

News Release

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Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade
(301) 763-2311
eid.international.trade.data@census.gov

Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau
Public Information Office
(301) 763-3030
pio@census.gov

Services Data and Media Inquiries

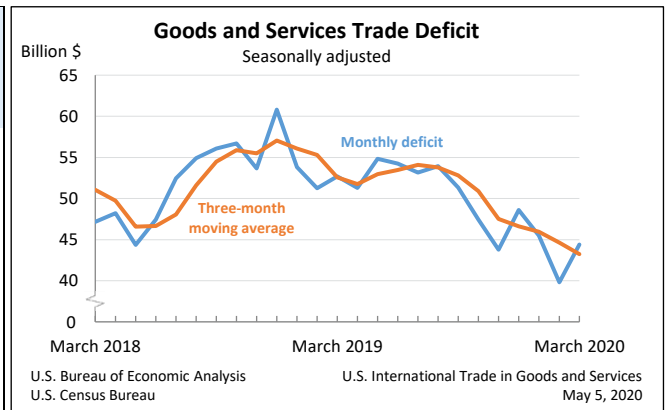
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis
Balance of Payments Division
Data: (301) 278-9559
Media: (301) 278-9003
InternationalAccounts@bea.gov

U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

March 2020

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$44.4 billion in March, up \$4.6 billion from \$39.8 billion in February, revised.

 U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT		
Deficit:	\$44.4 Billion	+11.6%^o
Exports:	\$187.7 Billion	-9.6%^o
Imports:	\$232.2 Billion	-6.2%^o
Next release: June 4, 2020		
^(°) Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, May 5, 2020		



Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on March 2020 International Trade in Goods and Services

The declines in March exports and imports were, in part, due to the impact of COVID-19, as many businesses were operating at limited capacity or ceased operations completely, and the movement of travelers across borders was restricted. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the trade statistics for March because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified. The Census Bureau and the Bureau of Economic Analysis have monitored data quality and determined estimates in this release meet publication standards. For more

information on the compilation of this month's report, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/COVIDFAQSFT900.pdf for goods or www.bea.gov/help/faq/1412 for services.

Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

March exports were \$187.7 billion, \$20.0 billion less than February exports. March imports were \$232.2 billion, \$15.4 billion less than February imports.

The March increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$4.6 billion to \$65.6 billion and a decrease in the services surplus of \$0.1 billion to \$21.2 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit decreased \$28.1 billion, or 17.8 percent, from the same period in 2019. Exports decreased \$21.7 billion or 3.5 percent. Imports decreased \$49.7 billion or 6.4 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$1.4 billion to \$43.2 billion for the three months ending in March.

- Average exports decreased \$7.2 billion to \$201.3 billion in March.
- Average imports decreased \$8.6 billion to \$244.5 billion in March.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$9.4 billion from the three months ending in March 2019.

- Average exports decreased \$7.2 billion from March 2019.
- Average imports decreased \$16.6 billion from March 2019.

Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods decreased \$9.2 billion to \$128.1 billion in March.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$8.8 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$2.9 billion.
 - Crude oil decreased \$1.0 billion.
 - Other petroleum products decreased \$0.9 billion.
 - Fuel oil decreased \$0.4 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$2.5 billion.
 - Automotive parts and accessories decreased \$0.9 billion.
 - Passenger cars decreased \$0.8 billion.
 - Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles decreased \$0.4 billion.
- Capital goods decreased \$2.0 billion.
 - Other industrial machinery decreased \$0.4 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft parts decreased \$0.4 billion.

- Civilian aircraft decreased \$0.2 billion.
- Civilian aircraft engines decreased \$0.2 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.4 billion.

Exports of services decreased \$10.8 billion to \$59.6 billion in March.

- Travel decreased \$7.5 billion.
- Transport decreased \$2.6 billion.

Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods decreased \$4.7 billion to \$193.7 billion in March.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$4.2 billion.

- Consumer goods decreased \$4.0 billion.
 - Cell phones and other household goods decreased \$2.5 billion.
 - Gem diamonds decreased \$0.9 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$2.7 billion.
 - Automotive parts and accessories decreased \$1.5 billion.
 - Passenger cars decreased \$0.5 billion.
- Capital goods increased \$1.5 billion.
 - Computers increased \$0.8 billion.
 - Semiconductors increased \$0.8 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.5 billion.

Imports of services decreased \$10.7 billion to \$38.5 billion in March.

- Travel decreased \$7.7 billion.
- Transport decreased \$2.9 billion.

Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit increased \$6.5 billion to \$75.3 billion in March.

- Real exports of goods decreased \$7.7 billion to \$143.0 billion.
- Real imports of goods decreased \$1.2 billion to \$218.3 billion.

Revisions

Revisions to February exports

- Exports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up \$0.1 billion.

Revisions to February imports

- Imports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up \$0.1 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)

The March figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$5.0), Hong Kong (\$1.9), OPEC (\$1.5), Brazil (\$1.4), Saudi Arabia (\$0.3), and United Kingdom (\$0.1). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with European Union (\$16.9), China (\$15.5), Mexico (\$9.0), Germany (\$6.0), Japan (\$4.6), Italy (\$2.8), Canada (\$2.6), Taiwan (\$2.0), South Korea (\$1.9), India (\$1.7), France (\$0.7), and Singapore (less than \$0.1).

- The deficit with the European Union increased \$4.3 billion to \$16.9 billion in March. Exports decreased \$0.6 billion to \$21.8 billion and imports increased \$3.7 billion to \$38.7 billion.
- The surplus with the United Kingdom decreased \$1.2 billion to \$0.1 billion in March. Exports decreased \$1.3 billion to \$4.9 billion and imports decreased less than \$0.1 billion to \$4.8 billion.
- The deficit with China decreased \$4.2 billion to \$15.5 billion in March. Exports increased \$0.3 billion to \$7.8 billion and imports decreased \$3.9 billion to \$23.3 billion.

* * *

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators/ or on BEA's website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

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Next release: June 4, 2020, at 8:30 A.M. EDT
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, April 2020

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Notice

Upcoming Updates to Goods and Services

With the releases of the “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, April 2020” report (FT-900) and the FT-900 Annual Revision on June 4, 2020, statistics on trade in goods on both a Census basis and a balance of payments (BOP) basis will be revised beginning with 2015, and statistics on trade in services will be revised beginning with 1999. The revised statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services will also be included in the “U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2020 and Annual Update” report and in the [international transactions interactive database](#), both to be released by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) on June 19, 2020.

Revised statistics on trade in goods will reflect:

- Corrections and adjustments to previously published not seasonally adjusted statistics for goods on a Census basis.
- Reclassifications of several end-use commodities.
- Recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.
- Newly available and revised source data on BOP adjustments, which are adjustments that BEA applies to goods on a Census basis to convert them to a BOP basis. See the “Goods (balance of payments basis)” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

Revised statistics on trade in services will reflect:

- Reclassifications of transactions between current services categories and new services categories (see below).
- Improved estimation methods for several services categories.
- Newly available and revised source data, primarily from BEA surveys, including the results of BEA’s benchmark survey of selected services and intellectual property transactions.
- Recalculated seasonal adjustments.
- Revised temporal distributions of quarterly source data to monthly statistics. See the “Services” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

To further align BEA statistics with international guidelines, such as the sixth edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* published by the International Monetary Fund, exhibits 3 and 4 will be expanded to include two new major services categories: *construction* and *personal, cultural, and recreational services*. Prototypes of modified exhibits 3 and 4 are available at www.bea.gov/system/files/2020-04/prototype-exhibits-3-4.xlsx. In addition, some transactions will be reclassified between *charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.* (not included elsewhere), *other business services*, *maintenance and repair services n.i.e.*, and the new categories *construction* and *personal, cultural, and recreational services*. For more information on these changes, see “[Preview of the 2020 Annual Update of the International Economic Accounts](#).”

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, International Trade Macro Analysis Branch, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at eid.international.trade.data@census.gov; or BEA, Balance of Payments Division, at InternationalAccounts@bea.gov.

Explanatory Notes

Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision procedure (Census basis)

Monthly revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For February, unadjusted exports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in March was

\$0.1 billion (0.1 percent) for exports and less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For February revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For March 2020, these shipments totaled \$222.4 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For March 2020, these shipments totaled \$20.0 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export

value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for March 2020 accounted for 1.8 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For March 2020, re-exports to Canada were \$3,996.4 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For March 2020, the average exchange rate was 1.3960 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

Timeliness and data capture errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from

administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-valued transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda,

Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC): Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally

adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for price change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal commodities

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

Advanced technology products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.

3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP basis) and services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April, July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for June 19, 2020.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#) and in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census

Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars, imports of electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because

these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and industry reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See "[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)" (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in nine broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with the U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport services.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement,

entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in *transport*, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions. Services primarily include those for which an explicit commission or a fee is charged; implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices, are also included. Services include securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services.

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, and copyrights, and charges for licenses to use, reproduce, distribute, and sell or purchase intellectual property.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic

license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes. Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, construction, audio-visual, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see **Area groupings** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area's member countries cannot be separately identified. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)

Monthly revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also

revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Census Bureau's application programming interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers/, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

News Release

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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	-627,679	-887,338	259,659	2,501,310	1,674,330	826,980	3,128,989	2,561,667	567,322
Jan. - Mar.	-153,108	-220,716	67,608	618,119	410,732	207,387	771,227	631,449	139,778
January	-52,113	-74,858	22,745	202,575	133,614	68,961	254,689	208,472	46,216
February	-53,818	-75,869	22,051	205,607	136,377	69,231	259,425	212,245	47,180
March	-47,177	-69,989	22,812	209,937	140,742	69,195	257,114	210,731	46,383
April	-48,218	-70,292	22,074	208,883	140,364	68,519	257,102	210,657	46,445
May	-44,352	-66,670	22,318	213,341	144,552	68,789	257,692	211,222	46,471
June	-47,431	-69,434	22,004	210,967	142,172	68,796	258,398	211,606	46,792
July	-52,442	-74,136	21,694	208,734	139,943	68,791	261,175	214,078	47,097
August	-54,889	-76,496	21,607	207,758	138,857	68,901	262,647	215,353	47,294
September	-56,094	-77,270	21,176	209,747	140,745	69,002	265,840	218,015	47,826
October	-56,692	-77,303	20,611	210,124	141,259	68,865	266,816	218,563	48,254
November	-53,647	-74,110	20,463	207,976	139,124	68,852	261,623	213,234	48,389
December	-60,807	-80,910	20,103	205,661	136,581	69,080	266,468	217,491	48,977
2019									
Jan. - Dec.	-616,425	-866,244	249,819	2,498,034	1,652,806	845,228	3,114,459	2,519,049	595,409
Jan. - Mar.	-157,758	-218,044	60,286	625,487	417,623	207,865	783,245	635,666	147,579
January	-53,817	-73,449	19,631	206,296	137,618	68,678	260,114	211,067	49,047
February	-51,252	-71,355	20,103	208,475	139,247	69,228	259,727	210,602	49,125
March	-52,689	-73,240	20,551	210,716	140,758	69,958	263,405	213,998	49,407
April	-51,304	-72,355	21,051	206,536	136,328	70,208	257,840	208,683	49,157
May	-54,835	-76,496	21,660	211,453	140,353	71,101	266,289	216,848	49,441
June	-54,251	-75,667	21,416	207,485	136,536	70,949	261,736	212,203	49,533
July	-53,173	-74,072	20,899	208,120	137,781	70,339	261,293	211,853	49,440
August	-53,927	-74,672	20,746	208,583	138,241	70,342	262,510	212,914	49,596
September	-51,323	-72,154	20,831	206,710	136,221	70,488	258,033	208,376	49,657
October	-47,448	-68,338	20,890	206,481	135,568	70,914	253,929	203,906	50,023
November	-43,793	-64,794	21,001	207,701	136,370	71,331	251,494	201,165	50,330
December	-48,613	-69,652	21,038	209,476	137,784	71,692	258,089	207,436	50,653
2020									
Jan. - Mar.	-129,707	-193,767	64,059	603,799	401,686	202,113	733,507	595,453	138,053
January	-45,482	-67,122	21,640	208,307	136,251	72,056	253,790	203,374	50,416
February (R)	-39,810	-61,045	21,235	207,747	137,326	70,421	247,557	198,370	49,186
March	-44,415	-65,599	21,184	187,745	128,110	59,636	232,160	193,709	38,451
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

February data as published last month:

-39,932 -61,212 21,280 207,543 137,203 70,341 247,476 198,415 49,061

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2018									
January	-50,536	-72,931	22,395	204,060	135,207	68,853	254,596	208,138	46,458
February	-52,102	-74,468	22,366	204,961	135,920	69,041	257,063	210,389	46,675
March	-51,036	-73,572	22,536	206,040	136,911	69,129	257,076	210,483	46,593
April	-49,738	-72,050	22,312	208,142	139,161	68,981	257,880	211,211	46,669
May	-46,582	-68,984	22,401	210,720	141,886	68,834	257,303	210,870	46,433
June	-46,667	-68,799	22,132	211,064	142,363	68,701	257,731	211,162	46,569
July	-48,075	-70,080	22,005	211,014	142,222	68,792	259,089	212,302	46,786
August	-51,587	-73,356	21,768	209,153	140,324	68,829	260,740	213,679	47,061
September	-54,475	-75,967	21,493	208,746	139,848	68,898	263,221	215,816	47,405
October	-55,892	-77,023	21,132	209,210	140,287	68,923	265,101	217,310	47,791
November	-55,477	-76,228	20,750	209,282	140,376	68,906	264,760	216,604	48,156
December	-57,049	-77,441	20,392	207,920	138,988	68,932	264,969	216,429	48,540
2019									
January	-56,090	-76,156	20,066	206,644	137,774	68,870	262,735	213,931	48,804
February	-55,292	-75,238	19,946	206,811	137,815	68,995	262,103	213,053	49,050
March	-52,586	-72,681	20,095	208,496	139,208	69,288	261,082	211,889	49,193
April	-51,748	-72,317	20,569	208,576	138,777	69,798	260,324	211,094	49,230
May	-52,943	-74,030	21,087	209,569	139,146	70,422	262,511	213,176	49,335
June	-53,463	-74,839	21,376	208,492	137,739	70,753	261,955	212,578	49,377
July	-54,086	-75,411	21,325	209,020	138,223	70,796	263,106	213,635	49,471
August	-53,783	-74,804	21,020	208,063	137,520	70,543	261,846	212,323	49,523
September	-52,808	-73,633	20,825	207,804	137,415	70,390	260,612	211,047	49,565
October	-50,899	-71,722	20,822	207,258	136,677	70,581	258,157	208,398	49,759
November	-47,521	-68,429	20,908	206,964	136,053	70,911	254,485	204,482	50,003
December	-46,618	-67,595	20,977	207,886	136,574	71,312	254,504	204,169	50,335
2020									
January	-45,963	-67,189	21,226	208,495	136,802	71,693	254,458	203,991	50,466
February (R)	-44,635	-65,940	21,304	208,510	137,120	71,389	253,145	203,060	50,085
March	-43,236	-64,589	21,353	201,266	133,895	67,371	244,502	198,484	46,018
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2018										
Jan. - Dec.	826,980	30,968	92,852	214,680	17,466	112,015	128,748	43,196	165,821	21,235
Jan. - Mar.	207,387	7,305	23,267	54,405	4,304	27,860	33,386	10,702	41,068	5,090
January	68,961	2,356	7,620	18,042	1,460	9,326	11,147	3,611	13,744	1,655
February	69,231	2,426	7,818	18,135	1,432	9,270	11,178	3,564	13,720	1,688
March	69,195	2,522	7,830	18,229	1,412	9,263	11,061	3,527	13,604	1,746
April	68,519	2,529	7,814	17,922	1,398	9,330	10,797	3,502	13,398	1,829
May	68,789	2,539	7,920	18,077	1,406	9,463	10,638	3,495	13,388	1,862
June	68,796	2,513	7,870	17,965	1,435	9,505	10,582	3,508	13,573	1,844
July	68,791	2,558	7,745	17,748	1,485	9,354	10,632	3,539	13,955	1,777
August	68,901	2,641	7,585	17,654	1,510	9,382	10,640	3,582	14,164	1,742
September	69,002	2,658	7,767	17,611	1,511	9,267	10,607	3,639	14,201	1,741
October	68,865	2,711	7,686	17,633	1,488	9,264	10,537	3,708	14,066	1,772
November	68,852	2,731	7,632	17,731	1,471	9,264	10,482	3,752	14,001	1,789
December	69,080	2,784	7,565	17,932	1,458	9,327	10,448	3,770	14,007	1,789
2019										
Jan. - Dec.	845,228	32,525	91,356	213,482	18,281	111,275	128,932	47,813	180,071	21,492
Jan. - Mar.	207,865	8,069	23,040	54,190	4,404	27,316	31,568	11,414	42,974	4,890
January	68,678	2,726	7,558	17,853	1,468	9,094	10,433	3,774	14,145	1,629
February	69,228	2,656	7,772	18,083	1,470	9,014	10,496	3,798	14,314	1,625
March	69,958	2,687	7,710	18,254	1,467	9,208	10,639	3,843	14,516	1,636
April	70,208	2,513	7,722	17,760	1,456	9,477	10,856	3,919	14,782	1,723
May	71,101	2,583	7,805	17,903	1,451	9,676	10,954	3,973	14,983	1,772
June	70,949	2,653	7,743	17,710	1,452	9,557	10,931	4,002	15,119	1,783
July	70,339	2,697	7,565	17,463	1,536	9,298	10,789	3,994	15,134	1,864
August	70,342	2,747	7,493	17,465	1,588	9,224	10,714	4,008	15,197	1,907
September	70,488	2,767	7,563	17,481	1,608	9,117	10,707	4,043	15,288	1,913
October	70,914	2,820	7,398	17,783	1,596	9,157	10,768	4,101	15,408	1,882
November	71,331	2,847	7,521	17,820	1,593	9,182	10,811	4,154	15,530	1,873
December	71,692	2,828	7,506	17,908	1,597	9,272	10,834	4,205	15,655	1,887
2020										
Jan. - Mar.	202,113	8,681	19,407	43,601	4,851	27,249	32,102	12,832	47,561	5,828
January	72,056	2,913	7,506	17,840	1,610	9,392	10,838	4,251	15,783	1,923
February (R)	70,421	2,892	7,265	16,655	1,618	9,052	10,841	4,283	15,868	1,947
March	59,636	2,876	4,636	9,106	1,622	8,805	10,423	4,298	15,911	1,959
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

February data as published last month:

70,341	2,892	7,264	16,583	1,618	9,046	10,841	4,283	15,868	1,947
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2018										
Jan. - Dec.	567,322	8,718	108,202	144,463	42,485	31,298	56,117	41,190	111,874	22,975
Jan. - Mar.	139,778	2,069	26,107	35,525	10,204	7,717	14,199	10,132	28,171	5,654
January	46,216	689	8,607	11,683	3,543	2,570	4,517	3,387	9,350	1,869
February	47,180	690	8,752	11,792	3,346	2,557	5,342	3,381	9,432	1,887
March	46,383	691	8,748	12,049	3,315	2,589	4,340	3,364	9,389	1,898
April	46,445	681	8,935	11,820	3,449	2,622	4,479	3,337	9,221	1,903
May	46,471	687	8,927	11,796	3,515	2,616	4,511	3,334	9,174	1,910
June	46,792	707	8,888	11,810	3,515	2,634	4,713	3,356	9,249	1,921
July	47,097	742	8,922	11,898	3,447	2,581	4,725	3,403	9,445	1,934
August	47,294	768	8,984	12,065	3,453	2,612	4,507	3,448	9,517	1,939
September	47,826	776	9,319	12,185	3,533	2,583	4,539	3,491	9,463	1,936
October	48,254	772	9,328	12,250	3,685	2,670	4,806	3,533	9,284	1,925
November	48,389	733	9,237	12,470	3,802	2,654	4,818	3,566	9,185	1,923
December	48,977	782	9,555	12,643	3,882	2,608	4,821	3,591	9,166	1,931
2019										
Jan. - Dec.	595,409	8,823	110,116	152,321	48,581	33,670	57,073	43,156	117,566	24,105
Jan. - Mar.	147,579	2,164	27,931	37,774	11,680	8,448	14,258	10,309	29,113	5,903
January	49,047	700	9,460	12,531	3,883	2,794	4,772	3,472	9,536	1,900
February	49,125	691	9,255	12,577	3,891	2,799	4,745	3,415	9,755	1,996
March	49,407	772	9,216	12,666	3,905	2,855	4,741	3,422	9,822	2,008
April	49,157	732	9,011	12,652	3,969	2,797	4,751	3,519	9,737	1,989
May	49,441	750	9,231	12,585	4,041	2,807	4,751	3,595	9,698	1,983
June	49,533	795	9,213	12,537	4,122	2,781	4,741	3,648	9,707	1,990
July	49,440	760	9,059	12,573	4,111	2,804	4,714	3,637	9,762	2,020
August	49,596	699	9,094	12,699	4,110	2,790	4,711	3,640	9,814	2,039
September	49,657	716	9,092	12,633	4,117	2,801	4,730	3,657	9,865	2,046
October	50,023	715	9,025	12,920	4,132	2,815	4,771	3,689	9,914	2,042
November	50,330	750	9,161	12,937	4,145	2,809	4,807	3,718	9,958	2,043
December	50,653	742	9,299	13,012	4,155	2,816	4,838	3,744	9,998	2,050
2020										
Jan. - Mar.	138,053	2,131	23,494	29,261	12,498	8,337	14,629	11,340	30,163	6,202
January	50,416	716	9,144	12,758	4,162	2,910	4,862	3,767	10,034	2,061
February (R)	49,186	716	8,630	12,121	4,167	2,765	4,879	3,783	10,058	2,069
March	38,451	698	5,720	4,382	4,169	2,662	4,887	3,790	10,070	2,073
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

February data as published last month:

49,061	716	8,630	11,967	4,167	2,792	4,879	3,783	10,058	2,069
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-874,814	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806
Jan. - Mar.	-220,716	-218,002	410,732	2,147	408,585	631,449	4,862	626,587
January	-74,858	-73,904	133,614	742	132,872	208,472	1,696	206,776
February	-75,869	-75,014	136,377	732	135,644	212,245	1,587	210,658
March	-69,989	-69,084	140,742	673	140,069	210,731	1,579	209,153
April	-70,292	-69,305	140,364	715	139,649	210,657	1,703	208,954
May	-66,670	-65,631	144,552	799	143,753	211,222	1,837	209,384
June	-69,434	-68,462	142,172	669	141,502	211,606	1,642	209,964
July	-74,136	-73,057	139,943	705	139,238	214,078	1,784	212,295
August	-76,496	-75,271	138,857	681	138,176	215,353	1,907	213,447
September	-77,270	-76,235	140,745	672	140,073	218,015	1,706	216,309
October	-77,303	-76,148	141,259	697	140,562	218,563	1,852	216,710
November	-74,110	-72,913	139,124	672	138,452	213,234	1,869	211,365
December	-80,910	-79,790	136,581	580	136,001	217,491	1,700	215,791
2019								
Jan. - Dec.	-866,244	-852,788	1,652,806	7,180	1,645,625	2,519,049	20,636	2,498,413
Jan. - Mar.	-218,044	-214,893	417,623	1,945	415,678	635,666	5,096	630,570
January	-73,449	-72,349	137,618	555	137,064	211,067	1,654	209,413
February	-71,355	-70,308	139,247	707	138,540	210,602	1,754	208,847
March	-73,240	-72,235	140,758	683	140,074	213,998	1,688	212,310
April	-72,355	-71,362	136,328	740	135,588	208,683	1,733	206,950
May	-76,496	-75,233	140,353	608	139,745	216,848	1,871	214,977
June	-75,667	-74,608	136,536	577	135,960	212,203	1,636	210,567
July	-74,072	-72,813	137,781	600	137,181	211,853	1,859	209,994
August	-74,672	-73,454	138,241	605	137,636	212,914	1,824	211,090
September	-72,154	-71,087	136,221	555	135,666	208,753	1,622	206,753
October	-68,338	-67,124	135,568	505	135,063	203,906	1,719	202,187
November	-64,794	-63,731	136,370	505	135,866	201,165	1,568	199,597
December	-69,652	-68,484	137,784	541	137,243	207,436	1,709	205,727
2020								
Jan. - Mar.	-193,767	-190,120	401,686	1,071	400,615	595,453	4,717	590,736
January	-67,122	-66,014	136,251	511	135,741	203,374	1,619	201,755
February (R)	-61,045	-59,730	137,326	464	136,862	198,370	1,779	196,592
March	-65,599	-64,376	128,110	96	128,013	193,709	1,320	192,389
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

February data as published last month:

-61,212	-59,887	137,203	462	136,741	198,415	1,787	196,627
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2019									
Jan. - Dec.	1,652,806	7,180	1,645,625	131,133	530,740	547,121	161,848	206,342	68,441
Jan. - Mar.	417,623	1,945	415,678	31,835	131,370	141,739	41,306	52,996	16,432
January	137,618	555	137,064	10,706	43,703	46,174	13,474	17,540	5,467
February	139,247	707	138,540	10,330	43,059	48,237	13,897	17,648	5,368
March	140,758	683	140,074	10,799	44,608	47,327	13,934	17,809	5,598
April	136,328	740	135,588	10,910	44,549	44,632	13,183	17,245	5,068
May	140,353	608	139,745	11,670	44,318	45,956	13,807	18,060	5,933
June	136,536	577	135,960	11,723	44,498	44,767	13,297	16,125	5,550
July	137,781	600	137,181	11,508	42,774	45,598	13,913	17,676	5,711
August	138,241	605	137,636	11,961	44,287	44,164	14,290	16,831	6,103
September	136,221	555	135,666	10,457	43,953	45,016	13,288	17,320	5,631
October	135,568	505	135,063	10,212	44,517	44,623	12,976	16,575	6,159
November	136,370	505	135,866	10,386	44,331	45,243	13,410	17,068	5,429
December	137,784	541	137,243	10,471	46,141	45,384	12,378	16,445	6,424
2020									
Jan. - Mar.	401,686	1,071	400,615	32,793	133,784	131,618	38,291	47,428	16,700
January	136,251	511	135,741	10,970	45,077	44,383	13,222	16,548	5,542
February (R)	137,326	464	136,862	10,915	45,798	44,625	13,767	15,851	5,906
March	128,110	96	128,013	10,908	42,910	42,610	11,303	15,030	5,253
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2019									
Jan. - Dec.	2,519,049	20,636	2,498,413	150,546	521,932	678,214	376,085	653,863	117,773
Jan. - Mar.	635,666	5,096	630,570	37,182	131,951	171,554	95,183	166,915	27,786
January	211,067	1,654	209,413	12,284	43,971	57,108	31,724	55,530	8,797
February	210,602	1,754	208,847	11,918	42,751	57,088	31,615	56,058	9,418
March	213,998	1,688	212,310	12,981	45,229	57,358	31,844	55,327	9,570
April	208,683	1,733	206,950	12,837	44,642	55,615	30,864	54,229	8,763
May	216,848	1,871	214,977	12,780	46,397	57,249	33,189	55,581	9,781
June	212,203	1,636	210,567	12,692	43,197	56,915	32,587	54,673	10,503
July	211,853	1,859	209,994	12,764	44,046	55,411	32,699	55,269	9,806
August	212,914	1,824	211,090	12,606	42,592	57,269	31,906	57,160	9,557
September	208,376	1,622	206,753	12,766	41,967	56,166	30,806	54,651	10,397
October	203,906	1,719	202,187	12,395	41,441	56,564	29,005	52,245	10,538
November	201,165	1,568	199,597	12,233	40,918	55,406	30,070	51,242	9,727
December	207,436	1,709	205,727	12,291	44,783	56,064	29,777	51,897	10,915
2020									
Jan. - Mar.	595,453	4,717	590,736	38,303	124,274	160,329	87,395	151,134	29,301
January	203,374	1,619	201,755	12,891	42,369	55,406	29,107	52,456	9,526
February (R)	198,370	1,779	196,592	12,486	40,753	51,708	30,508	51,328	9,810
March	193,709	1,320	192,389	12,926	41,152	53,215	27,779	47,351	9,965
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2020	February 2020 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	128,110	137,326	-9,216	401,686	417,623	-15,936
Net Adjustments	96	464	-368	1,071	1,945	-874
Total, Census Basis	128,013	136,862	-8,848	400,615	415,678	-15,062
Foods, feeds, and beverages	10,908	10,915	-7	32,793	31,835	959
Wheat	419	584	-165	1,511	1,619	-109
Oilseeds, food oils	229	299	-70	738	640	98
Nuts	829	886	-58	2,612	2,591	21
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,912	1,967	-54	5,849	4,804	1,045
Rice	142	194	-52	495	454	41
Corn	789	826	-37	2,179	2,592	-413
Wine, beer, and related products	155	185	-30	565	594	-29
Bakery products	518	529	-12	1,543	1,572	-29
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	744	754	-10	2,161	2,067	94
Vegetables	583	579	4	1,757	1,811	-53
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	37	30	7	101	90	10
Sorghum, barley, oats	86	67	19	213	125	88
Fruits, frozen juices	705	682	23	2,058	2,090	-32
Fish and shellfish	436	413	23	1,289	1,441	-152
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	230	206	24	701	533	168
Dairy products and eggs	495	443	51	1,392	1,153	239
Other foods	1,377	1,300	77	3,995	3,981	14
Soybeans	1,221	972	249	3,635	3,678	-43
Industrial supplies and materials	42,910	45,798	-2,888	133,784	131,370	2,415
Crude oil	5,180	6,158	-978	17,534	14,172	3,362
Petroleum products, other	4,400	5,280	-880	14,435	14,858	-423
Fuel oil	3,193	3,568	-375	9,792	9,237	556
Nonmonetary gold	1,398	1,710	-311	4,502	4,455	47
Coal and fuels, other	433	590	-157	1,508	1,623	-115
Finished metal shapes	1,590	1,691	-101	4,935	5,232	-296
Chemicals-inorganic	770	866	-96	2,427	2,438	-12
Precious metals, other	1,250	1,326	-76	3,835	2,343	1,492
Gas-natural	1,574	1,650	-76	5,128	3,398	1,730
Copper	468	524	-56	1,577	1,819	-242
Cotton, raw	468	521	-53	1,524	1,376	148
Logs and lumber	378	427	-49	1,236	1,392	-156
Iron and steel products, other	476	524	-48	1,492	1,642	-150
Iron and steel mill products	609	654	-45	1,920	2,076	-156
Cotton fiber cloth	123	155	-32	451	548	-97
Steelmaking materials	587	619	-32	1,850	1,905	-55
Aluminum and alumina	567	595	-28	1,735	1,962	-228
Electric energy	16	37	-22	70	140	-69
Hides and skins	71	92	-21	251	306	-56
Industrial rubber products	368	388	-20	1,157	1,180	-23
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	368	385	-18	1,129	1,002	127
Plastic materials	3,051	3,067	-16	9,184	9,473	-289
Nonferrous metals, other	583	598	-14	1,855	2,137	-282
Finished textile supplies	230	243	-13	726	781	-55
Tobacco, unmanufactured	40	50	-10	160	191	-31
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	97	106	-9	313	343	-30
Shingles, molding, wallboard	358	366	-9	1,111	1,184	-73
Other industrial supplies	2,283	2,288	-5	6,912	6,990	-77
Chemicals-fertilizers	671	674	-4	2,032	2,298	-266
Hair, waste materials	46	48	-2	140	150	-10
Wood supplies, manufactured	89	91	-1	271	285	-13
Nontextile floor tiles	43	44	(-)	129	133	-4
Newsprint	1,049	1,048	1	3,171	3,392	-220
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	263	259	4	807	896	-89
Leather and furs	67	63	4	196	213	-17
Tapes, audio and visual	11	7	4	31	27	4
Manmade cloth	525	515	10	1,567	1,705	-139
Nuclear fuel materials	53	42	11	154	159	-5
Synthetic rubber-primary	248	236	12	730	797	-67
Mineral supplies-manufactured	557	543	14	1,662	1,760	-99
Nonmetallic minerals	72	56	16	180	222	-42
Pulpwood and woodpulp	661	634	27	1,924	2,332	-408
Agriculture-manufactured, other	320	256	64	844	865	-21
Chemicals-other	2,938	2,864	74	8,578	8,425	154
Metallurgical grade coal	513	426	86	1,366	2,031	-664
Natural gas liquids	1,334	1,239	95	4,175	4,154	21
Chemicals-organic	2,522	2,272	250	7,079	7,324	-245

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2020	February 2020 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	42,610	44,625	-2,015	131,618	141,739	-10,121
Industrial machines, other	4,666	5,076	-410	14,832	14,065	767
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,956	2,356	-399	6,526	6,353	173
Civilian aircraft	2,503	2,751	-249	7,721	14,533	-6,812
Engines-civilian aircraft	4,486	4,651	-165	13,821	13,519	302
Electric apparatus	3,445	3,607	-162	10,645	11,116	-472
Spacecraft, excluding military	15	167	-152	191	14	177
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,953	2,096	-143	6,135	6,481	-346
Computers	1,251	1,377	-126	3,998	4,129	-131
Medical equipment	3,173	3,287	-114	9,706	9,582	125
Computer accessories	2,179	2,285	-106	6,826	8,830	-2,003
Metalworking machine tools	460	526	-65	1,505	1,641	-136
Photo, service industry machinery	739	800	-61	2,354	2,627	-273
Wood, glass, plastic	248	299	-51	861	1,012	-151
Generators, accessories	1,004	1,038	-34	3,053	3,002	51
Nonfarm tractors and parts	280	309	-29	850	868	-18
Textile, sewing machines	68	97	-28	249	260	-11
Laboratory testing instruments	989	1,015	-26	2,984	3,103	-119
Semiconductors	4,534	4,559	-25	13,628	12,232	1,396
Telecommunications equipment	2,648	2,672	-24	8,424	9,172	-748
Business machines and equipment	171	192	-21	559	592	-34
Pulp and paper machinery	180	197	-16	564	540	24
Food, tobacco machinery	295	308	-13	883	931	-48
Commercial vessels, other	32	34	-1	100	74	25
Vessels, excluding scrap	5	3	2	10	81	-72
Excavating machinery	892	886	6	2,606	2,880	-273
Marine engines, parts	97	83	14	282	297	-15
Drilling & oilfield equipment	300	284	16	903	943	-40
Specialized mining	106	82	24	253	322	-70
Materials handling equipment	990	963	27	2,932	3,231	-299
Agricultural machinery, equipment	539	472	67	1,475	2,043	-567
Railway transportation equipment	306	232	74	834	908	-75
Industrial engines	2,098	1,922	175	5,911	6,360	-448
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	11,303	13,767	-2,464	38,291	41,306	-3,015
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	3,849	4,725	-876	12,965	15,011	-2,046
Passenger cars, new and used	3,981	4,757	-775	13,495	13,646	-151
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	1,711	2,101	-389	5,909	6,295	-386
Engines and engine parts	1,467	1,775	-308	4,930	5,315	-386
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	38	136	-98	210	140	70
Automotive tires and tubes	256	273	-17	782	899	-117
Consumer goods	15,030	15,851	-821	47,428	52,996	-5,568
Gem diamonds	934	1,366	-432	3,898	5,805	-1,906
Jewelry, etc.	484	806	-322	2,208	2,979	-771
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	609	840	-232	2,456	3,223	-767
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	2,112	2,293	-181	6,566	6,841	-275
Apparel, household goods - textile	480	571	-91	1,677	1,805	-128
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,094	1,182	-88	3,428	3,481	-53
Furniture, household goods, etc.	342	400	-58	1,139	1,248	-108
Stereo equipment, etc.	170	212	-42	560	486	73
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	232	270	-38	749	821	-72
Household appliances	489	519	-30	1,531	1,576	-45
Recorded media	115	141	-26	378	415	-37
Pleasure boats and motors	206	226	-20	605	638	-33
Sports apparel and gear	61	80	-19	210	205	5
Musical instruments	159	177	-18	502	504	-2
Toys, games, and sporting goods	696	713	-18	2,174	2,352	-178
Rugs	64	80	-16	216	233	-17
Televisions and video equipment	256	267	-12	787	1,067	-281
Books, printed matter	315	326	-12	992	1,082	-91
Nursery stock, etc.	32	40	-8	106	109	-3
Cookware, cutlery, tools	85	92	-7	276	302	-26
Glassware, chinaware	40	45	-5	135	136	-1
Tobacco, manufactured	40	38	2	137	275	-137
Other consumer nondurables	634	627	7	1,906	1,757	149
Numismatic coins	121	89	32	376	273	103
Pharmaceutical preparations	5,262	4,449	813	14,417	15,383	-966
Other goods	5,253	5,906	-652	16,700	16,432	268

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2020	February 2020 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	193,709	198,370	-4,661	595,453	635,666	-40,213
Net Adjustments	1,320	1,779	-458	4,717	5,096	-379
Total, Census Basis	192,389	196,592	-4,203	590,736	630,570	-39,835
Foods, feeds, and beverages	12,926	12,486	441	38,303	37,182	1,121
Other foods	1,704	1,495	209	4,950	4,810	140
Feedstuff and foodgrains	593	462	131	1,646	1,624	22
Bakery products	1,128	1,044	85	3,225	3,108	117
Fruits, frozen juices	1,707	1,639	68	4,996	4,860	136
Vegetables	1,278	1,225	53	3,750	3,425	326
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	842	789	52	2,395	2,353	42
Nuts	306	262	44	834	891	-58
Green coffee	329	290	38	942	1,003	-61
Fish and shellfish	1,820	1,803	17	5,484	5,381	103
Meat products	1,021	1,006	15	3,074	3,017	57
Tea, spices, etc.	199	194	5	585	674	-89
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	104	104	(-)	317	308	9
Food oils, oilseeds	529	557	-28	1,529	1,504	25
Cocoa beans	128	162	-35	385	326	60
Cane and beet sugar	135	171	-37	426	431	-5
Dairy products and eggs	166	222	-56	572	519	53
Wine, beer, and related products	939	1,059	-121	3,192	2,949	244
Industrial supplies and materials	41,152	40,753	399	124,274	131,951	-7,677
Nonmonetary gold	3,106	805	2,301	4,633	1,771	2,862
Finished metal shapes	2,904	1,723	1,181	6,441	5,382	1,059
Copper	465	259	205	1,164	1,060	105
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	763	651	112	2,074	2,091	-18
Nonferrous metals, other	347	267	79	968	1,176	-207
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,236	1,181	56	3,630	3,578	52
Plastic materials	1,380	1,329	52	4,086	4,678	-591
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	548	500	48	1,587	1,559	27
Lumber	579	544	35	1,622	1,521	101
Zinc	172	137	35	480	515	-35
Shingles, wallboard	951	921	31	2,828	2,877	-50
Steelmaking materials	614	584	30	1,899	2,377	-479
Chemicals-organic	2,052	2,022	29	6,475	7,192	-716
Nickel	209	182	27	548	529	19
Tin	87	61	26	209	241	-32
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	103	84	19	290	362	-71
Synthetic rubber--primary	225	208	17	655	830	-175
Finished textile supplies	427	411	16	1,251	1,353	-102
Materials, excluding chemicals	128	114	14	366	420	-55
Paper and paper products	608	600	9	1,864	2,153	-289
Blank tapes, audio & visual	29	20	8	76	75	2
Newsprint	58	53	5	168	211	-43
Cotton, natural fibers	9	5	4	20	22	-2
Wool, silk, etc.	55	53	2	157	171	-15
Hair, waste materials	81	80	2	245	292	-47
Leather and furs	50	50	(-)	149	164	-15
Chemicals-inorganic	694	694	(-)	2,082	2,447	-364
Nuclear fuel materials	209	209	(-)	619	703	-84
Hides and skins	5	5	(-)	13	6	7
Plywood and veneers	231	232	-1	724	780	-55
Electric energy	124	127	-3	436	547	-112
Coal and related fuels	144	149	-5	401	395	7
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	141	148	-7	449	502	-53
Cotton cloth, fabrics	73	81	-7	233	282	-50
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	660	667	-7	2,025	2,414	-389
Natural rubber	120	130	-11	356	384	-28
Industrial supplies, other	2,920	2,936	-16	8,995	9,715	-721
Synthetic cloth	405	423	-18	1,271	1,453	-182
Iron and steel, advanced	861	880	-19	2,670	3,060	-390
Iron and steel mill products	1,161	1,189	-28	3,709	4,858	-1,149
Pulpwood and woodpulp	235	265	-29	709	1,229	-520
Chemicals-fertilizers	738	777	-38	2,289	3,131	-842
Farming materials, livestock	113	153	-40	454	456	-2
Bauxite and aluminum	961	1,013	-52	3,200	3,634	-434
Liquefied petroleum gases	140	211	-71	574	1,010	-437
Gas-natural	290	376	-87	1,052	2,384	-1,333
Nontextile floor tiles	382	484	-101	1,399	1,453	-54
Other precious metals	1,493	1,601	-108	4,346	2,531	1,815
Petroleum products, other	2,571	2,756	-184	8,146	9,148	-1,002
Fuel oil	1,257	1,659	-402	5,135	5,993	-858
Crude oil	8,038	10,747	-2,709	29,102	30,833	-1,731

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2020	February 2020 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	53,215	51,708	1,508	160,329	171,554	-11,225
Computers	5,937	5,134	803	17,610	19,547	-1,937
Semiconductors	5,743	4,983	760	15,760	13,244	2,516
Civilian aircraft	1,380	1,060	319	3,175	3,210	-34
Excavating machinery	1,118	929	189	3,049	4,028	-980
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,007	854	153	2,827	2,803	25
Telecommunications equipment	4,604	4,462	141	14,169	15,539	-1,370
Computer accessories	4,185	4,057	127	12,843	13,775	-931
Materials handling equipment	1,523	1,397	126	4,510	5,118	-607
Drilling & oilfield equipment	328	207	121	801	1,779	-978
Generators, accessories	2,298	2,245	53	6,739	6,382	356
Food, tobacco machinery	388	342	47	1,104	1,058	46
Pulp and paper machinery	549	507	42	1,539	1,628	-89
Railway transportation equipment	115	93	22	341	425	-84
Specialized mining	83	69	15	239	268	-29
Marine engines, parts	99	93	5	284	282	2
Metalworking machine tools	958	954	3	2,963	3,413	-450
Commercial vessels, other	11	9	1	30	51	-21
Spacecraft, excluding military	6	6	(-)	18	23	-5
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	-1
Nonfarm tractors and parts	69	70	-1	207	273	-66
Textile, sewing machines	167	172	-4	508	574	-66
Business machines and equipment	362	372	-11	1,139	1,320	-181
Laboratory testing instruments	592	637	-45	1,857	1,897	-40
Industrial machines, other	4,556	4,612	-56	14,038	15,475	-1,437
Medical equipment	3,693	3,751	-58	11,236	11,213	23
Wood, glass, plastic	621	701	-80	2,014	2,377	-362
Industrial engines	2,109	2,192	-84	6,452	6,919	-468
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,742	1,845	-103	5,407	5,776	-369
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,357	1,525	-168	4,563	5,425	-862
Photo, service industry machinery	1,515	1,723	-209	5,126	5,805	-679
Engines-civilian aircraft	1,848	2,089	-240	6,248	7,748	-1,500
Electric apparatus	4,253	4,615	-363	13,534	14,179	-645
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	27,779	30,508	-2,729	87,395	95,183	-7,788
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	7,888	9,389	-1,501	26,527	28,309	-1,781
Passenger cars, new and used	13,419	13,967	-547	39,966	44,950	-4,984
Engines and engine parts	2,099	2,500	-402	7,071	7,342	-271
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	3,245	3,564	-318	10,522	10,896	-374
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	58	66	-8	174	258	-84
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	2	3	-1	6	4	2
Automotive tires and tubes	1,068	1,020	48	3,128	3,423	-295
Consumer goods	47,351	51,328	-3,977	151,134	166,915	-15,780
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	6,097	8,555	-2,457	22,598	29,451	-6,853
Gem diamonds	830	1,771	-941	4,094	5,976	-1,882
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	530	967	-437	2,371	3,473	-1,101
Toys, games, and sporting goods	2,084	2,478	-394	7,420	9,000	-1,580
Televisions and video equipment	1,432	1,805	-373	5,182	6,813	-1,631
Jewelry	888	1,216	-328	3,210	3,495	-285
Furniture, household goods, etc.	2,610	2,862	-253	8,683	9,428	-745
Household appliances	1,992	2,218	-226	6,601	7,931	-1,329
Cookware, cutlery, tools	639	793	-154	2,400	2,829	-429
Gem stones, other	153	264	-111	718	952	-234
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	3,808	3,891	-83	11,828	13,707	-1,879
Footwear	1,239	1,317	-77	4,074	5,036	-962
Photo equipment	273	344	-70	972	1,043	-71
Books, printed matter	245	305	-60	864	1,111	-247
Other consumer nondurables	1,154	1,213	-59	3,686	4,148	-462
Stereo equipment, etc.	364	416	-52	1,248	1,567	-320
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	668	718	-50	2,147	2,388	-241
Apparel, household goods - wool	171	206	-35	603	716	-114
Rugs	226	255	-29	736	731	5
Glassware, chinaware	157	183	-26	545	673	-127
Nursery stock, etc.	148	169	-21	519	541	-22
Musical instruments	130	150	-20	450	513	-63
Recorded media	58	66	-8	190	191	-1
Motorcycles and parts	252	242	10	759	732	27
Numismatic coins	114	95	18	302	292	10
Pleasure boats and motors	322	285	37	895	1,000	-105
Apparel, household goods - cotton	3,329	3,268	61	10,096	11,686	-1,590
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,038	960	78	3,042	3,172	-130
Camping apparel and gear	1,005	921	84	3,020	3,470	-450
Pharmaceutical preparations	15,397	13,398	1,998	41,878	34,849	7,029
Other goods	9,965	9,810	155	29,301	27,786	1,516

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2019												
Jan. - Dec.	-866,244	-13,456	-13,563	-839,224	1,652,806	7,180	180,262	1,465,364	2,519,049	20,636	193,825	2,304,588
Jan. - Mar.	-218,044	-3,151	-4,564	-210,329	417,623	1,945	42,421	373,257	635,666	5,096	46,985	583,586
January	-73,449	-1,099	-1,028	-71,321	137,618	555	13,553	123,511	211,067	1,654	14,581	194,832
February	-71,355	-1,047	-1,328	-68,980	139,247	707	14,003	124,536	210,602	1,754	15,331	193,516
March	-73,240	-1,005	-2,208	-70,028	140,758	683	14,865	125,210	213,998	1,688	17,072	195,237
April	-72,355	-992	-2,210	-69,152	136,328	740	15,569	120,019	208,683	1,733	17,779	189,171
May	-76,496	-1,263	-4,207	-71,025	140,353	608	15,177	124,567	216,848	1,871	19,385	195,593
June	-75,667	-1,059	-1,429	-73,179	136,536	577	15,267	120,692	212,203	1,636	16,696	193,871
July	-74,072	-1,259	-2,629	-70,184	137,781	600	14,121	123,060	211,853	1,859	16,750	193,244
August	-74,672	-1,219	-325	-73,128	138,241	605	15,142	122,495	212,914	1,824	15,467	195,623
September	-72,154	-1,067	142	-71,229	136,221	555	14,896	120,770	208,376	1,622	14,754	191,999
October	-68,338	-1,214	734	-67,858	135,568	505	15,483	119,580	203,906	1,719	14,749	187,438
November	-64,794	-1,063	673	-64,404	136,370	505	15,045	120,821	201,165	1,568	14,372	185,225
December	-69,652	-1,168	252	-68,736	137,784	541	17,139	120,103	207,436	1,709	16,888	188,839
2020												
Jan. - Mar.	-193,767	-3,646	2,980	-193,100	401,686	1,071	45,937	354,679	595,453	4,717	42,957	547,779
January	-67,122	-1,108	7	-66,021	136,251	511	15,584	120,157	203,374	1,619	15,577	186,178
February (R)	-61,045	-1,315	873	-60,603	137,326	464	16,246	120,616	198,370	1,779	15,373	181,219
March	-65,599	-1,224	2,100	-66,476	128,110	96	14,107	113,906	193,709	1,320	12,007	180,382
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
Exports								
2019								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	1,784,501	156,745	635,572	548,843	159,408	219,027	73,523	-8,617
Jan. - Mar.	450,178	38,064	156,049	142,348	40,675	56,678	17,642	-1,279
January	149,487	12,813	52,913	46,360	13,314	18,812	5,916	-642
February	150,094	12,407	51,180	48,459	13,668	18,848	5,765	-234
March	150,597	12,844	51,956	47,529	13,693	19,018	5,961	-403
April	145,532	13,187	51,530	44,841	12,932	18,334	5,385	-677
May	150,394	14,290	51,432	46,225	13,555	19,198	6,317	-624
June	147,431	13,943	53,401	44,923	13,051	17,096	5,959	-941
July	148,202	13,529	50,974	45,760	13,675	18,666	6,108	-510
August	149,761	14,310	53,724	44,266	14,075	17,756	6,576	-947
September	148,063	12,664	53,652	45,047	13,103	18,312	6,090	-804
October (R)	147,349	12,266	54,329	44,662	12,818	17,541	6,655	-922
November (R)	147,991	12,209	54,066	45,333	13,258	18,046	5,855	-777
December (R)	149,601	12,283	56,415	45,437	12,266	17,400	6,935	-1,135
2020								
Jan. - Mar.	440,570	38,900	168,472	131,139	37,788	50,129	18,193	-4,050
January (R)	146,825	12,660	54,307	44,329	13,058	17,504	5,931	-964
February (R)	150,713	12,993	57,837	44,466	13,583	16,733	6,441	-1,342
March	143,031	13,246	56,327	42,344	11,147	15,891	5,821	-1,745
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
Imports								
2019								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	2,782,189	140,269	710,697	733,486	393,324	659,670	121,750	22,992
Jan. - Mar.	700,111	34,645	179,928	184,069	99,183	168,160	28,609	5,518
January	234,244	11,498	62,086	61,224	33,038	55,971	9,073	1,353
February	231,626	11,025	58,172	61,235	32,931	56,448	9,693	2,123
March	234,241	12,122	59,670	61,610	33,214	55,741	9,842	2,041
April	227,942	11,482	58,542	59,982	32,289	54,761	9,033	1,853
May	237,163	11,515	61,034	61,755	34,717	56,203	10,105	1,833
June	234,161	11,618	58,569	61,508	34,067	55,312	10,884	2,202
July	234,119	11,754	60,370	59,972	34,238	55,774	10,151	1,859
August	236,275	11,697	59,306	62,098	33,423	57,613	9,898	2,240
September	231,642	12,129	58,109	61,017	32,286	55,088	10,778	2,234
October (R)	226,984	11,875	57,561	61,581	30,414	52,697	10,930	1,925
November (R)	224,108	11,833	56,575	60,422	31,501	51,730	10,079	1,968
December (R)	229,683	11,719	60,702	61,082	31,204	52,332	11,284	1,360
2020								
Jan. - Mar.	662,475	35,950	173,782	174,299	91,003	152,861	30,242	4,338
January (R)	224,695	12,257	57,007	60,297	30,333	52,983	9,844	1,973
February (R)	219,498	11,533	55,960	56,243	31,794	51,920	10,111	1,937
March	218,283	12,159	60,816	57,758	28,876	47,958	10,288	428
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2018												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,005,740	-135,854	-819,186	-50,699	1,780,900	240,329	1,569,039	-28,469	2,786,639	376,183	2,388,226	22,230
Jan. - Mar.	-247,667	-39,327	-197,303	-11,037	440,066	53,881	391,806	-5,620	687,734	93,208	589,109	5,417
January	-84,242	-15,131	-66,083	-3,028	143,361	16,652	128,301	-1,592	227,604	31,784	194,383	1,437
February	-84,464	-13,025	-67,539	-3,900	146,058	17,092	130,621	-1,654	230,523	30,117	198,160	2,246
March	-78,961	-11,171	-63,682	-4,109	150,647	20,137	132,884	-2,374	229,608	31,308	196,566	1,734
April	-79,975	-11,785	-64,357	-3,834	149,542	20,509	131,530	-2,497	229,518	32,293	195,887	1,337
May	-76,633	-11,367	-61,324	-3,943	152,649	20,433	134,642	-2,427	229,282	31,800	195,966	1,517
June	-80,005	-10,969	-64,963	-4,072	150,077	21,090	131,593	-2,607	230,081	32,059	196,556	1,466
July	-84,164	-11,071	-68,937	-4,156	148,175	21,292	129,555	-2,672	232,339	32,363	198,492	1,484
August	-86,831	-13,816	-69,394	-3,621	147,111	19,060	130,282	-2,231	233,942	32,876	199,676	1,389
September	-87,667	-12,192	-71,297	-4,178	149,138	20,107	131,448	-2,417	236,805	32,299	202,745	1,761
October	-87,900	-10,476	-72,776	-4,648	148,711	20,848	130,411	-2,548	236,611	31,324	203,187	2,101
November	-83,710	-7,086	-71,049	-5,575	148,164	21,222	129,567	-2,625	231,874	28,308	200,616	2,950
December	-91,186	-7,765	-77,786	-5,635	147,267	21,888	128,205	-2,825	238,453	29,652	205,991	2,809
2019												
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-997,688	-82,164	-850,258	-65,266	1,784,501	269,926	1,549,539	-34,964	2,782,189	352,090	2,399,797	30,302
Jan. - Mar.	-249,933	-24,878	-209,872	-15,183	450,178	63,644	394,123	-7,589	700,111	88,522	603,995	7,595
January	-84,757	-8,509	-71,276	-4,973	149,487	21,536	130,598	-2,647	234,244	30,045	201,873	2,326
February	-81,532	-7,584	-68,663	-5,286	150,094	21,034	131,531	-2,471	231,626	28,617	200,194	2,815
March	-83,644	-8,785	-69,934	-4,925	150,597	21,074	131,994	-2,471	234,241	29,860	201,928	2,454
April	-82,410	-7,703	-69,725	-4,982	145,532	21,631	126,604	-2,702	227,942	29,333	196,329	2,280
May	-86,769	-10,670	-71,708	-4,390	150,394	21,183	131,721	-2,510	237,163	31,853	203,429	1,880
June	-86,730	-5,975	-74,891	-5,865	147,431	23,100	127,427	-3,097	234,161	29,074	202,318	2,768
July	-85,918	-9,382	-71,824	-4,711	148,202	20,813	129,795	-2,407	234,119	30,195	201,619	2,304
August	-86,515	-5,864	-74,641	-6,010	149,761	23,219	129,624	-3,082	236,275	29,083	204,265	2,928
September	-83,579	-4,617	-72,640	-6,322	148,063	23,054	128,087	-3,078	231,642	27,671	200,727	3,244
October (R)	-79,635	-4,226	-69,312	-6,096	147,349	23,848	126,848	-3,346	226,984	28,074	196,160	2,750
November (R)	-76,117	-4,468	-65,759	-5,890	147,991	23,031	128,035	-3,076	224,108	27,499	193,795	2,814
December (R)	-80,082	-4,381	-69,885	-5,816	149,601	26,404	127,274	-4,077	229,683	30,785	197,160	1,739
2020												
Jan. - Mar.	-221,906	-8,319	-195,056	-18,531	440,570	76,336	375,993	-11,760	662,475	84,655	571,049	6,771
January (R)	-77,869	-4,393	-67,540	-5,936	146,825	23,232	126,784	-3,191	224,695	27,625	194,324	2,746
February (R)	-68,785	-1,767	-60,809	-6,209	150,713	27,213	127,884	-4,384	219,498	28,980	188,693	1,825
March	-75,252	-2,159	-66,707	-6,385	143,031	25,891	121,325	-4,185	218,283	28,050	188,032	2,201
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-874,814	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806
Jan. - Mar.	-198,523	-195,625	404,940	1,886	403,054	603,462	4,783	598,679
January	-79,330	-78,324	125,685	674	125,012	205,015	1,680	203,335
February	-59,851	-58,989	128,825	634	128,190	188,676	1,496	187,179
March	-59,342	-58,312	150,429	578	149,852	209,771	1,607	208,164
April	-68,373	-67,368	138,724	686	138,038	207,097	1,691	205,407
May	-72,055	-71,016	146,255	831	145,424	218,310	1,870	216,440
June	-67,400	-66,476	146,060	690	145,370	213,460	1,614	211,846
July	-84,239	-83,270	134,495	783	133,712	218,734	1,752	216,981
August	-83,456	-82,221	140,875	729	140,146	224,330	1,964	222,367
September	-73,495	-72,489	139,896	714	139,182	213,390	1,719	211,671
October	-90,288	-89,097	147,858	734	147,125	238,147	1,925	236,222
November	-75,496	-74,332	140,497	713	139,784	215,992	1,876	214,116
December	-74,014	-72,920	134,730	573	134,157	208,744	1,668	207,077
2019								
Jan. - Dec.	-866,244	-852,788	1,652,806	7,180	1,645,625	2,519,049	20,636	2,498,413
Jan. - Mar.	-193,291	-189,984	410,226	1,717	408,509	603,518	5,025	598,493
January	-76,108	-74,992	130,123	515	129,608	206,231	1,631	204,600
February	-56,324	-55,266	131,252	618	130,634	187,576	1,676	185,900
March	-60,859	-59,726	148,851	584	148,267	209,710	1,718	207,993
April	-74,933	-73,914	135,831	713	135,118	210,764	1,732	209,032
May	-79,626	-78,372	143,051	642	142,409	222,677	1,896	220,781
June	-70,426	-69,401	138,649	589	138,060	209,075	1,614	207,461
July	-87,234	-86,097	133,545	672	132,872	220,779	1,810	218,969
August	-78,357	-77,123	139,375	648	138,728	217,732	1,882	215,850
September	-73,319	-72,262	135,094	583	134,510	208,413	1,641	206,772
October	-78,145	-76,884	142,945	530	142,415	221,090	1,792	219,298
November	-63,399	-62,381	137,619	550	137,068	201,017	1,568	199,449
December	-67,513	-66,371	136,471	535	135,936	203,983	1,676	202,307
2020								
Jan. - Mar.	-177,115	-173,376	396,570	888	395,682	573,685	4,626	569,058
January	-68,525	-67,404	129,452	459	128,993	197,977	1,580	196,397
February (R)	-47,398	-46,103	132,582	400	132,182	179,979	1,694	178,285
March	-61,192	-59,869	134,537	29	134,508	195,729	1,353	194,376
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

February data as published last month:

-47,565	-46,260	132,454	397	132,057	180,019	1,703	178,316
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2019									
Jan. - Dec.	1,652,806	7,180	1,645,625	131,133	530,740	547,121	161,848	206,342	68,441
Jan. - Mar.	410,226	1,717	408,509	32,199	130,300	136,937	39,901	53,406	15,767
January	130,123	515	129,608	10,603	43,012	42,982	11,554	16,517	4,939
February	131,252	618	130,634	10,254	41,233	42,782	13,356	17,891	5,118
March	148,851	584	148,267	11,342	46,055	51,172	14,991	18,998	5,709
April	135,831	713	135,118	10,615	45,182	44,160	13,532	16,545	5,084
May	143,051	642	142,409	10,629	45,825	46,713	14,974	18,224	6,044
June	138,649	589	138,060	10,094	44,299	46,443	13,830	17,798	5,596
July	133,545	672	132,872	10,496	43,162	44,804	12,527	16,230	5,653
August	139,375	648	138,728	11,207	44,923	44,948	15,065	16,406	6,180
September	135,094	583	134,510	10,170	43,061	44,708	13,464	17,531	5,577
October	142,945	530	142,415	12,137	45,351	47,004	13,712	17,835	6,376
November	137,619	550	137,068	12,311	43,370	45,005	13,682	17,217	5,483
December	136,471	535	135,936	11,277	45,288	46,400	11,161	15,149	6,681
2020									
Jan. - Mar.	396,570	888	395,682	32,561	133,594	128,631	36,902	47,860	16,134
January	129,452	459	128,993	10,669	44,512	41,781	11,239	15,728	5,063
February (R)	132,582	400	132,182	10,627	44,613	41,523	13,368	16,316	5,734
March	134,537	29	134,508	11,264	44,469	45,328	12,294	15,817	5,336
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2019									
Jan. - Dec.	2,519,049	20,636	2,498,413	150,546	521,932	678,214	376,085	653,863	117,773
Jan. - Mar.	603,518	5,025	598,493	37,157	126,783	161,425	92,676	153,855	26,596
January	206,231	1,631	204,600	12,629	44,274	54,140	29,554	55,342	8,660
February	187,576	1,676	185,900	11,151	38,136	50,108	29,308	48,815	8,383
March	209,710	1,718	207,993	13,377	44,373	57,177	33,814	49,699	9,553
April	210,764	1,732	209,032	13,364	46,268	56,177	31,481	52,565	9,177
May	222,677	1,896	220,781	13,470	48,929	59,176	33,392	55,833	9,981
June	209,075	1,614	207,461	12,470	43,855	57,835	32,204	50,905	10,192
July	220,779	1,810	218,969	12,759	47,446	58,495	31,573	58,635	10,060
August	217,732	1,882	215,850	12,242	44,103	58,034	32,803	59,338	9,331
September	208,413	1,641	206,772	11,865	40,953	55,591	29,638	58,283	10,441
October	221,090	1,792	219,298	12,858	42,376	59,476	31,305	61,522	11,761
November	201,017	1,568	199,449	11,847	38,701	55,330	30,942	52,981	9,649
December	203,983	1,676	202,307	12,513	42,518	56,674	30,071	49,946	10,585
2020									
Jan. - Mar.	573,685	4,626	569,058	38,754	120,505	153,236	85,625	142,450	28,489
January	197,977	1,580	196,397	13,162	42,235	52,277	27,103	52,223	9,398
February (R)	179,979	1,694	178,285	11,902	36,703	46,487	28,602	45,801	8,790
March	195,729	1,353	194,376	13,690	41,566	54,472	29,921	44,426	10,301
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	March 2020	February 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	March 2020	February 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	March 2020	February 2020	Year-to-Date 2020
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-61,192 (R)	-47,398	-177,115	134,537 (R)	132,582	396,570	195,729 (R)	179,979	573,685
Net Adjustments	-1,324 (R)	-1,294	-3,739	29 (R)	400	888	1,353 (R)	1,694	4,626
Total Census Basis	-59,869 (R)	-46,103	-173,376	134,508 (R)	132,182	395,682	194,376 (R)	178,285	569,058
North America	-11,651 (R)	-10,788	-32,769	43,579 (R)	42,616	129,580	55,231	53,405	162,349
Canada	-1,593 (R)	-1,128	-5,552	23,531 (R)	23,219	69,301	25,124	24,347	74,852
Mexico	-10,059	-9,661	-27,217	20,048	19,397	60,279	30,107	29,058	87,496
Europe	-22,968	-11,370	-49,760	33,070	32,958	97,026	56,038	44,329	146,786
European Union (2)	-17,666	-9,955	-41,100	23,834	22,697	68,137	41,500	32,653	109,237
Austria	-795	-585	-1,982	368	251	863	1,163	835	2,844
Belgium	783	1,157	2,980	2,632	2,988	8,214	1,849	1,831	5,234
Czech Republic	-251	-181	-603	262	255	783	513	435	1,386
Finland	-324	-217	-817	140	117	355	463	334	1,173
France	-828	-243	-1,652	3,435	3,318	9,854	4,264	3,561	11,505
Germany	-6,019	-4,088	-15,171	6,112	5,019	15,849	12,131	9,107	31,020
Hungary	-231	-251	-763	203	173	537	434	424	1,300
Ireland	-5,907	-3,983	-15,053	775	725	2,358	6,682	4,708	17,412
Italy	-2,654	-1,879	-7,053	1,949	2,073	5,765	4,604	3,952	12,818
Netherlands	1,700	2,478	6,142	4,430	4,727	13,428	2,729	2,249	7,286
Poland	-384	-266	-873	430	406	1,293	814	672	2,166
Spain	-261	106	131	1,379	1,306	4,208	1,640	1,199	4,078
Sweden	-585	-649	-1,897	561	391	1,284	1,146	1,040	3,181
Other	-1,909	-1,355	-4,487	1,160	949	3,346	3,070	2,305	7,833
Norway	-149	55	-212	219	323	776	367	268	988
Russia	-1,370	-1,397	-4,252	434	407	1,179	1,804	1,804	5,432
Switzerland	-4,772	-2,651	-9,295	1,272	1,286	3,939	6,044	3,937	13,234
United Kingdom	477	1,985	3,734	5,516	6,487	17,835	5,039	4,502	14,101
Other Europe	512	594	1,365	1,796	1,760	5,160	1,284	1,166	3,795
Euro Area	-14,975	-7,866	-34,209	21,887	21,089	62,836	36,862	28,955	97,045
Pacific Rim Countries	-22,620	-22,198	-80,786	32,092	29,941	91,511	54,712	52,140	172,297
Australia	1,052	1,446	3,289	2,162	2,181	6,065	1,110	735	2,776
China	-11,834	-15,998	-53,897	7,972	6,815	22,002	19,805	22,813	75,899
Hong Kong	1,984	1,777	5,413	2,415	1,981	6,365	431	204	952
Indonesia	-1,130	-952	-3,368	764	701	2,038	1,894	1,653	5,406
Japan	-5,566	-4,571	-15,121	6,600	6,088	18,142	12,166	10,659	33,263
Korea, South	-1,818	-1,119	-4,169	4,856	4,484	14,458	6,674	5,603	18,627
Malaysia	-3,120	-2,142	-7,550	981	1,133	3,364	4,101	3,275	10,915
Philippines	-479	-206	-952	587	718	2,019	1,067	925	2,971
Singapore	124	759	799	2,561	2,713	7,728	2,438	1,954	6,928
Taiwan	-1,687	-1,248	-5,055	2,862	2,736	8,319	4,549	3,984	13,374
Other	-144	55	-176	333	390	1,011	477	335	1,187
South/Central America	5,130	5,556	15,617	13,330	13,275	40,042	8,200	7,720	24,425
Argentina	267	201	600	559	522	1,604	293	321	1,004
Brazil	1,527	1,746	4,670	3,545	3,319	10,345	2,019	1,573	5,675
Chile	328	453	1,016	1,495	1,311	4,010	1,167	858	2,994
Colombia	506	375	993	1,319	1,405	4,072	813	1,029	3,079
Other	2,502	2,780	8,339	6,410	6,719	20,011	3,908	3,939	11,672
OPEC	1,749	1,048	3,357	4,091	4,021	11,632	2,342	2,972	8,275
Nigeria	168	105	284	272	244	703	104	139	419
Saudi Arabia	442	211	427	1,275	1,148	3,245	833	936	2,818
Venezuela	84	96	217	99	109	259	15	13	42
Other	1,055	636	2,430	2,445	2,520	7,425	1,391	1,884	4,995
Africa	394	-172	10	2,294	1,871	6,100	1,900	2,043	6,090
Algeria	45	-35	-15	87	37	198	42	72	213
Egypt	319	196	674	515	383	1,299	196	187	625
South Africa	-260	-262	-929	480	416	1,280	740	678	2,209
Other	289	-71	281	1,212	1,035	3,323	922	1,106	3,042
Other Countries	-9,658	-8,509	-29,081	7,010	8,330	22,664	16,668	16,840	51,745
India	-1,853	-1,253	-5,217	2,617	3,234	8,745	4,470	4,487	13,962
Thailand	-2,265	-1,322	-5,430	1,075	1,322	3,537	3,340	2,644	8,967
Other	-5,539	-5,934	-18,434	3,318	3,775	10,382	8,857	9,708	28,816
Unidentified Countries (3)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	84	-51	(X)	53	-80	(X)	-31	-29

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with February 2020.

(3) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-60,859	-56,324	-193,291	148,851	131,252	410,226	209,710	187,576	603,518
Net Adjustments	-1,134	-1,058	-3,308	584	618	1,717	1,718	1,676	5,025
Total Census Basis	-59,726	-55,266	-189,984	148,267	130,634	408,509	207,993	185,900	598,493
North America	-10,804	-7,385	-24,706	48,241	43,474	136,272	59,046	50,859	160,978
Canada	-1,299	17	-2,030	26,411	23,264	72,318	27,710	23,247	74,349
Mexico	-9,505	-7,403	-22,676	21,830	20,210	63,954	31,335	27,613	86,629
Europe	-16,957	-11,410	-43,669	34,955	32,154	98,354	51,911	43,564	142,023
European Union	-14,176	-9,155	-34,986	30,589	28,523	86,949	44,765	37,678	121,935
Austria	-741	93	-1,171	383	1,025	1,794	1,123	933	2,966
Belgium	1,397	1,840	4,479	3,182	3,188	9,155	1,785	1,348	4,676
Czech Republic	-222	-124	-509	260	279	784	483	403	1,293
Finland	-457	-369	-1,142	159	125	406	615	494	1,548
France	-1,335	-2,005	-4,412	3,593	2,981	9,727	4,929	4,986	14,140
Germany	-5,630	-4,472	-15,364	5,799	4,901	15,673	11,429	9,373	31,037
Hungary	-235	-211	-713	192	138	474	428	349	1,187
Ireland	-4,593	-3,301	-12,021	807	728	2,242	5,400	4,029	14,263
Italy	-2,591	-2,246	-7,579	2,216	1,874	6,038	4,808	4,120	13,617
Netherlands	2,457	2,299	7,252	4,586	4,118	13,334	2,128	1,819	6,083
Poland	-272	-123	-555	465	532	1,497	737	655	2,052
Spain	-345	96	-310	1,136	1,172	3,453	1,481	1,076	3,763
Sweden	-660	-730	-1,936	395	319	1,046	1,055	1,049	2,981
United Kingdom	322	1,130	3,023	6,157	6,027	18,041	5,834	4,896	15,018
Other	-1,272	-1,033	-4,027	1,259	1,116	3,284	2,531	2,149	7,311
Norway	-107	-179	-492	355	327	1,049	462	506	1,541
Russia	-893	-507	-2,487	853	548	1,873	1,746	1,055	4,360
Switzerland	-1,871	-1,982	-5,971	1,714	1,249	4,387	3,586	3,230	10,359
Other Europe	90	413	268	1,443	1,507	4,097	1,352	1,093	3,829
Euro Area	-12,650	-8,542	-32,499	22,535	20,763	63,707	35,185	29,304	96,206
Pacific Rim Countries	-29,776	-32,052	-107,646	35,761	30,870	94,943	65,537	62,922	202,589
Australia	1,304	1,057	3,264	2,224	1,820	5,833	920	764	2,569
China	-20,749	-24,761	-79,979	10,427	8,434	25,994	31,176	33,194	105,974
Hong Kong	2,283	3,149	7,122	2,783	3,374	8,212	500	226	1,090
Indonesia	-957	-990	-3,074	752	580	1,944	1,709	1,570	5,018
Japan	-6,609	-5,938	-17,741	6,458	5,461	18,259	13,067	11,399	36,001
Korea, South	-1,540	-1,813	-6,382	5,318	4,311	13,502	6,858	6,124	19,884
Malaysia	-2,393	-1,748	-6,141	1,020	968	2,994	3,413	2,716	9,135
Philippines	-251	-276	-866	783	655	2,107	1,034	931	2,973
Singapore	521	522	1,110	2,824	2,323	7,378	2,303	1,801	6,268
Taiwan	-1,565	-1,284	-5,208	2,640	2,595	7,456	4,205	3,879	12,665
Other	180	30	249	531	348	1,263	352	318	1,014
South/Central America	4,957	3,372	11,977	14,138	12,033	39,763	9,181	8,661	27,786
Argentina	173	271	680	670	660	2,021	497	389	1,341
Brazil	1,063	748	2,664	3,631	2,955	9,985	2,568	2,207	7,321
Chile	65	372	589	1,137	1,259	3,512	1,072	887	2,923
Colombia	175	-117	132	1,324	1,051	3,645	1,149	1,167	3,512
Other	3,480	2,098	7,912	7,376	6,108	20,600	3,896	4,010	12,689
OPEC	1,120	411	282	4,945	3,947	12,971	3,824	3,535	12,689
Nigeria	-15	147	-20	285	230	693	300	83	713
Saudi Arabia	427	-270	-301	1,818	910	3,871	1,391	1,179	4,172
Venezuela	-83	-284	-1,029	76	125	529	159	409	1,558
Other	792	818	1,632	2,766	2,682	7,878	1,974	1,864	6,246
Africa	108	162	-702	2,636	1,903	6,232	2,528	1,741	6,934
Algeria	-234	-56	-466	92	51	176	325	108	642
Egypt	394	202	799	665	422	1,492	271	220	693
South Africa	-101	-39	-417	464	457	1,323	566	496	1,740
Other	49	56	-618	1,416	973	3,241	1,367	917	3,860
Other Countries	-8,779	-8,597	-27,527	8,606	7,245	23,013	17,386	15,843	50,541
India	-1,665	-1,934	-5,864	3,470	2,675	8,808	5,136	4,609	14,672
Thailand	-1,719	-1,130	-4,319	1,141	1,229	3,579	2,860	2,359	7,898
Other	-5,396	-5,533	-17,345	3,995	3,341	10,627	9,390	8,874	27,971
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2020						2019	
	March		February		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	134,537	195,729	(R) 132,582	(R) 179,979	396,570	573,685	410,226	603,518
Net Adjustments (2)	29	1,353	(R) 400	(R) 1,694	888	4,626	1,717	5,025
Total Census Basis (2)	134,508	194,376	(R) 132,182	(R) 178,285	395,682	569,058	408,509	598,493
Manufactured Goods (3)	93,258	169,061	90,062	153,071	269,568	490,314	280,803	518,187
Agricultural Commodities (3)	11,884	12,386	11,313	10,620	34,634	34,659	34,300	33,318
Food and Live Animals	9,136	10,723	8,478	9,349	25,358	30,576	24,398	29,314
Live animals other than fish	56	252	72	222	214	745	234	803
Meat and preparations	1,863	940	1,749	746	5,364	2,520	4,293	2,364
Dairy products and birds' eggs	508	174	458	204	1,438	547	1,198	505
Fish and preparations	425	1,555	302	1,582	918	5,031	1,080	4,852
Cereals and preparations	1,968	1,037	1,894	810	5,343	2,751	5,587	2,584
Vegetables and fruit	1,935	3,849	1,833	3,501	5,463	11,214	5,488	10,625
Sugars, preparations and honey	152	438	142	369	432	1,155	447	1,170
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	237	1,265	221	1,069	684	3,436	699	3,352
Feeding stuff for animals	1,092	304	1,021	240	3,058	845	2,921	806
Miscellaneous edible products	900	908	787	607	2,443	2,333	2,451	2,250
Beverages and Tobacco	511	2,362	458	1,978	1,416	6,475	1,498	6,162
Beverages	401	2,186	377	1,804	1,138	5,984	1,188	5,676
Tobacco and manufactures	110	176	81	175	278	490	311	486
Crude Materials Except Fuels	5,658	2,912	5,496	2,622	17,536	8,179	18,746	8,922
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	80	7	87	7	255	21	319	13
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,121	130	1,173	91	4,439	305	5,272	279
Crude rubber	197	268	169	224	535	713	581	816
Cork and wood	473	715	478	570	1,410	1,853	1,562	1,748
Pulp and waste paper	658	242	581	237	1,855	679	2,245	1,190
Textile fibers, including waste	874	108	860	96	2,527	301	2,369	355
Crude fertilizers	219	239	192	230	623	729	694	782
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,720	752	1,676	689	5,022	2,117	4,764	2,193
Crude animal and vegetable materials	317	451	280	479	870	1,460	940	1,546
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	15,863	11,628	17,509	13,286	51,284	40,828	46,595	45,923
Coal, coke and briquettes	667	65	628	50	1,868	182	2,839	217
Petroleum products and preparations	12,407	11,023	14,074	12,543	40,481	38,439	36,567	41,571
Gas, natural and manufactured	2,773	422	2,769	559	8,864	1,721	7,048	3,537
Electric current	16	118	37	134	70	486	140	598
Animal and Vegetables Oils	282	595	297	483	759	1,554	609	1,520
Animal oils and fats	102	32	76	23	234	85	169	86
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	162	540	196	441	456	1,405	383	1,368
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	17	23	25	18	69	63	58	65
Chemicals and Related Products	18,798	26,001	16,662	21,229	52,007	70,520	52,657	65,243
Organic chemicals	3,188	4,432	2,847	4,196	8,921	13,991	9,040	13,544
Inorganic chemicals	915	972	878	845	2,651	2,727	2,715	3,049
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	620	397	572	319	1,759	1,064	1,795	1,048
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,877	14,324	4,075	10,830	13,118	36,488	13,398	29,840
Essential oils and resinoids	1,462	1,364	1,357	1,180	4,108	3,836	4,096	3,871
Fertilizers	233	545	205	442	620	1,411	738	2,294
Plastics in primary forms	3,109	1,338	2,836	1,111	8,781	3,625	8,980	4,155
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,167	995	1,078	873	3,313	2,835	3,354	2,880
Chemical materials and products	3,226	1,636	2,812	1,433	8,737	4,543	8,541	4,562

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2020						2019	
	March		February		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	8,566	18,898	8,445	18,395	25,683	58,435	26,708	65,062
Leather and leather manufactures	68	88	60	90	195	274	208	303
Rubber manufactures (4)	754	1,874	755	1,639	2,229	5,298	2,376	5,728
Cork and wood manufactures	165	866	149	792	459	2,564	460	2,631
Paper and paperboard	1,295	1,239	1,192	1,186	3,739	3,789	3,804	4,216
Textile yarn, fabrics	947	2,040	941	2,100	2,812	6,533	3,034	7,276
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,031	2,543	1,107	3,081	3,215	9,139	3,042	11,411
Iron and steel	992	2,258	979	1,904	2,938	6,575	3,146	9,087
Nonferrous metals	1,217	3,911	1,184	3,334	3,867	11,115	3,985	10,112
Manufactures of metals	2,097	4,077	2,078	4,269	6,229	13,148	6,652	14,297
Machinery and Transport Equipment	41,205	81,624	40,044	73,069	118,172	232,878	126,420	254,385
Power generating machinery (4)	2,999	6,140	2,772	5,987	8,373	18,389	8,757	19,666
Specialized industrial machinery	4,048	4,773	3,452	3,679	10,946	12,548	10,968	14,293
Metalworking machinery	338	836	357	689	1,035	2,395	1,164	2,720
General industrial machinery	5,095	8,466	4,830	8,028	14,549	24,995	15,262	27,243
Office machines	1,506	9,477	1,389	7,311	4,249	26,437	4,589	28,029
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,474	9,048	1,397	8,567	4,331	27,824	5,118	35,018
Electrical machinery (4)	6,799	15,368	6,624	13,796	19,969	44,278	19,891	44,331
Road vehicles	9,433	23,949	10,043	22,410	27,682	67,322	29,313	73,642
Transport equipment (4)	9,514	3,568	9,180	2,602	27,038	8,690	31,358	9,444
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	9,804	26,580	9,576	28,578	28,841	87,411	31,978	94,486
Prefabricated buildings	169	677	169	895	518	2,638	596	3,232
Furniture (4)	404	3,148	444	3,852	1,293	11,574	1,471	12,477
Travel goods	41	621	52	798	143	2,294	159	2,464
Apparel and clothing accessories	221	5,763	239	6,539	680	19,805	845	22,362
Footwear	90	1,421	87	1,899	247	5,813	278	6,796
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,396	5,259	4,014	4,926	12,221	15,078	12,733	15,088
Photographic equipment	547	1,035	528	1,064	1,576	3,272	1,614	3,650
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,936	8,656	4,042	8,605	12,161	26,937	14,283	28,418
Miscellaneous Commodities	5,318	13,052	5,655	9,327	16,071	32,232	15,482	27,455
Special transactions	890	8,378	907	7,031	2,665	22,891	2,467	20,929
Coin, including gold coin	29	105	10	85	85	270	76	238
Coin, other than gold	1	1	2	1	4	4	2	6
Gold, nonmonetary	1,321	3,106	1,696	807	4,367	4,636	4,321	1,773
Low value estimate	3,077	1,462	3,040	1,404	8,952	4,431	8,617	4,508
Re-Exports	19,367	(X)	19,437	(X)	58,558	(X)	63,129	(X)
Manufactured Goods (3)	18,568	(X)	18,504	(X)	55,898	(X)	60,230	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	494	(X)	451	(X)	1,424	(X)	1,410	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the SITC.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2018			
Jan. - Dec.	-128,152	368,359	496,511
Jan. - Mar.	-25,231	88,357	113,588
January	-11,469	27,444	38,912
February	-7,879	26,014	33,893
March	-5,883	34,900	40,783
April	-9,492	28,524	38,016
May	-10,156	32,276	42,432
June	-8,647	32,869	41,516
July	-13,231	28,134	41,365
August	-12,349	29,871	42,219
September	-12,609	31,435	44,044
October	-14,393	32,284	46,677
November	-12,677	31,994	44,671
December	-9,367	32,614	41,981
2019			
Jan. - Dec.	-132,373	364,188	496,561
Jan. - Mar.	-23,623	91,192	114,814
January	-10,473	28,147	38,620
February	-5,918	29,055	34,974
March	-7,232	33,989	41,221
April	-10,993	27,868	38,861
May	-11,410	29,949	41,360
June	-10,474	30,645	41,119
July	-11,318	29,670	40,988
August	-13,373	29,715	43,088
September	-12,488	30,810	43,298
October	-15,346	31,754	47,099
November	-13,216	29,637	42,853
December	-10,132	32,949	43,081
2020			
Jan. - Mar.	-26,982	84,773	111,754
January	-11,555	27,575	39,130
February	-5,128	27,549	32,678
March	-10,299	29,648	39,946
April			
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$460 million in March 2020. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2020									2019		
	March			February			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-10,299	29,648	39,946	-5,128	27,549	32,678	-26,982	84,773	111,754	-23,623	91,192	114,814
Advanced Materials	47	269	223	17	222	205	54	683	628	15	788	774
Aerospace (1)	6,093	10,619	4,526	6,263	10,170	3,907	17,396	30,082	12,686	18,935	34,289	15,353
Biotechnology	-3,198	2,116	5,314	-1,073	1,802	2,875	-7,174	5,593	12,767	-3,325	6,724	10,049
Electronics	145	4,397	4,252	1,024	4,016	2,992	2,133	12,759	10,626	1,255	11,461	10,207
Flexible Manufacturing	444	1,715	1,271	384	1,483	1,099	1,240	4,796	3,556	107	4,011	3,904
Information and Communications (1)	-10,044	6,988	17,032	-7,824	6,638	14,462	-28,319	20,976	49,295	-32,383	23,538	55,921
Life Science	-2,305	2,859	5,164	-2,448	2,624	5,072	-7,872	7,916	15,788	-5,483	7,773	13,256
Nuclear Technology	-77	80	157	-86	71	157	-230	245	476	-224	221	445
Opto-Electronics (1)	-1,511	428	1,939	-1,437	412	1,849	-4,544	1,186	5,730	-3,448	1,269	4,717
Weapons	108	177	69	53	112	59	334	536	202	929	1,117	188

Selected Countries and Areas	2020									2019		
	March			February			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-10,299	29,648	39,946	-5,128	27,549	32,678	-26,982	84,773	111,754	-23,623	91,192	114,814
North America	-487	5,955	6,442	-336	5,424	5,760	-1,233	17,094	18,327	996	18,676	17,679
Canada	1,249	2,786	1,537	1,357	2,547	1,191	3,777	7,588	3,810	4,614	8,717	4,102
Mexico	-1,737	3,168	4,905	-1,693	2,876	4,569	-5,010	9,506	14,516	-3,618	9,959	13,577
European Union (2)	-3,015	6,740	9,756	-1,255	6,123	7,378	-7,406	19,024	26,430	-4,486	20,683	25,169
France	597	1,565	969	553	1,386	833	1,507	4,375	2,868	-326	4,428	4,754
Germany	-1,275	1,819	3,094	-113	1,460	1,573	-2,408	4,702	7,110	-903	5,414	6,317
Ireland	-2,336	241	2,577	-1,663	305	1,968	-6,971	853	7,824	-6,278	796	7,074
Italy	-103	331	433	36	413	377	-74	1,123	1,197	176	1,497	1,322
Other	102	2,785	2,683	-68	2,558	2,626	540	7,970	7,430	2,845	8,547	5,702
Pacific Rim Countries	-8,115	9,765	17,880	-4,637	9,004	13,641	-22,739	27,114	49,853	-27,496	28,802	56,298
Australia	274	464	190	257	404	147	643	1,204	561	624	1,107	483
China	-5,021	2,586	7,608	-2,916	1,959	4,875	-14,607	6,572	21,179	-20,218	9,161	29,379
Hong Kong	1,230	1,255	24	956	976	20	3,091	3,160	69	2,940	3,047	107
Indonesia	-122	35	157	-101	30	130	-327	102	428	-125	117	242
Japan	-336	1,770	2,106	-114	1,748	1,862	-906	4,860	5,766	-1,397	4,501	5,898
Korea, South	-561	1,051	1,612	-498	987	1,485	-1,627	3,007	4,633	-2,591	2,881	5,471
Malaysia	-2,397	387	2,785	-1,508	478	1,985	-5,472	1,452	6,924	-4,323	1,333	5,657
Philippines	-237	211	448	-158	266	424	-586	698	1,285	-430	803	1,233
Singapore	51	885	834	14	906	892	-194	2,691	2,886	361	2,779	2,417
Taiwan	-1,075	1,020	2,095	-661	1,145	1,805	-2,983	3,079	6,062	-2,744	2,613	5,358
Other	79	100	21	92	107	15	229	290	60	407	460	53
South/Central America	1,679	2,026	347	1,617	1,893	276	5,678	6,538	860	5,930	6,873	943
Brazil	892	977	85	768	846	78	2,582	2,819	237	2,545	2,957	413
Other	787	1,049	262	849	1,047	199	3,096	3,719	623	3,386	3,916	530
Other Countries	-360	5,162	5,522	-516	5,106	5,623	-1,281	15,003	16,284	1,433	16,158	14,725
India	265	575	309	266	567	301	778	1,680	902	432	1,009	577
Israel	-89	231	320	88	359	271	-107	780	887	-71	825	896
Thailand	-1,026	248	1,274	-737	216	953	-2,465	747	3,211	-1,729	707	2,436
United Kingdom	12	1,143	1,131	497	1,358	860	564	3,640	3,076	1,629	4,222	2,593
Other	478	2,965	2,487	-630	2,607	3,238	-52	8,157	8,209	1,172	9,394	8,222

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$460 million in March 2020. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

(2) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with February 2020.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
Exports						
2019						
Jan. - Dec.	2,631,784	157,380,891	1,086,748	2,977	65,319,440	60.11
Jan. - Mar.	612,266	36,112,472	246,687	2,741	14,171,742	57.45
January	210,772	11,957,263	79,809	2,574	4,337,863	54.35
February	195,565	11,474,456	83,705	2,989	4,829,604	57.70
March	205,928	12,680,753	83,173	2,683	5,004,276	60.17
April	215,365	13,430,431	85,275	2,843	5,456,720	63.99
May	216,278	13,572,635	89,908	2,900	5,731,306	63.75
June	225,060	13,200,206	94,776	3,159	5,608,514	59.18
July	209,693	12,558,899	83,512	2,694	5,092,198	60.98
August	217,757	12,884,293	84,559	2,728	5,021,104	59.38
September	221,626	13,026,191	92,755	3,092	5,600,003	60.37
October	233,813	13,684,470	104,863	3,383	6,228,584	59.40
November	221,408	13,224,886	90,688	3,023	5,433,080	59.91
December	258,518	15,686,410	113,725	3,669	6,976,189	61.34
2020						
Jan. - Mar.	735,687	40,258,021	318,291	3,498	17,574,573	55.22
January	235,985	14,119,644	100,762	3,250	6,239,815	61.93
February	243,570	13,719,397	107,518	3,708	6,154,680	57.24
March	256,132	12,418,980	110,011	3,549	5,180,079	47.09
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
Imports						
2019						
Jan. - Dec.	3,116,916	178,280,893	2,374,019	6,504	126,556,234	53.31
Jan. - Mar.	759,182	39,321,324	592,741	6,586	28,053,474	47.33
January	281,782	13,286,069	223,071	7,196	9,501,466	42.59
February	225,770	11,648,039	173,741	6,205	8,147,364	46.89
March	251,630	14,387,216	195,930	6,320	10,404,644	53.10
April	269,379	16,613,563	205,472	6,849	11,745,046	57.16
May	290,664	18,814,105	219,526	7,081	13,294,543	60.56
June	260,990	16,180,253	204,183	6,806	12,083,476	59.18
July	286,656	17,271,196	213,811	6,897	12,075,547	56.48
August	265,336	15,249,247	198,820	6,414	10,762,426	54.13
September	242,652	13,667,304	185,687	6,190	9,863,618	53.12
October	250,916	13,967,075	188,285	6,074	9,790,302	52.00
November	227,429	12,711,924	166,377	5,546	8,637,980	51.92
December	263,711	14,484,902	199,116	6,423	10,249,822	51.48
2020						
Jan. - Mar.	732,771	36,191,014	568,826	6,251	26,834,294	47.17
January	256,034	14,163,477	198,295	6,397	10,359,295	52.24
February	235,428	11,916,459	182,774	6,303	8,863,734	48.50
March	241,309	10,111,078	187,758	6,057	7,611,265	40.54
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	March 2020	February 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	March 2020	February 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	March 2020	February 2020	Year-to-Date 2020
Total	187,758	182,774	568,826	7,611,265	8,863,734	26,834,294	8,117,549	9,390,983	28,373,756
OPEC	30,283	33,170	94,954	1,531,467	2,019,413	5,514,487	1,612,500	2,120,143	5,778,340
Algeria	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Angola	(-)	951	951	(-)	64,614	64,652	(-)	67,623	67,661
Congo (Brazzaville)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Ecuador	7,031	5,368	18,533	259,278	304,024	955,299	280,839	321,859	1,015,413
Equatorial Guinea	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	7,856	8,815	24,885	439,714	525,517	1,438,114	461,531	553,884	1,511,377
Kuwait	712	1,338	3,728	43,862	82,449	220,785	44,830	84,641	226,623
Libya	(-)	3,115	3,115	(-)	211,664	211,664	(-)	220,058	220,058
Nigeria	1,677	933	4,285	95,739	51,582	258,721	98,732	58,204	270,992
Saudi Arabia	13,008	12,651	39,457	692,875	779,563	2,365,252	726,568	813,874	2,466,217
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-OPEC	157,475	149,603	473,872	6,079,798	6,844,320	21,319,807	6,505,049	7,270,840	22,595,416
Argentina	(-)	(-)	253	(-)	(-)	16,456	(-)	(-)	17,137
Azerbaijan	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	2,495	2,916	9,544	116,450	174,251	577,826	125,927	187,453	614,653
Canada	116,330	112,086	351,491	4,282,701	4,786,412	14,800,647	4,624,379	5,121,230	15,802,885
Chad	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	5,677	7,745	23,615	256,118	421,058	1,308,209	268,451	436,502	1,362,144
Mexico	22,247	18,392	61,766	875,049	949,335	3,018,810	905,499	981,111	3,119,395
Norway	3	(-)	22	166	(-)	1,446	170	(-)	1,479
Russia	4,686	3,258	11,329	251,960	200,444	673,614	266,194	211,515	706,109
United Kingdom	396	502	1,903	17,763	33,251	116,581	21,147	33,501	122,725
Other Non-OPEC	5,641	4,704	13,948	279,591	279,569	806,219	293,282	299,528	848,889

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	March 2020	February 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	March 2020	February 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	March 2020	February 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	March 2020	February 2020	Year-to-Date 2020
Exports												
TOTAL	12,608	13,629	37,793	4,484	4,603	12,610	2,141	2,043	5,901	5,983	6,983	19,283
Australia	311	273	832	107	107	308	112	84	279	92	82	246
Belgium	220	616	1,236	176	575	1,116	3	1	4	41	40	116
Brazil	110	116	319	11	19	40	5	5	15	94	92	264
Canada	4,633	4,935	13,644	1,281	1,059	3,096	1,549	1,600	4,464	1,803	2,275	6,084
Chile	81	76	212	9	14	34	44	30	88	28	32	89
China	566	619	1,785	297	364	1,020	15	10	37	254	246	728
Colombia	41	39	125	7	15	43	15	4	23	18	20	58
France	46	42	143	9	13	39	3	1	7	35	28	97
Germany	1,093	681	2,384	894	501	1,826	7	7	17	192	173	541
Hong Kong	53	56	184	8	17	44	(-)	(-)	(-)	44	39	140
Japan	241	180	555	115	62	202	4	3	8	122	114	345
Korea, South	167	244	722	84	183	521	30	11	48	53	50	153
Kuwait	85	70	214	43	40	105	36	24	93	7	5	15
Mexico	2,501	2,947	8,194	178	186	522	88	107	284	2,236	2,654	7,389
Nigeria	92	82	245	64	56	169	11	10	29	16	16	47
Russia	50	40	121	18	5	27	2	4	16	29	31	77
Saudi Arabia	205	255	611	165	228	523	17	11	34	24	16	55
Singapore	45	32	109	11	4	18	(-)	(-)	1	34	29	90
South Africa	62	92	222	8	8	23	6	4	9	48	80	190
United Arab Emirates	271	220	686	182	152	464	32	10	57	57	58	165
United Kingdom	231	448	939	104	323	555	8	4	15	119	121	369
Venezuela	9	12	28	5	6	16	(-)	1	1	3	6	12
Other	1,497	1,553	4,283	708	666	1,899	156	112	372	633	775	2,012
Imports												
TOTAL	30,067	28,718	86,007	14,585	12,904	39,037	3,483	3,202	9,791	11,999	12,611	37,178
Austria	234	196	563	128	84	272	5	(-)	9	101	112	282
Brazil	109	85	286	(-)	(-)	1	9	5	20	100	80	265
Canada	3,920	4,663	12,937	2,520	2,892	8,015	263	296	858	1,137	1,475	4,064
China	870	1,132	3,371	102	117	351	10	16	50	757	1,000	2,969
Germany	2,294	1,845	5,805	1,524	1,061	3,564	18	11	53	752	773	2,188
Italy	458	311	1,036	314	196	634	1	2	3	143	113	399
Japan	4,608	4,007	12,399	3,336	2,836	8,868	72	45	172	1,200	1,126	3,359
Korea, South	2,070	1,850	6,135	1,162	1,179	3,805	(-)	(-)	(-)	907	671	2,329
Mexico	11,012	11,186	32,053	3,395	3,104	8,615	2,962	2,733	8,300	4,655	5,348	15,138
South Africa	32	50	130	(-)	29	46	(-)	(-)	(-)	31	21	84
Sweden	399	180	756	343	142	619	25	12	48	31	26	89
Taiwan	307	267	913	3	3	9	(-)	1	2	304	263	902
Thailand	475	377	1,249	56	33	113	(-)	1	1	419	344	1,135
United Kingdom	1,087	791	2,612	973	676	2,265	16	15	49	98	100	298
Other	2,192	1,777	5,763	729	552	1,858	100	65	227	1,363	1,160	3,678

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	March 2020	February 2020	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019
Balance									
Brazil	1,396	1,857	2,654	2,677	3,050	3,849	4,984	4,984	2,654
Canada	-2,631 (R)	-1,556	-1,544	-8,625	-7,258	-9,615	-4,879	-4,879	-1,544
China	-15,532	-19,708	-90,184	-89,669	-86,605	-79,159	-58,910	-58,910	-90,184
France	-708	-458	-5,082	-6,041	-5,113	-3,443	-1,861	-1,861	-5,082
Germany	-6,016	-4,790	-16,981	-16,421	-18,164	-15,600	-16,395	-16,395	-16,981
Hong Kong	1,924	1,466	6,720	7,173	6,726	5,468	5,226	5,226	6,720
India	-1,709	-1,638	-5,969	-4,883	-6,386	-6,018	-5,063	-5,063	-5,969
Italy	-2,843	-2,340	-8,512	-8,352	-8,741	-7,764	-7,811	-7,811	-8,512
Japan	-4,585	-5,103	-17,859	-18,656	-17,859	-14,609	-14,949	-14,949	-17,859
Korea, South	-1,947	-1,719	-6,912	-4,312	-4,775	-4,615	-4,243	-4,243	-6,912
Mexico	-8,953	-9,666	-23,407	-26,215	-26,386	-25,743	-27,846	-27,846	-23,407
Saudi Arabia	320	253	-218	-407	533	939	570	570	-218
Singapore	-25	682	700	1,066	1,735	1,667	527	527	700
Taiwan	-2,050	-1,475	-5,658	-5,296	-6,364	-5,719	-5,298	-5,298	-5,658
United Kingdom	101	1,335	2,124	-327	1,479	2,693	3,014	3,014	2,124
All other countries	-20,938	-15,276	-39,595	-43,143	-45,249	-44,715	-50,047	-50,047	-39,595
CAFTA-DR	554	632	2,098	1,556	1,505	1,707	1,897	1,897	2,098
European Union	-16,921	-12,603	-42,824	-48,151	-49,082	-43,779	-44,284	-44,284	-42,824
OPEC	1,488	1,214	825	-468	1,951	3,243	3,996	3,996	825
South/Central America	5,024	5,948	12,916	13,100	13,604	14,095	16,760	16,760	12,916
Exports									
Brazil	3,563	3,721	10,658	10,830	10,359	11,236	11,072	11,072	10,658
Canada	21,935 (R)	24,278	74,639	73,064	73,490	71,501	70,822	70,822	74,639
China	7,789	7,472	26,957	27,677	28,223	23,771	23,001	23,001	26,957
France	3,240	3,508	9,940	9,356	8,719	9,755	10,077	10,077	9,940
Germany	5,478	4,848	15,364	14,660	15,325	14,946	15,412	15,412	15,364
Hong Kong	2,261	1,748	7,877	8,196	7,867	6,860	6,226	6,226	7,877
India	2,583	3,334	9,244	9,334	7,391	8,441	9,198	9,198	9,244
Italy	1,717	2,100	5,950	5,637	6,315	5,888	5,643	5,643	5,950
Japan	6,421	6,146	18,527	18,717	18,491	18,918	18,238	18,238	18,527
Korea, South	4,401	4,723	13,716	14,260	14,201	14,720	14,815	14,815	13,716
Mexico	19,404	20,718	65,689	65,234	64,223	61,229	61,079	61,079	65,689
Saudi Arabia	1,138	1,372	4,125	3,071	3,428	3,665	3,520	3,520	4,125
Singapore	2,353	2,865	7,326	8,028	8,105	8,091	7,740	7,740	7,326
Taiwan	2,737	3,155	7,821	7,902	7,478	8,017	8,737	8,737	7,821
United Kingdom	4,922	6,195	17,768	15,486	17,656	18,246	17,476	17,476	17,768
All other countries	36,905	41,420	121,584	118,959	120,000	121,334	119,146	119,146	121,584
CAFTA-DR	2,642	2,900	8,411	8,007	7,965	8,368	8,360	8,360	8,411
European Union	21,802	22,441	68,563	65,227	67,089	66,985	67,251	67,251	68,563
OPEC	3,849	4,577	13,972	12,244	12,411	12,608	12,621	12,621	13,972
South/Central America	12,985	14,283	41,612	40,984	39,587	40,384	41,577	41,577	41,612
Imports									
Brazil	2,167	1,864	8,004	8,153	7,309	7,387	6,088	6,088	8,004
Canada	24,566	25,834	76,183	81,689	80,748	81,116	75,702	75,702	76,183
China	23,321	27,181	117,140	117,346	114,827	102,930	81,911	81,911	117,140
France	3,948	3,966	15,022	15,396	13,833	13,198	11,938	11,938	15,022
Germany	11,493	9,638	32,345	31,082	33,489	30,546	31,807	31,807	32,345
Hong Kong	337	282	1,157	1,023	1,141	1,392	1,000	1,000	1,157
India	4,292	4,972	15,213	14,217	13,777	14,458	14,261	14,261	15,213
Italy	4,561	4,439	14,463	13,989	15,056	13,652	13,454	13,454	14,463
Japan	11,007	11,249	36,386	37,373	36,350	33,528	33,187	33,187	36,386
Korea, South	6,348	6,442	20,628	18,571	18,976	19,336	19,058	19,058	20,628
Mexico	28,356	30,384	89,096	91,449	90,609	86,972	88,924	88,924	89,096
Saudi Arabia	818	1,119	4,343	3,478	2,896	2,726	2,950	2,950	4,343
Singapore	2,378	2,183	6,626	6,962	6,370	6,424	7,214	7,214	6,626
Taiwan	4,787	4,629	13,479	13,198	13,842	13,737	14,035	14,035	13,479
United Kingdom	4,821	4,860	15,644	15,813	16,177	15,553	14,462	14,462	15,644
All other countries	57,843	56,696	161,179	162,102	165,249	166,050	169,193	169,193	161,179
CAFTA-DR	2,089	2,268	6,312	6,451	6,460	6,661	6,463	6,463	6,312
European Union	38,723	35,044	111,387	113,378	116,171	110,764	111,535	111,535	111,387
OPEC	2,361	3,364	13,147	12,712	10,459	9,365	8,625	8,625	13,147
South/Central America	7,961	8,335	28,696	27,884	25,983	26,288	24,817	24,817	28,696

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	Annual 2017	Annual 2018	Annual 2019
Balance									
Brazil	7,601	7,307	7,938	7,639	8,125	8,700	29,162	31,741	32,402
Canada	-1,604	1,715	3,799	-3,243	-1,980	-3,896	2,814	3,639	-5,320
China	-96,977	-103,708	-80,874	-79,965	-77,324	-69,434	-337,204	-380,804	-307,597
France	-3,718	-3,135	-4,284	-5,439	-4,758	-2,876	-14,009	-13,421	-17,356
Germany	-16,951	-16,477	-16,984	-16,473	-17,985	-14,803	-66,889	-67,372	-66,245
Hong Kong	7,829	8,093	7,392	8,051	7,516	6,350	33,747	33,761	29,309
India	-6,329	-6,345	-6,728	-6,138	-7,546	-6,692	-27,514	-25,280	-27,103
Italy	-8,663	-9,242	-9,480	-9,372	-9,777	-8,954	-34,651	-35,454	-37,583
Japan	-13,569	-14,798	-15,576	-15,720	-14,888	-11,314	-57,211	-57,981	-57,498
Korea, South	-2,423	-2,349	-4,492	-1,412	-2,350	-1,632	-9,512	-7,421	-9,886
Mexico	-21,798	-21,567	-22,989	-26,259	-26,317	-25,543	-67,407	-78,580	-101,108
Saudi Arabia	-1,570	-2,495	1,473	1,375	2,698	3,561	5,396	-3,084	9,106
Singapore	4,014	4,756	4,142	4,421	4,706	4,816	23,480	18,316	18,085
Taiwan	-2,087	-3,844	-5,085	-4,466	-5,557	-4,970	-14,314	-12,754	-20,077
United Kingdom	3,698	4,512	5,586	3,248	3,932	5,459	15,646	18,629	18,226
All other countries	-12,039	-14,279	-16,942	-17,129	-19,948	-19,760	-31,658	-51,615	-73,779
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-30,518	-31,323	-27,677	-33,551	-34,941	-26,867	-101,180	-114,625	-123,036
OPEC	-499	1,169	5,316	4,365	6,870	7,834	9,098	1,254	24,385
South/Central America	20,506	21,081	20,368	21,491	21,133	20,521	79,926	84,427	83,513
Exports									
Brazil	16,799	16,407	17,315	17,306	16,861	17,644	64,079	67,599	69,126
Canada	90,956	89,980	90,711	89,213	89,835	88,242	341,308	364,515	358,001
China	44,669	36,550	41,371	42,307	42,119	38,048	186,288	177,969	163,845
France	14,264	14,731	15,568	14,840	13,983	15,205	53,342	57,892	59,596
Germany	22,966	23,231	24,159	23,565	24,360	24,066	86,473	92,447	96,149
Hong Kong	12,173	12,283	11,488	11,946	11,504	10,627	51,249	51,046	45,565
India	14,863	15,198	15,699	15,626	13,902	15,731	49,330	58,767	60,959
Italy	8,429	8,240	8,409	8,206	8,868	8,416	27,833	32,881	33,899
Japan	30,424	31,275	30,517	31,054	30,777	31,672	114,285	121,156	124,021
Korea, South	19,970	21,136	19,419	20,395	19,990	21,231	73,157	79,919	81,036
Mexico	75,496	74,244	74,423	73,661	72,824	69,795	276,563	299,802	290,703
Saudi Arabia	5,503	5,270	6,216	5,244	6,000	6,724	25,544	22,647	24,184
Singapore	13,367	13,678	13,187	13,773	13,458	13,564	50,503	54,125	53,982
Taiwan	11,296	10,559	10,428	10,697	10,328	10,837	36,205	41,302	42,290
United Kingdom	34,587	35,860	36,691	34,731	35,872	37,041	126,576	140,762	144,335
All other countries	211,218	212,890	211,520	212,425	212,333	214,067	789,811	838,481	850,344
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	143,623	144,713	151,999	148,576	150,850	152,730	529,092	573,776	604,156
OPEC	22,725	24,657	21,362	19,843	20,118	20,256	92,093	93,896	81,579
South/Central America	71,192	73,248	71,361	71,431	68,877	69,005	273,040	287,616	280,675
Imports									
Brazil	9,198	9,100	9,377	9,667	8,736	8,944	34,917	35,858	36,724
Canada	92,560	88,265	86,912	92,456	91,815	92,138	338,494	360,876	363,321
China	141,646	140,258	122,245	122,273	119,443	107,482	523,492	558,772	471,442
France	17,982	17,866	19,852	20,279	18,741	18,081	67,351	71,313	76,953
Germany	39,917	39,708	41,144	40,038	42,345	38,869	153,362	159,819	162,395
Hong Kong	4,344	4,191	4,096	3,895	3,988	4,277	17,502	17,285	16,256
India	21,192	21,543	22,427	21,763	21,449	22,423	76,844	84,047	88,062
Italy	17,092	17,483	17,888	17,578	18,645	17,370	62,484	68,335	71,481
Japan	43,994	46,073	46,093	46,774	45,665	42,986	171,495	179,137	181,519
Korea, South	22,393	23,485	23,911	21,807	22,341	22,863	82,669	87,341	90,922
Mexico	97,294	95,811	97,412	99,919	99,141	95,338	343,970	378,382	391,811
Saudi Arabia	7,073	7,766	4,743	3,870	3,302	3,163	20,148	25,731	15,078
Singapore	9,352	8,921	9,046	9,352	8,752	8,748	27,023	35,809	35,897
Taiwan	13,383	14,403	15,513	15,163	15,885	15,806	50,519	54,056	62,367
United Kingdom	30,889	31,347	31,104	31,483	31,940	31,582	110,930	122,133	126,109
All other countries	223,258	227,169	228,462	229,554	232,281	233,827	821,469	890,096	924,123
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	174,140	176,036	179,676	182,128	185,791	179,598	630,271	688,401	727,193
OPEC	23,224	23,488	16,046	15,478	13,248	12,421	82,996	92,642	57,194
South/Central America	50,686	52,167	50,994	49,940	47,744	48,484	193,114	203,189	197,162

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Statistics for the first quarter 2020 will be available with the April 2020 release on June 4, 2020.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	Annual 2017	Annual 2018	Annual 2019
Balance									
Brazil	2,173	2,196	2,804	2,609	3,129	3,756	9,366	9,615	12,299
Canada	-8,548	-5,496	-2,865	-9,988	-8,627	-10,981	-22,222	-24,559	-32,460
China	-106,370	-112,799	-90,196	-89,650	-86,598	-79,077	-375,758	-419,603	-345,521
France	-4,362	-3,761	-5,110	-6,052	-5,181	-3,546	-15,540	-16,050	-19,890
Germany	-17,007	-17,019	-17,082	-16,570	-18,293	-15,689	-63,965	-68,523	-67,634
Hong Kong	7,419	7,358	6,818	7,263	6,779	5,509	32,855	31,424	26,369
India	-5,402	-5,042	-5,971	-4,893	-6,388	-5,975	-22,960	-20,894	-23,227
Italy	-7,877	-8,324	-8,525	-8,381	-8,785	-7,832	-31,637	-32,087	-33,523
Japan	-15,990	-17,226	-18,166	-18,953	-18,167	-14,926	-69,911	-68,451	-70,213
Korea, South	-4,676	-4,620	-6,751	-4,274	-4,682	-4,495	-22,527	-17,394	-20,202
Mexico	-23,777	-23,431	-24,923	-27,787	-27,954	-26,937	-74,471	-86,584	-107,601
Saudi Arabia	-3,458	-4,391	-343	-462	502	891	-2,666	-10,588	588
Singapore	1,091	1,452	662	1,051	1,746	1,716	9,992	5,979	5,174
Taiwan	-2,522	-4,288	-5,532	-5,188	-6,226	-5,592	-16,149	-14,519	-22,537
United Kingdom	381	1,502	2,092	-380	1,430	2,727	2,655	5,282	5,869
All other countries	-39,279	-40,318	-39,886	-43,232	-45,279	-45,338	-142,262	-160,386	-173,735
CAFTA-DR	1,843	1,925	2,019	1,466	1,409	1,621	6,690	7,172	6,515
European Union	-43,975	-44,516	-40,713	-48,293	-47,607	-42,162	-152,880	-169,597	-178,775
OPEC	-6,158	-4,745	524	-660	1,729	3,038	-13,394	-21,483	4,631
South/Central America	9,990	11,519	12,882	12,882	13,434	13,803	35,404	42,402	53,000
Exports									
Brazil	9,915	9,834	10,650	10,740	10,294	11,129	37,168	39,349	42,813
Canada	74,986	73,659	74,815	73,200	73,667	71,620	283,070	300,458	293,301
China	30,616	22,805	27,088	27,823	28,364	23,904	130,280	120,829	107,179
France	8,945	9,438	9,996	9,382	8,726	9,776	33,738	36,756	37,880
Germany	14,315	14,274	15,357	14,608	15,275	14,930	53,957	57,683	60,170
Hong Kong	9,053	8,879	8,104	8,421	8,069	7,055	40,630	38,228	31,648
India	8,464	8,879	9,280	9,349	7,398	8,508	25,683	33,567	34,535
Italy	5,916	5,704	5,979	5,660	6,314	5,883	18,473	22,885	23,835
Japan	19,337	19,969	18,688	18,904	18,647	19,082	68,298	75,958	75,321
Korea, South	14,628	15,650	14,016	14,425	14,443	15,003	49,283	57,617	57,887
Mexico	67,073	65,995	65,803	65,381	64,298	61,378	244,018	265,999	256,860
Saudi Arabia	3,229	2,963	4,022	3,033	3,417	3,639	16,278	13,559	14,110
Singapore	7,846	8,042	7,235	7,954	8,041	8,038	29,314	32,393	31,269
Taiwan	8,801	8,063	7,962	8,034	7,625	8,164	26,320	31,275	31,786
United Kingdom	15,847	17,504	17,906	15,579	17,762	18,417	56,566	66,698	69,664
All other countries	121,977	123,102	122,295	119,702	120,740	121,811	440,513	481,076	484,547
CAFTA-DR	8,230	8,365	8,393	7,973	7,916	8,334	30,528	32,596	32,616
European Union	79,997	81,017	87,038	81,222	85,098	85,222	284,795	320,183	338,580
OPEC	14,146	15,746	13,844	12,217	12,339	12,572	59,185	59,257	50,972
South/Central America	40,610	42,577	41,671	40,965	39,545	40,315	150,577	164,248	162,496
Imports									
Brazil	7,742	7,638	7,846	8,131	7,165	7,373	27,801	29,734	30,514
Canada	83,534	79,155	77,679	83,188	82,294	82,601	305,292	325,017	325,761
China	136,986	135,604	117,283	117,473	114,962	102,982	506,038	540,431	452,700
France	13,307	13,199	15,106	15,435	13,907	13,322	49,278	52,806	57,770
Germany	31,322	31,293	32,440	31,178	33,568	30,619	117,922	126,206	127,804
Hong Kong	1,634	1,522	1,286	1,158	1,290	1,546	7,775	6,805	5,279
India	13,866	13,921	15,251	14,242	13,786	14,483	48,643	54,460	57,762
Italy	13,793	14,028	14,504	14,041	15,098	13,715	50,111	54,973	57,358
Japan	35,327	37,195	36,854	37,857	36,815	34,008	138,209	144,410	145,534
Korea, South	19,304	20,270	20,767	18,699	19,125	19,498	71,810	75,011	78,089
Mexico	90,850	89,426	90,726	93,168	92,252	88,315	318,489	352,583	364,461
Saudi Arabia	6,687	7,354	4,365	3,495	2,915	2,748	18,944	24,146	13,522
Singapore	6,755	6,590	6,573	6,903	6,296	6,322	19,322	26,414	26,094
Taiwan	11,323	12,351	13,494	13,222	13,851	13,756	42,469	45,794	54,322
United Kingdom	15,466	16,002	15,814	15,959	16,332	15,690	53,910	61,416	63,795
All other countries	161,256	163,419	162,181	162,934	166,019	167,149	582,775	641,462	658,283
CAFTA-DR	6,388	6,440	6,374	6,507	6,506	6,714	23,838	25,424	26,101
European Union	123,972	125,534	127,751	129,515	132,705	127,383	437,675	489,780	517,354
OPEC	20,304	20,491	13,320	12,877	10,610	9,534	72,579	80,740	46,341
South/Central America	30,620	31,057	28,790	28,082	26,112	26,512	115,173	121,847	109,496

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Statistics for the first quarter 2020 will be available with the April 2020 release on June 4, 2020.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	Annual 2017	Annual 2018	Annual 2019
Balance									
Brazil	5,428	5,111	5,133	5,030	4,996	4,944	19,796	22,126	20,103
Canada	6,944	7,210	6,663	6,745	6,647	7,085	25,036	28,198	27,140
China	9,393	9,091	9,322	9,685	9,274	9,643	38,554	38,799	37,924
France	644	626	826	613	424	671	1,531	2,629	2,533
Germany	56	542	98	97	308	886	-2,924	1,151	1,389
Hong Kong	411	735	575	788	737	841	892	2,337	2,940
India	-927	-1,303	-757	-1,244	-1,158	-717	-4,554	-4,386	-3,876
Italy	-786	-919	-955	-990	-993	-1,122	-3,014	-3,367	-4,059
Japan	2,421	2,428	2,590	3,233	3,280	3,612	12,700	10,470	12,715
Korea, South	2,254	2,271	2,259	2,862	2,332	2,863	13,015	9,973	10,316
Mexico	1,979	1,864	1,934	1,528	1,637	1,394	7,064	8,004	6,493
Saudi Arabia	1,889	1,896	1,816	1,836	2,196	2,670	8,062	7,503	8,518
Singapore	2,923	3,304	3,480	3,370	2,960	3,100	13,489	12,337	12,911
Taiwan	435	443	447	722	668	622	1,836	1,765	2,459
United Kingdom	3,317	3,010	3,494	3,628	2,502	2,733	12,991	13,347	12,356
All other countries	27,240	26,039	22,944	26,103	25,331	25,578	110,603	108,771	99,956
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	13,457	13,193	13,037	14,742	12,666	15,294	51,700	54,973	55,738
OPEC	5,659	5,914	4,792	5,025	5,141	4,796	22,492	22,737	19,754
South/Central America	10,515	9,561	7,486	8,609	7,700	6,718	44,523	42,025	30,512
Exports									
Brazil	6,884	6,573	6,665	6,566	6,567	6,515	26,911	28,250	26,313
Canada	15,970	16,320	15,896	16,013	16,168	16,623	58,237	64,057	64,700
China	14,053	13,745	14,283	14,484	13,755	14,143	56,009	57,140	56,666
France	5,319	5,293	5,572	5,457	5,257	5,429	19,605	21,136	21,716
Germany	8,651	8,958	8,802	8,957	9,085	9,136	32,516	34,764	35,979
Hong Kong	3,120	3,404	3,384	3,525	3,435	3,573	10,619	12,818	13,917
India	6,399	6,319	6,419	6,277	6,504	7,224	23,647	25,200	26,424
Italy	2,513	2,537	2,430	2,546	2,554	2,533	9,360	9,995	10,064
Japan	11,088	11,306	11,829	12,149	12,130	12,590	45,987	45,197	48,699
Korea, South	5,342	5,486	5,403	5,970	5,547	6,228	23,874	22,302	23,148
Mexico	8,423	8,249	8,620	8,280	8,526	8,417	32,545	33,804	33,843
Saudi Arabia	2,274	2,307	2,194	2,211	2,583	3,085	9,266	9,088	10,073
Singapore	5,521	5,635	5,952	5,819	5,416	5,526	21,189	21,733	22,714
Taiwan	2,495	2,495	2,466	2,663	2,703	2,673	9,885	10,027	10,504
United Kingdom	18,740	18,355	18,784	19,152	18,110	18,625	70,010	74,064	74,670
All other countries	89,241	89,789	89,225	92,723	91,593	92,256	349,298	357,405	365,797
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	63,626	63,696	64,961	67,354	65,753	67,509	244,297	253,593	265,577
OPEC	8,579	8,911	7,518	7,626	7,779	7,683	32,908	34,639	30,606
South/Central America	30,582	30,671	29,690	30,466	29,332	28,690	122,464	123,368	118,178
Imports									
Brazil	1,456	1,462	1,531	1,536	1,571	1,571	7,116	6,124	6,210
Canada	9,025	9,110	9,233	9,268	9,521	9,538	33,201	35,859	37,560
China	4,660	4,654	4,961	4,799	4,481	4,501	17,454	18,341	18,742
France	4,674	4,667	4,745	4,845	4,834	4,759	18,073	18,507	19,183
Germany	8,595	8,416	8,704	8,860	8,776	8,250	35,440	33,613	34,590
Hong Kong	2,710	2,669	2,810	2,738	2,698	2,731	9,727	10,480	10,977
India	7,326	7,622	7,176	7,521	7,663	7,941	28,201	29,586	30,300
Italy	3,299	3,455	3,385	3,537	3,547	3,655	12,373	13,362	14,123
Japan	8,666	8,878	9,239	8,917	8,851	8,978	33,287	34,727	35,984
Korea, South	3,089	3,215	3,144	3,108	3,215	3,365	10,859	12,330	12,833
Mexico	6,445	6,385	6,686	6,752	6,889	7,023	25,481	25,799	27,350
Saudi Arabia	385	412	378	375	387	415	1,204	1,585	1,556
Singapore	2,597	2,331	2,472	2,449	2,456	2,426	7,701	9,395	9,803
Taiwan	2,060	2,052	2,019	1,941	2,035	2,051	8,049	8,262	8,045
United Kingdom	15,423	15,345	15,290	15,524	15,608	15,892	57,020	60,717	62,314
All other countries	62,002	63,750	66,281	66,619	66,262	66,678	238,694	248,634	265,840
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	50,168	50,502	51,925	52,612	53,087	52,214	192,597	198,621	209,838
OPEC	2,920	2,997	2,726	2,601	2,638	2,887	10,417	11,903	10,853
South/Central America	20,066	21,110	22,204	21,858	21,632	21,972	77,941	81,342	87,666

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Statistics for the first quarter 2020 will be available with the April 2020 release on June 4, 2020.

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MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, March 2020, SUPPLEMENT

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Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade
301-763-2311
eid.international.trade.data@census.gov

Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau
Public Information Office
301-763-3030
pio@census.gov



U.S. Department of Commerce
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)

Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code, Not Seasonally Adjusted: March 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	March	Year-to-Date	March	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					March	Year-to-Date	March	Year-to-Date
GRAND TOTAL	-59,207.4	-173,213.7	134,507.7	395,682.5	193,715.2	568,896.1	3,891.8	15,644.0
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	-27.0	-480.6	5,816.4	17,069.6	5,843.3	17,550.2	16.0	86.4
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	1,091.4	3,559.4	5,068.2	15,220.6	3,976.8	11,661.2	8.0	35.1
Livestock And Livestock Products	-409.4	-1,205.2	143.5	459.2	552.9	1,664.4	0.2	0.9
Forestry Products, Nspf	-73.5	-162.0	164.2	476.5	237.7	638.5	1.9	6.1
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-635.4	-2,672.8	440.5	913.3	1,076.0	3,586.2	5.8	44.3
Mining, Total	1,413.6	1,761.8	9,177.0	29,824.3	7,763.5	28,062.6	10.7	34.2
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Oil And Gas	631.1	-372.9	7,963.3	26,420.5	7,332.1	26,793.3	10.3	32.0
Minerals And Ores	782.4	2,134.6	1,213.8	3,403.8	431.3	1,269.2	0.4	2.2
Manufacturing, Total	-76,236.5	-222,603.2	93,257.7	269,568.0	169,494.2	492,171.2	3,861.7	15,504.3
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	-403.0	-304.1	5,965.4	16,968.0	6,368.4	17,272.2	115.6	396.1
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,619.3	-4,315.2	613.0	1,763.5	2,232.3	6,078.7	27.2	82.0
Textile And Fabrics	12.6	29.3	640.9	1,936.0	628.3	1,906.8	31.4	137.2
Textile Mill Products	-1,187.0	-4,215.7	221.9	659.1	1,408.9	4,874.7	105.3	468.8
Apparel And Accessories	-5,240.9	-18,271.3	192.7	603.0	5,433.5	18,874.3	723.6	2,912.5
Leather And Allied Products	-1,932.1	-7,736.4	221.4	653.5	2,153.5	8,389.9	244.7	1,084.0
Wood Products	-1,061.2	-2,872.4	524.2	1,535.5	1,585.4	4,407.8	29.5	139.1
Paper Products	414.0	957.8	1,978.8	5,668.3	1,564.8	4,710.5	21.7	118.5
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	53.5	-37.0	346.6	1,041.0	293.1	1,078.0	4.8	37.2
Petroleum And Coal Products	3,166.9	9,314.4	7,248.4	23,006.8	4,081.5	13,692.4	11.4	30.9
Chemicals	-8,301.7	-19,773.4	17,668.1	48,754.1	25,969.8	68,527.5	214.4	694.4
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-1,772.8	-6,062.5	2,596.8	7,485.1	4,369.7	13,547.6	163.9	689.0
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-849.9	-2,689.7	873.2	2,533.1	1,723.1	5,222.8	79.5	329.3
Primary Metal Products	-6,795.3	-12,478.1	3,569.3	11,408.9	10,364.7	23,886.9	205.0	591.7
Fabricated Metal Products	-2,040.8	-7,315.7	3,307.6	9,683.7	5,348.4	16,999.4	228.2	1,045.4
Machinery, Except Electrical	-5,026.7	-14,715.7	10,305.8	28,183.4	15,332.6	42,899.1	275.5	1,159.8
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-19,677.3	-55,262.9	9,497.7	27,468.6	29,175.1	82,731.5	301.8	1,302.5
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-5,115.5	-16,434.0	3,787.6	11,254.7	8,903.1	27,688.7	411.9	1,612.3
Transportation Equipment (1)	-12,759.3	-36,861.7	19,604.7	56,565.3	32,364.0	93,427.0	454.6	1,514.0
Furniture and Fixtures	-2,326.7	-8,724.8	324.2	1,016.5	2,650.9	9,741.3	108.8	657.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-3,773.8	-14,834.2	3,769.2	11,379.8	7,543.1	26,214.0	102.8	502.2
Special Classification Provisions	-3,724.9	-10,446.4	6,889.2	20,665.8	10,614.1	31,112.2	3.4	19.2
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap & Waste	1,162.8	3,422.8	1,773.1	5,153.5	610.4	1,730.7	0.2	3.6
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	602.9	1,745.7	1,086.9	3,694.1	484.0	1,948.4	1.8	5.3
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-7,793.0	-21,977.8	1.9	7.0	7,794.9	21,984.8	1.1	2.5
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	2,302.5	6,362.9	4,027.3	11,811.3	1,724.9	5,448.3	0.3	7.7
Re-exports	19,367.4	58,557.8	19,367.4	58,557.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-79.9	(X)	-79.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			March	Year-to-Date	March	Year-to-Date
	March	Year-to-Date		March	Year-to-Date					
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
U.S. Total	93,257.7	269,568.0	100.0	19,491.9	60,515.3	100.0	19,367.4	58,557.8	134,507.7	395,682.5
Foreign Trade Zone	2,275.6	6,032.7	2.2	2.0	9.5	(-)	625.2	1,894.7	2,902.7	7,936.9
Alabama	1,741.6	4,445.7	1.6	140.5	390.0	0.6	55.7	155.8	1,937.7	4,991.5
Alaska	25.9	113.9	(-)	361.7	755.6	1.2	2.7	5.4	390.3	874.9
Arizona	1,248.4	3,307.9	1.2	258.3	730.6	1.2	536.8	1,637.5	2,043.5	5,676.0
Arkansas	310.3	875.7	0.3	42.5	152.1	0.3	183.1	463.3	535.9	1,491.0
California	8,863.1	27,245.5	10.1	1,863.8	5,438.2	9.0	2,839.0	8,512.8	13,565.8	41,196.5
Colorado	560.1	2,186.4	0.8	43.0	101.0	0.2	60.1	192.4	663.2	2,479.8
Connecticut	1,161.7	3,329.0	1.2	123.2	371.6	0.6	152.1	447.9	1,437.0	4,148.5
Delaware	295.0	740.3	0.3	7.0	40.5	0.1	70.5	152.4	372.5	933.1
Florida	3,050.0	9,610.9	3.6	328.8	1,066.2	1.8	909.3	2,751.6	4,288.2	13,428.8
Georgia	2,910.7	7,608.7	2.8	396.4	1,084.1	1.8	542.7	1,488.4	3,849.8	10,181.2
Hawaii	10.4	28.7	(-)	7.7	50.6	0.1	2.9	9.1	20.9	88.4
Idaho	190.6	501.9	0.2	56.2	158.9	0.3	51.7	142.5	298.5	803.2
Illinois	3,783.4	10,962.0	4.1	227.0	689.9	1.1	875.0	2,665.6	4,885.4	14,317.5
Indiana	2,983.6	8,547.8	3.2	52.0	151.6	0.3	306.5	806.0	3,342.1	9,505.4
Iowa	1,071.5	2,810.5	1.0	130.2	391.1	0.6	41.9	115.9	1,243.6	3,317.5
Kansas	701.2	2,066.9	0.8	213.3	555.8	0.9	75.9	221.1	990.4	2,843.8
Kentucky	2,269.1	5,921.6	2.2	15.0	68.0	0.1	644.4	1,784.6	2,928.6	7,774.2
Louisiana	3,167.9	9,385.8	3.5	2,068.6	6,540.3	10.8	37.4	131.8	5,273.9	16,057.9
Maine	143.4	391.6	0.1	36.4	187.1	0.3	18.1	43.3	197.9	622.0
Maryland	795.0	2,338.3	0.9	211.3	604.2	1.0	144.6	384.9	1,150.9	3,327.4
Massachusetts	1,745.4	5,136.8	1.9	95.2	317.4	0.5	345.8	994.1	2,186.3	6,448.4
Michigan	3,742.8	11,062.7	4.1	157.3	525.5	0.9	407.9	1,358.1	4,308.0	12,946.3
Minnesota	1,713.4	4,953.0	1.8	56.4	170.1	0.3	182.9	523.4	1,952.7	5,646.5
Mississippi	803.3	2,214.9	0.8	111.8	363.9	0.6	186.1	493.4	1,101.2	3,072.2
Missouri	1,128.5	2,969.6	1.1	74.9	227.0	0.4	62.0	198.2	1,265.5	3,394.7
Montana	57.6	179.3	0.1	45.3	141.1	0.2	6.3	18.4	109.2	338.8
Nebraska	528.3	1,448.6	0.5	109.6	367.3	0.6	16.9	44.1	654.8	1,860.0
Nevada	565.2	1,591.9	0.6	23.7	108.5	0.2	327.4	852.9	916.4	2,553.3
New Hampshire	376.2	1,019.0	0.4	12.0	45.8	0.1	91.6	324.6	479.7	1,389.4
New Jersey	1,987.8	5,727.5	2.1	467.6	1,367.1	2.3	911.1	2,635.5	3,366.5	9,730.1
New Mexico	201.6	536.8	0.2	18.8	57.2	0.1	131.3	475.9	351.8	1,070.0
New York	2,694.2	8,194.1	3.0	780.6	2,559.9	4.2	1,517.4	5,625.4	4,992.2	16,379.4
North Carolina	2,415.6	6,744.6	2.5	174.0	444.6	0.7	254.9	716.1	2,844.6	7,905.4
North Dakota	373.4	1,061.5	0.4	212.9	743.5	1.2	8.9	21.7	595.3	1,826.7
Ohio	3,657.3	10,304.2	3.8	282.4	880.6	1.5	547.2	1,546.3	4,487.0	12,731.1
Oklahoma	394.2	1,179.5	0.4	37.1	101.3	0.2	79.0	244.1	510.3	1,524.9
Oregon	1,615.6	4,627.0	1.7	162.2	474.6	0.8	307.3	892.3	2,085.2	5,993.9
Pennsylvania	2,652.8	7,481.3	2.8	399.2	1,148.5	1.9	434.0	1,256.9	3,486.0	9,886.7
Rhode Island	129.5	429.3	0.2	74.8	210.4	0.3	11.3	35.4	215.6	675.2
South Carolina	3,435.5	8,559.6	3.2	56.5	192.9	0.3	176.1	483.2	3,668.1	9,235.6
South Dakota	119.8	325.3	0.1	18.0	39.0	0.1	5.8	12.4	143.6	376.7
Tennessee	1,950.7	5,692.7	2.1	133.0	418.2	0.7	522.4	1,633.0	2,606.1	7,744.0
Texas	15,184.1	45,095.3	16.7	7,366.4	23,817.5	39.4	4,394.7	13,567.9	26,945.2	82,480.6
Utah	1,253.0	3,858.2	1.4	91.8	244.5	0.4	87.8	170.1	1,432.7	4,272.8
Vermont	171.1	490.5	0.2	4.8	15.4	(-)	25.5	101.3	201.4	607.1
Virginia	1,086.5	3,135.2	1.2	276.9	822.7	1.4	142.0	391.4	1,505.4	4,349.3
Washington	2,473.0	7,270.4	2.7	923.6	2,942.5	4.9	314.5	830.3	3,711.2	11,043.2
West Virginia	320.7	846.6	0.3	162.1	402.8	0.7	15.9	52.8	498.8	1,302.2
Wisconsin	1,783.4	4,651.2	1.7	69.7	216.5	0.4	188.3	540.5	2,041.3	5,408.2
Wyoming	107.3	341.8	0.1	5.0	16.0	(-)	1.7	7.5	114.0	365.2
Dist of Columbia	76.3	878.7	0.3	26.4	138.8	0.2	4.9	19.3	107.6	1,036.9
Puerto Rico	1,591.9	4,151.5	1.5	9.9	31.3	0.1	107.6	344.9	1,709.4	4,527.7
US Virgin Islands	7.8	18.5	(-)	(-)	1.5	(-)	(-)	31.8	7.8	51.8
Other	1,630.7	4,971.7	1.8	468.8	1,433.9	2.4	0.7	2.4	4,490.9	13,529.4
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,390.7	7,044.4
Unreported (2)	1,630.7	4,971.7	1.8	468.8	1,433.9	2.4	0.7	2.4	2,100.2	6,485.0
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-79.9

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			March	Year-to-Date	
	March	Year-to-Date		March	Year-to-Date			Total	Percent
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	169,061.4	490,313.8	100.0	23,852.6	74,342.1	100.0	194,376.4	569,058.5	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	15,082.1	45,442.9	9.3	2,770.4	8,411.5	11.3	17,852.5	53,854.4	9.5
Alabama	1,934.1	5,966.7	1.2	266.4	707.2	1.0	2,200.5	6,673.9	1.2
Alaska	193.4	522.4	0.1	16.6	51.8	0.1	209.9	574.2	0.1
Arizona	1,557.7	4,876.6	1.0	645.2	2,053.0	2.8	2,202.9	6,929.6	1.2
Arkansas	637.1	1,954.1	0.4	45.3	137.0	0.2	682.4	2,091.1	0.4
California	25,294.1	75,786.4	15.5	3,518.9	11,592.2	15.6	28,813.0	87,378.5	15.4
Colorado	835.3	2,433.3	0.5	176.3	601.7	0.8	1,011.6	3,035.0	0.5
Connecticut	1,753.0	4,254.1	0.9	192.4	592.4	0.8	1,945.4	4,846.5	0.9
Delaware	653.4	1,570.6	0.3	189.3	629.7	0.8	842.7	2,200.4	0.4
Florida	5,168.0	16,472.6	3.4	1,517.4	4,196.4	5.6	6,685.4	20,669.0	3.6
Georgia	8,034.0	22,929.6	4.7	371.7	1,048.0	1.4	8,405.7	23,977.6	4.2
Hawaii	112.4	400.0	0.1	127.4	286.4	0.4	239.8	686.4	0.1
Idaho	345.3	1,096.8	0.2	40.3	116.7	0.2	385.6	1,213.5	0.2
Illinois	9,934.6	27,422.0	5.6	3,069.3	9,310.4	12.5	13,003.9	36,732.4	6.5
Indiana	5,288.6	14,769.3	3.0	351.0	725.8	1.0	5,639.6	15,495.1	2.7
Iowa	762.9	2,027.5	0.4	66.6	195.7	0.3	829.5	2,223.2	0.4
Kansas	820.8	2,344.7	0.5	141.7	432.2	0.6	962.5	2,776.9	0.5
Kentucky	4,225.7	11,669.7	2.4	501.3	1,354.9	1.8	4,727.0	13,024.6	2.3
Louisiana	1,292.7	3,950.1	0.8	720.8	2,342.4	3.2	2,013.4	6,292.4	1.1
Maine	292.0	1,073.8	0.2	63.6	232.5	0.3	355.6	1,306.2	0.2
Maryland	2,901.7	7,485.6	1.5	137.2	411.6	0.6	3,038.9	7,897.2	1.4
Massachusetts	2,468.2	7,111.3	1.5	344.7	1,157.1	1.6	2,812.9	8,268.4	1.5
Michigan	10,172.1	29,764.2	6.1	720.7	2,233.6	3.0	10,892.9	31,997.8	5.6
Minnesota	1,660.4	4,998.1	1.0	438.0	1,444.9	1.9	2,098.4	6,442.9	1.1
Mississippi	1,094.5	3,498.0	0.7	136.9	353.2	0.5	1,231.4	3,851.2	0.7
Missouri	1,216.9	3,807.3	0.8	261.8	879.0	1.2	1,478.8	4,686.3	0.8
Montana	73.5	208.1	(-)	260.7	869.3	1.2	334.1	1,077.4	0.2
Nebraska	282.8	886.7	0.2	22.0	58.3	0.1	304.9	945.0	0.2
Nevada	1,255.1	3,008.2	0.6	57.0	116.5	0.2	1,312.1	3,124.7	0.5
New Hampshire	666.5	1,997.7	0.4	39.4	136.3	0.2	705.8	2,134.0	0.4
New Jersey	8,505.8	25,482.8	5.2	991.0	3,139.9	4.2	9,496.7	28,622.7	5.0
New Mexico	323.0	992.6	0.2	24.1	81.3	0.1	347.1	1,073.9	0.2
New York	9,987.2	25,868.8	5.3	1,198.4	4,188.1	5.6	11,185.6	30,056.9	5.3
North Carolina	5,119.1	14,017.7	2.9	476.6	1,037.0	1.4	5,595.7	15,054.7	2.6
North Dakota	185.2	518.7	0.1	119.9	340.9	0.5	305.1	859.6	0.2
Ohio	5,011.4	14,591.7	3.0	345.3	1,117.7	1.5	5,356.7	15,709.4	2.8
Oklahoma	483.2	1,712.3	0.3	356.4	1,184.0	1.6	839.6	2,896.4	0.5
Oregon	1,589.4	3,812.1	0.8	161.0	500.0	0.7	1,750.4	4,312.1	0.8
Pennsylvania	6,597.6	19,266.5	3.9	855.4	2,525.6	3.4	7,453.0	21,792.1	3.8
Rhode Island	919.0	2,553.0	0.5	14.3	54.2	0.1	933.3	2,607.2	0.5
South Carolina	3,147.4	9,543.2	1.9	239.6	651.4	0.9	3,387.0	10,194.6	1.8
South Dakota	86.7	217.2	(-)	9.3	30.8	(-)	96.0	248.0	(-)
Tennessee	7,231.9	20,101.3	4.1	194.9	644.8	0.9	7,426.8	20,746.1	3.6
Texas	18,525.3	56,153.6	11.5	2,777.6	9,374.5	12.6	21,302.9	65,528.1	11.5
Utah	1,029.8	3,260.5	0.7	116.3	329.6	0.4	1,146.1	3,590.1	0.6
Vermont	161.6	501.4	0.1	59.4	220.4	0.3	221.0	721.8	0.1
Virginia	2,027.8	6,262.6	1.3	174.8	580.0	0.8	2,202.6	6,842.6	1.2
Washington	2,770.0	8,218.3	1.7	1,029.8	3,133.5	4.2	3,799.8	11,351.8	2.0
West Virginia	298.0	819.2	0.2	14.5	37.5	0.1	312.5	856.7	0.2
Wisconsin	2,109.7	5,849.3	1.2	109.2	409.1	0.6	2,218.8	6,258.4	1.1
Wyoming	56.9	140.3	(-)	41.8	176.7	0.2	98.7	317.0	0.1
Dist of Columbia	25.2	73.6	(-)	6.1	40.1	0.1	31.4	113.7	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,841.5	5,768.4	1.2	94.5	258.5	0.3	1,936.0	6,026.9	1.1
US Virgin Islands	79.9	245.2	0.1	1.9	3.9	(-)	81.9	249.0	(-)
Other	22.0	58.4	(-)	0.7	16.4	(-)	1,485.2	4,505.9	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,462.4	4,431.1	0.8
Unreported	22.0	58.4	(-)	0.7	16.4	(-)	22.7	74.9	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-28.5	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
Seasonally Adjusted					
2019					
Jan.- Dec.	-852,787.9	-922,781.5	1,645,625.5	2,498,413.4	2,568,406.9
Jan.- Mar.	-214,892.7	-232,949.6	415,677.8	630,570.4	648,627.4
January	-72,349.3	-78,573.9	137,063.8	209,413.1	215,637.7
February	-70,308.0	-76,259.5	138,539.5	208,847.5	214,799.0
March	-72,235.4	-78,116.2	140,074.5	212,309.9	218,190.7
April	-71,362.4	-77,103.4	135,587.7	206,950.1	212,691.1
May	-75,232.7	-81,124.9	139,744.8	214,977.5	220,869.7
June	-74,607.6	-80,346.2	135,959.7	210,567.3	216,305.9
July	-72,813.1	-78,678.6	137,181.2	209,994.3	215,859.8
August	-73,453.6	-79,370.7	137,636.3	211,090.0	217,007.0
September	-71,087.0	-76,842.1	135,666.2	206,753.2	212,508.4
October	-67,124.1	-72,699.1	135,063.0	202,187.1	207,762.1
November	-63,730.8	-69,356.4	135,865.9	199,596.7	205,222.2
December	-68,483.9	-74,310.5	137,242.8	205,726.7	211,553.3
2020					
Jan.- Mar.	-190,120.3	-206,647.6	400,615.4	590,735.7	607,263.0
January	-66,014.1	-71,763.2	135,740.8	201,754.9	207,503.9
February (R)	-59,730.4	-65,206.9	136,861.6	196,591.9	202,068.4
March	-64,375.8	-69,677.5	128,013.1	192,388.9	197,690.6
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
Not Seasonally Adjusted					
2019					
Jan.- Dec.	-852,787.9	-922,781.5	1,645,625.5	2,498,413.4	2,568,406.9
Jan.- Mar.	-189,983.8	-207,295.9	408,509.2	598,493.0	615,805.1
January	-74,992.1	-81,222.9	129,607.9	204,600.0	210,830.9
February	-55,266.1	-60,655.0	130,634.2	185,900.3	191,289.2
March	-59,725.6	-65,418.0	148,267.1	207,992.6	213,685.1
April	-73,914.2	-79,724.4	135,117.6	209,031.7	214,841.9
May	-78,371.7	-84,457.5	142,409.2	220,780.9	226,866.7
June	-69,400.7	-75,074.4	138,060.4	207,461.1	213,134.8
July	-86,096.8	-92,262.0	132,872.5	218,969.3	225,134.5
August	-77,122.8	-83,191.4	138,727.7	215,850.5	221,919.1
September	-72,261.6	-77,985.0	134,510.5	206,772.1	212,495.5
October	-76,883.8	-82,839.8	142,414.6	219,298.4	225,254.5
November	-62,381.0	-67,905.1	137,068.1	199,449.1	204,973.2
December	-66,371.4	-72,045.9	135,935.7	202,307.1	207,981.6
2020					
Jan.- Mar.	-173,376.0	-189,407.9	395,682.5	569,058.5	585,090.4
January	-67,404.0	-73,130.8	128,993.2	196,397.2	202,124.0
February (R)	-46,103.3	-51,127.0	132,181.6	178,284.9	183,308.6
March	-59,868.7	-65,150.1	134,507.7	194,376.4	199,657.8
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-59,868.7	-173,376.0	(X)	134,507.7	395,682.5	(X)	194,376.4	569,058.5	(X)	199,657.8	585,090.4	(X)
Afghanistan	38.9	176.4	198	40.6	182.0	84	1.6	5.5	150	1.7	5.6	151
Albania	1.3	4.3	128	5.6	15.5	160	4.3	11.2	137	4.6	11.8	139
Algeria	45.5	-14.9	70	87.3	198.4	83	41.8	213.3	78	43.7	222.0	78
Andorra	0.5	-0.3	91	0.7	2.0	196	0.2	2.3	168	0.2	2.3	169
Angola	34.3	21.8	160	34.9	105.4	99	0.6	83.7	101	0.6	87.7	99
Anguilla	4.3	13.0	147	4.5	13.6	163	0.2	0.6	201	0.2	0.6	201
Antigua and Barbuda	27.1	93.0	185	27.5	94.8	101	0.4	1.7	171	0.4	1.8	171
Argentina	266.6	599.8	216	559.5	1,603.8	37	292.9	1,004.1	51	308.9	1,046.0	51
Armenia	-3.7	-8.0	73	1.6	7.1	179	5.3	15.1	133	5.5	15.6	133
Aruba	31.4	108.3	186	33.9	112.9	96	2.4	4.7	154	2.5	4.8	154
Australia*	1,051.9	3,288.9	228	2,161.5	6,064.9	16	1,109.6	2,775.9	32	1,130.6	2,836.3	32
Austria	-795.0	-1,981.5	18	367.7	862.8	49	1,162.7	2,844.3	30	1,192.3	2,919.8	31
Azerbaijan	5.4	38.6	171	15.8	54.7	120	10.4	16.2	131	10.5	16.4	131
Bahamas	267.2	671.5	217	296.7	755.2	54	29.5	83.7	100	30.8	86.6	101
Bahrain*	30.0	43.7	174	84.5	240.2	77	54.6	196.5	81	57.0	205.1	81
Bangladesh	-382.3	-1,298.5	22	218.7	590.7	58	600.9	1,889.2	36	622.1	1,953.5	37
Barbados	42.2	122.1	189	45.8	135.4	92	3.6	13.3	135	3.7	13.8	135
Belarus	-13.8	-105.3	45	13.1	25.0	145	26.9	130.2	89	28.7	140.5	88
Belgium	782.8	2,979.8	227	2,631.9	8,213.7	13	1,849.1	5,234.0	22	1,895.8	5,348.9	22
Belize	28.2	73.1	181	30.6	81.5	111	2.5	8.4	144	2.6	8.8	143
Benin	18.5	52.5	178	18.9	54.2	121	0.4	1.7	172	0.4	1.7	172
Bermuda	40.7	169.8	197	42.1	173.5	85	1.5	3.7	158	1.5	3.8	159
Bhutan	0.1	0.4	105	0.1	0.4	213	(-)	0.1	218	(-)	0.1	218
Bolivia	-1.4	18.4	157	35.1	120.9	94	36.4	102.4	94	37.2	104.5	95
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-7.2	-18.0	67	1.5	5.2	184	8.7	23.2	122	9.0	24.2	122
Botswana	-60.9	-63.1	54	7.5	28.1	141	68.4	91.1	97	68.6	91.6	97
Brazil	1,526.7	4,670.1	231	3,545.3	10,344.8	9	2,018.6	5,674.7	19	2,115.9	5,946.2	19
British Indian Ocean Territories	1.1	1.9	119	1.1	1.9	197	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.1	220
British Virgin Islands	17.5	139.6	194	17.9	141.3	91	0.4	1.6	173	0.4	1.7	173
Brunei	-8.2	-7.0	74	14.3	31.4	135	22.5	38.4	111	22.9	39.7	112
Bulgaria	-45.0	-134.5	43	35.5	78.0	112	80.6	212.5	79	84.5	221.4	79
Burkina Faso	5.2	13.5	148	5.4	14.2	162	0.2	0.7	196	0.2	0.7	195
Burma	-50.5	-160.8	42	32.3	108.4	98	82.8	269.2	70	86.6	281.5	70
Burundi	0.1	-1.4	84	0.2	1.1	203	0.2	2.4	166	0.2	2.5	167
Cabo Verde	0.4	1.3	117	0.8	2.5	195	0.3	1.2	182	0.3	1.2	183
Cambodia	-479.1	-1,509.3	21	31.9	85.1	106	511.1	1,594.4	39	532.0	1,661.2	39
Cameroon	-53.1	-118.2	44	13.2	72.2	115	66.2	190.4	83	68.2	196.5	84
Canada**	-1,592.9	-5,551.6	10	23,531.4	69,300.6	1	25,124.2	74,852.2	3	25,757.7	76,728.2	3
Cayman Islands	73.2	211.4	199	74.9	216.0	79	1.6	4.5	155	1.7	4.7	156
Central African Republic	2.0	3.2	121	2.4	3.8	191	0.4	0.6	200	0.4	0.6	200
Chad	6.3	17.5	155	6.6	17.9	157	0.3	0.4	206	0.4	0.4	206
Chile*	328.1	1,015.8	225	1,495.5	4,010.2	21	1,167.4	2,994.4	28	1,258.8	3,235.3	27
China	-11,833.5	-53,896.9	1	7,971.9	22,002.2	3	19,805.4	75,899.1	2	20,703.5	79,523.7	2
Christmas Island	0.5	0.9	112	0.5	0.9	205	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	223
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	(-)	90	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	0.3	209	(-)	0.3	209
Colombia*	506.4	993.1	224	1,319.3	4,072.1	20	812.9	3,079.0	27	853.2	3,233.9	28
Comoros	-0.1	(-)	98	0.1	0.4	214	0.2	0.4	207	0.2	0.4	207
Congo (Brazzaville)	11.9	12.9	146	13.5	23.5	149	1.6	10.6	140	1.7	10.9	140
Congo (Kinshasa)	5.8	12.7	145	10.0	21.2	151	4.2	8.4	143	4.4	8.8	145
Cook Islands	0.4	0.9	113	0.4	1.1	202	0.1	0.2	214	0.1	0.2	214
Costa Rica**	119.0	487.2	215	606.1	1,782.0	36	487.0	1,294.8	43	512.2	1,361.2	42
Cote d'Ivoire	-83.7	-287.8	37	22.9	55.6	119	106.6	343.4	66	110.8	356.3	66
Croatia	-44.3	-48.8	59	18.3	85.1	107	62.6	133.9	88	64.3	137.8	89
Cuba	17.2	48.8	176	17.3	49.1	123	0.1	0.3	210	0.1	0.3	210
Curacao	29.1	73.4	182	30.7	83.3	109	1.6	9.9	141	1.7	10.0	142
Cyprus	8.6	19.3	158	12.1	36.0	132	3.5	16.7	129	3.7	17.1	128
Czech Republic	-251.2	-603.2	33	261.7	783.0	51	512.9	1,386.3	41	527.7	1,425.5	41
Denmark	-1,041.2	-2,279.8	17	345.5	991.5	45	1,386.7	3,271.3	25	1,408.6	3,320.4	25
Djibouti	11.2	70.1	180	11.5	73.3	114	0.3	3.2	161	0.3	3.2	162
Dominica	21.6	55.2	179	21.9	55.9	118	0.3	0.7	197	0.3	0.7	199
Dominican Republic**	285.6	902.9	222	756.7	2,181.2	31	471.1	1,278.3	44	483.6	1,311.6	44
Ecuador	-143.8	-536.7	35	393.0	1,316.4	38	536.8	1,853.1	37	580.5	1,993.6	36
Egypt	319.2	673.6	218	514.7	1,299.0	39	195.5	625.4	59	209.2	659.7	59
El Salvador**	52.2	297.2	205	250.8	865.7	48	198.6	568.5	60	205.2	587.7	60
Equatorial Guinea	3.0	0.6	109	9.1	31.1	136	6.1	30.5	116	6.2	32.3	114
Eritrea	0.3	0.5	108	0.3	0.6	211	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	219

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-28.1	-101.6	46	43.4	103.3	100	71.5	204.8	80	73.6	210.6	80
Eswatini	1.0	3.5	122	1.5	4.9	185	0.5	1.5	175	0.5	1.5	176
Ethiopia	134.0	137.1	193	172.2	256.2	75	38.2	119.1	91	39.4	122.7	91
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-3.4	-6.1	75	(-)	(-)	230	3.4	6.1	148	3.4	6.3	149
Faroe Islands	-8.9	-35.7	62	0.2	1.0	204	9.1	36.7	112	11.1	44.9	107
Fiji	-12.3	-31.2	64	3.5	10.6	171	15.9	41.8	107	18.7	50.4	106
Finland	-323.6	-817.4	29	139.6	355.2	71	463.3	1,172.6	45	473.7	1,208.0	45
France	-828.4	-1,651.7	20	3,435.2	9,853.7	10	4,263.5	11,505.4	14	4,341.7	11,718.8	14
French Guiana	3.8	373.4	208	4.1	373.9	69	0.4	0.5	202	0.4	0.5	202
French Polynesia	10.4	21.4	159	12.7	28.9	139	2.4	7.5	147	2.5	8.1	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.2	104	0.1	0.2	219	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Gabon	5.9	22.1	161	14.4	33.2	134	8.5	11.2	138	9.5	12.4	136
Gambia	5.7	12.5	144	5.7	12.8	166	(-)	0.2	212	(-)	0.3	212
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	100	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	0.1	222
Georgia	44.3	108.8	187	63.6	158.8	88	19.4	50.0	105	20.1	51.9	105
Germany	-6,019.3	-15,171.2	3	6,111.7	15,849.0	6	12,131.0	31,020.3	5	12,350.1	31,584.6	5
Ghana	-1.4	-23.8	65	81.1	202.0	82	82.4	225.8	75	87.0	236.9	74
Gibraltar	62.6	376.9	209	67.9	382.3	68	5.3	5.3	152	5.4	5.4	153
Greece	54.6	168.1	196	200.2	519.1	61	145.6	351.0	65	160.1	382.7	65
Greenland	-0.7	-5.4	77	0.1	0.3	218	0.8	5.6	149	0.8	5.7	150
Grenada	9.0	24.8	164	9.9	27.8	142	0.9	2.9	162	1.0	3.3	161
Guadeloupe	8.2	48.4	175	8.3	49.0	124	0.2	0.7	199	0.2	0.7	197
Guatemala*	193.4	738.4	219	578.3	1,786.1	35	384.9	1,047.7	50	422.5	1,145.8	48
Guinea	17.3	34.7	170	19.0	39.1	131	1.7	4.4	156	1.8	4.7	155
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	(-)	95	0.1	0.2	222	(-)	0.2	213	(-)	0.2	213
Guyana	-20.8	-40.7	60	56.7	148.0	90	77.5	188.7	84	80.4	199.3	82
Haiti	31.8	90.9	184	121.4	317.8	73	89.6	227.0	74	91.9	232.4	75
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	97	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Honduras**	30.1	157.6	195	412.0	1,274.0	43	382.0	1,116.4	46	404.9	1,188.1	46
Hong Kong	1,983.7	5,413.0	232	2,414.7	6,365.0	15	431.1	952.0	55	435.7	967.0	55
Hungary	-231.4	-762.9	30	202.5	537.0	60	433.9	1,299.9	42	442.5	1,324.1	43
Iceland	6.0	-15.7	68	42.0	92.9	102	36.0	108.6	92	38.6	115.9	92
India	-1,853.4	-5,216.7	12	2,617.0	8,745.1	11	4,470.4	13,961.8	10	4,674.9	14,571.9	9
Indonesia	-1,130.3	-3,368.0	16	763.6	2,038.2	32	1,893.9	5,406.1	21	1,988.1	5,666.5	21
Iran	4.8	9.7	138	5.0	12.6	167	0.1	2.9	163	0.1	2.9	163
Iraq	-361.1	-1,232.1	24	78.7	213.4	81	439.8	1,445.5	40	461.7	1,518.8	40
Ireland	-5,907.0	-15,053.2	5	774.8	2,358.4	30	6,681.7	17,411.7	7	6,706.8	17,474.0	8
Israel*	-316.3	-1,292.8	23	970.7	3,163.1	27	1,287.1	4,455.8	23	1,311.9	4,543.0	23
Italy	-2,654.5	-7,053.4	9	1,949.1	5,764.8	17	4,603.6	12,818.2	13	4,747.9	13,182.2	13
Jamaica	139.2	458.8	214	171.4	545.7	59	32.3	86.9	98	33.2	89.7	98
Japan	-5,566.0	-15,121.5	4	6,599.5	18,141.8	4	12,165.5	33,263.3	4	12,484.5	34,052.3	4
Jordan*	-30.4	-86.3	48	159.2	470.8	63	189.5	557.1	61	195.0	571.3	61
Kazakhstan	-30.1	-79.3	50	48.1	160.5	86	78.2	239.8	73	81.5	250.9	73
Kenya	-21.3	-61.9	56	38.6	108.9	97	59.9	170.9	85	61.0	175.4	85
Kiribati	-0.2	-0.2	92	0.1	0.5	212	0.2	0.7	194	0.2	0.8	193
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,818.3	-4,168.8	15	4,856.2	14,457.9	7	6,674.5	18,626.6	6	6,879.3	19,185.3	6
Kosovo	2.8	6.4	132	3.0	7.1	178	0.2	0.7	198	0.2	0.7	198
Kuwait	271.4	418.6	210	326.8	712.3	56	55.4	293.7	69	56.6	300.3	69
Kyrgyzstan	1.9	4.0	126	2.2	4.9	186	0.3	0.9	188	0.3	1.0	189
Laos	-7.0	-22.0	66	3.0	6.4	181	10.0	28.4	119	10.2	29.0	119
Latvia	-36.5	-68.9	53	35.9	74.9	113	72.4	143.9	86	74.6	148.8	86
Lebanon	26.4	121.4	188	34.4	154.5	89	8.0	33.1	113	8.3	33.9	113
Lesotho	-21.4	-81.6	49	(-)	0.6	210	21.4	82.2	102	22.0	84.0	102
Liberia	4.3	6.9	134	6.8	17.9	156	2.5	11.0	139	2.7	11.8	138
Libya	35.6	-93.1	47	35.7	122.0	93	0.1	215.1	77	0.1	224.5	77
Liechtenstein	-23.1	-56.1	57	1.2	17.3	158	24.4	73.4	103	24.9	74.6	103
Lithuania	-1.1	-33.8	63	92.3	232.7	78	93.4	266.5	71	97.9	278.0	71
Luxembourg	76.9	230.6	202	120.3	360.1	70	43.4	129.5	90	44.5	133.5	90
Macau	-1.6	9.9	139	11.2	40.3	129	12.8	30.4	117	13.0	30.9	117
Madagascar	-48.9	-183.4	40	3.2	11.9	168	52.0	195.3	82	52.9	198.5	83
Malawi	-1.8	-5.6	76	0.7	2.7	194	2.4	8.3	145	2.6	8.8	144

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-3,120.4	-7,550.4	8	981.0	3,364.1	25	4,101.4	10,914.5	15	4,186.9	11,173.1	15
Maldives	1.3	2.3	120	2.5	7.6	174	1.2	5.2	153	1.7	7.0	148
Mali	15.5	28.3	166	15.7	29.1	138	0.2	0.8	193	0.2	0.8	194
Malta	-8.6	17.1	152	5.4	57.4	117	14.1	40.3	109	14.3	41.0	111
Marshall Islands	12.9	22.5	162	13.1	23.8	147	0.2	1.3	177	0.3	1.6	175
Martinique	4.8	25.3	165	4.9	25.8	144	0.1	0.5	205	0.1	0.5	205
Mauritania	7.1	16.5	150	8.2	18.7	154	1.0	2.1	170	1.1	2.2	170
Mauritius	-35.9	-73.3	52	4.9	11.6	169	40.8	84.9	99	41.5	87.2	100
Mayotte	(-)	0.7	110	(-)	0.8	206	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	221
Mexico**	-10,058.5	-27,216.9	2	20,048.1	60,279.5	2	30,106.6	87,496.4	1	30,420.6	88,417.7	1
Micronesia	3.7	8.5	137	3.9	9.4	172	0.2	0.8	192	0.2	0.9	190
Moldova	-4.1	-10.9	72	0.8	3.9	190	4.8	14.7	134	5.1	15.5	134
Monaco	0.8	15.0	149	1.3	19.0	153	0.5	4.0	157	0.5	4.2	157
Mongolia	9.0	31.7	169	10.5	35.1	133	1.5	3.3	160	1.5	3.4	160
Montenegro	8.6	10.0	140	8.9	11.0	170	0.3	1.1	185	0.3	1.1	185
Montserrat	1.8	4.1	127	1.8	4.6	188	(-)	0.5	204	(-)	0.5	204
Morocco*	67.0	426.4	211	203.9	767.0	53	136.9	340.5	67	142.0	354.6	67
Mozambique	11.1	17.2	153	18.5	45.9	127	7.4	28.7	118	7.8	29.7	118
Namibia	0.2	0.8	111	9.0	23.6	148	8.7	22.8	123	8.8	23.0	123
Nauru	-0.2	-0.4	89	0.1	0.1	223	0.2	0.5	203	0.2	0.5	203
Nepal	-2.8	17.5	154	13.3	48.0	125	16.1	30.6	115	16.7	32.2	115
Netherlands	1,700.4	6,141.9	233	4,429.7	13,428.0	8	2,729.4	7,286.1	17	2,828.2	7,505.6	17
New Caledonia	3.2	5.3	130	6.1	13.2	165	2.9	8.0	146	2.9	8.1	146
New Zealand	-136.1	-177.7	41	301.5	920.7	46	437.6	1,098.4	49	453.7	1,140.3	49
Nicaragua**	-170.3	-547.7	34	181.5	404.3	66	351.9	952.0	54	361.1	976.1	54
Niger	3.0	10.4	142	6.2	27.1	143	3.2	16.7	130	3.2	16.7	130
Nigeria	168.4	283.7	204	272.0	703.1	57	103.6	419.5	63	107.0	438.4	63
Niue	(-)	(-)	101	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Norfolk Island	8.0	8.0	136	8.0	8.0	173	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
North Macedonia	-1.7	-15.2	69	6.2	15.5	161	7.9	30.7	114	8.2	31.6	116
Norway	-148.7	-211.7	39	218.6	775.9	52	367.3	987.6	52	384.8	1,040.8	52
Oman*	51.5	129.1	190	130.8	344.7	72	79.3	215.6	76	84.4	230.8	76
Pakistan	-69.4	-78.1	51	251.7	880.0	47	321.0	958.0	53	336.4	1,003.9	53
Palau	1.8	7.1	135	1.8	7.2	176	0.1	0.1	215	0.1	0.2	215
Panama*	622.4	1,932.0	226	654.0	2,030.7	33	31.6	98.7	96	32.9	102.3	96
Papua New Guinea	2.0	-1.0	85	5.7	19.0	152	3.7	20.0	125	3.9	20.7	125
Paraguay	90.3	345.5	207	102.5	385.3	67	12.2	39.7	110	13.1	42.3	110
Peru*	317.4	770.4	220	734.0	2,456.4	29	416.6	1,686.0	38	442.9	1,807.6	38
Philippines	-479.3	-951.8	26	587.5	2,018.8	34	1,066.8	2,970.6	29	1,095.9	3,053.0	29
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	96	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Poland	-383.8	-872.8	28	430.4	1,292.9	40	814.2	2,165.6	35	838.8	2,232.2	35
Portugal	-280.9	-685.1	31	114.9	421.6	64	395.8	1,106.7	48	410.5	1,151.6	47
Qatar	-74.1	446.4	213	173.5	851.8	50	247.5	405.4	64	251.3	415.4	64
Reunion	0.5	-0.1	94	0.6	1.2	200	(-)	1.3	178	(-)	1.3	179
Romania	-109.4	-291.6	36	91.8	250.0	76	201.2	541.6	62	209.1	562.3	62
Russia	-1,370.5	-4,252.5	14	433.6	1,179.2	44	1,804.0	5,431.7	20	1,899.4	5,712.2	20
Rwanda	-2.3	-4.9	78	1.1	7.0	180	3.4	11.9	136	3.4	12.2	137
Samoa	3.3	6.2	131	3.6	7.2	177	0.3	1.0	186	0.3	1.1	186
San Marino	-0.4	-2.2	82	(-)	0.4	216	0.5	2.5	164	0.5	2.7	165
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	0.1	102	0.1	0.2	220	(-)	0.1	216	(-)	0.1	216
Saudi Arabia	441.9	426.6	212	1,274.7	3,244.8	26	832.7	2,818.2	31	872.5	2,935.6	30
Senegal	15.7	48.9	177	23.4	70.8	116	7.7	22.0	124	8.1	22.7	124
Serbia	-13.5	-62.8	55	20.8	39.5	130	34.3	102.3	95	35.9	106.9	94
Seychelles	0.8	1.1	114	1.4	3.3	193	0.6	2.2	169	0.7	2.7	164
Sierra Leone	4.5	1.1	115	7.3	16.6	159	2.7	15.5	132	2.8	15.6	132
Singapore*	123.6	799.4	221	2,561.1	7,727.5	14	2,437.5	6,928.2	18	2,462.5	7,001.7	18
Sint Maarten	26.7	132.2	192	27.8	160.2	87	1.1	28.0	120	1.1	28.1	120
Slovakia	-400.3	-1,027.5	25	23.8	82.7	110	424.1	1,110.2	47	429.5	1,125.8	50
Slovenia	-54.2	-250.6	38	20.6	53.8	122	74.8	304.4	68	77.0	310.9	68
Solomon Islands	-0.3	0.5	107	0.3	1.4	199	0.7	0.9	187	0.7	1.0	188
Somalia	12.2	24.1	163	12.2	24.1	146	(-)	0.1	217	(-)	0.1	217
South Africa	-260.0	-929.5	27	480.4	1,279.6	42	740.4	2,209.1	34	753.0	2,244.2	34
South Sudan	0.4	1.6	118	0.4	1.6	198	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Spain	-261.0	130.6	191	1,378.6	4,208.4	19	1,639.6	4,077.8	24	1,704.2	4,245.1	24
Sri Lanka	-211.1	-648.8	32	32.7	115.7	95	243.8	764.5	57	253.5	796.4	58

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-1.3	-2.4	81	(-)	0.1	224	1.3	2.5	165	1.4	2.5	166
St Kitts and Nevis	8.4	29.7	168	13.0	46.6	126	4.6	16.9	128	4.7	17.1	129
St Lucia	80.8	212.8	200	81.5	215.1	80	0.7	2.3	167	0.7	2.3	168
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.2	103	(-)	0.2	221	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
St Vincent and the Grenadines	4.8	16.9	151	5.3	18.1	155	0.5	1.2	181	0.5	1.2	181
Sudan	0.6	3.7	125	0.7	4.9	187	0.1	1.2	180	0.1	1.3	178
Suriname	-4.4	43.4	173	28.3	84.9	108	32.7	41.6	108	33.0	42.6	109
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.4	106	(-)	0.4	215	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Sweden	-584.6	-1,897.3	19	561.0	1,283.9	41	1,145.6	3,181.1	26	1,175.5	3,259.5	26
Switzerland	-4,772.1	-9,295.4	7	1,271.5	3,938.9	22	6,043.6	13,234.3	12	6,098.3	13,374.0	12
Syria	(-)	-4.7	79	0.3	0.7	208	0.4	5.4	151	0.4	5.5	152
Taiwan	-1,686.8	-5,054.7	13	2,862.4	8,319.0	12	4,549.2	13,373.6	11	4,692.6	13,788.0	11
Tajikistan	2.3	3.5	123	2.5	3.8	192	0.1	0.3	211	0.1	0.3	211
Tanzania	26.2	29.4	167	33.9	86.3	105	7.7	56.9	104	7.8	57.5	104
Thailand	-2,265.4	-5,430.3	11	1,074.8	3,537.0	24	3,340.2	8,967.4	16	3,467.5	9,313.5	16
Timor-Leste	-0.1	3.7	124	(-)	4.5	189	0.1	0.9	189	0.1	0.9	192
Togo	5.6	17.8	156	8.3	21.4	150	2.7	3.6	159	3.0	4.0	158
Tokelau	(-)	-1.5	83	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	1.5	174	(-)	1.5	177
Tonga	2.3	4.4	129	2.5	5.3	183	0.2	0.8	190	0.3	1.0	187
Trinidad and Tobago	-4.7	-36.6	61	249.5	713.4	55	254.2	750.0	58	277.2	816.1	57
Tunisia	-31.3	-50.8	58	25.9	89.6	104	57.1	140.5	87	59.2	145.1	87
Turkey	313.7	945.7	223	1,257.2	3,589.3	23	943.6	2,643.6	33	1,009.6	2,819.6	33
Turkmenistan	3.7	6.5	133	3.7	7.3	175	(-)	0.8	191	(-)	0.9	191
Turks and Caicos Islands	27.8	89.4	183	28.4	90.6	103	0.6	1.2	179	0.6	1.2	180
Tuvalu	0.1	1.2	116	0.1	1.2	201	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Uganda	5.1	11.1	143	12.1	29.8	137	7.1	18.7	127	7.3	19.5	126
Ukraine	156.9	244.4	203	218.8	506.6	62	61.9	262.3	72	65.1	275.9	72
United Arab Emirates	1,147.1	3,820.6	230	1,446.9	4,656.5	18	299.8	835.9	56	318.2	880.3	56
United Kingdom	476.6	3,734.5	229	5,516.0	17,835.2	5	5,039.4	14,100.7	9	5,128.4	14,329.2	10
Uruguay	110.2	310.4	206	151.1	415.0	65	40.8	104.7	93	42.7	108.8	93
Uzbekistan	8.0	10.1	141	9.5	28.8	140	1.5	18.7	126	1.5	19.0	127
Vanuatu	(-)	-0.4	88	0.3	0.7	207	0.4	1.1	183	0.4	1.2	182
Vatican City	(-)	-0.1	93	0.1	0.3	217	0.1	0.4	208	0.1	0.4	208
Venezuela	83.9	217.2	201	99.1	259.3	74	15.2	42.1	106	16.3	44.7	108
Vietnam	-4,120.3	-14,392.2	6	1,055.1	2,929.4	28	5,175.3	17,321.6	8	5,396.0	18,053.4	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	-0.6	87	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.7	195	(-)	0.7	196
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.1	-0.8	86	0.1	0.6	209	0.2	1.4	176	0.3	1.6	174
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	99	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Yemen	14.6	41.0	172	15.3	42.1	128	0.7	1.1	184	0.7	1.1	184
Zambia	4.4	-12.3	71	6.2	13.4	164	1.8	25.7	121	1.8	26.2	121
Zimbabwe	-0.2	-3.7	80	2.3	6.1	182	2.4	9.8	142	2.6	10.1	141
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(X)	-51.4	(X)	(X)	-79.9	(X)	(X)	-28.5	(X)	(X)	-28.8	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	393.9	10.1	(X)	2,293.9	6,099.6	(X)	1,900.0	6,089.6	(X)	1,957.7	6,276.0	(X)
APEC	-41,379.8	-135,853.7	(X)	80,453.4	235,162.8	(X)	121,833.2	371,016.6	(X)	125,182.9	381,715.7	(X)
ASEAN	-11,537.1	-32,592.5	(X)	7,104.6	21,846.3	(X)	18,641.7	54,438.9	(X)	19,248.7	56,272.6	(X)
Asia - South	-2,480.0	-7,048.1	(X)	3,173.9	10,561.5	(X)	5,653.9	17,609.7	(X)	5,905.3	18,363.6	(X)
Asia Near East	1,205.6	2,840.4	(X)	4,700.8	14,108.1	(X)	3,495.2	11,267.7	(X)	3,618.1	11,645.8	(X)
CAFTA-DR	510.0	2,035.6	(X)	2,785.5	8,293.2	(X)	2,275.4	6,257.7	(X)	2,389.5	6,570.7	(X)
Central American Common Market	224.5	1,132.7	(X)	2,028.8	6,112.0	(X)	1,804.3	4,979.4	(X)	1,905.9	5,259.1	(X)
Euro Area	-14,975.1	-34,208.9	(X)	21,887.2	62,835.6	(X)	36,862.3	97,044.5	(X)	37,626.4	98,987.1	(X)
Europe	-22,968.2	-49,759.9	(X)	33,070.2	97,025.9	(X)	56,038.4	146,785.8	(X)	57,255.6	149,960.5	(X)
European Union (2)	-17,666.0	-41,099.8	(X)	23,834.0	68,136.9	(X)	41,500.0	109,236.7	(X)	42,377.4	111,470.3	(X)
LAFTA	-6,974.0	-18,812.9	(X)	28,482.3	85,263.7	(X)	35,456.3	104,076.7	(X)	36,090.0	105,980.7	(X)
NATO Allies	-10,956.8	-22,436.8	(X)	52,520.3	154,691.9	(X)	63,477.1	177,128.7	(X)	65,065.8	181,446.7	(X)
North America	-11,651.4	-32,768.5	(X)	43,579.4	129,580.1	(X)	55,230.8	162,348.7	(X)	56,178.3	165,145.9	(X)
OECD	-39,662.3	-94,625.7	(X)	91,812.3	269,893.6	(X)	131,474.6	364,519.3	(X)	134,185.6	371,881.9	(X)
OPEC	1,748.8	3,357.0	(X)	4,090.9	11,632.1	(X)	2,342.2	8,275.1	(X)	2,474.6	8,704.5	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-22,619.5	-80,786.4	(X)	32,092.1	91,510.8	(X)	54,711.6	172,297.2	(X)	56,553.1	178,478.6	(X)
South/Central America	5,130.3	15,617.4	(X)	13,329.9	40,042.1	(X)	8,199.7	24,424.7	(X)	8,666.2	25,815.4	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-5,792.6	-14,705.8	(X)	32,060.5	95,954.6	(X)	37,853.1	110,660.4	(X)	38,604.3	112,886.4	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

(2) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with February 2020.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-59,725.6	-189,983.8	(X)	148,267.1	408,509.2	(X)	207,992.6	598,493.0	(X)	213,685.1	615,805.1	(X)
Afghanistan	91.9	202.4	201	95.7	209.2	86	3.8	6.9	152	3.8	7.0	153
Albania	-1.3	-2.2	88	4.7	13.7	165	6.1	15.9	133	6.3	16.8	133
Algeria	-233.6	-466.2	35	91.6	175.6	90	325.2	641.9	64	344.8	675.6	63
Andorra	-2.0	-5.8	80	0.3	0.8	207	2.2	6.6	154	2.2	6.6	154
Angola	-35.3	14.7	150	46.1	116.7	105	81.4	102.1	96	82.6	103.7	96
Anguilla	5.3	18.1	155	5.5	18.6	159	0.2	0.4	208	0.2	0.5	208
Antigua and Barbuda	55.3	130.5	188	56.0	131.8	100	0.6	1.2	183	0.6	1.3	183
Argentina	173.0	679.6	219	670.1	2,020.6	33	497.1	1,340.9	44	515.1	1,392.9	44
Armenia	9.1	12.2	145	10.9	19.0	158	1.8	6.8	153	1.9	7.1	152
Aruba	47.0	126.1	187	49.3	130.8	101	2.3	4.7	159	2.4	4.7	158
Australia*	1,303.7	3,264.4	228	2,223.9	5,833.4	17	920.2	2,569.0	32	942.7	2,629.7	32
Austria	-740.6	-1,171.4	24	382.5	1,794.5	36	1,123.1	2,965.8	29	1,151.6	3,041.2	30
Azerbaijan	9.3	32.7	165	11.2	40.1	135	1.9	7.3	151	1.9	7.4	151
Bahamas	193.6	687.9	220	223.1	790.0	50	29.5	102.1	95	31.1	107.8	95
Bahrain*	30.9	173.6	194	107.2	434.5	64	76.3	260.9	78	79.8	272.1	78
Bangladesh	-489.2	-1,403.2	23	117.3	368.3	70	606.5	1,771.5	36	626.3	1,829.7	36
Barbados	46.0	136.8	192	50.2	148.5	95	4.3	11.6	143	4.4	12.0	144
Belarus	-12.2	-86.1	56	12.4	41.6	133	24.6	127.7	89	25.7	134.2	88
Belgium	1,397.2	4,478.7	230	3,182.4	9,155.1	11	1,785.2	4,676.4	22	1,846.8	4,815.2	22
Belize	30.6	72.7	177	34.9	85.1	113	4.4	12.4	137	4.5	13.0	138
Benin	28.6	74.7	179	30.2	77.2	119	1.6	2.4	170	1.6	2.5	171
Bermuda	41.8	131.0	189	45.4	138.6	99	3.7	7.6	150	3.7	7.7	150
Bhutan	0.1	0.5	116	0.1	0.6	211	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	223
Bolivia	19.3	0.3	112	55.5	130.4	102	36.2	130.2	88	36.7	132.2	89
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-4.8	-15.3	75	3.5	10.7	168	8.3	26.1	123	8.7	27.0	123
Botswana	-25.5	-51.2	63	2.5	7.7	173	28.1	59.0	105	28.3	60.0	106
Brazil	1,063.2	2,664.4	226	3,630.7	9,985.4	9	2,567.6	7,321.1	17	2,671.8	7,617.2	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.6	2.1	124	0.6	2.1	197	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
British Virgin Islands	106.2	211.5	202	106.5	212.5	85	0.3	0.9	187	0.3	1.0	188
Brunei	164.9	176.0	195	166.7	187.9	89	1.8	12.0	140	1.9	12.7	140
Bulgaria	-16.7	-97.8	53	63.8	148.3	96	80.5	246.1	80	83.7	256.8	80
Burkina Faso	10.5	19.5	157	10.8	20.6	155	0.4	1.1	185	0.4	1.1	186
Burma	-39.4	-89.6	54	23.7	77.8	117	63.1	167.4	84	65.1	173.6	84
Burundi	-0.4	-3.4	83	0.1	0.3	216	0.5	3.6	161	0.5	3.7	161
Cabo Verde	-0.1	0.1	108	0.2	1.2	201	0.3	1.1	184	0.3	1.2	184
Cambodia	-336.2	-998.4	27	47.2	122.1	103	383.4	1,120.5	50	397.5	1,161.3	50
Cameroon	4.5	-2.9	85	14.1	38.1	139	9.5	41.0	112	10.1	43.7	111
Canada**	-1,299.0	-2,030.4	17	26,411.4	72,318.3	1	27,710.4	74,348.7	3	28,356.1	76,237.0	3
Cayman Islands	127.3	306.8	211	132.9	317.5	74	5.5	10.8	144	5.6	10.9	145
Central African Republic	1.9	2.9	128	2.2	3.6	191	0.2	0.7	195	0.2	0.8	196
Chad	4.2	-44.3	66	4.3	13.9	164	0.2	58.2	106	0.2	58.8	107
Chile*	65.0	588.8	216	1,136.8	3,512.2	23	1,071.7	2,923.4	30	1,168.0	3,163.4	28
China	-20,749.1	-79,979.5	1	10,426.5	25,994.4	3	31,175.7	105,973.9	1	32,573.5	110,850.4	1
Christmas Island	0.3	0.3	113	0.3	0.4	215	(-)	0.1	217	(-)	0.1	217
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.7	-0.8	94	(-)	(-)	229	0.7	0.8	193	0.7	0.8	195
Colombia*	175.4	132.5	190	1,324.2	3,644.8	21	1,148.8	3,512.3	26	1,191.8	3,664.7	26
Comoros	(-)	(-)	100	0.1	0.4	213	(-)	0.4	207	(-)	0.5	207
Congo (Brazzaville)	-114.9	-187.9	45	7.5	20.0	157	122.4	207.9	83	127.4	216.2	83
Congo (Kinshasa)	18.2	37.3	168	18.8	39.7	138	0.6	2.4	172	0.6	2.4	173
Cook Islands	0.4	1.0	119	0.4	1.1	204	(-)	0.1	216	(-)	0.1	218
Costa Rica**	183.7	458.8	213	601.9	1,607.4	39	418.2	1,148.5	48	439.8	1,210.4	48
Cote d'Ivoire	-78.0	-247.9	43	21.8	77.5	118	99.9	325.4	71	103.7	336.2	71
Croatia	163.9	245.8	205	211.1	369.6	69	47.2	123.8	90	48.6	127.2	91
Cuba	44.9	107.1	185	45.0	107.7	107	(-)	0.5	204	(-)	0.5	204
Curacao	22.3	44.0	171	26.4	68.0	123	4.1	24.1	125	4.2	24.5	127
Cyprus	1.9	71.3	176	6.6	83.1	116	4.7	11.9	141	4.9	12.4	141
Czech Republic	-222.3	-508.8	33	260.3	784.1	51	482.7	1,292.9	45	497.9	1,332.6	45
Denmark	-482.1	-1,575.8	20	219.8	658.0	57	701.9	2,233.8	33	713.1	2,265.0	33
Djibouti	9.4	21.7	158	11.4	27.8	149	2.0	6.2	156	2.0	6.2	156
Dominica	17.6	48.8	172	17.7	49.1	128	0.2	0.3	211	0.2	0.3	211
Dominican Republic**	438.9	1,096.6	223	924.6	2,380.7	30	485.7	1,284.0	46	500.6	1,321.9	46
Ecuador	101.2	-54.7	61	494.5	1,412.6	43	393.3	1,467.3	43	417.8	1,567.7	43
Egypt	394.1	798.7	222	664.7	1,491.7	42	270.6	693.0	62	283.2	723.1	62
El Salvador**	98.8	188.1	198	301.6	750.3	53	202.8	562.1	66	208.4	578.5	66
Equatorial Guinea	0.6	-39.5	68	9.9	45.6	130	9.2	85.2	100	10.4	91.9	99
Eritrea	0.1	6.1	138	0.1	6.2	176	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	222

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-42.2	-142.5	49	40.5	121.9	104	82.7	264.4	77	85.2	272.7	77
Eswatini	2.0	4.1	135	2.3	4.9	181	0.3	0.8	192	0.3	0.8	194
Ethiopia	2.3	41.5	170	44.7	153.3	94	42.4	111.8	94	43.4	114.9	94
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-3.5	-6.2	79	(-)	0.1	224	3.5	6.3	155	3.6	6.4	155
Faroe Islands	-11.2	-33.5	72	0.2	0.4	214	11.4	33.9	117	14.2	42.8	114
Fiji	-18.0	-1.6	93	3.1	55.5	127	21.2	57.0	107	25.7	71.6	105
Finland	-456.5	-1,142.0	25	158.7	405.9	67	615.2	1,547.9	41	632.2	1,596.0	42
France	-1,335.4	-4,412.4	13	3,593.1	9,727.3	10	4,928.5	14,139.7	11	5,009.3	14,374.3	10
French Guiana	2.5	241.8	204	2.5	241.8	78	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
French Polynesia	7.6	179.9	196	11.3	188.6	88	3.8	8.7	147	4.2	9.8	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	(-)	1.1	120	(-)	1.1	205	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Gabon	-6.5	5.8	137	11.0	29.5	145	17.4	23.7	126	18.2	25.3	124
Gambia	4.8	13.8	147	4.8	14.0	163	(-)	0.1	214	(-)	0.2	214
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.1	97	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	0.1	218	(-)	0.1	216
Georgia	31.2	99.8	184	48.9	142.7	97	17.6	42.9	110	18.4	44.7	110
Germany	-5,630.1	-15,364.5	4	5,798.6	15,672.7	6	11,428.7	31,037.2	5	11,637.1	31,621.4	5
Ghana	-59.8	-126.7	51	48.4	165.0	92	108.3	291.7	72	112.8	307.6	72
Gibraltar	85.1	279.4	210	87.1	281.5	77	2.0	2.1	173	2.0	2.1	175
Greece	-22.9	-49.6	65	94.1	298.3	75	117.0	347.9	69	127.1	377.0	69
Greenland	-0.4	-2.1	89	2.2	2.6	195	2.6	4.7	158	2.7	4.7	159
Grenada	7.4	26.1	161	9.0	29.1	147	1.6	3.0	163	1.9	3.5	162
Guadeloupe	16.0	64.2	174	16.6	65.2	124	0.6	1.0	186	0.6	1.1	185
Guatemala*	251.5	613.4	217	620.0	1,631.5	38	368.6	1,018.1	53	402.4	1,105.7	52
Guinea	7.6	24.7	159	8.0	25.9	150	0.3	1.2	181	0.4	1.5	179
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	-0.2	96	0.1	0.1	222	0.1	0.3	212	0.1	0.3	212
Guyana	39.9	134.7	191	49.2	165.0	91	9.3	30.4	119	9.7	31.8	119
Haiti	40.4	85.5	183	144.7	320.4	73	104.3	234.8	81	106.6	239.9	81
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Honduras**	49.3	362.5	212	485.6	1,494.1	41	436.3	1,131.6	49	459.9	1,200.9	49
Hong Kong	2,282.9	7,122.0	231	2,783.2	8,211.6	13	500.4	1,089.6	51	507.9	1,113.2	51
Hungary	-235.2	-712.7	29	192.4	474.1	63	427.6	1,186.8	47	437.1	1,213.6	47
Iceland	20.9	119.7	186	65.4	239.0	79	44.5	119.4	92	47.7	128.2	90
India	-1,665.1	-5,863.5	11	3,470.4	8,808.4	12	5,135.5	14,671.9	9	5,329.2	15,232.9	9
Indonesia	-956.7	-3,073.9	15	752.4	1,943.8	34	1,709.1	5,017.8	21	1,796.0	5,267.6	21
Iran	6.0	14.2	149	6.2	14.6	162	0.3	0.5	206	0.3	0.5	206
Iraq	-265.9	-1,563.2	21	88.2	281.8	76	354.1	1,845.0	35	368.7	1,896.1	35
Ireland	-4,593.3	-12,021.1	6	806.9	2,241.9	31	5,400.2	14,262.9	10	5,418.5	14,319.2	11
Israel*	-863.8	-2,021.3	18	1,015.9	3,208.3	25	1,879.7	5,229.6	20	1,917.8	5,335.1	20
Italy	-2,591.5	-7,579.5	7	2,216.2	6,037.6	16	4,807.7	13,617.0	12	4,951.4	13,996.1	12
Jamaica	237.2	564.2	215	267.8	656.4	58	30.6	92.2	97	31.8	95.8	97
Japan	-6,609.0	-17,741.1	3	6,458.0	18,259.4	4	13,067.0	36,000.5	4	13,389.2	36,868.1	4
Jordan*	-64.7	-132.1	50	107.8	363.0	72	172.5	495.1	68	176.4	506.5	68
Kazakhstan	-73.3	-86.3	55	49.8	159.9	93	123.1	246.2	79	128.7	257.4	79
Kenya	-7.9	-51.2	64	44.4	97.9	108	52.2	149.1	86	53.3	153.0	86
Kiribati	-0.1	(-)	99	0.1	0.8	208	0.3	0.8	190	0.3	1.1	187
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,539.8	-6,381.9	8	5,317.8	13,502.1	7	6,857.6	19,883.9	6	7,052.4	20,518.2	6
Kosovo	1.1	2.3	125	1.3	2.7	194	0.2	0.4	209	0.2	0.4	209
Kuwait	-74.5	56.0	173	296.2	700.5	54	370.7	644.6	63	377.7	657.6	64
Kyrgyzstan	1.3	4.0	132	1.5	4.7	185	0.2	0.7	197	0.2	0.8	197
Laos	-11.3	-40.3	67	1.9	5.4	180	13.2	45.7	109	13.4	47.1	109
Latvia	-35.4	-71.5	59	28.6	74.4	122	64.0	146.0	87	65.5	150.2	87
Lebanon	62.7	189.4	199	72.3	236.0	81	9.6	46.6	108	9.9	47.4	108
Lesotho	-21.7	-78.4	57	(-)	0.1	220	21.7	78.5	102	22.2	80.0	102
Liberia	5.2	30.1	162	11.8	47.0	129	6.5	16.9	131	7.0	18.2	130
Libya	(-)	-173.2	47	31.2	96.9	109	31.2	270.2	76	32.6	283.3	75
Liechtenstein	-22.0	-67.5	60	1.7	4.1	187	23.7	71.6	103	24.0	72.6	104
Lithuania	-13.6	-37.3	69	67.2	233.2	82	80.8	270.5	75	84.3	283.6	74
Luxembourg	98.8	200.2	200	180.0	365.8	71	81.1	165.6	85	83.3	172.1	85
Macau	56.9	180.9	197	66.4	217.6	84	9.6	36.7	116	9.7	37.0	117
Madagascar	-96.3	-265.5	42	3.1	7.8	172	99.4	273.3	74	100.9	276.7	76
Malawi	-6.9	-21.1	73	1.5	3.0	193	8.4	24.1	124	8.7	25.0	125

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,392.7	-6,141.4	9	1,020.1	2,993.9	26	3,412.8	9,135.3	15	3,487.3	9,346.8	15
Maldives	-0.1	-1.6	92	3.1	7.0	174	3.2	8.6	148	4.8	12.4	142
Mali	3.8	10.0	143	4.0	10.9	167	0.2	0.8	189	0.2	0.9	191
Malta	51.9	32.3	164	66.5	74.5	121	14.6	42.2	111	15.0	43.1	113
Marshall Islands	10.5	26.0	160	11.9	29.7	144	1.4	3.7	160	1.6	4.3	160
Martinique	20.4	40.6	169	20.4	41.3	134	(-)	0.7	199	(-)	0.7	200
Mauritania	5.5	17.8	154	5.8	18.4	160	0.4	0.6	202	0.4	0.6	203
Mauritius	-23.8	-51.4	62	3.3	29.5	146	27.1	80.8	101	28.0	83.7	101
Mayotte	0.4	0.6	118	0.4	0.7	209	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	221
Mexico**	-9,505.1	-22,675.7	2	21,830.0	63,953.7	2	31,335.2	86,629.4	2	31,627.0	87,447.7	2
Micronesia	3.6	9.3	142	3.6	9.5	169	(-)	0.2	213	(-)	0.2	213
Moldova	-3.5	-7.6	77	0.8	4.8	183	4.3	12.4	138	4.7	13.2	137
Monaco	0.6	13.5	146	2.3	22.0	154	1.8	8.5	149	1.8	8.9	149
Mongolia	10.7	80.4	180	11.6	83.2	115	0.9	2.8	165	0.9	2.9	165
Montenegro	0.5	0.5	114	0.6	1.3	200	0.2	0.9	188	0.2	0.9	190
Montserrat	0.4	2.9	129	0.5	3.7	190	0.1	0.8	194	0.2	0.8	193
Morocco*	351.0	278.6	209	487.7	812.1	49	136.7	533.5	67	141.6	553.1	67
Mozambique	3.9	1.7	123	16.9	39.9	136	13.0	38.2	115	13.1	38.7	116
Namibia	-3.9	6.9	139	9.7	34.8	142	13.7	28.0	122	13.7	28.1	122
Nauru	(-)	-1.8	91	0.1	0.6	210	0.1	2.4	169	0.1	2.5	172
Nepal	4.2	4.0	133	11.1	23.9	153	6.9	19.9	129	7.5	21.4	129
Netherlands	2,457.4	7,251.6	232	4,585.7	13,334.2	8	2,128.4	6,082.7	19	2,181.6	6,319.3	19
New Caledonia	0.9	15.1	151	6.5	28.5	148	5.7	13.4	136	5.8	13.7	136
New Zealand	-51.8	-114.5	52	285.8	833.5	48	337.6	948.0	56	351.0	987.0	56
Nicaragua**	-167.6	-442.9	36	153.0	425.8	66	320.6	868.7	58	329.6	893.3	58
Niger	3.3	-2.5	87	6.0	12.8	166	2.7	15.4	134	2.7	15.9	134
Nigeria	-14.7	-19.9	74	285.3	693.0	55	300.0	712.9	60	308.6	734.9	60
Niue	(-)	(-)	98	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.1	219
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
North Macedonia	-23.9	-76.9	58	2.8	8.6	170	26.8	85.5	99	27.8	87.7	100
Norway	-106.6	-492.1	34	355.4	1,048.9	46	462.0	1,540.9	42	485.1	1,617.3	41
Oman*	191.1	267.3	208	288.1	541.8	61	97.0	274.5	73	103.5	293.0	73
Pakistan	-46.2	-211.2	44	286.1	765.4	52	332.3	976.6	54	347.8	1,022.1	54
Palau	0.8	3.9	131	1.6	4.7	184	0.8	0.8	191	0.8	0.9	189
Panama	596.6	1,681.9	225	623.9	1,771.8	37	27.3	89.9	98	28.6	93.4	98
Papua New Guinea	9.8	7.0	140	12.5	24.3	152	2.7	17.3	130	2.8	17.9	131
Paraguay	224.8	622.3	218	239.6	661.2	56	14.8	38.9	114	15.9	41.4	115
Peru*	468.5	778.7	221	851.9	2,405.6	28	383.4	1,626.9	39	401.8	1,738.4	38
Philippines	-251.1	-866.4	28	783.1	2,106.5	32	1,034.3	2,972.9	29	1,066.3	3,060.0	29
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	101	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Poland	-272.0	-554.5	31	465.0	1,497.0	40	737.1	2,051.5	34	761.8	2,119.6	34
Portugal	-195.5	-513.5	32	137.9	426.8	65	333.4	940.4	57	346.2	978.1	57
Qatar	468.5	488.1	214	650.4	1,196.2	45	181.8	708.1	61	185.3	730.4	61
Reunion	0.7	-2.9	84	0.8	2.3	196	(-)	5.3	157	(-)	5.4	157
Romania	-124.7	-369.9	39	89.8	224.0	83	214.6	593.9	65	222.6	616.0	65
Russia	-892.6	-2,487.4	16	853.0	1,872.5	35	1,745.6	4,360.0	23	1,829.1	4,562.8	23
Rwanda	-0.6	-5.6	81	1.1	4.1	186	1.7	9.8	145	1.7	10.0	146
Samoa	1.4	4.0	134	2.5	6.1	177	1.1	2.1	174	1.2	2.3	174
San Marino	-1.2	-2.8	86	0.1	0.1	219	1.3	3.0	164	1.3	3.2	164
Sao Tome and Principe	-0.2	0.5	115	0.2	1.2	203	0.4	0.7	198	0.4	0.7	198
Saudi Arabia	426.5	-300.5	41	1,817.7	3,871.3	20	1,391.2	4,171.8	24	1,432.6	4,318.6	24
Senegal	6.9	11.5	144	18.5	44.0	132	11.6	32.5	118	12.1	34.0	118
Serbia	-9.0	-35.1	71	13.1	36.2	141	22.2	71.3	104	23.3	74.8	103
Seychelles	1.3	2.8	127	2.2	4.8	182	0.9	2.0	175	1.1	2.5	170
Sierra Leone	6.1	16.6	152	9.5	25.9	151	3.4	9.4	146	3.5	9.5	148
Singapore*	521.1	1,110.3	224	2,823.8	7,378.2	15	2,302.7	6,267.9	18	2,324.1	6,331.8	18
Sint Maarten	54.1	172.0	193	60.6	201.4	87	6.6	29.4	121	6.6	29.5	121
Slovakia	-589.8	-1,554.3	22	35.1	142.6	98	624.9	1,696.9	38	630.2	1,712.0	39
Slovenia	-65.7	-163.9	48	18.0	63.8	125	83.8	227.7	82	86.6	235.4	82
Solomon Islands	2.2	3.4	130	2.2	3.7	188	0.1	0.4	210	0.1	0.4	210
Somalia	3.8	4.9	136	3.8	5.4	179	(-)	0.6	203	(-)	0.6	202
South Africa	-101.1	-416.9	37	464.4	1,322.9	44	565.6	1,739.7	37	578.7	1,788.1	37
South Sudan	-39.2	-35.1	70	1.6	5.7	178	40.8	40.8	113	43.3	43.3	112
Spain	-344.6	-309.8	40	1,136.1	3,453.3	24	1,480.6	3,763.0	25	1,539.7	3,914.8	25
Sri Lanka	-213.0	-672.4	30	38.4	94.0	110	251.4	766.4	59	262.7	800.4	59

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.2	-2.0	90	0.2	0.5	212	0.4	2.6	167	0.4	2.6	168
St Kitts and Nevis	9.9	32.2	163	13.3	44.4	131	3.4	12.2	139	3.6	12.7	139
St Lucia	100.4	234.1	203	101.2	236.6	80	0.8	2.4	171	0.9	2.6	169
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	106	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
St Vincent and the Grenadines	7.5	18.7	156	8.1	20.3	156	0.6	1.5	178	0.7	1.6	177
Sudan	11.6	13.9	148	11.9	16.4	161	0.3	2.5	168	0.4	2.6	167
Suriname	28.9	67.5	175	35.0	91.0	111	6.1	23.5	127	6.6	24.8	126
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.1	107	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Sweden	-659.6	-1,935.7	19	395.3	1,045.7	47	1,055.0	2,981.4	27	1,135.8	3,173.3	27
Switzerland	-1,871.3	-5,971.3	10	1,714.3	4,387.2	19	3,585.6	10,358.5	14	3,624.4	10,478.9	14
Syria	0.4	1.7	122	1.0	3.3	192	0.6	1.6	176	0.6	1.7	176
Taiwan	-1,565.0	-5,208.4	12	2,640.3	7,456.1	14	4,205.3	12,664.6	13	4,341.9	13,069.2	13
Tajikistan	0.6	2.4	126	0.9	3.7	189	0.3	1.2	182	0.3	1.3	182
Tanzania	6.9	7.9	141	18.9	37.7	140	12.0	29.8	120	12.8	30.8	120
Thailand	-1,718.7	-4,319.0	14	1,141.3	3,578.6	22	2,860.0	7,897.6	16	2,981.4	8,226.8	16
Timor-Leste	-0.2	0.1	109	(-)	0.8	206	0.2	0.7	196	0.2	0.7	199
Togo	45.2	82.1	181	46.6	85.2	112	1.3	3.1	162	1.4	3.3	163
Tokelau	(-)	-0.4	95	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.5	205	(-)	0.5	205
Tonga	0.3	1.2	121	0.5	1.8	198	0.3	0.6	201	0.4	0.9	192
Trinidad and Tobago	-176.2	-403.1	38	208.7	630.2	59	384.9	1,033.4	52	408.9	1,096.9	53
Tunisia	9.8	-10.8	76	49.4	111.6	106	39.6	122.5	91	41.1	126.6	92
Turkey	-32.3	-176.3	46	888.1	2,402.7	29	920.3	2,579.0	31	976.3	2,737.8	31
Turkmenistan	1.9	-6.3	78	1.9	8.2	171	(-)	14.5	135	(-)	15.1	135
Turks and Caicos Islands	28.8	82.7	182	29.4	84.2	114	0.7	1.5	177	0.7	1.5	180
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	220
Uganda	9.6	17.8	153	17.4	34.0	143	7.9	16.3	132	8.1	17.0	132
Ukraine	101.6	265.6	207	208.7	607.7	60	107.1	342.0	70	111.7	358.9	70
United Arab Emirates	1,414.5	4,026.1	229	1,683.7	4,983.8	18	269.2	957.6	55	287.0	1,015.5	55
United Kingdom	322.4	3,022.7	227	6,156.8	18,040.8	5	5,834.4	15,018.2	8	5,934.7	15,270.9	8
Uruguay	146.4	256.8	206	188.1	371.1	68	41.6	114.3	93	43.1	118.4	93
Uzbekistan	23.6	37.2	167	24.3	39.8	137	0.7	2.7	166	0.8	2.8	166
Vanuatu	0.3	0.6	117	0.4	1.2	202	0.1	0.6	200	0.1	0.7	201
Vatican City	-0.1	0.1	105	(-)	0.2	217	0.1	0.1	215	0.1	0.1	215
Venezuela	-83.2	-1,029.4	26	75.5	528.8	62	158.7	1,558.2	40	163.2	1,621.7	40
Vietnam	-4,219.4	-13,494.2	5	1,050.0	2,473.3	27	5,269.3	15,967.6	7	5,457.2	16,559.0	7
Wallis and Futuna	0.2	0.1	110	0.2	0.2	218	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
West Bank Administered by Israel	(-)	0.2	111	0.4	1.6	199	0.3	1.4	180	0.4	1.6	178
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Yemen	17.9	73.9	178	18.2	75.3	120	0.3	1.4	179	0.3	1.5	181
Zambia	12.2	36.8	166	18.6	58.2	126	6.4	21.4	128	6.6	22.1	128
Zimbabwe	2.0	-4.8	82	3.8	6.9	175	1.7	11.7	142	1.8	12.1	143
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	108.1	-702.4	(X)	2,636.4	6,231.7	(X)	2,528.3	6,934.1	(X)	2,618.2	7,181.4	(X)
APEC	-46,934.3	-151,466.5	(X)	88,968.4	244,839.6	(X)	135,902.7	396,306.1	(X)	139,657.6	408,007.6	(X)
ASEAN	-9,239.5	-27,736.9	(X)	7,810.2	20,867.7	(X)	17,049.7	48,604.6	(X)	17,590.2	50,186.6	(X)
Asia - South	-2,317.3	-7,944.0	(X)	4,019.1	10,269.2	(X)	6,336.4	18,213.1	(X)	6,577.2	18,913.5	(X)
Asia Near East	1,349.8	1,273.3	(X)	6,153.3	15,912.1	(X)	4,803.5	14,638.8	(X)	4,940.2	15,077.4	(X)
CAFTA-DR	854.5	2,276.6	(X)	3,086.7	8,289.7	(X)	2,232.1	6,013.1	(X)	2,340.8	6,310.6	(X)
Central American Common Market	415.6	1,180.0	(X)	2,162.0	5,909.1	(X)	1,746.5	4,729.1	(X)	1,840.2	4,988.6	(X)
Euro Area	-12,649.8	-32,499.1	(X)	22,534.8	63,706.9	(X)	35,184.6	96,206.0	(X)	35,896.6	98,234.1	(X)
Europe	-16,956.6	-43,669.0	(X)	34,954.5	98,353.7	(X)	51,911.1	142,022.7	(X)	53,100.8	145,321.0	(X)
European Union	-14,176.2	-34,985.9	(X)	30,589.3	86,948.6	(X)	44,765.4	121,934.5	(X)	45,731.9	124,609.2	(X)
LAFTA	-7,151.4	-18,036.3	(X)	30,496.9	88,626.5	(X)	37,648.4	106,662.8	(X)	38,252.1	108,505.8	(X)
NATO Allies	-9,360.8	-21,644.3	(X)	56,281.9	156,942.3	(X)	65,642.7	178,586.6	(X)	67,190.4	183,017.1	(X)
North America	-10,804.2	-24,706.1	(X)	48,241.4	136,272.0	(X)	59,045.6	160,978.1	(X)	59,983.1	163,684.8	(X)
OECD	-34,692.6	-88,390.4	(X)	97,758.3	275,240.2	(X)	132,450.9	363,630.5	(X)	135,145.1	371,268.2	(X)
OPEC	1,120.4	282.2	(X)	4,944.7	12,971.0	(X)	3,824.3	12,688.8	(X)	3,971.8	13,208.5	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-29,776.2	-107,646.5	(X)	35,760.5	94,942.8	(X)	65,536.7	202,589.3	(X)	67,846.7	210,109.5	(X)
South/Central America	4,956.6	11,977.1	(X)	14,137.5	39,763.4	(X)	9,180.9	27,786.3	(X)	9,634.2	29,195.9	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-5,615.0	-13,885.2	(X)	34,397.1	99,116.0	(X)	40,012.1	113,001.2	(X)	40,728.3	115,150.1	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.