

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, MONDAY, JUNE 26, 2017

BEA 17-29

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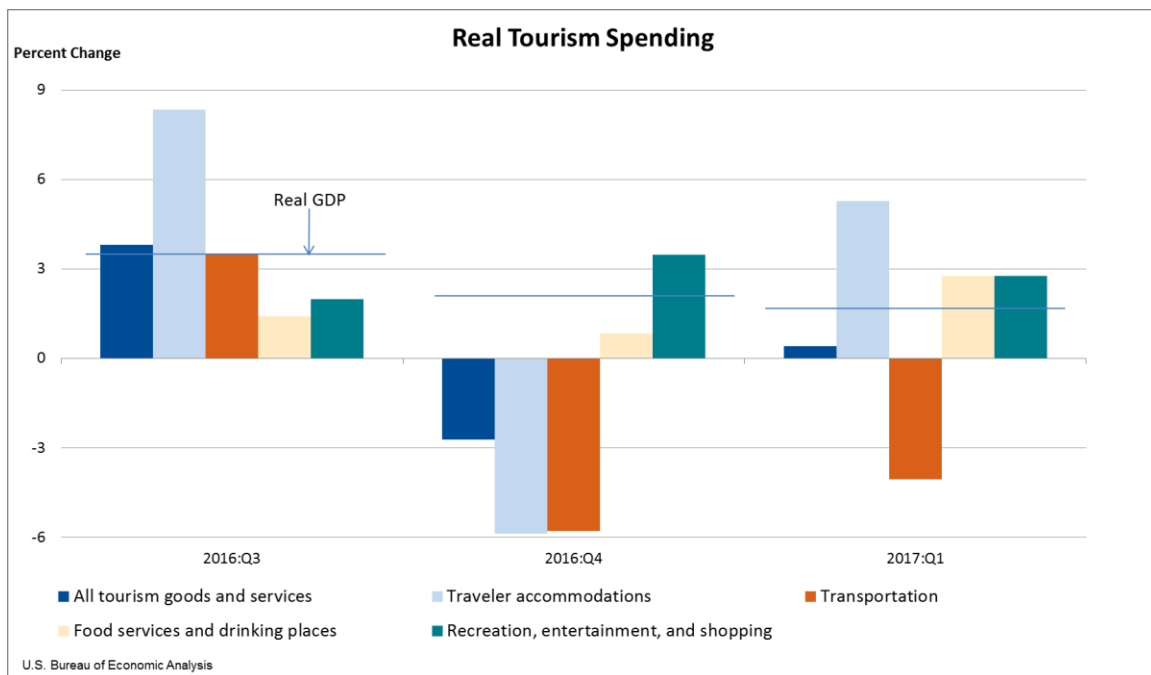
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Travel and Tourism Spending Turned Up in the First Quarter

Travel and Tourism Satellite Account: First Quarter 2017

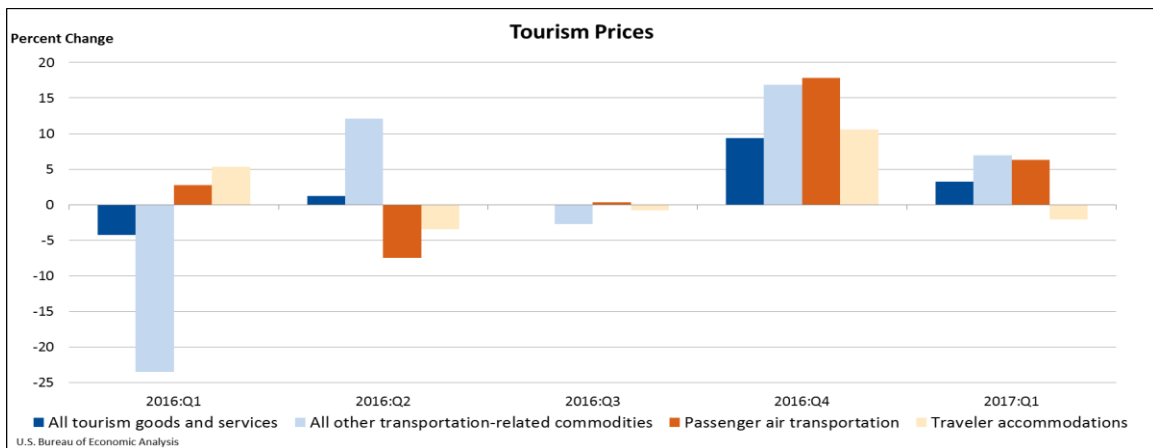
Real spending (output) on travel and tourism turned up in the first quarter of 2017, increasing at an annual rate of 0.4 percent after decreasing 2.7 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter of 2016, according to new statistics released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. In contrast, real gross domestic product (GDP) for the nation decelerated, increasing 1.2 percent in the first quarter (second estimate) after increasing 2.1 percent in the fourth quarter of 2016.

The leading contributors to the upturn in real spending were traveler accommodations and passenger air transportation. Traveler accommodations turned up, increasing 5.3 percent after decreasing 5.9 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter of 2016. The upturn also reflects a smaller decline in passenger air transportation, which decreased 6.0 percent in the first quarter after declining 14.4 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter.



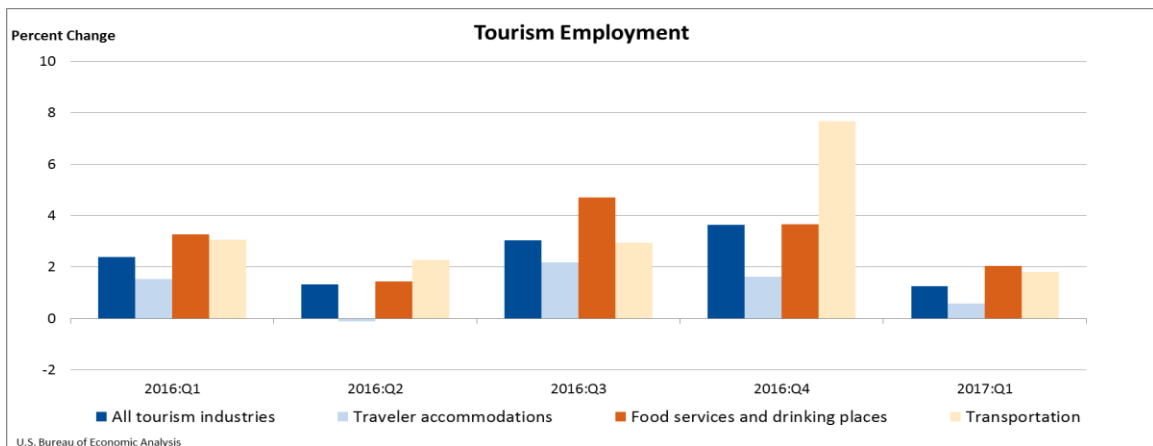
Tourism Prices. Prices for travel and tourism goods and services decelerated in the first quarter of 2017, increasing 3.2 percent following an increase of 9.4 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter of 2016. The deceleration was attributable to prices for traveler accommodations, all other transportation-related goods and services, and passenger air transportation.

- Prices for traveler accommodations turned down, decreasing 2.1 percent after increasing 10.6 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter of 2016.
- Prices for all other transportation-related goods and services, which includes gasoline, increased 7.0 percent in the first quarter after increasing 16.8 percent (revised) in the previous quarter.
- Prices for passenger air transportation decelerated, increasing 6.3 percent in the first quarter after increasing 17.8 percent (revised).



Tourism Employment. Employment in the travel and tourism industries decelerated, increasing 1.3 percent in the first quarter of 2017 after increasing 3.7 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter of 2016. In contrast, overall U.S. employment increased 1.5 percent in the first quarter after increasing 1.4 percent in the fourth quarter.

- Food services and drinking places was the leading contributor to the growth, adding approximately 8,300 employees in the first quarter.
- Transportation was also a significant contributor. Transportation comprises all other transportation-related industries and air transportation services, which added 2,600 and 2,500 employees, respectively.



Total Tourism-Related Output was \$1.6 trillion in the first quarter of 2017, comprising \$919.0 billion (58 percent) of direct tourism spending and \$662.6 billion (42 percent) of indirect tourism-related spending.

Total Tourism-Related Employment was 7.8 million jobs in the first quarter of 2017, comprising 5.5 million (70 percent) direct tourism jobs and 2.3 million (30 percent) indirect tourism-related jobs.

These statistics are from BEA's Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts (TTSAs), which are supported by funding from the Office of Travel and Tourism Industries, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The current-price statistics of direct tourism output were derived from BEA's annual TTSAs and from current-price quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs). The real statistics of direct tourism output were developed using price indexes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and real quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the NIPAs. The statistics of direct tourism employment were derived from the annual TTSAs from BEA, the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), and Current Employment Statistics (CES) from BLS.

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Next release – September 13, 2017 at 8:30 A.M. EDT for:
Travel and Tourism statistics: Second Quarter, 2017

Additional Information

Resources

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- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API)
- [Industry Concepts and Methods](#): Concepts and Methods of the U.S. Input-Output Accounts

Definitions

Tourism spending Total tourism-related spending consists of direct tourism output and indirect tourism output. Direct tourism output comprises all domestically produced goods and services purchased by travelers (for example, traveler accommodations and passenger air transportation). Indirect tourism output comprises all output required to support the production of direct tourism output (for example, toiletries for hotel guests and fuel for airplanes).

Tourism employment Total tourism-related employment consists of direct tourism employment plus indirect tourism employment. Direct tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of direct tourism output (for example, hotel staff and airlines pilots). Indirect tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of indirect tourism output (for example, workers producing hotel toiletries and delivering fuel to airlines).

Gross domestic product (GDP) or value added is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production. GDP is also equal to the sum of personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Gross output (GO) is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy. It is principally measured using industry sales or receipts, including sales to final users (GDP) and sales to other industries (intermediate inputs).

Current-dollar estimates are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at "market value." Also referred to as "nominal estimates" or as "current-price estimates."

Real values are inflation-adjusted estimates—that is, estimates that exclude the effects of price changes.

Statistical conventions

Seasonal adjustment and annual rates Monthly and quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR). Dollar changes are calculated as the difference between these SAAR values. For details, see the FAQ "[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)"

Quantities and prices Quantities, or "real" measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2009). Quantity and price indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). "Real" dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current-dollar value in the reference year (2009) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year. In tables that display chained-dollar values, the value of the "Not allocated by industry" line reflects the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. For the real value added by industry table, this value also reflects differences in source data used to estimate GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

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Table 1.a. Percent Change in Real Tourism Output

[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I
All tourism goods and services	2.8	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.0	3.3	4.4	3.7	5.6	3.5	-0.1	1.5	4.6	3.8	-2.7	0.4
Traveler accommodations	4.1	3.6	2.7	8.9	0.2	4.9	-1.7	4.1	11.9	3.0	-4.7	-3.8	13.6	8.3	-5.9	5.3
Transportation	3.4	6.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	8.8	7.4	7.6	7.5	-1.8	3.9	4.2	3.5	-5.8	-4.1
Passenger air transportation	2.5	6.0	2.5	4.8	2.2	-5.6	2.1	13.0	10.8	10.2	-3.1	1.6	9.0	1.7	-14.4	-6.0
All other transportation-related commodities	4.0	6.1	3.0	1.2	2.3	7.4	13.3	3.7	5.4	5.6	-0.8	5.6	0.9	4.8	0.8	-2.7
Food services and drinking places	3.7	2.7	2.2	7.4	12.7	6.3	5.9	-2.0	2.7	-0.9	4.0	3.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.8
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	0.3	0.4	1.1	-2.7	-2.2	2.5	0.6	0.2	-1.0	-0.5	4.7	1.0	0.1	2.0	3.5	2.8
Recreation and entertainment	-2.6	3.9	2.1	-8.0	-8.8	7.1	3.1	6.9	2.5	0.1	14.3	0.0	-7.4	5.2	3.0	3.9
Shopping	2.5	-2.3	0.4	1.5	3.0	-0.8	-1.2	-4.6	-3.6	-0.9	-2.4	1.8	6.7	-0.6	3.9	1.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.b. Real Tourism Output

[Millions of chained (2009) dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I
All tourism goods and services	768,571	797,313	815,447	759,354	763,184	769,309	777,553	784,615	795,444	802,233	802,127	805,175	814,329	821,976	816,355	817,209
Traveler accommodations	151,329	156,709	160,897	150,514	150,596	152,420	151,788	153,307	157,691	158,858	156,979	155,481	160,520	163,767	161,312	163,401
Transportation	320,967	340,488	350,048	318,672	320,457	322,109	328,970	334,901	341,106	347,294	345,753	349,094	352,711	355,754	350,487	346,888
Passenger air transportation	121,554	128,830	132,103	123,249	123,911	122,128	122,773	126,588	129,868	133,071	132,013	132,539	135,423	135,998	130,808	128,803
All other transportation-related commodities	199,510	211,769	218,116	195,462	196,586	200,119	206,484	208,377	211,155	214,036	213,609	216,547	217,007	219,566	220,006	218,515
Food services and drinking places	100,735	103,479	105,701	97,387	100,340	101,876	103,335	102,820	103,518	103,277	104,302	105,204	105,548	105,917	106,137	106,862
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	194,053	194,758	196,934	191,428	190,376	191,557	191,860	191,948	191,482	191,264	193,475	193,947	194,014	194,968	196,638	197,985
Recreation and entertainment	81,869	85,052	86,796	82,748	80,863	82,268	82,895	84,282	84,810	84,826	87,704	87,700	86,020	87,123	87,767	88,599
Shopping	112,316	109,774	110,189	108,376	109,188	108,975	108,656	107,377	106,394	106,161	105,516	105,988	107,721	107,573	108,597	109,110

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.c. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output

[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I
All tourism goods and services	1.4	-3.3	-0.5	2.2	4.0	-0.6	-4.8	-9.4	0.0	-0.5	-1.1	-4.3	1.3	-0.1	9.4	3.2
Traveler accommodations	3.9	2.3	2.3	8.3	9.8	2.8	5.8	3.4	-6.5	3.2	6.2	5.3	-3.5	-0.8	10.6	-2.1
Transportation	0.0	-9.9	-3.9	0.7	3.4	-3.9	-13.9	-23.0	0.8	-4.4	-7.0	-13.5	3.4	-1.4	17.2	6.7
Passenger air transportation	1.8	-5.3	-2.4	-4.3	9.0	1.3	-3.9	-8.1	-9.8	-7.4	-5.5	2.7	-7.5	0.4	17.8	6.3
All other transportation-related commodities	-1.2	-12.9	-5.0	4.0	-0.1	-7.2	-19.7	-31.8	9.1	-2.2	-8.0	-23.5	12.1	-2.7	16.8	6.9
Food services and drinking places	2.4	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.8
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.2	2.9	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.4	2.4
Recreation and entertainment	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.1	-0.3	1.3	3.6	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.9	0.8	3.8
Shopping	1.3	1.4	1.6	-9.6	-10.9	-13.7	-12.6	-7.1	4.9	6.7	9.5	11.1	15.9	15.7	0.1	1.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.d. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I
All tourism goods and services	113.5	109.8	109.3	113.6	114.8	114.6	113.2	110.4	110.4	110.3	110.0	108.8	109.1	109.1	111.6	112.5
Traveler accommodations	110.1	112.6	115.2	107.4	110.0	110.7	112.3	113.2	111.3	112.2	113.9	115.4	114.4	114.2	117.1	116.4
Transportation	119.8	107.9	103.7	120.7	121.7	120.5	116.1	108.8	109.0	107.8	105.8	102.1	102.9	102.5	106.7	108.5
Passenger air transportation	123.1	116.6	113.9	121.2	123.8	124.2	123.0	120.4	117.4	115.1	113.5	114.3	112.1	112.2	116.9	118.7
All other transportation-related commodities	117.7	102.5	97.4	120.4	120.4	118.2	111.8	101.6	103.9	103.3	101.1	94.6	97.3	96.7	100.5	102.2
Food services and drinking places	111.7	114.8	117.6	110.4	111.2	112.0	113.0	113.8	114.5	115.2	115.8	116.6	117.4	118.0	118.6	119.4
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	107.9	109.4	111.2	109.2	109.6	109.8	109.9	110.2	111.0	111.5	111.9	112.2	112.4	112.9	113.0	113.6
Recreation and entertainment	108.8	110.5	112.4	108.4	108.9	109.2	109.1	109.5	110.4	110.9	111.2	111.6	112.3	112.8	113.0	114.1
Shopping	107.0	108.5	110.3	110.2	110.4	110.6	110.8	111.1	111.8	112.2	112.8	112.9	112.9	113.2	113.2	113.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Direct Tourism Output

[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I
All tourism goods and services	892,390	905,701	937,854	862,948	875,770	881,386	879,962	866,281	878,308	884,650	882,088	875,870	888,587	896,766	910,768	919,009
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	<i>4.47</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>3.55</i>	<i>5.22</i>	<i>6.08</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>-0.64</i>	<i>-6.08</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>-1.15</i>	<i>-2.79</i>	<i>5.94</i>	<i>3.73</i>	<i>6.39</i>	<i>3.67</i>
Traveler accommodations	162,304	176,032	185,232	161,646	165,575	168,726	170,416	173,547	175,533	178,222	178,793	179,409	183,591	186,948	188,833	190,260
Transportation	387,501	370,394	381,484	384,714	390,093	388,199	381,933	364,203	371,701	374,238	365,890	356,281	362,983	364,797	373,982	376,192
Passenger air transportation	148,906	152,062	152,889	149,362	153,445	151,735	151,005	152,445	152,423	153,205	149,848	151,465	151,790	152,571	152,900	152,880
All other transportation-related commodities	238,595	218,332	228,595	235,352	236,648	236,465	230,928	211,758	219,278	221,033	216,042	204,816	211,194	212,226	221,082	223,311
Food services and drinking places	129,943	139,147	146,904	107,476	111,539	114,111	116,791	116,985	118,534	118,944	120,823	122,651	123,871	125,007	125,843	127,579
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	212,641	220,128	224,234	209,112	208,562	210,350	210,821	211,546	212,540	213,246	216,582	217,529	218,142	220,015	222,109	224,978
Recreation and entertainment	92,223	97,157	96,559	89,662	88,024	89,810	90,437	92,253	93,645	94,103	97,547	97,874	96,572	98,263	99,173	101,043
Shopping	120,419	122,971	127,747	119,450	120,538	120,540	120,384	119,293	118,895	119,143	119,035	119,655	121,570	121,752	122,936	123,935

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Total Tourism-Related Output

[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I
All tourism goods and services	1,534,473	1,558,763	1,632,392	1,481,508	1,503,779	1,513,605	1,512,441	1,492,415	1,511,548	1,522,021	1,518,785	1,511,053	1,531,638	1,545,322	1,567,749	1,581,565
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	<i>4.43</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>4.72</i>	<i>4.96</i>	<i>6.15</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>-0.31</i>	<i>-5.19</i>	<i>5.23</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>-0.85</i>	<i>-2.02</i>	<i>5.56</i>	<i>3.62</i>	<i>5.93</i>	<i>3.57</i>
Traveler accommodations	256,571	279,903	291,295	255,530	261,742	266,722	269,394	274,344	277,483	281,734	282,636	283,610	290,221	295,527	298,508	300,764
Transportation	634,748	604,724	614,183	630,217	639,558	636,591	627,102	600,852	612,406	616,566	603,260	589,381	599,496	602,473	616,437	619,534
Passenger air transportation	259,470	270,798	270,446	260,266	267,380	264,400	263,127	265,638	265,599	266,961	261,112	263,930	264,495	265,857	266,430	266,396
All other transportation-related commodities	375,278	333,925	346,680	369,951	372,178	372,191	363,974	335,214	346,807	349,605	342,148	325,452	335,001	336,616	350,008	353,138
Food services and drinking places	237,564	253,600	259,982	196,490	203,917	208,619	213,520	213,874	216,706	217,455	220,891	224,232	226,463	228,539	230,069	233,242
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	405,590	420,537	426,359	399,272	398,562	401,673	402,425	403,346	404,953	406,267	411,998	413,830	415,459	418,784	422,735	428,026
Recreation and entertainment	158,893	167,267	170,415	154,560	151,621	154,729	155,801	158,955	161,379	162,184	168,137	168,698	166,403	169,356	170,882	174,127
Shopping	246,697	253,270	255,799	244,712	246,941	246,944	246,624	244,391	243,574	244,083	243,862	245,132	249,055	249,428	251,854	253,899

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Percent Change in Direct Tourism Employment

[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I
All tourism industries	2.2	1.5	1.8	-12.7	-4.7	-3.4	0.8	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.4	1.3	3.0	3.7	1.3
Traveler accommodations	2.7	1.6	0.8	1.0	2.4	0.2	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.4	1.5	-0.1	2.2	1.6	0.6
Transportation	1.8	3.4	3.7	-31.8	-13.4	-8.8	1.4	11.1	8.3	6.3	4.5	3.1	2.3	3.0	7.7	1.8
Air transportation services	1.4	3.2	3.2	-10.0	-1.2	-3.0	1.9	5.3	5.8	5.3	3.5	4.9	3.0	3.2	4.8	2.2
All other transportation-related industries	2.1	3.6	4.0	-42.8	-20.9	-12.8	1.1	15.5	10.1	7.0	5.3	1.8	1.9	2.8	9.8	1.6
Food services and drinking places	3.3	1.2	2.1	-19.3	-8.5	-5.4	-0.4	4.4	3.6	4.2	4.9	3.3	1.4	4.7	3.7	2.1
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	0.4	-0.1	0.9	5.9	1.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.8	0.3
Recreation and entertainment	-1.5	-2.3	0.8	17.2	4.3	0.6	-2.0	-5.7	-4.0	-1.4	1.7	1.8	3.4	3.9	3.7	-0.4
Shopping	2.6	2.3	1.1	-4.8	-2.3	-0.7	2.4	4.4	3.6	2.4	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.1
All other industries	1.9	1.4	0.3	-3.6	-1.2	0.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Direct Tourism Employment

[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I
All tourism industries	5,174.2	5,252.8	5,346.0	5,241.5	5,178.3	5,133.5	5,143.5	5,193.0	5,231.7	5,271.4	5,314.9	5,346.5	5,380.8	5,421.3	5,470.1	5,487.2
Traveler accommodations	1,373.8	1,395.6	1,406.3	1,373.3	1,381.6	1,382.3	1,389.1	1,395.8	1,399.3	1,404.4	1,412.7	1,418.0	1,424.0	1,431.7	1,437.5	1,439.6
Transportation	1,063.0	1,099.5	1,140.0	1,103.4	1,064.5	1,040.2	1,043.9	1,071.8	1,093.4	1,110.2	1,122.6	1,131.0	1,138.5	1,146.8	1,168.2	1,173.4
Air transportation services	439.7	453.6	468.3	441.9	440.5	437.2	439.2	444.9	451.3	457.1	461.0	466.6	471.9	475.6	481.2	483.7
All other transportation-related industries	623.3	645.9	671.8	661.5	624.0	603.0	604.7	626.8	642.1	653.1	661.5	664.5	666.6	671.2	687.0	689.7
Food services and drinking places	1,529.6	1,548.2	1,580.3	1,566.5	1,531.9	1,510.7	1,509.1	1,525.4	1,539.0	1,554.9	1,573.7	1,586.3	1,601.6	1,620.1	1,634.7	1,643.1
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	986.7	985.7	994.7	984.7	987.4	987.3	987.4	985.0	984.0	985.1	988.7	993.1	998.1	1,003.7	1,010.6	1,011.4
Recreation and entertainment	514.7	502.8	506.6	511.0	516.4	517.1	514.5	507.0	501.8	500.1	502.2	504.5	508.1	512.9	517.6	517.0
Shopping	471.9	482.9	488.1	473.7	471.0	470.2	472.9	478.0	482.2	485.0	486.5	488.6	490.0	490.8	493.1	494.4
All other industries	213.4	216.4	217.1	213.6	213.0	213.1	214.0	215.1	216.1	216.9	217.4	218.0	218.6	219.0	219.1	219.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6. Total Tourism-Related Employment

[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2014	2015	2016	2014:I	2014:II	2014:III	2014:IV	2015:I	2015:II	2015:III	2015:IV	2016:I	2016:II	2016:III	2016:IV	2017:I
All tourism industries	7,891.1	7,596.0	7,651.6	7,474.4	7,403.1	7,349.4	7,365.9	7,430.1	7,480.2	7,532.6	7,591.0	7,635.0	7,682.6	7,738.3	7,804.4	7,828.1
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>-3.74</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>-6.75</i>	<i>-3.76</i>	<i>-2.87</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>3.53</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>3.14</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>1.22</i>
Traveler accommodations	1,969.6	1,990.8	1,998.2	1,954.5	1,965.8	1,966.6	1,976.2	1,985.9	1,990.9	1,998.2	2,010.0	2,017.7	2,026.1	2,037.1	2,045.4	2,048.3
Transportation	1,885.2	1,987.7	1,970.8	1,765.0	1,713.0	1,679.5	1,686.8	1,728.5	1,761.6	1,787.6	1,806.1	1,820.8	1,833.7	1,846.6	1,878.0	1,886.5
Air transportation services	869.5	889.1	901.0	844.4	841.8	835.4	839.3	850.2	862.3	873.4	881.0	891.6	901.7	908.8	919.5	924.4
All other transportation-related industries	1,015.6	1,098.6	1,068.9	920.7	871.3	844.1	847.5	878.3	899.3	914.1	925.1	929.2	932.0	937.8	958.5	962.1
Food services and drinking places	1,954.8	1,816.4	1,852.9	1,866.1	1,825.0	1,799.7	1,797.7	1,817.1	1,833.4	1,852.3	1,874.7	1,889.8	1,907.9	1,930.0	1,947.4	1,957.3
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,471.0	1,463.5	1,487.0	1,537.1	1,548.8	1,553.0	1,553.2	1,544.9	1,539.2	1,537.9	1,542.8	1,548.4	1,555.3	1,564.6	1,573.3	1,574.4
Recreation and entertainment	739.6	739.1	754.7	808.0	826.6	833.3	829.0	811.3	798.4	792.2	794.4	797.3	802.5	810.5	816.1	814.9
Shopping	731.4	724.4	732.3	729.1	722.2	719.8	724.2	733.6	740.8	745.7	748.4	751.0	752.8	754.0	757.2	759.5
All other industries	349.3	337.6	340.5	351.7	350.5	350.5	352.0	353.7	355.2	356.5	357.5	358.5	359.5	360.1	360.3	361.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis