

**EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, MONDAY, JUNE 24, 2013**

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**TRAVEL AND TOURISM SPENDING OUTPACED GROWTH IN THE OVERALL ECONOMY  
IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 2013**

Real spending on travel and tourism accelerated in the first quarter of 2013, increasing at an annual rate of 6.8 percent after increasing 2.1 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter of 2012. By comparison, growth in real gross domestic product (GDP) increased 2.4 percent (second estimate) in the first quarter after increasing 0.4 percent in the fourth quarter.

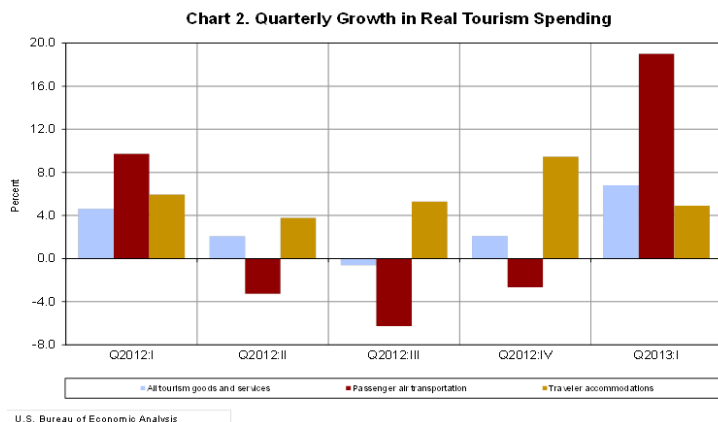
The leading contributors to the acceleration in the first quarter were “passenger air transportation,” and “all other transportation-related commodities,” such as automotive rentals. “Passenger air transportation” turned up, increasing 19.0 percent in the first quarter after decreasing 2.7 percent, reflecting a notable upturn in “international passenger air transportation” and an acceleration in “domestic passenger air transportation.” “All other transportation-related commodities” also turned up in the first quarter, increasing 8.9 percent after decreasing 1.2 percent, primarily reflecting an upturn in “automotive rental and leasing.” Partially offsetting these upturns was slower growth in “food services and drinking places” and “traveler accommodations,” which increased 2.0 percent and 4.9 percent, respectively, in the first quarter, after increasing 8.5 percent and 9.5 percent, respectively.

Overall growth in prices for travel and tourism goods and services slowed in the first quarter of 2013, increasing 0.3 percent following a 2.4 percent (revised) increase in the fourth quarter. The first quarter deceleration was more than accounted for by a downturn in prices for “all other transportation-related commodities,” primarily reflecting a downturn in gasoline prices.

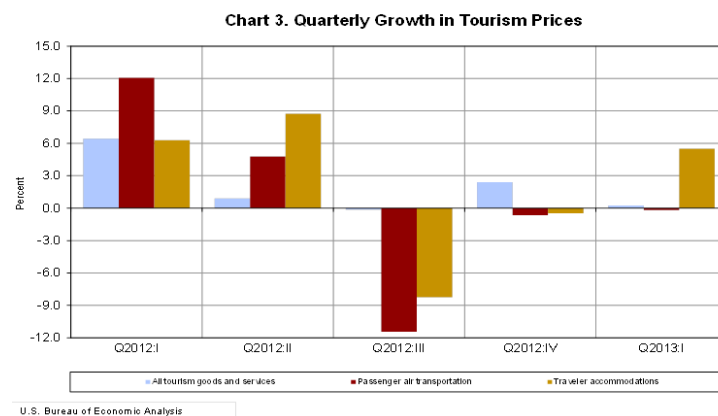


Employment in the travel and tourism industries increased 2.3 percent in the first quarter of 2013 after increasing 2.1 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter of 2012. By comparison, overall U.S. employment increased 1.9 percent in the first quarter after increasing 1.6 percent in the fourth quarter.

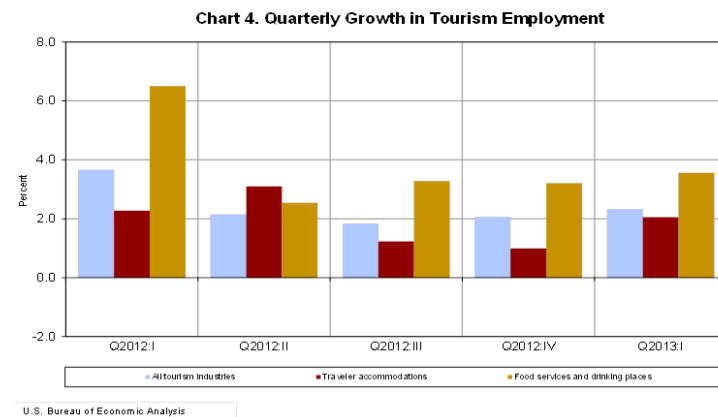
**Real Tourism Spending.** Real spending on “passenger air transportation” turned up, increasing 19.0 percent in the first quarter of 2013 after decreasing 2.7 percent in the fourth quarter of 2012. Real spending on “food services and drinking places” slowed, increasing 2.0 percent in the first quarter after increasing 8.5 percent in the fourth quarter.



**Tourism Prices.** Prices for “passenger air transportation” decreased 0.2 percent in the first quarter after decreasing 0.6 percent in the fourth quarter. Fuel costs remained volatile and at high levels. Prices for “traveler accommodations” turned up, increasing 5.5 percent in the first quarter after decreasing 0.5 percent in the fourth quarter. Certain hotels eliminated discounts and others raised their rates in the quarter.



**Tourism Employment.** Employment in the travel and tourism industries accelerated in the first quarter, increasing 2.3 percent after increasing 2.1 percent in the fourth quarter. The acceleration was primarily concentrated in “food services and drinking places” and “traveler accommodations.”



**Total Tourism-Related Spending** in the U.S. includes the goods and services that are purchased directly by tourists and also a portion of the goods and services produced by the supply chain that supports tourism activity; for example, a firm that supplies linens to hotels and restaurants.

In the first quarter of 2013, total current-dollar tourism-related spending was \$1.5 trillion and consisted of \$888.5 billion (59 percent) of direct tourism spending — goods and services sold directly to visitors — and \$606.2 billion (41 percent) of indirect tourism-related spending — goods and services used to produce what visitors purchase.

**Total Tourism-Related Employment** was 7.9 million jobs in the first quarter of 2013 and consisted of 5.7 million (71 percent) direct tourism jobs — jobs where workers produce goods and services sold directly to visitors — and 2.2 million (29 percent) indirect tourism-related jobs — jobs where workers produce goods and services used to produce what visitors purchase.

### **Definitions**

**Tourism spending.** Tourism spending comprises all goods and services purchased by tourists (defined as people who travel for any reason). In the following tables, tourism spending is referred to as direct tourism output.

**Indirect tourism-related spending.** Indirect tourism-related spending comprises all output used as inputs in the process of producing direct tourism output (e.g., toiletries for hotel guests and the plastic used to produce souvenir key chains).

**Total tourism-related spending.** Total tourism-related spending is the sum of direct tourism spending and indirect tourism-related spending.

**Direct tourism employment.** Direct tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of direct tourism output (such as hotel staff, airline pilots, and souvenir sellers).

**Indirect tourism-related employment.** Indirect tourism-related employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of indirect tourism-related output (e.g., employees of companies that produce toiletries for hotel guests and the plastic used to produce souvenir key chains).

**Total tourism-related employment.** Total tourism-related employment is the sum of direct tourism employment and indirect tourism-related employment.

These statistics are from BEA's Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts (TTSA), which are supported by funding from the Office of Travel and Tourism Industries, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The current-price statistics of direct tourism output were derived from BEA's annual TTSA and from current-price quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs). The real statistics of direct tourism output were developed using price indexes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and real quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the NIPAs. The statistics of direct tourism employment were derived from the annual TTSA (revised in June 2013) from BEA, the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), and Current Employment Statistics (CES) from BLS.

Quarterly statistics are seasonally adjusted and expressed at annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and annualized. Real values are in chained (2005) dollars. Price indexes are Fisher chain-type measures. Growth in overall U.S. employment is calculated using BLS total nonfarm employment from Current Employment Statistics, [www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm#data](http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm#data).

These statistics reflect the annual TTSA revision released in the June 2013 *Survey of Current Business*. The annual TTSA revision incorporated revised Input-Output (IO) tables for 2009 and 2010 and the preliminary IO table for 2011. The IO revision integrated source data that were more complete and more detailed than those previously available. Additionally, these estimates reflect unique travel and tourism-specific source data available on an annual basis only.

\* \* \*

Next release – Travel and Tourism statistics for second quarter 2013 will be released on Friday, September 20, 2013 at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

BEA's national, international, regional, and industry statistics; the *Survey of Current Business*; and BEA news releases are available without charge on BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov). By visiting the site, you can also subscribe to receive free e-mail summaries of BEA releases and announcements.

**Table 1.a. Percent Change in Real Tourism Output**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I
Traveler accommodations	0.9	-6.5	6.1	6.6	5.4	-5.5	11.1	8.4	7.6	5.1	9.4	6.7	0.6	7.8	5.9	3.8	5.3	9.5	4.9
Transportation	-5.8	-6.2	0.5	7.1	2.0	-0.1	-5.3	0.0	8.4	2.3	17.1	6.3	1.6	1.4	5.4	2.9	-4.7	-1.7	12.6
Passenger air transportation	-3.5	-6.5	1.5	2.9	-2.2	1.3	-10.5	2.7	14.7	-0.5	8.0	2.3	-3.3	-13.3	9.7	-3.3	-6.3	-2.7	19.0
All other transportation-related commodities	-7.3	-5.8	-0.2	9.9	4.8	-1.0	-1.6	-1.9	3.9	4.4	23.8	9.1	4.9	12.0	2.8	7.1	-3.6	-1.2	8.9
Food services and drinking places	-7.3	-13.3	4.5	4.8	3.4	1.3	13.3	9.8	5.9	5.4	5.2	2.7	2.7	4.8	5.0	0.6	0.6	8.5	2.0
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	-8.0	-15.0	-2.1	5.5	1.8	-3.7	0.9	-3.4	6.9	9.0	5.3	7.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	0.2	1.0	-1.4	1.8
Recreation and entertainment	-7.8	-11.2	-1.5	3.1	1.2	-1.5	1.5	-7.4	9.3	6.2	-1.9	8.7	1.5	0.5	2.1	0.8	-0.2	-4.0	1.3
Shopping	-8.1	-17.9	-2.5	7.6	2.2	-5.7	0.3	0.2	4.8	11.5	11.7	7.0	3.6	3.7	1.8	-0.3	1.9	0.8	2.2
All tourism goods and services	-5.4	-9.7	1.6	6.2	2.8	-1.9	2.1	2.4	7.5	5.0	10.8	6.2	1.8	3.4	4.6	2.1	-0.6	2.1	6.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.b. Real Tourism Output**  
[Millions of chained (2005) dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I
Traveler accommodations	142,396	133,176	141,279	150,549	158,652	133,855	137,438	140,236	142,820	144,622	147,910	150,323	150,562	153,402	155,632	157,086	159,129	162,763	164,730
Transportation	260,131	244,114	245,424	262,737	268,009	245,951	242,602	242,603	247,525	248,966	258,971	262,984	264,036	264,956	268,467	270,383	267,179	266,007	274,022
Passenger air transportation	108,175	101,173	102,687	105,620	103,275	103,278	100,455	101,119	104,647	104,526	106,545	107,148	106,259	102,527	104,934	104,066	102,396	101,706	106,234
All other transportation-related commodities	152,035	143,223	142,994	157,217	164,729	142,986	142,418	141,751	143,126	144,682	152,614	155,987	157,868	162,400	163,507	166,321	164,790	164,300	167,842
Food services and drinking places	111,481	96,677	100,980	105,812	109,365	95,157	98,170	100,498	101,946	103,306	104,612	105,317	106,033	107,287	108,604	108,754	108,930	111,173	111,718
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	188,707	160,433	157,094	165,776	168,691	155,599	155,946	154,603	157,202	160,626	162,706	165,764	166,852	167,784	168,573	168,644	169,060	168,486	169,238
Recreation and entertainment	82,735	73,442	72,313	74,562	75,447	72,000	72,274	70,896	72,492	73,590	73,244	74,785	75,060	75,159	75,543	75,691	75,660	74,893	75,129
Shopping	105,959	86,944	84,733	91,182	93,209	83,548	83,620	83,663	84,659	86,991	89,432	90,947	91,759	92,590	92,994	92,919	93,365	93,557	94,072
All tourism goods and services	702,673	634,307	644,251	684,464	703,799	630,370	633,725	637,421	648,976	656,883	673,879	684,024	687,131	692,821	700,709	704,318	703,253	706,917	718,663

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.c. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I
Traveler accommodations	1.9	-3.1	-0.6	1.6	1.8	5.9	-3.3	5.7	-2.0	-3.0	2.5	6.4	5.8	-6.5	6.3	8.7	-8.2	-0.5	5.5
Transportation	9.5	-9.5	7.9	9.2	2.9	13.7	9.7	1.3	0.3	12.5	17.3	11.2	5.5	-3.4	9.8	-3.7	1.9	4.9	-2.9
Passenger air transportation	10.3	-9.8	9.0	7.2	4.6	26.5	14.2	13.1	-5.2	5.2	14.5	8.9	3.7	7.4	12.1	4.8	-11.4	-0.6	-0.2
All other transportation-related commodities	8.9	-9.5	7.1	10.6	1.8	5.8	6.7	-6.3	4.6	18.1	19.3	12.8	6.7	-9.6	8.4	-8.9	11.3	8.4	-4.6
Food services and drinking places	4.6	3.7	1.2	2.4	3.0	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	4.0	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.8	1.5	1.5
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	3.6	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.1	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.9	3.5	3.7	2.9	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.7
Recreation and entertainment	3.4	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	0.7	-0.2	3.1	2.2	0.3	2.9	2.3	1.1	0.2	3.5	1.9	2.2	1.1	0.7
Shopping	3.8	1.9	1.0	3.0	2.3	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.9	1.4	4.1	4.9	4.4	2.6	2.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.7
All tourism goods and services	5.7	-3.5	3.4	5.0	2.5	6.9	3.3	2.2	0.3	4.7	8.5	7.4	4.6	-2.0	6.4	0.9	-0.1	2.4	0.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.d. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I
Traveler accommodations	110.2	106.7	106.1	107.8	109.8	106.4	105.5	106.9	106.4	105.6	106.3	107.9	109.5	107.6	109.3	111.6	109.2	109.1	110.6
Transportation	122.1	110.5	119.2	130.2	133.9	115.3	118.0	118.4	118.5	122.0	127.0	130.4	132.2	131.1	134.2	132.9	133.5	135.1	134.1
Passenger air transportation	120.9	109.1	118.9	127.5	133.3	112.8	116.6	120.2	118.7	120.2	124.3	127.0	128.2	130.5	134.2	135.8	131.8	131.5	131.5
All other transportation-related commodities	122.9	111.3	119.2	131.9	134.3	116.8	118.7	116.8	118.2	123.2	128.7	132.7	134.8	131.5	134.2	131.1	134.6	137.4	135.8
Food services and drinking places	111.9	116.0	117.4	120.3	123.8	116.7	116.9	117.1	117.6	118.2	118.8	119.9	120.8	121.6	122.5	123.5	124.4	124.8	125.3
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	108.8	110.2	111.5	114.3	116.7	110.8	110.9	111.3	111.8	112.0	113.0	114.0	114.8	115.3	116.0	116.4	117.0	117.3	117.5
Recreation and entertainment	110.1	110.7	112.2	114.3	116.4	111.3	111.3	112.1	112.7	112.8	113.6	114.3	114.6	114.6	115.6	116.2	116.8	117.1	117.3
Shopping	107.8	109.9	110.9	114.3	116.9	110.3	110.7	110.7	111.0	111.4	112.5	113.8	115.1	115.8	116.4	116.7	117.1	117.5	117.7
All tourism goods and services	114.5	110.5	114.3	119.9	123.0	112.5	113.4	114.1	114.2	115.5	117.8	120.0	121.3	120.7	122.6	122.9	122.8	123.6	123.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 2. Direct Tourism Output**  
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I
Traveler accommodations	156,939	142,133	149,907	162,319	174,173	142,364	144,957	149,964	151,971	152,737	157,166	162,218	164,798	165,093	170,067	175,287	173,788	177,549	182,123
Transportation	317,704	269,762	292,650	342,070	358,959	283,564	286,259	287,220	293,303	303,818	328,905	343,023	349,067	347,284	360,225	359,357	356,772	359,483	367,556
Passenger air transportation	130,688	110,376	122,127	134,624	137,730	116,508	117,139	121,588	124,174	125,605	132,453	136,083	136,192	133,767	140,868	141,344	134,915	133,792	139,681
All other transportation-related commodities	187,016	159,386	170,524	207,446	221,230	167,056	169,120	165,633	169,128	178,213	196,453	206,940	212,875	213,517	219,357	218,013	221,857	225,691	227,875
Food services and drinking places	124,670	112,174	118,604	127,267	135,419	111,080	114,719	117,715	119,908	122,074	124,245	126,311	128,083	130,430	133,067	134,345	135,486	138,777	139,994
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	205,208	176,787	175,173	189,432	196,824	172,338	172,995	172,130	175,674	179,892	183,807	188,977	191,571	193,373	195,619	196,357	197,720	197,600	198,815
Recreation and entertainment	91,044	81,271	81,161	85,205	87,837	80,156	80,421	79,488	81,722	83,015	83,215	85,453	85,998	86,156	87,337	87,926	88,374	87,711	88,136
Shopping	114,164	95,516	94,011	104,227	108,987	92,182	92,574	92,642	93,952	96,878	100,592	103,524	105,573	107,217	108,282	108,430	109,346	109,889	110,680
All tourism goods and services	804,521	700,857	736,334	821,088	865,375	709,347	718,930	727,030	740,855	758,522	794,124	820,529	833,519	836,180	858,978	865,345	863,766	873,409	888,488
Percent change at annual rate	0.0	-12.9	5.1	11.5	5.4	4.9	5.5	4.6	7.8	9.9	20.1	14.0	6.5	1.3	11.4	3.0	-0.7	4.5	7.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 3. Total Tourism-Related Output**  
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I
Traveler accommodations	247,718	224,348	236,619	256,209	274,920	224,713	228,805	236,709	239,876	241,086	248,076	256,050	260,123	260,589	268,440	276,678	274,313	280,249	287,469
Transportation	513,349	435,133	472,781	553,712	581,226	457,937	462,376	463,871	473,776	491,101	532,333	555,378	565,080	562,057	583,298	581,794	577,631	582,181	594,904
Passenger air transportation	216,380	182,749	202,204	222,896	228,038	192,902	193,947	201,312	205,595	207,964	219,301	225,312	225,492	221,478	233,235	234,023	223,377	221,519	231,269
All other transportation-related commodities	296,968	252,385	270,577	330,816	353,188	265,034	268,429	262,559	268,182	283,137	313,032	330,065	339,588	340,579	350,063	347,771	354,254	360,663	363,635
Food services and drinking places	216,890	195,151	206,337	221,409	235,590	193,248	199,578	204,790	208,605	212,374	216,151	219,745	222,828	226,911	231,499	233,722	235,707	241,432	243,549
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	380,617	326,709	323,466	350,879	364,867	318,094	319,322	317,949	324,256	332,337	340,232	349,852	354,920	358,512	362,608	363,884	366,468	366,507	368,798
Recreation and entertainment	147,597	131,752	131,580	138,143	142,415	129,941	130,370	128,859	132,491	134,601	134,914	138,550	139,435	139,672	141,594	142,568	143,283	142,213	142,892
Shopping	233,020	194,957	191,885	212,736	222,452	188,152	188,952	189,090	191,764	197,736	205,318	211,302	215,484	218,840	221,014	221,316	223,184	224,293	225,907
All tourism goods and services	1,358,573	1,181,341	1,239,202	1,382,209	1,456,602	1,193,990	1,210,081	1,223,318	1,246,513	1,276,898	1,336,792	1,381,025	1,402,950	1,408,069	1,445,844	1,456,078	1,454,118	1,470,369	1,494,720
Percent change at annual rate	-0.2	-13.0	4.9	11.5	5.4	4.7	5.5	4.4	7.8	10.1	20.1	13.9	6.5	1.5	11.2	2.9	-0.5	4.5	6.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 4. Percent Change in Direct Tourism Employment**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	
Traveler accommodations	-0.1	-6.9	1.4	3.1	2.0	0.6	3.0	4.7	3.8	3.8	3.0	2.3	3.2	0.4	2.3	3.1	1.2	1.0	2.1	
Transportation	-2.3	-6.5	-2.9	2.0	1.7	-3.7	-3.7	-1.2	-0.5	2.1	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.2	
Air transportation services	-0.7	-5.2	-1.2	1.7	0.7	-2.0	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2	3.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	0.4	-4.1	
All other transportation-related industries	-3.4	-7.5	-4.1	2.2	2.4	-5.0	-6.0	-1.6	0.1	0.9	3.5	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.9	0.8	3.5	
Food services and drinking places	-4.9	-10.8	2.7	3.0	3.6	-0.1	7.0	7.6	5.1	4.5	0.8	2.3	2.1	2.9	6.5	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	-8.5	-8.7	-6.0	2.5	2.5	-8.3	-9.7	-3.2	-0.9	2.4	3.3	4.4	4.8	2.3	2.9	1.4	0.6	2.9	2.7	
Recreation and entertainment	-7.2	-10.2	-2.3	3.2	3.1	-4.6	-4.5	2.1	3.6	4.2	1.2	3.6	5.4	2.3	4.2	2.3	0.3	3.9	3.7	
Shopping	-9.8	-7.2	-9.8	1.7	1.9	-12.1	-14.9	-8.7	-5.8	0.2	5.7	5.4	4.1	2.3	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.5	
All other industries	-9.1	-3.5	-10.6	9.9	4.7	-13.0	-21.7	-7.7	-0.9	9.0	16.3	17.4	10.8	5.2	3.4	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	
All tourism industries	-4.2	-8.3	-1.0	3.0	2.7	-2.9	-0.8	2.4	2.3	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.1	3.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 5. Direct Tourism Employment**  
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	
Traveler accommodations	1,380.5	1,284.9	1,303.4	1,343.6	1,370.2	1,273.5	1,283.1	1,298.0	1,310.1	1,322.5	1,332.2	1,339.9	1,350.5	1,351.8	1,359.4	1,369.8	1,374.0	1,377.4	1,384.5	
Transportation	1,145.9	1,071.2	1,040.7	1,061.2	1,079.0	1,052.1	1,042.3	1,039.2	1,037.9	1,043.2	1,050.9	1,058.6	1,065.0	1,070.3	1,074.5	1,077.3	1,081.2	1,083.0	1,083.5	
Air transportation services	482.1	456.9	451.2	459.0	462.1	452.0	451.5	450.8	449.4	453.3	455.9	458.2	460.2	461.8	461.6	461.4	462.4	462.9	458.0	
All other transportation-related industries	663.9	614.3	589.4	602.2	616.9	600.1	590.9	588.4	588.5	589.9	595.0	600.4	604.8	608.5	612.8	615.9	618.8	620.1	625.6	
Food services and drinking places	1,887.6	1,684.0	1,729.3	1,781.3	1,846.3	1,662.0	1,690.4	1,721.7	1,743.1	1,762.2	1,765.8	1,776.1	1,785.3	1,798.1	1,826.6	1,838.1	1,853.0	1,867.6	1,884.1	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,169.5	1,067.2	1,003.3	1,028.4	1,054.4	1,035.1	1,009.1	1,000.9	998.7	1,004.6	1,012.7	1,023.7	1,035.7	1,041.6	1,048.9	1,052.7	1,054.2	1,061.8	1,068.9	
Recreation and entertainment	608.8	546.7	534.0	550.9	567.8	534.3	528.2	530.9	535.7	541.2	542.8	547.7	554.9	558.1	563.8	567.1	567.5	572.9	578.2	
Shopping	560.7	520.6	469.3	477.5	486.6	500.8	480.9	470.0	463.0	463.3	469.8	476.0	480.8	483.5	485.1	485.6	486.7	488.9	490.7	
All other industries	241.4	233.0	208.3	228.8	239.7	223.8	210.5	206.3	205.9	210.3	218.4	227.4	233.3	236.2	238.2	239.2	240.0	241.2	242.4	
All tourism industries	5,824.9	5,340.3	5,285.0	5,443.3	5,589.5	5,246.5	5,235.4	5,266.1	5,295.7	5,342.7	5,380.0	5,425.6	5,469.8	5,498.0	5,547.6	5,577.1	5,602.4	5,631.0	5,663.3	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 6. Total Tourism-Related Employment**  
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	Q2013:I	
Traveler accommodations	1,819.0	1,692.9	1,716.9	1,769.4	1,804.2	1,677.8	1,690.3	1,709.8	1,725.7	1,741.8	1,754.5	1,764.6	1,778.5	1,780.1	1,790.1	1,803.8	1,809.3	1,813.7	1,823.0	
Transportation	1,919.2	1,793.5	1,744.9	1,778.8	1,809.1	1,761.8	1,746.3	1,742.5	1,741.1	1,749.7	1,761.9	1,774.2	1,785.5	1,793.4	1,800.8	1,806.2	1,813.2	1,816.2	1,816.0	
Air transportation services	817.7	775.0	765.4	778.6	783.8	766.7	765.8	764.6	762.3	768.9	773.3	777.2	780.6	783.3	783.1	782.7	784.3	785.1	776.9	
All other transportation-related industries	1,101.5	1,018.5	979.5	1,000.1	1,025.3	995.1	980.5	977.9	978.8	980.7	988.5	997.0	1,004.9	1,010.1	1,017.7	1,023.6	1,028.9	1,031.1	1,039.2	
Food services and drinking places	2,230.3	1,989.7	2,043.3	2,104.7	2,181.5	1,963.8	1,997.2	2,034.2	2,059.5	2,082.1	2,086.4	2,098.5	2,109.4	2,124.5	2,158.2	2,171.8	2,189.4	2,206.7	2,226.1	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,814.0	1,656.9	1,549.0	1,583.4	1,622.2	1,605.4	1,560.8	1,545.9	1,540.7	1,548.7	1,560.2	1,575.9	1,594.7	1,602.8	1,613.7	1,619.9	1,622.5	1,632.8	1,644.2	
Recreation and entertainment	892.6	804.0	786.9	810.6	835.6	787.4	778.4	782.1	789.5	797.8	799.4	805.7	816.4	820.7	829.4	834.6	835.2	843.2	852.1	
Shopping	921.5	852.9	762.1	772.8	786.6	818.0	782.5	763.7	751.2	750.9	760.8	770.2	778.2	782.1	784.3	785.3	787.3	789.6	792.2	
All other industries	420.3	404.7	363.2	398.3	416.9	389.0	366.5	359.9	359.3	367.0	380.4	395.8	405.9	411.0	414.4	416.1	417.6	419.5	421.7	
All tourism industries	8,202.8	7,537.7	7,417.3	7,634.5	7,834.0	7,397.8	7,361.2	7,392.4	7,426.2	7,489.2	7,543.3	7,609.0	7,674.0	7,711.8	7,777.2	7,817.8	7,851.9	7,889.0	7,931.1	
Percent change at annual rate	-4.4	-8.1	-1.6	2.9	2.6	-3.4	-2.0	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.5	2.0	3.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis