

News Release

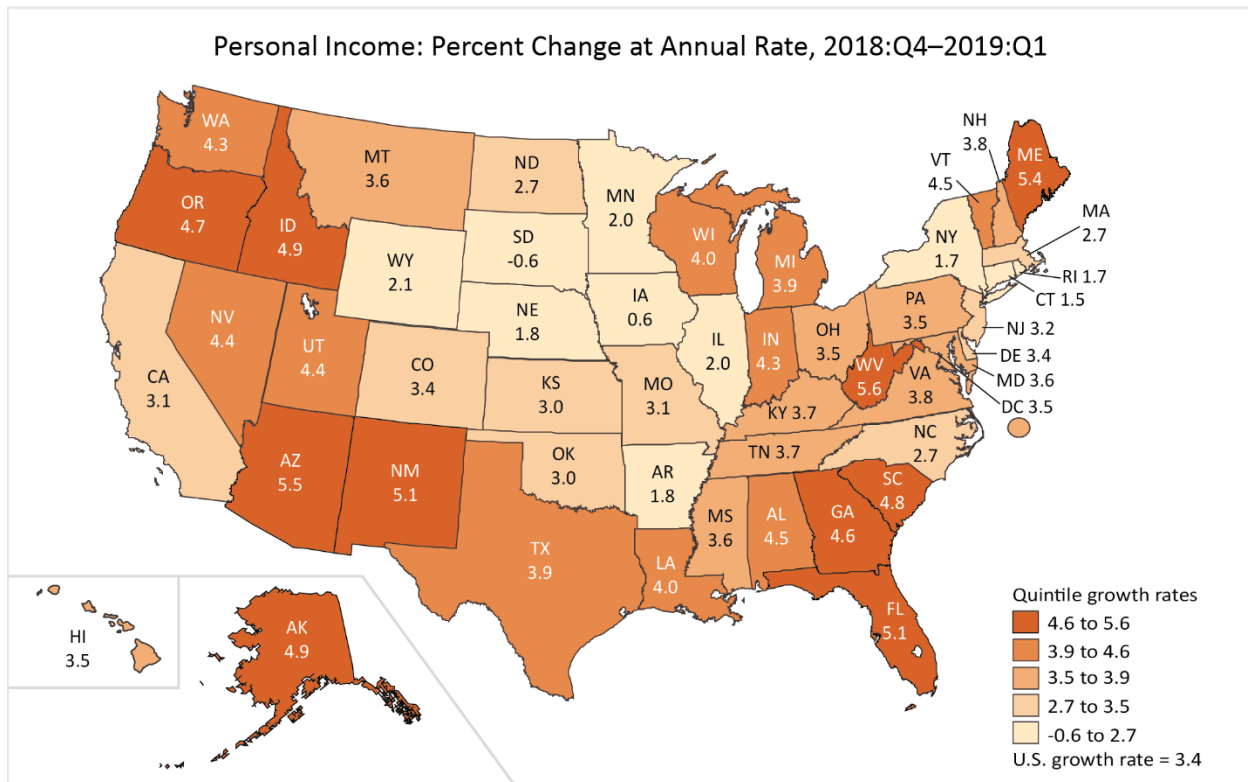
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BEA 19-27

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State Personal Income, First Quarter 2019

State personal income increased 3.4 percent at an annual rate in the first quarter of 2019, a deceleration from the 4.1 percent increase in the fourth quarter of 2018, according to estimates released today by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (table 1). Personal income increased in all states except South Dakota. The percent change in personal income across all states ranged from 5.6 percent in West Virginia to -0.6 percent in South Dakota.



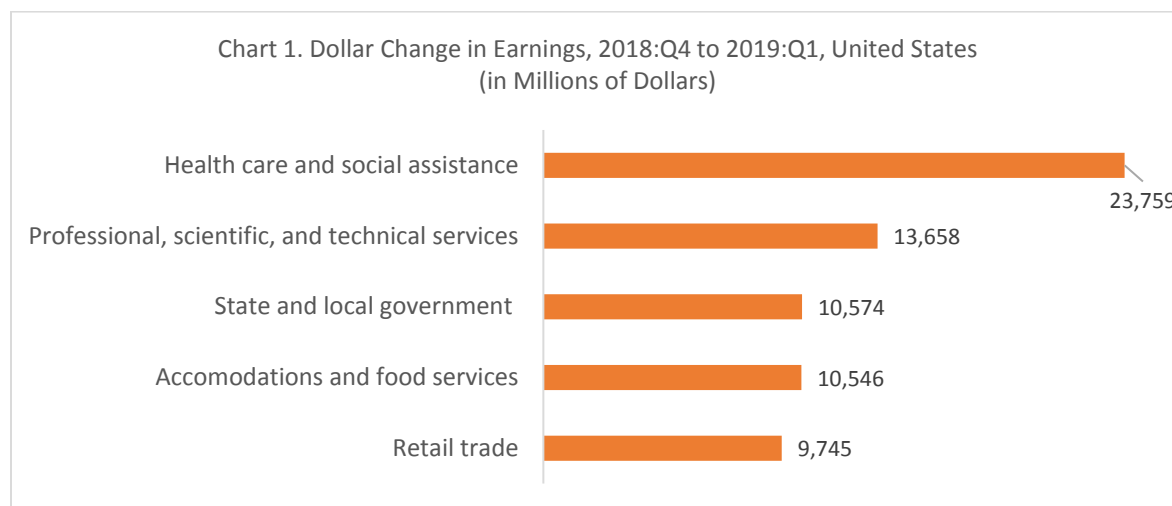
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Increases in earnings and transfer receipts contributed to personal income growth nationally and in most states, while property income (dividends, interest, and rent) decreased in every state (table 2).

Earnings. Earnings increased 2.8 percent in the first quarter of 2019, after increasing 3.2 percent in the fourth quarter of 2018. Earnings increased in 20 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares quarterly estimates (table 4).

- Construction was the leading contributor to the earnings increase in West Virginia, the fastest growing state (table 3).
- Healthcare and social assistance was the leading contributor to the earnings increase in the next three fastest growing states-Arizona, Maine, and Florida.
- Farming was the leading contributor to the earnings increase in New Mexico-the fifth fastest growing state.

For the nation, healthcare and social assistance; professional, scientific, and technical services; and state and local government were the leading contributors to overall growth in earnings (chart 1).



Transfer receipts. Transfer receipts increased 15.5 percent for the nation in the first quarter of 2019, after increasing 3.9 percent in the fourth quarter of 2018. The increase in transfer receipts was due to an increase in refundable tax credits (the child tax credit and the Affordable Care Act premium tax credit), and a 2.8 percent cost of living increase in Social Security benefits. Growth in transfer receipts ranged from 24.2 percent in Utah to 4.7 percent in New York.

Property income. Property income decreased 4.3 percent for the nation in the first quarter of 2019, after increasing 7.3 percent in the fourth quarter of 2018. Property income declined in every state, ranging from -0.4 percent in Hawaii to -6.9 percent in California.

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly estimates for 2018:Q1 through 2018:Q4. Updates were made to incorporate source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available and to align the states with revised national estimates that were released on May 30, 2019.

Revised annual state personal income estimates for 1998 to 2018 will be released on September 24, 2019. In addition, revised estimates for 1998:Q1 through 2019:Q1, and preliminary estimates for 2019:Q2 will also be released. The October *Survey of Current Business* will contain an article that describes the results.

Next release: September 24, 2019 at 8:30 A.M. EDT
State Personal Income, Second Quarter 2019

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)), a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, and components of income for each state.
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's State Personal Income and Employment](#).

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by, or on behalf of, all persons from all sources: from participation as laborers in production, from owning a home or business, from the ownership of financial assets, and from government and business in the form of transfers. It includes income from domestic sources as well as the rest of world. It does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses.

Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income for the United States is the sum of the state estimates and the estimate for the District of Columbia; it differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Per capita personal income is calculated as the total personal income of the residents of a state divided by the population of the state. In computing per capita personal income, BEA uses midquarter population estimates based on unpublished Census Bureau data.

Earnings:

Earnings by place of work is the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income. BEA's industry estimates are presented on an earnings by place of work basis.

Net earnings by place of residence is earnings by place of work less contributions for government social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. BEA presents net earnings on an all industry level.

Property income is rental income of persons, personal dividend income, and personal interest income.

Personal current transfer receipts are benefits received by persons from federal, state, and local governments and from businesses for which no current services are performed. They include retirement and disability insurance benefits (mainly Social Security), medical benefits (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance compensation, veterans' benefits, and federal education and training assistance.

Statistical conventions

Quarter-to-quarter percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and are annualized. Annualized growth rates show the rate of change that would have occurred had the pattern been repeated over four quarters (one year). Annualized rates of change can be calculated as follows: $((\text{level of later quarter} / \text{level of earlier quarter})^4 - 1) * 100$. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Quarter-to-quarter dollar changes are differences between published estimates.

BEA Regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into eight distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis:

New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

Midwest (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

Great Lakes (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

Plains (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

Southeast (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

Southwest (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas)

Rocky Mountain (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)

Far West (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

Uses of State Personal Income Statistics

State personal income statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decision making. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics as a basis for allocating funds and determining matching grants to states. The statistics are also used in forecasting models to project energy and water use.
- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

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Table 1. Personal Income, by State and Region, 2017:Q4-2019:Q1

	[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rate]						[Seasonally adjusted at annual rate]					Rank
	2017	2018				2019	Percent change from preceding quarter ¹					
	Q4	Q1 ^r	Q2 ^r	Q3 ^r	Q4 ^r	Q1 ^p	2018:Q1	2018:Q2	2018:Q3	2018:Q4	2019:Q1	
United States	17,090,705	17,313,151	17,460,221	17,647,510	17,825,728	17,975,691	5.3	3.4	4.4	4.1	3.4	--
New England	963,895	979,868	981,773	992,031	998,048	1,004,541	6.8	0.8	4.2	2.4	2.6	--
Connecticut	260,558	263,070	263,185	267,948	268,375	269,372	3.9	0.2	7.4	0.6	1.5	48
Maine	62,874	63,811	64,257	64,835	65,049	65,915	6.1	2.8	3.6	1.3	5.4	3
Massachusetts	469,965	479,612	480,668	484,706	488,748	491,968	8.5	0.9	3.4	3.4	2.7	39
New Hampshire	80,902	82,729	82,547	83,488	83,621	84,405	9.3	-0.9	4.6	0.6	3.8	22
Rhode Island	56,768	57,469	57,688	57,505	58,436	58,686	5.0	1.5	-1.3	6.6	1.7	46
Vermont	32,829	33,176	33,429	33,548	33,820	34,193	4.3	3.1	1.4	3.3	4.5	11
Mideast	3,074,313	3,098,408	3,125,165	3,154,948	3,167,433	3,188,357	3.2	3.5	3.9	1.6	2.7	--
Delaware	48,518	48,972	49,283	50,036	50,318	50,742	3.8	2.6	6.3	2.3	3.4	32
District of Columbia	56,179	56,733	57,017	57,913	58,353	58,856	4.0	2.0	6.4	3.1	3.5	--
Maryland	373,249	376,252	378,653	381,314	383,627	387,055	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.6	25
New Jersey	589,203	595,033	599,097	604,591	607,961	612,768	4.0	2.8	3.7	2.2	3.2	33
New York	1,315,768	1,322,411	1,338,390	1,349,450	1,348,958	1,354,502	2.0	4.9	3.3	-0.1	1.7	47
Pennsylvania	691,397	699,008	702,725	711,644	718,215	724,434	4.5	2.1	5.2	3.7	3.5	29
Great Lakes	2,311,818	2,342,726	2,352,986	2,377,882	2,398,487	2,417,933	5.5	1.8	4.3	3.5	3.3	--
Illinois	703,212	714,406	719,803	726,789	731,520	735,188	6.5	3.1	3.9	2.6	2.0	42
Indiana	304,887	309,616	309,711	312,369	316,286	319,610	6.4	0.1	3.5	5.1	4.3	16
Michigan	465,177	470,663	471,675	476,627	480,092	484,739	4.8	0.9	4.3	2.9	3.9	19
Ohio	551,484	556,022	558,742	566,460	570,971	575,860	3.3	2.0	5.6	3.2	3.5	30
Wisconsin	287,057	292,018	293,056	295,637	299,619	302,536	7.1	1.4	3.6	5.5	4.0	18
Plains	1,058,100	1,069,415	1,083,371	1,089,528	1,106,866	1,112,676	4.3	5.3	2.3	6.5	2.1	--
Iowa	149,072	151,199	153,032	153,707	157,515	157,770	5.8	4.9	1.8	10.3	0.6	49
Kansas	142,860	144,043	145,402	146,244	147,889	148,991	3.4	3.8	2.3	4.6	3.0	36
Minnesota	307,215	309,740	314,922	317,942	322,463	324,045	3.3	6.9	3.9	5.8	2.0	43
Missouri	278,006	281,170	285,289	285,990	289,112	291,305	4.6	6.0	1.0	4.4	3.1	35
Nebraska	98,655	99,377	99,960	100,061	102,337	102,800	3.0	2.4	0.4	9.4	1.8	44
North Dakota	39,562	40,426	41,058	41,398	42,133	42,419	9.0	6.4	3.4	7.3	2.7	38
South Dakota	42,730	43,460	43,709	44,185	45,416	45,346	7.0	2.3	4.4	11.6	-0.6	50
Southeast	3,840,427	3,891,817	3,921,373	3,971,989	4,013,218	4,054,242	5.5	3.1	5.3	4.2	4.2	--
Alabama	201,824	204,381	205,749	207,297	210,267	212,568	5.2	2.7	3.0	5.9	4.5	12
Arkansas	124,659	126,651	127,355	128,324	130,463	131,047	6.5	2.2	3.1	6.8	1.8	45
Florida	1,019,756	1,036,489	1,041,061	1,058,723	1,068,405	1,081,814	6.7	1.8	7.0	3.7	5.1	4
Georgia	468,415	472,517	476,427	485,173	488,147	493,622	3.5	3.4	7.5	2.5	4.6	10
Kentucky	183,164	184,266	186,259	187,036	189,013	190,744	2.4	4.4	1.7	4.3	3.7	23
Louisiana	205,855	209,259	211,837	212,709	214,183	216,276	6.8	5.0	1.7	2.8	4.0	17
Mississippi	110,153	111,897	112,752	113,327	114,529	115,549	6.5	3.1	2.1	4.3	3.6	26
North Carolina	461,389	467,964	473,982	477,423	486,157	489,348	5.8	5.2	2.9	7.5	2.7	40
South Carolina	211,577	214,411	215,588	218,082	221,239	223,830	5.5	2.2	4.7	5.9	4.8	8
Tennessee	309,723	313,761	316,723	321,921	323,262	326,216	5.3	3.8	6.7	1.7	3.7	24
Virginia	473,260	478,875	481,376	487,594	492,777	497,432	4.8	2.1	5.3	4.3	3.8	21
West Virginia	70,652	71,345	72,265	74,381	74,774	75,796	4.0	5.3	12.2	2.1	5.6	1
Southwest	1,924,619	1,958,677	1,976,961	2,002,198	2,023,819	2,044,414	7.3	3.8	5.2	4.4	4.1	--
Arizona	301,963	307,607	309,441	315,294	319,169	323,500	7.7	2.4	7.8	5.0	5.5	2
New Mexico	83,842	84,993	85,492	86,936	87,748	88,849	5.6	2.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	5
Oklahoma	176,846	179,530	181,009	182,484	184,745	186,103	6.2	3.3	3.3	5.0	3.0	37
Texas	1,361,968	1,386,546	1,401,020	1,417,484	1,432,156	1,445,961	7.4	4.2	4.8	4.2	3.9	20
Rocky Mountain	606,106	616,578	622,804	630,568	640,856	646,812	7.1	4.1	5.1	6.7	3.8	--
Colorado	312,714	317,371	321,087	325,764	330,693	333,501	6.1	4.8	6.0	6.2	3.4	31
Idaho	73,569	74,495	75,282	75,860	77,757	78,693	5.1	4.3	3.1	10.4	4.9	7
Montana	48,404	49,332	49,888	50,197	51,251	51,701	7.9	4.6	2.5	8.7	3.6	27
Utah	137,722	141,166	142,082	143,858	145,824	147,400	10.4	2.6	5.1	5.6	4.4	13
Wyoming	33,697	34,214	34,466	34,889	35,331	35,518	6.3	3.0	5.0	5.2	2.1	41
Far West	3,311,427	3,355,662	3,395,786	3,428,367	3,477,001	3,506,717	5.5	4.9	3.9	5.8	3.5	--
Alaska	42,806	43,416	43,646	44,286	44,672	45,212	5.8	2.1	6.0	3.5	4.9	6
California	2,409,537	2,436,054	2,468,814	2,488,108	2,523,626	2,543,134	4.5	5.5	3.2	5.8	3.1	34
Hawaii	76,181	76,848	77,151	77,715	78,426	79,111	3.5	1.6	3.0	3.7	3.5	28
Nevada	140,949	144,259	145,024	146,952	150,425	152,046	9.7	2.1	5.4	9.8	4.4	14
Oregon	203,283	205,936	207,703	210,380	213,300	215,755	5.3	3.5	5.3	5.7	4.7	9
Washington	438,670	449,150	453,448	460,925	466,553	471,460	9.9	3.9	6.8	5.0	4.3	15

r Revised

p Preliminary

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2018:Q4-2019:Q1

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
United States	3.4	2.8	-4.3	15.5	3.4	1.8	-0.9	2.5	149,963	78,044	-38,971	110,890
New England	2.6	2.1	-3.8	14.3	2.6	1.3	-0.8	2.1	6,492	3,304	-1,970	5,159
Connecticut	1.5	1.3	-4.8	13.8	1.5	0.9	-1.1	1.8	998	572	-745	1,171
Maine	5.4	3.4	-2.8	18.5	5.4	2.0	-0.5	3.9	866	322	-86	630
Massachusetts	2.7	2.3	-3.4	13.3	2.7	1.5	-0.7	1.8	3,220	1,835	-847	2,233
New Hampshire	3.8	3.1	-3.7	16.8	3.8	2.1	-0.7	2.4	785	433	-144	496
Rhode Island	1.7	-0.2	-3.3	12.9	1.7	-0.1	-0.6	2.5	250	-19	-93	362
Vermont	4.5	3.3	-3.1	16.4	4.5	1.9	-0.7	3.2	373	162	-56	267
Mideast	2.7	2.9	-3.9	9.8	2.7	1.8	-0.8	1.6	20,924	14,471	-6,085	12,538
Delaware	3.4	1.5	-2.8	14.9	3.4	0.9	-0.5	3.0	424	113	-67	378
District of Columbia	3.5	3.9	-2.2	10.2	3.5	2.7	-0.4	1.2	503	391	-57	169
Maryland	3.6	3.0	-1.9	14.6	3.6	2.0	-0.4	1.9	3,428	1,932	-360	1,856
New Jersey	3.2	2.5	-3.0	15.2	3.2	1.7	-0.6	2.0	4,807	2,571	-849	3,085
New York	1.7	3.2	-5.1	4.7	1.7	2.0	-1.1	0.8	5,544	6,543	-3,739	2,739
Pennsylvania	3.5	2.6	-3.2	13.1	3.5	1.6	-0.6	2.4	6,219	2,921	-1,014	4,312
Great Lakes	3.3	2.6	-3.7	13.4	3.3	1.6	-0.7	2.3	19,446	9,619	-4,127	13,953
Illinois	2.0	2.7	-4.8	9.0	2.0	1.7	-1.0	1.3	3,668	3,086	-1,847	2,430
Indiana	4.3	2.2	-2.8	17.9	4.3	1.4	-0.4	3.3	3,324	1,110	-355	2,570
Michigan	3.9	2.4	-2.9	15.0	3.9	1.5	-0.5	3.0	4,647	1,752	-638	3,532
Ohio	3.5	2.7	-3.6	12.6	3.5	1.7	-0.6	2.4	4,889	2,439	-912	3,362
Wisconsin	4.0	2.6	-2.6	16.7	4.0	1.7	-0.5	2.8	2,917	1,232	-374	2,059
Plains	2.1	0.6	-3.1	14.7	2.1	0.4	-0.6	2.4	5,810	972	-1,697	6,534
Iowa	0.6	-2.2	-2.7	15.7	0.6	-1.4	-0.5	2.6	254	-550	-208	1,012
Kansas	3.0	1.9	-2.6	14.9	3.0	1.2	-0.5	2.3	1,102	453	-192	841
Minnesota	2.0	1.2	-3.4	12.2	2.0	0.8	-0.7	1.9	1,581	625	-543	1,500
Missouri	3.1	1.1	-3.2	15.9	3.1	0.7	-0.6	3.0	2,193	490	-438	2,140
Nebraska	1.8	0.4	-3.0	15.5	1.8	0.2	-0.6	2.2	463	59	-161	565
North Dakota	2.7	2.1	-2.9	15.5	2.7	1.3	-0.7	2.1	286	135	-71	222
South Dakota	-0.6	-3.4	-3.0	15.5	-0.6	-2.1	-0.7	2.3	-70	-240	-83	253
Southeast	4.2	2.5	-3.6	18.2	4.2	1.5	-0.8	3.4	41,024	14,724	-7,580	33,880
Alabama	4.5	2.3	-2.2	15.7	4.5	1.4	-0.4	3.4	2,301	715	-203	1,789
Arkansas	1.8	0.4	-5.2	12.7	1.8	0.2	-1.2	2.8	584	65	-394	912
Florida	5.1	3.9	-4.3	22.7	5.1	2.1	-1.2	4.2	13,408	5,456	-3,167	11,120
Georgia	4.6	3.1	-3.4	19.4	4.6	2.0	-0.6	3.1	5,475	2,431	-750	3,795
Kentucky	3.7	2.1	-2.6	12.3	3.7	1.2	-0.4	2.9	1,731	582	-202	1,350
Louisiana	4.0	2.0	-2.6	15.0	4.0	1.2	-0.5	3.2	2,093	636	-252	1,709
Mississippi	3.6	0.9	-2.4	14.0	3.6	0.5	-0.4	3.5	1,019	142	-115	993
North Carolina	2.7	0.1	-4.6	18.8	2.7	0.1	-0.9	3.5	3,191	103	-1,063	4,151
South Carolina	4.8	2.7	-3.9	18.7	4.8	1.6	-0.7	3.9	2,591	865	-406	2,132
Tennessee	3.7	1.6	-2.9	16.2	3.7	1.1	-0.4	3.1	2,954	851	-345	2,448
Virginia	3.8	3.0	-2.4	17.9	3.8	1.9	-0.5	2.4	4,654	2,358	-610	2,907
West Virginia	5.6	5.0	-2.5	11.5	5.6	2.8	-0.4	3.1	1,022	522	-73	573
Southwest	4.1	3.6	-4.1	15.9	4.1	2.4	-0.8	2.5	20,595	11,797	-3,874	12,672
Arizona	5.5	4.6	-3.1	17.8	5.5	2.8	-0.6	3.3	4,331	2,185	-489	2,636
New Mexico	5.1	4.4	-1.8	12.9	5.1	2.5	-0.4	2.9	1,101	542	-78	637
Oklahoma	3.0	1.2	-2.2	14.6	3.0	0.7	-0.4	2.6	1,358	344	-188	1,201
Texas	3.9	3.7	-4.8	15.9	3.9	2.5	-0.9	2.3	13,805	8,727	-3,119	8,198
Rocky Mountain	3.8	3.5	-4.3	19.0	3.8	2.2	-1.0	2.5	5,956	3,521	-1,600	4,035
Colorado	3.4	3.7	-4.0	15.5	3.4	2.4	-0.9	1.9	2,808	1,947	-738	1,599
Idaho	4.9	3.4	-4.4	22.9	4.9	2.0	-1.0	3.8	936	393	-193	736
Montana	3.6	1.7	-4.1	19.5	3.6	1.0	-1.0	3.6	450	123	-131	457
Utah	4.4	3.9	-4.9	24.2	4.4	2.6	-1.0	2.9	1,576	923	-382	1,035
Wyoming	2.1	2.8	-5.4	18.5	2.1	1.5	-1.7	2.4	187	134	-155	208
Far West	3.5	3.6	-6.1	19.0	3.5	2.3	-1.4	2.6	29,716	19,636	-12,038	22,119
Alaska	4.9	4.2	-1.8	15.3	4.9	2.7	-0.3	2.5	540	297	-36	280
California	3.1	3.2	-6.9	20.7	3.1	2.0	-1.6	2.7	19,509	12,798	-9,897	16,608
Hawaii	3.5	3.0	-0.4	11.8	3.5	1.8	-0.1	1.8	685	360	-19	344
Nevada	4.4	5.0	-5.0	16.9	4.4	3.0	-1.2	2.6	1,621	1,103	-464	982
Oregon	4.7	4.1	-3.0	15.4	4.7	2.5	-0.6	2.8	2,455	1,308	-332	1,479
Washington	4.3	5.2	-4.8	15.4	4.3	3.3	-1.1	2.1	4,907	3,770	-1,290	2,427

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work--the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income--less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2018:Q4-2019:Q1--Continues

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings ¹	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
United States	2.22	-0.12	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.05	-0.02	0.11	0.22	-0.03	0.06	-0.06
New England	1.62	0.00	(D)	(D)	0.02	(D)	0.02	-0.12	0.10	0.20	-0.02	-0.30	-0.10
Connecticut	0.91	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	-0.45	0.09	0.11	-0.05	-0.20	-0.15
Maine	2.45	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.01	-0.30	0.12	0.02	0.13	0.40	-0.05	-0.02	0.00
Massachusetts	1.97	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.02	-0.06	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.19	0.00	-0.52	-0.09
New Hampshire	2.38	-0.03	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.10	-0.08	-0.05	0.15	0.37	-0.01	0.05	-0.11
Rhode Island	-0.41	-0.01	(D)	(D)	0.01	(D)	0.00	0.03	0.11	0.12	0.02	0.01	-0.08
Vermont	2.42	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.02	-0.20	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.30	-0.01	0.01	-0.05
Mideast	2.36	-0.04	(D)	(D)	0.01	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.07	0.23	-0.07	0.15	-0.12
Delaware	1.50	-0.73	(D)	(D)	0.03	-0.03	0.06	-0.07	0.08	0.26	-0.06	0.01	-0.06
District of Columbia	6.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.01	0.11	-0.16	0.32	-0.26
Maryland	2.25	-0.13	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.04	-0.03	0.04	0.05	0.21	0.03	0.06	-0.07
New Jersey	1.78	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	-0.23	0.13	0.19	-0.08	0.00	-0.10
New York	2.66	0.01	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.15	0.03	-0.03	0.01	0.31	-0.07	0.30	-0.18
Pennsylvania	2.03	-0.08	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.06	-0.02	-0.07	0.13	0.15	-0.10	0.03	-0.05
Great Lakes	2.04	-0.21	0.03	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.15	0.21	0.01	0.02	-0.03
Illinois	2.13	-0.20	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.07	0.12	-0.03	0.21	0.18	0.02	-0.01	-0.03
Indiana	1.81	-0.67	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.12	-0.11	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.04	0.00	-0.07
Michigan	1.86	-0.11	0.03	0.01	-0.11	0.03	0.05	-0.01	0.07	0.20	0.04	0.06	-0.01
Ohio	2.20	-0.26	0.03	0.03	0.01	-0.03	0.07	0.05	0.19	0.21	-0.02	0.02	-0.03
Wisconsin	2.05	0.18	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.08	-0.06	-0.10	0.11	0.33	-0.03	0.03	-0.05
Plains	0.78	-0.96	0.06	0.04	0.02	-0.08	0.01	-0.07	0.12	0.21	-0.07	0.01	-0.06
Iowa	-1.09	-2.09	0.09	0.00	0.02	-0.64	0.14	-0.14	0.14	0.21	-0.04	-0.01	-0.13
Kansas	1.64	-0.28	0.08	0.08	0.02	-0.12	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.21	-0.09	0.04	-0.10
Minnesota	1.21	-0.64	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	-0.10	-0.04	0.13	0.20	-0.08	-0.01	-0.01
Missouri	1.13	-0.63	0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.06	0.08	-0.11	0.10	0.26	-0.02	0.03	-0.06
Nebraska	0.70	-0.99	0.10	0.01	0.02	-0.06	-0.08	-0.08	0.15	0.17	-0.22	0.01	0.01
North Dakota	2.06	-0.75	0.15	0.37	0.09	0.72	-0.01	0.00	0.18	-0.01	-0.10	0.04	-0.10
South Dakota	-1.58	-3.78	0.12	0.03	0.02	0.32	0.11	-0.14	0.25	0.19	-0.03	0.02	-0.17
Southeast	1.89	-0.25	0.06	0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.05	0.02	0.11	0.25	0.04	0.01	-0.07
Alabama	1.79	-0.51	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.12	0.28	-0.03	0.03	-0.02
Arkansas	0.68	-1.56	0.12	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.20	0.04	0.09	0.24	-0.02	-0.01	-0.05
Florida	2.52	0.08	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.27	0.02	0.00	-0.07
Georgia	2.55	-0.31	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.17	0.31	0.09	0.05	-0.04
Kentucky	1.76	-0.64	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.25	0.14	0.02	-0.29
Louisiana	1.52	-0.15	0.07	0.06	0.02	-0.53	0.14	0.17	0.14	0.30	0.00	-0.05	-0.11
Mississippi	0.85	-1.03	0.14	0.03	0.03	-0.13	-0.04	0.07	0.02	0.25	0.06	0.02	-0.03
North Carolina	0.30	-0.33	0.06	0.00	0.02	-0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.11	0.25	0.03	0.02	-0.03
South Carolina	2.04	-0.15	0.08	0.00	0.03	-0.05	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.25	0.01	0.02	-0.07
Tennessee	1.46	-0.21	0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.10	0.06	-0.05	0.10	0.21	0.05	0.02	-0.03
Virginia	2.23	-0.11	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.16	0.04	0.01	-0.11
West Virginia	3.59	-0.17	0.06	0.59	0.04	0.79	0.00	0.09	0.17	0.31	0.18	0.04	-0.01
Southwest	2.87	0.06	0.06	0.25	0.03	0.08	0.11	-0.01	0.20	0.21	-0.10	0.01	0.08
Arizona	3.33	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.42	0.12	-0.01	0.16	0.24	0.05	0.05	-0.12
New Mexico	2.95	0.56	0.08	0.50	0.03	0.23	0.03	0.02	-0.03	0.22	-0.10	-0.05	-0.03
Oklahoma	1.07	-0.27	0.06	0.47	0.04	0.09	-0.27	-0.06	0.20	0.23	-0.37	-0.03	0.03
Texas	3.00	0.05	0.05	0.25	0.03	-0.01	0.16	-0.01	0.23	0.20	-0.10	0.01	0.14
Rocky Mountain	2.69	0.15	(D)	0.17	0.02	-0.03	(D)	(D)	0.14	0.29	-0.09	0.05	-0.09
Colorado	2.84	0.15	0.02	0.24	0.02	0.09	-0.09	0.04	0.15	0.23	-0.11	0.05	-0.21
Idaho	2.35	0.94	0.17	0.01	0.03	-0.20	-0.63	-0.19	0.06	0.33	-0.04	-0.02	0.02
Montana	1.37	-0.39	0.09	0.16	0.03	-0.42	-0.03	-0.01	0.06	0.22	-0.02	0.01	0.01
Utah	3.18	-0.08	0.02	0.05	0.00	-0.14	0.18	0.02	0.19	0.39	-0.04	0.13	0.07
Wyoming	2.01	0.13	(D)	0.37	0.02	0.20	(D)	(D)	0.06	0.34	-0.28	0.02	-0.04
Far West	2.77	0.11	0.08	0.02	0.02	-0.01	0.12	-0.01	0.07	0.18	-0.02	0.22	-0.06
Alaska	3.19	-0.03	0.18	0.76	0.06	0.16	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.24	0.10	0.02	-0.02
California	2.48	0.13	0.06	0.01	0.02	-0.03	0.01	-0.03	0.06	0.14	-0.03	0.08	-0.08
Hawaii	2.30	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.02	-0.11	0.03	-0.06	0.04	0.26	-0.07	-0.01	-0.06
Nevada	3.59	-0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.02	0.65	0.09	0.04	0.16	0.22	0.04	0.05	0.06
Oregon	3.22	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.20	0.09	0.05	0.19	0.03	0.01	0.07
Washington	3.92	0.15	0.15	0.01	0.02	-0.19	0.73	0.03	0.09	0.34	0.02	1.19	-0.05

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

1. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous quarter times 100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contribution of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2018:Q4-2019:Q1--Table Ends

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]											
	Earnings by industry									Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
United States	0.13	0.31	0.01	0.17	0.10	0.53	0.00	0.24	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.24
New England	0.10	0.43	-0.08	0.12	0.19	0.57	0.00	0.21	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.23
Connecticut	0.10	0.33	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.47	-0.02	0.18	0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.20
Maine	0.07	0.16	-0.04	0.22	0.08	0.51	0.00	0.30	0.07	0.15	0.01	0.23
Massachusetts	0.11	0.58	0.10	0.14	0.24	0.62	0.02	0.20	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.22
New Hampshire	0.06	0.33	-0.03	0.13	0.22	0.51	-0.02	0.25	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.28
Rhode Island	0.08	0.24	-2.27	0.03	0.20	0.62	-0.03	0.16	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.25
Vermont	0.06	0.26	0.02	0.15	0.17	0.64	0.00	0.33	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.25
Mideast	0.12	0.43	0.06	0.14	0.16	0.63	0.00	0.22	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.20
Delaware	0.10	0.29	0.01	0.20	0.05	0.72	0.00	0.25	0.05	-0.03	0.03	0.27
District of Columbia	0.15	3.28	0.03	0.26	0.79	0.33	0.07	0.63	-0.04	0.90	0.05	0.26
Maryland	0.27	0.41	0.04	0.19	0.13	0.52	-0.02	0.19	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.22
New Jersey	0.07	0.33	0.09	0.26	0.12	0.48	-0.01	0.22	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.17
New York	0.11	0.42	0.06	0.08	0.19	0.74	-0.01	0.23	0.09	-0.02	0.01	0.19
Pennsylvania	0.08	0.31	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.64	0.01	0.17	0.08	0.07	0.00	0.21
Great Lakes	0.12	0.33	0.06	0.16	0.09	0.54	0.00	0.20	0.08	-0.01	0.00	0.24
Illinois	0.13	0.42	0.07	0.16	0.10	0.51	-0.01	0.23	0.07	-0.01	-0.01	0.22
Indiana	0.21	0.33	0.06	0.22	0.11	0.69	0.00	0.21	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.18
Michigan	0.11	0.27	0.04	0.13	0.06	0.44	-0.01	0.23	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.21
Ohio	0.10	0.31	0.09	0.14	0.09	0.61	0.02	0.19	0.07	-0.03	0.01	0.31
Wisconsin	0.07	0.20	0.00	0.20	0.08	0.49	-0.01	0.14	0.10	-0.01	0.00	0.24
Plains	0.09	0.25	-0.09	0.14	0.06	0.55	0.00	0.19	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.25
Iowa	0.07	0.18	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.43	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.23
Kansas	0.15	0.24	-0.03	0.19	0.03	0.49	-0.01	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.21
Minnesota	0.08	0.22	0.12	0.13	0.07	0.48	0.03	0.20	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.23
Missouri	0.08	0.33	-0.49	0.16	0.08	0.69	-0.02	0.25	0.05	0.11	0.03	0.23
Nebraska	0.08	0.21	-0.04	0.11	0.05	0.52	0.03	0.18	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.40
North Dakota	0.14	0.39	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.73	-0.04	0.04	-0.06	-0.09	0.00	0.28
South Dakota	0.08	0.10	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.67	-0.01	0.18	0.12	-0.06	0.03	0.21
Southeast	0.12	0.11	-0.03	0.19	0.07	0.52	0.01	0.26	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.22
Alabama	0.07	0.28	0.05	0.16	0.04	0.44	0.01	0.22	0.09	0.05	0.02	0.26
Arkansas	0.08	0.10	0.17	0.22	0.05	0.47	-0.01	0.17	0.06	-0.01	0.02	0.24
Florida	0.14	0.40	0.05	0.22	0.08	0.56	0.00	0.30	0.09	0.02	-0.01	0.15
Georgia	0.13	0.38	0.10	0.19	0.08	0.52	0.00	0.28	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.22
Kentucky	0.10	0.20	0.00	0.18	0.07	0.64	0.00	0.23	0.08	0.01	0.12	0.21
Louisiana	0.12	0.16	0.05	0.01	0.11	0.55	0.03	0.19	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.20
Mississippi	0.05	0.14	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.46	0.00	0.29	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.22
North Carolina	0.12	-1.59	0.05	0.21	0.12	0.49	0.01	0.26	0.08	0.03	0.19	0.25
South Carolina	0.11	0.27	0.03	0.19	0.06	0.40	0.00	0.27	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.29
Tennessee	0.14	0.26	-0.57	0.22	0.08	0.65	0.00	0.27	0.08	-0.01	0.01	0.24
Virginia	0.12	0.62	-0.25	0.22	0.02	0.41	0.03	0.25	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.26
West Virginia	0.05	-0.09	0.09	0.16	0.05	0.58	-0.02	0.09	-0.01	0.12	0.02	0.43
Southwest	0.11	0.35	0.03	0.17	0.10	0.46	0.01	0.21	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.21
Arizona	0.14	0.23	0.05	0.23	0.15	0.72	-0.01	0.25	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.23
New Mexico	0.07	0.16	-0.01	0.16	0.06	0.44	-0.01	0.22	-0.02	0.08	0.04	0.31
Oklahoma	0.08	-0.05	0.01	-0.08	0.04	0.39	-0.02	0.12	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.24
Texas	0.11	0.44	0.03	0.18	0.10	0.41	0.02	0.22	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.20
Rocky Mountain	0.14	0.40	0.12	0.21	0.11	0.46	-0.04	0.28	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.28
Colorado	0.13	0.48	0.17	0.21	0.11	0.43	-0.10	0.35	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.28
Idaho	0.11	0.32	0.06	0.18	0.04	0.52	0.00	0.20	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.29
Montana	0.12	0.11	0.01	0.10	0.04	0.62	-0.03	0.28	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.28
Utah	0.19	0.41	0.11	0.27	0.17	0.52	0.07	0.20	-0.07	0.16	0.05	0.28
Wyoming	0.12	0.20	-0.05	0.14	0.04	0.11	0.03	0.17	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.19
Far West	0.17	0.35	0.01	0.22	0.08	0.50	0.00	0.28	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.30
Alaska	0.07	0.24	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.30	-0.01	0.37	0.05	-0.06	-0.06	0.54
California	0.18	0.44	0.06	0.21	0.08	0.49	0.00	0.24	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.31
Hawaii	0.15	-0.02	0.11	0.24	0.05	0.30	-0.04	0.62	0.09	0.15	0.19	0.28
Nevada	0.14	0.01	0.04	0.39	0.07	0.23	-0.03	0.87	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.34
Oregon	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.13	0.60	-0.01	0.27	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.44
Washington	0.18	0.17	-0.40	0.21	0.08	0.66	0.01	0.24	-0.02	0.06	0.07	0.14

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2018:Q4-2019:Q1--Continues

	[Millions of dollars]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
United States	98,164	-5,223	2,218	2,323	658	396	2,356	-952	4,884	9,745	-1,160	2,756	-2,539
New England	4,027	-8	(D)	(D)	41	(D)	52	-301	254	488	-37	-758	-253
Connecticut	611	-1	5	5	6	6	21	-305	61	71	-30	-133	-102
Maine	395	0	56	0	1	-49	20	4	20	65	-8	-4	1
Massachusetts	2,386	-5	-22	6	26	-74	22	5	120	232	-1	-634	-114
New Hampshire	493	-7	14	0	4	20	-16	-10	31	77	-2	10	-22
Rhode Island	-60	-1	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	0	4	16	17	3	2	-12
Vermont	203	6	6	1	2	-17	6	1	5	25	-1	1	-4
Mideast	18,521	-332	(D)	(D)	54	(D)	(D)	(D)	539	1,839	-556	1,176	-955
Delaware	187	-92	(D)	(D)	3	-4	7	-8	10	33	-7	1	-8
District of Columbia	980	0	0	0	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	16	-23	47	-38
Maryland	2,142	-122	12	2	18	-42	-33	37	48	203	26	60	-68
New Jersey	2,694	0	23	31	38	25	15	-343	191	286	-128	-1	-158
New York	8,893	35	29	89	-42	515	92	-113	50	1,029	-247	1,015	-595
Pennsylvania	3,624	-152	53	54	33	114	-42	-130	238	272	-176	54	-87
Great Lakes	12,148	-1,268	164	72	-37	15	245	5	872	1,232	58	105	-209
Illinois	3,862	-361	25	6	45	-130	219	-46	377	323	29	-11	-56
Indiana	1,420	-528	26	8	29	96	-89	64	54	119	29	-4	-54
Michigan	2,220	-137	36	11	-136	38	63	-11	87	245	49	71	-15
Ohio	3,122	-373	38	43	17	-48	99	74	270	301	-27	28	-49
Wisconsin	1,524	131	39	4	8	59	-47	-77	84	243	-21	20	-36
Plains	2,165	-2,676	161	101	61	-234	31	-198	341	572	-200	28	-166
Iowa	-432	-830	36	2	8	-253	53	-54	54	81	-16	-3	-52
Kansas	602	-104	29	31	8	-43	12	8	26	76	-33	14	-36
Minnesota	970	-517	30	15	15	10	-81	-33	103	165	-66	-9	-11
Missouri	813	-457	11	8	14	-44	56	-82	71	187	-15	18	-42
Nebraska	177	-254	25	2	4	-15	-22	-21	39	42	-56	2	4
North Dakota	215	-79	16	39	10	75	-1	0	18	-1	-11	4	-10
South Dakota	-180	-436	14	4	3	36	13	-16	29	22	-4	2	-19
Southeast	18,826	-2,465	586	254	205	-95	492	246	1,066	2,554	362	149	-707
Alabama	936	-270	41	15	19	7	23	12	64	148	-18	17	-13
Arkansas	221	-513	40	8	11	4	65	14	28	79	-8	-2	-15
Florida	6,664	208	138	13	34	-1	72	17	254	733	40	10	-187
Georgia	3,079	-381	88	16	34	66	3	38	204	374	112	65	-44
Kentucky	828	-304	36	27	10	33	27	22	42	119	65	11	-136
Louisiana	811	-83	36	34	12	-284	73	92	72	159	-2	-25	-57
Mississippi	243	-297	41	8	8	-39	-11	19	6	73	17	7	-8
North Carolina	366	-407	70	4	25	-15	23	-28	131	306	36	20	-42
South Carolina	1,121	-85	42	3	15	-29	52	-1	50	138	7	10	-41
Tennessee	1,172	-172	25	5	4	-84	48	-39	83	167	37	19	-22
Virginia	2,722	-130	18	12	25	98	118	82	100	200	43	11	-138
West Virginia	663	-32	11	111	8	148	-1	17	31	58	33	7	-2
Southwest	14,370	292	315	1,276	144	400	559	-61	1,022	1,056	-509	33	401
Arizona	2,628	99	80	37	17	338	96	-11	129	193	41	36	-98
New Mexico	641	123	17	109	6	49	7	3	-6	48	-22	-10	-7
Oklahoma	491	-126	28	219	19	43	-125	-26	91	105	-171	-13	14
Texas	10,611	197	191	911	102	-31	581	-27	808	710	-358	21	492
Rocky Mountain	4,273	238	(D)	270	28	-53	(D)	(D)	219	456	-141	85	-144
Colorado	2,323	124	16	195	14	75	-73	31	126	194	-93	39	-171
Idaho	453	183	33	3	7	-39	-122	-38	11	63	-7	-3	4
Montana	175	-50	12	20	4	-53	-4	-2	8	28	-3	1	2
Utah	1,145	-30	6	20	1	-52	67	7	68	141	-14	46	24
Wyoming	177	11	(D)	33	2	17	(D)	(D)	5	30	-25	1	-3
Far West	23,835	995	732	159	163	-123	1,065	-86	572	1,547	-136	1,939	-506
Alaska	352	-4	20	85	7	17	3	10	4	27	11	2	-2
California	15,498	819	385	53	116	-175	61	-179	372	891	-185	530	-499
Hawaii	447	7	12	1	4	-21	6	-11	9	52	-14	-2	-11
Nevada	1,331	-4	-2	7	8	243	34	14	59	83	16	19	22
Oregon	1,695	2	141	3	9	33	107	47	29	101	16	6	39
Washington	4,512	176	176	10	19	-220	854	33	101	394	19	1,383	-56

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2018:Q4-2019:Q1--Table Ends

	[Millions of dollars]											
	Earnings by industry											Government
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	
United States	5,624	13,658	530	7,760	4,527	23,759	38	10,546	3,282	1,222	1,182	10,574
New England	245	1,077	-196	297	478	1,408	-3	519	146	39	24	561
Connecticut	69	222	25	41	76	315	-14	123	21	-12	5	135
Maine	12	26	-7	36	13	83	0	49	12	25	2	37
Massachusetts	134	704	124	175	299	758	21	244	77	11	5	272
New Hampshire	12	69	-6	27	46	107	-4	52	21	8	2	58
Rhode Island	12	35	-334	5	29	90	-5	24	11	2	7	37
Vermont	5	22	2	13	14	54	0	28	5	6	2	21
Mideast	920	3,391	510	1,117	1,285	4,998	-10	1,716	584	210	81	1,565
Delaware	13	36	1	26	7	91	0	32	6	-4	3	34
District of Columbia	21	472	5	37	115	48	11	92	-6	131	7	37
Maryland	255	391	34	183	121	502	-15	180	53	49	37	213
New Jersey	111	505	133	389	186	722	-8	332	78	-2	7	264
New York	381	1,422	189	270	637	2,497	-21	771	315	-84	20	640
Pennsylvania	140	564	148	213	218	1,138	23	309	138	120	7	375
Great Lakes	743	1,948	353	985	539	3,242	-17	1,228	490	-53	18	1,417
Illinois	237	769	134	297	175	931	-18	414	131	-12	-19	403
Indiana	167	264	47	176	88	548	-3	163	67	2	10	141
Michigan	136	329	42	159	77	526	-13	273	125	8	6	248
Ohio	150	437	130	204	135	875	23	276	94	-40	18	447
Wisconsin	54	149	-2	149	63	363	-5	102	72	-11	4	178
Plains	260	678	-242	376	164	1,526	13	528	184	112	67	680
Iowa	29	70	25	39	21	169	4	59	22	9	4	90
Kansas	57	89	-11	70	11	182	-2	54	30	21	33	79
Minnesota	66	173	100	108	54	390	25	163	63	12	8	185
Missouri	61	239	-355	118	58	499	-16	180	38	77	20	169
Nebraska	22	54	-11	29	12	133	7	47	22	9	0	103
North Dakota	15	41	4	3	2	77	-4	4	-7	-10	0	29
South Dakota	10	11	5	9	7	76	-1	21	14	-7	3	24
Southeast	1,190	1,100	-303	1,928	715	5,169	69	2,623	694	354	416	2,224
Alabama	39	147	27	84	21	229	6	116	48	28	10	135
Arkansas	26	34	55	70	16	155	-4	54	21	-3	7	79
Florida	367	1,079	129	591	202	1,481	6	799	232	54	-19	413
Georgia	153	460	118	230	97	635	3	347	40	89	67	267
Kentucky	47	96	1	86	33	303	0	110	40	4	57	101
Louisiana	67	84	28	5	59	292	15	101	12	7	8	106
Mississippi	14	39	10	21	10	132	0	83	8	21	18	64
North Carolina	143	-1,943	60	256	141	591	8	318	94	35	234	306
South Carolina	61	147	15	106	34	220	2	151	37	23	3	161
Tennessee	114	210	-458	178	62	521	1	219	63	-5	6	191
Virginia	151	765	-304	272	30	502	35	308	101	79	23	321
West Virginia	10	-17	17	31	8	108	-4	17	-2	23	3	80
Southwest	544	1,759	149	836	492	2,307	35	1,081	660	256	261	1,063
Arizona	115	183	40	183	121	576	-9	198	8	34	43	181
New Mexico	15	34	-3	35	13	95	-2	48	-4	17	8	68
Oklahoma	37	-22	6	-38	16	179	-8	58	43	26	23	112
Texas	378	1,564	106	655	342	1,457	54	777	613	179	186	703
Rocky Mountain	226	634	192	333	171	734	-59	449	94	71	84	441
Colorado	111	392	143	173	90	353	-82	285	88	4	59	229
Idaho	20	62	13	36	8	101	-1	39	19	0	5	57
Montana	15	14	2	13	6	80	-4	36	8	5	2	35
Utah	68	149	39	99	63	191	25	73	-25	59	17	104
Wyoming	11	18	-4	12	3	9	3	15	5	3	1	16
Far West	1,496	3,072	67	1,889	683	4,377	10	2,403	430	233	233	2,623
Alaska	8	27	6	0	5	34	-1	41	6	-6	-7	60
California	1,112	2,765	398	1,336	481	3,114	26	1,489	371	130	104	1,984
Hawaii	30	-4	21	48	10	58	-9	122	17	30	37	56
Nevada	51	4	15	148	28	88	-12	328	23	13	18	127
Oregon	89	79	93	109	67	317	-7	143	35	-2	4	233
Washington	207	200	-466	248	93	767	13	280	-22	68	76	161

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis