

News Release

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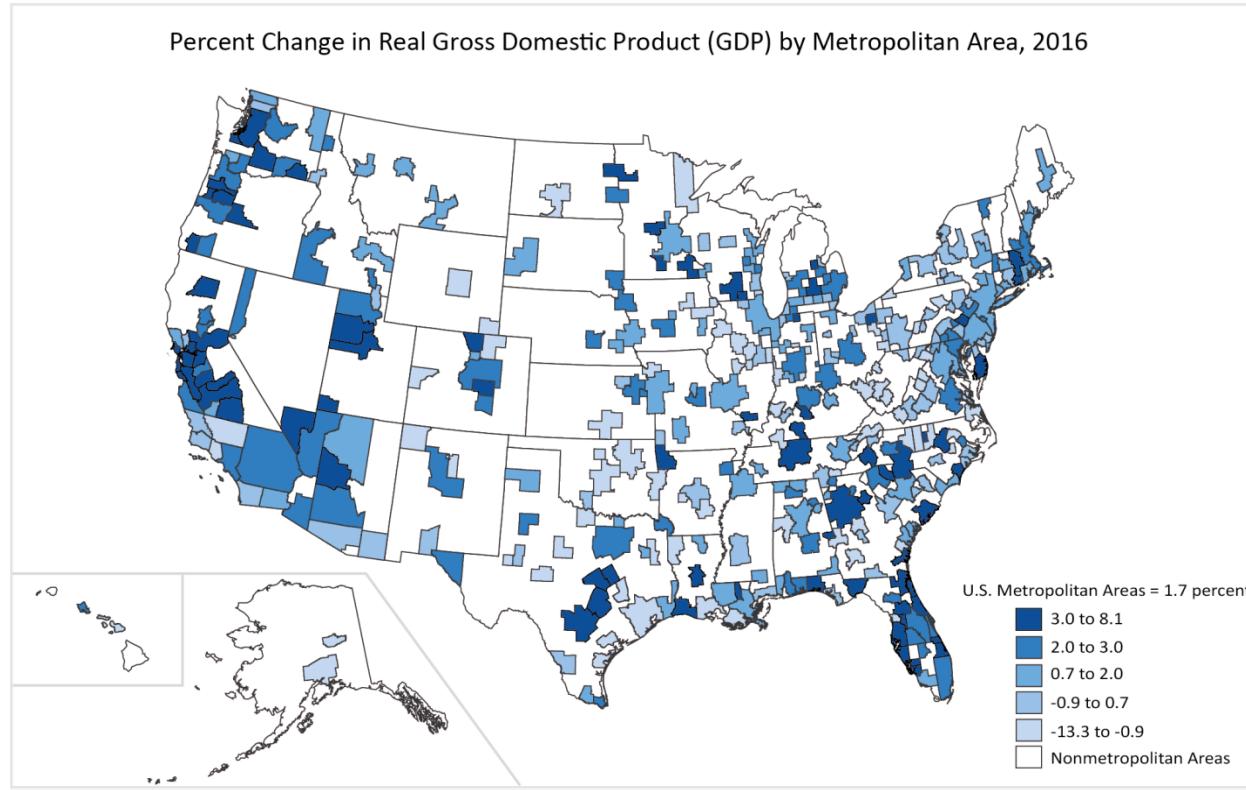
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Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2016

Professional and Business Services Led Growth Across Metropolitan Areas in 2016

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 267 out of 382 metropolitan areas in 2016 according to statistics on the geographic breakout of GDP released today by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Real GDP by metropolitan area growth ranged from 8.1 percent in Lake Charles, LA and Bend-Redmond, OR to -13.3 percent in Odessa, TX (table 2).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Real GDP for U.S. metropolitan areas grew 1.7 percent in 2016, led by growth in professional and business services; information services; and finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.

Highlights

- Professional and business services grew 2.7 percent across the nation's metropolitan areas in 2016 (table 3). This industry contributed to growth in 273 metropolitan areas, most notably in Oshkosh-Nennah, WI and Ocala, FL, which grew 2.6 percent and 5.0 percent, respectively.
- Information services grew 6.5 percent. This industry contributed to growth in 260 metropolitan areas, and was the leading contributor to growth in Provo-Orem, UT and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA, which grew 6.1 percent and 4.3 percent, respectively.
- Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing grew 1.2 percent. This industry contributed to growth in 217 metropolitan areas, and made major contributions to growth in Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY and Saint Cloud, MN, which grew 4.6 percent and 5.3 percent, respectively.
- Natural resources and mining declined 5.3 percent. This industry subtracted from growth in 169 metropolitan areas. Notable declines in this industry occurred in Odessa, TX (-13.3) and Casper, WY (-11.6).

Large Metropolitan Area Highlights

- Of the large metropolitan areas, those with population greater than two million, San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (5.4 percent) and Austin-Round Rock, TX (4.9 percent) were the fastest growing metropolitan areas. Real GDP growth in San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA was led by growth in finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing, while growth in Austin-Round Rock, TX was led by professional and business services.
- The only large metropolitan area that declined was Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (-3.0 percent). The real GDP decline in Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX was led by a decline in natural resources and mining.

Small Metropolitan Area Highlights

- Of the small metropolitan areas, those with population less than two million, Bend-Redmond, OR (8.1 percent) and Lake Charles, LA (8.1 percent) were the fastest growing metropolitan areas. Bend-Redmond, OR was led by growth in finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing, while Lake Charles, LA was led by growth in nondurable-goods manufacturing.
- The largest declines in real GDP for small metropolitan areas were in Odessa, TX (-13.3 percent) and Casper, WY (-11.6 percent). Natural resources and mining subtracted from growth in each of these metropolitan areas.

Updates to Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area

In addition to the statistics presented in this news release, BEA also revised GDP by metropolitan area statistics for 2001–2015. Updates incorporated revised earnings data from BEA's Local Area Personal Income release published in November 2016.

More metropolitan area highlights can be found on the regional highlights pages that accompany this release.

Next release — September 2018 for:
Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2017

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's [Data Application Programming Interface \(API\)](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) by metropolitan area is the sub-state counterpart of the Nation's gross domestic product (GDP), the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity. GDP by metropolitan area is derived as the sum of the GDP originating in all the industries in the metropolitan area.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Contributions to growth are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

Industry definition

Natural resources and mining. This industry is comprised of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting and mining.

Statistical conventions

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2009). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published

quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2009) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by metropolitan area are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by metropolitan area for the 61 detailed NAICS-based industries. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by metropolitan area and real GDP by metropolitan area at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by metropolitan area may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other areas and countries. To the extent that a metropolitan area's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by metropolitan area captures the differences across metropolitan areas that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the areas produce. However, real GDP by metropolitan area does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

Relation of GDP by metropolitan area real growth rates to national GDP. The statistics of GDP by metropolitan area released today are consistent with statistics of GDP by state released May 11, 2017, which were based on the July 2016 annual update of the national income and product accounts and the November 2016 annual update of the annual industry economic accounts. The growth rate of real GDP in the nation's metropolitan areas differs from the nation's real GDP growth rates released in July 2016. In part, the difference is caused by the inclusion of nonmetropolitan areas in the national statistics. In addition, growth rates differ because of differences in the timing of production cycles and availability of data in preparing national and regional statistics, which currently preclude BEA from incorporating the immediately preceding July annual revisions of the NIPAs into the advance statistics of GDP by metropolitan area.

Metropolitan (statistical) areas. The metropolitan (statistical) areas used by BEA for its entire series of GDP statistics are the July 2015 county-based definitions developed by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for federal statistical purposes. Future releases will

reflect the August 2017 definition. OMB's general concept of a metropolitan area is that of a geographic area consisting of a large population nucleus together with

adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with the nucleus.

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Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | 2016 Rank* |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | |
| U.S. metropolitan areas | 13,882,335 | 14,481,568 | 14,963,370 | 15,621,759 | 16,280,446 | 16,802,781 | |
| Abilene, TX | 6,039 | 6,397 | 6,922 | 7,454 | 6,972 | 6,752 | 253 |
| Akron, OH | 29,445 | 30,011 | 31,308 | 33,461 | 35,365 | 37,300 | 75 |
| Albany, GA | 4,979 | 5,127 | 5,248 | 5,173 | 5,099 | 5,124 | 313 |
| Albany, OR | 3,385 | 3,530 | 3,559 | 3,629 | 3,772 | 4,027 | 351 |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY | 44,112 | 45,731 | 47,094 | 48,563 | 50,910 | 52,339 | 57 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 38,117 | 38,955 | 37,897 | 39,805 | 41,561 | 43,250 | 64 |
| Alexandria, LA | 5,341 | 5,435 | 5,483 | 5,602 | 5,650 | 6,106 | 271 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ | 33,142 | 33,995 | 35,624 | 39,132 | 41,116 | 42,700 | 65 |
| Altoona, PA | 4,706 | 4,778 | 4,928 | 5,096 | 5,314 | 5,371 | 299 |
| Amarillo, TX | 11,763 | 12,025 | 12,442 | 12,954 | 12,825 | 13,009 | 173 |
| Ames, IA | 3,939 | 4,416 | 4,429 | 4,618 | 4,871 | 5,021 | 318 |
| Anchorage, AK | 30,312 | 31,460 | 31,027 | 30,233 | 28,476 | 27,280 | 95 |
| Ann Arbor, MI | 19,445 | 19,826 | 20,260 | 20,175 | 21,473 | 22,010 | 114 |
| Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL | 3,865 | 3,823 | 3,690 | 3,729 | 3,755 | 3,832 | 358 |
| Appleton, WI | 10,395 | 10,758 | 10,801 | 11,339 | 12,002 | 12,434 | 180 |
| Asheville, NC | 14,372 | 14,710 | 15,280 | 16,228 | 17,302 | 18,222 | 133 |
| Athens-Clarke County, GA | 6,967 | 7,234 | 7,366 | 7,686 | 8,271 | 8,702 | 220 |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA | 280,675 | 291,483 | 307,873 | 326,556 | 344,590 | 363,768 | 10 |
| Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ | 12,507 | 12,653 | 12,770 | 12,771 | 12,567 | 12,751 | 177 |
| Auburn-Opelika, AL | 3,975 | 4,177 | 4,328 | 4,607 | 4,856 | 5,193 | 309 |
| Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC | 20,507 | 21,010 | 21,158 | 21,905 | 22,834 | 23,398 | 108 |
| Austin-Round Rock, TX | 96,399 | 103,513 | 111,720 | 120,494 | 127,583 | 135,010 | 27 |
| Bakersfield, CA | 34,652 | 36,902 | 38,035 | 39,489 | 36,466 | 35,162 | 78 |
| Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD | 158,154 | 162,776 | 167,270 | 173,054 | 179,416 | 187,395 | 19 |
| Bangor, ME | 5,283 | 5,422 | 5,455 | 5,559 | 5,775 | 5,961 | 277 |
| Barnstable Town, MA | 9,599 | 10,193 | 9,970 | 10,203 | 10,741 | 11,276 | 186 |
| Baton Rouge, LA | 49,471 | 51,669 | 48,357 | 51,030 | 51,096 | 51,456 | 58 |
| Battle Creek, MI | 5,158 | 5,350 | 5,588 | 5,607 | 5,864 | 5,997 | 275 |
| Bay City, MI | 3,039 | 3,116 | 3,157 | 3,093 | 3,202 | 3,233 | 369 |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX | 21,803 | 23,334 | 23,734 | 24,363 | 24,994 | 24,875 | 103 |
| Beckley, WV | 4,667 | 4,353 | 4,239 | 4,242 | 4,106 | 4,019 | 353 |
| Bellingham, WA | 9,521 | 9,610 | 10,047 | 9,640 | 10,049 | 10,149 | 198 |
| Bend-Redmond, OR | 6,064 | 6,421 | 6,882 | 7,588 | 8,459 | 9,364 | 213 |
| Billings, MT | 8,531 | 8,762 | 8,959 | 10,058 | 10,078 | 10,014 | 200 |
| Binghamton, NY | 9,008 | 9,032 | 9,119 | 9,098 | 9,223 | 9,369 | 212 |
| Birmingham-Hoover, AL | 54,417 | 57,608 | 57,699 | 58,973 | 61,063 | 62,758 | 51 |
| Bismarck, ND | 5,641 | 6,461 | 6,861 | 7,643 | 8,087 | 7,798 | 235 |
| Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA | 5,660 | 6,271 | 6,335 | 6,643 | 7,066 | 7,063 | 247 |
| Bloomington, IL | 10,259 | 10,753 | 11,249 | 11,653 | 11,214 | 11,252 | 187 |
| Bloomington, IN | 6,412 | 6,384 | 6,192 | 6,397 | 6,654 | 6,905 | 250 |
| Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA | 3,334 | 3,430 | 3,604 | 3,599 | 3,856 | 3,941 | 355 |
| Boise City, ID | 25,311 | 26,053 | 27,715 | 29,131 | 30,423 | 31,690 | 82 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH | 339,857 | 355,585 | 365,048 | 381,049 | 406,002 | 422,660 | 9 |
| Boulder, CO | 19,760 | 20,668 | 20,974 | 22,363 | 23,212 | 23,946 | 107 |
| Bowling Green, KY | 5,575 | 5,957 | 6,288 | 6,465 | 6,774 | 7,192 | 245 |
| Bremerton-Silverdale, WA | 9,484 | 9,456 | 9,448 | 10,006 | 10,377 | 10,663 | 191 |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT | 85,401 | 90,441 | 92,545 | 95,748 | 99,421 | 102,401 | 37 |
| Brownsville-Harlingen, TX | 8,816 | 9,149 | 9,366 | 9,654 | 10,011 | 10,462 | 196 |
| Brunswick, GA | 3,500 | 3,435 | 3,505 | 3,575 | 3,758 | 4,114 | 347 |
| Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY | 50,507 | 51,596 | 52,474 | 54,412 | 56,210 | 58,062 | 55 |
| Burlington, NC | 4,638 | 4,912 | 4,892 | 4,884 | 4,989 | 5,330 | 301 |
| Burlington-South Burlington, VT | 11,744 | 12,204 | 12,337 | 12,695 | 13,137 | 13,648 | 167 |
| California-Lexington Park, MD | 5,686 | 5,707 | 5,823 | 5,952 | 6,175 | 6,356 | 259 |
| Canton-Massillon, OH | 13,860 | 14,713 | 15,987 | 16,849 | 16,923 | 16,343 | 146 |
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL | 20,723 | 21,261 | 21,860 | 23,613 | 25,437 | 27,301 | 94 |
| Cape Girardeau, MO-IL | 3,622 | 3,737 | 3,884 | 3,999 | 4,116 | 4,172 | 344 |
| Carbondale-Marion, IL | 4,606 | 4,954 | 4,782 | 4,850 | 4,916 | 5,195 | 308 |

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | 2016 Rank* |
|--|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | |
| Carson City, NV | 3,023 | 3,413 | 3,229 | 3,333 | 3,160 | 3,260 | 367 |
| Casper, WY | 6,315 | 6,638 | 6,755 | 7,237 | 6,633 | 5,859 | 280 |
| Cedar Rapids, IA | 15,962 | 16,185 | 16,395 | 16,977 | 17,620 | 17,577 | 137 |
| Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA | 4,520 | 4,594 | 4,948 | 5,122 | 5,251 | 5,310 | 302 |
| Champaign-Urbana, IL | 10,423 | 10,979 | 11,096 | 11,478 | 11,792 | 11,992 | 182 |
| Charleston, WV | 13,981 | 13,766 | 13,265 | 12,610 | 12,887 | 12,831 | 176 |
| Charleston-North Charleston, SC | 30,275 | 31,556 | 32,720 | 34,769 | 36,914 | 38,776 | 73 |
| Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC | 125,326 | 131,934 | 136,399 | 143,824 | 154,874 | 163,637 | 21 |
| Charlottesville, VA | 10,439 | 10,958 | 11,116 | 11,806 | 12,666 | 12,851 | 175 |
| Chattanooga, TN-GA | 21,744 | 22,883 | 23,144 | 23,637 | 24,825 | 25,495 | 100 |
| Cheyenne, WY | 5,280 | 5,358 | 5,533 | 5,485 | 5,521 | 5,485 | 293 |
| Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI | 547,626 | 578,016 | 585,948 | 608,723 | 635,054 | 651,222 | 3 |
| Chico, CA | 6,609 | 6,517 | 7,054 | 7,067 | 7,501 | 7,817 | 234 |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN | 111,666 | 115,420 | 120,413 | 123,378 | 126,612 | 132,010 | 28 |
| Clarksville, TN-KY | 10,495 | 10,551 | 10,413 | 10,433 | 10,698 | 10,661 | 192 |
| Cleveland, TN | 3,472 | 3,839 | 3,912 | 4,116 | 4,284 | 4,278 | 340 |
| Cleveland-Elyria, OH | 109,886 | 114,671 | 118,335 | 123,867 | 126,721 | 129,440 | 30 |
| Coeur d'Alene, ID | 4,438 | 4,655 | 4,845 | 5,039 | 5,382 | 5,586 | 290 |
| College Station-Bryan, TX | 7,845 | 8,260 | 8,723 | 9,313 | 9,621 | 9,520 | 209 |
| Colorado Springs, CO | 27,721 | 28,397 | 28,799 | 28,779 | 29,766 | 31,376 | 83 |
| Columbia, MO | 7,231 | 7,596 | 8,128 | 8,339 | 8,661 | 8,985 | 217 |
| Columbia, SC | 32,674 | 33,370 | 34,762 | 36,766 | 39,001 | 40,086 | 70 |
| Columbus, GA-AL | 12,553 | 13,047 | 13,348 | 13,493 | 13,688 | 13,760 | 165 |
| Columbus, IN | 4,511 | 4,955 | 5,169 | 5,420 | 5,769 | 5,680 | 287 |
| Columbus, OH | 101,428 | 109,268 | 113,236 | 118,340 | 125,194 | 130,758 | 29 |
| Corpus Christi, TX | 20,818 | 22,199 | 24,254 | 24,379 | 23,223 | 22,403 | 112 |
| Corvallis, OR | 5,375 | 4,787 | 4,413 | 4,356 | 4,362 | 4,559 | 334 |
| Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL | 11,017 | 11,990 | 11,290 | 12,281 | 13,004 | 13,673 | 166 |
| Cumberland, MD-WV | 2,947 | 2,996 | 3,003 | 3,053 | 3,126 | 3,204 | 370 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX | 392,006 | 417,065 | 448,179 | 477,177 | 493,048 | 511,606 | 4 |
| Dalton, GA | 5,113 | 5,281 | 5,490 | 5,741 | 5,915 | 6,173 | 266 |
| Danville, IL | 2,804 | 2,825 | 2,868 | 2,866 | 2,766 | 2,750 | 377 |
| Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL | 5,433 | 5,755 | 6,443 | 6,727 | 6,672 | 6,988 | 248 |
| Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL | 18,744 | 19,621 | 19,031 | 19,066 | 19,054 | 18,971 | 127 |
| Dayton, OH | 34,891 | 36,117 | 36,999 | 38,418 | 39,574 | 40,572 | 68 |
| Decatur, AL | 5,036 | 5,271 | 5,366 | 5,508 | 5,203 | 5,362 | 300 |
| Decatur, IL | 5,802 | 5,833 | 5,822 | 6,200 | 6,232 | 6,129 | 270 |
| Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL | 13,426 | 14,209 | 15,146 | 15,431 | 16,095 | 17,111 | 142 |
| Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO | 159,961 | 167,491 | 173,037 | 186,338 | 190,963 | 197,969 | 18 |
| Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA | 37,999 | 41,511 | 42,304 | 45,384 | 48,243 | 50,246 | 59 |
| Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI | 206,172 | 215,614 | 220,277 | 229,327 | 243,114 | 252,691 | 13 |
| Dothan, AL | 4,589 | 4,738 | 4,819 | 4,909 | 5,009 | 5,090 | 316 |
| Dover, DE | 6,092 | 6,112 | 6,314 | 6,652 | 7,098 | 7,216 | 243 |
| Dubuque, IA | 4,525 | 5,232 | 4,979 | 5,259 | 5,462 | 5,482 | 294 |
| Duluth, MN-WI | 12,236 | 12,114 | 12,465 | 12,913 | 12,541 | 12,621 | 178 |
| Durham-Chapel Hill, NC | 37,677 | 37,875 | 41,803 | 43,280 | 44,340 | 43,908 | 63 |
| East Stroudsburg, PA | 5,506 | 5,463 | 5,581 | 5,560 | 5,839 | 5,995 | 276 |
| Eau Claire, WI | 6,655 | 7,147 | 7,194 | 7,578 | 8,093 | 8,237 | 227 |
| El Centro, CA | 5,826 | 5,613 | 5,772 | 5,682 | 5,681 | 5,720 | 285 |
| Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY | 6,102 | 6,003 | 5,951 | 6,010 | 5,828 | 6,211 | 263 |
| Elkhart-Goshen, IN | 9,652 | 10,916 | 11,784 | 12,989 | 14,387 | 15,515 | 154 |
| Elmira, NY | 3,284 | 3,352 | 3,357 | 3,388 | 3,393 | 3,320 | 366 |
| El Paso, TX | 25,330 | 26,479 | 26,582 | 26,645 | 27,714 | 28,644 | 90 |
| Enid, OK | 2,721 | 3,006 | 3,256 | 3,555 | 3,202 | 3,123 | 371 |
| Erie, PA | 10,507 | 10,467 | 10,862 | 10,883 | 11,138 | 11,151 | 189 |
| Eugene, OR | 12,635 | 12,919 | 13,289 | 13,626 | 14,669 | 15,393 | 156 |
| Evansville, IN-KY | 17,512 | 17,220 | 17,081 | 17,066 | 17,110 | 16,933 | 143 |
| Fairbanks, AK | 5,368 | 5,500 | 5,178 | 5,344 | 5,405 | 5,400 | 297 |

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | 2016 Rank* |
|--|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | |
| Fargo, ND-MN | 11,440 | 12,730 | 13,282 | 14,266 | 14,858 | 15,497 | 155 |
| Farmington, NM | 7,438 | 7,247 | 7,077 | 7,340 | 6,330 | 5,664 | 288 |
| Fayetteville, NC | 17,363 | 17,268 | 17,094 | 16,794 | 16,980 | 17,320 | 140 |
| Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO | 19,906 | 20,732 | 22,397 | 23,759 | 25,316 | 26,764 | 97 |
| Flagstaff, AZ | 5,052 | 5,012 | 5,201 | 5,307 | 5,573 | 5,797 | 282 |
| Flint, MI | 11,891 | 12,100 | 12,369 | 12,571 | 13,296 | 13,838 | 164 |
| Florence, SC | 6,994 | 7,241 | 7,709 | 7,898 | 8,119 | 8,169 | 229 |
| Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL | 4,260 | 4,520 | 4,502 | 4,679 | 4,816 | 4,939 | 322 |
| Fond du Lac, WI | 3,952 | 4,102 | 4,243 | 4,490 | 4,659 | 4,758 | 328 |
| Fort Collins, CO | 12,245 | 13,004 | 14,119 | 14,310 | 15,062 | 15,923 | 150 |
| Fort Smith, AR-OK | 9,795 | 9,879 | 10,091 | 10,376 | 10,033 | 10,002 | 202 |
| Fort Wayne, IN | 17,897 | 18,586 | 18,795 | 19,529 | 20,447 | 20,876 | 115 |
| Fresno, CA | 34,043 | 33,971 | 36,181 | 37,323 | 38,784 | 40,465 | 69 |
| Gadsden, AL | 2,669 | 2,699 | 2,652 | 2,715 | 2,803 | 2,929 | 375 |
| Gainesville, FL | 10,595 | 10,950 | 11,740 | 11,608 | 11,969 | 12,498 | 179 |
| Gainesville, GA | 6,948 | 7,119 | 7,186 | 7,824 | 8,514 | 8,923 | 218 |
| Gettysburg, PA | 2,688 | 2,783 | 2,919 | 3,035 | 3,116 | 3,259 | 368 |
| Glens Falls, NY | 4,478 | 4,621 | 4,643 | 4,792 | 4,868 | 4,923 | 323 |
| Goldsboro, NC | 4,110 | 4,243 | 4,330 | 4,346 | 4,399 | 4,396 | 336 |
| Grand Forks, ND-MN | 4,150 | 4,640 | 4,912 | 4,942 | 5,078 | 5,300 | 303 |
| Grand Island, NE | 3,720 | 3,951 | 4,041 | 4,031 | 4,099 | 4,238 | 341 |
| Grand Junction, CO | 5,045 | 5,159 | 5,180 | 5,375 | 5,256 | 5,133 | 311 |
| Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI | 43,093 | 46,406 | 49,187 | 52,349 | 56,176 | 58,465 | 53 |
| Grants Pass, OR | 1,906 | 1,976 | 1,948 | 2,063 | 2,230 | 2,362 | 380 |
| Great Falls, MT | 3,119 | 3,110 | 3,102 | 3,304 | 3,430 | 3,493 | 364 |
| Greeley, CO | 8,138 | 8,723 | 9,332 | 10,916 | 11,453 | 11,231 | 188 |
| Green Bay, WI | 15,711 | 16,326 | 16,652 | 17,089 | 17,990 | 18,437 | 132 |
| Greensboro-High Point, NC | 35,408 | 35,356 | 36,567 | 38,257 | 39,524 | 39,944 | 71 |
| Greenville, NC | 6,803 | 6,998 | 7,320 | 7,497 | 7,840 | 8,213 | 228 |
| Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC | 32,653 | 33,367 | 34,669 | 36,541 | 39,028 | 40,693 | 67 |
| Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS | 15,531 | 17,173 | 16,445 | 16,326 | 16,371 | 16,287 | 147 |
| Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV | 8,122 | 8,544 | 8,852 | 9,267 | 9,458 | 9,723 | 207 |
| Hammond, LA | 3,895 | 3,794 | 3,650 | 3,846 | 3,627 | 3,752 | 361 |
| Hanford-Corcoran, CA | 5,086 | 4,796 | 4,908 | 5,327 | 5,037 | 5,092 | 315 |
| Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA | 30,902 | 31,675 | 32,544 | 33,554 | 34,925 | 35,465 | 77 |
| Harrisonburg, VA | 6,996 | 7,219 | 7,340 | 7,494 | 7,846 | 7,837 | 233 |
| Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT | 82,874 | 82,791 | 82,699 | 83,316 | 88,531 | 90,004 | 40 |
| Hattiesburg, MS | 5,025 | 5,236 | 5,315 | 5,500 | 5,769 | 5,927 | 278 |
| Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC | 11,481 | 11,657 | 11,867 | 12,250 | 13,003 | 13,535 | 169 |
| Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC | 7,408 | 7,557 | 7,783 | 8,281 | 8,646 | 8,997 | 216 |
| Hinesville, GA | 3,595 | 3,514 | 3,593 | 3,467 | 3,464 | 3,468 | 365 |
| Homosassa Springs, FL | 3,199 | 3,198 | 3,087 | 2,973 | 2,989 | 2,945 | 373 |
| Hot Springs, AR | 3,011 | 2,971 | 2,925 | 2,999 | 3,052 | 3,058 | 372 |
| Houma-Thibodaux, LA | 10,721 | 11,537 | 11,845 | 12,203 | 11,271 | 10,043 | 199 |
| Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX | 430,923 | 462,300 | 488,430 | 505,758 | 496,708 | 478,618 | 6 |
| Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH | 13,194 | 14,028 | 14,877 | 15,112 | 14,824 | 14,407 | 160 |
| Huntsville, AL | 21,879 | 22,327 | 22,534 | 23,329 | 24,254 | 24,846 | 104 |
| Idaho Falls, ID | 5,435 | 5,444 | 5,522 | 5,707 | 6,093 | 6,285 | 261 |
| Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN | 113,044 | 116,257 | 123,565 | 127,682 | 130,133 | 135,444 | 26 |
| Iowa City, IA | 8,285 | 8,635 | 9,020 | 9,525 | 9,698 | 9,925 | 204 |
| Ithaca, NY | 4,456 | 4,681 | 4,778 | 4,839 | 5,002 | 5,100 | 314 |
| Jackson, MI | 5,268 | 5,327 | 5,801 | 5,726 | 5,997 | 6,135 | 269 |
| Jackson, MS | 25,355 | 26,575 | 27,331 | 28,261 | 28,603 | 29,053 | 87 |
| Jackson, TN | 5,298 | 5,878 | 5,788 | 5,777 | 5,914 | 6,061 | 273 |
| Jacksonville, FL | 56,360 | 58,519 | 62,170 | 63,994 | 68,038 | 71,471 | 47 |
| Jacksonville, NC | 7,948 | 7,869 | 7,859 | 7,854 | 7,618 | 7,679 | 238 |
| Janesville-Beloit, WI | 5,247 | 5,432 | 5,811 | 5,738 | 6,059 | 6,399 | 257 |
| Jefferson City, MO | 6,183 | 6,272 | 6,744 | 6,928 | 7,162 | 7,366 | 239 |

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | 2016 Rank* |
|---|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | |
| Johnson City, TN | 6,048 | 6,292 | 6,279 | 6,310 | 6,672 | 6,760 | 252 |
| Johnstown, PA | 4,238 | 4,182 | 4,211 | 4,248 | 4,217 | 4,195 | 343 |
| Jonesboro, AR | 4,478 | 4,610 | 4,778 | 4,795 | 5,000 | 5,199 | 307 |
| Joplin, MO | 6,293 | 6,533 | 6,744 | 6,797 | 7,231 | 7,307 | 241 |
| Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI | 7,227 | 7,425 | 7,658 | 8,004 | 8,396 | 8,478 | 222 |
| Kalamazoo-Portage, MI | 13,210 | 13,488 | 14,003 | 14,450 | 15,708 | 16,209 | 148 |
| Kankakee, IL | 3,447 | 3,710 | 3,743 | 3,802 | 3,950 | 4,103 | 348 |
| Kansas City, MO-KS | 105,048 | 112,028 | 115,711 | 120,817 | 125,985 | 129,163 | 31 |
| Kennewick-Richland, WA | 12,178 | 11,492 | 11,503 | 11,730 | 12,558 | 12,948 | 174 |
| Killeen-Temple, TX | 16,096 | 16,135 | 15,981 | 16,129 | 16,807 | 17,676 | 134 |
| Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA | 11,696 | 12,210 | 12,063 | 11,601 | 11,783 | 11,796 | 184 |
| Kingston, NY | 5,265 | 5,460 | 5,608 | 5,665 | 5,910 | 6,088 | 272 |
| Knoxville, TN | 33,555 | 34,488 | 34,875 | 36,376 | 38,389 | 39,825 | 72 |
| Kokomo, IN | 3,742 | 3,851 | 4,078 | 4,264 | 4,691 | 4,704 | 329 |
| La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN | 6,088 | 6,391 | 6,458 | 6,651 | 6,957 | 7,195 | 244 |
| Lafayette, LA | 27,664 | 27,804 | 26,832 | 26,327 | 23,282 | 20,645 | 116 |
| Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN | 8,735 | 8,963 | 9,093 | 9,415 | 9,706 | 10,007 | 201 |
| Lake Charles, LA | 13,806 | 14,892 | 13,494 | 15,050 | 15,738 | 16,472 | 145 |
| Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ | 3,837 | 3,843 | 3,879 | 4,011 | 4,082 | 4,238 | 342 |
| Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL | 17,190 | 17,664 | 18,450 | 18,599 | 19,309 | 20,162 | 120 |
| Lancaster, PA | 22,297 | 23,371 | 24,026 | 25,433 | 27,364 | 27,801 | 91 |
| Lansing-East Lansing, MI | 19,113 | 18,974 | 19,315 | 20,072 | 20,794 | 22,016 | 113 |
| Laredo, TX | 7,561 | 7,718 | 7,775 | 8,007 | 8,021 | 8,071 | 230 |
| Las Cruces, NM | 6,540 | 6,358 | 6,292 | 6,513 | 6,792 | 6,909 | 249 |
| Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV | 84,875 | 87,098 | 90,938 | 94,232 | 104,508 | 111,091 | 36 |
| Lawrence, KS | 3,822 | 3,801 | 3,895 | 3,996 | 4,238 | 4,413 | 335 |
| Lawton, OK | 4,799 | 4,652 | 4,775 | 4,861 | 4,987 | 5,028 | 317 |
| Lebanon, PA | 4,310 | 4,424 | 4,612 | 4,663 | 4,808 | 4,961 | 320 |
| Lewiston, ID-WA | 2,111 | 2,141 | 2,171 | 2,180 | 2,303 | 2,356 | 381 |
| Lewiston-Auburn, ME | 3,579 | 3,677 | 3,702 | 3,881 | 3,938 | 4,084 | 350 |
| Lexington-Fayette, KY | 23,227 | 24,536 | 25,241 | 26,093 | 28,106 | 28,990 | 88 |
| Lima, OH | 5,688 | 5,564 | 5,576 | 6,035 | 5,520 | 5,519 | 292 |
| Lincoln, NE | 15,481 | 16,616 | 17,332 | 18,180 | 18,588 | 19,203 | 126 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR | 34,339 | 35,429 | 35,032 | 36,121 | 37,213 | 37,796 | 74 |
| Logan, UT-ID | 4,156 | 4,207 | 4,205 | 4,449 | 4,753 | 4,819 | 326 |
| Longview, TX | 10,648 | 11,090 | 11,292 | 11,633 | 10,495 | 9,753 | 206 |
| Longview, WA | 3,504 | 3,589 | 3,801 | 3,911 | 3,976 | 4,096 | 349 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA | 782,565 | 821,769 | 852,509 | 903,100 | 963,448 | 1,001,677 | 2 |
| Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN | 58,109 | 61,814 | 62,909 | 68,350 | 71,802 | 74,968 | 46 |
| Lubbock, TX | 10,837 | 11,332 | 12,254 | 12,347 | 12,908 | 13,434 | 171 |
| Lynchburg, VA | 8,522 | 8,697 | 8,882 | 9,059 | 9,306 | 9,463 | 211 |
| Macon, GA | 8,055 | 8,262 | 8,614 | 9,182 | 9,420 | 9,474 | 210 |
| Madera, CA | 4,286 | 4,605 | 4,899 | 5,275 | 5,071 | 5,150 | 310 |
| Madison, WI | 37,688 | 38,949 | 40,558 | 41,459 | 45,223 | 47,425 | 61 |
| Manchester-Nashua, NH | 22,405 | 22,678 | 23,504 | 24,301 | 25,832 | 26,826 | 96 |
| Manhattan, KS | 3,338 | 3,221 | 3,205 | 3,283 | 3,479 | 3,554 | 363 |
| Mankato-North Mankato, MN | 4,237 | 4,528 | 4,738 | 4,974 | 5,191 | 5,381 | 298 |
| Mansfield, OH | 3,906 | 3,997 | 4,120 | 4,279 | 4,297 | 4,343 | 337 |
| McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX | 16,131 | 16,828 | 17,593 | 18,501 | 19,186 | 19,588 | 125 |
| Medford, OR | 6,198 | 6,532 | 6,842 | 7,204 | 7,644 | 8,014 | 231 |
| Memphis, TN-MS-AR | 63,446 | 65,185 | 65,873 | 66,893 | 69,316 | 71,450 | 48 |
| Merced, CA | 7,288 | 6,974 | 7,695 | 8,339 | 8,001 | 8,254 | 225 |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL | 254,343 | 266,563 | 268,217 | 292,244 | 314,333 | 328,482 | 12 |
| Michigan City-La Porte, IN | 3,739 | 3,839 | 3,922 | 3,915 | 3,820 | 3,834 | 357 |
| Midland, MI | 4,039 | 4,045 | 4,083 | 4,760 | 5,195 | 5,473 | 295 |
| Midland, TX | 26,208 | 29,991 | 33,428 | 35,588 | 26,365 | 24,224 | 105 |
| Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI | 90,910 | 93,915 | 96,996 | 100,037 | 98,975 | 100,869 | 38 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI | 207,711 | 213,853 | 220,936 | 232,260 | 240,931 | 246,689 | 15 |

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | 2016 Rank* |
|--|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | |
| Missoula, MT | 4,331 | 4,570 | 4,597 | 4,686 | 5,041 | 5,200 | 306 |
| Mobile, AL | 17,719 | 17,568 | 17,553 | 17,978 | 18,575 | 18,907 | 128 |
| Modesto, CA | 16,450 | 16,529 | 17,204 | 18,392 | 19,015 | 19,730 | 124 |
| Monroe, LA | 6,410 | 6,444 | 6,689 | 6,790 | 7,128 | 7,311 | 240 |
| Monroe, MI | 4,183 | 4,394 | 4,527 | 4,591 | 4,666 | 4,672 | 330 |
| Montgomery, AL | 15,446 | 15,653 | 15,995 | 16,171 | 16,732 | 17,351 | 139 |
| Morgantown, WV | 6,207 | 6,448 | 6,773 | 7,097 | 7,507 | 7,704 | 236 |
| Morristown, TN | 3,369 | 3,643 | 3,714 | 3,877 | 4,075 | 4,139 | 345 |
| Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA | 5,387 | 5,239 | 5,517 | 5,575 | 5,934 | 5,889 | 279 |
| Muncie, IN | 3,434 | 3,648 | 3,673 | 3,690 | 3,763 | 3,765 | 360 |
| Muskegon, MI | 4,956 | 5,106 | 5,257 | 5,476 | 5,661 | 5,687 | 286 |
| Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC | 13,429 | 14,017 | 14,658 | 15,270 | 16,056 | 16,579 | 144 |
| Napa, CA | 7,515 | 8,300 | 8,830 | 9,528 | 10,333 | 10,540 | 194 |
| Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL | 13,058 | 13,612 | 14,012 | 15,301 | 16,710 | 17,251 | 141 |
| Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN | 87,683 | 96,273 | 101,187 | 107,850 | 117,786 | 124,243 | 33 |
| New Bern, NC | 4,568 | 4,668 | 4,723 | 4,790 | 4,868 | 4,946 | 321 |
| New Haven-Milford, CT | 39,656 | 40,236 | 40,896 | 41,151 | 42,577 | 44,120 | 62 |
| New Orleans-Metairie, LA | 75,441 | 77,396 | 72,714 | 76,095 | 77,452 | 77,163 | 45 |
| New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA | 1,363,844 | 1,439,234 | 1,477,046 | 1,542,759 | 1,608,345 | 1,657,457 | 1 |
| Niles-Benton Harbor, MI | 5,856 | 5,854 | 6,181 | 6,426 | 6,660 | 6,692 | 254 |
| North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL | 23,035 | 23,688 | 24,478 | 26,264 | 28,272 | 29,821 | 86 |
| Norwich-New London, CT | 14,525 | 14,561 | 14,465 | 14,219 | 15,009 | 15,854 | 151 |
| Ocala, FL | 7,008 | 7,166 | 7,065 | 7,477 | 7,826 | 8,380 | 223 |
| Ocean City, NJ | 4,348 | 4,389 | 4,748 | 4,967 | 4,995 | 5,205 | 305 |
| Odessa, TX | 8,006 | 10,010 | 11,106 | 11,865 | 10,157 | 8,718 | 219 |
| Ogden-Clearfield, UT | 21,127 | 20,900 | 21,647 | 22,511 | 23,972 | 24,973 | 101 |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 60,630 | 63,356 | 67,693 | 70,269 | 71,528 | 70,235 | 49 |
| Olympia-Tumwater, WA | 9,527 | 9,675 | 10,005 | 10,283 | 10,867 | 11,486 | 185 |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA | 50,026 | 52,466 | 53,631 | 57,413 | 59,673 | 61,289 | 52 |
| Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL | 100,674 | 103,535 | 115,263 | 115,332 | 121,422 | 126,797 | 32 |
| Oshkosh-Neenah, WI | 8,692 | 8,981 | 9,007 | 9,324 | 9,788 | 10,191 | 197 |
| Owensboro, KY | 5,015 | 4,908 | 5,239 | 5,373 | 5,526 | 5,588 | 289 |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA | 43,832 | 45,688 | 47,680 | 48,820 | 49,198 | 48,517 | 60 |
| Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL | 17,886 | 17,767 | 18,194 | 18,621 | 19,543 | 20,384 | 118 |
| Panama City, FL | 6,901 | 6,968 | 7,605 | 7,889 | 8,145 | 8,277 | 224 |
| Parkersburg-Vienna, WV | 3,511 | 3,596 | 3,782 | 4,080 | 4,033 | 3,915 | 356 |
| Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL | 14,698 | 15,157 | 15,845 | 16,035 | 16,736 | 17,533 | 138 |
| Peoria, IL | 20,416 | 22,408 | 19,768 | 20,233 | 19,926 | 20,001 | 121 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD | 355,924 | 370,052 | 389,787 | 400,520 | 417,698 | 431,038 | 8 |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ | 186,384 | 195,629 | 199,872 | 209,567 | 220,087 | 230,070 | 16 |
| Pine Bluff, AR | 3,158 | 3,205 | 3,173 | 3,098 | 2,961 | 2,931 | 374 |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 119,653 | 122,439 | 126,824 | 133,731 | 136,866 | 138,187 | 25 |
| Pittsfield, MA | 5,865 | 6,143 | 5,917 | 6,008 | 6,294 | 6,612 | 255 |
| Pocatello, ID | 2,506 | 2,566 | 2,454 | 2,498 | 2,589 | 2,692 | 378 |
| Portland-South Portland, ME | 25,991 | 26,662 | 27,120 | 28,236 | 29,644 | 30,751 | 85 |
| Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA | 148,812 | 144,551 | 143,130 | 148,023 | 157,533 | 164,466 | 20 |
| Port St. Lucie, FL | 11,174 | 11,509 | 11,619 | 12,003 | 12,747 | 13,383 | 172 |
| Prescott, AZ | 4,884 | 5,033 | 5,024 | 5,336 | 5,536 | 5,841 | 281 |
| Providence-Warwick, RI-MA | 68,502 | 71,042 | 72,345 | 74,627 | 77,791 | 80,164 | 43 |
| Provo-Orem, UT | 15,996 | 16,879 | 17,948 | 19,138 | 21,535 | 23,251 | 109 |
| Pueblo, CO | 4,273 | 4,454 | 4,417 | 4,631 | 4,694 | 4,858 | 324 |
| Punta Gorda, FL | 3,219 | 3,443 | 3,301 | 3,596 | 3,905 | 4,114 | 346 |
| Racine, WI | 7,351 | 7,640 | 7,535 | 7,649 | 7,933 | 7,949 | 232 |
| Raleigh, NC | 59,646 | 62,615 | 64,534 | 68,557 | 74,565 | 79,843 | 44 |
| Rapid City, SD | 5,648 | 5,853 | 5,917 | 6,213 | 6,279 | 6,490 | 256 |
| Reading, PA | 15,667 | 16,092 | 16,533 | 17,981 | 18,986 | 19,924 | 123 |
| Redding, CA | 5,130 | 5,086 | 5,263 | 5,579 | 5,893 | 6,198 | 265 |
| Reno, NV | 19,487 | 19,481 | 20,273 | 21,650 | 24,633 | 25,845 | 99 |

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | 2016 Rank* |
|---|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | |
| Richmond, VA | 64,053 | 67,572 | 69,831 | 72,181 | 76,861 | 80,702 | 42 |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA | 119,301 | 120,558 | 127,900 | 134,037 | 142,687 | 149,059 | 23 |
| Roanoke, VA | 13,425 | 13,826 | 14,090 | 14,357 | 15,086 | 15,309 | 157 |
| Rochester, MN | 9,941 | 10,491 | 10,658 | 11,081 | 11,475 | 12,001 | 181 |
| Rochester, NY | 50,349 | 51,839 | 53,141 | 52,653 | 54,445 | 55,426 | 56 |
| Rockford, IL | 12,970 | 13,701 | 13,723 | 14,203 | 14,569 | 14,817 | 159 |
| Rocky Mount, NC | 6,202 | 5,953 | 6,033 | 6,031 | 6,435 | 6,154 | 268 |
| Rome, GA | 3,242 | 3,380 | 3,497 | 3,598 | 3,707 | 3,819 | 359 |
| Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA | 97,496 | 100,316 | 104,555 | 109,404 | 115,355 | 122,218 | 34 |
| Saginaw, MI | 7,284 | 7,462 | 7,644 | 7,764 | 7,950 | 8,244 | 226 |
| St. Cloud, MN | 7,865 | 8,259 | 8,539 | 9,056 | 9,319 | 9,949 | 203 |
| St. George, UT | 3,598 | 3,712 | 3,955 | 4,239 | 4,690 | 5,129 | 312 |
| St. Joseph, MO-KS | 4,837 | 5,311 | 5,610 | 5,446 | 5,398 | 5,433 | 296 |
| St. Louis, MO-IL | 137,449 | 142,184 | 146,334 | 150,846 | 156,215 | 159,888 | 22 |
| Salem, OR | 12,464 | 12,713 | 13,132 | 14,059 | 15,303 | 16,076 | 149 |
| Salinas, CA | 18,531 | 19,254 | 20,579 | 20,949 | 22,125 | 22,520 | 111 |
| Salisbury, MD-DE | 13,666 | 13,952 | 15,130 | 16,247 | 16,801 | 17,613 | 135 |
| Salt Lake City, UT | 67,150 | 70,114 | 71,636 | 75,221 | 80,684 | 84,826 | 41 |
| San Angelo, TX | 4,316 | 4,490 | 4,828 | 5,313 | 5,061 | 4,839 | 325 |
| San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX | 87,544 | 93,331 | 101,348 | 110,299 | 112,171 | 116,538 | 35 |
| San Diego-Carlsbad, CA | 183,311 | 189,294 | 198,546 | 205,090 | 210,679 | 215,343 | 17 |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA | 340,757 | 366,459 | 385,843 | 412,423 | 440,246 | 470,529 | 7 |
| San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA | 172,628 | 181,105 | 193,840 | 210,718 | 236,217 | 252,487 | 14 |
| San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA | 11,413 | 12,065 | 13,110 | 13,407 | 14,027 | 14,272 | 161 |
| Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA | 10,798 | 10,857 | 11,719 | 12,254 | 12,806 | 13,581 | 168 |
| Santa Fe, NM | 6,696 | 6,626 | 6,974 | 6,745 | 7,055 | 7,120 | 246 |
| Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA | 21,226 | 21,916 | 22,930 | 23,658 | 24,918 | 24,941 | 102 |
| Santa Rosa, CA | 21,163 | 21,446 | 22,915 | 24,398 | 26,387 | 27,311 | 93 |
| Savannah, GA | 13,992 | 14,829 | 15,307 | 16,203 | 17,049 | 17,606 | 136 |
| Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA | 20,236 | 20,528 | 21,871 | 21,815 | 22,653 | 23,068 | 110 |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA | 250,148 | 267,472 | 280,291 | 295,994 | 311,347 | 330,409 | 11 |
| Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL | 4,144 | 4,431 | 4,418 | 4,820 | 5,197 | 5,570 | 291 |
| Sebring, FL | 1,921 | 1,989 | 1,975 | 1,909 | 1,965 | 2,011 | 382 |
| Sheboygan, WI | 4,991 | 5,411 | 5,514 | 5,689 | 5,787 | 6,006 | 274 |
| Sherman-Denison, TX | 3,630 | 3,714 | 3,977 | 4,004 | 4,178 | 4,292 | 339 |
| Shreveport-Bossier City, LA | 21,608 | 20,862 | 21,602 | 22,074 | 20,802 | 20,437 | 117 |
| Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ | 4,415 | 4,202 | 3,968 | 3,847 | 3,878 | 3,942 | 354 |
| Sioux City, IA-NE-SD | 8,390 | 8,137 | 8,696 | 8,727 | 9,204 | 9,522 | 208 |
| Sioux Falls, SD | 14,922 | 15,948 | 15,919 | 16,784 | 17,933 | 18,729 | 129 |
| South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI | 12,309 | 12,485 | 12,408 | 12,904 | 13,488 | 14,099 | 163 |
| Spartanburg, SC | 11,923 | 12,094 | 12,547 | 13,349 | 14,304 | 15,183 | 158 |
| Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA | 21,204 | 21,232 | 21,555 | 22,521 | 23,386 | 23,977 | 106 |
| Springfield, IL | 9,549 | 9,543 | 9,391 | 9,814 | 9,845 | 9,907 | 205 |
| Springfield, MA | 23,121 | 24,005 | 24,699 | 25,235 | 26,518 | 27,333 | 92 |
| Springfield, MO | 15,504 | 15,838 | 16,529 | 17,107 | 18,069 | 18,605 | 131 |
| Springfield, OH | 3,817 | 3,950 | 4,095 | 4,208 | 4,229 | 4,317 | 338 |
| State College, PA | 6,777 | 7,283 | 7,837 | 8,302 | 8,583 | 8,667 | 221 |
| Staunton-Waynesboro, VA | 4,599 | 4,389 | 4,558 | 4,706 | 4,976 | 4,980 | 319 |
| Stockton-Lodi, CA | 21,261 | 21,965 | 22,714 | 23,259 | 24,768 | 26,190 | 98 |
| Sumter, SC | 3,192 | 3,486 | 3,522 | 3,601 | 3,648 | 3,690 | 362 |
| Syracuse, NY | 29,391 | 30,346 | 30,428 | 31,218 | 32,095 | 32,683 | 80 |
| Tallahassee, FL | 13,435 | 13,941 | 14,146 | 14,446 | 14,844 | 15,784 | 152 |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL | 112,547 | 117,711 | 125,715 | 127,948 | 134,579 | 142,633 | 24 |
| Terre Haute, IN | 6,269 | 6,257 | 6,418 | 6,359 | 6,252 | 6,216 | 262 |
| Texarkana, TX-AR | 5,152 | 5,133 | 4,876 | 4,917 | 5,119 | 5,298 | 304 |
| The Villages, FL | 1,973 | 2,081 | 2,146 | 2,323 | 2,407 | 2,590 | 379 |
| Toledo, OH | 29,093 | 29,649 | 30,542 | 33,384 | 32,606 | 33,158 | 79 |
| Topeka, KS | 9,548 | 9,836 | 9,819 | 10,030 | 10,048 | 10,471 | 195 |

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | 2016 Rank* |
|--|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | |
| Trenton, NJ | 26,008 | 30,029 | 28,719 | 28,953 | 29,717 | 31,203 | 84 |
| Tucson, AZ | 34,894 | 36,720 | 36,147 | 36,405 | 36,257 | 37,040 | 76 |
| Tulsa, OK | 53,674 | 57,469 | 62,959 | 67,593 | 60,759 | 58,248 | 54 |
| Tuscaloosa, AL | 10,858 | 10,807 | 11,211 | 11,061 | 11,366 | 10,888 | 190 |
| Tyler, TX | 13,473 | 13,664 | 15,001 | 15,616 | 13,633 | 13,499 | 170 |
| Urban Honolulu, HI | 53,342 | 55,267 | 57,315 | 58,953 | 61,951 | 64,756 | 50 |
| Utica-Rome, NY | 9,899 | 10,169 | 10,309 | 10,310 | 10,473 | 10,637 | 193 |
| Valdosta, GA | 4,334 | 4,546 | 4,530 | 4,633 | 4,719 | 4,777 | 327 |
| Vallejo-Fairfield, CA | 15,524 | 16,552 | 17,923 | 18,716 | 19,502 | 20,295 | 119 |
| Victoria, TX | 4,385 | 4,933 | 5,416 | 5,676 | 5,192 | 4,665 | 331 |
| Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ | 5,228 | 5,306 | 5,281 | 5,463 | 5,611 | 5,751 | 283 |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC | 83,353 | 84,485 | 85,414 | 87,084 | 91,876 | 92,827 | 39 |
| Visalia-Porterville, CA | 14,057 | 13,195 | 14,194 | 15,259 | 14,911 | 15,656 | 153 |
| Waco, TX | 9,207 | 9,744 | 10,295 | 10,752 | 11,299 | 11,892 | 183 |
| Walla Walla, WA | 2,615 | 2,644 | 2,695 | 2,659 | 2,752 | 2,867 | 376 |
| Warner Robins, GA | 6,449 | 6,532 | 6,538 | 6,678 | 6,756 | 6,890 | 251 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV | 444,001 | 454,229 | 459,273 | 471,272 | 493,651 | 509,224 | 5 |
| Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA | 7,791 | 9,277 | 8,601 | 9,040 | 9,121 | 9,163 | 215 |
| Watertown-Fort Drum, NY | 6,508 | 6,472 | 6,384 | 6,332 | 6,153 | 6,203 | 264 |
| Wausau, WI | 6,079 | 6,596 | 6,791 | 7,167 | 7,547 | 7,686 | 237 |
| Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH | 3,858 | 4,000 | 4,002 | 4,313 | 4,110 | 4,023 | 352 |
| Wenatchee, WA | 4,033 | 4,151 | 4,161 | 4,306 | 4,556 | 4,660 | 332 |
| Wheeling, WV-OH | 6,416 | 6,862 | 6,915 | 7,372 | 7,374 | 7,265 | 242 |
| Wichita, KS | 28,841 | 30,014 | 28,700 | 30,104 | 32,109 | 32,022 | 81 |
| Wichita Falls, TX | 7,112 | 7,117 | 7,708 | 7,208 | 6,321 | 6,164 | 267 |
| Williamsport, PA | 4,473 | 4,727 | 4,942 | 5,251 | 4,927 | 4,659 | 333 |
| Wilmington, NC | 11,048 | 10,852 | 11,885 | 12,682 | 13,492 | 14,192 | 162 |
| Winchester, VA-WV | 5,263 | 5,505 | 5,698 | 5,887 | 6,241 | 6,296 | 260 |
| Winston-Salem, NC | 24,507 | 24,357 | 25,129 | 27,220 | 28,738 | 28,747 | 89 |
| Worcester, MA-CT | 35,625 | 36,528 | 37,409 | 38,177 | 39,923 | 42,286 | 66 |
| Yakima, WA | 8,676 | 8,767 | 8,737 | 9,028 | 9,034 | 9,216 | 214 |
| York-Hanover, PA | 16,532 | 16,312 | 17,025 | 17,271 | 17,909 | 18,631 | 130 |
| Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA | 19,135 | 19,213 | 18,870 | 19,505 | 19,860 | 19,966 | 122 |
| Yuba City, CA | 4,958 | 4,934 | 5,227 | 5,341 | 5,560 | 5,738 | 284 |
| Yuma, AZ | 5,934 | 5,670 | 6,005 | 5,852 | 6,239 | 6,358 | 258 |

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

| | Millions of chained (2009) dollars | | | | | | Percent Change | | | | | Percent Change Rank |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------|------|------|-------|---------------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2016* |
| U.S. metropolitan areas | 13,400,379 | 13,688,966 | 13,888,049 | 14,214,225 | 14,619,757 | 14,863,879 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.7 | |
| Abilene, TX | 5,660 | 5,932 | 6,294 | 6,701 | 6,733 | 6,539 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 0.5 | -2.9 | 360 |
| Akron, OH | 28,671 | 28,581 | 29,301 | 30,815 | 32,370 | 33,843 | -0.3 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 25 |
| Albany, GA | 4,787 | 4,811 | 4,819 | 4,655 | 4,488 | 4,426 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -3.4 | -3.6 | -1.4 | 322 |
| Albany, OR | 3,233 | 3,334 | 3,310 | 3,280 | 3,386 | 3,603 | 3.1 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 7 |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY | 42,812 | 43,386 | 43,764 | 44,120 | 45,210 | 45,640 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 213 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 37,238 | 37,394 | 35,745 | 36,809 | 37,690 | 38,457 | 0.4 | -4.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 150 |
| Alexandria, LA | 5,148 | 5,113 | 5,046 | 5,040 | 5,017 | 5,366 | -0.7 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 7.0 | 4 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ | 32,360 | 32,472 | 33,544 | 36,204 | 37,270 | 38,097 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 131 |
| Altoona, PA | 4,555 | 4,527 | 4,584 | 4,646 | 4,733 | 4,705 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -0.6 | 297 |
| Amarillo, TX | 10,943 | 11,044 | 11,181 | 11,479 | 11,763 | 11,906 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 191 |
| Ames, IA | 3,813 | 4,165 | 4,098 | 4,176 | 4,304 | 4,358 | 9.2 | -1.6 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 189 |
| Anchorage, AK | 26,619 | 27,954 | 26,757 | 25,819 | 26,391 | 25,168 | 5.0 | -4.3 | -3.5 | 2.2 | -4.6 | 373 |
| Ann Arbor, MI | 19,126 | 19,085 | 19,171 | 18,690 | 19,369 | 19,508 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -2.5 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 230 |
| Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL | 3,732 | 3,634 | 3,455 | 3,407 | 3,366 | 3,399 | -2.6 | -4.9 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 209 |
| Appleton, WI | 10,143 | 10,250 | 10,083 | 10,382 | 10,731 | 10,943 | 1.0 | -1.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 154 |
| Asheville, NC | 14,075 | 14,052 | 14,305 | 14,868 | 15,405 | 15,898 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 67 |
| Athens-Clarke County, GA | 6,723 | 6,795 | 6,776 | 6,928 | 7,315 | 7,565 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 56 |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA | 274,621 | 278,537 | 288,509 | 299,881 | 308,761 | 320,171 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 48 |
| Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ | 12,202 | 12,071 | 11,937 | 11,638 | 11,170 | 11,117 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -2.5 | -4.0 | -0.5 | 290 |
| Auburn-Opelika, AL | 3,882 | 3,986 | 4,059 | 4,226 | 4,328 | 4,543 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 19 |
| Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC | 19,949 | 20,035 | 19,753 | 19,949 | 20,267 | 20,404 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 233 |
| Austin-Round Rock, TX | 93,413 | 98,992 | 104,902 | 111,421 | 119,914 | 125,816 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 4.9 | 20 |
| Bakersfield, CA | 30,221 | 32,103 | 32,439 | 33,607 | 33,579 | 32,983 | 6.2 | 1.0 | 3.6 | -0.1 | -1.8 | 342 |
| Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD | 154,141 | 155,582 | 156,911 | 158,780 | 160,687 | 164,545 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 119 |
| Bangor, ME | 5,132 | 5,153 | 5,086 | 5,076 | 5,147 | 5,218 | 0.4 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 182 |
| Barnstable Town, MA | 9,385 | 9,751 | 9,355 | 9,348 | 9,584 | 9,837 | 3.9 | -4.1 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 95 |
| Baton Rouge, LA | 43,993 | 44,410 | 41,522 | 43,004 | 43,094 | 43,476 | 0.9 | -6.5 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 218 |
| Battle Creek, MI | 5,124 | 5,166 | 5,297 | 5,188 | 5,224 | 5,240 | 0.8 | 2.5 | -2.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 252 |
| Bay City, MI | 2,982 | 2,991 | 2,976 | 2,852 | 2,882 | 2,869 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -4.1 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 286 |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX | 18,179 | 18,723 | 19,399 | 19,625 | 20,491 | 20,735 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 195 |
| Beckley, WV | 4,365 | 4,028 | 3,923 | 3,885 | 3,720 | 3,585 | -7.7 | -2.6 | -1.0 | -4.2 | -3.6 | 365 |
| Bellingham, WA | 8,220 | 8,068 | 8,477 | 8,020 | 8,398 | 8,539 | -1.9 | 5.1 | -5.4 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 167 |
| Bend-Redmond, OR | 5,964 | 6,190 | 6,504 | 7,003 | 7,614 | 8,229 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 2 |
| Billings, MT | 7,677 | 7,672 | 7,875 | 8,760 | 9,063 | 9,190 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 11.2 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 180 |
| Binghamton, NY | 8,874 | 8,736 | 8,654 | 8,464 | 8,399 | 8,409 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -2.2 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 262 |
| Birmingham-Hoover, AL | 52,391 | 54,517 | 53,892 | 53,798 | 54,719 | 55,541 | 4.1 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 176 |
| Bismarck, ND | 5,310 | 5,946 | 6,215 | 6,804 | 7,187 | 6,890 | 12.0 | 4.5 | 9.5 | 5.6 | -4.1 | 369 |
| Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA | 5,563 | 5,986 | 5,926 | 6,056 | 6,224 | 6,096 | 7.6 | -1.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 | -2.1 | 350 |
| Bloomington, IL | 9,907 | 10,179 | 10,480 | 10,730 | 10,150 | 10,054 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | -5.4 | -0.9 | 309 |
| Bloomington, IN | 6,248 | 6,066 | 5,763 | 5,822 | 5,904 | 6,020 | -2.9 | -5.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 155 |
| Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA | 3,256 | 3,285 | 3,399 | 3,337 | 3,489 | 3,502 | 0.9 | 3.5 | -1.8 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 245 |
| Boise City, ID | 24,682 | 24,920 | 26,060 | 26,890 | 27,508 | 28,180 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 114 |

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

| | Millions of chained (2009) dollars | | | | | | Percent Change | | | | | | Percent Change Rank |
|--|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2016* | 2016* |
| Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH | 332,700 | 340,681 | 342,706 | 350,209 | 364,136 | 371,577 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 149 |
| Boulder, CO | 19,450 | 19,983 | 19,942 | 20,915 | 21,333 | 21,675 | 2.7 | -0.2 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 170 |
| Bowling Green, KY | 5,444 | 5,672 | 5,882 | 5,916 | 6,037 | 6,312 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 26 |
| Bremerton-Silverdale, WA | 9,174 | 9,003 | 8,842 | 9,155 | 9,281 | 9,346 | -1.9 | -1.8 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 232 |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT | 82,987 | 85,569 | 85,474 | 86,082 | 87,079 | 88,026 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 204 |
| Brownsville-Harlingen, TX | 8,532 | 8,657 | 8,711 | 8,799 | 8,918 | 9,160 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 90 |
| Brunswick, GA | 3,412 | 3,272 | 3,261 | 3,240 | 3,309 | 3,547 | -4.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 3 | |
| Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY | 49,102 | 48,901 | 48,711 | 49,379 | 49,692 | 50,321 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 188 |
| Burlington, NC | 4,562 | 4,722 | 4,616 | 4,507 | 4,474 | 4,681 | 3.5 | -2.2 | -2.4 | -0.7 | 4.6 | 24 | |
| Burlington-South Burlington, VT | 11,509 | 11,724 | 11,639 | 11,751 | 11,898 | 12,140 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 151 |
| California-Lexington Park, MD | 5,478 | 5,424 | 5,442 | 5,444 | 5,527 | 5,584 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 207 |
| Canton-Massillon, OH | 13,419 | 13,888 | 14,904 | 15,408 | 15,461 | 14,856 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 0.3 | -3.9 | 368 | |
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL | 20,323 | 20,398 | 20,568 | 21,740 | 22,822 | 24,017 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 16 | |
| Cape Girardeau, MO-IL | 3,517 | 3,557 | 3,628 | 3,666 | 3,689 | 3,687 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 272 | |
| Carbondale-Marion, IL | 4,438 | 4,677 | 4,460 | 4,435 | 4,398 | 4,571 | 5.4 | -4.7 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 3.9 | 39 | |
| Carson City, NV | 2,943 | 3,243 | 3,007 | 3,033 | 2,799 | 2,833 | 10.2 | -7.3 | 0.9 | -7.7 | 1.2 | 193 | |
| Casper, WY | 5,564 | 5,821 | 5,816 | 6,161 | 5,964 | 5,271 | 4.6 | -0.1 | 5.9 | -3.2 | -11.6 | 381 | |
| Cedar Rapids, IA | 15,759 | 15,666 | 15,582 | 15,825 | 16,091 | 15,839 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | -1.6 | 331 | |
| Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA | 4,389 | 4,355 | 4,596 | 4,675 | 4,697 | 4,686 | -0.8 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 281 | |
| Champaign-Urbana, IL | 10,022 | 10,308 | 10,233 | 10,411 | 10,526 | 10,580 | 2.9 | -0.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 241 | |
| Charleston, WV | 13,159 | 12,746 | 12,142 | 11,347 | 11,612 | 11,392 | -3.1 | -4.7 | -6.5 | 2.3 | -1.9 | 344 | |
| Charleston-North Charleston, SC | 29,494 | 30,116 | 30,668 | 31,827 | 32,962 | 33,982 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 73 | |
| Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC | 122,522 | 125,472 | 126,707 | 130,280 | 136,196 | 140,815 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 58 | |
| Charlottesville, VA | 10,176 | 10,451 | 10,398 | 10,793 | 11,284 | 11,201 | 2.7 | -0.5 | 3.8 | 4.6 | -0.7 | 303 | |
| Chattanooga, TN-GA | 21,345 | 21,896 | 21,735 | 21,712 | 22,152 | 22,309 | 2.6 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 231 | |
| Cheyenne, WY | 4,801 | 4,755 | 4,862 | 4,735 | 4,733 | 4,689 | -1.0 | 2.3 | -2.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 308 | |
| Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI | 529,860 | 545,392 | 543,676 | 552,758 | 563,789 | 568,969 | 2.9 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 215 | |
| Chico, CA | 6,310 | 6,088 | 6,455 | 6,357 | 6,637 | 6,823 | -3.5 | 6.0 | -1.5 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 85 | |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN | 108,412 | 109,422 | 112,256 | 112,835 | 113,194 | 116,071 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 106 | |
| Clarksville, TN-KY | 10,190 | 10,047 | 9,791 | 9,620 | 9,634 | 9,441 | -1.4 | -2.6 | -1.7 | 0.1 | -2.0 | 347 | |
| Cleveland, TN | 3,388 | 3,629 | 3,622 | 3,740 | 3,805 | 3,746 | 7.1 | -0.2 | 3.3 | 1.7 | -1.6 | 332 | |
| Cleveland-Elyria, OH | 106,486 | 108,458 | 109,952 | 112,804 | 113,809 | 114,492 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 238 | |
| Coeur d'Alene, ID | 4,306 | 4,434 | 4,550 | 4,610 | 4,842 | 4,956 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 124 | |
| College Station-Bryan, TX | 7,531 | 7,782 | 8,061 | 8,444 | 8,782 | 8,599 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.0 | -2.1 | 351 | |
| Colorado Springs, CO | 27,128 | 27,323 | 27,296 | 26,775 | 27,150 | 28,106 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -1.9 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 53 | |
| Columbia, MO | 7,030 | 7,218 | 7,570 | 7,605 | 7,710 | 7,839 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 168 | |
| Columbia, SC | 31,813 | 31,808 | 32,535 | 33,667 | 34,865 | 35,261 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 198 | |
| Columbus, GA-AL | 12,170 | 12,352 | 12,395 | 12,225 | 12,077 | 11,865 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -1.8 | 340 | |
| Columbus, IN | 4,545 | 4,826 | 4,908 | 5,023 | 5,110 | 4,928 | 6.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | -3.6 | 364 | |
| Columbus, OH | 99,025 | 104,139 | 105,826 | 108,289 | 111,748 | 114,492 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 113 | |
| Corpus Christi, TX | 17,991 | 18,850 | 20,725 | 20,654 | 20,625 | 20,268 | 4.8 | 9.9 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -1.7 | 338 | |
| Corvallis, OR | 5,447 | 4,817 | 4,368 | 4,251 | 4,187 | 4,324 | -11.6 | -9.3 | -2.7 | -1.5 | 3.3 | 64 | |
| Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL | 10,759 | 11,489 | 10,653 | 11,349 | 11,741 | 12,113 | 6.8 | -7.3 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 69 | |

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

| | Millions of chained (2009) dollars | | | | | | Percent Change | | | | | | Percent Change Rank |
|--|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2016* | |
| Cumberland, MD-WV | 2,875 | 2,858 | 2,804 | 2,786 | 2,779 | 2,797 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 235 | |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX | 372,206 | 391,232 | 412,265 | 432,289 | 457,409 | 471,278 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 77 | |
| Dalton, GA | 4,879 | 5,004 | 5,154 | 5,296 | 5,322 | 5,448 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 122 | |
| Danville, IL | 2,655 | 2,600 | 2,602 | 2,568 | 2,439 | 2,399 | -2.1 | 0.1 | -1.3 | -5.0 | -1.7 | 335 | |
| Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL | 5,329 | 5,515 | 6,050 | 6,185 | 5,990 | 6,137 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 2.2 | -3.2 | 2.5 | 112 | |
| Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL | 18,223 | 18,666 | 17,806 | 17,473 | 17,090 | 16,765 | 2.4 | -4.6 | -1.9 | -2.2 | -1.9 | 345 | |
| Dayton, OH | 33,943 | 34,375 | 34,554 | 35,114 | 35,282 | 35,535 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 229 | |
| Decatur, AL | 4,811 | 4,922 | 4,928 | 4,927 | 4,593 | 4,687 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -6.8 | 2.0 | 148 | |
| Decatur, IL | 5,750 | 5,589 | 5,454 | 5,637 | 5,494 | 5,289 | -2.8 | -2.4 | 3.3 | -2.5 | -3.7 | 366 | |
| Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL | 13,108 | 13,572 | 14,198 | 14,186 | 14,446 | 15,059 | 3.5 | 4.6 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 30 | |
| Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO | 153,031 | 157,916 | 159,987 | 169,519 | 176,148 | 180,446 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 116 | |
| Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA | 36,972 | 39,381 | 39,353 | 41,389 | 42,979 | 43,873 | 6.5 | -0.1 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 147 | |
| Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI | 203,896 | 208,204 | 209,372 | 213,402 | 219,200 | 223,835 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 142 | |
| Dothan, AL | 4,467 | 4,522 | 4,504 | 4,485 | 4,496 | 4,530 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 226 | |
| Dover, DE | 5,865 | 5,755 | 5,829 | 6,018 | 6,303 | 6,309 | -1.9 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 264 | |
| Dubuque, IA | 4,451 | 5,012 | 4,660 | 4,821 | 4,888 | 4,827 | 12.6 | -7.0 | 3.4 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 319 | |
| Duluth, MN-WI | 11,543 | 11,270 | 11,561 | 11,795 | 11,218 | 11,117 | -2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | -4.9 | -0.9 | 306 | |
| Durham-Chapel Hill, NC | 36,723 | 35,905 | 38,852 | 39,329 | 39,452 | 38,376 | -2.2 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -2.7 | 358 | |
| East Stroudsburg, PA | 5,314 | 5,131 | 5,139 | 4,994 | 5,122 | 5,146 | -3.4 | 0.1 | -2.8 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 243 | |
| Eau Claire, WI | 6,499 | 6,822 | 6,745 | 6,993 | 7,306 | 7,325 | 5.0 | -1.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 256 | |
| El Centro, CA | 5,247 | 4,946 | 4,986 | 4,887 | 4,917 | 5,002 | -5.7 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 164 | |
| Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY | 5,962 | 5,751 | 5,608 | 5,539 | 5,232 | 5,475 | -3.5 | -2.5 | -1.2 | -5.6 | 4.6 | 21 | |
| Elkhart-Goshen, IN | 9,829 | 10,764 | 11,423 | 12,288 | 12,992 | 13,830 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6 | |
| Elmira, NY | 3,213 | 3,206 | 3,141 | 3,096 | 3,025 | 2,910 | -0.2 | -2.0 | -1.4 | -2.3 | -3.8 | 367 | |
| El Paso, TX | 24,318 | 24,892 | 24,746 | 24,330 | 24,841 | 25,380 | 2.4 | -0.6 | -1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 137 | |
| Enid, OK | 2,522 | 2,755 | 2,924 | 3,167 | 3,181 | 3,143 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 315 | |
| Erie, PA | 10,248 | 9,974 | 10,160 | 9,974 | 9,976 | 9,825 | -2.7 | 1.9 | -1.8 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 326 | |
| Eugene, OR | 12,391 | 12,387 | 12,459 | 12,489 | 13,134 | 13,501 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 86 | |
| Evansville, IN-KY | 16,422 | 15,706 | 15,445 | 15,088 | 15,007 | 14,769 | -4.4 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 334 | |
| Fairbanks, AK | 5,027 | 5,062 | 4,729 | 4,790 | 4,757 | 4,684 | 0.7 | -6.6 | 1.3 | -0.7 | -1.5 | 327 | |
| Fargo, ND-MN | 11,119 | 12,061 | 12,342 | 13,010 | 13,227 | 13,534 | 8.5 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 127 | |
| Farmington, NM | 6,415 | 6,417 | 6,117 | 6,329 | 6,385 | 5,835 | 0.0 | -4.7 | 3.5 | 0.9 | -8.6 | 377 | |
| Fayetteville, NC | 16,832 | 16,400 | 16,019 | 15,424 | 15,253 | 15,285 | -2.6 | -2.3 | -3.7 | -1.1 | 0.2 | 258 | |
| Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO | 19,593 | 19,929 | 21,167 | 22,153 | 23,051 | 23,956 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 38 | |
| Flagstaff, AZ | 4,933 | 4,787 | 4,868 | 4,860 | 4,964 | 5,059 | -3.0 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 157 | |
| Flint, MI | 11,774 | 11,695 | 11,752 | 11,687 | 12,002 | 12,279 | -0.7 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 129 | |
| Florence, SC | 6,793 | 6,909 | 7,203 | 7,217 | 7,254 | 7,221 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 288 | |
| Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL | 4,083 | 4,241 | 4,177 | 4,241 | 4,297 | 4,373 | 3.9 | -1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 160 | |
| Fond du Lac, WI | 3,838 | 3,875 | 3,920 | 4,073 | 4,142 | 4,183 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 211 | |
| Fort Collins, CO | 12,039 | 12,535 | 13,365 | 13,279 | 13,664 | 14,186 | 4.1 | 6.6 | -0.6 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 45 | |
| Fort Smith, AR-OK | 9,537 | 9,392 | 9,413 | 9,508 | 9,207 | 9,097 | -1.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | -3.2 | -1.2 | 316 | |
| Fort Wayne, IN | 17,630 | 17,904 | 17,839 | 18,181 | 18,568 | 18,711 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 223 | |
| Fresno, CA | 31,940 | 31,146 | 32,501 | 33,044 | 33,961 | 35,102 | -2.5 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 63 | |

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

| | Millions of chained (2009) dollars | | | | | | Percent Change | | | | | | Percent Change Rank |
|--|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2016* | |
| Gadsden, AL | 2,617 | 2,581 | 2,492 | 2,505 | 2,512 | 2,582 | -1.4 | -3.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 87 | |
| Gainesville, FL | 10,288 | 10,428 | 10,973 | 10,626 | 10,710 | 10,976 | 1.4 | 5.2 | -3.2 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 109 | |
| Gainesville, GA | 6,847 | 6,786 | 6,712 | 7,116 | 7,503 | 7,663 | -0.9 | -1.1 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 140 | |
| Gettysburg, PA | 2,591 | 2,615 | 2,682 | 2,731 | 2,749 | 2,828 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 81 | |
| Glens Falls, NY | 4,342 | 4,382 | 4,309 | 4,357 | 4,328 | 4,307 | 0.9 | -1.7 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 292 | |
| Goldsboro, NC | 3,977 | 3,983 | 3,984 | 3,920 | 3,907 | 3,852 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -1.6 | -0.3 | -1.4 | 324 | |
| Grand Forks, ND-MN | 3,941 | 4,299 | 4,462 | 4,424 | 4,474 | 4,612 | 9.1 | 3.8 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 74 | |
| Grand Island, NE | 3,525 | 3,625 | 3,625 | 3,568 | 3,582 | 3,669 | 2.8 | 0.0 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 115 | |
| Grand Junction, CO | 4,884 | 4,881 | 4,802 | 4,886 | 4,750 | 4,582 | -0.1 | -1.6 | 1.8 | -2.8 | -3.5 | 363 | |
| Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI | 42,366 | 44,451 | 46,324 | 48,330 | 50,413 | 51,589 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 126 | |
| Grants Pass, OR | 1,878 | 1,907 | 1,842 | 1,910 | 2,016 | 2,096 | 1.5 | -3.4 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 37 | |
| Great Falls, MT | 2,963 | 2,882 | 2,842 | 2,971 | 3,060 | 3,108 | -2.7 | -1.4 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 173 | |
| Greeley, CO | 7,660 | 8,021 | 8,395 | 9,685 | 10,341 | 10,146 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 15.4 | 6.8 | -1.9 | 343 | |
| Green Bay, WI | 15,322 | 15,572 | 15,558 | 15,690 | 16,155 | 16,321 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 208 | |
| Greensboro-High Point, NC | 34,646 | 33,596 | 34,076 | 34,880 | 35,053 | 34,728 | -3.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 | -0.9 | 307 | |
| Greenville, NC | 6,570 | 6,556 | 6,707 | 6,707 | 6,855 | 7,037 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 94 | |
| Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC | 32,096 | 31,989 | 32,599 | 33,655 | 34,913 | 35,755 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 118 | |
| Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS | 14,415 | 15,519 | 14,918 | 14,522 | 14,493 | 14,417 | 7.7 | -3.9 | -2.7 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 295 | |
| Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV | 7,907 | 8,117 | 8,239 | 8,442 | 8,392 | 8,454 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 227 | |
| Hammond, LA | 3,571 | 3,397 | 3,260 | 3,382 | 3,181 | 3,289 | -4.9 | -4.0 | 3.7 | -5.9 | 3.4 | 59 | |
| Hanford-Corcoran, CA | 4,692 | 4,313 | 4,340 | 4,681 | 4,446 | 4,484 | -8.1 | 0.6 | 7.9 | -5.0 | 0.9 | 219 | |
| Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA | 30,161 | 30,273 | 30,572 | 30,936 | 31,476 | 31,439 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 273 | |
| Harrisonburg, VA | 6,840 | 6,778 | 6,749 | 6,728 | 6,896 | 6,746 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 2.5 | -2.2 | 353 | |
| Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT | 81,070 | 79,252 | 77,716 | 76,918 | 79,986 | 79,987 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -1.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 270 | |
| Hattiesburg, MS | 4,886 | 4,981 | 4,960 | 5,018 | 5,167 | 5,228 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 194 | |
| Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC | 11,308 | 11,174 | 11,174 | 11,304 | 11,658 | 11,946 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 111 | |
| Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC | 7,248 | 7,240 | 7,322 | 7,619 | 7,753 | 7,885 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 165 | |
| Hinesville, GA | 3,450 | 3,312 | 3,350 | 3,166 | 3,100 | 3,052 | -4.0 | 1.2 | -5.5 | -2.1 | -1.6 | 329 | |
| Homosassa Springs, FL | 3,166 | 3,148 | 2,974 | 2,768 | 2,722 | 2,654 | -0.6 | 5.5 | -6.9 | -1.7 | -2.5 | 356 | |
| Hot Springs, AR | 2,938 | 2,835 | 2,743 | 2,759 | 2,748 | 2,700 | -3.5 | -3.3 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -1.7 | 337 | |
| Houma-Thibodaux, LA | 10,023 | 10,728 | 10,779 | 10,835 | 10,246 | 9,176 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -5.4 | -10.4 | 379 | |
| Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX | 385,028 | 408,515 | 425,043 | 434,848 | 456,245 | 442,458 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 4.9 | -3.0 | 361 | |
| Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH | 11,980 | 12,478 | 13,300 | 13,274 | 13,171 | 12,903 | 4.2 | 6.6 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -2.0 | 348 | |
| Huntsville, AL | 21,406 | 21,479 | 21,309 | 21,634 | 22,006 | 22,175 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 224 | |
| Idaho Falls, ID | 5,229 | 5,114 | 5,106 | 5,188 | 5,438 | 5,530 | -2.2 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 166 | |
| Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN | 109,661 | 109,669 | 114,433 | 115,639 | 115,116 | 117,589 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 138 | |
| Iowa City, IA | 7,999 | 8,145 | 8,333 | 8,623 | 8,599 | 8,661 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.5 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 228 | |
| Ithaca, NY | 4,311 | 4,415 | 4,398 | 4,346 | 4,360 | 4,341 | 2.4 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 287 | |
| Jackson, MI | 5,203 | 5,188 | 5,548 | 5,303 | 5,395 | 5,464 | -0.3 | 6.9 | -4.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 185 | |
| Jackson, MS | 24,367 | 25,091 | 25,300 | 25,667 | 25,695 | 25,695 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 269 | |
| Jackson, TN | 5,096 | 5,514 | 5,355 | 5,231 | 5,267 | 5,345 | 8.2 | -2.9 | -2.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 178 | |
| Jacksonville, FL | 54,917 | 55,731 | 58,103 | 58,493 | 60,646 | 62,552 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 71 | |
| Jacksonville, NC | 7,646 | 7,440 | 7,363 | 7,233 | 6,907 | 6,864 | -2.7 | -1.0 | -1.8 | -4.5 | -0.6 | 300 | |

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

| | Millions of chained (2009) dollars | | | | | | Percent Change | | | | | | Percent Change Rank |
|--|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2016* | 2016* |
| Janesville-Beloit, WI | 5,117 | 5,165 | 5,425 | 5,259 | 5,409 | 5,617 | 0.9 | 5.0 | -3.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 44 | |
| Jefferson City, MO | 6,006 | 5,977 | 6,289 | 6,305 | 6,415 | 6,555 | -0.5 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 135 | |
| Johnson City, TN | 5,918 | 6,007 | 5,876 | 5,786 | 5,973 | 5,944 | 1.5 | -2.2 | -1.5 | 3.2 | -0.5 | 291 | |
| Johnstown, PA | 4,094 | 3,971 | 3,939 | 3,893 | 3,798 | 3,720 | -3.0 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -2.4 | -2.1 | 349 | |
| Jonesboro, AR | 4,292 | 4,305 | 4,376 | 4,321 | 4,420 | 4,525 | 0.3 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 121 | |
| Joplin, MO | 6,140 | 6,204 | 6,288 | 6,200 | 6,459 | 6,468 | 1.1 | 1.4 | -1.4 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 260 | |
| Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI | 7,050 | 7,072 | 7,142 | 7,280 | 7,437 | 7,355 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -1.1 | 313 | |
| Kalamazoo-Portage, MI | 12,878 | 12,821 | 13,052 | 13,178 | 13,954 | 14,152 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 179 | |
| Kankakee, IL | 3,289 | 3,437 | 3,402 | 3,386 | 3,446 | 3,514 | 4.5 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 153 | |
| Kansas City, MO-KS | 102,226 | 106,370 | 108,227 | 110,883 | 113,256 | 114,376 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 210 | |
| Kennewick-Richland, WA | 11,550 | 10,656 | 10,450 | 10,472 | 11,099 | 11,337 | -7.7 | -1.9 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 139 | |
| Killeen-Temple, TX | 15,502 | 15,246 | 14,961 | 14,822 | 15,212 | 15,817 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -0.9 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 36 | |
| Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA | 11,254 | 11,400 | 11,076 | 10,402 | 10,353 | 10,172 | 1.3 | -2.8 | -6.1 | -0.5 | -1.8 | 339 | |
| Kingston, NY | 5,118 | 5,187 | 5,215 | 5,146 | 5,230 | 5,277 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 217 | |
| Knoxville, TN | 32,899 | 33,074 | 32,865 | 33,581 | 34,548 | 35,217 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 156 | |
| Kokomo, IN | 3,842 | 3,851 | 4,037 | 4,086 | 4,254 | 4,209 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 4.1 | -1.1 | 311 | |
| La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN | 5,965 | 6,113 | 6,052 | 6,105 | 6,224 | 6,321 | 2.5 | -1.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 174 | |
| Lafayette, LA | 25,036 | 25,123 | 23,707 | 23,002 | 20,942 | 18,530 | 0.3 | -5.6 | -3.0 | -9.0 | -11.5 | 380 | |
| Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN | 8,487 | 8,477 | 8,458 | 8,552 | 8,590 | 8,727 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 171 | |
| Lake Charles, LA | 10,796 | 11,155 | 10,427 | 11,528 | 12,517 | 13,532 | 3.3 | -6.5 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 1 | |
| Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ | 3,703 | 3,638 | 3,622 | 3,670 | 3,649 | 3,726 | -1.8 | -0.4 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 143 | |
| Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL | 16,624 | 16,685 | 17,149 | 16,951 | 17,204 | 17,671 | 0.4 | 2.8 | -1.2 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 89 | |
| Lancaster, PA | 21,631 | 22,155 | 22,401 | 23,266 | 24,583 | 24,646 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 0.3 | 255 | |
| Lansing-East Lansing, MI | 18,743 | 18,188 | 18,194 | 18,508 | 18,625 | 19,375 | -3.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 33 | |
| Laredo, TX | 6,989 | 7,050 | 6,943 | 7,021 | 7,112 | 7,079 | 0.9 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 289 | |
| Las Cruces, NM | 6,251 | 5,965 | 5,787 | 5,869 | 6,005 | 6,009 | -4.6 | -3.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 265 | |
| Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV | 83,297 | 83,380 | 85,247 | 86,308 | 93,001 | 96,595 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 42 | |
| Lawrence, KS | 3,729 | 3,633 | 3,649 | 3,666 | 3,798 | 3,888 | -2.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 120 | |
| Lawton, OK | 4,646 | 4,413 | 4,460 | 4,461 | 4,481 | 4,447 | -5.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 304 | |
| Lebanon, PA | 4,132 | 4,130 | 4,230 | 4,202 | 4,287 | 4,394 | 0.0 | 2.4 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 108 | |
| Lewiston, ID-WA | 2,047 | 2,030 | 2,014 | 1,978 | 2,034 | 2,044 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -1.8 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 242 | |
| Lewiston-Auburn, ME | 3,490 | 3,498 | 3,451 | 3,544 | 3,505 | 3,567 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 159 | |
| Lexington-Fayette, KY | 22,848 | 23,613 | 23,847 | 24,147 | 25,283 | 25,605 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 187 | |
| Lima, OH | 4,913 | 4,632 | 4,697 | 5,029 | 4,634 | 4,648 | -5.7 | 1.4 | 7.1 | -7.8 | 0.3 | 253 | |
| Lincoln, NE | 15,011 | 15,683 | 16,028 | 16,476 | 16,431 | 16,677 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 177 | |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR | 33,343 | 33,757 | 32,778 | 33,160 | 33,777 | 33,889 | 1.2 | -2.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 249 | |
| Logan, UT-ID | 4,049 | 3,986 | 3,903 | 4,047 | 4,219 | 4,197 | -1.5 | -2.1 | 3.7 | 4.3 | -0.5 | 296 | |
| Longview, TX | 9,795 | 10,072 | 10,092 | 10,258 | 9,680 | 9,017 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -5.6 | -6.9 | 376 | |
| Longview, WA | 3,388 | 3,397 | 3,502 | 3,508 | 3,477 | 3,525 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.2 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 181 | |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA | 760,055 | 782,013 | 796,785 | 827,992 | 866,578 | 884,836 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 144 | |
| Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN | 56,920 | 59,016 | 58,993 | 62,685 | 64,032 | 65,668 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 105 | |
| Lubbock, TX | 10,387 | 10,649 | 11,296 | 11,182 | 11,558 | 11,858 | 2.5 | 6.1 | -1.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 101 | |
| Lynchburg, VA | 8,410 | 8,335 | 8,339 | 8,321 | 8,295 | 8,253 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 293 | |

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

| | Millions of chained (2009) dollars | | | | | | Percent Change | | | | | | Percent Change Rank |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2016* | |
| Macon, GA | 7,823 | 7,854 | 8,021 | 8,383 | 8,403 | 8,309 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 314 | |
| Madera, CA | 3,902 | 4,095 | 4,264 | 4,628 | 4,571 | 4,737 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 8.5 | -1.2 | 3.6 | 49 | |
| Madison, WI | 36,726 | 37,133 | 37,971 | 38,119 | 40,738 | 42,029 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 68 | |
| Manchester-Nashua, NH | 22,069 | 21,909 | 22,297 | 22,610 | 23,521 | 24,036 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 134 | |
| Manhattan, KS | 3,238 | 3,064 | 2,985 | 2,995 | 3,102 | 3,119 | -5.4 | -2.6 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 239 | |
| Mankato-North Mankato, MN | 4,036 | 4,211 | 4,346 | 4,515 | 4,695 | 4,871 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 47 | |
| Mansfield, OH | 3,791 | 3,804 | 3,865 | 3,924 | 3,883 | 3,894 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 251 | |
| McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX | 15,525 | 15,844 | 16,270 | 16,784 | 17,175 | 17,303 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 225 | |
| Medford, OR | 6,061 | 6,250 | 6,403 | 6,589 | 6,828 | 7,022 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 84 | |
| Memphis, TN-MS-AR | 61,663 | 61,702 | 61,115 | 60,743 | 61,303 | 62,119 | 0.1 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 184 | |
| Merced, CA | 6,641 | 6,187 | 6,686 | 7,281 | 7,155 | 7,532 | -6.8 | 8.1 | 8.9 | -1.7 | 5.3 | 15 | |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL | 247,940 | 254,161 | 251,037 | 267,639 | 280,390 | 287,775 | 2.5 | -1.2 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 98 | |
| Michigan City-La Porte, IN | 3,539 | 3,547 | 3,586 | 3,500 | 3,382 | 3,383 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -2.4 | -3.4 | 0.1 | 267 | |
| Midland, MI | 3,883 | 3,775 | 3,742 | 4,280 | 4,548 | 4,701 | -2.8 | -0.9 | 14.4 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 62 | |
| Midland, TX | 19,827 | 23,716 | 25,784 | 27,894 | 29,777 | 29,591 | 19.6 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 6.8 | -0.6 | 301 | |
| Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI | 89,353 | 90,230 | 91,384 | 92,410 | 89,091 | 89,155 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -3.6 | 0.1 | 266 | |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI | 201,598 | 202,891 | 206,171 | 212,880 | 215,881 | 217,566 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 222 | |
| Missoula, MT | 4,224 | 4,354 | 4,288 | 4,272 | 4,482 | 4,531 | 3.1 | -1.5 | -0.4 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 200 | |
| Mobile, AL | 16,843 | 16,451 | 16,237 | 16,219 | 16,645 | 16,847 | -2.3 | -1.3 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 192 | |
| Modesto, CA | 15,716 | 15,345 | 15,657 | 16,517 | 16,932 | 17,430 | -2.4 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 80 | |
| Monroe, LA | 6,186 | 6,084 | 6,177 | 6,159 | 6,360 | 6,432 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 197 | |
| Monroe, MI | 4,100 | 4,259 | 4,321 | 4,254 | 4,227 | 4,213 | 3.9 | 1.5 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 284 | |
| Montgomery, AL | 15,042 | 14,920 | 14,987 | 14,825 | 14,956 | 15,269 | -0.8 | 0.5 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 146 | |
| Morgantown, WV | 5,959 | 6,048 | 6,238 | 6,387 | 6,649 | 6,692 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 234 | |
| Morristown, TN | 3,334 | 3,505 | 3,508 | 3,570 | 3,621 | 3,611 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 283 | |
| Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA | 4,405 | 4,146 | 4,413 | 4,401 | 4,734 | 4,763 | -5.9 | 6.4 | -0.3 | 7.6 | 0.6 | 237 | |
| Muncie, IN | 3,351 | 3,484 | 3,444 | 3,389 | 3,365 | 3,307 | 4.0 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -1.7 | 336 | |
| Muskegon, MI | 4,717 | 4,809 | 4,937 | 5,010 | 5,138 | 5,146 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 259 | |
| Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC | 13,201 | 13,485 | 13,818 | 14,057 | 14,406 | 14,566 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 199 | |
| Napa, CA | 7,357 | 7,863 | 8,184 | 8,608 | 9,075 | 9,005 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | -0.8 | 305 | |
| Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL | 12,692 | 12,925 | 13,051 | 13,974 | 14,913 | 15,077 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 1.1 | 202 | |
| Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN | 86,067 | 92,352 | 95,448 | 99,700 | 105,809 | 109,379 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 61 | |
| New Bern, NC | 4,399 | 4,407 | 4,384 | 4,365 | 4,344 | 4,343 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 271 | |
| New Haven-Milford, CT | 38,712 | 38,471 | 38,387 | 37,911 | 38,318 | 39,023 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 158 | |
| New Orleans-Metairie, LA | 65,246 | 65,724 | 61,858 | 63,870 | 66,907 | 67,561 | 0.7 | -5.9 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 212 | |
| New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA | 1,325,597 | 1,364,250 | 1,367,357 | 1,391,582 | 1,413,281 | 1,426,027 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 216 | |
| Niles-Benton Harbor, MI | 5,750 | 5,623 | 5,834 | 5,929 | 6,007 | 5,996 | -2.2 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 277 | |
| North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL | 22,480 | 22,600 | 22,914 | 24,106 | 25,357 | 26,245 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 54 | |
| Norwich-New London, CT | 14,116 | 13,893 | 13,562 | 13,039 | 13,456 | 13,979 | -1.6 | -2.4 | -3.9 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 40 | |
| Ocala, FL | 6,877 | 6,872 | 6,648 | 6,882 | 7,017 | 7,371 | -0.1 | -3.3 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 18 | |
| Ocean City, NJ | 4,261 | 4,208 | 4,461 | 4,559 | 4,466 | 4,543 | -1.2 | 6.0 | 2.2 | -2.0 | 1.7 | 163 | |
| Odessa, TX | 7,493 | 9,145 | 10,049 | 10,616 | 9,577 | 8,308 | 22.0 | 9.9 | 5.6 | -9.8 | -13.3 | 382 | |
| Ogden-Clearfield, UT | 19,856 | 19,309 | 19,788 | 20,119 | 21,016 | 21,575 | -2.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 92 | |

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

| | Millions of chained (2009) dollars | | | | | | Percent Change | | | | | | Percent Change Rank |
|---|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2016* | |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 57,265 | 59,137 | 61,798 | 63,172 | 67,172 | 65,666 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 6.3 | -2.2 | 354 | |
| Olympia-Tumwater, WA | 9,245 | 9,193 | 9,315 | 9,366 | 9,667 | 10,037 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 46 | |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA | 48,683 | 49,826 | 49,900 | 52,287 | 53,054 | 53,621 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 205 | |
| Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL | 98,899 | 99,420 | 108,654 | 106,542 | 109,345 | 111,767 | 0.5 | 9.3 | -1.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 132 | |
| Oshkosh-Neenah, WI | 8,632 | 8,732 | 8,590 | 8,720 | 8,834 | 9,060 | 1.2 | -1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 103 | |
| Owensboro, KY | 4,755 | 4,559 | 4,806 | 4,809 | 4,919 | 4,938 | -4.1 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 246 | |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA | 41,665 | 42,468 | 43,381 | 43,604 | 43,644 | 42,472 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -2.7 | 357 | |
| Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL | 17,648 | 17,222 | 17,333 | 17,420 | 17,895 | 18,382 | -2.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 88 | |
| Panama City, FL | 6,729 | 6,667 | 7,144 | 7,241 | 7,294 | 7,274 | -0.9 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 282 | |
| Parkersburg-Vienna, WV | 3,376 | 3,372 | 3,477 | 3,674 | 3,675 | 3,511 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 0.0 | -4.4 | 372 | |
| Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL | 14,276 | 14,430 | 14,817 | 14,658 | 14,956 | 15,383 | 1.1 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 83 | |
| Peoria, IL | 20,134 | 21,494 | 18,509 | 18,531 | 17,707 | 17,449 | 6.8 | -13.9 | 0.1 | -4.4 | -1.5 | 325 | |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD | 346,289 | 352,056 | 363,869 | 366,687 | 375,200 | 381,332 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 169 | |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ | 182,413 | 187,477 | 188,076 | 193,190 | 198,049 | 203,253 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 99 | |
| Pine Bluff, AR | 3,019 | 3,007 | 2,912 | 2,792 | 2,641 | 2,605 | -0.4 | -3.2 | -4.1 | -5.4 | -1.4 | 321 | |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 115,313 | 116,075 | 118,174 | 122,356 | 126,536 | 126,663 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 263 | |
| Pittsfield, MA | 5,729 | 5,856 | 5,521 | 5,476 | 5,574 | 5,717 | 2.2 | -5.7 | -0.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 104 | |
| Pocatello, ID | 2,427 | 2,435 | 2,290 | 2,281 | 2,310 | 2,367 | 0.3 | -5.9 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 107 | |
| Portland-South Portland, ME | 25,453 | 25,536 | 25,484 | 25,997 | 26,613 | 27,036 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 172 | |
| Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA | 148,621 | 142,586 | 138,916 | 141,338 | 147,412 | 151,817 | -4.1 | -2.6 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 79 | |
| Port St. Lucie, FL | 10,910 | 11,039 | 10,922 | 11,017 | 11,441 | 11,837 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 55 | |
| Prescott, AZ | 4,683 | 4,743 | 4,690 | 4,893 | 4,963 | 5,138 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 52 | |
| Providence-Warwick, RI-MA | 66,814 | 67,866 | 67,811 | 68,531 | 69,710 | 70,519 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 196 | |
| Provo-Orem, UT | 15,491 | 16,030 | 16,751 | 17,501 | 19,309 | 20,495 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 8 | |
| Pueblo, CO | 4,127 | 4,231 | 4,134 | 4,225 | 4,210 | 4,298 | 2.5 | -2.3 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 145 | |
| Punta Gorda, FL | 3,103 | 3,245 | 3,056 | 3,271 | 3,484 | 3,608 | 4.6 | -5.8 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 51 | |
| Racine, WI | 7,181 | 7,212 | 6,954 | 6,890 | 6,921 | 6,799 | 0.4 | -3.6 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -1.8 | 341 | |
| Raleigh, NC | 58,462 | 59,932 | 60,609 | 63,116 | 67,196 | 70,737 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 14 | |
| Rapid City, SD | 5,492 | 5,559 | 5,499 | 5,642 | 5,568 | 5,637 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 2.6 | -1.3 | 1.2 | 190 | |
| Reading, PA | 15,102 | 15,263 | 15,502 | 16,505 | 17,142 | 17,800 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 43 | |
| Redding, CA | 4,990 | 4,844 | 4,905 | 5,081 | 5,252 | 5,430 | -2.9 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 60 | |
| Reno, NV | 19,106 | 18,691 | 19,089 | 19,968 | 22,113 | 22,748 | -2.2 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 10.7 | 2.9 | 82 | |
| Richmond, VA | 62,508 | 64,269 | 65,101 | 65,769 | 68,190 | 69,987 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 97 | |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA | 115,863 | 114,642 | 119,358 | 122,408 | 127,354 | 130,716 | -1.1 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 96 | |
| Roanoke, VA | 13,166 | 13,213 | 13,200 | 13,167 | 13,472 | 13,418 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 2.3 | -0.4 | 285 | |
| Rochester, MN | 9,646 | 9,972 | 10,000 | 10,267 | 10,534 | 10,910 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 50 | |
| Rochester, NY | 49,006 | 49,194 | 49,434 | 48,013 | 48,388 | 48,315 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -2.9 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 275 | |
| Rockford, IL | 12,855 | 13,199 | 12,928 | 13,060 | 12,947 | 12,919 | 2.7 | -2.1 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 280 | |
| Rocky Mount, NC | 6,008 | 5,558 | 5,510 | 5,375 | 5,608 | 5,260 | -7.5 | -0.9 | -2.5 | 4.3 | -6.2 | 374 | |
| Rome, GA | 3,161 | 3,228 | 3,278 | 3,294 | 3,317 | 3,362 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 183 | |
| Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade, CA | 94,869 | 95,590 | 97,640 | 99,965 | 103,006 | 107,127 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 35 | |
| Saginaw, MI | 7,200 | 7,215 | 7,274 | 7,213 | 7,159 | 7,302 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 152 | |
| St. Cloud, MN | 7,612 | 7,794 | 7,901 | 8,229 | 8,306 | 8,749 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 13 | |

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

| | Millions of chained (2009) dollars | | | | | | Percent Change | | | | | | Percent Change Rank |
|---|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2016* | |
| St. George, UT | 3,522 | 3,548 | 3,707 | 3,882 | 4,163 | 4,443 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5 | |
| St. Joseph, MO-KS | 4,691 | 4,982 | 5,149 | 4,883 | 4,718 | 4,645 | 6.2 | 3.4 | -5.2 | -3.4 | -1.6 | 330 | |
| St. Louis, MO-IL | 133,252 | 134,592 | 136,156 | 137,606 | 139,580 | 140,712 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 221 | |
| Salem, OR | 12,037 | 12,010 | 12,152 | 12,754 | 13,599 | 14,038 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 65 | |
| Salinas, CA | 17,010 | 17,304 | 18,126 | 18,331 | 19,452 | 19,925 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 117 | |
| Salisbury, MD-DE | 13,229 | 13,165 | 13,986 | 14,744 | 15,003 | 15,512 | -0.5 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 57 | |
| Salt Lake City, UT | 64,477 | 65,892 | 66,175 | 67,976 | 71,253 | 73,424 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 76 | |
| San Angelo, TX | 4,044 | 4,126 | 4,379 | 4,759 | 4,713 | 4,505 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 8.7 | -1.0 | -4.4 | 371 | |
| San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX | 83,814 | 88,033 | 93,734 | 100,487 | 106,032 | 109,348 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 72 | |
| San Diego-Carlsbad, CA | 179,174 | 181,381 | 186,894 | 189,206 | 189,998 | 190,656 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 248 | |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA | 321,282 | 337,958 | 350,660 | 367,608 | 385,619 | 406,294 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 12 | |
| San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA | 172,532 | 178,834 | 188,663 | 202,592 | 223,759 | 236,855 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 5.9 | 11 | |
| San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA | 10,891 | 11,285 | 12,036 | 12,025 | 12,359 | 12,437 | 3.6 | 6.7 | -0.1 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 236 | |
| Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA | 10,332 | 10,155 | 10,741 | 11,025 | 11,341 | 11,865 | -1.7 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 22 | |
| Santa Fe, NM | 6,470 | 6,294 | 6,478 | 6,124 | 6,323 | 6,247 | -2.7 | 2.9 | -5.5 | 3.3 | -1.2 | 317 | |
| Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA | 20,238 | 20,509 | 21,062 | 21,442 | 22,496 | 22,334 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.9 | -0.7 | 302 | |
| Santa Rosa, CA | 20,751 | 20,527 | 21,499 | 22,429 | 23,753 | 24,120 | -1.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 175 | |
| Savannah, GA | 13,545 | 14,014 | 14,160 | 14,644 | 14,980 | 15,173 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 186 | |
| Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA | 19,810 | 19,709 | 20,599 | 20,109 | 20,501 | 20,568 | -0.5 | 4.5 | -2.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 250 | |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA | 245,216 | 256,930 | 264,336 | 273,702 | 281,373 | 293,551 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 29 | |
| Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL | 4,008 | 4,187 | 4,101 | 4,396 | 4,641 | 4,880 | 4.5 | -2.1 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 17 | |
| Sebring, FL | 1,789 | 1,815 | 1,769 | 1,693 | 1,743 | 1,783 | 1.4 | -2.5 | -4.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 128 | |
| Sheboygan, WI | 4,926 | 5,178 | 5,180 | 5,245 | 5,204 | 5,326 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 2.4 | 123 | |
| Sherman-Denison, TX | 3,557 | 3,575 | 3,763 | 3,713 | 3,827 | 3,894 | 0.5 | 5.2 | -1.3 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 162 | |
| Shreveport-Bossier City, LA | 19,094 | 18,250 | 18,577 | 18,798 | 19,067 | 18,867 | -4.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 310 | |
| Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ | 4,262 | 3,998 | 3,720 | 3,536 | 3,507 | 3,517 | -6.2 | -7.0 | -4.9 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 254 | |
| Sioux City, IA-NE-SD | 8,003 | 7,516 | 7,861 | 7,769 | 8,090 | 8,290 | -6.1 | 4.6 | -1.2 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 110 | |
| Sioux Falls, SD | 14,310 | 14,822 | 14,407 | 14,825 | 15,425 | 15,768 | 3.6 | -2.8 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 130 | |
| South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI | 12,006 | 11,848 | 11,551 | 11,772 | 11,977 | 12,295 | -1.3 | -2.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 93 | |
| Spartanburg, SC | 11,801 | 11,645 | 11,860 | 12,333 | 12,710 | 13,245 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 32 | |
| Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA | 20,647 | 20,259 | 20,191 | 20,618 | 20,933 | 21,107 | -1.9 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 220 | |
| Springfield, IL | 9,192 | 8,983 | 8,689 | 8,922 | 8,771 | 8,664 | -2.3 | -3.3 | 2.7 | -1.7 | -1.2 | 318 | |
| Springfield, MA | 22,581 | 22,937 | 23,127 | 23,127 | 23,685 | 23,936 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 206 | |
| Springfield, MO | 15,193 | 15,131 | 15,482 | 15,694 | 16,133 | 16,311 | -0.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 201 | |
| Springfield, OH | 3,751 | 3,782 | 3,845 | 3,868 | 3,769 | 3,773 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -2.6 | 0.1 | 261 | |
| State College, PA | 6,587 | 6,955 | 7,327 | 7,619 | 7,979 | 7,962 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.7 | -0.2 | 279 | |
| Staunton-Waynesboro, VA | 4,538 | 4,192 | 4,262 | 4,294 | 4,422 | 4,329 | -7.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 3.0 | -2.1 | 352 | |
| Stockton-Lodi, CA | 20,529 | 20,715 | 21,006 | 21,176 | 22,201 | 23,226 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 23 | |
| Sumter, SC | 3,125 | 3,330 | 3,306 | 3,313 | 3,269 | 3,249 | 6.5 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 298 | |
| Syracuse, NY | 28,681 | 29,045 | 28,556 | 28,609 | 28,781 | 28,906 | 1.3 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 244 | |
| Tallahassee, FL | 12,960 | 13,172 | 13,104 | 13,091 | 13,156 | 13,726 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 28 | |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL | 109,929 | 112,552 | 118,066 | 117,754 | 121,048 | 126,166 | 2.4 | 4.9 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 31 | |
| Terre Haute, IN | 6,040 | 5,887 | 5,952 | 5,778 | 5,554 | 5,447 | -2.5 | 1.1 | -2.9 | -3.9 | -1.9 | 346 | |

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

| | Millions of chained (2009) dollars | | | | | | Percent Change | | | | | | Percent Change Rank |
|--|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* | 2016* | 2016* |
| Texarkana, TX-AR | 4,984 | 4,857 | 4,513 | 4,464 | 4,549 | 4,646 | -2.5 | -7.1 | -1.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 141 | |
| The Villages, FL | 1,928 | 2,000 | 2,021 | 2,125 | 2,153 | 2,282 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 6.0 | 10 | |
| Toledo, OH | 26,705 | 26,432 | 27,146 | 29,194 | 28,159 | 28,421 | -1.0 | 2.7 | 7.5 | -3.5 | 0.9 | 214 | |
| Topeka, KS | 9,300 | 9,365 | 9,169 | 9,163 | 8,949 | 9,145 | 0.7 | -2.1 | -0.1 | -2.3 | 2.2 | 133 | |
| Trenton, NJ | 25,294 | 28,564 | 26,756 | 26,378 | 26,439 | 27,239 | 12.9 | -6.3 | -1.4 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 78 | |
| Tucson, AZ | 33,855 | 34,979 | 33,905 | 33,453 | 32,520 | 32,590 | 3.3 | -3.1 | -1.3 | -2.8 | 0.2 | 257 | |
| Tulsa, OK | 48,186 | 51,828 | 55,415 | 59,096 | 59,505 | 57,528 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 0.7 | -3.3 | 362 | |
| Tuscaloosa, AL | 9,862 | 9,632 | 10,049 | 9,782 | 10,100 | 9,666 | -2.3 | 4.3 | -2.7 | 3.3 | -4.3 | 370 | |
| Tyler, TX | 11,798 | 12,143 | 13,074 | 13,638 | 14,286 | 14,537 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 161 | |
| Urban Honolulu, HI | 51,727 | 52,481 | 53,531 | 53,836 | 55,168 | 56,581 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 102 | |
| Utica-Rome, NY | 9,583 | 9,650 | 9,609 | 9,395 | 9,370 | 9,372 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 268 | |
| Valdosta, GA | 4,197 | 4,300 | 4,197 | 4,202 | 4,183 | 4,161 | 2.4 | -2.4 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 294 | |
| Vallejo-Fairfield, CA | 14,416 | 14,932 | 15,966 | 16,309 | 16,816 | 17,330 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 75 | |
| Victoria, TX | 4,100 | 4,543 | 4,876 | 5,029 | 4,821 | 4,330 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 3.2 | -4.1 | -10.2 | 378 | |
| Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ | 5,092 | 5,037 | 4,906 | 4,967 | 4,977 | 5,003 | -1.1 | -2.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 240 | |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC | 81,361 | 80,740 | 80,263 | 79,995 | 82,260 | 81,363 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 2.8 | -1.1 | 312 | |
| Visalia-Porterville, CA | 13,010 | 11,931 | 12,571 | 13,537 | 13,436 | 14,241 | -8.3 | 5.4 | 7.7 | -0.7 | 6.0 | 9 | |
| Waco, TX | 8,995 | 9,302 | 9,650 | 9,862 | 10,191 | 10,586 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 41 | |
| Walla Walla, WA | 2,440 | 2,409 | 2,399 | 2,335 | 2,410 | 2,517 | -1.3 | -0.4 | -2.7 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 27 | |
| Warner Robins, GA | 6,255 | 6,208 | 6,092 | 6,066 | 5,975 | 5,963 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -0.2 | 278 | |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV | 432,811 | 435,149 | 431,879 | 434,050 | 444,442 | 449,293 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 203 | |
| Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA | 7,649 | 8,839 | 7,999 | 8,238 | 8,060 | 7,936 | 15.6 | -9.5 | 3.0 | -2.2 | -1.5 | 328 | |
| Watertown-Fort Drum, NY | 6,250 | 6,098 | 5,946 | 5,790 | 5,536 | 5,502 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -4.4 | -0.6 | 299 | |
| Wausau, WI | 5,934 | 6,273 | 6,309 | 6,534 | 6,739 | 6,764 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 247 | |
| Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH | 3,485 | 3,584 | 3,601 | 3,782 | 3,666 | 3,659 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 5.0 | -3.1 | -0.2 | 276 | |
| Wenatchee, WA | 3,762 | 3,798 | 3,745 | 3,828 | 4,046 | 4,140 | 0.9 | -1.4 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 125 | |
| Wheeling, WV-OH | 6,050 | 6,355 | 6,360 | 6,682 | 6,612 | 6,422 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 5.1 | -1.1 | -2.9 | 359 | |
| Wichita, KS | 27,711 | 28,346 | 26,528 | 27,335 | 28,995 | 28,592 | 2.3 | -6.4 | 3.0 | 6.1 | -1.4 | 323 | |
| Wichita Falls, TX | 6,294 | 6,402 | 6,750 | 6,300 | 6,259 | 6,175 | 1.7 | 5.4 | -6.7 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 320 | |
| Williamsport, PA | 4,326 | 4,482 | 4,601 | 4,794 | 4,470 | 4,181 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 4.2 | -6.8 | -6.5 | 375 | |
| Wilmington, NC | 10,767 | 10,304 | 11,044 | 11,510 | 11,948 | 12,325 | -4.3 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 70 | |
| Winchester, VA-WV | 5,194 | 5,265 | 5,340 | 5,391 | 5,546 | 5,458 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.9 | -1.6 | 333 | |
| Winston-Salem, NC | 24,083 | 23,222 | 23,433 | 24,790 | 25,371 | 24,760 | -3.6 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 355 | |
| Worcester, MA-CT | 34,956 | 35,090 | 35,267 | 35,287 | 36,003 | 37,453 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 34 | |
| Yakima, WA | 7,972 | 7,859 | 7,679 | 7,911 | 7,990 | 8,247 | -1.4 | -2.3 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 66 | |
| York-Hanover, PA | 16,278 | 15,736 | 16,101 | 15,968 | 16,107 | 16,457 | -3.3 | 2.3 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 136 | |
| Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA | 18,218 | 18,000 | 17,498 | 17,667 | 17,947 | 17,923 | -1.2 | -2.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 274 | |
| Yuba City, CA | 4,597 | 4,484 | 4,664 | 4,703 | 4,856 | 4,987 | -2.5 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 91 | |
| Yuma, AZ | 5,481 | 5,127 | 5,336 | 5,167 | 5,510 | 5,655 | -6.5 | 4.1 | -3.2 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 100 | |

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

| | Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area | Percentage points | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------------|---|--|---|--|---|------------|
| | | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable-goods manufacturing | Nondurable- goods manufacturing | Trade | Transportation and utilities | Information | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | Professional and business services | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | Other services, except government | Government |
| U.S. metropolitan areas (percent change) | 1.7 | -5.3 | 4.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| U.S. metropolitan areas | 1.7 | -0.10 | 0.16 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.35 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| Abilene, TX | -2.9 | -2.47 | -0.86 | -0.15 | 0.34 | -0.38 | 0.12 | -0.12 | 0.28 | -0.14 | 0.41 | -0.10 | 0.01 | 0.20 |
| Akron, OH | 4.6 | 3.27 | 0.06 | -0.56 | 0.69 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.32 | 0.38 | 0.28 | 0.06 | -0.03 | -0.10 | 0.03 |
| Albany, GA | -1.4 | (D) | 0.43 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | -0.06 | -1.56 | (D) | 0.18 | 0.01 | 0.18 | -0.07 |
| Albany, OR | 6.4 | 0.03 | 0.29 | 1.99 | 1.63 | 0.54 | 0.51 | 0.19 | 0.46 | 0.03 | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.04 | 0.18 |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY | 1.0 | -0.07 | -0.19 | 0.16 | -0.19 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.22 | 0.32 | 0.47 | 0.02 | 0.05 | -0.02 | -0.03 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 2.0 | 0.19 | 0.27 | -0.13 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.05 | (D) | (D) | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.18 |
| Alexandria, LA | 7.0 | 7.19 | -0.04 | (D) | (D) | 0.07 | 0.03 | -0.17 | -0.45 | 0.84 | -0.10 | 0.03 | 0.10 | -0.26 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ | 2.2 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.52 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.04 | 0.05 | -0.10 |
| Altoona, PA | -0.6 | 0.26 | -0.28 | -0.32 | -0.25 | -0.50 | -0.08 | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.15 | -0.05 | -0.02 | 0.12 | -0.13 |
| Amarillo, TX | 1.2 | (D) | 0.17 | 0.45 | 0.30 | 0.23 | -0.10 | -0.02 | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.18 | -0.07 | 0.02 | 0.17 |
| Ames, IA | 1.3 | 0.02 | -0.82 | 1.63 | -0.23 | -0.12 | 0.03 | 0.04 | -0.23 | 0.38 | 0.26 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.28 |
| Anchorage, AK | -4.6 | -2.79 | -0.61 | -0.05 | -0.01 | -0.09 | -0.34 | 0.04 | 0.07 | -0.75 | 0.19 | -0.07 | 0.01 | -0.21 |
| Ann Arbor, MI | 0.7 | 0.00 | 0.08 | -0.38 | 0.02 | 0.32 | -0.14 | 0.11 | -0.60 | 0.92 | 0.25 | 0.12 | -0.05 | 0.06 |
| Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL | 1.0 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.61 | 0.19 | 0.32 | 0.12 | 0.11 | -0.58 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.05 | -0.16 | -0.13 |
| Appleton, WI | 2.0 | 0.18 | 0.72 | -0.76 | -0.47 | 0.48 | 0.05 | (D) | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.41 | -0.08 | (D) | 0.11 |
| Asheville, NC | 3.2 | 0.01 | 0.19 | -0.08 | 0.54 | 0.55 | -0.12 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.43 | 0.72 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.04 |
| Athens-Clarke County, GA | 3.4 | -1.29 | 0.27 | -0.04 | 0.90 | 0.65 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.69 | 0.68 | 0.79 | 0.11 | (D) | 0.10 |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA | 3.7 | -0.06 | 0.42 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.53 | 0.97 | 0.60 | 0.49 | (D) | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ | -0.5 | 0.09 | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | -0.08 | 0.02 | -0.16 | -0.25 | 0.26 | 0.27 | -0.25 | 0.12 | -0.53 |
| Auburn-Opelika, AL | 5.0 | 0.22 | 0.75 | 0.20 | 0.42 | 0.67 | 0.39 | -0.02 | 0.78 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.15 |
| Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC | 0.7 | -0.26 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.26 | -0.13 | 0.28 | 0.00 | -0.02 | -0.09 |
| Austin-Round Rock, TX | 4.9 | -0.55 | 0.47 | -0.09 | 0.06 | 1.19 | 0.14 | 0.45 | 1.28 | 1.33 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.19 |
| Bakersfield, CA | -1.8 | -1.32 | -0.73 | -0.14 | -0.07 | -0.04 | -0.04 | -0.11 | -0.05 | -0.06 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.45 |
| Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD | 2.4 | (D) | 0.13 | 0.09 | -0.03 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 1.00 | (D) | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.15 |
| Bangor, ME | 1.4 | -0.13 | -0.19 | 0.10 | -0.74 | -0.51 | 1.38 | 0.03 | 0.23 | 0.29 | 0.91 | -0.05 | -0.12 | 0.18 |
| Barnstable Town, MA | 2.6 | (D) | 0.52 | 0.09 | (D) | 0.15 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 1.10 | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.20 | -0.04 | -0.02 |
| Baton Rouge, LA | 0.9 | -0.03 | 0.21 | -0.02 | 1.70 | 0.26 | (D) | -1.13 | (D) | (D) | -0.16 | -0.01 | (D) | -0.08 |
| Battle Creek, MI | 0.3 | 0.02 | -0.59 | 1.50 | -0.73 | (D) | (D) | -0.05 | -0.72 | 0.76 | 0.28 | -0.01 | 0.05 | -0.05 |
| Bay City, MI | -0.4 | -0.09 | -0.26 | 0.37 | -0.24 | -0.07 | 0.33 | 0.60 | 0.05 | -0.26 | -1.01 | 0.12 | -0.02 | 0.05 |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX | 1.2 | -0.12 | 0.00 | -0.63 | 2.28 | -0.15 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.58 | -0.17 | 0.16 | -0.04 | (D) | 0.13 |
| Beckley, WV | -3.6 | -1.17 | -0.55 | -0.31 | -0.02 | -0.92 | 0.33 | 0.10 | -0.81 | -0.18 | -0.13 | 0.21 | -0.01 | -0.16 |
| Bellingham, WA | 1.7 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.79 | 0.89 | 0.10 | 0.47 | 0.00 | -1.49 | -0.09 | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.29 |
| Bend-Redmond, OR | 8.1 | -0.03 | 0.81 | 0.95 | 0.00 | 0.73 | 0.20 | -0.02 | 2.62 | 1.76 | 0.87 | -0.02 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| Billings, MT | 1.4 | -0.83 | -0.54 | -0.05 | 2.41 | -0.09 | -0.15 | -0.04 | (D) | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.06 | -0.03 | 0.12 |
| Binghamton, NY | 0.1 | -0.03 | 0.29 | 0.00 | -0.27 | (D) | (D) | -0.20 | 0.12 | -0.24 | 0.17 | 0.08 | 0.04 | -0.02 |
| Birmingham-Hoover, AL | 1.5 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.20 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.88 | 0.03 | -0.42 | (D) | 0.08 | 0.01 | (D) | 0.02 |
| Bismarck, ND | -4.1 | 0.50 | -0.54 | -0.51 | -0.06 | (D) | -0.27 | 0.05 | -2.86 | (D) | -0.14 | (D) | 0.00 | 0.17 |
| Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA | -2.1 | 0.16 | -0.18 | -1.75 | -0.66 | 0.14 | -0.24 | 0.05 | -0.07 | 0.09 | 0.04 | -0.06 | 0.04 | 0.37 |
| Bloomington, IL | -0.9 | 0.19 | -0.29 | -1.06 | -0.26 | -0.36 | 0.11 | -0.04 | 1.04 | 0.11 | -0.12 | -0.06 | 0.00 | -0.21 |
| Bloomington, IN | 2.0 | (D) | -0.39 | 1.00 | 0.06 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.10 | -0.23 | 0.49 | 0.19 | -0.01 | 0.02 | 0.20 |
| Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA | 0.4 | 0.10 | -0.36 | -0.11 | -1.47 | 0.13 | 0.48 | -0.02 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 1.68 | -0.08 | -0.02 | -0.11 |
| Boise City, ID | 2.4 | -1.16 | 0.82 | (D) | (D) | 0.85 | 0.13 | 0.26 | 0.40 | 0.53 | 0.37 | 0.16 | 0.07 | -0.19 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH | 2.0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0.24 | 0.10 | 0.33 | 0.38 | 0.72 | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.04 | -0.08 | -0.08 |
| Boulder, CO | 1.6 | -0.10 | 0.16 | -0.28 | -0.35 | 0.46 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.60 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.21 |
| Bowling Green, KY | 4.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0.27 | 0.45 | -0.01 | -0.03 | 1.15 | (D) | 0.45 | 0.09 | 0.10 | -0.19 |
| Bremerton-Silverdale, WA | 0.7 | -0.08 | 0.04 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.15 | -0.29 | -0.09 | 0.43 | -0.25 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.35 |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT | 1.1 | 0.06 | 0.07 | -0.08 | -1.23 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.47 | 0.95 | 0.52 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.02 | -0.07 |
| Brownsville-Harlingen, TX | 2.7 | -0.01 | 0.04 | -0.93 | 1.45 | 0.19 | 0.04 | -0.18 | 0.45 | 0.61 | 0.61 | -0.12 | 0.25 | 0.31 |

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

| | Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area | Percentage points | | | | | | | | | | | | | Other services, except government | Government |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------------|---|--|---|--|-------|-------|---|------------|
| | | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable-goods manufacturing | Nondurable- goods manufacturing | Trade | Transportation and utilities | Information | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | Professional and business services | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | | | | |
| Brunswick, GA | 7.2 | -0.10 | 0.17 | -0.02 | (D) | (D) | (D) | -0.12 | -0.38 | 0.36 | 5.46 | -0.05 | 0.14 | -0.05 | | |
| Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY | 1.3 | -0.05 | 0.04 | -0.09 | 0.04 | 0.02 | -0.19 | 0.04 | 1.16 | -0.01 | 0.27 | 0.10 | -0.02 | -0.03 | | |
| Burlington, NC | 4.6 | -0.02 | 0.31 | 0.75 | -0.37 | 1.53 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.59 | 0.18 | 1.08 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | | |
| Burlington-South Burlington, VT | 2.0 | 0.02 | 0.05 | -0.59 | -0.18 | (D) | 0.20 | 0.14 | (D) | 0.69 | 0.35 | 0.11 | (D) | 0.25 | | |
| California-Lexington Park, MD | 1.0 | -0.03 | -0.34 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 1.14 | -0.67 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.37 | | |
| Canton-Massillon, OH | -3.9 | -1.32 | 0.53 | -0.83 | -1.40 | 0.21 | -0.33 | 0.05 | -1.04 | 0.23 | 0.01 | -0.04 | -0.01 | 0.03 | | |
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL | 5.2 | -0.17 | 0.95 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.52 | 0.49 | -0.32 | 2.13 | 0.76 | 0.23 | -0.10 | 0.25 | 0.26 | | |
| Cape Girardeau, MO-IL | -0.1 | (D) | (D) | -0.25 | -1.01 | 0.04 | 0.30 | 0.10 | -0.25 | (D) | 0.43 | -0.11 | -0.01 | -0.07 | | |
| Carbondale-Marion, IL | 3.9 | 2.86 | -0.34 | 1.21 | -0.08 | -0.02 | 0.30 | 0.10 | -0.48 | 0.29 | 0.70 | -0.16 | 0.15 | -0.61 | | |
| Carson City, NV | 1.2 | -0.11 | 0.65 | 0.29 | -0.36 | 0.18 | -0.03 | 0.06 | -0.35 | -0.23 | 0.08 | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.68 | | |
| Casper, WY | -11.6 | -4.42 | -0.80 | -0.53 | 0.22 | -2.59 | -0.84 | 0.03 | -1.29 | -0.73 | -0.01 | -0.24 | -0.37 | -0.05 | | |
| Cedar Rapids, IA | -1.6 | 0.02 | 0.11 | -0.20 | -0.61 | 0.26 | -0.26 | -0.06 | -1.07 | 0.18 | 0.01 | -0.05 | 0.03 | 0.08 | | |
| Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA | -0.2 | 0.38 | 0.19 | -1.21 | -0.14 | 0.10 | 0.23 | 0.10 | -0.25 | -0.33 | 0.75 | -0.04 | 0.17 | -0.18 | | |
| Champaign-Urbana, IL | 0.5 | 0.91 | 0.06 | 0.21 | -0.75 | -0.07 | 0.19 | -0.04 | 0.39 | -0.03 | 0.36 | -0.09 | -0.10 | -0.52 | | |
| Charleston, WV | -1.9 | -0.60 | -0.53 | 0.26 | 0.11 | -0.11 | -0.05 | 0.07 | (D) | -0.37 | 0.16 | -0.16 | -0.08 | -0.04 | | |
| Charleston-North Charleston, SC | 3.1 | 0.00 | 0.58 | -0.05 | -0.19 | (D) | (D) | 0.25 | 0.59 | 0.93 | 0.20 | 0.10 | -0.05 | -0.07 | | |
| Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC | 3.4 | 0.02 | 0.42 | -0.10 | -0.04 | 0.53 | 0.32 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.93 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.06 | 0.05 | | |
| Charlottesville, VA | -0.7 | 0.03 | 0.01 | -0.12 | -0.01 | (D) | 0.01 | 0.04 | -1.34 | 0.24 | 0.04 | -0.10 | 0.00 | 0.39 | | |
| Chattanooga, TN-GA | 0.7 | -0.18 | 0.05 | -0.11 | -0.37 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0.88 | -0.01 | -0.31 | 0.10 | (D) | -0.14 | | |
| Cheyenne, WY | -0.9 | 0.13 | -0.45 | -0.06 | 0.60 | 0.34 | -0.70 | -0.04 | -0.73 | 0.19 | 0.15 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.30 | | |
| Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI | 0.9 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.08 | -0.07 | (D) | 0.16 | 0.12 | (D) | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.04 | 0.01 | -0.17 | | |
| Chico, CA | 2.8 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.10 | -0.16 | 0.56 | 0.01 | -0.10 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.96 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.47 | | |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN | 2.5 | (D) | 0.21 | -0.15 | 0.80 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.16 | (D) | (D) | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.08 | -0.03 | | |
| Clarksville, TN-KY | -2.0 | -0.11 | -0.13 | -0.08 | -0.10 | (D) | (D) | 0.02 | -0.94 | -0.05 | -0.07 | 0.03 | -0.02 | -1.06 | | |
| Cleveland, TN | -1.6 | -0.38 | -1.00 | -1.83 | 1.67 | -0.27 | (D) | 0.13 | (D) | -0.27 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.22 | -0.06 | | |
| Cleveland-Elyria, OH | 0.6 | 0.67 | -0.03 | -0.37 | -0.16 | 0.08 | -0.02 | 0.06 | -0.05 | 0.08 | 0.23 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.00 | | |
| Coeur d'Alene, ID | 2.3 | -0.33 | 0.67 | 0.85 | -0.02 | 0.83 | 0.14 | 0.14 | -0.82 | 0.42 | 0.61 | -0.01 | 0.09 | -0.22 | | |
| College Station-Bryan, TX | -2.1 | -2.14 | 0.49 | -0.26 | -0.05 | 0.10 | 0.27 | 0.12 | -1.25 | 0.57 | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.37 | 0.51 | | |
| Colorado Springs, CO | 3.5 | -0.10 | 0.31 | -0.06 | -0.01 | 0.46 | 0.16 | -0.51 | 2.11 | 0.31 | 0.50 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.17 | | |
| Columbia, MO | 1.7 | 0.03 | -0.06 | -0.19 | -0.02 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.65 | 0.54 | 0.18 | 0.29 | 0.16 | -0.12 | | |
| Columbia, SC | 1.1 | 0.08 | 0.32 | 0.01 | -0.25 | (D) | (D) | 0.15 | -0.41 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.03 | (D) | -0.03 | | |
| Columbus, GA-AL | -1.8 | -0.08 | 0.11 | (D) | -0.59 | (D) | (D) | -0.11 | (D) | 0.56 | -0.27 | -0.13 | -0.09 | -0.25 | | |
| Columbus, IN | -3.6 | 0.10 | -0.01 | -3.48 | -0.10 | -0.08 | -0.03 | 0.06 | -0.50 | 0.20 | 0.25 | -0.06 | 0.02 | 0.05 | | |
| Columbus, OH | 2.5 | 0.14 | 0.13 | -0.01 | -0.17 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1.05 | 0.37 | 0.13 | 0.03 | (D) | 0.02 | | |
| Corpus Christi, TX | -1.7 | -1.85 | 1.18 | -0.34 | 1.23 | -0.39 | -0.37 | -0.09 | -1.27 | 0.21 | 0.20 | -0.13 | -0.23 | 0.13 | | |
| Corvallis, OR | 3.3 | -0.09 | 0.39 | -0.06 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 1.35 | 0.37 | 0.70 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.31 | | |
| Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL | 3.2 | 1.11 | 0.36 | -0.15 | -0.04 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.21 | -0.47 | 0.89 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.28 | | |
| Cumberland, MD-WV | 0.6 | 0.01 | -0.18 | -0.28 | -0.08 | 0.45 | (D) | 0.30 | 0.24 | (D) | 0.14 | 0.15 | -0.07 | 0.09 | | |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX | 3.0 | -0.46 | 0.30 | -0.04 | 0.21 | 0.49 | 0.28 | 0.33 | 0.76 | (D) | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.11 | | |
| Dalton, GA | 2.4 | -0.74 | -0.03 | 0.25 | 0.47 | 1.69 | 0.08 | -0.05 | -0.41 | 0.51 | 0.48 | -0.01 | 0.08 | 0.04 | | |
| Danville, IL | -1.7 | 0.10 | 0.88 | -0.93 | -0.22 | -0.07 | -0.71 | 0.16 | -0.51 | 0.01 | 0.12 | -0.16 | 0.11 | -0.42 | | |
| Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL | 2.5 | 0.01 | 0.57 | -0.24 | 0.03 | 0.61 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.58 | 0.10 | 0.21 | 0.31 | 0.22 | 0.06 | | |
| Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL | -1.9 | 0.10 | -0.10 | -1.02 | -0.34 | -0.09 | 0.10 | -0.16 | -0.26 | 0.05 | 0.13 | -0.08 | -0.03 | -0.19 | | |
| Dayton, OH | 0.7 | 0.04 | -0.03 | 0.11 | 0.03 | -0.04 | -0.23 | 0.21 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0.37 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.02 | | |
| Decatur, AL | 2.0 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.79 | 0.37 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.05 | -0.04 | 0.11 | -0.03 | 0.10 | 0.05 | | |
| Decatur, IL | -3.7 | 0.26 | -0.40 | 0.13 | -3.42 | (D) | (D) | 0.05 | 0.02 | -0.04 | 0.09 | -0.09 | -0.01 | -0.14 | | |
| Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL | 4.2 | 0.06 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.11 | 1.17 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 1.03 | 0.36 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.22 | | |
| Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO | 2.4 | -0.43 | 0.40 | 0.04 | -0.02 | (D) | 0.10 | (D) | (D) | 0.29 | 0.29 | (D) | 0.06 | 0.15 | | |
| Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA | 2.1 | 0.06 | 0.38 | -0.10 | -0.07 | 0.31 | -0.01 | 0.11 | 0.63 | 0.45 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.08 | | |
| Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI | 2.1 | (D) | 0.09 | -0.04 | 0.15 | 0.40 | (D) | 0.15 | 0.65 | 0.50 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.00 | | |

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

| | Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area | Percentage points | | | | | | | | | | | | | Government |
|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------------|---|--|---|--|---|-------|------------|
| | | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable-goods manufacturing | Nondurable- goods manufacturing | Trade | Transportation and utilities | Information | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | Professional and business services | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | Other services, except government | | |
| Dothan, AL | 0.7 | 0.28 | -0.38 | -0.35 | 0.41 | 0.24 | 0.87 | (D) | -0.87 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.01 | (D) | 0.08 | |
| Dover, DE | 0.1 | -0.30 | -0.06 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | -0.05 | -0.38 | 0.79 | 0.28 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.39 | |
| Dubuque, IA | -1.2 | 0.01 | -0.03 | -1.31 | -0.11 | 0.30 | 0.17 | -0.24 | 0.32 | -0.57 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.08 | |
| Duluth, MN-WI | -0.9 | -2.41 | -0.56 | 0.27 | 0.02 | -0.16 | -0.01 | 0.02 | 1.85 | -0.30 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.24 | |
| Durham-Chapel Hill, NC | -2.7 | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.00 | -3.48 | -0.25 | 0.13 | 0.15 | -0.36 | 0.21 | 0.54 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.07 | |
| East Stroudsburg, PA | 0.5 | 0.21 | 0.17 | -0.12 | -0.44 | 0.28 | 0.18 | -0.09 | -0.32 | 0.10 | 0.22 | 0.49 | 0.04 | -0.25 | |
| Eau Claire, WI | 0.2 | -0.49 | -0.17 | 0.03 | -0.53 | 0.16 | -0.08 | -0.03 | 0.55 | 0.48 | -0.04 | 0.15 | 0.07 | 0.16 | |
| El Centro, CA | 1.7 | 1.01 | -1.17 | -0.05 | 0.05 | -0.05 | 0.17 | -0.04 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.80 | |
| Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY | 4.6 | 0.05 | -0.13 | 0.47 | -0.05 | 0.43 | (D) | 0.10 | 4.61 | -0.02 | -0.09 | -0.06 | (D) | -0.95 | |
| Elkhart-Goshen, IN | 6.5 | 0.36 | -0.22 | 4.36 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.07 | -0.06 | -0.28 | 0.54 | 0.39 | 0.12 | 0.21 | 0.03 | |
| Elmira, NY | -3.8 | -0.24 | 0.51 | -0.79 | -0.46 | -0.19 | -0.04 | -1.03 | -0.59 | -0.91 | 0.10 | 0.04 | -0.23 | -0.02 | |
| El Paso, TX | 2.2 | (D) | 0.30 | 0.26 | 0.00 | 0.22 | 0.37 | -0.11 | 0.36 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.22 | |
| Enid, OK | -1.2 | 1.57 | 4.06 | -0.51 | 0.10 | -2.08 | -3.23 | -0.03 | -0.76 | -0.48 | 0.36 | -0.21 | 0.09 | -0.05 | |
| Erie, PA | -1.5 | 0.03 | -0.14 | -2.40 | -0.16 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 1.07 | -0.01 | 0.19 | -0.07 | -0.08 | -0.12 | |
| Eugene, OR | 2.8 | -0.06 | 0.31 | 0.14 | -0.11 | 0.30 | 0.01 | -0.02 | 0.52 | 0.97 | 0.37 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.19 | |
| Evansville, IN-KY | -1.6 | -0.26 | -0.71 | 0.45 | -1.95 | 0.02 | 0.17 | -0.01 | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.47 | -0.03 | -0.06 | 0.01 | |
| Fairbanks, AK | -1.5 | -0.33 | -1.18 | -0.05 | 0.18 | (D) | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.37 | -0.08 | -0.03 | -0.52 | |
| Fargo, ND-MN | 2.3 | 0.01 | 0.17 | -0.22 | -0.08 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.39 | 1.67 | -0.27 | 0.21 | -0.02 | 0.04 | 0.11 | |
| Farmington, NM | -8.6 | -5.37 | -1.14 | -0.32 | 0.00 | -0.81 | -0.25 | 0.05 | -0.74 | -0.32 | 0.39 | -0.07 | -0.14 | 0.10 | |
| Fayetteville, NC | 0.2 | 0.02 | -0.07 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.21 | 0.05 | -0.06 | -0.01 | 0.12 | 0.19 | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.47 | |
| Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO | 3.9 | (D) | (D) | -0.16 | -0.22 | 1.23 | 0.13 | (D) | 1.18 | 1.08 | 0.28 | 0.08 | (D) | -0.02 | |
| Flagstaff, AZ | 1.9 | -0.15 | 0.21 | -0.19 | -0.15 | -0.33 | -0.15 | 0.05 | 2.34 | -0.22 | 0.00 | 0.22 | 0.05 | 0.22 | |
| Flint, MI | 2.3 | 0.00 | 0.31 | -0.10 | 0.01 | -0.55 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 1.71 | -0.09 | 0.29 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.03 | |
| Florence, SC | -0.5 | 0.00 | 0.89 | -0.26 | -1.42 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 0.04 | -0.73 | 0.04 | |
| Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL | 1.8 | 0.38 | 0.17 | 0.94 | 0.31 | -0.77 | -0.06 | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.11 | 0.01 | -0.12 | 0.02 | |
| Fond du Lac, WI | 1.0 | 0.47 | 0.52 | -0.78 | -0.58 | 0.42 | -0.17 | 0.17 | 0.61 | 0.25 | 0.18 | -0.12 | -0.10 | 0.13 | |
| Fort Collins, CO | 3.8 | -0.03 | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.21 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.14 | -0.06 | 0.62 | 0.48 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.32 | |
| Fort Smith, AR-OK | -1.2 | (D) | -0.07 | 0.08 | -0.46 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.18 | -0.39 | 0.10 | 0.45 | (D) | 0.03 | 0.00 | |
| Fort Wayne, IN | 0.8 | -0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.05 | -0.34 | 0.01 | 0.29 | -0.03 | 0.57 | -0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | |
| Fresno, CA | 3.4 | 0.48 | 0.20 | -0.08 | 0.03 | 0.53 | 0.20 | -0.07 | 0.62 | 0.27 | 0.59 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.41 | |
| Gadsden, AL | 2.8 | 0.65 | 0.03 | 0.28 | -0.06 | 0.65 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.79 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.08 | -0.16 | 0.06 | |
| Gainesville, FL | 2.5 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.38 | 0.22 | -0.36 | 0.70 | 0.29 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.56 | |
| Gainesville, GA | 2.1 | -0.23 | 0.60 | 0.21 | -1.17 | 0.53 | 0.07 | -0.33 | 1.70 | 0.47 | 0.60 | -0.52 | 0.16 | 0.03 | |
| Gettysburg, PA | 2.9 | 2.65 | 0.36 | -0.70 | 0.58 | -0.34 | -0.19 | 0.10 | 0.43 | 0.13 | -0.06 | -0.06 | 0.11 | -0.15 | |
| Glens Falls, NY | -0.5 | -0.04 | -0.28 | -0.79 | -0.22 | 0.37 | 0.05 | -0.15 | 0.09 | -0.32 | 0.48 | -0.02 | 0.35 | -0.02 | |
| Goldsboro, NC | -1.4 | 0.52 | 0.00 | -0.17 | -1.66 | -0.50 | 0.24 | -0.14 | 0.13 | 0.33 | -0.03 | -0.10 | 0.06 | -0.06 | |
| Grand Forks, ND-MN | 3.1 | 0.07 | -0.05 | 1.16 | -0.21 | -0.20 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 1.32 | 0.43 | 0.17 | 0.02 | -0.11 | 0.20 | |
| Grand Island, NE | 2.4 | (D) | -0.50 | (D) | (D) | -0.10 | 0.43 | 0.04 | 2.38 | 0.07 | 0.04 | (D) | -0.06 | -0.01 | |
| Grand Junction, CO | -3.5 | -1.98 | 0.15 | -0.12 | -0.14 | -0.38 | -0.38 | 0.12 | -1.03 | -0.46 | 0.62 | -0.02 | -0.14 | 0.23 | |
| Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI | 2.3 | -0.01 | 0.27 | 0.37 | -0.28 | 0.64 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.78 | 0.32 | 0.06 | -0.04 | 0.02 | |
| Grants Pass, OR | 4.0 | 0.09 | 0.42 | -0.06 | -0.05 | 0.52 | 0.33 | 0.20 | 1.24 | 0.22 | 0.59 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.14 | |
| Great Falls, MT | 1.6 | 0.10 | 0.07 | -0.03 | 1.94 | 0.28 | 0.01 | -0.02 | -0.82 | -0.53 | 0.40 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.17 | |
| Greeley, CO | -1.9 | -2.25 | -0.60 | 0.38 | -0.27 | -0.43 | 0.14 | 0.24 | -0.02 | 0.37 | 0.28 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.18 | |
| Green Bay, WI | 1.0 | 0.29 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.50 | 0.35 | -0.02 | (D) | 0.92 | -0.46 | 0.27 | 0.10 | (D) | 0.12 | |
| Greensboro-High Point, NC | -0.9 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.35 | -0.84 | -0.12 | -0.16 | -0.09 | -0.19 | -0.26 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | |
| Greenville, NC | 2.7 | 0.10 | 0.03 | -0.04 | 1.49 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.02 | 0.46 | 0.26 | -0.01 | 0.13 | 0.20 | |
| Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC | 2.4 | 0.03 | 0.53 | 0.11 | 0.26 | -0.16 | 0.03 | -0.01 | 1.05 | 0.01 | 0.29 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.04 | |
| Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS | -0.5 | (D) | -0.34 | -0.46 | (D) | 0.25 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.14 | -0.20 | -0.03 | 0.19 | -0.01 | 0.00 | |
| Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV | 0.7 | -0.04 | -0.22 | -0.07 | 0.02 | (D) | (D) | 0.58 | -0.38 | -0.05 | 0.46 | 0.13 | (D) | -0.09 | |
| Hammond, LA | 3.4 | -0.27 | 0.33 | -0.50 | 1.32 | 0.99 | 0.07 | -0.05 | 0.40 | 1.09 | 0.18 | -0.09 | 0.05 | -0.13 | |

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

| | Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area | Percentage points | | | | | | | | | | | | Other services, except government | Government |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------------|---|--|---|--|-------|---|------------|
| | | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable-goods manufacturing | Nondurable- goods manufacturing | Trade | Transportation and utilities | Information | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | Professional and business services | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | | | |
| Hanford-Corcoran, CA | 0.9 | 0.51 | -0.25 | -0.02 | -1.57 | 0.42 | 0.48 | -0.10 | 0.38 | -0.10 | -0.13 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 1.07 | |
| Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA | -0.1 | 0.10 | 0.01 | -0.16 | -0.14 | -0.19 | 0.34 | -0.10 | -0.15 | 0.02 | 0.29 | -0.02 | 0.04 | -0.15 | |
| Harrisonburg, VA | -2.2 | 0.41 | -0.06 | -0.01 | -2.34 | 0.02 | -0.07 | 0.01 | -0.21 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.08 | -0.01 | 0.15 | |
| Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT | 0.0 | (D) | -0.06 | 0.01 | (D) | 0.04 | -0.07 | -0.05 | 0.17 | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.09 | |
| Hattiesburg, MS | 1.2 | -0.29 | 0.23 | -0.20 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.26 | -0.18 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.33 | -0.07 | 0.10 | 0.14 | |
| Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC | 2.5 | 0.11 | 0.27 | 0.65 | 0.75 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.01 | -0.36 | 0.60 | -0.02 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.08 | |
| Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC | 1.7 | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.14 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.43 | 0.99 | 0.26 | -0.07 | 0.05 | -0.19 | |
| Hinesville, GA | -1.6 | -0.10 | -0.20 | -0.06 | -0.19 | 0.26 | 0.28 | -0.12 | -0.42 | 0.05 | -0.10 | 0.04 | (D) | -0.80 | |
| Homosassa Springs, FL | -2.5 | -0.20 | 0.63 | 0.16 | -0.01 | -0.29 | -3.83 | 0.03 | 0.77 | -0.39 | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.20 | |
| Hol Springs, AR | -1.7 | -0.73 | 0.06 | -0.23 | 0.01 | 0.76 | -0.21 | 0.03 | -1.82 | -0.02 | 0.05 | 0.48 | -0.06 | -0.04 | |
| Houma-Thibodaux, LA | -10.4 | -1.51 | -0.69 | -2.16 | -0.07 | -0.62 | -3.83 | 0.09 | -1.35 | 0.26 | 0.08 | -0.27 | -0.33 | -0.05 | |
| Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX | -3.0 | -1.44 | -0.24 | -0.71 | 0.10 | -0.26 | -0.04 | (D) | -0.42 | -0.30 | 0.14 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.11 | |
| Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH | -2.0 | -1.00 | -0.36 | -0.65 | -0.36 | 0.08 | -0.09 | 0.04 | 0.09 | -0.01 | 0.43 | 0.00 | -0.10 | -0.10 | |
| Huntsville, AL | 0.8 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.16 | -0.07 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.69 | 0.10 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.20 | |
| Idaho Falls, ID | 1.7 | (D) | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.13 | -0.95 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.26 | 1.24 | 0.45 | 0.00 | 0.09 | -0.14 | |
| Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN | 2.1 | 0.03 | 0.20 | -0.21 | 0.28 | 0.39 | 0.13 | 0.04 | (D) | 0.63 | 0.29 | -0.01 | (D) | 0.03 | |
| Iowa City, IA | 0.7 | 0.27 | 0.17 | -0.54 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.23 | -1.92 | 0.46 | 0.08 | 1.05 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.30 | |
| Ithaca, NY | -0.4 | -0.25 | 0.04 | 0.17 | -0.08 | 0.45 | -0.19 | 0.18 | 0.34 | 0.08 | -1.22 | 0.14 | -0.10 | -0.01 | |
| Jackson, MI | 1.3 | -0.16 | 0.10 | -0.17 | -0.19 | 0.49 | 0.01 | 0.07 | -0.44 | 0.44 | 1.08 | 0.06 | -0.03 | 0.03 | |
| Jackson, MS | 0.0 | -0.18 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.04 | (D) | (D) | -0.14 | -0.12 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.04 | |
| Jackson, TN | 1.5 | -0.05 | -0.02 | 0.37 | 0.14 | (D) | -0.04 | 0.13 | -0.04 | 0.69 | -0.14 | 0.08 | 0.18 | -0.09 | |
| Jacksonville, FL | 3.1 | 0.03 | 0.45 | (D) | (D) | 0.73 | -0.21 | 0.24 | 0.71 | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.16 | |
| Jacksonville, NC | -0.6 | -0.23 | -0.26 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.16 | 0.14 | -0.09 | -0.02 | 0.03 | -0.75 | |
| Janesville-Beloit, WI | 3.8 | 0.14 | -0.14 | -0.11 | 0.35 | 0.71 | -0.08 | 0.17 | 1.62 | 0.57 | 0.33 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.16 | |
| Jefferson City, MO | 2.2 | -0.04 | 0.52 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.21 | -0.04 | 0.47 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.08 | -0.07 | |
| Johnson City, TN | -0.5 | 0.13 | -0.40 | -0.17 | -0.16 | -0.06 | -0.05 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.05 | -0.09 | -0.21 | |
| Johnstown, PA | -2.1 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.25 | -0.13 | -0.33 | -0.12 | 0.25 | -0.74 | -0.89 | -0.32 | -0.09 | 0.02 | -0.16 | |
| Jonesboro, AR | 2.4 | 0.27 | 0.06 | -0.09 | -0.49 | -0.39 | 0.74 | 0.22 | 0.70 | 0.13 | 0.92 | 0.19 | 0.12 | 0.00 | |
| Joplin, MO | 0.1 | 0.63 | 0.14 | -0.24 | -1.05 | 0.53 | -0.24 | -0.15 | -0.09 | 0.80 | -0.30 | -0.04 | 0.20 | -0.03 | |
| Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI | -1.1 | 0.10 | -0.15 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.02 | -0.65 | -0.07 | 0.04 | -0.40 | -0.04 | 0.11 | |
| Kalamazoo-Portage, MI | 1.4 | 0.15 | 0.97 | 0.22 | -0.32 | -0.31 | -0.10 | 0.04 | -0.15 | 0.68 | 0.21 | 0.01 | -0.02 | 0.03 | |
| Kankakee, IL | 2.0 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.12 | 1.77 | 0.05 | -0.41 | -0.01 | -0.04 | 0.32 | 0.03 | -0.12 | 0.34 | -0.24 | |
| Kansas City, MO-KS | 1.0 | -0.01 | 0.12 | 0.12 | -0.16 | 0.29 | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.32 | 0.14 | -0.05 | 0.15 | 0.03 | -0.10 | |
| Kennewick-Richland, WA | 2.1 | 0.24 | 0.32 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.06 | -0.21 | 0.65 | 0.29 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.33 | |
| Killeen-Temple, TX | 4.0 | -0.03 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 1.63 | 0.49 | 0.29 | -0.26 | 0.22 | 0.40 | 0.70 | -0.01 | 0.19 | 0.13 | |
| Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA | -1.8 | -0.30 | 0.25 | -0.36 | -0.95 | 0.34 | 0.17 | (D) | -0.12 | -0.44 | -0.14 | 0.07 | (D) | 0.01 | |
| Kingston, NY | 0.9 | -0.02 | 0.25 | -0.01 | -0.09 | -0.07 | 0.10 | -0.15 | 0.19 | 0.46 | 0.49 | -0.16 | -0.07 | -0.02 | |
| Knoxville, TN | 1.9 | (D) | (D) | 1.07 | 0.07 | (D) | (D) | 0.28 | (D) | 0.63 | 0.19 | -0.04 | -0.08 | -0.10 | |
| Kokomo, IN | -1.1 | 0.01 | 0.08 | -1.48 | 0.02 | -0.12 | 0.18 | 0.05 | -0.42 | -0.07 | 0.44 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.04 | |
| La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN | 1.6 | -0.11 | -0.09 | -0.38 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.34 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.21 | 0.58 | -0.01 | 0.09 | 0.16 | |
| Lafayette, LA | -11.5 | (D) | -0.79 | -1.28 | 0.01 | -0.90 | -0.56 | -0.07 | -2.31 | (D) | -0.08 | (D) | -0.22 | -0.06 | |
| Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN | 1.6 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 1.03 | -0.32 | -0.02 | -0.04 | 0.10 | 0.26 | -0.02 | 0.14 | (D) | 0.02 | 0.15 | |
| Lake Charles, LA | 8.1 | 0.03 | 3.18 | (D) | (D) | 0.15 | -0.06 | -0.01 | -0.27 | 0.39 | 0.16 | -0.20 | 0.04 | -0.05 | |
| Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ | 2.1 | -0.29 | 0.53 | 0.21 | 0.09 | 0.45 | -0.25 | 0.32 | -0.19 | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.37 | -0.04 | 0.16 | |
| Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL | 2.7 | -0.96 | 0.15 | 0.28 | -0.26 | 0.12 | 0.49 | 0.33 | 1.08 | 0.72 | 0.39 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.21 | |
| Lancaster, PA | 0.3 | 0.23 | 0.10 | 0.14 | -0.24 | 0.34 | 0.27 | 0.11 | -1.57 | 0.71 | 0.13 | 0.06 | 0.04 | -0.06 | |
| Lansing-East Lansing, MI | 4.0 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0.63 | 0.05 | 0.53 | 0.36 | 0.12 | 1.45 | 0.17 | 0.25 | -0.01 | 0.17 | 0.06 | |
| Laredo, TX | -0.5 | -2.44 | 0.31 | -0.03 | -0.94 | -0.63 | 1.48 | 0.12 | 0.95 | 0.23 | 0.21 | -0.06 | 0.04 | 0.29 | |
| Las Cruces, NM | 0.1 | -0.21 | 0.24 | 0.20 | -0.10 | 0.07 | 0.32 | -0.38 | -0.23 | -0.39 | 0.34 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.21 | |
| Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV | 3.9 | -0.01 | 0.30 | -0.01 | -0.02 | 0.11 | 0.32 | 0.17 | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.38 | 0.48 | 0.14 | 0.18 | |

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

| | Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area | Percentage points | | | | | | | | | | | | | Government |
|---|--|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------------|---|--|---|--|---|-------|------------|
| | | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable-goods manufacturing | Nondurable- goods manufacturing | Trade | Transportation and utilities | Information | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | Professional and business services | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | Other services, except government | | |
| Lawrence, KS | 2.4 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.39 | 0.25 | 1.14 | -0.23 | 0.40 | -0.29 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.11 | -0.09 | -0.14 | |
| Lawton, OK | -0.7 | -0.14 | -0.20 | -0.04 | 0.52 | (D) | (D) | -0.67 | 0.26 | -0.18 | 0.05 | (D) | 0.20 | -0.41 | |
| Lebanon, PA | 2.5 | 0.51 | 0.20 | -0.38 | 0.94 | (D) | (D) | 0.41 | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.19 | -0.24 | |
| Lewiston, ID-WA | 0.5 | -0.29 | 0.56 | 0.89 | -0.64 | (D) | (D) | 0.06 | -0.54 | 0.18 | 0.54 | -0.14 | 0.08 | -0.09 | |
| Lewiston-Auburn, ME | 1.8 | 0.05 | -0.09 | -0.08 | -0.34 | 0.33 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.63 | -0.04 | 0.21 | -0.13 | 0.12 | 0.12 | |
| Lexington-Fayette, KY | 1.3 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.01 | 0.46 | 0.14 | -0.50 | 0.46 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.04 | 0.07 | -0.27 | |
| Lima, OH | 0.3 | 0.51 | 0.04 | 0.53 | -3.10 | 0.41 | -0.02 | -0.06 | 0.54 | 0.21 | 1.46 | -0.08 | -0.18 | 0.03 | |
| Lincoln, NE | 1.5 | 0.14 | 0.11 | -0.15 | -0.52 | 0.40 | -0.10 | 0.87 | 0.28 | 0.03 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.00 | |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR | 0.3 | -0.54 | 0.12 | -0.18 | 0.01 | 0.22 | -0.07 | 0.30 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.38 | -0.02 | 0.04 | -0.09 | |
| Logan, UT-ID | -0.5 | 0.16 | 0.41 | -0.17 | 0.26 | 0.54 | 0.06 | -0.13 | -3.20 | 0.65 | 0.45 | -0.06 | 0.17 | 0.32 | |
| Longview, TX | -6.9 | -4.08 | 0.31 | -1.61 | 0.27 | -0.74 | 0.22 | 0.02 | -0.64 | -0.56 | -0.06 | -0.04 | -0.07 | 0.13 | |
| Longview, WA | 1.4 | 0.09 | -0.20 | 0.71 | 0.48 | 0.34 | -0.08 | 0.31 | -0.55 | -0.18 | 0.16 | -0.03 | 0.06 | 0.29 | |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA | 2.1 | -0.02 | 0.15 | 0.32 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 1.00 | -0.13 | -0.10 | 0.28 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.23 | |
| Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN | 2.6 | 0.06 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0.41 | 0.35 | 0.12 | 0.74 | 0.62 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.07 | -0.13 | |
| Lubbock, TX | 2.6 | -0.29 | 0.38 | -0.03 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.13 | -0.01 | (D) | (D) | 0.33 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.34 | |
| Lynchburg, VA | -0.5 | 0.02 | -0.07 | 0.14 | -0.62 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.08 | -0.28 | 0.17 | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.06 | 0.14 | |
| Macon, GA | -1.1 | -0.65 | 0.24 | (D) | 0.57 | 1.11 | 0.46 | -0.06 | (D) | -0.99 | 0.19 | 0.05 | -0.04 | 0.02 | |
| Madera, CA | 3.6 | 1.46 | 0.87 | -0.23 | 0.11 | 0.23 | 0.05 | -0.03 | 0.46 | -0.39 | 0.53 | 0.12 | -0.01 | 0.47 | |
| Madison, WI | 3.2 | 0.07 | 0.22 | 0.04 | -0.48 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.55 | 0.88 | 0.96 | 0.25 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.20 | |
| Manchester-Nashua, NH | 2.2 | (D) | (D) | 0.38 | -0.01 | -0.17 | 0.03 | 0.52 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.28 | -0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | |
| Manhattan, KS | 0.5 | -0.24 | 0.33 | -0.61 | 0.11 | -0.33 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.61 | 0.40 | 0.00 | -0.05 | -0.04 | -0.15 | |
| Mankato-North Mankato, MN | 3.7 | 0.31 | -0.20 | -0.09 | -0.03 | (D) | (D) | -0.07 | 2.07 | 0.06 | 0.39 | -0.02 | 0.05 | 0.23 | |
| Mansfield, OH | 0.3 | 0.14 | -0.02 | -0.14 | 0.05 | -0.36 | 0.06 | -0.38 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.03 | 0.03 | -0.14 | 0.03 | |
| McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX | 0.7 | -0.90 | -0.19 | -0.05 | -0.02 | 0.54 | 0.17 | 0.24 | -0.09 | 0.11 | 0.56 | 0.07 | -0.02 | 0.34 | |
| Medford, OR | 2.9 | 0.03 | 0.58 | 0.29 | -0.29 | 0.89 | 0.11 | 0.14 | -0.06 | 0.20 | 0.59 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.13 | |
| Memphis, TN-MS-AR | 1.3 | -0.01 | -0.07 | -0.08 | -0.55 | 0.54 | 0.44 | 0.07 | 0.53 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.04 | -0.09 | |
| Merced, CA | 5.3 | 2.47 | 0.45 | 0.10 | -0.89 | 0.57 | 0.18 | 0.05 | 1.15 | 0.12 | 0.41 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.57 | |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL | 2.6 | 0.04 | 0.32 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.29 | 0.45 | 0.54 | -0.16 | 0.66 | 0.21 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.16 | |
| Michigan City-La Porte, IN | 0.1 | -5.19 | 8.13 | 1.11 | 1.00 | 1.02 | -1.55 | 0.33 | -3.27 | 1.52 | 0.38 | -0.08 | -1.91 | -1.44 | |
| Midland, MI | 3.4 | 0.01 | -0.16 | -1.06 | 1.76 | 0.23 | 0.08 | -0.05 | 1.42 | 0.71 | 0.54 | -0.26 | 0.13 | 0.02 | |
| Midland, TX | -0.6 | (D) | (D) | -1.81 | 0.08 | -4.58 | -0.56 | 0.61 | -3.75 | (D) | 0.36 | -0.75 | (D) | 0.26 | |
| Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI | 0.1 | -0.01 | 0.07 | -0.41 | -0.24 | 0.30 | -0.53 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.46 | 0.21 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.10 | |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI | 0.8 | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.23 | -0.04 | -1.23 | 1.26 | 0.24 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.15 | |
| Missoula, MT | 1.1 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.27 | 0.41 | 0.09 | 0.29 | -1.07 | 0.00 | 0.42 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.26 | |
| Mobile, AL | 1.2 | -0.32 | 0.17 | 0.10 | -0.13 | 0.35 | -0.44 | -0.17 | 1.23 | 0.16 | 0.25 | -0.09 | 0.06 | 0.04 | |
| Modesto, CA | 2.9 | 0.61 | 0.22 | 0.01 | -0.38 | 0.60 | 0.23 | 0.07 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.38 | |
| Monroe, LA | 1.1 | (D) | 0.16 | (D) | 1.02 | 0.27 | 0.49 | -0.16 | -1.19 | 0.64 | 0.11 | -0.05 | 0.06 | -0.08 | |
| Monroe, MI | -0.3 | 0.00 | -1.39 | -0.04 | 0.21 | -0.29 | -0.18 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.86 | -0.13 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.03 | |
| Montgomery, AL | 2.1 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.29 | -0.04 | 0.38 | -0.04 | 0.11 | -0.03 | 0.58 | 0.40 | -0.01 | 0.04 | 0.10 | |
| Morgantown, WV | 0.7 | -0.05 | -0.42 | -0.16 | -0.38 | -0.28 | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.93 | -0.07 | 1.01 | 0.14 | 0.01 | -0.08 | |
| Morristown, TN | -0.3 | -0.25 | 0.02 | 0.67 | -1.58 | 0.53 | 0.18 | 0.03 | -0.21 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 0.04 | -0.15 | -0.06 | |
| Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA | 0.6 | -0.14 | 0.13 | -0.29 | -0.30 | -0.13 | 0.16 | 0.44 | 0.52 | 0.36 | -0.24 | 0.09 | -0.42 | 0.44 | |
| Muncie, IN | -1.7 | 0.02 | -0.01 | 0.09 | -0.01 | 0.19 | -0.18 | -0.01 | -0.91 | -1.30 | 0.35 | 0.11 | -0.21 | 0.14 | |
| Muskegon, MI | 0.2 | 0.07 | -0.02 | -0.68 | 1.20 | 0.51 | -0.13 | 0.05 | -0.26 | -0.35 | -0.27 | 0.18 | -0.20 | 0.06 | |
| Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC | 1.1 | 0.03 | 0.46 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.39 | 0.35 | 0.05 | -1.20 | 0.47 | 0.23 | 0.20 | -0.06 | 0.04 | |
| Napa, CA | -0.8 | 0.21 | -0.43 | 0.11 | -1.12 | 0.20 | -0.05 | -0.13 | -0.68 | 0.54 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.29 | |
| Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL | 1.1 | -0.16 | 0.85 | 0.33 | -0.23 | 0.72 | 0.26 | 0.20 | -2.68 | 0.99 | 0.37 | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.14 | |
| Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN | 3.4 | -0.10 | 0.02 | (D) | (D) | 0.27 | 0.24 | (D) | (D) | 0.73 | 0.25 | -0.06 | 0.11 | -0.07 | |
| New Bern, NC | 0.0 | (D) | 0.08 | 0.28 | -0.21 | 0.18 | 0.02 | (D) | 0.10 | -0.10 | -0.05 | 0.06 | (D) | -0.22 | |
| New Haven-Milford, CT | 1.8 | 0.01 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.28 | 0.54 | 0.16 | -0.24 | 0.76 | 0.21 | -0.09 | 0.04 | 0.02 | -0.16 | |

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

| | Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area | Percentage points | | | | | | | | | | | | | Government |
|---|--|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------------|---|--|---|--|---|-------|------------|
| | | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable-goods manufacturing | Nondurable- goods manufacturing | Trade | Transportation and utilities | Information | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | Professional and business services | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | Other services, except government | | |
| New Orleans-Metairie, LA | 1.0 | -0.37 | -0.35 | -0.08 | 1.30 | (D) | (D) | 0.47 | 0.12 | -0.26 | 0.34 | (D) | 0.07 | -0.12 | |
| New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA | 0.9 | 0.00 | 0.11 | (D) | (D) | 0.03 | (D) | 0.36 | 0.02 | (D) | 0.14 | 0.04 | 0.04 | -0.08 | |
| Niles-Benton Harbor, MI | -0.2 | 0.37 | 0.04 | -1.85 | -0.13 | 0.64 | 0.32 | 0.09 | 0.00 | -0.17 | 0.40 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.03 | |
| North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL | 3.5 | -0.04 | 0.59 | 0.15 | -0.15 | 0.31 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.70 | 1.13 | 0.49 | -0.12 | 0.17 | 0.15 | |
| Norwich-New London, CT | 3.9 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 0.52 | 2.76 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.15 | -1.32 | 0.26 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.77 | |
| Ocala, FL | 5.0 | -0.12 | 0.52 | 0.31 | -0.08 | 0.60 | 0.29 | 0.03 | -0.19 | 2.47 | 0.58 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.26 | |
| Ocean City, NJ | 1.7 | -0.09 | 0.69 | -0.04 | -0.10 | 0.54 | 0.19 | 0.01 | 1.44 | -0.17 | -0.32 | -0.07 | 0.06 | -0.40 | |
| Odessa, TX | -13.3 | (D) | -0.90 | -0.79 | -0.50 | -2.73 | -0.06 | -0.22 | -2.08 | -0.46 | (D) | -0.43 | -0.60 | 0.15 | |
| Ogden-Clearfield, UT | 2.7 | -0.03 | 0.53 | 0.86 | 0.48 | 0.29 | 0.16 | -0.08 | (D) | 0.52 | 0.38 | 0.01 | (D) | 0.25 | |
| Oklahoma City, OK | -2.2 | -2.21 | -0.08 | -0.48 | 0.06 | (D) | (D) | (D) | -0.20 | 0.09 | 0.13 | (D) | -0.05 | | |
| Olympia-Tumwater, WA | 3.8 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.43 | 0.38 | -0.05 | 0.76 | 0.46 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.80 | |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA | 1.1 | 0.01 | 0.05 | -0.19 | -0.09 | 0.31 | -0.47 | 0.28 | 0.89 | 0.04 | 0.27 | -0.01 | 0.02 | -0.03 | |
| Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL | 2.2 | 0.00 | 0.55 | -0.04 | -0.01 | 0.21 | 0.35 | 0.24 | -0.89 | 1.09 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.12 | 0.13 | |
| Oshkosh-Neenah, WI | 2.6 | 0.03 | 0.04 | -0.49 | -0.11 | 0.34 | -0.12 | -0.05 | 0.22 | 2.90 | -0.33 | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.12 | |
| Owensboro, KY | 0.4 | (D) | -0.54 | -0.24 | -0.38 | 0.49 | -0.09 | 0.02 | (D) | -0.03 | 0.32 | -0.03 | -0.09 | -0.15 | |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA | -2.7 | -0.08 | 0.00 | -0.12 | -2.43 | -0.12 | -0.01 | 0.06 | -0.45 | 0.10 | 0.20 | -0.04 | -0.05 | 0.27 | |
| Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL | 2.7 | 0.07 | 0.61 | 1.71 | -0.02 | -0.71 | -0.26 | -0.02 | 0.35 | 0.20 | 0.34 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.16 | |
| Panama City, FL | -0.3 | -0.02 | 0.28 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.46 | -0.31 | 0.14 | -2.35 | 0.86 | 0.26 | -0.05 | 0.03 | 0.20 | |
| Parkersburg-Vienna, WV | -4.4 | -0.54 | -0.87 | -0.09 | -1.25 | -0.23 | 0.15 | 0.02 | -0.64 | -0.50 | -0.16 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.20 | |
| Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL | 2.9 | -0.01 | 0.42 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.43 | 0.35 | -0.05 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.70 | 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.30 | |
| Peoria, IL | -1.5 | 0.47 | -0.24 | -1.54 | 0.00 | 0.12 | -0.04 | 0.17 | 0.08 | -0.17 | 0.02 | -0.08 | -0.07 | -0.18 | |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD | 1.6 | 0.02 | 0.09 | -0.09 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.10 | |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ | 2.6 | -0.19 | 0.24 | 0.08 | -0.02 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.36 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.10 | |
| Pine Bluff, AR | -1.4 | -0.39 | 0.18 | -0.14 | 0.04 | (D) | (D) | -0.01 | -0.21 | 0.38 | -0.09 | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.14 | |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 0.1 | 0.97 | -0.08 | -0.05 | -0.19 | 0.01 | -0.07 | 0.10 | -0.17 | -0.31 | -0.02 | 0.00 | -0.04 | -0.07 | |
| Pittsfield, MA | 2.6 | 0.01 | (D) | 1.33 | 0.19 | 0.11 | (D) | 0.00 | 0.69 | 0.26 | -0.10 | -0.09 | 0.07 | -0.14 | |
| Pocatello, ID | 2.5 | 0.66 | 1.32 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.83 | -0.25 | 0.04 | -0.11 | -0.34 | 0.26 | 0.16 | -0.08 | -0.32 | |
| Portland-South Portland, ME | 1.6 | 0.01 | 0.10 | -0.01 | -0.06 | 0.32 | -0.16 | 0.13 | 0.29 | 0.69 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.05 | |
| Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA | 3.0 | -0.01 | 0.36 | 0.96 | -0.10 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0.47 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.11 | |
| Port St. Lucie, FL | 3.5 | -0.05 | 0.89 | 0.05 | -0.34 | 0.57 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.55 | 0.63 | 0.44 | -0.28 | 0.27 | 0.24 | |
| Prescott, AZ | 3.5 | -1.21 | 0.13 | 0.98 | 0.03 | 0.68 | 0.13 | 0.26 | 0.60 | 0.41 | 0.99 | 0.28 | 0.13 | 0.12 | |
| Providence-Warwick, RI-MA | 1.2 | -0.02 | 0.17 | 0.16 | -0.16 | 0.46 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.05 | -0.27 | |
| Provo-Orem, UT | 6.1 | (D) | 0.88 | -0.06 | 0.18 | 0.56 | 0.16 | 1.68 | 0.79 | 1.13 | 0.41 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.20 | |
| Pueblo, CO | 2.1 | 0.17 | -0.17 | -0.32 | -0.08 | 0.60 | 0.00 | 0.20 | -0.13 | 0.44 | 0.98 | -0.12 | 0.21 | 0.33 | |
| Punta Gorda, FL | 3.5 | -0.08 | 0.63 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.70 | 0.09 | 0.33 | 0.18 | 0.58 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.19 | 0.24 | |
| Racine, WI | -1.8 | 0.02 | 0.22 | -0.75 | -1.48 | 0.38 | 0.06 | 0.05 | -0.31 | 0.06 | -0.15 | -0.09 | 0.07 | 0.14 | |
| Raleigh, NC | 5.3 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.50 | 0.20 | 0.47 | 1.71 | 1.21 | 0.37 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.06 | |
| Rapid City, SD | 1.2 | 0.07 | 0.46 | -0.07 | -0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | -0.19 | 0.04 | 0.70 | -0.03 | 0.04 | 0.18 | |
| Reading, PA | 3.8 | 0.26 | 0.12 | 0.04 | -0.15 | -0.24 | 0.48 | 0.08 | 3.10 | -0.08 | 0.25 | -0.02 | 0.09 | -0.09 | |
| Redding, CA | 3.4 | -0.18 | 0.50 | 0.18 | 0.12 | 0.64 | 0.38 | 0.06 | -0.17 | 0.55 | 0.75 | -0.01 | 0.04 | 0.50 | |
| Reno, NV | 2.9 | 0.06 | 0.76 | 0.44 | 0.07 | 0.52 | 0.31 | 0.23 | 0.86 | 0.42 | 0.24 | -1.17 | -0.08 | 0.23 | |
| Richmond, VA | 2.6 | 0.01 | 0.10 | (D) | -0.70 | (D) | (D) | -0.03 | 1.67 | 0.76 | 0.29 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.14 | |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA | 2.6 | -0.07 | 0.45 | 0.23 | 0.18 | -0.80 | 0.37 | 0.06 | 0.74 | 0.16 | 0.58 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.48 | |
| Roanoke, VA | -0.4 | 0.03 | 0.43 | -0.74 | -0.06 | (D) | (D) | -0.06 | -0.81 | (D) | 0.28 | -0.06 | (D) | 0.09 | |
| Rochester, MN | 3.6 | 0.08 | -0.06 | -0.31 | -0.13 | (D) | (D) | 0.17 | 1.52 | -0.08 | 1.96 | -0.15 | 0.06 | 0.14 | |
| Rochester, NY | -0.2 | -0.02 | 0.01 | 0.16 | -0.61 | 0.23 | -0.06 | 0.08 | 0.40 | -0.47 | 0.12 | 0.03 | -0.01 | -0.02 | |
| Rockford, IL | -0.2 | 0.03 | 0.04 | -0.90 | -0.09 | -0.23 | 0.18 | 0.37 | 0.17 | -0.14 | 0.64 | -0.04 | -0.07 | -0.18 | |
| Rocky Mount, NC | -6.2 | 0.04 | 0.08 | -0.06 | -5.61 | -0.16 | -0.04 | 0.38 | -0.19 | -0.20 | -0.56 | -0.04 | 0.07 | 0.07 | |
| Rome, GA | 1.4 | -0.45 | -0.13 | 0.21 | 0.19 | -0.25 | 0.42 | 0.07 | 0.71 | 0.03 | 0.51 | -0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | |
| Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade, CA | 4.0 | 0.03 | 0.44 | -0.56 | 0.11 | 0.58 | 0.31 | 0.04 | 0.94 | 0.89 | 0.29 | 0.15 | 0.07 | 0.70 | |

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

| | Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area | Percentage points | | | | | | | | | | | | Other services, except government | Government |
|---|--|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------------|---|--|---|--|-------|---|------------|
| | | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable-goods manufacturing | Nondurable- goods manufacturing | Trade | Transportation and utilities | Information | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | Professional and business services | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | | | |
| Saginaw, MI | 2.0 | -0.22 | 0.14 | 1.07 | -0.04 | 0.35 | 0.30 | 0.71 | -0.45 | -0.28 | 0.26 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.00 | |
| St. Cloud, MN | 5.3 | (D) | (D) | 0.27 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 3.34 | 0.33 | 0.21 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.17 | |
| St. George, UT | 6.7 | -0.08 | 1.30 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 1.28 | 0.11 | (D) | 0.02 | (D) | 1.29 | -0.02 | (D) | 0.23 | |
| St. Joseph, MO-KS | -1.6 | -0.06 | (D) | -0.06 | (D) | 0.39 | 0.05 | -0.04 | -0.18 | 0.08 | -0.28 | -0.04 | 0.14 | -0.05 | |
| St. Louis, MO-IL | 0.8 | 0.02 | 0.12 | -0.22 | -0.44 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.14 | (D) | 0.44 | 0.21 | -0.12 | (D) | -0.12 | |
| Salem, OR | 3.2 | -0.06 | 0.34 | 1.04 | -0.24 | 0.35 | 0.20 | 0.26 | -0.08 | 0.55 | 0.46 | -0.01 | 0.08 | 0.35 | |
| Salinas, CA | 2.4 | 1.05 | 0.54 | 0.00 | -0.15 | 0.17 | -0.15 | -0.17 | 0.06 | 0.45 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.49 | |
| Salisbury, MD-DE | 3.4 | 0.29 | 0.25 | -0.20 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1.30 | (D) | 0.43 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.12 | |
| Salt Lake City, UT | 3.0 | (D) | 0.38 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.66 | 0.30 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0.31 | 0.07 | (D) | 0.21 | |
| San Angelo, TX | -4.4 | -3.22 | -0.04 | -0.29 | 0.51 | -0.78 | -0.28 | -0.35 | 0.06 | -0.13 | 0.37 | -0.16 | -0.29 | 0.17 | |
| San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX | 3.1 | -0.49 | 0.10 | 0.75 | 0.03 | (D) | (D) | 0.27 | 0.79 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.14 | |
| San Diego-Carlsbad, CA | 0.3 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.19 | -0.71 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.36 | -0.57 | -0.23 | 0.26 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.45 | |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA | 5.4 | -0.01 | 0.14 | 0.28 | 0.51 | 0.17 | 0.51 | 0.98 | 1.56 | 0.56 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.23 | |
| San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA | 5.9 | 0.03 | 0.37 | 0.98 | 0.36 | -0.18 | 0.02 | 1.27 | 0.59 | 1.86 | 0.29 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.12 | |
| San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA | 0.6 | 0.09 | 0.57 | -0.17 | 0.56 | -0.09 | 0.10 | -0.07 | -0.72 | -0.47 | 0.24 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.42 | |
| Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA | 4.6 | 0.48 | 2.29 | -0.68 | 0.14 | 0.61 | 0.09 | -0.13 | 0.23 | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.39 | |
| Santa Fe, NM | -1.2 | 0.13 | 0.09 | -0.03 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.72 | -2.76 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.14 | |
| Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA | -0.7 | -0.01 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.03 | -0.25 | -0.10 | -0.69 | -0.59 | -0.13 | 0.28 | -0.06 | 0.04 | 0.42 | |
| Santa Rosa, CA | 1.5 | 0.06 | 0.50 | -0.09 | -0.97 | 0.39 | -0.05 | 0.24 | 0.38 | -0.05 | 0.60 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.28 | |
| Savannah, GA | 1.3 | 0.24 | 0.35 | -1.11 | -0.10 | 0.56 | -0.18 | -0.28 | 1.61 | 0.05 | 0.12 | -0.02 | 0.07 | -0.03 | |
| Scranton--Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA | 0.3 | 0.22 | -0.11 | -0.07 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.04 | -0.07 | -0.38 | 0.41 | 0.40 | -0.14 | 0.04 | -0.13 | |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA | 4.3 | -0.01 | 0.35 | -0.46 | 0.05 | 1.09 | 0.21 | 1.55 | 0.33 | 0.61 | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.20 | |
| Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL | 5.2 | -0.43 | 0.43 | -0.16 | -0.05 | 0.70 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 3.31 | 0.56 | 0.60 | -0.22 | 0.13 | 0.15 | |
| Sebring, FL | 2.3 | -0.92 | 0.53 | 0.20 | -0.19 | 0.43 | 0.30 | 0.12 | 0.57 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.06 | -0.52 | 0.28 | |
| Sheboygan, WI | 2.4 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 1.44 | -1.46 | 0.69 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 1.11 | -0.02 | 0.16 | -0.03 | 0.03 | 0.10 | |
| Sherman-Denison, TX | 1.7 | -0.84 | 1.03 | -0.43 | 0.53 | 0.52 | 0.84 | 0.00 | -0.21 | 0.46 | -0.23 | 0.11 | -0.21 | 0.18 | |
| Shreveport-Bossier City, LA | -1.0 | -0.89 | -0.20 | -0.37 | 1.18 | -0.02 | -0.46 | -0.03 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | -0.10 | 0.04 | -0.23 | |
| Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ | 0.3 | -0.83 | 0.23 | 0.03 | -0.11 | 0.14 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 0.91 | -0.78 | 0.53 | -0.23 | -0.06 | -0.02 | |
| Sioux City, IA-NE-SD | 2.5 | 0.17 | 1.29 | -0.17 | -0.67 | (D) | (D) | -0.04 | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.08 | |
| Sioux Falls, SD | 2.2 | 0.25 | 0.37 | -0.01 | -0.26 | 0.42 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.10 | |
| South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI | 2.7 | -0.01 | 0.19 | -0.19 | 0.27 | 0.49 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.50 | 1.18 | -0.03 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.04 | |
| Spartanburg, SC | 4.2 | -0.01 | 0.57 | 2.16 | -1.04 | 0.24 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 1.14 | 0.77 | 0.08 | -0.01 | 0.17 | 0.05 | |
| Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA | 0.8 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.27 | -1.84 | 0.11 | 0.50 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.04 | -0.10 | 0.32 | |
| Springfield, IL | -1.2 | 0.18 | -0.54 | -0.18 | 0.12 | -0.06 | 0.03 | 0.04 | -0.98 | 0.46 | 0.46 | -0.09 | -0.22 | -0.42 | |
| Springfield, MA | 1.1 | (D) | -0.04 | 0.14 | 0.14 | (D) | 0.20 | -0.01 | -0.10 | (D) | 0.35 | 0.01 | (D) | -0.25 | |
| Springfield, MO | 1.1 | 0.02 | 0.10 | -0.67 | 0.19 | (D) | -0.34 | 0.13 | 0.51 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.20 | -0.05 | | |
| Springfield, OH | 0.1 | 0.18 | -0.03 | -0.50 | 1.16 | 0.14 | -0.35 | -0.04 | -0.79 | 0.05 | 0.64 | -0.09 | -0.28 | 0.02 | |
| State College, PA | -0.2 | 1.12 | -0.07 | -0.30 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | -1.49 | 0.28 | 0.41 | -0.03 | 0.01 | -0.40 | |
| Staunton-Waynesboro, VA | -2.1 | 0.19 | -0.07 | -0.53 | -1.63 | 0.02 | -0.03 | -0.06 | -0.09 | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.07 | -0.02 | 0.18 | |
| Stockton-Lodi, CA | 4.6 | 0.41 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.06 | 0.69 | 0.38 | 0.03 | 0.99 | 0.34 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.43 | |
| Sumter, SC | -0.6 | 0.05 | -0.62 | -0.57 | -0.26 | -0.09 | -0.15 | 0.10 | 0.15 | -0.05 | 0.99 | 0.03 | 0.13 | -0.32 | |
| Syracuse, NY | 0.4 | 0.01 | 0.33 | -0.19 | 0.05 | -0.26 | 0.04 | 0.43 | -0.26 | 0.20 | 0.20 | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.03 | |
| Tallahassee, FL | 4.3 | -0.19 | 0.33 | (D) | (D) | 0.34 | 0.15 | 0.09 | (D) | 0.70 | (D) | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.65 | |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL | 4.2 | 0.02 | 0.48 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.35 | 0.99 | 0.83 | 0.29 | -0.02 | 0.08 | 0.15 | |
| Terre Haute, IN | -1.9 | -0.43 | -0.28 | -0.70 | -1.02 | 0.20 | 0.02 | -0.05 | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.27 | -0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | |
| Texarkana, TX-AR | 2.1 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.61 | -0.01 | -0.33 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.19 | 0.09 | |
| The Villages, FL | 6.0 | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.12 | -0.47 | 0.65 | 1.34 | -0.01 | 1.12 | 1.18 | 1.44 | -0.01 | 0.31 | 0.10 | |
| Toledo, OH | 0.9 | 0.09 | 0.40 | 0.28 | -0.56 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 | -0.20 | 0.17 | 0.29 | -0.04 | 0.07 | 0.03 | |
| Topeka, KS | 2.2 | -0.21 | 0.04 | -0.07 | 0.10 | (D) | 0.12 | 0.42 | 1.57 | 0.25 | -0.06 | 0.23 | -0.17 | | |
| Trenton, NJ | 3.0 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 2.12 | -0.17 | 0.30 | -0.34 | 0.19 | 1.14 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.06 | -0.39 | |

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

| | Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area | Percentage points | | | | | | | | | | | | Other services, except government | Government |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------------|---|--|---|--|-------|---|------------|
| | | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable-goods manufacturing | Nondurable- goods manufacturing | Trade | Transportation and utilities | Information | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | Professional and business services | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | | | |
| Tucson, AZ | 0.2 | -1.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | -0.04 | 0.18 | 0.11 | 0.42 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.27 | -0.07 | 0.00 | 0.15 | |
| Tulsa, OK | -3.3 | -1.46 | -0.18 | -0.95 | 0.20 | 0.22 | -0.88 | 0.14 | -0.29 | -0.42 | 0.21 | 0.07 | -0.01 | 0.02 | |
| Tuscaloosa, AL | -4.3 | -6.86 | 0.28 | 0.98 | 0.62 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.15 | 0.11 | -0.20 | 0.22 | 0.00 | -0.06 | 0.06 | |
| Tyler, TX | 1.8 | -0.81 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.96 | 0.13 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.76 | 0.19 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.12 | |
| Urban Honolulu, HI | 2.6 | 0.00 | 0.57 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.02 | 0.81 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.15 | 0.05 | -0.09 | |
| Utica-Rome, NY | 0.0 | 6.49 | 3.14 | -5.83 | -5.37 | -5.54 | 4.61 | 1.31 | -3.83 | 0.78 | 4.17 | 5.18 | -3.28 | -1.79 | |
| Valdosta, GA | -0.5 | -0.79 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0.51 | 0.28 | 0.41 | (D) | (D) | -0.17 | -0.07 | 0.15 | -0.06 | |
| Vallejo-Fairfield, CA | 3.1 | -0.03 | 0.54 | 0.13 | 0.39 | -0.21 | 0.21 | 0.10 | 0.35 | 0.74 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.45 | |
| Victoria, TX | -10.2 | -5.98 | (D) | (D) | (D) | -1.17 | (D) | 0.06 | -1.89 | -0.32 | -0.01 | -0.14 | -0.15 | 0.18 | |
| Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ | 0.5 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.14 | -0.38 | 0.33 | (D) | 0.00 | 0.09 | (D) | -0.11 | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.58 | |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC | -1.1 | 0.00 | 0.05 | -0.48 | -0.27 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.09 | (D) | 0.03 | 0.26 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.16 | |
| Visalia-Porterville, CA | 6.0 | 1.53 | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.79 | -0.01 | 0.05 | 1.08 | 0.70 | 0.43 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.52 | |
| Waco, TX | 3.9 | -0.09 | 0.54 | -0.26 | 0.33 | 0.40 | 0.28 | -0.09 | 1.65 | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.10 | -0.07 | 0.16 | |
| Walla Walla, WA | 4.5 | 1.02 | -0.07 | -0.13 | 1.01 | -0.21 | 1.00 | 0.11 | 0.86 | -0.20 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.32 | 0.34 | |
| Warner Robins, GA | -0.2 | -0.30 | 0.15 | 1.01 | -0.21 | 0.19 | -0.41 | -0.13 | -0.24 | -0.02 | 0.28 | 0.08 | -0.10 | -0.52 | |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV | 1.1 | (D) | 0.12 | -0.03 | -0.06 | 0.03 | (D) | (D) | -0.15 | 0.55 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.17 | |
| Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA | -1.5 | 0.01 | 0.07 | -2.12 | -0.04 | 0.14 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.36 | 0.07 | 0.03 | -0.15 | -0.04 | 0.12 | |
| Watertown-Fort Drum, NY | -0.6 | 0.10 | -0.19 | -0.24 | -0.06 | -0.02 | -0.08 | 0.07 | -0.24 | -0.01 | 0.16 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.10 | |
| Wausau, WI | 0.4 | 0.19 | -0.24 | 0.12 | -0.04 | -1.05 | -0.03 | 0.01 | 1.42 | 1.11 | -1.17 | 0.03 | -0.10 | 0.11 | |
| Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH | -0.2 | (D) | (D) | 0.94 | -0.43 | -0.25 | 0.61 | (D) | -0.35 | -0.19 | 0.27 | -0.17 | 0.02 | 0.01 | |
| Wenatchee, WA | 2.3 | 0.85 | -0.09 | 0.28 | 0.18 | -0.08 | 0.06 | 0.13 | -0.67 | 0.51 | 0.33 | 0.40 | 0.06 | 0.39 | |
| Wheeling, WV-OH | -2.9 | 1.39 | -0.44 | -0.06 | 0.73 | -0.28 | -0.01 | -0.15 | -3.77 | -0.35 | 0.30 | -0.16 | -0.05 | -0.01 | |
| Wichita, KS | -1.4 | -0.32 | -0.08 | -1.41 | 1.03 | (D) | (D) | 0.13 | -0.15 | -0.42 | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.00 | -0.11 | |
| Wichita Falls, TX | -1.3 | (D) | 0.10 | -0.62 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.28 | -0.14 | (D) | (D) | 0.22 | 0.05 | -0.05 | 0.21 | |
| Williamsport, PA | -6.5 | -3.02 | -1.45 | -0.12 | -0.39 | -0.60 | -0.25 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.14 | -0.03 | -0.09 | -0.21 | -0.13 | |
| Wilmington, NC | 3.1 | 0.07 | 0.49 | -1.17 | 0.09 | 0.31 | 0.17 | 0.27 | 1.65 | 0.64 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.08 | |
| Winchester, VA-WV | -1.6 | 0.10 | -0.10 | -0.24 | -1.29 | 0.09 | -0.01 | 0.03 | -0.12 | (D) | 0.01 | (D) | -0.02 | 0.05 | |
| Winston-Salem, NC | -2.4 | 0.02 | 0.32 | 0.00 | -1.57 | (D) | (D) | 0.03 | -0.87 | -0.21 | -0.36 | 0.02 | -0.13 | 0.04 | |
| Worcester, MA-CT | 4.0 | 0.02 | 0.17 | 0.42 | 1.12 | 0.13 | 0.30 | 0.30 | (D) | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.19 | |
| Yakima, WA | 3.2 | 1.73 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 0.05 | -0.03 | -0.25 | 0.12 | -0.14 | 0.31 | 0.48 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.35 | |
| York-Hanover, PA | 2.2 | 0.06 | 0.43 | -0.22 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.84 | 0.25 | 0.03 | 0.13 | -0.13 | |
| Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA | -0.1 | 0.61 | 0.09 | -0.06 | 0.06 | -0.36 | -0.07 | 0.08 | -0.40 | -0.14 | -0.05 | -0.01 | 0.13 | 0.00 | |
| Yuba City, CA | 2.7 | 0.62 | 0.24 | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.30 | 0.08 | -0.08 | -0.53 | 0.26 | 0.66 | -0.03 | 0.20 | 0.76 | |
| Yuma, AZ | 2.6 | 1.34 | -0.08 | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.65 | -0.20 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.10 | |

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.