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## U.S. International Transactions: First Quarter 2010

Current Account

The U.S. current-account deficit-the combined balances on trade in goods and services, income, and net unilateral current transfersincreased to $\$ 109.0$ billion (preliminary) in the first quarter of 2010, from $\$ 100.9$ billion (revised) in the fourth quarter of 2009. The increase was the third consecutive quarterly increase since the deficit of $\$ 84.4$ billion in the second quarter of 2009, which was the smallest deficit since the third quarter of 1999. The increase was more than accounted for by an increase in the deficit on goods. An increase in net unilateral current transfers to foreigners also contributed. Increases in the surpluses on income and services were partly offsetting.

## Goods and services

The deficit on goods and services increased to $\$ 115.3$ billion in the first quarter from $\$ 104.7$ billion in the fourth.

Goods The deficit on goods increased to $\$ 151.3$ billion in the first quarter from $\$ 140.1$ billion in the fourth.

NOTE: This news release is available on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov/newsreleases/rels.htm.

The statistics of the international transactions accounts released today have been updated and revised through the fourth quarter of 2009. The revisions reflect several changes in definitions, classifications, and presentation, part of a multi-year effort to align the international transactions accounts with new international statistical standards. For example, certain exports and imports of military-related goods, previously classified in services export and import categories, have been reclassified as exports and imports of goods. (See the section on "Revisions" on page 6 of this release.)

The July Survey of Current Business will contain tables and an article describing revisions to the international transactions accounts. On June 25, BEA will release U.S. net international investment position preliminary statistics for 2009 and revised statistics for 1976-2008. The release will also include a discussion of revisions to those accounts. A more detailed discussion of the U.S. international investment position and the revisions of those accounts will appear in the July Survey of Current Business.

Goods exports increased to $\$ 305.7$ billion from $\$ 290.6$ billion. All major end-use categories increased. The largest increase was in industrial supplies and materials, reflecting increases in chemicals, energy products, and metals and nonmetallic products. Increases in capital goods, particularly machinery and equipment, and in automotive products were also strong.

Goods imports increased to $\$ 456.9$ billion from $\$ 430.7$ billion. All major end-use categories increased, but industrial supplies and
 materials accounted for nearly twothirds of the increase. Within this category, petroleum and petroleum products accounted for most of the increase, with metals and nonmetallic products also contributing. Capital goods (primarily machinery and equipment) and consumer goods (primarily household and kitchen appliances) also increased sharply.

Services The surplus on services increased to $\$ 36.0$ billion in the first quarter from $\$ 35.4$ billion in the fourth.

Services receipts increased to $\$ 132.9$ billion from $\$ 129.9$ billion. Within services, the largest increases were in travel and in transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts. All other major services categories except royalties and license fees also increased.

Services payments increased to $\$ 96.9$ billion from $\$ 94.5$ billion. The increase was largely accounted for by "other" transportation and by royalties and license fees. Most other major services categories also increased.

## Income

The surplus on income increased to $\$ 41.7$ billion in the first quarter from $\$ 35.1$ billion in the fourth.

Investment income Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad increased to $\$ 162.8$ billion from $\$ 155.2$ billion. The increase was more than accounted for by higher direct investment receipts. Other private receipts (which consists of interest and dividends) declined slightly and U.S. government receipts were little changed.

Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States rose to $\$ 119.0$ billion from $\$ 118.2$ billion. The increase was more than accounted for by an increase in direct investment payments. Other private payments (which consists of interest and dividends) declined and U.S. government payments were slightly higher.

Compensation of employees Receipts for compensation of U.S. workers abroad increased slightly to $\$ 0.8$ billion in the first quarter. Payments for compensation of foreign workers in the United States increased to $\$ 2.8$ billion from $\$ 2.7$ billion.

## Unilateral current transfers

Net unilateral current transfers to foreigners were $\$ 35.5$ billion in the first quarter, up from $\$ 31.3$ billion in the fourth. The increase was mostly accounted for by an increase in U.S. government grants.
Capital Account

Net capital account payments (outflows) were near zero in the first quarter, compared with less than $\$ 0.1$ billion in the fourth quarter.

## Financial Account

Net financial inflows were $\$ 31.3$ billion in the first quarter, down from $\$ 115.7$ billion in the fourth. Growth in both U.S.-owned assets abroad and foreign-owned assets in the United States picked up considerably, but the increase in the growth in U.S.-owned assets was greater than that of foreignowned assets.

## U.S.-owned assets abroad

U.S.-owned assets abroad increased $\$ 300.8$ billion in the first quarter, following an increase of $\$ 8.7$ billion in the fourth.
U.S. claims on foreigners reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers increased $\$ 192.8$ billion in the first quarter, following a decrease of $\$ 56.6$ billion in the fourth. (Examples of these claims are U.S. banks' deposits at foreign banks and U.S. banks’ loans to foreigners.)

Transactions in foreign securities were nearly unchanged, with net U.S. purchases of $\$ 45.9$ billion in the first quarter following net U.S. purchases of $\$ 45.5$ billion in the fourth. Net U.S. purchases of foreign stocks increased to $\$ 10.5$ billion from $\$ 2.8$ billion. Net U.S. purchases of foreign bonds fell to $\$ 35.3$ billion from $\$ 42.7$ billion.
U.S. direct investment abroad was $\$ 105.0$ billion in the first quarter, up from $\$ 83.2$ billion in the fourth quarter. The increase in direct investment resulted mostly from a jump in net equity investment and a smaller increase in reinvested earnings.
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns decreased \$34.0 billion in the first quarter, following a decrease of $\$ 16.2$ billion in the fourth quarter.
U.S. official reserve assets increased $\$ 0.8$ billion in the first quarter, following a decrease of $\$ 1.4$ billion in the fourth.
U.S. government assets other than official reserve assets decreased $\$ 9.6$ billion in the first quarter, following a decrease of $\$ 45.8$ billion in the fourth. The decreases in each of the last five quarters resulted from the reversal of swaps that increased sharply in the last half of 2008 under temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the U.S. Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks.

## Foreign-owned assets in the United States

Foreign-owned assets in the United States increased $\$ 332.1$ billion in the first quarter, following an increase of $\$ 103.6$ billion in the fourth.
U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers (other than foreign official assets) increased $\$ 88.6$ billion in the first quarter, following a decrease of $\$ 63.9$ billion in the fourth. (Examples of these liabilities are deposits of foreign residents at banks in the United States and loans by banks abroad to banks in the United States.)

Net private foreign purchases of U.S. Treasury securities were $\$ 103.4$ billion in the first quarter, up sharply from $\$ 15.2$ billion in the fourth.

Net private foreign purchases of U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities were \$5.2 billion in the first quarter, down from $\$ 20.4$ billion in the fourth. Net foreign sales of U.S. federally sponsored agency bonds were $\$ 1.4$ billion, a shift from net foreign purchases of $\$ 2.4$ billion. Net foreign sales of U.S. corporate bonds were $\$ 28.1$ billion, up from $\$ 19.5$ billion. Net purchases of U.S. stocks were $\$ 34.7$ billion, down from $\$ 37.5$ billion.

Foreign direct investment in the United States was $\$ 47.3$ billion in the first quarter, following investment of $\$ 41.5$ billion in the fourth. The increase was more than accounted for by a shift to net intercompany debt investment in the United States. In contrast, equity investment and reinvested earnings both declined.
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns increased \$10.3 billion in the first quarter, a shift from a decrease of $\$ 25.0$ billion in the fourth.

Foreign official assets in the United States increased $\$ 75.0$ billion in the first quarter, following an increase of $\$ 116.8$ billion in the fourth.

Transactions in U.S. currency shifted to net shipments to foreign countries of $\$ 2.3$ billion in the first quarter from net shipments to the United States of $\$ 1.4$ billion in the fourth.

The statistical discrepancy—errors and omissions in recorded transactions—was $\$ 77.7$ billion in the first quarter compared to $-\$ 14.8$ billion in the fourth.

In the first quarter, the U.S. dollar appreciated 3 percent on a trade-weighted quarterly average basis against a group of 7 major currencies.

## Revisions

Statistics from the U.S. international transactions accounts have been updated and revised to incorporate several changes in definitions, classifications, and presentation, most of which result from a multi-year effort to modernize and enhance BEA's international economic accounts. In addition, the revisions reflect newly available source data and improved estimating methodologies. An article in the May 2010 issue of the Survey of Current Business describing this effort is available on BEA's Web site. Key changes introduced in this annual revision are summarized below.

## Definitions and classifications

- Certain exports and imports of military-related goods are reclassified from services to goods beginning with statistics for 1999. Exports of goods under the U.S. Foreign Military Sales program, which had been recorded under services as part of "transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts," are reclassified as exports of goods. Petroleum purchases abroad by the U.S. military, which had been recorded under services as part of "direct defense expenditures," are reclassified as imports of goods.
- Air and ocean carriers' expenditures on fuel in foreign ports are reclassified from services to goods beginning with statistics for 1999. Foreign carriers' expenditures on fuel in U.S. ports, which had been recorded as part of exports of "other" transportation services, are reclassified as exports of goods. U.S. carriers' expenditures on fuel in foreign ports, which had been recorded as part of imports of "other" transportation services, are reclassified as imports of goods.
- Migrants’ transfers are excluded from the capital account beginning with statistics for 1982.
- Permanent debt between affiliated banks, bank holding companies, and financial holding companies is reclassified from direct investment to "other investment" beginning with statistics for 2007.


## Source data and methodologies

- Exports and imports of goods on a balance of payments basis are revised for 2007-2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau methodology for low-value goods. Also, an adjustment for imports to reclassify transactions in repair services from goods to services was revised to improve coverage beginning with statistics for 1999. Other significant revisions to the adjustments that convert exports and imports of goods from a Census basis to a balance of payments basis, resulting from updated source data, begin with 2008.
- Services receipts are revised beginning with 2004 and payments are revised beginning with 1999 to incorporate updated and revised source data. For both receipts and payments, the revisions were largest for 2006-2009 and resulted primarily from BEA's quarterly services surveys and from initial results of BEA's benchmark survey of international insurance transactions.
- Direct investment financial flows and income receipts and payments are revised for 2007-2009 to incorporate new data from BEA's quarterly and annual surveys of U.S. direct investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States.
- For foreign securities, financial flows and interest receipts for foreign bonds and dividend receipts for foreign stocks are revised for 2008-2009 to incorporate results of the U.S. Treasury Department's annual survey of securities claims for December 2008 and other new source data.
- For U.S. securities, financial flows and interest payments for U.S. corporate bonds, U.S. Treasury bonds, and U.S. agency bonds and dividend payments for U.S. stocks are revised for 2008-2009 to incorporate results of the U.S. Treasury Department's annual survey of securities liabilities for June 2009 and other new source data.

The U.S. net international investment position preliminary statistics for 2009 and revised statistics for earlier years will be released on June 25.

The fourth-quarter 2009 international transactions are revised from previously published statistics. Revisions reflect both newly available source data for the fourth quarter and changes from all of the above sources of revision. The current-account deficit was revised to $\$ 100.9$ billion from $\$ 115.6$ billion. The goods deficit was revised to $\$ 140.1$ billion from $\$ 145.5$ billion; the services surplus was revised to $\$ 35.4$ billion from $\$ 36.5$ billion; the income surplus was revised to $\$ 35.1$ billion from $\$ 25.1$ billion; and unilateral current transfers were revised to net outflows of $\$ 31.3$ billion from $\$ 31.8$ billion. Net financial inflows were revised to $\$ 115.7$ billion from $\$ 45.7$ billion.

Release dates in 2010:
Fourth quarter and year 2009.......................................................March 18, 2010 (Thursday)
First quarter 2010. $\qquad$ June 17, 2010 (Thursday)
Second quarter 2010. .September 16, 2010 (Thursday)
Third quarter 2010 .December 16, 2010 (Thursday)

Summary BEA statistics are available on recorded messages at the time of public release at the following telephone numbers:
(202) 606-5306 Gross domestic product
-5303 Personal income and outlays
BEA's national, international, regional, and industry statistics; the Survey of Current Business; and BEA news releases are available without charge on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. By visiting the site, you can also subscribe to receive free e-mail summaries of BEA releases and announcements.

Table 1. U.S. International Transactions
[Millions of dollars, quarters seasonally adjusted]

|  | (Credits + , debits -) | $2008{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $2009{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 2008 |  |  |  | 2009 |  |  |  | 2010 | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Change: } \\ \text { 2009:IV- } \\ \text { 2010:I } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Amount of } \\ \text { Revision } \\ 2009 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $1{ }^{1}$ | $11{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $111{ }^{\text {r }}$ | IV ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | $1{ }^{1}$ | $11{ }^{\text {r }}$ | III ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | IV ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | $1^{p}$ |  |  |
|  | Current account <br> Exports of goods and services and income receipts. | $2,635,540$ | 2,159,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 43,071 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exports of goods and services............ |  |  | 1,570,797 | $455,253$ | $479,105$ | $481,463$ | $423,190$ | 378,378 | $377,829$ | 394,145 | $420,444$ | $438,557$ | $18,113$ | 16,079 |
| 3 | Goods, balance of payments basis | $1,304,896$ | 1,068,499 | 323,507 | 342,637 | 345,091 | 293,661 | 255,044 | 254,021123,808 | 268,858 | 290,576129,868 | 305,655 | 15,079 | 22,956 |
| 4 | Services.................................... | $\begin{array}{r} 534,116 \\ 14,936 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 502,298 \\ 17,096 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 131,746 \\ 3,649 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136,469 \\ 4,372 \end{array}$ | 136,3723,492 | $\begin{array}{r} 129,530 \\ 3,424 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 123,334 \\ 3,381 \end{array}$ |  | 125,2875,445 |  | 132,902 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,034 \\ 726 \end{array}$ | $-6,877$ <br> $-8,955$ |
| 5 | Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 123,808 \\ 4,561 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 129,868 \\ 3,709 \end{array}$ | 4,435 |  |  |
| 6 | Travel.. | 109,976 | 93,917 | 27,238 | 28,017 | 28,692 | $\begin{array}{r} 26,029 \\ 7,634 \end{array}$ | 23,631 | 23,006 | 23,311 | 23,969 | 25,187 | 1,218 | -277 |
| 7 | Passenger fares. | 31,40443,714 | $\begin{aligned} & 26,424 \\ & 35,406 \end{aligned}$ | 7,551 | 7,96311,075 | 8,25511,330 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7,035 \\ & 8,652 \end{aligned}$ | 6,5348,549 | 6,4988,834 | 6,3569,371 | 6,784 | 428359 | -454$-9,529$ |
| 8 | Other transportation. |  |  |  |  |  | 10,218 |  |  |  |  | 9,730 |  |  |
| 9 | Royalties and license fees. | $\begin{array}{r} 93,920 \\ 238,932 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89,791 \\ 238,332 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,753 \\ & 58,166 \end{aligned}$ | 24,222 | $\begin{aligned} & 23,542 \\ & 60,747 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22,404 \\ 59,505 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,502 \\ & 58,831 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,363 \\ & 58,487 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,396 \\ & 59,458 \end{aligned}$ | 24,530 | 24,269 | -261482 | 5,3736,996-31 |
| 10 | Other private services.. |  |  |  | 60,514 |  |  |  |  |  | 61,555 | $\begin{array}{r} 62,037 \\ 460 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| 11 | U.S. government miscellaneous servi | $\begin{array}{r} 1,234 \\ 796,528 \end{array}$ | 1,333 | 299 | 307 | 313 | 315 | 302 | 309 | 345 | 377 |  | 83 |  |
| 12 | Income receipts.............................................. |  | 588,203585,256 | 211,856 | 209,443 | 203,373 | 171,855 | 143,356142,618 | 142,281141,543 | $\begin{aligned} & 146,584 \\ & 145,855 \end{aligned}$ |  | 163,549 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,567 \\ & 7,551 \end{aligned}$ | 26,992 <br> 27,000 |
| 13 |  | 793,484 |  | 211,856 | 208,676 | 202,608 | 171,107 |  |  |  |  | 162,790 |  |  |
| 14 | Direct investment receipts.. | 403,225 | 346,073 | $\begin{aligned} & 105,812 \\ & 104,568 \end{aligned}$ | 109,652 | $\begin{array}{r} 104,965 \\ 96,332 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82,796 \\ & 86.164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75,363 \\ & 64,788 \end{aligned}$ | $82,354$ | $\begin{array}{r} 145,855 \\ 89,626 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 155,239 \\ 98,730 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106,667 \\ 55,687 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,551 \\ & 7,937 \end{aligned}$ | 44,231 |
| 15 | Other private receipts. | 385,353 | 234,458 |  | 98,289 |  |  |  | $58,080$ | 55,506 | 56,084 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,907 \\ -397 \\ 11 \\ 16 \end{array}$ | -17,165-66-9 |
| 16 | U.S. government receipts. | 4,906 | 4,724 | 713 | 735 | 1,311 | 2,147 | 2,467 | 1,109 | 723 | 425 | $\begin{aligned} & 436 \\ & 759 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 17 | Compensation of employees. | 3,044 | 2,947 | 764 | 767 | 765 | 749 | 738 | 738 | 728 | 743 |  |  |  |
| 18 | Imports of goods and services and income payme | -3,182,368 | -2,412,489 | -806,180 | -835,632 | -827,042 | -713,514 | -587,564 | -574,265 | -604,594 | -646,066 | -675,660 | -29,594 | -6,934 |
| 19 | Imports of goods and services | -2,537,814 | -1,945,705 | -636,729 | -664,549 | -669,083 | -567,452 | -468,817 | -458,270 | -493,467 | $-525,152$$-430,698$ | -553,813 | -28,661 | -12,358 |
| 20 | Goods, balance of payments b | -2,139,548 | $-1,575,443$ | -539,107 | -565,303 | -567,388 | -467,750 | -376,241 | -367,528 | -400,977 |  | -456,949 | -26,251 | -12,855 |
| 21 | Services. | -398,266 | -370,262 | -97,622 | -99,246 | -101,695 | -99,703 | -92,576 | -90,742 | -92,490 | -94,454 | -96,863 | -2,409 | 497 |
| 22 | Direct defense expenditur | -28,311 | -30,474 | -7,062 | -7,028 | -7,056 | -7,165 | -7,395 | -7,662 | -7,728 | -7,689 | -7,774 | -85 | 5,203 |
| 23 | Travel.. | -79,726 | -73,230 | -20,280 | -20,143 | -19,821 | -19,482 | -18,702 | -17,721 | -18,459 | -18,348 | -18,512 | -164 | -153 |
| 24 | Passenger fares.. | -32,563 | -25,980 | -7,869 | -8,035 | -8,339 | -8,320 | -6,784 | -6,163 | -6,455 | -6,578 | -6,885 | -307 | 16 |
| 25 | Other transportation. | -53,702 | -41,586 | -13,200 | -13,274 | -13,860 | -13,369 | -11,295 | -10,141 | -9,880 | -10,269 | -11,310 | -1,041 | 13,102 |
| 26 | Royalties and license fees. | -25,781 | -25,230 | -6,564 | -6,237 | -7,148 | -5,832 | -5,988 | -6,442 | -6,137 | -6,663 | -7,537 | -874 | -1,372 |
| 27 | Other private services.... | -173,686 | -168,892 | -41,565 | -43,435 | -44,343 | -44,344 | -41,274 | -41,461 | -42,611 | -43,546 | -43,655 | -109 | -16,318 |
| 28 | U.S. government miscellaneous services | -4,497 | -4,871 | -1,083 | -1,094 | -1,128 | -1,191 | -1,138 | -1,152 | -1,220 | -1,360 | -1,190 | 170 | 18 |
| 29 | Income payments.. | -644,554 | -466,783 | -169,451 | -171,083 | -157,959 | -146,061 | -118,747 | -115,995 | -111,127 | -120,914 | -121,847 | -933 | 5,425 |
| 30 | Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States.. | -634,190 | -456,027 | -166,861 | -168,512 | -155,382 | -143,434 | -116,032 | -113,323 | -108,460 | -118,212 | -119,045 | -833 | 6,136 |
| 31 | Direct investment payments. | -115,538 | -94,010 | -30,260 | -37,662 | -24,609 | -23,006 | -13,663 | -22,810 | -23,348 | -34,189 | -36,296 | -2,107 | 1,035 |
| 32 | Other private payments..... | -352,053 | -218,020 | -94,615 | -88,013 | -89,532 | -79,893 | -63,460 | -54,146 | -50,473 | -49,941 | -48,363 | 1,578 | 16,995 |
| 33 | U.S. government payments. | -166,599 | -143,997 | -41,986 | -42,837 | -41,241 | -40,535 | -38,909 | -36,367 | -34,639 | -34,082 | -34,386 | -304 | -11,894 |
| 34 | Compensation of employees.. | -10,364 | -10,757 | -2,590 | -2,571 | -2,576 | -2,627 | -2,715 | -2,673 | -2,667 | -2,702 | -2,802 | -100 | -712 |
| 35 | Unilateral current transfers, net. | -122,026 | -124,943 | -32,928 | -29,747 | -30,177 | -29,176 | -29,747 | -30,292 | -33,638 | -31,268 | -35,454 | -4,186 | 5,300 |
| 36 | U.S. government grants... | -36,003 | -41,638 | -10,335 | -7,893 | -8,568 | -9,207 | -8,641 | -10,969 | -13,067 | -8,962 | -12,546 | -3,584 | -708 |
| 37 | U.S. government pensions and other transfers... | -8,390 | -8,874 | -2,082 | -2,097 | -2,100 | -2,113 | -2,180 | -2,222 | -2,233 | -2,241 | -2,557 | -316 | 485 |
| 38 | Private remittances and other transfers.... | -77,633 | -74,431 | -20,511 | -19,757 | -19,509 | -17,856 | -18,927 | -17,101 | -18,338 | -20,065 | -20,351 | -286 | 5,524 |

Table 1. U.S. International Transactions (Continued)


## p Preliminary

r Revised
n.a. Not available

Note. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.
Source: U. S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Revisions to U.S. International Transactions
[Millions of dollars, quarters seasonally adjusted]

|  | Exports of goods and services and income receipts |  |  | Imports of goods and services and income payments |  |  | Unilateral current transfers, net (inflows +, outflows -) |  |  | Balance on current account |  |  | Capital account transactions, net (inflows +, outflows -) |  |  | Net financial flows (inflows +, outflows -) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision |
| 1999. | 1,259,809 | 1,259,810 | 1 | -1,511,011 | -1,510,160 | 851 | -50,428 | -50,428 | 0 | -301,630 | -300,779 | 851 | -4,939 | -4,176 | 763 | 238,148 | 238,148 | 0 |
| 2000... | 1,421,515 | 1,421,515 | 0 | -1,780,296 | $-1,779,241$ | 1,055 | -58,645 | -58,645 | 0 | -417,426 | -416,371 | 1,055 | -1,010 | -1 | 1,009 | 477,701 | 477,701 | 0 |
| 2001. | 1,295,692 | 1,295,693 | 1 | -1,629,475 | $-1,628,364$ | 1,111 | -64,487 | -64,487 | 0 | -398,270 | -397,158 | 1,112 | 11,922 | 13,198 | 1,276 | 400,254 | 400,254 | 0 |
| 2002. | 1,258,411 | 1,258,412 | 1 | -1,652,615 | -1,651,538 | 1,077 | -64,948 | -64,948 | 0 | -459,151 | -458,074 | 1,077 | -1,470 | -141 | 1,329 | 500,515 | 500,515 | 0 |
| 2003. | 1,340,647 | 1,340,353 | -294 | -1,790,372 | $-1,789,227$ | 1,145 | -71,794 | -71,794 | 0 | -521,519 | -520,668 | 851 | -3,480 | -1,821 | 1,659 | 532,879 | 532,879 | 0 |
| 2004... | 1,572,971 | 1,572,315 | -656 | -2,115,739 | -2,114,441 | 1,298 | -88,362 | -88,362 | 0 | -631,130 | -630,488 | 642 | 1,323 | 3,049 | 1,726 | 532,331 | 532,331 | 0 |
| 2005... | 1,816,723 | 1,816,449 | -274 | -2,459,633 | -2,458,268 | 1,365 | -105,772 | -105,772 | 0 | -748,683 | -747,590 | 1,093 | 11,344 | 13,116 | 1,772 | 700,716 | 700,716 | 0 |
| 2006. | 2,133,905 | 2,135,004 | 1,099 | -2,846,179 | -2,846,159 | 20 | -91,273 | -91,481 | -208 | -803,547 | -802,636 | 911 | -3,906 | -1,788 | 2,118 | 809,150 | 809,150 | 0 |
| 2007... | 2,462,099 | 2,478,267 | 16,168 | -3,072,675 | -3,080,813 | -8,138 | -115,996 | -115,548 | 448 | -726,573 | -718,094 | 8,479 | -1,895 | 384 | 2,279 | 663,556 | 638,158 | -25,398 |
| 2008. | 2,591,233 | 2,635,540 | 44,307 | -3,168,938 | -3,182,368 | -13,430 | -128,363 | -122,026 | 6,337 | -706,068 | -668,854 | 37,214 | 953 | 6,010 | 5,057 | 505,060 | 577,852 | 72,792 |
| 2009... | 2,115,929 | 2,159,000 | 43,071 | -2,405,555 | -2,412,489 | -6,934 | -130,243 | -124,943 | 5,300 | -419,868 | -378,432 | 41,436 | -2,859 | -140 | 2,719 | ${ }^{1} 197,782$ | 216,075 | 18,293 |
| 1999: I........ | 300,183 | 300,183 | 0 | -351,564 | -351,384 | 180 | -11,885 | -11,885 | 0 | -63,266 | -63,086 | 180 | -196 | -7 | 189 | 23,694 | 23,694 | 0 |
| II....... | 307,288 | 307,288 | 0 | -367,128 | -366,942 | 186 | -12,260 | -12,260 | 0 | -72,100 | -71,914 | 186 | -191 | -1 | 190 | 64,785 | 64,785 | 0 |
| III........ | 319,936 | 319,936 | 0 | -388,656 | -388,429 | 227 | -11,987 | -11,987 | 1 | -80,707 | -80,480 | 227 | -189 | -3 | 186 | 32,570 | 32,570 | 0 |
| IV........ | 332,407 | 332,407 | 0 | -403,662 | -403,404 | 258 | -14,295 | -14,295 | 0 | -85,550 | -85,292 | 258 | -4,363 | -4,165 | 198 | 117,099 | 117,099 | 0 |
| 2000: 1........ | 341,683 | 341,684 | 1 | -427,646 | -427,435 | 211 | -12,859 | -12,859 | 0 | -98,822 | -98,611 | 211 | -223 | 0 | 223 | 35,176 | 35,176 | 0 |
| II....... | 355,307 | 355,307 | 0 | -441,576 | -441,346 | 230 | -13,368 | -13,368 | 0 | -99,637 | -99,407 | 230 | -238 | 2 | 240 | 139,263 | 139,263 | 0 |
| III........ | 360,295 | 360,295 | 0 | -454,243 | -453,930 | 313 | -14,208 | -14,208 | 1 | -108,156 | -107,843 | 313 | -270 | -10 | 260 | 160,217 | 160,217 | 0 |
| IV........ | 364,231 | 364,231 | 0 | -456,835 | -456,532 | 303 | -18,212 | -18,212 | 0 | -110,816 | -110,514 | 302 | -279 | 6 | 285 | 143,045 | 143,045 | 0 |
| 2001: 1........ | 350,489 | 350,489 | 0 | -442,884 | -442,651 | 233 | -15,171 | -15,171 | 0 | -107,567 | -107,333 | 234 | -301 | 0 | 301 | 114,573 | 114,573 | 0 |
| II....... | 334,968 | 334,968 | 0 | -416,828 | -416,573 | 255 | -15,802 | -15,802 | 0 | -97,662 | -97,407 | 255 | -313 | 4 | 317 | 120,165 | 120,165 | 0 |
| III........ | 312,093 | 312,094 | 1 | -400,716 | -400,408 | 308 | -16,134 | -16,134 | 1 | -104,757 | -104,448 | 309 | 12,859 | 13,188 | 329 | 57,084 | 57,084 | 0 |
| IV... | 298,144 | 298,144 | 0 | -369,050 | -368,736 | 314 | -17,374 | -17,374 | 0 | -88,280 | -87,966 | 314 | -323 | 6 | 329 | 108,433 | 108,433 | 0 |
| 2002: 1....... | 303,113 | 303,113 | 0 | -388,736 | -388,482 | 254 | -18,542 | -18,542 | 0 | -104,166 | -103,911 | 255 | -321 | 7 | 328 | 88,384 | 88,384 | 0 |
| II......... | 314,893 | 314,894 | 1 | -415,445 | -415,201 | 244 | -15,007 | -15,007 | 0 | -115,559 | -115,314 | 245 | -333 | -2 | 331 | 91,613 | 91,613 | 0 |
| III......... | 322,397 | 322,396 | -1 | -423,480 | -423,203 | 277 | -15,005 | -15,005 | 0 | -116,088 | -115,812 | 276 | -399 | -69 | 330 | 161,227 | 161,227 | 0 |
| IV....... | 318,013 | 318,013 | 0 | -424,949 | -424,648 | 301 | -16,394 | -16,394 | 0 | -123,329 | -123,029 | 300 | -417 | -77 | 340 | 159,288 | 159,288 | 0 |
| 2003: I........ | 322,280 | 322,251 | -29 | -439,190 | -438,915 | 275 | -18,219 | -18,219 | 0 | -135,129 | -134,883 | 246 | -489 | -82 | 407 | 158,593 | 158,593 | 0 |
| II......... | 325,332 | 325,297 | -35 | -438,044 | -437,795 | 249 | -17,600 | -17,600 | 0 | -130,312 | -130,098 | 214 | -1,663 | -1,252 | 411 | 60,305 | 60,305 | 0 |
| III........ | 335,764 | 335,696 | -68 | -448,175 | -447,874 | 301 | -17,707 | -17,707 | 0 | -130,118 | -129,886 | 232 | -909 | -492 | 417 | 128,422 | 128,422 | 0 |
| IV......... | 357,265 | 357,105 | -160 | -464,962 | -464,643 | 319 | -18,269 | -18,269 | 0 | -125,966 | -125,808 | 158 | -419 | 5 | 424 | 185,563 | 185,563 | 0 |

Table 2. Revisions to U.S. International Transactions (Continued)
[Millions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted]

|  | Exports of goods and services and income receipts |  |  | Imports of goods and services and income payments |  |  | Unilateral current transfers, net (inflows +, outflows -) |  |  | Balance on current account |  |  | Capital account transactions, net (inflows +, outflows -) |  |  | Net financial flows (inflows +, outflows -) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision |
| 2004: 1........ | 375,738 | 375,509 | -229 | -489,332 | -488,983 | 349 | -22,987 | -22,987 | 0 | -136,581 | -136,461 | 120 | -487 | -56 | 431 | 105,507 | 105,507 | 0 |
| II...... | 387,174 | 387,026 | -148 | -521,845 | -521,555 | 290 | -21,385 | -21,385 | 0 | -156,055 | -155,914 | 141 | -427 | 0 | 427 | 161,128 | 161,128 | 0 |
| III.... | 396,473 | 396,510 | 37 | -534,397 | -534,087 | 310 | -21,141 | -21,141 | 0 | -159,066 | -158,718 | 348 | 2,739 | 3,173 | 434 | 104,685 | 104,685 | 0 |
| IV......... | 413,584 | 413,268 | -316 | -570,166 | -569,815 | 351 | -22,850 | -22,850 | 0 | -179,432 | -179,398 | 34 | -503 | -68 | 435 | 161,012 | 161,012 | 0 |
| 2005: 1........ | 434,626 | 434,342 | -284 | -580,374 | -580,106 | 268 | -28,723 | -28,723 | 0 | -174,471 | -174,486 | -15 | -2,594 | -2,160 | 434 | 105,007 | 105,007 | 0 |
| II....... | 447,206 | 447,045 | -161 | -601,069 | -600,750 | 319 | -25,196 | -25,196 | 0 | -179,059 | -178,901 | 158 | -510 | -83 | 427 | 82,483 | 82,483 | 0 |
| III....... | 456,955 | 456,957 | 2 | -617,635 | -617,365 | 270 | -24,658 | -24,658 | 0 | -185,339 | -185,066 | 273 | 14,913 | 15,362 | 449 | 221,043 | 221,043 | 0 |
| IV........ | 477,936 | 478,105 | 169 | -660,557 | -660,048 | 509 | -27,194 | -27,194 | 0 | -209,815 | -209,137 | 678 | -465 | -3 | 462 | 292,183 | 292,183 | 0 |
| 2006: 1........ | 503,350 | 503,544 | 194 | -681,005 | -680,987 | 18 | -20,995 | -20,521 | 474 | -198,651 | -197,964 | 687 | -1,721 | -1,220 | 501 | 159,592 | 159,592 | 0 |
| II....... | 528,763 | 528,994 | 231 | -707,132 | -707,129 | 3 | -23,708 | -23,582 | 126 | -202,078 | -201,717 | 361 | -1,017 | -487 | 530 | 197,789 | 197,789 | 0 |
| III...... | 540,184 | 540,586 | 402 | -730,097 | -730,008 | 89 | -24,876 | -25,123 | -247 | -214,789 | -214,545 | 244 | -539 | -2 | 537 | 245,186 | 245,186 | 0 |
| IV....... | 561,608 | 561,880 | 272 | -727,946 | -728,035 | -89 | -21,693 | -22,255 | -562 | -188,031 | -188,411 | -380 | -629 | -79 | 550 | 206,583 | 206,583 | 0 |
| 2007: 1....... | 574,689 | 579,878 | 5,189 | -742,980 | -745,529 | -2,549 | -30,807 | -32,189 | -1,382 | -199,098 | -197,840 | 1,258 | -549 | 0 | 549 | 229,889 | 248,176 | 18,287 |
| II....... | 600,300 | 607,461 | 7,161 | -765,079 | -772,733 | -7,654 | -25,752 | -26,449 | -697 | -190,531 | -191,720 | -1,189 | -124 | 443 | 567 | 191,292 | 173,465 | -17,827 |
| III....... | 631,854 | 635,412 | 3,558 | -774,912 | -778,227 | -3,315 | -28,557 | -28,126 | 431 | -171,614 | -170,941 | 673 | -625 | -57 | 568 | 91,836 | 75,364 | -16,472 |
| IV......... | 655,255 | 655,515 | 260 | -789,703 | -784,323 | 5,380 | -30,883 | -28,786 | 2,097 | -165,330 | -157,593 | 7,737 | -597 | -2 | 595 | 150,539 | 141,152 | -9,387 |
| 2008: 1........ | 654,217 | 667,109 | 12,892 | -800,185 | -806,180 | -5,995 | -33,330 | -32,928 | 402 | -179,298 | -171,999 | 7,299 | -637 | -8 | 629 | 166,591 | 169,357 | 2,766 |
| II........ | 671,886 | 688,549 | 16,663 | -828,458 | -835,632 | -7,174 | -31,147 | -29,747 | 1,400 | -187,719 | -176,830 | 10,889 | -682 | -18 | 664 | 106,991 | 155,362 | 48,371 |
| III...... | 673,383 | 684,836 | 11,453 | -825,200 | -827,042 | -1,842 | -32,361 | -30,177 | 2,184 | -184,178 | -172,383 | 11,795 | 2,967 | 6,043 | 3,076 | 143,144 | 146,300 | 3,156 |
| IV......... | 591,747 | 595,046 | 3,299 | -715,096 | -713,514 | 1,582 | -31,527 | -29,176 | 2,351 | -154,875 | -147,644 | 7,231 | -695 | -7 | 688 | 88,333 | 106,833 | 18,500 |
| 2009: 1........ | 507,291 | 521,735 | 14,444 | -581,287 | -587,564 | -6,277 | -30,185 | -29,747 | 438 | -104,182 | -95,577 | 8,605 | -710 | -20 | 690 | 34,916 | 8,031 | -26,885 |
| II......... | 506,204 | 520,110 | 13,906 | -570,691 | -574,265 | -3,574 | -33,256 | -30,292 | 2,964 | -97,743 | -84,447 | 13,296 | -719 | -29 | 690 | 62,675 | 14,661 | -48,014 |
| III...... | 535,114 | 540,729 | 5,615 | -602,438 | -604,594 | -2,156 | -35,025 | -33,638 | 1,387 | -102,348 | -97,503 | 4,845 | -718 | -36 | 682 | 85,692 | 77,640 | -8,052 |
| IV......... | 567,322 | 576,426 | 9,104 | -651,138 | -646,066 | 5,072 | -31,777 | -31,268 | 509 | -115,593 | -100,907 | 14,686 | -713 | -56 | 657 | ${ }^{1} 45,666$ | 115,742 | 70,076 |

[^0]Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Excludes financial derivatives, net (table1, line 70).
    Note. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

