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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR IN THE
HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR INDUSTRY
1907 TO 1914



AUGUST, 1915

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HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR MANUFACTURING.

SUMMARY.

This report, based on information obtained from representative establishments, shows the full-time weekly earnings, the full-time hours of labor per week, and the rates of wages (or earnings) per hour in the principal occupations of the hosiery and underwear industry of the United States. Figures showing full-time hours of labor per week and rates of wages (or earnings) per hour are presented for the years 1907 to 1914, inclusive, and full-time weekly earnings for the years 1910 to 1914, inclusive.

In addition, this report presents material relating to the variations in the amount of employment furnished by this industry in the year ending with March, 1914, (p. 14), and certain data concerning the use of representative statistics (p. 31).

Earlier reports of this Bureau¹ have presented wages and hours of labor in the industry from 1890 to 1913 under the designation hosiery and knit goods. The data, however, in those reports were secured from establishments whose product was principally hosiery and underwear.

Summarized briefly, the average full-time weekly earnings of the employees in this industry in 1914 were 2 per cent higher than in 1913, 8 per cent higher than in 1912, and 12 per cent higher than in 1911 or 1910.

The average full-time hours of labor per week in 1914 were 1 per cent lower than in 1913, 3 per cent lower than in 1912, and 5 per cent lower than in 1911 or 1910.

The average rates of wages or earnings per hour in 1914 were 3 per cent higher than in 1913, 11 per cent higher than in 1912, 18 per cent higher than in 1911, and 19 per cent higher than in 1910. Owing to the reduction of hours, the increase in full-time weekly earnings between 1910 and 1914 was not so great as in rates of wages per hour.

¹ Previous investigations of wages and hours of labor in hosiery and underwear manufacturing have been made and published by the Bureau, as follows: Nineteenth Annual Report, covering 1890 to 1903; Bulletin No. 59 (July, 1905), covering 1903 and 1904; Bulletin No. 65 (July, 1906), covering 1904 and 1905; Bulletin No. 71 (July, 1907), covering 1905 and 1906; Bulletin No. 77 (July, 1908), covering 1906 and 1907; Bulletin No. 134 (August, 1913), covering 1907 to 1912; and Bulletin No. 154 (May, 1914), covering 1907 to 1913.

A summary of the rates of wages and hours of labor in 1914 in the principal occupations of the industry is presented in the following table:

AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS; AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES HAVING EACH CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS AND EARNING EACH CLASSIFIED RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS IN 1914.

[This table includes all data secured for 1914 whether or not comparable data were available for 1913.]

Occupation and sex.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Per cent of employees whose full-time hours per week were—					Average rate of wages per hour.	Percent of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.					Average full-time weekly earnings.
				Under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60 and over.		Under 9 cts.	9 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 20 cts.	20 cts. and over.	
Inspectors and folders, hosiery, female.....	34	473	55.6	5	41	25	16	13	\$0.156	4	16	38	25	17	\$8.64
Inspectors and folders, underwear, female.....	44	1,504	54.7	1	70	16	10	2	.147	10	22	33	23	13	8.00
Knitters, footers or toppers, hosiery, male.....	16	305	56.3	4	23	22	44	8	.151	13	18	29	20	21	8.45
Knitters, footers or toppers, hosiery, female.....	37	2,800	54.9	23	37	20	16	4	.150	9	17	32	27	14	8.24
Knitters, rib, hosiery, female.....	13	56	54.9	9	63	9	13	7	.167	2	14	41	14	29	9.12
Knitters, web or tube, underwear, female.....	21	237	54.4	2	78	12	8	.....	.147	6	19	39	26	11	8.00
Loopers, hosiery, female.....	42	2,318	54.8	13	49	19	14	5	.154	11	19	27	24	19	8.42
Menders, fine, hosiery, female.....	29	309	54.8	6	67	12	9	7	.153	4	15	41	27	13	8.35
Menders, rough, hosiery, female.....	39	867	55.1	7	38	37	13	5	.148	7	22	32	28	12	8.11
Press hands, hosiery, female.....	3	41	54.0	.....	98	2	.....	.....	.126	7	51	24	15	2	6.80
Press hands, underwear, female.....	16	220	54.1	.....	94	6	.....	.....	.156	5	15	32	33	15	8.43
Toppers, full-fashioned hosiery, female.....	9	528	54.4	24	25	51	.....	.....	.152	5	11	40	38	6	8.29
Winders, hosiery, female.....	27	464	54.3	16	50	28	5	.....	.145	3	15	52	25	4	7.89
Winders, underwear, female.....	35	1,091	54.2	(¹)	88	9	3	.....	.158	4	12	40	30	14	8.56
Other employees, hosiery, female ²	38	2,873	54.8	15	41	23	16	5	.123	32	19	25	15	10	6.74
Other employees, underwear, female ²	39	1,477	54.3	4	77	6	9	4	.132	22	25	29	12	12	7.14
Other employees, hosiery and underwear, female ²	5	527	54.2	.....	78	22	.....	.....	.148	9	17	39	23	12	8.02
Buttonhole makers, underwear, female.....	42	330	54.5	.....	78	12	8	1	.199	6	15	31	34	15	10.87
Button sewers, underwear, female.....	41	308	54.5	(¹)	79	10	9	1	.178	12	27	29	22	10	9.71

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

² "Other employees" include all occupations in the mills not specified separately in the table. Certain mills make hosiery, others underwear, and a few both hosiery and underwear, which distinctions are preserved in the table.

AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS; AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES HAVING EACH CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS AND EARNING EACH CLASSIFIED RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS IN 1914—Concluded.

Occupation and sex.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Per cent of employees whose full-time hours per week were—					Average rate of wages per hour.	Per cent of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.					Average full-time weekly earnings.
				Under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60 and over.		Under 12 cts.	12 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 cts. and over.	
Cutters, underwear, hand, female.....	20	265	54.4	2	68	26	3	3	\$0.171	16	25	35	16	8	\$9.33
Finishers, underwear, female.....	44	3,878	54.5	(1)	30	13	6	1	.180	17	24	24	21	14	9.78
Knitters, "lady hose," male.....	17	313	55.4	.....	63	10	15	12	.198	3	11	39	36	10	10.98
Knitters, "lady hose," female.....	12	125	54.2	29	47	23	1	.....	.179	10	26	27	33	4	9.67
Knitters, rib, hosiery, male.....	25	126	55.7	12	27	22	34	5	.195	18	28	20	10	25	10.79
Loopers, underwear, female.....	10	308	54.3	.....	82	16	2	.....	.182	13	24	26	25	12	9.88
Seamers, full-fashioned hosiery, female.....	9	306	54.4	17	34	49	.....	.....	.173	19	26	24	21	10	9.41
Seamers, underwear, female.....	44	2,072	54.5	(1)	79	12	8	1	.176	16	25	27	23	10	9.60
Welters, hosiery, female.....	25	285	55.3	3	61	9	15	11	.160	25	28	26	15	5	8.78
Welters, underwear, female.....	12	94	54.4	.....	88	3	9	.....	.171	19	31	20	19	11	9.29
Other employees, hosiery, male ²	38	2,390	55.5	11	30	37	14	8	.181	26	22	17	15	20	10.04
Other employees, underwear, male.....	39	2,352	55.9	(1)	53	25	8	13	.205	9	24	27	17	23	11.42
Other employees, hosiery and underwear, male ²	5	616	54.7	.....	74	15	8	3	.192	8	39	18	13	22	10.53
										Under 16 cts.	16 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Boarders, hosiery, male.....	40	1,097	55.3	7	40	29	17	7	.228	18	21	25	17	19	12.53
Boarders, underwear, male.....	8	109	54.8	.....	66	29	5	.....	.253	8	8	29	34	20	13.87
Cutters, underwear, hand, male.....	32	301	55.6	.....	53	23	16	8	.243	13	19	23	24	22	13.50
Knitters, full-fashioned hosiery, male.....	9	507	54.8	12	2	85	.....	.....	.407	1	3	5	11	80	22.31
Knitters, web or tube, underwear, male.....	35	386	55.7	.....	50	25	10	15	.229	18	14	29	27	12	12.74
Pressers, hosiery, male.....	26	136	55.9	7	24	33	26	10	.217	25	21	21	19	14	12.07
Pressers, underwear, male.....	24	78	55.1	.....	58	28	9	5	.207	21	24	33	15	6	11.38

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

² "Other employees" include all occupations in the mills not specified separately in the table. Certain mills make hosiery, others underwear, and a few both hosiery and underwear, which distinctions are preserved in the table.

In this table it is seen that in 1914 the average full-time weekly earnings of males engaged in the industry, represented by 10 occupations, varied from \$8.45 for knitters, footers, or toppers, hosiery, to \$22.31 for knitters, full-fashioned hosiery.

The average full-time weekly earnings of females in 1914, represented by 23 occupations, varied from \$6.80 for press hands, hosiery, to \$10.87 for buttonhole makers, underwear.

Summary figures for the several years back to 1907 are presented in Table I (pp. 69 to 82). The data for the years 1907 to 1911 were secured in 1911. Owing to the difficulty of finding establishments having satisfactory records extending back for a period of years, and also owing to the amount of work involved, data for 1907 to 1909 were secured from a smaller number of establishments than have furnished data for the later years.

According to the plan of Table I, direct comparisons can be made properly only between two or more successive years where the data are for identical establishments. Data for successive years from identical establishments are grouped together.

The data are for one pay-roll period in each year, the period ending nearest March 31 being selected, except in a few establishments in which conditions in March were abnormal or data for that month were not available.

The figures for the years from 1907 to the first presentation for 1913 are reproduced from Bulletin No. 154. The average full-time weekly earnings have not been computed for the period 1907 to 1909. It will be observed that the average full-time weekly earnings generally are not exactly the same as the product of the average rate of wages per hour and the average full-time hours per week. This difference is explained and illustrated on page 28.

Wages and hours of labor often differ materially in different establishments, hence the inclusion or exclusion of an establishment in a group, if the wages and hours therein differ greatly from the average, may raise or lower the average for the group. In Table I it is seen that the average full-time weekly earnings of boarders in 32 establishments were \$10.74 in 1911 and \$12.04 in 1912. In 41 establishments they were \$11.92 in 1912 and \$12.15 in 1913. Therefore the inclusion of 9 additional establishments changed the average weekly earnings quoted for 1912 from \$12.04 to \$11.92. Consequently, it would not be correct to state that the increase was from \$10.74 in 1911 to \$12.15 in 1913. The movement from one year to another is indicated with a greater degree of certainty by the figures for identical establishments. The difference between \$10.74 and \$12.04 represents the increase from 1911 to 1912, and the difference between \$11.92 and \$12.15 represents the change between 1912 and 1913 as nearly as can be determined from the data available. Although the number of establishments from which data for boarders were obtained for 1912 and 1913 was the same as that from which data were obtained for 1913 and 1914, the establishments in the two groups were not identical, and the earnings for 1913, as shown for the two groups,

vary slightly. This explanation applies to the other occupations as well.

Owing to the change in the number of establishments from year to year, it is difficult to make a comparison of the actual data over a period of several years, or to get an exact measure of the changes. To aid in the making of such a comparison, relative (or index) numbers have been computed from the averages in Table I for full-time hours per week, rates of wages per hour, and full-time weekly earnings for each occupation for the years 1910 to 1914, inclusive. These relative numbers, which are shown in the following table, are simply percentages in which the figures for 1914 are taken as the base, or 100 per cent. Thus the facts for each preceding year are brought into direct comparison with the facts for the latest year available, namely, 1914.

In the preceding table (p. 6), 33 specified occupations are shown, while in the following table only 26 occupations appear. The reason for this is that, for years prior to 1914, data for 7 occupations common to both hosiery and underwear were shown for the two combined. In presenting data for 1914, however, these occupations have been shown for the two divisions of the industry separately, except when comparisons with preceding years have been made, when it was necessary to combine the data as was formerly done. In addition, information for 1914 was secured for "other employees" besides those of the selected occupations named, and data for these employees appear in the tables for 1914. Thus in all tables where data for more than one year are shown there will be fewer occupations than in tables for 1914 alone.

The relative for each year preceding 1914 is the per cent that the average in that year is of the average for 1914. For example, the table shows that the relative full-time weekly earnings of boarders in 1910 were 87 per cent of weekly earnings in 1914. In 1911 the weekly earnings decreased to 85 per cent of the earnings in 1914. In 1912 they had increased to 95 per cent, and in 1913 to 97 per cent of the earnings in 1914.

The relative full-time hours per week of boarders decreased from 103 in 1910 to 100 in 1914; that is, the average full-time hours of work per week in 1910 were 103 per cent of the average full-time hours in 1914. The heavy-faced figures of the table are relative numbers, and may all be read in like manner. The method of computing these relative numbers from the averages of the hours and wages shown in Table I is explained on page 28.

In addition to the relative numbers in this table, percentages have been computed showing the per cent of increase or decrease in 1914 as compared with each preceding year back to 1910, while in another column is given the per cent of increase or decrease in each year compared with the year immediately preceding.

Referring, for example, to the weekly earnings of boarders, it is seen that in 1914 they were 3 per cent higher than in 1913, 5 per cent higher than in 1912, etc., and that they were 2 per cent lower in 1911 than in 1910, 12 per cent higher in 1912 than in 1911, 2 per cent higher in 1913 than in 1912, and so on.

RELATIVE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, 1910 TO 1914, TOGETHER WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN SPECIFIED YEARS, IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.

Occupation, sex, and year.	Hours per week.			Wages per hour.			Weekly earnings.		
	Relative full-time hours per week (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative rate of wages per hour (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative full-time weekly earnings (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—	
		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.
Boarders, hosiery and underwear, male:									
1910.....	103	-3	.....	84	+19	.....	87	+15	.....
1911.....	103	-3	(¹)	82	+22	-2	85	+18	-2
1912.....	100	(¹)	-3	95	+5	+16	95	+5	+12
1913.....	100	(¹)	(¹)	97	+3	+2	97	+3	+2
1914.....	100		(¹)	100		+3	100		+3
Buttonhole makers, underwear, female:									
1910.....	107	-7	.....	81	+23	.....	86	+16	.....
1911.....	107	-7	(¹)	83	+20	+2	89	+12	+3
1912.....	106	-6	-1	84	+19	+1	89	+12	(¹)
1913.....	101	-1	-5	98	+2	+17	99	+1	+11
1914.....	100		-1	100		+2	100		+1
Button sewers, underwear, female:									
1910.....	108	-7	.....	83	+20	.....	89	+12	.....
1911.....	108	-7	(¹)	82	+22	-1	89	+12	(¹)
1912.....	106	-6	-2	83	+20	+1	88	+14	-1
1913.....	101	-1	-5	96	+4	+16	97	+3	+10
1914.....	100		-1	100		+4	100		+3
Cutters, underwear, hand, male:									
1910.....	108	-7	.....	84	+19	.....	91	+10	.....
1911.....	108	-7	(¹)	87	+15	+4	93	+8	+2
1912.....	108	-7	(¹)	80	+25	-8	87	+15	-6
1913.....	101	-1	-6	95	+5	+19	96	+4	+10
1914.....	100		-1	100		+5	100		+4
Cutters, underwear, hand, female:									
1910.....	105	-5	.....	82	+22	.....	87	+15	.....
1911.....	105	-5	(¹)	83	+20	+1	88	+14	+1
1912.....	102	-2	-3	92	+9	+11	94	+6	+7
1913.....	101	-1	-1	96	+2	+7	99	+1	+5
1914.....	100		-1	100		+2	100		+1
Finishers, underwear, female:									
1910.....	108	-7	.....	80	+25	.....	86	+16	.....
1911.....	107	-7	-1	80	+25	(¹)	86	+16	(¹)
1912.....	106	-6	-1	83	+20	+4	88	+14	+2
1913.....	101	-1	-5	97	+3	+17	98	+2	+11
1914.....	100		-1	100		+3	100		+2
Inspectors and folders, hosiery and underwear, female:									
1910.....	106	-6	.....	83	+20	.....	88	+14	.....
1911.....	106	-6	(¹)	83	+20	(¹)	89	+12	+1
1912.....	104	-4	-2	86	+16	+4	90	+11	+1
1913.....	101	-1	-3	95	+5	+10	96	+4	+7
1914.....	100		-1	100		+5	100		+4

¹ No change.

RELATIVE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, 1910 TO 1914, TOGETHER WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN SPECIFIED YEARS, IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and year.	Hours per week.			Wages per hour.			Weekly earnings.		
	Relative full-time hours per week (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative rate of wages per hour (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative full-time weekly earnings (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—	
		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.
Knitters, footers or toppers, hosiery, male:									
1910.....	102	-2	.....	95	+ 5	.....	98	+ 2	.....
1911.....	102	-2	(1)	97	+ 3	+ 2	100	(1)	+ 2
1912.....	101	-1	-1	105	- 5	+ 8	107	- 7	+ 7
1913.....	102	-2	+1	101	- 1	- 4	103	- 3	- 4
1914.....	100	.....	-2	100	.....	- 1	100	.....	- 3
Knitters, footers or toppers, hosiery, female:									
1910.....	104	-4	.....	89	+12	.....	93	+ 8	.....
1911.....	104	-4	(1)	91	+10	+ 2	95	+ 5	+ 2
1912.....	102	-2	-2	93	+ 8	+ 2	95	+ 5	(1)
1913.....	102	-2	(1)	99	+ 1	+ 6	102	- 2	+ 7
1914.....	100	.....	-2	100	.....	+ 1	100	.....	- 2
Knitters, full-fashioned hosiery, male:									
1910.....	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	(2)	.....
1911.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1912.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1913.....	101	-1	(2)	96	+ 4	(2)	96	+ 4	(2)
1914.....	100	.....	-1	100	.....	+ 4	100	.....	+ 4
Knitters, "lady hose," male:									
1910.....	104	-4	.....	87	+15	.....	90	+11	.....
1911.....	104	-4	(1)	87	+15	(1)	90	+11	(1)
1912.....	101	-1	-3	94	+ 6	+ 8	95	+ 5	+ 5
1913.....	102	-2	+1	97	+ 3	+ 3	99	+ 1	+ 4
1914.....	100	.....	-2	100	.....	+ 3	100	.....	+ 1
Knitters, "lady hose," female:									
1910.....	104	-4	.....	88	+14	.....	92	+ 9	.....
1911.....	104	-4	(1)	89	+12	+ 1	93	+ 8	+ 1
1912.....	102	-2	-2	102	- 2	+15	105	- 5	+13
1913.....	102	-2	(1)	89	+12	-13	91	+10	-13
1914.....	100	.....	-2	100	.....	+12	100	.....	+10
Knitters, rib, hosiery, male:									
1910.....	104	-4	.....	90	+11	.....	95	+ 5	.....
1911.....	104	-4	(1)	91	+10	+ 1	95	+ 5	(1)
1912.....	103	-3	-1	96	+ 4	+ 5	99	+ 1	+ 4
1913.....	102	-2	-1	101	- 1	+ 5	103	- 3	+ 4
1914.....	100	.....	-2	100	.....	- 1	100	.....	- 3
Knitters, rib, hosiery, female:									
1910.....	104	-4	.....	75	+33	.....	78	+28	.....
1911.....	104	-4	(1)	87	+15	+16	92	+ 9	+18
1912.....	101	-1	-3	86	+16	- 1	87	+15	- 5
1913.....	101	-1	(1)	95	+ 5	+10	95	+ 5	+ 9
1914.....	100	.....	-1	100	.....	+ 5	100	.....	+ 5
Knitters, web or tube, underwear, male:									
1910.....	106	-6	.....	78	+28	.....	82	+22	.....
1911.....	106	-6	(1)	83	+20	+ 6	88	+14	+ 7
1912.....	104	-4	-2	90	+11	+ 8	93	+ 8	+ 6
1913.....	100	(1)	-4	99	+ 1	+10	99	+ 1	+ 6
1914.....	100	.....	(1)	100	.....	+ 1	100	.....	+ 1
Knitters, web or tube, underwear, female:									
1910.....	106	-6	.....	106	- 6	.....	110	- 9	.....
1911.....	106	-6	(1)	101	- 1	- 5	107	- 7	- 3
1912.....	103	-3	-3	84	+19	-17	87	+15	-19
1913.....	102	-2	-1	92	+ 9	+10	94	+ 6	+ 8
1914.....	100	.....	-2	100	.....	+ 9	100	.....	+ 6

¹ No change.

² No data.

RELATIVE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, 1910 TO 1914, TOGETHER WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN SPECIFIED YEARS, IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and year.	Hours per week.			Wages per hour.			Weekly earnings.		
	Relative full-time hours per week (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative rate of wages per hour (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative full-time weekly earnings (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—	
		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.
Loopers, hosiery and underwear, female:									
1910.....	104	-4	.....	89	+12	.....	93	+8	.....
1911.....	104	-4	(1)	86	+16	-3	90	+11	-3
1912.....	102	-2	-2	94	+6	+9	96	+4	+7
1913.....	102	-2	(1)	96	+4	+2	98	+2	+2
1914.....	100		-2	100		+4	100		+2
Menders, fine, hosiery, female:									
1910.....	103	-3	.....	90	+11	.....	94	+6	.....
1911.....	103	-3	(1)	91	+10	+1	96	+4	+2
1912.....	100	(1)	-3	94	+6	+3	96	+4	(1)
1913.....	101	-1	+1	93	+8	-1	95	+5	-1
1914.....	100		-1	100		+8	100		+5
Menders, rough, hosiery, female:									
1910.....	103	-3	.....	88	+14	.....	91	+10	.....
1911.....	103	-3	(1)	89	+12	+1	92	+9	+1
1912.....	102	-2	-1	95	+5	+7	97	+3	+5
1913.....	102	-2	(1)	96	+4	+1	99	+1	+2
1914.....	100		-2	100		+4	100		+1
Pressers, hosiery and underwear, male:									
1910.....	104	-4	.....	77	+30	.....	80	+25	.....
1911.....	104	-4	(1)	81	+23	+5	84	+19	+5
1912.....	102	-2	-2	85	+18	+5	87	+15	+4
1913.....	101	-1	-1	95	+5	+12	96	+4	+10
1914.....	100		-1	100		+5	100		+4
Press hands, hosiery and underwear, female:									
1910.....	107	-7	.....	80	+25	.....	84	+19	.....
1911.....	106	-6	-1	79	+27	-1	84	+19	(1)
1912.....	103	-3	-3	82	+22	+4	85	+18	+1
1913.....	100	(1)	-3	101	-1	+23	102	-2	+20
1914.....	100		(1)	100		-1	100		-2
Seamers, full-fashioned hosiery, female:									
1910.....	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	(2)	.....
1911.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1912.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1913.....	101	-1	(2)	98	+2	(2)	100	(1)	(2)
1914.....	100		-1	100		+2	100		(1)
Seamers, underwear, female:									
1910.....	107	-7	.....	79	+27	.....	84	+19	.....
1911.....	107	-7	(1)	78	+28	-1	84	+19	(1)
1912.....	106	-6	-1	83	+20	+6	88	+14	+5
1913.....	101	-1	-5	96	+4	+16	97	+3	+10
1914.....	100		-1	100		+4	100		+3
Toppers, full-fashioned hosiery, female:									
1910.....	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	(2)	.....
1911.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1912.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1913.....	101	-1	(2)	101	-1	(2)	103	-3	(2)
1914.....	100		-1	100		-1	100		-3
Welfers, hosiery and underwear, female:									
1910.....	104	-4	.....	79	+27	.....	82	+22	.....
1911.....	104	-4	(1)	82	+22	+4	85	+18	+4
1912.....	101	-1	-2	93	+8	+13	94	+7	+11
1913.....	101	-1	(1)	93	+8	(1)	94	+6	(1)
1914.....	100		-1	100		+8	100		+6

¹ No change.² No data.

RELATIVE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, 1910 TO 1914, TOGETHER WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN SPECIFIED YEARS, IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS—Concluded.

Occupation, sex, and year.	Hours per week.			Wages per hour.			Weekly earnings.		
	Relative full-time hours per week (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative rate of wages per hour (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative full-time weekly earnings (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—	
		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.
Winders, hosiery and underwear, female:									
1910.....	107	-7	.....	85	+18	.....	92	+9	.....
1911.....	107	-7	(¹)	87	+15	+2	93	+8	+1
1912.....	104	-4	-3	94	+6	+8	98	+2	+5
1913.....	101	-1	-3	101	-1	+7	102	-2	+4
1914.....	100	.....	-1	100	.....	-1	100	.....	-2
The industry:									
1910.....	105	-5	.....	84	+19	.....	89	+12	.....
1911.....	105	-5	(¹)	85	+18	+1	89	+12	(¹)
1912.....	103	-3	-2	90	+11	+6	93	+8	+4
1913.....	101	-1	-2	97	+3	+8	98	+2	+5
1914.....	100	.....	-1	100	.....	+3	100	.....	+2

¹ No change.

In the above table it will be observed that the general tendency is toward a reduction of working hours and an increase in rates of wages per hour and of earnings per full week. This table does not consider the amount of work afforded employees each year or the variation in the volume of employment from year to year. The relative full-time hours per week indicate the change in the hours of labor of employees working full time, but do not reflect in any way the greater or less amount of full-time work afforded. This point is further discussed on page 27.

From the last paragraph of the table above, which is a summary of the data for all occupations combined, it is seen that the relative or index number for full-time hours per week in the industry as a whole decreased from 105 in 1910 to 100 in 1914, or, in other words, full-time hours per week were 105 per cent in 1910 of what they were in 1914. The relative or index number for rates of wages per hour increased from 84 in 1910 to 100 in 1914. Owing to the reduction of hours the increase in full-time weekly earnings was slightly less than the increase in wages per hour, the increase being from an index of 89 in 1910 to 100 in 1914.

In examining the relative or index numbers for the several occupations and for the industry as a whole in the table above, it will be observed that they have been computed with 1914 taken as the base, or 100 per cent. The reasons for using the data for the most recent year available as the base for relative or index numbers are: First, the most recent data are probably the most accurate and

representative; second, comparisons are more often made between recent years than between any other, and relatives based upon a recent year are thus more valuable than those based upon a period more remote; and, third, this method permits the inclusion of new or additional occupations that it may be found desirable to introduce, and the computing of relatives for such occupations for the years for which data are available, on the same base as that upon which the relatives for other occupations are computed. This could not be done, of course, if the relatives were based upon data for some former year for which data concerning such occupations were not available.

VARIATION IN EMPLOYMENT DURING YEAR.

Statistics concerning unemployment are of two general classes: First, figures relating to the extent of unemployment as of a certain date, and, second, figures relating to the extent of unemployment of individuals during some stated period, generally one year. An investigation of unemployment under either of the above classes involves much personal inquiry and consequent expense.

In connection with the present study an attempt was made, however, to gather information concerning the volume and regularity of employment in this industry during the year ending March, 1914, and the amount paid out in wages during the same period. Such figures do not, of course, show the number of unemployed desiring work in an industry. Furthermore, the loss of employment in an establishment does not necessarily mean unemployment, as the employees may find work elsewhere in the same or some other industry. The material presented, while not strictly data concerning unemployment, may be accepted, however, as indicative of the amount of unemployment in the industry covered.

Data were obtained from 75 establishments covering the number of days the plant was in operation, the number of employees on the pay roll, and the amount of the pay roll for each pay-roll period for a year; also a statement of the number of days the plant was closed during the year, by causes.

The following table shows the average number of days in operation, the total number of employees, the total amount of pay roll, and the average earnings per employee in two-week periods for 35 hosiery establishments, 36 underwear establishments, and 4 establishments manufacturing both hosiery and underwear, with a summary giving aggregate figures for the three groups of 75 establishments combined. In the summary are also given the per cents that the figures of each pay-roll period are of the averages for the year. In this table the data have been reduced to a two-week basis. This was necessary because in a considerable number of establishments the regular pay-roll period covers two weeks and it was not practicable

to separate the figures so as to show them for one week. Hence, for establishments which have a weekly pay roll the figures for two consecutive pay rolls were combined so as to bring all to the same basis. The amounts of the two weekly pay rolls were added, and the number of employees used was the average of the numbers in the two weeks. The figures show a striking uniformity in the volume of employment in the industry in the 12 months covered. It will be noticed that there is very little variation either in the average number of days in operation, the number of employees, or the average earnings per employee, except as the latter are affected by the number of days in operation. For example, for the period ending July 5 and the period ending January 3 it will be seen that the earnings per employee are considerably lower than for other periods, but it will be observed that both of these periods include holidays which are almost universally observed, and the average days in operation were less than in other periods.

The column "average days in operation" has reference to the establishments as a whole, and not to the number of employees shown in the next column. For example, the average days in operation, of the 75 establishments, in a given pay-roll period may have been only 10.3, while the employees who worked in the establishments actually in operation during that period may have averaged 11.7 days.

AVERAGE DAYS ESTABLISHMENTS WERE IN OPERATION, EMPLOYEES, TOTAL PAY ROLLS, AND AVERAGE EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE IN TWO WEEKS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY TWO-WEEK PERIODS.

Hosiery, 35 establishments.

Two-week period ending approximately—	Average days in operation.	Number of employees.	Total amount of pay rolls.	Average earnings per employee in two weeks.
1913.				
Apr. 12.....	11.9	15,052	\$245,093.20	\$16.28
26.....	11.9	14,997	244,084.53	16.28
May 10.....	12.0	14,815	240,708.91	16.25
24.....	11.6	14,813	236,824.84	15.98
June 7.....	11.2	14,990	222,494.50	14.84
21.....	11.9	15,128	242,302.30	16.02
July 5.....	10.5	14,921	204,489.69	13.70
19.....	10.9	14,990	222,974.73	14.87
Aug. 2.....	11.8	14,910	235,095.21	15.77
16.....	11.9	14,881	236,213.94	15.87
30.....	11.5	14,821	228,320.15	15.41
Sept. 13.....	11.5	14,830	223,408.31	15.06
27.....	11.9	14,899	244,505.75	16.41
Oct. 11.....	11.9	14,940	253,500.05	16.97
25.....	11.9	14,986	253,099.91	16.89
Nov. 8.....	12.0	14,993	251,849.53	16.80
22.....	11.7	14,975	248,317.56	16.58
Dec. 6.....	11.1	14,971	239,807.06	16.02
20.....	11.1	14,923	245,442.51	16.45
1914.				
Jan. 3.....	9.0	14,167	188,093.71	13.28
17.....	11.6	14,519	237,008.52	16.32
31.....	11.7	14,938	244,914.97	16.40
Feb. 14.....	11.7	14,479	240,790.20	16.63
28.....	11.7	14,749	235,877.72	15.99
Mar. 14.....	11.9	14,899	244,911.77	16.44
28.....	12.0	15,105	251,228.00	16.63
Average for year.....	11.5	14,873	236,975.29	15.93

AVERAGE DAYS ESTABLISHMENTS WERE IN OPERATION, EMPLOYEES, TOTAL PAY ROLLS, AND AVERAGE EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE IN TWO WEEKS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY TWO-WEEK PERIODS—Continued.

Underwear, 36 establishments.

Two-week period ending approximately—		Average days in operation.	Number of employees.	Total amount of pay rolls.	Average earnings per employee in two weeks.
1913.					
Apr.	12.....	12.0	13,334	\$225,975.01	\$16.95
	26.....	11.9	13,359	227,812.45	17.05
May	10.....	11.9	13,302	226,081.96	17.00
	24.....	11.7	13,331	224,612.03	16.85
June	7.....	11.2	13,247	212,303.23	16.03
	21.....	11.8	13,336	225,666.24	16.92
July	5.....	10.3	13,171	189,112.49	14.36
	19.....	11.1	12,723	216,034.19	16.98
Aug.	2.....	11.4	12,746	212,438.58	16.67
	16.....	11.4	12,494	205,542.93	16.45
	30.....	10.9	12,578	196,901.55	15.65
Sept.	13.....	11.0	13,054	217,963.79	16.70
	27.....	11.8	13,352	233,830.24	17.51
Oct.	11.....	11.8	13,541	235,531.86	17.39
	25.....	11.8	13,608	239,895.67	17.63
Nov.	8.....	11.9	13,767	235,812.88	17.13
	22.....	11.7	13,687	232,151.11	16.96
Dec.	6.....	11.0	13,687	219,789.95	16.06
	20.....	11.3	13,327	217,445.46	16.32
1914.					
Jan.	3.....	8.1	12,073	150,163.35	12.44
	17.....	11.8	13,332	218,915.21	16.42
	31.....	11.9	13,560	224,315.09	16.54
Feb.	14.....	11.8	13,497	229,379.33	16.99
	28.....	11.7	13,573	231,528.81	17.06
Mar.	14.....	11.8	13,601	235,030.64	17.28
	28.....	11.6	13,732	230,460.31	16.78
Average for year.....		11.4	13,270	219,795.94	16.54

Hosiery and underwear, 4 establishments.

1913.					
Apr.	12.....	12.0	4,308	\$72,892.75	\$16.92
	26.....	11.8	4,329	70,167.63	16.21
May	10.....	12.0	4,331	71,914.94	16.60
	24.....	12.0	4,333	72,540.86	16.74
June	7.....	10.8	4,353	64,056.51	14.72
	21.....	12.0	4,388	73,362.95	16.73
July	5.....	7.5	3,973	55,349.32	13.93
	19.....	12.0	4,251	71,139.44	16.73
Aug.	2.....	12.0	4,283	70,514.98	16.46
	16.....	10.5	4,275	65,898.80	15.41
	30.....	11.8	4,268	67,520.06	15.83
Sept.	13.....	11.0	4,284	66,645.50	15.56
	27.....	12.0	4,400	76,097.21	17.29
Oct.	11.....	12.0	4,444	74,962.54	16.87
	25.....	11.8	4,465	70,395.41	15.77
Nov.	8.....	12.0	4,466	74,047.43	16.58
	22.....	12.0	4,547	74,279.82	16.34
Dec.	6.....	10.5	4,415	67,005.51	15.18
	20.....	12.0	4,435	73,472.50	16.57
1914.					
Jan.	3.....	9.0	4,274	59,934.96	14.02
	17.....	12.0	4,367	71,428.76	16.36
	31.....	12.0	4,383	71,101.54	16.22
Feb.	14.....	12.0	4,396	71,492.71	16.26
	28.....	11.8	4,357	66,610.79	15.29
Mar.	14.....	12.0	4,362	72,407.09	16.60
	28.....	12.0	4,321	72,358.97	16.75
Average for year.....		11.5	4,346	69,907.19	16.07

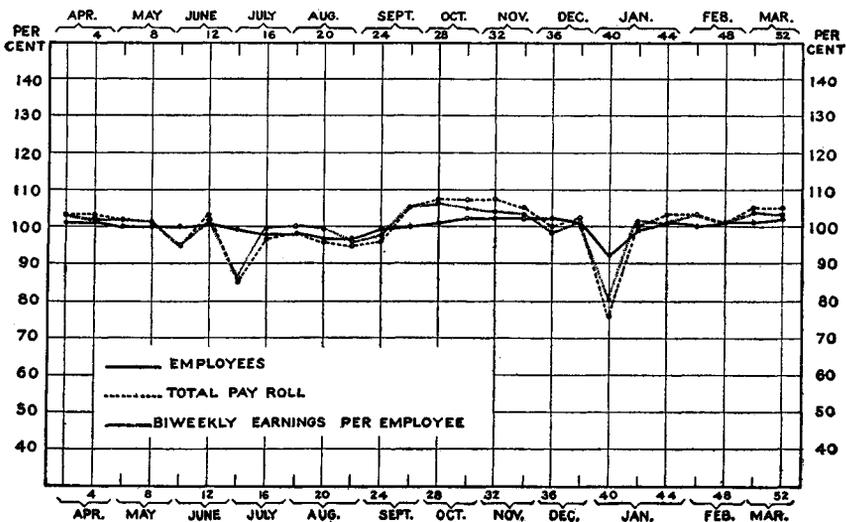
AVERAGE DAYS ESTABLISHMENTS WERE IN OPERATION, EMPLOYEES, TOTAL PAY ROLLS, AND AVERAGE EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE IN TWO WEEKS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY TWO-WEEK PERIODS—Concluded.

Total, Hosiery and underwear, 75 establishments.

Two-week period ending approximately—	Average days in operation.	Employees.		Total pay rolls.		Average earnings per employee in two weeks.	
		Number.	Per cent of average for year.	Amount.	Per cent of average for year.	Amount.	Per cent of average for year.
1913.							
Apr. 12.....	11.9	32,694	101	\$543,960.96	103	\$16.64	103
26.....	11.9	32,685	101	542,064.66	103	16.58	102
May 10.....	12.0	32,448	100	538,705.81	102	16.60	102
24.....	11.7	32,482	100	535,977.73	101	16.44	101
June 7.....	11.2	32,590	100	498,854.24	95	15.31	95
21.....	11.9	32,850	101	541,351.49	103	16.48	102
July 5.....	10.2	32,065	99	448,951.50	85	14.00	86
19.....	11.1	31,964	98	510,148.36	97	15.96	99
Aug. 2.....	11.6	31,939	98	518,048.77	98	16.22	100
16.....	11.6	31,650	97	507,643.67	96	16.04	99
30.....	11.3	31,665	97	492,741.76	94	15.56	96
Sept. 13.....	11.2	32,168	99	508,017.60	96	15.79	97
27.....	11.8	32,651	100	554,433.20	105	16.98	105
Oct. 11.....	11.9	32,925	101	563,994.45	107	17.13	106
25.....	11.8	33,059	102	563,390.99	107	17.04	105
Nov. 8.....	11.9	33,226	102	561,709.84	107	16.91	104
22.....	11.7	33,209	102	554,748.49	105	16.70	103
Dec. 6.....	11.0	33,073	102	526,602.52	100	15.92	98
20.....	11.3	32,685	101	536,360.47	102	16.41	101
1914.							
Jan. 3.....	8.6	30,514	94	398,192.02	76	13.05	81
17.....	11.7	32,218	99	527,352.49	100	16.37	101
31.....	11.8	32,881	101	540,331.60	103	16.43	101
Feb. 14.....	11.8	32,372	100	541,662.24	103	16.73	103
28.....	11.7	32,679	101	534,017.32	101	16.34	101
Mar. 14.....	11.9	32,862	101	552,349.50	105	16.81	104
28.....	11.7	33,158	102	554,047.28	105	16.71	103
Average for year.....	11.5	32,439	100	526,601.50	100	16.20	100

The accompanying chart is based on the percentages shown in the above table.

VARIATION IN NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, TOTAL PAY ROLLS, AND BIWEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE.



Whether or not the industry as a whole had rush or dull seasons in the year ending with March, 1914, so far as this fact may be brought out by the pay rolls, is still further developed in the next table.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING LARGEST AND SMALLEST PAY ROLLS IN MONTHS SPECIFIED.

	Number of establishments having—			Number of establishments closed down entirely for—	
	Largest pay roll in specified months.	Smallest actual pay roll in specified months. ¹	Smallest full-time pay roll in specified months.	1 week.	2 weeks.
1913.					
April.....	7		6		
May.....	5	4	7		
June.....	2	2	5	1	
July.....	3	12	7	8	2
August.....		4	11	5	1
September.....	3	4	5	1	
October.....	5		3		
November.....	7	1	4		
December.....	15	16	4	3	
1914.					
January.....	4	28	10	3	1
February.....	4	3	4		
March.....	20	1	9	1	
Total.....	75	75	75	22	4

¹ Not including pay-roll periods during which factory was idle all the time.

² Including 3 establishments closed 1 week during each of 2 months, and 1 establishment closed 1 week during each of 3 months.

The table shows the months during which the largest pay roll and the smallest full-time and smallest actual pay-rolls occur, and the number of establishments closed down entirely for one or two weeks in any month. It will be seen that the largest pay rolls and smallest full-time pay rolls are well distributed through the various months of the year. It will further be seen that in each month, except one, at least 2 establishments had their largest pay roll of the year, and that in each month at least 3 establishments had their smallest full-time pay roll. The second column shows that the smallest actual pay roll occurred in the month of December in 16 of the 75 establishments, and in January in 28 establishments. Reference to the schedules from which these facts have been taken shows that in almost every case the establishment was closed during part of the pay-roll periods covering the latter part of December and the early part of January, so that these small pay rolls appear to be caused by the general industrial inactivity of the holiday season rather than by any so-called dull season of the industry.

It will also be noted that while 16 of the smallest pay rolls fell in December, 15 of the largest pay rolls occur during the same month. This fact has been explained by the statement that during the early part of December a desire on the part of the employees to earn addi-

tional money for the approaching holiday season causes greater production and consequently larger earnings, especially on the part of pieceworkers, while during the latter part of the month, as stated above, there is a falling off on account of the holidays themselves.

The figures taken as a whole seem to indicate that the industry had no especially dull or active season in the year April, 1913, to March, 1914. Attention is called to the fact that the same month may show a considerable number of both large and small pay rolls, because as a rule each pay-roll period covers only one or at most two weeks, so that it would be possible for an establishment to have a very large and a very small pay roll in the same month.

The next table shows the number of days each of the 75 establishments reporting was in operation during the year, and the number of days idle, by specified causes. It will be seen that aside from holidays and vacations, which are the result of custom or of an accepted policy of the establishment, the number of days idle was comparatively small, the average for the year for the 75 establishments shown being only 5 days. Including holidays and vacations, the average number of days idle during the year April, 1913, to March, 1914, was 14.2.

NUMBER OF DAYS ESTABLISHMENTS WERE IN OPERATION AND NUMBER OF DAYS IDLE, BY SPECIFIED CAUSES, DURING YEAR.

State, and establishment number.	Days in operation during year of 52 weeks.	Number of week days idle during year of 52 weeks on account of—					Total week days idle during year.
		Holidays and vacations.	Strikes or lock-outs.	Slack work.	Inven-tory.	Other causes.	
Connecticut:							
Establishment No. 1.....	288	8			5	1 11	24
Establishment No. 2.....	304	8					8
Establishment No. 3.....	300	12					12
Georgia:							
Establishment No. 4.....	280	16		16			32
Establishment No. 5.....	302	10					10
Establishment No. 6.....	288	24					24
Establishment No. 7.....	305	7					7
Establishment No. 8.....	285	27					27
Establishment No. 9.....	255	16		41			57
Illinois:							
Establishment No. 10.....	304	6				2 2	8
Establishment No. 11.....	304	6				2 2	8
Indiana:							
Establishment No. 12.....	304	8					8
Establishment No. 13.....	302	8			2		10
Massachusetts:							
Establishment No. 14.....	301	11					11
Establishment No. 15.....	301	11					11
Michigan:							
Establishment No. 16.....	297	10				1 5	15
Establishment No. 17.....	303	9					9
Establishment No. 18.....	290	18			4		22
Establishment No. 19.....	248	6		54	4		64
New Hampshire:							
Establishment No. 20.....	305	7					7
Establishment No. 21.....	292	20					20
Establishment No. 22.....	285	9	18				27
Establishment No. 23.....	304	8					8
Establishment No. 24.....	294	17			1		18

¹ Repairs.

² Short of material.

³ High water, 1; machinery out of order, 1.

NUMBER OF DAYS ESTABLISHMENTS WERE IN OPERATION AND NUMBER OF DAYS IDLE, BY SPECIFIED CAUSES, DURING YEAR—Concluded.

State, and establishment number.	Days in operation during year of 52 weeks.	Number of week days idle during year of 52 weeks on account of—					Total week days idle during year.
		Holidays and vacations.	Strikes or lock-outs.	Slack work.	Inventory.	Other causes.	
New York:							
Establishment No. 25.....	296	12			4		16
Establishment No. 26.....	305	6			1		7
Establishment No. 27.....	299	13					13
Establishment No. 28.....	303	6			3		9
Establishment No. 29.....	302	6			4		10
Establishment No. 30.....	296	6			10		16
Establishment No. 31.....	303	6			3		9
Establishment No. 32.....	304	5			3		8
Establishment No. 33.....	301	6			5		11
Establishment No. 34.....	304	6			2		8
Establishment No. 35.....	292	8			2	1 10	20
Establishment No. 36.....	303	9					9
Establishment No. 37.....	306	6			7		6
Establishment No. 38.....	289	6			7	1 10	23
Establishment No. 39.....	304	6			2		8
Establishment No. 40.....	300	6	6				12
Establishment No. 41.....	289	18			5		23
North Carolina:							
Establishment No. 42.....	304	7				2 1	8
Establishment No. 43.....	302	7			2	2 1	10
Establishment No. 44.....	293	19					19
Establishment No. 45.....	300	10			2		12
Ohio:							
Establishment No. 46.....	298	7			7		14
Establishment No. 47.....	285	6			4	2 17	27
Establishment No. 48.....	295	7			10		17
Establishment No. 49.....	302	8			2		10
Pennsylvania:							
Establishment No. 50.....	298	7		3	4		14
Establishment No. 51.....	305	7					7
Establishment No. 52.....	302	7			3		10
Establishment No. 53.....	306	6					6
Establishment No. 54.....	298	8			6		14
Establishment No. 55.....	303	9					9
Establishment No. 56.....	306	6					6
Establishment No. 57.....	306	6					6
Establishment No. 58.....	306	6					6
Establishment No. 59.....	295	5			4	1 8	17
Establishment No. 60.....	303	6			3		9
Establishment No. 61.....	286	6	13		2		26
Establishment No. 62.....	304	5			3		8
Establishment No. 63.....	307	5					5
Tennessee:							
Establishment No. 64.....	298	12			2		14
Establishment No. 65.....	301	7			4		11
Establishment No. 66.....	299	13					13
Establishment No. 67.....	301	11					11
Virginia:							
Establishment No. 68.....	302	6			4		10
Establishment No. 69.....	302	8			2		10
Establishment No. 70.....	296	12			4		16
Establishment No. 71.....	306	6					6
Wisconsin:							
Establishment No. 72.....	296	12			4		16
Establishment No. 73.....	293	15			4		19
Establishment No. 74.....	297	13			2		15
Establishment No. 75.....	303	6			3		9
Average per establishment	297.8	9.3	0.6	1.5	0.9	2.0	14.2

¹ Repairs.² Death of president of company.³ Flood and repair, 9; short of material, 8.

Prior to 1914 the hours actually worked by time workers in the pay period covered were not copied from the pay rolls. When data for 1914 were secured, however, the hours actually worked by both time and piece workers were secured, and the results are presented in General Table VI, which shows for time and piece workers separately the average full-time hours, the average hours actually worked, and

the number of employees working each classified per cent of full time. This table is divided into two sections, one composed of data from establishments having weekly pay rolls and the other including only those establishments which have two-week rolls. A few establishments which pay their employees semimonthly have been omitted altogether from Table VI.

The following summary table shows the number and per cent of employees working certain classified per cents of full time, by States.

The data from one-week and two-week pay rolls are of necessity kept separate. The probability of full-time decreases with the length of the pay-roll period, and, further, by way of example, the absence of an employee for one week of a two-week pay roll means 50 per cent of employment, while in an establishment having a one-week roll the absence of an employee for a week causes his entire absence from the pay roll.

NUMBER AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, BY STATES.

One-week pay rolls.

[This table includes data from establishments from which information was secured for 1914 only, but does not include certain establishments having semimonthly pay rolls.]

State.	Number of establishments.	Total number of employees.	Number and per cent of employees working each classified per cent of full time.									
			100 percent and over.		Under 100 per cent.		Under 75 per cent.		Under 50 per cent.		Under 25 per cent.	
			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Connecticut.....	2	626	168	27	458	73	134	21	10	2	1	(1)
Georgia.....	4	562	310	55	252	45	96	17	43	8	13	2
Illinois.....	1	64	42	66	22	34	12	19	6	9	1	2
Massachusetts.....	4	5,298	3,450	65	1,848	35	572	11	121	2	27	1
Michigan.....	2	370	226	61	144	39	35	9	10	3	2	1
New Hampshire.....	5	1,705	792	46	913	54	314	18	144	8	76	4
New York.....	17	6,677	3,100	46	3,577	54	1,156	17	279	4	68	1
North Carolina.....	1	120	56	47	64	53	16	13	7	6	3	3
Ohio.....	3	551	360	65	191	35	49	9	11	2	1	(1)
Pennsylvania.....	2	806	273	34	533	66	243	30	74	9	10	1
Tennessee.....	1	270	53	20	217	80	188	70	24	9	10	4
Virginia.....	1	107	54	50	53	50	10	9	5	5	1	1
Wisconsin.....	4	1,392	789	57	603	43	142	10	35	3	7	1
Total.....	47	18,548	9,873	52	8,875	48	2,967	16	769	4	220	1

Two-week pay rolls.

Connecticut.....	1	296	7	2	289	98	68	23	11	4	2	1
Georgia.....	1	400	161	40	239	60	101	25	62	16	23	6
Indiana.....	3	1,914	772	40	1,142	60	261	14	135	7	47	2
Michigan.....	2	711	278	39	433	61	162	23	22	3	9	1
New York.....	1	377	152	40	225	60	45	12	15	4	6	2
North Carolina.....	3	615	102	17	513	83	182	30	69	11	27	4
Ohio.....	1	55	21	38	34	62	12	22	7	13	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	10	5,708	2,458	43	3,250	57	1,119	20	410	7	114	2
Tennessee.....	3	1,183	336	28	847	72	333	28	159	13	57	5
Virginia.....	3	1,032	363	35	669	65	221	21	91	9	37	4
Total.....	28	12,291	4,650	38	7,641	62	2,504	20	981	8	322	3

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

The following table shows for each of 76 establishments the working time of males and females throughout the year. Any changes of two weeks' or more duration are shown, and not only are the total hours per week given, but also the hours per day from Monday to Friday, inclusive, and the hours on Saturday, which in every case except 4 are less than for the other days of the week. It will be seen that there are very few fluctuations in the hours shown, and that aside from reductions which appear to be permanent there were few changes.

ACTUAL HOURS OF WORK OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY STATES.

Es- tab- lish- ment num- ber.	State and date.	Hours worked by—					
		Males.			Females.		
		Monday to Friday.	Saturday.	Total.	Monday to Friday.	Saturday.	Total.
<i>Connecticut.</i>							
1	Mar. 30 to May 2, 1913.....	10	9	59	10	9	59
	May 3 to Nov. 14, 1913.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
	Nov. 15, 1913, to Mar. 28, 1914.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
2	Mar. 30 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	10	10	60	10	10	60
	Jan. 1 to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
3	Mar. 30 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	10½	5½	58	10½	5½	58
	Jan. 1 to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10½	5½	58	10	5	55
<i>Georgia.</i>							
4	Entire year.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
5	Do.....	10½	1 5½	2 58	10½	5½	58
6	Do.....	10½	5½	60	10½	5½	60
7	Do.....	10½	5½	60	10½	5½	60
8	Do.....	10½	6	59½	10½	6	59½
9	Do.....	10½	5	57½	10½	5	57½
<i>Illinois.</i>							
10	Entire year.....	9	7	52	9	7	52
11	Do.....	10	9	59	10	9	59
<i>Indiana.</i>							
12	Entire year.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
13	Do.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
<i>Massachusetts.</i>							
14	Entire year.....	9½	5½	54	9½	5½	54
15	Do.....	9½	5½	54	9½	5½	54
16	Do.....	9½	4½	54	9½	4½	54
<i>Michigan.</i>							
17	Entire year.....	9½	4½	54	9½	4½	54
18	Do.....	9½	5	52½	9½	5	52½
19	Do.....	9½	4½	54	9½	4½	54
20	Do.....	9½	4½	54	9½	4½	54
<i>New Hampshire.</i>							
21	Mar. 30 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	10½	5½	58	10½	5½	58
	Jan. 1 to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
22	Mar. 30 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	10½	5½	58	10½	5½	58
	Jan. 1 to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
23	Apr. 3 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	10½	5½	58	10½	5½	58
	Jan. 1 to Apr. 1, 1914.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
24	Mar. 30 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	10½	5½	58	10½	5½	58
	Jan. 1 to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
25	Mar. 30 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	10½	5½	58	10½	5½	58
	Jan. 1 to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10	5	55	10	5	55

¹ Except machine fixers, 6 hours.

² Except machine fixers, 58½ hours.

³ Except during July and August, 5 hours.

⁴ Except during July and August, 50 hours.

⁵ Except employees under 16 years of age, 8 hours.

⁶ Except employees under 16 years of age, 48 hours.

ACTUAL HOURS OF WORK OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY STATES—Continued.

Es- tab- lish- ment num- ber.	State and date.	Hours worked by—					
		Males.			Females.		
		Monday to Friday.	Saturday.	Total.	Monday to Friday.	Saturday.	Total.
<i>New York.</i>							
26	Entire year.....	9½	4½	54	9½	4½	54
27	Do.....	1 10½	2 5½	2 56½	1 9½	2 4½	2 54
28	Mar. 30 to Sept. 30, 1913.....	10	5	55	9½	4½	54
	Oct. 1, 1913, to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10	10	60	9	9	54
29	Mar. 30 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	10	4	54	10	4	54
	Jan. 1 to Mar. 28, 1914.....	9½	4½	54	9½	4½	54
30	Entire year.....	10	5	55	10	4	54
31	Do.....	9½	6 4½	6 54	9½	4½	54
32	Do.....	10	6	56	10	4	54
33	Do.....	10	4	54	10	4	54
34	Do.....	9½	4½	54	9½	4½	54
35	Do.....	9½	4½	54	9½	4½	54
36	Do.....	10	4	54	10	4	54
37	Do.....	9½	4½	54	9½	4½	54
38	Mar. 30 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10½	5½	58	10	4	54
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Mar. 28, 1914.....	9½	4½	54	1 9½	2 4½	2 54
39	Entire year.....	10	4	54	10	4	54
40	Do.....	10½	5½	56½	9½	4½	54
41	Mar. 30 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	11	5	60	10	4	54
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10	4	54	10	4	54
42	Entire year.....	10	4	54	10	4	54
<i>North Carolina.</i>							
43	Entire year.....	10½	5 5½	60	10½	5 5½	60
44	Do.....	10½	5 5½	60	10½	5 5½	60
45	Do.....	10½	5 5½	57	10½	5 5½	57
46	Mar. 30 to June 30, 1913.....	10½	8½	60	10½	8½	60
	July 1, 1913, to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10½	6½	60	10½	6½	60
<i>Ohio.</i>							
47	Entire year.....	7 9½	7 5½	2 54	9 9½	10 5½	11 54
48	Do.....	9½	7½	53½	9½	7½	53½
49	Apr. 1 to May 31, 1913.....	9	9	54	9	9	54
	June 1 to Aug. 31, 1913.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
	Sept. 1 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	9	9	54	9	9	54
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Mar. 31, 1914.....	9½	4½	51½	9 9½	4 4½	12 51½
50	Entire year.....	10	4	54	10	4	54
<i>Pennsylvania.</i>							
51	Apr. 1 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Mar. 31, 1914.....	9½	5½	54	9½	5½	54
52	Mar. 30 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10	5	55	10	4	54
53	Mar. 30 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10½	5½	56½	10½	5½	56½
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Mar. 28, 1914.....	9½	5½	54	9½	5½	54
54	Apr. 6 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10	5½	55½	10	5½	55½
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Apr. 4, 1914.....	13 10	5½	14 55½	10	4	54
55	Apr. 1 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Mar. 31, 1914.....	9½	5	53½	9½	5	53½
56	Apr. 6 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Apr. 4, 1914.....	10	5	55	10	4	54
57	Mar. 30 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Mar. 28, 1914.....	9½	5	53½	9½	5	53½
58	Apr. 3 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Apr. 1, 1914.....	9½	5½	54	9½	5½	54
59	Apr. 2 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Mar. 31, 1914.....	9½	5½	54	9½	5½	54
60	Apr. 3 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10½	6½	58	10½	6½	58
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Mar. 31, 1914.....	9½	5½	54	9½	5½	54
61	Apr. 6 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Apr. 4, 1914.....	9½	5½	54	9½	5½	54
62	Apr. 6 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10½	6½	58	10½	6½	58
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Apr. 4, 1914.....	9½	5½	54	9½	5½	54
63	Apr. 1 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Mar. 31, 1914.....	10	5	55	10	4	54
64	Apr. 5 to Oct. 31, 1913.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
	Nov. 1, 1913, to Apr. 3, 1914.....	9½	5	54	9½	5	54

1 Except employees under 16 years of age, 8 hours.
 2 Except employees under 16 years of age, 4 hours.
 3 Except employees under 16 years of age, 44 hours.
 4 Except cutters, 10 hours.
 5 Except cutters 6 hours, 10 hours.
 6 Except cutters 56 hours, 60 hours.
 7 Except packing-room employees, 10 hours.

8 Except packing-room employees, 60 hours.
 9 Except females under 16 years of age, 8 hours.
 10 Except females under 16 years of age, 4½ hours.
 11 Except females under 16 years of age, 4½ hours.
 12 Except females under 16 years of age, 44½ hours.
 13 Except knitters, 10½ hours.
 14 Except knitters, 57½ hours.

ACTUAL HOURS OF WORK OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY STATES—Concluded.

Es- tab- lish- ment num- ber.	State and date.	Hours worked by—					
		Males.			Females.		
		Monday to Friday.	Saturday.	Total.	Monday to Friday.	Saturday.	Total.
<i>Tennessee.</i>							
65	Mar. 30 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	10½	5½	60	10½	5½	60
	Jan. 1, 1913, to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10½	5½	58	10½	5½	58
66	Mar. 30 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	10½	5½	58	10½	5½	58
	Jan. 1 to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10½	5½	57½	10½	5½	57½
67	Mar. 30 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	10½	5½	59½	10½	5½	59½
	Jan. 1 to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10½	5½	58	10½	5½	58
68	Mar. 30 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	10½	5½	60	10½	5½	60
	Jan. 1 to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10½	5½	58	10½	5½	58
<i>Virginia.</i>							
69	Entire year.....	10	7½	57½	10	7½	57½
	Mar. 30 to Aug. 31, 1913.....	10	6	56	10	6	56
	Sept. 1, 1913, to Mar. 28, 1914.....	10	8½	58½	10	8½	58½
71	Entire year.....	10½	5½	60	10	5½	55½
72	Do.....	10	8	58	10	8	58
<i>Wisconsin.</i>							
73	Entire year ¹	2 10	5	3 55	2 10	5	2 55
74	Do.....	2 10	5	3 55	2 10	5	3 55
75	Do. ⁴	2 10	5	3 55	2 10	5	3 55
76	Do.....	2 9½	5½	3 55	2 9½	5½	3 55

¹ Except from Oct. 1 to Apr. 1, Monday to Thursday 9, Friday 10, Saturday 9, total 55.

² Except employees under 16 years of age, 8 hours.

³ Except employees under 16 years of age, 45 hours.

⁴ Except from about Oct. 15 to Mar. 15, Monday to Friday 9½, Saturday 7½, total 55.

⁵ Except employees under 16 years of age, 45½ hours.

Of 82 establishments from which data were secured, 5 reported extra rates of pay for overtime work. These extra rates were from one-fourth to one-half of the regular rate and apply to time workers only.

It was reported that 7 establishments guaranteed a minimum wage for pieceworkers. In most instances these guaranties applied to only one or two occupations and the guaranty ranged from \$5 to \$9 a week. Seven establishments reported some welfare work in connection with their employees. Usually this was confined to provisions for first aid in case of sickness or accident and for rest rooms, also for lunch rooms where the employees could eat the lunches which they had brought with them or could buy at nominal prices lunches provided by the establishment. In a few cases coffee or articles of food were served free. In a few cases it was found that establishments had gone to considerable expense in equipping and maintaining a music room, pool rooms, baths, etc. One establishment was reported as having a clubhouse in which there were dormitories, pool rooms, dining rooms, shower baths, and dance hall, and where employees could get meals with or without lodging at very reasonable rates.

EXPLANATION OF SCOPE AND METHOD.

This report includes establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of hosiery or underwear. Data are not included from knit goods establishments whose main products are mittens, gloves, caps, mufflers, athletic goods, shawls, specialties, etc. All information in the report was secured from pay rolls of the various establishments by the agents of the Bureau. The number of establishments from which data were secured has varied considerably during the years included, as follows:

1907 to 1910.....	15 identical establishments.
1910 and 1911.....	62 identical establishments.
1911 and 1912.....	62 identical establishments.
1912 and 1913.....	69 identical establishments.
1913 and 1914.....	67 identical establishments.

In addition to the 67 establishments from which data were secured for 1913 and 1914, data were secured from 15 establishments for 1914 only, making a total of 82 establishments from which data for 1914 are presented. Figures based upon data for all establishments covered in 1914 are included in certain tables of this report, as indicated by prefatory notes.

The data for 1907 to 1911 were secured in 1911 and the number of establishments included in the full period from 1907 to 1910, inclusive, was limited, owing to the difficulty of finding establishments that had preserved satisfactory records for those years and also to the large amount of work involved. Data were not secured from even a greater number of establishments in the more recent years because of the limited funds available for the purpose. The establishments vary from year to year, as establishments go out of business or cease to be representative, and new establishments must be substituted. Occasionally occupations are dispensed with in a factory or new occupations are introduced, and sometimes data are not available for all occupations in a factory.

Data for a group of establishments in any year will not be precisely the same as for a different group in the same year, even though nearly all of the establishments may be common to both groups. In using the actual figures in this report comparison from year to year should be made only between data coming from identical establishments. In the tables the data from identical establishments are grouped together. Except where noted, data from an establishment are not included in the report unless the information for at least two years is available.

In selecting establishments from which to secure data the Bureau undertook to represent all States in which hosiery and underwear manufacturing is of material importance, the measure of importance being the number of employees as reported by the United States Census of Manufactures. The table which follows shows, by States, the

number of employees in this industry as reported by the United States Census, 1910; the number of establishments from which the Bureau secured data for 1914; and the number of employees in such establishments.

The census figures inseparably combine other knit goods with hosiery and underwear under the title "Hosiery and knit goods."

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, CENSUS 1910, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN ESTABLISHMENTS FOR WHICH DATA ARE SHOWN IN THIS REPORT FOR 1914.

State.	Number of employees reported by United States Census, 1910.	Establishments and employees for which data are shown by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for 1914.					
		Hosiery.		Underwear.		Total.	
		Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.
Pennsylvania.....	38,206	11	5,837	4	1,554	15	7,391
New York.....	35,950	.....	.....	18	7,054	18	7,054
Massachusetts.....	9,941	3	2,852	1	42,446	4	5,288
North Carolina.....	5,151	3	615	1	120	4	735
Wisconsin.....	4,232	2	981	2	411	4	1,392
Connecticut.....	3,340	53	6543	(7)	8370	3	922
Ohio.....	3,149	3	217	2	507	5	724
New Hampshire.....	3,129	13	1,032	32	673	4	1,705
Tennessee.....	3,117	2	1,018	2	435	4	1,453
Illinois.....	2,913	3	599	.....	.....	3	599
Georgia.....	2,743	3	759	3	203	6	962
Michigan.....	2,545	12	9715	32	10366	4	1,051
Indiana.....	1,933	2	1,609	1	215	3	1,914
Virginia.....	1,715	2	494	2	645	4	1,139
Other States.....	11,161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	129,275	11 42	12 17,361	13 40	14 15,008	82	32,369

¹ Including 1 establishment which makes both hosiery and underwear.

² Including 789 persons part of whom work on underwear.

³ Not including 1 establishment which makes both hosiery and underwear.

⁴ Not including 789 persons part of whom work on underwear.

⁵ Make both hosiery and underwear.

⁶ Including 216 persons part of whom work on underwear.

⁷ Three establishments, included under hosiery, make both hosiery and underwear.

⁸ Not including 216 persons part of whom work on underwear.

⁹ Including 138 persons part of whom work on underwear.

¹⁰ Not including 138 persons part of whom work on underwear.

¹¹ Including 6 establishments which make both hosiery and underwear.

¹² Including 1,143 persons part of whom work on underwear.

¹³ Not including 6 establishments which make both hosiery and underwear.

¹⁴ Not including 1,143 persons part of whom work on underwear.

According to the census of 1910, more than 91 per cent of the total number of employees in the industry are found in the States in which the establishments furnishing information to the Bureau of Labor Statistics are located. The number of employees for which the Bureau secured 1914 data and for which detailed information for 1914 is presented in this report was equal to 25 per cent of the total in the industry in 1910. The pay-roll period taken each year was that ending nearest March 31, except in a few establishments where March data were not available or abnormal conditions made it desirable to take a pay-roll period for some other time of the year.

The rates of wages per hour appearing in the tables include the wages of time workers and the earnings of pieceworkers. All time rates by the day or week have been reduced to rates per hour, and the earnings of pieceworkers or of persons working at both time and piece rates have been reduced to rates per hour by dividing the earnings by the hours worked. The time workers and pieceworkers of each occupation are combined as one group in General Tables I, II, and IV. In General Tables III, V, and VI the data for time workers and for pieceworkers are shown separately. This separation of time and piece workers was made to show what difference there might be in the wages of these two classes of workers in the several occupations. A majority of the employees in this industry are paid at piece rates.

In a considerable number of establishments visited in years preceding 1913 the records of the hours worked by individual pieceworkers were so inadequate that it was not deemed advisable to attempt to tabulate classified rates of wages or earnings per hour. In 1913, however, where there was no record regularly kept in the factory of the actual time worked by pieceworkers, the firms at the request of the Bureau kept a special record for the pay-roll period taken, making it possible to present classified rates. This plan was also followed in 1914, and classified rates are shown in General Tables IV and V.

Prior to 1914 data were secured only for employees in certain selected occupations. In 1914, however, data were obtained for all employees in the establishments, and in addition to the selected occupations presented as heretofore, data are shown for all "other employees" in General Tables III, V, and VI.

A change in the earnings per hour of pieceworkers does not of necessity indicate a change in piece rates. Without a change in piece rates, a change in methods or of machinery, a speeding up, or more steady work resulting from greater volume of business may increase the hourly earnings; or, on the other hand, changes in methods, a slowing down in speed, or a lull in business may reduce the hourly earnings. Varying intervals of waiting for work while on duty may also affect hourly earnings.

The full-time hours of labor per week shown in the general tables of the report are the regular hours of work of the occupations under normal conditions in the establishments. The figures given show the average full-time hours per week of the employees in each occupation and the number of employees whose full time came within specified classification limits. The working time is the hours on duty, including intervals of waiting for work. The full-time hours per week and the relatives based thereon do not in any way indicate the extent of unemployment. Employees may work overtime, broken time, or be laid off, or a temporary reduction may be made in working hours without such change affecting the full-time hours per week as presented in this bulletin.

The full-time weekly earnings tabulated are the earnings per week of employees working full time, or the earnings on broken time reduced to equivalent earnings for a full week. In considering changes in full-time earnings per week, notice should also be taken of changes in full-time hours of labor per week. A reduction in the hours of a pieceworker may reduce his earnings in a week and leave his earnings per hour unchanged, while a reduction of hours for a week worker will, if his weekly rate remains the same, increase his rate per hour.

The averages of full-time hours per week, rates of wages per hour, and full-time weekly earnings are computed by adding the data for each individual employee and dividing the total by the number of employees.

It will be observed that the average full-time weekly earnings generally are not exactly the same as the result that would be obtained by multiplying the average rate per hour by the average hours per week, owing to the fact that hourly rates for individual employees are based on varying hours per week, which has the effect of changing the relative weighting of the wages of the several employees.

A hypothetical illustration shows the difference:

Employees.	Full-time hours per week.	Rates of wages per week.	Rates of wages per hour.
1.....	48	\$15.00	\$0.313
1.....	54	14.00	.259
1.....	54	16.00	.296
1.....	60	12.00	.200
Total.....	216	57.00	1.068
Average.....	54	14.25	.267

The product of \$0.267 multiplied by 54 is \$14.42, while the average earnings per week are \$14.25.

The method used in computing the relative or index numbers may best be explained by an illustration. Take the rates of wages per hour for male rib knitters, for example:

	Number of identical establishments.	1912	1913	1914
Rates of wages per hour.....	{ 21	\$0.194	\$0.203	.....
	22	.....	.200	\$0.199
Relative rates of wages per hour computed therefrom.....		96	101	100
Rates of wages per hour in identical establishments covering 3 years.....	17	.191	.202	.202
Relative rates of wages per hour computed therefrom.....		95	100	100

The rate per hour for 1914 is taken as the base (100), then \$0.200 divided by \$0.199 equals 101, the relative for 1913. The ratio of 1912 to 1913 is \$0.194 to \$0.203. The relative for 1913, just determined, 101, multiplied by \$0.194 and the result divided by \$0.203 equals 96, the relative for 1912. The relative numbers were carried to one decimal place during the process of computation, but are entered in the table as whole numbers.

The method of computing relative numbers over a period of years, as illustrated above, is used because of the changes of establishments which occur.

Any method of computing a series of relative numbers should take into account changes in establishments from year to year, as changes naturally occur, some establishments discontinuing operations or ceasing to be representative, and new establishments entering the field. The method explained above, bringing in the new establishments, has been followed in computing the relatives in this report. Otherwise no use could have been made in the relative or index of the data from the additional establishments obtained for the later years.

Of the 21 establishments in the above table reporting data for male rib knitters for 1912 and 1913, 4 dropped out later and only 17 reported for the entire period. The average rates of wages per hour for the 17 establishments reporting for the entire period are shown also with relatives computed therefrom. As might be expected, these relatives differ from the relatives based on the greater number of establishments. Presumptively they are not as nearly representative as the relatives based on the greater number of establishments, but they are given here as an illustration of the difference shown by relatives based on different amounts of data.

A word of caution is given as to the use of relative numbers. The per cent of increase or decrease from one year to another is not the difference between the relative numbers for the years. Thus, as shown in the table on page 13, the full-time weekly earnings in this industry increased from 89 in 1910 to 100 in 1914, an increase of 11 in the relative for 1914 over the relative for 1910, which number is 12 per cent of 89, thus making the increase in full-time earnings per week of 12 per cent in 1914 over 1910.

The relative numbers for the industry as a whole covering 1910 to 1914 are computed directly from the average hours of labor, rates of wages per hour, and weekly earnings of all employees in all occupations combined. In other words, the relatives for the industry have been computed in the same manner as the relatives for each occupation.

In this report, figures are shown for 21 occupations: Seven are common to the making of both hosiery and underwear; 8 pertain to

hosiery making only; and 6 to underwear making only. In the presentation of data for 1914, as far as possible, the 7 occupations common to hosiery and underwear have been divided, and the data for each division shown separately, thus making 28 occupations for 1914. While some of the mills do their own spinning and nearly all do dyeing, figures are not shown for such departments. The wages of spinners and dyers are fairly covered in bulletins of the Bureau relating to the cotton and woolen industries.

The principal departments or subdivisions in order of work in a hosiery mill are usually winding, knitting, looping, mending, boarding, pressing, and folding. In an underwear mill the principal departments in order are usually winding, knitting, cutting, seaming, finishing, boarding, pressing, and folding.

The occupations for which data are presented are:

Boarders, hosiery.	Loopers, underwear.
Boarders, underwear.	Menders, fine, hosiery.
Buttonhole makers, underwear.	Menders, rough, hosiery.
Button sewers, underwear.	Pressers, hosiery.
Cutters, hand, underwear.	Pressers, underwear.
Finishers, underwear.	Press hands, hosiery.
Inspectors and folders, hosiery.	Press hands, underwear.
Inspectors and folders, underwear.	Seamers, full-fashioned hosiery.
Knitters, footers or toppers, hosiery.	Seamers, underwear.
Knitters, full-fashioned hosiery.	Toppers, full-fashioned hosiery.
Knitters, "lady hose."	Welters, hosiery.
Knitters, rib, hosiery.	Welters, underwear.
Knitters, web or tube, underwear.	Winders, hosiery.
Loopers, hosiery.	Winders, underwear.

Hosiery and underwear manufacturing is to a very great extent a woman's industry. Many occupations are filled entirely or mainly by females.

Of the 28 occupations reported 18 are so largely filled by women that wages are presented for females only. In five of the occupations the number of each sex warrants the presentation for each sex separately. In five of the occupations, knitters, full-fashioned hosiery, boarders, hosiery, and boarders, underwear, pressers, hosiery, and pressers, underwear, men are employed almost exclusively. Taking into account the fact that some occupations are found in the manufacture of both hosiery and underwear, and that both males and females are found in the same occupation, there are 33 specified occupational presentations made for 1914. For descriptions of the occupations, the reader is referred to Bulletin No. 154 of this Bureau.

In addition to the text tables already shown, six general tables are given as follows:

Table I.—Average rates of wages per hour, average full-time weekly earnings, and average and classified full-time hours per week in the United States, by years, 1907 to 1914.

Table II.—Average rates of wages per hour, average full-time weekly earnings, and average and classified full-time hours per week in each State, by years, 1913 and 1914.

Table III.—Average rates of wages per hour, average full-time weekly earnings, and average and classified full-time hours per week, for pieceworkers and time workers, by States, 1914.

Table IV.—Average full-time hours per week, and average and classified rates of wages per hour, by States, 1913 and 1914.

Table V.—Average full-time hours per week, and average and classified rates of wages per hour, for pieceworkers and time workers, by States, 1914.

Table VI.—Average full-time hours, average hours actually worked, and number of employees working each classified per cent of full time, for pieceworkers and time workers, by States, 1914.

In Table I, in addition to actual data, percentages computed therefrom are given.

When available data for a State are sufficient to warrant presentation such data are presented by States in Tables II, III, IV, V, and VI.

Tables I, III, V, and VI include data from some establishments from which information was obtained for 1914 only. The data in Tables III, V, and VI are also so arranged as to show the figures separately for piece and time workers.

Owing to the fact that the pay-roll period in some establishments is one week and in others two weeks, Table VI is shown in two sections, the first including all one-week pay rolls and the second including two-week pay rolls.

REPRESENTATIVE STATISTICS.

Much of the material published by this Bureau in its several bulletins concerning wages and hours of labor is of the kind that may be designated as "representative" statistics. The expense is so great that it is practically impossible to collect and compile data from all establishments in the United States in any of the large industries. Further, the expense involved makes prohibitive the task of covering pay rolls for an entire year even in the establishments from which information is obtained. In much of the wage work of the Bureau it has been the policy to visit only representative establishments and get wage data for a representative pay-roll period in each year. Such representative data for each year have been compiled and brought into comparison in making a study of the trend of wages and hours of labor over a period of years. In undertaking the present study, the Bureau desired to make a test as to the representative character of data for a selected pay-roll period in a year. For this purpose the Bureau undertook to collect data covering all pay rolls in certain establishments for a full year.

As bearing on this question the following table is given, showing, for each of seven establishments, the number of employees and the average rate of wages per hour, in each occupation, by pay-roll periods, for one year. The pay-roll periods in five establishments are for one week, and in two establishments for two weeks. These seven establishments were chosen because they keep regularly for their own purposes a record of the hours worked by each employee, and it was thus possible to obtain data from which accurate averages could be computed for the entire year except in two instances where the pay rolls for the early part of the year were not available and the data were obtained for only a portion of the year. It will be seen that there is great uniformity in the number of employees and in the average hourly rates of any given occupation throughout the year. When considerable variations in hourly rates do occur it will usually be found that the number of employees in the occupation is so small that a change in the earnings of even one person may materially affect the average for the occupation.

The figures in boldface indicate the pay-roll data that entered into general wage data for 1913 and 1914, respectively. While the data for these selected pay-roll periods differ slightly from the data for others, they correspond so closely to the data for other pay-roll periods in the same season that the use of such representative statistics appears to be fully warranted.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY.

[Full-time hours per week: Monday to Friday, 9½; Saturday, 5½; total, 54.]

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Boarders, male.		Inspectors and folders, female.		Knitters, footers or toppers, female.		Knitters, rib, male.		Loopers, female.	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913.										
Apr. 4.....	17	\$0.149	16	\$0.153	92	\$0.153	2	\$0.329	64	\$0.128
11.....	20	.139	16	.137	89	.133	2	.337	63	.128
18.....	19	.154	15	.138	89	.152	2	.374	61	.140
25.....	17	.155	16	.149	89	.156	2	.332	60	.134
May 2.....	18	.144	16	.138	82	.156	2	.310	63	.134
9.....	15	.162	15	.149	87	.152	2	.295	69	.125
16.....	15	.160	14	.168	84	.154	2	.328	70	.128
23.....	14	.177	14	.141	83	.152	2	.340	70	.122
29.....	15	.173	13	.133	87	.155	2	.346	70	.120
June 7.....	16	.158	13	.140	81	.155	2	.296	69	.123
14.....	17	.159	14	.139	81	.153	2	.308	68	.127
21.....	15	.165	15	.127	80	.133	2	.246	71	.124
23.....	15	.167	16	.138	88	.150	2	.364	76	.122
July 5.....	15	.167	17	.107	87	.152	3	.256	75	.122
12.....	15	.165	12	.133	88	.150	3	.297	77	.120
19.....	14	.195	12	.142	95	.145	3	.249	80	.121
26.....	15	.178	13	.151	98	.145	3	.262	82	.125
Aug. 2.....	19	.164	17	.138	97	.141	3	.273	73	.128
9.....	18	.167	16	.148	89	.145	3	.299	69	.132
16.....	15	.182	16	.146	87	.143	3	.251	66	.129
23.....	17	.167	13	.151	88	.143	3	.236	66	.132
30.....	16	.186	13	.154	88	.143	3	.253	72	.129

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY—Continued.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Boarders, male.		Inspectors and folders, female.		Knitters, footers or topplers, female.		Knitters, rib, male.		Loopers, female.	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913—Concluded.										
Sept. 6.	18	\$0.184	16	\$0.164	91	\$0.141	3	\$0.228	60	\$0.137
13.	18	.198	14	.165	91	.144	3	.242	63	.148
20.	17	.198	16	.151	104	.143	3	.268	68	.139
27.	17	.204	16	.146	105	.143	3	.233	69	.143
Oct. 4.	18	.200	21	.151	107	.143	3	.250	66	.136
11.	17	.188	23	.142	101	.146	3	.280	69	.137
18.	19	.179	17	.141	104	.147	3	.290	65	.138
25.	17	.194	19	.146	108	.147	3	.294	69	.139
Nov. 1.	15	.204	20	.169	118	.143	3	.292	67	.141
8.	14	.218	21	.165	120	.140	3	.273	67	.136
15.	15	.199	18	.165	122	.142	3	.283	68	.135
22.	14	.193	18	.150	114	.143	3	.290	72	.135
29.	14	.196	19	.168	111	.144	3	.306	76	.125
Dec. 6.	13	.196	20	.156	111	.147	3	.303	77	.136
13.	13	.197	17	.164	116	.147	3	.290	76	.135
20.	14	.186	17	.162	117	.146	3	.294	78	.130
27.	15	.168	16	.164	115	.143	3	.304	74	.114
1914.										
Jan. 3.	16	.187	18	.157	105	.147	3	.259	81	.133
10.	17	.183	15	.164	117	.142	3	.286	83	.129
17.	17	.179	19	.150	118	.145	3	.305	89	.119
24.	16	.196	19	.159	114	.144	3	.293	93	.118
31.	19	.197	20	.162	118	.143	3	.265	90	.124
Feb. 7.	16	.188	17	.153	117	.144	3	.284	84	.124
14.	16	.186	15	.157	112	.139	3	.275	81	.120
21.	17	.186	15	.154	113	.139	3	.274	80	.125
28.	17	.180	15	.144	106	.145	3	.249	79	.127
Mar. 7.	17	.182	15	.143	105	.147	3	.300	79	.134
14.	15	.191	15	.159	107	.151	3	.260	81	.133
21.	16	.190	15	.163	104	.151	3	.176	80	.137
28.	16	.185	17	.174	102	.152	3	.279	79	.141
Average.....	16	.180	16	.151	100	.146	3	.280	73	.130
1913.										
Apr. 4.	7	\$0.119	19	\$0.123	2	\$0.163	4	\$0.158	1	\$0.172
11.	5	.135	20	.122	2	.184	4	.135	1	.175
18.	5	.133	17	.123	2	.163	4	.145	1	.195
25.	5	.143	13	.128	2	.163	4	.156	1	.185
May 2.	5	.142	20	.138	2	.163	4	.144	2	.153
9.	7	.119	16	.144	2	.163	4	.153	2	.174
16.	7	.118	13	.139	2	.163	4	.150	1	.179
23.	5	.136	15	.122	2	.163	4	.163	1	.184
29.	5	.140	19	.113	2	.163	4	.164	1	.159
June 7.	7	.127	20	.108	2	.163	4	.156	2	.170
14.	8	.133	18	.114	2	.163	4	.152	2	.186
21.	7	.136	19	.126	2	.163	5	.145	2	.192
28.	10	.122	15	.128	2	.163	5	.142	1	.177
July 5.	8	.119	17	.125	2	.163	4	.154	1	.185
12.	6	.112	22	.117	1	.164	6	.097	1	.186
19.	7	.115	19	.118	2	.163	2	.153	1	.193
26.	5	.123	17	.102	1	.163	3	.156	1	.168
Aug. 2.	8	.101	17	.100	2	.165	4	.158	1	.159
9.	10	.120	19	.106	1	.163	4	.164	1	.186
16.	6	.111	19	.112	1	.163	4	.164	1	.210
23.	8	.113	21	.118	1	.163	4	.121	1	.209
30.	7	.115	15	.116	1	.163	4	.132	1	.214
Sept. 6.	9	.099	19	.116	2	.142	5	.168	1	.239
13.	9	.121	20	.121	2	.142	4	.148	1	.168
20.	12	.118	20	.121	2	.142	4	.180	1	.172
27.	8	.119	21	.132	2	.142	4	.185	1	.176
Oct. 4.	12	.123	20	.121	2	.142	5	.186	1	.161
11.	12	.133	19	.121	2	.142	7	.167	1	.163
18.	11	.134	21	.117	2	.142	7	.179	1	.197
25.	13	.127	20	.124	2	.142	6	.195	1	.221
1913.										
		Menders, fine, female.	Menders, rough, female.	Pressers, male.		Press hands, female.		Welters, female.		
Apr. 4.	7	\$0.119	19	\$0.123	2	\$0.163	4	\$0.158	1	\$0.172
11.	5	.135	20	.122	2	.184	4	.135	1	.175
18.	5	.133	17	.123	2	.163	4	.145	1	.195
25.	5	.143	13	.128	2	.163	4	.156	1	.185
May 2.	5	.142	20	.138	2	.163	4	.144	2	.153
9.	7	.119	16	.144	2	.163	4	.153	2	.174
16.	7	.118	13	.139	2	.163	4	.150	1	.179
23.	5	.136	15	.122	2	.163	4	.163	1	.184
29.	5	.140	19	.113	2	.163	4	.164	1	.159
June 7.	7	.127	20	.108	2	.163	4	.156	2	.170
14.	8	.133	18	.114	2	.163	4	.152	2	.186
21.	7	.136	19	.126	2	.163	5	.145	2	.192
28.	10	.122	15	.128	2	.163	5	.142	1	.177
July 5.	8	.119	17	.125	2	.163	4	.154	1	.185
12.	6	.112	22	.117	1	.164	6	.097	1	.186
19.	7	.115	19	.118	2	.163	2	.153	1	.193
26.	5	.123	17	.102	1	.163	3	.156	1	.168
Aug. 2.	8	.101	17	.100	2	.165	4	.158	1	.159
9.	10	.120	19	.106	1	.163	4	.164	1	.186
16.	6	.111	19	.112	1	.163	4	.164	1	.210
23.	8	.113	21	.118	1	.163	4	.121	1	.209
30.	7	.115	15	.116	1	.163	4	.132	1	.214
Sept. 6.	9	.099	19	.116	2	.142	5	.168	1	.239
13.	9	.121	20	.121	2	.142	4	.148	1	.168
20.	12	.118	20	.121	2	.142	4	.180	1	.172
27.	8	.119	21	.132	2	.142	4	.185	1	.176
Oct. 4.	12	.123	20	.121	2	.142	5	.186	1	.161
11.	12	.133	19	.121	2	.142	7	.167	1	.163
18.	11	.134	21	.117	2	.142	7	.179	1	.197
25.	13	.127	20	.124	2	.142	6	.195	1	.221

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Winders, female.		Other employees.			
			Male.		Female.	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913—Concluded.						
Dec. 6.....	22	\$0.141	34	\$0.219	59	\$0.126
13.....	19	.138	37	.210	62	.125
20.....	21	.156	34	.217	58	.127
27.....	21	.149	36	.211	57	.129
1914.						
Jan. 3.....	21	.143	36	.214	53	.125
10.....	21	.152	33	.221	55	.133
17.....	21	.134	34	.220	55	.129
24.....	21	.150	36	.221	55	.126
31.....	20	.144	32	.229	52	.122
Feb. 7.....	20	.158	33	.226	56	.130
14.....	21	.154	36	.217	55	.129
21.....	24	.135	36	.221	50	.129
28.....	24	.132	35	.220	51	.133
Mar. 7.....	22	.143	36	.214	56	.130
14.....	23	.133	33	.226	60	.127
21.....	22	.147	38	.215	51	.130
28.....	22	.153	36	.218	51	.127
Average.....	24	.145	34	.215	49	.129

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 2—HOSIERY.

[Full-time hours per week: July 5 to Oct. 31, 1913, Monday to Friday 10, Saturday 5, total 55; Nov. 1, 1913, to May 2, 1914, Monday to Friday 9½, Saturday 5, total 53½.]

Pay-roll period 2 weeks, ending—	Boarders, male. ¹		Inspectors and folders, female. ¹		Knitters, footers or toppers, female. ²		Knitters, full-fashioned hosiery, male. ²		Loopers, female. ²	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913.										
July 19 or July 26...	60	\$0.328	17	\$0.126	486	\$0.160	57	\$0.518	154	\$0.198
Aug. 2 or Aug. 9....	62	.302	17	.125	478	.158	57	.504	156	.184
Aug. 16 or Aug. 23..	64	.304	16	.125	483	.162	56	.492	157	.192
Aug. 30 or Sept. 6...	65	.309	19	.125	474	.163	57	.474	153	.185
Sept. 13 or Sept. 20.	68	.309	16	.124	479	.166	57	.487	159	.195
Sept. 27 or Oct. 4....	68	.310	16	.126	461	.173	66	.468	155	.205
Oct. 11 or Oct. 18....	66	.314	16	.124	468	.168	67	.463	163	.185
Oct. 25 or Nov. 1....	66	.306	17	.125	461	.170	68	.480	166	.191
Nov. 8 or Nov. 15....	69	.303	18	.127	456	.168	72	.458	162	.188
Nov. 22 or Nov. 29..	69	.309	16	.130	434	.169	69	.469	156	.182
Dec. 6 or Dec. 13....	69	.302	15	.129	415	.175	70	.470	160	.206
Dec. 20 or Dec. 27..	69	.311	16	.130	196	.168	67	.479	143	.129
1914.										
Jan. 3 or Jan. 10....	68	.301	16	.129	386	.177	71	.451	156	.256
Jan. 17 or Jan. 24....	68	.300	17	.129	381	.174	75	.451	159	.202
Jan. 31 or Feb. 7....	67	.299	16	.130	356	.176	76	.459	157	.203
Feb. 14 or Feb. 21....	67	.294	16	.128	361	.174	83	.424	159	.194
Feb. 28 or Mar. 7....	68	.283	18	.126	349	.173	81	.430	160	.170
Mar. 14 or Mar. 21....	67	.294	19	.126	349	.180	81	.414	164	.224
Mar. 28 or Apr. 4....	66	.301	18	.127	350	.182	53	.398	166	.197
Apr. 11 or Apr. 18....	66	.288	19	.128	344	.178	62	.408	165	.195
Apr. 25 or May 2....	66	.297	18	.128	338	.181	68	.399	161	.183
Average.....	67	.303	17	.127	405	.171	67	.455	159	.194

¹ First date on each line.

² Second date on each line.

³ Part of establishment closed during this pay-roll period.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 2—HOSIERY—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 2 weeks, ending—	Menders, fine, female. ¹		Menders, rough, female. ²		Pressers, male. ¹		Seamers, full-fashioned hosiery, female. ²		Toppers, full-fashioned hosiery, female. ²	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913.										
July 19 or July 26....	13	\$0.192	16	\$0.203	13	\$0.147	29	\$0.210	101	\$0.179
Aug. 2 or Aug. 9....	13	.218	18	.202	13	.150	29	.187	102	.175
Aug. 16 or Aug. 23....	14	.209	17	.202	14	.146	30	.188	101	.176
Aug. 30 or Sept. 6....	12	.216	18	.208	13	.148	30	.193	107	.170
Sept. 13 or Sept. 20....	11	.257	17	.204	11	.147	29	.203	108	.164
Sept. 27 or Oct. 4....	14	.211	17	.201	11	.151	31	.203	111	.172
Oct. 11 or Oct. 18....	14	.218	17	.204	10	.151	30	.200	121	.168
Oct. 25 or Nov. 1....	14	.216	18	.202	11	.147	29	.207	122	.170
Nov. 8 or Nov. 15....	14	.220	18	.197	11	.144	28	.201	121	.170
Nov. 22 or Nov. 29....	14	.222	17	.207	10	.148	31	.211	120	.176
Dec. 6 or Dec. 13....	14	.222	17	.213	10	.138	31	.204	122	.177
Dec. 20 or Dec. 27....	14	.221	17	.207	10	.148	30	.145	123	.173
1914.										
Jan. 3 or Jan. 10....	14	.223	17	.205	10	.149	30	.252	126	.169
Jan. 17 or Jan. 24....	14	.222	17	.215	10	.139	31	.212	124	.175
Jan. 31 or Feb. 7....	15	.216	16	.214	10	.139	32	.192	126	.175
Feb. 14 or Feb. 21....	15	.217	16	.214	10	.140	32	.188	129	.170
Feb. 28 or Mar. 7....	13	.216	16	.217	10	.143	33	.193	131	.174
Mar. 14 or Mar. 21....	14	.211	16	.206	10	.143	33	.186	139	.163
Mar. 28 or Apr. 4....	14	.222	18	.206	10	.143	33	.241	111	.157
Apr. 11 or Apr. 18....	14	.222	16	.204	10	.143	33	.230	117	.161
Apr. 25 or May 2....	13	.229	16	.200	9	.148	33	.209	123	.160
Average.....	14	.219	17	.206	11	.146	31	.203	118	.170
	Winders, female. ²		Other employees. ²							
			Male.		Female.					
1913.										
July 19 or July 26....	56	\$0.138	204	\$0.149	253	\$0.120				
Aug. 2 or Aug. 9....	52	.140	194	.148	240	.118				
Aug. 16 or Aug. 23....	51	.143	186	.146	263	.115				
Aug. 30 or Sept. 6....	48	.135	184	.147	276	.112				
Sept. 13 or Sept. 20....	50	.135	183	.150	262	.113				
Sept. 27 or Oct. 4....	50	.135	184	.149	264	.116				
Oct. 11 or Oct. 18....	49	.137	175	.145	263	.116				
Oct. 25 or Nov. 1....	55	.137	182	.148	268	.116				
Nov. 8 or Nov. 15....	48	.140	171	.153	268	.118				
Nov. 22 or Nov. 29....	52	.141	172	.152	263	.118				
Dec. 6 or Dec. 13....	51	.142	177	.153	272	.120				
Dec. 20 or Dec. 27....	51	.143	161	.154	257	.116				
1914.										
Jan. 3 or Jan. 10....	55	.140	176	.148	265	.119				
Jan. 17 or Jan. 24....	58	.137	178	.149	273	.119				
Jan. 31 or Feb. 7....	56	.137	174	.152	280	.122				
Feb. 14 or Feb. 21....	63	.138	179	.152	272	.121				
Feb. 28 or Mar. 7....	65	.141	140	.173	283	.120				
Mar. 14 or Mar. 21....	66	.141	176	.151	280	.120				
Mar. 28 or Apr. 4....	67	.141	198	.154	278	.123				
Apr. 11 or Apr. 18....	57	.141	180	.155	259	.123				
Apr. 25 or May 2....	55	.141	188	.154	277	.124				
Average.....	55	.139	179	.151	267	.119				

¹ First date on each line.

² Second date on each line.

³ Part first date, part second date on each line.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 3—HOSIERY.

[Full-time hours per week: Monday to Friday, 9½; Saturday, 4½; total, 54.]

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Boarders, male.		Inspectors and folders, female.		Knitters, footers or topplers, male.		Knitters, footers or topplers, female.		Knitters, "lady hose," male.	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913.										
Aug. 2	108	\$0.175	19	\$0.165	41	\$0.130	26	\$0.119	53	\$0.170
9	111	.183	21	.166	41	.142	33	.121	57	.171
16	112	.188	22	.176	38	.149	30	.131	58	.175
23	109	.186	23	.177	32	.160	32	.133	52	.177
30	116	.189	23	.175	35	.153	27	.133	58	.176
Sept. 6	116	.190	23	.165	37	.149	26	.134	58	.175
13	120	.193	27	.170	37	.160	25	.143	59	.178
20	123	.193	28	.167	35	.163	26	.145	59	.177
27	121	.198	29	.173	37	.163	26	.145	59	.178
Oct. 4	122	.198	27	.179	38	.166	28	.146	59	.179
11	120	.200	29	.181	38	.164	29	.143	58	.180
18	120	.195	29	.180	39	.164	29	.143	57	.184
25	121	.197	28	.174	41	.167	27	.144	60	.181
Nov. 1	121	.198	28	.184	39	.169	29	.146	59	.179
8	122	.192	29	.182	37	.167	31	.139	61	.179
15	121	.194	29	.182	41	.166	29	.141	58	.181
22	121	.194	29	.184	41	.167	33	.143	57	.180
29	120	.187	28	.183	45	.167	32	.136	57	.177
Dec. 6	120	.194	29	.180	48	.159	32	.139	58	.180
13	121	.194	28	.193	50	.160	33	.139	58	.179
20	121	.197	28	.193	52	.160	39	.135	58	.184
27	119	.189	27	.181	47	.165	42	.133	58	.179
1914.										
Jan. 3	119	.201	27	.189	53	.162	46	.128	58	.184
10	117	.193	28	.193	54	.160	48	.130	57	.185
17	117	.190	26	.180	55	.156	47	.131	54	.185
24	115	.182	27	.190	58	.153	43	.128	55	.187
31	118	.193	28	.194	70	.152	32	.130	54	.183
Feb. 7	115	.187	27	.195	61	.155	42	.134	55	.186
14	122	.194	27	.199	59	.156	44	.132	57	.184
21	121	.192	26	.191	46	.167	51	.132	55	.189
28	121	.195	26	.196	45	.151	57	.138	50	.187
Mar. 7	120	.199	26	.196	49	.165	52	.136	51	.188
14	118	.191	25	.200	44	.149	46	.139	60	.189
21	116	.194	26	.193	47	.165	32	.128	60	.184
28	122	.192	24	.203	46	.168	42	.146	55	.184
Average	118	.193	26	.184	45	.159	36	.136	57	.181
1913.										
Aug. 2	10	\$0.162	108	\$0.134	80	\$0.130	8	\$0.124	3	\$0.186
9	9	.170	130	.139	86	.131	9	.130	3	.188
16	12	.169	136	.138	90	.130	11	.133	3	.186
23	14	.178	135	.143	88	.131	10	.132	3	.187
30	13	.167	134	.138	94	.129	12	.129	3	.187
Sept. 6	13	.172	134	.141	99	.125	11	.128	3	.187
13	13	.172	135	.146	99	.130	12	.126	4	.188
20	13	.173	142	.143	96	.131	12	.129	3	.194
27	12	.168	143	.144	99	.137	11	.132	3	.197
Oct. 4	13	.166	144	.146	104	.135	11	.132	3	.192
11	13	.164	139	.143	100	.137	9	.129	3	.192
18	13	.152	138	.141	100	.137	10	.133	3	.191
25	13	.167	139	.146	100	.142	10	.135	3	.191
Nov. 1	12	.173	137	.145	98	.141	10	.128	3	.193
8	11	.167	141	.147	97	.139	11	.132	3	.192
15	12	.167	141	.142	91	.144	11	.132	3	.192
22	13	.167	143	.143	89	.137	10	.143	3	.191
29	14	.162	147	.141	88	.135	11	.140	3	.192
Dec. 6	13	.165	148	.144	88	.133	10	.138	3	.191
13	13	.165	147	.145	83	.139	10	.140	3	.192
20	13	.168	148	.144	80	.140	10	.142	3	.192
27	12	.172	144	.141	78	.148	10	.143	3	.192

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 3—HOSIERY—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Knitters, "lady hose," female.		Loopers, female.		Menders, fine, female.		Menders, rough, female.		Pressers, male.	
	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	13	\$0.172	143	\$0.149	79	\$0.140	11	\$0.146	3	\$0.191
10.....	12	.177	148	.145	75	.142	10	.151	3	.195
17.....	12	.170	146	.147	81	.138	9	.133	3	.192
24.....	11	.173	146	.145	71	.134	13	.143	3	.192
31.....	11	.180	136	.147	76	.135	13	.143	4	.194
Feb. 7.....	9	.175	142	.146	75	.138	13	.141	4	.192
14.....	9	.177	139	.147	77	.139	12	.142	3	.192
21.....	8	.178	134	.149	76	.141	13	.141	3	.192
28.....	10	.175	138	.149	73	.146	13	.135	3	.192
Mar. 7.....	12	.171	144	.152	73	.152	13	.134	3	.192
14.....	12	.179	143	.153	75	.148	13	.140	3	.194
21.....	24	.149	141	.147	72	.154	11	.151	3	.192
28.....	23	.148	139	.150	77	.154	12	.133	3	.193
Average.....	12	.167	140	.145	86	.138	11	.136	3	.191
Other employees.										
Welters, female. Winders, female.										
Male. Female.										
1913.										
Aug. 2.....	43	\$0.144	44	\$0.122	202	\$0.203	93	\$0.154		
9.....	37	.163	45	.124	214	.204	90	.148		
16.....	42	.161	45	.128	211	.205	104	.151		
23.....	44	.162	48	.126	220	.201	100	.155		
30.....	42	.166	46	.127	221	.203	108	.153		
Sept. 6.....	42	.167	47	.122	218	.204	102	.159		
13.....	43	.163	48	.130	225	.202	113	.156		
20.....	43	.156	47	.135	230	.197	115	.163		
27.....	43	.163	45	.133	228	.199	111	.157		
Oct. 4.....	47	.166	45	.136	234	.200	107	.162		
11.....	45	.165	46	.133	247	.198	101	.165		
18.....	48	.157	47	.131	231	.205	108	.161		
25.....	49	.164	47	.130	247	.199	114	.164		
Nov. 1.....	48	.165	47	.137	252	.198	106	.167		
8.....	46	.170	47	.134	251	.196	108	.166		
15.....	43	.170	47	.137	244	.201	115	.163		
22.....	43	.163	48	.135	247	.202	110	.169		
29.....	47	.158	48	.139	236	.201	111	.175		
Dec. 6.....	47	.156	48	.135	238	.207	110	.165		
13.....	48	.166	49	.137	212	.211	131	.159		
20.....	47	.166	49	.137	239	.204	111	.163		
27.....	46	.162	49	.134	234	.214	106	.160		
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	45	.168	49	.139	229	.204	114	.162		
10.....	46	.171	49	.139	226	.206	112	.163		
17.....	47	.166	46	.134	225	.205	115	.160		
24.....	47	.162	46	.136	225	.204	120	.160		
31.....	46	.153	44	.140	218	.206	121	.161		
Feb. 7.....	45	.154	46	.133	224	.203	117	.158		
14.....	47	.156	47	.141	228	.205	117	.158		
21.....	47	.149	46	.141	215	.207	119	.159		
28.....	47	.156	45	.137	208	.215	126	.160		
Mar. 7.....	46	.159	46	.143	198	.207	129	.167		
14.....	47	.155	48	.142	234	.204	118	.166		
21.....	47	.155	50	.140	232	.193	115	.163		
28.....	46	.161	47	.141	235	.203	131	.158		
Average.....	45	.161	47	.135	228	.203	112	.161		

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 4—HOSIERY.

[Full-time hours per week: Monday to Friday, 10; Saturday, 5; total, 55.]

Pay-roll period 2 weeks, ending—	Boarders, male.		Inspectors and folders, female.		Knitters, footers or toppers, female.		Knitters, full-fashioned hosiery, male.		Knitters, "lady hose," male.	
	Num-ber.	Average hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Average hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Average hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Average hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Average hourly rate.
1913.										
Apr. 12.....	100	\$0.239	58	\$0.126	95	\$0.146	194	\$0.364	12	\$0.199
26.....	94	.238	55	.130	92	.144	199	.357	12	.208
May 10.....	917	.232	53	.126	94	.139	196	.357	12	.196
24.....	98	.232	50	.128	97	.139	198	.357	12	.203
June 7.....	97	.219	43	.134	93	.135	199	.356	10	.195
21.....	99	.231	53	.128	93	.137	196	.360	8	.207
July 5.....	97	.220	56	.117	85	.134	(¹)	(¹)	9	.224
19.....	101	.219	53	.122	83	.140	194	.362	9	.213
Aug. 2.....	101	.215	50	.132	90	.135	191	.363	9	.232
16.....	105	.212	46	.134	85	.137	197	.359	9	.243
30.....	110	.203	43	.130	84	.132	193	.358	8	.276
Sept. 13.....	109	.217	39	.138	88	.140	194	.367	10	.222
27.....	111	.235	42	.140	97	.140	193	.360	8	.231
Oct. 11.....	106	.233	43	.136	96	.144	196	.368	8	.240
25.....	100	.225	45	.133	90	.144	190	.367	8	.198
Nov. 8.....	101	.244	43	.141	98	.137	192	.365	8	.208
22.....	100	.251	44	.138	95	.137	194	.368	8	.240
Dec. 6.....	105	.251	44	.131	101	.141	196	.379	7	.265
20.....	105	.243	46	.134	96	.133	198	.357	8	.232
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	105	.247	43	.132	97	.123	194	.358	8	.233
17.....	104	.253	48	.140	100	.143	196	.364	9	.211
31.....	101	.250	44	.131	100	.131	198	.370	9	.233
Feb. 14.....	99	.239	42	.136	98	.136	192	.358	10	.222
28.....	99	.244	42	.140	102	.134	199	.360	10	.227
Mar. 14.....	82	.276	44	.135	107	.136	196	.370	10	.215
28.....	96	.243	43	.136	115	.137	197	.372	9	.217
Average.....	101	.236	47	.132	95	.138	² 195	² .363	9	.221
1913.										
Apr. 12.....	4	\$0.177	9	\$0.190	112	\$0.143	10	\$0.170	124	\$0.151
26.....	5	.160	7	.176	107	.144	10	.184	126	.146
May 10.....	4	.178	10	.174	109	.142	11	.164	123	.144
24.....	4	.212	9	.160	113	.135	9	.158	124	.142
June 7.....	4	.153	8	.152	113	.136	18	.164	120	.140
21.....	5	.152	9	.148	112	.138	11	.153	123	.145
July 5.....	4	.185	11	.157	114	.133	9	.160	113	.148
19.....	4	.189	12	.153	110	.141	10	.173	118	.150
Aug. 2.....	4	.233	10	.175	108	.145	11	.165	128	.151
16.....	4	.192	7	.138	104	.144	11	.147	119	.151
30.....	4	.199	11	.142	102	.141	12	.164	108	.152
Sept. 13.....	4	.167	11	.139	110	.146	12	.168	111	.153
27.....	4	.158	8	.163	116	.148	13	.170	111	.150
Oct. 11.....	4	.181	4	.201	110	.145	13	.161	109	.150
25.....	4	.183	5	.198	110	.143	13	.157	108	.155
Nov. 8.....	4	.196	4	.224	113	.146	14	.146	106	.153
22.....	4	.219	7	.199	108	.143	15	.156	113	.155
Dec. 6.....	4	.199	4	.202	118	.144	15	.164	105	.161
20.....	4	.205	5	.212	107	.133	20	.153	105	.141
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	3	.210	5	.200	102	.134	19	.167	86	.143
17.....	4	.188	7	.188	110	.143	19	.168	97	.143
31.....	4	.176	5	.169	107	.137	18	.170	95	.137
Feb. 14.....	4	.192	7	.190	104	.140	22	.172	99	.142
28.....	4	.202	5	.230	104	.143	22	.153	97	.144
Mar. 14.....	4	.209	4	.206	111	.142	23	.151	105	.147
28.....	4	.204	4	.205	111	.137	21	.143	107	.144
Average.....	4	.188	7	.175	109	.141	15	.161	111	.148

¹ Not reported.

² Not including one pay-roll period not reported.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 4—HOSIERY—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 2 weeks, ending—	Pressers, male.		Seamers, full-fashioned hosiery, female.		Toppers, full-fashioned hosiery, female.		Welters, female.		Winders, female.	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913.										
Apr. 12.....	21	\$0.203	124	\$0.142	214	\$0.135	8	\$0.167	59	\$0.146
26.....	20	.201	127	.145	207	.140	8	.177	62	.149
May 10.....	19	.202	121	.140	206	.138	8	.156	57	.149
24.....	19	.202	121	.147	209	.138	9	.150	57	.151
June 7.....	19	.202	118	.145	210	.138	8	.162	56	.143
21.....	19	.202	112	.148	204	.135	7	.148	60	.150
July 5.....	19	.202	107	.152	(¹)	(¹)	8	.134	58	.144
19.....	20	.201	112	.155	214	.133	7	.140	63	.141
Aug. 2.....	19	.202	111	.149	210	.134	9	.133	62	.146
16.....	20	.204	108	.148	211	.137	8	.127	58	.154
30.....	21	.203	108	.145	204	.138	9	.144	54	.161
Sept. 13.....	21	.202	107	.152	211	.139	9	.171	54	.158
27.....	22	.202	108	.158	207	.137	9	.178	54	.159
Oct. 11.....	23	.203	106	.155	204	.139	10	.153	53	.160
25.....	23	.210	108	.151	202	.138	10	.151	55	.159
Nov. 8.....	22	.233	110	.150	206	.138	10	.151	54	.162
22.....	19	.248	108	.153	210	.139	9	.158	54	.155
Dec. 6.....	19	.258	105	.161	209	.146	8	.179	51	.155
20.....	19	.270	105	.144	211	.136	6	.150	52	.156
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	19	.240	104	.145	211	.132	6	.145	52	.154
17.....	19	.261	119	.145	211	.137	8	.164	52	.154
31.....	20	.272	133	.145	214	.138	6	.157	52	.155
Feb. 14.....	21	.245	116	.144	215	.138	7	.171	54	.153
28.....	21	.246	117	.142	208	.138	7	.159	52	.155
Mar. 14.....	18	.248	114	.147	218	.139	7	.161	51	.155
28.....	19	.253	115	.148	211	.144	6	.162	51	.154
Average.....	20	.223	113	.148	² 209	² .138	8	.156	55	.153
Other employees.										
Male. Female.										
1913.										
Apr. 12.....	229	\$0.191	179	\$0.114						
26.....	233	.186	190	.111						
May 10.....	239	.186	186	.104						
24.....	218	.199	179	.105						
June 7.....	237	.199	184	.103						
21.....	237	.185	195	.104						
July 5.....	211	.209	203	.094						
19.....	256	.191	223	.100						
Aug. 2.....	239	.191	196	.101						
16.....	230	.193	191	.104						
30.....	222	.199	160	.105						
Sept. 13.....	205	.211	151	.122						
27.....	207	.187	140	.125						
Oct. 11.....	224	.201	153	.119						
25.....	224	.200	156	.113						
Nov. 8.....	224	.200	156	.117						
22.....	220	.202	153	.124						
Dec. 6.....	215	.202	158	.127						
20.....	217	.195	187	.113						
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	216	.212	180	.111						
17.....	234	.196	170	.121						
31.....	236	.192	190	.114						
Feb. 14.....	239	.192	177	.111						
28.....	237	.185	186	.108						
Mar. 14.....	258	.189	178	.107						
28.....	249	.201	187	.112						
Average.....	230	.195	177	.111						

¹ Not reported.² Not including one pay-roll period not reported.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 5—HOSIERY.

[Full-time hours per week: Mar. 30 to Dec. 31, 1913, Monday to Friday 10¹, Saturday 5¹, total 58; Jan. 1 to Mar. 28, 1914, Monday to Friday 10, Saturday 5, total 55.]

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Boarders, male.		Inspectors and folders, female.		Knitters, footers or top-pers, male.		Knitters, footers or top-pers, female.		Knitters, "lady hose," male.	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913.										
Apr. 5.....	(1)	(1)	3	\$0.136	10	\$0.150	15	\$0.151	17	\$0.190
12.....	(1)	(1)	4	.136	10	.156	15	.154	18	.180
19.....	(1)	(1)	4	.136	11	.154	15	.149	19	.186
26.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	10	.153	15	.147	19	.189
May 3.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	9	.149	14	.154	19	.185
10.....	(1)	(1)	4	.136	9	.153	13	.153	18	.190
17.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	15	.162	9	.162	18	.191
24.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	12	.156	14	.154	18	.191
31.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	11	.150	13	.151	18	.188
June 7.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	9	.153	13	.150	17	.192
14.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	9	.155	14	.149	17	.183
21.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	9	.155	14	.154	18	.194
28.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	8	.146	14	.143	17	.183
July 5.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	7	.136	11	.130	15	.193
12.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
19.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	7	.155	12	.140	14	.193
26.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	9	.147	13	.147	15	.189
Aug. 2.....	(1)	(1)	3	.136	8	.148	13	.147	15	.200
9.....	2	\$0.160	4	.132	8	.148	13	.147	16	.184
16.....	9	.155	4	.128	8	.150	13	.147	18	.187
23.....	8	.157	4	.144	8	.140	13	.148	16	.194
30.....	7	.146	5	.137	8	.149	13	.155	16	.195
Sept. 6.....	10	.148	6	.127	10	.139	11	.147	15	.187
13.....	12	.139	8	.146	9	.155	12	.163	15	.183
20.....	14	.138	6	.131	9	.159	13	.166	14	.190
27.....	15	.141	5	.135	9	.156	13	.167	13	.191
Oct. 4.....	14	.142	4	.142	9	.159	13	.164	14	.196
11.....	13	.152	5	.156	8	.157	11	.153	14	.200
18.....	14	.141	4	.149	8	.163	10	.176	14	.202
25.....	17	.141	4	.159	9	.147	11	.160	14	.206
Nov. 1.....	15	.140	5	.155	8	.168	12	.161	14	.198
8.....	12	.143	7	.147	8	.159	14	.154	15	.179
15.....	14	.140	6	.152	9	.149	14	.148	15	.184
22.....	17	.141	6	.157	9	.161	13	.152	13	.186
29.....	18	.143	5	.158	9	.148	13	.150	13	.183
Dec. 6.....	17	.138	8	.156	9	.156	12	.155	12	.173
13.....	18	.146	7	.159	9	.153	14	.165	12	.179
20.....	17	.139	7	.153	10	.150	14	.154	13	.185
27.....	13	.144	7	.159	8	.140	16	.139	13	.183
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	15	.142	7	.153	8	.160	18	.144	14	.191
10.....	20	.152	7	.163	8	.157	16	.145	16	.195
17.....	16	.158	7	.166	9	.157	16	.143	14	.201
24.....	14	.165	7	.164	11	.153	18	.144	14	.204
31.....	14	.167	7	.166	11	.154	16	.144	14	.200
Feb. 7.....	15	.164	5	.173	10	.162	17	.154	14	.205
14.....	15	.162	7	.165	10	.158	17	.145	14	.204
21.....	13	.155	8	.180	5	.167	21	.143	14	.211
28.....	14	.162	7	.174	10	.162	17	.151	14	.213
Mar. 7.....	14	.163	7	.173	10	.163	17	.150	13	.217
14.....	14	.180	5	.194	10	.163	18	.146	14	.218
21.....	15	.182	5	.198	13	.153	17	.149	14	.214
28.....	13	.184	7	.172	11	.155	16	.152	15	.209
Average.....	14	.151	5	.154	9	.154	14	.151	15	.194

¹ No data.

² Vacation.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 5—HOSIERY—Continued.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Knitters, rib, male.		Loopers, female.		Menders, fine, female.		Menders, rough, female.		Press hands, female.	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913.										
Apr. 5.....	1	\$0.235	37	\$0.143	(1)	(1)	3	\$0.156	(1)	(1)
12.....	1	.221	36	.144	(1)	(1)	3	.164	(1)	(1)
19.....	1	.228	37	.145	(1)	(1)	3	.159	(1)	(1)
26.....	1	.222	37	.149	(1)	(1)	2	.152	(1)	(1)
May 3.....	1	.181	39	.136	(1)	(1)	2	.157	(1)	(1)
10.....	1	.212	36	.143	(1)	(1)	2	.169	(1)	(1)
17.....	1	.212	32	.162	(1)	(1)	2	.165	(1)	(1)
24.....	1	.210	32	.152	(1)	(1)	3	.109	(1)	(1)
31.....	1	.238	33	.145	(1)	(1)	4	.174	(1)	(1)
June 7.....	1	.206	34	.147	(1)	(1)	4	.146	(1)	(1)
14.....	1	.206	34	.147	(1)	(1)	4	.156	(1)	(1)
21.....	1	.199	33	.149	(1)	(1)	4	.131	(1)	(1)
28.....	1	.196	34	.144	(1)	(1)	4	.142	(1)	(1)
July 5.....	1	.170	33	.139	(1)	(1)	4	.155	(1)	(1)
12.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
19.....	1	.183	32	.141	(1)	(1)	4	.121	(1)	(1)
26.....	1	.193	34	.138	(1)	(1)	4	.151	(1)	(1)
Aug. 2.....	1	.215	38	.139	(1)	(1)	4	.109	(1)	(1)
9.....	1	.202	40	.135	4	\$0.136	4	.115	(1)	(1)
16.....	1	.202	39	.142	5	.165	4	.094	(1)	(1)
23.....	1	.238	39	.133	5	.154	4	.121	(1)	(1)
30.....	1	.208	38	.138	6	.111	4	.130	1	\$0.103
Sept. 6.....	1	.218	37	.138	8	.113	4	.118	1	.103
13.....	1	.206	39	.145	12	.110	2	.103	1	.103
20.....	1	.195	37	.146	8	.123	3	.119	1	.103
27.....	1	.195	38	.144	9	.119	3	.087	1	.103
Oct. 4.....	1	.212	39	.152	7	.117	2	.102	1	.103
11.....	1	.225	38	.152	9	.119	2	.121	1	.103
18.....	1	.226	35	.158	8	.129	2	.149	2	.103
25.....	1	.206	34	.155	10	.126	3	.100	1	.103
Nov. 1.....	1	.207	34	.158	8	.134	5	.088	1	.103
8.....	1	.213	35	.158	10	.128	2	.148	1	.103
15.....	1	.194	34	.161	11	.123	2	.147	1	.104
22.....	1	.205	34	.159	12	.126	3	.146	1	.103
29.....	1	.214	36	.153	15	.116	2	.138	1	.103
Dec. 6.....	1	.205	34	.158	15	.123	2	.160	1	.103
13.....	1	.211	32	.156	13	.125	2	.170	1	.101
20.....	1	.216	31	.158	9	.143	2	.169	1	.146
27.....	1	.248	32	.155	8	.143	2	.182	1	.158
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	1	.197	33	.151	8	.143	2	.186	1	.156
10.....	1	.196	32	.169	8	.142	2	.182	1	.161
17.....	1	.174	32	.171	8	.153	2	.167	1	.109
24.....	1	.208	32	.172	7	.136	2	.170	1	.116
31.....	1	.215	32	.176	8	.125	2	.159	1	.129
Feb. 7.....	1	.235	31	.178	13	.113	2	.165	1	.132
14.....	1	.213	28	.178	14	.113	2	.193	1	.147
21.....	1	.210	31	.184	14	.121	2	.203	1	.169
28.....	1	.194	31	.179	15	.116	2	.193	1	.160
Mar. 7.....	1	.212	31	.180	12	.122	2	.234	1	.156
14.....	1	.241	32	.181	7	.142	2	.222	1	.133
21.....	1	.283	31	.183	7	.137	2	.183	1	.182
28.....	1	.265	31	.186	8	.139	2	.186	1	.125
Average.....	1	.212	34	.153	9	.126	3	.143	1	.121

¹No data.

²Vacation.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 5—HOSIERY—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Pressers, male.		Welters, female.		Winders, female.		Other employees.			
	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.	Male.		Female.	
							Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.
1913.										
Apr. 5.....	(1)	(1)	10	\$0.136	10	\$0.159	36	\$0.200	7	\$0.138
12.....	(1)	(1)	8	.138	9	.145	38	.202	7	.146
19.....	(1)	(1)	8	.148	7	.163	37	.204	6	.151
26.....	(1)	(1)	7	.150	7	.152	37	.203	6	.142
May 3.....	(1)	(1)	8	.168	8	.161	34	.197	7	.152
10.....	(1)	(1)	6	.159	7	.165	34	.194	6	.136
17.....	(1)	(1)	7	.159	8	.167	34	.560	6	.136
24.....	(1)	(1)	7	.156	7	.183	27	.193	7	.197
31.....	(1)	(1)	8	.150	9	.167	36	.199	6	.143
June 7.....	(1)	(1)	8	.154	8	.152	33	.195	6	.143
14.....	(1)	(1)	8	.157	7	.167	30	.197	9	.161
21.....	(1)	(1)	8	.161	7	.163	35	.195	8	.143
28.....	(1)	(1)	7	.185	10	.160	37	.196	8	.140
July 5.....	(1)	(1)	7	.151	10	.174	55	.204	7	.135
12.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
19.....	(1)	(1)	7	.154	9	.158	45	.199	6	.157
26.....	(1)	(1)	6	.157	11	.154	46	.194	6	.148
Aug. 2.....	(1)	(1)	8	.165	8	.166	48	.192	6	.150
9.....	(1)	(1)	8	.151	8	.160	57	.193	4	.137
16.....	(1)	(1)	9	.151	8	.161	45	.193	4	.145
23.....	(1)	(1)	9	.144	8	.156	50	.197	8	.142
30.....	1	\$0.103	9	.148	10	.154	49	.193	7	.147
Sept. 6.....	1	.103	10	.145	8	.149	52	.195	7	.141
13.....	1	.103	10	.155	9	.152	48	.196	6	.135
20.....	1	.104	10	.155	9	.156	48	.200	10	.133
27.....	1	.103	10	.152	9	.157	51	.199	6	.136
Oct. 4.....	1	.103	11	.152	8	.157	55	.199	10	.138
11.....	1	.103	10	.158	7	.165	51	.194	10	.133
18.....	1	.103	10	.159	8	.161	47	.199	8	.137
25.....	2	.153	11	.137	8	.164	52	.194	9	.142
Nov. 1.....	1	.103	10	.147	8	.167	48	.198	9	.133
8.....	1	.103	11	.146	10	.157	47	.195	10	.144
15.....	1	.103	10	.156	8	.164	51	.187	10	.153
22.....	1	.103	13	.149	9	.161	48	.184	11	.143
29.....	1	.103	13	.152	10	.158	54	.184	9	.146
Dec. 6.....	1	.103	13	.149	9	.165	55	.181	10	.142
13.....	1	.103	14	.144	10	.165	56	.180	12	.138
20.....	1	.141	13	.147	10	.149	52	.186	10	.133
27.....	1	.167	14	.142	10	.150	53	.193	10	.120
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	1	.161	15	.150	12	.148	57	.187	10	.141
10.....	1	.172	14	.158	10	.136	49	.201	10	.138
17.....	1	.186	13	.161	11	.136	49	.195	10	.142
24.....	1	.189	12	.166	10	.138	47	.193	15	.159
31.....	1	.190	11	.161	10	.147	50	.192	12	.138
Feb. 7.....	1	.189	12	.163	11	.141	42	.192	19	.174
14.....	1	.191	12	.161	9	.140	50	.196	11	.142
21.....	1	.198	12	.160	10	.145	48	.194	11	.141
28.....	1	.163	13	.169	9	.148	53	.199	9	.139
Mar. 7.....	1	.184	12	.176	9	.147	55	.195	9	.138
14.....	1	.174	12	.177	9	.149	58	.191	13	.149
21.....	1	.196	13	.179	9	.144	52	.190	11	.150
28.....	1	.167	12	.186	10	.145	49	.193	10	.159
Average.....	1	.140	10	.156	9	.155	43	.194	9	.151

¹ No data.

² Vacation.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 6—UNDERWEAR.

[Full-time hours per week: Monday to Friday, 9½; Saturday, 4½; total, 54.]

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Buttonhole makers, female.		Button sewers, female.		Cutters, hand, male.		Finishers, female.		Inspectors and folders, female.	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913.										
Apr. 5.....	8	\$0.211	9	\$0.201	13	\$0.293	108	\$0.202	41	\$0.149
12.....	8	.217	10	.191	13	.294	101	.211	44	.152
19.....	8	.206	10	.180	13	.290	110	.200	44	.147
26.....	8	.205	10	.190	14	.288	111	.203	40	.145
May 3.....	8	.214	10	.179	15	.291	109	.205	45	.147
10.....	8	.211	10	.173	14	.286	107	.198	45	.132
17.....	8	.221	9	.194	14	.288	97	.202	45	.144
24.....	8	.210	8	.197	14	.292	106	.201	44	.133
31.....	8	.209	7	.192	13	.265	104	.200	40	.146
June 7.....	8	.212	9	.200	13	.292	104	.205	42	.154
14.....	8	.218	9	.197	13	.293	106	.208	42	.141
21.....	9	.200	9	.178	13	.292	109	.203	38	.144
28.....	8	.208	8	.197	13	.293	106	.212	39	.160
July 5.....	8	.207	9	.240	13	.263	100	.211	36	.155
12.....	9	.212	9	.204	13	.292	103	.216	41	.155
19.....	9	.216	10	.205	13	.293	106	.210	39	.152
26.....	7	.217	10	.201	13	.264	94	.225	39	.175
Aug. 2.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
9.....	8	.251	9	.251	10	.294	97	.256	33	.184
16.....	9	.207	11	.213	14	.288	103	.228	45	.165
23.....	10	.215	8	.229	14	.283	105	.225	37	.160
30.....	10	.217	8	.223	14	.289	104	.215	41	.161
Sept. 6.....	9	.236	9	.217	14	.265	95	.226	38	.172
13.....	9	.228	8	.227	14	.294	96	.217	42	.153
20.....	9	.233	8	.202	14	.291	93	.229	43	.155
27.....	9	.221	8	.220	14	.296	91	.221	42	.147
Oct. 4.....	8	.235	8	.216	15	.292	96	.219	48	.146
11.....	8	.222	8	.220	15	.290	96	.213	45	.150
18.....	8	.216	9	.215	15	.294	96	.221	44	.159
25.....	12	.188	9	.201	15	.309	100	.212	43	.156
Nov. 1.....	12	.186	10	.218	15	.294	98	.214	44	.154
8.....	12	.186	9	.209	14	.292	99	.212	46	.154
15.....	12	.181	9	.212	15	.294	103	.207	46	.153
22.....	12	.174	10	.200	15	.296	104	.208	42	.151
29.....	12	.182	10	.205	15	.265	102	.215	43	.154
Dec. 6.....	11	.195	8	.206	15	.294	101	.206	46	.138
13.....	11	.188	9	.219	14	.296	103	.205	43	.151
20.....	12	.188	9	.192	14	.296	102	.200	45	.124
27.....	11	.196	9	.198	14	.269	95	.204	47	.155
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	10	.207	9	.223	14	.268	92	.204	37	.160
10.....	12	.185	9	.223	15	.299	106	.192	46	.146
17.....	12	.190	9	.212	15	.300	104	.180	46	.139
24.....	11	.190	9	.205	15	.299	99	.199	47	.146
31.....	12	.185	9	.212	14	.302	101	.191	42	.148
Feb. 7.....	12	.193	9	.205	14	.302	100	.196	46	.150
14.....	10	.208	10	.206	14	.300	107	.206	45	.150
21.....	10	.200	9	.220	14	.298	106	.206	46	.144
28.....	10	.203	10	.207	14	.302	103	.205	49	.146
Mar. 7.....	10	.205	9	.206	14	.302	104	.210	48	.142
14.....	10	.190	10	.196	15	.301	104	.210	49	.147
21.....	10	.198	10	.193	13	.302	106	.207	49	.150
28.....	10	.188	10	.208	15	.298	109	.207	46	.158
Average.....	9	.203	9	.206	14	.291	100	.208	42	.150

¹ Vacation.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 6—UNDERWEAR—Continued.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Knitters, web or tube, male.		Pressers, male.		Press hands, female.		Seamers, female.		Winders, female.	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913.										
Apr. 5.....	12	\$.0317	4	\$.0171	10	\$.0194	77	\$.0200	27	\$.0169
12.....	13	.307	4	.171	13	.175	75	.203	29	.166
19.....	14	.302	4	.171	11	.185	71	.205	29	.167
26.....	13	.299	4	.176	12	.198	70	.210	27	.169
May 3.....	11	.324	4	.171	12	.166	71	.210	28	.171
10.....	13	.346	4	.171	13	.181	68	.215	29	.185
17.....	13	.352	4	.171	15	.180	65	.218	27	.162
24.....	13	.336	4	.171	10	.220	66	.209	29	.192
31.....	12	.352	4	.166	13	.183	68	.212	27	.184
June 7.....	11	.347	4	.171	14	.168	70	.210	26	.205
14.....	14	.320	4	.177	15	.171	68	.214	29	.173
21.....	13	.345	4	.171	13	.163	71	.210	25	.190
28.....	13	.356	4	.170	10	.182	67	.207	27	.187
July 5.....	11	.446	4	.154	13	.168	65	.221	24	.185
12.....	12	.378	4	.186	14	.163	68	.218	23	.218
19.....	12	.362	4	.167	13	.153	68	.220	29	.207
26.....	12	.390	4	.154	14	.130	63	.222	27	.217
Aug. 2.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
9.....	11	.384	4	.172	19	.214	63	.268	23	.244
16.....	12	.359	4	.171	16	.145	66	.222	24	.214
23.....	12	.366	4	.154	14	.155	65	.233	26	.203
30.....	12	.365	4	.171	14	.144	63	.224	26	.191
Sept. 6.....	14	.358	4	.154	13	.171	65	.231	24	.217
13.....	14	.378	4	.171	14	.159	68	.210	27	.211
20.....	15	.353	4	.171	17	.165	66	.218	28	.192
27.....	14	.353	4	.167	16	.173	66	.209	27	.186
Oct. 4.....	14	.343	4	.171	16	.143	65	.223	25	.218
11.....	16	.320	4	.171	17	.173	70	.213	27	.205
18.....	14	.310	4	.163	18	.171	69	.211	27	.182
25.....	11	.356	4	.171	16	.181	68	.214	25	.180
Nov. 1.....	13	.330	4	.171	17	.177	70	.202	22	.190
8.....	13	.310	4	.167	17	.166	72	.206	21	.178
15.....	13	.305	4	.171	19	.141	75	.197	23	.185
22.....	11	.323	4	.166	20	.125	75	.203	24	.194
29.....	13	.307	4	.151	19	.136	70	.212	24	.193
Dec. 6.....	13	.318	4	.171	18	.121	74	.202	27	.198
13.....	13	.315	4	.171	17	.134	75	.209	26	.193
20.....	13	.317	4	.171	16	.125	75	.196	27	.187
27.....	13	.307	4	.153	15	.124	67	.201	28	.169
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	13	.364	4	.154	14	.159	68	.201	27	.156
10.....	13	.307	4	.171	16	.155	73	.200	25	.198
17.....	11	.313	4	.171	15	.143	72	.187	25	.191
24.....	12	.316	4	.171	16	.158	74	.184	27	.174
31.....	10	.320	4	.171	16	.131	75	.189	24	.172
Feb. 7.....	10	.320	4	.171	16	.161	76	.193	23	.177
14.....	10	.302	4	.171	17	.163	79	.202	22	.165
21.....	10	.294	4	.171	15	.161	77	.200	21	.183
28.....	10	.277	4	.171	16	.171	74	.198	23	.174
Mar. 7.....	10	.326	4	.171	15	.162	73	.196	24	.178
14.....	10	.300	4	.171	15	.199	73	.197	25	.179
21.....	10	.327	4	.171	16	.177	82	.199	24	.172
28.....	11	.290	4	.167	16	.171	84	.198	25	.175
Average.....	12	.332	4	.169	15	.161	69	.208	25	.188

¹Vacation.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 6—UNDERWEAR—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 2 weeks, ending—	Other employees.								
	Male.		Female.						
	Num-ber.	Aver-age hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Aver-age hourly rate.					
1913.									
Apr. 5.....	115	\$.198	23	\$.182					
12.....	107	.197	30	.151					
19.....	103	.190	32	.164					
26.....	103	.194	33	.168					
May 3.....	104	.196	30	.180					
10.....	112	.197	23	.154					
17.....	99	.203	37	.157					
24.....	103	.194	32	.173					
31.....	109	.192	32	.156					
June 7.....	111	.198	33	.166					
14.....	95	.198	51	.166					
21.....	102	.196	47	.155					
28.....	100	.196	52	.161					
July 5.....	107	.192	48	.154					
12.....	98	.196	51	.170					
19.....	102	.198	46	.160					
23.....	101	.192	42	.161					
Aug. 2.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)					
9.....	110	.199	27	.182					
16.....	117	.195	36	.187					
23.....	106	.197	37	.153					
30.....	103	.204	42	.170					
Sept. 6.....	96	.197	57	.171					
13.....	96	.200	62	.168					
20.....	101	.198	62	.165					
27.....	98	.201	70	.169					
Oct. 4.....	99	.204	66	.160					
11.....	97	.204	62	.155					
18.....	99	.204	68	.166					
25.....	107	.205	75	.164					
Nov. 1.....	102	.205	72	.164					
8.....	93	.203	77	.172					
15.....	102	.206	64	.165					
22.....	103	.205	69	.173					
29.....	101	.197	82	.159					
Dec. 6.....	109	.202	75	.161					
13.....	105	.207	76	.166					
20.....	105	.208	84	.156					
27.....	111	.195	67	.151					
1914.									
Jan. 3.....	101	.211	67	.154					
10.....	105	.206	65	.159					
17.....	105	.208	83	.154					
24.....	108	.208	76	.151					
31.....	107	.205	94	.149					
Feb. 7.....	105	.211	70	.150					
14.....	104	.209	73	.158					
21.....	100	.213	71	.150					
28.....	92	.209	88	.155					
Mar. 7.....	106	.212	85	.146					
14.....	104	.213	75	.152					
21.....	105	.205	90	.156					
28.....	102	.206	79	.154					
Average.....	101	.202	57	.160					

¹ Vacation.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 7—UNDERWEAR.

[Full-time hours per week: Monday to Friday, 9¹; Saturday, 5¹; total, 54.]

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Buttonhole makers, female.		Button sewers, female.		Cutters, hand, male.		Cutters, hand, female.		Finishers, female.	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913.										
Apr. 5.....	4	\$0.217	6	\$0.176	5	\$0.196	6	\$0.199	67	\$0.197
12.....	6	.215	6	.178	4	.220	7	.199	70	.197
19.....	6	.219	6	.176	3	.225	9	.191	70	.189
26.....	6	.221	6	.180	3	.227	9	.201	72	.191
May 3.....	6	.224	8	.180	2	.256	9	.199	72	.187
10.....	6	.215	8	.168	5	.226	9	.197	76	.192
17.....	6	.225	7	.171	4	.237	9	.195	68	.180
24.....	6	.222	8	.179	4	.246	9	.205	73	.186
31.....	6	.226	8	.194	4	.231	9	.198	72	.183
June 7.....	6	.223	8	.188	4	.241	9	.202	76	.181
14.....	6	.219	7	.193	4	.265	9	.207	74	.186
21.....	6	.218	8	.188	4	.254	9	.196	60	.184
28.....	6	.221	7	.185	3	.200	9	.224	74	.178
July 5.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
12.....	5	.230	7	.179	3	.269	4	.216	72	.179
19.....	5	.209	8	.180	3	.266	9	.210	72	.184
26.....	4	.221	8	.188	5	.265	9	.212	70	.192
Aug. 2.....	5	.193	8	.180	4	.243	9	.209	66	.187
9.....	4	.231	8	.175	4	.267	8	.221	70	.183
16.....	3	.239	7	.193	3	.263	9	.218	69	.185
23.....	3	.245	7	.179	2	.290	9	.222	72	.182
30.....	3	.245	7	.170	3	.284	9	.213	72	.183
Sept. 6.....	3	.236	7	.185	3	.264	9	.208	65	.189
13.....	6	.223	6	.182	3	.271	9	.214	72	.190
20.....	6	.225	6	.192	3	.287	9	.216	74	.189
27.....	6	.225	6	.189	2	.279	9	.215	71	.188
Oct. 4.....	6	.226	6	.197	3	.267	9	.210	75	.200
11.....	6	.218	6	.199	4	.258	9	.219	70	.197
18.....	6	.228	5	.203	3	.265	9	.215	71	.194
25.....	6	.222	5	.205	3	.274	9	.219	72	.192
Nov. 1.....	6	.227	5	.196	3	.285	8	.216	71	.186
8.....	6	.234	5	.196	3	.283	7	.224	70	.194
15.....	6	.231	5	.206	3	.270	9	.211	70	.192
22.....	6	.237	5	.212	5	.243	11	.200	73	.187
29.....	6	.245	5	.195	3	.255	8	.202	73	.188
Dec. 6.....	6	.232	6	.201	3	.254	10	.206	72	.190
13.....	6	.236	6	.199	3	.258	9	.201	72	.192
20.....	5	.239	6	.206	3	.273	9	.212	77	.187
27.....	6	.224	6	.198	3	.244	9	.199	74	.181
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	7	.224	6	.192	2	.255	9	.171	69	.187
10.....	6	.232	6	.200	2	.243	8	.223	78	.188
17.....	7	.218	7	.195	3	.255	7	.221	78	.193
24.....	7	.226	7	.190	2	.286	8	.215	79	.192
31.....	7	.191	6	.201	2	.288	8	.199	77	.195
Feb. 7.....	7	.200	6	.219	2	.281	8	.208	80	.184
14.....	7	.194	6	.205	2	.284	8	.198	79	.184
21.....	7	.190	6	.205	3	.262	8	.202	82	.183
28.....	7	.194	6	.197	3	.278	8	.203	83	.186
Mar. 7.....	7	.191	6	.213	4	.254	9	.203	79	.189
14.....	8	.188	5	.216	4	.247	9	.208	76	.194
21.....	8	.187	7	.197	4	.239	9	.207	81	.189
28.....	7	.204	6	.215	5	.243	6	.204	82	.193
Average.....	6	.218	6	.191	3	.254	8	.208	72	.188

¹ Inventory.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 7—UNDERWEAR—Continued.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Inspectors, and folders, female.		Knitters, web or tube, male.		Knitters, web or tube, female.		Pressers, male.		Seamers, female.	
	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.	Num-ber.	Aver- age hourly rate.
1913.										
Apr. 5.....	24	\$.156	4	\$.208	5	\$.186	2	\$.167	41	\$.184
12.....	26	.155	6	.180	5	.189	2	.152	53	.189
19.....	28	.153	7	.195	4	.217	2	.147	54	.182
26.....	27	.155	7	.208	3	.241	4	.141	51	.183
May 3.....	31	.154	8	.212	4	.236	10	.142	50	.181
10.....	30	.154	9	.188	4	.227	3	.147	46	.188
17.....	30	.155	7	.202	3	.217	3	.166	49	.181
24.....	31	.155	8	.185	4	.198	5	.160	51	.179
31.....	31	.153	6	.186	3	.246	6	.166	50	.181
June 7.....	35	.152	7	.170	4	.214	6	.158	52	.184
14.....	32	.154	6	.196	3	.222	3	.163	51	.176
21.....	31	.154	7	.193	3	.212	3	.178	52	.174
28.....	31	.152	6	.217	3	.227	3	.185	51	.173
July 5.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
12.....	27	.155	4	.206	3	.122	8	.143	48	.177
19.....	29	.171	3	.164	3	.131	3	.155	50	.178
26.....	25	.167	4	.190	4	.244	4	.168	51	.180
Aug. 2.....	25	.164	6	.228	3	.194	2	.168	56	.177
9.....	26	.170	9	.215	3	.274	3	.201	53	.181
16.....	26	.178	9	.216	2	.259	3	.177	50	.180
23.....	27	.179	10	.216	2	.207	4	.181	47	.180
30.....	28	.177	9	.197	2	.219	4	.191	49	.190
Sept. 6.....	24	.179	9	.195	3	.215	8	.186	50	.190
13.....	26	.178	9	.198	3	.221	2	.191	45	.184
20.....	26	.183	9	.215	2	.277	2	.214	44	.184
27.....	28	.183	8	.200	4	.217	2	.180	43	.185
Oct. 4.....	26	.185	9	.198	2	.247	2	.185	44	.190
11.....	25	.183	7	.197	3	.221	2	.218	45	.186
18.....	24	.187	8	.185	3	.219	2	.207	48	.173
25.....	27	.185	8	.200	1	.193	2	.232	48	.175
Nov. 1.....	27	.186	8	.175	2	.231	2	.220	47	.172
8.....	26	.188	7	.184	2	.230	2	.226	48	.179
15.....	26	.188	7	.191	2	.238	2	.218	47	.182
22.....	30	.184	7	.163	3	.248	2	.229	48	.176
29.....	25	.189	4	.204	3	.236	2	.198	49	.173
Dec. 6.....	32	.180	9	.180	3	.209	2	.238	45	.180
13.....	33	.178	5	.205	3	.214	2	.247	48	.173
20.....	35	.177	5	.209	3	.215	2	.231	47	.184
27.....	34	.178	5	.218	4	.218	2	.210	45	.170
1914.										
Jan. 3.....	33	.184	7	.180	3	.176	1	.218	45	.178
10.....	33	.175	5	.151	3	.203	3	.183	47	.187
17.....	36	.173	6	.202	3	.244	4	.183	50	.191
24.....	37	.175	6	.182	3	.232	4	.203	53	.189
31.....	37	.176	5	.200	3	.222	3	.193	53	.189
Feb. 7.....	34	.176	8	.224	3	.192	4	.193	54	.184
14.....	36	.175	9	.194	4	.207	4	.200	54	.184
21.....	34	.176	8	.192	5	.211	4	.201	56	.182
28.....	34	.180	10	.203	3	.207	4	.214	54	.178
Mar. 7.....	33	.180	10	.195	4	.191	4	.221	54	.186
14.....	34	.177	10	.203	4	.157	4	.235	51	.190
21.....	36	.175	9	.194	4	.155	4	.232	48	.188
28.....	30	.174	10	.200	2	.232	3	.241	53	.189
Average.....	29	.172	7	.197	3	.213	3	.189	48	.182

¹Inventory.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND AVERAGE RATE OF WAGES PER HOUR IN SEVEN ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR ONE YEAR, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Concluded.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 7—UNDERWEAR—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Winders, female.		Other employees.			
			Male.		Female.	
	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.	Number.	Average hourly rate.
1913.						
Apr. 5.....	6	\$0.138	42	\$0.195	43	\$0.128
12.....	8	.146	46	.195	55	.130
19.....	9	.145	38	.182	68	.128
26.....	10	.173	50	.190	70	.122
May 3.....	7	.150	50	.185	65	.123
10.....	16	.219	47	.189	63	.128
17.....	10	.169	33	.194	81	.135
24.....	7	.146	51	.188	72	.125
31.....	11	.150	50	.191	66	.127
June 7.....	9	.157	42	.193	63	.123
14.....	11	.148	49	.197	69	.124
21.....	11	.155	49	.194	80	.133
28.....	10	.135	49	.200	72	.127
July 5.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
12.....	10	.154	49	.192	65	.113
19.....	5	.154	46	.197	65	.115
26.....	7	.190	31	.188	74	.118
Aug. 2.....	7	.204	50	.193	69	.119
9.....	7	.176	24	.193	85	.148
16.....	8	.166	46	.196	64	.125
23.....	6	.157	41	.207	62	.131
30.....	6	.172	41	.208	60	.130
Sept. 6.....	8	.176	44	.200	62	.124
13.....	6	.178	45	.206	62	.134
20.....	7	.199	47	.193	49	.143
27.....	9	.162	45	.198	64	.138
Oct. 4.....	8	.156	31	.197	62	.135
11.....	10	.162	46	.199	53	.136
18.....	6	.156	42	.201	67	.137
25.....	11	.194	44	.204	68	.133
Nov. 1.....	10	.171	39	.206	71	.129
8.....	8	.144	40	.206	72	.131
15.....	9	.157	39	.205	73	.129
22.....	9	.172	25	.204	75	.132
29.....	11	.175	41	.208	73	.133
Dec. 6.....	10	.163	39	.204	80	.131
13.....	11	.203	42	.204	76	.131
20.....	10	.191	41	.206	76	.134
27.....	10	.167	41	.205	77	.125
1914.						
Jan. 3.....	12	.204	42	.205	76	.127
10.....	11	.204	41	.207	80	.133
17.....	12	.169	41	.207	75	.135
24.....	13	.143	42	.207	68	.137
31.....	8	.153	42	.210	70	.137
Feb. 7.....	12	.149	41	.207	66	.139
14.....	11	.146	41	.210	63	.141
21.....	10	.136	42	.210	61	.140
28.....	13	.138	43	.205	53	.145
Mar. 7.....	11	.130	37	.204	54	.148
14.....	9	.124	44	.202	60	.148
21.....	13	.135	44	.209	60	.150
28.....	16	.143	46	.205	56	.154
Average.....	9	.162	42	.199	66	.132

¹Inventory.

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY—Continued.

Boarders, male—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.											
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.
1914.														
Jan. 3	16	\$0.187					1	1	1	5	2	5	1	
10	17	.183					1	1	4	2	2	7	2	
17	17	.179					2	1	3	4	2	4	1	
24	16	.196						1	2	4	2	5	2	
31	19	.197						2	3	2	4	5	3	
Feb. 7	16	.188						2	2	2	4	4	2	
14	16	.186						1	5	2	3	3	2	
21	17	.186						2	5	3	2	4	1	
28	17	.180					1	2	5	1	3	3	2	
Mar. 7	17	.182					1	1	5	4	3	3	3	
14	15	.191						2	3	2	2	4	2	
21	16	.190						1	5	4	2	3	2	
28	16	.185				1		1	6	2	2	3	2	

Inspectors and folders, female.

1913.														
Apr. 4	16	\$0.153						7	5	1	2	1		
11	16	.137					5	4	5	1		1		
18	15	.138			1		1	6	4	2	1			
25	16	.149		1			2	5	2	5	2	1		
May 2	16	.138			2		1	5	6	1		1		
9	15	.149					2	4	4	2	2	1		
16	14	.168					2	2	3	6	1	2		
23	14	.141					2	4	6	1	1			
29	13	.133					4	6	2	2	1			
June 7	13	.140				1	1	1	1	4				
14	14	.139					3	6	3	1	1	1		
21	15	.127			2		6	2	3	1	1			
28	16	.138					4	2	5	3	1			
July 5	17	.107	2	1	1	2	6	3	1	1				
12	12	.133					3	4	4	1				
19	12	.142					3	3	5		1			
26	13	.151					4	4	4	5				
Aug. 2	17	.138					2	9	3	3				
9	16	.148				1	6	3	3	5	1			
16	16	.146			1		6	4	4	4	1			
23	13	.151					5	5	5	2	2	1		
30	13	.154					2	4	4	2	2	1		
Sept. 6	16	.164					4	3	3	4	3	2		
13	14	.165					2	2	5	4	1	2		
20	16	.151		1			2	7	7	2	2	1		
27	16	.146			1		2	2	2	2		1	1	
Oct. 4	21	.151				1	3	5	6	3	1	2		
11	23	.142					5	4	9	4	1			
18	17	.141		1			3	3	4	4	2			
25	19	.146				1	2	7	3	4	2			
Nov. 1	20	.169					2	1	6	7	1	2	1	
8	21	.165					4	4	7	3	5	2		
15	18	.165					1	5	5	2	3	1		1
22	18	.150					2	1	8	4	1	1		
29	19	.168					2	1	6	5	3	2		
Dec. 6	20	.156					3	2	6	4	3	2		
13	17	.164					1	2	8	1	2	3		
20	17	.162					1	4	3	4	4	1		
27	16	.164						3	6	3	3	1		
1914.														
Jan. 3	18	.157					1	5	3	6	1	2		
10	15	.164						3	7	1	1	3		
17	19	.150		2			2	4	3	4	2	2		
24	19	.159				1	4	4	4	4	2	4		
31	20	.162				1	2	2	4	4	3	4		
Feb. 7	17	.158			1	1		2	5	4	1	3		
14	15	.157						6	2	5	1	1		
21	15	.154						5	5	3	1	1		
28	15	.144					3	7	2	2		1		
Mar. 7	15	.148					2	3	8		1	1		
14	15	.159						5	2	5	2	1		
21	15	.163						3	5	3	3	1		
28	17	.174						3	3	3	5	3		

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY—Continued.

Knitters, footers or toppers, female.

Pay-roll period ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.											
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.
1913.														
Apr. 4	92	\$0.153			1		10	6	35	26	13	1		
11	89	.153					11	9	30	23	16			
16	89	.152					11	16	22	27	13			
25	89	.156				2	10	11	23	22	18	3		
May 2	82	.156					6	10	28	19	18	1		
9	87	.152			1	1	6	21	23	18	17			
16	84	.154					6	14	27	26	10	1		
23	83	.152			1		10	12	24	27	8			
29	87	.155			1	2	4	19	24	21	13	2	1	
June 7	81	.155					6	11	31	20	10	3		
14	81	.153	1		1	2	7	10	30	15	15			
21	80	.153				1	7	11	28	19	13	2		
28	88	.150			8		7	7	27	24	14	2		
July 5	87	.152			4		10	7	35	16	12	2	1	
12	88	.150			7		10	8	26	21	15		1	
19	95	.145		2	9	1	12	5	30	21	15			
26	98	.145		1	9	3	15	10	23	17	18	2	1	
Aug. 2	97	.141	1		11	4	15	9	21	18	16			
9	89	.145			7	1	17	8	23	14	16	2	1	
16	87	.143			5	1	21	7	17	20	15	1		
23	88	.143			5	2	21	6	20	19	14	1		
30	88	.143			7	2	22	7	14	17	18		1	
Sept. 6	91	.141		1	5	2	25	7	19	12	19		1	
13	91	.144			8	1	18	10	22	15	13	3	1	
20	104	.143		1	7		23	10	23	23	17			
27	105	.143			7	2	24	10	20	27	14		1	
Oct. 4	107	.143		1	7	3	21	10	23	19	23			
11	101	.146			8	1	16	11	25	19	20			
18	104	.147	2		3	6	13	15	21	19	23	2		
25	108	.147	3	1	5		21	5	23	22	28			
Nov. 1	118	.143	5		10		22	6	22	24	28			
8	120	.140	4		11		24	9	25	20	25			
15	122	.142	3	1	11	2	20	16	26	20	24	2		
22	114	.143	2	1	9	4	19	10	26	16	27			
29	111	.144	1		6	1	26	12	24	18	23			
Dec. 6	111	.147			4		27	10	23	27	20			
13	116	.147			6		27	10	25	17	30	1		
20	117	.146		1	4	1	24	15	25	17	30			
27	115	.143		1	5	2	27	16	24	19	21			
1914.														
Jan. 3	105	.147			1	1	24	12	24	20	23			
10	117	.142			3	3	28	20	23	13	25	2		
17	118	.145			4	4	33	12	24	21	21	1	1	
24	114	.144			4	2	27	17	21	16	26	1		
31	118	.143			2	2	29	16	30	20	17	2		
Feb. 7	117	.144		3	4	6	20	13	27	26	17	1		
14	112	.139			3	3	23	22	25	22	10	1		
21	113	.139	1	2	4	5	25	15	28	17	15	1		
28	106	.145	1	2	2	2	15	20	28	14	21	1		
Mar. 7	105	.147	1		2	2	6	13	12	31	18	22		
14	107	.151			1	3	12	15	31	23	22			
21	104	.151			2	3	10	13	32	24	17	3		
28	102	.152			2	4	8	14	30	18	26			

Knitters, rib, male.

1913.														
Apr. 4	2	\$0.329											1	1
11	2	.337												2
18	2	.374												2
25	2	.332												2
May 2	2	.310											1	1
9	2	.295										1		1
16	2	.328												2
23	2	.340											1	2
29	2	.346												1

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY—Continued.

Knitters, rib, male—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												30 cents and over.
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.		
1913—Con.															
June 7	2	\$0.296												1	1
14	2	.308												1	1
21	2	.246												1	1
28	2	.364								1				1	1
July 5	3	.256											1	1	1
12	3	.267											1	1	1
19	3	.249											1	1	1
26	3	.262											1	1	1
Aug. 2	3	.273											1	1	1
9	3	.269											1	1	2
16	3	.251											1	1	1
23	3	.236											1	1	1
30	3	.253											1	2	1
Sept. 6	3	.228											1	1	1
13	3	.242											1	2	1
20	3	.268											1	1	2
27	3	.233											1	1	1
Oct. 4	3	.250											1	2	1
11	3	.280											1	1	2
18	3	.290											1	1	2
25	3	.294											1	1	1
Nov. 1	3	.292											1	1	2
8	3	.273											1	1	1
15	3	.283											1	1	1
22	3	.290											1	1	2
29	3	.306											1	1	2
Dec. 6	3	.303											2	1	1
13	3	.290											1	1	1
20	3	.294											1	1	1
27	3	.304											1	1	2
1914.															
Jan. 3	3	.259								1				1	1
10	3	.286											1	1	2
17	3	.305											1	1	1
24	3	.293											1	1	1
31	3	.265											2	2	1
Feb. 7	3	.284											1	1	1
14	3	.275											2	2	1
21	3	.274											2	1	1
28	3	.249								1			1	1	1
Mar. 7	3	.300											1	1	2
14	3	.260											1	2	1
21	3	.176					1		1				1	1	1
28	3	.279											1	1	1

Loopers, female.

1913.															
Apr. 4	64	\$0.128	7	2		4	14	15	9	6	5	2			
11	63	.128	4	1	1	3	12	21	13	6	2				
18	61	.140	3	1			17	13	8	9	5	5			
25	60	.134	2	2	1	3	14	10	14	7	5	2			
May 2	63	.134	8	1	1	4	7	10	14	11	6	1			
9	69	.125	6	7	5	3	11	14	7	9	3	4			
16	70	.126	6	8	6	4	6	15	9	10	2	4			
23	70	.122	5	5	4	9	11	14	10	8	3	1			
29	70	.120	4	6	6	10	7	15	12	8	2				
June 7	69	.123	6	5	6	6	7	15	13	5	3	3			
14	68	.127	6	2	7	7	7	11	15	7	5	1			
21	71	.124	10	3	5	6	7	12	9	12	4	3			
28	76	.122	8	6	2	7	13	18	9	6	3	4			
July 5	75	.122	8	6	7	6	12	12	8	5	8	3			
12	77	.120	12	5	5	5	10	16	13	5	4	2			
19	80	.121	9	4	8	10	9	9	18	9	1	3			
26	82	.125	4	9	6	8	14	9	15	6	8	3			

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY—Continued.

Loopers, female—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.											
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.
1913—Con.														
Aug. 2.....	73	\$.128	4	3	12	9	5	12	10	10	2	6	.....	.....
9.....	69	.132	4	5	10	6	8	5	12	7	5	7	.....	.....
16.....	66	.129	2	9	7	7	5	6	10	11	3	6	.....	.....
23.....	66	.132	1	6	10	3	12	3	11	12	4	3	.....	.....
30.....	72	.129	3	7	7	8	7	8	14	11	1	6	.....	.....
Sept. 6.....	60	.137	3	1	5	4	8	13	10	5	5	6	.....	.....
13.....	63	.148	2	1	6	4	6	7	6	18	6	8	.....	.....
20.....	68	.139	3	2	2	6	10	12	14	7	6	6	.....	.....
27.....	69	.143	2	4	1	9	7	14	9	13	6	4	.....	.....
Oct. 4.....	66	.126	3	2	3	6	10	10	11	13	5	3	.....	.....
11.....	69	.137	2	2	8	2	9	13	12	13	4	3	.....	.....
18.....	65	.138	1	1	5	4	13	9	14	9	5	4	.....	.....
25.....	69	.139	1	4	2	4	11	11	16	10	8	2	.....	.....
Nov. 1.....	67	.141	3	5	.....	3	8	15	12	10	5	6	.....	.....
8.....	67	.136	4	2	3	2	12	11	17	8	4	4	.....	.....
15.....	68	.135	3	4	2	2	11	15	12	10	5	4	.....	.....
22.....	72	.135	5	4	2	4	10	15	14	8	4	6	.....	.....
29.....	76	.125	8	4	2	4	18	17	9	4	2	3	.....	.....
Dec. 6.....	77	.136	4	5	1	2	17	12	17	10	2	6	.....	.....
13.....	76	.135	2	3	4	7	11	19	10	8	8	3	.....	.....
20.....	78	.130	5	2	7	4	9	21	12	10	5	3	.....	.....
27.....	74	.114	8	4	6	9	15	14	12	3	3	.....	.....
1914.														
Jan. 3.....	81	.133	3	7	3	6	15	12	11	10	11	3	.....	.....
10.....	83	.129	6	4	6	4	18	11	13	9	9	3	.....	.....
17.....	89	.119	9	2	8	6	24	16	12	7	3	2	.....	.....
24.....	93	.118	9	5	6	9	26	14	8	11	3	2	.....	.....
31.....	90	.124	7	5	5	7	20	19	10	11	2	4	.....	.....
Feb. 7.....	84	.124	5	6	5	8	20	11	15	5	5	4	.....	.....
14.....	81	.120	7	6	8	5	14	17	11	7	1	5	.....	.....
21.....	80	.125	5	6	7	5	15	14	11	10	4	3	.....	.....
28.....	79	.127	1	7	6	6	14	18	13	7	5	2	.....	.....
Mar. 7.....	79	.134	2	2	7	4	16	15	14	12	1	6	.....	.....
14.....	81	.138	4	2	3	6	11	15	17	13	6	4	.....	.....
21.....	80	.137	4	2	3	2	16	20	14	6	5	8	.....	.....
28.....	79	.141	1	3	5	4	11	11	19	13	7	5	.....	.....

Menders, fine, female.

1913.												
Apr. 4.....	7	\$.119	.....	1	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
11.....	5	.135	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....
18.....	5	.133	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....
25.....	5	.143	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....
May 2.....	5	.142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....
9.....	7	.119	.....	.....	1	1	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....
16.....	7	.118	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....
23.....	5	.136	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....
29.....	5	.140	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....
June 7.....	7	.127	1	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	1	.....	.....
14.....	8	.133	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	4	1	.....	.....
21.....	7	.136	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	1	.....	.....
28.....	10	.122	2	.....	.....	1	2	1	3	1	.....	.....
July 5.....	8	.119	1	.....	.....	1	3	2	2	1	.....	.....
12.....	6	.112	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
19.....	7	.115	.....	.....	.....	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
26.....	5	.123	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Aug. 2.....	8	.101	2	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
9.....	10	.120	.....	2	.....	2	3	.....	2	.....	1	.....
16.....	6	.111	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....
23.....	8	.113	.....	2	.....	.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
30.....	7	.115	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Sept. 6.....	9	.099	1	1	1	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
13.....	9	.121	.....	.....	1	1	4	.....	1	1	1	.....
20.....	12	.118	1	.....	.....	1	4	3	1	2	.....	.....
27.....	8	.119	.....	.....	1	.....	4	2	.....	1	.....	.....

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY—Continued.

Menders, fine, female—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.											
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.
1913—Con.														
Oct. 4.....	12	\$0.123		1		1	3	4	1	2				
11.....	12	.133				1	4	3	2	1		1		
18.....	11	.134		1			1	6	2		2			
25.....	13	.127			1		4	5	2	1				
Nov. 1.....	12	.136		1	1		3	3	2	2	1			
8.....	14	.125	1		1	1	1	7	1	2				
15.....	14	.120		1	2		4	3	2	2				
22.....	15	.113		2	2	1	5	3	1	1				
29.....	15	.117	2	1		2	4	3		1	2			
Dec. 6.....	14	.111	1		1	1	7	2						
13.....	9	.121	1				4	1	2	1				
20.....	10	.124		1			4	2	1	2				
27.....	14	.123		1			4	7	1	1				
1914.														
Jan. 3.....	11	.112	1		1	1	4	2	1	1				
10.....	14	.114		1	1	2	5	3	1	1				
17.....	10	.105	1			3	4	2						
24.....	12	.126		1			6	2	1		2			
31.....	12	.117		1		1	4	5		1				
Feb. 7.....	10	.119		1			4	4	1					
14.....	10	.118			1		7	1	1					
21.....	10	.120				1	3	5	1					
28.....	11	.120				1	6	3		1				
Mar. 7.....	11	.130				1	1	7	1	1				
14.....	9	.123					4	5						
21.....	10	.122					6	3		1				
28.....	11	.118				1	6	1						

Menders, rough, female.

1913.														
Apr. 4.....	19	\$0.123		2	1		6	5	3	2				
11.....	20	.122		1	1	4	5	2	5	2				
18.....	17	.123		1			7	5	3	1				
25.....	13	.128			1	2	1	4	4	1				
May 2.....	20	.138		1		2	5	3	2	2	3	2		
9.....	16	.144			2		1	4	3	4	2			
16.....	13	.139		1			2	4	2	3	1			
23.....	15	.122			1		6	5	3					
29.....	19	.113				3	5	4	2	2				
June 7.....	20	.108	3			4	4	3	2	2				
14.....	18	.114	2	2			7	2	4	1				
21.....	19	.126	1	1		2	4	3	5	3				
28.....	15	.128				3	4	2	3	3				
July 5.....	17	.125	1		1	2	3	3	6	1				
12.....	22	.117	1	2	1		8	4	5	1				
19.....	19	.118	2		2	3	3	2	4	3				
26.....	17	.102	3	2	1	4	2	3	2					
Aug. 2.....	17	.100	2	2	2	2	6	3						
9.....	19	.106	4		1	1	6	4	3					
16.....	19	.112	2		3	3	4	4	1	2				
23.....	21	.118	2		2	2	7	3	3	2				
30.....	15	.116	2			2	7	2	2	1				
Sept. 6.....	19	.116	1	1	1	2	3	8	3					
13.....	20	.121		1	2	1	5	6	5					
20.....	20	.121		1		2	7	5	5					
27.....	21	.132		1			9	2	5	3	1			
Oct. 4.....	20	.121	1			2	6	6	3	1				
11.....	19	.121			1	5	4	6	3	1				
18.....	21	.117			3	2	6	7	3					
25.....	20	.124			2		6	7	3	2				
Nov. 1.....	20	.130			2	1	5	5	3	3	1			
8.....	18	.145			1		3	3	3	8				
15.....	19	.144					5	3	5	5	4			
22.....	17	.139					4	4	5	5	4			
29.....	16	.148					2	4	4	5	1			

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY—Continued.

Menders, rough, female—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.	
1913—Con.															
Dec. 6.....	16	\$.151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	5	2	.....	.....	.....
13.....	19	.144	.....	.....	1	1	2	3	5	5	2	.....	.....	.....
20.....	19	.133	.....	.....	.....	2	4	5	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
27.....	16	.134	.....	.....	1	2	2	3	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
1914.															
Jan. 3.....	19	.128	2	.....	1	.....	2	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
10.....	15	.136	.....	.....	.....	1	3	5	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
17.....	13	.128	.....	1	1	.....	3	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
24.....	14	.127	.....	.....	2	.....	4	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
31.....	14	.129	.....	1	.....	1	4	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb. 7.....	25	.124	.....	1	.....	.....	5	14	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
14.....	25	.127	.....	.....	1	.....	5	13	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
21.....	25	.131	.....	.....	1	.....	7	10	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
28.....	21	.131	.....	.....	.....	1	6	8	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar. 7.....	22	.121	.....	1	.....	.....	10	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
14.....	22	.123	.....	.....	.....	1	10	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21.....	20	.131	.....	.....	.....	1	5	8	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
28.....	21	.123	.....	.....	1	1	6	9	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....

Pressers, male.

1913.														
Apr. 4.....	2	\$.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
11.....	2	.134	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
18.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May 2.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June 7.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July 5.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12.....	1	.164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26.....	1	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug. 2.....	2	.165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9.....	1	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16.....	1	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23.....	1	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30.....	1	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept. 6.....	2	.142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13.....	2	.142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20.....	2	.142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27.....	2	.142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct. 4.....	2	.142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11.....	2	.142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18.....	2	.142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25.....	2	.142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nov. 1.....	2	.147	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8.....	2	.147	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15.....	2	.147	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22.....	2	.147	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29.....	2	.147	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dec. 6.....	3	.178	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13.....	3	.224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
20.....	3	.227	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
27.....	3	.185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1914.														
Jan. 3.....	2	.178	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
10.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
17.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31.....	2	.163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY—Continued.

Pressers, male—Concluded.

Pay-roll period of week, ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.														
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.			
1914—Con.																	
Feb. 7.....	3	\$0.189										2				1	
14.....	3	.186										2				1	
21.....	3	.181										2				1	
28.....	3	.183										2				1	
Mar. 7.....	3	.177										2				1	
14.....	3	.183										2				1	
21.....	2	.163										2					
28.....	2	.163										2					

Press hands, female.

1913.																	
Apr. 4.....	4	\$0.138										2		2			
11.....	4	.135										2		2			
18.....	4	.145										2		2			
25.....	4	.156										2		2			
May 2.....	4	.144										2		2			
9.....	4	.153										4		4			
16.....	4	.150										4		4			
23.....	4	.163										2		2			
29.....	4	.164												4			
June 7.....	4	.156												4			
14.....	4	.152												4			
21.....	5	.145										1		4			
28.....	5	.142										3		2			
July 5.....	4	.154										2		2			
12.....	6	.097	1		1	2						2					
19.....	2	.153										2					
26.....	3	.156										1		2			
Aug. 2.....	4	.158										2		2			
9.....	4	.164										2		2			
16.....	4	.164										2		2			
23.....	4	.121										2		2			
30.....	4	.132										2		2			
Sept. 6.....	5	.168										3		1		1	
13.....	4	.148										2		2			
20.....	4	.180												2		2	
27.....	4	.185												2		2	
Oct. 4.....	5	.186										1		2		2	
11.....	7	.167										2		1		2	
18.....	7	.179												2		2	
25.....	6	.195										1		2		5	
Nov. 1.....	4	.189														4	
8.....	4	.187														4	
15.....	4	.198														2	
22.....	5	.204												1		4	
29.....	6	.199												1		3	
Dec. 6.....	5	.213														1	
13.....	6	.200												1		4	
20.....	6	.211												2		4	
27.....	6	.195												2		4	
1914.																	
Jan. 3.....	4	.221														4	
10.....	5	.224												1		4	
17.....	5	.176														3	
24.....	5	.186														2	
31.....	5	.203														2	
Feb. 7.....	6	.189														4	
14.....	6	.191														6	
21.....	8	.214														3	
28.....	6	.199														1	
Mar. 7.....	6	.186												1		4	
14.....	6	.174												2		3	
21.....	6	.183												2		2	
28.....	6	.185												2		4	

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY—Continued.

Welters, female.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees.	Aver- age rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
			Un- der 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.		
1913.																
Apr. 4.....	1	\$0.172									1					
11.....	1	.175									1					
13.....	1	.195										1				
25.....	1	.185										1				
May 2.....	2	.153							1			1				
9.....	2	.174									1	1				
16.....	1	.179									1					
23.....	1	.184										1				
29.....	1	.159								1						
June 7.....	2	.170								1		1				
14.....	2	.186										2				
21.....	2	.192										1		1		
23.....	1	.177										1				
July 5.....	1	.185										1				
12.....	1	.186										1				
19.....	1	.193										1				
26.....	1	.168										1				
Aug. 2.....	1	.159								1						
9.....	1	.186										1				
16.....	1	.210											1			
23.....	1	.209											1			
30.....	1	.214											1			
Sept. 6.....	1	.239											1			
13.....	1	.168									1					
20.....	1	.172									1					
27.....	1	.176									1					
Oct. 4.....	1	.161									1					
11.....	1	.163									1					
18.....	1	.197										1				
25.....	1	.221											1			
Nov. 1.....	1	.206											1			
8.....	1	.190										1				
15.....	1	.195										1				
22.....	1	.172									1					
29.....	1	.185										1				
Dec. 6.....	1	.205										1		1		
13.....	1	.191										1				
20.....	1	.190										1				
27.....	1	.147								1						
1914.																
Jan. 3.....	1	.146								1						
10.....																
17.....																
24.....																
31.....																
Feb. 7.....	1	.218											1			
14.....	1	.179									1					
21.....	1	.187										1				
28.....	1	.229											1			
Mar. 7.....	1	.184											1			
14.....	1	.201												1		
21.....	1	.205												1		
28.....	1	.208												1		

Winders, female.

1913.																
Apr. 4.....	27	\$0.149						1	3	18	4	1				
11.....	29	.150						4	2	15	4	2		2		
18.....	30	.140				2		8	4	8	4	3	1			
25.....	28	.148			1			7	5	5	3	6	1			
May 2.....	29	.145			1			6	4	5	7	5				
9.....	30	.142		1				7	4	8	6	4				
16.....	28	.136		1	1	1		10	2	5	6	1	1			
23.....	29	.145		1				7	3	8	5	4	1			
29.....	25	.157			1			2	3	10	2	5	1	1		

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY—Continued.

Winders, female—Concluded.

Pay-roll period of week, ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.	
1913—Con.															
June 7.....	26	\$0.148				2	4	1	9	5	5				
14.....	27	.147	1			1	5	4	7	2	3	4			
21.....	29	.133		1		3	5	10	4	3	2	1			
28.....	27	.136	1		2	3	1	6	8	4	2				
July 5.....	22	.126		1	1	2	5	4	3	3	2				
12.....	27	.135		1	2	1	6	2	7	7	1				
19.....	23	.138	1		1	1	4	2	7	6	4				
26.....	27	.145				1	7	3	7	4	3	2			
Aug. 2.....	23	.149					3	5	6	5	4				
9.....	23	.140					6	6	7	2	1	1			
16.....	21	.140					5	3	9	2	2				
23.....	23	.150					3	3	8	6	3				
30.....	25	.151	1				3	3	8	5	4	1			
Sept. 6.....	25	.150		1			3	4	9	4	1	3			
13.....	26	.156					3	3	9	6	3	2			
20.....	27	.147			1		3	6	6	9	2				
27.....	29	.146			1		5	3	8	9	3				
Oct. 4.....	28	.148					4	1	14	7	2				
11.....	26	.152				1	2	4	8	6	5				
18.....	27	.140		1		1	5	3	13	3		1			
25.....	27	.142					7	7	10	7	1				
Nov. 1.....	25	.139				1	6	4	9	3	2				
8.....	22	.144					2	5	10	3	2				
15.....	22	.145				1	2	3	10	4	2				
22.....	24	.150					2	2	12	5	3				
29.....	21	.155					2	2	11	4	4				
Dec. 6.....	22	.141		1		2	3	5	5	4	4				
13.....	19	.138			1	3	2	4	3	4	2				
20.....	21	.156					5	6	6	6	4				
27.....	21	.149				1	3	2	9	5		1			
1914.															
Jan. 3.....	21	.143					5	4	5	6	1				
10.....	21	.152					3	4	4	7	2	1			
17.....	21	.134	1			1	7	5	1	2	4				
24.....	21	.150					4	3	4	7	3				
31.....	20	.144					4	6	4	5	1				
Feb. 7.....	20	.158					3	2	4	6	5				
14.....	21	.154				2	2	2	4	5	6				
21.....	24	.135			1	2	5	4	7	3	2				
28.....	24	.132	1	2		1	9		5	1	5				
Mar. 7.....	22	.143					6	3	4	4	4				
14.....	23	.133			1	2	4	5	3	5	2				
21.....	22	.147				1	6	3	3	3	4	2			
28.....	22	.153					5	2	3	5	5	1			

Other employees, male.

1913.		Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.
Apr. 4.....	30														
11.....	30	.215	3				3	2	3	6		3	3	5	5
18.....	31	.217	1		1		4	2	3	7		3	5	5	5
25.....	32	.212	1	1		1	4	2	3	7		3	5	5	5
May 2.....	31	.215		1	1	1	4	2	3	6		3	5	5	5
9.....	28	.225		1		1	4	2	1	6		3	5	5	5
16.....	31	.214	1	1	1		4	2	3	6		3	5	5	5
23.....	32	.212		2	1		4	2	4	6		3	5	5	5
29.....	29	.224		1			4	2	3	6		3	5	5	5
June 7.....	30	.221		1			5	2	3	6		3	5	5	5
14.....	34	.213	2		1		4	2	3	8		3	6	5	5
21.....	36	.206	3				6	2	2	9		3	6	5	5
28.....	35	.213	3		1		3	2	2	9		3	7	5	5
July 5.....	36	.205	4				3	3	3	8		3	6	5	5
12.....	34	.214		2	1		3	3	3	8		3	6	5	5
19.....	37	.169	3	1			4	3	3	9		3	6	5	5
26.....	37	.214	2	1			3	2	3	10		5	6	5	5

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY—Continued.

Other employees, male—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.											
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.
1913—Con.														
Aug. 2.....	39	\$0.195	6			1	4	3	3	8		3	6	5
9.....	33	.221					4	3	3			3	6	5
16.....	34	.220					5	3	1	11		3	6	5
23.....	37	.209	2				5	3	2	11		3	6	5
30.....	35	.214		1	1		5	3	1	10		3	6	5
Sept. 6.....	36	.212			1		6	4	1	10		3	6	5
13.....	38	.207	1		1	1	4	6	1	10		3	6	5
20.....	35	.213	1		1		6	3	1	10		3	6	5
27.....	34	.220					5	3	1	11		3	6	5
Oct. 4.....	32	.225					5	2	1	10		3	6	5
11.....	34	.231					5	3	1	10		3	6	5
18.....	32	.218		1			4	3	1	10		3	5	5
25.....	33	.218					5	3	2	9	1	3	5	5
Nov. 1.....	35	.216				1	5	3	2	9	1	3	6	5
8.....	35	.218					5	3	3	9	1	3	6	5
15.....	34	.219				1	5	2	2	9	1	3	6	5
22.....	34	.221					4	4	2	9	1	3	6	5
29.....	35	.218			1		4	3	1	11	1	3	6	5
Dec. 6.....	34	.219					6	2	1	10	1	3	6	5
13.....	37	.210	1				6	4	1	10	1	3	6	5
20.....	34	.217			1		5	4	1	8	1	3	6	5
27.....	36	.211	2				5	3	2	9	1	3	6	5
1914.														
Jan. 3.....	36	.214		2		1	4	3	2	8	1	3	7	5
10.....	33	.221	2				5	1	1	8	1	3	7	5
17.....	34	.220		1	1		5	2	1	8	1	3	7	5
24.....	36	.221			1	1	6	2	1	8	1	2	9	5
31.....	32	.229					5	2	1	8	1	3	7	5
Feb. 7.....	33	.226					4	4	1	8	1	3	7	5
14.....	36	.217					6	5	1	8	1	3	7	5
21.....	36	.221					4	3	3	9	2	3	7	5
28.....	35	.220					6	4	1	8	1	3	7	5
Mar. 7.....	36	.214			2		6	3	1	8	1	3	7	5
14.....	33	.226					5	3	1	8	1	3	7	5
21.....	38	.215					6	4	2	9	2	3	7	5
28.....	36	.218					6	3	2	9	1	3	7	5

Other employees, female.

1913.														
Pay-roll period 1 week, ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.
Apr. 4.....	42	\$0.128	6	3		4	12	4	4	7	1	1		
11.....	42	.125	2	1	2	5	15	4	3	6	4			
18.....	38	.135				3	13	9	3	5	3	2		
25.....	41	.129	2			5	16	4	4	5	4	1		
May 2.....	38	.132		1	2	2	16	3	4	4	4	1		
9.....	41	.129	3	1	1	1	14	7	4	6	2	2		
16.....	40	.133			2	1	15	4	6	6	2	2		
23.....	37	.135				1	15	8	5	5	2	1		
29.....	39	.131			2	3	14	6	6	4	4			
June 7.....	43	.128	3		3	4	12	5	5	6	4		1	
14.....	41	.133	1		2	1	18	5	4	5	2	2	1	
21.....	44	.121	8		4	4	10	3	4	5	1	4	1	
28.....	43	.140	3		1	1	8	11	8	1	3	6	1	
July 5.....	39	.121	6		1	1	15	4	4	5	1	2		
12.....	42	.125	4	2	1	2	14	3	5	7	3			
19.....	42	.123	5	2	3	2	14	1	5	5	3	1	1	
26.....	43	.125	2			6	13	6	5	6	3			
Aug. 2.....	43	.131	1	1	4	6	12	2	5	7	1	3	1	
9.....	45	.128	1	2	3	3	16	6	4	5	2	3		
16.....	49	.124	4	2	5	3	17	3	5	4	3	2	1	
23.....	40	.130	1	1	3	1	18	2	5	3	3	2	1	
30.....	47	.126	2	1	7	2	17	4	3	3	3	5		
Sept. 6.....	42	.129	1	1		4	20	2	5	5	2	2		
13.....	45	.132	1	3		1	19	4	7	6	2	2		
20.....	48	.136	2			3	21	5	4	7	2	2	2	
27.....	49	.136		2	1	1	19	8	9	3		5	1	

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 1—HOSIERY— Concluded.

Other employees, female—Concluded.

Pay-roll period ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.	
			1913—Con.	Oct. 4	54	\$.132	1	2	1	21	12	5	7	3	2	.....	.....
	11	55	.127	4	2	1	1	17	16	4	5	.....	5	4	.....
	18	59	.128	2	1	.....	6	26	6	5	7	1	4	4	.....
	25	53	.131	.....	.....	3	3	24	9	4	6	.....	4	4	.....
	Nov. 1	51	.132	1	1	1	1	25	4	3	6	2	3	3	.....
	8	50	.121	4	2	.....	4	22	6	7	5	2	2	2	.....
	15	57	.124	6	.....	.....	2	24	9	6	6	2	2	2	.....
	22	58	.122	5	.....	5	1	25	7	7	4	2	2	2	.....
	29	56	.130	1	2	2	3	24	6	7	4	2	5	4	.....
	Dec. 6	59	.126	3	1	4	4	23	7	6	5	2	4	4	.....
	13	62	.125	4	1	6	3	24	6	6	5	4	3	4	.....
	20	58	.127	3	4	3	2	21	7	7	5	2	4	4	.....
	27	57	.129	5	3	3	2	19	5	6	4	3	7	.....	.....
	1914.	Jan. 3	.125	4	2	2	3	23	3	5	4	3	4	.....	.....
		10	.133	2	2	3	1	20	7	7	5	3	5	4	.....
		17	.129	3	5	2	3	18	4	6	6	4	4	4	.....
		24	.126	2	6	4	.....	21	4	4	8	2	4	4	.....
		31	.122	7	2	4	.....	19	3	6	4	3	4	4	.....
	Feb. 7	56	.130	3	.....	2	4	24	3	6	6	3	4	4	.....
	14	55	.129	1	1	4	2	25	5	5	7	2	4	4	.....
	21	50	.129	1	.....	2	1	27	3	5	7	2	2	2	.....
	28	51	.133	.....	1	2	2	27	3	5	8	5	5	4	.....
	Mar. 7	56	.130	1	2	2	3	25	4	5	7	4	3	2	.....
	14	60	.127	2	3	1	4	27	5	5	8	3	3	2	.....
	21	51	.130	1	1	4	1	24	4	4	5	3	4	4	.....
	28	51	.127	4	.....	3	3	23	5	5	3	3	4	4	.....

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 2—HOSIERY.

[Full-time hours per week: July 5 to Oct. 31, 1913, Monday to Friday 10, Saturday 5, total 55; Nov. 1, 1913, to May 2, 1914, Monday to Friday 9½, Saturday 5, total 53½.]

Boarders, male.

Pay-roll period ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.	
			1913.	July 19	60	\$.328	2	1	5	10	44
	Aug. 2	62	.302	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	17	34
	16	64	.304	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	6	14	39
	30	65	.309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	2	4	39
	Sept. 13	68	.309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	2	5	46
	27	68	.310	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	1	6	13	43
	Oct. 11	66	.314	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	14	42
	25	66	.306	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	11	41
	Nov. 8	69	.303	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	13	40
	22	69	.309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	9	40
	Dec. 6	69	.302	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	11	39
	20	69	.311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	44
	1914.	Jan. 3	.301	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	12	39
		17	.300	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	14	36
		31	.299	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	9	34
	Feb. 14	67	.294	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	10	29
		28	.283	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	12	19
	Mar. 14	67	.294	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	10	29
		28	.301	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	9	30
	Apr. 11	66	.288	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	13	27
	25	66	.297	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	10	27

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 2—HOSIERY—Concluded.

Inspectors and folders, female.

Pay-roll period 2 weeks, ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.		
1913.																
July 19.....	17	\$0.126					2	14	1							
Aug. 2.....	17	.125					2	14	1							
16.....	16	.125					2	13	1							
30.....	19	.125					2	16	1							
Sept. 13.....	16	.124					3	13								
27.....	16	.126					3	12	1							
Oct. 11.....	16	.124					4	12								
25.....	17	.125					3	12	1							
Nov. 8.....	18	.127					1	16	1							
22.....	16	.130						15	1							
Dec. 6.....	15	.129						14	1							
20.....	16	.130						15	1							
1914.																
Jan. 3.....	16	.129						15	1							
17.....	17	.129						16	1							
31.....	16	.130						15	1							
Feb. 14.....	16	.128					1	14	1							
28.....	18	.126					2	15	1							
Mar. 14.....	19	.126					1	18								
28.....	18	.127					1	16	1							
Apr. 11.....	19	.128						17	1							
25.....	18	.128					1	16	1							

Knitters, footers or toppers, female.

1913.															
July 26.....	486	\$0.160	10	7	9	16	47	67	74	84	81	88	3	.....
Aug. 9.....	478	.158	17	6	13	14	39	72	79	80	74	79	4	.....	1
23.....	483	.162	21	8	10	5	31	65	75	75	93	95	5	.....
Sept. 6.....	474	.163	13	8	7	8	34	71	66	82	77	104	4	.....
20.....	479	.166	15	7	5	8	35	57	67	92	71	116	5	.....	1
Oct. 4.....	461	.173	7	6	5	6	26	54	59	76	78	133	10	.....	1
18.....	468	.168	14	8	7	8	35	46	71	67	84	123	3	.....	2
Nov. 1.....	461	.170	8	12	7	12	33	51	69	48	77	138	6	.....
15.....	456	.168	10	4	7	17	34	43	62	73	94	107	4	.....	1
29.....	434	.169	5	2	6	14	40	38	62	77	71	115	3	.....	1
Dec. 13.....	415	.175	2	5	1	10	25	50	53	56	83	125	5	.....
27.....	196	.168	3	1	2	6	20	13	32	32	31	55	1	.....
1914.															
Jan. 10.....	386	.177	3	3	3	6	26	37	48	55	72	120	12	.....	1
24.....	381	.174	2	2	8	3	31	42	44	61	68	114	6	.....
Feb. 7.....	356	.176	2	2	5	5	25	36	38	50	80	109	4	.....
21.....	361	.174	4	8	3	8	25	35	41	54	65	114	3	.....	1
Mar. 7.....	349	.173	2	1	2	4	25	46	40	66	62	96	5	.....
21.....	349	.180	5	1	2	4	24	32	40	49	56	128	8	.....
Apr. 4.....	350	.182	2	.....	3	4	11	35	37	54	83	113	7	.....	1
18.....	344	.178	3	3	.....	8	22	28	46	57	66	105	4	.....	2
May 2.....	338	.181	.....	1	3	8	22	30	40	46	60	118	9	.....	1

Knitters, full-fashioned hosiery, male.

1913.															
July 26.....	57	\$0.518							1	1		3	5	.....	47
Aug. 9.....	57	.504								2		3	5	.....	47
23.....	56	.492								2		6	4	.....	44
Sept. 6.....	57	.474							2			4	4	.....	47
20.....	57	.487									1	6	3	.....	47
Oct. 4.....	66	.468								1	2	9	6	.....	48
18.....	67	.463								2	1	10	6	.....	48
Nov. 1.....	68	.480								1	1	10	6	.....	50
15.....	72	.458							2		2	14	4	.....	50
29.....	69	.469							2	1	5	6	2	.....	53
Dec. 13.....	70	.479							3		2	9	2	.....	54
27.....	67	.470								2	4	9	4	.....	48

1 Part of establishment closed during this pay-roll period.

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 2—HOSIERY—Continued.

Knitters, full-fashioned hosiery, male—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 2 weeks, ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.	
1914.															
Jan. 10.....	71	\$0.451									1	4			
24.....	75	.451										3	2	10	
Feb. 7.....	76	.459												12	
21.....	83	.424									1	5	1	12	
Mar. 7.....	81	.430									1	4	3	12	
21.....	81	.414									3	4	3	11	
Apr. 4.....	53	.398									1	4	3	5	
18.....	62	.408									2	4	1	6	
May 2.....	68	.399										11	3	4	

Loopers, female.

1913.														
July 26.....	154	\$0.198	1	4	2	4	4	11	14	21	18	41	30	4
Aug. 9.....	156	.184	3	2	2	7	5	11	21	30	13	42	17	3
23.....	157	.192	2	3	4	3	9	12	13	19	18	45	24	5
Sept. 6.....	153	.185	2	4	3	2	14	11	17	19	17	44	19	1
20.....	159	.195	3	3	1	8	3	9	16	27	17	40	26	6
Oct. 4.....	155	.205	2	2	1	2	7	8	18	16	19	37	35	8
18.....	163	.185	3	4	6		13	13	22	17	17	42	19	7
Nov. 1.....	166	.191	3	3	3	5	9	13	20	16	20	43	25	6
15.....	162	.188	3	4		5	9	14	24	18	18	35	28	4
29.....	156	.182	2	2	5	4	8	18	17	16	24	42	14	4
Dec. 13.....	160	.206		1	3	2	11	9	16	15	17	45	34	7
27.....	143	.129	9	6	9	14	29	29	16	14	7	8	2	
1914.														
Jan. 10.....	156	.256					6	5	4	11	12	35	33	50
24.....	159	.202		1	2	5	8	11	16	25	10	40	32	9
Feb. 7.....	157	.203	1	1		3	6	11	22	18	16	39	33	7
21.....	159	.194		2	2	4	11	9	19	20	20	44	22	6
Mar. 7.....	160	.170	6	8	3	5	15	21	17	16	18	35	12	4
21.....	164	.224			2	1	6	8	9	8	17	53	44	16
Apr. 4.....	166	.197	2	4	3	5	10	14	16	17	14	44	25	12
18.....	165	.195	6	2	4	4	9	13	17	20	9	43	28	10
May 2.....	161	.183	3	5	1	2	11	16	22	26	13	38	20	4

Menders, fine, female.

1913.														
July 19.....	13	\$0.192				1			3			9		
Aug. 2.....	13	.218										13		
16.....	14	.209				1						13		
30.....	12	.216										12		
Sept. 13.....	11	.257										11		
27.....	14	.211										14		
Oct. 11.....	14	.218										14		
25.....	14	.216									1	13		
Nov. 8.....	14	.220										14		
22.....	14	.222										14		
Dec. 6.....	14	.222										14		
20.....	14	.221										14		
1914.														
Jan. 3.....	14	.223										14		
17.....	14	.222										14		
31.....	15	.216						1				14		
Feb. 14.....	15	.217						1				14		
28.....	13	.216						1				12		
Mar. 14.....	14	.211							1			13		
28.....	14	.222										14		
Apr. 11.....	14	.222										14		
25.....	13	.229										13		

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 2—HOSIERY—Continued.

Menders, rough, female.

Pay-roll period 2 weeks ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.														
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.			
1913.																	
July 26.....	16	\$.203								1							
Aug. 9.....	18	.202							1	1							
23.....	17	.202								2	1			3			
Sept. 6.....	18	.208								1	1			1			1
20.....	17	.204									2			3			
Oct. 4.....	17	.201									1			4			
18.....	17	.204										1		4			
Nov. 1.....	18	.202								1	2			2			13
15.....	18	.197							1	1	1			3			12
29.....	17	.207								1				2			14
Dec. 13.....	17	.213										1		2			14
27.....	17	.207										1		2			14
1914.																	
Jan. 10.....	17	.205										1		3			13
24.....	17	.215												1			15
Feb. 7.....	16	.214										1		1			14
21.....	16	.214										1					15
Mar. 7.....	16	.217										1		1			14
21.....	16	.206										1					7
Apr. 4.....	16	.206									1			2			13
18.....	16	.204									1			3			12
May 2.....	16	.200									1			5			10

Pressers, male.

1913.																	
July 19.....	13	\$.147						4	2	4	2						1
Aug. 2.....	13	.150						3	3	4	2						1
16.....	14	.146						5	1	5	2						1
30.....	13	.148						4	2	4	2						1
Sept. 13.....	11	.147						4	2	2	2						1
27.....	11	.151						1	3	4	2						1
Oct. 11.....	10	.151						1	5	2	1						1
25.....	11	.147						2	5	2	1						1
Nov. 8.....	11	.144						4	3	2	1						1
22.....	10	.148						3	1	4	1						1
Dec. 6.....	10	.138						2	3	3	1						1
20.....	10	.148						2	3	3	1						1
1914.																	
Jan. 3.....	10	.149						2	2	4	1						1
17.....	10	.139						2	3	4							1
31.....	10	.139						2	3	4							1
Feb. 14.....	10	.140						2	3	4							1
28.....	10	.143						1	4	4							1
Mar. 14.....	10	.143						1	4	4							1
28.....	10	.143						1	4	4							1
Apr. 11.....	10	.143						1	4	4							1
25.....	9	.148							4	4							1

Seamers, full-fashioned hosiery, female.

1913.																	
July 26.....	29	\$.210				2	2					2		3	14		6
Aug. 9.....	29	.187				1				5	2			2	6		
23.....	30	.188					1		2	3	4			7	11		1
Sept. 6.....	30	.193			1	1			1	4	5			5	13		1
20.....	29	.203					2		2	4	4			3	15		3
Oct. 4.....	31	.203			1				2	1	5	4		4	15		3
18.....	30	.200							2	4	5	3		3	15		1
Nov. 1.....	29	.207							1	3	5	2		4	14		4
15.....	28	.201							2	3	3	5		5	13		2
29.....	31	.211				1				2	6	4		4	14		3
Dec. 13.....	31	.204					1		1	2	4	2		2	19		2
27.....	30	.145					5		7	11	5	2					

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS, BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 2—HOSIERY—Continued.

Seamers, full-fashioned hosiery, female—Concluded.

Pay-roll period 2 weeks, ending—	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
			Under 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.		
1914.																
Jan. 10.....	30	\$0.252									1		4	7	15	3
24.....	31	.212								1	1	4	6	17	3	
Feb. 7.....	32	.192				1				1	2	7	3	17	1	
21.....	32	.188						2		1	3	6	3	17		
Mar. 7.....	33	.193								2	6	6	5	18		
21.....	33	.186			1	2	1			3	6	7	7	11	1	1
Apr. 4.....	33	.241				1	2			1	2	1	2	11	11	4
18.....	33	.230								2	1	2	3	13	10	2
May 2.....	33	.209								1		4	8	18	2	

Toppers, full-fashioned hosiery, female.

1913.																
July 26.....	101	\$0.179	1	2	1		1	3	15	21	24	33				
Aug. 9.....	102	.175	1	1	2	1	3	3	22	12	28	29				
23.....	101	.176					2	4	22	17	18	35				
Sept. 6.....	107	.170	6			2	3	4	18	18	34	22				
20.....	108	.164	11	1		1	3	3	20	15	32	23				
Oct. 4.....	111	.172	4	3	2		2	9	17	9	32	32				
18.....	121	.168	8	2	1	2	3	10	13	17	33	32				
Nov. 1.....	122	.170	11	1	3	2	2	9	10	10	35	39				
15.....	121	.170	7	3	2	4	4	7	10	16	27	40	1			
29.....	120	.176	2	4	2	2	2	10	16	16	27	41				
Dec. 13.....	122	.177	4	3	4	1		4	20	11	33	42				
27.....	123	.173	3	2	1	3		5	23	18	35	28	1			
1914.																
Jan. 10.....	126	.169	4	1	2	2	2	2	24	23	35	26				
24.....	124	.175	2	1	3	3	7	4	19	21	36	33				
Feb. 7.....	126	.175	1	1	1	5	7	2	19	21	27	42				
21.....	129	.170	4		3	1	6	4	24	28	33	26				
Mar. 7.....	131	.174	5	6		3	3	3	21	25	30	39				
21.....	129	.163	1	6	2	2	2	10	29	23	28	21				1
Apr. 4.....	111	.157	2		3	6	8	13	20	25	24	10				
18.....	117	.161	2	3		2	8	15	21	25	25	16				
May 2.....	123	.160	2	3	2	1	4	23	11	26	36	10				

Winders, female.

1913.																
July 26.....	56	\$0.138				2	9	28	13	1	1	2				
Aug. 9.....	52	.140				2	6	26	14	1	1	1	1			
23.....	51	.143				2	6	24	15			3				1
Sept. 6.....	48	.135				2	6	25	15							
20.....	50	.135				2	6	27	15							
Oct. 4.....	50	.135				1	8	26	15							
18.....	49	.137				1	6	20	22							
Nov. 1.....	55	.137				1	6	26	22							
15.....	48	.140				1	2	11	34							
29.....	52	.141					3	12	37							
Dec. 13.....	51	.142					2	11	37	1						
27.....	51	.143					2	10	38	1						
1914.																
Jan. 10.....	55	.140					5	10	39	1						
24.....	58	.137				2	7	10	37	2						
Feb. 7.....	56	.137		1			8	8	37	2						
21.....	63	.138		1		1	4	13	36	8						
Mar. 7.....	65	.141					5	13	34	13						
21.....	66	.141					6	14	33	13						
Apr. 4.....	67	.141					5	17	32	13						
18.....	57	.141					4	10	33	10						
May 2.....	55	.141					5	9	31	10						

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN TWO ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY OCCUPATIONS AND PAY-ROLL PERIODS—Concluded.

ESTABLISHMENT NO. 2—HOSIERY—Concluded.

Other employees, male.

Pay-roll period 2 weeks, ending--	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees.	Aver- age rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
			Un- der 7 cents.	7 and under 8 cents.	8 and under 9 cents.	9 and under 10 cents.	10 and under 12 cents.	12 and under 14 cents.	14 and under 16 cents.	16 and under 18 cents.	18 and under 20 cents.	20 and under 25 cents.	25 and under 30 cents.	30 cents and over.	
1913.															
July 19.....	204	\$.149	17	12	7	18	30	22	23	18	9	29	10	9	
Aug. 2.....	194	.148	19	8	8	16	40	17	18	11	9	30	11	7	
16.....	186	.146	19	10	2	15	37	22	16	14	7	31	8	5	
30.....	184	.147	15	11	5	11	40	20	20	12	4	32	9	6	
Sept. 13.....	183	.150	21	10	4	7	37	17	21	12	7	31	10	6	
27.....	184	.149	22	12	4	10	32	17	18	15	3	31	9	6	
Oct. 11.....	175	.145	25	13	2	7	32	21	19	10	3	28	9	6	
25.....	182	.148	23	15	1	9	29	22	18	15	4	28	12	6	
Nov. 8.....	171	.153	22	7	4	7	17	29	15	14	9	30	10	6	
22.....	172	.152	13	15	6	7	21	24	19	12	3	32	11	4	
Dec. 6.....	177	.153	23	7	4	5	21	27	17	18	6	31	13	5	
20.....	161	.154	10	13	8	9	15	26	12	14	8	31	11	4	
1914.															
Jan. 3.....	176	.148	16	13	7	5	22	32	17	15	7	29	9	4	
17.....	178	.149	25	8	3	5	25	29	18	14	5	29	12	5	
31.....	174	.152	26	7	4	2	20	31	16	12	10	28	13	5	
Feb. 14.....	179	.152	30	1	2	3	19	31	22	19	3	29	11	6	
28.....	140	.173	4	1	4	3	21	24	18	10	8	33	11	6	
Mar. 14.....	176	.151	16	1	12	8	20	29	18	14	4	31	10	6	
28.....	198	.154	3	8	12	5	31	29	14	14	6	33	14	6	
Apr. 11.....	180	.155	1	2	5	13	47	30	12	15	6	31	14	6	
25.....	188	.154	5	5	5	11	54	23	17	12	3	30	17	4	

Other employees, female.

1913.															
July 19.....	253	\$.120	5	69	1	9	75	36	14	15	8	18	3	.....
Aug. 2.....	240	.118	2	69	2	9	69	41	10	12	8	15	3	.....
16.....	263	.115	4	72	5	30	67	36	12	11	7	15	4	.....
30.....	276	.112	11	74	8	27	71	32	14	14	9	13	3	.....
Sept. 13.....	262	.113	5	71	8	24	70	35	11	14	12	9	3	.....
27.....	264	.116	3	72	1	14	88	35	8	19	9	12	3	.....
Oct. 11.....	263	.116	3	73	1	13	80	44	9	14	10	12	3	1	
25.....	268	.116	6	78	.....	12	84	35	9	20	9	11	3	1
Nov. 8.....	268	.118	1	81	.....	13	37	79	9	21	10	14	3	.....
22.....	263	.118	.....	79	.....	13	35	83	8	21	9	12	3	.....
Dec. 6.....	272	.120	.....	76	2	13	36	88	7	19	14	14	3	.....
20.....	257	.116	4	72	2	14	38	85	8	11	7	12	4	.....
1914.															
Jan. 3.....	265	.119	1	77	.....	11	38	85	11	11	13	15	3	.....
17.....	273	.119	3	78	1	9	42	85	11	14	9	17	4	.....
31.....	280	.122	1	78	1	6	42	95	15	10	10	18	4	.....
Feb. 14.....	272	.121	.....	82	2	5	43	81	16	9	12	18	4	.....
28.....	283	.120	1	86	.....	6	39	86	17	16	13	16	3	.....
Mar. 14.....	280	.120	.....	87	2	4	36	86	14	19	12	17	3	.....
28.....	278	.123	.....	89	2	6	32	80	14	14	12	23	6	.....
Apr. 11.....	259	.123	1	84	1	5	32	69	15	11	11	26	4	.....
25.....	277	.124	2	86	.....	5	37	77	17	10	12	24	7	.....

A test has also been made of different methods of computing average wages. For a table of classified rates, the rate for each person must of necessity be computed. In the general tables and the tables on pages 50 to 66, where average and classified rates are shown, the earnings as taken from the pay rolls were all reduced to an hourly basis by dividing the earnings of each person by the hours worked in the case of pieceworkers and in the case of time workers by dividing the time rate, when other than by the hour, by the hours upon which it is based.

In the table on pages 32 to 49, where only average rates are shown, the averages for establishments 3 to 7 were obtained by adding the actual earnings of the several individual employees and dividing the result by the total hours worked by all employees. The result in the first instance is an average of the rates earned, without taking into account the hours worked. In the latter instance the result is the average earnings per hour, consideration (weighting) being given the number of hours worked by each employee. If all employees worked the same number of hours, the results in each case would be the same. Even when, as in practice, there is a great variation in the number of hours worked, the results are so nearly the same as to render the difference practically negligible. This is illustrated by the following table, which shows for three typical establishments, Nos. 3, 4, and 6, the average rate for each occupation computed by each of the two methods mentioned. It will be seen that the difference in the results by the two methods is very slight in nearly all cases, while in many cases the averages are the same.

COMPARISON OF AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR COMPUTED BY DIFFERENT METHODS.

Establishment No. 3—Hosiery.

Occupation.	Number of employees.	Average rate of wages per hour, computed by—	
		Hourly rate method.	Actual earnings method.
Boarders, male.....	122	\$0.193	\$0.192
Inspectors and folders, female.....	24	.202	.203
Knitters, footers or toppers, male.....	46	.169	.168
Knitters, footers or toppers, female.....	42	.144	.146
Knitters, "lady hose," male.....	55	.185	.184
Knitters, "lady hose," female.....	23	.149	.148
Loopers, female.....	139	.150	.150
Menders, fine, female.....	77	.154	.154
Menders, rough, female.....	12	.133	.133
Pressers, male.....	3	.191	.193
Welters, female.....	46	.160	.161
Winders, female.....	47	.142	.141
Other employees, male.....	235	.205	.203
Other employees, female.....	131	.159	.158
Total.....	1,002	.173	.173

Establishment No. 4—Hosiery.

Boarders, male.....	96	\$0.247	\$0.243
Inspectors and folders, female.....	43	.137	.136
Knitters, footers or toppers, female.....	115	.136	.137
Knitters, full-fashioned hosiery, male.....	197	.371	.372
Knitters, "lady hose," male.....	9	.216	.217
Knitters, rib, male.....	4	.204	.204
Knitters, rib, female.....	4	.206	.205
Loopers, female.....	111	.137	.137
Menders, fine, female.....	21	.143	.143
Menders, rough, female.....	107	.141	.144
Pressers, male.....	19	.254	.253
Seamers, full-fashioned hosiery, female.....	115	.147	.148
Toppers, full-fashioned hosiery, female.....	211	.142	.144
Welters, female.....	6	.161	.162
Winders, female.....	51	.154	.154
Other employees, male.....	249	.189	.201
Other employees, female.....	187	.111	.112
Total.....	1,545	.184	.189

Establishment No. 6—Underwear.

Buttonhole makers, female.....	10	\$0.191	\$0.188
Button sewers, female.....	10	.208	.208
Cutters, hand, male.....	15	.296	.298
Finishers, female.....	109	.208	.207
Inspectors and folders, female.....	46	.158	.158
Knitters, web or tube, male.....	11	.289	.290
Pressers, male.....	4	.167	.167
Press hands, female.....	16	.171	.171
Seamers, female.....	84	.197	.198
Winders, female.....	25	.176	.175
Other employees, male.....	102	.208	.206
Other employees, female.....	79	.153	.154
Total.....	511	.194	.196

The general tables appear on the succeeding pages.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914.

[The figures opposite each group of years are for identical establishments. Where a second line is shown for 1914 it contains all data secured for 1914, whether or not comparable data were available for 1913.]

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—									
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60		
Boarders, hosiery and underwear, male: 8 establishments.....	1907	203	58.4	\$0.218	(1)									168	35
	1908	210	58.1	.211	(1)									196	14
	1909	220	58.2	.204	(1)									206	14
	1910	237	57.1	.219	(1)							127	96	14	
33 establishments.....	1910	808	57.0	.193	\$10.97				5	29	397	239	138		
	1911	862	57.0	.189	10.77				5	38	428	239	152		
32 establishments.....	1911	869	56.9	.189	10.74				7	38	435	266	123		
	1912	950	55.6	.217	12.04		2	4	307	454	66	126			
41 establishments.....	1912	1,153	55.8	.215	11.92		3	4	310	531	156	149			
	1913	1,172	55.8	.219	12.15		3	5	319	539	163	138			
41 establishments.....	1913	1,156	55.5	.223	12.32		3	18	323	549	178	85			
	1914	1,174	55.3	.231	12.69			81	503	331	183	70			
46 establishments.....	1914	1,206	55.3	.230	12.65			81	516	345	188	76			
Buttonhole makers, underwear, female: 21 establishments.....	1910	178	57.8	.162	9.41				6	77	29	56	10		
	1911	167	58.0	.166	9.66				5	65	27	61	9		
27 establishments.....	1911	191	58.0	.164	9.53				5	72	30	75	9		
	1912	194	57.1	.167	9.54		4		45	44	24	77			
28 establishments.....	1912	196	57.0	.168	9.55		4		47	44	24	77			
	1913	205	54.7	.195	10.69				150	27	27	1			
28 establishments.....	1913	226	54.9	.199	10.91				162	24	39	1			
	1914	257	54.1	.203	10.98				224	33					
42 establishments.....	1914	330	54.5	.199	10.87				259	41	27	3			
Button sewers, underwear, female: 21 establishments.....	1910	159	58.1	.149	8.66				2	65	26	58	8		
	1911	151	58.3	.147	8.57				4	52	25	59	11		
27 establishments.....	1911	171	58.2	.146	8.50				4	57	28	71	11		
	1912	182	57.2	.147	8.42		5		38	38	26	75			
28 establishments.....	1912	183	57.2	.147	8.42		5		39	38	26	75			
	1913	208	54.4	.170	9.27				171	19	17	1			
28 establishments.....	1913	223	54.6	.175	9.54				177	17	28	1			
	1914	235	54.1	.183	9.88		1		210	24					
41 establishments.....	1914	308	54.5	.178	9.71		1		244	32	29	2			
Cutters, underwear, hand, male: 12 establishments.....	1910	130	59.3	.217	12.82					32	15	56	27		
	1911	123	58.9	.224	13.15					37	14	58	14		
18 establishments.....	1911	138	58.6	.227	13.26					48	19	57	14		
	1912	162	58.6	.210	12.32				5	34	17	106			
18 establishments.....	1912	148	58.5	.215	12.56				5	34	17	92			
	1913	158	55.0	.254	13.95				89	45	23	1			

¹ Not computed.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—									
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60		
Cutters, underwear, hand, male—Concluded.	1913	169	55.5	\$0.254	\$14.11				81	53	21	14	.....	
		17 establishments.....	165	54.9	.267	14.68				100	56	2	7	.....
	1914	301	55.6	.243	13.50				161	69	47	24	.....	
Cutters, underwear, hand, female:	4 establishments.....	1907	82	58.6	.144	(¹)						59	23	.....
		1908	90	57.9	.157	(¹)					7	75	8	.....
		1909	98	58.0	.145	(¹)					7	79	12	.....
		1910	96	56.5	.144	(¹)					83		13	.....
	10 establishments.....	1910	182	56.5	.137	7.79					144	19	19	.....
		1911	154	56.5	.139	7.88					122	14	18	.....
	14 establishments.....	1911	161	56.4	.139	7.85					129	14	18	.....
		1912	192	54.7	.153	8.37		7		118	45		22	.....
	12 establishments.....	1912	193	54.7	.152	8.33			7		121	45	20	.....
		1913	202	54.2	.162	8.77					165	37		.....
13 establishments.....	1913	242	54.8	.169	9.24					165	42	35	.....	
	1914	225	54.1	.173	9.37	4				160	61		.....	
20 establishments.....	1914	265	54.4	.171	9.33	4				179	68	7	7	.....
Finishers, underwear, female:	5 establishments.....	1907	555	58.7	.158	(¹)						349	206	.....
		1908	516	58.6	.151	(¹)						350	166	.....
		1909	533	58.7	.148	(¹)						342	191	.....
		1910	519	57.8	.154	(¹)						315	204	.....
	23 establishments.....	1910	1,443	57.9	.150	8.71				23	599	263	509	49	
		1911	1,439	57.8	.150	8.68				28	615	252	511	33	
	27 establishments.....	1911	1,533	57.9	.148	8.59				28	627	295	550	33	
		1912	1,715	56.9	.153	8.73		50		468	301	313	583	.....
	29 establishments.....	1912	1,808	57.0	.154	8.79		50			473	301	313	671	
		1913	1,934	54.6	.180	9.81				1,476	255	197	6	.....
	29 establishments.....	1913	2,303	54.7	.184	10.07				1,729	241	327	6	.....
		1914	2,888	54.1	.190	10.30	7			2,485	396			.....
	44 establishments.....	1914	3,878	54.5	.180	9.78	7			3,089	485	247	50	.....
	Inspectors and folders, hosiery and underwear, female:	47 establishments.....	1910	1,241	57.7	.126	7.25				19	530	238	396	58
			1911	1,226	57.8	.126	7.27				31	522	235	400	38
		52 establishments.....	1911	1,311	57.6	.126	7.26			4	31	534	265	439	38
			1912	1,354	56.6	.130	7.34	19	22	17	347	304	174	471
		56 establishments.....	1912	1,411	56.7	.130	7.37	19	22	17	339	320	213	481
			1913	1,398	55.1	.144	7.90		2	4	894	242	130	126
59 establishments.....		1913	1,513	55.1	.146	8.03		2	8	978	239	181	105	.....
		1914	1,648	54.5	.153	8.35	9			241,171	309	74	61	.....
75 establishments.....		1914	1,977	54.9	.149	8.15	9			241,254	365	230	95	.....

¹ Not computed.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—								
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	Over 60		
Knitters, footers or toppers, hosiery, male: 4 establishments.....	1910	152	58.2	\$0.136	\$7.88					67		85		
	1911	133	58.0	.140	8.07					65		68		
	12 establishments.....	1911	172	57.8	.147	8.43					77	41	54	
		1912	209	57.5	.158	9.01				38	41	48	82	
	14 establishments.....	1912	257	57.7	.156	8.96					38	41	78	100
		1913	314	58.0	.150	8.67					25	51	113	125
	12 establishments.....	1913	189	58.1	.143	8.33					9	17	114	49
		1914	231	57.0	.142	8.06					46	29	133	23
	16 establishments.....	1914	305	56.3	.151	8.45	2		9	71	67	133	23	
	Knitters, footers or toppers, hosiery, female: 3 establishments.....	1907	154	58.1	.123	(¹)							145	9
1908		175	58.1	.134	(¹)							166	9	
1909		145	58.1	.133	(¹)							136	9	
1910		116	56.1	.133	(¹)					112			4	
32 establishments.....		1910	1,851	57.5	.121	6.96			25	89	577	697	463	
		1911	1,740	57.5	.123	7.07			26	86	510	653	465	
33 establishments.....		1911	2,174	57.2	.135	7.71			34	86	729	925	400	
		1912	2,208	56.1	.138	7.72			37	294	1,114	532	231	
37 establishments.....		1912	2,891	56.1	.139	7.77			37	294	1,585	696	279	
		1913	2,905	56.0	.149	8.33	7	28	38	439	1,439	693	261	
36 establishments.....	1913	2,713	56.0	.149	8.35	7	28	151	216	1,357	693	261		
	1914	2,759	54.9	.150	8.19	12	3	624	1,008	558	435	119		
37 establishments.....	1914	2,800	54.9	.150	8.24	12	3	624	1,049	558	435	119		
Knitters, full-fashioned hosiery, male: 9 establishments.....	1913	465	55.1	.390	21.49					452	13			
	1914	507	54.8	.407	22.31			63	11	433				
Knitters, "lady hose," male: 12 establishments.....	1910	235	57.6	.175	10.03					8	61	128	38	
	1911	220	57.4	.175	10.04					8	65	122	26	
13 establishments.....	1911	215	57.4	.176	10.09					8	67	115	25	
	1912	278	56.0	.190	10.64					86	110	55	27	
16 establishments.....	1912	324	55.7	.188	10.45					140	90	63	31	
	1913	307	56.0	.193	10.80					127	66	71	43	
15 establishments.....	1913	292	56.0	.190	10.63					113	63	90	26	
	1914	284	55.0	.196	10.79					198	30	32	24	
17 establishments.....	1914	313	55.4	.198	10.98					198	32	46	37	
Knitters, "lady hose," female: 12 establishments.....	1910	277	56.2	.154	8.62					47	111	96	23	
	1911	260	56.2	.156	8.70					49	104	82	25	
11 establishments.....	1911	252	55.8	.162	8.99					10	49	104	82	
	1912	269	54.9	.185	10.17					10	63	183	5	
12 establishments.....	1912	328	55.2	.189	10.43					10	62	217	31	
	1913	282	55.3	.164	9.05					8	68	152	54	

¹ Not computed.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60
Knitters, "lady hose," female—Concluded. 11 establishments.....	1913	176	55.6	\$0.149	\$8.29			8	14	110	44		
	1914	98	54.3	.168	9.12			9	59	29	1		
12 establishments.....	1914	125	54.2	.179	9.67				36	59	29	1	
Knitters, rib, hosiery, male: 17 establishments.....	1910	55	56.6	.199	11.23				4	31	9	11	
	1911	47	56.5	.200	11.23				5	25	9	8	
21 establishments.....	1911	92	57.3	.189	10.81				5	23	54	10	
	1912	86	56.4	.200	11.26				11	33	35	7	
21 establishments.....	1912	102	56.8	.194	10.99					10	33	46	13
	1913	110	56.4	.203	11.40					20	35	54	1
22 establishments.....	1913	109	56.8	.200	11.33			10	8	20	69	2	
	1914	118	55.7	.199	11.02			15	29	28	43	3	
25 establishments.....	1914	126	55.7	.195	10.79			15	34	28	43	6	
Knitters, rib, hosiery, female: 14 establishments.....	1910	49	57.4	.130	7.45			1		17	18	13	
	1911	38	57.6	.152	8.76			1		12	13	12	
13 establishments.....	1911	45	57.1	.147	8.43			3		12	23	7	
	1912	52	55.1	.144	7.97			13	1	30	4	4	
16 establishments.....	1912	68	55.9	.141	7.92			13	1	30	15	9	
	1913	64	56.0	.156	8.69			2	4	39	12		
12 establishments.....	1913	60	55.4	.157	8.69			2	4	44	6	4	
	1914	50	55.0	.166	9.10			5	29	5	7	4	
13 establishments.....	1914	56	54.9	.167	9.12			5	35	5	7	4	
Knitters, web or tube, under- wear, male: 4 establishments.....	1907	101	58.5	.219	(¹)						74	27	
	1908	107	58.3	.209	(¹)						89	18	
	1909	110	58.5	.213	(¹)						84	26	
	1910	100	57.0	.214	(¹)					74		26	
	14 establishments.....	1910	212	58.0	.201	11.69					106	23	69	14
	1911	209	58.1	.215	12.51					99	22	72	16
22 establishments.....	1911	253	57.9	.211	12.24					16	105	26	90
	1912	261	57.0	.227	12.97			1		74	58	24	104
20 establishments.....	1912	246	56.9	.231	13.15					74	58	24	90
	1913	219	54.6	.256	13.96					142	60	17	
22 establishments.....	1913	250	55.4	.249	13.74					140	56	33	10
	1914	282	55.4	.251	13.89					155	87	6	19
35 establishments.....	1914	386	55.7	.229	12.74					193	96	38	44
Knitters, web or tube, under- wear, female: 3 establishments.....	1907	101	58.3	.143	(¹)						86	15	
	1908	113	58.4	.145	(¹)						89	24	
	1909	109	58.5	.132	(¹)						84	25	
	1910	96	56.9	.148	(¹)					75		21	
	16 establishments.....	1910	245	57.4	.172	9.59					145	44	42	14
	1911	205	57.0	.164	9.36					130	35	36	4

¹ Not computed.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—								
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60	
Knitters, web or tube, under- wear, female—Concluded. 19 establishments.....	1911	216	56.9	\$0.162	\$9.23				3	138	35	36	4	
	1912	181	55.4	.135	7.49		14		77	35	27	28		
	14 establishments.....	1912	176	55.3	.134	7.43		14		77	35	25	25	
		1913	166	54.9	.146	7.98				106	34	22	4	
	15 establishments.....	1913	183	55.1	.143	7.88				106	36	37	4	
		1914	157	53.9	.156	8.42	4			124	29			
21 establishments.....	1914	237	54.4	.147	8.00	4			185	29	19			
Loopers, hosiery and under- wear, female: 9 establishments.....	1907	610	58.4	.140	(1)							446	164	
	1908	637	58.2	.128	(1)							539	98	
	1909	603	58.2	.139	(1)							507	96	
	1910	582	57.5	.139	(1)						202	277	103	
	43 establishments.....	1910	2,013	57.3	.133	7.59			5	48	800	759	401	
		1911	1,904	57.3	.129	7.40			7	66	734	722	375	
	44 establishments.....	1911	2,089	57.1	.134	7.69			13	66	769	924	317	
		1912	2,262	56.1	.146	8.17		12	12	486	1,021	413	318	
	49 establishments.....	1912	2,524	56.1	.146	8.21		12	12	486	1,159	520	335	
		1913	2,542	56.0	.150	8.37		12	14	619	1,094	514	289	
	47 establishments.....	1913	2,466	55.8	.151	8.41		12	47	586	1,123	514	184	
		1914	2,615	54.8	.157	8.59	27	12	253	1,393	499	321	110	
	49 establishments.....	1914	2,626	54.8	.157	8.59	27	12	253	1,397	499	328	110	
	Menders, fine, hosiery, fe- male: 8 establishments.....	1907	112	58.5	.145	(1)							80	32
		1908	132	57.9	.132	(1)							130	2
1909		115	57.8	.131	(1)							113	2	
1910		110	57.5	.138	(1)						22	87	1	
30 establishments.....		1910	385	57.2	.132	7.53			5	14	136	181	49	
		1911	399	57.2	.134	7.67			5	15	156	155	68	
27 establishments.....		1911	359	57.2	.134	7.69			7	15	127	151	59	
		1912	297	55.6	.138	7.67			5	105	125	13	49	
28 establishments.....		1912	326	55.4	.142	7.88			3	128	132	25	38	
		1913	276	55.6	.141	7.80		2	5	107	103	14	45	
27 establishments.....		1913	250	55.2	.142	7.86		2	5	107	99	14	23	
		1914	296	54.8	.152	8.31			18	206	23	28	21	
29 establishments.....		1914	309	54.8	.153	8.35			18	206	36	28	21	
Menders, rough, hosiery, fe- male: 5 establishments.....		1907	147	58.4	.111	(1)							116	31
		1908	134	58.3	.126	(1)							112	22
	1909	123	58.4	.128	(1)							100	23	
	1910	122	57.5	.122	(1)						55	40	27	
	29 establishments.....	1910	704	57.0	.122	6.93			6	25	357	145	171	
		1911	648	57.0	.123	6.96			5	23	325	147	148	
	30 establishments.....	1911	728	56.9	.132	7.49			14	23	332	252	107	
		1912	681	56.4	.141	7.93			12	114	273	174	108	

¹ Not computed.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60
Menders, rough, hosiery, female—Concluded. 35 establishments.....	1912	782	56.5	\$0.141	\$7.94			12	114	306	224	126	
	1913	813	56.4	.143	8.07		8	13	133	308	218	133	
39 establishments.....	1913	924	56.3	.142	8.00		8	13	133	392	245	133	
	1914	867	55.1	.148	8.11	1		56	333	321	113	43	
Pressers, hosiery and underwear, male: 7 establishments.....	1907	32	59.3	.191	(1)						12	20	
	1908	35	59.2	.167	(1)						16	19	
	1909	40	59.1	.171	(1)						19	21	
	1910	33	58.9	.185	(1)						18	15	
34 establishments.....	1910	155	58.0	.177	10.23				2	49	39	60	5
	1911	151	58.0	.186	10.70				2	48	36	60	5
33 establishments.....	1911	151	57.7	.187	10.75				2	61	29	54	5
	1912	157	56.8	.196	11.09		6		10	75	10	55	1
39 establishments.....	1912	204	56.9	.185	10.45		6		11	97	22	67	1
	1913	202	56.0	.208	11.57				62	79	25	36	
40 establishments.....	1913	193	55.8	.209	11.64			5	55	74	40	19	
	1914	194	55.5	.219	12.12			10	75	60	36	13	
49 establishments.....	1914	214	55.6	.213	11.82			10	77	67	43	17	
Press hands, hosiery and underwear, female: 2 establishments.....	1907	100	58.0	.119	(1)							100	
	1908	107	58.0	.118	(1)							107	
	1909	115	58.0	.106	(1)							115	
	1910	94	56.0	.128	(1)						94		
13 establishments.....	1910	207	57.7	.119	6.83				4	100	45	45	13
	1911	208	57.5	.118	6.80				5	111	33	52	7
12 establishments.....	1911	196	57.4	.116	6.65				5	108	22	54	7
	1912	206	55.8	.120	6.72				95	49	12	50	
10 establishments.....	1912	207	55.8	.120	6.70				91	57	12	47	
	1913	196	54.2	.148	8.05	3			158	22	13		
14 establishments.....	1913	240	54.2	.150	8.17	3			202	22	13		
	1914	244	54.1	.149	8.04				230	14			
18 establishments.....	1914	261	54.1	.151	8.17				246	15			
Seamers, full-fashioned hosiery, female: 9 establishments.....	1913	293	55.1	.170	9.38					287	6		
	1914	306	54.4	.173	9.41			51	105	150			
Seamers, underwear, female: 5 establishments.....	1907	390	58.6	.144	(1)							269	121
	1908	426	58.5	.156	(1)							323	103
	1909	439	58.6	.158	(1)							307	132
	1910	433	57.2	.144	(1)						298		135
23 establishments.....	1910	1,181	57.8	.143	8.26				22	524	163	408	64
	1911	1,197	58.0	.142	8.24				28	508	149	453	59
27 establishments.....	1911	1,280	58.1	.141	8.22				28	514	170	509	59
	1912	1,265	57.6	.150	8.61		14		330	162	205	554	
29 establishments.....	1912	1,321	57.2	.149	8.52		14		372	176	205	554	
	1913	1,371	54.3	.172	9.35				1,137	162	69	3	

1 Not computed.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Concluded.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—								
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60	
Seamers, underwear, female—Concluded. 29 establishments.....	1913	1,561	54.5	\$0.176	\$9.57					1,267	152	139	3	
	1914	1,589	54.1	.183	9.91	1				1,433	155			
	44 establishments.....	1914	2,072	54.5	.176	9.60	1			1,640	246	165	20	
Toppers, full-fashioned hosiery, female: 6 establishments.....	1913	448	55.1	.152	8.41					434	14			
	1914	480	54.4	.151	8.17	2		111	133	234				
	9 establishments.....	1914	528	54.4	.152	8.29	2		126	133	267			
Welters, hosiery and underwear, female: 23 establishments.....	1910	250	57.6	.121	6.95					2	107	76	65	
	1911	282	57.6	.125	7.20					3	122	80	77	
	23 establishments.....	1911	288	57.4	.127	7.30					3	135	92	58
		1912	303	56.1	.144	8.03				2	110	99	25	67
	26 establishments.....	1912	302	56.1	.145	8.08		1	2	111	85	36	67	
		1913	334	56.0	.145	8.10				151	70	46	67	
	30 establishments.....	1913	329	55.5	.150	8.31					171	75	47	36
	1914	346	54.9	.162	8.86	1				253	27	34	31	
36 establishments.....	1914	379	55.1	.162	8.91	1			7	258	30	52	31	
	Winders, hosiery and underwear, female: 6 establishments.....	1907	266	58.8	.140	(1)						166	100	
		1908	276	58.7	.163	(1)						177	99	
		1909	262	58.6	.152	(1)						177	85	
		1910	276	57.5	.149	(1)						172	104	
	38 establishments.....	1910	1,020	58.0	.129	7.51			1		411	243	246	119
		1911	960	57.9	.132	7.64			1		411	217	254	77
45 establishments.....	1911	1,001	57.8	.130	7.54				2	12	408	250	252	
	1912	982	56.4	.140	7.91		15	2	265	311	115	274		
53 establishments.....	1912	1,099	56.4	.139	7.87		15	2	269	386	122	305		
	1913	1,119	54.8	.150	8.21		3	2	690	280	106	38		
53 establishments.....	1913	1,225	54.7	.156	8.52	2	3	2	771	303	133	11		
	1914	1,381	54.1	.154	8.35	8			69	1,064	215	25		
61 establishments.....	1914	1,555	54.2	.154	8.36	8			69	1,195	227	56		

PER CENT.

Boards, hosiery and underwear, male: 8 establishments.....	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	P. ct.		P. ct.		P. ct.		P. ct.	
8 establishments.....	1907	203	58.4	\$0.218	(1)						83	17	
	1908	210	58.1	.211	(1)						93	7	
	1909	220	58.2	.204	(1)						94	6	
	1910	237	57.1	.219	(1)					54	41	6	
33 establishments.....	1910	808	57.0	.193	\$10.97			1	4	49	30	17	
	1911	862	57.0	.189	10.77			1	4	50	28	18	

1 Not computed.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—															
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60								
						P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.								
Boards, hosiery and underwear, male—Concluded. 32 establishments.....	1911	869	56.9	\$0.189	\$10.74																
	1912	959	55.6	.217	12.04																
	41 establishments.....	1912	1,153	55.8	.215	11.92		(1)	(1)												
		1913	1,172	55.8	.219	12.15		(1)	(1)												
	41 establishments.....	1913	1,156	55.5	.223	12.32				2											
		1914	1,174	55.3	.231	12.69				7											
	46 establishments.....	1914	1,206	55.3	.230	12.65				7											
	Buttonhole makers, underwear, female: 21 establishments.....	1910	178	57.8	.162	9.41					3	43	16	31	6						
		1911	167	58.0	.166	9.66					3	39	16	37	5						
27 establishments.....		1911	191	58.0	.164	9.53					3	38	16	39	5						
		1912	194	57.1	.167	9.54			2		23	23	12	40							
28 establishments.....		1912	196	57.0	.168	9.55			2		24	22	12	39							
		1913	205	54.7	.195	10.69					73	13	13	(1)							
28 establishments.....		1913	226	54.9	.199	10.91					72	11	17	(1)							
		1914	257	54.1	.203	10.98					87	13									
42 establishments.....		1914	330	54.5	.199	10.87					78	12	8	1							
Button sewers, underwear, female: 21 establishments.....	1910	159	58.1	.149	8.66					1	41	16	36	5							
	1911	151	58.3	.147	8.57					3	34	17	39	7							
	27 establishments.....	1911	171	58.2	.146	8.50					2	33	16	42	6						
		1912	182	57.2	.147	8.42					3	21	21	14	41						
	28 establishments.....	1912	183	57.2	.147	8.42					3	21	21	14	41						
		1913	208	54.4	.170	9.27					82	9	8	(1)							
	28 establishments.....	1913	223	54.6	.175	9.54					79	8	13	(1)							
		1914	235	54.1	.183	9.88		(1)			89	10									
	41 establishments.....	1914	308	54.5	.178	9.71		(1)			79	10	9	1							
Cutters, underwear, hand, male: 12 establishments.....	1910	130	59.3	.217	12.82						25	12	43	21							
	1911	123	58.9	.224	13.15						30	11	47	11							
	18 establishments.....	1911	138	58.6	.227	13.26						35	14	41	10						
		1912	162	58.6	.210	12.32					3	21	10	65							
	18 establishments.....	1912	148	58.5	.215	12.56						3	23	11	62						
		1913	158	55.0	.254	13.95					56	28	15	1							
	17 establishments.....	1913	169	55.5	.254	14.11					48	31	12	8							
		1914	165	54.9	.267	14.68					61	34	1	4							
	32 establishments.....	1914	301	55.6	.243	13.50					53	23	16	8							
Cutters, underwear, hand, female: 4 establishments.....	1907	82	58.6	.144	(2)								72	28							
	1908	90	57.9	.157	(2)								8	83	9						
	1909	98	58.0	.145	(2)								7	81	12						
	1910	96	56.5	.144	(2)								86		14						

¹ Less than 1 per cent.² Not computed.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—												
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60					
						P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.					
Cutters, underwear, hand, female—Concluded. 10 establishments.	1910	182	56.5	\$0.137	\$7.79													
	1911	154	56.5	.139	7.88					79	10	10						
	1911	161	56.4	.139	7.85													
	1912	192	54.7	.153	8.37		4			61	80	9	11					
	1912	193	54.7	.152	8.33			4		63	23		10					
	1913	202	54.2	.162	8.77					82	18							
	1913	242	54.8	.169	9.24					68	17	14						
	1914	225	54.1	.173	9.37		2			71	27							
	1914	265	54.4	.171	9.33		2			68	26	3	3					
	Finishers, underwear, female:	1907	555	58.7	.158	(1)								63	37			
1908		516	58.6	.151	(1)								68	32				
1909		539	58.7	.148	(1)								64	36				
1910		519	57.8	.154	(1)						61			39				
1910		1,443	57.9	.150	8.71					2	42	18	35	3				
1911		1,439	57.8	.150	8.68					2	43	18	36	2				
1911		1,533	57.9	.148	8.59					2	41	19	36	2				
1912		1,715	56.9	.153	8.73		3			27	18	18	34					
1912		1,808	57.0	.154	8.79			3		26	17	17	37					
1913		1,934	54.6	.180	9.81					76	13	10	(2)					
1913	2,303	54.7	.184	10.07					75	10	14	(2)						
1914	2,888	54.1	.190	10.30	(2)				86	14								
1914	3,878	54.5	.180	9.78	(2)				80	13	6	1						
Inspectors and folders, hosiery and underwear, female:	1910	1,241	57.7	.126	7.25					2	43	19	32	5				
	1911	1,226	57.8	.126	7.27					3	43	19	33	3				
	1911	1,311	57.6	.126	7.26				(2)	2	41	20	33	3				
	1912	1,354	56.6	.130	7.34		1	2	1	26	22	13	35					
	1912	1,411	56.7	.130	7.37		1	2	1	24	23	15	34					
	1913	1,398	55.1	.144	7.90		(2)	(2)		64	17	9	9					
	1913	1,513	55.1	.146	8.03			(2)	1	65	16	12	7					
	1914	1,648	54.5	.153	8.35		1		1	71	19	4	4					
	1914	1,977	54.9	.149	8.15	(2)			1	63	18	12	5					
	Knitters, footers or toppers, hosiery, male:	1910	152	58.2	.136	7.88								44		56		
1911		133	58.0	.140	8.07								49		51			
1911		172	57.8	.147	8.43								45	24	31			
1912		209	57.5	.158	9.01						18	20	23	39				
1912		257	57.7	.156	8.96						15	16	30	39				
1913		314	58.0	.150	8.67						8	16	36	40				
1913		189	58.1	.143	8.33						5	9	60	26				
1914		231	57.0	.142	8.06						20	13	58	10				
1914		305	56.3	.151	8.45		1		3	23	22	44	8					

¹ Not computed.

² Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60
						P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.
Knitters, footers or toppers, hosiery, female: 3 establishments.....	1907	154	58.1	\$0.123	(1)							94	6
	1908	175	58.1	.134	(1)							95	5
	1909	145	58.1	.133	(1)							94	6
	1910	116	56.1	.133	(1)					97			3
32 establishments.....	1910	1,851	57.5	.121	\$6.96			1	5	31	38	25	
	1911	1,740	57.5	.123	7.07			1	5	29	38	27	
33 establishments.....	1911	2,174	57.2	.135	7.71			2	4	33	43	18	
	1912	2,208	56.1	.138	7.72			2	13	50	24	10	
37 establishments.....	1912	2,891	56.1	.139	7.77			1	10	55	24	10	
	1913	2,905	56.0	.149	8.33	(2)		1	15	50	24	9	
36 establishments.....	1913	2,713	56.0	.149	8.35	(2)		1	6	48	50	26	10
	1914	2,759	54.9	.150	8.19	(2)	(2)		23	37	20	16	4
37 establishments.....	1914	2,800	54.9	.150	8.24	(2)	(2)		22	37	20	16	4
Knitters, full-fashioned hosiery, male: 9 establishments.....	1913	465	55.1	.390	21.49					97	3		
	1914	507	54.8	.407	22.31				12	2	85		
Knitters, "lady hose," male: 12 establishments.....	1910	235	57.6	.175	10.03				3	26	54	16	
	1911	220	57.4	.175	10.04				4	30	55	11	
13 establishments.....	1911	215	57.4	.176	10.09				4	31	53	12	
	1912	278	56.0	.190	10.64				31	40	20	10	
16 establishments.....	1912	324	55.7	.188	10.45				43	28	19	10	
	1913	307	56.0	.193	10.80				41	21	23	14	
15 establishments.....	1913	292	56.0	.190	10.63				39	22	31	9	
	1914	284	55.0	.196	10.79				70	11	11	8	
17 establishments.....	1914	313	55.4	.198	10.98				63	10	15	12	
Knitters, "lady hose," female: 12 establishments.....	1910	277	56.2	.154	8.62				17	40	35	8	
	1911	260	56.2	.156	8.70				19	40	32	10	
11 establishments.....	1911	252	55.8	.162	8.99				4	19	41	3	
	1912	209	54.9	.185	10.17				4	23	68	2	
12 establishments.....	1912	328	55.2	.189	10.43				3	19	66	9	
	1913	282	55.3	.164	9.05				3	24	54	19	
11 establishments.....	1913	176	55.6	.149	8.29				5	8	63	25	
	1914	98	54.3	.168	9.12				9	60	30	1	
12 establishments.....	1914	125	54.2	.179	9.67				29	47	23	1	
Knitters, rib, hosiery, male: 17 establishments.....	1910	55	56.6	.199	11.23				7	56	16	20	
	1911	47	56.5	.200	11.23				11	53	19	17	
21 establishments.....	1911	92	57.3	.189	10.81				5	25	59	11	
	1912	86	56.4	.200	11.26				13	38	41	8	
21 establishments.....	1912	102	56.8	.194	10.99				10	32	45	13	
	1913	110	56.4	.203	11.40				18	32	49	1	

¹ Not computed.² Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—									
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60		
						P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.		
Knitters, rib, hosiery, male—Concluded.	1913	109	56.8	\$0.200	\$11.33				9	7	18	63	2		
	1914	118	55.7	.199	11.02				13	25	24	36	3		
	25 establishments.....	1914	126	55.7	.195	10.79				12	27	22	34	5	
Knitters, rib, hosiery, female:	14 establishments.....	1910	49	57.4	.130	7.45			2		35	37	27		
		1911	38	57.6	.152	8.76			3		32	34	32		
13 establishments.....	1911	45	57.1	.147	8.43				7		27	51	16		
	1912	52	55.1	.144	7.97				25	2	58	8	8		
16 establishments.....	1912	68	55.9	.141	7.92				19	1	44	22	13		
	1913	64	56.0	.156	8.69			3	6		61	19	11		
12 establishments.....	1913	60	55.4	.157	8.69				3	7	73	10	7		
	1914	50	55.0	.166	9.10					10	58	10	14	8	
13 establishments.....	1914	56	54.9	.167	9.12					9	63	9	13	7	
Knitters, web or tube, underwear, male:	4 establishments.....	1907	101	58.5	.219	(1)						73	27		
		1908	107	58.3	.209	(1)						83	17		
		1909	110	58.5	.213	(1)						76	24		
		1910	100	57.0	.214	(1)						74	26		
	14 establishments.....	1910	212	58.0	.201	11.69						50	11	33	7
	1911	209	58.1	.215	12.51						47	11	34	8	
22 establishments.....	1911	253	57.9	.211	12.24					6	42	10	36	6	
	1912	261	57.0	.227	12.97			(2)			28	22	9	40	
20 establishments.....	1912	246	56.9	.231	13.15						30	24	10	37	
	1913	219	54.6	.256	13.96						65	27	8		
22 establishments.....	1913	250	55.4	.249	13.74						56	22	13	4	
	1914	282	55.4	.251	13.89						55	31	2	7	
35 establishments.....	1914	386	55.7	.229	12.74						50	25	10	11	
Knitters, web or tube, underwear, female:	3 establishments.....	1907	101	58.3	.143	(1)						85	15		
		1908	113	58.4	.145	(1)						79	21		
		1909	109	58.5	.132	(1)						77	23		
		1910	96	56.9	.148	(1)						78	22		
	16 establishments.....	1910	245	57.4	.172	9.59						59	18	17	6
	1911	205	57.0	.164	9.36						63	17	18	2	
19 establishments.....	1911	216	56.9	.162	9.23						1	64	16	17	
	1912	181	55.4	.135	7.49					8	43	19	15	15	
14 establishments.....	1912	176	55.3	.134	7.43				8		44	20	14	14	
	1913	166	54.9	.146	7.98						64	20	13	2	
15 establishments.....	1913	183	55.1	.143	7.88						58	20	20	2	
	1914	157	53.9	.156	8.42			3			79	18			
21 establishments.....	1914	237	54.4	.147	8.00			2			78	12	8		

¹ Not computed.

² Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—													
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60						
						P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.						
Loopers, hosiery and under-wear, female:																			
9 establishments.....	1907	610	58.4	\$0.140	(1)									73	27				
	1908	637	58.2	.128	(1)									85	15				
	1909	603	58.2	.139	(1)									84	16				
	1910	582	57.5	.139	(1)							35	48	18					
43 establishments.....	1910	2,013	57.3	.133	\$7.59			(2)	2	40	38	20							
	1911	1,904	57.3	.129	7.40			(2)	3	39	38	20							
44 establishments.....	1911	2,089	57.1	.134	7.69				1	3	37	44	15						
	1912	2,262	56.1	.146	8.17		1		21	45	18	14							
49 establishments.....	1912	2,524	56.1	.146	8.21			(2)	(2)	19	46	21	13						
	1913	2,542	56.0	.150	8.37			(2)	1	24	43	20	11						
47 establishments.....	1913	2,466	55.8	.151	8.41			(2)	2	24	46	21	7						
	1914	2,615	54.8	.157	8.59	1		(2)	10	53	19	12	4						
49 establishments.....	1914	2,626	54.8	.157	8.59	1	(2)		10	53	19	12	4						
Menders, fine, hosiery, female:																			
8 establishments.....	1907	112	58.5	.145	(1)									71	29				
	1908	132	57.9	.132	(1)									98	2				
	1909	115	57.8	.131	(1)									98	2				
	1910	110	57.5	.138	(1)							20	79	1					
30 establishments.....	1910	385	57.2	.132	7.53				1	4	35	47	13						
	1911	399	57.2	.134	7.67				1	4	39	39	17						
27 establishments.....	1911	359	57.2	.134	7.69				2	4	35	42	16						
	1912	297	55.6	.138	7.67				2	35	42	4	16						
28 establishments.....	1912	326	55.4	.142	7.88				1	39	40	8	12						
	1913	276	55.6	.141	7.80				1	2	39	37	5	16					
27 establishments.....	1913	250	55.2	.142	7.86				1	2	43	40	6	9					
	1914	296	54.8	.152	8.31				6	70	8	9	7						
29 establishments.....	1914	309	54.8	.153	8.35				6	67	12	9	7						
Menders, rough, hosiery, female:																			
5 establishments.....	1907	147	58.4	.111	(1)									79	21				
	1908	134	58.3	.126	(1)									84	16				
	1909	123	58.4	.128	(1)									81	19				
	1910	122	57.5	.122	(1)							45	33	22					
29 establishments.....	1910	704	57.0	.122	6.93				1	4	51	21	24						
	1911	648	57.0	.123	6.96				1	4	50	23	23						
30 establishments.....	1911	728	56.9	.132	7.49				2	3	46	35	15						
	1912	681	56.4	.141	7.93				2	17	40	26	16						
35 establishments.....	1912	782	56.5	.141	7.94				2	15	39	29	16						
	1913	813	56.4	.143	8.07				1	2	16	38	27	16					
39 establishments.....	1913	924	56.3	.142	8.00				1	1	14	42	27	14					
	1914	867	55.1	.148	8.11	(2)			7	38	37	13	5						
Pressers, hosiery and under-wear, male:																			
7 establishments.....	1907	32	59.3	.191	(1)									38	63				
	1908	35	59.2	.167	(1)									46	54				
	1909	40	59.1	.171	(1)									48	53				
	1910	33	58.9	.185	(1)									55	45				

1 Not computed.

2 Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—									
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60		
						P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.		
Pressers, hosiery, and underwear, male—Concluded. 34 establishments.....	1910	155	58.0	\$0.177	\$10.23					1	32	25	39	3	
	1911	151	58.0	.186	10.70					1	32	24	40	3	
	33 establishments.....	1911	151	57.7	.187	10.75					1	40	19	36	3
		1912	157	56.8	.196	11.09		4			6	48	6	35	1
	39 establishments.....	1912	204	56.9	.185	10.45		3			5	48	11	33	(1)
		1913	202	56.0	.208	11.57					31	39	12	18	
	40 establishments.....	1913	193	55.8	.209	11.64				3	28	38	21	10	
		1914	194	55.5	.219	12.12				5	39	31	19	7	
	49 establishments.....	1914	214	55.6	.213	11.82				5	36	31	20	8	
	Press hands, hosiery and underwear, female: 2 establishments.....	1907	100	58.0	.119	(2)							100		
1908		107	58.0	.118	(2)							100			
1909		115	58.0	.106	(2)							100			
1910		94	56.0	.128	(2)						100				
13 establishments.....		1910	207	57.7	.119	6.83					2	48	22	22	6
		1911	208	57.5	.118	6.80					2	53	16	25	3
12 establishments.....		1911	196	57.4	.116	6.65					3	55	11	28	4
		1912	206	55.8	.120	6.72					46	24	6	24	
10 establishments.....		1912	207	55.8	.120	6.70					44	28	6	23	
		1913	196	54.2	.148	8.05	2				81	11	7		
14 establishments.....	1913	240	54.2	.150	8.17	1				84	9	5			
	1914	244	54.1	.149	8.04					94	6				
18 establishments.....	1914	261	54.1	.151	8.17					94	6				
Seamers, full-fashioned hosiery, female: 9 establishments.....	1913	293	55.1	.170	9.38						98	2			
	1914	306	54.4	.173	9.41				17	34	49				
Seamers, underwear, female: 5 establishments.....	1907	390	58.6	.144	(2)							69	31		
	1908	426	58.5	.156	(2)							76	24		
	1909	439	58.6	.153	(2)							70	30		
	1910	433	57.2	.144	(2)							69	31		
	23 establishments.....	1910	1,181	57.8	.143	8.26					2	44	14	35	5
		1911	1,197	58.0	.142	8.24					2	42	12	38	5
	27 establishments.....	1911	1,280	58.1	.141	8.22					2	40	13	40	5
		1912	1,265	57.6	.150	8.61		1			26	13	16	44	
	29 establishments.....	1912	1,321	57.2	.149	8.52		1			28	13	16	42	
		1913	1,371	54.3	.172	9.35					83	12	5	(1)	
29 establishments.....	1913	1,561	54.5	.176	9.57					81	10	9	(1)		
	1914	1,589	54.1	.183	9.91	(1)				90	10				
44 establishments.....	1914	2,072	54.5	.176	9.60	(1)				79	12	8	1		
Toppers, full-fashioned hosiery, female: 6 establishments.....	1913	448	55.1	.152	8.41						97	3			
	1914	480	54.4	.151	8.17	(1)			23	28	49				
	9 establishments.....	1914	528	54.4	.152	8.29	(1)		24	25	51				

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

² Not computed.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1907 TO 1914—Concluded.

PER CENT—Concluded.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—													
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60						
						<i>P. ct.</i>	<i>P. ct.</i>	<i>P. ct.</i>	<i>P. ct.</i>	<i>P. ct.</i>	<i>P. ct.</i>	<i>P. ct.</i>	<i>P. ct.</i>						
Welters, hosiery and under- wear, female:																			
23 establishments.....	1910	250	57.6	\$0.121	\$6.95					1	43	30	26						
	1911	282	57.6	.125	7.20					1	43	28	27						
23 establishments.....	1911	288	57.4	.127	7.30					1	47	32	20						
	1912	303	56.1	.144	8.03			1	36	38	8	22							
26 establishments.....	1912	302	56.1	.145	8.08		(1)	1	37	28	12	22							
	1913	334	56.0	.145	8.10				45	21	14	20							
30 establishments.....	1913	329	55.5	.150	8.31				52	23	14	11							
	1914	346	54.9	.162	8.86	(1)			73	8	10	9							
36 establishments.....	1914	379	55.1	.162	8.91	(1)		2	68	8	14	8							
Winders, hosiery and under- wear, female:																			
6 establishments.....	1907	266	58.8	.140	(2)							62	38						
	1908	276	58.7	.163	(2)							64	36						
	1909	262	58.6	.152	(2)							68	32						
	1910	276	57.5	.149	(2)						62		38						
38 establishments.....	1910	1,020	58.0	.129	7.51			(1)		40	24	24	12						
	1911	960	57.9	.132	7.64			(1)		43	23	26	8						
45 establishments.....	1911	1,001	57.8	.130	7.54			(1)	1	41	25	25	8						
	1912	982	56.4	.140	7.91		2	(1)	27	32	12	28							
53 establishments.....	1912	1,099	56.4	.139	7.87			1	(1)	24	35	11	28						
	1913	1,119	54.8	.150	8.21			(1)	(1)	62	25	9	3						
53 establishments.....	1913	1,225	54.7	.156	8.52	(1)	(1)	(1)	63	25	11	1							
	1914	1,381	54.1	.154	8.35	1		5	77	16	2								
61 establishments.....	1914	1,555	54.2	.154	8.36	1		4	77	15	4								

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

² Not computed.

TABLE II.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN EACH STATE, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914.

[The figures for both years are for identical establishments.]

BOARDERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Male.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60
Georgia: 3 establishments.....	1913	64	53.6	\$0.151	\$8.81					8	26	30	
	1914	69	53.6	.165	9.68					8	29	32	
Illinois: 2 establishments.....	1913	25	55.9	.229	12.75			13			12		
	1914	41	56.1	.181	10.18				24		15	2	
Indiana: 2 establishments.....	1913	105	55.0	.226	12.45					105			
	1914	106	55.0	.246	13.55					106			
Massachusetts: 3 establishments.....	1913	272	54.0	.218	11.77				272				
	1914	282	54.0	.226	12.22				282				
New Hampshire: 2 establishments.....	1913	29	58.0	.190	11.02						29		
	1914	32	55.0	.218	11.99					32			
North Carolina: 3 establishments.....	1913	49	59.4	.161	9.53					6		43	
	1914	53	59.4	.177	10.49						11	42	
Pennsylvania: 11 establishments.....	1913	368	55.1	.254	13.99					368			
	1914	335	54.2	.279	15.13			77	170	88			
Tennessee: 2 establishments.....	1913	75	58.2	.164	9.52						69	6	
	1914	79	57.9	.152	8.78						79		
Virginia: 2 establishments.....	1913	38	57.3	.166	9.51					6	32		
	1914	42	57.6	.170	9.82						42		
Wisconsin: 2 establishments.....	1913	53	55.0	.289	15.89					53			
	1914	48	55.0	.279	15.32					48			
Other States: 9 establishments.....	1913	78	54.8	.234	12.77		3	5	51	3	10	6	
	1914	87	55.2	.225	12.45			4	27	49	7		
Total: 41 establishments.....	1913	1,156	55.5	.223	12.32		3	18	323	549	178	85	
	1914	1,174	55.3	.231	12.69			81	503	331	183	76	

BUTTONHOLE MAKERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

New York: 16 establishments.....	1913	124	54.4	\$0.211	\$11.49				115		9		
	1914	143	54.0	.214	11.54				143				
Pennsylvania: 2 establishments.....	1913	25	56.7	.164	9.26					11	14		
	1914	31	54.0	.161	8.72				31				
Other States: 10 establishments.....	1913	77	55.1	.191	10.51				47	13	16	1	
	1914	83	54.4	.200	10.87				50	33			
Total: 28 establishments.....	1913	226	54.9	.199	10.91				162	24	39	1	
	1914	257	54.1	.203	10.98				224	33			

TABLE II.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN EACH STATE, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

BUTTON SEWERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60
New York: 16 establishments.....	1913	133	54.0	\$0.184	\$9.92				133				
	1914	149	54.0	.188	10.15				149				
Other States: 12 establishments.....	1913	90	55.5	.162	8.98				44	17	28	1	
	1914	86	54.2	.174	9.42	1			61	24			
Total: 28 establishments.....	1913	223	54.6	.175	9.54				177	17	28	1	
	1914	235	54.1	.183	9.88	1			210	24			

CUTTERS, UNDERWEAR, HAND: Male.

New York: 12 establishments.....	1913	149	55.5	\$0.250	\$13.84				76	41	19	13	
	1914	149	54.9	.256	14.05				95	47		7	
Other States: 5 establishments.....	1913	20	55.3	.289	16.08				5	12	2	1	
	1914	16	55.1	.372	20.53				5	9	2		
Total: 17 establishments.....	1913	169	55.5	.254	14.11				81	53	21	14	
	1914	165	54.9	.267	14.68				100	56	2	7	

CUTTERS, UNDERWEAR, HAND: Female.

New York: 5 establishments.....	1913	40	54.0	\$0.180	\$9.72				40				
	1914	34	54.0	.168	9.09				34				
Other States: 8 establishments.....	1913	202	54.9	.166	9.14				125	42	35		
	1914	191	54.1	.174	9.42	4			126	61			
Total: 13 establishments.....	1913	242	54.8	.169	9.24				165	42	35		
	1914	225	54.1	.173	9.37	4			160	61			

FINISHERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut: 3 establishments.....	1913	109	56.8	\$0.172	\$9.80					48	55	6	
	1914	144	55.9	.171	9.39					144			
New York: 17 establishments.....	1913	1,263	54.0	.201	10.83				1,263				
	1914	1,691	54.0	.205	11.08				1,691				
Ohio: 2 establishments.....	1913	127	54.0	.158	8.54				127				
	1914	125	53.5	.170	9.14	7			118				
Pennsylvania: 2 establishments.....	1913	246	56.6	.148	8.37					117	129		
	1914	237	54.0	.160	8.65				237				
Wisconsin: 2 establishments.....	1913	76	55.0	.212	11.65					76			
	1914	102	55.0	.206	11.33					102			
Other States: 3 establishments.....	1913	482	55.2	.166	9.16				359		143		
	1914	589	54.3	.166	9.00				439	150			
Total: 29 establishments.....	1913	2,303	54.7	.184	10.07				1,729	241	327	6	
	1914	2,888	54.1	.190	10.30	7			2,485	396			

TABLE II.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN EACH STATE, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

INSPECTORS AND FOLDERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Female.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	Over 60	
Connecticut:													
3 establishments.....	1913	66	58.3	\$0.149	\$8.65					13	22	31	
	1914	98	55.0	.148	8.12					98			
Georgia:													
3 establishments.....	1913	67	58.7	.115	6.79					8	23	36	
	1914	52	58.9	.118	6.96					6	13	33	
Indiana:													
2 establishments.....	1913	55	55.0	.130	7.16					55			
	1914	45	55.0	.141	7.74					45			
Massachusetts:													
3 establishments.....	1913	306	54.0	.143	7.71				306				
	1914	372	54.0	.155	8.39				372				
New Hampshire:													
2 establishments.....	1913	65	58.0	.150	8.70						65		
	1914	91	55.0	.162	8.89					91			
New York:													
17 establishments.....	1913	587	54.0	.157	8.46				587				
	1914	545	54.0	.162	8.75				545				
North Carolina:													
3 establishments.....	1913	29	59.8	.142	8.48					1		28	
	1914	29	59.9	.146	8.76						1	28	
Ohio:													
5 establishments.....	1913	70	53.8	.118	6.36		2	4	64				
	1914	61	52.5	.144	7.60	9		6	46				
Pennsylvania:													
9 establishments.....	1913	145	55.8	.141	7.86				111	34			
	1914	185	54.0	.145	7.81			18	167				
Tennessee:													
2 establishments.....	1913	37	58.5	.134	7.84						27	10	
	1914	43	57.9	.132	7.62						43		
Wisconsin:													
4 establishments.....	1913	48	55.0	.151	8.32					48			
	1914	69	55.0	.155	8.53					69			
Other States:													
6 establishments.....	1913	38	55.2	.155	8.51			4	21	3	10		
	1914	58	55.1	.146	8.10				41		17		
Total:													
59 establishments.....	1913	1,513	55.1	.146	8.03		2	8	978	239	181	105	
	1914	1,648	54.5	.153	8.35	9		24	1,171	309	74	61	

KNITTERS, FOOTERS OR TOPPERS, HOSIERY: Male.

Georgia:													
3 establishments.....	1913	43	58.3	\$0.127	\$7.38					5	24	14	
	1914	42	58.9	.121	7.10					1	20	21	
New Hampshire:													
2 establishments.....	1913	33	58.0	.179	10.38						33		
	1914	23	55.0	.195	10.71					28			
Tennessee:													
2 establishments.....	1913	75	58.8	.132	7.75						46	29	
	1914	79	58.0	.119	6.89						79		
Virginia:													
2 establishments.....	1913	22	56.7	.156	8.80					12	10		
	1914	33	57.8	.143	8.29						33		
Other States:													
3 establishments.....	1913	16	56.5	.154	8.71					9	1	6	
	1914	49	54.3	.167	9.08				46		1	2	
Total:													
12 establishments.....	1913	189	58.1	.143	8.33				9	17	114	49	
	1914	231	57.0	.142	8.06				46	29	133	23	

TABLE II.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN EACH STATE, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

KNITTERS, FOOTERS OR TOPPERS, HOSIERY: Female.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—												
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60					
Connecticut:																		
2 establishments.....	1913	111	59.1	\$0.157	\$9.25										52	59		
	1914	134	55.0	.157	8.66							134						
Georgia:																		
3 establishments.....	1913	130	57.3	.109	6.27								50	53	27			
	1914	120	57.4	.114	6.54							41	51	28				
Illinois:																		
3 establishments.....	1913	166	54.6	.128	6.99					113				53				
	1914	174	53.8	.112	6.02	8	3	119						44				
Massachusetts:																		
3 establishments.....	1913	195	54.0	.147	7.94							195						
	1914	187	54.0	.153	8.28							187						
New Hampshire:																		
3 establishments.....	1913	132	58.0	.153	8.85										132			
	1914	151	55.0	.141	7.73								151					
North Carolina:																		
3 establishments.....	1913	138	59.2	.089	5.23									23			115	
	1914	129	59.1	.099	5.84										38		91	
Ohio:																		
3 establishments.....	1913	63	51.0	.126	6.46	7	28	7	21									
	1914	65	52.2	.138	7.22	4		38	23									
Pennsylvania:																		
8 establishments.....	1913	1,311	55.6	.166	9.23							1,078		233				
	1914	1,244	53.9	.167	8.98					446	798							
Tennessee:																		
2 establishments.....	1913	186	58.6	.139	8.14										126	60		
	1914	234	57.9	.147	8.53										234			
Virginia:																		
2 establishments.....	1913	64	57.0	.121	6.93								20	44				
	1914	68	57.6	.112	6.47									68				
Wisconsin:																		
2 establishments.....	1913	89	55.0	.163	8.98									89				
	1914	117	55.0	.163	8.99									117				
Other States:																		
2 establishments.....	1913	128	54.4	.137	7.48					31				97				
	1914	136	54.6	.136	7.44					21				115				
Total:																		
36 establishments.....	1913	2,713	56.0	.149	8.35	7	28	151	216	1,357			693	261				
	1914	2,759	54.9	.150	8.19	12	3	624	1,008	1,558			435	119				

KNITTERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Male.

Indiana:																		
2 establishments.....	1913	227	55.0	\$0.364	\$20.02										227			
	1914	234	55.0	.394	21.67										234			
Pennsylvania:																		
4 establishments.....	1913	194	55.1	.425	23.40									194				
	1914	229	54.6	.424	23.19					63	11			155				
Other States:																		
3 establishments.....	1913	44	55.9	.371	20.68									31	13			
	1914	44	55.0	.384	21.15									44				
Total:																		
9 establishments.....	1913	465	55.1	.390	21.49									452	13			
	1914	507	54.8	.407	22.31					63	11			433				

TABLE II.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN EACH STATE, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

KNITTERS, "LADY HOSE": Male.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60
Massachusetts: 2 establishments.....	1913	113	54.0	\$0.192	\$10.37					113			
	1914	147	54.0	.192	10.39					147			
New Hampshire: 2 establishments.....	1913	64	58.0	.180	10.42							64	
	1914	20	55.0	.208	11.46						20		
Pennsylvania: 2 establishments.....	1913	48	55.4	.239	13.23						48		
	1914	51	54.0	.214	11.58					51			
Other States: 9 establishments.....	1913	67	58.0	.162	9.39						15	26	26
	1914	66	58.1	.187	10.85						10	32	24
Total: 15 establishments.....	1913	292	56.0	.190	10.63					113	63	90	26
	1914	284	55.0	.196	10.79					198	30	32	24

KNITTERS, "LADY HOSE": Female.

Pennsylvania: 5 establishments.....	1913	62	55.3	\$0.142	\$7.84							62	
	1914	36	54.0	.189	10.18					36			
Wisconsin: 2 establishments.....	1913	48	55.0	.147	8.08							48	
	1914	19	55.0	.164	9.00							19	
Other States: 4 establishments.....	1913	66	56.4	.157	8.87			8	14			44	
	1914	43	54.2	.153	8.29			9	23		10	1	
Total: 11 establishments.....	1913	176	55.6	.149	8.29			8	14		110	44	
	1914	98	54.3	.168	9.12			9	59		29	1	

KNITTERS, WEB OR TUBE, UNDERWEAR: Male.

New York: 14 establishments.....	1913	132	55.7	\$0.269	\$14.93					83	15	13	10	11
	1914	159	55.9	.277	15.46					86	41		17	15
Other States: 8 establishments.....	1913	118	55.0	.226	12.39					57	41	20		
	1914	123	54.7	.217	11.85					69	46	6	2	
Total: 22 establishments.....	1913	250	55.4	.249	13.74					140	56	33	10	11
	1914	282	55.4	.251	13.89					155	87	6	19	15

KNITTERS, WEB OR TUBE, UNDERWEAR: Female.

New York: 5 establishments.....	1913	38	54.0	\$0.156	\$8.41					38				
	1914	32	54.0	.171	9.26					32				
Pennsylvania: 2 establishments.....	1913	44	56.5	.127	7.22						22	22		
	1914	37	54.0	.143	7.75					37				
Other States: 8 establishments.....	1913	101	54.9	.145	7.96					68	14	15	4	
	1914	88	53.9	.155	8.39	4				55	29			
Total: 15 establishments.....	1913	183	55.1	.143	7.88					106	36	37	4	
	1914	157	53.9	.156	8.42	4				124	29			

TABLE II.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN EACH STATE, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

LOOPERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Female.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—								
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60	
Connecticut:														
3 establishments.....	1913	97	58.1	\$0.178	\$10.34						18	46	33	
	1914	106	55.0	.190	10.44						106			
Georgia:														
3 establishments.....	1913	89	59.0	.127	7.47						5	34	50	
	1914	111	58.9	.133	7.81						5	47	59	
Illinois:														
3 establishments.....	1913	91	56.6	.124	7.04			33				58		
	1914	110	54.9	.114	6.29	8	12	34				56		
Indiana:														
2 establishments.....	1913	119	55.0	.138	7.59						119			
	1914	119	55.0	.141	7.78						119			
Massachusetts:														
3 establishments.....	1913	413	54.0	.151	8.13					413				
	1914	491	54.0	.154	8.32					491				
Michigan:														
2 establishments.....	1913	81	53.9	.151	8.12			7		74				
	1914	79	53.9	.171	9.24			5		74				
New Hampshire:														
3 establishments.....	1913	128	58.0	.162	9.38							128		
	1914	147	55.0	.171	9.42						147			
New York:														
3 establishments.....	1913	93	54.0	.199	10.75					93				
	1914	85	54.0	.221	11.95					85				
North Carolina:														
3 establishments.....	1913	93	58.9	.104	6.14						20		73	
	1914	84	58.8	.113	6.62							33	51	
Ohio:														
3 establishments.....	1913	25	51.5	.171	8.82		12	7		6				
	1914	27	52.6	.150	7.90			21		6				
Pennsylvania:														
13 establishments.....	1913	936	55.5	.154	8.57						805	131		
	1914	930	53.9	.167	8.98			193	737					
Tennessee:														
2 establishments.....	1913	110	58.5	.133	7.76							82	28	
	1914	124	57.9	.125	7.23							124		
Virginia:														
2 establishments.....	1913	45	57.2	.132	7.57						10	35		
	1914	61	57.7	.123	7.09							61		
Wisconsin:														
2 establishments.....	1913	146	55.0	.158	8.68						146			
	1914	141	53.6	.158	8.53	19					122			
Total:														
47 establishments.....	1913	2,466	55.8	.151	8.41		12	47	586	1,123	514	184		
	1914	2,615	54.8	.157	8.59	27	12	253	1,393	499	321	110		

MENDERS, FINE, HOSIERY: Female.

Massachusetts:														
3 establishments.....	1913	88	54.0	\$0.124	\$6.71					88				
	1914	105	54.0	.148	7.98					105				
Pennsylvania:														
8 establishments.....	1913	83	55.1	.172	9.46						83			
	1914	92	54.0	.180	9.71			14	78					
Other States:														
16 establishments.....	1913	79	56.5	.132	7.45		2	5	19	16	14	23		
	1914	99	56.5	.130	7.37			4	23	23	28	21		
Total:														
27 establishments.....	1913	250	55.2	.142	7.86		2	5	107	99	14	23		
	1914	296	54.8	.152	8.31			18	206	23	28	21		

TABLE II.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN EACH STATE, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

MENDERS, ROUGH, HOSIERY: Female.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60
Connecticut: 3 establishments.....	1913	36	59.0	\$0.148	\$8.73					1	16	19	
	1914	48	55.0	.161	8.87					48			
Georgia: 3 establishments.....	1913	79	58.4	.110	6.45					14	30	35	
	1914	82	58.5	.114	6.66					11	35	36	
Indiana: 2 establishments.....	1913	134	55.0	.143	7.87					134			
	1914	125	55.0	.147	8.11					125			
Massachusetts: 3 establishments.....	1913	109	54.0	.146	7.86				109				
	1914	117	54.0	.140	7.57				117				
New Hampshire: 3 establishments.....	1913	71	58.0	.142	8.26					60	71		
	1914	60	55.0	.159	8.74								
Pennsylvania: 9 establishments.....	1913	207	56.1	.173	9.70					150	57		
	1914	206	53.9	.169	9.09	1		27	178				
Tennessee: 2 establishments.....	1913	78	58.5	.126	7.36						57	21	
	1914	41	58.0	.109	6.30						41		
Wisconsin: 2 establishments.....	1913	81	55.0	.132	7.27					81			
	1914	77	55.0	.148	8.14					77			
Other States: 12 establishments.....	1913	129	56.8	.124	7.00		8	13	24	12	14	58	
	1914	111	55.3	.144	7.92			29	38		37	7	
Total: 39 establishments.....	1913	924	56.3	.142	8.00					392	245	133	
	1914	867	55.1	.148	8.11	1	8	56	333	321	113	43	

PRESS HANDS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Female.

New York: 9 establishments.....	1913	101	54.0	\$0.152	\$8.21					101			
	1914	109	54.0	.160	8.65					109			
Other States: 5 establishments.....	1913	139	54.3	.149	8.14	3				101	22	13	
	1914	135	54.1	.140	7.55					121	14		
Total: 14 establishments.....	1913	240	54.2	.150	8.17	3			202	22	13		
	1914	244	54.1	.149	8.04				230	14			

SEAMERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Female.

Indiana: 2 establishments.....	1913	131	55.0	\$0.148	\$8.16					131			
	1914	128	55.0	.152	8.37					128			
Pennsylvania: 4 establishments.....	1913	143	55.1	.187	10.32					143			
	1914	156	53.9	.193	10.40			51	105				
Other States: 3 establishments.....	1913	19	55.9	.190	10.64					13	6		
	1914	22	55.0	.153	8.50					22			
Total: 9 establishments.....	1913	293	55.1	.170	9.38					287	6		
	1914	306	54.4	.173	9.41			51	105	150			

TABLE II.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN EACH STATE, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

SEAMERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—								
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60	
Connecticut:														
3 establishments.....	1913	35	57.1	\$0.179	\$10.23						13	19	3	
	1914	38	55.0	.174	9.57						38			
New York:														
17 establishments.....	1913	934	54.0	.186	10.02					934				
	1914	956	54.0	.196	10.59					956				
Ohio:														
2 establishments.....	1913	77	54.0	.166	8.94						77			
	1914	75	53.9	.172	9.28	1				74				
Pennsylvania:														
2 establishments.....	1913	106	56.3	.146	8.26						59	47		
	1914	105	54.0	.171	9.22					105				
Wisconsin:														
2 establishments.....	1913	80	55.0	.208	11.46						80			
	1914	70	55.0	.176	9.66						70			
Other States:														
3 establishments.....	1913	329	54.9	.151	8.28					256		73		
	1914	345	54.1	.157	8.46					298	47			
Total:														
29 establishments.....	1913	1,561	54.5	.176	9.57					1,267	152	139	3	
	1914	1,589	54.1	.183	9.91	1				1,433	155			

TOPPERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Female.

Pennsylvania:														
3 establishments.....	1913	212	55.1	\$0.166	\$9.15						212			
	1914	244	53.9	.157	8.47				111	133				
Other States:														
3 establishments.....	1913	236	55.2	.140	7.74						222	14		
	1914	236	54.9	.144	7.90	2					234			
Total:														
6 establishments.....	1913	448	55.1	.152	8.41						434	14		
	1914	480	54.4	.151	8.17	2			111	133	234			

WELTERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Female.

Georgia:														
3 establishments.....	1913	25	58.6	\$0.117	\$6.86						2	12	11	
	1914	29	58.6	.133	7.79						2	16	11	
Massachusetts:														
3 establishments.....	1913	132	54.0	.140	7.57					132				
	1914	128	54.0	.144	7.77					128				
New York:														
6 establishments.....	1913	34	54.0	.191	10.33					34				
	1914	49	54.0	.188	10.16					49				
Pennsylvania:														
6 establishments.....	1913	64	55.7	.179	9.97						55	9		
	1914	73	54.0	.198	10.70					73				
Other States:														
12 establishments.....	1913	74	57.6	.136	7.78					5	18	26	25	
	1914	67	56.9	.150	8.47	1				3	25	18	20	
Total:														
30 establishments.....	1913	329	55.5	.150	8.31					171	75	47	36	
	1914	346	54.9	.162	8.86	1				253	27	34	31	

TABLE II.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN EACH STATE, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Concluded.

WINDERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Female.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—								
						Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60	
Connecticut: 3 establishments.....	1913	35	57.6	\$0.148	\$3.55						10	17	8	
	1914	39	55.0	.164	9.01						39			
Indiana: 2 establishments.....	1913	69	55.0	.154	8.47						69			
	1914	71	55.0	.155	8.52						71			
Massachusetts: 3 establishments.....	1913	259	54.0	.142	7.64					259				
	1914	377	54.0	.138	7.44					377				
New Hampshire: 4 establishments.....	1913	60	58.0	.148	8.57							60		
	1914	76	55.0	.152	8.36						76			
New York: 16 establishments.....	1913	468	54.0	.178	9.59					468				
	1914	436	54.0	.177	9.56					436				
Ohio: 5 establishments.....	1913	31	53.8	.143	7.69		1	1	29					
	1914	31	53.4	.129	6.89	2		1	28					
Pennsylvania: 11 establishments.....	1913	238	55.6	.137	7.63					193	45			
	1914	279	53.9	.149	8.04			67	212					
Wisconsin: 4 establishments.....	1913	30	53.9	.177	9.62	2	2				26			
	1914	35	52.8	.133	7.11	6					29			
Other States: 5 establishments.....	1913	35	55.9	.116	6.48				1	15	5	11	3	
	1914	37	56.5	.124	6.99				1	11		25		
Total: 53 establishments.....	1913	1,225	54.7	.156	8.52	2	3	2	771	303	133	11		
	1914	1,381	54.1	.154	8.35	8		69	1,064	215	25			

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914.

[This table includes all data secured for 1914 whether or not comparable data were available for 1913.]

BOARDERS, HOSIERY: Male.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60
Georgia.....	Piece....	3	69	58.6	\$0.165	\$9.68					8	29	32	
Illinois.....	do.....	2	41	56.1	.181	10.18				24		15	2	
Indiana.....	do.....	2	106	55.0	.246	13.55					106			
Massachusetts.....	do.....	3	223	54.0	.214	11.55				223				
New Hampshire.....	do.....	3	45	55.0	.208	11.45					45			
North Carolina.....	do.....	3	53	59.4	.177	10.49						11	42	
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	9	315	54.2	.285	15.42				77	167	71		
	Time....	3	10	54.7	.229	12.53					3	7		
	Total.	10	325	54.2	.283	15.33				77	170	78		
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	76	57.9	.153	8.84							76	
	Time....	1	3	57.9	.126	7.28							3	
	Total.	2	79	57.9	.152	8.78							79	
Virginia.....	Piece....	2	42	57.6	.170	9.82							42	
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	47	55.0	.278	15.29							47	
	Time....	1	1	55.0	.309	17.00							1	
	Total.	2	48	55.0	.279	15.32							48	
Other States.....	Piece....	7	55	54.8	.217	11.86			2	27	19	7		
	Time....	2	11	54.5	.173	9.42			2		9			
	Total.	8	66	54.8	.209	11.45			4	27	28	7		
Grand total.	Piece....	38	1,072	55.3	.228	12.58			79	441	296	180	76	
	Time....	7	25	55.0	.195	10.71			2	3	17	3		
	Total.	40	1,097	55.3	.228	12.53			81	444	313	183	76	

BOARDERS, UNDERWEAR: Male.

Grand total.....	Piece....	4	90	54.7	\$0.261	\$14.28					59	31		
	Time....	4	19	55.4	.217	11.95					13	1	5	
	Total.	8	109	54.8	.253	13.87					72	32	5	

BUTTONHOLE MAKERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Massachusetts.....	Piece....	2	58	54.0	\$0.187	\$10.07					58			
New York.....	do.....	17	152	54.0	.214	11.54					152			
Pennsylvania.....	do.....	4	33	54.0	.164	8.84					33			
Other States.....	Piece....	19	86	56.1	.198	11.07					16	40	27	3
	Time....	1	1	55.0	.100	5.50						1		
	Total.	19	87	56.1	.197	11.01					16	41	27	3
Grand total.	Piece....	42	329	54.5	.200	10.88					259	40	27	3
	Time....	1	1	55.0	.100	5.50						1		
	Total.	42	330	54.5	.199	10.87					259	41	27	3

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

BUTTON SEWERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	Over 60
Massachusetts.....	Piece....	2	53	54.0	\$0.147	\$7.93				53			
New York.....	do.....	17	158	54.0	.194	10.49				158			
Other States.....	do.....	22	97	55.7	.169	9.42	1			33	32	29	2
Total.....	Piece....	41	308	54.5	.178	9.71	1			244	32	29	2

CUTTERS, UNDERWEAR, HAND: Male.

New York.....	Piece....	10	93	55.3	\$0.282	\$15.58				45	44		4
	Time....	7	73	54.6	.231	12.59				58	12		3
	Total.	15	166	55.0	.259	14.27				103	56		7
Other States.....	Piece....	14	100	56.0	.248	13.84				50	8	33	9
	Time....	9	35	57.4	.155	8.91				8	5	14	8
	Total.	17	135	56.4	.224	12.56				58	13	47	17
Grand total.	Piece....	24	193	55.7	.264	14.68				95	52	33	13
	Time....	16	108	55.5	.206	11.40				66	17	14	11
	Total.	32	301	55.6	.243	13.50				161	69	47	24

CUTTERS, UNDERWEAR, HAND: Female.

Massachusetts.....	Piece....	2	103	54.0	\$0.169	\$9.10				103			
New Hampshire.	Piece....	2	32	55.0	.201	11.03					32		
	Time....	2	8	55.0	.150	8.25					8		
	Total.	2	40	55.0	.190	10.47					40		
New York.....	Piece....	5	28	54.0	.171	9.25				28			
	Time....	4	6	51.0	.155	8.35				6			
	Total.	5	34	54.0	.168	9.09				34			
Other States.....	Piece....	9	63	55.0	.192	10.56	2			26	25	5	5
	Time....	5	25	54.2	.103	5.63	2			16	3	2	2
	Total.	11	88	54.7	.167	9.16	4			42	28	7	7
Grand total.	Piece....	18	226	54.4	.180	9.80	2			157	57	5	5
	Time....	11	39	54.3	.121	6.59	2			22	11	2	2
	Total.	20	265	54.4	.171	9.33	4			179	68	7	7

FINISHERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	3	141	55.0	\$0.172	\$9.48				141			
	Time....	1	3	55.0	.102	5.59					3		
	Total.	3	144	55.0	.171	9.39				144			
Georgia.....	Piece....	3	35	59.2	.121	7.17						17	18
Massachusetts.....	Piece....	2	656	54.0	.162	8.75				656			
	Time....	1	7	54.0	.149	8.05				7			
	Total.	2	663	54.0	.162	8.74				663			

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

FINISHERS, UNDERWEAR: Female—Concluded.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employes.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—										
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60			
Michigan.....	Piece....	2	110	54.0	\$0.143	\$7.71				110							
New Hampshire..	Piece....	2	163	55.0	.166	9.11					163						
	Time....	2	14	55.0	.165	9.06					14						
	Total..	2	177	55.0	.166	9.11					177						
New York.....	Piece....	18	1,783	54.0	.206	11.13				1,783							
	Time....	6	46	54.0	.122	6.61				46							
	Total..	18	1,829	54.0	.204	11.02				1,829							
Ohio.....	Piece....	2	113	53.4	.189	9.06	7			166							
	Time....	1	12	54.0	.182	9.83				12							
	Total..	2	125	53.5	.170	9.14	7			118							
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	4	367	54.0	.154	8.31				367							
	Time....	1	2	54.0	.102	5.51				2							
	Total..	4	369	54.0	.154	8.29				369							
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	93	58.0	.126	7.32								93			
	Time....	1	1	58.0	.100	5.80								1			
	Total..	2	94	58.0	.126	7.30								94			
Virginia.....	Piece....	2	120	57.0	.144	8.24					53			67			
	Time....	1	9	55.8	.118	6.60					9						
	Total..	2	129	57.0	.143	8.12					62			67			
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	96	55.0	.212	11.68					96						
	Time....	1	6	55.0	.104	5.73					6						
	Total..	2	102	55.0	.206	11.33					102						
Other States....	Piece....	2	76	59.4	.150	8.92								44		32	
	Time....	1	25	59.0	.098	5.79								25			
	Total..	2	101	59.3	.137	8.15								69		32	
Grand total.	Piece....	44	3,753	54.4	.182	9.87	7			3,022	453	221	50				
	Time....	16	125	55.3	.127	7.02				67	32	26					
	Total..	44	3,878	54.5	.180	9.78	7			3,089	485	247	50				

INSPECTORS AND FOLDERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	1	30	55.0	\$0.142	\$7.84					30						
	Time....	1	1	55.0	.100	5.50					1						
	Total..	2	31	55.0	.141	7.76					31						
Georgia.....	Piece....	2	44	59.4	.123	7.10						13	31				
	Time....	2	8	56.3	.109	6.14					6		2				
	Total..	3	52	58.9	.118	6.96					6	13	33				
Indiana.....	Piece....	2	45	55.0	.141	7.74					45						
Massachusetts....	do.	3	101	54.0	.181	9.80				101							
North Carolina....	do.	3	29	59.9	.146	8.76						1	28				
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	6	69	54.0	.190	10.25					69						
	Time....	3	30	53.9	.117	6.31				18	12						
	Total..	7	99	54.0	.168	9.05				18	81						

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

KNITTERS, FOOTERS OR TOPPERS, HOSIERY: Male.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Georgia.....	Piece....	3	42	58.9	\$0.121	\$7.10					1	20	21
New Hampshire.....	do.....	3	66	55.0	.186	10.21					66		
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	77	58.0	.119	6.90						77	
	Time....	1	2	58.0	.116	6.73						2	
	Total.....	2	79	58.0	.119	6.89						79	
Virginia.....	Piece....	2	33	57.8	.143	8.29						33	
Other States.....	Piece....	6	82	53.9	.172	9.29	2		9	68		1	2
	Time....	1	3	54.0	.142	7.69				3			
	Total.....	6	85	53.9	.171	9.24	2		9	71		1	2
Grand total.	Piece....	16	300	56.3	.151	8.46	2		9	68	67	131	23
	Time....	2	5	55.6	.132	7.30				3		2	
	Total.....	16	305	56.3	.151	8.45	2		9	71	67	133	23

KNITTERS, FOOTERS OR TOPPERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	2	134	55.0	\$0.157	\$8.66					134		
Georgia.....	do.....	3	120	57.4	.114	6.54					41	51	28
Illinois.....	Piece....	3	173	53.8	.112	6.03	8	2	119			44	
	Time....	1	1	48.0	.100	4.80		1					
	Total.....	3	174	53.8	.112	6.02	8	3	119			44	
Massachusetts.....	Piece....	3	178	54.0	.156	8.41				178			
	Time....	1	9	54.0	.104	5.62				9			
	Total.....	3	187	54.0	.153	8.28				187			
Michigan.....	Piece....	2	60	53.5	.182	9.77			19	41			
	Time....	1	2	52.5	.171	8.98			2				
	Total.....	2	62	53.5	.182	9.74			21	41			
New Hampshire.....	Piece....	3	145	55.0	.140	7.70					145		
	Time....	1	6	55.0	.154	8.47					6		
	Total.....	3	151	55.0	.141	7.73					151		
North Carolina.....	Piece....	3	129	59.1	.099	5.84						38	91
Ohio.....	do.....	3	65	52.2	.138	7.22	4		38	23			
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	8	1,235	53.9	.167	8.98				446	789		
	Time....	2	9	54.0	.166	8.96				9			
	Total.....	8	1,244	53.9	.167	8.98				446	793		
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	234	57.9	.147	8.53						234	
Virginia.....	do.....	2	68	57.6	.112	6.47						68	
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	115	55.0	.164	9.04					115		
	Time....	1	2	55.0	.109	6.00					2		
	Total.....	2	117	55.0	.163	8.99					117		
Other States.....	Piece....	1	115	55.0	.136	7.48					115		
Grand total.	Piece....	37	2,771	54.9	.151	8.24	12	2	622	1,031	550	435	119
	Time....	7	29	54.0	.138	7.48		1	2	18	8		
	Total.....	37	2,800	54.9	.150	8.24	12	3	624	1,049	558	435	119

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

KNITTERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Male.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employes.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—									
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60		
Indiana.....	Piece....	2	234	55.0	\$0.394	\$21.67						234				
Pennsylvania.....	do.....	4	229	54.6	.424	23.19			63	11		155				
Other States.....	do.....	3	44	55.0	.384	21.15						44				
Total.....	Piece....	9	507	54.8	.407	22.31			63	11		433				

KNITTERS, "LADY HOSE": Male.

Massachusetts....	Piece....	2	146	54.0	\$0.192	\$10.39						146				
	Time....	1	1	54.0	.196	10.58						1				
	Total.	2	147	54.0	.192	10.39						147				
New Hampshire.	Piece....	2	20	55.0	.208	11.46							20			
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	2	50	54.0	.214	11.53						50				
	Time....	1	1	54.0	.255	13.77						1				
	Total.	2	51	54.0	.214	11.58						51				
Other States.....	Piece....	11	82	58.3	.192	11.20							12	39	31	
	Time....	2	13	59.3	.219	13.03								7	6	
	Total.	11	95	58.4	.196	11.45							12	46	37	
Grand total.	Piece....	17	298	55.3	.197	10.88						196	32	39	31	
	Time....	4	15	58.6	.220	12.92							2	7	6	
	Total.	17	313	55.4	.198	10.98						198	32	46	37	

KNITTERS, "LADY HOSE": Female.

Pennsylvania....	Piece....	6	63	53.9	\$0.201	\$10.82						27	36			
Wisconsin.....	do.....	2	19	55.0	.164	9.00								19		
Other States.....	Piece....	4	40	54.2	.154	8.36						9	20	10	1	
	Time....	1	3	54.0	.135	7.31							3			
	Total.	4	43	54.2	.153	8.29						9	23	10	1	
Grand total.	Piece....	12	122	54.2	.180	9.73						36	56	29	1	
	Time....	1	3	54.0	.135	7.31							3			
	Total.	12	125	54.2	.179	9.67						36	59	29	1	

KNITTERS, RIB, HOSIERY: Male.

Grand total.....	Piece....	11	59	55.9	\$0.241	\$13.35						19	17	23		
	Time....	18	67	55.5	.155	8.53						15	15	11	20	6
	Total.	25	126	55.7	.195	10.79						15	34	28	43	6

KNITTERS, RIB, HOSIERY: Female.

Grand total.....	Piece....	8	37	55.0	\$0.188	\$10.28						2	22	4	7	2
	Time....	7	19	54.6	.126	6.85						3	13	1		2
	Total.	13	56	54.9	.167	9.12						5	35	5	7	4

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

KNITTERS, WEB OR TUBE, UNDERWEAR: Male.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—									
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60		
Massachusetts...	Piece....	1	59	54.0	\$0.238	\$12.87					59					
	Time....	1	4	54.0	.128	6.89					4					
	Total.	2	63	54.0	.231	12.49					63					
New York.....	Piece....	12	131	55.9	.282	15.78				69	35			17	10	5
	Time....	4	42	55.2	.241	13.34				31	6					
	Total.	15	173	55.7	.272	15.19				100	41			17	15	
Pennsylvania....	Time....	3	33	54.8	.140	7.66				20	10			3		
Other States....	Piece....	9	61	57.1	.212	12.10				7	16	27		11		
	Time....	10	56	56.7	.163	9.17				3	29	11		13		
	Total.	15	117	56.9	.189	10.70				10	45	38		24		
Grand total.	Piece....	22	251	55.8	.255	14.20				135	51	27		28	10	5
	Time....	18	135	55.7	.181	10.03				58	45	11		16		
	Total.	35	386	55.7	.229	12.74				193	96	38		44	15	

KNITTERS, WEB OR TUBE, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Massachusetts...	Piece....	1	48	54.0	\$0.171	\$9.21				48						
	Time....	1	33	54.0	.157	8.50				33						
	Total.	2	81	54.0	.165	8.92				81						
New York.....	Piece....	4	17	54.0	.201	10.88				17						
	Time....	2	20	54.0	.149	8.07				20						
	Total.	6	37	54.0	.173	9.36				37						
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	1	20	54.0	.163	8.81				20						
	Time....	2	18	54.0	.124	6.68				18						
	Total.	3	38	54.0	.144	7.80				38						
Other States....	Piece....	6	40	54.4	.120	6.54				25	15					
	Time....	5	41	55.7	.118	6.59	4			4	14	19				
	Total.	10	81	55.0	.119	6.56	4			29	29	19				
Grand total.	Piece....	12	125	54.1	.157	8.52				110	15					
	Time....	10	112	54.6	.136	7.43	4			75	14	19				
	Total.	21	237	54.4	.147	8.00	4			185	29	19				

LOOPERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	2	58	55.0	\$0.182	\$10.00					58					
Georgia.....	do	3	111	58.9	.139	7.81					5	47	59			
Illinois.....	do	3	110	54.9	.114	6.29	8	12	34							
Indiana.....	do	2	119	55.0	.141	7.78					119					
Massachusetts....	do	3	431	54.0	.150	8.08					431					
Michigan.....	Piece....	3	82	53.9	.169	9.11				4	78					
	Time....	1	1	52.5	.152	7.98				1						
	Total.	3	83	53.9	.169	9.10				5	78					

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

LOOPERS, HOSIERY: Female—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employes.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—									
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60		
New Hampshire...	Piece....	3	147	55.0	\$0.171	\$9.42						147				
North Carolina...	do.....	3	84	58.8	.113	6.62								33	51	
Ohio.....	do.....	3	27	52.6	.150	7.90				21	6					
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	11	818	53.9	.170	9.18					193	625				
	Time....	2	4	54.0	.155	8.38						4				
	Total.	11	822	53.9	.170	9.18				193	629					
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	124	57.9	.125	7.23								124		
Virginia.....	do.....	2	61	57.7	.123	7.09								61		
Wisconsin.....	do.....	2	141	53.6	.158	8.53	19					122				
Grand total.	Piece....	42	2,313	54.8	.154	8.42	27	12	252	1,140	451	321	110			
	Time....	3	5	53.7	.155	8.30			1	4						
	Total.	42	2,318	54.8	.154	8.42	27	12	253	1,144	451	321	110			

LOOPERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	3	47	55.0	\$0.202	\$11.10						47				
	Time....	1	1	55.0	.100	5.50						1				
	Total.	3	48	55.0	.200	10.98						48				
New York.....	Piece....	3	85	54.0	.221	11.95					85					
	do.....	2	108	54.0	.139	7.49					108					
	Other States.....	do.....	2	67	54.5	.189	10.30				60		7			
Grand total.	Piece....	10	307	54.3	.182	9.89					253	47	7			
	Time....	1	1	55.0	.100	5.50					1					
	Total.	10	308	54.3	.182	9.88					253	48	7			

MENDERS, FINE, HOSIERY: Female.

Massachusetts....	Piece....	3	103	54.0	\$0.149	\$3.03					103					
	Time....	2	2	54.0	.095	5.13					2					
	Total.	3	105	54.0	.148	7.98					105					
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	8	87	54.0	.179	9.65				12	75					
	Time....	3	5	53.9	.200	10.80				2	3					
	Total.	8	92	54.0	.180	9.71				14	78					
Other States.....	Piece....	14	84	57.1	.137	7.83				1	2	34	26	21		
	Time....	5	28	54.2	.126	6.81				3	21	2	2			
	Total.	18	112	56.4	.135	7.57				4	23	36	28	21		
Grand total.	Piece....	25	274	54.9	.155	8.48				13	180	34	26	21		
	Time....	10	35	54.1	.135	7.28				5	28	2	2			
	Total.	29	309	54.8	.153	8.35				18	206	36	28	21		

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

MENDERS, ROUGH, HOSIERY: Female.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employes.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employes whose full-time hours per week were—									
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60		
Connecticut.....	Piece....	3	48	55.0	\$0.161	\$8.87						48				
Georgia.....	Piece....	2	71	59.0	.116	6.84								35	36	
	Time....	1	11	55.0	.100	5.50						11				
	Total.	3	82	58.5	.114	6.66						11	35	36		
Indiana.....	Piece....	2	112	55.0	.145	7.95						112				
	Time....	1	13	55.0	.172	9.48						13				
	Total.	2	125	55.0	.147	8.11						125				
Massachusetts....	Piece....	3	115	54.0	.140	7.58						115				
	Time....	2	2	54.0	.126	6.78						2				
	Total.	3	117	54.0	.140	7.57						117				
Michigan.....	Piece....	2	37	53.9	.187	10.05					3	34				
	Time....	1	3	52.5	.158	8.31						3				
	Total.	2	40	53.8	.184	9.92					6	34				
New Hampshire.	Piece....	3	60	55.0	.159	8.74							60			
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	8	183	54.0	.171	9.22						27	156			
	Time....	3	23	53.6	.151	8.12	1					22				
	Total.	9	206	53.9	.169	9.09	1				27	178				
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	41	58.0	.109	6.30								41		
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	75	55.0	.149	8.18							75			
	Time....	1	2	55.0	.123	6.74							2			
	Total.	2	77	55.0	.148	8.14							77			
Other States.....	Piece....	9	64	56.4	.123	6.88						16	4		37	7
	Time....	1	7	53.5	.113	6.05						7				
	Total.	10	71	56.1	.122	6.80						23	4		37	7
Grand total.	Piece....	36	806	55.2	.148	8.15						46	309	295	113	43
	Time....	10	61	54.1	.141	7.62	1					10	24	26		
	Total.	39	867	55.1	.148	8.11	1					56	333	321	113	43

PRESSERS, HOSIERY: Male.

Grand total.....	Piece....	21	110	56.2	\$0.232	\$12.95						27	39	31	13	
	Time....	6	26	54.8	.153	8.36						10	5	6	5	
	Total.	26	136	55.9	.217	12.07						10	32	45	36	13

PRESSERS, UNDERWEAR: Male.

Grand total.....	Piece....	13	52	55.0	\$0.227	\$12.46						31	16	2	3	
	Time....	13	26	55.3	.167	9.21						14	6	5	1	
	Total.	24	78	55.1	.207	11.38						45	22	7	4	

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

PRESS HANDS, HOSIERY: Female.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employes.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60
Total.....	Piece....	3	41	54.0	\$0.126	\$6.80				40	1			

PRESS HANDS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

New York.....	Piece....	9	110	54.0	\$0.163	\$9.07				110				
	Time....	1	7	54.0	.093	5.02				7				
	Total.	10	117	54.0	.163	8.82				117				
Other States.....	Piece....	5	95	54.1	.152	8.22				81	14			
	Time....	1	8	54.0	.095	5.12				8				
	Total.	6	103	54.1	.147	7.98				89	14			
Grand total.	Piece....	14	205	54.1	.160	8.67				191	14			
	Time....	2	15	54.0	.094	5.08				15				
	Total.	16	220	54.1	.156	8.43				206	14			

SEAMERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Female.

Indiana.....	Piece....	2	128	55.0	\$0.152	\$8.37					128			
Pennsylvania.....	do.....	4	156	53.9	.193	10.40			51	105				
Other States.....	do.....	3	22	55.0	.155	8.50					22			
Total.....	Piece....	9	306	54.4	.173	9.41			51	105	150			

SEAMERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	3	38	55.0	\$0.174	\$9.57					38			
Georgia.....	do.....	3	38	59.2	.132	7.81						24	14	
Massachusetts.....	Piece....	2	329	54.0	.166	8.95				329				
	Time....	1	1	54.0	.144	7.78				1				
	Total.	2	330	54.0	.166	8.95				330				
Michigan.....	Piece....	2	83	54.0	.152	8.23				83				
New Hampshire.....	do.....	2	91	55.0	.162	8.90					91			
New York.....	Piece....	18	989	54.0	.198	10.68				989				
	Time....	3	9	54.0	.115	6.19				9				
	Total.	18	998	54.0	.197	10.64				998				
Ohio.....	Piece....	2	68	54.0	.177	9.58				68				
	Time....	1	7	52.6	.121	6.39		1		6				
	Total.	2	75	53.9	.172	9.28		1		74				
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	4	154	54.0	.153	8.25				154				
	Time....	1	1	54.0	.110	5.94				1				
	Total.	4	155	54.0	.152	8.23				155				
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	80	58.0	.126	7.30						80		
	Time....	1	1	58.0	.100	5.80						1		
	Total.	2	81	58.0	.126	7.29						81		

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

SEAMERS, UNDERWEAR: Female—Concluded.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—								
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60	
Virginia.....	Piece....	2	87	56.8	\$0.131	\$7.47						47	40		
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	67	55.0	.179	9.84						67			
	Time....	1	3	55.0	.100	5.50						3			
	Total.	2	70	55.0	.176	9.66						70			
Other States.....	Piece....	2	26	59.2	.180	10.67							20	6	
Grand total.	Piece....	44	2,059	54.5	.177	9.64					1,623	243	164	20	
	Time....	8	22	53.9	.115	6.20	1				17	3	1		
	Total.	44	2,072	54.5	.176	9.60	1				1,640	246	165	20	

TOPPERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Female.

Pennsylvania....	Piece....	4	259	53.9	\$0.157	\$8.45					126	133			
Other States.....	Piece....	5	268	54.9	.148	8.13	2					266			
	Time....	1	1	55.0	.135	7.43						1			
	Total.	5	269	54.9	.148	8.13	2					267			
Grand total.	Piece....	9	527	54.4	.152	8.29	2				126	133	266		
	Time....	1	1	55.0	.135	7.43						1			
	Total.	9	528	54.4	.152	8.29	2				126	133	267		

WELTERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Georgia.....	Piece....	3	28	58.7	\$0.134	\$7.87						1	16	11	
	Time....	1	1	55.0	.100	5.50									
	Total.	3	29	58.6	.133	7.79							2	16	11
Massachusetts....	Piece....	3	109	54.0	.144	7.80					109				
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	6	69	54.0	.203	10.98				7	62				
	Time....	1	1	54.0	.200	10.80					1				
	Total.	6	70	54.0	.203	10.98				7	63				
Other States.....	Piece....	13	76	57.2	.152	8.61	1				3	24	28	20	
	Time....	1	1	55.0	.091	5.01						1			
	Total.	13	77	57.2	.151	8.57	1				3	25	28	20	
Grand total.	Piece....	25	282	55.3	.160	8.80	1			7	174	25	44	31	
	Time....	3	3	54.7	.130	7.10					1	2			
	Total.	25	285	55.3	.160	8.78	1			7	175	27	44	31	

WELTERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

New York.....	Piece....	7	51	54.0	\$0.191	\$10.31					51				
Other States.....	do.....	5	43	54.9	.148	8.08					32	3	8		
Total.....	Piece....	12	94	54.4	.171	9.29					83	3	8		

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

WINDERS, HOSIERY: Female.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60
Indiana.....	Piece....	2	59	55.0	\$0.156	\$8.56						59		
	Time....	1	12	55.0	.152	8.34						12		
	Total.	2	71	55.0	.155	8.52						71		
Massachusetts....	Piece....	2	62	54.0	.150	8.12					62			
	Time....	1	7	54.0	.101	5.44					7			
	Total.	2	69	54.0	.145	7.85					69			
New Hampshire.	Piece....	3	38	55.0	.160	8.77						38		
	Time....	1	7	55.0	.121	6.67						7		
	Total.	3	45	55.0	.154	8.45						45		
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	5	75	54.0	.157	8.48					75			
	Time....	7	149	53.9	.146	7.86					67	82		
	Total.	10	224	53.9	.150	8.07					67	157		
Other States.....	Piece....	6	21	55.4	.126	7.02					5	10	6	
	Time....	6	34	53.9	.099	5.33	7				2	6	19	
	Total.	10	55	54.5	.109	5.97	7				2	5	16	25
Grand total.	Piece....	18	255	54.5	.153	8.33						142	107	6
	Time....	16	209	54.0	.136	7.36	7				69	89	25	19
	Total.	27	464	54.3	.145	7.89	7				69	231	132	25

WINDERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	3	25	55.0	\$0.177	\$9.74						25		
	Time....	1	8	55.0	.111	6.08						8		
	Total.	3	33	55.0	.161	8.85						33		
Massachusetts....	Piece....	2	386	54.0	.142	7.68					386			
New Hampshire.	Piece....	2	37	55.0	.149	8.22						37		
	Time....	1	6	55.0	.121	6.64						6		
	Total.	2	43	55.0	.145	8.00						43		
New York.....	Piece....	16	463	54.0	.176	9.50						463		
	Time....	2	3	54.0	.117	6.30						3		
	Total.	17	466	54.0	.176	9.48						466		
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	2	61	54.0	.144	7.79						61		
	Time....	1	3	54.0	.091	4.91						3		
	Total.	3	64	54.0	.142	7.65						64		
Other States.....	Piece....	7	79	55.3	.162	9.01	1					44	11	23
	Time....	4	20	56.4	.102	5.68						4	8	8
	Total.	8	99	55.5	.150	8.34	1					48	19	31
Grand total.	Piece....	32	1,051	54.2	.160	8.66	1					954	73	23
	Time....	9	40	55.6	.107	5.89						10	22	8
	Total.	35	1,091	54.2	.158	8.56	1					964	95	31

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY: Male.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employes.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—								
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60	
Georgia.....	Piece....	3	62	58.0	\$0.098	\$5.66						25		37	
	Time....	3	108	58.9	.171	10.04						12	32	64	
	Total.	3	170	58.6	.144	8.44						37	32	101	
Illinois.....	Piece....	3	29	51.8	.116	6.12	8	7			7		7		
	Time....	3	50	57.3	.196	11.21				10	7		32		1
	Total.	3	79	55.3	.167	9.34	8	7	10	14			39		1
Indiana.....	Piece....	2	164	55.0	.147	8.11						164			
	Time....	1	90	56.4	.260	14.68						76		11	3
	Total.	2	254	55.5	.187	10.44						240		11	3
Massachusetts....	Piece....	2	87	54.0	.167	9.00					87				
	Time....	2	184	54.0	.226	12.18					184				
	Total.	2	271	54.0	.207	11.16					271				
Michigan.....	Piece....	1	65	54.0	.165	8.93						65			
	Time....	2	60	53.9	.198	10.68				3		57			
	Total.	2	125	54.0	.181	9.77				3	122				
New Hampshire..	Piece....	3	114	55.0	.177	9.75						114			
	Time....	3	113	56.2	.197	11.09						108			5
	Total.	3	227	55.6	.187	10.42						222			5
North Carolina...	Piece....	3	14	58.3	.127	7.42							8	6	
	Time....	3	87	59.2	.143	8.50							30	56	1
	Total.	3	101	59.1	.141	8.35							38	62	1
Ohio.....	Piece....	1	2	54.0	.150	8.07					2				
	Time....	3	16	55.0	.248	13.63				11	2	1		1	1
	Total.	3	18	54.9	.237	13.02				11	4	1		1	1
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	8	163	54.3	.166	9.01				52	53	58			
	Time....	11	590	54.5	.189	10.32				172	252	160			6
	Total.	11	753	54.5	.184	10.04				224	305	218			6
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	44	57.9	.118	6.81							44		
	Time....	2	94	59.0	.188	11.07							90		4
	Total.	2	138	58.7	.165	9.71							134		4
Virginia.....	Piece....	2	28	57.7	.091	5.25							28		
	Time....	2	58	58.3	.177	10.31							53	4	1
	Total.	2	86	58.1	.149	8.67							81	4	1
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	120	54.5	.206	11.22	7					113			
	Time....	2	48	54.7	.188	10.31	1					47			
	Total.	2	168	54.6	.201	10.96	8					160			
Grand total.	Piece....	32	892	55.0	.158	8.65	15	7	52	214	474	87	43		
	Time....	37	1,498	55.8	.195	10.86	1		196	502	404	237	136	22	
	Total.	38	2,390	55.5	.181	10.04	16	7	248	716	878	324	179	22	

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY: Female.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60
Georgia.....	Piece....	3	76	58.9	\$0.085	\$4.95						6	26	44
	Time....	3	24	57.5	.077	4.48						8	10	6
	Total.	3	100	58.6	.083	4.83						14	36	50
Illinois.....	Piece....	3	76	56.5	.128	7.35		1	20	10				45
	Time....	3	18	54.5	.134	7.33			3	12				3
	Total.	3	94	56.1	.129	7.35		1	23	22				48
Indiana.....	Piece....	2	190	55.0	.110	6.07						190		
	Time....	2	7	55.0	.149	8.20						7		
	Total.	2	197	55.0	.112	6.15						197		
Massachusetts....	Piece....	2	121	54.0	.151	8.13					121			
	Time....	2	61	54.0	.150	8.08					61			
	Total.	2	182	54.0	.150	8.11					182			
Michigan.....	Piece....	2	153	54.0	.146	7.89			5	148				
	Time....	2	16	53.0	.133	7.03			11	5				
	Total.	2	169	53.9	.145	7.81			16	153				
New Hampshire.	Piece....	3	112	55.0	.156	8.58						112		
	Time....	3	60	55.0	.126	6.95						60		
	Total.	3	172	55.0	.146	8.01						172		
North Carolina...	Piece....	3	78	58.8	.094	5.55							30	48
	Time....	3	42	59.6	.067	3.99							6	36
	Total.	3	120	59.1	.085	5.00							36	84
Ohio.....	Piece....	2	42	51.7	.132	6.81			39	3				
	Time....	3	3	53.0	.113	5.97			2	1				
	Total.	3	45	51.8	.131	6.75			41	4				
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	11	624	53.3	.132	7.03	18		80	526				
	Time....	11	524	53.9	.109	5.86			233	288	3			
	Total.	11	1,148	53.6	.121	6.49	18		313	814	3			
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	167	57.9	.097	5.65							167	
	Time....	2	29	57.9	.097	5.65							29	
	Total.	2	196	57.9	.097	5.65							196	
Virginia.....	Piece....	2	133	57.7	.099	5.68							133	
	Time....	2	8	58.3	.112	6.54							7	1
	Total.	2	141	57.7	.099	5.73							140	1
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	292	54.4	.152	8.29	18				274			
	Time....	1	17	53.5	.113	6.04	2				15			
	Total.	2	309	54.4	.150	8.17	20				289			
Grand total.	Piece....	37	2,064	55.0	.128	7.01	36	1	144	808	582	401	92	
	Time....	37	809	54.6	.111	6.05	2		249	367	93	55	43	
	Total.	38	2,873	54.8	.123	6.74	38	1	393	1,175	675	456	135	

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

OTHER EMPLOYEES, UNDERWEAR: Male.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60
Georgia.....	Piece....	3	10	59.2	\$0.116	\$6.83							7	3
	Time....	3	33	59.0	.161	9.48							20	13
	Total.	3	43	59.0	.150	8.87							27	16
New Hampshire..	Piece....	2	9	55.0	.347	19.08							9	
	Time....	2	100	55.3	.190	10.53							99	1
	Total.	2	109	55.3	.203	11.23							108	1
New York.....	Piece....	14	272	55.8	.231	12.93				156	57		41	18
	Time....	18	1,211	55.4	.210	11.58	1			925	184		60	41
	Total.	18	1,483	55.4	.214	11.83	1			1,081	241		101	59
Ohio.....	Piece....	1	3	54.0	.170	9.16				3				
	Time....	2	64	56.3	.227	12.72				43			20	1
	Total.	2	67	56.2	.224	12.57				46			20	1
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	4	48	54.6	.189	10.36				17	31			
	Time....	4	185	55.2	.177	9.75				21	160		1	3
	Total.	4	233	55.1	.179	9.88				38	191		1	3
Tennessee.....	Piece....	1	7	58.0	.122	7.08							7	
	Time....	2	70	58.4	.178	10.36							69	1
	Total.	2	77	58.3	.173	10.06							76	1
Virginia.....	Piece....	2	28	59.0	.133	7.88							14	14
	Time....	2	123	59.9	.162	9.68				1			65	52
	Total.	2	151	59.7	.156	9.35				1			79	66
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	1	24	55.0	.209	11.47							24	
	Time....	2	28	55.0	.226	12.44							28	
	Total.	2	52	55.0	.218	11.99							52	
Other States.....	Piece....	1	2	54.0	.085	4.56				2				
	Time....	4	135	56.6	.231	12.92				84			11	37
	Total.	4	137	56.6	.229	12.80				86			11	37
Grand total..	Piece....	29	403	55.9	.215	12.00				178	121	28	58	18
	Time....	39	1,949	55.9	.203	11.30	1			1,074	471	165	183	55
	Total.	39	2,352	55.9	.205	11.42	1			1,252	592	193	241	73

OTHER EMPLOYEES, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Georgia.....	Piece....	2	20	59.8	\$0.099	\$5.89							19	1
	Time....	3	7	59.6	.089	5.28							2	5
	Total.	3	27	59.7	.096	5.73							21	6
New Hampshire.	Piece....	2	46	55.0	.127	6.96							46	
	Time....	2	10	55.0	.194	10.66							10	
	Total.	2	56	55.0	.139	7.62							56	
New York.....	Piece....	12	219	53.0	.159	8.48	22			197				
	Time....	18	464	54.0	.140	7.58	2			462				
	Total.	18	683	53.6	.146	7.85	24			659				

TABLE III.—AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Concluded.

OTHER EMPLOYEES, UNDERWEAR: Female—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—									
							Under 48	48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	Over 60		
Ohio.....	Piece....	2	59	49.4	\$0.133	\$06.56	29				30					
	Time....	2	31	50.6	.121	6.19	11				20					
	Total.	2	90	49.8	.129	6.43	40				50					
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	3	147	54.0	.127	6.84					147					
	Time....	3	160	54.0	.093	5.00					160					
	Total.	4	307	54.0	.109	5.88					307					
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	17	58.0	.058	3.35							17			
	Time....	2	17	58.0	.105	6.09							17			
	Total.	2	34	58.0	.081	4.72							34			
Virginia.....	Piece....	2	59	58.4	.107	6.25							46	13		
	Time....	2	26	59.2	.122	7.23							11	15		
	Total.	2	85	58.7	.112	6.55							57	28		
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	31	55.0	.153	8.39						31				
	Time....	1	2	55.0	.137	7.51						2				
	Total.	2	33	55.0	.152	8.34						33				
Other States.....	Piece....	4	104	54.6	.137	7.42					94		1	9		
	Time....	4	58	57.0	.140	7.89					26		18	14		
	Total.	4	162	55.4	.138	7.59					120		19	23		
Grand total.	Piece....	31	702	54.1	.136	7.33	51				468	77	83	23		
	Time....	37	775	54.4	.128	6.98	13				668	12	48	34		
	Total.	39	1,477	54.3	.132	7.14	64				1,136	89	131	57		

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: ¹ Male.

Grand total.....	Piece....	4	116	54.9	\$0.200	\$11.02					78	17	18	3		
	Time....	5	500	54.7	.190	10.41					379	74	29	16		2
	Total.	5	616	54.7	.192	10.53					457	91	47	19		2

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: ¹ Female.

Grand total.....	Piece....	5	338	54.2	\$0.155	\$8.43					275	63				
	Time....	5	189	54.2	.134	7.28					138	51				
	Total.	5	527	54.2	.148	8.02					413	114				

¹ Establishments making both hosiery and underwear.

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, BY STATES, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

CUTTERS, UNDERWEAR, HAND: Male.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
					5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.		
New York: 12 establishments...	1913	149	55.5	\$0.250							2	2	17	11	47	39	31	
	1914	149	54.9	.256					1	4	1	12	14	37	37	43	41	
Other States: 5 establishments...	1913	20	55.3	.289							2	1		1	3	5	8	
	1914	16	55.1	.372						1			1		2	2	10	
Total: 17 establishments...	1913	169	55.5	.254							4	3	17	12	50	44	39	
	1914	165	54.9	.267					1	5	1	13	14	39	39	53	53	

CUTTERS, UNDERWEAR, HAND: Female.

New York: 5 establishments...	1913	40	54.0	\$0.180							7	9	10	5	4	3	2
	1914	34	54.0	.168		2		4	3	1	3	8	4	4	4	5	
Other States: 8 establishments...	1913	202	54.9	.166	3	5	7	5	12	12	44	42	39	20	9	4	
	1914	191	54.1	.174		6	5	9	4	23	27	43	28	31	7	8	
Total: 13 establishments...	1913	242	54.8	.169	3	5	7	5	12	19	53	52	44	24	12	6	
	1914	225	54.1	.173		8	5	13	7	24	30	51	32	35	12	8	

FINISHERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut: 3 establishments...	1913	109	56.8	\$0.172		2				7	9	16	31	27	13	4	
	1914	144	55.0	.171	3		3	2	11	13	23	36	16	27	8		2
New York: 17 establishments...	1913	1,263	54.0	.201	1		7	8	51	106	120	155	200	381	204	30	
	1914	1,691	54.0	.205	8	11	20	29	96	131	167	154	175	456	322	122	
Ohio: 2 establishments...	1913	127	54.0	.158	14	4	2	5	11	12	20	9	17	23	8	2	
	1914	125	53.5	.170		2	4	4	12	15	17	12	23	29	7		
Pennsylvania: 2 establishments...	1913	246	56.6	.148		2	8	6	33	46	70	50	15	15	1		
	1914	237	54.0	.160	1	6	7	8	23	41	42	34	30	37	5	3	
Wisconsin: 2 establishments...	1913	76	55.0	.212			1	3	5	6	7	7	9	16	11	11	
	1914	102	55.0	.206	2	3	3	3	9	11	8	9	5	18	10	21	
Other States: 3 establishments...	1913	482	55.2	.166	7	10	7	7	43	55	63	86	108	86	8	2	
	1914	589	54.3	.166	3	12	17	18	40	64	93	97	119	111	13	2	
Total: 29 establishments...	1913	2,303	54.7	.184	22	18	25	29	150	234	296	338	376	534	236	45	
	1914	2,888	54.1	.190	17	34	54	64	191	275	350	342	368	678	365	150	

INSPECTORS AND FOLDERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut: 3 establishments...	1913	66	58.3	\$0.149					1	12	15	10	19	7	2		
	1914	98	55.0	.148		2	1	2	15	20	21	19	11	6	1		
Georgia: 3 establishments...	1913	67	58.7	.115		4	4	7	25	13	12	2					
	1914	52	58.9	.118		3	2		26	10	8	3					
Indiana: 2 establishments...	1913	55	55.0	.130			2	9	15	9	10	4	4	2			
	1914	45	55.0	.141				3	13	8	9	5	5	2			

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, BY STATES, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

INSPECTORS AND FOLDERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Female—Concluded.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
					5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.		
					Massachusetts: 3 establishments....	1913	306	54.0	\$0.143	11	14	5	18	40	47	68	37	40	26	.....	.....
	1914	372	54.0	.155	3	11	7	12	36	45	97	51	54	55	1		
New Hampshire: 2 establishments....	1913	65	58.0	.150	1	2	4	9	9	16	8	10	4	2		
	1914	91	55.0	.162	1	2	4	9	12	20	12	12	17	1	1		
New York: 17 establishments....	1913	587	54.0	.157	13	4	14	108	108	88	100	48	79	22	3		
	1914	545	54.0	.162	4	6	10	11	80	82	94	94	74	50	29	11		
North Carolina: 3 establishments....	1913	29	59.8	.142	.....	.....	.....	4	10	11	3	1	.....	.....	.....
	1914	29	59.9	.146	.....	.....	1	.....	3	7	10	4	3	1	.....		
Ohio: 5 establishments....	1913	70	53.8	.118	14	11	3	6	8	22	5	.....	1	.....	.....	
	1914	61	52.5	.144	1	6	2	5	6	9	5	13	1	13	.....		
Pennsylvania: 9 establishments....	1913	145	55.8	.141	2	18	12	32	22	11	11	15	20	2	.....		
	1914	185	54.0	.145	12	6	4	5	40	31	23	16	22	20	4	2		
Tennessee: 2 establishments....	1913	37	58.5	.134	.....	.....	.....	11	13	9	3	1	.....	.....	.....
	1914	43	57.9	.132	.....	2	.....	9	18	9	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin: 4 establishments....	1913	48	55.0	.151	.....	1	.....	4	16	9	11	3	2	2	.....		
	1914	69	55.0	.155	.....	1	.....	13	16	8	13	4	14	.....	.....	
Other States: 6 establishments....	1913	38	55.2	.155	.....	3	.....	9	8	4	5	1	4	4	.....		
	1914	58	55.1	.146	.....	1	1	3	8	16	14	6	2	4	3		
Total: 59 establishments....	1913	1,513	55.1	.146	12	47	50	68	275	278	270	208	130	140	32	3		
	1914	1,648	54.5	.153	21	40	28	45	258	274	318	241	188	182	39	14		

KNITTERS, FOOTERS OR TOPPERS, HOSIERY: Male.

Georgia: 3 establishments....	1913	43	58.3	\$0.127	.....	3	2	3	9	14	5	5	1	1	.....
	1914	42	58.9	.121	5	3	2	4	6	9	6	4	3	.....	.....
New Hampshire: 2 establishments....	1913	33	58.0	.179	.....	.....	.....	2	2	5	7	10	7	.....	.....
	1914	28	55.0	.195	.....	.....	1	1	1	4	2	5	11	3	.....
Tennessee: 2 establishments....	1913	75	58.8	.132	.....	.....	.....	20	37	11	5	1	1	.....	.....
	1914	79	58.0	.119	10	4	1	13	16	13	10	6	3	3	.....
Virginia: 2 establishments....	1913	22	56.7	.156	.....	1	1	3	5	4	2	2	2	2	.....
	1914	33	57.8	.143	3	3	1	3	2	6	5	.....	2	6	2
Other States: 3 establishments....	1913	16	56.5	.154	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3	3	.....	2	1	.....
	1914	49	54.3	.167	2	.....	.....	1	3	5	12	5	8	12	1
Total: 12 establishments....	1913	189	58.1	.143	.....	3	3	5	37	61	28	22	14	13	3
	1914	231	57.0	.142	20	10	4	22	28	34	37	17	21	32	6

KNITTERS, FOOTERS OR TOPPERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Connecticut: 2 establishments....	1913	111	59.1	\$0.157	.....	.....	1	2	13	15	30	27	11	12	.....
	1914	134	55.0	.157	2	3	.....	4	5	19	36	31	19	15	.....
Georgia: 3 establishments....	1913	130	57.3	.109	6	7	15	19	43	24	11	5	.....	.....	.....
	1914	120	57.4	.114	12	5	13	12	33	21	10	7	5	2	.....
Illinois: 3 establishments....	1913	166	54.6	.128	.....	1	5	62	61	24	12	1	.....	.....	.....
	1914	174	53.8	.112	18	10	12	23	40	39	22	6	4	.....	.....
Massachusetts: 3 establishments....	1913	195	54.0	.147	.....	.....	.....	12	24	35	60	33	27	4	.....
	1914	187	54.0	.153	1	1	2	11	16	24	46	36	45	4	1

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, BY STATES, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

KNITTERS, FOOTERS OR TOPPERS, HOSIERY: Female—Concluded.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
					5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.		
New Hampshire: 3 establishments....	1913	132	58.0	\$0.153					10	41	34	25	13	9				
	1914	151	55.0	.141	6		2	8	24	40	26	24	14	6	1			
North Carolina: 3 establishments....	1913	138	59.2	.089	39	30	18	8	22	12	3	5	1					
	1914	129	59.1	.099	23	15	19	9	30	22	8	3						
Ohio: 3 establishments....	1913	63	51.0	.126			2	5	17	21	13	3	2					
	1914	65	52.2	.138			1	2	10	19	21	9	3					
Pennsylvania: 8 establishments....	1913	1,311	55.6	.166	6	33	32	32	92	137	203	306	195	241	30		4	
	1914	1,244	53.9	.167	11	5	18	36	108	158	207	208	209	262	21		1	
Tennessee: 2 establishments....	1913	186	58.6	.139					33	90	32	17	8	6				
	1914	234	57.9	.147	11	8	9	12	28	35	36	41	25	33	6			
Virginia: 2 establishments....	1913	64	57.0	.121	2	2	1	8	14	24	6	7						
	1914	68	57.6	.112	12	4	3	5	17	13	5	5	4					
Wisconsin: 2 establishments....	1913	89	55.0	.163				1	15	14	14	13	9	20	3			
	1914	117	55.0	.163				4	4	14	28	11	11	14	28	3		
Other States: 2 establishments....	1913	128	54.4	.137			3	5	6	32	21	29	16	8	8			
	1914	136	54.6	.136			1	14	5	26	34	22	17	11	5	1		
Total: 36 establishments....	1913	2,713	56.0	.149	53	75	75	98	377	495	459	469	275	300	33		4	
	1914	2,759	54.9	.150	96	52	97	131	351	452	450	398	353	345	33		1	

KNITTERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Male.

Indiana: 2 establishments....	1913	227	55.0	\$0.364								3	4	20	26	174
	1914	234	55.0	.394									3	12	27	192
Pennsylvania: 4 establishments....	1913	194	55.1	.425					1	2	1	1	3	11	22	153
	1914	229	54.6	.424						1	2	6	6	15	19	180
Other States: 3 establishments....	1913	44	55.9	.371										4	11	29
	1914	44	55.0	.384								1			10	33
Total: 9 establishments....	1913	465	55.1	.390					1	2	1	4	7	35	59	356
	1914	507	54.8	.407						1	2	7	9	27	56	405

KNITTERS, "LADY HOSE": Male.

Massachusetts: 2 establishments....	1913	113	54.0	\$0.192				1	5	3	7	26	28	37	6	
	1914	147	54.0	.192				3	1	5	7	27	53	42	9	
New Hampshire: 2 establishments....	1913	64	58.0	.180						8	8	18	23	11	1	
	1914	20	55.0	.208								2	3	14	1	
Pennsylvania: 2 establishments....	1913	48	55.4	.239						1	2	4	3	17	21	
	1914	51	54.0	.214					1		3	4	5	32	6	
Other States: 9 establishments....	1913	67	58.0	.162		1	1	1	6	11	16	14	3	11	3	
	1914	66	58.1	.187					5	7	8	14	9	15	6	2
Total: 15 establishments....	1913	292	56.0	.190		1	1	2	11	23	33	57	57	76	31	
	1914	284	55.0	.196				3	7	12	18	47	70	103	22	2

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, BY STATES, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

KNITTERS, "LADY HOSE": Female.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
					5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and over.	
					Pennsylvania: 5 establishments....	1913 1914	62 36	55.3 54.0	\$0.142 .189	3	4	8	1	9	16	15	4
Wisconsin: 2 establishments....	1913 1914	48 19	55.0 55.0	.147 .164	.....	.....	.....	12	14	3	10	5	4	.....	.....	.....
Other States: 4 establishments....	1913 1914	66 43	56.4 54.2	.157 .153	.....	.....	.....	4	23	13	9	13	4	.....	.....	.....
Total: 11 establishments...	1913 1914	176 98	55.6 54.3	.149 .168	3	4	8	17	46	32	34	22	10	.....	.....	.....

KNITTERS, RIB, HOSIERY: Male.

Total: 22 establishments.	1913 1914	109 118	56.8 55.7	\$0.200 .199	6	6	16	19	11	8	15	10	18	18
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KNITTERS, RIB, HOSIERY: Female.

Total: 12 establishments.	1913 1914	60 50	55.4 55.0	\$0.157 .166	2	2	7	13	16	3	6	8	3
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KNITTERS, WEB OR TUBE, UNDERWEAR: Male.

New York: 14 establishments....	1913 1914	132 159	55.7 55.9	\$0.269 .277	1	10	56	28	37
Other States: 8 establishments....	1913 1914	118 123	55.0 54.7	.226 .217	.....	.....	6	4	5	12	12	5	21	35	18	.....
Total: 22 establishments...	1913 1914	250 282	55.4 55.4	.249 .251	.....	.....	6	4	5	12	13	15	77	63	55	.....

KNITTERS, WEB OR TUBE, UNDERWEAR: Female.

New York: 5 establishments....	1913 1914	38 32	54.0 54.0	\$0.156 .171	.....	.....	1	3	3	6	15	3	1	4	1	1
Pennsylvania: 2 establishments....	1913 1914	44 37	56.5 54.0	.127 .143	.....	.....	.....	24	5	11	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other States: 8 establishments....	1913 1914	101 88	54.9 53.9	.145 .155	.....	.....	5	5	4	18	24	10	13	7	12	3
Total: 15 establishments...	1913 1914	183 157	55.1 53.9	.143 .156	.....	.....	5	6	7	45	35	36	20	8	16	4

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, BY STATES, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

LOOPERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Female.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.														
					5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.			
Connecticut: 3 establishments....	1913	97	58.1	\$0.178					6	13	18	15	16	26	3				
	1914	106	55.0	.190				1	7	11	6	14	25	32	8	2			
Georgia: 3 establishments....	1913	89	59.0	.127		3	10	6	26	16	14	8	2	4					
	1914	111	58.9	.133	12	8	7	11	16	12	11	9	10	2	1				
Illinois: 3 establishments....	1913	91	56.6	.124		1		3	36	32	16	3							
	1914	110	54.9	.114	11	11	9	17	17	12	17	11	3	2					
Indiana: 2 establishments....	1913	119	55.0	.138		4	7	13	23	21	9	20	11	11					
	1914	119	55.0	.141		8	3	8	23	18	17	10	13	1					
Massachusetts: 3 establishments....	1913	413	54.0	.151	4	8	10	50	32	68	77	62	42	56	1	3			
	1914	491	54.0	.154	12	13	18	23	53	78	70	70	71	74	8	1			
Michigan: 2 establishments....	1913	81	53.9	.151		11	4	1	14	8	14	9	3	12	3	2			
	1914	79	53.9	.171	1	2	4	2	8	20	10	4	4	17	6	1			
New Hampshire: 3 establishments....	1913	128	58.0	.162				1	7	14	24	64	11	7					
	1914	147	55.0	.171	2	4	3	4	14	14	16	15	26	44	5				
New York: 3 establishments....	1913	93	54.0	.199				1	1	4	9	14	24	32	5	3			
	1914	85	54.0	.221					4	7	11	5	35	18	5				
North Carolina: 3 establishments....	1913	93	58.9	.104	5	13	20	12	20	9	8	5	1						
	1914	84	58.8	.113	6	8	5	14	24	9	7	7	4						
Ohio: 3 establishments....	1913	25	51.5	.171				1	4	4	2	4	2	7		1			
	1914	27	52.6	.150				1	8	1	5	7	2	3					
Pennsylvania: 13 establishments....	1913	936	55.5	.154	19	33	27	46	129	136	142	130	116	121	30	7			
	1914	930	53.9	.167	5	23	28	34	94	131	145	119	122	163	46	20			
Tennessee: 2 establishments....	1913	110	58.5	.133					35	54	8	5	4	3		1			
	1914	124	57.9	.125	15	8	7	9	28	16	17	3	12	8		1			
Virginia: 2 establishments....	1913	45	57.2	.132				7	8	17	7	1	3	2					
	1914	61	57.7	.123	3	4	4	4	18	10	6	8	3	1					
Wisconsin: 2 establishments....	1913	146	55.0	.158		6	3	3	28	21	16	20	17	26	4	2			
	1914	141	53.6	.158	3	3	7	10	20	15	14	22	14	29	1	3			
Total: 47 establishments....	1913	2,466	55.8	.151	28	79	81	144	369	417	364	360	252	307	46	19			
	1914	2,615	54.8	.157	70	92	95	138	330	351	349	320	310	431	95	34			

MENDERS, FINE, HOSIERY: Female.

Massachusetts: 3 establishments....	1913	88	54.0	\$0.124		6	2	24	11	12	18	7	5	3			
	1914	105	54.0	.148	1	2		2	11	23	24	29	11	2			
Pennsylvania: 8 establishments....	1913	83	55.1	.172			3	5	7	6	12	11	10	28	1		
	1914	92	54.0	.180				3	8	7	14	13	15	28	2	2	
Other States: 16 establishments....	1913	79	56.5	.132		3	2	6	12	38	5	8	3	2			
	1914	99	56.5	.130	1	3	4	5	16	38	17	8	5	1	1		
Total: 27 establishments....	1913	250	55.2	.142		9	7	35	30	56	35	26	18	33	1		
	1914	296	54.8	.152	2	5	4	10	35	68	55	50	31	31	3	2	

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, BY STATES, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

MENDERS, ROUGH, HOSIERY: Female.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.																				
					5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.									
Connecticut: 3 establishments....	1913	36	59.0	\$0.148						3	12	11	7	3											
	1914	48	55.0	.161						1	8	10	23	4	2										
Georgia: 3 establishments....	1913	79	58.4	.110	7	5	1	7	34	18	3	2	1	1											
	1914	82	58.5	.114	6	1	10	10	19	17	17	2													
Indiana: 2 establishments....	1913	134	55.0	.143		2	6	9	24	22	29	17	18	5	1	1									
	1914	125	55.0	.147		2	6	8	15	23	18	26	16	11											
Massachusetts: 3 establishments....	1913	109	54.0	.146		2	2	5	17	30	17	19	8	9											
	1914	117	54.0	.140	4	1	2	4	19	26	28	17	15	1											
New Hampshire: 3 establishments....	1913	71	58.0	.142			1	1	6	36	11	10	3	3											
	1914	60	55.0	.159		1	1	1	5	5	8	27	10	2											
Pennsylvania: 9 establishments....	1913	207	56.1	.173	4	6	8	9	15	11	18	31	31	65	9										
	1914	206	53.9	.169	1		3	6	38	18	21	22	27	67	1	2									
Tennessee: 2 establishments....	1913	78	58.5	.126					29	38	9	1		1											
	1914	41	58.0	.109	4	4	3	9	7	8	3	1	2												
Wisconsin: 2 establishments....	1913	81	55.0	.132	3		3	3	15	28	15	9	3	2											
	1914	77	55.0	.148					4	8	14	24	20	4	3										
Other States: 12 establishments....	1913	129	56.8	.124		2	7	16	60	15	13	4	3	4	5										
	1914	111	55.3	.144	1	5	6	6	28	14	13	11	12	11	3	1									
Total: 39 establishments....	1913	924	56.3	.142	14	17	28	50	203	210	126	100	70	90	15	1									
	1914	867	55.1	.148	16	14	31	48	140	133	142	149	90	97	4	3									

PRESSERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Male.

Total: 40 establishments.	1913	193	55.8	\$0.209						3	16	27	29	22	56	19	21								
	1914	194	55.5	.219			2			7	11	20	24	17	51	38	24								

PRESS HANDS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Female.

New York: 9 establishments....	1913	101	54.0	\$0.152	4	2	1	9	17	10	19	10	8	16	4	1									
	1914	109	54.0	.160	1		2	7	10	14	12	29	17	16	1										
Other States: 5 establishments....	1913	139	54.3	.149	1	11	5	9	20	16	24	19	12	16	6										
	1914	135	54.1	.140		6	5	9	27	27	25	13	10	13											
Total: 14 establishments....	1913	240	54.2	.150	5	13	6	18	37	26	43	29	20	32	10	1									
	1914	244	54.1	.149	1	6	7	16	37	41	37	42	27	29	1										

SEAMERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Female.

Indiana: 2 establishments....	1913	131	55.0	\$0.148		1	8	5	19	21	28	18	17	14											
	1914	128	55.0	.152		6	4	5	17	15	21	22	20	18											
Pennsylvania: 4 establishments....	1913	143	55.1	.187			3	1	4	10	20	32	17	44	11	1									
	1914	156	53.9	.193			2	7	10	16	24	17	9	40	23	8									
Other States: 3 establishments....	1913	19	55.9	.190							1	8	4	5	1										
	1914	22	55.0	.155		1	1	1	3	2	3	3	3	5											
Total: 9 establishments....	1913	293	55.1	.170		1	11	6	23	31	49	56	38	63	12	1									
	1914	303	54.4	.173		7	7	13	30	33	48	42	32	63	23	8									

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, BY STATES, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

SEAMERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
					5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
					Connecticut: 3 establishments....	1913	35	57.1	\$0.179				1	1	5	6	5	6	9	2
	1914	38	55.0	.174	1	1		1	3	3	4	7	7	8	3		
New York: 17 establishments....	1913	934	54.0	.186	14		3	7	61	99	114	136	145	255	85	15	
	1914	956	54.0	.196	6	3	8	8	45	79	106	135	130	288	105	43	
Ohio: 2 establishments....	1913	77	54.0	.166	1		1	2	11	12	7	10	9	24			
	1914	75	53.9	.172		1	1	1	5	14	11	6	9	25	2		
Pennsylvania: 2 establishments....	1913	106	56.3	.146	1	1	5	2	13	27	23	17	5	12			
	1914	105	54.0	.171			1	4	8	14	17	14	23	22	2		
Wisconsin: 2 establishments....	1913	80	55.0	.208		5	5	6	6	6	4	1	3	12	16	16	
	1914	70	55.0	.176	1	5	7	3	12	6	4	2	2	13	7	8	
Other States: 3 establishments....	1913	329	54.9	.151	7	9	7	8	43	49	60	69	45	31	1		
	1914	345	54.1	.157	2	2	4	15	35	50	80	67	49	39	2		
Total: 29 establishments....	1913	1,561	54.5	.176	23	15	21	26	135	198	214	238	213	343	104	31	
	1914	1,589	54.1	.183	10	12	21	32	103	166	222	231	220	395	121	51	

TOPPERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Female.

Pennsylvania: 3 establishments....	1913	212	55.1	\$0.166				2	11	34	53	39	37	36		
	1914	244	53.9	.157	2	1	4	8	19	37	51	60	44	16	2	
Other States: 3 establishments....	1913	236	55.2	.140	10	4	5	3	16	71	70	36	17	4		
	1914	236	54.9	.144	3	14	4	3	22	34	78	53	20	5		
Total: 6 establishments....	1913	448	55.1	.152	10	4	5	5	27	105	123	75	54	40		
	1914	480	54.4	.151	5	15	8	11	41	71	129	113	64	21	2	

WELTERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Female.

Georgia: 3 establishments....	1913	25	58.6	\$0.117	2	2		3	5	7	3	3				
	1914	29	58.6	.133				2	7	9	7	2	1	1		
Massachusetts: 3 establishments....	1913	132	54.0	.140	5	13	5	12	11	15	24	18	16	13		
	1914	128	54.0	.144		2	5	7	24	28	17	16	21	8		
New York: 6 establishments....	1913	34	54.0	.191				1	2	3	5	12	8	2	1	
	1914	49	54.0	.188			1		4	6	8	4	5	15	5	1
Pennsylvania: 6 establishments....	1913	64	55.7	.179		1	2	2	8	4	8	6	8	20	4	1
	1914	73	54.0	.198				1	3	6	1	10	19	25	3	5
Other States: 12 establishments....	1913	74	57.6	.136	2	2	9	6	12	13	9	9	4	5	3	
	1914	67	56.9	.150	3	1	2	9	12	10	8	3	5	10	1	3
Total: 30 establishments....	1913	329	55.5	.150	9	18	16	23	37	41	47	41	40	46	9	2
	1914	346	54.9	.162	3	3	8	19	50	59	41	35	51	59	9	9

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, BY STATES, 1913 AND 1914—Concluded.

WINDERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Female.

State, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
					5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and over.	
Connecticut: 3 establishments....	1913	35	57.6	\$0.148				1	3	11	8	8	1	3			
	1914	39	55.0	.164		1			1	4	8	8	6	2	7	1	1
Indiana: 2 establishments....	1913	69	55.0	.154			1	2	3	10	26	17	6	4			
	1914	71	55.0	.155					3	13	26	21	5	3			
Massachusetts: 3 establishments....	1913	259	54.0	.142	1	2	3	19	29	63	76	51	10	5			
	1914	377	54.0	.138	2	1	9	13	63	105	121	44	17	2			
New Hampshire: 4 establishments....	1913	60	58.0	.148	1			2	7	13	15	13	9				
	1914	76	55.0	.152				3	8	16	21	12	10	6			
New York: 16 establishments...	1913	468	54.0	.178		1		4	30	54	82	78	79	118	16	6	
	1914	436	54.0	.177	1	2	4	3	21	50	70	99	65	97	21	3	
Ohio: 5 establishments....	1913	31	53.8	.143		1	1	1	8	6	6	3		5			
	1914	31	53.4	.129	2	1	1	1	5	6	14			1			
Pennsylvania: 11 establishments...	1913	238	55.6	.137	2	3	10	2	32	88	60	30	8	3			
	1914	279	53.9	.149	3	1	4	7	25	52	106	37	30	11	3		
Wisconsin: 4 establishments....	1913	30	53.9	.177		4		3	4	1	1	1	3	7	6		
	1914	35	52.8	.133		1	7	7	8	1		3	3	4			1
Other States: 5 establishments....	1913	35	55.9	.116	2	4		9	2	9	6	2	1				
	1914	37	56.5	.124		2		11	10	5	2	1	4	2			
Total: 53 establishments...	1913	1,225	54.7	.156	6	15	15	43	118	255	280	203	117	145	22	6	
	1914	1,381	54.1	.154	8	9	25	46	147	256	368	223	136	133	25	5	

TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914.

[This table includes all data secured for 1914 whether or not comparable data were available for 1913.]

BOARDERS, HOSIERY: Male.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers	No. of establishments.	No. of employes.	A.v. full-time hrs. per w'k.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Georgia.....	Piece..	3	69	58.6	\$0.165				3		4	10	18	9	13	10	2		
Illinois.....	do..	2	41	56.1	.181				1		2	4	3	9	10	10	2		
Indiana.....	do..	2	106	55.0	.246			1	3	1	2	6	1	3	8	24	29	28	
Massachusetts.....	do..	3	223	54.0	.214					1	1	3	21	27	37	86	32	15	
New Hampshire.....	do..	3	45	55.0	.208						6	3		6	3	10	18	7	
North Carolina.....	do..	3	53	59.4	.177				3	2	2	3	8	11	6	14	4		
Pennsylvania.....	Piece..	9	315	54.2	.285						1	4	2	7	15	59	86	141	
	Time..	3	10	54.7	.228								2		3	5			
	Total.	10	325	54.2	.283						1	4	4	7	15	62	91	141	
Tennessee.....	Piece..	2	76	57.9	.153		1	1	4	4	3	15	14	14	10	10			
	Time..	1	3	57.9	.126			1			2		2						
	Total.	2	79	57.9	.152		1	2	4	4	3	15	16	14	10	10			
Virginia.....	Piece..	2	42	57.6	.170				1		1	5	9	12	5	9			
Wisconsin.....	Piece..	2	47	55.0	.278										2	12	15	18	
	Time..	1	1	55.0	.309													1	
	Total.	2	48	55.0	.279										2	12	15	19	
Other States..	Piece..	7	55	54.8	.217					1	2	2	1	6	10	20	9	4	
	Time..	2	11	54.5	.173							2	4	1	4				
	Total.	8	66	54.8	.209					1	2	4	5	7	10	24	9	4	
Grand total	Piece..	38	1,072	55.3	.228		1	2	15	9	19	52	83	101	126	272	186	206	
	Time..	7	25	55.0	.195			1			2	2	8	1	7	5		1	
	Total.	40	1,097	55.3	.228		1	3	15	9	19	54	91	102	126	279	191	207	

BOARDERS, UNDERWEAR: Male.

Grand total...	Piece..	4	90	54.7	\$0.261						2	5	3	3	21	35	21
	Time..	4	19	55.4	.217						1	1	3		11	2	1
	Total.	8	109	54.8	.253						1	3	5	6	32	37	22

BUTTONHOLE MAKERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Massachusetts.	Piece..	2	58	54.0	\$0.187						1	3	5	8	17	24	
New York.....	do..	17	152	54.0	.214				1	4	3	8	17	28	59	24	8
Pennsylvania.....	do..	4	33	54.0	.164				1	4	7	4		7	4	5	1
Other States..	Piece..	19	86	56.1	.198			1	1	6	7	12	6	14	23	13	3
	Time..	1	1	55.0	.100					1							
	Total.	19	87	56.1	.197			1	1	7	7	12	6	14	23	13	3
Grand total	Piece..	42	329	54.5	.200			1	3	15	20	29	38	63	111	38	11
	Time..	1	1	55.0	.100					1							
	Total.	42	330	54.5	.199			1	3	16	20	29	38	63	111	38	11

TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

BUTTON SEWERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers	No. of establishments.	No. of employes.	Av. full-time hrs. per w'k.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.															
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.			
Massachusetts	Piece	2	53	54.0	\$0.147					4	6	12	12	8	11						
do	Time	17	158	54.0	.194				2	10	10	20	26	18	46	20					4
Other States	do	22	97	55.7	.169	3	3	2	1	5	12	16	18	9	22	5					1
Total	Piece	41	308	54.5	.178		3	5	2	7	21	34	48	52	38	68	25				5

CUTTERS, UNDERWEAR, HAND: Male.

New York	Piece	10	93	55.3	\$0.282																	
	Time	7	73	54.6	.231						1	3	1	5	7	7	21	17			41	10
	Total	15	166	55.0	.259						1	4	3	12	14	38	43					51
Other States	Piece	14	100	56.0	.248			1		1	2	4	4	8	9	27	28					16
	Time	9	35	57.4	.155						7	6	5	8	5	3	1					
	Total	17	135	56.4	.224			1		1	9	10	9	16	14	30	29					16
Grand total	Piece	24	193	55.7	.264			1		1	2	5	5	13	16	48	45					57
	Time	16	108	55.5	.206						8	9	7	15	12	20	27					10
	Total	32	301	55.6	.243			1		1	10	14	12	28	28	68	72					67

CUTTERS, UNDERWEAR, HAND: Female.

Massachusetts	Piece	2	103	54.0	\$0.169						2	13	21	32	21	14						
New Hampshire	Piece	2	32	55.0	.201						1	2	2	6	5	13	2					1
	Time	2	8	55.0	.150						1	2	1	4								
	Total	2	40	55.0	.190						2	4	3	10	5	13	2					1
New York	Piece	5	28	54.0	.171			2		2	3	1	3	6	4	2	5					
	Time	4	6	54.0	.155					2				2		2						
	Total	5	34	54.0	.168			2		4	3	1	3	8	4	4	5					
Other States	Piece	9	63	55.0	.192				2	1	9	6	7	6	7	12	6					7
	Time	5	25	54.2	.103			6	3	8		5	2	1								
	Total	11	88	54.7	.167			6	5	9	9	11	9	7	7	12	6					7
Grand total	Piece	18	226	54.4	.180			2	2	3	15	22	33	50	37	41	13					8
	Time	11	39	54.3	.121			6	3	10	1	7	3	7		2						
	Total	20	265	54.4	.171			8	5	13	16	29	36	57	37	43	13					8

FINISHERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut	Piece	3	141	55.0	\$0.172		3		3	1	9	13	23	36	16	27	8					2	
	Time	1	3	55.0	.102					1	2												
	Total	3	144	55.0	.171		3		3	2	11	13	23	36	16	27	8						2
Georgia	Piece	3	35	59.2	.121		2	3	5	6	4	6	1	3	4	1							
Massachusetts	Piece	2	656	54.0	.162			2	8	12	31	56	76	105	113	134	117					2	
	Time	1	7	54.0	.149									5	2								
	Total	2	663	54.0	.162			2	8	12	31	56	76	110	115	134	117					2	

TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

FINISHERS, UNDERWEAR: Female—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers	No. of establishments.	No. of employ-ees.	Av. full-time hrs. per w'k.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Michigan.....	Piece..	2	110	54.0	\$0.143	.....	.....	2	7	2	18	29	17	20	9	5	1	.....
New Hampshire.....	Piece..	2	163	55.0	.166	.....	2	4	3	6	19	27	18	21	22	29	10	2
	Time..	2	14	55.0	.165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	2	2	3	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	2	177	55.0	.166	.....	2	4	3	6	19	33	20	22	24	32	10	2
New York.....	Piece..	18	1,783	54.0	.206	.....	10	11	22	30	94	124	174	160	185	510	340	123
	Time..	6	46	54.0	.122	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	29	9	2	3	.....	2	.....	.....
	Total.	18	1,829	54.0	.204	.....	10	11	22	31	123	133	176	163	185	512	340	123
Ohio.....	Piece..	2	113	53.4	.169	.....	.....	2	4	4	12	14	14	12	18	26	7	.....
	Time..	1	12	54.0	.182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	5	3	.....	.....
	Total.	2	125	53.5	.170	.....	.....	2	4	4	12	15	17	12	23	29	7	.....
Pennsylvania.....	Piece..	4	367	54.0	.154	.....	7	13	14	15	42	65	54	49	44	55	6	3
	Time..	1	2	54.0	.102	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	4	369	54.0	.154	.....	7	13	14	16	43	65	54	49	44	55	6	3
Tennessee.....	Piece..	2	93	58.0	.126	.....	6	6	7	7	11	21	17	10	4	4	.....	.....
	Time..	1	1	58.0	.100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	2	94	58.0	.126	.....	6	6	7	7	12	21	17	10	4	4	.....	.....
Virginia.....	Piece..	2	120	57.0	.144	.....	2	3	4	8	20	16	22	20	11	14	.....	.....
	Time..	1	9	55.8	.118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	2	129	57.0	.143	.....	2	3	4	8	27	18	22	20	11	14	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	Piece..	2	96	55.0	.212	.....	2	3	3	3	4	10	8	9	5	18	10	21
	Time..	1	6	55.0	.104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	2	102	55.0	.206	.....	2	3	3	3	9	11	8	9	5	18	10	21
Other States..	Piece..	2	76	59.4	.150	.....	.....	3	2	7	12	20	6	5	8	7	5	1
	Time..	1	25	59.0	.098	.....	.....	1	8	.....	14	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	2	101	59.3	.137	.....	.....	4	10	7	26	20	8	5	8	7	5	1
Grand total.	Piece..	44	3,753	54.4	.182	.....	36	58	86	120	301	421	450	458	460	813	389	152
	Time..	16	125	55.3	.127	.....	.....	1	8	3	59	19	14	6	7	8	.....	.....
	Total.	44	3,878	54.5	.180	.....	36	59	94	123	360	440	473	464	467	821	389	152

INSPECTORS AND FOLDERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Connecticut...	Piece..	1	30	55.0	\$0.142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	7	6	1	1	.....	.....
	Time..	1	1	55.0	.100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	2	31	55.0	.141	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	10	7	6	1	1	.....	.....
Georgia.....	Piece..	2	44	59.4	.120	.....	.....	3	2	.....	20	8	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time..	2	8	56.3	.109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	3	52	58.9	.118	.....	.....	3	2	.....	26	10	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	Piece..	2	45	55.0	.141	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	13	8	9	5	5	2	.....	.....
Massachusetts..	do..	3	101	54.0	.181	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	8	17	14	23	35	.....	.....
North Carolina	do..	3	29	59.9	.146	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	7	10	4	3	1	.....

TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

INSPECTORS AND FOLDERS, HOSIERY: Female—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers	No. of establishments.	No. of employees.	Av. full-time hrs. per w'k.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	6	69	54.0	\$0.190	1	7	1	1	1	1	2	13	13	20	13	4	2	
	Time..	3	30	53.9	.117	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	2	1	1	1	1	2	
	Total.	7	99	54.0	.168	8	1	1	1	2	18	15	13	21	15	4	2		
Tennessee.....	Piece..	2	38	57.9	.133	1	1	1	1	8	16	8	5						
	Time..	2	5	57.9	.119	1	1	1	1	1	2	1							
	Total.	2	43	57.9	.132	2	2	2	2	9	18	9	5						
Other States..	Piece..	11	62	55.5	.171	1	1	1	1	9	9	8	5	8	17	4			
	Time..	3	11	54.5	.134	1	1	1	1	2	4	3	1	1	1	1			
	Total.	12	73	55.3	.166	1	1	1	1	11	13	11	6	9	17	4			
Grand total.	Piece..	30	418	55.7	.161	1	5	4	4	62	68	80	55	60	69	8	2		
	Time..	11	55	54.7	.119	7	2	2	2	11	24	6	1	2	2				
	Total.	34	473	55.6	.156	8	7	4	4	73	92	86	56	62	71	8	2		

INSPECTORS AND FOLDERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut...	Piece..	3	44	55.0	\$0.165	1	1	2	3	3	8	11	10	5	1		
	Time..	2	23	55.0	.123	1	1	1	6	7	6	2					
	Total.	3	67	55.0	.151	2	1	2	9	10	14	13	10	5	1		
Massachusetts.	Piece..	2	279	54.0	.154	3	11	7	11	33	33	62	38	39	39	3	
	Time..	1	11	54.0	.141	1	1	1	6	23	6	1	1	1	1		
	Total.	2	308	54.0	.153	3	11	7	11	33	39	85	38	39	39	3	
New Hampshire.....	Piece..	2	70	55.0	.155	1	2	4	10	11	17	5	5	13	1	1	
	Time..	2	14	55.0	.165	1	1	1	4	2	4	2	2	2			
	Total.	2	84	55.0	.157	1	2	4	10	15	19	9	7	15	1	1	
New York....	Piece..	18	514	54.0	.166	4	5	8	10	62	74	94	92	71	50	31	13
	Time..	8	40	54.0	.127	1	2	1	18	10	1	2	3	2			
	Total.	18	554	54.0	.163	4	6	10	11	80	84	95	94	74	52	31	13
Ohio.....	Time..	2	52	52.4	.141	1	6	2	5	6	4	4	13	1	10		
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	4	73	54.0	.122	1	4	3	6	23	18	12	3	3			
	Time..	3	48	54.0	.116	4	4	3	3	22	2	3	1	1	5		
	Total.	4	121	54.0	.119	5	8	6	9	45	20	15	4	4	5		
Tennessee.....	Piece..	2	83	58.0	.109	5	9	10	11	22	14	4	2	5	1		
	Time..	1	5	58.0	.115	1	1	1	1	2	3						
	Total.	2	88	58.0	.110	5	9	10	11	24	17	4	2	5	1		
Wisconsin.....	Piece..	2	40	55.0	.153					7	13	4	7	3	6		
	Time..	1	13	55.0	.160					2		4	5	2			
	Total.	2	53	55.0	.154					9	13	8	12	3	8		
Other States..	Piece..	7	152	57.1	.115	11	12	19	20	29	27	15	11	3	5		
	Time..	7	25	58.0	.107	2	1	1	5	4	12						
	Total.	9	177	57.2	.114	13	13	20	25	33	39	15	11	3	5		
Grand total.	Piece..	40	1,255	54.8	.150	25	44	47	64	189	193	216	169	139	119	36	14
	Time..	27	249	54.3	.131	7	13	9	14	60	48	27	7	21			
	Total.	44	1,504	54.7	.147	32	57	56	78	249	241	259	196	146	140	36	14

TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

KNITTERS, WEB OR TUBE, UNDERWEAR: Male.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers	No. of establishments.	No. of employees.	Av. full-time hrs. per w'k.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.															
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.			
Massachusetts.	Piece..	1	59	54.0	\$0.238										1	3	4	27	24		
	Time..	1	4	54.0	.128						1	3									
	Total.	2	63	54.0	.231					1	3	1	3	4	27	24					
New York....	Piece..	12	131	55.9	.282							3	1	4	2	20	62	39			
	Time..	4	42	55.2	.241						1					26	12				
	Total.	15	173	55.7	.272							4	1	4	2	46	74	42			
Pennsylvania.	Time..	3	33	54.8	.140			1	2	8	5	10	2	2	1	2					
Other States..	Piece..	9	61	57.1	.212				1	2	4	3	2	14	27	4					
	Time..	10	56	56.7	.163		1	2	3		3	8	7	6	14	11					4
	Total.	15	117	56.9	.189		1	2	3	1	5	12	10	8	28	38	4				5
Grand total.	Piece..	22	251	55.8	.255				1	2	7	5	9	20	74	90					
	Time..	18	135	55.7	.181		1	2	4	2	12	17	17	8	16	38	14				4
	Total.	35	386	55.7	.229		1	2	4	3	14	24	22	17	36	112	104				47

KNITTERS, WEB OR TUBE, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Massachusetts.	Piece..	1	48	54.0	\$0.171					1	1	1	15	8	8						
	Time..	1	33	54.0	.157					1	1	8	5	16	2						
	Total.	2	81	54.0	.165					1	2	9	20	31	8	10					
New York....	Piece..	4	17	54.0	.201			1		1	1			3	9	1					1
	Time..	2	20	54.0	.149						4	14	2								
	Total.	6	37	54.0	.173			1		1	5	14	2	3	9	1					1
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	1	20	54.0	.163					1			6	8	5						
	Time..	2	18	54.0	.124			1	1	8	3	4		1							
	Total.	3	38	54.0	.144			1	1	9	3	10	8	6							
Other States..	Piece..	6	40	54.4	.120			5	1	16	4	3	4	1	2	3					1
	Time..	5	41	55.7	.118			2	4	3	7	20	4	1							
	Total.	10	81	55.0	.119			7	5	19	11	23	8	2	2	3					1
Grand total.	Piece..	12	125	54.1	.157			5	2	16	7	5	25	24	18	20					1
	Time..	10	112	54.6	.136			2	5	5	16	35	27	19	1	2					
	Total.	21	237	54.4	.147			7	7	21	23	40	52	43	19	22					1

LOOPERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Connecticut...	Piece..	2	58	55.0	\$0.182					4	7	6	8	14	17	2					
Georgia.....	do....	3	111	58.9	.133		12	8	7	11	16	12	11	12	9	10	2				1
Illinois.....	do....	3	110	54.9	.114		11	11	9	17	17	12	17	11	3	2					
Indiana.....	do....	2	119	55.0	.141			8	3	8	23	18	18	17	10	13					1
Massachusetts.	do....	3	431	54.0	.150		12	13	18	23	52	73	66	59	51	57					7
Michigan.....	Piece..	3	82	53.9	.169			1	2	4	4	8	21	10	4	4	17				6
	Time..	1	1	52.5	.152									1							
	Total.	3	83	53.9	.169			1	2	4	4	8	21	11	4	4	17				6

TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

LOOPERS, HOSIERY: Female—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers	No. of establishments.	No. of employees.	Av. full-time hrs. per w'k.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.
New Hampshire.....	Piece..	3	147	55.0	\$0.171	....	2	4	3	4	14	14	16	15	26	44	5	....
North Carolina.....	do...	3	84	58.8	.113	....	6	8	5	14	24	9	7	7	4	....	....	....
Ohio.....	do...	3	27	52.6	.150	....	....	....	....	1	8	1	5	7	2	3	....	....
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	11	818	53.9	.170	....	3	18	22	26	79	99	126	111	113	159	43	19
	Time..	2	4	54.0	.155	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
	Total.	11	822	53.9	.170	....	3	18	22	26	79	101	126	112	114	159	43	19
Tennessee.....	Piece..	2	124	57.9	.123	....	15	8	7	9	28	16	17	3	12	8	....	1
Virginia.....	do...	2	61	57.7	.123	....	3	4	4	4	18	10	6	8	3	4	....	....
Wisconsin.....	do...	2	141	53.6	.158	....	3	3	7	10	20	15	14	22	14	29	1	3
Grand total.	Piece..	42	2,313	54.8	.154	....	68	87	89	131	311	307	319	284	265	360	67	25
	Time..	3	5	53.7	.155	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
	Total.	42	2,318	54.8	.154	....	68	87	89	131	311	309	320	285	266	360	67	25

LOOPERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut...	Piece..	3	47	55.0	\$0.202	....	....	....	....	1	2	4	....	6	11	15	6	2
	Time..	1	1	55.0	.100	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	Total.	3	48	55.0	.200	....	....	....	....	1	3	4	....	6	11	15	6	2
New York.....	Piece..	3	85	54.0	.221	....	....	....	....	....	4	7	11	5	35	18	5	....
Pennsylvania.....	do...	2	108	54.0	.139	....	2	5	6	8	15	30	19	7	8	4	3	1
Other States.....	do...	2	67	54.5	.139	....	....	....	....	....	1	5	5	11	21	22	1	1
Grand total.	Piece..	10	307	54.3	.182	....	2	5	6	9	18	43	31	35	45	76	28	9
	Time..	1	1	55.0	.100	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	Total.	10	308	54.3	.182	....	2	5	6	9	19	43	31	35	45	76	28	9

MENDERS, FINE, HOSIERY: Female.

Massachusetts.	Piece..	3	103	54.0	\$0.149	....	1	1	....	2	10	23	24	29	11	2	....	....
	Time..	2	2	54.0	.095	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	Total.	3	105	54.0	.148	....	1	2	....	2	11	23	24	29	11	2	....	....
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	8	87	54.0	.179	....	....	....	....	3	7	7	14	13	15	24	2	2
	Time..	3	5	53.9	.200	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	4	....	....
	Total.	8	92	54.0	.180	....	....	....	....	3	8	7	14	13	15	28	2	2
Other States..	Piece..	14	84	57.1	.137	....	1	4	4	3	16	19	17	7	7	5	1	....
	Time..	5	28	54.2	.126	....	....	....	....	3	1	19	3	2	....	....	....	....
	Total.	18	112	56.4	.135	....	1	4	4	6	17	38	20	9	7	5	1	....
Grand total.	Piece..	25	274	54.9	.155	....	2	5	4	8	33	49	55	49	33	31	3	2
	Time..	10	35	54.1	.135	....	....	....	....	1	3	19	3	2	....	4	....	....
	Total.	29	309	54.8	.153	....	2	6	4	11	36	68	58	51	33	35	3	2

TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

MENDERS, ROUGH, HOSIERY: Female.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers	No. of establishments.	No. of employees.	Av. full-time hrs. per w'k.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Connecticut...	Piece..	3	48	55.0	\$0.161						1	8	10	23	4	2			
Georgia.....	Piece..	2	71	59.0	.116		6	1	10	10	8	17	17	2					
	Time..	1	11	55.0	.100						11								
	Total	3	82	58.5	.114		6	1	10	10	19	17	17	2					
Indiana.....	Piece..	2	112	55.0	.145			2	6	8	15	22	18	21	10	10			
	Time..	1	13	55.0	.172						1	5	1	5	6	1			
	Total	2	125	55.0	.147			2	6	8	15	23	18	26	16	11			
Massachusetts.	Piece..	3	115	54.0	.140		4	1	2	4	18	26	27	17	15	1			
	Time..	2	2	54.0	.126						1		1						
	Total	3	117	54.0	.140		4	1	2	4	19	26	28	17	15	1			
Michigan.....	Piece..	2	37	53.9	.187						3	1	4	10	9	7	2	1	
	Time..	1	3	52.5	.158							1	1		1				
	Total	2	40	53.8	.184						3	2	5	10	10	7	2	1	
New Hampshire.....	Piece..	3	60	55.0	.159			1	1	1	5	5	8	27	10	2			
Pennsylvania..	Piece..	8	183	54.0	.171		1		3	6	37	11	14	17	24	67	1	2	
	Time..	3	23	53.6	.151						1	7	7	5	3				
	Total	9	206	53.9	.169		1		3	6	38	18	21	22	27	67	1	2	
Tennessee.....	Piece..	2	41	58.0	.109		4	4	3	9	7	8	3	1	2				
Wisconsin.....	Piece..	2	75	55.0	.149					4	7	13	24	20	4	3			
	Time..	1	2	55.0	.123						1	1							
	Total	2	77	55.0	.148					4	8	14	24	20	4	3			
Other States..	Piece..	9	64	56.4	.123		1	5	6	6	19	12	7	1	2	4	1		
	Time..	1	7	53.5	.113						6								
	Total	10	71	56.1	.122		1	5	6	6	25	12	8	1	2	4	1		
Grand total.	Piece..	36	806	55.2	.148		16	14	31	48	120	123	132	139	80	96	4	3	
	Time..	10	61	54.1	.141						20	10	10	10	10	1			
	Total	39	867	55.1	.148		16	14	31	48	140	133	142	149	90	97	4	3	

PRESSERS, HOSIERY: Male.

Grand total ..	Piece..	21	110	56.2	\$0.232						5	5	6	13	9	25	26	19
	Time..	6	26	54.8	.153						2	9	5	5	1	4		
	Total	26	136	55.9	.217						7	14	11	18	10	29	26	19

PRESSERS, UNDERWEAR: Male.

Grand total...	Piece..	13	52	55.0	\$0.227							5	3	6	22	11		5
	Time..	13	26	55.3	.167						1	3	7	8	2	4	1	
	Total	24	78	55.1	.207						1	3	12	11	8	26	12	5

PRESS HANDS, HOSIERY: Female.

Total.....	Piece..	3	41	54.0	\$0.126				2	1	2	19	7	3	2	4	1	
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TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

PRESS HANDS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers	No. of establishments.	No. of employees.	Av. full-time hrs. per w'k.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
New York	Piece..	9	110	54.0	\$0.168	1	2	7	10	14	12	30	19	21	1				
	Time..	1	7	54.0	.093				7										
	Total.	10	117	54.0	.163	1	2	7	10	14	12	30	19	21	1				
Other States	Piece..	5	95	54.1	.152		1	3	4	8	23	21	13	10	12				
	Time..	1	8	54.0	.095		3	1	3			1							
	Total.	6	103	54.1	.147		4	4	7	8	23	22	13	10	12				
Grand total.	Piece..	14	205	54.1	.160	1	1	5	4	18	37	33	43	29	33	1			
	Time..	2	15	54.0	.094		3	1	10			1							
	Total.	16	220	54.1	.156	1	4	6	14	18	37	34	43	29	33	1			

SEAMERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Female.

Indiana	Piece..	2	128	55.0	\$0.152		6	4	5	17	15	21	22	20	18	
Pennsylvania	do..	4	156	53.9	.193			2	7	10	16	24	17	9	40	23
Other States	do..	3	22	55.0	.155		1	1	1	3	2	3	3	3	5	
Total	Piece..	9	306	54.4	.173		7	7	13	30	33	48	42	32	63	23

SEAMERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut	Piece..	3	38	55.0	\$0.174	1	1	1	3	3	4	7	7	8	3	
	Time..	3	38	59.2	.192		2	1	1	8	9	13	4			
Massachusetts	Piece..	2	329	54.0	.166	1	2	7	22	41	72	71	55	57	1	
	Time..	1	1	54.0	.144						1					
	Total.	2	330	54.0	.166	1	2	7	22	41	73	71	55	57	1	
Michigan	Piece..	2	83	54.0	.152		1	1	8	8	16	16	13	7	13	
	Time..	2	91	55.0	.162	3	2	4	4	12	6	12	9	13	22	4
New York	Piece..	18	989	54.0	.198	6	3	8	8	45	79	108	137	132	296	122
	Time..	3	9	54.0	.115				1	7						
	Total.	18	998	54.0	.197	6	3	8	9	52	79	108	137	132	297	122
Ohio	Piece..	2	68	54.0	.177				4	14	9	5	9	25	2	
	Time..	1	7	52.6	.121		1	1	1	1	2	1				
	Total.	2	75	53.9	.172		1	1	1	5	14	11	6	9	25	2
Pennsylvania	Piece..	4	154	54.0	.153	2	1	9	10	22	24	20	17	24	23	2
	Time..	1	1	54.0	.110					1						
	Total.	4	155	54.0	.152	2	1	9	10	23	24	20	17	24	23	2
Tennessee	Piece..	2	80	58.0	.126	6	2	7	7	21	12	6	6	10	3	
	Time..	1	1	58.0	.100					1						
	Total.	2	81	58.0	.126	6	2	7	7	22	12	6	6	10	3	
Virginia	Piece..	2	87	56.8	.131	1	4	5	11	19	13	15	12	4	2	1
Wisconsin	Piece..	2	67	55.0	.179	1	5	7	3	9	6	4	2	2	13	7
	Time..	1	3	55.0	.100					3						
	Total.	2	70	55.0	.176	1	5	7	3	12	6	4	2	2	13	7
Other States	Piece..	2	28	59.2	.180				1	2	3	1	9	3	5	1
	Time..															
Grand total.	Piece..	44	2,050	54.5	.177	21	21	45	60	175	226	280	292	266	467	143
	Time..	5	22	53.9	.115		1	1	2	13		2	1		1	
	Total.	44	2,072	54.5	.176	21	22	46	62	188	226	283	293	266	468	143

TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

TOPPERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Female.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers	No. of establishments.	No. of employees.	Av. full-time hrs. per w'k.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	4	259	53.9	\$0.157	2	1	4	8	24	42	52	61	44	18	3	.....
Other States..	Piece..	5	268	54.9	.148	3	14	4	4	22	35	82	60	34	9	1	.....
	Time..	1	1	55.0	.135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	5	269	54.9	.148	.....	3	14	4	4	22	36	82	60	34	9	1
Grand total.	Piece..	9	527	54.4	.152	.....	5	15	8	12	46	77	134	121	78	27	4
	Time..	1	1	55.0	.135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	9	528	54.4	.152	.....	5	15	8	12	46	78	121	78	27	4	.....

WELTERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Georgia.....	Piece..	3	28	58.7	\$0.134	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	9	7	2	1	1	.....
	Time..	1	1	55.0	.100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	3	29	58.6	.133	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	7	9	7	2	1	1	.....
Massachusetts.	Piece..	3	109	54.0	.144	.....	.....	2	5	6	21	22	13	11	21	8	.....
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	6	69	54.0	.203	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	6	1	10	17	23	6
	Time..	1	1	54.0	.200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
	Total.	6	70	54.0	.203	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	6	1	10	17	24	6
Other States..	Piece..	13	76	57.2	.152	.....	3	1	2	8	12	11	12	8	5	10	1
	Time..	1	1	55.0	.091	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	13	77	57.2	.151	.....	3	1	2	9	12	11	12	8	5	10	1
Grand total.	Piece..	25	282	55.3	.160	.....	3	3	7	17	40	48	33	31	44	42	7
	Time..	3	3	54.7	.130	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
	Total.	25	285	55.3	.160	.....	3	3	7	18	41	48	33	31	44	43	7

WELTERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

New York....	Piece..	7	51	54.0	\$0.191	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	6	8	4	5	15	7
Other States..	do..	5	43	54.9	.148	.....	1	1	1	3	7	9	6	8	2	3	.....
Total.....	Piece..	12	94	54.4	.171	.....	1	1	2	3	11	15	14	12	7	18	7

WINDERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Indiana.....	Piece..	2	59	55.0	\$0.156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	12	20	16	5	3	.....
	Time..	1	1	55.0	.152	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	5	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	2	71	55.0	.155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	13	26	21	5	3	.....
Massachusetts.	Piece..	2	62	54.0	.150	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	19	15	7	1	.....	.....
	Time..	1	7	54.0	.101	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	2	69	54.0	.145	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	13	10	19	15	7	1	.....
New Hampshire.....	Piece..	3	38	55.0	.160	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	5	12	5	6	5	.....
	Time..	1	7	55.0	.121	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	3	45	55.0	.154	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	12	12	5	6	5	.....

TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

WINDERS, HOSIERY: Female—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers	No. of establishments	No. of employees	Av. full-time hrs. per w.k.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	5	75	54.0	\$0.157	2	4	4	9	20	15	14	6	1				
	Time..	7	149	53.9	.146	3	1	5	38	74	17	9	2					
	Total.	10	224	53.9	.150	5	5	9	47	94	32	23	8	1				
Other States..	Piece..	6	21	55.4	.126	2	2	1	6	2	4	2	2					
	Time..	6	34	53.9	.099	2	5	16	8	2	1							
	Total.	10	55	54.5	.109	2	4	5	17	14	4	5	2	2				
Grand total.	Piece..	18	255	54.5	.153	4	2	6	27	38	75	53	32	17	1			
	Time..	16	209	54.0	.136	3	2	5	21	16	48	81	22	9	2			
	Total.	27	464	54.3	.145	7	4	5	27	43	86	156	75	41	19	1		

WINDERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut...	Piece..	3	25	55.0	\$0.177				2	4	6	4	2	5	1	1	
	Time..	1	8	55.0	.111		1	1	2	4							
	Total.	3	33	55.0	.161		1	1	4	8	6	4	2	5	1	1	
Massachusetts.	Piece..	2	386	54.0	.142	2	1	9	10	53	101	113	61	34	2		
New Hampshire.....	Piece..	2	37	55.0	.149				2	4	7	10	9	4	1		
	Time..	1	6	55.0	.121					3	2	1					
	Total.	2	43	55.0	.145				2	7	9	11	9	4	1		
New York.....	Piece..	16	463	54.0	.176	1	2	4	3	22	57	77	105	70	98	21	3
	Time..	2	3	54.0	.117				2			1					
	Total.	17	466	54.0	.176	1	2	4	3	24	57	78	105	70	98	21	3
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	2	61	54.0	.144		1	4	2	16	6	13	6	8	3	2	
	Time..	1	3	54.0	.091			2		1							
	Total.	3	64	54.0	.142		1	6	2	17	6	13	6	8	3	2	
Other States..	Piece..	7	79	55.3	.162	1		3	1	7	16	15	11	8	15	1	1
	Time..	4	20	56.4	.102		3	7	2	3	1	4					
	Total.	8	99	55.5	.150	1	3	10	3	10	17	19	11	8	15	1	1
Grand total.	Piece..	32	1,051	54.2	.160	4	4	20	18	104	191	234	196	126	124	25	5
	Time..	9	40	55.6	.107		4	9	3	11	7	6					
	Total.	35	1,091	54.2	.158	4	8	29	21	115	198	240	196	126	124	25	5

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY: Male.

Georgia.....	Piece..	3	62	58.0	\$0.098	16	11	3	3	2	7	10	1	4	1	2	1	1
	Time..	3	108	58.9	.171	4	4	3	2		13	28	12	12	2	10	8	10
	Total.	3	170	58.6	.144	20	15	6	5	2	20	38	13	16	3	12	9	11
Illinois.....	Piece..	3	29	51.8	.116	8	6	2	1	2	1	2	1	1				
	Time..	3	50	57.3	.196					2	4	7	10	4	13	6	4	
	Total.	3	79	55.3	.167	8	6	2	1	4	5	9	11	4	19	6	4	

TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY: Male—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers	No. of establishments.	No. of employ-ees.	Av. full-time hrs. per w'k	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Indiana.....	Piece..	2	164	55.0	\$0.147	2	32	10	13	10	11	17	7	14	3	11	27	7	
	Time..	1	90	56.4	.260	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	1	8	5	3	23	20	25
	Total.	2	254	55.5	.187	2	32	10	14	10	15	18	15	19	6	34	47	32	
Massachusetts.	Piece..	2	87	54.0	.167	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	13	20	27	17	5	.....	.....
	Time..	2	184	54.0	.226	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	11	33	26	25	22	23	34	.....
	Total.	2	271	54.0	.207	1	.....	.....	.....	2	12	24	53	53	42	27	23	34
Michigan.....	Piece..	1	65	54.0	.165	4	1	.....	1	3	6	8	10	7	3	17	3	2
	Time..	2	60	53.9	.198	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	11	10	8	7	10	5	8	.....
	Total.	2	125	54.0	.181	4	1	.....	1	3	7	19	20	15	10	27	8	10
New Hamp- shire.....	Piece..	3	114	55.0	.177	.....	3	1	4	3	7	11	18	18	23	12	7	7
	Time..	3	113	56.2	.197	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	21	10	23	8	26	12	9
	Total.	3	227	55.6	.187	.....	3	1	4	4	10	32	28	41	31	38	19	16
North Carolina	Piece..	3	14	58.3	.127	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1
	Time..	3	87	59.2	.143	7	6	4	2	2	7	24	9	2	.....	17	2	5
	Total.	3	101	59.1	.141	10	8	5	3	2	8	25	10	3	2	17	2	6	
Ohio.....	Piece..	1	2	54.0	.150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time..	3	16	55.0	.248	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	1	2	3	.....	5
	Total.	3	18	54.9	.237	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	3	1	2	3	.....	5
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	8	163	54.3	.166	1	3	6	10	9	28	31	13	18	12	15	8	9	
	Time..	11	590	54.5	.189	2	13	34	33	20	108	38	41	25	22	103	56	95	
	Total.	11	753	54.5	.184	3	16	40	43	29	136	69	54	43	34	118	64	104	
Tennessee.....	Piece..	2	44	57.9	.118	16	5	.....	3	1	4	4	.....	3	1	4	3	.....
	Time..	2	94	59.0	.188	.....	.....	1	.....	1	7	19	30	5	4	10	4	13
	Total.	2	138	58.7	.165	16	5	1	3	2	11	23	30	5	7	11	8	16	
Virginia.....	Piece..	2	28	57.7	.091	5	5	5	5	1	1	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1
	Time..	2	58	58.3	.177	3	1	1	1	1	7	14	5	3	2	8	3	9	
	Total.	2	86	58.1	.149	8	6	6	6	2	8	16	7	4	2	8	3	10	
Wisconsin.....	Piece..	2	120	54.5	.206	.....	.....	1	.....	2	10	8	11	14	14	32	13	15
	Time..	2	48	54.7	.188	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	2	.....	18	4	15	4	1
	Total.	2	168	54.6	.201	.....	.....	1	.....	3	13	10	11	32	18	47	17	16
Grand total.	Piece..	32	892	55.0	.158	48	70	33	42	34	79	107	85	106	78	101	63	46	
	Time..	37	1,498	55.8	.195	16	24	43	39	26	165	175	166	139	82	259	146	218	
	Total.	38	2,390	55.5	.181	64	94	76	81	60	244	282	251	245	160	360	209	264	

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY: Female.

Georgia.....	Piece..	3	76	58.9	\$0.085	17	14	5	10	.....	17	5	4	.....	2	2	.....	.....
	Time..	3	24	57.5	.077	3	13	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	3	100	58.6	.083	20	27	7	10	.....	18	5	7	1	3	2	.....	.....
Illinois.....	Piece..	3	76	56.5	.128	6	11	.....	1	4	6	13	10	13	5	7	.....	.....
	Time..	3	18	54.5	.134	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	2	4	5	1	.....	2	.....	.....
	Total.	3	94	56.1	.129	6	11	.....	5	4	8	17	15	14	5	9	.....	.....

TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY: Female—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers	No. of establishments.	No. of employees.	Av. full-time hrs. per wk.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Indiana.....	Piece..	2	190	55.0	\$0.110	9	36	32	5	7	23	20	22	19	7	10			
	Time..	2	7	55.0	.149						1	3	2	1					
	Total.	2	197	55.0	.112	9	36	32	5	7	24	20	25	21	8	10			
Massachusetts.	Piece..	2	121	54.0	.151		4		3	11	16	16	20	13	21	17			
	Time..	2	61	54.0	.150					1	20	4	15	7	10	3	1		
	Total.	2	182	54.0	.150		4		3	12	36	20	35	20	31	20	1		
Michigan.....	Piece..	2	153	54.0	.146	4	2	14	5	5	23	17	23	21	17	15	5	2	
	Time..	2	16	53.0	.133					3	1	6	2	4					
	Total.	2	169	53.9	.145	4	2	14	5	8	24	23	25	25	17	15	5	2	
New Hampshire.....	Piece..	3	112	55.0	.156	5	7	1	1	4	9	11	17	10	17	29	1		
	Time..	3	60	55.0	.126	8					6	27	12	6					
	Total.	3	172	55.0	.146	13	7	1	1	4	15	38	29	16	18	29	1		
North Carolina	Piece..	3	78	58.8	.094	18	9	3	4	5	14	14	7	3	1				
	Time..	3	42	59.6	.067	8	20	5			2	6	1						
	Total.	3	120	59.1	.085	26	29	8	4	5	16	20	8	3	1				
Ohio.....	Piece..	2	42	51.7	.132		2		2	13	8	7	2	1	2	2	1	2	
	Time..	3	3	53.0	.113				1		1	1							
	Total.	3	45	51.8	.131		2		3	13	9	8	2	1	2	2	1	2	
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	11	624	53.3	.132	66	63	30	48	32	50	56	56	69	54	65	29	6	
	Time..	11	524	53.9	.109	22	29	131	42	31	63	115	31	16	20	16	8		
	Total.	11	1,148	53.6	.121	88	92	161	90	63	113	171	87	85	74	81	37	6	
Tennessee.....	Piece..	2	167	57.9	.097	35	15	6	14	24	17	25	18	9	4				
	Time..	2	29	57.9	.097	11	1				5	6	5	1					
	Total.	2	196	57.9	.097	46	16	6	14	24	22	31	23	10	4				
Virginia.....	Piece..	2	133	57.7	.099	8	26	8	12	18	25	17	11	4	2	2			
	Time..	2	8	58.3	.112	3			1		1		1		1		1		
	Total.	2	141	57.7	.099	11	26	8	13	18	26	17	12	4	3	2	1		
Wisconsin.....	Piece..	2	292	54.4	.152	1	10	7	26	10	48	47	31	32	27	37	11	5	
	Time..	1	17	53.5	.113			2	1	2	6	3	2	1					
	Total.	2	309	54.4	.150	1	10	9	27	12	54	50	33	33	27	37	11	5	
Grand total.	Piece..	37	2,064	55.0	.128	169	199	106	131	133	256	248	221	194	159	186	47	15	
	Time..	37	809	54.6	.111	55	63	140	49	37	109	172	80	39	34	21	10		
	Total.	38	2,873	54.8	.123	224	262	246	180	170	365	420	301	233	193	207	57	15	

OTHER EMPLOYEES, UNDERWEAR: Male.

Georgia.....	Piece..	3	10	59.2	\$0.116	3					1	2		1	3			
	Time..	3	33	59.0	.161		1	2	1	2	4	8	6	1		3		5
	Total.	3	43	59.0	.150	3	1	2	1	2	5	10	6	2	3	3		5
New Hampshire.....	Piece..	2	9	55.0	.347	1						1				1		6
	Time..	2	100	55.3	.190						9	4	1	36	18	21	9	2
	Total.	2	109	55.3	.203	1					9	5	1	36	18	21	10	8

TABLE V.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

OTHER EMPLOYEES, UNDERWEAR, Male—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers	No. of establishments.	No. of employees.	Av. full-time hrs. per w'k.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 5 cts.	5 and under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
New York....	Piece..	14	272	55.8	\$0.231		1	1			8	11	29	19	30	95	44	34	
	Time..	181	211	55.4	.210		1			14	44	87	208	247	177	154	117	162	
	Total.	185	483	55.4	.214		2	1		14	52	98	237	266	207	249	161	196	
Ohio.....	Piece..	1	3	54.0	.170							1	1				1		
	Time..	2	64	56.3	.227						1		2	10	3	29	10	9	
	Total.	2	67	56.2	.224						1	1	3	10	3	30	10	9	
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	4	48	54.6	.189	1		1	7	1	5	5	3		3	3	10	9	
	Time..	4	185	55.2	.177	1		4	6	13	20	25	31	14	8	39	7	17	
	Total.	4	233	55.1	.179	2		5	13	14	25	30	34	14	11	42	17	26	
Tennessee....	Piece..	1	7	58.0	.122		1			1		3	1	1					
	Time..	2	70	58.4	.178			3			6	24	13	6	2	5	3	8	
	Total.	2	77	58.3	.173		1	3		1	6	27	14	7	2	5	3	8	
Virginia.....	Piece..	2	28	59.0	.133		2	1	1	3	3	4	4	7	2	1			
	Time..	2	123	59.9	.162		3	2	8		13	30	23	14	4	12	8	6	
	Total.	2	151	59.7	.156		5	3	9	3	16	34	27	21	6	13	8	6	
Wisconsin....	Piece..	1	24	55.0	.209						1	1	1	6	2	8	2	3	
	Time..	2	28	55.0	.226						2	3	2	3		9	5	4	
	Total.	2	52	55.0	.218						3	4	3	9	2	17	7	7	
Other States..	Piece..	1	2	54.0	.085			1		1									
	Time..	4	135	56.6	.231		3	1	2	2	4	15	11	13	10	17	29	28	
	Total.	4	137	56.6	.229		3	2	2	3	4	15	11	13	10	17	29	28	
Grand total.	Piece..	29	403	55.9	.215	5	4	4	8	6	18	28	39	34	40	108	57	52	
	Time..	391	949	55.9	.203	1	8	12	17	31	103	196	297	344	222	289	188	241	
	Total.	392	2,352	55.9	.205	6	12	16	25	37	121	224	336	378	262	397	245	293	

OTHER EMPLOYEES, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Georgia.....	Piece..	2	20	59.8	\$0.099	1	3	2	1	5	3	1	3	1				
	Time..	3	7	59.6	.089	1	2	1	1					2				
	Total.	3	27	59.7	.096	2	5	3	2	5	3	1	3	3				
New Hampshire.....	Piece..	2	46	55.0	.127	3	1	2	2	5	7	13	5	1	2	5		
	Time..	2	10	55.0	.194							1	1	4	1	3		
	Total.	2	56	55.0	.139	3	1	2	2	5	7	14	6	5	3	5	3	
New York....	Piece..	12	219	53.0	.159	2	2	1	5	15	38	34	39	21	25	21	7	9
	Time..	18	464	54.0	.140		8	3	14	12	139	111	76	47	14	26	5	9
	Total.	18	683	53.6	.146	2	10	4	19	27	177	145	115	68	39	47	12	18
Ohio.....	Piece..	2	50	49.4	.133		9	5	3	2	6	12	5	2	4	10	1	
	Time..	2	31	50.6	.121		1	4	3	1	9	6	1	4		1	1	
	Total.	2	90	49.8	.129		10	9	6	3	15	18	6	6	4	11	2	
Pennsylvania.	Piece..	3	147	54.0	.127	13	21	10	5	6	17	25	9	13	7	16	4	1
	Time..	3	160	54.0	.093		38	26	39	19	17	8	5		2	2	2	2
	Total.	4	307	54.0	.109	13	59	36	44	25	34	33	14	13	9	18	6	3

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914.

ONE-WEEK PAY ROLLS.

[This table includes all data secured for 1914, whether or not comparable data were available for 1913.]

BOARDERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Male.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per week.	Average hours worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent and over. ¹
Georgia.....	Piece....	2	37	57.4	50.6	2	1	2	12	20
Massachusetts.....	do.....	3	282	54.0	49.6	2	8	15	117	140
New Hampshire.....	do.....	3	45	55.0	50.2	.....	1	2	28	14
New York.....	Piece....	1	20	56.5	46.5	.....	.....	4	16	.....
	Time....	2	13	54.0	46.6	.....	.....	6	.....	7
	Total.	3	33	55.5	46.6	.....	.....	10	16	7
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	1	17	54.0	35.1	1	5	4	7	.....
	Time....	1	7	55.0	55.3	1	.....	.....	.....	6
	Total.	2	24	54.3	41.0	2	5	4	7	6
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	47	55.0	48.4	.....	.....	2	28	17
	Time....	1	1	55.0	55.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
	Total.	2	48	55.0	48.5	.....	.....	2	28	18
Other States.....	Piece....	6	41	55.3	48.1	1	3	2	20	15
	Time....	1	2	52.5	52.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
	Total.	7	43	55.2	48.3	1	3	2	20	17
Grand total..	Piece....	18	489	54.7	48.9	6	18	31	228	206
	Time....	5	23	54.2	50.1	1	.....	6	.....	16
	Total.	22	512	54.6	48.9	7	18	37	228	222

BUTTONHOLE MAKERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Massachusetts.....	Piece....	2	58	54.0	49.8	.....	1	3	23	31
New York.....	do.....	16	144	54.0	48.8	.....	1	17	87	39
Other States.....	do.....	13	63	55.4	48.7	1	3	11	17	31
Total.....	Piece....	31	265	54.3	49.0	1	5	31	127	101

BUTTON SEWERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Massachusetts.....	Piece....	2	53	54.0	51.0	.....	.....	2	23	28
New York.....	do.....	16	152	54.0	47.9	.....	3	15	100	34
Other States.....	do.....	12	54	55.3	47.9	1	1	12	19	21
Total.....	Piece....	30	259	54.3	48.5	1	4	29	142	83

CUTTERS, HAND, UNDERWEAR: Male.

Massachusetts.....	Piece....	1	43	54.0	51.6	.....	1	.....	5	35
	Time....	1	7	54.0	51.2	.....	.....	1	.....	6
	Total.	2	50	54.0	51.6	.....	1	3	5	41
New York.....	Piece....	10	93	55.3	50.7	.....	2	9	44	38
	Time....	6	61	54.3	51.9	.....	1	2	16	42
	Total.	14	154	54.9	51.2	.....	3	11	60	80

¹ Including a few cases of overtime.

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

ONE-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

CUTTERS, HAND, UNDERWEAR: Male—Concluded.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per week.	Average hours worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent and over.
Other States.....	Piece....	6	25	56.9	52.1	.....	.....	2	15	8
	Time....	3	6	55.3	57.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
	Total.	7	31	56.6	53.1	.....	.....	2	15	14
Grand total..	Piece....	17	161	55.2	51.1	.....	3	13	64	81
	Time....	10	74	54.5	52.3	.....	1	3	16	54
	Total.	23	235	54.9	51.5	.....	4	16	80	135

CUTTERS, HAND, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Massachusetts.....	Piece....	2	103	54.0	47.9	.....	1	3	82	17
New Hampshire...	Piece....	2	32	55.0	51.1	.....	.....	3	24	5
	Time....	2	8	55.0	53.7	.....	.....	.....	1	7
	Total.	2	40	55.0	51.6	.....	.....	3	25	12
New York.....	Piece....	5	28	54.0	45.3	.....	1	1	5	9
	Time....	4	6	54.0	42.8	.....	.....	.....	4	2
	Total.	5	34	54.0	44.8	.....	1	1	9	14
Other States.....	Piece....	6	41	55.3	50.5	.....	.....	1	5	13
	Time....	3	9	55.7	53.6	.....	.....	.....	2	7
	Total.	6	50	55.4	51.1	.....	.....	1	5	29
Grand total..	Piece....	15	204	54.4	48.6	.....	1	3	16	56
	Time....	9	23	55.0	50.8	.....	.....	.....	4	16
	Total.	15	227	54.5	48.8	.....	1	3	20	72

FINISHERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	2	123	55.0	42.6	.....	1	5	45	69	3
	Time....	1	3	55.0	48.3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
	Total.	2	126	55.0	42.7	.....	1	5	45	72	3
Georgia.....	Piece....	2	28	59.1	51.1	.....	.....	3	4	2	19
Massachusetts.....	Piece....	2	656	54.0	50.1	.....	3	18	47	161	427
	Time....	1	7	54.0	46.3	.....	1	.....	.....	1	5
	Total.	2	663	54.0	50.1	.....	4	18	47	162	432
New Hampshire...	Piece....	2	163	55.0	46.9	.....	2	3	34	65	59
	Time....	2	14	55.0	50.5	.....	.....	1	.....	7	6
	Total.	2	177	55.0	47.2	.....	2	4	34	72	65
New York.....	Piece....	17	1,657	54.0	45.3	.....	12	74	355	835	381
	Time....	5	44	54.0	44.4	.....	.....	.....	28	5	11
	Total.	17	1,701	54.0	45.2	.....	12	74	383	840	392

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

ONE-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

FINISHERS, UNDERWEAR: Female—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per week.	Average hours worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent and over.
Ohio.....	Piece....	2	113	54.0	49.6	.....	3	8	41	61
	Time....	1	12	54.0	52.0	.....	.....	.....	3	9
	Total.	2	125	54.0	49.8	.....	3	8	44	70
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	96	55.0	52.9	.....	1	3	31	61
	Time....	1	6	55.0	47.0	.....	.....	.....	2	1
	Total.	2	102	55.0	52.6	.....	1	5	34	62
Other States.....	Piece....	3	123	57.4	43.4	3	6	56	32	26
	Time....	1	1	58.0	19.5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	3	124	57.4	43.2	3	7	56	32	26
Grand total..	Piece....	32	2,959	54.3	46.7	21	113	552	1,236	1,037
	Time....	12	87	54.3	46.6	1	2	30	22	32
	Total.	32	3,046	54.3	46.7	22	115	582	1,258	1,069

INSPECTORS AND FOLDERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Massachusetts.....	Piece....	3	101	54.0	51.0	1	.....	7	27	66
Other States.....	Piece....	8	59	55.7	51.2	1	2	3	17	36
	Time....	5	18	54.7	48.2	.....	1	2	7	8
	Total.	11	77	55.5	50.5	1	3	5	24	44
Grand total..	Piece....	11	160	54.6	51.1	2	2	10	44	102
	Time....	5	18	54.7	48.2	.....	1	2	7	8
	Total.	14	178	54.6	50.8	2	3	12	51	110

INSPECTORS AND FOLDERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	2	39	55.0	43.3	.....	.....	15	20	4
	Time....	1	19	55.0	46.7	.....	.....	4	15	.....
	Total.	2	58	55.0	44.5	.....	.....	19	35	4
Massachusetts.....	Piece....	2	279	54.0	50.4	1	4	19	83	172
	Time....	1	29	54.0	51.5	.....	.....	2	5	22
	Total.	2	308	54.0	50.5	1	4	21	88	194
New Hampshire..	Piece....	2	70	55.0	45.8	3	1	12	35	19
	Time....	2	14	55.0	49.4	1	.....	1	4	8
	Total.	2	84	55.0	46.4	4	1	13	39	27
New York.....	Piece ...	17	477	54.0	47.5	.....	11	109	160	197
	Time....	8	40	54.0	46.5	1	4	4	8	23
	Total.	17	517	54.0	47.4	1	15	113	168	220
Ohio.....	Time....	2	52	54.0	47.9	1	1	7	17	26

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

ONE-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

INSPECTORS AND FOLDERS, UNDERWEAR: Female—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per week.	Average hours worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent and over.
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	40	55.0	51.4	.....	.....	3	14	23
	Time....	1	13	55.0	49.6	.....	1	2	1	9
	Total.	2	53	55.0	51.0	.....	1	5	15	32
Other States.....	Piece....	4	103	57.4	45.2	6	7	27	24	39
	Time....	5	23	58.2	49.2	1	2	4	2	14
	Total.	5	126	57.5	45.9	7	9	31	26	53
Grand total..	Piece....	29	1,008	54.5	47.9	10	23	185	336	454
	Time....	20	190	54.8	48.4	4	8	24	52	102
	Total.	32	1,198	54.5	48.0	14	31	209	388	556

KNITTERS, FOOTERS OR TOPPERS, HOSIERY: Male.

New Hampshire..	Piece....	3	66	55.0	51.7	2	.....	2	21	41
Other States.....	Piece....	5	78	55.8	51.4	.....	3	8	16	51
	Time....	1	3	54.0	37.7	1	.....	.....	.....	2
	Total.	5	81	55.7	50.9	1	3	8	16	53
Grand total..	Piece....	8	144	55.4	51.5	2	3	10	37	92
	Time....	1	3	54.0	37.7	1	.....	.....	.....	2
	Total.	8	147	55.4	51.2	3	3	10	37	94

KNITTERS, FOOTERS OR TOPPERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Georgia.....	Piece....	2	92	56.7	48.8	4	7	7	21	53
Massachusetts....	Piece....	3	178	54.0	51.9	1	1	6	26	144
	Time....	1	9	54.0	49.1	.....	1	.....	2	6
	Total.	3	187	54.0	51.7	1	2	6	28	150
New Hampshire..	Piece....	3	145	55.0	48.8	3	6	16	29	91
	Time....	1	6	55.0	45.0	1	.....	1	.....	4
	Total.	3	151	55.0	48.6	4	6	17	29	95
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	2	270	54.0	45.2	3	21	69	68	109
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	115	55.0	51.6	.....	6	4	12	93
	Time....	1	2	55.0	55.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
	Total.	2	117	55.0	51.7	.....	6	4	12	95
Other States.....	Piece....	4	100	54.7	52.3	.....	2	3	19	76
	Time....	1	2	52.5	52.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
	Total.	4	102	54.7	52.3	.....	2	3	19	78
Grand total..	Piece....	16	900	54.6	49.1	11	43	105	175	566
	Time....	4	19	54.3	48.8	1	1	1	2	14
	Total.	16	919	54.6	49.1	12	44	106	177	580

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

ONE-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

KNITTERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Male.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employes.	Average full-time hours of establishment per week.	Average hours worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent and over.
Total.....	Piece....	3	44	55.0	52.2	.....	2	1	34	7

KNITTERS, "LADY HOSE": Male.

Massachusetts.....	Piece....	2	146	54.0	52.5	1	.....	4	10	131
Other States.....	do.....	5	38	56.2	55.5	.....	.....	.....	4	34
Total.....	Piece...	7	184	54.5	53.1	1	.....	4	14	165

KNITTERS, "LADY HOSE": Female.

Grand total.....	Piece....	6	71	54.3	50.9	.....	2	5	21	43
	Time....	1	3	54.0	54.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
	Total.	6	74	54.3	51.0	.....	2	5	21	46

KNITTERS, RIB, HOSIERY: Male.

Grand total.....	Piece....	5	18	55.2	53.2	.....	.....	1	4	13
	Time....	7	23	55.8	53.6	.....	.....	.....	8	15
	Total.	11	41	55.5	53.4	.....	.....	1	12	28

KNITTERS, RIB, HOSIERY: Female.

Grand total.....	Piece....	1	6	54.0	52.4	.....	.....	.....	2	4
	Time....	4	14	53.8	51.8	.....	.....	.....	7	7
	Total.	5	20	53.8	52.0	.....	.....	.....	9	11

KNITTERS, WEB OR TUBE, UNDERWEAR: Male.

Massachusetts.....	Piece....	1	59	54.0	50.9	2	1	2	2	52
	Time....	1	4	54.0	56.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
	Total.	2	63	54.0	51.3	2	1	2	2	56
New York.....	Piece....	11	126	55.9	54.4	.....	2	2	32	90
	Time....	4	42	55.2	52.7	.....	.....	11	4	27
	Total.	14	168	55.7	54.0	.....	2	13	36	117
Other States.....	Piece....	6	39	56.0	46.5	.....	2	12	15	10
	Time....	8	49	56.5	52.6	2	1	6	11	29
	Total.	11	88	56.3	49.9	2	3	18	26	39
Grand total..	Piece....	18	224	55.4	52.1	2	5	16	49	152
	Time....	13	95	55.8	52.8	2	1	17	15	60
	Total.	27	319	55.5	52.3	4	6	33	64	212

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

ONE-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

KNITTERS, WEB OR TUBE, UNDERWEAR: Female.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per week.	Average hours worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent and over.
Massachusetts.....	Piece....	1	48	54.0	45.8	.....	2	3	43	.....
	Time....	1	33	54.0	51.6	.....	1	1	2	29
	Total.	2	81	54.0	48.1	.....	3	4	45	29
New York.....	Piece....	4	17	54.0	53.1	.....	.....	.....	3	14
	Time....	2	20	54.0	53.2	.....	.....	.....	2	18
	Total.	6	37	54.0	53.2	.....	.....	.....	5	32
Other States.....	Piece....	4	14	54.8	46.4	.....	.....	3	8	3
	Time....	3	22	54.6	50.8	.....	1	1	5	15
	Total.	6	36	54.7	49.1	.....	1	4	13	18
Grand total..	Piece....	9	79	54.1	47.5	.....	2	6	54	17
	Time....	6	75	54.2	51.8	.....	2	2	9	62
	Total.	14	154	54.2	49.6	.....	4	8	63	79

LOOPERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Georgia.....	Piece....	2	52	57.7	48.6	2	7	36	7
Massachusetts.....	do.....	3	431	54.0	43.7	2	14	225	151
New Hampshire.....	do.....	3	147	55.0	50.1	.....	3	9	54
Pennsylvania.....	do.....	2	130	54.0	42.4	1	13	41	44
Wisconsin.....	do.....	2	141	53.6	49.7	.....	2	5	36
Other States.....	do.....	5	54	55.4	52.7	.....	.....	3	41
Total.....	Piece...	17	955	54.4	46.2	5	32	290	383

LOOPERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	2	41	55.0	41.7	.....	.....	17	24
New York.....	do.....	2	77	54.0	50.2	.....	1	.....	19
Other States.....	do.....	1	60	54.0	49.9	.....	4	4	46
Total.....	Piece...	5	178	54.2	48.1	.....	5	21	65

MENDERS, FINE, HOSIERY: Female.

Massachusetts.....	Piece....	3	103	54.0	50.6	.....	.....	5	37	61
	Time....	2	2	54.0	54.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
	Total.	3	105	54.0	50.7	.....	.....	5	37	63
Other States.....	Piece....	5	37	54.3	43.9	.....	3	12	8	14
	Time....	4	7	55.0	49.2	.....	1	.....	1	5
	Total.	8	44	54.4	44.7	.....	4	12	9	19
Grand total..	Piece....	8	140	54.1	48.8	.....	3	17	45	75
	Time....	6	9	54.8	50.3	.....	1	.....	1	7
	Total.	11	149	54.1	48.9	.....	4	17	46	82

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

ONE-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

MENDERS, ROUGH, HOSIERY: Female.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per week.	Average hours worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent and over.
Georgia.....	Piece....	1	35	58.0	49.9	.....	4	5	9	17
	Time....	1	11	55.0	49.5	.....	1	2	.....	8
	Total.	2	46	57.3	49.8	.....	5	7	9	25
Massachusetts....	Piece....	3	115	54.0	50.5	.....	3	7	26	79
	Time....	2	2	54.0	34.0	.....	1	.....	.....	1
	Total.	3	117	54.0	50.2	.....	4	7	26	80
New Hampshire..	Piece....	3	60	55.0	50.1	.....	1	7	38	14
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	75	55.0	48.6	.....	.....	1	62	12
	Time....	1	2	55.0	35.0	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
	Total.	2	77	55.0	48.3	.....	.....	3	62	12
Other States.....	Piece....	4	29	55.2	51.8	.....	.....	3	22	4
	Time....	3	23	53.7	49.1	.....	.....	2	15	6
	Total.	6	52	54.6	50.6	.....	.....	5	37	10
Grand total..	Piece....	13	314	55.0	50.0	.....	8	23	157	126
	Time....	7	38	54.1	47.7	.....	2	6	15	15
	Total.	16	352	54.9	49.8	.....	10	29	172	141

PRESSERS, HOSIERY: Male.

Grand total.....	Piece....	9	31	55.5	49.0	.....	1	6	11	13
	Time....	5	13	55.2	52.8	.....	.....	1	6	6
	Total.	13	44	55.4	50.1	.....	1	7	17	19

PRESSERS, UNDERWEAR: Male.

Grand total.....	Piece....	11	48	54.6	49.4	.....	1	1	7	23
	Time....	9	15	54.8	55.1	.....	.....	.....	2	13
	Total.	18	63	54.6	50.7	1	1	7	36

PRESS HANDS, HOSIERY: Female.

Total.....	Piece....	3	41	54.0	52.6	1	3	37
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PRESS HANDS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

New York.....	Piece....	9	110	54.0	47.8	5	11	39	55
	Time....	1	7	54.0	50.6	1	1	5
	Total.	10	117	54.0	47.9	.....	5	12	40	60
Other States.....	Piece....	2	73	54.2	51.4	.....	1	2	32	38
	Time....	1	8	50.4	47.2	.....	.....	1	3	4
	Total.	3	81	53.8	51.0	.....	1	3	35	42
Grand total..	Piece....	11	183	54.1	49.2	.....	6	13	71	93
	Time....	2	15	52.1	48.8	.....	.....	2	4	9
	Total.	13	198	53.9	49.2	.....	6	15	75	102

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

ONE-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

SEAMERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Female.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per week.	Average hours worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent and over.
Total.....	Piece....	3	22	55.0	49.8			5	2	15

SEAMERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	2	35	55.0	47.3			5	25	5
Massachusetts.....	Piece....	2	329	54.0	51.2		3	12	108	206
	Time....	1	1	54.0	54.0					1
	Total	2	330	54.0	51.2		3	12	108	207
New Hampshire..	Piece....	2	91	55.0	40.4	2	8	34	40	7
New York.....	Piece....	17	966	54.0	47.4	1	38	125	507	295
	Time....	3	9	54.0	38.7		1	6	2	
	Total	17	975	54.0	47.4	1	39	131	509	295
Ohio.....	Piece....	2	68	54.0	50.6			6	19	43
	Time....	1	7	52.6	43.6		1	1	2	3
	Total	2	75	53.9	50.0		1	7	21	46
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	67	55.0	51.7	1	1	5	14	46
	Time....	1	3	55.0	48.3			1	1	1
	Total	2	70	55.0	51.5	1	1	6	15	47
Other States.....	Piece....	5	133	56.4	47.4		4	47	21	61
	Time....	1	1	58.0	36.0			1		
	Total	6	134	56.4	47.3		4	48	21	61
Grand total..	Piece....	32	1,689	54.3	48.1	4	54	234	734	663
	Time....	7	21	53.9	42.3		2	9	5	5
	Total	33	1,710	54.3	48.0	4	56	243	739	668

TOPPERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Female.

Grand total.....	Piece....	3	26	54.4	52.2				22	4
	Time....	1	1	55.0	50.0				1	
	Total	3	27	54.4	52.1				23	4

WELTERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Massachusetts....	Piece....	3	109	54.0	49.6	1	1	9	51	47
Other States.....	Piece....	8	44	55.6	48.4	1		2	28	13
	Time....	2	2	55.0	52.5				1	1
	Total	8	46	55.6	48.6	1		2	29	14
Grand total..	Piece....	11	153	54.5	49.2	2	1	11	79	60
	Time....	2	2	55.0	52.5				1	1
	Total	11	155	54.5	49.3	2	1	11	80	61

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

ONE-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

WELTERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

State.	Piece workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours of estab-lishment per week.	Average hours worked per em-ployee in one week.	Number of employees working each clas-sified per cent of full time in one week.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent and over.
Total.....	Piece....	8	70	54.0	48.5	.....	3	10	21	36

WINDERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Massachusetts....	Piece....	2	62	54.0	51.0	1	3	16	42
	Time....	1	7	54.0	54.0	7
	Total	2	69	54.0	51.3	1	.....	3	16	49
New Hampshire..	Piece....	3	38	55.0	52.1	1	.....	1	11	25
	Time....	1	7	55.0	41.5	1	.....	3	1	2
	Total	3	45	55.0	50.4	2	.....	4	12	27
Other States.....	Piece....	3	17	54.5	46.3	1	2	.....	3	11
	Time....	3	12	53.8	48.7	.....	.....	1	9	2
	Total	6	29	54.2	47.3	1	2	1	12	13	
Grand total..	Piece....	8	117	54.4	50.6	3	2	4	30	78	
	Time....	5	26	54.2	48.2	1	.....	4	10	11
	Total	11	143	54.4	50.2	4	2	8	40	89	

WINDERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	2	17	55.0	46.9	.....	1	2	13	1
	Time....	1	8	55.0	48.3	.....	.....	1	7	.....
	Total	2	25	55.0	47.3	.....	1	3	20	1
Massachusetts....	Piece....	2	386	54.0	51.5	5	5	14	60	302
New Hampshire..	Piece....	2	37	55.0	49.7	.....	1	3	11	22
	Time....	1	6	55.0	36.7	1	1	1	.....	3
	Total	2	43	55.0	47.9	1	2	4	11	25
New York.....	Piece....	15	451	54.0	49.2	2	12	62	113	262
	Time....	2	3	54.0	54.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
	Total	16	454	54.0	49.2	2	12	62	113	265
Other States.....	Piece....	4	42	54.0	45.7	.....	3	10	14	15
	Time....	3	12	54.7	47.5	.....	2	.....	2	8
	Total	5	54	54.2	46.1	.....	5	10	16	23
Grand total..	Piece....	25	933	54.1	50.0	7	22	91	211	602
	Time....	7	29	54.8	46.1	1	3	2	9	14
	Total	27	962	54.1	49.9	8	25	93	220	616

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

ONE-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY: Male.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per week.	Average hours worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent and over.
Georgia.....	Piece....	2	25	56.4	47.9	3	1	.....	16	5
	Time....	2	44	58.6	57.1	.....	1	1	5	37
	Total	2	69	57.8	53.8	3	2	1	21	42
Massachusetts....	Piece....	2	87	54.0	49.3	1	2	5	50	29
	Time....	2	184	54.0	53.9	2	2	3	15	162
	Total	2	271	54.0	52.4	3	4	8	65	191
New Hampshire..	Piece....	3	114	55.0	46.7	10	6	5	26	67
	Time....	3	113	56.2	48.2	13	3	8	13	76
	Total	3	227	55.6	47.4	23	9	13	39	143
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	2	17	54.3	36.0	.....	2	11	2	2
	Time....	2	55	54.7	50.4	1	2	4	30	19
	Total	2	72	54.6	47.0	1	3	15	32	21
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	120	54.5	50.5	2	1	21	36	60
	Time....	2	48	54.7	56.4	.....	.....	1	.....	47
	Total	2	168	54.6	52.2	2	1	22	36	107
Other States.....	Piece....	2	14	56.1	50.1	.....	1	.....	5	8
	Time....	4	29	57.5	54.8	1	.....	1	1	26
	Total	4	43	57.1	53.3	1	1	1	6	34
Grand total..	Piece....	13	377	54.7	48.2	16	13	42	135	171
	Time....	15	473	55.3	52.8	17	7	18	64	367
	Total	15	850	55.1	50.7	33	20	60	199	538

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY: Female.

Georgia.....	Piece....	2	32	57.4	51.3	.....	1	4	13	14
	Time....	2	18	56.7	52.5	.....	.....	4	3	11
	Total	2	50	57.2	51.7	.....	1	8	16	25
Massachusetts....	Piece....	2	121	54.0	50.0	1	1	3	51	65
	Time....	2	61	54.0	51.6	.....	.....	2	15	44
	Total	2	182	54.0	50.6	1	1	5	66	109
New Hampshire..	Piece....	3	112	55.0	47.7	8	5	6	63	30
	Time....	3	60	55.0	37.1	10	12	2	12	24
	Total	3	172	55.0	44.0	18	17	8	75	54
Pennsylvania....	Piece....	2	120	54.0	43.0	2	15	17	47	39
	Time....	2	85	54.0	49.0	.....	4	9	36	36
	Total	2	205	54.0	45.5	2	19	26	83	75
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	292	54.4	51.6	1	1	17	82	191
	Time....	1	17	53.5	41.2	.....	2	6	3	6
	Total	2	309	54.4	51.0	1	3	23	85	197

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

ONE-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY: Female—Concluded.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per week.	Average hours worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent and over.
Other States.....	Piece....	3	44	56.6	48.7	.....	5	3	16	20
	Time....	4	29	54.1	51.3	.....	2	1	1	25
	Total	4	73	55.6	49.7	.....	7	4	17	45
Grand total..	Piece....	14	721	54.6	49.1	12	28	50	272	359
	Time....	14	270	54.4	46.9	10	20	24	70	146
	Total	15	991	54.6	48.5	22	48	74	342	505

OTHER EMPLOYEES, UNDERWEAR: Male.

Georgia.....	Piece....	2	6	58.8	44.6	.....	1	2	.....	3
	Time....	2	26	59.7	56.2	.....	1	1	5	18
	Total	2	32	59.5	54.0	.....	1	2	3	21
New Hampshire..	Piece....	2	9	55.0	51.0	.....	1	.....	.....	8
	Time....	2	100	55.0	53.8	2	3	1	13	81
	Total	2	109	55.0	53.5	2	4	1	13	89
New York.....	Piece....	12	225	55.5	51.4	4	9	11	57	144
	Time....	17	1,140	55.3	55.0	7	22	46	161	904
	Total	17	1,365	55.4	54.4	11	31	57	218	1,048
Ohio.....	Piece....	1	3	54.0	50.8	.....	.....	.....	1	2
	Time....	2	64	54.0	55.1	.....	1	3	3	57
	Total	2	67	54.0	54.9	.....	1	3	4	59
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	1	24	55.0	49.8	1	1	2	8	12
	Time....	2	28	55.0	54.7	1	1	.....	3	23
	Total	2	52	55.0	52.4	2	2	2	11	35
Other States.....	Piece....	2	9	57.1	49.5	.....	.....	4	1	4
	Time....	3	144	56.9	53.4	2	2	11	24	105
	Total	3	153	56.9	53.1	2	2	15	25	109
Grand total..	Piece....	20	276	55.6	51.0	5	12	19	67	173
	Time....	28	1,502	55.5	54.8	13	30	62	209	1,188
	Total	28	1,778	55.5	54.2	18	42	81	276	1,361

OTHER EMPLOYEES, UNDERWEAR: Female.

New Hampshire..	Piece....	2	46	55.0	38.4	10	1	7	24	4
	Time....	2	10	55.0	53.2	.....	.....	.....	3	7
	Total	2	56	55.0	41.0	10	1	7	27	11
New York.....	Piece....	11	210	53.0	48.3	3	10	9	59	129
	Time....	17	453	53.9	47.2	37	10	20	83	303
	Total	17	663	53.6	47.6	40	20	29	142	432

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

ONE-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Concluded.

OTHER EMPLOYEES, UNDERWEAR: Female—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per week.	Average hours worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent and over.
Ohio.....	Piece....	2	59	50.0	46.0	.....	3	1	22	33
	Time....	2	31	50.6	49.6	.....	.....	.....	8	23
	Total.	2	90	50.2	47.3	.....	3	1	30	56
Wisconsin.....	Piece....	2	31	55.0	47.0	.....	1	6	14	10
	Time....	1	2	55.0	16.9	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	2	33	55.0	45.2	.....	1	2	6	14
Other States.....	Piece....	4	76	55.4	46.9	.....	3	15	41	16
	Time....	5	56	57.2	50.0	.....	4	9	9	34
	Total.	5	132	56.1	48.2	.....	1	7	24	50
Grand total..	Piece....	21	422	53.3	46.6	.....	14	18	38	192
	Time....	27	552	54.1	47.6	.....	38	15	29	103
	Total.	28	974	53.8	47.2	.....	52	33	67	263

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR:¹ Male.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	2	29	56.9	50.8	.....	.....	3	22	4
	Time....	2	55	56.6	53.0	.....	.....	3	27	25
	Total.	2	84	56.7	52.2	.....	.....	6	49	29
Other States.....	Piece....	2	87	54.3	51.3	.....	.....	7	18	62
	Time....	2	427	54.4	53.1	.....	2	3	12	40
	Total.	2	514	54.4	52.8	.....	2	3	19	58
Grand total..	Piece....	4	116	54.9	51.2	.....	.....	10	40	66
	Time....	4	482	54.7	53.1	.....	2	3	15	67
	Total.	4	598	54.7	52.7	.....	2	3	25	107

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR:¹ Female.

Connecticut.....	Piece....	2	40	55.0	48.9	.....	1	6	19	14
	Time....	2	33	55.0	51.1	.....	1	3	10	19
	Total.	2	73	55.0	49.9	.....	2	9	29	33
Other States.....	Piece....	2	275	54.0	49.9	.....	1	9	20	49
	Time....	2	138	54.0	52.0	.....	3	3	26	106
	Total.	2	413	54.0	50.6	.....	1	12	23	75
Grand total..	Piece....	4	315	54.1	49.8	.....	1	10	26	68
	Time....	4	171	54.2	51.9	.....	4	6	36	125
	Total.	4	486	54.2	50.5	.....	1	14	32	104

¹ Establishments making both hosiery and underwear.

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

TWO-WEEK PAY ROLLS.

BOARDERS, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR: Male.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per two weeks.	Average hours worked per employee in two weeks.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in two weeks.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.
Indiana	Piece....	2	106	110.0	97.2	1	6	6	74	19
	Time....	1	5	118.0	91.8	1	.....	.....	3	1
	Total.	3	111	110.4	96.9	2	6	6	77	20
North Carolina....	Piece....	3	53	118.8	87.8	.....	5	18	29	1
Pennsylvania	Piece....	8	297	108.4	87.8	5	20	64	152	56
	Time....	2	3	108.0	94.3	.....	.....	.....	2	1
	Total.	8	300	108.4	87.8	5	20	64	154	57
Tennessee	Piece....	2	76	115.9	102.0	4	6	2	23	41
	Time....	1	3	115.8	87.0	.....	.....	2	.....	1
	Total.	2	79	115.9	101.4	4	6	4	23	42
Other States	Piece....	5	110	114.1	99.6	2	5	11	49	43
	Time....	1	10	110.0	100.1	.....	.....	.....	8	2
	Total.	5	120	113.7	99.6	2	5	11	57	45
Grand total..	Piece....	20	642	111.4	93.0	12	42	101	327	160
	Time....	5	21	112.5	95.4	1	.....	2	13	5
	Total.	21	663	111.4	93.1	13	42	103	340	165

BUTTONHOLE MAKERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Total	Piece....	8	41	111.8	92.4	1	7	28	5
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BUTTON SEWERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Total	Piece....	8	37	112.8	99.1	2	29	6
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CUTTERS, UNDERWEAR, HAND: Male.

Grand total	Piece....	6	29	115.9	102.6	1	3	19	6
	Time....	5	31	115.5	98.3	2	1	1	17	10
	Total.	8	60	115.7	100.4	3	1	4	36	16

CUTTERS, UNDERWEAR, HAND: Female.

Grand total	Piece....	2	12	112.2	82.0	1	.....	.....	9	1
	Time....	2	16	109.0	99.9	.....	1	.....	13	3
	Total.	4	28	110.4	92.3	1	1	.....	22	4

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

TWO-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

FINISHERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

State.	Pieceworkers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per two weeks.	Average hours worked per employee in two weeks.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in two weeks.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	2	207	108.0	90.7	1	9	46	70	81
Virginia.....	Piece....	2	120	114.1	91.9	1	7	22	81	9
	Time....	1	9	111.7	36.1	6	1	.....	2	.....
	Total.	2	129	113.9	88.0	7	8	22	83	9
Other States.....	Piece....	5	300	110.6	89.4	3	8	102	141	46
	Time....	2	27	117.3	91.5	1	5	.....	20	1
	Total.	5	327	111.1	89.6	4	13	102	161	47
Grand total..	Piece....	9	627	110.4	90.3	5	24	170	292	136
	Time....	3	36	115.9	77.7	7	6	.....	22	1
	Total.	9	663	110.7	89.6	12	30	170	314	137

INSPECTORS AND FOLDERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Indiana.....	Piece....	2	45	110.0	91.8	2	2	7	28	6
North Carolina.....	do.....	3	29	119.8	104.0	.....	2	.....	26	1
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	5	64	108.0	91.3	.....	1	22	26	15
	Time....	3	30	107.7	96.3	.....	1	2	22	5
	Total.	6	94	107.9	92.9	.....	2	24	48	20
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	38	115.9	91.2	1	1	11	24	1
	Time....	2	5	115.9	115.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
	Total.	2	43	115.9	94.1	1	1	11	24	6
Other States.....	Piece....	5	77	114.4	101.1	1	1	4	53	18
	Time....	1	2	120.0	120.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
	Total.	5	79	114.6	101.6	1	1	4	53	20
Grand total..	Piece....	17	253	112.8	95.8	4	7	44	157	41
	Time....	6	37	109.5	100.2	.....	1	2	22	12
	Total.	18	290	112.4	96.4	4	8	46	179	53

INSPECTORS AND FOLDERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	2	28	108.0	100.0	.....	1	1	7	19
	Time....	1	41	108.0	99.8	.....	.....	2	22	17
	Total.	2	69	108.0	99.9	.....	1	3	29	36
Virginia.....	Piece....	2	86	114.0	87.0	1	9	18	57	1
	Time....	2	6	113.8	103.5	1	.....	.....	1	4
	Total.	2	92	114.0	88.0	2	9	18	58	5
Other States.....	Piece....	5	88	112.4	96.3	2	4	9	52	21
	Time....	1	4	110.0	90.8	.....	.....	1	3	.....
	Total.	5	92	112.3	96.1	2	4	10	55	21
Grand total..	Piece....	9	202	112.5	92.8	3	14	28	116	41
	Time....	4	51	108.8	99.5	1	.....	3	26	21
	Total.	9	253	111.8	94.2	4	14	31	142	62

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

TWO-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

KNITTERS, FOOTERS OR TOPPERS, HOSIERY: Male.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per two weeks.	Average hours worked per employee in two weeks.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in two weeks.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	77	115.9	91.5	4	8	10	34	21
	Time....	1	2	116.0	116.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
	Total.....	2	79	115.9	92.2	4	8	10	34	23
Other States.....	Piece....	4	68	114.1	102.8	2	3	7	17	39
Grand total..	Piece....	6	145	115.1	96.8	6	11	17	51	60
	Time....	1	2	116.0	116.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
	Total.....	6	147	115.1	97.1	6	11	17	51	62

KNITTERS, FOOTERS OR TOPPERS, HOSIERY: Female.

North Carolina....	Piece....	3	129	118.2	92.4	7	5	28	65	24
	Time....	1	2	120.0	79.9	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
	Total.....	3	131	118.3	92.2	7	5	30	65	24
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	5	869	107.8	95.8	18	20	89	336	406
	Time....	2	9	108.0	88.2	1	.....	.....	4	4
	Total.....	5	878	107.8	95.8	19	20	89	340	410
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	234	115.9	88.7	8	26	51	121	28
Other States.....	do.....	6	335	111.3	98.2	5	18	22	162	128
Grand total..	Piece....	16	1,567	110.6	95.0	38	69	190	684	586
	Time....	3	11	110.2	86.7	1	.....	2	4	4
	Total.....	16	1,578	110.6	94.9	39	69	192	688	590

KNITTERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Male.

Indiana.....	Piece....	2	234	110.0	107.3	.....	.....	6	43	185
Pennsylvania.....	do.....	3	219	109.3	102.7	7	6	4	18	184
Total.....	Piece...	5	453	109.7	105.1	7	6	10	61	369

KNITTERS, "LADY HOSE": Male.

Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	2	50	114.3	107.3	1	.....	4	7	38
	Time....	1	1	115.5	123.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
	Total.....	2	51	114.3	107.6	1	.....	4	7	39
Other States.....	Piece....	7	49	116.8	107.9	1	.....	.....	26	22
	Time....	1	1	114.0	90.0	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
	Total.....	7	50	116.7	107.5	1	.....	.....	27	22
Grand total..	Piece....	9	99	115.5	107.6	2	.....	4	33	60
	Time....	2	2	114.8	106.7	.....	.....	.....	1	1
	Total.....	9	101	115.5	107.6	2	.....	4	34	61

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

TWO-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

KNITTERS, "LADY HOSE": Female.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per two weeks.	Average hours worked per employee in two weeks.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in two weeks.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.
Total.....	Piece....	6	51	107.9	100.2	.....	1	1	30	19

KNITTERS, RIB, HOSIERY: Male.

Grand total	Piece....	5	37	111.9	99.6	.....	4	3	7	23
	Time....	8	28	113.5	113.4	.....	.....	1	4	23
	Total.	11	65	112.6	105.6	.....	4	4	11	46

KNITTERS, RIB, HOSIERY: Female.

Grand total	Piece....	6	29	111.0	101.3	.....	1	1	7	19
	Time....	3	5	112.8	112.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
	Total.	7	34	111.3	103.0	.....	1	1	7	24

KNITTERS, WEB OR TUBE, UNDERWEAR: Male.

Grand total	Piece....	3	25	117.0	110.0	.....	.....	1	15	9
	Time....	3	33	109.9	105.0	.....	.....	2	12	19
	Total.	6	58	112.9	107.1	.....	.....	3	27	28

KNITTERS, WEB OR TUBE, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Grand total	Piece....	2	26	108.3	86.6	.....	1	2	23	.....
	Time....	3	36	113.1	103.1	.....	2	1	18	15
	Total.	5	62	111.1	96.2	.....	3	3	41	15

LOOPERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Indiana.....	Piece....	2	119	110.0	98.8	.....	1	3	4	75	36
North Carolina.....	do.....	3	84	117.6	95.8	.....	.....	3	21	50	10
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	8	661	107.9	92.5	.....	3	47	111	239	261
	Time....	2	4	108.0	106.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3
	Total.	8	665	107.9	92.6	.....	3	47	111	240	264
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	124	115.9	83.4	.....	5	14	35	57	13
Other States.....	do.....	5	220	113.0	95.7	.....	5	6	29	121	59
Grand total..	Piece....	20	1,208	110.5	93.0	.....	14	73	200	542	379
	Time....	2	4	108.0	106.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3
	Total.	20	1,212	110.5	93.0	.....	14	73	200	543	382

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

TWO-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

LOOPERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per two weeks.	Average hours worked per employee in two weeks.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in two weeks.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.
Grand total.....	Piece.... Time....	4 1	80 1	109.0 110.0	85.6 100.0	..... .....	6	21	52 1	1
	Total.	4	81	109.0	85.8	.....	6	21	53	1

MENDERS, FINE, HOSIERY: Female.

Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	6	67	107.9	98.9	.....	.....	8	26	33
	Time....	2	4	107.8	102.8	.....	.....	.....	2	2
	Total	6	71	107.9	99.1	.....	.....	8	28	35
Other States.....	Piece....	9	64	115.0	100.2	1	4	5	25	29
	Time....	1	21	108.0	102.8	.....	.....	1	8	12
	Total.	10	85	113.2	100.8	1	4	6	33	41
Grand total..	Piece....	15	131	111.4	99.5	1	4	13	51	62
	Time....	3	25	108.0	102.8	.....	.....	1	10	14
	Total.	16	156	110.8	100.0	1	4	14	61	76

MENDERS, ROUGH, HOSIERY: Female.

Indiana.....	Piece....	2	112	110.0	92.5	4	3	15	59	31
	Time....	1	13	110.0	106.8	.....	.....	1	1	11
	Total	2	125	110.0	94.0	4	3	16	60	42
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	7	172	108.0	83.7	.....	6	66	98	2
	Time....	2	10	108.0	101.6	.....	.....	.....	5	5
	Total.	7	182	108.0	84.7	.....	6	66	103	7
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	41	115.9	95.6	2	3	6	10	20
Other States.....	do.....	7	130	113.5	90.5	4	8	28	59	31
Grand total..	Piece....	18	455	110.8	88.9	10	20	115	226	84
	Time....	3	23	109.1	104.5	.....	.....	1	6	16
	Total.	18	478	110.7	89.6	10	20	116	232	100

PRESSERS, HOSIERY: Male.

Grand total.....	Piece....	11	78	112.8	98.3	2	.....	5	54	17
	Time....	2	14	109.4	98.4	.....	1	1	11	1
	Total.	13	92	112.3	98.3	2	.....	6	65	18

SEAMERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Female.

Indiana.....	Piece....	2	128	110.0	98.6	2	5	7	69	45
Pennsylvania.....	do.....	3	138	107.9	91.6	1	17	18	15	87
	Total.....	5	266	108.9	94.9	3	22	25	84	132

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

TWO-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

SEAMERS, UNDERWEAR: emale.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per two weeks.	Average hours worked per employee in two weeks.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in two weeks.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	2	95	108.0	87.4	.....	6	27	33	29
Virginia.....	do.....	2	87	113.7	94.9	1	3	11	68	4
Other States.....	do.....	5	106	113.0	92.6	1	7	26	49	23
Total.....	Piece...	9	288	111.5	91.6	2	16	64	150	56

TOPPERS, FULL-FASHIONED HOSIERY: Female.

Indiana.....	Piece....	2	242	110.0	99.6	4	5	14	118	101
Pennsylvania.....	do.....	3	244	107.8	95.1	3	29	11	96	105
Total.....	Piece...	5	486	108.9	97.4	7	34	25	214	206

WELTERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	5	61	107.9	82.0	2	12	4	36	7
	Time....	1	1	108.0	97.5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
	Total.....	5	62	107.9	82.2	2	12	4	37	7
Other States.....	Piece....	8	58	116.8	97.9	1	2	7	38	10
	Time....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.....	8	58	116.8	97.9	1	2	7	38	10
Grand total..	Piece....	13	119	112.3	89.7	3	14	11	74	17
	Time....	1	1	108.0	97.5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
	Total.....	13	120	112.2	89.8	3	14	11	75	17

WELTERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Grand total.....	Piece....	2	11	114.8	95.9	.....	.....	2	9	.....
	Time....	1	3	108.0	104.7	.....	.....	.....	1	2
	Total.....	3	14	113.3	97.8	.....	.....	2	10	2

WINDERS, HOSIERY: Female.

Indiana.....	Piece....	2	59	110.0	97.6	.....	3	5	28	23
	Time....	1	12	110.0	93.8	1	1	1	4	5
	Total.....	2	71	110.0	97.0	1	4	6	32	28
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	4	67	108.0	98.3	.....	2	3	36	26
	Time....	6	139	107.8	98.4	3	4	6	49	77
	Total.....	8	206	107.8	98.3	3	6	9	85	103
Other States.....	Piece....	3	11	111.4	74.6	.....	3	3	4	1
	Time....	2	19	115.9	106.5	.....	.....	2	7	10
	Total.....	4	30	114.2	94.8	.....	3	5	11	11
Grand total..	Piece....	9	137	109.1	96.1	.....	8	11	68	50
	Time....	9	170	108.8	99.0	4	5	9	60	92
	Total.....	14	307	109.0	97.7	4	13	20	128	142

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

TWO-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

WINDERS, UNDERWEAR: Female.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours of estab-lish-ment per two weeks.	Average hours worked per em-ployee in two weeks.	Number of employees working each clas-sified per cent of full time in two weeks.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.
Grand total.....	Piece.... Time....	6 2	83 11	110.6 115.3	95.3 92.6	..... 1	..... 1	25	51 6	7 3
	Total.	7	94	111.2	95.0	1	1	25	57	10

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY: Male.

Indiana.....	Piece....	2	164	110.0	93.0	7	14	14	52	77
	Time....	1	90	113.5	113.2	.....	.....	1	1	88
	Total.	2	254	111.3	100.1	7	14	15	53	165
North Carolina....	Piece....	3	14	116.6	94.5	.....	2	2	8	2
	Time....	3	87	117.9	103.9	5	2	6	40	34
	Total.	3	101	117.7	102.6	5	4	8	48	36
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	5	137	108.7	93.2	3	6	31	29	68
	Time....	8	513	109.3	101.4	20	24	10	105	354
	Total.	8	650	109.2	99.6	23	30	41	134	422
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	44	115.9	81.7	7	8	4	17	8
	Time....	2	94	120.3	109.8	4	6	4	15	65
	Total.	2	138	118.9	100.8	11	14	8	32	73
Other States.....	Piece....	4	125	112.7	88.4	12	13	8	40	52
	Time....	4	166	114.8	107.8	6	9	11	14	126
	Total.	4	291	113.9	99.5	18	22	19	54	178
Grand total..	Piece....	16	484	111.1	90.9	29	43	59	146	207
	Time....	18	950	112.5	104.7	35	41	32	175	667
	Total.	19	1,434	112.0	100.0	64	84	91	321	874

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY: Female.

Indiana.....	Piece....	2	190	110.0	87.6	13	17	20	100	40
	Time....	2	7	110.0	100.9	.....	1	.....	1	5
	Total.	2	197	110.0	88.0	13	18	20	101	45
North Carolina....	Piece....	3	78	117.7	90.8	4	8	14	36	16
	Time....	3	42	119.1	76.0	6	8	8	15	5
	Total.	3	120	118.2	85.6	10	16	22	51	21
Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	8	484	106.2	83.4	27	35	108	186	128
	Time....	8	424	107.8	94.5	10	32	26	194	162
	Total.	8	908	107.0	88.6	37	67	134	380	290
Tennessee.....	Piece....	2	167	115.9	86.0	14	19	27	84	23
	Time....	2	29	115.9	95.4	2	2	1	15	9
	Total.	2	196	115.9	87.4	16	21	28	99	32

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Continued.

TWO-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Continued.

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY: Female—Concluded.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per two weeks.	Average hours worked per employee in two weeks.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in two weeks.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.
Other States.....	Piece....	4	299	112.2	96.7	14	12	26	91	156
	Time....	4	15	114.2	112.9	.....	.....	.....	5	10
	Total.	4	314	112.3	97.5	14	12	26	96	166
Grand total..	Piece....	19	1,218	110.3	88.1	72	91	195	497	363
	Time....	19	517	109.4	93.7	18	43	35	230	191
	Total.	19	1,735	110.1	89.8	90	134	230	727	554

OTHER EMPLOYEES, UNDERWEAR: Male.

Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	2	45	109.3	104.4	.....	.....	1	17	27
	Time....	2	163	110.4	107.7	5	8	5	34	111
	Total.	2	208	110.2	107.0	5	8	6	51	138
Virginia.....	Piece....	2	28	118.0	94.7	2	1	4	19	2
	Time....	2	123	119.8	104.7	6	11	9	19	78
	Total.	2	151	119.5	102.9	8	12	13	38	80
Other States.....	Piece....	1	47	112.0	102.4	2	3	.....	7	35
	Time....	4	132	113.9	107.1	4	3	3	49	73
	Total.	4	179	113.4	105.9	6	6	3	56	108
Grand total..	Piece....	5	120	112.4	101.3	4	4	5	43	64
	Time....	8	418	114.3	106.6	15	22	17	102	262
	Total.	8	538	113.9	105.5	19	26	22	145	326

OTHER EMPLOYEES, UNDERWEAR: Female.

Pennsylvania.....	Piece....	2	43	108.0	91.0	1	3	3	21	15
	Time....	1	128	108.0	94.5	2	1	16	81	28
	Total.	2	171	108.0	93.6	3	4	19	102	43
Virginia.....	Piece....	2	59	116.9	96.2	.....	5	12	30	12
	Time....	2	26	118.3	97.5	4	.....	2	4	16
	Total.	2	85	117.3	96.6	4	5	14	34	28
Other States.....	Piece....	4	55	109.1	88.4	.....	3	8	33	11
	Time....	4	36	113.4	83.5	1	6	8	16	5
	Total.	4	91	110.8	86.4	1	9	16	49	16
Grand total..	Piece....	8	157	111.7	92.0	1	11	23	84	38
	Time....	7	190	110.4	92.8	7	7	26	101	49
	Total.	8	347	111.0	92.4	8	18	49	185	87

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS, AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED, AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIME WORKERS, BY STATES, 1914—Concluded.

TWO-WEEK PAY ROLLS—Concluded.

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR:¹ Male.

State.	Piece-workers or time workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours of establishment per two weeks.	Average hours worked per employee in two weeks.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in two weeks.				
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.
Total.....	Time....	1	18	110.0	104.5	.....	.....	1	12	5

OTHER EMPLOYEES, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR:¹ Female.

Grand total.....	Piece....	1	23	110.0	96.1	.....	.....	.....	23	.....
	Time....	1	18	110.0	80.5	2	1	3	12	.....
	Total.	1	41	110.0	89.2	2	1	3	35	.....

¹ Establishments making both hosiery and underwear.