

News Release

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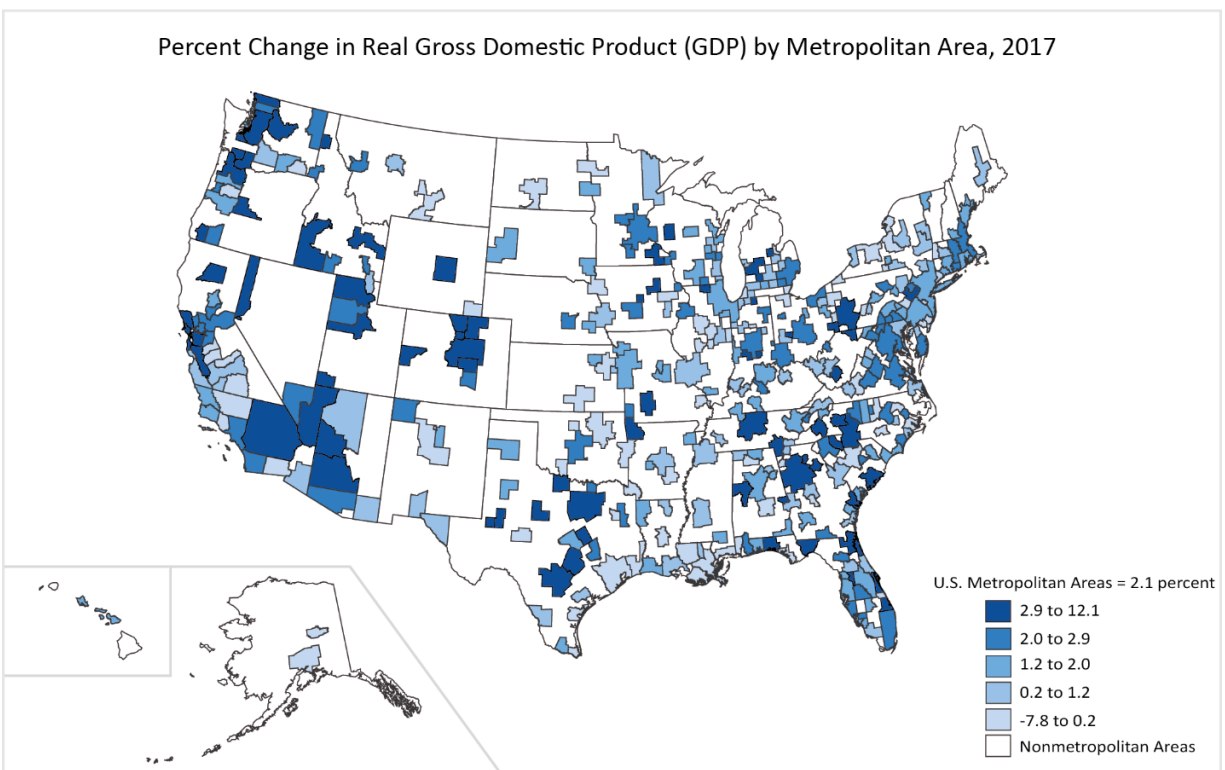
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Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2017

Professional and Business Services Led Growth Across Metropolitan Areas in 2017

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 312 out of 383 metropolitan areas in 2017 according to statistics on the geographic breakout of GDP released today by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area ranged from 12.1 percent in Odessa, TX to -7.8 percent in Enid, OK (table 2).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Real GDP for U.S. metropolitan areas increased 2.1 percent in 2017, led by growth in professional and business services; wholesale and retail trade; and finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing (table 3).

Highlights

- Professional and business services increased 3.5 percent across the nation’s metropolitan areas. This industry contributed to growth in 317 metropolitan areas, most notably in Midland, MI which increased 9.5 percent.
- Wholesale and retail trade increased 3.2 percent. This industry contributed to growth in 323 metropolitan areas, and was the leading contributor to growth in Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA, which increased 2.4 percent and 5.2 percent, respectively.
- Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing increased 1.5 percent. This industry contributed to growth in 237 metropolitan areas, and made major contributions to growth in Wheeling, WV-OH and Athens-Clark County, GA, which increased 10.9 percent and 4.9 percent, respectively.
- Natural resources and mining increased 2.2 percent. Although this industry wasn’t a large contributor overall, it did make significant contributions in several metropolitan areas. Notable increases in this industry occurred in Beckley, WV and Odessa, TX, which increased 9.6 percent and 12.1 percent, respectively.

Large Metropolitan Area Highlights

- Of the large metropolitan areas, those with population greater than two million, Austin-Round Rock, TX (6.9 percent) and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA (5.2 percent) had the largest increases in real GDP. Increases in Austin-Round Rock, TX and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA were led by increases in wholesale and retail trade.
- Real GDP in Houston-The Woodlands-Sugarland, TX was unchanged from the previous year making it the only large metropolitan area not to increase. Professional and business services subtracted the most from growth in Houston-The Woodlands-Sugarland, TX offsetting notable contributions from natural resources and mining and nondurable-goods manufacturing.

Small Metropolitan Area Highlights

- Of the small metropolitan areas, those with population less than two million, Odessa, TX (12.1 percent) and Elkhart-Goshen, IN (11.3 percent) had the largest increases in real GDP. Odessa, TX was led by an increase in natural resources and mining, while Elkhart-Goshen, IN was led by an increase in durable goods manufacturing.
- The largest decreases in real GDP for small metropolitan areas were Enid, OK (–7.8 percent) and Visalia-Porterville, CA (–6.6 percent). Natural resources and mining subtracted from growth in

Enid, OK, while finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing subtracted from growth in Visalia-Porterville, CA.

Update to Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area

In addition to the statistics presented in this news release, BEA also revised GDP by metropolitan area statistics for 2001–2016. This update incorporated revised GDP by state statistics published in May 2018 and revised earnings statistics from BEA’s Local Area Personal Income published in November 2017. These statistics do not yet reflect the revised benchmark NIPA statistics released in July 2018.

More metropolitan area highlights can be found on the regional highlights pages that accompany this release.

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) by metropolitan area is the sub-state counterpart of the Nation's gross domestic product (GDP), the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity. GDP by metropolitan area is derived as the sum of the GDP originating in all the industries in the metropolitan area.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Contributions to growth are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

Industry definition

Natural resources and mining. This industry is comprised of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting and mining.

Statistical conventions

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2009). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2009) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes

calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by metropolitan area are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by metropolitan area for the 61 detailed NAICS-based industries. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by metropolitan area and real GDP by metropolitan area at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by metropolitan area may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other areas and countries. To the extent that a metropolitan area's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by metropolitan area captures the differences across metropolitan areas that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the areas produce. However, real GDP by metropolitan area does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

Relation of GDP by metropolitan area real growth rates to national GDP. The statistics of GDP by metropolitan area released today are consistent with statistics of GDP by state released May 11, 2017, which were based on the July 2016 annual update of the national income and product accounts and the November 2016 annual update of the annual industry economic accounts. The growth rate of real GDP in the nation's metropolitan areas differs from the nation's real GDP growth rates released in July 2016. In part, the difference is caused by the inclusion of nonmetropolitan areas in the national statistics. In addition, growth rates differ because of differences in the timing of production cycles and availability of data in preparing national and regional statistics, which currently preclude BEA from incorporating the immediately preceding July annual revisions of the NIPAs into the advance statistics of GDP by metropolitan area.

Metropolitan (statistical) areas. The metropolitan (statistical) areas used by BEA for its entire series of GDP statistics are the August 15, 2017 county-based definitions developed by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for federal statistical purposes. OMB's general concept of a metropolitan area is that of a geographic area consisting of a large population nucleus together with

adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with the nucleus.

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Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of dollars						2017 Rank*
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
U.S. metropolitan areas	14,485,166	14,966,839	15,628,087	16,358,498	16,857,169	17,547,902
Abilene, TX	6,397	6,922	7,436	6,863	6,659	7,289	247
Akron, OH	30,011	31,308	33,445	35,125	35,700	36,518	78
Albany, GA	5,127	5,247	5,180	5,133	5,304	5,482	304
Albany, OR	3,530	3,559	3,632	3,805	4,098	4,180	354
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	45,731	47,094	48,563	51,433	52,861	54,302	59
Albuquerque, NM	38,955	37,897	39,815	41,539	43,480	44,051	63
Alexandria, LA	5,435	5,486	5,594	5,759	6,020	5,992	285
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	33,995	35,624	39,109	41,647	41,853	43,821	64
Altoona, PA	4,778	4,928	5,094	5,291	5,300	5,440	308
Amarillo, TX	12,025	12,442	12,904	12,968	13,107	13,695	172
Ames, IA	4,416	4,429	4,599	4,985	4,884	5,245	317
Anchorage, AK	31,479	31,030	30,205	28,069	27,249	27,963	95
Ann Arbor, MI	19,826	20,260	20,177	21,715	22,581	23,500	112
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3,823	3,690	3,730	3,738	3,811	3,937	362
Appleton, WI	10,758	10,801	11,374	12,205	12,811	13,120	178
Asheville, NC	14,710	15,280	16,230	17,742	19,089	20,179	124
Athens-Clarke County, GA	7,234	7,364	7,684	8,433	9,313	9,947	210
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	291,481	307,750	326,502	347,604	369,806	385,542	10
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	12,653	12,770	12,770	12,544	12,908	13,122	177
Auburn-Opelika, AL	4,178	4,328	4,603	4,865	5,186	5,484	303
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	21,010	21,155	22,122	23,274	23,850	24,395	109
Austin-Round Rock, TX	103,513	111,720	119,572	127,804	135,936	148,750	24
Bakersfield, CA	36,888	38,009	39,533	36,807	36,283	37,340	76
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	162,776	167,270	173,073	178,895	186,856	192,178	19
Bangor, ME	5,422	5,455	5,562	5,753	5,929	6,100	280
Barnstable Town, MA	10,193	9,964	10,192	10,766	11,153	11,501	189
Baton Rouge, LA	51,670	48,362	51,027	51,980	53,357	54,988	58
Battle Creek, MI	5,350	5,588	5,624	5,860	6,027	6,154	278
Bay City, MI	3,116	3,157	3,094	3,188	3,270	3,251	371
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	23,333	23,734	24,503	25,053	24,461	25,022	108
Beckley, WV	4,346	4,236	4,224	4,033	3,953	4,478	340
Bellingham, WA	9,610	10,047	9,619	10,224	10,429	11,314	192
Bend-Redmond, OR	6,421	6,882	7,584	8,421	9,548	10,150	206
Billings, MT	8,762	8,959	10,035	10,104	9,500	9,672	216
Binghamton, NY	9,032	9,119	9,095	9,250	9,408	9,626	217
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	57,609	57,699	58,972	61,259	62,403	64,553	52
Bismarck, ND	6,464	6,863	7,680	8,135	7,892	7,998	240
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	6,271	6,335	6,651	6,991	7,080	7,218	251
Bloomington, IL	10,753	11,249	11,674	12,053	12,446	12,370	184
Bloomington, IN	6,384	6,192	6,392	6,651	6,976	7,425	242
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3,430	3,604	3,594	3,880	3,950	4,049	355
Boise City, ID	26,052	27,715	29,103	30,155	31,811	33,604	82
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	355,585	364,804	380,769	407,675	419,783	438,684	9
Boulder, CO	20,668	20,969	22,363	23,508	24,178	25,274	107
Bowling Green, KY	5,955	6,284	6,472	6,758	7,042	7,267	248
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	9,456	9,448	10,003	10,364	11,008	11,474	190
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	90,441	92,545	95,656	96,896	99,282	98,256	38
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	9,149	9,366	9,650	9,897	10,104	10,197	205
Brunswick, GA	3,435	3,504	3,572	3,805	3,947	4,045	356
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	51,596	52,474	54,410	56,815	58,855	60,014	54
Burlington, NC	4,912	4,892	4,884	4,961	5,252	5,441	307
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	12,204	12,337	12,696	13,142	13,729	14,140	167
California-Lexington Park, MD	5,707	5,823	5,952	6,152	6,317	6,456	268
Canton-Massillon, OH	14,713	15,987	16,896	16,840	16,175	16,771	151
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	21,261	21,858	23,596	25,821	27,055	27,953	96

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of dollars						2017 Rank*
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3,737	3,884	4,005	4,186	4,279	4,315	348
Carbondale-Marion, IL	4,954	4,782	4,855	4,967	5,094	5,288	313
Carson City, NV	3,413	3,219	3,305	3,051	3,298	3,545	365
Casper, WY	6,638	6,755	7,230	6,501	5,721	6,294	273
Cedar Rapids, IA	16,185	16,395	16,988	18,139	18,670	18,464	136
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4,594	4,948	5,119	5,230	5,318	5,545	301
Champaign-Urbana, IL	10,979	11,096	11,334	11,677	11,957	12,177	186
Charleston, WV	13,698	13,231	12,541	12,732	12,394	12,817	180
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	31,556	32,720	34,750	36,980	39,500	42,004	69
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	131,934	136,399	143,367	155,592	165,367	174,029	20
Charlottesville, VA	10,958	11,116	11,798	12,567	12,916	13,414	174
Chattanooga, TN-GA	22,883	23,143	23,582	24,965	25,949	27,071	100
Cheyenne, WY	5,358	5,533	5,487	5,676	5,649	5,754	292
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	578,016	585,948	608,805	639,033	657,589	679,699	3
Chico, CA	6,513	7,048	7,043	7,558	7,882	8,168	234
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	115,420	120,413	123,356	127,587	132,588	138,034	29
Clarksville, TN-KY	10,551	10,413	10,460	10,700	10,657	11,027	195
Cleveland, TN	3,839	3,912	4,116	4,293	4,268	4,343	346
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	114,671	118,335	123,856	128,887	131,727	138,980	28
Coeur d'Alene, ID	4,655	4,845	5,040	5,400	5,628	5,931	287
College Station-Bryan, TX	8,260	8,723	9,309	9,698	9,727	10,197	204
Colorado Springs, CO	28,397	28,791	28,779	30,077	31,114	32,683	83
Columbia, MO	7,596	8,128	8,340	8,658	8,992	9,284	220
Columbia, SC	33,370	34,762	36,816	39,312	40,449	40,884	73
Columbus, GA-AL	13,047	13,369	13,492	13,762	13,474	13,821	171
Columbus, IN	4,955	5,169	5,416	5,731	5,829	6,044	282
Columbus, OH	109,268	113,236	118,391	126,021	131,382	136,296	30
Corpus Christi, TX	22,199	24,254	24,268	22,813	21,475	21,547	118
Corvallis, OR	4,787	4,413	4,355	4,316	4,488	4,668	333
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	11,990	11,289	12,298	13,202	13,652	14,404	163
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,990	3,001	3,049	3,120	3,195	3,286	370
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	417,065	448,178	475,929	491,879	503,667	535,499	4
Dalton, GA	5,281	5,490	5,916	6,210	6,608	6,668	263
Danville, IL	2,825	2,868	2,844	2,842	2,905	2,904	378
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	5,755	6,443	6,719	6,643	7,008	7,322	245
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	19,621	19,031	19,099	19,161	19,228	20,020	125
Dayton, OH	36,117	36,999	38,409	39,346	40,236	41,111	72
Decatur, AL	5,271	5,366	5,507	5,175	5,365	5,466	306
Decatur, IL	5,833	5,822	6,157	6,261	6,269	6,224	276
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	14,209	15,145	15,420	16,177	16,793	17,199	147
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	167,491	173,016	186,345	192,499	197,068	208,868	18
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	41,511	42,304	45,299	50,853	54,714	57,151	56
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	215,614	220,277	229,348	242,296	250,430	260,612	14
Dothan, AL	4,738	4,819	4,903	4,987	5,141	5,295	311
Dover, DE	6,112	6,314	6,642	6,918	7,150	7,337	244
Dubuque, IA	5,232	4,979	5,284	5,656	5,859	6,094	281
Duluth, MN-WI	12,114	12,465	12,913	11,692	12,890	13,318	176
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	37,875	41,803	43,310	43,667	42,777	43,474	66
East Stroudsburg, PA	5,463	5,581	5,552	5,816	6,047	6,340	271
Eau Claire, WI	7,147	7,194	7,556	8,077	8,174	8,536	227
EI Centro, CA	5,611	5,770	5,563	5,918	5,923	6,029	283
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	6,003	5,951	6,013	5,851	6,029	6,275	274
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	10,916	11,784	12,992	14,298	15,351	17,132	149
Elmira, NY	3,352	3,357	3,391	3,411	3,342	3,388	369
El Paso, TX	26,479	26,582	26,725	27,867	28,359	29,033	90
Enid, OK	3,006	3,256	3,479	3,446	3,180	3,078	374

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of dollars						2017 Rank*
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Erie, PA	10,467	10,862	10,880	11,155	11,082	11,146	193
Eugene, OR	12,919	13,289	13,622	14,696	15,232	15,802	155
Evansville, IN-KY	17,220	17,081	17,059	17,105	17,383	18,001	139
Fairbanks, AK	5,502	5,178	5,339	5,323	5,457	5,554	299
Fargo, ND-MN	12,731	13,282	14,355	14,961	15,733	16,279	152
Farmington, NM	7,247	7,077	7,355	6,299	5,791	6,360	269
Fayetteville, NC	17,268	17,094	16,867	16,981	16,999	17,263	145
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	20,712	22,415	23,799	25,437	27,258	28,504	93
Flagstaff, AZ	5,012	5,201	5,302	5,563	5,680	5,844	290
Flint, MI	12,100	12,369	12,575	13,228	13,420	13,623	173
Florence, SC	7,241	7,709	7,888	8,201	8,276	8,555	226
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4,520	4,502	4,673	4,804	4,893	5,044	330
Fond du Lac, WI	4,102	4,243	4,486	4,696	4,856	5,052	328
Fort Collins, CO	13,004	14,114	14,315	15,086	15,988	17,164	148
Fort Smith, AR-OK	9,871	10,097	10,362	9,968	9,894	10,061	207
Fort Wayne, IN	18,586	18,795	19,544	20,735	21,581	22,358	115
Fresno, CA	33,944	36,140	37,447	39,663	40,887	42,045	68
Gadsden, AL	2,699	2,652	2,715	2,850	2,929	2,993	376
Gainesville, FL	10,950	11,746	11,603	11,959	12,371	12,900	179
Gainesville, GA	7,119	7,185	7,828	8,660	9,202	9,696	214
Gettysburg, PA	2,783	2,919	3,034	3,125	3,365	3,514	366
Glens Falls, NY	4,621	4,643	4,794	4,929	5,054	5,174	320
Goldsboro, NC	4,243	4,330	4,381	4,448	4,437	4,492	338
Grand Forks, ND-MN	4,640	4,912	4,975	5,230	5,614	5,721	293
Grand Island, NE	3,951	4,041	4,068	4,225	4,334	4,486	339
Grand Junction, CO	5,159	5,179	5,374	5,293	5,246	5,579	298
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	46,406	49,187	52,319	56,275	57,910	60,529	53
Grants Pass, OR	1,976	1,948	2,062	2,242	2,340	2,478	382
Great Falls, MT	3,110	3,102	3,294	3,414	3,381	3,487	367
Greeley, CO	8,723	9,332	10,921	11,373	11,258	12,586	181
Green Bay, WI	16,326	16,652	17,123	18,336	18,901	19,522	130
Greensboro-High Point, NC	35,356	36,567	38,229	40,228	40,402	41,543	70
Greenville, NC	6,998	7,320	7,482	7,735	7,893	8,217	232
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	33,367	34,669	36,520	39,122	40,513	42,109	67
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	17,173	16,445	16,333	16,487	17,176	17,429	142
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	8,533	8,846	9,253	9,398	9,818	10,232	202
Hammond, LA	3,795	3,651	3,845	3,736	3,906	4,040	357
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	4,794	4,907	5,258	5,090	5,083	5,191	319
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	31,675	32,544	33,547	35,209	35,897	37,182	77
Harrisonburg, VA	7,219	7,340	7,506	7,901	8,067	8,130	237
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	82,791	82,699	83,416	88,387	87,908	90,318	40
Hattiesburg, MS	5,237	5,316	5,505	5,768	5,971	6,165	277
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	11,657	11,867	12,259	13,121	13,482	14,270	165
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	7,557	7,783	8,269	8,645	8,856	9,175	221
Hinesville, GA	3,514	3,593	3,465	3,435	3,357	3,470	368
Homosassa Springs, FL	3,198	3,087	2,972	3,045	3,000	3,111	373
Hot Springs, AR	3,044	2,869	2,922	3,028	3,103	3,215	372
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	11,497	11,528	11,610	10,699	9,435	9,474	218
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	462,299	488,430	507,183	494,837	472,331	490,074	7
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	13,991	14,853	15,050	14,746	14,527	15,218	160
Huntsville, AL	22,328	22,534	23,332	24,153	24,896	25,793	104
Idaho Falls, ID	5,444	5,522	5,718	6,192	6,577	7,019	257
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	116,257	123,565	127,667	130,825	137,940	143,873	27
Iowa City, IA	8,635	9,020	9,537	9,786	10,192	10,452	198
Ithaca, NY	4,681	4,778	4,841	4,968	5,088	5,265	315
Jackson, MI	5,327	5,801	5,729	5,929	6,181	6,308	272

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of dollars						2017 Rank*
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Jackson, MS	26,574	27,332	28,258	28,842	29,571	30,236	86
Jackson, TN	5,878	5,788	5,755	5,900	6,317	6,496	267
Jacksonville, FL	58,519	62,166	64,001	68,810	72,727	76,650	46
Jacksonville, NC	7,869	7,859	7,831	7,728	8,202	8,396	229
Janesville-Beloit, WI	5,432	5,816	5,726	6,065	6,353	6,611	265
Jefferson City, MO	6,272	6,744	6,926	7,129	7,083	7,289	246
Johnson City, TN	6,292	6,279	6,310	6,691	6,817	7,042	255
Johnstown, PA	4,182	4,211	4,245	4,221	4,161	4,237	350
Jonesboro, AR	4,607	4,781	4,778	4,966	5,153	5,292	312
Joplin, MO	6,533	6,744	6,837	7,228	7,142	7,415	243
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	7,425	7,658	8,005	8,520	9,007	9,330	219
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	13,488	14,003	14,450	15,714	16,608	17,086	150
Kankakee, IL	3,710	3,743	3,828	4,181	4,346	4,510	337
Kansas City, MO-KS	112,028	115,711	120,758	125,765	127,485	131,092	33
Kennewick-Richland, WA	11,492	11,503	11,714	12,642	13,352	13,868	170
Killeen-Temple, TX	16,135	15,981	16,104	16,883	16,904	17,556	141
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	12,210	12,063	11,601	11,687	11,677	11,967	187
Kingston, NY	5,462	5,610	5,665	5,918	6,079	6,255	275
Knoxville, TN	34,488	34,875	36,366	38,343	40,207	41,459	71
Kokomo, IN	3,851	4,078	4,289	4,612	4,683	4,624	334
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	6,391	6,458	6,648	6,981	7,238	7,508	241
Lafayette, LA	27,817	26,920	26,426	23,776	21,500	22,114	116
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	8,963	9,093	9,429	9,741	10,172	10,415	199
Lake Charles, LA	14,893	13,497	15,053	15,784	16,055	17,319	144
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3,843	3,879	4,013	4,055	4,110	4,343	345
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	17,664	18,449	18,592	19,611	20,338	21,155	120
Lancaster, PA	23,371	24,026	25,381	27,577	27,947	28,938	91
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	18,974	19,315	20,009	20,997	22,089	22,562	114
Laredo, TX	7,718	7,775	7,989	8,015	7,987	8,285	230
Las Cruces, NM	6,358	6,292	6,520	6,789	7,038	7,227	250
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	87,098	90,426	93,742	103,734	107,452	112,288	36
Lawrence, KS	3,802	3,895	3,997	4,249	4,437	4,558	335
Lawton, OK	4,652	4,775	4,863	5,063	5,078	5,155	322
Lebanon, PA	4,424	4,612	4,662	4,836	4,964	5,155	321
Lewiston, ID-WA	2,141	2,171	2,178	2,312	2,404	2,512	381
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,677	3,702	3,849	3,947	4,096	4,214	352
Lexington-Fayette, KY	24,536	25,241	26,014	27,704	29,188	29,960	88
Lima, OH	5,564	5,576	6,053	5,493	5,424	5,718	294
Lincoln, NE	16,615	17,332	18,174	19,076	19,641	20,246	123
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	35,403	35,050	36,156	37,284	37,834	38,874	75
Logan, UT-ID	4,207	4,205	4,443	4,824	5,051	5,141	324
Longview, TX	11,090	11,292	11,622	10,545	9,718	10,234	201
Longview, WA	3,589	3,801	3,910	4,023	4,246	4,477	341
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	820,863	852,034	901,980	967,100	996,432	1,043,735	2
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	61,813	62,910	68,316	71,699	73,908	76,063	47
Lubbock, TX	11,332	12,254	12,393	12,935	13,421	13,880	169
Lynchburg, VA	8,697	8,882	9,057	9,288	9,562	9,873	211
Macon, GA	8,264	8,642	9,189	9,388	9,587	9,811	213
Madera, CA	4,603	4,896	5,244	5,262	5,614	5,550	300
Madison, WI	38,949	40,558	41,460	45,660	48,243	49,853	61
Manchester-Nashua, NH	22,678	23,504	24,316	26,135	27,581	28,443	94
Manhattan, KS	3,221	3,205	3,291	3,484	3,684	3,822	364
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4,528	4,738	5,023	5,049	5,090	5,320	310
Mansfield, OH	3,997	4,120	4,286	4,297	4,321	4,470	342
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	16,828	17,593	18,486	19,102	19,631	20,405	122
Medford, OR	6,532	6,842	7,204	7,673	8,232	8,590	225

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of dollars						2017 Rank*
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	65,186	65,875	66,910	69,318	71,088	72,503	49
Merced, CA	6,971	7,691	8,176	8,008	8,454	8,625	224
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	266,563	268,198	292,308	315,624	330,784	344,882	12
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,839	3,922	3,903	3,763	3,903	4,015	358
Midland, MI	4,045	4,083	4,758	5,359	5,740	6,355	270
Midland, TX	29,991	33,428	36,932	26,119	22,937	27,819	98
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	93,915	96,994	100,051	99,343	102,760	105,427	37
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	213,855	220,938	232,416	242,053	250,376	260,106	15
Missoula, MT	4,570	4,597	4,685	5,044	5,364	5,615	297
Mobile, AL	17,568	17,553	17,967	18,520	18,904	19,407	131
Modesto, CA	16,518	17,189	18,409	19,377	20,388	20,659	121
Monroe, LA	6,444	6,693	6,803	7,433	7,786	8,028	239
Monroe, MI	4,394	4,527	4,589	4,652	4,972	5,049	329
Montgomery, AL	15,653	15,995	16,177	16,778	17,377	17,557	140
Morgantown, WV	6,426	6,758	7,069	7,461	7,724	8,146	236
Morristown, TN	3,643	3,714	3,874	4,131	4,261	4,413	343
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	5,239	5,517	5,574	6,068	6,197	6,643	264
Muncie, IN	3,648	3,673	3,692	3,761	3,876	3,961	360
Muskegon, MI	5,106	5,257	5,479	5,640	5,741	5,906	288
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	14,017	14,658	15,277	16,064	16,594	17,216	146
Napa, CA	8,294	8,822	9,547	10,485	11,106	11,446	191
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	13,612	13,977	15,284	16,791	17,654	18,236	137
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	96,274	101,188	107,932	118,024	126,148	133,251	31
New Bern, NC	4,668	4,723	4,773	4,884	4,951	4,988	332
New Haven-Milford, CT	40,236	40,896	41,161	42,503	43,801	45,252	62
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	77,413	72,811	76,309	78,820	76,617	79,290	45
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,439,233	1,477,043	1,542,763	1,618,366	1,662,671	1,717,712	1
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	5,854	6,181	6,430	6,601	6,691	6,757	261
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	23,688	24,476	26,264	28,613	30,004	31,197	85
Norwich-New London, CT	14,561	14,465	14,212	14,995	15,100	15,754	156
Ocala, FL	7,166	7,065	7,477	7,875	8,463	8,654	223
Ocean City, NJ	4,389	4,748	4,964	4,963	5,133	5,247	316
Odessa, TX	10,010	11,106	11,857	10,065	8,564	9,958	209
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	20,900	21,647	22,504	24,003	25,147	26,476	102
Oklahoma City, OK	63,356	67,693	69,406	72,253	70,828	74,884	48
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	9,675	10,005	10,290	10,909	11,608	12,426	183
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	52,465	53,631	57,554	61,444	63,574	65,053	51
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	103,535	115,249	115,309	123,054	128,000	132,448	32
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	8,981	9,007	9,323	9,858	10,209	10,511	197
Owensboro, KY	4,908	5,240	5,359	5,494	5,466	5,635	295
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	45,650	47,637	48,734	49,729	49,926	50,848	60
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	17,767	18,194	18,620	19,783	20,597	21,849	117
Panama City, FL	6,968	7,605	7,893	8,189	8,376	8,447	228
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3,802	3,898	4,525	4,178	4,032	4,278	349
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	15,157	15,844	16,030	16,913	17,383	18,016	138
Peoria, IL	22,408	19,768	20,208	19,821	19,801	18,983	133
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	370,052	389,787	400,621	418,605	431,384	444,975	8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	195,630	199,871	209,596	221,570	231,011	242,951	16
Pine Bluff, AR	3,204	3,173	3,086	2,954	3,060	3,076	375
Pittsburgh, PA	122,439	126,824	133,691	136,684	137,944	147,367	25
Pittsfield, MA	6,143	6,196	6,356	6,685	7,007	7,119	253
Pocatello, ID	2,566	2,454	2,499	2,602	2,712	2,818	379
Portland-South Portland, ME	26,662	27,120	28,244	29,647	31,062	32,143	84
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	144,551	143,130	148,029	156,869	164,503	171,772	21
Port St. Lucie, FL	11,509	11,619	12,004	12,849	13,289	13,933	168
Prescott, AZ	5,033	5,024	5,300	5,485	5,744	6,111	279

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of dollars						2017 Rank*
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	71,042	72,338	74,614	78,520	80,257	82,929	43
Provo-Orem, UT	16,879	17,948	19,121	21,843	23,881	25,625	105
Pueblo, CO	4,454	4,416	4,632	4,796	4,996	5,236	318
Punta Gorda, FL	3,443	3,301	3,594	3,942	4,146	4,321	347
Racine, WI	7,640	7,535	7,656	7,917	7,954	8,080	238
Raleigh, NC	62,615	64,534	69,056	75,777	79,946	83,288	42
Rapid City, SD	5,853	5,917	6,214	6,331	6,620	6,881	258
Reading, PA	16,092	16,533	17,975	18,889	19,630	18,679	134
Redding, CA	5,084	5,259	5,571	5,930	6,590	7,037	256
Reno, NV	19,481	20,804	22,224	23,359	24,793	26,631	101
Richmond, VA	67,572	69,831	72,157	76,875	79,508	82,739	44
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	120,470	127,771	133,909	144,079	150,576	157,931	23
Roanoke, VA	13,826	14,090	14,349	15,099	15,125	15,324	159
Rochester, MN	10,491	10,658	10,926	11,366	11,966	12,568	182
Rochester, NY	51,839	53,141	52,637	54,854	55,973	56,550	57
Rockford, IL	13,701	13,723	14,250	14,612	14,721	15,333	158
Rocky Mount, NC	5,953	6,033	6,006	6,274	5,926	5,897	289
Rome, GA	3,380	3,496	3,599	3,729	3,894	3,949	361
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	100,242	104,463	109,223	116,189	121,202	126,352	35
Saginaw, MI	7,462	7,644	7,756	7,882	8,040	8,163	235
St. Cloud, MN	8,259	8,539	9,090	9,311	9,820	10,226	203
St. George, UT	3,712	3,955	4,239	4,673	5,179	5,538	302
St. Joseph, MO-KS	5,311	5,610	5,462	5,362	5,476	5,626	296
St. Louis, MO-IL	142,184	146,336	150,667	155,377	157,716	161,281	22
Salem, OR	12,713	13,132	14,070	15,336	16,680	17,333	143
Salinas, CA	19,241	20,560	20,927	22,508	23,185	24,096	110
Salisbury, MD-DE	13,952	15,130	16,266	17,897	18,884	19,660	128
Salt Lake City, UT	70,114	71,636	75,214	80,644	84,110	87,801	41
San Angelo, TX	4,490	4,828	5,416	5,154	4,991	5,142	323
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	93,330	101,348	110,313	115,020	119,544	129,298	34
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	189,074	198,312	204,915	211,807	222,963	231,845	17
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	366,151	385,451	413,026	445,124	475,417	500,710	6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	180,996	193,716	210,690	237,832	253,900	275,293	13
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	12,054	13,095	13,412	14,222	14,664	15,207	161
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	10,850	11,711	12,238	12,846	13,041	13,373	175
Santa Fe, NM	6,626	6,974	6,734	6,955	6,982	7,256	249
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	21,900	22,908	23,631	25,208	25,155	26,135	103
Santa Rosa, CA	21,427	22,890	24,357	26,531	27,405	28,673	92
Savannah, GA	14,829	15,304	16,197	17,053	17,575	18,533	135
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	20,528	21,871	21,813	22,769	23,170	23,688	111
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	267,472	280,291	296,028	317,153	334,411	356,572	11
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4,431	4,418	4,816	5,222	5,513	5,472	305
Sebring, FL	1,989	1,975	1,904	1,990	2,017	2,090	383
Sheboygan, WI	5,411	5,513	5,691	6,008	6,465	6,675	262
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,714	3,977	3,995	4,179	4,244	4,407	344
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	20,868	21,696	22,262	21,581	21,301	22,746	113
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	4,202	3,968	3,847	3,877	3,887	3,995	359
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	8,137	8,696	8,814	9,504	10,114	9,814	212
Sioux Falls, SD	15,949	15,919	16,836	17,930	19,016	19,700	127
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	12,485	12,408	12,882	13,583	13,930	14,225	166
Spartanburg, SC	12,094	12,547	13,346	14,303	15,278	15,990	154
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	21,232	21,555	22,520	23,549	24,410	25,498	106
Springfield, IL	9,543	9,391	9,773	9,985	10,122	10,250	200
Springfield, MA	24,005	24,689	25,222	26,616	27,233	27,886	97
Springfield, MO	15,838	16,529	17,113	18,213	18,567	19,528	129
Springfield, OH	3,950	4,095	4,199	4,270	4,330	4,531	336

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of dollars						2017 Rank*
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
State College, PA	7,283	7,837	8,327	8,465	8,657	9,041	222
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4,389	4,558	4,708	4,931	5,046	5,136	325
Stockton-Lodi, CA	21,947	22,692	23,268	24,960	26,039	27,089	99
Sumter, SC	3,486	3,522	3,604	3,669	3,731	3,872	363
Syracuse, NY	30,346	30,428	31,210	32,271	33,058	33,634	81
Tallahassee, FL	13,941	14,145	14,434	14,830	15,407	16,164	153
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	117,711	125,706	127,963	135,569	141,569	146,349	26
Terre Haute, IN	6,257	6,418	6,327	6,215	6,319	6,534	266
Texarkana, TX-AR	5,132	4,877	4,936	5,167	5,295	5,402	309
The Villages, FL	2,081	2,146	2,319	2,428	2,641	2,804	380
Toledo, OH	29,649	30,542	33,457	32,670	33,128	33,694	80
Topeka, KS	9,836	9,819	10,034	10,119	10,491	10,655	196
Trenton, NJ	30,029	28,719	28,991	29,491	30,300	29,987	87
Tucson, AZ	36,720	36,147	36,381	36,481	37,260	39,034	74
Tulsa, OK	57,469	62,959	69,596	60,543	56,077	57,747	55
Tuscaloosa, AL	10,807	11,211	11,070	11,205	10,786	11,716	188
Twin Falls, ID	3,498	3,650	3,838	3,901	4,041	4,212	353
Tyler, TX	13,664	15,001	15,527	14,049	13,551	14,410	162
Urban Honolulu, HI	55,267	57,315	58,955	62,943	64,977	67,495	50
Utica-Rome, NY	10,169	10,309	10,300	10,568	10,840	11,071	194
Valdosta, GA	4,546	4,529	4,646	4,780	4,903	5,115	326
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	18,476	19,670	20,181	20,009	20,390	21,422	119
Victoria, TX	4,933	5,416	5,592	5,171	4,873	5,076	327
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5,306	5,281	5,459	5,655	5,778	5,828	291
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	84,485	85,414	87,088	91,725	92,321	94,855	39
Visalia-Porterville, CA	13,188	14,186	15,238	14,948	16,075	15,360	157
Waco, TX	9,744	10,295	10,752	11,308	11,641	12,224	185
Walla Walla, WA	2,644	2,695	2,643	2,751	2,935	2,907	377
Warner Robins, GA	6,532	6,538	6,679	6,840	7,046	7,163	252
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	454,224	459,268	471,254	491,779	509,599	529,990	5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	9,277	8,601	9,060	9,361	9,624	10,029	208
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6,472	6,384	6,320	6,166	5,966	5,942	286
Wausau, WI	6,596	6,791	7,155	7,656	7,944	8,210	233
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,998	4,001	4,319	4,094	4,066	4,223	351
Wenatchee, WA	4,151	4,161	4,307	4,586	4,927	5,281	314
Wheeling, WV-OH	6,856	6,912	7,365	7,212	7,203	8,219	231
Wichita, KS	30,014	28,700	30,166	32,081	33,586	33,840	79
Wichita Falls, TX	7,117	7,708	7,162	6,425	6,142	6,784	260
Williamsport, PA	4,727	4,942	5,248	4,956	4,760	4,993	331
Wilmington, NC	10,852	11,885	12,762	13,484	13,705	14,350	164
Winchester, VA-WV	5,504	5,697	5,884	6,294	6,556	6,785	259
Winston-Salem, NC	24,356	25,129	27,179	28,677	28,744	29,749	89
Worcester, MA-CT	36,528	37,400	38,151	40,311	42,117	43,750	65
Yakima, WA	8,767	8,737	9,000	9,072	9,405	9,687	215
York-Hanover, PA	16,312	17,025	17,274	17,964	18,597	19,383	132
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	19,213	18,870	19,515	19,806	19,652	19,755	126
Yuba City, CA	4,932	5,223	5,369	5,544	5,759	6,024	284
Yuma, AZ	5,670	6,005	5,887	6,357	6,870	7,095	254

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2017*
U.S. metropolitan areas	13,692,212	13,891,109	14,219,922	14,671,751	14,907,918	15,224,212	1.5	2.4	3.2	1.6	2.1
Abilene, TX	5,932	6,294	6,685	6,567	6,374	6,749	6.1	6.2	-1.8	-2.9	5.9	12
Akron, OH	28,581	29,301	30,800	32,011	32,186	32,386	2.5	5.1	3.9	0.5	0.6	274
Albany, GA	4,811	4,818	4,662	4,515	4,582	4,664	0.2	-3.3	-3.1	1.5	1.8	172
Albany, OR	3,334	3,310	3,283	3,409	3,657	3,630	-0.7	-0.8	3.9	7.2	-0.7	342
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	43,386	43,764	44,121	45,589	46,025	46,524	0.9	0.8	3.3	1.0	1.1	241
Albuquerque, NM	37,394	35,745	36,818	37,691	38,745	38,523	-4.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	-0.6	339
Alexandria, LA	5,113	5,048	5,033	5,100	5,249	5,129	-1.3	-0.3	1.3	2.9	-2.3	368
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	32,472	33,544	36,183	37,762	37,471	38,613	3.3	7.9	4.4	-0.8	3.0	68
Altoona, PA	4,527	4,584	4,644	4,712	4,645	4,690	1.3	1.3	1.5	-1.4	1.0	249
Amarillo, TX	11,044	11,181	11,432	11,917	12,044	12,238	1.2	2.3	4.2	1.1	1.6	194
Ames, IA	4,165	4,098	4,158	4,383	4,219	4,461	-1.6	1.5	5.4	-3.7	5.7	14
Anchorage, AK	27,970	26,759	25,795	25,817	24,943	24,682	-4.3	-3.6	0.1	-3.4	-1.0	351
Ann Arbor, MI	19,085	19,171	18,692	19,575	20,045	20,545	0.5	-2.5	4.7	2.4	2.5	114
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3,634	3,455	3,408	3,346	3,377	3,419	-4.9	-1.4	-1.8	0.9	1.2	224
Appleton, WI	10,250	10,083	10,415	10,919	11,283	11,412	-1.6	3.3	4.8	3.3	1.1	233
Asheville, NC	14,052	14,305	14,870	15,787	16,650	17,329	1.8	4.0	6.2	5.5	4.1	37
Athens-Clarke County, GA	6,795	6,774	6,926	7,440	8,088	8,482	-0.3	2.2	7.4	8.7	4.9	24
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	278,536	288,394	299,830	311,373	324,971	334,488	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.4	2.9	76
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	12,071	11,937	11,637	11,143	11,264	11,233	-1.1	-2.5	-4.2	1.1	-0.3	326
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3,986	4,059	4,221	4,329	4,538	4,715	1.8	4.0	2.6	4.8	3.9	39
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	20,035	19,751	20,147	20,628	20,785	20,911	-1.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	0.6	275
Austin-Round Rock, TX	98,992	104,902	110,557	119,727	126,329	135,072	6.0	5.4	8.3	5.5	6.9	9
Bakersfield, CA	32,091	32,417	33,648	33,756	34,046	33,594	1.0	3.8	0.3	0.9	-1.3	355
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	155,582	156,911	158,797	160,112	164,254	165,903	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.6	1.0	244
Bangor, ME	5,153	5,086	5,079	5,128	5,203	5,252	-1.3	-0.1	1.0	1.5	0.9	251
Barnstable Town, MA	9,751	9,349	9,338	9,597	9,730	9,837	-4.1	-0.1	2.8	1.4	1.1	239
Baton Rouge, LA	44,410	41,526	43,001	43,577	45,225	45,015	-6.5	3.6	1.3	3.8	-0.5	337
Battle Creek, MI	5,166	5,297	5,204	5,227	5,279	5,354	2.5	-1.8	0.4	1.0	1.4	216
Bay City, MI	2,991	2,976	2,853	2,863	2,897	2,851	-0.5	-4.1	0.3	1.2	-1.6	360
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	18,723	19,399	19,741	20,377	20,722	20,143	3.6	1.8	3.2	1.7	-2.8	374
Beckley, WV	4,022	3,920	3,869	3,729	3,611	3,957	-2.5	-1.3	-3.6	-3.2	9.6	4
Bellingham, WA	8,068	8,477	8,002	8,522	8,898	9,276	5.1	-5.6	6.5	4.4	4.2	33
Bend-Redmond, OR	6,190	6,504	7,000	7,580	8,420	8,780	5.1	7.6	8.3	11.1	4.3	32
Billings, MT	7,672	7,875	8,739	9,062	8,780	8,563	2.6	11.0	3.7	-3.1	-2.5	371
Binghamton, NY	8,736	8,654	8,461	8,413	8,445	8,524	-0.9	-2.2	-0.6	0.4	0.9	253
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	54,518	53,892	53,797	54,905	55,170	55,927	-1.1	-0.2	2.1	0.5	1.4	221
Bismarck, ND	5,949	6,218	6,840	7,243	7,019	6,921	4.5	10.0	5.9	-3.1	-1.4	356
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	5,986	5,926	6,062	6,143	6,099	6,134	-1.0	2.3	1.3	-0.7	0.6	279
Bloomington, IL	10,179	10,480	10,751	10,909	11,129	10,924	3.0	2.6	1.5	2.0	-1.8	363
Bloomington, IN	6,066	5,763	5,818	5,883	6,068	6,355	-5.0	0.9	1.1	3.1	4.7	26
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3,285	3,399	3,333	3,510	3,515	3,566	3.5	-1.9	5.3	0.1	1.4	213

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2017*
Boise City, ID	24,920	26,060	26,864	27,290	28,325	29,425	4.6	3.1	1.6	3.8	3.9	40
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	340,681	342,477	349,951	365,302	369,243	379,499	0.5	2.2	4.4	1.1	2.8	89
Boulder, CO	19,983	19,937	20,915	21,600	21,928	22,601	-0.2	4.9	3.3	1.5	3.1	67
Bowling Green, KY	5,670	5,878	5,923	6,022	6,179	6,283	3.7	0.8	1.7	2.6	1.7	183
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	9,003	8,842	9,153	9,265	9,678	9,867	-1.8	3.5	1.2	4.4	2.0	159
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	85,569	85,474	86,002	84,675	85,252	82,721	-0.1	0.6	-1.5	0.7	-3.0	375
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	8,657	8,711	8,795	8,808	8,845	8,777	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.4	-0.8	343
Brunswick, GA	3,272	3,260	3,238	3,348	3,399	3,422	-0.4	-0.7	3.4	1.5	0.7	267
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	48,901	48,710	49,378	50,137	50,834	50,980	-0.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.3	302
Burlington, NC	4,722	4,616	4,506	4,446	4,611	4,723	-2.2	-2.4	-1.3	3.7	2.4	122
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	11,724	11,639	11,752	11,894	12,214	12,368	-0.7	1.0	1.2	2.7	1.3	223
California-Lexington Park, MD	5,424	5,442	5,444	5,514	5,587	5,585	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	317
Canton-Massillon, OH	13,888	14,904	15,452	15,340	14,679	14,901	7.3	3.7	-0.7	-4.3	1.5	200
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	20,398	20,566	21,725	23,180	23,866	24,234	0.8	5.6	6.7	3.0	1.5	198
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3,557	3,628	3,672	3,744	3,775	3,736	2.0	1.2	2.0	0.8	-1.0	352
Carbondale-Marion, IL	4,677	4,460	4,440	4,464	4,505	4,584	-4.7	-0.4	0.5	0.9	1.8	176
Carson City, NV	3,243	2,997	3,007	2,696	2,851	3,020	-7.6	0.3	-10.4	5.8	5.9	11
Casper, WY	5,821	5,816	6,155	5,807	5,097	5,426	-0.1	5.8	-5.6	-12.2	6.5	10
Cedar Rapids, IA	15,666	15,582	15,835	16,559	16,816	16,448	-0.5	1.6	4.6	1.6	-2.2	367
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4,355	4,596	4,673	4,674	4,687	4,805	5.6	1.7	0.0	0.3	2.5	112
Champaign-Urbana, IL	10,308	10,233	10,273	10,369	10,474	10,500	-0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	305
Charleston, WV	12,683	12,112	11,284	11,511	11,050	11,143	-4.5	-6.8	2.0	-4.0	0.8	257
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	30,116	30,668	31,809	32,988	34,609	36,074	1.8	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.2	34
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	125,472	126,707	129,875	136,631	141,622	146,630	1.0	2.5	5.2	3.7	3.5	49
Charlottesville, VA	10,451	10,398	10,786	11,190	11,247	11,510	-0.5	3.7	3.8	0.5	2.3	138
Chattanooga, TN-GA	21,896	21,735	21,661	22,282	22,736	23,425	-0.7	-0.3	2.9	2.0	3.0	70
Cheyenne, WY	4,755	4,862	4,737	4,862	4,858	4,820	2.3	-2.6	2.6	-0.1	-0.8	345
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	545,392	543,675	552,838	566,619	574,603	583,137	-0.3	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.5	207
Chico, CA	6,085	6,449	6,335	6,680	6,880	6,996	6.0	-1.8	5.5	3.0	1.7	184
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	109,422	112,256	112,812	113,921	116,421	119,223	2.6	0.5	1.0	2.2	2.4	124
Clarksville, TN-KY	10,047	9,791	9,647	9,637	9,455	9,623	-2.6	-1.5	-0.1	-1.9	1.8	174
Cleveland, TN	3,629	3,622	3,740	3,803	3,715	3,752	-0.2	3.3	1.7	-2.3	1.0	246
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	108,458	109,952	112,794	116,058	117,042	120,380	1.4	2.6	2.9	0.8	2.9	85
Coeur d'Alene, ID	4,434	4,550	4,612	4,854	4,982	5,128	2.6	1.4	5.3	2.6	2.9	73
College Station-Bryan, TX	7,782	8,061	8,440	8,813	8,745	8,972	3.6	4.7	4.4	-0.8	2.6	107
Colorado Springs, CO	27,323	27,288	26,776	27,430	27,952	28,886	-0.1	-1.9	2.4	1.9	3.3	58
Columbia, MO	7,218	7,570	7,606	7,698	7,844	7,963	4.9	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	201
Columbia, SC	31,808	32,535	33,714	35,110	35,572	35,421	2.3	3.6	4.1	1.3	-0.4	336
Columbus, GA-AL	12,352	12,415	12,225	12,114	11,527	11,596	0.5	-1.5	-0.9	-4.8	0.6	277
Columbus, IN	4,826	4,908	5,019	5,071	5,058	5,236	1.7	2.3	1.0	-0.3	3.5	51
Columbus, OH	104,139	105,826	108,340	112,382	114,861	117,250	1.6	2.4	3.7	2.2	2.1	150
Corpus Christi, TX	18,850	20,725	20,555	20,086	19,518	18,738	9.9	-0.8	-2.3	-2.8	-4.0	377

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2017*
Corvallis, OR	4,817	4,368	4,250	4,136	4,261	4,375	-9.3	-2.7	-2.7	3.0	2.7	101
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	11,489	10,652	11,364	11,914	12,103	12,525	-7.3	6.7	4.8	1.6	3.5	53
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,853	2,802	2,783	2,772	2,789	2,824	-1.8	-0.7	-0.4	0.6	1.2	226
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	391,231	412,264	431,147	454,716	461,752	479,678	5.4	4.6	5.5	1.5	3.9	41
Dalton, GA	5,004	5,154	5,457	5,581	5,845	5,870	3.0	5.9	2.3	4.7	0.4	293
Danville, IL	2,600	2,602	2,548	2,504	2,544	2,501	0.1	-2.1	-1.7	1.6	-1.7	362
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	5,516	6,050	6,177	5,957	6,154	6,302	9.7	2.1	-3.6	3.3	2.4	125
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	18,666	17,806	17,505	17,178	16,999	17,440	-4.6	-1.7	-1.9	-1.0	2.6	108
Dayton, OH	34,375	34,554	35,106	35,027	35,169	35,397	0.5	1.6	-0.2	0.4	0.6	271
Decatur, AL	4,922	4,928	4,926	4,548	4,661	4,654	0.1	0.0	-7.7	2.5	-0.2	320
Decatur, IL	5,589	5,454	5,595	5,487	5,356	5,315	-2.4	2.6	-1.9	-2.4	-0.8	344
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	13,572	14,197	14,175	14,511	14,785	14,888	4.6	-0.2	2.4	1.9	0.7	268
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	157,916	159,968	169,525	177,321	179,516	185,942	1.3	6.0	4.6	1.2	3.6	47
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	39,381	39,353	41,308	45,262	47,654	49,031	-0.1	5.0	9.6	5.3	2.9	80
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	208,204	209,372	213,422	218,528	222,087	228,069	0.6	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.7	97
Dothan, AL	4,523	4,504	4,479	4,471	4,569	4,635	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	2.2	1.5	211
Dover, DE	5,755	5,829	6,009	6,122	6,215	6,264	1.3	3.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	259
Dubuque, IA	5,012	4,660	4,845	5,059	5,156	5,304	-7.0	4.0	4.4	1.9	2.9	81
Duluth, MN-WI	11,270	11,561	11,794	10,552	11,485	11,564	2.6	2.0	-10.5	8.8	0.7	269
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	35,905	38,852	39,357	38,682	37,288	37,278	8.2	1.3	-1.7	-3.6	0.0	315
East Stroudsburg, PA	5,131	5,139	4,986	5,078	5,172	5,311	0.1	-3.0	1.8	1.9	2.7	100
Eau Claire, WI	6,822	6,745	6,972	7,297	7,270	7,486	-1.1	3.4	4.7	-0.4	3.0	72
EI Centro, CA	4,945	4,984	4,779	5,123	5,190	5,137	0.8	-4.1	7.2	1.3	-1.0	350
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	5,751	5,608	5,543	5,247	5,317	5,444	-2.5	-1.2	-5.3	1.3	2.4	129
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	10,764	11,423	12,291	12,900	13,656	15,200	6.1	7.6	5.0	5.9	11.3	2
Elmira, NY	3,206	3,141	3,099	3,036	2,922	2,913	-2.0	-1.4	-2.0	-3.8	-0.3	327
El Paso, TX	24,892	24,746	24,405	24,972	25,245	25,332	-0.6	-1.4	2.3	1.1	0.3	298
Enid, OK	2,755	2,924	3,098	3,450	3,239	2,986	6.1	6.0	11.4	-6.1	-7.8	383
Erie, PA	9,974	10,160	9,970	9,973	9,758	9,678	1.9	-1.9	0.0	-2.2	-0.8	346
Eugene, OR	12,387	12,459	12,486	13,150	13,375	13,643	0.6	0.2	5.3	1.7	2.0	154
Evansville, IN-KY	15,706	15,445	15,081	14,941	15,177	15,326	-1.7	-2.4	-0.9	1.6	1.0	248
Fairbanks, AK	5,064	4,729	4,786	4,712	4,780	4,736	-6.6	1.2	-1.5	1.4	-0.9	348
Fargo, ND-MN	12,062	12,343	13,096	13,331	13,770	14,015	2.3	6.1	1.8	3.3	1.8	173
Farmington, NM	6,417	6,117	6,341	6,361	5,961	6,134	-4.7	3.7	0.3	-6.3	2.9	79
Fayetteville, NC	16,400	16,019	15,490	15,232	15,028	14,992	-2.3	-3.3	-1.7	-1.3	-0.2	325
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	19,909	21,184	22,192	23,214	24,507	25,341	6.4	4.8	4.6	5.6	3.4	57
Flagstaff, AZ	4,787	4,868	4,856	4,951	4,958	5,017	1.7	-0.3	2.0	0.1	1.2	231
Flint, MI	11,695	11,752	11,691	11,935	11,909	11,955	0.5	-0.5	2.1	-0.2	0.4	294
Florence, SC	6,909	7,203	7,207	7,316	7,309	7,432	4.3	0.1	1.5	-0.1	1.7	182
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4,242	4,177	4,236	4,276	4,322	4,346	-1.5	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.6	281
Fond du Lac, WI	3,875	3,920	4,069	4,180	4,270	4,388	1.2	3.8	2.7	2.1	2.8	91
Fort Collins, CO	12,535	13,361	13,284	13,671	14,254	15,073	6.6	-0.6	2.9	4.3	5.7	13

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2017*
Fort Smith, AR-OK	9,385	9,418	9,493	9,069	8,896	8,914	0.4	0.8	-4.5	-1.9	0.2	308
Fort Wayne, IN	17,904	17,839	18,197	18,851	19,387	19,786	-0.4	2.0	3.6	2.8	2.1	152
Fresno, CA	31,121	32,464	33,165	34,788	35,602	35,866	4.3	2.2	4.9	2.3	0.7	263
Gadsden, AL	2,581	2,492	2,505	2,554	2,580	2,606	-3.5	0.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	243
Gainesville, FL	10,428	10,978	10,621	10,687	10,854	11,112	5.3	-3.3	0.6	1.6	2.4	133
Gainesville, GA	6,786	6,712	7,120	7,620	7,880	8,253	-1.1	6.1	7.0	3.4	4.7	25
Gettysburg, PA	2,615	2,682	2,731	2,752	2,922	2,999	2.6	1.8	0.8	6.2	2.6	102
Glens Falls, NY	4,382	4,309	4,358	4,374	4,415	4,437	-1.7	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	285
Goldsboro, NC	3,983	3,984	3,953	3,950	3,889	3,908	0.0	-0.8	-0.1	-1.5	0.5	290
Grand Forks, ND-MN	4,299	4,462	4,456	4,621	4,923	4,915	3.8	-0.1	3.7	6.5	-0.2	321
Grand Island, NE	3,625	3,625	3,603	3,698	3,764	3,850	0.0	-0.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	143
Grand Junction, CO	4,881	4,801	4,886	4,758	4,649	4,842	-1.6	1.8	-2.6	-2.3	4.2	35
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	44,451	46,324	48,301	50,469	51,071	52,734	4.2	4.3	4.5	1.2	3.3	61
Grants Pass, OR	1,907	1,842	1,909	2,025	2,077	2,167	-3.4	3.6	6.1	2.6	4.3	31
Great Falls, MT	2,882	2,842	2,962	3,035	3,008	3,026	-1.4	4.2	2.5	-0.9	0.6	276
Greeley, CO	8,021	8,395	9,690	10,185	10,046	10,987	4.7	15.4	5.1	-1.4	9.4	6
Green Bay, WI	15,572	15,557	15,723	16,485	16,762	17,091	-0.1	1.1	4.8	1.7	2.0	158
Greensboro-High Point, NC	33,596	34,076	34,856	35,618	35,069	35,596	1.4	2.3	2.2	-1.5	1.5	204
Greenville, NC	6,556	6,707	6,693	6,734	6,735	6,890	2.3	-0.2	0.6	0.0	2.3	140
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	31,989	32,599	33,636	34,970	35,601	36,527	1.9	3.2	4.0	1.8	2.6	105
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	15,519	14,918	14,527	14,535	15,390	15,037	-3.9	-2.6	0.1	5.9	-2.3	369
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	8,107	8,233	8,429	8,331	8,523	8,732	1.6	2.4	-1.2	2.3	2.5	118
Hammond, LA	3,397	3,261	3,380	3,269	3,440	3,464	-4.0	3.7	-3.3	5.2	0.7	264
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	4,312	4,338	4,618	4,473	4,456	4,469	0.6	6.4	-3.1	-0.4	0.3	303
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	30,273	30,572	30,929	31,730	31,842	32,491	1.0	1.2	2.6	0.4	2.0	153
Harrisonburg, VA	6,778	6,749	6,740	6,934	6,927	6,975	-0.4	-0.1	2.9	-0.1	0.7	266
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	79,252	77,716	77,007	79,783	78,122	79,244	-1.9	-0.9	3.6	-2.1	1.4	214
Hattiesburg, MS	4,982	4,960	5,022	5,157	5,260	5,334	-0.4	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.4	217
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	11,174	11,174	11,313	11,757	11,896	12,488	0.0	1.2	3.9	1.2	5.0	22
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	7,240	7,322	7,608	7,745	7,776	7,890	1.1	3.9	1.8	0.4	1.5	209
Hinesville, GA	3,312	3,349	3,164	3,066	2,958	2,993	1.1	-5.5	-3.1	-3.6	1.2	228
Homosassa Springs, FL	3,148	2,974	2,768	2,772	2,703	2,757	-5.5	-6.9	0.1	-2.5	2.0	155
Hot Springs, AR	2,905	2,689	2,688	2,724	2,737	2,789	-7.4	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.9	162
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	10,703	10,507	10,301	9,301	8,147	7,972	-1.8	-2.0	-9.7	-12.4	-2.1	366
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	408,515	425,042	436,083	452,352	436,221	436,369	4.0	2.6	3.7	-3.6	0.0	314
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	12,445	13,279	13,220	13,080	13,131	13,229	6.7	-0.4	-1.1	0.4	0.7	262
Huntsville, AL	21,479	21,309	21,637	21,900	22,263	22,677	-0.8	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.9	167
Idaho Falls, ID	5,114	5,106	5,199	5,536	5,810	6,094	-0.2	1.8	6.5	5.0	4.9	23
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	109,669	114,433	115,622	115,403	119,627	122,608	4.3	1.0	-0.2	3.7	2.5	116
Iowa City, IA	8,145	8,333	8,634	8,665	8,886	8,934	2.3	3.6	0.4	2.6	0.5	282
Ithaca, NY	4,415	4,398	4,348	4,332	4,326	4,391	-0.4	-1.2	-0.4	-0.1	1.5	205
Jackson, MI	5,188	5,548	5,305	5,329	5,496	5,548	6.9	-4.4	0.4	3.1	0.9	252

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2017*
Jackson, MS	25,090	25,300	25,665	25,897	26,140	26,268	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	288
Jackson, TN	5,514	5,355	5,210	5,236	5,566	5,629	-2.9	-2.7	0.5	6.3	1.1	234
Jacksonville, FL	55,731	58,099	58,499	61,288	63,595	65,830	4.3	0.7	4.8	3.8	3.5	52
Jacksonville, NC	7,440	7,363	7,212	7,000	7,360	7,385	-1.0	-2.0	-2.9	5.1	0.3	300
Janesville-Beloit, WI	5,165	5,429	5,248	5,419	5,587	5,737	5.1	-3.3	3.3	3.1	2.7	99
Jefferson City, MO	5,977	6,289	6,303	6,370	6,272	6,359	5.2	0.2	1.1	-1.5	1.4	218
Johnson City, TN	6,007	5,876	5,786	5,980	5,983	6,092	-2.2	-1.5	3.4	0.0	1.8	170
Johnstown, PA	3,971	3,939	3,890	3,804	3,691	3,690	-0.8	-1.3	-2.2	-3.0	0.0	316
Jonesboro, AR	4,302	4,379	4,304	4,377	4,467	4,521	1.8	-1.7	1.7	2.1	1.2	229
Joplin, MO	6,204	6,288	6,238	6,462	6,310	6,486	1.4	-0.8	3.6	-2.4	2.8	88
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	7,072	7,142	7,281	7,544	7,814	7,938	1.0	1.9	3.6	3.6	1.6	197
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	12,821	13,052	13,177	13,935	14,466	14,630	1.8	1.0	5.8	3.8	1.1	235
Kankakee, IL	3,437	3,402	3,410	3,664	3,765	3,840	-1.0	0.3	7.4	2.8	2.0	156
Kansas City, MO-KS	106,370	108,227	110,826	112,987	113,011	114,418	1.7	2.4	1.9	0.0	1.2	225
Kennewick-Richland, WA	10,656	10,450	10,458	11,164	11,699	11,894	-1.9	0.1	6.8	4.8	1.7	188
Killeen-Temple, TX	15,246	14,961	14,799	15,264	15,160	15,411	-1.9	-1.1	3.1	-0.7	1.7	189
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	11,400	11,076	10,402	10,213	10,024	10,101	-2.8	-6.1	-1.8	-1.8	0.8	261
Kingston, NY	5,188	5,217	5,146	5,230	5,261	5,318	0.6	-1.4	1.6	0.6	1.1	240
Knoxville, TN	33,074	32,865	33,572	34,515	35,581	36,179	-0.6	2.2	2.8	3.1	1.7	186
Kokomo, IN	3,851	4,037	4,111	4,184	4,188	4,101	4.8	1.8	1.8	0.1	-2.1	365
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	6,113	6,052	6,103	6,244	6,356	6,510	-1.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	2.4	123
Lafayette, LA	25,132	23,781	23,088	21,294	19,200	19,285	-5.4	-2.9	-7.8	-9.8	0.4	292
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	8,477	8,458	8,566	8,608	8,864	8,945	-0.2	1.3	0.5	3.0	0.9	254
Lake Charles, LA	11,155	10,430	11,530	12,420	13,395	13,614	-6.5	10.6	7.7	7.8	1.6	190
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3,638	3,622	3,673	3,631	3,620	3,759	-0.4	1.4	-1.1	-0.3	3.8	42
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	16,685	17,149	16,944	17,490	17,872	18,297	2.8	-1.2	3.2	2.2	2.4	132
Lancaster, PA	22,155	22,401	23,217	24,751	24,717	25,170	1.1	3.6	6.6	-0.1	1.8	168
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	18,188	18,194	18,451	18,796	19,426	19,548	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.4	0.6	273
Laredo, TX	7,050	6,943	7,004	7,102	7,020	7,090	-1.5	0.9	1.4	-1.2	1.0	245
Las Cruces, NM	5,965	5,787	5,877	6,006	6,150	6,171	-3.0	1.5	2.2	2.4	0.3	297
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	83,380	84,767	85,858	92,309	93,517	96,062	1.7	1.3	7.5	1.3	2.7	94
Lawrence, KS	3,633	3,649	3,667	3,806	3,919	3,959	0.5	0.5	3.8	3.0	1.0	242
Lawton, OK	4,414	4,460	4,463	4,545	4,499	4,497	1.1	0.1	1.8	-1.0	-0.1	318
Lebanon, PA	4,130	4,230	4,201	4,302	4,389	4,474	2.4	-0.7	2.4	2.0	1.9	160
Lewiston, ID-WA	2,030	2,014	1,977	2,041	2,085	2,146	-0.8	-1.8	3.3	2.1	2.9	78
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,498	3,451	3,513	3,509	3,572	3,621	-1.4	1.8	-0.1	1.8	1.4	219
Lexington-Fayette, KY	23,612	23,847	24,072	24,910	25,792	26,079	1.0	0.9	3.5	3.5	1.1	238
Lima, OH	4,632	4,697	5,044	4,585	4,586	4,695	1.4	7.4	-9.1	0.0	2.4	130
Lincoln, NE	15,683	16,028	16,471	16,857	17,054	17,300	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.4	212
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	33,732	32,795	33,193	33,820	33,914	34,241	-2.8	1.2	1.9	0.3	1.0	250
Logan, UT-ID	3,986	3,903	4,042	4,278	4,377	4,411	-2.1	3.6	5.8	2.3	0.8	258
Longview, TX	10,072	10,092	10,247	9,679	8,927	9,137	0.2	1.5	-5.5	-7.8	2.4	137

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2017*
Longview, WA	3,397	3,502	3,507	3,510	3,643	3,761	3.1	0.1	0.1	3.8	3.2	62
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	781,151	796,341	826,980	869,246	880,453	904,899	1.9	3.8	5.1	1.3	2.8	90
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	59,016	58,993	62,654	63,914	64,736	65,700	0.0	6.2	2.0	1.3	1.5	206
Lubbock, TX	10,649	11,296	11,224	11,578	11,846	12,038	6.1	-0.6	3.2	2.3	1.6	193
Lynchburg, VA	8,335	8,339	8,320	8,275	8,343	8,547	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.8	2.4	121
Macon, GA	7,856	8,047	8,388	8,372	8,400	8,457	2.4	4.2	-0.2	0.3	0.7	270
Madera, CA	4,094	4,262	4,601	4,737	5,178	4,956	4.1	7.9	3.0	9.3	-4.3	379
Madison, WI	37,133	37,970	38,121	41,121	42,829	43,597	2.3	0.4	7.9	4.2	1.8	171
Manchester-Nashua, NH	21,909	22,297	22,623	23,765	24,724	25,103	1.8	1.5	5.0	4.0	1.5	199
Manhattan, KS	3,064	2,985	3,003	3,109	3,249	3,308	-2.6	0.6	3.5	4.5	1.8	169
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4,211	4,346	4,563	4,563	4,590	4,714	3.2	5.0	0.0	0.6	2.7	96
Mansfield, OH	3,804	3,865	3,931	3,872	3,861	3,914	1.6	1.7	-1.5	-0.3	1.4	220
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	15,844	16,270	16,769	17,053	17,317	17,652	2.7	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.9	161
Medford, OR	6,250	6,403	6,588	6,854	7,222	7,412	2.5	2.9	4.0	5.4	2.6	103
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	61,703	61,116	60,758	61,268	61,837	62,059	-1.0	-0.6	0.8	0.9	0.4	296
Merced, CA	6,185	6,683	7,131	7,120	7,620	7,590	8.0	6.7	-0.2	7.0	-0.4	333
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	254,161	251,020	267,698	281,369	289,602	296,486	-1.2	6.6	5.1	2.9	2.4	131
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,547	3,586	3,489	3,313	3,430	3,443	1.1	-2.7	-5.0	3.5	0.4	295
Midland, MI	3,775	3,742	4,278	4,677	4,937	5,408	-0.9	14.3	9.3	5.6	9.5	5
Midland, TX	23,716	25,784	28,958	29,345	27,724	29,825	8.7	12.3	1.3	-5.5	7.6	7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	90,230	91,382	92,422	89,404	90,914	91,962	1.3	1.1	-3.3	1.7	1.2	232
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	202,894	206,173	213,027	216,781	221,284	226,152	1.6	3.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	147
Missoula, MT	4,354	4,288	4,271	4,484	4,676	4,807	-1.5	-0.4	5.0	4.3	2.8	87
Mobile, AL	16,452	16,237	16,208	16,547	16,836	16,803	-1.3	-0.2	2.1	1.7	-0.2	324
Modesto, CA	15,335	15,644	16,533	17,244	18,011	17,954	2.0	5.7	4.3	4.4	-0.3	328
Monroe, LA	6,084	6,180	6,172	6,639	6,859	6,936	1.6	-0.1	7.6	3.3	1.1	236
Monroe, MI	4,259	4,321	4,252	4,215	4,486	4,479	1.5	-1.6	-0.9	6.4	-0.2	322
Montgomery, AL	14,920	14,987	14,831	14,982	15,288	15,179	0.4	-1.0	1.0	2.0	-0.7	341
Morgantown, WV	6,027	6,224	6,362	6,592	6,699	6,903	3.3	2.2	3.6	1.6	3.0	69
Morristown, TN	3,505	3,508	3,568	3,680	3,726	3,828	0.1	1.7	3.2	1.2	2.8	92
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	4,146	4,413	4,400	4,827	5,111	5,244	6.4	-0.3	9.7	5.9	2.6	106
Muncie, IN	3,484	3,444	3,391	3,363	3,407	3,425	-1.1	-1.5	-0.8	1.3	0.5	283
Muskegon, MI	4,809	4,937	5,013	5,104	5,172	5,196	2.7	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.5	291
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	13,485	13,818	14,064	14,400	14,587	14,844	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.8	175
Napa, CA	7,857	8,176	8,628	9,198	9,478	9,750	4.1	5.5	6.6	3.0	2.9	82
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	12,925	13,018	13,958	14,971	15,423	15,608	0.7	7.2	7.3	3.0	1.2	230
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	92,353	95,449	99,779	106,079	111,187	115,716	3.4	4.5	6.3	4.8	4.1	38
New Bern, NC	4,407	4,384	4,349	4,352	4,349	4,301	-0.5	-0.8	0.1	-0.1	-1.1	354
New Haven-Milford, CT	38,471	38,387	37,920	38,239	38,773	39,442	-0.2	-1.2	0.8	1.4	1.7	178
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	65,736	61,936	64,052	67,777	67,628	67,023	-5.8	3.4	5.8	-0.2	-0.9	347
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,364,249	1,367,354	1,391,584	1,419,450	1,425,635	1,444,484	0.2	1.8	2.0	0.4	1.3	222
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	5,623	5,834	5,934	5,947	5,976	5,952	3.8	1.7	0.2	0.5	-0.4	334

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2017*
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	22,600	22,912	24,106	25,641	26,417	27,015	1.4	5.2	6.4	3.0	2.3	144
Norwich-New London, CT	13,893	13,562	13,032	13,416	13,316	13,643	-2.4	-3.9	3.0	-0.7	2.5	119
Ocala, FL	6,872	6,648	6,882	7,057	7,450	7,503	-3.3	3.5	2.5	5.6	0.7	265
Ocean City, NJ	4,208	4,461	4,556	4,431	4,488	4,481	6.0	2.1	-2.7	1.3	-0.2	323
Odessa, TX	9,145	10,049	10,609	9,413	8,083	9,061	9.9	5.6	-11.3	-14.1	12.1	1
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	19,309	19,788	20,113	21,000	21,689	22,326	2.5	1.6	4.4	3.3	2.9	75
Oklahoma City, OK	59,137	61,798	62,376	67,710	66,202	67,714	4.5	0.9	8.6	-2.2	2.3	142
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	9,193	9,315	9,372	9,690	10,137	10,653	1.3	0.6	3.4	4.6	5.1	20
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	49,825	49,900	52,424	54,634	55,723	56,229	0.1	5.1	4.2	2.0	0.9	255
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	99,420	108,641	106,521	110,717	112,805	114,969	9.3	-2.0	3.9	1.9	1.9	163
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	8,731	8,590	8,720	8,901	9,098	9,245	-1.6	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.6	195
Owensboro, KY	4,560	4,807	4,797	4,884	4,826	4,849	5.4	-0.2	1.8	-1.2	0.5	286
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	42,433	43,341	43,527	43,945	43,561	43,400	2.1	0.4	1.0	-0.9	-0.4	330
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	17,222	17,333	17,419	18,097	18,602	19,480	0.6	0.5	3.9	2.8	4.7	27
Panama City, FL	6,667	7,143	7,245	7,329	7,376	7,273	7.1	1.4	1.2	0.6	-1.4	358
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3,567	3,585	4,083	3,913	3,735	3,823	0.5	13.9	-4.2	-4.6	2.4	135
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	14,430	14,816	14,654	15,091	15,232	15,495	2.7	-1.1	3.0	0.9	1.7	179
Peoria, IL	21,494	18,509	18,506	17,595	17,263	16,364	-13.9	0.0	-4.9	-1.9	-5.2	380
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	352,056	363,869	366,776	375,649	381,746	387,217	3.4	0.8	2.4	1.6	1.4	215
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	187,477	188,075	193,215	199,361	204,015	210,968	0.3	2.7	3.2	2.3	3.4	55
Pine Bluff, AR	3,007	2,913	2,781	2,623	2,708	2,663	-3.1	-4.5	-5.7	3.3	-1.7	361
Pittsburgh, PA	116,075	118,174	122,322	126,241	126,546	131,222	1.8	3.5	3.2	0.2	3.7	45
Pittsfield, MA	5,856	5,781	5,794	5,912	6,049	6,024	-1.3	0.2	2.1	2.3	-0.4	335
Pocatello, ID	2,435	2,290	2,282	2,320	2,381	2,437	-5.9	-0.4	1.7	2.6	2.4	134
Portland-South Portland, ME	25,536	25,484	26,004	26,602	27,343	27,812	-0.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.7	180
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	142,586	138,916	141,344	146,689	151,966	156,553	-2.6	1.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	71
Port St. Lucie, FL	11,039	10,922	11,018	11,523	11,745	12,114	-1.1	0.9	4.6	1.9	3.1	65
Prescott, AZ	4,743	4,690	4,860	4,952	5,092	5,300	-1.1	3.6	1.9	2.8	4.1	36
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	67,866	67,805	68,520	70,296	70,618	71,739	-0.1	1.1	2.6	0.5	1.6	196
Provo-Orem, UT	16,030	16,751	17,485	19,545	20,998	22,183	4.5	4.4	11.8	7.4	5.6	15
Pueblo, CO	4,231	4,134	4,225	4,293	4,409	4,534	-2.3	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.9	86
Punta Gorda, FL	3,245	3,056	3,269	3,515	3,637	3,719	-5.8	7.0	7.5	3.5	2.3	145
Racine, WI	7,212	6,954	6,896	6,879	6,773	6,791	-3.6	-0.8	-0.2	-1.5	0.3	304
Raleigh, NC	59,932	60,609	63,565	68,143	70,688	72,626	1.1	4.9	7.2	3.7	2.7	93
Rapid City, SD	5,559	5,499	5,643	5,606	5,724	5,833	-1.1	2.6	-0.6	2.1	1.9	165
Reading, PA	15,263	15,502	16,499	17,042	17,526	16,375	1.6	6.4	3.3	2.8	-6.6	381
Redding, CA	4,841	4,902	5,073	5,283	5,774	6,046	1.3	3.5	4.1	9.3	4.7	28
Reno, NV	18,691	19,589	20,498	20,968	21,829	23,060	4.8	4.6	2.3	4.1	5.6	16
Richmond, VA	64,269	65,101	65,747	68,160	68,902	70,677	1.3	1.0	3.7	1.1	2.6	111
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	114,558	119,237	122,296	128,573	132,105	135,986	4.1	2.6	5.1	2.7	2.9	74
Roanoke, VA	13,213	13,200	13,160	13,480	13,258	13,263	-0.1	-0.3	2.4	-1.6	0.0	313
Rochester, MN	9,972	10,000	10,115	10,392	10,815	11,200	0.3	1.2	2.7	4.1	3.6	48

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2017*
Rochester, NY	49,194	49,434	48,002	48,710	48,680	48,504	0.5	-2.9	1.5	-0.1	-0.4	329
Rockford, IL	13,199	12,928	13,106	12,973	12,830	13,235	-2.1	1.4	-1.0	-1.1	3.2	64
Rocky Mount, NC	5,558	5,510	5,351	5,435	5,040	4,962	-0.9	-2.9	1.6	-7.3	-1.5	359
Rome, GA	3,228	3,278	3,296	3,331	3,421	3,426	1.5	0.5	1.1	2.7	0.2	311
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	95,520	97,554	99,800	103,625	106,232	108,732	2.1	2.3	3.8	2.5	2.4	136
Saginaw, MI	7,215	7,274	7,205	7,082	7,097	7,117	0.8	-0.9	-1.7	0.2	0.3	301
St. Cloud, MN	7,794	7,902	8,262	8,294	8,614	8,825	1.4	4.6	0.4	3.9	2.4	120
St. George, UT	3,548	3,707	3,882	4,150	4,480	4,705	4.5	4.7	6.9	8.0	5.0	21
St. Joseph, MO-KS	4,982	5,149	4,898	4,675	4,685	4,772	3.4	-4.9	-4.6	0.2	1.9	166
St. Louis, MO-IL	134,592	136,157	137,437	138,647	138,832	139,509	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.5	287
Salem, OR	12,010	12,152	12,764	13,624	14,585	14,863	1.2	5.0	6.7	7.1	1.9	164
Salinas, CA	17,292	18,110	18,312	19,782	20,505	20,735	4.7	1.1	8.0	3.7	1.1	237
Salisbury, MD-DE	13,165	13,986	14,761	15,975	16,656	17,087	6.2	5.5	8.2	4.3	2.6	109
Salt Lake City, UT	65,892	66,175	67,969	71,143	72,554	74,363	0.4	2.7	4.7	2.0	2.5	115
San Angelo, TX	4,126	4,379	4,853	4,812	4,679	4,675	6.1	10.8	-0.8	-2.8	-0.1	319
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	88,033	93,734	100,494	109,081	113,035	118,241	6.5	7.2	8.5	3.6	4.6	30
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	181,170	186,674	189,042	190,899	197,641	201,986	3.0	1.3	1.0	3.5	2.2	148
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	337,674	350,305	368,129	389,201	411,340	425,358	3.7	5.1	5.7	5.7	3.4	56
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	178,727	188,543	202,567	224,908	238,384	256,419	5.5	7.4	11.0	6.0	7.6	8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	11,275	12,022	12,031	12,517	12,795	13,010	6.6	0.1	4.0	2.2	1.7	187
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	10,148	10,733	11,010	11,370	11,417	11,481	5.8	2.6	3.3	0.4	0.6	280
Santa Fe, NM	6,294	6,478	6,114	6,223	6,124	6,223	2.9	-5.6	1.8	-1.6	1.6	191
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	20,494	21,042	21,416	22,760	22,571	22,938	2.7	1.8	6.3	-0.8	1.6	192
Santa Rosa, CA	20,509	21,476	22,391	23,864	24,210	24,985	4.7	4.3	6.6	1.4	3.2	63
Savannah, GA	14,014	14,157	14,639	14,963	15,103	15,652	1.0	3.4	2.2	0.9	3.6	46
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	19,709	20,599	20,108	20,623	20,684	20,782	4.5	-2.4	2.6	0.3	0.5	289
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	256,930	264,336	273,733	286,317	297,254	312,587	2.9	3.6	4.6	3.8	5.2	18
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4,187	4,100	4,392	4,659	4,829	4,709	-2.1	7.1	6.1	3.7	-2.5	372
Sebring, FL	1,815	1,769	1,689	1,762	1,788	1,810	-2.5	-4.5	4.3	1.5	1.2	227
Sheboygan, WI	5,178	5,180	5,248	5,395	5,715	5,878	0.0	1.3	2.8	5.9	2.9	84
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,575	3,763	3,705	3,821	3,840	3,933	5.2	-1.5	3.1	0.5	2.4	128
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	18,252	18,653	18,959	19,875	19,896	20,198	2.2	1.6	4.8	0.1	1.5	202
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	3,998	3,720	3,536	3,507	3,489	3,511	-7.0	-4.9	-0.8	-0.5	0.6	272
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	7,516	7,861	7,851	8,360	8,811	8,454	4.6	-0.1	6.5	5.4	-4.0	378
Sioux Falls, SD	14,822	14,407	14,875	15,387	15,783	16,016	-2.8	3.2	3.4	2.6	1.5	208
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	11,848	11,551	11,752	12,050	12,160	12,231	-2.5	1.7	2.5	0.9	0.6	278
Spartanburg, SC	11,645	11,860	12,330	12,706	13,323	13,794	1.8	4.0	3.1	4.9	3.5	50
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	20,259	20,191	20,616	21,055	21,459	21,999	-0.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.5	113
Springfield, IL	8,983	8,689	8,882	8,884	8,845	8,812	-3.3	2.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	332
Springfield, MA	22,937	23,118	23,115	23,759	23,863	24,050	0.8	0.0	2.8	0.4	0.8	260
Springfield, MO	15,131	15,482	15,700	16,269	16,252	16,863	2.3	1.4	3.6	-0.1	3.8	44
Springfield, OH	3,782	3,845	3,860	3,804	3,783	3,914	1.7	0.4	-1.4	-0.6	3.5	54

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2017*
State College, PA	6,955	7,327	7,643	7,860	7,955	8,091	5.3	4.3	2.8	1.2	1.7	181
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4,192	4,262	4,296	4,380	4,382	4,449	1.7	0.8	2.0	0.1	1.5	203
Stockton-Lodi, CA	20,698	20,985	21,187	22,364	23,058	23,556	1.4	1.0	5.6	3.1	2.2	149
Sumter, SC	3,330	3,306	3,315	3,283	3,286	3,367	-0.7	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.5	117
Syracuse, NY	29,045	28,556	28,600	28,908	29,177	29,234	-1.7	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.2	309
Tallahassee, FL	13,172	13,103	13,081	13,132	13,413	13,834	-0.5	-0.2	0.4	2.1	3.1	66
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	112,552	118,058	117,768	121,877	125,260	127,432	4.9	-0.2	3.5	2.8	1.7	177
Terre Haute, IN	5,887	5,952	5,747	5,522	5,545	5,626	1.1	-3.4	-3.9	0.4	1.5	210
Texarkana, TX-AR	4,856	4,514	4,483	4,588	4,634	4,641	-7.0	-0.7	2.3	1.0	0.2	310
The Villages, FL	2,000	2,021	2,122	2,169	2,327	2,416	1.0	5.0	2.2	7.3	3.8	43
Toledo, OH	26,432	27,146	29,259	28,116	28,457	28,300	2.7	7.8	-3.9	1.2	-0.6	338
Topeka, KS	9,365	9,169	9,168	9,014	9,186	9,205	-2.1	0.0	-1.7	1.9	0.2	307
Trenton, NJ	28,564	26,756	26,411	26,215	26,483	25,759	-6.3	-1.3	-0.7	1.0	-2.7	373
Tucson, AZ	34,979	33,904	33,431	32,791	32,879	33,841	-3.1	-1.4	-1.9	0.3	2.9	77
Tulsa, OK	51,828	55,414	60,885	59,497	55,534	54,921	6.9	9.9	-2.3	-6.7	-1.1	353
Tuscaloosa, AL	9,632	10,049	9,790	9,995	9,682	10,198	4.3	-2.6	2.1	-3.1	5.3	17
Twin Falls, ID	3,153	3,226	3,378	3,454	3,589	3,669	2.3	4.7	2.3	3.9	2.2	146
Tyler, TX	12,143	13,074	13,557	14,737	14,648	14,594	7.7	3.7	8.7	-0.6	-0.4	331
Urban Honolulu, HI	52,481	53,531	53,838	56,010	56,900	57,861	2.0	0.6	4.0	1.6	1.7	185
Utica-Rome, NY	9,650	9,609	9,386	9,438	9,514	9,537	-0.4	-2.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	306
Valdosta, GA	4,300	4,196	4,214	4,232	4,268	4,378	-2.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.6	110
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	16,675	17,517	17,583	17,148	17,401	17,818	5.0	0.4	-2.5	1.5	2.4	127
Victoria, TX	4,543	4,876	4,955	4,772	4,506	4,545	7.3	1.6	-3.7	-5.6	0.9	256
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5,037	4,906	4,964	5,001	5,017	4,988	-2.6	1.2	0.7	0.3	-0.6	340
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	80,740	80,263	79,998	82,058	81,022	81,821	-0.6	-0.3	2.6	-1.3	1.0	247
Visalia-Porterville, CA	11,924	12,564	13,518	13,436	14,546	13,582	5.4	7.6	-0.6	8.3	-6.6	382
Waco, TX	9,302	9,650	9,861	10,170	10,331	10,676	3.7	2.2	3.1	1.6	3.3	59
Walla Walla, WA	2,409	2,399	2,320	2,402	2,561	2,481	-0.4	-3.3	3.5	6.6	-3.2	376
Warner Robins, GA	6,208	6,092	6,067	6,040	6,103	6,106	-1.9	-0.4	-0.4	1.0	0.0	312
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	435,144	431,875	434,035	442,788	450,726	460,026	-0.8	0.5	2.0	1.8	2.1	151
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	8,839	7,999	8,257	8,268	8,331	8,609	-9.5	3.2	0.1	0.8	3.3	60
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6,098	5,946	5,779	5,535	5,295	5,172	-2.5	-2.8	-4.2	-4.3	-2.3	370
Wausau, WI	6,273	6,309	6,524	6,827	6,982	7,119	0.6	3.4	4.7	2.3	2.0	157
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,583	3,600	3,788	3,633	3,738	3,703	0.5	5.2	-4.1	2.9	-1.0	349
Wenatchee, WA	3,798	3,745	3,829	4,063	4,361	4,563	-1.4	2.3	6.1	7.3	4.6	29
Wheeling, WV-OH	6,350	6,357	6,676	6,532	6,427	7,130	0.1	5.0	-2.2	-1.6	10.9	3
Wichita, KS	28,346	26,528	27,397	28,926	30,031	29,610	-6.4	3.3	5.6	3.8	-1.4	357
Wichita Falls, TX	6,402	6,750	6,259	6,374	6,168	6,483	5.4	-7.3	1.8	-3.2	5.1	19
Williamsport, PA	4,482	4,601	4,791	4,496	4,274	4,386	2.7	4.1	-6.2	-4.9	2.6	104
Wilmington, NC	10,304	11,044	11,580	11,907	11,863	12,203	7.2	4.8	2.8	-0.4	2.9	83
Winchester, VA-WV	5,264	5,339	5,389	5,588	5,678	5,833	1.4	0.9	3.7	1.6	2.7	95
Winston-Salem, NC	23,222	23,433	24,754	25,296	24,689	25,263	0.9	5.6	2.2	-2.4	2.3	139

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012-2017

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2017*
Worcester, MA-CT	35,090	35,259	35,263	36,310	37,302	38,197	0.5	0.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	126
Yakima, WA	7,859	7,679	7,886	8,005	8,377	8,420	-2.3	2.7	1.5	4.7	0.5	284
York-Hanover, PA	15,736	16,101	15,971	16,159	16,459	16,900	2.3	-0.8	1.2	1.9	2.7	98
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	18,000	17,498	17,676	17,882	17,611	17,258	-2.8	1.0	1.2	-1.5	-2.0	364
Yuba City, CA	4,481	4,661	4,729	4,838	4,990	5,105	4.0	1.5	2.3	3.2	2.3	141
Yuma, AZ	5,127	5,336	5,200	5,627	6,154	6,175	4.1	-2.6	8.2	9.4	0.3	299

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2017*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
U.S. metropolitan areas	2.1	0.04	0.04	0.21	-0.02	0.38	0.12	0.21	0.33	0.44	0.23	0.10	0.04	0.00
Abilene, TX	5.9	(D)	-0.54	-0.09	0.09	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.19	-0.07	0.52	(D)	0.24	0.00
Akron, OH	0.6	-0.08	0.13	0.09	-0.72	0.48	0.31	0.23	0.22	-0.07	-0.10	0.00	0.00	0.13
Albany, GA	1.8	-0.01	-0.26	0.17	0.09	1.19	(D)	0.03	-0.17	0.21	-0.09	(D)	0.10	0.12
Albany, OR	-0.7	-0.53	0.39	-0.41	-1.68	0.43	0.34	0.24	0.29	0.03	-0.06	0.08	0.05	0.11
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.1	-0.03	-0.12	0.12	0.79	(D)	(D)	-0.06	-0.05	0.07	0.20	0.25	0.00	-0.08
Albuquerque, NM	-0.6	0.02	0.26	-0.37	0.05	0.06	0.05	-0.81	-0.06	0.55	0.08	-0.06	0.05	-0.41
Alexandria, LA	-2.3	0.13	-0.21	-0.59	-0.40	0.03	0.03	(D)	-0.13	-1.02	0.19	-0.03	(D)	-0.28
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	3.0	0.08	0.13	0.30	1.14	0.39	0.22	-0.10	0.26	0.25	0.35	-0.01	0.07	-0.04
Altoona, PA	1.0	0.31	-0.07	-0.14	0.27	0.49	0.56	0.04	-0.66	-0.08	0.15	0.04	0.15	-0.07
Amarillo, TX	1.6	(D)	0.06	0.22	0.22	(D)	(D)	-0.08	(D)	-0.02	0.11	-0.05	(D)	0.07
Ames, IA	5.7	-0.08	0.17	0.65	2.43	0.39	0.00	0.10	1.29	0.44	0.19	0.08	0.04	0.03
Anchorage, AK	-1.0	0.34	-0.20	-0.03	-0.05	-0.07	-0.06	-0.15	-0.29	-0.26	0.18	-0.02	0.01	-0.46
Ann Arbor, MI	2.5	0.01	0.07	0.18	-0.12	0.46	0.15	0.30	0.78	0.44	0.13	0.16	0.02	-0.09
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	1.2	0.07	0.09	1.01	0.24	0.60	0.01	-0.02	-0.16	0.32	-0.54	0.03	-0.15	-0.25
Appleton, WI	1.1	-0.31	0.19	0.13	-0.01	0.60	0.15	(D)	-0.12	0.49	0.01	-0.06	(D)	0.04
Asheville, NC	4.1	0.03	0.17	0.38	1.16	0.39	0.30	-0.01	0.91	-0.12	0.41	0.24	0.15	0.06
Athens-Clarke County, GA	4.9	-0.07	0.31	0.28	-0.26	0.38	0.10	-0.07	3.30	0.46	0.00	0.17	-0.14	0.41
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2.9	-0.01	(D)	0.14	0.20	0.42	0.20	0.65	0.35	0.45	0.23	0.11	0.05	0.09
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-0.3	(D)	-0.48	(D)	0.13	0.40	0.39	0.05	-0.18	0.57	0.45	-0.85	0.10	-0.51
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3.9	0.13	1.45	0.19	-0.57	0.76	0.32	0.06	0.02	0.18	0.17	0.50	0.48	0.19
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	0.6	-0.05	-0.27	(D)	(D)	0.16	0.24	-0.08	-0.33	0.12	0.03	0.11	0.02	0.12
Austin-Round Rock, TX	6.9	1.22	0.18	0.48	0.19	1.45	0.15	0.63	1.14	0.88	0.22	0.21	0.07	0.10
Bakersfield, CA	-1.3	-0.75	-0.02	-0.03	-1.36	0.04	0.28	0.03	0.02	0.12	0.26	0.00	0.03	0.04
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1.0	0.01	-0.10	0.24	0.22	0.06	-0.25	0.11	0.19	0.14	0.23	0.06	0.04	0.04
Bangor, ME	0.9	-0.12	-0.09	-0.04	-0.02	0.25	-0.18	-0.32	0.29	0.03	0.80	0.30	0.05	-0.02
Barnstable Town, MA	1.1	(D)	-0.19	-0.15	(D)	0.27	0.12	0.20	0.43	0.10	0.32	0.17	0.00	-0.19
Baton Rouge, LA	-0.5	-0.03	0.05	(D)	(D)	0.40	-0.04	(D)	(D)	-0.05	0.13	0.13	0.16	-0.06
Battle Creek, MI	1.4	-0.09	0.08	1.68	3.10	-0.11	0.10	-0.14	-0.64	-2.08	0.01	-0.17	-0.05	-0.27
Bay City, MI	-1.6	-0.05	0.27	-0.01	1.18	0.44	0.10	-0.23	-0.57	-1.57	-0.60	0.02	-0.51	-0.04
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	-2.8	-0.03	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.05	0.31	-0.05	0.17	-0.19	-0.23	-0.05	-0.06	0.06
Beckley, WV	9.6	8.79	-0.08	0.04	-0.20	0.31	0.02	-0.07	0.19	0.48	0.14	0.14	0.18	-0.33
Bellingham, WA	4.2	-0.39	0.86	-0.02	-0.43	0.60	0.06	0.03	2.47	0.45	0.22	-0.08	0.22	0.26
Bend-Redmond, OR	4.3	0.05	0.43	-0.11	0.22	0.67	0.18	0.33	0.04	1.46	0.55	0.28	0.10	0.08
Billings, MT	-2.5	-1.13	-0.34	0.08	-1.23	0.17	0.00	-0.10	-0.59	(D)	0.66	0.10	-0.04	-0.03
Binghamton, NY	0.9	-0.01	-0.21	0.24	-0.07	0.13	0.11	-0.16	0.24	0.10	0.28	0.24	0.08	-0.02
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	1.4	0.41	-0.08	-0.10	0.01	0.21	-0.09	-0.12	0.23	0.49	0.34	0.02	0.04	0.01
Bismarck, ND	-1.4	-0.72	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.04	0.18	(D)	(D)	0.15	-0.32	(D)	(D)	-0.04
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	0.6	0.00	-0.08	0.49	-0.45	0.01	(D)	0.08	-0.24	(D)	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.41
Bloomington, IL	-1.8	-0.69	-0.09	-0.66	0.02	0.30	0.10	-0.14	-0.55	-0.12	0.08	0.03	-0.09	-0.03
Bloomington, IN	4.7	(D)	0.10	0.85	2.32	0.25	0.12	0.00	0.26	0.24	0.37	0.21	0.05	-0.19
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	1.4	-0.18	0.04	0.05	0.38	-0.20	-0.42	0.08	0.46	0.58	0.58	-0.01	0.08	0.01
Boise City, ID	3.9	-0.43	0.29	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.00	0.24	1.10	-0.15	0.17	0.08	0.11
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2.8	(D)	(D)	0.08	(D)	0.31	0.08	0.22	0.49	1.13	0.24	0.13	0.02	-0.08
Boulder, CO	3.1	-0.04	0.09	0.53	0.10	0.35	-0.04	0.62	-0.26	1.09	0.38	0.12	-0.02	0.14
Bowling Green, KY	1.7	-0.08	-0.34	0.05	-0.05	0.30	-0.02	-0.14	0.86	0.47	0.41	0.18	0.10	-0.04
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	2.0	0.05	-0.04	0.61	0.03	0.45	0.01	-0.47	0.51	0.69	0.19	0.10	0.01	-0.17
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	-3.0	-0.16	-0.01	-0.20	0.12	-0.24	-0.04	0.00	-1.67	-0.64	0.02	-0.06	0.04	-0.12
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	-0.8	-0.10	-0.24	-0.43	0.77	-0.31	0.02	-0.16	-0.67	-0.02	0.27	0.13	-0.12	0.10

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2017*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Brunswick, GA	0.7	0.00	0.11	0.12	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.38	-0.28	0.25	0.14	-0.10	0.18	0.08
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	0.3	-0.05	-0.29	0.03	0.11	0.10	-0.07	0.10	0.13	-0.02	0.18	0.11	0.04	-0.08
Burlington, NC	2.4	0.10	0.07	0.17	0.46	1.30	0.15	-0.07	-0.35	0.65	-0.08	0.00	-0.10	0.12
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	1.3	0.03	-0.05	0.26	0.03	-0.41	-0.04	0.04	(D)	0.64	-0.05	0.12	-0.01	0.00
California-Lexington Park, MD	0.0	-0.04	0.06	0.25	-0.04	0.07	-0.15	-0.12	-0.30	0.63	0.06	0.10	-0.18	-0.39
Canton-Massillon, OH	1.5	0.12	0.67	0.33	-0.09	0.37	0.09	-0.08	-0.54	0.47	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.11
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	1.5	-0.27	0.34	0.20	-0.06	0.68	-0.05	0.19	-0.46	0.40	0.06	0.35	0.04	0.12
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	-1.0	-0.09	-0.12	0.24	-1.04	-0.79	0.09	0.11	0.22	(D)	-0.07	0.11	0.10	-0.05
Carbondale-Marion, IL	1.8	1.33	-0.33	0.39	-0.05	0.25	0.12	-0.23	-0.46	0.34	0.53	-0.05	0.15	-0.23
Carson City, NV	5.9	-0.02	1.29	1.06	-0.01	0.41	0.00	0.60	0.55	0.66	0.28	-0.13	0.02	1.19
Casper, WY	6.5	2.22	-0.97	(D)	(D)	0.78	1.56	-0.04	3.18	0.15	-0.05	0.07	-0.06	-0.20
Cedar Rapids, IA	-2.2	-0.06	0.02	0.74	0.21	0.38	-0.08	-0.04	-3.67	0.32	0.03	0.02	-0.06	-0.01
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	2.5	0.04	0.21	0.76	0.41	0.30	-0.31	-0.11	0.84	0.49	0.04	0.02	0.03	-0.19
Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.2	-0.64	-0.08	0.02	0.01	(D)	(D)	0.25	-0.09	0.08	0.53	(D)	-0.06	-0.09
Charleston, WV	0.8	(D)	(D)	-0.03	-0.16	-0.08	-0.27	0.06	0.05	-0.22	0.00	0.07	-0.06	-0.15
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	4.2	0.02	0.49	0.16	0.18	0.65	0.18	0.20	1.30	0.63	0.31	0.15	-0.03	0.00
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	3.5	-0.01	-0.06	0.16	0.53	0.53	(D)	0.07	1.13	0.66	0.17	0.15	0.04	0.09
Charlottesville, VA	2.3	(D)	0.16	-0.14	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.33	0.50	0.66	(D)	-0.06	0.12	0.40
Chattanooga, TN-GA	3.0	-0.02	-0.16	1.23	0.03	0.55	0.30	0.24	0.11	0.53	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.01
Cheyenne, WY	-0.8	0.58	-0.05	(D)	-0.89	-0.15	0.12	-0.01	-0.23	0.44	0.19	-0.13	0.01	-0.77
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	1.5	0.01	-0.09	0.15	-0.04	0.43	0.14	-0.01	(D)	0.43	0.18	0.09	0.05	-0.07
Chico, CA	1.7	-0.57	0.19	0.23	-0.15	1.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.74	0.60	0.69	0.26	0.02	0.20
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.52	0.13	0.05	1.23	-0.08	0.19	(D)	0.28	0.03
Clarksville, TN-KY	1.8	-0.05	-0.10	0.50	0.47	(D)	(D)	0.11	0.70	0.21	-0.02	-0.03	-0.01	-0.37
Cleveland, TN	1.0	-0.09	0.09	-1.92	1.03	0.06	-0.21	(D)	(D)	1.75	-0.99	0.03	(D)	0.09
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	2.9	1.37	0.02	0.13	0.10	0.29	0.06	-0.04	0.20	0.65	-0.10	0.13	-0.02	0.06
Coeur d'Alene, ID	2.9	-0.70	0.33	-0.28	-0.06	0.93	0.04	0.22	0.66	0.68	0.22	0.28	0.38	0.24
College Station-Bryan, TX	2.6	-0.08	0.22	0.05	0.13	1.07	0.08	-0.03	0.02	0.25	0.28	0.26	0.03	0.33
Colorado Springs, CO	3.3	0.18	0.38	0.92	0.03	0.33	0.13	-0.52	0.58	0.61	0.41	0.29	0.10	-0.10
Columbia, MO	1.5	-0.10	-0.22	0.53	0.22	0.07	0.04	0.27	2.21	-1.17	0.27	-0.48	-0.02	-0.11
Columbia, SC	-0.4	-0.05	0.36	-1.06	0.19	(D)	(D)	0.06	(D)	-0.13	0.10	0.06	0.03	0.07
Columbus, GA-AL	0.6	-0.02	0.11	0.20	0.14	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.66	0.28	0.10	-0.05	0.17	0.02
Columbus, IN	3.5	-0.11	-0.01	2.53	-0.05	0.39	0.43	-0.22	0.13	0.32	0.15	0.03	0.01	-0.06
Columbus, OH	2.1	-0.10	0.34	0.19	0.06	0.37	-0.05	0.05	0.21	0.43	0.37	0.06	0.01	0.13
Corpus Christi, TX	-4.0	0.37	-0.36	-0.21	-3.75	0.06	-0.03	-0.04	-0.04	0.09	0.12	-0.07	-0.11	-0.01
Corvallis, OR	2.7	-0.03	0.04	1.38	0.15	0.32	0.03	0.15	-0.19	0.28	0.18	0.09	0.07	0.20
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	3.5	0.07	-0.03	-0.12	0.01	0.57	0.07	0.17	2.41	0.27	0.15	0.31	-0.19	-0.22
Cumberland, MD-WV	1.2	0.14	-0.17	0.18	-0.04	(D)	0.00	(D)	1.28	0.29	0.01	-0.41	-0.02	0.22
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	3.9	0.81	0.18	0.45	-0.12	0.16	0.30	0.13	1.06	(D)	0.26	0.08	0.03	0.04
Dalton, GA	0.4	0.30	0.16	0.15	1.43	-2.11	-0.23	-0.01	0.21	0.08	0.36	0.02	-0.07	0.14
Danville, IL	-1.7	-0.76	-0.06	0.23	1.08	-0.02	0.00	-0.55	-0.81	-0.23	0.00	-0.14	-0.16	-0.27
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2.4	0.02	-0.07	0.17	0.07	0.74	0.04	0.20	0.18	0.24	0.39	0.32	0.05	0.05
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2.6	-0.02	0.00	0.92	0.13	0.34	0.19	-0.04	0.13	(D)	(D)	0.03	-0.08	-0.18
Dayton, OH	0.6	-0.03	0.00	0.40	-0.09	0.40	0.16	-0.11	-0.83	0.26	0.49	0.12	-0.05	-0.08
Decatur, AL	-0.2	0.05	-0.08	-0.17	-0.76	0.28	0.11	(D)	-0.13	0.27	0.01	0.00	(D)	0.05
Decatur, IL	-0.8	-0.22	-0.20	0.96	-0.34	0.16	0.13	-0.59	-0.61	-0.15	0.10	0.02	-0.01	-0.03
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	0.7	-0.02	0.38	0.11	0.10	0.45	0.01	0.02	-1.26	0.48	0.29	0.10	-0.07	0.10
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	3.6	(D)	0.19	0.14	(D)	(D)	0.31	(D)	(D)	1.08	0.16	0.22	0.06	0.08
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2.9	(D)	0.02	0.13	0.29	0.30	0.10	0.05	1.61	(D)	0.11	0.07	0.03	-0.04

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2017*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	2.7	-0.02	0.19	0.88	0.04	(D)	(D)	-0.22	0.54	0.68	0.08	0.13	0.00	-0.07
Dothan, AL	1.5	0.07	-0.17	0.05	0.70	0.38	-0.44	-0.01	-0.24	0.57	0.38	0.11	-0.03	0.09
Dover, DE	0.8	-0.03	-0.16	(D)	(D)	0.58	0.18	0.01	-0.48	0.40	0.07	-0.11	-0.10	0.37
Dubuque, IA	2.9	-0.18	-0.32	1.78	0.06	0.32	-0.01	-0.17	1.18	0.08	0.17	0.08	-0.11	-0.01
Duluth, MN-WI	0.7	-0.22	-0.37	0.32	-0.20	0.29	0.02	0.01	0.38	-0.05	0.24	0.11	0.13	0.02
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	0.0	-0.02	0.03	0.16	-0.70	0.42	-0.06	-0.14	-0.71	0.53	(D)	(D)	0.00	0.11
East Stroudsburg, PA	2.7	0.17	0.06	-0.04	-0.41	0.35	0.03	-0.06	1.78	0.23	0.22	0.50	0.06	-0.23
Eau Claire, WI	3.0	-0.01	0.20	0.57	0.13	(D)	(D)	-0.02	-0.14	0.35	0.35	0.12	0.02	0.07
El Centro, CA	-1.0	-1.64	-0.11	0.11	0.06	0.63	0.04	0.15	-0.72	0.38	-0.08	-0.07	0.08	0.16
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	2.4	0.35	-0.24	-0.03	-0.29	0.14	0.01	0.53	2.52	0.04	-0.05	0.00	-0.06	-0.55
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	11.3	-0.01	0.58	8.19	0.32	0.72	0.05	-0.06	0.01	1.53	-0.17	0.05	0.14	-0.04
Elmira, NY	-0.3	-0.48	-0.22	0.17	0.56	0.66	-0.10	0.17	-0.68	-0.16	-0.10	-0.09	-0.01	-0.02
El Paso, TX	0.3	0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.36	0.59	0.24	0.15	-0.27	0.01	0.22	-0.02	(D)	-0.12
Enid, OK	-7.8	-4.37	-4.21	0.07	1.04	0.54	0.47	-0.01	-0.77	0.28	-0.65	-0.13	0.17	-0.23
Erie, PA	-0.8	-0.10	-0.05	-0.90	-0.17	-0.28	0.05	-0.01	0.55	0.16	0.05	-0.01	-0.06	-0.04
Eugene, OR	2.0	0.02	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.30	0.06	-0.22	0.76	0.13	0.33	0.08	0.05	0.12
Evansville, IN-KY	1.0	0.00	0.04	-0.36	0.41	0.19	0.13	-0.08	-0.01	0.32	0.30	0.10	0.03	-0.08
Fairbanks, AK	-0.9	0.76	-0.84	-0.02	-0.18	(D)	0.18	-0.16	0.07	0.58	0.03	-0.01	-0.05	-1.11
Fargo, ND-MN	1.8	-0.24	-0.57	0.28	0.26	0.47	0.12	-0.10	0.77	0.31	0.40	-0.01	0.09	-0.03
Farmington, NM	2.9	3.48	0.59	-0.13	0.02	0.10	-0.52	0.12	-0.34	-0.01	-0.01	-0.10	-0.01	-0.29
Fayetteville, NC	-0.2	-0.04	0.20	0.08	-0.19	-0.01	0.03	-0.03	-0.24	0.09	-0.04	0.05	0.11	-0.27
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	3.4	0.00	0.24	0.16	0.58	0.62	-0.05	0.12	0.02	1.29	0.29	0.11	0.07	-0.06
Flagstaff, AZ	1.2	-0.15	0.14	-0.18	0.14	0.04	0.01	0.26	-1.30	0.33	0.12	1.48	0.02	0.28
Flint, MI	0.4	-0.02	0.56	-1.08	-0.01	0.48	-0.01	-0.21	-0.14	0.25	0.49	0.05	0.08	-0.04
Florence, SC	1.7	-0.03	-0.16	0.39	0.23	0.61	0.05	0.03	-0.14	0.39	0.24	0.00	-0.03	0.14
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	0.6	0.37	-0.23	-0.15	-0.38	0.34	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.37	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.00
Fond du Lac, WI	2.8	-1.21	-0.07	1.49	-0.10	0.44	0.15	-0.39	1.55	0.38	0.39	0.12	-0.03	0.06
Fort Collins, CO	5.7	-0.01	-0.08	1.14	0.25	1.10	0.04	0.13	1.35	0.97	0.34	0.20	0.10	0.21
Fort Smith, AR-OK	0.2	-0.57	-0.13	0.23	-0.26	0.11	0.21	0.00	0.98	-0.30	0.14	-0.09	0.01	-0.12
Fort Wayne, IN	2.1	-0.07	0.23	0.48	-0.16	0.72	(D)	-0.07	0.23	0.39	0.20	0.08	(D)	-0.10
Fresno, CA	0.7	-1.13	0.24	0.04	0.23	0.18	0.14	0.10	0.23	0.16	0.36	0.12	-0.04	0.10
Gadsden, AL	1.0	0.04	-0.15	0.15	0.00	0.46	-0.27	-0.06	0.47	0.41	-0.19	-0.07	0.18	0.04
Gainesville, FL	2.4	-0.14	0.31	-0.10	-0.04	0.41	0.00	-0.07	1.12	0.13	0.45	0.16	-0.04	0.19
Gainesville, GA	4.7	0.01	0.36	0.84	1.27	0.60	0.56	-0.07	-1.02	0.59	0.48	0.86	0.11	0.15
Gettysburg, PA	2.6	0.37	1.34	0.38	0.93	-0.01	0.05	0.05	-0.26	-0.57	0.41	0.13	-0.09	-0.10
Glens Falls, NY	0.5	-0.19	0.44	-0.09	-0.31	0.56	-0.02	0.33	-0.53	0.01	0.34	0.00	-0.02	-0.02
Goldboro, NC	0.5	-0.02	0.15	-0.39	0.20	0.17	0.86	-0.32	0.21	-0.29	-0.26	0.07	0.02	0.07
Grand Forks, ND-MN	-0.2	-1.35	-0.81	0.40	0.33	-0.25	0.00	0.02	1.29	0.18	0.18	-0.04	-0.02	-0.08
Grand Island, NE	2.3	-1.25	-0.20	0.40	1.25	0.34	0.32	-0.13	1.02	0.36	0.10	0.05	0.08	-0.06
Grand Junction, CO	4.2	1.75	-0.11	(D)	(D)	0.70	0.28	0.00	0.38	0.07	0.37	0.14	0.02	0.10
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	3.3	-0.07	0.21	1.21	0.08	0.55	0.06	0.20	0.54	0.20	0.18	0.10	0.03	-0.03
Grants Pass, OR	4.3	0.23	0.36	0.22	0.15	0.55	0.31	-0.14	1.82	-0.32	0.71	0.58	-0.26	0.08
Great Falls, MT	0.6	-0.06	-0.14	0.01	-1.02	0.22	0.14	0.09	0.55	0.28	0.65	-0.02	0.10	-0.19
Greeley, CO	9.4	1.70	1.59	0.57	0.07	0.89	0.94	0.10	2.12	0.55	0.24	0.21	0.24	0.14
Green Bay, WI	2.0	-0.20	-0.04	0.49	0.41	0.61	0.24	0.11	0.06	-0.32	0.30	0.21	0.05	0.04
Greensboro-High Point, NC	1.5	-0.01	0.14	0.73	-0.44	0.17	0.38	0.04	0.11	0.30	0.00	0.04	-0.03	0.07
Greenville, NC	2.3	-0.05	-0.25	0.29	0.76	-0.51	0.07	-0.22	0.61	0.60	0.63	-0.06	0.02	0.41
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	2.6	-0.01	-0.12	0.59	0.15	0.33	0.12	0.26	0.45	0.32	0.27	0.12	0.01	0.11
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	-2.3	(D)	-0.37	0.05	(D)	0.03	0.02	0.05	-0.04	0.00	0.13	-0.49	0.03	-0.59

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2017*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	2.5	0.49	0.02	0.22	0.30	(D)	(D)	0.05	-0.17	0.42	0.14	0.08	0.11	-0.11
Hammond, LA	0.7	-0.21	0.12	0.00	0.11	1.63	-0.84	0.03	0.48	0.46	-0.99	0.13	-0.12	-0.08
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	0.3	-0.84	-0.30	-0.11	0.31	0.09	0.89	0.04	-0.09	-0.03	0.24	-0.01	0.06	0.04
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	2.0	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.13	0.23	0.39	-0.17	0.16	0.96	0.25	-0.02	0.02	-0.08
Harrisonburg, VA	0.7	0.06	0.11	0.19	-0.18	0.07	-0.11	0.00	-0.34	0.29	0.11	0.11	0.24	0.16
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	1.4	(D)	(D)	0.84	0.00	0.42	0.06	-0.28	0.38	0.32	0.08	0.05	0.00	-0.29
Hattiesburg, MS	1.4	0.09	-0.17	(D)	(D)	0.26	0.12	-0.06	(D)	0.50	0.61	0.16	(D)	-0.25
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	5.0	0.03	0.14	0.93	1.29	(D)	(D)	0.00	0.11	0.69	0.21	0.04	-0.05	0.17
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	1.5	0.01	0.35	0.18	0.12	0.24	-0.01	-0.20	-0.53	1.51	-0.55	0.24	0.20	-0.09
Hinesville, GA	1.2	-0.01	-0.06	0.40	1.11	0.29	-0.60	-0.03	0.18	0.14	-0.04	0.15	-0.12	-0.19
Homosassa Springs, FL	2.0	-0.04	0.14	-0.08	0.09	0.60	0.08	-0.01	0.57	0.29	-0.35	0.02	0.63	0.09
Hot Springs, AR	1.9	-0.73	0.06	0.66	0.21	0.95	0.00	0.03	-0.06	0.54	0.30	0.18	-0.12	-0.09
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-2.1	0.89	-0.04	0.11	-0.05	-0.16	-2.17	-0.25	-0.59	0.24	0.08	-0.17	0.00	-0.04
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	0.0	2.72	1.46	-0.35	1.49	(D)	(D)	-0.08	-0.70	-1.54	-0.23	-0.12	-0.07	-0.17
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	0.7	0.36	-0.29	(D)	-0.32	-0.36	(D)	0.01	1.17	(D)	0.26	0.05	-0.05	-0.13
Huntsville, AL	1.9	0.04	0.04	0.57	-0.08	0.31	-0.05	0.07	0.37	0.73	0.17	0.05	0.03	-0.39
Idaho Falls, ID	4.9	(D)	(D)	0.26	0.05	0.78	0.09	0.11	1.60	1.85	0.06	0.11	-0.01	0.08
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	2.5	-0.03	0.07	0.29	0.10	0.47	0.07	(D)	(D)	0.42	0.53	0.08	0.01	-0.12
Iowa City, IA	0.5	-0.12	-0.02	-0.27	-0.10	0.35	0.10	-0.07	0.43	0.19	-0.12	0.06	0.05	0.04
Ithaca, NY	1.5	(D)	(D)	-0.03	-0.03	0.26	-0.11	-0.05	-0.84	2.76	-0.39	0.48	-0.07	-0.02
Jackson, MI	0.9	-0.13	0.05	0.36	0.01	-0.21	0.31	0.02	0.55	-0.04	0.13	-0.04	-0.03	-0.02
Jackson, MS	0.5	-0.32	-0.03	-0.02	0.11	0.51	0.18	-0.04	0.30	-0.21	0.20	0.10	-0.02	-0.27
Jackson, TN	1.1	-0.06	-0.10	0.55	-0.56	(D)	0.05	0.06	0.22	0.25	0.16	-0.06	0.10	0.20
Jacksonville, FL	3.5	0.02	0.53	(D)	(D)	0.21	0.33	0.13	(D)	0.51	0.34	(D)	0.13	-0.01
Jacksonville, NC	0.3	-0.45	-0.15	-0.04	0.05	0.27	0.05	0.02	0.42	0.46	0.18	-0.06	-0.06	-0.35
Janesville-Beloit, WI	2.7	-0.38	-0.11	0.60	0.59	1.04	0.11	-0.10	0.30	0.56	-0.13	0.07	0.04	0.08
Jefferson City, MO	1.4	-0.28	0.01	0.49	0.46	0.35	-0.28	0.11	0.45	0.11	-0.03	0.09	-0.06	-0.03
Johnson City, TN	1.8	-0.06	-0.15	0.71	0.19	0.79	0.23	0.01	-0.52	0.55	0.05	0.10	-0.08	0.00
Johnstown, PA	0.0	0.43	-0.13	0.42	0.10	-0.10	0.18	0.00	0.06	-0.33	-0.52	-0.05	0.01	-0.09
Jonesboro, AR	1.2	-0.16	-0.09	1.07	0.44	0.30	0.15	0.03	-1.36	0.48	0.49	0.03	-0.13	-0.04
Joplin, MO	2.8	-0.19	0.13	0.37	1.30	0.09	1.00	0.10	-0.04	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.02	-0.03
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	1.6	-0.34	0.29	0.03	-0.20	0.34	0.07	0.05	-1.18	0.40	1.08	0.89	0.11	0.05
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	1.1	-0.20	-0.24	0.72	-0.17	0.99	0.27	0.06	-0.74	0.21	0.28	0.07	-0.09	-0.02
Kankakee, IL	2.0	-1.02	-0.04	0.50	3.45	-0.93	-0.16	-0.15	-0.96	1.58	0.00	0.02	-0.24	-0.04
Kansas City, MO-KS	1.2	-0.04	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.59	0.05	(D)	0.13	0.54	0.20	0.12	(D)	-0.13
Kennewick-Richland, WA	1.7	-0.85	0.83	-0.01	0.10	0.34	0.00	0.06	0.40	-0.10	0.32	0.09	0.15	0.33
Killeen-Temple, TX	1.7	0.12	-0.31	0.26	-0.45	0.54	0.49	-0.28	0.33	0.46	0.89	0.12	-0.12	-0.38
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	0.8	-0.03	0.29	0.35	-0.19	0.20	0.33	-0.36	0.07	-0.05	-0.07	0.00	0.12	0.11
Kingston, NY	1.1	-0.08	0.16	0.10	0.13	(D)	(D)	0.00	0.11	-0.10	0.29	0.31	0.06	-0.02
Knoxville, TN	1.7	(D)	(D)	0.03	-0.01	(D)	(D)	0.20	0.36	1.15	0.10	0.03	(D)	0.07
Kokomo, IN	-2.1	-0.01	-0.11	-2.92	0.15	0.36	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.45	-0.03	-0.01	-0.07
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	2.4	-0.10	-0.15	0.29	0.19	0.11	0.22	0.09	1.09	-0.17	0.58	0.11	0.09	0.06
Lafayette, LA	0.4	(D)	-0.26	0.31	-0.56	0.54	0.42	(D)	-0.12	(D)	0.36	-0.18	0.05	-0.06
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	0.9	-0.28	0.05	-0.56	0.44	0.28	0.03	-0.01	0.64	0.06	0.12	0.02	0.29	-0.16
Lake Charles, LA	1.6	-0.07	2.67	-0.09	-1.25	0.06	0.02	0.19	-0.35	0.49	0.02	-0.09	0.08	-0.03
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3.8	0.02	0.93	0.15	0.00	1.11	-0.32	-0.20	1.02	0.59	-0.51	0.80	0.04	0.21
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2.4	-0.62	0.00	0.03	-0.07	2.33	0.10	-0.04	-0.16	0.07	0.49	0.07	0.07	0.10
Lancaster, PA	1.8	-0.01	0.51	0.12	-0.19	0.61	0.13	0.03	-0.07	0.40	0.30	0.02	0.00	-0.01
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	0.6	-0.10	0.02	-0.90	-0.07	0.51	0.07	0.07	0.49	0.37	0.10	0.11	-0.02	-0.04

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2017*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Laredo, TX	1.0	0.66	-0.08	-0.05	-0.19	-0.50	0.60	0.11	-0.02	0.42	-0.02	-0.01	0.07	0.04
Las Cruces, NM	0.3	-0.42	-0.10	-0.04	-0.03	-0.02	0.21	0.11	0.57	-0.39	0.74	0.33	-0.02	-0.60
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	2.7	0.03	0.09	0.26	0.04	0.56	0.10	0.05	0.72	0.50	0.32	-0.38	0.06	0.37
Lawrence, KS	1.0	-0.17	0.24	0.51	0.36	(D)	(D)	-0.83	0.12	0.30	0.25	0.23	0.02	0.01
Lawton, OK	-0.1	-0.01	-0.14	-0.02	0.24	(D)	(D)	0.15	0.33	0.57	-0.06	-0.12	-0.06	-1.01
Lebanon, PA	1.9	-0.15	-0.12	0.46	0.39	0.34	-0.02	0.26	0.64	0.25	0.32	-0.02	-0.14	-0.27
Lewiston, ID-WA	2.9	-0.64	0.18	0.93	0.18	0.05	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.44	0.85	0.08	0.05	0.27
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	1.4	-0.06	-0.12	0.10	0.16	0.44	0.37	-0.46	0.55	0.59	-0.24	0.07	-0.03	0.01
Lexington-Fayette, KY	1.1	0.04	0.00	-0.12	0.45	(D)	(D)	-0.03	0.17	(D)	0.13	0.04	0.06	-0.09
Lima, OH	2.4	0.08	-0.08	-0.07	1.21	0.17	0.24	-0.14	-0.37	0.03	1.23	-0.02	-0.01	0.10
Lincoln, NE	1.4	-0.16	0.09	0.19	0.27	(D)	(D)	-0.02	0.61	0.34	0.02	0.06	-0.02	-0.06
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	1.0	-0.24	-0.10	0.07	0.11	0.41	0.13	-0.13	0.29	0.15	0.40	0.04	0.01	-0.17
Logan, UT-ID	0.8	-0.18	0.17	0.35	-0.01	0.96	-0.03	(D)	-1.96	1.01	0.42	0.07	(D)	0.27
Longview, TX	2.4	1.75	-1.34	1.01	0.37	0.02	-0.21	-0.10	0.36	0.29	0.01	-0.01	0.13	0.08
Longview, WA	3.2	-0.38	0.81	-0.03	-0.42	0.34	0.77	0.04	0.82	0.41	0.43	0.06	0.10	0.30
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	2.8	-0.13	0.06	0.12	-0.05	0.32	0.13	0.72	0.34	0.61	0.23	0.15	0.20	0.08
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	1.5	0.02	-0.03	(D)	(D)	0.39	0.15	0.20	-0.03	0.03	(D)	0.06	(D)	-0.20
Lubbock, TX	1.6	0.05	0.23	(D)	-0.09	0.45	0.23	-0.85	(D)	(D)	0.28	0.13	0.06	0.20
Lynchburg, VA	2.4	-0.02	-0.11	0.76	0.39	0.85	-0.27	0.07	-0.03	0.08	0.39	0.00	0.18	0.15
Macon, GA	0.7	-0.04	-0.16	-0.13	0.08	0.47	0.17	-0.06	(D)	0.21	-0.02	0.02	0.05	0.16
Madera, CA	-4.3	-3.74	-0.13	0.08	-0.19	0.19	-0.16	0.13	-1.13	0.06	0.59	0.17	-0.38	0.20
Madison, WI	1.8	-0.10	0.05	0.19	0.14	0.25	0.25	0.31	0.13	0.09	0.32	0.09	0.01	0.07
Manchester-Nashua, NH	1.5	(D)	(D)	0.68	0.12	0.08	0.01	0.27	0.39	-0.11	0.31	-0.06	-0.12	-0.08
Manhattan, KS	1.8	-0.33	-0.44	0.04	0.22	0.09	0.11	0.28	1.23	0.14	0.37	0.04	0.10	-0.02
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2.7	-0.77	0.73	0.47	0.58	0.26	0.07	-0.06	0.02	0.44	0.73	0.10	0.07	0.04
Mansfield, OH	1.4	-0.19	0.19	0.90	0.36	0.39	0.23	-0.44	-0.26	0.02	0.19	0.04	-0.19	0.14
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	1.9	0.00	0.25	0.10	-0.03	0.61	0.15	0.15	0.01	0.26	0.19	0.01	0.07	0.16
Medford, OR	2.6	0.22	0.24	0.08	0.11	0.36	0.29	-0.09	0.06	0.37	0.83	0.22	-0.09	0.03
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	0.4	-0.03	0.12	-0.10	0.18	0.27	0.05	0.04	-0.45	0.12	0.02	0.10	0.06	-0.01
Merced, CA	-0.4	-2.28	0.11	0.11	-0.13	(D)	(D)	0.05	-0.44	0.41	0.38	0.00	0.06	0.23
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	2.4	-0.03	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.42	0.25	0.28	0.64	0.37	0.22	0.07	-0.02	0.05
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	0.4	-0.31	0.07	0.98	-0.22	0.21	0.16	-0.02	-0.58	0.28	-0.10	0.04	-0.05	-0.10
Midland, MI	9.5	0.00	-0.26	1.59	-0.09	-0.02	-0.04	-0.06	0.20	8.50	-0.48	0.07	0.15	-0.01
Midland, TX	7.6	4.71	0.35	0.26	0.05	1.40	0.35	0.10	-0.52	(D)	-0.02	0.11	0.26	0.03
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	1.2	-0.06	-0.04	0.37	0.20	0.26	-0.03	-0.01	0.15	0.01	0.14	0.09	0.06	0.00
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2.2	-0.05	0.05	0.26	-0.08	0.51	0.18	0.07	0.41	0.35	0.30	0.13	0.06	0.01
Missoula, MT	2.8	-0.02	0.49	0.20	-0.10	0.32	0.16	0.33	0.33	0.54	0.48	-0.03	0.09	0.01
Mobile, AL	-0.2	-0.16	-0.23	-0.27	-0.06	0.03	-0.23	0.48	-0.25	0.29	0.25	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01
Modesto, CA	-0.3	-1.19	0.05	-0.03	-0.46	0.55	-0.30	0.14	-0.55	0.44	0.64	0.11	0.11	0.17
Monroe, LA	1.1	2.16	-0.08	-0.01	-0.68	-0.02	-0.01	0.59	-0.41	-0.40	0.09	0.01	-0.06	-0.06
Monroe, MI	-0.2	-0.33	-0.57	-0.22	0.68	0.39	1.06	0.26	-0.43	-0.18	-0.54	-0.23	-0.03	-0.02
Montgomery, AL	-0.7	0.16	-0.20	-0.53	-0.21	-0.02	0.20	0.10	-0.26	0.11	0.03	-0.04	0.06	-0.11
Morgantown, WV	3.0	0.52	0.52	0.05	-0.26	0.02	0.85	-0.18	-0.40	0.61	1.45	0.00	0.09	-0.23
Morristown, TN	2.8	-0.10	0.13	0.93	0.39	-0.12	(D)	-0.07	-0.10	(D)	0.33	-0.01	0.37	0.10
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2.6	-0.44	0.72	0.02	-0.38	0.39	0.16	0.11	0.71	0.26	0.11	0.18	0.35	0.40
Muncie, IN	0.5	-0.04	0.08	-0.07	-0.08	0.39	0.08	0.04	-0.67	0.19	0.90	-0.14	-0.01	-0.16
Muskegon, MI	0.5	0.04	0.03	-0.27	-0.64	0.78	0.08	-0.19	-0.74	0.92	0.42	0.12	-0.06	-0.03
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	1.8	-0.01	0.48	0.30	-0.07	0.68	0.04	-0.09	-1.02	0.47	0.32	0.40	0.16	0.09
Napa, CA	2.9	-0.16	0.08	0.02	1.45	-0.25	0.07	0.03	1.15	-0.22	0.27	0.21	0.07	0.13

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2017*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	1.2	0.06	-0.01	0.02	0.04	0.40	0.02	-0.16	0.97	-0.67	0.22	0.30	-0.04	0.06
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	4.1	-0.03	0.21	(D)	(D)	0.70	0.24	0.09	0.48	0.23	0.89	0.42	0.15	0.03
New Bern, NC	-1.1	(D)	-0.08	0.14	0.02	-0.02	0.37	(D)	(D)	-0.36	0.22	-0.15	0.00	-0.27
New Haven-Milford, CT	1.7	-0.01	-0.17	0.68	0.18	0.10	-0.08	0.12	0.57	0.05	0.27	0.26	0.07	-0.33
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	-0.9	(D)	(D)	0.05	-0.80	0.05	(D)	0.11	0.13	0.29	0.00	0.02	0.04	-0.12
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.3	(D)	-0.06	0.03	-0.05	0.29	(D)	-0.02	0.34	(D)	0.23	0.11	0.03	-0.09
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	-0.4	-0.83	-0.07	0.43	0.03	-0.21	-0.38	0.10	0.23	0.11	0.05	0.11	0.05	-0.02
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	2.3	-0.22	0.32	0.35	-0.25	0.47	0.08	-0.12	0.62	0.43	0.39	0.13	0.00	0.06
Norwich-New London, CT	2.5	-0.03	-0.19	0.29	-0.24	0.09	0.04	0.58	1.65	0.27	0.06	0.11	0.04	-0.25
Ocala, FL	0.7	0.05	0.20	0.42	0.02	0.81	0.18	0.04	0.30	-1.66	0.13	0.02	0.08	0.12
Ocean City, NJ	-0.2	(D)	-0.87	(D)	(D)	0.23	-0.12	0.00	0.05	0.38	0.05	0.52	0.04	-0.41
Odessa, TX	12.1	(D)	-0.54	0.90	-1.15	1.73	0.67	0.15	0.78	0.22	(D)	0.29	0.47	0.12
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	2.9	0.01	0.00	0.30	-0.49	0.43	0.30	(D)	0.92	0.57	0.61	0.17	(D)	-0.09
Oklahoma City, OK	2.3	1.36	-0.08	0.06	-0.18	(D)	(D)	-0.07	0.35	0.41	0.06	-0.11	0.02	-0.34
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	5.1	(D)	0.74	-0.05	0.19	0.26	0.19	(D)	0.78	0.33	0.81	0.28	0.39	0.87
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	0.9	-0.15	-0.04	0.12	0.20	0.34	-0.03	0.04	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.08	0.04	-0.08
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	1.9	-0.04	0.42	0.14	0.05	0.57	0.14	0.22	-1.02	1.11	0.13	0.14	0.00	0.04
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	1.6	-0.02	0.15	0.74	-0.32	0.38	0.03	-0.06	0.54	-0.05	0.16	-0.04	0.03	0.06
Owensboro, KY	0.5	0.57	-0.41	0.12	0.80	0.11	-0.27	(D)	0.20	0.28	0.01	0.03	-0.24	-0.03
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	-0.4	0.10	0.07	0.19	-1.42	0.43	-0.02	0.16	-0.34	0.18	0.18	0.10	-0.02	0.02
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	4.7	-0.05	0.26	1.99	0.16	0.23	-0.01	0.55	-0.18	0.82	0.01	0.04	0.92	-0.03
Panama City, FL	-1.4	0.12	-0.06	-1.43	0.18	-0.03	-0.03	-0.51	0.27	-0.05	0.19	-0.11	0.16	-0.09
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	2.4	3.59	0.04	0.20	-0.80	-0.41	0.05	-0.70	0.20	0.78	-0.15	0.00	-0.05	-0.39
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	1.7	-0.06	0.17	0.07	-0.33	0.57	-0.02	0.31	-0.14	0.74	0.20	0.30	-0.02	-0.05
Peoria, IL	-5.2	-0.20	-0.37	-2.15	-0.07	(D)	(D)	-0.24	-0.64	-1.65	0.26	-0.06	-0.08	-0.07
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.05	0.06	0.46	0.42	0.48	0.23	0.02	0.02	-0.08
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	3.4	0.09	0.27	0.27	0.08	0.53	0.19	0.05	0.40	0.53	0.54	0.26	0.09	0.12
Pine Bluff, AR	-1.7	(D)	(D)	0.18	0.21	-0.14	-0.69	(D)	-0.68	(D)	0.30	-0.04	-0.12	-0.28
Pittsburgh, PA	3.7	1.89	0.24	0.20	-0.18	0.10	0.15	0.24	0.75	0.00	0.30	0.06	0.00	-0.05
Pittsfield, MA	-0.4	(D)	(D)	-0.47	-1.52	0.11	0.06	0.11	0.32	0.35	0.11	0.06	0.00	-0.05
Pocatello, ID	2.4	-0.21	0.33	-0.35	0.44	0.34	0.40	0.04	-0.25	0.71	0.45	0.16	0.03	0.30
Portland-South Portland, ME	1.7	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.23	0.37	0.09	0.00	0.15	0.21	0.38	0.20	0.04	-0.13
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	3.0	-0.04	0.23	0.02	0.17	0.59	0.20	0.25	(D)	0.54	0.27	0.20	(D)	0.06
Port St. Lucie, FL	3.1	-0.23	0.16	0.10	0.01	0.56	-0.18	0.07	1.59	0.14	0.49	0.39	-0.06	0.11
Prescott, AZ	4.1	0.55	0.37	-0.31	0.72	0.40	-0.23	0.09	0.72	0.71	0.26	0.51	0.14	0.15
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.6	-0.01	-0.05	0.26	-0.01	0.29	0.13	-0.34	1.01	0.37	0.09	0.05	0.02	-0.22
Provo-Orem, UT	5.6	(D)	0.49	0.53	0.03	1.97	-0.05	-0.08	1.14	0.88	0.45	0.16	0.13	0.14
Pueblo, CO	2.9	-0.10	-0.21	0.79	0.04	0.25	0.23	0.09	0.09	0.39	0.94	0.09	0.05	0.21
Punta Gorda, FL	2.3	-0.40	-0.07	-0.12	0.01	0.58	0.06	0.33	0.68	0.14	0.44	0.32	0.20	0.10
Racine, WI	0.3	-0.20	0.00	0.03	-0.65	0.37	-0.03	-0.04	-0.06	0.62	-0.04	0.18	0.01	0.07
Raleigh, NC	2.7	(D)	0.27	0.27	-0.09	0.72	(D)	0.24	0.05	0.79	0.32	(D)	-0.01	0.12
Rapid City, SD	1.9	-0.01	-0.11	(D)	(D)	0.35	0.01	-0.10	0.38	0.31	0.66	0.09	-0.03	0.27
Reading, PA	-6.6	0.07	-0.32	0.44	0.07	0.06	-0.15	0.13	-7.51	0.24	0.37	-0.02	0.06	0.00
Redding, CA	4.7	0.13	0.40	0.28	0.09	0.64	0.29	0.07	1.94	0.78	0.19	-0.05	-0.17	0.13
Reno, NV	5.6	0.08	0.98	0.90	0.15	0.66	0.12	(D)	0.53	0.68	0.19	0.57	0.12	0.44
Richmond, VA	2.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.63	0.78	0.17	0.07	(D)	0.09
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	2.9	0.19	0.17	0.09	0.12	0.85	0.27	0.13	-0.13	0.52	0.37	0.17	0.06	0.13
Roanoke, VA	0.0	0.08	-0.48	-0.32	0.52	0.12	-0.02	0.00	0.26	(D)	-0.08	0.04	(D)	0.07
Rochester, MN	3.6	-0.25	0.06	0.28	0.06	(D)	(D)	0.19	0.89	-0.03	2.10	0.20	0.02	0.00

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2017*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Rochester, NY	-0.4	-0.08	-0.01	-0.04	-0.04	0.13	0.12	-0.10	-0.69	0.15	0.27	0.01	-0.04	-0.04
Rockford, IL	3.2	0.01	-0.05	2.34	0.12	0.43	-0.09	-0.03	0.01	0.34	0.19	0.05	-0.12	-0.05
Rocky Mount, NC	-1.5	-0.19	0.13	0.51	-2.02	0.51	-0.04	-0.21	(D)	-0.18	0.03	-0.16	(D)	0.18
Rome, GA	0.2	-0.05	0.22	0.01	-0.03	0.17	-0.67	-0.36	0.13	0.02	0.25	0.09	0.19	0.18
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2.4	-0.07	0.31	-0.26	0.10	0.53	0.06	0.14	0.12	0.50	0.43	0.14	0.10	0.27
Saginaw, MI	0.3	-0.03	-0.14	1.05	-0.06	0.38	0.14	-0.26	-0.72	0.01	0.32	0.06	-0.37	-0.09
St. Cloud, MN	2.4	(D)	(D)	0.44	-0.30	0.46	0.06	-0.18	1.18	0.15	0.36	0.01	0.05	-0.05
St. George, UT	5.0	0.03	0.49	0.54	0.24	0.67	0.63	(D)	0.49	(D)	0.65	0.23	(D)	0.15
St. Joseph, MO-KS	1.9	(D)	(D)	0.66	0.98	(D)	(D)	-0.32	0.06	0.23	0.77	0.05	0.05	-0.05
St. Louis, MO-IL	0.5	-0.02	-0.10	0.10	-0.06	0.39	0.02	-0.22	(D)	0.52	0.19	(D)	(D)	-0.11
Salem, OR	1.9	-0.68	0.18	0.23	0.09	(D)	(D)	0.11	0.45	0.32	0.25	0.10	-0.03	0.25
Salinas, CA	1.1	0.59	-0.03	-0.04	0.18	0.31	-0.01	-0.04	-0.50	0.08	0.42	0.14	-0.01	0.03
Salisbury, MD-DE	2.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.22	(D)	(D)	1.19	0.52	0.24	0.10	0.04	0.19
Salt Lake City, UT	2.5	(D)	0.14	0.37	-0.09	0.16	0.13	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.35	0.14	(D)	0.13
San Angelo, TX	-0.1	-0.47	-0.23	-0.10	0.09	0.36	0.34	-0.13	-0.04	0.23	(D)	0.00	-0.16	-0.01
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	4.6	2.47	-0.14	0.57	-0.10	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.63	0.56	0.22	0.13	0.04	-0.04
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2.2	-0.02	0.03	0.13	0.18	1.19	-0.02	1.03	-0.40	-0.19	0.25	0.08	-0.01	-0.07
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	3.4	-0.07	0.12	0.45	-0.28	0.59	0.21	0.68	0.48	0.86	0.26	0.01	0.03	0.07
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	7.6	-0.02	0.00	2.51	-0.07	-0.34	0.30	(D)	1.86	0.18	0.34	0.11	0.03	0.04
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	1.7	-0.16	0.07	0.04	-0.13	0.27	-0.10	0.14	0.13	0.76	0.33	0.13	0.00	0.18
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	0.6	-1.02	-0.12	0.56	-0.39	-0.34	0.07	-0.02	-0.20	1.12	0.58	0.15	-0.02	0.18
Santa Fe, NM	1.6	-0.40	-0.12	-0.08	0.06	-0.03	0.00	1.17	1.07	0.45	-0.39	0.12	-0.04	-0.19
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	1.6	0.33	-0.16	0.28	-0.29	0.41	0.01	1.02	-0.65	0.02	0.29	0.32	-0.03	0.09
Santa Rosa, CA	3.2	-0.11	0.23	0.22	0.45	0.18	0.00	0.25	0.84	0.43	0.49	0.08	0.04	0.11
Savannah, GA	3.6	0.00	0.36	0.58	0.19	0.74	0.96	0.17	0.02	0.37	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.15
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	0.5	-0.76	0.49	0.32	0.24	0.04	-0.16	0.00	0.31	0.01	0.09	-0.07	0.03	-0.07
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	5.2	-0.04	0.10	-0.28	0.04	2.13	0.14	1.45	0.33	0.53	0.26	0.29	0.03	0.18
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	-2.5	-0.26	0.19	0.05	-0.31	-0.38	0.51	-0.04	-3.18	0.21	0.46	0.22	-0.02	0.07
Sebring, FL	1.2	-0.34	-0.04	0.31	-0.43	0.43	0.30	-0.06	0.14	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.12
Sheboygan, WI	2.9	-0.19	0.08	0.80	0.92	0.39	-0.03	0.02	0.18	0.10	0.40	0.08	0.06	0.04
Sherman-Denison, TX	2.4	0.89	0.32	-0.11	0.04	0.44	-0.08	-0.16	-0.09	0.13	0.90	0.08	-0.07	0.10
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	1.5	2.55	-0.14	0.16	-1.07	-0.05	0.06	-0.20	0.25	0.23	-0.01	-0.14	0.09	-0.22
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	0.6	-0.22	0.04	-0.03	-0.02	0.18	0.09	-0.13	0.37	0.25	0.47	0.16	-0.02	-0.52
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	-4.0	-1.20	-4.81	0.27	1.86	0.08	0.12	0.01	-0.26	0.07	(D)	-0.05	-0.21	-0.01
Sioux Falls, SD	1.5	(D)	0.05	(D)	(D)	0.22	-0.11	0.11	0.27	0.25	0.40	0.04	0.08	0.12
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	0.6	-0.02	0.19	0.61	-0.19	-0.28	0.12	-0.04	0.11	-0.20	0.20	0.11	0.07	-0.09
Spartanburg, SC	3.5	0.00	0.60	0.35	0.23	0.31	0.14	-0.08	0.75	0.92	0.43	-0.43	0.16	0.13
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	2.5	0.04	0.25	-0.07	0.01	0.68	0.18	0.18	0.02	0.36	0.37	0.16	0.05	0.29
Springfield, IL	-0.4	-0.21	-0.49	-0.05	-0.11	-0.18	(D)	0.08	-0.58	0.54	(D)	-0.11	-0.13	-0.12
Springfield, MA	0.8	-0.06	0.15	(D)	(D)	0.78	-0.03	-0.06	-0.46	0.04	0.37	0.01	0.04	-0.16
Springfield, MO	3.8	-0.03	0.03	0.29	0.55	-0.10	0.21	0.16	1.49	0.91	0.20	0.11	0.01	-0.06
Springfield, OH	3.5	0.09	0.03	1.08	-0.08	0.45	0.25	-0.06	0.39	0.70	0.66	-0.01	-0.15	0.12
State College, PA	1.7	-0.75	0.03	0.27	0.10	0.10	0.09	-0.17	1.95	-0.06	0.16	-0.03	-0.04	0.07
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	1.5	0.07	-0.08	0.44	0.84	-0.13	0.32	-0.26	-0.08	0.11	0.05	-0.04	0.07	0.20
Stockton-Lodi, CA	2.2	-0.54	0.22	0.27	-0.39	0.58	0.76	0.04	0.38	0.01	0.27	0.14	0.26	0.16
Sumter, SC	2.5	0.05	0.91	0.72	1.01	0.33	-0.05	-0.08	-0.39	0.14	0.17	-0.07	-0.11	-0.17
Syracuse, NY	0.2	-0.02	-0.39	-0.02	0.31	0.01	0.77	-0.03	-0.72	0.26	0.04	0.00	0.07	-0.08
Tallahassee, FL	3.1	-0.07	0.04	0.04	-0.06	0.03	0.11	(D)	0.85	0.84	(D)	0.10	-0.19	0.31
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	1.7	-0.08	0.09	0.16	0.07	0.27	-0.35	-0.14	1.19	0.32	0.24	-0.09	0.01	0.02

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2017*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Terre Haute, IN	1.5	0.57	0.44	0.27	-0.35	0.03	-0.50	-0.01	0.61	0.35	0.22	0.12	-0.08	-0.20
Texarkana, TX-AR	0.2	0.09	0.20	-0.06	-0.62	-0.44	0.31	0.01	0.19	0.22	0.50	-0.02	-0.08	-0.14
The Villages, FL	3.8	-0.28	1.15	0.49	0.08	0.37	0.13	-0.03	-0.12	0.65	1.25	0.19	0.06	-0.14
Toledo, OH	-0.6	-0.05	-0.24	-0.48	-0.13	0.14	0.10	-0.04	-0.34	0.17	0.14	0.01	0.03	0.14
Topeka, KS	0.2	-0.11	-0.57	0.11	0.01	(D)	(D)	0.21	(D)	0.37	0.03	0.06	(D)	-0.16
Trenton, NJ	-2.7	-0.02	-0.14	-0.07	-1.15	0.59	0.21	0.33	-1.76	-0.33	-0.13	-0.04	0.12	-0.33
Tucson, AZ	2.9	(D)	0.16	0.37	0.04	0.18	0.28	0.28	0.47	0.42	0.27	(D)	-0.04	0.11
Tulsa, OK	-1.1	-0.51	-0.24	0.34	-0.16	0.09	(D)	0.07	-0.21	0.09	(D)	-0.04	-0.02	-0.09
Tuscaloosa, AL	5.3	4.41	-0.05	0.41	-0.01	0.14	0.01	0.10	-0.05	0.28	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.09
Twin Falls, ID	2.2	-0.47	0.01	0.10	0.73	0.50	0.00	(D)	(D)	0.41	0.63	0.10	0.10	0.12
Tyler, TX	-0.4	-0.71	-0.01	-0.87	0.28	0.63	0.00	-0.62	0.22	0.59	0.21	0.04	-0.17	0.05
Urban Honolulu, HI	1.7	-0.04	-0.40	0.01	-0.14	0.30	0.45	0.03	1.13	-0.03	0.22	0.36	0.02	-0.23
Utica-Rome, NY	0.2	-0.05	-0.04	-0.12	0.22	0.31	0.06	-0.02	-0.50	0.14	0.16	0.10	0.07	-0.10
Valdosta, GA	2.6	0.01	0.65	0.34	0.48	0.69	0.02	0.10	(D)	(D)	0.15	-0.15	-0.01	0.28
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	2.4	-0.15	0.10	0.10	0.64	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.64	0.35	0.29	-0.04	0.05	0.02
Victoria, TX	0.9	3.39	(D)	-0.04	-1.21	0.34	(D)	-0.09	-0.24	-0.14	-0.57	-0.07	(D)	0.12
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	-0.6	-0.32	-0.64	0.02	0.24	0.93	(D)	0.11	-0.18	(D)	0.32	0.01	-0.06	-0.49
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	1.0	0.00	0.05	0.16	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.07	0.26	0.40	0.04	-0.01	-0.02	-0.14
Visalia-Porterville, CA	-6.6	-2.40	0.05	0.10	0.29	-0.57	0.15	0.28	-5.40	0.34	0.21	0.06	0.01	0.22
Waco, TX	3.3	0.19	-0.11	0.68	0.04	0.49	0.03	-0.06	1.74	0.16	0.12	0.14	-0.14	0.05
Walla Walla, WA	-3.2	-1.56	-0.10	-0.26	0.09	(D)	(D)	0.00	-1.49	0.26	0.05	0.27	-0.19	0.25
Warner Robins, GA	0.0	0.02	-0.03	-0.35	0.41	0.15	-0.03	(D)	-0.37	0.40	-0.03	0.17	0.04	-0.27
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	2.1	0.02	0.02	(D)	0.11	0.18	(D)	(D)	0.63	0.62	0.13	0.13	0.04	-0.07
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	3.3	-0.15	0.03	1.79	0.69	0.12	-0.03	0.14	0.62	-0.04	0.07	-0.03	0.12	0.00
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-2.3	-0.01	-0.32	-0.13	-0.84	0.07	-0.04	-0.05	-0.03	0.15	0.15	0.06	0.03	-1.35
Wausau, WI	2.0	-0.43	-0.15	0.18	0.29	0.74	-0.02	0.00	0.47	0.14	0.65	0.07	-0.01	0.04
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	-1.0	0.22	0.20	-0.13	-1.10	-0.23	0.06	(D)	-0.11	0.55	0.14	-0.26	-0.22	0.03
Wenatchee, WA	4.6	-0.25	0.33	-0.49	0.19	0.60	-0.05	0.08	2.72	0.44	0.44	0.21	0.05	0.37
Wheeling, WV-OH	10.9	(D)	4.24	(D)	-0.27	0.31	0.46	-0.17	4.33	1.99	-0.29	0.01	-0.02	-0.01
Wichita, KS	-1.4	(D)	-0.19	-0.21	0.17	(D)	(D)	0.05	-0.90	0.01	0.04	-0.02	0.04	-0.11
Wichita Falls, TX	5.1	(D)	-0.26	(D)	(D)	0.44	-0.57	(D)	-0.40	0.43	0.35	(D)	-0.10	-0.04
Williamsport, PA	2.6	0.70	0.66	-0.04	-0.08	-0.18	0.13	0.07	0.73	0.49	0.29	-0.07	-0.06	0.00
Wilmington, NC	2.9	-0.05	-0.16	-1.08	-0.10	0.40	0.15	0.47	1.07	1.36	0.35	0.11	0.18	0.17
Winchester, VA-WV	2.7	0.08	0.18	0.23	1.27	0.16	0.13	(D)	-0.09	0.31	0.31	(D)	0.10	0.01
Winston-Salem, NC	2.3	0.04	0.01	0.44	0.84	(D)	(D)	-0.05	-0.86	1.19	0.24	0.06	0.03	0.09
Worcester, MA-CT	2.4	-0.06	0.14	0.65	-0.82	0.38	1.13	-0.28	(D)	0.91	0.21	0.16	0.00	-0.10
Yakima, WA	0.5	-2.43	-0.14	0.12	0.38	0.68	-0.08	-0.03	0.27	0.82	0.32	0.22	0.02	0.35
York-Hanover, PA	2.7	0.23	0.10	0.26	0.31	0.24	-0.01	0.10	0.27	0.58	0.48	0.01	0.21	-0.10
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-2.0	-0.43	0.17	-1.68	0.03	0.36	0.14	-0.01	-0.55	-0.35	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.10
Yuba City, CA	2.3	-0.05	0.46	0.13	-0.13	0.68	0.29	0.02	0.24	0.18	0.31	0.10	0.07	-0.01
Yuma, AZ	0.3	-1.26	0.19	0.10	-0.01	0.44	0.24	0.02	-0.19	0.08	0.66	0.12	0.09	-0.14

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.