

# News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, TUESDAY, APRIL 7, 2020

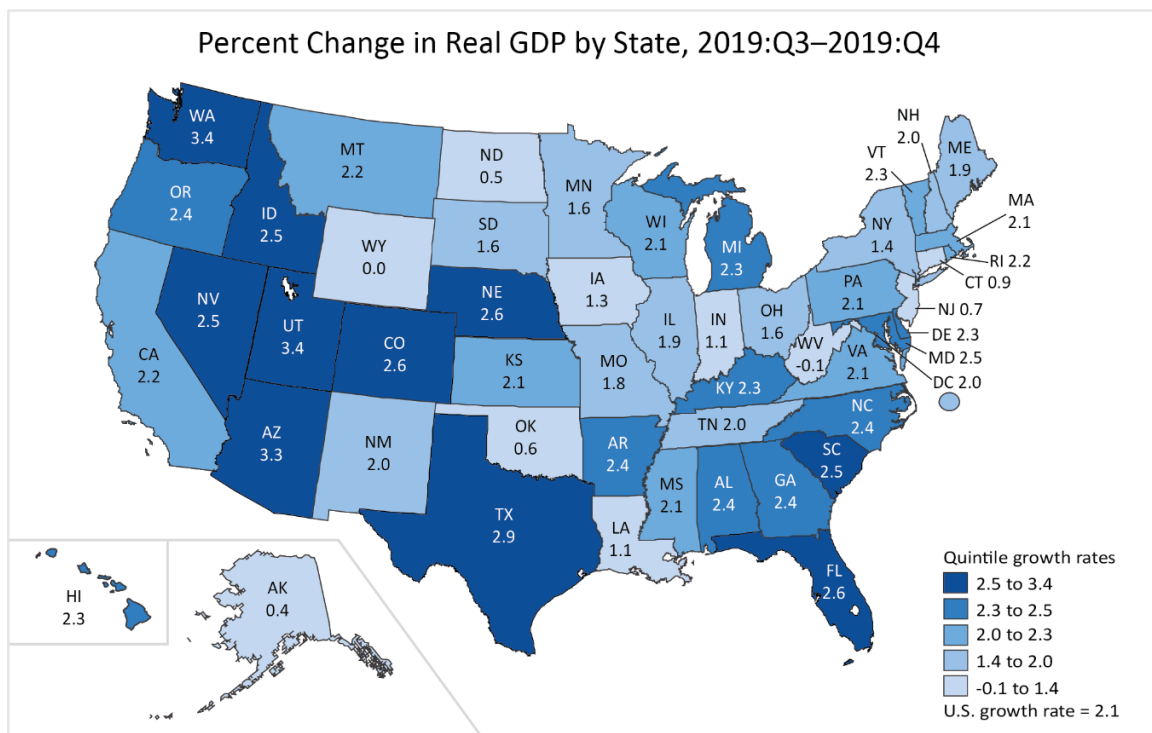
BEA 20-18

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## Gross Domestic Product by State, 4th Quarter and Annual 2019

*Washington had the fastest growth in the fourth quarter*

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 48 states and the District of Columbia in the fourth quarter of 2019, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP in the fourth quarter ranged from 3.4 percent in Washington and Utah to -0.1 percent in West Virginia (table 1).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

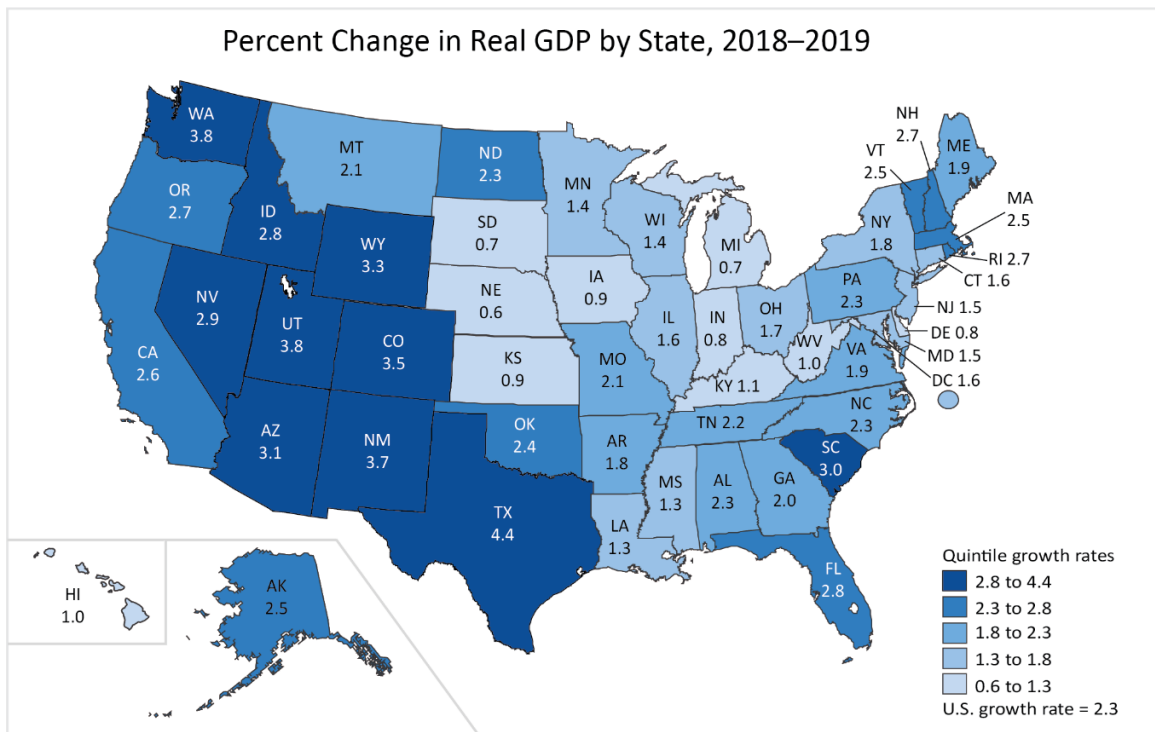
Retail trade; finance and insurance; government; and utilities were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP nationally (table 2). Retail trade was the leading contributor to the increase in real GDP in Washington, the fastest growing state.

### Other highlights

- Retail trade increased 7.4 percent nationally and contributed to growth in all 50 states and the District of Columbia ([GDP by industry table 1](#)).
- Finance and insurance increased 5.1 percent nationally and contributed to growth in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to growth in Arizona, the third fastest growing state.
- Government increased 2.7 percent nationally and contributed to growth in 49 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to growth in Utah, the second fastest growing state.
- Utilities increased 23.3 percent nationally and contributed to growth in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

### GDP by State, Annual 2019

Real GDP increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in 2019. The percent change in real GDP ranged from 4.4 percent in Texas to 0.6 percent in Nebraska (table 4).



Professional, scientific, and technical services; finance and insurance; and information services were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP nationally. Mining was the leading contributor to the increase in real GDP in Texas, the fastest growing state (table 5).

#### **Other highlights**

- Professional, scientific, and technical services contributed to growth in 48 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was also the leading contributor to growth in Utah, the third fastest growing state.
- Finance and insurance contributed to growth in 49 states and the District of Columbia
- Information services contributed to growth in 48 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to growth in Washington, the second fastest growing state.

#### **Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State**

Today, BEA is releasing statistics for 2019:Q4 and annual statistics for 2019. BEA is also releasing revised annual state per capita real GDP for 2010-2018 that incorporate revisions in Census state population estimates.

Next release: July 7, 2020 at 8:30 A.M. EDT  
Gross Domestic Product by State, 1st Quarter 2020

## Additional Information

### Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA\\_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

### Definitions

**Gross domestic product (GDP) by state** is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

**Current-dollar statistics** are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

**Real values** are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

**Contributions to growth** are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

### Statistical conventions

**Seasonal adjustment and annual rates.** Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR).

For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

**Quantities and prices.** Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2012) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

**Chained-dollar values** are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

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Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q1-2019:Q4

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								Rank 2019:Q4
	2018				2019				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
<b>United States</b>	2.6	3.5	2.9	1.1	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	--
<b>New England</b>	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.1	4.8	1.3	2.1	1.8	--
Connecticut	0.8	-1.6	4.6	-2.4	4.3	1.0	2.1	0.9	44
Maine	1.3	3.3	2.8	-1.8	4.8	0.6	2.1	1.9	34
Massachusetts	3.2	4.0	2.0	1.2	4.4	1.5	2.2	2.1	28
New Hampshire	5.1	1.2	2.3	-2.2	8.6	1.4	2.2	2.0	33
Rhode Island	0.2	2.6	-3.0	5.9	4.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	23
Vermont	0.5	3.3	0.3	1.1	5.7	1.3	1.8	2.3	21
<b>Mideast</b>	1.3	2.7	2.2	-1.0	4.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	--
Delaware	0.7	0.6	5.5	-2.6	0.5	1.8	0.0	2.3	18
District of Columbia	5.7	0.5	4.6	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.4	2.0	--
Maryland	2.5	3.5	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.0	2.5	11
New Jersey	4.8	1.8	2.2	0.5	2.1	0.7	2.3	0.7	45
New York	-1.1	2.3	1.7	-2.6	6.0	1.7	0.5	1.4	40
Pennsylvania	2.4	4.2	3.2	0.4	3.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	26
<b>Great Lakes</b>	3.0	1.4	3.1	-0.2	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	--
Illinois	3.1	0.7	3.9	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.9	35
Indiana	2.7	0.5	2.2	0.2	-0.2	1.0	2.3	1.1	42
Michigan	4.2	1.9	2.0	-1.1	0.1	1.1	1.3	2.3	17
Ohio	1.3	2.7	3.9	-0.5	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	39
Wisconsin	4.6	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.1	25
<b>Plains</b>	3.6	3.8	2.0	-0.1	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	--
Iowa	5.4	4.2	1.0	-2.0	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	41
Kansas	4.9	3.1	1.6	-0.3	-1.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	27
Minnesota	2.7	4.8	4.1	0.2	-0.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	38
Missouri	0.9	5.1	1.3	0.1	3.3	2.0	2.4	1.8	36
Nebraska	5.5	-2.6	-3.1	2.2	-0.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	7
North Dakota	3.8	8.3	6.0	0.2	2.2	1.8	1.1	0.5	47
South Dakota	10.8	1.0	3.8	-0.4	-1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	37
<b>Southeast</b>	1.9	3.0	3.5	1.0	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	--
Alabama	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.4	15
Arkansas	1.0	3.8	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.4	13
Florida	3.7	1.5	4.6	0.6	4.7	2.0	2.4	2.6	5
Georgia	-0.4	2.4	5.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.3	2.4	14
Kentucky	-0.5	2.7	1.3	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.5	2.3	20
Louisiana	5.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.7	2.9	1.1	43
Mississippi	-0.5	4.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	29
North Carolina	1.0	4.9	1.2	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	16
South Carolina	1.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.5	1.8	2.0	2.5	8
Tennessee	1.1	5.4	5.0	-1.2	3.3	1.3	2.4	2.0	31
Virginia	3.0	2.5	3.7	0.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.1	30
West Virginia	-0.2	7.1	6.0	-0.1	-2.2	1.7	0.5	-0.1	50
<b>Southwest</b>	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.6	4.7	4.3	3.5	2.8	--
Arizona	5.5	2.6	5.4	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.4	3.3	3
New Mexico	0.7	5.5	4.2	3.3	4.1	4.1	2.6	2.0	32
Oklahoma	5.2	2.8	1.1	3.8	2.6	2.7	1.9	0.6	46
Texas	3.9	5.0	4.0	3.9	5.3	4.7	4.0	2.9	4
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	1.9	4.2	2.8	2.5	5.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	--
Colorado	0.9	5.2	3.0	2.2	5.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	6
Idaho	4.4	3.5	2.9	4.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	9
Montana	4.5	3.7	2.3	4.2	-0.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	22
Utah	3.5	3.2	2.8	1.7	7.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	2
Wyoming	-4.0	1.7	1.8	3.5	5.6	4.2	1.3	0.0	49
<b>Far West</b>	2.8	5.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	--
Alaska	-0.8	1.4	3.6	2.5	1.8	4.1	2.4	0.4	48
California	2.0	5.9	1.8	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	24
Hawaii	2.6	4.2	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.3	19
Nevada	8.6	3.3	3.7	5.8	1.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	10
Oregon	3.0	2.8	4.3	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.4	12
Washington	5.4	6.6	6.0	1.2	5.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q3-2019:Q4--Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.38</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.40</b>
Connecticut	0.9	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.05	0.03	-0.46	0.02	0.28	0.00	0.06	0.32
Maine	1.9	0.10	0.00	0.34	0.06	0.09	-0.02	0.01	0.58	0.04	0.11	0.32
Massachusetts	2.1	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.06	-0.04	-0.05	0.05	0.28	0.07	0.17	0.43
New Hampshire	2.0	0.01	0.00	0.34	0.20	-0.03	-0.08	-0.11	0.30	0.11	0.26	0.42
Rhode Island	2.2	0.01	0.00	0.35	-0.02	0.02	-0.06	0.04	0.39	0.08	0.14	0.50
Vermont	2.3	0.23	-0.01	0.42	0.07	-0.04	-0.06	0.03	0.52	0.04	0.07	0.27
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.44</b>
Delaware	2.3	0.09	0.00	0.33	0.04	-0.03	-0.11	-0.01	0.30	0.12	0.04	0.89
District of Columbia	2.0	0.00	0.00	0.22	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.03	0.06	0.07	0.38	0.22
Maryland	2.5	0.02	0.00	0.36	0.11	0.03	-0.06	0.07	0.35	0.08	0.12	0.24
New Jersey	0.7	-0.01	0.00	0.36	-0.08	-0.02	-0.52	0.01	0.35	0.18	0.02	0.37
New York	1.4	0.03	0.00	0.29	-0.24	-0.10	-0.11	-0.20	0.27	0.02	0.26	0.48
Pennsylvania	2.1	0.08	0.00	0.34	-0.03	0.06	-0.24	0.02	0.34	0.04	0.30	0.51
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.47</b>
Illinois	1.9	-0.11	0.00	0.38	-0.10	0.01	-0.03	-0.08	0.32	0.05	0.15	0.66
Indiana	1.1	0.07	-0.01	0.45	0.16	-0.25	-0.11	-0.10	0.37	0.00	0.02	0.24
Michigan	2.3	0.07	0.01	0.46	0.09	0.21	-0.04	0.08	0.45	0.04	0.09	0.36
Ohio	1.6	0.05	-0.01	0.32	0.00	0.09	-0.15	-0.08	0.38	0.02	0.09	0.45
Wisconsin	2.1	0.30	0.01	0.31	0.08	-0.06	-0.10	-0.07	0.47	-0.01	0.13	0.40
<b>Plains</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.49</b>
Iowa	1.3	0.15	0.00	0.32	0.06	-0.13	-0.59	-0.15	0.41	-0.02	0.06	0.62
Kansas	2.1	0.41	0.01	0.39	0.02	-0.02	-0.04	-0.06	0.42	-0.12	0.17	0.31
Minnesota	1.6	0.13	-0.02	0.35	-0.10	-0.11	-0.14	-0.05	0.44	0.05	0.01	0.59
Missouri	1.8	0.10	0.00	0.40	0.07	0.13	-0.18	-0.07	0.43	-0.06	-0.03	0.40
Nebraska	2.6	0.87	-0.01	0.45	0.03	-0.16	-0.01	-0.12	0.39	-0.41	0.00	0.65
North Dakota	0.5	-0.33	-0.39	0.62	-0.52	0.01	-0.12	-0.08	0.24	-0.05	0.04	0.40
South Dakota	1.6	0.38	0.00	0.38	0.20	-0.31	-0.23	0.10	0.34	0.01	0.07	0.16
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.33</b>
Alabama	2.4	0.07	-0.02	0.65	0.05	-0.27	0.00	0.01	0.53	0.01	0.04	0.27
Arkansas	2.4	0.06	-0.04	0.59	0.10	-0.05	0.04	0.18	0.46	0.14	0.01	0.19
Florida	2.6	-0.03	0.00	0.35	0.13	0.03	-0.06	-0.01	0.50	0.09	0.10	0.27
Georgia	2.4	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.03	-0.10	-0.08	0.07	0.40	0.08	0.16	0.44
Kentucky	2.3	0.06	-0.03	0.42	0.02	0.19	0.03	-0.02	0.38	0.10	0.04	0.34
Louisiana	1.1	-0.02	0.00	0.44	-0.02	-0.03	-0.22	-0.07	0.38	-0.01	-0.01	0.22
Mississippi	2.1	0.03	0.01	0.71	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.59	-0.01	0.02	0.19
North Carolina	2.4	0.05	0.00	0.32	0.05	0.03	-0.07	0.04	0.37	0.05	0.16	0.60
South Carolina	2.5	-0.06	0.00	0.58	0.11	0.22	-0.08	0.00	0.52	0.05	0.08	0.18
Tennessee	2.0	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.07	0.04	-0.14	-0.03	0.46	0.10	0.10	0.34
Virginia	2.1	0.07	0.01	0.28	-0.09	0.00	-0.05	0.03	0.36	0.07	0.06	0.29
West Virginia	-0.1	0.08	-0.55	0.70	-0.52	-0.17	-0.06	-0.09	0.28	0.11	-0.02	0.07
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>-0.29</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.34</b>
Arizona	3.3	-0.02	0.05	0.45	0.13	0.01	-0.01	0.15	0.58	0.22	0.06	0.59
New Mexico	2.0	0.09	-0.08	0.39	0.21	0.05	-0.04	0.12	0.58	0.06	0.00	0.20
Oklahoma	0.6	0.03	-0.36	0.51	-0.25	-0.14	-0.27	-0.12	0.46	-0.06	0.16	0.04
Texas	2.9	-0.02	-0.17	0.38	0.56	0.19	-0.36	0.22	0.42	0.06	0.09	0.33
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.48</b>
Colorado	2.6	-0.01	-0.16	0.25	0.09	0.03	-0.03	-0.10	0.42	0.05	0.16	0.50
Idaho	2.5	0.41	-0.01	0.40	0.28	-0.19	-0.25	0.06	0.58	-0.04	0.09	0.31
Montana	2.2	0.43	-0.03	0.47	0.18	-0.02	0.06	0.08	0.50	-0.21	0.04	0.32
Utah	3.4	0.09	0.06	0.23	0.38	-0.05	-0.25	0.02	0.55	0.24	0.17	0.58
Wyoming	0.0	0.09	-0.12	0.47	-0.39	0.02	-0.09	0.01	0.23	-0.35	0.02	0.29
<b>Far West</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.29</b>
Alaska	0.4	0.04	-0.16	0.38	0.03	-0.02	-0.19	0.10	0.30	-0.12	-0.01	0.18
California	2.2	-0.06	0.01	0.23	0.03	0.10	-0.11	-0.03	0.36	0.07	0.29	0.27
Hawaii	2.3	-0.03	0.00	0.42	-0.01	-0.03	0.01	-0.14	0.28	0.15	0.02	0.21
Nevada	2.5	0.03	-0.01	0.32	0.29	-0.05	0.05	-0.18	0.55	-0.03	0.10	0.46
Oregon	2.4	0.17	0.00	0.25	0.07	0.11	-0.02	0.07	0.31	0.06	0.24	0.23
Washington	3.4	-0.04	0.00	0.21	0.17	0.31	-0.05	0.18	0.79	-0.01	0.64	0.37

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q3-2019:Q4--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
<b>United States</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.33</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.26</b>
Connecticut	-0.24	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.15	0.21	-0.03	-0.05	-0.05	0.22
Maine	-0.09	-0.02	0.12	-0.01	0.03	0.10	-0.08	-0.14	0.00	0.37
Massachusetts	0.10	0.26	0.07	-0.04	0.11	0.26	-0.01	-0.02	-0.03	0.25
New Hampshire	-0.10	0.27	0.03	-0.02	0.12	0.15	-0.08	-0.14	-0.01	0.32
Rhode Island	-0.17	0.21	0.06	0.13	0.04	0.21	0.02	-0.02	-0.06	0.34
Vermont	-0.13	0.09	0.02	0.08	0.10	0.34	-0.01	-0.04	-0.05	0.33
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.30</b>
Delaware	-0.03	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.23
District of Columbia	-0.03	0.52	0.01	-0.04	-0.03	0.02	-0.06	-0.07	-0.14	0.88
Maryland	-0.07	0.15	0.04	0.13	0.04	0.20	0.02	-0.02	-0.03	0.68
New Jersey	-0.20	-0.04	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.05	-0.03	0.00	0.19
New York	-0.04	0.20	0.03	0.26	-0.10	0.36	-0.09	-0.01	-0.09	0.20
Pennsylvania	-0.07	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.23	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	0.29
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.27</b>
Illinois	-0.06	0.04	0.06	-0.02	0.08	0.21	-0.04	0.02	-0.02	0.36
Indiana	-0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03	-0.04	0.21	-0.08	-0.03	-0.05	0.20
Michigan	0.09	0.06	0.06	-0.03	0.06	0.16	-0.03	-0.01	-0.08	0.19
Ohio	-0.06	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.18	-0.03	0.01	-0.04	0.22
Wisconsin	-0.04	0.11	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.25	-0.03	-0.02	-0.05	0.32
<b>Plains</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.30</b>
Iowa	-0.03	0.08	0.09	-0.03	-0.05	0.12	-0.07	0.00	-0.04	0.46
Kansas	-0.15	-0.03	0.06	0.15	-0.02	0.19	-0.01	0.04	-0.03	0.42
Minnesota	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.02	-0.02	0.12	0.01	0.04	-0.02	0.25
Missouri	0.00	0.14	0.07	0.01	0.05	0.20	-0.03	0.01	-0.04	0.18
Nebraska	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.20	0.03	0.00	-0.06	0.39
North Dakota	-0.01	0.12	0.02	-0.04	-0.04	0.24	-0.01	0.07	-0.01	0.29
South Dakota	-0.05	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.22	-0.01	-0.03	0.02	0.30
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.36</b>
Alabama	-0.07	0.19	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.15	0.02	0.03	-0.03	0.55
Arkansas	-0.12	0.07	0.16	0.07	0.02	0.34	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	0.26
Florida	0.25	0.19	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.22	0.04	0.06	-0.04	0.39
Georgia	0.07	0.15	0.04	-0.01	0.07	0.25	0.00	0.05	-0.02	0.36
Kentucky	-0.03	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.32	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.35
Louisiana	-0.09	0.13	-0.01	0.07	0.01	0.07	-0.06	0.13	-0.04	0.21
Mississippi	-0.07	0.05	0.06	-0.04	-0.02	0.20	0.00	0.03	-0.03	0.36
North Carolina	0.01	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.17	0.02	0.01	-0.03	0.29
South Carolina	0.05	0.12	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.18	-0.01	0.01	-0.04	0.51
Tennessee	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.33	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.29
Virginia	0.00	0.33	0.08	-0.05	0.00	0.26	0.04	0.06	-0.06	0.39
West Virginia	-0.10	-0.14	0.00	0.21	-0.06	0.00	-0.02	-0.07	-0.13	0.35
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.35</b>
Arizona	0.22	-0.13	0.05	0.31	0.00	0.36	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.22
New Mexico	-0.06	0.01	0.00	0.05	-0.04	0.30	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	0.22
Oklahoma	-0.07	-0.02	0.05	-0.04	0.04	0.16	0.01	0.02	-0.08	0.49
Texas	0.03	0.20	0.06	0.14	0.07	0.28	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.36
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.46</b>
Colorado	0.26	0.17	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.30	-0.06	-0.05	-0.06	0.48
Idaho	0.16	0.15	0.08	-0.02	0.06	0.23	-0.01	-0.10	-0.02	0.37
Montana	-0.02	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.24	-0.07	-0.05	-0.06	0.25
Utah	0.25	0.09	-0.02	0.07	0.07	0.23	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.59
Wyoming	-0.08	-0.06	0.00	0.10	-0.01	0.07	-0.10	-0.09	-0.07	0.08
<b>Far West</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.30</b>
Alaska	-0.07	0.02	-0.02	-0.07	0.00	0.10	-0.01	0.07	-0.02	-0.11
California	0.25	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.21	-0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.33
Hawaii	0.26	-0.05	-0.01	0.20	0.04	0.24	-0.01	-0.04	-0.04	0.83
Nevada	0.33	0.28	0.25	0.03	0.03	0.02	-0.03	-0.29	0.02	0.30
Oregon	0.33	0.10	0.00	-0.02	-0.01	0.29	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.21
Washington	0.31	0.20	-0.01	0.10	-0.01	0.25	0.01	0.02	-0.09	0.10

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q1-2019:Q4

	Millions of dollars								Percent of the U.S.							
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2018				2019				2018				2019			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>United States</b>	<b>20,163,159</b>	<b>20,510,177</b>	<b>20,749,752</b>	<b>20,897,804</b>	<b>21,098,827</b>	<b>21,340,267</b>	<b>21,542,540</b>	<b>21,729,124</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>1,070,863</b>	<b>1,084,947</b>	<b>1,096,174</b>	<b>1,101,531</b>	<b>1,118,703</b>	<b>1,130,084</b>	<b>1,142,586</b>	<b>1,151,182</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Connecticut	272,854	273,884	278,295	277,874	281,659	284,357	287,560	288,985	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Maine	63,698	64,746	65,434	65,545	66,590	67,138	67,905	68,441	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts	558,472	568,220	573,506	577,754	586,347	592,588	599,092	604,208	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	83,379	84,269	85,133	85,075	87,244	88,147	89,152	89,836	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island	59,734	60,591	60,413	61,612	62,578	63,242	63,903	64,441	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	32,726	33,236	33,393	33,670	34,284	34,612	34,973	35,271	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>3,638,122</b>	<b>3,693,875</b>	<b>3,731,562</b>	<b>3,739,493</b>	<b>3,786,089</b>	<b>3,827,030</b>	<b>3,860,095</b>	<b>3,887,642</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>
Delaware	72,091	73,025	74,461	74,348	74,270	75,216	75,765	76,410	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia	138,469	139,580	141,969	142,626	144,075	145,476	146,996	148,231	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland	405,573	412,085	414,704	417,976	422,247	426,407	430,388	434,312	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
New Jersey	612,202	620,066	625,747	629,996	636,068	641,902	648,984	652,412	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
New York	1,643,466	1,668,085	1,683,970	1,679,944	1,707,520	1,727,703	1,740,745	1,751,674	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Pennsylvania	766,322	781,035	790,711	794,604	801,909	810,326	817,216	824,603	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>2,726,837</b>	<b>2,760,112</b>	<b>2,792,494</b>	<b>2,806,181</b>	<b>2,823,073</b>	<b>2,850,257</b>	<b>2,874,942</b>	<b>2,897,900</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>
Illinois	851,327	860,588	872,317	877,010	884,430	893,580	901,572	908,913	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Indiana	361,794	365,478	368,748	371,183	372,061	375,491	379,133	381,733	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Michigan	519,926	526,009	530,614	531,835	534,427	539,232	543,977	548,567	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Ohio	662,321	673,078	682,922	685,299	689,542	696,088	701,438	706,764	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Wisconsin	331,469	334,960	337,894	340,853	342,613	345,867	348,822	351,922	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
<b>Plains</b>	<b>1,254,538</b>	<b>1,276,889</b>	<b>1,286,820</b>	<b>1,293,225</b>	<b>1,297,962</b>	<b>1,312,714</b>	<b>1,326,160</b>	<b>1,336,153</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Iowa	186,653	190,179	190,936	191,038	192,086	194,038	195,858	197,172	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kansas	165,477	168,173	169,379	170,243	170,325	172,358	174,183	175,703	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota	360,357	367,676	372,695	374,682	375,032	379,387	383,094	385,907	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri	312,514	319,013	321,184	322,972	326,694	330,532	334,286	336,816	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Nebraska	123,942	124,053	123,226	124,690	124,786	126,322	127,941	129,098	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota	54,380	55,963	57,018	56,968	56,609	57,031	57,106	57,400	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota	51,214	51,832	52,382	52,632	52,430	53,044	53,692	54,057	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>4,246,722</b>	<b>4,314,911</b>	<b>4,369,330</b>	<b>4,404,272</b>	<b>4,448,171</b>	<b>4,496,408</b>	<b>4,542,751</b>	<b>4,583,466</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>
Alabama	217,370	220,572	223,141	225,859	227,735	229,939	232,145	234,054	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	126,089	128,353	129,033	130,201	131,038	132,438	134,022	135,225	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Florida	1,020,177	1,032,277	1,048,478	1,056,014	1,073,992	1,087,312	1,100,721	1,111,378	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Georgia	579,993	588,340	597,746	602,535	607,081	613,105	619,818	625,329	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Kentucky	204,567	207,646	209,065	211,073	211,801	213,735	215,586	217,564	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Louisiana	251,745	256,655	259,273	261,479	260,428	263,094	264,853	267,051	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	112,674	114,940	115,471	116,252	116,930	118,263	119,497	120,429	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Carolina	552,000	563,371	566,923	572,469	578,700	585,050	590,711	596,383	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
South Carolina	228,541	232,474	235,528	239,176	242,484	245,083	247,711	249,958	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Tennessee	355,119	362,874	368,694	369,733	374,250	378,285	382,275	385,741	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia	523,334	530,306	537,214	540,716	546,007	551,848	557,144	561,846	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
West Virginia	75,115	77,104	78,766	78,766	77,725	78,256	78,270	78,507	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>2,387,296</b>	<b>2,439,999</b>	<b>2,481,337</b>	<b>2,506,005</b>	<b>2,518,586</b>	<b>2,555,783</b>	<b>2,575,223</b>	<b>2,603,231</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
Arizona	340,673	345,474	351,709	355,333	359,405	364,277	368,556	372,522	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
New Mexico	97,489	99,742	101,586	102,370	102,579	103,814	104,349	105,263	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma	198,108	201,871	204,384	205,854	204,458	206,139	206,254	207,381	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Texas	1,751,027	1,792,912	1,823,659	1,842,447	1,852,143	1,881,553	1,896,063	1,918,065	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>700,121</b>	<b>713,632</b>	<b>722,371</b>	<b>729,412</b>	<b>738,616</b>	<b>748,313</b>	<b>755,730</b>	<b>763,387</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Colorado	362,721	370,477	375,312	378,489	383,690	388,731	392,348	396,367	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Idaho	75,435	76,681	77,384	78,707	79,440	80,446	81,493	82,265	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana	49,190	50,111	50,615	51,390	51,326	51,933	52,470	52,948	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Utah	174,344	177,406	179,586	181,214	184,767	187,416	189,809	192,013	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wyoming	38,431	38,957	39,473	39,613	39,393	39,788	39,610	39,794	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Far West</b>	<b>4,023,459</b>	<b>4,109,578</b>	<b>4,152,244</b>	<b>4,199,473</b>	<b>4,248,594</b>	<b>4,299,733</b>	<b>4,343,748</b>	<b>4,383,859</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>
Alaska	53,563	54,373	55,410	55,591	54,941	55,495	55,430	55,759	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California	2,928,096	2,992,623	3,017,340	3,052,871	3,087,669	3,123,732	3,155,224	3,183,251	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
Hawaii	91,947	93,589	94,288	95,369	96,094	96,832	97,664	98,536	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nevada	165,443	167,929	170,349	173,518	174,569	176,862	178,622	180,406	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Oregon	234,832	238,125	241,630	244,544	247,562	250,402	253,036	255,418	1.2	1.2	1.2					



Table 4. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2016-2019

	2016	2017	2018	2019	Rank 2019
<b>United States</b>	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.3	--
<b>New England</b>	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.3	--
Connecticut	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.6	33
Maine	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	29
Massachusetts	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.5	17
New Hampshire	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.7	12
Rhode Island	0.0	-0.2	1.2	2.7	14
Vermont	1.6	0.1	1.2	2.5	18
<b>Mideast</b>	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	--
Delaware	-4.2	-0.6	0.0	0.8	47
District of Columbia	2.0	1.2	2.5	1.6	--
Maryland	3.4	0.9	2.5	1.5	35
New Jersey	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.5	36
New York	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.8	31
Pennsylvania	1.3	0.6	2.6	2.3	21
<b>Great Lakes</b>	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.3	--
Illinois	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.6	34
Indiana	1.6	1.9	2.0	0.8	46
Michigan	2.2	1.5	2.5	0.7	48
Ohio	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	32
Wisconsin	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.4	38
<b>Plains</b>	0.5	1.1	2.3	1.4	--
Iowa	-0.3	-0.3	2.2	0.9	44
Kansas	2.6	1.0	2.1	0.9	45
Minnesota	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.4	37
Missouri	-0.4	1.0	2.4	2.1	25
Nebraska	0.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	50
North Dakota	-7.0	0.0	3.6	2.3	20
South Dakota	0.5	-0.1	1.9	0.7	49
<b>Southeast</b>	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.2	--
Alabama	0.7	1.2	2.8	2.3	23
Arkansas	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.8	30
Florida	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.8	11
Georgia	3.5	3.7	2.4	2.0	27
Kentucky	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	41
Louisiana	-1.8	1.4	2.6	1.3	40
Mississippi	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	39
North Carolina	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	22
South Carolina	2.9	3.3	2.6	3.0	8
Tennessee	2.1	1.9	3.1	2.2	24
Virginia	0.4	1.8	2.6	1.9	28
West Virginia	-1.2	1.5	2.3	1.0	43
<b>Southwest</b>	0.4	2.7	3.9	4.0	--
Arizona	3.2	3.5	4.1	3.1	7
New Mexico	0.1	0.1	2.5	3.7	4
Oklahoma	-3.0	0.8	2.6	2.4	19
Texas	0.2	2.9	4.0	4.4	1
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	2.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	--
Colorado	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.5	5
Idaho	3.9	3.5	4.0	2.8	10
Montana	-1.4	1.7	2.6	2.1	26
Utah	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3
Wyoming	-4.2	-0.1	0.1	3.3	6
<b>Far West</b>	3.0	4.3	4.3	2.7	--
Alaska	-2.0	0.0	0.7	2.5	16
California	3.0	4.4	4.3	2.6	15
Hawaii	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.0	42
Nevada	2.9	3.2	4.2	2.9	9
Oregon	4.7	3.8	3.8	2.7	13
Washington	3.5	5.2	5.8	3.8	2

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018-2019--Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.25</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.32</b>
Connecticut	1.6	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.20	-0.01	-0.05	0.16	-0.02	0.52	-0.03
Maine	1.9	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.12	-0.03	-0.04	0.30	-0.01	0.09	0.17
Massachusetts	2.5	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.18	-0.26	0.04	0.21	0.02	0.20	0.42
New Hampshire	2.7	0.02	0.01	-0.07	0.04	0.38	-0.04	0.07	0.23	0.02	0.06	0.43
Rhode Island	2.7	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.05	-0.07	0.12	0.24	0.04	0.16	0.95
Vermont	2.5	0.22	-0.01	-0.03	-0.07	0.32	-0.04	-0.07	0.26	-0.01	0.10	0.27
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.34</b>
Delaware	0.8	-0.08	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.03	0.11	0.25
District of Columbia	1.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.09	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.02	-0.02	0.32	0.13
Maryland	1.5	-0.05	0.01	0.09	-0.10	0.07	-0.11	0.00	0.13	-0.11	0.28	0.12
New Jersey	1.5	0.01	0.01	-0.03	-0.09	0.02	0.19	-0.06	0.31	-0.07	0.09	0.10
New York	1.8	0.04	0.01	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	-0.05	-0.03	0.15	-0.03	0.23	0.53
Pennsylvania	2.3	0.04	0.28	-0.10	-0.10	0.11	0.06	0.03	0.16	-0.05	0.43	0.30
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.22</b>
Illinois	1.6	-0.12	0.04	0.13	-0.14	0.15	-0.17	0.25	0.15	-0.02	0.18	0.35
Indiana	0.8	-0.09	0.04	0.05	0.04	-0.18	0.11	-0.02	0.16	-0.06	0.00	0.08
Michigan	0.7	0.03	0.04	0.13	-0.17	0.08	-0.13	-0.07	0.17	-0.05	0.11	0.08
Ohio	1.7	-0.03	0.29	-0.02	-0.06	0.07	-0.03	-0.02	0.11	-0.04	0.05	0.23
Wisconsin	1.4	0.22	0.03	-0.01	-0.16	0.22	0.07	-0.14	0.12	-0.05	0.17	0.25
<b>Plains</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.31</b>
Iowa	0.9	0.24	0.01	0.05	-0.11	0.16	-0.07	-0.16	0.07	-0.11	0.01	0.57
Kansas	0.9	-0.23	0.04	0.04	-0.01	0.21	-0.33	-0.09	0.07	-0.06	0.13	0.05
Minnesota	1.4	0.27	0.19	0.04	-0.10	0.08	-0.12	-0.15	0.07	-0.03	0.03	0.36
Missouri	2.1	0.06	0.03	0.16	-0.06	0.22	-0.06	-0.01	0.14	-0.05	0.23	0.31
Nebraska	0.6	-0.04	0.01	0.09	-0.02	-0.01	-0.07	-0.03	0.05	-0.28	-0.01	0.10
North Dakota	2.3	-0.69	1.42	0.11	0.52	0.10	-0.10	-0.02	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.23
South Dakota	0.7	-0.45	0.01	-0.02	-0.13	0.11	-0.04	0.16	0.17	-0.05	0.04	0.28
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.24</b>
Alabama	2.3	-0.10	0.13	0.27	0.05	0.29	-0.04	-0.01	0.35	-0.02	0.21	0.16
Arkansas	1.8	-0.22	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.16	-0.13	0.12	0.16	0.07	0.38	0.42
Florida	2.8	0.04	0.02	-0.06	0.04	0.12	0.11	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.29	0.31
Georgia	2.0	-0.06	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.18	-0.45	0.34	0.13
Kentucky	1.1	-0.13	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.31	-0.22	0.04	0.19	-0.04	0.12	0.13
Louisiana	1.3	0.06	0.70	0.02	-0.29	0.05	0.09	-0.02	0.17	0.02	0.04	0.07
Mississippi	1.3	0.22	0.11	0.04	-0.08	-0.01	-0.07	0.13	0.25	0.04	0.06	0.18
North Carolina	2.3	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.11	0.13	-0.28	0.15	0.30	-0.03	0.01	0.43
South Carolina	3.0	-0.01	0.05	0.25	-0.04	0.52	0.16	0.14	0.34	-0.01	0.11	0.15
Tennessee	2.2	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.21	-0.08	0.11	0.20	0.04	-0.10	0.30
Virginia	1.9	-0.01	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.06	-0.07	-0.01	0.16	-0.03	0.38	0.16
West Virginia	1.0	0.02	0.68	0.14	-0.46	-0.05	-0.28	0.08	0.10	-0.03	0.01	0.12
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.31</b>
Arizona	3.1	0.08	0.07	-0.01	0.27	0.44	0.01	-0.01	0.18	0.15	0.18	0.31
New Mexico	3.7	0.26	1.69	0.10	0.02	0.14	0.03	0.10	0.02	-0.01	0.10	0.21
Oklahoma	2.4	0.13	0.69	0.10	0.01	0.01	-0.05	0.12	0.16	-0.09	0.04	0.05
Texas	4.4	0.12	1.41	0.08	0.15	0.26	0.07	0.19	0.28	-0.03	0.20	0.34
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.19</b>
Colorado	3.5	0.08	0.62	0.05	-0.13	0.15	-0.07	0.17	0.20	0.08	0.40	0.14
Idaho	2.8	0.46	0.03	0.05	0.24	-0.31	0.05	0.17	0.28	-0.04	0.10	0.22
Montana	2.1	0.17	0.28	0.17	0.16	-0.02	0.06	-0.12	0.23	-0.05	0.02	0.35
Utah	3.8	0.06	0.13	0.06	0.21	0.37	0.06	0.11	0.31	0.01	0.39	0.27
Wyoming	3.3	0.18	1.91	0.02	0.47	0.11	-0.09	0.07	0.28	-0.26	0.01	0.09
<b>Far West</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.16</b>
Alaska	2.5	0.05	2.35	-0.01	-0.06	0.01	-0.11	0.05	0.16	-0.35	0.06	0.00
California	2.6	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.02	-0.07	0.05	0.19	0.16	0.31	0.14
Hawaii	1.0	0.07	0.01	-0.01	-0.12	0.00	-0.15	-0.01	0.13	-0.08	0.03	0.15
Nevada	2.9	0.03	0.11	0.02	0.25	0.39	0.01	-0.14	0.37	0.08	0.21	0.33
Oregon	2.7	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.30	0.02	0.04	0.14	0.00	0.21	0.19
Washington	3.8	0.12	0.01	0.05	0.02	-0.04	0.03	0.01	0.38	0.05	1.23	0.22

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018-2019--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
<b>United States</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.06</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Connecticut	0.02	0.37	0.13	0.02	0.08	0.25	0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.12
Maine	0.13	0.20	0.37	-0.06	0.00	0.35	0.02	0.09	-0.01	0.12
Massachusetts	0.25	0.56	0.10	0.23	0.03	0.28	-0.02	0.08	0.02	0.06
New Hampshire	0.09	0.58	0.29	0.12	0.03	0.34	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01
Rhode Island	0.15	0.45	-0.11	0.10	0.04	0.40	0.03	0.11	0.03	-0.12
Vermont	0.13	0.59	0.31	0.13	-0.05	0.41	-0.06	-0.02	0.01	0.06
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Delaware	0.19	-0.11	-0.14	-0.04	0.00	0.12	-0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06
District of Columbia	0.19	0.84	0.08	0.05	0.00	0.10	-0.03	-0.03	0.01	-0.08
Maryland	0.20	0.48	0.16	0.05	-0.01	0.18	-0.02	0.03	0.00	0.10
New Jersey	0.14	0.32	0.22	0.09	0.01	0.22	0.05	-0.10	0.01	0.06
New York	0.13	0.39	0.05	0.19	-0.04	0.30	0.02	0.01	-0.03	-0.04
Pennsylvania	0.12	0.38	0.24	0.07	0.00	0.28	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.05
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.04</b>
Illinois	0.17	0.33	0.05	0.12	-0.01	0.10	-0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.05
Indiana	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.26	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.06
Michigan	0.16	0.15	0.02	-0.01	-0.02	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.07
Ohio	0.12	0.28	0.32	0.03	0.01	0.25	0.03	0.01	-0.02	0.11
Wisconsin	0.13	0.27	0.15	0.03	0.00	0.39	-0.04	-0.02	0.00	-0.21
<b>Plains</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.04</b>
Iowa	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.00	-0.02	0.11	-0.01	-0.06	0.00	-0.03
Kansas	0.15	0.20	0.26	0.10	-0.01	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.16
Minnesota	0.15	0.25	0.41	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.04	-0.03	0.01
Missouri	0.21	0.25	0.34	0.01	0.00	0.26	0.01	-0.02	-0.01	0.10
Nebraska	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.05	0.01	0.25	0.01	-0.03	-0.01	0.02
North Dakota	0.20	0.21	0.02	-0.04	0.02	0.37	0.00	-0.04	0.00	-0.05
South Dakota	0.13	0.11	0.22	0.02	-0.03	0.24	0.00	-0.06	-0.01	-0.03
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.06</b>
Alabama	0.13	0.29	0.07	0.14	0.01	0.25	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.01
Arkansas	0.11	0.16	0.23	0.05	0.02	0.23	-0.01	0.05	0.03	-0.04
Florida	0.35	0.37	0.24	0.03	0.03	0.29	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.08
Georgia	0.24	0.36	0.26	0.09	0.03	0.33	-0.01	0.03	0.04	0.13
Kentucky	0.15	0.18	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.19	0.05	0.02	0.01	-0.11
Louisiana	0.11	0.21	0.05	0.07	-0.01	0.11	-0.09	-0.03	0.00	-0.03
Mississippi	0.12	0.06	0.09	0.02	-0.01	0.16	0.00	-0.04	0.00	0.07
North Carolina	0.15	0.43	0.21	0.16	0.02	0.21	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.07
South Carolina	0.23	0.22	0.29	0.10	-0.01	0.24	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.14
Tennessee	0.20	0.34	0.17	0.23	0.05	0.21	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04
Virginia	0.21	0.59	0.08	0.06	0.01	0.20	-0.01	0.02	-0.04	0.02
West Virginia	0.14	-0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.26	0.00	0.00	-0.04	0.16
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.14</b>
Arizona	0.32	0.33	0.20	0.14	0.00	0.32	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.15
New Mexico	0.18	0.22	0.04	0.18	0.00	0.19	0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.28
Oklahoma	0.12	0.30	0.22	0.10	-0.01	0.14	0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.38
Texas	0.20	0.48	0.16	0.07	0.02	0.22	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.10
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.23</b>
Colorado	0.32	0.69	0.20	0.18	0.00	0.18	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.25
Idaho	0.25	0.44	0.14	0.00	0.06	0.40	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.20
Montana	0.19	0.24	0.06	0.03	-0.01	0.31	-0.07	0.06	0.01	-0.01
Utah	0.33	0.47	0.12	0.23	0.12	0.20	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.30
Wyoming	0.20	0.17	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.02	-0.04	0.13	0.02	0.07
<b>Far West</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.07</b>
Alaska	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.04	0.01	0.18	0.00	-0.03	-0.04	-0.11
California	0.34	0.74	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.26	0.04	0.10	0.02	0.00
Hawaii	0.33	0.08	0.15	0.09	0.02	0.24	-0.07	-0.01	-0.01	0.19
Nevada	0.32	0.23	0.05	0.15	0.01	0.18	0.20	-0.10	0.00	0.20
Oregon	0.34	0.32	0.38	0.07	0.01	0.31	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.16
Washington	0.34	0.30	0.18	0.16	0.01	0.25	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.38

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis