

# News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 10:00 A.M. EDT, Thursday, March 31, 2022

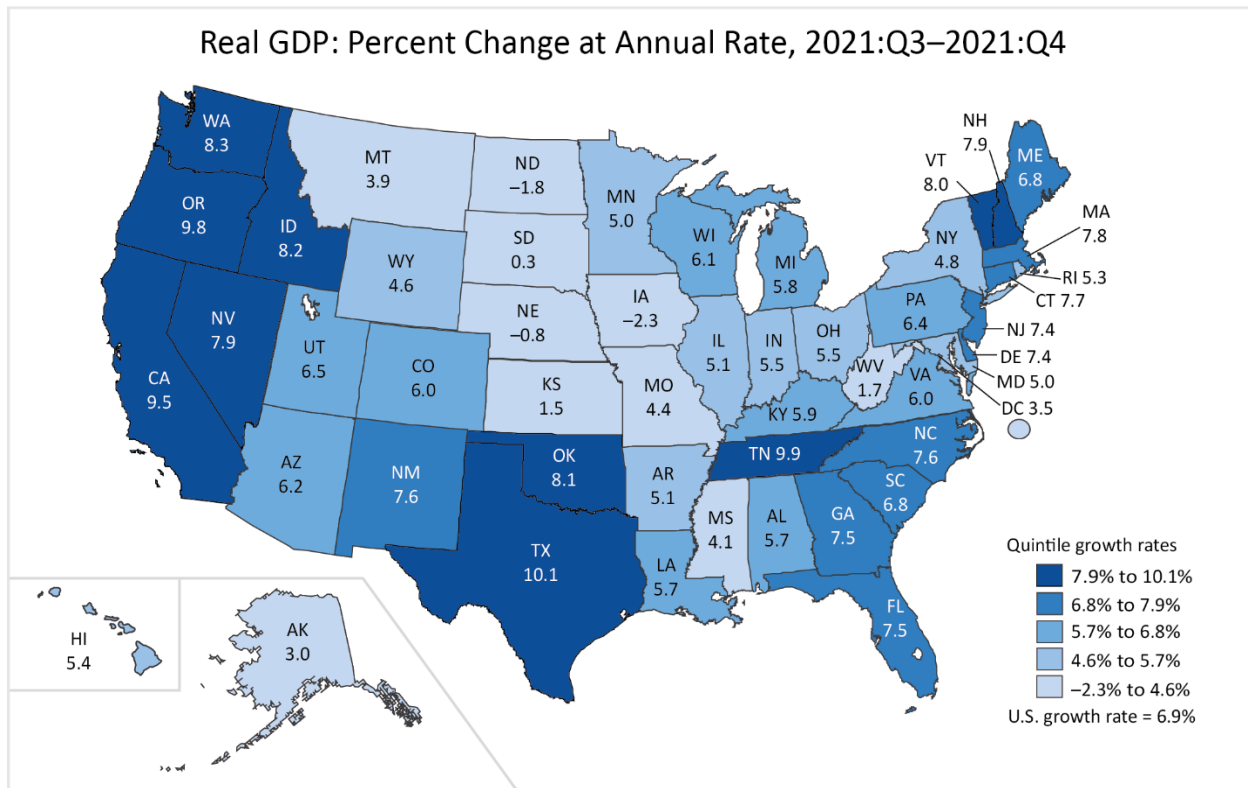
BEA 22-15

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## Gross Domestic Product by State, 4th Quarter 2021 and Year 2021 (Preliminary)

*Texas had the largest increase in the fourth quarter*

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 47 states and the District of Columbia in the fourth quarter of 2021, as real GDP for the nation increased at an annual rate of 6.9 percent, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP in the fourth quarter ranged from 10.1 percent in Texas to -2.3 percent in Iowa (table 1).



Real GDP increased in 19 of the 21 industry groups for which BEA prepares quarterly state estimates (table 2). Information services; professional, scientific, and technical services; and real estate and rental and leasing were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP nationally. Professional, scientific, and technical services was the leading contributor to the increase in Texas, the state with the largest increase.

### Other highlights

- Information services increased 20.1 percent nationally and contributed increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the increases in five states including California and Washington, the states with the fourth and fifth largest increases.
- Professional, scientific, and technical services increased 12.3 percent nationally and contributed increases in 49 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the increase in six states, including Texas, and the District of Columbia.
- Real estate and rental and leasing increased 7.1 percent nationally and contributed increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the increases in eight states including Tennessee and Oregon, the states with the second and third largest increases.
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting was the leading contributor to decreases in real GDP in Iowa, North Dakota, and Nebraska.

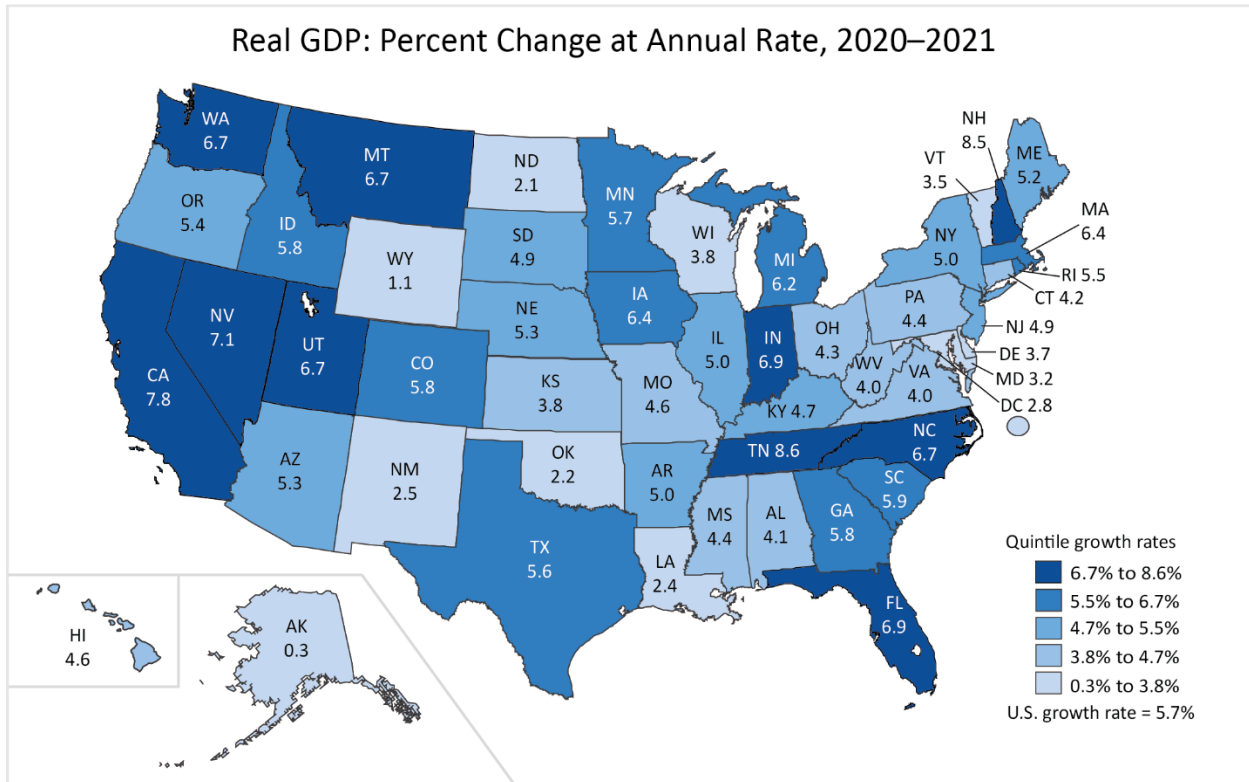
### Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on Fourth-Quarter 2021 and 2021 GDP by State Estimates

The fourth-quarter 2021 and 2021 annual estimates of GDP by state reflect the continued economic impacts related to the COVID-19 pandemic. The fourth-quarter estimates reflect an increase in COVID-19 cases resulting in continued restrictions and disruptions in the operations of establishments in some parts of the country. Government assistance payments in the form of forgivable loans to businesses and social benefits to households all decreased as provisions of several federal programs expired or tapered off.

The 2021 annual estimates reflect the continued economic recovery, reopening of establishments, and continued government response related to the COVID-19 pandemic. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the GDP by state estimates because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified. For more information, see [“Federal Recovery Programs and BEA Statistics.”](#)

### GDP by State, Annual 2021

Real GDP increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in 2021. The percent change in real GDP ranged from 8.6 percent in Tennessee to 0.3 percent in Alaska (table 4).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Finance and insurance; information services; and professional, scientific, and technical services were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP nationally. Finance and insurance was the leading contributor to the increase in Tennessee, the state with largest increase (table 5).

#### Other highlights

- Finance and insurance contributed to the increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was also the leading contributor to the increases in 10 states.
- Information services contributed to the increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was also the leading contributor to the increases in four states including California, the state with the third largest increase.
- Professional, scientific, and technical services contributed to the increases in 49 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was also the leading contributor to the increases in seven states and the District of Columbia.

Next release: June 30, 2022, at 10:00 A.M. EDT  
Gross Domestic Product by State, 1st Quarter 2022

## Additional Information

### Resources

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [website](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA\\_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's [Data Application Programming Interface](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)): a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, components of income, and gross domestic product for counties, metropolitan statistical areas, and states.
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's Gross Domestic Product by State](#).

### Definitions

**Gross domestic product (GDP) by state** is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the nation's gross domestic product, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

**Current-dollar statistics** are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

**Real values** are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

**Contributions to growth** are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

### Statistical conventions

**Seasonal adjustment and annual rates.** Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates. For

details, see the FAQ [“Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?”](#)

**Quantities and prices.** Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

**Chained-dollar values** are not additive, because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 North American Industry Classification System-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

### BEA regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into 8 distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis as follows:

**New England** (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

**Mideast** (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

**Great Lakes** (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

**Plains** (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

**Southeast** (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

**Southwest** (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas)  
**Rocky Mountain** (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)  
**Far West** (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

### Uses of GDP by state statistics

GDP by state statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decisionmaking. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics in forecasting models to project energy and water use.
- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

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### List of News Release Tables

- Table 1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020:Q1–2021:Q4  
Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2021:Q3–2021:Q4  
Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020:Q1–2021:Q4  
Table 4. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2018–2021  
Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020–2021

Table 1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020:Q1–2021:Q4

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								Rank 2021:Q4
	2020				2021				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4 <sup>p</sup>	
<b>United States</b>	-5.1	-31.2	33.8	4.5	6.3	6.7	2.3	6.9	.....
<b>New England</b>	-4.1	-33.3	33.7	7.2	3.4	9.4	2.5	7.6	.....
Connecticut	-8.5	-34.8	33.3	4.6	1.4	7.2	2.5	7.7	12
Maine	-2.0	-27.8	33.8	8.4	2.4	4.3	1.8	6.8	20
Massachusetts	-3.1	-33.0	31.5	8.2	5.5	8.9	3.8	7.8	11
New Hampshire	1.5	-33.7	42.2	11.5	2.4	21.9	-3.7	7.9	10
Rhode Island	-4.9	-31.9	40.1	4.6	-3.6	17.6	2.2	5.3	34
Vermont	-1.1	-38.5	41.7	3.6	3.0	1.5	0.6	8.0	8
<b>Mideast</b>	-5.0	-34.0	32.2	3.4	6.0	4.7	2.6	5.6	.....
Delaware	-9.7	-24.2	28.7	2.3	-2.0	6.8	5.1	7.4	18
District of Columbia	-2.8	-21.9	13.0	6.6	-0.8	6.1	4.0	3.5	.....
Maryland	-5.1	-30.2	28.3	0.6	9.9	-3.6	1.8	5.0	38
New Jersey	-2.3	-38.9	39.5	3.4	7.5	2.2	3.8	7.4	17
New York	-5.9	-33.2	29.9	3.2	7.1	7.5	2.3	4.8	39
Pennsylvania	-5.2	-36.4	38.4	5.2	2.7	4.7	2.4	6.4	22
<b>Great Lakes</b>	-5.8	-33.8	40.9	3.7	5.8	4.7	0.9	5.5	.....
Illinois	-7.3	-31.4	30.6	3.5	9.8	2.4	2.1	5.1	36
Indiana	-3.0	-34.3	49.7	4.3	10.0	4.4	0.4	5.5	31
Michigan	-4.4	-40.7	58.4	2.4	2.6	12.7	-0.2	5.8	28
Ohio	-4.9	-33.2	40.9	4.0	3.3	3.0	1.0	5.5	32
Wisconsin	-9.0	-28.9	33.8	5.5	1.5	2.9	0.0	6.1	24
<b>Plains</b>	-4.7	-28.0	30.8	5.7	6.6	4.5	0.6	2.2	.....
Iowa	-7.0	-24.8	31.5	6.1	10.9	6.1	-0.5	-2.3	50
Kansas	-4.0	-29.6	36.3	3.6	4.2	2.3	-0.8	1.5	46
Minnesota	-6.4	-28.9	28.1	4.8	5.7	9.9	2.0	5.0	37
Missouri	-5.1	-28.3	32.5	5.9	4.6	2.5	1.6	4.4	41
Nebraska	-3.9	-27.1	35.1	11.1	9.4	-3.7	0.0	-0.8	48
North Dakota	2.0	-28.7	13.7	-0.5	9.1	5.5	-2.8	-1.8	49
South Dakota	6.7	-26.0	27.8	10.5	7.0	1.2	-1.0	0.3	47
<b>Southeast</b>	-5.0	-30.6	36.0	3.7	6.1	6.8	2.4	7.0	.....
Alabama	-4.4	-31.4	40.9	1.9	2.6	3.1	1.6	5.7	30
Arkansas	-3.0	-24.9	31.9	2.4	6.9	4.0	0.9	5.1	35
Florida	-4.8	-29.5	36.1	1.9	6.8	11.9	3.8	7.5	15
Georgia	-7.5	-28.6	30.6	2.8	6.8	8.1	3.1	7.5	16
Kentucky	-4.3	-34.2	46.8	1.8	5.5	2.1	1.0	5.9	27
Louisiana	-8.4	-33.3	29.8	0.2	0.8	8.1	-2.4	5.7	29
Mississippi	-2.4	-33.1	43.4	5.1	2.5	2.5	0.6	4.1	42
North Carolina	-4.3	-30.7	36.3	4.8	9.5	6.0	2.4	7.6	13
South Carolina	-5.5	-28.4	42.3	3.5	5.2	5.0	1.6	6.8	19
Tennessee	-2.8	-40.8	51.8	8.3	13.7	4.0	3.1	9.9	2
Virginia	-5.2	-26.1	26.5	6.6	1.3	3.5	2.9	6.0	25
West Virginia	-3.5	-30.8	32.8	8.7	0.0	7.1	-1.9	1.7	45
<b>Southwest</b>	-6.5	-28.0	28.0	5.4	3.2	7.1	3.3	9.3	.....
Arizona	-4.8	-23.1	29.2	8.8	0.4	6.2	3.4	6.2	23
New Mexico	-0.3	-31.6	22.6	2.8	3.5	2.8	-0.1	7.6	14
Oklahoma	-8.8	-30.1	26.0	0.7	-0.3	4.8	1.3	8.1	7
Texas	-7.0	-28.5	28.2	5.3	4.2	7.8	3.7	10.1	1
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	-4.2	-26.0	27.6	5.9	7.0	6.6	1.7	6.2	.....
Colorado	-3.4	-29.9	26.8	3.8	7.6	9.4	2.4	6.0	26
Idaho	-0.9	-26.9	38.4	6.1	6.8	2.6	-1.2	8.2	6
Montana	-5.1	-22.1	30.2	5.2	11.1	5.8	-0.5	3.9	43
Utah	-5.8	-16.8	26.1	11.3	5.4	4.0	2.8	6.5	21
Wyoming	-8.9	-32.7	16.9	-0.7	4.8	2.8	-1.2	4.6	40
<b>Far West</b>	-4.8	-31.5	35.0	4.6	9.7	9.4	2.7	9.1	.....
Alaska	-6.3	-33.1	12.2	12.9	-7.0	4.0	0.4	3.0	44
California	-5.2	-31.0	34.9	5.8	10.8	9.1	2.7	9.5	4
Hawaii	-10.3	-45.8	15.8	5.7	4.7	19.7	6.0	5.4	33
Nevada	-1.8	-54.3	59.5	4.9	6.8	16.0	2.7	7.9	9
Oregon	-4.0	-30.9	30.8	3.5	8.1	3.8	3.5	9.8	3
Washington	-2.8	-23.6	35.7	-1.6	8.1	10.7	2.3	8.3	5

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Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2021:Q3–2021:Q4—Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
<b>United States</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>-0.40</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>0.35</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>-0.31</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>0.43</b>
Connecticut	7.7	0.11	0.00	-0.16	-0.16	0.56	0.46	0.59	0.50	0.13	1.13	0.71
Maine	6.8	0.74	0.01	-0.09	-0.32	0.35	0.61	0.50	0.38	0.10	0.26	0.26
Massachusetts	7.8	0.04	0.01	-0.14	-0.38	0.51	0.58	0.39	0.27	0.13	1.28	0.34
New Hampshire	7.9	0.19	0.02	-0.13	-0.21	0.78	0.24	0.41	0.58	0.13	0.79	0.45
Rhode Island	5.3	0.08	0.01	-0.16	-0.44	0.41	0.31	0.60	0.59	0.12	0.44	0.24
Vermont	8.0	1.43	0.06	-0.18	-0.38	0.49	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.14	0.47	0.24
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>-0.49</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.54</b>
Delaware	7.4	0.12	0.00	-0.12	-0.36	1.40	0.60	0.23	0.28	0.22	0.20	1.24
District of Columbia	3.5	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.14	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.90	-0.02
Maryland	5.0	0.02	0.01	-0.15	-0.57	0.17	0.41	0.48	0.32	0.18	0.50	0.10
New Jersey	7.4	0.11	0.01	-0.12	-0.37	0.37	0.79	0.82	0.61	0.29	0.69	0.24
New York	4.8	0.12	-0.01	-0.21	-0.56	0.14	0.16	0.26	0.12	0.14	1.27	0.90
Pennsylvania	6.4	0.20	0.11	-0.15	-0.45	0.53	0.89	0.57	0.46	0.36	0.72	0.26
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-0.36</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>-0.36</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.31</b>
Illinois	5.1	-0.79	0.01	-0.16	-0.32	0.99	0.85	0.66	0.34	0.38	0.59	0.40
Indiana	5.5	-0.97	0.03	-0.18	-0.41	1.41	1.64	0.59	0.36	0.27	0.29	0.26
Michigan	5.8	0.13	0.01	-0.16	-0.46	1.20	0.43	0.61	0.17	0.28	0.52	0.17
Ohio	5.5	-0.29	0.01	-0.18	-0.29	0.84	0.91	0.52	0.47	0.32	0.43	0.37
Wisconsin	6.1	0.56	0.02	-0.16	-0.39	0.83	1.11	0.44	0.32	0.20	0.66	0.25
<b>Plains</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-2.99</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>-0.45</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.26</b>
Iowa	-2.3	-6.82	0.02	-0.13	-0.48	0.69	1.04	0.52	0.44	0.27	0.32	0.41
Kansas	1.5	-4.01	0.08	-0.14	-0.47	0.89	1.19	0.82	0.58	0.28	0.33	0.10
Minnesota	5.0	-1.02	0.03	-0.13	-0.39	0.97	0.61	0.89	0.32	0.18	0.57	0.24
Missouri	4.4	-0.94	0.06	-0.15	-0.42	0.73	0.76	0.50	0.46	0.21	0.65	0.19
Nebraska	-0.8	-5.59	0.02	-0.13	-0.48	0.36	0.56	0.88	0.16	0.32	0.62	0.31
North Dakota	-1.8	-3.59	-0.67	-0.19	-0.96	0.45	0.45	0.34	0.45	0.22	0.38	0.11
South Dakota	0.3	-4.10	0.03	-0.16	-0.11	0.35	0.22	0.47	0.57	0.06	0.29	0.96
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>-0.44</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.24</b>
Alabama	5.7	0.42	0.12	-0.24	-0.36	0.80	0.68	0.54	0.56	0.19	0.50	0.15
Arkansas	5.1	-0.44	0.07	-0.23	-0.38	0.62	0.88	0.85	0.46	0.52	0.35	0.40
Florida	7.5	0.39	0.01	-0.16	-0.47	0.27	0.26	0.77	0.52	0.27	0.83	0.32
Georgia	7.5	0.47	0.03	-0.14	-0.41	0.49	0.74	0.68	0.39	0.34	1.07	0.28
Kentucky	5.9	-0.25	0.06	-0.16	-0.30	0.74	0.92	0.70	0.34	0.46	0.37	0.11
Louisiana	5.7	-0.13	0.22	-0.20	-0.57	0.51	1.65	0.56	0.49	0.41	0.16	0.23
Mississippi	4.1	-0.45	0.04	-0.25	-0.29	0.77	0.76	0.53	0.79	0.51	0.28	0.12
North Carolina	7.6	0.17	0.01	-0.14	-0.39	0.69	1.19	0.48	0.47	0.19	0.77	0.25
South Carolina	6.8	0.23	0.03	-0.19	-0.49	0.67	0.77	0.47	0.45	0.23	0.47	0.20
Tennessee	9.9	-0.17	0.04	-0.06	-0.31	0.98	0.86	0.70	0.88	0.43	0.58	0.27
Virginia	6.0	0.18	0.03	-0.15	-0.59	0.18	0.62	0.32	0.21	0.20	1.11	0.14
West Virginia	1.7	0.23	-0.40	-0.24	-0.84	0.74	0.10	0.50	0.41	0.15	0.15	-0.08
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>-0.23</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.50</b>
Arizona	6.2	0.48	0.18	-0.25	-0.53	0.70	0.19	0.54	0.36	0.28	0.50	0.17
New Mexico	7.6	0.90	1.03	-0.16	-0.21	0.38	0.45	0.23	0.73	0.27	0.72	0.11
Oklahoma	8.1	-0.23	1.77	-0.12	-0.25	0.35	0.57	0.38	0.67	0.39	0.44	0.39
Texas	10.1	0.09	1.32	-0.13	-0.17	0.92	0.68	0.98	0.54	0.28	1.03	0.60
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>-0.58</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>0.24</b>
Colorado	6.0	0.12	-0.02	-0.13	-0.66	0.30	0.38	0.60	0.42	0.20	1.43	0.25
Idaho	8.2	1.78	0.14	-0.14	-0.50	0.34	0.58	0.84	1.32	0.10	0.43	0.05
Montana	3.9	-1.10	0.43	-0.22	-0.47	0.27	0.49	0.55	0.91	0.03	0.33	0.18
Utah	6.5	0.26	0.05	-0.14	-0.54	0.50	0.34	0.70	0.68	0.26	1.39	0.32
Wyoming	4.6	0.27	0.94	-0.26	-0.42	0.23	0.71	0.53	0.67	0.48	0.22	0.29
<b>Far West</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>-0.40</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>0.25</b>
Alaska	3.0	0.52	0.19	-0.15	-0.88	0.10	0.09	0.21	0.31	0.82	0.48	0.13
California	9.5	0.95	0.01	-0.12	-0.33	0.63	0.59	0.46	0.51	0.25	2.18	0.23
Hawaii	5.4	0.24	0.00	-0.20	-0.65	0.08	0.12	0.03	0.52	0.71	0.26	0.10
Nevada	7.9	0.13	-0.13	-0.11	-1.21	0.20	0.20	0.53	0.95	0.03	0.68	0.39
Oregon	9.8	0.92	0.00	-0.07	-0.49	0.92	0.43	0.75	0.59	0.19	0.85	0.20
Washington	8.3	0.71	0.00	-0.06	-0.36	-0.49	0.34	0.02	0.97	0.07	3.77	0.36

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2021:Q3–2021:Q4—Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
<b>United States</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.01</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.11</b>
Connecticut	0.34	0.91	0.00	0.48	0.12	0.60	0.12	1.24	0.07	-0.02
Maine	1.28	0.64	0.07	0.39	0.09	0.56	0.12	0.77	0.10	-0.08
Massachusetts	1.01	1.73	0.02	0.49	0.25	0.65	0.25	0.41	0.08	-0.14
New Hampshire	0.81	1.14	-0.06	0.72	-0.06	0.57	0.51	1.70	0.08	-0.81
Rhode Island	0.65	0.65	-0.06	0.58	0.05	0.62	0.26	-0.50	0.09	0.78
Vermont	0.44	0.81	0.01	0.56	0.08	0.75	0.21	1.27	0.14	0.03
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.19</b>
Delaware	1.69	0.75	0.01	0.42	0.03	0.51	0.13	-0.02	0.05	0.05
District of Columbia	0.70	2.23	0.00	0.39	-0.08	0.18	0.42	0.29	0.09	-1.46
Maryland	0.77	1.21	0.01	0.62	0.05	0.59	0.15	0.71	0.08	-0.65
New Jersey	0.91	1.06	0.10	0.89	0.03	0.60	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.21
New York	0.76	1.13	0.03	0.51	-0.14	0.47	0.21	-0.36	-0.03	-0.17
Pennsylvania	0.49	0.83	0.01	0.46	0.05	0.69	0.21	0.15	0.06	-0.08
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-0.07</b>
Illinois	0.08	0.90	0.00	0.54	0.11	0.42	0.26	-0.17	0.08	-0.09
Indiana	0.54	0.54	0.03	0.48	0.07	0.64	0.04	-0.22	0.03	0.07
Michigan	0.67	0.78	0.00	0.57	0.04	0.50	0.13	0.17	0.04	-0.02
Ohio	0.60	0.59	0.03	0.47	0.04	0.49	0.06	0.13	0.05	-0.12
Wisconsin	0.65	0.46	-0.02	0.36	-0.02	0.47	0.19	0.31	0.08	-0.17
<b>Plains</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>-0.04</b>
Iowa	0.30	0.33	0.05	0.23	-0.01	0.44	0.09	-0.06	0.09	-0.03
Kansas	0.51	0.53	-0.01	0.43	0.03	0.57	0.05	-0.31	0.10	-0.06
Minnesota	0.74	0.75	0.08	0.41	0.02	0.60	0.08	-0.05	0.07	0.05
Missouri	0.47	0.89	0.01	0.56	0.03	0.61	0.15	-0.39	0.10	-0.11
Nebraska	0.55	0.49	-0.05	0.40	0.00	0.63	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.01
North Dakota	0.30	-0.01	0.00	0.42	-0.02	0.47	0.04	-0.15	0.11	0.06
South Dakota	0.13	0.27	0.05	0.28	0.00	0.71	0.08	0.48	0.02	-0.30
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.08</b>
Alabama	0.73	0.69	0.01	0.45	0.05	0.63	0.03	-0.29	0.06	-0.01
Arkansas	0.39	0.30	0.14	0.47	-0.01	0.58	0.09	-0.20	0.11	0.13
Florida	2.00	0.99	0.04	0.74	0.05	0.77	0.25	-0.54	0.11	0.11
Georgia	1.49	0.75	0.03	0.65	0.10	0.50	0.13	-0.25	0.05	0.07
Kentucky	0.56	0.46	0.01	0.46	0.02	0.74	0.07	0.28	0.07	0.26
Louisiana	0.58	0.61	-0.01	0.67	0.05	0.73	0.19	-0.29	0.07	-0.20
Mississippi	0.28	0.32	0.02	0.55	0.02	0.68	0.11	-0.23	0.09	-0.53
North Carolina	0.79	0.76	0.03	0.61	0.06	0.47	0.12	0.80	0.09	0.20
South Carolina	1.31	0.60	0.02	0.65	0.05	0.45	0.08	0.63	0.11	0.06
Tennessee	1.13	0.72	0.01	0.69	0.06	0.80	0.57	1.61	0.09	-0.02
Virginia	0.58	1.24	0.04	0.76	0.06	0.52	0.14	0.14	0.03	0.27
West Virginia	0.33	0.21	0.00	0.43	0.01	0.41	0.01	-0.01	0.03	-0.41
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.04</b>
Arizona	1.46	0.71	-0.02	0.77	-0.06	0.78	0.04	-0.05	0.05	-0.04
New Mexico	0.54	0.56	0.00	0.50	0.12	0.55	0.15	1.05	0.19	-0.46
Oklahoma	0.69	0.29	0.03	0.66	0.08	0.71	0.40	0.58	-0.02	0.32
Texas	0.85	1.34	0.01	0.93	0.15	0.56	0.02	-0.01	0.11	0.06
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.21</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.17</b>
Colorado	1.36	1.21	0.03	0.44	0.02	0.34	0.25	-0.33	0.06	-0.24
Idaho	1.54	0.56	-0.01	0.55	0.00	0.64	0.19	0.10	0.07	-0.35
Montana	0.70	0.51	0.00	0.33	0.04	0.62	0.13	0.00	0.06	0.16
Utah	1.17	0.78	0.04	0.19	-0.02	0.55	-0.09	-0.08	0.12	0.01
Wyoming	0.57	0.30	-0.02	0.39	0.06	0.24	0.27	-0.53	0.02	-0.38
<b>Far West</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.12</b>
Alaska	0.58	0.15	-0.03	0.15	0.00	0.60	0.04	0.07	0.21	-0.64
California	1.02	1.16	-0.02	0.57	0.07	0.48	0.45	0.13	0.18	0.11
Hawaii	1.22	0.22	-0.02	0.58	0.11	0.32	0.05	2.52	0.06	-0.86
Nevada	1.66	0.56	0.12	0.89	0.02	0.68	0.71	1.55	0.21	-0.14
Oregon	1.68	0.83	0.06	0.56	0.01	0.58	0.23	0.75	0.04	0.75
Washington	1.36	0.23	-0.03	0.43	0.12	0.45	0.15	0.06	0.04	0.17

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



**Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020:Q1–2021:Q4**

	Millions of dollars								Percent of the U.S.							
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2020				2021				2020				2021			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4 <sup>P</sup>	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4 <sup>P</sup>
<b>United States</b>	<b>21,481,367</b>	<b>19,477,444</b>	<b>21,138,574</b>	<b>21,477,597</b>	<b>22,038,226</b>	<b>22,740,959</b>	<b>23,202,344</b>	<b>24,002,815</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>1,142,537</b>	<b>1,034,455</b>	<b>1,119,585</b>	<b>1,142,558</b>	<b>1,159,111</b>	<b>1,198,528</b>	<b>1,219,540</b>	<b>1,260,502</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Connecticut	286,287	257,812	278,870	282,722	285,112	293,595	298,612	308,671	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Maine	70,099	64,704	70,256	72,027	73,174	75,214	76,664	79,177	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts	600,436	544,140	586,020	599,311	610,700	629,570	642,038	663,750	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	89,251	80,750	88,890	91,593	92,753	98,746	99,030	102,439	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island	61,776	56,289	61,653	62,508	62,340	65,700	66,894	68,823	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	34,688	30,758	33,897	34,397	35,032	35,703	36,302	37,644	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>3,884,793</b>	<b>3,500,191</b>	<b>3,777,249</b>	<b>3,822,776</b>	<b>3,904,216</b>	<b>3,994,777</b>	<b>4,064,802</b>	<b>4,181,856</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>
Delaware	77,074	71,818	76,815	77,439	77,392	79,728	81,546	84,206	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia	147,340	139,171	144,287	147,421	147,830	150,577	153,168	156,457	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland	422,760	387,607	415,082	417,251	430,607	431,319	439,028	453,986	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
New Jersey	646,387	571,006	624,873	632,051	649,336	661,895	677,006	700,119	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
New York	1,789,195	1,618,038	1,736,426	1,755,377	1,791,204	1,842,363	1,867,929	1,914,207	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0
Pennsylvania	802,036	712,551	779,767	793,237	807,846	828,896	846,123	874,881	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>2,842,449</b>	<b>2,558,828</b>	<b>2,809,540</b>	<b>2,845,578</b>	<b>2,916,245</b>	<b>3,000,101</b>	<b>3,052,819</b>	<b>3,148,758</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>
Illinois	885,630	804,348	866,286	877,203	906,798	927,452	945,654	973,486	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Indiana	384,065	344,388	383,794	389,099	403,694	415,923	423,729	438,012	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Michigan	532,286	467,167	528,249	532,778	541,145	566,009	574,150	592,349	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Ohio	696,308	627,253	688,816	697,868	710,999	728,398	741,400	765,003	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Wisconsin	344,159	315,671	342,396	348,629	353,610	362,319	367,887	379,909	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
<b>Plains</b>	<b>1,343,533</b>	<b>1,229,924</b>	<b>1,329,924</b>	<b>1,359,002</b>	<b>1,400,121</b>	<b>1,449,479</b>	<b>1,476,900</b>	<b>1,509,835</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>
Iowa	196,419	181,989	196,938	201,724	210,045	219,941	223,685	225,696	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Kansas	178,882	162,994	177,873	180,818	185,475	191,170	194,278	198,291	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota	383,709	351,218	376,935	383,095	392,457	408,961	417,194	429,391	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri	335,481	308,248	333,640	340,099	347,677	356,070	362,956	373,105	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Nebraska	134,756	123,846	134,929	140,226	145,825	149,355	152,222	154,149	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
North Dakota	58,494	50,509	54,520	55,893	59,703	62,890	64,583	66,372	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota	55,792	51,129	55,088	57,148	58,939	61,094	61,980	62,809	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>4,581,243</b>	<b>4,174,675</b>	<b>4,546,906</b>	<b>4,608,412</b>	<b>4,727,565</b>	<b>4,880,553</b>	<b>4,985,228</b>	<b>5,161,681</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>
Alabama	231,793	210,576	231,581	233,636	238,126	243,787	248,991	257,465	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	132,472	122,959	133,037	134,535	138,771	143,004	145,924	150,483	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Florida	1,127,295	1,034,694	1,126,332	1,135,822	1,163,342	1,213,461	1,242,300	1,286,086	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4
Georgia	637,690	585,216	630,252	637,354	653,600	675,620	690,040	713,948	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Kentucky	217,971	195,399	217,253	219,536	225,701	231,511	236,301	244,480	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Louisiana	247,300	219,516	236,762	238,171	243,641	253,298	257,161	267,126	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Mississippi	116,407	104,988	115,950	118,037	120,445	123,758	126,264	129,974	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
North Carolina	603,140	549,900	598,498	607,778	628,106	646,904	660,327	684,607	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
South Carolina	247,226	227,781	250,740	253,781	259,691	266,774	272,097	281,754	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Tennessee	382,646	335,712	375,477	384,462	400,792	411,983	421,352	439,050	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia	559,123	519,052	554,367	565,602	572,428	584,197	596,025	614,754	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
West Virginia	78,180	68,882	76,659	79,699	82,923	86,257	88,446	91,953	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>2,513,988</b>	<b>2,268,609</b>	<b>2,454,364</b>	<b>2,506,381</b>	<b>2,574,602</b>	<b>2,665,932</b>	<b>2,740,579</b>	<b>2,867,642</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Arizona	375,700	351,318	378,850	389,007	393,599	405,789	415,561	429,819	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
New Mexico	103,269	91,388	98,586	100,645	104,315	107,115	109,603	114,680	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma	196,918	174,514	189,111	191,683	196,400	203,273	208,765	218,564	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Texas	1,838,100	1,651,389	1,787,816	1,825,045	1,880,288	1,949,756	2,006,650	2,104,579	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>767,605</b>	<b>704,324</b>	<b>759,111</b>	<b>776,161</b>	<b>800,790</b>	<b>827,699</b>	<b>845,607</b>	<b>876,006</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Colorado	395,421	358,716	385,075	391,126	402,761	417,624	426,477	440,903	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Idaho	84,482	77,636	85,470	87,698	90,552	93,410	94,850	98,455	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana	51,948	47,992	52,341	53,755	56,453	58,755	60,020	61,983	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Utah	196,920	186,766	200,044	206,518	211,721	217,148	222,157	230,342	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Wyoming	38,834	33,215	36,181	37,064	39,303	40,761	42,102	44,323	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Far West</b>	<b>4,271,657</b>	<b>3,873,913</b>	<b>4,209,832</b>	<b>4,280,066</b>	<b>4,417,373</b>	<b>4,581,767</b>	<b>4,670,691</b>	<b>4,846,747</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>
Alaska	53,103	45,945	48,877	51,355	52,164	54,056	55,677	57,983	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
California	3,083,611	2,801,947	3,042,208	3,100,985	3,207,139	3,321,704	3,384,335	3,513,348	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
Hawaii	90,324	77,670	81,035	82,509	84,183	89,170	91,947	94,937	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Nevada	184,994	151,094	172,158	175,529	180,973	190,799	195,777	204,306	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Oregon	250,597	228,542	246,357	249,611	256,567	262,917	268,864	279,424</								

**Table 4. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2018-2021**

	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>p</sup>	Rank 2021
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	.....
<b>New England</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	.....
Connecticut	1.1	0.6	-6.2	4.2	36
Maine	2.7	2.2	-1.1	5.2	24
Massachusetts	3.8	2.9	-3.7	6.4	11
New Hampshire	1.9	2.1	-2.1	8.5	2
Rhode Island	-0.2	1.4	-3.4	5.5	20
Vermont	0.4	1.0	-4.2	3.5	43
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	.....
Delaware	1.5	4.1	-3.4	3.7	42
District of Columbia	2.4	0.9	-2.1	2.8	.....
Maryland	0.5	0.3	-4.5	3.2	44
New Jersey	2.4	2.1	-4.6	4.9	29
New York	2.7	2.5	-5.0	5.0	25
Pennsylvania	1.4	1.7	-4.5	4.4	33
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	.....
Illinois	2.4	0.5	-5.1	5.0	27
Indiana	3.5	0.4	-2.5	6.9	5
Michigan	2.2	-0.1	-4.6	6.2	13
Ohio	1.4	2.0	-3.5	4.3	35
Wisconsin	2.4	1.5	-4.0	3.8	41
<b>Plains</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	.....
Iowa	1.6	0.0	-2.0	6.4	12
Kansas	2.3	0.8	-2.1	3.8	40
Minnesota	3.0	0.5	-4.0	5.7	18
Missouri	1.4	1.7	-2.8	4.6	31
Nebraska	2.1	1.2	-0.5	5.3	22
North Dakota	3.3	0.6	-3.0	2.1	48
South Dakota	1.3	0.4	0.1	4.9	28
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	.....
Alabama	1.6	1.3	-3.2	4.1	37
Arkansas	1.8	0.7	-1.6	5.0	26
Florida	3.3	3.0	-2.8	6.9	6
Georgia	2.7	3.5	-3.9	5.8	15
Kentucky	1.2	1.7	-3.0	4.7	30
Louisiana	1.1	-0.1	-5.8	2.4	46
Mississippi	-0.5	0.4	-1.8	4.4	34
North Carolina	1.5	2.1	-2.9	6.7	8
South Carolina	2.6	2.3	-1.9	5.9	14
Tennessee	1.3	2.0	-3.9	8.6	1
Virginia	2.4	2.0	-2.8	4.0	39
West Virginia	2.3	-0.8	-3.9	4.0	38
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	.....
Arizona	3.7	3.3	-1.0	5.3	23
New Mexico	2.2	4.3	-2.3	2.5	45
Oklahoma	1.6	1.7	-4.9	2.2	47
Texas	3.9	3.2	-2.9	5.6	19
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	.....
Colorado	3.8	4.2	-3.0	5.8	17
Idaho	6.1	4.0	-0.3	5.8	16
Montana	1.5	0.4	-1.3	6.7	7
Utah	5.8	4.8	0.1	6.7	9
Wyoming	1.5	1.7	-6.1	1.1	49
<b>Far West</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	.....
Alaska	-1.6	0.2	-6.0	0.3	50
California	4.0	3.6	-2.8	7.8	3
Hawaii	1.2	-0.9	-10.8	4.6	32
Nevada	3.4	4.1	-7.4	7.1	4
Oregon	4.6	2.0	-3.0	5.4	21
Washington	6.8	3.9	-0.6	6.7	10

p Preliminary

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020–2021—Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.77</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.66</b>
Connecticut	4.2	-0.04	0.00	-0.22	0.11	0.10	0.16	0.37	0.16	0.06	0.63	0.62
Maine	5.2	-0.37	0.00	-0.13	0.13	0.45	0.34	0.22	0.07	0.07	0.21	0.94
Massachusetts	6.4	-0.03	0.00	-0.03	0.40	0.41	0.34	0.35	0.08	0.01	0.89	0.72
New Hampshire	8.5	-0.07	-0.01	-0.23	0.13	0.24	0.15	0.83	0.10	0.16	0.42	0.60
Rhode Island	5.5	-0.05	-0.01	-0.02	0.24	0.49	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.01	0.21	0.07
Vermont	3.5	-0.64	0.02	-0.16	0.21	0.52	0.19	0.12	-0.12	0.04	0.12	0.37
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>1.03</b>
Delaware	3.7	0.12	0.00	-0.14	0.11	-0.04	0.13	0.12	0.04	0.11	0.03	1.02
District of Columbia	2.8	0.00	0.00	0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.09	-0.11	-0.01	0.44	0.38
Maryland	3.2	0.03	0.00	-0.10	0.01	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.19	0.22
New Jersey	4.9	-0.04	0.00	-0.13	0.12	0.22	0.34	0.09	0.17	0.01	0.51	0.64
New York	5.0	-0.06	0.00	-0.03	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.97	1.64
Pennsylvania	4.4	-0.11	0.01	-0.09	0.30	0.36	0.44	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.43	0.55
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.58</b>
Illinois	5.0	0.26	0.00	-0.14	0.09	0.34	0.57	0.18	0.08	0.07	0.40	0.86
Indiana	6.9	0.37	-0.01	-0.13	0.13	2.36	0.83	0.21	0.03	0.10	0.10	0.36
Michigan	6.2	-0.08	0.02	-0.10	0.36	1.46	0.27	0.23	0.19	0.02	0.18	0.36
Ohio	4.3	0.05	0.01	-0.12	0.08	0.58	0.46	0.06	0.02	0.15	0.20	0.61
Wisconsin	3.8	-0.49	-0.01	-0.15	0.10	1.00	0.35	0.17	-0.05	0.14	0.32	0.32
<b>Plains</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.64</b>
Iowa	6.4	3.05	-0.01	-0.23	-0.08	0.57	0.32	0.06	-0.08	0.07	0.10	1.04
Kansas	3.8	1.19	0.05	-0.25	-0.05	0.13	0.51	0.01	-0.03	0.05	0.10	0.70
Minnesota	5.7	0.31	0.07	-0.08	0.36	0.94	0.36	0.19	-0.05	-0.06	0.16	0.72
Missouri	4.6	0.35	-0.01	-0.14	0.20	0.41	0.19	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.42	0.39
Nebraska	5.3	2.77	0.00	0.06	-0.01	0.45	0.30	-0.12	-0.14	-0.06	0.14	0.25
North Dakota	2.1	0.86	-0.54	-0.04	-0.40	0.76	0.17	-0.32	0.00	-0.23	0.10	0.47
South Dakota	4.9	0.57	0.05	-0.05	0.14	0.53	0.21	0.16	0.07	0.01	0.07	1.27
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.69</b>
Alabama	4.1	-0.01	-0.08	-0.20	0.04	1.12	0.21	0.14	0.02	0.07	0.18	0.28
Arkansas	5.0	0.27	-0.03	-0.29	0.08	0.80	0.06	0.32	0.15	0.28	0.15	0.39
Florida	6.9	-0.17	0.00	-0.14	0.16	0.24	0.15	0.23	0.28	0.13	0.48	0.95
Georgia	5.8	-0.07	-0.01	-0.14	0.10	0.36	0.26	0.24	0.06	0.03	1.16	0.68
Kentucky	4.7	0.04	0.05	-0.13	0.00	0.73	0.26	0.07	-0.05	0.30	0.15	0.59
Louisiana	2.4	0.06	-0.30	-0.28	0.31	0.08	0.06	-0.04	0.03	-0.10	0.14	0.39
Mississippi	4.4	0.56	-0.04	-0.28	-0.04	0.78	0.32	0.13	0.03	0.17	0.03	0.35
North Carolina	6.7	-0.03	0.00	-0.13	0.17	0.91	0.45	0.27	0.23	0.10	0.55	0.88
South Carolina	5.9	0.00	0.00	-0.33	0.04	0.84	0.36	0.20	0.00	0.13	0.58	0.56
Tennessee	8.6	0.16	0.00	-0.01	0.17	0.88	0.47	0.28	0.33	0.43	0.48	1.06
Virginia	4.0	0.00	0.01	-0.11	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.20	-0.04	-0.05	0.48	0.35
West Virginia	4.0	-0.04	0.55	-0.23	0.10	0.58	0.21	-0.14	-0.15	0.10	0.09	0.42
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>-0.48</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.69</b>
Arizona	5.3	-0.26	0.00	-0.13	0.02	0.42	0.14	0.39	0.12	0.05	0.35	0.77
New Mexico	2.5	-0.47	0.31	-0.04	-0.14	0.13	0.10	-0.10	0.19	-0.07	0.49	0.33
Oklahoma	2.2	-0.01	-0.71	-0.13	0.04	-0.02	0.33	-0.06	0.04	-0.09	0.08	0.40
Texas	5.6	-0.08	-0.62	-0.01	-0.03	0.28	0.34	0.25	0.21	0.02	0.43	0.73
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-0.36</b>	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.70</b>
Colorado	5.8	-0.20	-0.24	0.03	0.06	0.19	0.25	0.43	0.04	-0.18	0.51	0.66
Idaho	5.8	-1.57	0.03	-0.17	0.55	0.57	0.21	0.53	0.54	0.24	0.46	0.60
Montana	6.7	-0.06	0.18	-0.32	0.47	0.25	0.63	0.35	0.35	-0.09	0.33	0.67
Utah	6.7	-0.18	-0.10	-0.13	0.49	1.11	0.40	0.27	0.22	0.01	0.84	0.83
Wyoming	1.1	-0.64	-0.59	-0.20	-0.12	0.15	-0.14	-0.12	-0.01	-0.34	0.08	0.70
<b>Far West</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>-0.38</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>0.96</b>
Alaska	0.3	-0.19	-1.68	0.05	-0.33	0.02	0.13	-0.09	-0.09	0.85	0.12	0.13
California	7.8	-0.39	-0.04	-0.08	0.14	1.20	0.22	0.10	0.24	0.22	1.79	1.12
Hawaii	4.6	-0.14	0.00	-0.15	-0.04	0.01	0.06	0.09	-0.01	-0.16	0.44	0.43
Nevada	7.1	-0.08	0.00	-0.10	0.22	0.50	0.12	0.25	0.39	0.13	0.61	0.61
Oregon	5.4	-0.53	0.00	-0.07	0.14	0.84	0.14	0.25	0.13	0.05	0.54	0.40
Washington	6.7	-0.41	0.00	-0.08	0.40	-0.33	0.18	0.30	0.31	0.06	2.31	0.58

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020–2021—Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
<b>United States</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.19</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.12</b>
Connecticut	0.11	0.58	0.02	0.36	-0.01	0.43	0.10	0.47	0.06	0.12
Maine	0.81	0.27	0.52	0.16	-0.03	0.26	0.11	0.88	0.02	0.28
Massachusetts	0.36	1.56	0.04	0.40	-0.04	0.37	0.17	0.33	0.07	0.00
New Hampshire	0.76	1.08	1.77	0.42	0.01	0.32	0.26	0.76	0.07	0.69
Rhode Island	0.51	0.63	0.89	0.44	-0.04	0.41	0.08	0.86	0.05	0.27
Vermont	0.37	0.74	0.10	0.49	-0.22	0.21	0.17	0.83	0.03	0.14
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.11</b>
Delaware	0.78	0.31	0.19	0.26	0.00	0.30	0.10	0.40	0.05	-0.21
District of Columbia	0.09	1.21	-0.01	0.15	-0.21	0.08	0.28	0.14	-0.41	0.71
Maryland	0.10	0.64	0.14	0.41	-0.01	0.36	0.09	0.35	0.04	0.26
New Jersey	0.37	0.62	0.08	0.60	0.00	0.58	0.21	0.38	0.11	-0.03
New York	0.19	0.57	0.13	0.15	0.02	0.31	0.15	0.41	-0.02	0.20
Pennsylvania	0.21	0.57	0.43	0.34	-0.04	0.25	0.18	0.38	0.06	-0.12
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.13</b>
Illinois	0.11	0.73	0.03	0.53	-0.01	0.29	0.19	0.38	0.02	0.03
Indiana	0.32	0.45	0.16	0.44	0.00	0.39	0.18	0.34	0.07	0.20
Michigan	0.53	0.75	0.23	0.55	0.00	0.48	0.13	0.35	0.10	0.18
Ohio	0.20	0.38	0.11	0.45	-0.01	0.37	0.16	0.39	0.04	0.15
Wisconsin	0.25	0.37	0.12	0.29	0.00	0.42	0.15	0.33	0.01	0.17
<b>Plains</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.13</b>
Iowa	0.13	0.21	0.17	0.26	-0.02	0.25	0.09	0.29	0.00	0.19
Kansas	0.41	0.12	-0.52	0.50	0.01	0.20	0.08	0.30	0.07	0.22
Minnesota	0.27	0.56	0.27	0.40	-0.01	0.70	0.17	0.36	0.06	-0.03
Missouri	0.33	0.57	0.09	0.44	0.02	0.31	0.24	0.38	0.07	0.12
Nebraska	0.15	0.15	0.02	0.27	0.00	0.38	0.07	0.27	0.05	0.31
North Dakota	0.12	-0.19	0.18	0.24	-0.01	0.39	0.06	0.21	0.00	0.26
South Dakota	0.16	0.30	-0.05	0.30	-0.01	0.63	0.10	0.35	0.00	0.10
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.17</b>
Alabama	0.31	0.28	0.03	0.40	-0.01	0.47	0.06	0.36	0.09	0.29
Arkansas	0.19	0.24	0.75	0.50	0.01	0.13	0.12	0.49	0.11	0.29
Florida	0.79	0.75	0.27	0.78	0.02	0.58	0.22	1.01	0.08	0.02
Georgia	0.40	0.60	0.14	0.63	0.04	0.45	0.11	0.38	0.05	0.36
Kentucky	0.23	0.26	0.10	0.48	0.00	0.77	0.10	0.44	0.11	0.25
Louisiana	0.21	0.16	0.07	0.35	0.04	0.63	0.08	0.39	0.09	0.04
Mississippi	0.52	0.22	0.01	0.42	0.00	0.44	0.05	0.55	0.04	0.09
North Carolina	0.34	1.00	0.07	0.58	0.03	0.56	0.14	0.58	0.08	-0.06
South Carolina	0.69	0.41	0.06	0.61	0.02	0.50	0.10	0.69	0.08	0.34
Tennessee	0.36	0.74	0.34	0.60	0.00	0.95	0.24	0.68	0.10	0.29
Virginia	0.27	0.80	0.06	0.56	-0.01	0.36	0.10	0.42	0.01	0.21
West Virginia	0.26	0.23	0.07	0.31	-0.01	0.36	0.08	0.43	0.08	0.69
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.13</b>
Arizona	0.58	0.67	0.21	0.64	0.00	0.36	0.16	0.67	0.16	-0.08
New Mexico	0.20	0.21	0.00	0.39	0.02	0.26	0.08	0.51	0.13	-0.02
Oklahoma	0.46	0.25	0.06	0.38	0.04	0.36	0.09	0.42	0.03	0.23
Texas	0.76	1.01	0.35	0.72	0.04	0.44	0.09	0.42	0.06	0.18
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.31</b>
Colorado	0.58	1.42	0.23	0.37	0.00	0.42	0.31	0.57	0.08	0.23
Idaho	0.59	0.78	0.03	0.43	0.04	0.81	0.16	0.52	0.13	0.31
Montana	0.51	0.80	0.07	0.41	0.03	0.46	0.21	0.73	0.04	0.68
Utah	0.55	0.70	0.07	0.34	0.09	0.14	0.18	0.34	0.14	0.40
Wyoming	0.32	0.24	0.34	0.42	0.00	0.20	0.18	0.49	0.01	0.16
<b>Far West</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.23</b>
Alaska	0.21	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.46	0.07	0.38	-0.01	0.17
California	0.35	0.92	0.11	0.45	0.01	0.44	0.16	0.57	0.07	0.19
Hawaii	0.37	0.29	0.00	0.24	0.02	0.36	0.21	2.54	0.01	0.06
Nevada	0.53	0.59	0.73	0.37	0.00	0.41	0.50	1.22	0.08	0.01
Oregon	0.44	0.46	0.36	0.41	0.00	0.48	0.08	0.49	0.09	0.75
Washington	0.47	1.03	0.05	0.40	0.02	0.49	0.12	0.37	0.09	0.28

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis