

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, WEDNESDAY, MAY 1, 2019

BEA 19-19

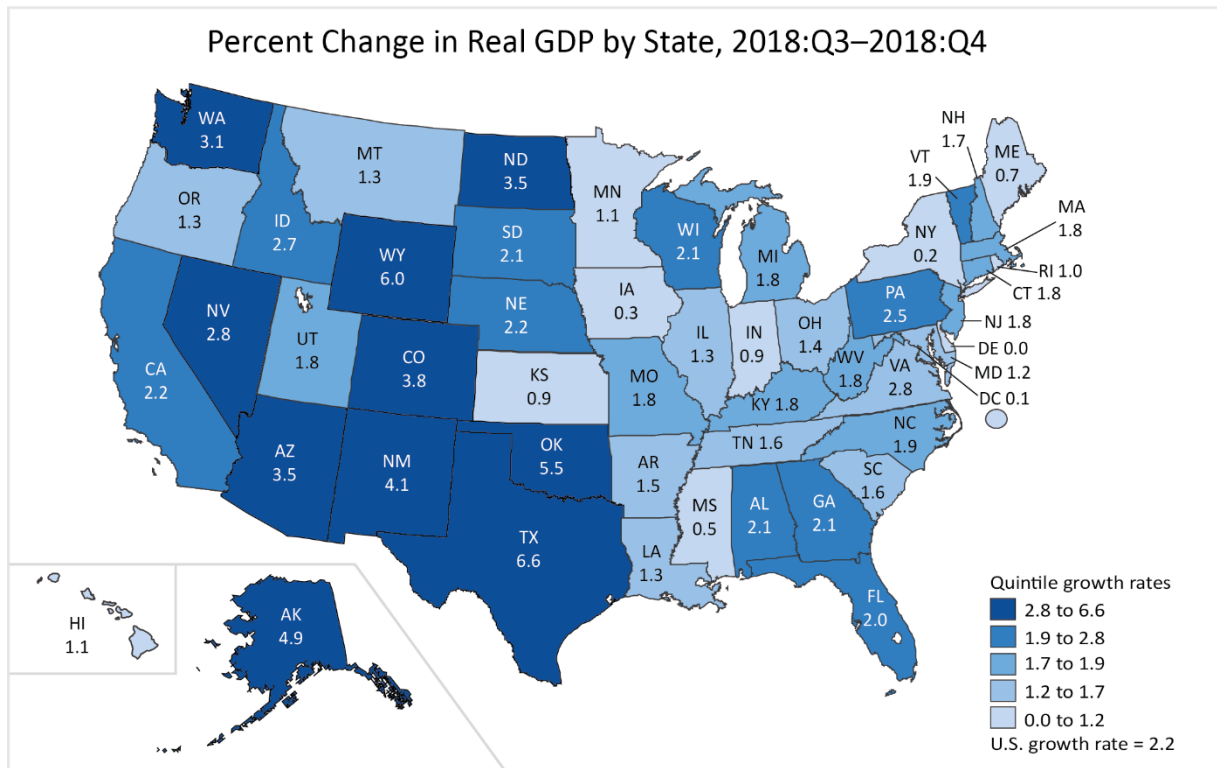
Technical: Todd Siebeneck (301) 278-9705 gdpbystate@bea.gov
 Catherine Wang (301) 278-9670
 Media: Jeannine Aversa (301) 278-9003 Jeannine.aversa@bea.gov

Gross Domestic Product by State, Fourth Quarter and Annual 2018

Texas Had the Fastest Growth in the Fourth Quarter

Quarterly GDP by state in 2018:Q4

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 49 states and the District of Columbia in the fourth quarter of 2018, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP in the fourth quarter ranged from 6.6 percent in Texas to 0.0 percent in Delaware (table 1).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Wholesale trade, mining, and information services were the leading contributors to the increase in real

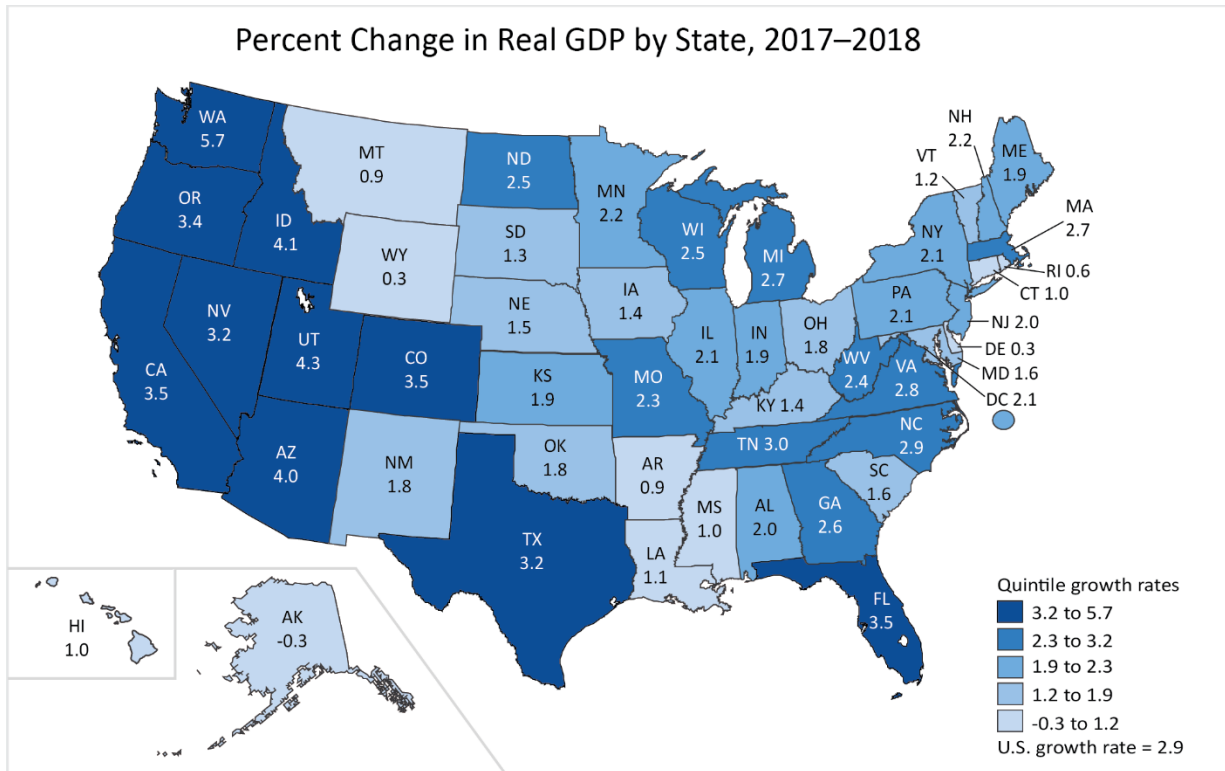
GDP nationally (table 2). Mining and wholesale trade were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP in Texas, the fastest growing state.

Other highlights

- Wholesale trade increased 9.1 percent nationally and contributed to growth in all 50 states ([GDP by Industry table 1](#)).
- Mining increased 38.0 percent nationally and contributed to growth in 49 states. In addition to Texas, this industry was the leading contributor to the increase in real GDP in Wyoming, Oklahoma, Alaska, and New Mexico—the second through fifth fastest growing states.
- Information services increased 8.9 percent nationally and contributed to growth in every state and the District of Columbia.

Annual GDP by state in 2018

Real GDP increased in 49 states and the District of Columbia in 2018. The percent change in real GDP ranged from 5.7 percent in Washington to -0.3 percent in Alaska (table 4).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Information services; professional, scientific, and technical services; and durable goods manufacturing were the leading contributors to national economic growth in 2018. Information services and retail trade were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP in Washington, the fastest growing state (table 5).

Other highlights

- In addition to Washington, information services was the leading contributor to the increase in real GDP in four additional states, including California.
- Professional, scientific, and technical services was the leading contributor to the increase in real GDP in Utah, the second fastest growing state.
- Durable goods manufacturing was the leading contributor to the increase in real GDP in Idaho, the third fastest growing state.

Updates to Gross Domestic Product by State

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly estimates for 2015:Q1 to 2018:Q3 and annual statistics for 2015–2017. Updates are made each year about this time to incorporate new and revised state source data.

Next release: July 25, 2019 at 8:30 A.M. EDT
Gross Domestic Product by State, First Quarter 2019

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's [Data Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) by state is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Contributions to growth are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

Statistical conventions

Seasonal adjustment and annual rates. Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR).

For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2012) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

List of News Release Tables

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017:Q1–2018:Q4

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q3–2018:Q4

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017:Q1–2018:Q4

Table 4. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015–2018

Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017–2018

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017:Q1-2018:Q4

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										Rank 2018:Q4
	2017				2018						
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4			
United States	1.8	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	4.2	3.4	2.2	--		
New England	0.6	2.8	3.1	-0.5	3.6	0.6	3.3	1.7	--		
Connecticut	-4.0	3.2	1.9	-2.2	1.7	-3.6	9.0	1.8	27		
Maine	1.5	-0.1	3.6	0.4	2.0	2.5	3.1	0.7	46		
Massachusetts	2.6	3.2	3.4	0.7	4.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	26		
New Hampshire	5.7	0.1	7.4	-3.7	6.4	-0.7	3.9	1.7	30		
Rhode Island	-4.3	5.7	1.2	-0.6	1.3	3.2	-5.7	1.0	43		
Vermont	2.7	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.9	4.0	-1.1	1.9	20		
Mideast	3.1	1.0	2.9	0.9	1.1	3.9	2.6	1.1	--		
Delaware	-0.7	-5.9	7.1	-5.7	-1.2	0.8	9.0	0.0	50		
District of Columbia	2.3	-0.1	7.3	-3.9	3.7	1.4	6.3	0.1	--		
Maryland	-0.7	2.9	1.2	2.8	0.4	3.7	-0.9	1.2	40		
New Jersey	0.7	4.2	2.0	-1.1	3.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	23		
New York	6.0	-0.8	2.7	2.4	0.5	4.7	3.0	0.2	49		
Pennsylvania	1.3	2.4	4.1	0.0	0.7	4.0	3.2	2.5	12		
Great Lakes	-0.7	1.4	2.5	0.8	2.8	1.8	3.9	1.5	--		
Illinois	-2.1	1.1	3.0	-0.5	4.0	0.6	5.0	1.3	37		
Indiana	1.0	-1.0	0.4	3.8	4.0	-0.4	1.9	0.9	44		
Michigan	-1.5	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.3	3.8	3.3	1.8	24		
Ohio	-0.2	2.3	3.0	-0.2	0.2	3.1	4.9	1.4	35		
Wisconsin	1.1	1.7	4.0	-0.1	4.9	1.6	2.4	2.1	16		
Plains	-1.8	3.2	-1.2	1.3	0.9	6.4	1.5	1.4	--		
Iowa	-3.6	2.6	-4.5	1.7	1.4	6.5	-0.2	0.3	48		
Kansas	-2.9	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.6	5.4	1.2	0.9	45		
Minnesota	0.7	1.8	-2.3	2.9	0.1	7.6	2.5	1.1	42		
Missouri	-0.8	4.9	0.9	0.5	1.4	6.2	1.8	1.8	28		
Nebraska	-2.7	4.4	-0.5	1.0	0.7	4.7	-0.8	2.2	13		
North Dakota	-8.8	10.9	-3.7	-0.9	0.5	9.6	3.2	3.5	8		
South Dakota	-5.4	0.8	-1.4	-4.2	4.6	2.4	4.5	2.1	17		
Southeast	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.9	3.4	4.4	1.8	--		
Alabama	3.4	1.2	1.1	3.7	1.2	2.2	1.8	2.1	15		
Arkansas	0.1	2.1	-2.2	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.5	34		
Florida	1.7	1.1	3.2	3.8	4.1	1.4	7.2	2.0	19		
Georgia	3.4	1.5	3.7	3.1	-0.5	2.6	7.6	2.1	18		
Kentucky	-1.2	1.4	1.0	3.2	-1.8	4.5	0.9	1.8	22		
Louisiana	2.8	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7	4.3	1.4	-0.1	1.3	39		
Mississippi	2.3	-1.7	1.4	-0.3	1.3	2.2	2.0	0.5	47		
North Carolina	1.6	2.0	0.9	3.1	2.0	7.7	0.5	1.9	21		
South Carolina	3.9	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.2	1.6	32		
Tennessee	1.2	2.4	2.5	2.1	0.6	6.6	5.2	1.6	31		
Virginia	-1.0	2.4	2.9	1.7	2.9	2.9	4.9	1.5	33		
West Virginia	5.9	-0.1	5.2	-1.3	-2.0	6.8	9.3	1.8	29		
Southwest	1.9	3.9	3.4	1.0	2.5	4.3	3.7	5.9	--		
Arizona	4.1	1.1	6.8	0.9	5.2	2.6	7.4	3.5	7		
New Mexico	-1.7	-0.1	4.0	-0.9	-1.1	4.3	5.5	4.1	5		
Oklahoma	1.7	6.9	-1.2	0.0	0.8	5.4	0.2	5.5	3		
Texas	1.8	4.4	3.3	1.3	2.4	4.5	3.3	6.6	1		
Rocky Mountain	0.4	3.8	4.6	3.2	1.4	4.9	3.9	3.1	--		
Colorado	0.7	2.9	5.9	3.4	0.3	5.9	4.1	3.8	6		
Idaho	0.6	6.7	2.1	6.6	2.0	5.6	3.6	2.7	11		
Montana	-2.0	3.8	-1.1	0.4	-0.4	3.2	1.4	1.3	38		
Utah	-0.4	2.8	6.0	2.7	5.9	3.7	4.7	1.8	25		
Wyoming	4.6	11.5	-0.6	0.1	-6.2	3.0	2.8	6.0	2		
Far West	3.2	5.4	3.2	4.9	1.9	6.2	2.0	2.3	--		
Alaska	-1.0	2.3	3.9	-2.5	-5.7	1.7	2.9	4.9	4		
California	3.4	5.9	3.0	5.4	0.9	6.6	1.2	2.2	14		
Hawaii	3.2	-0.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	2.4	1.6	1.1	41		
Nevada	3.1	2.2	4.8	-0.5	6.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	10		
Oregon	2.2	5.1	2.3	5.2	2.0	3.6	4.2	1.3	36		
Washington	2.6	5.4	4.1	4.7	7.2	7.2	5.4	3.1	9		

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q3-2018:Q4--Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States	2.2	0.02	0.52	0.01	-0.09	0.26	0.06	0.53	-0.14	-0.05	0.47	-0.47
New England	1.7	0.03	0.02	0.02	-0.14	0.20	0.12	0.47	-0.14	-0.01	0.53	-0.48
Connecticut	1.8	0.01	0.01	0.03	-0.03	0.17	0.53	0.42	-0.16	-0.03	0.51	-0.51
Maine	0.7	0.19	0.01	0.05	-0.29	0.20	-0.08	0.45	-0.21	0.02	0.07	-0.33
Massachusetts	1.8	0.00	0.02	0.01	-0.17	0.20	-0.01	0.44	-0.10	0.00	0.65	-0.53
New Hampshire	1.7	0.05	0.02	0.03	-0.17	0.35	-0.01	0.80	-0.23	-0.09	0.46	-0.36
Rhode Island	1.0	0.03	0.01	0.04	-0.09	0.10	-0.12	0.53	-0.05	0.00	0.29	-0.33
Vermont	1.9	0.52	0.08	0.02	-0.15	0.25	0.05	0.46	-0.26	-0.02	0.25	-0.33
Mideast	1.1	0.05	0.15	-0.02	-0.09	0.04	0.18	0.35	-0.10	-0.04	0.47	-0.80
Delaware	0.0	0.11	0.00	-0.02	-0.11	0.12	0.11	0.26	-0.12	0.00	0.12	-1.48
District of Columbia	0.1	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.08	0.06	0.90	-0.13
Maryland	1.2	0.03	0.02	-0.05	-0.16	0.11	-0.07	0.33	-0.21	-0.02	0.40	-0.43
New Jersey	1.8	0.01	0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.41	0.72	-0.09	-0.02	0.26	-0.44
New York	0.2	0.04	0.01	-0.04	-0.10	0.00	0.14	0.20	-0.07	-0.07	0.59	-1.31
Pennsylvania	2.5	0.09	0.68	0.06	-0.09	0.09	0.24	0.48	-0.14	-0.02	0.41	-0.26
Great Lakes	1.5	-0.08	0.23	0.03	-0.10	0.35	0.05	0.60	-0.18	-0.08	0.25	-0.52
Illinois	1.3	-0.12	0.10	0.03	-0.14	0.23	-0.08	0.68	-0.16	-0.09	0.29	-0.69
Indiana	0.9	-0.43	0.18	0.08	0.04	0.28	0.13	0.57	-0.15	-0.09	0.14	-0.30
Michigan	1.8	-0.05	0.07	0.04	-0.14	0.82	-0.03	0.57	-0.23	-0.10	0.23	-0.29
Ohio	1.4	-0.11	0.55	0.04	-0.10	0.28	0.04	0.58	-0.22	-0.02	0.19	-0.65
Wisconsin	2.1	0.38	0.22	-0.01	-0.06	0.17	0.44	0.53	-0.16	-0.16	0.45	-0.41
Plains	1.4	-0.01	0.27	-0.03	-0.09	0.29	0.21	0.60	-0.17	-0.16	0.28	-0.53
Iowa	0.3	-0.65	0.04	0.01	-0.13	0.43	0.47	0.59	-0.22	-0.06	0.10	-0.83
Kansas	0.9	-0.23	0.14	0.03	-0.18	0.29	-0.07	0.54	-0.17	-0.03	0.19	-0.28
Minnesota	1.1	-0.36	0.19	0.04	-0.02	0.31	0.04	0.59	-0.09	-0.16	0.39	-0.45
Missouri	1.8	-0.09	0.08	0.04	-0.16	0.32	0.38	0.64	-0.20	-0.14	0.39	-0.49
Nebraska	2.2	2.30	0.04	-0.53	0.01	0.08	0.27	0.46	-0.24	-0.36	0.19	-0.66
North Dakota	3.5	-0.52	3.79	-0.14	0.09	0.15	0.09	0.62	-0.17	-0.52	0.10	-0.39
South Dakota	2.1	1.14	0.01	0.04	-0.07	0.21	0.39	0.95	-0.18	-0.11	0.14	-0.87
Southeast	1.8	0.08	0.18	0.01	-0.11	0.20	-0.01	0.54	-0.20	-0.07	0.35	-0.39
Alabama	2.1	0.15	0.29	0.04	-0.08	0.45	-0.03	0.49	-0.19	-0.06	0.19	-0.34
Arkansas	1.5	-0.17	0.14	0.06	-0.07	0.30	0.00	0.91	-0.21	-0.32	0.19	-0.24
Florida	2.0	0.02	0.03	-0.01	-0.12	0.10	-0.01	0.53	-0.29	0.00	0.44	-0.31
Georgia	2.1	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.03	-0.01	0.71	-0.14	-0.12	0.65	-0.54
Kentucky	1.8	0.18	0.35	0.04	-0.11	0.49	0.01	0.68	-0.19	-0.17	0.17	-0.36
Louisiana	1.3	0.01	1.17	0.05	-0.15	-0.03	-0.64	0.22	-0.33	0.00	0.20	-0.24
Mississippi	0.5	-0.33	0.25	-0.02	-0.22	0.31	-0.12	0.52	-0.25	-0.18	0.15	-0.46
North Carolina	1.9	0.49	0.02	0.01	-0.14	0.24	0.06	0.44	-0.11	-0.04	0.31	-0.50
South Carolina	1.6	0.02	0.06	0.07	-0.20	0.44	0.06	0.53	-0.13	-0.05	0.23	-0.28
Tennessee	1.6	-0.10	0.08	0.02	-0.14	0.33	0.22	0.63	-0.12	-0.13	0.26	-0.54
Virginia	1.5	0.05	0.11	0.00	-0.11	0.22	0.04	0.44	-0.16	-0.08	0.33	-0.37
West Virginia	1.8	0.05	1.43	0.07	-0.33	0.19	-0.03	0.58	-0.35	-0.10	0.10	-0.08
Southwest	5.9	0.15	2.88	0.06	0.07	0.62	-0.06	0.99	-0.08	0.02	0.37	-0.24
Arizona	3.5	0.12	0.23	0.04	0.44	0.55	0.03	0.68	-0.29	-0.02	0.59	-0.39
New Mexico	4.1	0.38	2.92	0.03	0.00	0.01	-0.03	0.29	-0.24	-0.18	0.27	-0.24
Oklahoma	5.5	0.39	4.28	-0.06	-0.05	0.24	-0.09	0.61	-0.23	0.09	0.08	-0.25
Texas	6.6	0.12	3.25	0.09	0.01	0.72	-0.07	1.13	-0.01	0.03	0.36	-0.21
Rocky Mountain	3.1	0.24	1.08	0.00	-0.31	0.24	0.10	0.53	-0.04	-0.08	0.58	-0.55
Colorado	3.8	0.21	1.29	0.00	-0.42	0.21	0.16	0.50	-0.05	-0.03	0.85	-0.66
Idaho	2.7	0.90	0.11	-0.01	-0.28	0.44	0.39	0.56	-0.15	-0.17	0.08	-0.31
Montana	1.3	-0.17	0.98	0.04	-0.20	0.03	-0.34	0.53	-0.14	-0.10	0.16	-0.28
Utah	1.8	0.10	0.32	-0.03	-0.26	0.33	0.03	0.63	0.06	-0.13	0.46	-0.59
Wyoming	6.0	0.41	4.56	0.20	0.42	0.05	-0.13	0.32	-0.03	-0.09	0.12	-0.22
Far West	2.3	-0.09	0.14	0.00	-0.09	0.29	0.02	0.38	-0.12	-0.04	0.85	-0.31
Alaska	4.9	0.14	4.44	0.00	0.30	-0.01	-0.25	0.17	-0.10	0.11	0.06	-0.22
California	2.2	-0.14	0.09	0.00	-0.14	0.25	0.03	0.40	-0.13	-0.04	0.90	-0.33
Hawaii	1.1	0.07	0.03	-0.01	-0.29	0.02	-0.04	0.35	-0.31	-0.52	0.43	-0.10
Nevada	2.8	0.09	0.27	-0.01	0.42	0.37	0.06	0.18	-0.21	0.05	0.30	-0.32
Oregon	1.3	-0.03	0.03	0.01	-0.10	0.33	-0.01	0.49	-0.14	-0.11	0.22	-0.46
Washington	3.1	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.50	-0.01	0.33	-0.04	0.04	1.20	-0.21

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q3-2018:Q4--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
United States	0.40	0.26	0.06	0.17	-0.02	0.18	-0.01	0.02	0.04	-0.02
New England	0.38	0.35	0.05	0.16	-0.02	0.18	-0.04	-0.01	0.04	-0.03
Connecticut	0.38	0.21	0.02	0.15	-0.01	0.13	-0.05	0.01	0.03	-0.05
Maine	0.36	0.11	0.09	0.19	-0.01	0.08	-0.07	-0.13	0.08	-0.11
Massachusetts	0.39	0.52	0.07	0.16	-0.06	0.21	-0.04	-0.01	0.04	0.00
New Hampshire	0.34	0.17	-0.02	0.10	0.11	0.21	-0.03	0.08	0.05	-0.13
Rhode Island	0.37	0.08	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.11	-0.07	-0.09	0.06	-0.06
Vermont	0.36	0.19	0.02	0.20	-0.04	0.28	-0.02	0.01	0.02	0.06
Midwest	0.42	0.20	0.04	0.16	-0.09	0.25	-0.06	-0.01	0.03	-0.04
Delaware	0.43	0.22	0.05	0.16	-0.01	0.18	0.00	-0.01	0.03	0.01
District of Columbia	0.40	0.02	0.01	0.18	-0.17	0.03	0.03	0.02	-0.20	-0.65
Maryland	0.38	0.29	0.03	0.19	0.06	0.20	-0.04	0.01	0.08	0.09
New Jersey	0.44	0.31	0.05	0.25	-0.08	0.14	-0.09	-0.07	0.04	-0.06
New York	0.45	0.15	0.01	0.11	-0.12	0.33	-0.09	0.00	0.04	-0.01
Pennsylvania	0.38	0.22	0.11	0.16	-0.08	0.24	-0.02	0.01	0.02	-0.04
Great Lakes	0.32	0.18	0.07	0.13	0.00	0.16	-0.02	0.00	0.03	0.05
Illinois	0.41	0.30	0.08	0.09	-0.02	0.16	-0.03	0.01	0.02	0.24
Indiana	0.22	0.11	0.02	0.16	-0.02	0.16	0.01	-0.04	0.03	-0.15
Michigan	0.40	0.18	0.07	0.17	0.00	0.14	-0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.02
Ohio	0.23	0.11	0.10	0.17	0.05	0.18	-0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00
Wisconsin	0.30	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.03	-0.02
Plains	0.29	0.16	0.08	0.15	-0.05	0.14	-0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.08
Iowa	0.25	0.04	0.07	0.13	-0.10	0.16	-0.01	-0.08	0.08	0.01
Kansas	0.30	0.11	0.00	0.27	-0.04	0.18	-0.02	0.00	0.01	-0.15
Minnesota	0.32	0.17	0.12	0.11	-0.08	0.09	0.01	-0.01	0.01	-0.06
Missouri	0.28	0.30	0.09	0.16	-0.01	0.20	0.00	0.06	0.02	-0.12
Nebraska	0.26	0.09	0.04	0.27	-0.07	0.07	-0.04	0.03	-0.01	0.00
North Dakota	0.33	0.20	0.06	-0.03	0.01	0.16	-0.02	-0.10	-0.03	-0.24
South Dakota	0.25	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.09	0.00	-0.02	0.01	-0.02
Southeast	0.41	0.26	0.07	0.21	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.03	0.03	-0.03
Alabama	0.31	0.30	0.03	0.19	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.07
Arkansas	0.27	0.14	0.20	-0.01	-0.01	0.20	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.00
Florida	0.58	0.34	0.08	0.26	-0.02	0.28	0.02	0.03	0.03	-0.04
Georgia	0.43	0.29	0.08	0.34	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.06
Kentucky	0.28	0.16	0.05	0.16	-0.02	0.22	-0.01	-0.04	0.04	-0.11
Louisiana	0.43	0.18	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.22	0.08	0.01	0.08	-0.06
Mississippi	0.22	0.14	0.05	0.23	-0.01	0.17	-0.02	0.07	0.07	-0.01
North Carolina	0.35	0.27	0.10	0.17	-0.01	0.17	-0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00
South Carolina	0.35	0.22	0.03	0.29	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.01	-0.18
Tennessee	0.31	0.18	0.08	0.22	-0.02	0.28	-0.06	0.01	0.04	0.07
Virginia	0.40	0.31	0.04	0.20	0.02	0.15	0.00	0.04	0.04	-0.11
West Virginia	0.23	0.05	0.08	-0.01	0.00	0.13	-0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.25
Southwest	0.36	0.34	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.07	-0.01
Arizona	0.34	0.33	0.00	0.42	0.06	0.22	0.01	0.12	0.03	-0.04
New Mexico	0.31	0.07	0.01	0.13	-0.03	0.28	-0.01	-0.01	0.06	0.06
Oklahoma	0.20	0.05	-0.03	0.10	-0.02	0.12	0.03	0.08	0.04	-0.06
Texas	0.38	0.39	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.00
Rocky Mountain	0.40	0.43	0.08	0.16	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.04	0.11	-0.06
Colorado	0.44	0.70	0.11	0.19	0.04	0.16	0.01	0.06	0.13	-0.08
Idaho	0.35	0.27	0.06	0.27	-0.04	0.20	-0.05	-0.03	0.06	0.00
Montana	0.32	0.15	0.01	0.16	-0.01	0.24	0.02	-0.06	0.07	-0.14
Utah	0.38	0.07	0.06	0.09	-0.02	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.01
Wyoming	0.26	0.19	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	0.04	-0.05	0.08	0.04	-0.14
Far West	0.48	0.29	0.05	0.22	-0.03	0.17	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.02
Alaska	0.31	0.03	0.04	-0.02	0.00	0.40	0.05	-0.02	0.03	-0.48
California	0.47	0.39	0.04	0.20	-0.04	0.15	-0.01	0.05	0.02	0.04
Hawaii	0.68	0.00	0.09	0.37	0.01	0.12	-0.01	-0.08	0.06	0.26
Nevada	0.46	-0.03	0.16	0.50	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.31	0.05	0.13
Oregon	0.45	0.08	0.16	0.25	-0.06	0.29	-0.02	0.03	0.07	-0.13
Washington	0.53	0.00	0.02	0.20	0.01	0.24	0.05	0.04	0.10	-0.03

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017:Q1-2018:Q4

	Millions of dollars								Percent of the U.S.							
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2017				2018				2017				2018			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
United States	19,162,550	19,359,123	19,588,074	19,831,829	20,041,047	20,411,924	20,658,204	20,865,140	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England	1,025,381	1,036,158	1,049,408	1,054,099	1,068,841	1,078,395	1,091,558	1,102,178	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Connecticut	261,977	264,949	267,504	267,711	270,268	269,863	276,934	279,653	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Maine	61,009	61,230	62,104	62,538	63,173	64,082	64,798	65,349	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts	531,748	537,860	545,137	549,051	558,137	565,224	570,024	575,635	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	80,163	80,427	82,235	81,891	83,566	84,035	85,201	86,046	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island	58,159	59,201	59,692	59,966	60,503	61,432	60,807	61,341	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	32,325	32,490	32,737	32,942	33,193	33,760	33,794	34,154	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mideast	3,506,591	3,529,933	3,575,801	3,610,059	3,641,801	3,706,637	3,746,976	3,776,242	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.1
Delaware	71,844	71,164	72,953	72,708	73,168	74,104	76,084	76,537	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia	133,203	133,734	136,752	135,916	137,894	138,995	141,729	142,502	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland	392,538	396,750	399,867	404,507	406,765	413,154	413,990	417,776	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
New Jersey	589,342	597,752	604,195	605,970	613,929	622,802	627,955	634,721	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
New York	1,579,802	1,583,899	1,603,651	1,626,476	1,639,572	1,672,337	1,692,093	1,701,399	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
Pennsylvania	739,860	746,635	758,383	764,483	770,473	785,245	795,126	803,307	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
Great Lakes	2,613,571	2,633,067	2,665,423	2,688,464	2,719,392	2,756,341	2,793,859	2,820,272	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.5
Illinois	814,757	820,408	831,712	836,365	848,781	857,915	871,706	879,947	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Indiana	347,477	348,366	351,390	357,055	361,722	365,166	368,311	371,629	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Michigan	499,028	503,384	507,682	513,285	517,532	525,696	531,719	537,087	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Ohio	635,316	641,630	650,541	655,792	660,142	672,046	683,443	689,139	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Wisconsin	316,994	319,280	324,097	325,967	331,217	335,519	338,680	342,470	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Plains	1,204,320	1,218,323	1,220,813	1,233,132	1,242,427	1,272,983	1,281,355	1,293,315	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Iowa	181,643	183,496	182,358	184,418	185,992	190,851	191,150	192,608	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kansas	158,012	159,167	160,735	162,419	163,403	167,101	168,106	169,558	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota	349,000	351,868	351,682	356,518	358,441	368,188	371,720	374,920	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri	298,919	303,577	305,804	307,902	310,229	317,567	319,915	323,287	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Nebraska	116,766	118,536	118,893	119,988	120,822	123,216	123,085	124,742	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota	50,646	51,972	51,581	52,250	52,982	54,756	55,462	55,657	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota	49,334	49,706	49,760	49,636	50,558	51,305	51,918	52,544	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Southeast	4,060,327	4,089,148	4,133,443	4,185,637	4,224,926	4,297,640	4,360,107	4,405,126	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
Alabama	208,786	210,298	212,082	215,497	217,292	220,336	222,223	224,654	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	122,497	123,605	123,640	125,113	126,126	127,904	128,485	129,812	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Florida	964,925	971,078	983,520	998,335	1,013,896	1,025,023	1,047,230	1,059,144	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1
Georgia	553,671	557,294	565,001	572,517	573,874	582,375	594,935	601,503	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Kentucky	198,426	199,833	201,423	204,281	204,097	208,240	209,401	211,621	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Louisiana	234,730	236,514	238,997	242,313	247,195	252,140	253,642	255,492	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	109,067	109,181	110,293	111,063	112,087	113,792	114,800	115,749	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Carolina	530,411	534,880	539,469	546,794	551,214	566,967	569,417	575,605	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
South Carolina	219,708	221,061	222,548	224,269	225,947	229,197	231,906	234,367	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tennessee	342,572	345,710	349,680	353,379	355,030	363,911	369,803	373,663	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia	503,144	507,407	513,368	517,780	523,384	530,922	539,141	544,348	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
West Virginia	72,391	72,288	73,422	74,296	74,784	76,833	79,123	79,168	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Southwest	2,215,237	2,243,769	2,276,543	2,314,931	2,354,972	2,407,850	2,446,574	2,478,598	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9
Arizona	321,316	322,995	329,518	332,329	338,437	342,890	350,529	355,311	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
New Mexico	93,193	93,323	94,628	95,809	96,752	98,734	100,801	101,452	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma	183,596	187,043	187,461	191,291	194,787	199,963	201,903	203,250	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Texas	1,617,132	1,640,409	1,664,936	1,695,501	1,724,996	1,766,263	1,793,342	1,818,585	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7
Rocky Mountain	656,177	663,952	674,318	685,711	693,437	708,078	718,363	726,029	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Colorado	340,012	343,316	349,748	355,707	358,716	366,954	372,517	376,994	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Idaho	70,631	72,065	72,746	74,327	75,082	76,732	77,562	78,640	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana	46,415	47,040	47,155	47,683	48,070	48,902	49,274	49,635	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Utah	162,215	163,887	167,145	169,564	173,073	176,260	179,150	180,862	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wyoming	36,903	37,644	37,523	38,430	38,496	39,230	39,860	39,899	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Far West	3,766,709	3,830,787	3,879,086	3,948,042	3,985,515	4,075,463	4,111,128	4,155,069	19.7	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9
Alaska	50,990	51,214	51,847	52,696	52,832	53,732	54,630	54,851	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California	2,741,614	2,791,626	2,826,429	2,880,021	2,899,362	2,967,681	2,987,090	3,018,337	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
Hawaii	88,183	88,593	89,383	90,015	90,566	91,661	92,462	93,419	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Nevada	154,797	155,890	158,250	159,146	162,807	164,889	166,765	168,752	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Oregon	221,100	224,764	227,132	231,233	233,601	237,318	240,731	243,085	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2				

Table 4. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015-2018

	2015	2016	2017	2018	Rank 2018
United States	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.9	--
New England	2.6	1.1	1.3	2.0	--
Connecticut	1.8	-0.2	-0.6	1.0	44
Maine	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.9	28
Massachusetts	3.6	1.7	2.2	2.7	15
New Hampshire	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	21
Rhode Island	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	47
Vermont	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	40
Mideast	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.0	--
Delaware	3.0	-2.9	-0.1	0.3	48
District of Columbia	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	--
Maryland	1.7	3.1	2.0	1.6	35
New Jersey	1.6	0.7	1.3	2.0	27
New York	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.1	25
Pennsylvania	2.0	1.1	1.7	2.1	24
Great Lakes	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.2	--
Illinois	1.0	0.3	0.6	2.1	23
Indiana	-1.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	30
Michigan	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.7	14
Ohio	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.8	32
Wisconsin	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.5	17
Plains	1.2	0.4	0.8	2.0	--
Iowa	2.1	0.4	-0.3	1.4	37
Kansas	1.2	2.3	0.8	1.9	29
Minnesota	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	22
Missouri	1.1	-0.9	0.9	2.3	20
Nebraska	2.4	0.5	0.3	1.5	36
North Dakota	-3.0	-7.1	-1.6	2.5	18
South Dakota	2.6	0.3	-0.4	1.3	39
Southeast	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.6	--
Alabama	1.3	0.5	1.8	2.0	26
Arkansas	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	45
Florida	3.9	3.4	2.5	3.5	5
Georgia	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.6	16
Kentucky	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.4	38
Louisiana	-0.2	-1.2	0.1	1.1	41
Mississippi	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	42
North Carolina	3.1	1.1	1.9	2.9	12
South Carolina	3.2	2.8	2.6	1.6	34
Tennessee	3.1	1.9	2.4	3.0	11
Virginia	1.9	0.3	1.8	2.8	13
West Virginia	-0.5	-1.2	1.4	2.4	19
Southwest	4.4	0.4	1.9	3.1	--
Arizona	2.2	3.3	3.0	4.0	4
New Mexico	1.9	0.1	0.0	1.8	33
Oklahoma	3.5	-2.8	0.2	1.8	31
Texas	5.1	0.2	2.0	3.2	10
Rocky Mountain	4.0	2.3	2.6	3.4	--
Colorado	4.4	2.4	3.1	3.5	7
Idaho	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.1	3
Montana	3.8	-1.1	0.4	0.9	46
Utah	4.0	3.9	2.7	4.3	2
Wyoming	2.6	-3.8	0.5	0.3	49
Far West	4.8	3.1	3.5	3.7	--
Alaska	0.7	-1.8	-0.2	-0.3	50
California	5.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	6
Hawaii	3.4	2.3	1.6	1.0	43
Nevada	4.2	2.4	2.5	3.2	9
Oregon	5.3	4.6	3.2	3.4	8
Washington	4.2	3.8	4.1	5.7	1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017-2018--Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States	2.9	-0.04	0.02	0.03	0.12	0.34	0.16	0.20	0.21	0.08	0.45	-0.24
New England	2.0	(D)	(D)	0.02	(D)	0.23	0.17	0.14	0.18	0.04	0.36	-0.49
Connecticut	1.0	-0.01	-0.02	0.01	-0.04	0.33	0.20	0.09	0.13	0.05	0.35	-0.79
Maine	1.9	-0.06	0.00	-0.07	0.09	0.13	0.25	0.25	0.28	-0.12	0.11	-0.14
Massachusetts	2.7	-0.01	0.00	0.03	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.12	0.17	0.06	0.44	-0.35
New Hampshire	2.2	-0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.52	0.12	0.33	0.25	0.05	0.33	-0.48
Rhode Island	0.6	(D)	(D)	0.09	(D)	0.28	-0.04	0.16	0.27	0.05	0.07	-0.87
Vermont	1.2	-0.11	-0.22	0.02	-0.04	0.27	0.18	0.28	0.21	-0.01	0.01	-0.32
Mideast	2.0	(D)	(D)	0.05	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.12	0.15	0.05	0.54	-0.60
Delaware	0.3	(D)	(D)	-0.06	-0.01	0.10	0.30	0.11	0.08	-0.01	-0.11	-0.74
District of Columbia	2.1	0.00	0.00	0.06	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.52	-0.08
Maryland	1.6	-0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.11	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.07	0.20	-0.16
New Jersey	2.0	-0.01	0.01	0.16	-0.03	0.21	0.14	0.22	0.13	0.06	0.26	-0.22
New York	2.1	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.17	0.05	0.76	-1.13
Pennsylvania	2.1	-0.03	-0.13	0.05	0.05	0.17	0.23	0.07	0.14	0.04	0.52	-0.08
Great Lakes	2.2	-0.04	0.07	0.02	-0.01	0.56	0.27	0.29	0.11	0.08	0.13	-0.12
Illinois	2.1	-0.04	0.06	0.00	-0.02	0.34	0.17	0.20	0.08	0.13	0.24	-0.03
Indiana	1.9	-0.03	0.09	0.05	-0.01	0.69	0.16	0.39	0.07	0.04	-0.06	-0.07
Michigan	2.7	-0.03	-0.02	0.02	0.06	1.19	0.25	0.29	0.18	0.07	0.12	-0.19
Ohio	1.8	-0.02	0.08	0.03	-0.09	0.39	0.30	0.28	0.08	0.09	0.10	-0.15
Wisconsin	2.5	-0.08	0.18	-0.02	0.10	0.36	0.61	0.41	0.18	-0.02	0.18	-0.21
Plains	2.0	-0.11	0.05	0.05	-0.01	0.44	0.34	0.30	0.13	0.00	0.21	-0.21
Iowa	1.4	-0.19	-0.01	-0.01	0.06	0.58	0.60	0.27	0.08	-0.02	0.12	-0.36
Kansas	1.9	-0.10	-0.08	0.01	0.01	0.54	0.23	0.34	0.11	0.06	0.14	-0.30
Minnesota	2.2	-0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.40	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.02	0.15	-0.06
Missouri	2.3	-0.04	0.00	-0.01	-0.05	0.46	0.41	0.45	0.12	-0.05	0.45	-0.23
Nebraska	1.5	-0.40	-0.01	0.32	0.03	0.22	0.73	0.18	0.09	0.01	0.12	-0.17
North Dakota	2.5	-0.07	1.48	0.06	-0.29	0.35	0.06	0.51	0.03	-0.01	0.11	-0.10
South Dakota	1.3	-0.20	-0.07	0.05	0.06	0.49	0.36	0.38	0.14	-0.04	0.09	-0.65
Southeast	2.6	-0.01	-0.01	0.04	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.20	0.22	0.06	0.17	-0.10
Alabama	2.0	0.00	-0.01	0.07	0.10	0.35	0.25	0.29	0.21	0.01	0.10	-0.16
Arkansas	0.9	0.08	-0.28	0.04	-0.14	0.04	0.60	0.26	0.12	0.00	-0.48	0.06
Florida	3.5	-0.04	-0.01	0.02	0.37	0.18	0.12	0.41	0.36	0.13	0.21	-0.08
Georgia	2.6	0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.32	0.29	0.34	-0.08	0.19	0.09	0.31	-0.27
Kentucky	1.4	-0.05	0.06	0.06	-0.09	0.18	0.53	0.26	0.13	-0.01	-0.02	-0.29
Louisiana	1.1	-0.02	-0.10	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.03	0.24	0.07	-0.01	0.07	-0.15
Mississippi	1.0	0.13	0.02	0.00	-0.04	0.10	0.10	0.17	0.16	0.04	-0.02	-0.18
North Carolina	2.9	-0.05	-0.01	0.11	0.18	0.41	0.42	0.14	0.18	0.06	0.29	-0.01
South Carolina	1.6	-0.01	0.01	-0.21	-0.18	0.38	0.41	0.12	0.25	0.02	0.14	-0.12
Tennessee	3.0	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.42	0.09	0.25	0.32	0.03	0.24	-0.01
Virginia	2.8	-0.01	0.06	0.15	0.02	0.18	0.60	0.13	0.14	0.01	0.14	-0.04
West Virginia	2.4	-0.01	-0.12	0.03	1.34	0.12	-0.02	0.11	0.10	-0.08	0.03	-0.05
Southwest	3.1	-0.03	0.19	0.03	0.20	0.48	0.00	0.48	0.26	0.10	0.20	-0.10
Arizona	4.0	-0.06	-0.08	0.03	0.43	0.50	0.19	0.36	0.29	0.30	0.37	0.02
New Mexico	1.8	-0.13	0.52	0.02	0.19	0.04	-0.09	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.00	-0.07
Oklahoma	1.8	-0.09	-0.01	-0.08	0.10	0.84	0.06	0.25	0.18	-0.17	0.06	-0.12
Texas	3.2	-0.01	0.24	0.05	0.16	0.46	-0.04	0.55	0.27	0.08	0.20	-0.12
Rocky Mountain	3.4	(D)	-0.05	0.05	0.32	(D)	(D)	0.32	0.28	0.11	0.42	-0.09
Colorado	3.5	-0.04	0.00	0.05	0.31	0.16	0.16	0.31	0.22	0.12	0.54	-0.19
Idaho	4.1	-0.35	-0.02	0.07	0.47	0.57	0.48	0.46	0.25	0.08	0.05	0.01
Montana	0.9	0.11	-0.11	-0.07	0.11	0.00	-0.14	0.23	0.20	0.00	0.13	-0.12
Utah	4.3	-0.01	-0.03	0.06	0.37	0.31	0.16	0.31	0.50	0.12	0.51	0.08
Wyoming	0.3	(D)	-0.50	0.13	0.12	(D)	(D)	0.23	0.09	-0.11	0.01	-0.05
Far West	3.7	-0.07	-0.05	0.02	0.20	0.41	0.01	0.00	0.34	0.14	1.16	-0.18
Alaska	-0.3	-0.04	-1.24	0.09	0.14	0.00	-0.12	0.14	0.07	0.34	-0.04	-0.14
California	3.5	-0.07	-0.02	-0.01	0.18	0.41	-0.01	-0.10	0.23	0.14	1.20	-0.22
Hawaii	1.0	-0.03	0.01	0.06	-0.12	0.00	-0.06	0.00	0.27	0.04	0.21	-0.16
Nevada	3.2	-0.01	-0.49	0.01	0.38	0.68	0.13	0.23	0.31	0.24	0.32	-0.01
Oregon	3.4	-0.03	0.00	0.07	0.30	0.87	0.23	0.15	0.20	0.06	0.29	-0.17
Washington	5.7	-0.07	0.01	0.11	0.27	0.22	0.02	0.38	1.06	0.15	1.84	-0.05

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017-2018--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
United States	0.34	0.41	0.09	0.12	0.02	0.24	0.02	-0.02	0.03	0.00
New England	0.34	0.62	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.02	-0.01	0.04	-0.03	
Connecticut	0.30	0.18	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.10	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	-0.05
Maine	0.30	0.43	0.17	0.06	-0.02	0.23	0.02	0.04	0.04	-0.05
Massachusetts	0.37	0.96	0.24	0.09	0.13	-0.12	0.04	-0.01	0.06	-0.02
New Hampshire	0.35	0.33	-0.07	0.13	0.04	0.29	0.02	0.03	0.05	-0.06
Rhode Island	0.28	0.20	-0.34	0.17	0.05	0.08	-0.04	0.02	0.00	0.05
Vermont	0.34	0.29	-0.02	0.11	-0.07	0.28	0.01	-0.11	0.05	0.06
Midwest	0.30	0.30	0.05	0.14	0.02	0.31	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.27
Delaware	0.32	0.16	-0.12	0.20	0.00	0.16	-0.09	0.10	0.00	-0.07
District of Columbia	0.14	0.86	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.22	-0.07
Maryland	0.19	0.45	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.18	-0.03	-0.02	0.03	0.08
New Jersey	0.37	0.27	0.05	0.10	0.00	0.27	0.04	0.07	0.01	-0.15
New York	0.31	0.27	0.02	0.21	0.01	0.36	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.65
Pennsylvania	0.30	0.23	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.37	0.01	-0.01	0.04	-0.04
Great Lakes	0.26	0.25	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.19	0.02	0.00	0.03	-0.06
Illinois	0.30	0.35	-0.03	0.13	0.00	0.18	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03
Indiana	0.16	0.20	0.05	0.08	-0.01	0.16	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.09
Michigan	0.31	0.19	0.04	0.10	-0.01	0.19	-0.03	0.01	0.05	-0.07
Ohio	0.21	0.20	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.19	0.02	-0.01	0.02	-0.04
Wisconsin	0.26	0.22	0.18	0.10	0.02	0.23	0.08	-0.02	0.03	-0.28
Plains	0.24	0.22	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.23	0.02	-0.01	0.02	-0.05
Iowa	0.21	0.11	0.04	0.08	-0.02	0.08	0.01	-0.03	0.02	-0.20
Kansas	0.19	0.19	0.10	0.18	0.00	0.21	0.02	-0.03	0.03	0.07
Minnesota	0.24	0.29	0.15	-0.01	0.02	0.33	0.06	-0.01	0.03	0.13
Missouri	0.26	0.28	0.11	0.08	-0.01	0.21	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.14
Nebraska	0.26	0.14	-0.24	0.09	-0.02	0.33	-0.01	-0.01	0.02	-0.20
North Dakota	0.27	0.14	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	-0.03	-0.03	-0.20
South Dakota	0.28	0.19	0.06	0.03	-0.02	0.20	0.01	-0.02	0.04	-0.04
Southeast	0.35	0.39	0.09	0.13	0.02	0.24	0.02	0.02	0.04	-0.02
Alabama	0.21	0.35	-0.03	0.09	-0.01	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.04	-0.09
Arkansas	0.24	0.19	-0.08	0.16	0.04	0.22	0.01	-0.02	0.05	-0.18
Florida	0.52	0.47	0.08	0.21	0.01	0.33	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.03
Georgia	0.40	0.27	0.20	0.12	0.03	0.28	0.01	0.02	0.03	-0.01
Kentucky	0.21	0.17	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.18	0.02	-0.03	0.03	-0.12
Louisiana	0.23	0.21	-0.07	0.14	0.01	0.14	0.02	-0.03	0.04	-0.04
Mississippi	0.22	0.10	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.23	0.01	-0.07	0.00	-0.03
North Carolina	0.29	0.54	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.22	0.02	0.00	0.04	-0.08
South Carolina	0.33	0.29	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.18	0.01	-0.02	0.03	-0.09
Tennessee	0.27	0.36	0.33	0.06	0.00	0.24	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.08
Virginia	0.34	0.58	0.09	0.18	0.00	0.15	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.07
West Virginia	0.30	0.32	0.11	0.18	-0.01	0.29	0.01	-0.06	0.02	-0.23
Southwest	0.33	0.44	0.10	0.15	0.01	0.20	0.02	0.04	0.05	-0.04
Arizona	0.55	0.33	-0.13	0.27	0.03	0.43	0.08	0.08	0.07	-0.06
New Mexico	0.27	0.28	0.03	0.07	-0.01	0.15	0.02	0.01	0.06	-0.02
Oklahoma	0.22	0.21	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.15	0.03	0.01	0.03	-0.02
Texas	0.30	0.50	0.16	0.14	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.04	0.05	-0.03
Rocky Mountain	0.41	0.58	0.02	0.13	0.03	0.22	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.11
Colorado	0.47	0.66	-0.03	0.14	0.03	0.21	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.13
Idaho	0.39	0.39	0.21	0.28	0.02	0.39	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.13
Montana	0.30	0.17	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.18	0.04	0.00	0.04	-0.24
Utah	0.37	0.70	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.20	0.01	0.07	0.08	0.29
Wyoming	0.31	0.21	-0.01	0.09	-0.01	0.14	0.02	0.09	0.03	-0.45
Far West	0.44	0.60	0.17	0.09	0.02	0.31	0.03	0.03	0.02	-0.01
Alaska	0.18	0.01	-0.01	-0.04	0.00	0.37	0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.03
California	0.44	0.67	0.21	0.08	0.03	0.32	0.02	0.06	0.00	-0.06
Hawaii	0.51	0.10	0.03	0.08	-0.01	0.25	-0.02	-0.06	0.03	-0.14
Nevada	0.50	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.04	0.35	0.18	-0.38	0.05	-0.11
Oregon	0.45	0.24	0.07	0.11	-0.01	0.24	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.10
Washington	0.45	0.61	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.28	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.24

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis