

# News Release

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BEA 18-29

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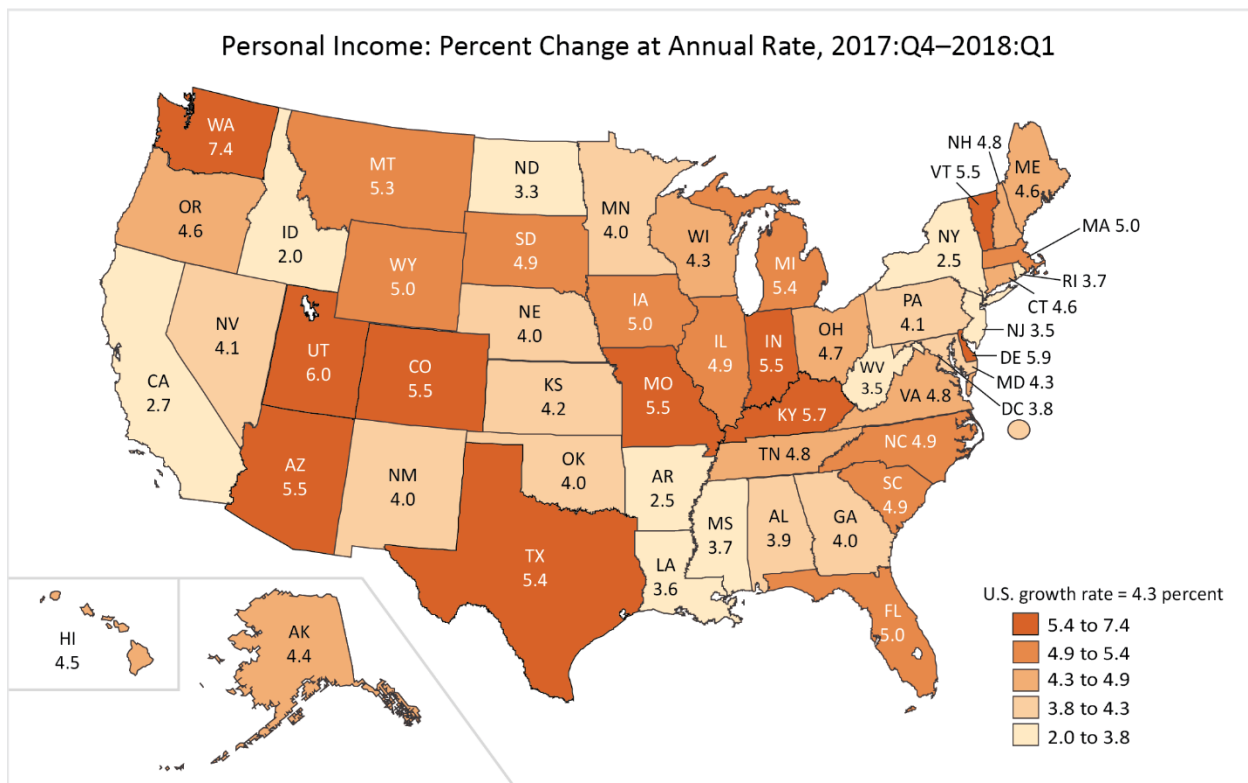
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## State Personal Income: First Quarter 2018

State personal income increased 4.3 percent at an annual rate in the first quarter of 2018, after increasing 4.7 percent in the fourth quarter of 2017, according to estimates released today by the Bureau of Economic Analysis<sup>1</sup> (table 1). Personal income increased in all states and the District of Columbia. The percent change in personal income across all states ranged from 7.4 percent in Washington to 2.0 percent in Idaho.



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

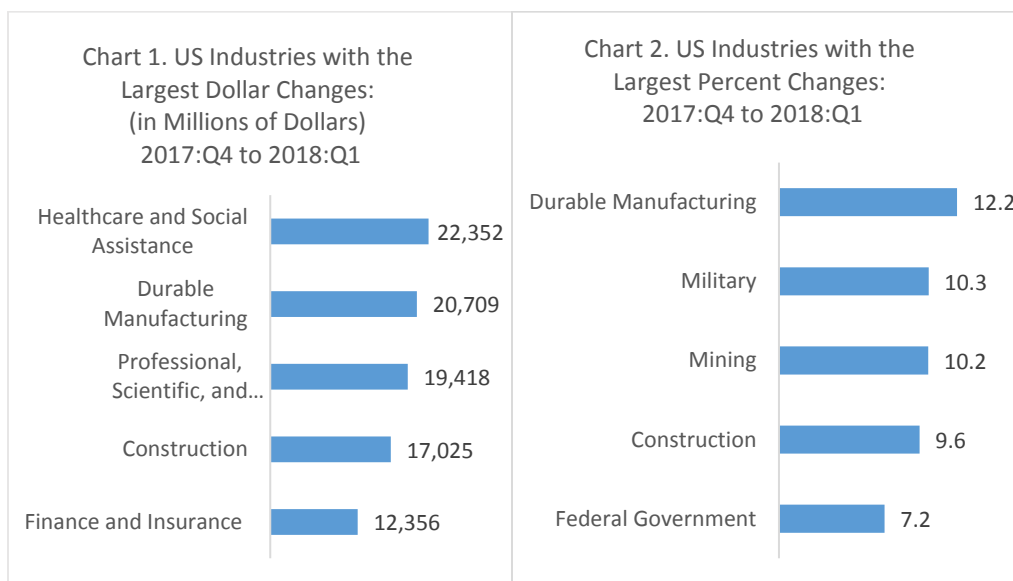
<sup>1</sup> For more information on changes in presentation of growth rates see box on page 3 of the release.

Increases in all income components – earnings, property income (dividends, interest and rent), and transfer receipts – contributed to personal income growth in every state and the District of Columbia in the first quarter except one, Idaho (table 2).

**Earnings.** Earnings increased 4.7 percent in the first quarter of 2018, after increasing 4.6 percent in the fourth quarter of 2017 and was the leading contributor to personal income growth in most states, including the four fastest growing states – Washington, Utah, Delaware, and Kentucky.

- Information services was the leading contributor to the earnings increase in Washington (table 3).
- Durable manufacturing was the leading contributor to the earnings increase in Utah and Kentucky.
- Finance and insurance was the leading contributor to the earnings increase in Delaware.

Earnings increased in 23 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares quarterly estimates (table 4). For the nation, healthcare and social assistance; durable manufacturing; and professional, scientific, and technical services were the leading contributors to overall growth in personal income (chart 1).



- Earnings in durable manufacturing, which increased \$20.7 billion dollars in the first quarter, was boosted by \$4.3 billion dollars in profit sharing payments made by auto manufacturers to workers in nine states: Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Missouri, Ohio, Tennessee, and Texas.

- Federal civilian and military earnings increased \$6.0 billion and \$3.4 billion dollars, respectively, due to pay raises that took effect in the first quarter.
- Mining earnings increased \$3.1 billion dollars in the first quarter, the largest increase since the second quarter of 2014 as higher prices for energy related commodities led to increased earnings.

**Transfer Receipts.** Transfer receipts increased 5.0 percent for the nation in the first quarter of 2018, after increasing 2.1 percent in the fourth quarter of 2017. The first quarter growth primarily reflects a 2.0 percent increase in the Social Security cost of living adjustment.

**Property Income.** Property income increased 2.6 percent for the nation in the first quarter of 2018, after increasing 7.4 percent in the fourth quarter.

#### **Presentation Change of State Quarterly Personal Income**

Growth rates in personal income presented in this release are annualized. This represents a change in presentation from prior releases. Annualized growth rates show what the percent change in personal income would be if the quarterly rate continued for four quarters. This conforms the presentation of growth rates in state personal income with the release presentations of other BEA statistics and will allow data users to more easily compare growth in state personal income with other quarterly BEA statistics such as U.S. GDP, U.S. personal income and GDP by state. Quarterly personal income growth rates will continue to be available to data users in BEA's interactive database.

#### **Updates to Personal Income**

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly estimates for 2017:Q1 to 2017:Q4. Updates were made to incorporate source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available, and to align the states with revised national estimates.

#### **Comprehensive Update of the State and Local Area Personal Income Accounts**

On September 25, 2018, BEA will release the first set of updated estimates from the 2018 comprehensive update of the state personal income accounts. In November, BEA will release updated annual estimates of personal income for local areas.

Next release: September 25, 2018 at 8:30 A.M. EDT  
State Personal Income: Second Quarter 2018

## Additional Information

### Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA\\_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)), a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, and components of income for each state.
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's State Personal Income and Employment](#).

### Definitions

**Personal income** is the income received by, or on behalf of, all persons from all sources: from participation as laborers in production, from owning a home or business, from the ownership of financial assets, and from government and business in the form of transfers. It includes income from domestic sources as well as the rest of world. It does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses.

**Per capita personal income** is calculated as the total personal income of the residents of a state divided by the population of the state. In computing per capita personal income, BEA uses midquarter population estimates based on unpublished Census Bureau data.

#### **Earnings:**

**Earnings by place of work** is the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income. BEA's industry estimates are presented on an earnings by place of work basis.

**Net earnings by place of residence** is earnings by place of work less contributions for government social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. BEA presents net earnings on an all industry level.

**Property income** is rental income of persons, personal dividend income, and personal interest income.

**Personal current transfer receipts** are benefits received by persons from federal, state, and local governments and from businesses for which no current services are performed. They include retirement and disability insurance benefits (mainly Social Security), medical benefits (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance compensation, veterans' benefits, and federal education and training assistance.

Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income for the United States is the sum of the state estimates and the estimate for the District of Columbia; it differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

### Statistical conventions

Quarter-to-quarter percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and are annualized. Annualized rates of change can be calculated as follows:  $((\text{level of later quarter} / \text{level of earlier quarter})^4 - 1) * 100$ . Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Quarter-to-quarter dollar changes are differences between published estimates.

### BEA Regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into eight distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis:

**New England** (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

**Mideast** (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

**Great Lakes** (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

**Plains** (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

**Southeast** (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

**Southwest** (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas)  
**Rocky Mountain** (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)  
**Far West** (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

### Uses of State Personal Income Statistics

State personal income statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decision making. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics as a basis for allocating funds and determining

matching grants to states. The statistics are also used in forecasting models to project energy and water use.

- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

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**Table 1. Personal Income, by State and Region, 2016:Q4-2018:Q1**

	[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rate]						[Seasonally adjusted at annual rate]					Rank 2017:Q4 - 2018:Q1
	2016	2017				2018	Percent change from preceding quarter <sup>1</sup>					
	Q4	Q1 <sup>r</sup>	Q2 <sup>r</sup>	Q3 <sup>r</sup>	Q4 <sup>r</sup>	Q1 <sup>p</sup>	2017:Q1	2017:Q2	2017:Q3	2017:Q4	2018:Q1	
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>16,007,415</b>	<b>16,232,223</b>	<b>16,326,942</b>	<b>16,453,862</b>	<b>16,644,860</b>	<b>16,821,389</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	--
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>902,824</b>	<b>917,561</b>	<b>920,871</b>	<b>930,782</b>	<b>933,830</b>	<b>944,814</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	--
Connecticut .....	247,286	249,235	250,544	252,118	254,019	256,909	3.2	2.1	2.5	3.0	4.6	27
Maine .....	58,803	59,810	59,706	60,434	60,723	61,416	7.0	-0.7	5.0	1.9	4.6	26
Massachusetts .....	437,966	446,704	448,593	453,492	455,058	460,610	8.2	1.7	4.4	1.4	5.0	16
New Hampshire .....	74,514	76,393	76,269	77,895	77,293	78,214	10.5	-0.6	8.8	-3.1	4.8	21
Rhode Island .....	53,097	53,728	54,124	54,946	54,787	55,288	4.8	3.0	6.2	-1.2	3.7	42
Vermont .....	31,159	31,691	31,635	31,898	31,950	32,377	7.0	-0.7	3.4	0.7	5.5	9
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>2,836,139</b>	<b>2,868,812</b>	<b>2,887,820</b>	<b>2,911,154</b>	<b>2,956,763</b>	<b>2,981,244</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	--
Delaware .....	45,884	46,796	46,413	47,536	47,629	48,319	8.2	-3.2	10.0	0.8	5.9	3
District of Columbia ...	52,236	52,899	52,933	53,579	53,857	54,359	5.2	0.3	5.0	2.1	3.8	--
Maryland .....	353,182	356,344	358,695	360,809	364,830	368,664	3.6	2.7	2.4	4.5	4.3	31
New Jersey .....	551,611	556,299	561,397	564,949	570,323	575,301	3.4	3.7	2.6	3.9	3.5	44
New York .....	1,179,095	1,198,149	1,205,509	1,213,823	1,244,183	1,251,882	6.6	2.5	2.8	10.4	2.5	48
Pennsylvania .....	654,131	658,325	662,873	670,457	675,942	682,719	2.6	2.8	4.7	3.3	4.1	34
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>2,187,098</b>	<b>2,211,260</b>	<b>2,215,325</b>	<b>2,235,909</b>	<b>2,250,494</b>	<b>2,277,731</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	--
Illinois .....	664,462	670,191	671,953	677,932	680,799	688,936	3.5	1.1	3.6	1.7	4.9	19
Indiana .....	289,064	292,040	292,943	294,996	298,580	302,582	4.2	1.2	2.8	4.9	5.5	8
Michigan .....	443,004	448,192	448,218	451,071	455,852	461,847	4.8	0.0	2.6	4.3	5.4	11
Ohio .....	520,162	526,427	527,482	533,293	535,685	541,829	4.9	0.8	4.5	1.8	4.7	24
Wisconsin .....	270,406	274,411	274,729	278,618	279,578	282,536	6.1	0.5	5.8	1.4	4.3	30
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>1,011,960</b>	<b>1,020,759</b>	<b>1,025,004</b>	<b>1,023,746</b>	<b>1,035,367</b>	<b>1,046,962</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	--
Iowa .....	144,243	144,601	144,848	144,076	145,663	147,447	1.0	0.7	-2.1	4.5	5.0	15
Kansas .....	137,395	137,949	138,167	138,510	139,547	140,999	1.6	0.6	1.0	3.0	4.2	32
Minnesota .....	290,197	294,669	295,347	294,611	300,396	303,323	6.3	0.9	-1.0	8.1	4.0	38
Missouri .....	262,007	264,394	266,200	266,865	269,078	272,721	3.7	2.8	1.0	3.4	5.5	6
Nebraska.....	95,390	96,200	96,815	96,651	97,386	98,334	3.4	2.6	-0.7	3.1	4.0	39
North Dakota .....	41,326	41,117	41,771	41,063	41,204	41,542	-2.0	6.5	-6.6	1.4	3.3	46
South Dakota .....	41,403	41,830	41,856	41,970	42,093	42,595	4.2	0.3	1.1	1.2	4.9	20
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>3,617,179</b>	<b>3,679,295</b>	<b>3,693,221</b>	<b>3,719,483</b>	<b>3,760,594</b>	<b>3,803,072</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	--
Alabama .....	189,719	193,402	194,095	194,901	197,497	199,384	8.0	1.4	1.7	5.4	3.9	40
Arkansas .....	119,451	121,851	122,335	122,316	123,552	124,315	8.3	1.6	-0.1	4.1	2.5	49
Florida .....	954,000	973,533	977,442	985,575	997,688	1,010,050	8.4	1.6	3.4	5.0	5.0	13
Georgia .....	438,253	446,734	448,070	452,373	458,777	463,346	8.0	1.2	3.9	5.8	4.0	35
Kentucky .....	173,392	174,214	174,731	175,347	177,448	179,936	1.9	1.2	1.4	4.9	5.7	4
Louisiana .....	198,437	202,334	202,606	204,129	204,351	206,150	8.1	0.5	3.0	0.4	3.6	43
Mississippi .....	106,435	108,127	107,600	108,582	109,141	110,141	6.5	-1.9	3.7	2.1	3.7	41
North Carolina .....	432,540	440,293	443,475	445,503	451,082	456,517	7.4	2.9	1.8	5.1	4.9	18
South Carolina .....	198,048	201,432	202,310	203,068	205,536	208,024	7.0	1.8	1.5	5.0	4.9	17
Tennessee .....	291,120	294,028	295,899	297,998	301,221	304,778	4.1	2.6	2.9	4.4	4.8	23
Virginia .....	448,694	454,991	456,589	460,575	464,859	470,389	5.7	1.4	3.5	3.8	4.8	22
West Virginia .....	67,089	68,355	68,069	69,116	69,441	70,044	7.8	-1.7	6.3	1.9	3.5	45
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>1,818,747</b>	<b>1,851,723</b>	<b>1,860,975</b>	<b>1,877,594</b>	<b>1,891,586</b>	<b>1,915,872</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	--
Arizona .....	282,125	287,922	288,440	294,278	296,154	300,172	8.5	0.7	8.3	2.6	5.5	5
New Mexico .....	80,014	81,096	80,778	81,607	81,898	82,698	5.5	-1.6	4.2	1.4	4.0	37
Oklahoma .....	166,619	168,737	170,569	171,239	172,122	173,818	5.2	4.4	1.6	2.1	4.0	36
Texas .....	1,289,988	1,313,968	1,321,188	1,330,469	1,341,413	1,359,185	7.6	2.2	2.8	3.3	5.4	10
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>560,807</b>	<b>570,517</b>	<b>574,631</b>	<b>581,509</b>	<b>588,378</b>	<b>595,809</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	--
Colorado .....	290,172	295,360	297,371	301,638	304,338	308,454	7.3	2.8	5.9	3.6	5.5	7
Idaho .....	66,892	68,409	69,436	69,714	71,464	71,816	9.4	6.1	1.6	10.4	2.0	50
Montana .....	45,248	45,743	46,118	46,024	46,654	47,260	4.4	3.3	-0.8	5.6	5.3	12
Utah .....	126,487	128,443	128,856	131,292	132,786	134,735	6.3	1.3	7.8	4.6	6.0	2
Wyoming .....	32,010	32,562	32,851	32,840	33,137	33,545	7.1	3.6	-0.1	3.7	5.0	14
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>3,072,660</b>	<b>3,112,297</b>	<b>3,149,095</b>	<b>3,173,685</b>	<b>3,227,847</b>	<b>3,255,885</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	--
Alaska .....	41,281	41,128	41,154	41,502	41,859	42,313	-1.5	0.3	3.4	3.5	4.4	29
California .....	2,238,929	2,267,377	2,295,909	2,312,118	2,353,464	2,368,961	5.2	5.1	2.9	7.3	2.7	47
Hawaii .....	72,339	73,449	73,702	74,309	74,760	75,585	6.3	1.4	3.3	2.5	4.5	28
Nevada .....	128,419	131,397	132,464	134,611	135,340	136,720	9.6	3.3	6.6	2.2	4.1	33
Oregon .....	187,269	189,382	191,995	192,452	195,932	198,169	4.6	5.6	1.0	7.4	4.6	25
Washington .....	404,423	409,564	413,870	418,692	426,493	434,136	5.2	4.3	4.7	7.7	7.4	1

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1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2017:Q4-2018:Q1**

	Percent change <sup>1</sup>				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>176,529</b>	<b>120,500</b>	<b>20,530</b>	<b>35,499</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>10,984</b>	<b>7,579</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>2,319</b>
Connecticut .....	4.6	4.9	2.0	7.7	4.6	3.1	0.4	1.0	2,890	1,976	281	633
Maine .....	4.6	4.5	2.3	7.0	4.6	2.7	0.4	1.5	692	401	61	230
Massachusetts .....	5.0	5.1	2.6	7.6	5.0	3.3	0.5	1.1	5,552	3,761	568	1,223
New Hampshire .....	4.8	5.7	3.0	3.4	4.8	3.8	0.5	0.5	920	719	102	100
Rhode Island .....	3.7	5.1	1.0	2.1	3.7	3.1	0.2	0.4	502	421	25	56
Vermont .....	5.5	6.6	3.0	4.9	5.5	3.8	0.6	1.0	427	301	49	77
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>24,481</b>	<b>12,783</b>	<b>3,465</b>	<b>8,233</b>
Delaware .....	5.9	5.1	2.6	11.2	5.9	3.1	0.5	2.3	690	367	55	267
District of Columbia .....	3.8	4.6	3.1	0.2	3.8	3.2	0.6	0.0	502	423	77	3
Maryland .....	4.3	4.6	2.2	5.5	4.3	3.1	0.4	0.8	3,835	2,752	377	706
New Jersey .....	3.5	3.9	2.5	3.1	3.5	2.6	0.5	0.4	4,978	3,688	659	631
New York .....	2.5	0.2	2.6	10.8	2.5	0.2	0.5	1.8	7,699	468	1,622	5,609
Pennsylvania .....	4.1	4.9	2.3	3.1	4.1	3.0	0.4	0.6	6,778	5,086	674	1,017
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>27,237</b>	<b>18,839</b>	<b>2,536</b>	<b>5,862</b>
Illinois .....	4.9	5.1	1.9	8.2	4.9	3.3	0.4	1.2	8,138	5,489	648	2,001
Indiana .....	5.5	4.9	2.5	9.7	5.5	3.2	0.4	1.8	4,002	2,359	280	1,363
Michigan .....	5.4	5.9	3.7	5.1	5.4	3.6	0.6	1.0	5,995	4,097	722	1,176
Ohio .....	4.7	5.7	2.6	2.9	4.7	3.6	0.4	0.6	6,144	4,812	551	781
Wisconsin .....	4.3	4.7	2.7	4.6	4.3	3.0	0.5	0.8	2,958	2,082	335	541
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>11,595</b>	<b>7,516</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>2,785</b>
Iowa .....	5.0	5.0	2.4	8.1	5.0	3.1	0.5	1.4	1,784	1,129	165	490
Kansas .....	4.2	4.3	2.6	5.9	4.2	2.8	0.5	0.9	1,453	952	176	325
Minnesota .....	4.0	3.2	2.6	8.7	4.0	2.1	0.5	1.3	2,927	1,572	361	994
Missouri .....	5.5	6.5	3.1	4.8	5.5	4.0	0.6	1.0	3,643	2,628	376	638
Nebraska.....	4.0	4.1	2.1	5.7	4.0	2.7	0.4	0.8	948	650	97	202
North Dakota .....	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.1	0.7	0.5	338	219	70	49
South Dakota .....	4.9	5.7	2.1	5.4	4.9	3.5	0.5	0.8	502	367	49	87
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>42,478</b>	<b>28,179</b>	<b>4,940</b>	<b>9,358</b>
Alabama .....	3.9	4.6	2.0	3.5	3.9	2.7	0.3	0.8	1,887	1,324	168	396
Arkansas .....	2.5	2.2	3.5	2.2	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	762	372	233	158
Florida .....	5.0	5.5	2.9	6.7	5.0	2.9	0.8	1.3	12,362	7,150	1,920	3,291
Georgia .....	4.0	3.9	2.9	5.8	4.0	2.5	0.5	1.0	4,569	2,879	553	1,137
Kentucky .....	5.7	7.4	2.7	3.6	5.7	4.4	0.4	0.9	2,488	1,917	184	386
Louisiana .....	3.6	4.0	1.6	3.9	3.6	2.4	0.3	0.9	1,799	1,202	140	457
Mississippi .....	3.7	3.9	1.9	4.3	3.7	2.3	0.3	1.1	1,000	612	79	309
North Carolina .....	4.9	5.3	2.2	6.1	4.9	3.3	0.4	1.2	5,434	3,685	432	1,317
South Carolina .....	4.9	5.5	2.9	4.9	4.9	3.3	0.5	1.1	2,488	1,677	256	555
Tennessee .....	4.8	5.4	2.9	4.2	4.8	3.5	0.4	0.8	3,556	2,628	311	617
Virginia .....	4.8	5.7	2.6	4.2	4.8	3.7	0.5	0.6	5,530	4,259	604	667
West Virginia .....	3.5	4.9	2.4	1.4	3.5	2.8	0.3	0.4	603	475	60	68
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>24,286</b>	<b>18,864</b>	<b>2,131</b>	<b>3,291</b>
Arizona .....	5.5	6.6	2.4	5.3	5.5	4.0	0.5	1.1	4,019	2,893	335	791
New Mexico .....	4.0	5.1	2.6	2.3	4.0	2.9	0.5	0.5	800	591	101	108
Oklahoma .....	4.0	4.9	2.1	2.9	4.0	3.0	0.4	0.6	1,695	1,294	165	236
Texas .....	5.4	6.4	2.7	4.3	5.4	4.3	0.5	0.6	17,772	14,086	1,529	2,156
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7,431</b>	<b>5,238</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>1,444</b>
Colorado .....	5.5	6.5	2.5	5.7	5.5	4.2	0.5	0.7	4,115	3,170	399	547
Idaho .....	2.0	0.0	2.7	8.3	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	352	-5	100	258
Montana .....	5.3	5.2	1.8	9.8	5.3	2.9	0.4	1.9	606	337	50	219
Utah .....	6.0	6.5	2.1	9.0	6.0	4.4	0.4	1.2	1,950	1,435	133	383
Wyoming .....	5.0	6.8	2.6	3.4	5.0	3.7	0.8	0.5	408	303	68	37
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>28,038</b>	<b>21,501</b>	<b>4,330</b>	<b>2,207</b>
Alaska .....	4.4	5.2	2.2	3.8	4.4	3.4	0.4	0.6	455	346	41	68
California .....	2.7	3.2	2.5	0.6	2.7	2.0	0.5	0.1	15,497	11,920	3,041	536
Hawaii .....	4.5	5.6	2.5	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.5	0.4	825	645	99	81
Nevada .....	4.1	4.6	3.0	4.0	4.1	2.7	0.7	0.7	1,380	911	235	234
Oregon .....	4.6	5.0	2.6	5.5	4.6	3.1	0.5	1.0	2,238	1,479	250	508
Washington .....	7.4	9.5	2.9	5.0	7.4	5.9	0.6	0.7	7,643	6,198	665	780

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work--the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income--less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2017:Q4-2018:Q1--Continues

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings <sup>1</sup>	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>3.72</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.30</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>4.10</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.81</b>
Connecticut .....	3.98	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.25	0.47	0.10	-0.01	0.13	0.03	0.07	1.15
Maine .....	3.36	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.32	0.33	0.09	0.01	0.21	0.02	0.08	0.42
Massachusetts .....	4.25	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.44	0.44	0.08	-0.01	0.10	0.04	0.13	0.76
New Hampshire .....	4.18	0.18	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.60	0.61	0.05	0.08	0.22	0.03	0.08	0.54
Rhode Island .....	3.86	0.02	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.29	0.39	0.10	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.07	0.70
Vermont .....	4.63	0.96	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.48	0.50	0.08	-0.02	0.17	0.05	0.06	0.37
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>2.39</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>-0.46</b>
Delaware .....	4.36	0.05	(D)	(D)	0.04	0.42	0.20	0.11	-0.02	0.20	-0.04	0.08	1.30
District of Columbia .....	9.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.15	0.01	0.01	-0.07	0.14	-0.23	0.67	0.88
Maryland .....	3.39	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.50	0.19	0.08	-0.02	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.44
New Jersey .....	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.32	0.26	0.13	0.07	0.15	0.18	0.12	0.57
New York .....	0.44	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.16	0.10	0.10	-0.09	0.17	0.03	0.18	-1.97
Pennsylvania .....	3.75	0.15	0.00	-0.29	0.02	0.41	0.38	0.10	-0.04	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.75
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>4.24</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.58</b>
Illinois .....	4.05	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.25	0.76	0.14	-0.02	0.08	0.17	0.09	0.84
Indiana .....	3.85	0.22	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.51	1.22	0.08	-0.06	0.17	0.06	0.04	0.35
Michigan .....	4.61	-0.24	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.45	2.51	0.12	-0.02	0.11	0.14	0.07	0.38
Ohio .....	4.59	-0.14	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.39	1.05	0.15	-0.05	0.19	0.19	0.09	0.60
Wisconsin .....	3.82	-0.20	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.42	0.86	0.21	-0.05	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.49
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>3.81</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.68</b>
Iowa .....	4.00	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.20	0.96	0.26	-0.02	0.06	0.17	0.08	0.81
Kansas .....	3.49	-0.61	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.16	0.88	0.08	-0.09	0.13	0.19	0.11	0.53
Minnesota .....	2.81	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.51	0.61	0.14	0.00	0.15	0.14	-0.23	0.69
Missouri .....	5.17	0.07	-0.02	0.02	0.03	0.26	1.43	0.10	0.00	0.21	0.14	0.16	0.65
Nebraska.....	3.52	-0.03	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.42	0.19	-0.02	0.18	0.21	0.03	0.69
North Dakota .....	2.93	0.42	0.04	0.60	0.10	-0.16	0.37	0.05	-0.19	0.15	0.01	0.10	0.34
South Dakota .....	4.32	0.28	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.44	0.40	0.15	0.01	0.20	0.13	0.12	1.03
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>3.81</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.49</b>
Alabama .....	3.44	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.30	0.58	0.11	-0.04	0.19	0.07	0.10	0.40
Arkansas .....	1.82	-0.59	-0.01	0.02	0.04	0.10	0.36	0.17	-0.13	0.21	-0.12	0.05	0.36
Florida .....	3.63	0.23	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.47	0.24	0.04	-0.03	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.51
Georgia .....	3.26	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.41	0.33	0.10	0.01	0.22	0.29	-0.51	0.49
Kentucky .....	5.70	-0.02	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.33	2.42	0.14	-0.08	0.18	0.31	0.09	0.53
Louisiana .....	2.99	0.07	-0.02	0.19	0.03	0.39	0.16	0.38	-0.04	0.22	0.01	0.16	0.27
Mississippi .....	2.85	-0.33	-0.02	0.03	0.05	0.40	0.43	0.15	-0.05	0.23	0.07	0.11	0.35
North Carolina .....	4.24	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.41	0.44	0.16	-0.01	0.18	0.11	0.17	0.64
South Carolina .....	4.01	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.41	0.53	0.14	-0.01	0.19	0.11	0.12	0.59
Tennessee .....	4.44	-0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.01	0.46	0.76	0.14	-0.02	0.18	0.22	0.10	0.50
Virginia .....	4.44	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.51	0.33	0.08	-0.05	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.43
West Virginia .....	3.41	0.13	-0.02	0.70	0.06	-0.15	0.35	-0.03	0.00	0.18	0.18	0.03	0.23
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>4.98</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.65</b>
Arizona .....	4.91	0.23	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.43	0.51	0.10	-0.02	0.32	0.14	0.12	0.77
New Mexico .....	3.69	0.24	0.04	0.17	0.03	0.48	0.17	0.10	0.03	0.19	0.10	0.16	0.26
Oklahoma .....	3.77	0.02	-0.01	0.54	0.07	0.31	0.42	-0.04	0.04	0.20	0.20	0.08	0.39
Texas .....	5.23	-0.22	0.02	0.60	0.03	0.60	0.54	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.25	0.11	0.68
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>4.45</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.58</b>
Colorado .....	5.15	0.24	0.00	0.25	0.03	0.59	0.35	0.06	0.07	0.24	0.18	0.34	0.64
Idaho .....	0.08	-0.40	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.38	-2.33	0.21	0.02	0.18	0.07	0.11	0.50
Montana .....	3.76	0.17	0.00	0.22	0.04	0.51	0.11	0.07	-0.03	0.17	0.09	0.14	0.33
Utah .....	5.43	0.20	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.43	0.71	0.10	0.04	0.44	0.13	0.15	0.67
Wyoming .....	4.63	0.63	0.03	1.24	0.06	0.52	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.22	0.28	0.15	0.23
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>3.45</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.05</b>
Alaska .....	4.19	-0.03	-0.03	0.65	0.02	0.55	0.02	-0.04	-0.07	0.01	0.44	0.18	0.25
California .....	2.69	-0.07	-0.01	0.02	0.03	0.50	-0.10	0.06	-0.01	0.10	0.11	0.07	-0.04
Hawaii .....	4.40	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.25	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.19	0.15	0.13	0.28
Nevada .....	3.48	0.06	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.74	0.31	0.06	-0.16	0.16	0.12	0.05	0.24
Oregon .....	4.03	-0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.65	0.76	-0.45	-0.05	0.15	0.14	0.06	0.47
Washington .....	7.25	0.01	-0.09	0.01	0.01	0.33	1.94	0.15	0.05	0.30	0.19	2.02	0.27

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

1. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous quarter times 100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



Table 3. Contribution of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2017:Q4-2018:Q1--Table Ends

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]											
	Earnings by industry									Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.07</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.05</b>
Connecticut .....	0.05	0.39	0.18	0.15	0.03	0.55	0.02	0.13	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.01
Maine .....	0.03	0.22	0.10	0.15	0.05	0.70	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.22	0.05	0.02
Massachusetts .....	0.06	0.88	0.18	0.10	0.08	0.64	-0.04	0.13	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.05
New Hampshire .....	0.02	0.37	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.53	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.03	0.21
Rhode Island .....	0.04	0.27	0.34	0.14	0.04	0.64	0.06	0.11	0.07	0.16	0.16	0.03
Vermont .....	0.04	0.34	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.63	0.04	0.19	0.04	0.17	0.08	0.09
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Delaware .....	0.07	0.50	0.22	0.16	0.02	0.64	0.07	0.12	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.04
District of Columbia .....	0.24	2.08	0.09	0.07	-0.21	0.55	0.12	0.25	0.33	3.85	0.27	0.12
Maryland .....	0.08	0.50	0.09	-0.29	0.05	0.51	0.04	0.09	0.01	0.41	0.14	0.10
New Jersey .....	0.05	0.44	0.15	0.26	0.03	0.50	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.06
New York .....	0.15	0.44	0.09	0.28	-0.02	0.55	0.00	0.12	0.09	0.06	0.02	-0.06
Pennsylvania .....	0.04	0.39	0.23	0.14	0.03	0.67	0.05	0.11	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.05
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.10</b>
Illinois .....	0.11	0.49	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.45	0.03	0.14	0.02	0.08	-0.03	0.09
Indiana .....	0.09	0.22	-0.09	0.14	-0.02	0.60	0.08	0.08	-0.02	0.11	0.02	-0.06
Michigan .....	0.05	0.55	-0.74	0.14	0.01	0.59	0.01	0.15	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.04
Ohio .....	0.03	0.35	0.22	0.13	0.03	0.64	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.13	0.03	0.18
Wisconsin .....	0.04	0.25	0.20	0.11	0.04	0.55	0.01	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.23
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.07</b>
Iowa .....	0.04	0.27	0.10	0.10	-0.02	0.56	0.01	0.11	-0.03	0.09	0.02	0.07
Kansas .....	0.07	0.39	0.20	0.18	0.02	0.48	0.04	0.13	0.02	0.19	0.18	0.11
Minnesota .....	0.05	0.39	-0.88	0.12	0.05	0.59	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.10
Missouri .....	0.06	0.44	0.24	0.18	0.01	0.65	0.03	0.12	0.02	0.23	-0.02	0.06
Nebraska.....	0.03	0.15	0.14	0.21	0.01	0.55	0.02	0.17	-0.01	0.14	0.09	0.14
North Dakota .....	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.05	0.04	0.45	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.17	0.21	-0.27
South Dakota .....	0.03	0.14	0.12	0.04	-0.02	0.57	0.04	0.11	0.00	0.18	0.12	0.08
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.08</b>
Alabama .....	0.04	0.35	-0.07	0.09	0.01	0.51	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.22	0.07	0.10
Arkansas .....	0.04	0.09	0.30	0.14	0.02	0.51	0.03	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.03
Florida .....	0.08	0.39	-0.25	0.15	0.04	0.59	0.09	0.20	0.04	0.12	0.07	0.09
Georgia .....	0.07	0.39	0.18	0.10	0.06	0.53	-0.18	0.16	0.02	0.17	0.16	0.13
Kentucky .....	0.03	0.24	0.09	0.12	0.03	0.51	0.02	0.13	0.05	0.14	0.18	0.06
Louisiana .....	0.10	0.10	-0.14	0.04	0.04	0.61	0.00	0.17	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.01
Mississippi .....	0.03	0.08	0.08	0.19	0.01	0.52	0.02	0.10	0.05	0.23	0.11	-0.03
North Carolina .....	0.07	0.36	0.22	0.17	0.02	0.49	0.05	0.14	0.04	0.12	0.23	0.11
South Carolina .....	0.05	0.31	0.08	0.17	0.02	0.44	0.05	0.18	0.04	0.12	0.03	0.10
Tennessee .....	0.07	0.32	0.13	0.19	0.02	0.74	0.05	0.18	0.04	0.17	0.03	0.07
Virginia .....	0.05	0.74	0.21	0.16	0.05	0.35	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.43	0.27	0.05
West Virginia .....	0.00	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.55	0.02	0.10	-0.02	0.23	0.02	0.38
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.03</b>
Arizona .....	0.08	0.43	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.69	0.11	0.20	0.04	0.13	0.09	0.00
New Mexico .....	0.03	0.32	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.40	0.04	0.13	0.04	0.25	0.18	0.15
Oklahoma .....	0.05	0.22	0.06	-0.04	0.05	0.44	0.03	0.15	0.07	0.22	0.15	0.11
Texas .....	0.07	0.74	0.12	0.26	0.06	0.45	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.15	0.11	0.02
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.11</b>
Colorado .....	0.04	0.54	0.16	0.19	0.02	0.47	0.10	0.21	-0.03	0.09	0.17	0.10
Idaho .....	0.04	0.24	0.07	-0.24	0.05	0.45	0.04	0.15	0.02	0.18	0.08	0.18
Montana .....	0.06	0.27	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.60	0.05	0.22	0.07	0.26	0.09	0.09
Utah .....	0.07	0.69	0.14	0.13	0.07	0.50	0.09	0.21	-0.09	0.34	0.05	0.16
Wyoming .....	0.07	0.25	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.42	0.05	0.15	-0.01	0.10	0.08	-0.17
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.10</b>
Alaska .....	0.03	0.36	0.10	0.20	0.02	0.53	0.03	0.16	-0.04	0.35	0.45	0.00
California .....	0.09	0.60	0.12	0.17	0.05	0.50	0.08	0.14	0.01	0.08	0.08	0.07
Hawaii .....	0.07	0.13	0.14	0.36	0.03	0.56	0.04	0.66	0.07	0.36	0.73	-0.04
Nevada .....	0.08	0.35	0.34	0.03	0.03	0.61	-0.74	0.56	0.11	0.01	0.10	0.19
Oregon .....	0.08	0.21	0.29	0.11	0.06	0.71	0.03	0.19	0.10	0.11	0.04	0.29
Washington .....	0.12	0.36	0.07	0.19	0.06	0.46	0.06	0.14	0.01	0.14	0.15	0.14

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2017:Q4-2018:Q1--Continues

	[Millions of dollars]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>152,483</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>3,083</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>17,025</b>	<b>20,709</b>	<b>4,007</b>	<b>-545</b>	<b>6,609</b>	<b>5,601</b>	<b>5,687</b>	<b>12,356</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>9,430</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1,886</b>
Connecticut .....	2,488	16	1	2	11	159	298	64	-3	84	19	42	726
Maine .....	503	13	13	1	1	49	50	13	1	32	3	13	64
Massachusetts .....	4,759	14	-28	2	26	498	496	93	-16	112	42	147	866
New Hampshire .....	794	35	7	1	2	115	117	11	15	43	6	16	104
Rhode Island .....	521	3	(D)	(D)	2	39	53	14	0	20	1	10	96
Vermont .....	364	77	2	2	3	38	40	6	-2	14	4	5	30
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>17,487</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>-268</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>-3,421</b>
Delaware .....	511	6	(D)	(D)	4	50	24	13	-3	24	-5	9	155
District of Columbia .....	1,246	0	0	0	5	20	2	1	-10	18	-32	90	118
Maryland .....	3,056	81	3	3	24	457	172	74	-15	137	72	72	401
New Jersey .....	5,060	4	3	-3	34	452	374	180	97	218	257	171	817
New York .....	1,369	37	6	16	120	495	297	314	-274	523	89	558	-6,171
Pennsylvania .....	6,246	261	0	-497	42	687	634	167	-62	191	227	165	1,260
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>23,463</b>	<b>-308</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>2,113</b>	<b>7,030</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>-197</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>3,253</b>
Illinois .....	6,794	132	3	27	47	417	1,285	240	-36	134	284	147	1,425
Indiana .....	2,831	163	-4	19	24	376	907	56	-41	129	45	30	260
Michigan .....	5,167	-270	21	27	56	507	2,833	137	-21	127	160	78	429
Ohio .....	6,039	-191	5	51	32	518	1,405	202	-64	260	248	115	798
Wisconsin .....	2,632	-142	-3	11	20	295	600	146	-36	76	76	60	341
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>9,729</b>	<b>-59</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>2,249</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>-65</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1,743</b>
Iowa .....	1,435	22	3	6	10	71	348	93	-6	21	63	29	294
Kansas .....	1,203	-214	-1	21	10	57	305	29	-32	45	65	40	183
Minnesota .....	2,088	24	8	22	24	386	460	104	-1	112	105	-175	516
Missouri .....	3,412	44	-11	13	22	177	955	65	-2	139	95	109	440
Nebraska.....	846	-7	0	2	16	28	103	46	-6	43	51	7	167
North Dakota .....	299	44	5	62	10	-16	38	5	-19	16	1	11	35
South Dakota .....	447	29	4	1	3	47	42	15	1	21	14	13	108
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>35,285</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>3,856</b>	<b>4,426</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>-283</b>	<b>1,685</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>4,555</b>
Alabama .....	1,675	35	4	28	13	148	287	57	-20	92	34	50	197
Arkansas .....	559	-182	-5	7	13	31	110	52	-41	65	-37	16	111
Florida .....	8,923	565	115	17	34	1,165	607	111	-76	417	366	288	1,279
Georgia .....	3,691	51	20	22	21	474	379	109	8	250	334	-591	564
Kentucky .....	2,476	-8	8	40	11	145	1,063	62	-36	80	137	41	234
Louisiana .....	1,511	38	-9	96	14	199	79	194	-19	112	4	80	140
Mississippi .....	770	-89	-6	9	13	108	117	40	-14	63	19	29	95
North Carolina .....	4,703	24	0	10	31	461	493	175	-8	199	129	197	720
South Carolina .....	2,030	115	5	6	21	208	270	73	-4	96	57	62	304
Tennessee .....	3,292	-4	-6	12	5	346	571	107	-11	132	165	77	376
Virginia .....	5,071	113	12	20	27	597	388	95	-59	147	135	149	495
West Virginia .....	584	22	-3	122	10	-26	61	-6	-1	31	31	5	39
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>23,130</b>	<b>-503</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>2,390</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>3,056</b>
Arizona .....	3,567	169	10	40	19	320	375	73	-15	240	102	87	567
New Mexico .....	746	50	9	35	7	98	36	21	6	39	20	33	53
Oklahoma .....	1,599	7	-4	231	31	135	179	-18	18	87	85	33	168
Texas .....	17,219	-728	66	2,006	106	1,994	1,800	328	316	529	844	375	2,269
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>6,435</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>856</b>
Colorado .....	3,843	182	0	189	23	452	269	43	50	184	140	262	489
Idaho .....	14	-72	9	6	7	68	-421	38	3	31	13	20	89
Montana .....	433	19	1	26	5	60	13	8	-4	19	10	16	38
Utah .....	1,768	66	-2	24	11	143	236	32	13	147	44	51	222
Wyoming .....	377	52	3	102	5	43	8	7	1	18	23	12	19
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>27,524</b>	<b>-408</b>	<b>-149</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>3,936</b>	<b>1,952</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>-115</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>2,633</b>	<b>428</b>
Alaska .....	432	-3	-4	68	2	57	2	-4	-8	1	46	19	26
California .....	15,651	-430	-69	102	154	2,911	-584	355	-87	607	669	402	-252
Hawaii .....	809	11	2	1	10	47	1	9	7	35	27	25	52
Nevada .....	1,161	20	0	61	2	250	104	21	-53	54	42	16	82
Oregon .....	1,944	-17	14	6	11	317	371	-220	-26	75	67	29	230
Washington .....	7,526	11	-91	8	15	354	2,057	156	51	317	200	2,143	290

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2017:Q4-2018:Q1--Table Ends

	[Millions of dollars]											
	Earnings by industry										Government	
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>3,107</b>	<b>19,418</b>	<b>2,907</b>	<b>6,354</b>	<b>1,448</b>	<b>22,352</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>5,803</b>	<b>1,529</b>	<b>5,957</b>	<b>3,364</b>	<b>2,842</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>115</b>	<b>1,413</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1,424</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>115</b>
Connecticut .....	33	244	116	97	19	349	13	83	30	47	31	5
Maine .....	4	34	15	23	8	106	4	12	0	33	8	3
Massachusetts .....	65	999	203	119	95	729	-50	147	24	91	27	57
New Hampshire .....	4	71	14	11	18	103	7	17	13	20	6	40
Rhode Island .....	6	37	47	18	5	87	8	16	10	23	22	4
Vermont .....	3	27	5	8	4	50	3	15	3	14	7	7
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>705</b>	<b>3,453</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4,181</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1,367</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>108</b>
Delaware .....	9	60	27	19	2	76	8	14	3	0	13	4
District of Columbia .....	32	278	12	9	-28	74	16	34	44	511	37	17
Maryland .....	69	455	85	-262	47	469	36	80	5	374	126	91
New Jersey .....	77	631	218	370	41	710	59	104	55	67	32	91
New York .....	455	1,370	268	876	-75	1,715	-1	380	272	202	73	-178
Pennsylvania .....	64	658	383	230	49	1,138	78	180	59	214	36	83
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>385</b>	<b>2,272</b>	<b>-278</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>3,116</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>557</b>
Illinois .....	191	838	196	124	30	765	49	232	31	128	-45	150
Indiana .....	66	163	-68	104	-13	448	60	62	-12	79	18	-42
Michigan .....	55	626	-849	156	7	670	12	169	79	88	21	51
Ohio .....	43	472	301	176	41	850	60	159	94	180	44	238
Wisconsin .....	30	172	142	75	25	383	10	71	41	62	13	161
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>136</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>-328</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1,486</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>193</b>
Iowa .....	13	99	36	38	-6	203	5	39	-10	31	9	25
Kansas .....	23	135	71	62	5	168	14	44	7	65	64	38
Minnesota .....	39	290	-663	92	39	439	21	79	8	65	17	78
Missouri .....	41	296	162	123	10	437	23	79	16	154	-12	39
Nebraska.....	6	36	35	50	1	133	6	42	-2	33	22	33
North Dakota .....	9	15	17	5	5	46	1	-1	-1	17	22	-28
South Dakota .....	3	15	13	4	-2	60	4	12	0	19	13	9
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>600</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>1,331</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>4,992</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>788</b>
Alabama .....	21	172	-32	47	3	254	19	60	12	108	36	50
Arkansas .....	13	27	91	42	8	156	8	25	5	18	17	8
Florida .....	203	974	-622	378	103	1,457	236	499	111	303	178	214
Georgia .....	82	448	211	115	70	605	-208	182	20	196	186	144
Kentucky .....	13	106	38	52	13	226	8	56	20	61	79	27
Louisiana .....	50	50	-72	19	22	310	-1	85	27	39	54	3
Mississippi .....	9	23	22	52	4	142	6	26	14	64	30	-7
North Carolina .....	74	411	245	186	27	556	55	163	41	131	265	119
South Carolina .....	24	159	41	90	9	227	27	92	19	60	18	49
Tennessee .....	54	237	101	146	17	557	40	134	33	127	23	56
Virginia .....	58	853	248	185	55	407	61	122	89	496	318	59
West Virginia .....	1	31	22	20	2	96	3	18	-3	40	4	65
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>323</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>148</b>
Arizona .....	57	316	104	92	83	507	81	147	27	99	66	-1
New Mexico .....	6	65	9	13	4	82	7	27	8	50	36	31
Oklahoma .....	22	93	27	-18	21	187	13	63	31	97	66	45
Texas .....	238	2,491	408	876	201	1,501	130	326	181	518	370	73
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>-46</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>155</b>
Colorado .....	30	409	124	144	14	355	78	161	-26	71	126	75
Idaho .....	7	43	12	-42	8	80	8	26	3	32	15	32
Montana .....	7	31	4	16	2	70	6	25	9	30	11	11
Utah .....	25	228	48	43	22	166	30	69	-30	112	16	52
Wyoming .....	5	21	2	3	2	35	4	12	-1	8	6	-14
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>769</b>	<b>4,205</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>4,170</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>777</b>
Alaska .....	4	38	11	20	2	56	3	16	-4	37	47	0
California .....	555	3,541	719	1,021	318	2,965	498	850	56	473	446	431
Hawaii .....	14	25	27	68	5	105	7	122	13	67	136	-7
Nevada .....	26	117	116	9	11	207	-252	188	39	4	33	64
Oregon .....	41	100	144	55	30	348	13	91	50	52	17	144
Washington .....	129	383	72	197	64	489	60	148	16	147	163	146

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis