

News Release

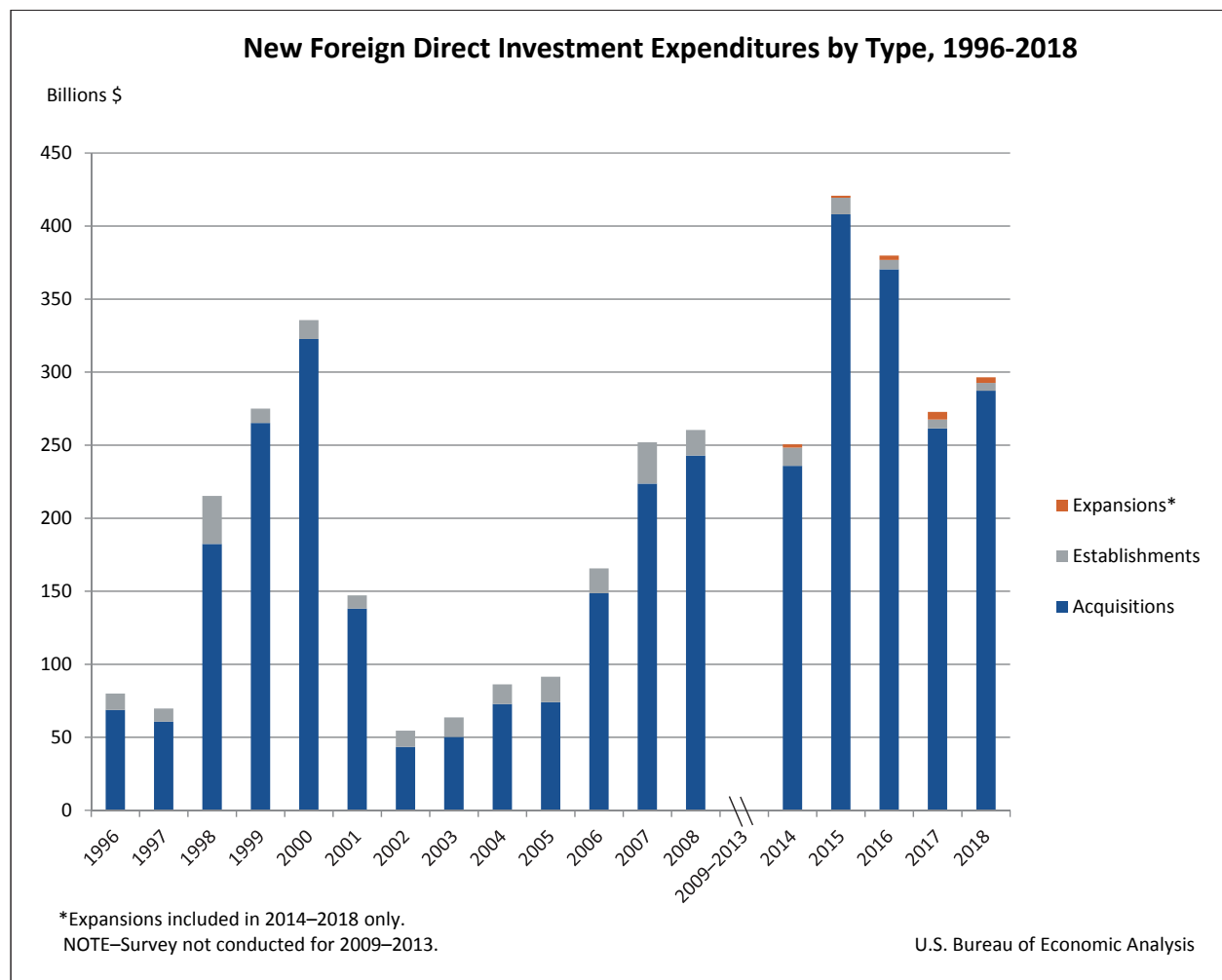
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New Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 2018

Expenditures by foreign direct investors to acquire, establish, or expand U.S. businesses totaled \$296.4 billion (preliminary) in 2018. Expenditures were up 8.7 percent from \$272.8 billion (revised) in 2017 but were below the annual average of \$338.1 billion for 2014–2017. As in previous years, acquisitions of existing businesses accounted for a large majority of total expenditures.



In 2018, expenditures for acquisitions were \$287.3 billion, expenditures to establish new U.S. businesses were \$5.3 billion, and expenditures to expand existing foreign-owned businesses were \$3.8 billion. Planned total expenditures, which include both first-year and planned future expenditures, were \$318.1 billion.

Expenditures by industry, country, and state in 2018

By industry, expenditures for new direct investment were mainly concentrated in manufacturing, which accounted for 67.4 percent of total expenditures, or \$199.7 billion. Within manufacturing, expenditures were largest in chemical manufacturing (\$142.3 billion). There were also notable expenditures in real estate, rental, and leasing (\$22.1 billion) and information (\$16.3 billion).

By country of ultimate beneficial owner (UBO), Germany and Ireland had the largest expenditures, but their values are suppressed due to confidentiality requirements. Canada (\$32.5 billion) was the third largest investing country. By region, Europe contributed nearly three-quarters of new investment in 2018.

By U.S. state, Missouri received the largest investment, but its value is suppressed due to confidentiality requirements. New York (\$63.0 billion), Texas (\$31.1 billion), and California (\$27.3 billion) also received significant investment.

Greenfield expenditures

Greenfield investment expenditures—expenditures to either establish a new U.S. business or to expand an existing foreign-owned U.S. business—were \$9.1 billion in 2018. Total planned expenditures until completion for greenfield investment initiated in 2018, which include both first-year and future expenditures, were \$30.8 billion.

By U.S. industry, greenfield expenditures in 2018 were largest in manufacturing (\$2.6 billion) and real estate, rental, and leasing (\$2.6 billion). By country of UBO, Canada (\$2.4 billion) and Japan (\$1.2 billion) had the largest expenditures. By U.S. state, Texas received the highest level of greenfield investment (\$2.0 billion), followed by New York (\$1.6 billion).

Employment by newly acquired, established, or expanded foreign-owned businesses

In 2018, employment at newly acquired, established, or expanded foreign-owned businesses in the United States was 430,600 employees. Current employment of acquired enterprises was 426,400. Total planned employment, which includes the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of newly established business enterprises when fully operational, and the planned employment associated with expansions, was 469,800.

By industry, manufacturing accounted for the largest number of employees (209,000), followed by retail trade (62,500). By country of UBO, Canada accounted for the largest number of employees (84,300), followed by the United Kingdom (68,900), and Ireland (68,300).

By U.S. state, California had the largest employment (102,000), followed by New York (55,300) and Texas (45,500). Employment for an acquired entity that operated in multiple states is attributed to the state in which it had the greatest number of employees.

**Updates to 2017 Expenditures for
New Foreign Direct Investment in the United States**
Billions of dollars

	Previously published estimate	Revised estimate
First-year expenditures	259.6	272.8
U.S. businesses acquired	253.2	261.5
U.S. businesses established	4.1	6.0
U.S. businesses expanded	2.4	5.3
Planned total expenditures	278.0	299.9
U.S. businesses acquired	253.2	261.5
U.S. businesses established	18.0	23.3
U.S. businesses expanded	6.8	15.2

Next release: July 2020
New Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 2019

Additional Information

Resources

- Additional data on the expenditures and activities of the newly acquired, established, or expanded U.S. businesses are available on BEA's [website](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [interactive data application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface \(API\)](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- For more information about the survey and statistics see: [New Foreign Direct Investment in the United States in 2017, Survey of Current Business 98](#) (August 2018).
- Additional information on new foreign direct investment in the United States in 2018 will be published next month in BEA's monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- More information on foreign direct investment statistics is provided in [U.S. International Economic Accounts: Concepts and Methods](#).

Definitions

Direct investment is a category of cross-border investment associated with a resident in one economy having control or a significant degree of influence on the management of an enterprise resident in another economy. Ownership or control of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an entity in another economy is the threshold for separating direct investment from other types of investment.

A **U.S. affiliate** is a U.S. business enterprise that is at least 10 percent owned by a single foreign person or entity.

A **foreign parent** is the first person or entity outside the United States in a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain that has a direct investment interest in the affiliate.

The **ultimate beneficial owner (UBO)** is that person or entity, proceeding up a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person or entity.

An **acquisition** occurs when a foreign entity acquires a voting interest (directly, or indirectly through an existing U.S. affiliate) of at least 10 percent in a U.S. enterprise. Acquisitions of additional voting interest in existing U.S. affiliates in which a foreign entity already has a 10 percent voting interest are excluded.

An **establishment** occurs when a foreign entity, or an existing U.S. affiliate of a foreign entity, establishes a new legal entity in the United States in which the foreign entity owns 10 percent or more of the new business enterprise's voting interest.

An **expansion** occurs when an existing U.S. affiliate of a foreign parent expands its operations to include a new facility where business is conducted.

Greenfield investment includes establishments and expansions.

Statistical Conventions

The statistics of new investments by foreign direct investors are based on data reported in the Survey of New Foreign Direct Investment in the United States (BE-13) conducted by BEA.

The statistics include transactions resulting from corporate inversions. A corporate inversion occurs when a U.S. corporation that is currently the ultimate owner of its worldwide operations takes steps to become a subsidiary of a foreign corporation. BEA's direct investment surveys do not collect information on whether a U.S. corporation became foreign owned as a result of a corporate inversion. Using publicly available information, such as commercial databases and press reports, BEA estimates that newly inverted U.S. corporations accounted for a significant share of first-year expenditures in 2015, but not in subsequent years. For more information on how corporate inversions affect the new investment statistics see "[New Foreign Direct Investment in the United States in 2016](#)" in the *Survey*.

Related Statistics

Statistics on new foreign direct investment are one part of a broader set of U.S. international economic accounts that, taken together, provide a comprehensive, integrated and detailed picture of U.S. international economic activities.

Statistics on direct investment and multinational enterprises (MNEs) include annual statistics on the

[activities of U.S. MNEs](#) and [U.S. affiliates of foreign MNEs](#) as well as [detailed annual and quarterly statistics on direct investment](#).

The [international investment position \(IIP\) accounts](#) are released quarterly. The IIP is a statistical balance sheet that presents the dollar value of U.S. financial assets and liabilities with respect to foreign residents at a specific point in time.

The [international transactions accounts \(ITAs\)](#) are released quarterly. The ITAs are a statistical summary of economic

activity between U.S. residents and the residents of other countries.

Statistics on [international services](#), released annually, include detailed annual information on trade in services and on services supplied through the channel of direct investment by affiliates of MNEs.

[U.S. international trade in goods and services](#), released by BEA and the U.S. Census Bureau, provides monthly statistics on trade in goods and services.

List of News Release Tables

Table 1.1 and 1.2. First-Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures, Industry of Affiliate by Type of Investment

Table 2.1 and 2.2. First-Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures, Country of UBO by Type of Investment

Table 3.1 and 3.2. First-Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures, U.S. State by Type of Investment

Table 4.1 and 4.2. Current and Planned Employment of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded, Industry of Affiliate by Type of Investment

Table 5.1 and 5.2. Current and Planned Employment of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded, Country of UBO by Type of Investment

Table 6.1 and 6.2. Current and Planned Employment of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded, U.S. State by Type of Investment

Table 1.1 First Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures for Investments Initiated in 2017, Industry of Affiliate by Type of Investment

[Millions of dollars]

	First year expenditures ¹				Planned total expenditures (first year and planned future) ²			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All industries	272,756	261,455	6,044	5,257	299,901	261,455	23,276	15,170
Manufacturing	106,259	103,805	540	1,914	124,454	103,805	12,203	8,446
Food	34,066	33,911	14	141	34,649	33,911	(D)	(D)
Beverages and tobacco products	188	(D)	(D)	6	257	(D)	(D)	(D)
Paper	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,545	(D)	(D)	(D)
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Chemicals	24,353	23,803	17	533	27,031	23,803	(D)	(D)
Basic chemicals	2,953	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	16,010	15,841	9	160	16,153	15,841	9	303
Other	5,390	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Plastics and rubber products	2,803	2,236	27	540	4,320	2,236	(D)	(D)
Nonmetallic mineral products	3,428	3,369	0	58	4,065	3,369	0	696
Primary and fabricated metals	2,236	2,148	28	60	(D)	2,148	(D)	(D)
Primary metals	492	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	1,743	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Machinery	5,348	5,296	17	35	5,372	5,296	(D)	(D)
Computers and electronic products	13,256	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Semiconductors and other electronic components	10,776	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	9
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	517	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	3,569	(D)	9	(D)	4,478	(D)	(D)	(D)
Transportation equipment	10,953	10,568	157	228	11,196	10,568	296	331
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	(D)	(D)	140	(D)	10,615	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	16	(D)	581	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	3,387	3,206	151	30	(D)	3,206	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	6,607	6,328	135	144	(D)	6,328	(D)	(D)
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	(D)	(D)	35	0	(D)	(D)	35	0
Electrical goods	1,529	(D)	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	16	(D)
Petroleum and petroleum products	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Other	4,910	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	10,096	9,974	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,974	(D)	(D)
Food and beverage stores	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
Other	10,093	9,974	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,974	(D)	(D)
Information	26,663	26,306	(D)	(D)	(D)	26,306	(D)	(D)
Publishing industries	16,810	16,716	89	4	16,810	16,716	89	4
Telecommunications	6,106	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Other	3,747	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Finance and insurance	16,485	15,489	940	56	16,650	15,489	(D)	(D)
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	(D)	(D)	0	27	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Finance, except depository institutions	10,721	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,065	(D)
Insurance carriers and related activities	(D)	454	(D)	(D)	(D)	454	(D)	27
Real estate and rental and leasing	19,678	17,206	2,317	156	24,179	17,206	6,583	390
Real estate	10,940	8,490	2,295	156	15,441	8,490	6,561	390
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	8,738	8,716	22	0	8,738	8,716	22	0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	16,008	15,790	181	37	(D)	15,790	181	(D)
Architectural, engineering, and related services	391	378	5	8	391	378	5	8
Computer systems design and related services	3,495	3,432	54	9	(D)	3,432	54	(D)
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	1,613	1,585	25	2	1,613	1,585	25	2
Other	10,509	10,394	97	18	(D)	10,394	97	(D)
Other industries	70,960	66,558	1,706	2,695	74,677	66,558	2,772	5,347
Mining	1,688	1,668	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,668	(D)	(D)
Utilities	12,888	11,061	437	1,390	14,931	11,061	437	3,432
Construction	1,095	930	165	0	1,597	930	666	0
Transportation and warehousing	(D)	(D)	134	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Administration, support, and waste management	8,103	8,068	30	4	8,104	8,068	32	4
Health care and social assistance	802	576	(D)	(D)	802	576	(D)	(D)
Accommodation and food services	11,606	11,579	25	2	11,606	11,579	25	2
Other	(D)	(D)	750	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

* A nonzero value that rounds to zero.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. First year expenditures include expenditures in the year in which the transaction occurred.

2. Planned total expenditures include first year expenditures for all investments plus planned future expenditures until completion (and expenditures from past years, if any) for establishments and expansions that are multiyear investments. For acquired U.S. businesses, first year expenditures and planned total expenditures are the same.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.2 First Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures for Investments Initiated in 2018, Industry of Affiliate by Type of Investment

[Millions of dollars]

	First year expenditures ¹				Planned total expenditures (first year and planned future) ²			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All industries	296,368	287,260	5,331	3,777	318,062	287,260	20,283	10,519
Manufacturing	199,744	197,132	1,170	1,441	206,070	197,132	2,909	6,028
Food	10,847	10,843	4	(*)	10,847	10,843	4	(*)
Beverages and tobacco products	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Paper	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Petroleum and coal products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	142,337	141,259	23	1,055	146,079	141,259	27	4,793
Basic chemicals	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	27,042	27,025	11	6	27,045	27,025	14	6
Other	(D)	(D)	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	14	(D)
Plastics and rubber products	315	237	(D)	(D)	(D)	237	(D)	(D)
Nonmetallic mineral products	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Primary and fabricated metals	1,297	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Primary metals	428	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	869	859	10	0	869	859	10	0
Machinery	1,031	996	7	27	(D)	996	9	(D)
Computers and electronic products	8,365	8,336	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,336	(D)	36
Semiconductors and other electronic components	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	(D)
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	248	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	2,727	2,722	5	0	2,727	2,722	5	0
Transportation equipment	1,494	521	(D)	(D)	(D)	521	(D)	(D)
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Other	6,006	5,971	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,971	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	5,668	5,560	102	6	(D)	5,560	(D)	(D)
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	5	(*)	(D)	(D)	5	(*)	(D)	(D)
Electrical goods	(D)	(D)	16	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Petroleum and petroleum products	1,221	(D)	(D)	0	1,221	(D)	(D)	0
Other	(D)	(D)	83	(D)	(D)	(D)	88	(D)
Retail trade	14,298	14,261	35	2	14,298	14,261	35	2
Food and beverage stores	(D)	(D)	6	0	(D)	(D)	6	0
Other	(D)	(D)	29	2	(D)	(D)	29	2
Information	16,349	16,046	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,046	(D)	(D)
Publishing industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Telecommunications	1,429	1,429	(*)	0	1,429	1,429	(*)	0
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Finance and insurance	7,501	7,064	271	166	7,801	7,064	484	254
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	10	0	2	8	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Finance, except depository institutions	4,740	4,387	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,387	(D)	(D)
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,751	2,677	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,677	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	22,077	19,511	(D)	(D)	(D)	19,511	(D)	(D)
Real estate	20,209	(D)	1,208	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	1,868	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	8,442	7,645	763	34	8,469	7,645	(D)	(D)
Architectural, engineering, and related services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Computer systems design and related services	4,026	3,983	38	5	(D)	3,983	38	(D)
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	874	841	24	9	874	841	24	9
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other industries	22,289	20,042	(D)	(D)	(D)	20,042	(D)	(D)
Mining	2,043	1,669	(D)	(D)	2,048	1,669	(D)	(D)
Utilities	7,572	6,596	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,596	(D)	(D)
Construction	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	1,081	(D)	(D)	0
Transportation and warehousing	2,628	2,464	94	70	(D)	2,464	(D)	(D)
Administration, support, and waste management	3,339	3,321	16	2	3,339	3,321	16	2
Health care and social assistance	2,402	2,311	67	25	2,402	2,311	67	25
Accommodation and food services	795	790	5	0	795	790	5	0
Other	(D)	(D)	504	(D)	2,719	(D)	(D)	(D)

* A nonzero value that rounds to zero.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. First year expenditures include expenditures in the year in which the transaction occurred.

2. Planned total expenditures include first year expenditures for all investments plus planned future expenditures until completion (and expenditures from past years, if any) for establishments and expansions that are multiyear investments. For acquired U.S. businesses, first year expenditures and planned total expenditures are the same.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2.1 First Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures for Investments Initiated in 2017, Country of UBO ¹ by Type of Investment
[Millions of dollars]

	First year expenditures ²				Planned total expenditures (first year and planned future) ³			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All countries	272,756	261,455	6,044	5,257	299,901	261,455	23,276	15,170
Canada	69,414	67,714	384	1,316	70,653	67,714	460	2,480
Europe	115,745	111,454	1,662	2,629	123,137	111,454	2,740	8,944
Belgium	1,666	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Denmark	1,106	23	81	1,003	2,212	23	(D)	(D)
Finland	(D)	(D)	4	0	1,457	(D)	(D)	0
France	24,444	24,031	84	329	25,131	24,031	87	1,013
Germany	12,103	11,565	301	237	12,890	11,565	474	852
Ireland	7,654	7,601	7	46	(D)	7,601	7	(D)
Italy	782	682	(D)	(D)	(D)	682	(D)	(D)
Netherlands	5,940	5,323	17	599	8,778	5,323	124	3,330
Spain	2,474	(D)	(D)	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	12
Sweden	3,086	3,073	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,073	(D)	(D)
Switzerland	5,740	5,192	501	47	(D)	5,192	501	(D)
United Kingdom	45,851	45,578	118	155	46,099	45,578	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	3,314	327	(D)	(D)	3,314	(D)	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	4,750	4,415	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,415	(D)	(D)
South and Central America	869	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Brazil	(D)	(*)	4	(D)	(D)	(*)	4	(D)
Mexico	579	(D)	(D)	(D)	579	(D)	(D)	(D)
Venezuela	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Other Western Hemisphere	3,881	(D)	101	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bermuda	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean ⁴	3,138	3,033	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,033	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Africa	(D)	(D)	31	0	(D)	(D)	31	0
South Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Middle East	2,059	1,442	614	3	(D)	1,442	(D)	3
Israel	183	138	44	1	(D)	138	(D)	1
Saudi Arabia	43	41	2	0	43	41	2	0
United Arab Emirates	566	0	564	2	566	0	564	2
Other	1,267	1,263	4	0	1,267	1,263	4	0
Asia and Pacific	73,080	69,451	2,546	1,083	(D)	69,451	(D)	(D)
Australia	4,134	4,052	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,052	(D)	(D)
China	14,994	14,570	377	47	15,657	14,570	(D)	(D)
Hong Kong	463	(D)	77	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
India	(D)	(D)	90	39	887	(D)	(D)	(D)
Japan	34,410	32,004	1,668	738	39,084	32,004	5,647	1,434
Korea, Republic of	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	783
Singapore	9,697	9,557	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,557	(D)	(D)
Taiwan	(D)	2	(D)	0	(D)	2	(D)	0
Other	209	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
United States ⁵	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	21

* A nonzero value that rounds to zero.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. The Ultimate Beneficial Owner (UBO) is the entity, proceeding up the foreign ownership chain, which is not more than 50 percent owned by another entity. The UBO is the entity that ultimately owns or controls and thus ultimately derives the benefits and assumes the risks from owning or controlling an affiliate.

2. First year expenditures include expenditures in the year in which the transaction occurred.

3. Planned total expenditures include first year expenditures for all investments plus planned future expenditures until completion (and expenditures from past years, if any) for establishments and expansions that are multiyear investments. For acquired U.S. businesses, first year expenditures and planned total expenditures are the same.

4. The "United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean" consists of the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Montserrat, and the Turks and Caicos Islands.

5. The United States is the country of ultimate beneficial owner for businesses newly acquired, established, or expanded by foreign investors that are ultimately owned by persons located in the United States.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2.2 First Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures for Investments Initiated in 2018, Country of UBO ¹ by Type of Investment
[Millions of dollars]

	First year expenditures ²				Planned total expenditures (first year and planned future) ³			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All countries	296,368	287,260	5,331	3,777	318,062	287,260	20,283	10,519
Canada	32,466	30,063	(D)	(D)	(D)	30,063	(D)	(D)
Europe	221,445	217,904	1,755	1,785	225,909	217,904	2,099	5,906
Belgium	2,643	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	(D)
Denmark	1,691	1,042	618	31	(D)	1,042	(D)	(D)
Finland	(D)	(D)	14	0	(D)	(D)	14	0
France	19,924	18,963	(D)	(D)	(D)	18,963	(D)	(D)
Germany	(D)	(D)	125	96	(D)	(D)	(D)	474
Ireland	(D)	(D)	2	4	(D)	(D)	2	4
Italy	2,657	2,645	12	0	(D)	2,645	(D)	0
Netherlands	4,759	(D)	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Spain	(D)	(D)	4	1	(D)	(D)	4	1
Sweden	887	838	10	39	(D)	838	10	(D)
Switzerland	22,426	22,355	67	3	(D)	22,355	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom	16,712	16,537	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,537	(D)	74
Other	25,353	(D)	(D)	(D)	25,353	(D)	(D)	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South and Central America	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Brazil	(D)	(D)	8	0	(D)	(D)	8	0
Mexico	147	90	57	0	147	90	57	0
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Other Western Hemisphere	13,005	(D)	48	(D)	13,005	(D)	48	(D)
Bermuda	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean ⁴	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	475	(D)	0	(D)	475	(D)	0
Africa	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0
South Africa	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Other	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0
Middle East	1,998	1,802	194	3	(D)	1,802	(D)	(D)
Israel	424	271	(D)	(D)	(D)	271	(D)	(D)
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Arab Emirates	78	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Asia and Pacific	25,771	23,138	2,223	410	37,994	23,138	(D)	(D)
Australia	1,951	1,917	33	(*)	1,951	1,917	33	(*)
China	1,791	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hong Kong	2,077	2,053	24	0	2,077	2,053	24	0
India	459	449	(D)	(D)	(D)	449	(D)	13
Japan	12,810	11,601	909	299	(D)	11,601	(D)	(D)
Korea, Republic of	993	869	(D)	(D)	(D)	869	(D)	(D)
Singapore	3,835	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Taiwan	1,296	(D)	(D)	0	1,296	(D)	(D)	0
Other	559	(D)	(D)	0	559	(D)	(D)	0
United States ⁵	(D)	(D)	(D)	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	23

* A nonzero value that rounds to zero.

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2. First year expenditures include expenditures in the year in which the transaction occurred.

3. Planned total expenditures include first year expenditures for all investments plus planned future expenditures until completion (and expenditures from past years, if any) for establishments and expansions that are multiyear investments. For acquired U.S. businesses, first year expenditures and planned total expenditures are the same.

4. The "United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean" consists of the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Montserrat, and the Turks and Caicos Islands.

5. The United States is the country of ultimate beneficial owner for businesses newly acquired, established, or expanded by foreign investors that are ultimately owned by persons located in the United States.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3.1 First Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures for Investments Initiated in 2017, State ¹ by Type of Investment

[Millions of dollars]

	First year expenditures ²				Planned total expenditures (first year and planned future) ³			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Total	272,756	261,455	6,044	5,257	299,901	261,455	23,276	15,170
New England:								
Connecticut	13,541	13,137	404	0	13,541	13,137	404	0
Maine	118	116	3	0	118	116	3	0
Massachusetts	15,838	(D)	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	35	(D)
New Hampshire	111	111	(*)	0	112	111	(*)	0
Rhode Island	(D)	(D)	3	4	(D)	(D)	3	4
Vermont	190	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Mideast:								
Delaware	2,654	1,434	1,216	4	2,764	1,434	1,326	4
District of Columbia	631	627	2	2	631	627	2	2
Maryland	7,638	7,564	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,564	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	5,670	5,557	50	63	5,771	5,557	(D)	(D)
New York	13,736	11,463	2,008	264	17,391	11,463	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	4,699	4,571	11	118	(D)	4,571	(D)	(D)
Great Lakes:								
Illinois	27,782	27,557	197	28	27,817	27,557	197	63
Indiana	2,267	2,210	57	0	2,368	2,210	158	0
Michigan	3,303	3,035	127	141	3,372	3,035	136	201
Ohio	4,103	4,036	31	36	4,194	4,036	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	5,335	(D)	(D)	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Plains:								
Iowa	249	(D)	(D)	(D)	285	(D)	228	(D)
Kansas	116	(D)	(D)	(D)	116	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	5,753	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	(D)
Missouri	14,574	14,551	20	2	(D)	14,551	(D)	2
Nebraska	134	(D)	0	(D)	134	(D)	0	(D)
North Dakota	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0
South Dakota	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0
Southeast:								
Alabama	889	764	7	118	(D)	764	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	78	57	16	4	(D)	57	(D)	4
Florida	7,299	7,145	130	24	(D)	7,145	(D)	24
Georgia	5,020	4,752	129	140	5,504	4,752	(D)	(D)
Kentucky	173	164	(D)	(D)	(D)	164	(D)	(D)
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	2	3	(D)	(D)	2	3
Mississippi	78	(D)	4	(D)	85	(D)	4	(D)
North Carolina	1,995	1,814	54	128	2,820	1,814	485	521
South Carolina	1,005	876	16	112	1,472	876	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	1,577	1,384	15	177	(D)	1,384	(D)	(D)
Virginia	9,028	8,746	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,746	(D)	(D)
West Virginia	25	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	(D)
Southwest:								
Arizona	324	262	(D)	(D)	(D)	262	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	57	(D)	(D)	42	60	(D)	(D)	45
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	42,169	39,705	397	2,067	46,861	39,705	515	6,641
Rocky Mountains:								
Colorado	17,726	17,660	60	5	17,737	17,660	68	8
Idaho	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Utah	4,469	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Wyoming	22	(D)	(D)	0	22	(D)	(D)	0
Far West:								
Alaska	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0
California	44,019	43,373	556	90	45,417	43,373	1,443	601
Hawaii	377	351	22	3	(D)	351	(D)	3
Nevada	332	324	9	0	332	324	9	0
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Washington	1,403	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Puerto Rico	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Other U.S. areas ⁴	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0

* A nonzero value that rounds to zero.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. Statistics are shown for the state in which the newly acquired, established, or expanded U.S. business enterprise is located. If the U.S. business enterprise operates in more than one state: it is the state where the largest number of employees are based; if there are no employees it is the state of incorporation of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. First year expenditures include expenditures in the year in which the transaction occurred.

3. Planned total expenditures include first year expenditures for all investments plus planned future expenditures until completion (and expenditures from past years, if any) for establishments and expansions that are multiyear investments. For acquired U.S. businesses, first year expenditures and planned total expenditures are the same.

4. "Other U.S. areas" consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3.2 First Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures for Investments Initiated in 2018, State ¹ by Type of Investment

[Millions of dollars]

	First year expenditures ²				Planned total expenditures (first year and planned future) ³			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Total	296,368	287,260	5,331	3,777	318,062	287,260	20,283	10,519
New England:								
Connecticut	2,554	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Maine	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Massachusetts	13,507	13,463	36	8	13,572	13,463	95	14
New Hampshire	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Rhode Island	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	3
Vermont	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Mideast:								
Delaware	1,276	30	(D)	(D)	(D)	30	(D)	(D)
District of Columbia	46	(D)	(D)	5	115	(D)	(D)	(D)
Maryland	3,216	3,208	8	0	3,216	3,208	8	0
New Jersey	921	856	64	0	925	856	68	0
New York	63,021	61,416	(D)	(D)	(D)	61,416	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5,017	4,973	7	36	(D)	4,973	(D)	(D)
Great Lakes:								
Illinois	14,142	14,077	32	34	(D)	14,077	(D)	(D)
Indiana	2,890	2,882	6	2	2,892	2,882	8	2
Michigan	5,559	5,515	30	15	(D)	5,515	(D)	(D)
Ohio	16,225	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
Wisconsin	2,858	(D)	(D)	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Plains:								
Iowa	424	(D)	(D)	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Minnesota	372	334	(D)	(D)	(D)	334	(D)	(D)
Missouri	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Southeast:								
Alabama	864	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,502	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0
Florida	2,641	(D)	187	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	1,515	1,454	55	5	(D)	1,454	(D)	(D)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Louisiana	480	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	(D)
Mississippi	9	0	6	3	9	0	6	3
North Carolina	2,187	2,080	55	52	2,879	2,080	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	1,495	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	5,067	5,044	10	13	5,091	5,044	(D)	(D)
Virginia	(D)	(D)	50	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
West Virginia	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Southwest:								
Arizona	1,090	(D)	352	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	20	18	(*)	2	20	18	(*)	2
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	6	0	(D)	(D)	6	0
Texas	31,066	29,090	912	1,064	33,882	29,090	(D)	(D)
Rocky Mountains:								
Colorado	822	751	(D)	(D)	(D)	751	(D)	(D)
Idaho	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
Montana	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Utah	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Wyoming	7	3	4	0	7	3	4	0
Far West:								
Alaska	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
California	27,296	(D)	769	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	227
Hawaii	265	216	45	4	265	216	45	4
Nevada	125	(D)	(D)	(*)	125	(D)	(D)	(*)
Oregon	2,125	2,121	4	0	2,125	2,121	4	0
Washington	9,022	9,007	15	0	9,025	9,007	18	0
Puerto Rico	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0
Other U.S. areas ⁴	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0

* A nonzero value that rounds to zero.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. Statistics are shown for the state in which the newly acquired, established, or expanded U.S. business enterprise is located. If the U.S. business enterprise operates in more than one state: it is the state where the largest number of employees are based; if there are no employees it is the state of incorporation of the U.S. business enterprise.

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4. "Other U.S. areas" consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4.1 Current and Planned Employment ¹ of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded in 2017, Industry of Affiliate by Type of Investment
[Thousands of employees]

	Current employment ²				Planned employment ³			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All industries	521.3	511.9	3.5	5.9	546.4	511.92	15.7	18.7
Manufacturing	116.1	109.0	2.2	4.8	131.4	109.0	10.5	11.8
Food	26.2	26.1	(*)	0.1	27.5	26.1	0.1	1.4
Beverages and tobacco products	0.6	0.6	(*)	(*)	0.7	0.6	(*)	0.1
Paper	J	J	0.1	0.1	J	J	0.1	0.3
Petroleum and coal products	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Chemicals	13.3	11.6	(*)	1.7	14.3	11.6	0.1	2.6
Basic chemicals	H	H	0.0	(*)	3.0	H	0.1	A
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	5.2	3.6	(*)	1.6	5.7	3.6	A	G
Other	I	I	(*)	(*)	5.6	I	A	A
Plastics and rubber products	6.1	5.4	(*)	0.6	6.4	5.4	0.4	0.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	6.3	6.2	0.0	0.1	6.9	6.2	0.0	0.7
Primary and fabricated metals	4.6	3.8	(*)	0.8	5.7	3.8	0.5	1.4
Primary metals	1.8	G	0.0	F	2.7	G	0.4	G
Fabricated metal products	2.8	H	(*)	A	3.0	H	0.1	A
Machinery	6.1	5.9	0.2	0.1	6.5	5.9	0.3	0.3
Computers and electronic products	10.2	J	0.0	A	J	J	H	A
Semiconductors and other electronic components	8.2	I	0.0	A	J	I	H	A
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	A	A	0.0	0.0	0.7	A	(*)	A
Other	G	G	0.0	0.0	1.6	G	A	0.0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	4.9	4.4	(*)	0.5	8.4	4.4	G	G
Transportation equipment	21.2	19.3	1.1	0.7	23.6	19.3	2.7	1.6
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	J	J	1.1	0.7	21.5	J	G	G
Other	G	G	(*)	(*)	2.1	G	A	A
Other	I	I	0.6	A	I	I	1.8	F
Wholesale trade	6.2	5.8	0.2	0.2	7.7	5.8	0.8	1.2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
Electrical goods	1.8	1.8	(*)	(*)	2.5	1.8	0.1	0.6
Petroleum and petroleum products	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other	4.1	3.9	(*)	0.2	4.8	3.9	0.4	0.5
Retail trade	24.2	J	A	0.1	K	J	0.1	G
Food and beverage stores	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Other	24.2	J	A	0.1	K	J	0.1	G
Information	34.4	34.3	A	A	35.4	34.3	0.5	0.7
Publishing industries	24.3	24.2	0.1	0.0	24.9	24.2	0.3	0.5
Telecommunications	5.8	5.8	(*)	0.0	5.9	5.8	0.1	0.0
Other	4.3	4.2	A	A	4.6	4.2	0.1	0.2
Finance and insurance	10.0	9.9	(*)	0.1	11.4	9.9	A	G
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	G	G	0.0	0.1	3.7	G	0.0	G
Finance, except depository institutions	6.4	6.4	(*)	0.0	6.5	6.4	0.1	(*)
Insurance carriers and related activities	G	G	0.0	(*)	1.2	G	A	A
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.9	2.8	(*)	0.0	3.6	2.8	0.7	(*)
Real estate	0.5	0.5	(*)	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	(*)
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	(*)	0.0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	34.8	34.6	0.1	0.1	36.4	34.6	0.9	0.9
Architectural, engineering, and related services	1.1	1.0	(*)	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.1	(*)
Computer systems design and related services	9.8	9.7	(*)	0.1	10.3	9.7	0.2	0.5
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	2.5	2.5	(*)	0.0	2.6	2.5	0.1	(*)
Other	21.5	21.4	(*)	(*)	22.3	21.4	0.5	0.4
Other industries	292.8	M	F	A	M	M	G	G
Mining	2.9	2.9	A	A	3.0	2.9	A	A
Utilities	2.4	2.3	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.3	(*)	0.1
Construction	1.5	1.5	(*)	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	8.3	7.1	F	A	8.5	7.1	F	A
Administration, support, and waste management	84.1	84.1	(*)	0.0	84.4	84.1	0.3	0.1
Health care and social assistance	4.2	H	A	0.0	4.5	H	A	0.2
Accommodation and food services	164.7	164.7	0.0	0.0	165.0	164.7	0.3	0.0
Other	24.7	J	A	(*)	K	J	A	A

(*) Fewer than 50 employees.

1. Statistics include all full-time and part-time employees on payroll and exclude contract workers and other workers not carried on payroll of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. Current employment includes the employment of the acquired, established, or new facilities of expanded affiliates at the time the transactions occurred or the investments were initiated.

3. Planned employment consists of the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of established business enterprises once they are fully operating, and the planned employment associated with the new facilities of expanded business enterprises once they are fully operating.

NOTE: Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4.2 Current and Planned Employment ¹ of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded in 2018, Industry of Affiliate by Type of Investment
[Thousands of employees]

	Current employment ²				Planned employment ³			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All industries	430.6	426.4	2.9	1.3	469.8	426.42	36.4	7.0
Manufacturing	209.0	207.4	0.8	0.8	218.3	207.4	6.6	4.3
Food	55.2	55.1	0.1	0.0	55.2	55.1	0.1	(*)
Beverages and tobacco products	J	J	0.0	0.0	J	J	(*)	0.0
Paper	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	0.0	0.0
Petroleum and coal products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	56.0	56.0	(*)	0.0	56.5	56.0	0.2	0.3
Basic chemicals	K	K	0.0	0.0	K	K	0.0	0.1
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	2.2	2.2	(*)	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.1	(*)
Other	K	K	(*)	0.0	K	K	0.1	0.2
Plastics and rubber products	1.4	1.4	(*)	(*)	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	H	H	0.0	0.0	H	H	(*)	0.0
Primary and fabricated metals	2.5	2.4	0.1	0.0	2.7	2.4	0.2	(*)
Primary metals	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	(*)
Fabricated metal products	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.9	(*)	0.0
Machinery	3.2	2.8	(*)	0.3	3.6	2.8	0.1	0.6
Computers and electronic products	5.9	5.8	0.0	0.1	6.2	5.8	(*)	0.3
Semiconductors and other electronic components	4.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.3	(*)	0.1
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2
Other	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.0	(*)	0.1
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	12.1	12.1	0.0	0.0	12.2	12.1	(*)	0.0
Transportation equipment	4.0	3.0	0.6	0.4	10.2	3.0	H	H
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	3.1	2.5	0.1	0.4	9.3	2.5	H	H
Other	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	(*)
Other	40.1	40.0	0.1	0.0	40.6	40.0	A	A
Wholesale trade	9.7	9.5	0.1	(*)	10.4	9.5	A	A
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	(*)	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electrical goods	1.7	1.7	(*)	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.1	0.0
Petroleum and petroleum products	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Other	6.2	6.1	0.1	0.0	6.8	6.1	A	A
Retail trade	62.5	L	F	0.0	63.0	L	G	A
Food and beverage stores	J	J	0.0	0.0	J	J	0.1	0.0
Other	L	L	F	0.0	L	L	F	A
Information	40.1	40.0	(*)	(*)	40.5	40.0	A	A
Publishing industries	4.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.4	0.1	0.0
Telecommunications	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	(*)	0.0
Other	34.1	34.0	(*)	(*)	34.4	34.0	A	A
Finance and insurance	4.4	4.2	0.1	0.2	4.5	4.2	A	A
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	(*)	0.0	A	A	(*)	0.0	A	A
Finance, except depository institutions	2.8	H	0.0	A	H	H	A	A
Insurance carriers and related activities	1.6	G	A	A	G	G	A	A
Real estate and rental and leasing	3.5	3.5	A	A	K	3.5	K	0.1
Real estate	3.1	H	A	0.0	K	H	K	0.1
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	0.4	A	0.0	A	0.4	A	A	(*)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	18.0	17.1	0.7	0.2	19.4	17.1	G	F
Architectural, engineering, and related services	6.9	I	F	A	I	I	0.7	A
Computer systems design and related services	5.6	5.5	0.0	0.1	6.4	5.5	0.2	0.6
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	2.0	2.0	0.0	(*)	2.2	2.0	0.1	0.1
Other	3.5	H	A	A	H	H	A	A
Other industries	83.4	L	A	A	L	L	G	1.0
Mining	1.6	G	0.0	A	1.6	G	A	(*)
Utilities	2.2	G	A	0.0	2.3	G	A	A
Construction	H	H	0.0	0.0	3.3	H	A	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.5	5.2	0.3	(*)	5.7	5.2	0.3	0.1
Administration, support, and waste management	L	L	(*)	0.0	54.0	L	A	A
Health care and social assistance	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.5	(*)	0.1
Accommodation and food services	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	5.0	(*)	0.0
Other	4.7	H	A	0.0	I	H	F	A

(*) Fewer than 50 employees.

1. Statistics include all full-time and part-time employees on payroll and exclude contract workers and other workers not carried on payroll of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. Current employment includes the employment of the acquired, established, or new facilities of expanded affiliates at the time the transactions occurred or the investments were initiated.

3. Planned employment consists of the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of established business enterprises once they are fully operating, and the planned employment associated with the new facilities of expanded business enterprises once they are fully operating.

NOTE: Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5.1 Current and Planned Employment ¹ of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded in 2017, Country of UBO ² by Type of Investment
[Thousands of employees]

	Current employment ³				Planned employment ⁴			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All countries	521.3	511.9	3.5	5.9	546.4	511.9	15.7	18.7
Canada	49.7	49.2	0.3	0.2	51.4	49.2	1.5	0.7
Europe	265.0	261.5	1.1	2.4	275.6	261.5	4.6	9.5
Belgium	I	I	0.0	(*)	I	I	A	(*)
Denmark	F	F	(*)	(*)	1.2	F	(*)	A
Finland	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	(*)	0.0
France	49.3	49.0	0.1	0.1	50.7	49.0	0.3	1.4
Germany	15.1	13.7	0.1	1.3	17.2	13.7	0.7	2.8
Ireland	9.6	9.4	0.0	0.3	10.1	9.4	0.1	0.7
Italy	1.6	1.6	(*)	(*)	1.9	1.6	0.2	0.1
Netherlands	L	L	0.0	0.1	L	L	0.1	0.3
Spain	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.2
Sweden	2.9	2.9	(*)	0.1	3.0	2.9	(*)	0.1
Switzerland	15.1	14.7	0.3	0.1	15.5	14.7	0.5	0.3
United Kingdom	58.5	58.3	0.1	0.1	62.2	58.3	1.3	2.6
Other	48.1	47.8	0.1	0.3	49.1	47.8	F	F
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	41.5	41.2	0.2	0.1	42.4	41.2	0.7	0.5
South and Central America	H	H	0.0	(*)	H	H	(*)	0.1
Brazil	(*)	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mexico	H	H	0.0	(*)	H	H	(*)	(*)
Venezuela	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Other	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.0
Other Western Hemisphere	K	K	0.2	0.1	K	K	0.7	0.4
Bermuda	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	0.0	A
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean ⁵	35.5	35.2	0.2	0.1	36.3	35.2	F	A
Other	A	A	0.0	0.0	A	A	A	0.0
Africa	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	(*)	0.0
South Africa	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	(*)	0.0
Other	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.0
Middle East	0.4	0.4	(*)	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
Israel	0.4	0.3	(*)	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	(*)
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.0
United Arab Emirates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	(*)
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Asia and Pacific	148.9	143.9	1.9	3.1	160.4	143.9	8.8	7.7
Australia	6.3	5.9	0.1	0.4	6.2	5.9	0.2	0.2
China	92.5	92.1	A	A	94.2	92.1	1.6	0.5
Hong Kong	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	(*)
India	2.2	0.9	0.1	1.2	3.2	0.9	0.3	2.0
Japan	25.0	24.4	(*)	0.6	27.4	24.4	0.4	2.6
Korea, Republic of	7.9	I	0.0	F	9.4	I	(*)	G
Singapore	13.6	12.8	0.9	0.0	13.7	12.8	0.9	(*)
Taiwan	0.1	A	A	0.0	H	A	H	0.0
Other	0.6	A	A	0.0	F	A	F	A
United States ⁶	J	J	0.0	0.1	J	J	(*)	0.2

(*) Fewer than 50 employees.

1. Statistics include all full-time and part-time employees on payroll and exclude contract workers and other workers not carried on payroll of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. The Ultimate Beneficial Owner (UBO) is the entity, proceeding up the foreign ownership chain, which is not more than 50 percent owned by another entity. The UBO is the entity that ultimately owns or controls and thus ultimately derives the benefits and assumes the risks from owning or controlling an affiliate.

3. Current employment includes the employment of the acquired, established, or new facilities of expanded affiliates at the time the transactions occurred or the investments were initiated.

4. Planned employment consists of the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of established business enterprises once they are fully operating, and the planned employment associated with the new facilities of expanded business enterprises once they are fully operating.

5. The "United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean" consists of the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Montserrat, and the Turks and Caicos Islands.

6. The United States is the country of ultimate beneficial owner for businesses newly acquired, established, or expanded by foreign investors that are ultimately owned by persons located in the United States.

NOTE. Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5.2 Current and Planned Employment ¹ of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded in 2018, Country of UBO ² by Type of Investment
[Thousands of employees]

	Current employment ³				Planned employment ⁴			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All countries	430.6	426.4	2.9	1.3	469.8	426.4	36.4	7.0
Canada	84.3	L	0.9	A	M	L	K	0.2
Europe	258.3	256.5	0.9	0.8	261.5	256.5	2.1	2.8
Belgium	6.1	6.1	0.0	(*)	6.1	6.1	(*)	(*)
Denmark	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	(*)
Finland	G	G	(*)	0.0	G	G	0.1	0.0
France	13.5	13.5	0.0	0.0	13.9	13.5	(*)	0.4
Germany	26.7	26.2	0.1	0.4	27.5	26.2	0.4	0.9
Ireland	68.3	68.3	0.0	0.0	68.4	68.3	A	A
Italy	I	I	A	0.0	I	I	0.1	0.0
Netherlands	8.1	8.1	(*)	0.0	8.1	8.1	0.1	0.0
Spain	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	(*)	(*)
Sweden	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.1	(*)	0.2
Switzerland	12.0	12.0	(*)	0.0	12.5	12.0	0.1	0.4
United Kingdom	68.9	68.8	0.1	0.0	69.6	68.8	0.4	0.3
Other	40.6	K	F	0.3	K	K	F	A
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	43.8	43.7	(*)	0.1	45.3	43.7	A	G
South and Central America	I	I	(*)	0.0	I	I	A	0.0
Brazil	I	I	0.0	0.0	I	I	(*)	0.0
Mexico	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.0	0.3	0.2	(*)	0.0
Venezuela	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	F	F	0.0	0.0	0.8	F	A	0.0
Other Western Hemisphere	K	K	0.0	0.1	K	K	0.4	G
Bermuda	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean ⁵	30.3	30.2	0.0	0.1	31.8	30.2	A	G
Other	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	A	0.0
Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
South Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Middle East	H	2.0	0.7	A	2.8	2.0	0.7	0.1
Israel	1.9	G	A	A	1.9	G	A	0.1
Saudi Arabia	A	A	0.0	0.0	(*)	A	A	(*)
United Arab Emirates	0.3	A	A	0.0	A	A	A	0.0
Other	F	F	0.0	0.0	F	F	A	0.0
Asia and Pacific	40.7	40.0	0.4	0.3	48.9	40.0	I	H
Australia	3.6	3.6	0.0	(*)	3.7	3.6	0.1	(*)
China	3.8	3.8	(*)	(*)	5.2	3.8	1.1	0.3
Hong Kong	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.2	(*)	0.0
India	2.2	2.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.1	0.1	0.9
Japan	20.6	20.3	0.2	0.2	26.1	20.3	H	G
Korea, Republic of	H	H	(*)	0.0	4.2	H	A	A
Singapore	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	A	0.0
Taiwan	1.9	1.8	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.8	0.2	0.0
Other	A	A	0.0	0.0	A	A	A	0.0
United States ⁶	F	F	0.0	0.0	G	F	A	A

(*) Fewer than 50 employees.

1. Statistics include all full-time and part-time employees on payroll and exclude contract workers and other workers not carried on payroll of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. The Ultimate Beneficial Owner (UBO) is the entity, proceeding up the foreign ownership chain, which is not more than 50 percent owned by another entity. The UBO is the entity that ultimately owns or controls and thus ultimately derives the benefits and assumes the risks from owning or controlling an affiliate.

3. Current employment includes the employment of the acquired, established, or new facilities of expanded affiliates at the time the transactions occurred or the investments were initiated.

4. Planned employment consists of the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of established business enterprises once they are fully operating, and the planned employment associated with the new facilities of expanded business enterprises once they are fully operating.

5. The "United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean" consists of the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Montserrat, and the Turks and Caicos Islands.

6. The United States is the country of ultimate beneficial owner for businesses newly acquired, established, or expanded by foreign investors that are ultimately owned by persons located in the United States.

NOTE. Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6.1 Current and Planned Employment ¹ of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded in 2017, State ² by Type of Investment
 [Thousands of employees]

	Current employment ³				Planned employment ⁴			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Total	521.3	511.9	3.5	5.9	546.4	511.92	15.7	18.7
New England:								
Connecticut	10.1	10.0	0.1	0.0	10.1	10.0	0.1	0.0
Maine	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	(*)	0.0
Massachusetts	14.9	14.9	(*)	(*)	15.5	14.9	0.2	0.5
New Hampshire	0.4	0.3	(*)	0.0	0.4	0.3	(*)	0.0
Rhode Island	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	(*)	0.1
Vermont	0.2	0.2	0.0	(*)	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.1
Mideast:								
Delaware	I	I	0.0	0.0	I	I	0.6	A
District of Columbia	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	A	A
Maryland	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	0.1	0.2
New Jersey	3.8	3.2	(*)	0.5	4.1	3.2	0.1	0.8
New York	8.4	8.3	0.1	(*)	9.8	8.3	A	G
Pennsylvania	7.7	7.6	0.1	(*)	8.1	7.6	0.2	0.3
Great Lakes:								
Illinois	23.8	22.9	(*)	0.9	24.0	22.9	0.1	1.1
Indiana	3.4	3.1	0.3	0.0	4.1	3.1	1.0	0.0
Michigan	10.9	9.8	0.6	0.5	12.4	9.8	1.1	1.4
Ohio	5.9	5.2	0.1	0.6	5.9	5.2	0.2	0.5
Wisconsin	4.8	4.8	(*)	(*)	9.7	4.8	H	A
Plains:								
Iowa	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	0.1	(*)	A	A
Kansas	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	F	0.8	0.0	A
Minnesota	8.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	8.2	8.1	(*)	0.0
Missouri	63.0	63.0	(*)	0.0	63.3	63.0	0.3	0.1
Nebraska	0.5	A	0.0	A	0.5	A	0.0	A
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southeast:								
Alabama	1.2	G	(*)	A	1.6	G	A	0.3
Arkansas	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	A	A
Florida	56.5	56.3	(*)	0.2	57.0	56.3	A	A
Georgia	13.6	13.4	(*)	0.2	16.3	13.4	0.5	2.4
Kentucky	0.2	0.2	(*)	(*)	0.3	0.2	(*)	0.1
Louisiana	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	(*)	A
Mississippi	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
North Carolina	K	K	0.4	0.4	41.4	K	G	G
South Carolina	1.7	1.1	(*)	0.6	2.7	1.1	0.3	1.3
Tennessee	1.7	1.5	(*)	0.1	2.4	1.5	0.1	0.8
Virginia	L	L	F	(*)	L	L	F	0.1
West Virginia	(*)	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.2	(*)	(*)	0.2
Southwest:								
Arizona	J	J	0.0	0.1	J	J	(*)	1.3
New Mexico	0.1	(*)	0.0	0.1	0.2	(*)	(*)	0.2
Oklahoma	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0
Texas	41.8	40.5	0.1	1.1	43.3	40.5	0.3	2.5
Rocky Mountains:								
Colorado	10.6	10.5	0.1	0.0	10.8	10.5	0.2	0.1
Idaho	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	0.2	(*)	(*)	0.2
Montana	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	0.0	0.0
Utah	4.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.0	0.0
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Far West:								
Alaska	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
California	66.2	65.8	0.4	0.1	68.5	65.8	2.0	0.8
Hawaii	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	(*)	0.0
Nevada	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	(*)	0.0
Oregon	I	I	0.0	0.0	I	I	(*)	A
Washington	3.4	3.4	(*)	(*)	3.6	3.4	(*)	0.2
Puerto Rico	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Other U.S. areas ⁵	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0

(*) Fewer than 50 employees.

1. Statistics include all full-time and part-time employees on payroll and exclude contract workers and other workers not carried on payroll of the U.S. business enterprise.
 2. Statistics are shown for the state in which the newly acquired, established, or expanded U.S. business enterprise is located. If the U.S. business enterprise operates in more than one state; it is the state where the largest number of employees are based; if there are no employees it is the state of incorporation of the U.S. business enterprise.
 3. Current employment includes the employment of the acquired, established, or new facilities of expanded affiliates at the time the transactions occurred or the investments were initiated.
 4. Planned employment consists of the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of established business enterprises once they are fully operating, and the planned employment associated with the new facilities of expanded business enterprises once they are fully operating.
 5. "Other U.S. areas" consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.
- NOTE: Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6.2 Current and Planned Employment ¹ of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded in 2018, State ² by Type of Investment
[Thousands of employees]

	Current employment ³				Planned employment ⁴			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Total	430.6	426.4	2.9	1.3	469.8	426.42	36.4	7.0
New England:								
Connecticut	2.3	2.2	0.0	0.1	2.6	2.2	(*)	0.4
Maine	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Massachusetts	4.2	4.2	(*)	(*)	4.4	4.2	0.1	0.1
New Hampshire	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.0	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.0
Rhode Island	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	(*)	0.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Mideast:								
Delaware	0.3	(*)	0.3	0.0	0.8	(*)	0.6	0.1
District of Columbia	0.4	0.4	0.0	(*)	0.4	0.4	0.0	(*)
Maryland	3.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.9	(*)	0.0
New Jersey	5.9	I	A	0.0	6.2	I	A	0.0
New York	55.3	55.2	(*)	0.1	55.9	55.2	0.6	0.2
Pennsylvania	12.8	12.8	(*)	0.0	12.9	12.8	(*)	0.1
Great Lakes:								
Illinois	15.5	14.9	0.7	0.0	15.7	14.9	0.8	(*)
Indiana	J	J	A	0.0	J	J	(*)	(*)
Michigan	6.5	6.3	(*)	0.2	6.9	6.3	0.2	0.4
Ohio	38.2	38.2	0.0	(*)	38.3	38.2	(*)	(*)
Wisconsin	13.8	13.2	0.5	0.1	14.0	13.2	0.5	0.2
Plains:								
Iowa	0.5	0.5	(*)	(*)	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1
Kansas	J	J	0.0	0.0	J	J	0.0	0.0
Minnesota	0.9	0.8	0.1	(*)	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.3
Missouri	J	J	0.0	0.0	J	J	0.0	0.3
Nebraska	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.0
South Dakota	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Southeast:								
Alabama	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	5.1	0.2	H	F
Arkansas	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Florida	3.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	K	3.9	K	0.4
Georgia	3.6	3.5	(*)	(*)	3.8	3.5	0.1	0.1
Kentucky	I	I	0.0	(*)	I	I	(*)	0.2
Louisiana	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	(*)	0.1
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)
North Carolina	5.2	5.1	0.1	(*)	6.4	5.1	1.0	0.3
South Carolina	2.5	2.3	(*)	0.2	2.9	2.3	0.4	0.2
Tennessee	K	K	(*)	0.2	K	K	(*)	0.2
Virginia	2.1	2.0	0.1	0.0	2.7	2.0	0.2	0.4
West Virginia	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Southwest:								
Arizona	1.2	0.7	0.5	(*)	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.1
New Mexico	A	A	0.0	0.0	A	A	0.0	A
Oklahoma	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	(*)	0.0
Texas	45.5	45.3	0.1	0.1	45.9	45.3	0.3	0.2
Rocky Mountains:								
Colorado	1.4	1.3	(*)	(*)	1.4	1.3	0.1	(*)
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Montana	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Utah	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.1
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Far West:								
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
California	102.0	101.8	0.1	0.1	104.4	101.8	1.0	1.6
Hawaii	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.0
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	(*)
Oregon	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9	(*)	0.0
Washington	5.7	5.6	0.1	0.0	5.7	5.6	0.1	0.0
Puerto Rico	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Other U.S. areas ⁵	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

(*) Fewer than 50 employees.

1. Statistics include all full-time and part-time employees on payroll and exclude contract workers and other workers not carried on payroll of the U.S. business enterprise.
2. Statistics are shown for the state in which the newly acquired, established, or expanded U.S. business enterprise is located. If the U.S. business enterprise operates in more than one state; it is the state where the largest number of employees are based; if there are no employees it is the state of incorporation of the U.S. business enterprise.
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5. "Other U.S. areas" consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

NOTE: Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis