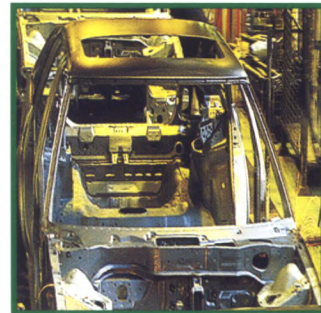


SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

BEA's MONTHLY JOURNAL



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May 2011

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Director's Message

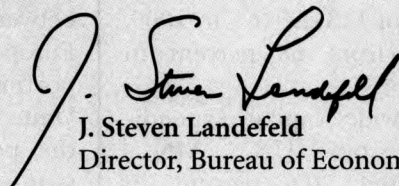
In this issue, we are pleased to provide an update on our efforts to construct regional price parities (RPPs), which measure price level differences across regions. A *Research Spotlight* presents RPP estimates for the 50 states and the District of Columbia and for metropolitan areas for 2005–2009. The article also presents per capita personal income estimates adjusted with RPPs and describes the updated methodology used to derive the RPPs.

In another article, we take a look at recently released local area personal income statistics. For 2009, personal income declined in 1,740 counties, grew in 1,312 counties, and was unchanged in 58 counties. The weighted average of all counties decreased 1.7 percent in 2009, compared with an increase of 4.0 percent in 2008.

Regarding our international statistics, a *BEA Briefing* provides an update on BEA's multiyear efforts to improve its international economic accounts by incorporating recommendations from international organizations such as the International Monetary Fund and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, along with other changes. The article reports on progress on key issues and details changes that will be incorporated in the June 2011 annual revision of the international transactions accounts.

Advance statistics on gross domestic product (GDP) by industry, released in April, are detailed in another article. The economic recovery in 2010 was widespread, as 20 of 22 industry groups contributed to real GDP growth.

And finally, as part of our monthly look at GDP estimates, please note a one-page item on our "flexible annual revisions" process and how that will affect the upcoming annual revision of the GDP accounts.



J. Steven Landefeld
Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Taking Account...

BEA releases summary estimates of MNC activity

Employment by U.S. multinational companies (MNCs) worldwide decreased 4.1 percent in 2009 to 31.3 million workers, with decreases in both the United States and abroad. Employment in the United States by U.S. parent companies decreased 5.3 percent to 21.1 million workers, which mirrored the percent change in total private-industry employment in the United States.

In April, as is customary, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) released advance summary statistics of employment, capital spending, and sales by U.S. parent companies, their foreign affiliates, and U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs. Statistics based on more complete source data, including country and industry detail, will be released later this year.

The statistics presented in the release were based on data collected by BEA in two surveys of MNC operations: (1) a survey of U.S. MNCs that covered the operations of both U.S. parent companies and their foreign affiliates and (2) a survey that covered the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs.

The survey of U.S. MNCs for 2009 was a benchmark survey, which is more comprehensive both in terms of companies covered and information collected than the surveys conducted in nonbenchmark years. Benchmark surveys are conducted

roughly every 5 years. Because benchmark survey processing is currently ongoing, information from other sources was used in combination with benchmark survey data to construct the estimates for U.S. parent companies and foreign affiliates for 2009.

Additional details:

- Employment in the United States by majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs decreased 7.9 percent in 2009 to 5.2 million workers. U.S. affiliates accounted for 4.7 percent of U.S. private-industry employment in 2009, down from 4.8 percent in 2008.
- Employment by U.S. parents accounted for almost one-fifth of total U.S. employment in private industries in 2009. Abroad, employment by the majority-owned foreign affiliates of U.S. MNCs decreased 1.5 percent to 10.3 million workers.
- Employment in the United States by U.S. parent companies accounted for 67 percent of the worldwide employment of U.S. MNCs in 2009, down from 68 percent in 2008.
- Worldwide capital expenditures by U.S. MNCs decreased 20.6 percent in 2009 to \$544 billion. Capital expenditures in the United States by U.S. parent companies decreased 20.7 percent to \$395 billion. Capital expenditures abroad by their majority-owned foreign affiliates

decreased 20.2 percent to \$150 billion.

- The U.S. parent share of the worldwide capital expenditures of U.S. MNCs in 2009 was 73 percent, which was unchanged from 2008.
- Sales by U.S. parent companies decreased 15.9 percent to \$7,819 billion in 2009. Sales by their majority-owned foreign affiliates decreased 10.9 percent to \$4,885 billion.
- Capital expenditures by majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs fell 15.6 percent to \$159 billion in 2009, and sales by these affiliates fell 15.7 percent to \$2,963 billion.

For more information, see the press release at www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/mnc/2011/mnc2009.htm.

New FAQ item on BEA Web site

A new item has been placed in the Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) area of the BEA Web site, providing an answer to the following question: "Do differences between the United States and Europe in measuring and reporting GDP tend to favor the United States?" BEA relaunched the popular FAQ service this year, enhancing it with an upgraded user interface, more intuitive navigation features, and simpler search tools. The service, which features hundreds of items on a variety of topics, is available by clicking on FAQs at www.bea.gov.

GDP and the Economy

Advance Estimates for the First Quarter of 2011

REAL GROSS domestic product (GDP) increased 1.8 percent at an annual rate in the first quarter of 2011, according to the advance estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (chart 1 and table 1).¹ In the fourth quarter of 2010, real GDP increased 3.1 percent.

The deceleration in real GDP in the first quarter primarily reflected a sharp upturn in imports, a deceleration in consumer spending, a larger decrease in federal government spending, and decelerations in nonresidential fixed investment and in exports that were partly offset by a sharp upturn in private inventory investment.²

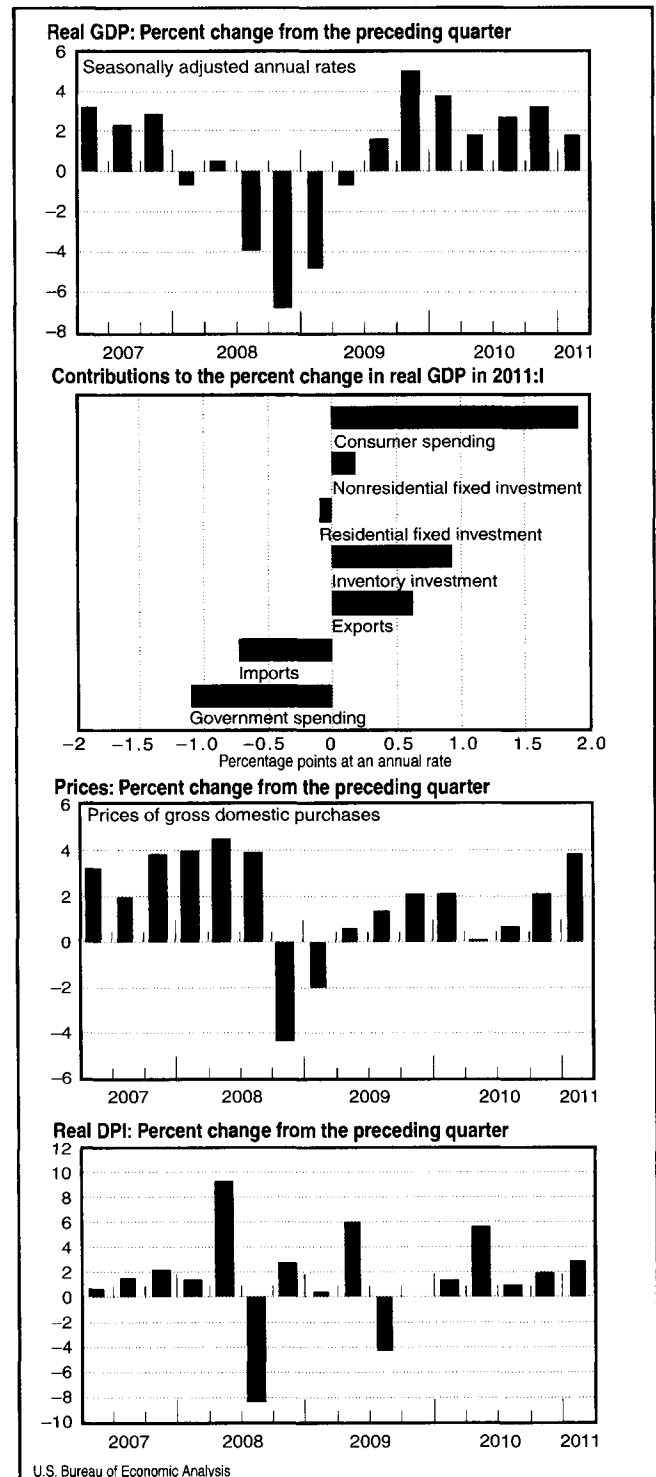
- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents increased 3.8 percent in the first quarter after increasing 2.1 percent in the fourth quarter. Energy prices and food prices both accelerated in the first quarter (see page 3). Excluding food and energy, gross domestic purchases prices increased 2.2 percent after increasing 1.1 percent. The federal pay raise for military personnel added about 0.1 percentage point to the first-quarter percent change in the gross domestic purchases price index.
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) increased 2.9 percent in the first quarter after increasing 1.9 percent, reflecting an acceleration in current-dollar DPI. The acceleration in current-dollar DPI reflected an acceleration in personal income that was partly offset by an acceleration in personal current taxes (see page 4).
- The personal saving rate, personal saving as a percentage of current-dollar DPI, was 5.7 percent in the first quarter; in the fourth quarter, it was 5.6 percent.

1. "Real" estimates are in chained (2005) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures. Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, second, and third) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data. More information can be found at www.bea.gov/about/infoqual.htm and www.bea.gov/faq/national/gdp_accuracy.htm. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

2. In this article, "consumer spending" refers to "personal consumption expenditures (PCE)," "inventory investment" refers to "change in private inventories," and "government spending" refers to "government consumption expenditures and gross investment."

Christopher Swann prepared this article.

Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)



Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Components
[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)				
		2010				2011				
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product ¹	100.0	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8	
Personal consumption expenditures	71.2	2.2	2.4	4.0	2.7	1.54	1.67	2.79	1.91	
Goods.....	24.2	3.4	4.1	9.3	4.8	0.79	0.94	2.10	1.12	
Durable goods.....	7.7	6.8	7.6	21.1	10.6	0.49	0.54	1.45	0.78	
Nondurable goods.....	16.5	1.9	2.5	4.1	2.1	0.31	0.39	0.65	0.34	
Services.....	47.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.80	
Gross private domestic investment	12.4	26.2	15.0	-18.7	8.5	2.88	1.80	-2.61	1.01	
Fixed investment.....	12.1	18.9	1.5	6.8	0.7	2.06	0.18	0.80	0.09	
Nonresidential.....	9.9	17.2	10.0	7.7	1.8	1.51	0.93	0.73	0.18	
Structures.....	2.5	-0.5	-3.5	7.6	-21.7	-0.01	-0.09	0.19	-0.63	
Equipment and software.....	7.4	24.8	15.4	7.7	11.6	1.52	1.02	0.54	0.80	
Residential.....	2.2	25.7	-27.3	3.3	-4.1	0.55	-0.75	0.07	-0.09	
Change in private inventories.....	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.82	1.61	-3.42	0.93	
Net exports of goods and services	-3.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	-3.50	-1.70	3.27	-0.08	
Exports.....	13.3	9.1	6.8	8.6	4.9	1.08	0.82	1.06	0.64	
Goods.....	9.5	11.5	5.8	11.1	7.8	0.93	0.49	0.94	0.70	
Services.....	3.9	3.9	8.9	3.0	-1.7	0.15	0.33	0.12	-0.07	
Imports.....	17.2	33.5	16.8	-12.6	4.4	-4.58	-2.53	2.21	-0.72	
Goods.....	14.4	40.5	17.4	-14.2	5.9	-4.46	-2.16	2.10	-0.79	
Services.....	2.8	4.3	14.2	-4.1	-2.7	-0.12	-0.37	0.12	0.08	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20.2	3.9	3.9	-1.7	-5.2	0.80	0.79	-0.34	-1.09	
Federal.....	8.2	9.1	8.8	-0.3	-7.9	0.72	0.71	-0.02	-0.68	
National defense.....	5.4	7.4	8.5	-2.2	-11.7	0.40	0.46	-0.12	-0.69	
Nondefense.....	2.7	12.8	9.5	3.7	0.1	0.32	0.25	0.10	0.00	
State and local.....	12.0	0.6	0.7	-2.6	-3.3	0.08	0.09	-0.31	-0.41	

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.
NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Product
[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)				
		2010				2011				
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product ¹	100.0	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8	
Final sales of domestic product.....	99.7	0.9	0.9	6.7	0.8	0.90	0.95	6.53	0.82	
Change in private inventories.....	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.82	1.61	-3.42	0.93	
Goods.....	28.5	-0.8	7.4	9.1	9.3	-0.20	1.99	2.47	2.53	
Services.....	64.9	1.9	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.21	1.15	0.56	0.38	
Structures.....	6.6	10.6	-7.9	1.2	-15.7	0.71	-0.58	0.09	-1.16	
Addenda:										
Motor vehicle output.....	2.5	-2.7	25.0	-11.6	81.8	-0.06	0.49	-0.27	1.40	
GDP excluding motor vehicle output.....	97.5	1.8	2.1	3.5	0.4	1.78	2.07	3.39	0.35	
Final sales of computers.....	0.7	5.3	65.1	72.8	19.6	0.03	0.29	0.35	0.12	
GDP excluding final sales of computers.....	99.3	1.7	2.3	2.8	1.6	1.69	2.27	2.76	1.63	

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.
NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 1.2.5.

Consumer spending slowed in the first quarter of 2011, reflecting a slowdown in spending for goods that was partly offset by a slight pickup in spending for services. The largest contributor to the slowdown in goods was a slowdown in motor vehicles and parts.

Nonresidential fixed investment slowed, reflecting a downturn in structures that was partly offset by a pickup in equipment and software. A downturn in power and communications was the largest contributor to the downturn in structures. An upturn in transportation equipment was the largest contributor to the pickup in equipment and software. In contrast, information processing equipment and software slowed.

Inventory investment turned up, adding 0.93 percentage point to real GDP growth after subtracting 3.42 percentage points.

Exports slowed, reflecting a slowdown in exports of goods and a downturn in exports of services. The slowdown in goods exports mainly reflected downturns in foods, feeds, and beverages and in nonautomotive consumer goods and a slowdown in nonautomotive capital goods. In contrast, "other" exports turned up, mainly reflecting the territorial adjustment, and automotive vehicles, engines, and parts picked up. The downturn in services exports mainly reflected a downturn in travel.

Imports turned up reflecting an upturn in imports of goods and a smaller decrease in imports of services. The largest contributor to the upturn in goods was a much smaller decrease in petroleum and products. Upturns in most other major goods categories also contributed, but "other" imports of goods turned down. The largest contributor to the smaller decrease in services imports was an upturn in "other" transportation.

Federal government spending decreased more than in the fourth quarter, primarily reflecting a larger decrease in spending for national defense.

Real final sales of domestic product, real GDP less inventory investment, increased 0.8 percent in the first quarter after increasing 6.7 percent.

Motor vehicle output turned up in the first quarter, increasing 81.8 percent, the largest percent increase since the third quarter of 2009 (during the "Cash for Clunkers" program), after decreasing 11.6 percent. The upturn added 1.40 percentage points to real GDP growth after subtracting 0.27 percentage point.

Final sales of computers slowed, increasing 19.6 percent after increasing 72.8 percent.

Prices

Table 3. Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted index numbers (2005=100)]

	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in gross domestic purchases prices (percentage points)			
	2010			2011	2010			2011
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic purchases¹	0.1	0.7	2.1	3.8	0.1	0.7	2.1	3.8
Personal consumption expenditures	0.0	0.8	1.7	3.8	-0.03	0.53	1.18	2.60
Goods	-3.6	0.9	3.4	8.0	-0.83	0.21	0.76	1.82
Durable goods	-1.6	-2.2	-2.2	-0.4	-0.11	-0.16	-0.16	-0.03
Nondurable goods	-4.6	2.4	6.1	12.3	-0.72	0.37	0.92	1.85
Services	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.80	0.32	0.42	0.79
Gross private domestic investment	-0.7	0.5	2.6	1.0	-0.09	0.06	0.32	0.13
Fixed investment	-0.7	0.1	1.2	1.0	-0.08	0.02	0.14	0.12
Nonresidential	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.09
Structures	2.0	2.9	4.0	3.8	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.09
Equipment and software	-0.8	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	-0.05	-0.05	-0.02	0.00
Residential	-3.2	-0.1	2.7	1.3	-0.08	0.00	0.06	0.03
Change in private inventories .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-0.01	0.05	0.18	0.01
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.9	0.3	3.1	5.3	0.17	0.07	0.60	1.02
Federal	0.9	0.5	1.8	3.5	0.07	0.04	0.14	0.28
National defense	1.2	0.5	2.2	4.1	0.06	0.03	0.12	0.22
Nondefense	0.2	0.4	1.0	2.4	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06
State and local	0.9	0.2	4.0	6.5	0.10	0.03	0.46	0.74
Addenda:								
Gross domestic purchases:								
Food	1.3	1.2	2.9	6.0	0.07	0.06	0.15	0.31
Energy goods and services	-17.4	5.2	26.5	40.4	-0.73	0.19	0.94	1.41
Excluding food and energy	0.8	0.4	1.1	2.2	0.72	0.40	1.01	2.04
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE):								
Food and beverages for off-premises consumption	1.6	0.3	1.4	6.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy goods and services	-17.5	5.4	24.3	40.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excluding food and energy	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gross domestic product (GDP)	1.9	2.1	0.4	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	4.8	0.2	8.4	11.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Imports	-7.7	-8.1	18.7	22.3	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes

NOTE: Most percent changes are from NIPA table 1.6.7; percent changes for PCE for food and energy goods and services and for PCE excluding food and energy are calculated from index numbers in NIPA table 2.3.4. Contributions are from NIPA table 1.6.8. GDP, export, and import prices are from NIPA table 1.1.7.

Prices paid by U.S. residents, as measured by the gross domestic purchases price index, accelerated, increasing 3.8 percent in the first quarter after increasing 2.1 percent in the fourth. The federal pay raise for military personnel added about 0.1 percentage point to the first-quarter percent change in the gross domestic purchases price index. The pay raise is treated as an increase in the price of employee services purchased by the federal government.

Consumer prices accelerated, reflecting a sharp acceleration in goods prices and a pickup in services prices. The largest contributors to the acceleration in consumer prices were gasoline and other energy goods, food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (groceries), and housing and utilities.

Prices paid for nonresidential fixed investment increased 0.9 percent, the same rate as in the fourth quarter.

Prices paid by government accelerated, reflecting accelerations in prices paid by state and local governments and by the federal government, which included the military pay raise.

Consumer prices excluding food and energy, a measure of the "core" rate of inflation, picked up, increasing 1.5 percent after increasing 0.4 percent.

The GDP price index increased 1.9 percent, 1.9 percentage points less than the percent increase in the price index for gross domestic purchases, reflecting a larger increase in import prices (22.3 percent) than in export prices (11.4 percent).

Note on Prices

BEA's gross domestic purchases price index is the most comprehensive index of prices paid by U.S. residents for all goods and services. It is derived from the prices of personal consumption expenditures (PCE), private investment, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

BEA also produces price indexes for all components of GDP. The PCE price index is a measure of the total cost of consumer goods and services, including durable goods, nondurable goods, and services. PCE prices for food, energy goods and services, and for all items except food and energy are also estimated and reported. Because prices for food and energy can be volatile, the price mea-

sure that excludes food and energy is often used as a measure of underlying, or "core," inflation. (The core PCE price index includes purchased meals and beverages, such as restaurant meals, and pet food. See FAQ 518 on BEA's Web site.)

BEA also prepares a supplemental PCE price index, the "market-based" PCE price index, that is based on market transactions for which there are corresponding price measures. This index excludes many imputed expenditures, such as financial services furnished without payment, that are included in PCE and the PCE price index. BEA also prepares a market-based measure that excludes food and energy.

Personal Income

Table 4. Personal Income and Its Disposition

(Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Level		Change from preceding period			
	2011	2010				2011
		I	II	III	IV	
Personal income	12,980.0	166.8	78.4	128.5	256.0	
Compensation of employees, received	8,177.8	111.8	66.3	64.1	77.5	
Wage and salary disbursements	6,553.7	97.4	54.9	52.5	57.5	
Private industries	5,366.9	89.8	62.8	53.2	55.2	
Goods-producing industries	1,088.9	22.1	12.7	5.5	16.4	
Manufacturing	696.7	19.8	9.6	3.3	11.4	
Services-producing industries	4,277.9	67.7	50.0	47.8	38.7	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,039.8	17.4	11.9	12.5	10.0	
Other services-producing industries	3,238.1	50.2	38.1	35.3	28.7	
Government	1,186.8	7.6	-7.8	-0.8	2.3	
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,624.1	14.4	11.3	11.7	20.0	
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAj	1,098.9	19.0	9.8	20.7	18.7	
Farm	60.2	2.1	9.6	7.0	4.7	
Nonfarm	1,038.7	16.8	0.2	13.7	14.0	
Rental income of persons with CCAj	325.7	6.1	5.0	4.6	17.3	
Personal income receipts on assets	1,950.6	3.3	-24.7	25.3	35.6	
Personal interest income	1,208.3	-3.4	-30.6	16.2	17.4	
Personal dividend income	742.4	6.8	5.8	9.2	18.2	
Personal current transfer receipts	2,355.1	40.6	30.3	21.3	17.4	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	928.1	14.1	8.3	7.4	-89.5	
Less: Personal current taxes	1,268.4	14.4	29.1	26.9	63.3	
Equals: Disposable personal income	11,711.6	152.4	49.3	101.6	192.7	
Less: Personal outlays	11,048.0	59.8	72.6	142.6	169.1	
Equals: Personal saving	663.6	92.5	-23.3	-41.0	23.6	
Addenda: Special factors in personal income						
In government wages and salaries:						
Federal pay raise	8.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	
In supplements to wages and salaries:						
State unemployment insurance, rate and taxable wage cap changes	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	
In current transfers:						
AERO (Automatic Earnings Reappraisal Operation)	0.0	0.3	-0.3	2.5	-2.5	
Earned Income and Child Tax Credits	64.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-9.0	
In contributions for government social insurance:						
Social security rate reduction	-105.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-105.4	
In personal current taxes:						
"Making Work Pay" tax credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.6	
Refunds, settlements, and back taxes	-124.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	

NOTE: Dollar levels are from NIPA tables 2.1 and 2.2B. CCAj Capital consumption adjustment
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

Personal income, which is measured in current dollars, accelerated in the first quarter, increasing \$256.0 billion after increasing \$128.5 billion. The acceleration primarily reflected a downturn in contributions for government social insurance (a subtraction in the calculation of personal income) and accelerations in rental income of persons, in personal dividend income, and in supplements to wages and salaries.

Supplements to wages and salaries accelerated, increasing \$20.0 billion after increasing \$11.7 billion. The acceleration was in employer contributions for government social insurance for regular state unemployment programs that reflected changes in state tax rates and wage caps that went into effect in January.

Rental income of persons picked up, increasing \$17.3 billion after increasing \$4.6 billion, primarily reflecting a downturn in closing costs (an expense in the calculation of rental income), reflecting the pattern of mortgage originations.

Personal dividend income accelerated, increasing \$18.2 billion after increasing \$9.2 billion.

Personal current transfer receipts, which includes government social benefits to persons, decelerated. Within government social benefits to persons, a slowdown in "other" government social benefits, mainly the earned income credit, was offset by a pickup in old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits, particularly Medicare.

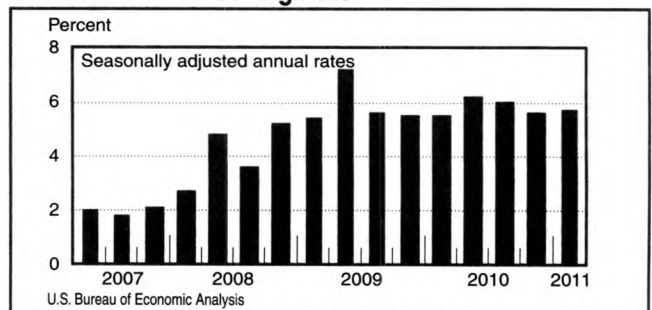
The downturn in contributions for government social insurance was more than accounted for by a 2.0 percentage point reduction in the social security contribution rate for 2011.

The acceleration in personal current taxes reflected an acceleration in federal income taxes that was partly offset by a deceleration in state and local income taxes. The acceleration in federal taxes reflected a sharp acceleration in withheld taxes resulting from the expiration of the "Making Work Pay" credit provision of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act at the end of 2010.

Saving

Personal saving—disposable personal income less personal outlays—was \$663.6 billion in the first quarter, an increase of \$23.6 billion. The increase reflected a sharp increase of \$192.7 billion in disposable personal income that exceeded the increase of \$169.1 billion in personal outlays. The \$23.6 billion increase in saving followed a fourth-quarter decrease of \$41.0 billion.

Chart 2. Personal Saving Rate



Source Data for the Advance Estimates

Table 5. Source Data and Key Assumptions for the Advance Estimates of GDP for the First Quarter of 2011

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2010			2011		
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March ¹
Private fixed investment:						
Nonresidential structures:						
Value of new nonresidential construction put in place	260.0	266.7	257.9	237.4	239.6	238.5
Equipment and software:						
Manufacturers' shipments of complete aircraft	34.9	31.3	37.3	31.5	34.1	33.7
Residential structures:						
Value of new residential construction put in place:						
Single family	106.5	106.5	107.1	108.0	106.1	105.5
Multifamily	13.5	14.5	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.5
Change in private inventories:						
Change in inventories for nondurable manufacturing	42.5	27.2	51.0	63.6	18.8	36.7
Change in inventories for merchant wholesale and retail industries other than motor vehicles and equipment	124.0	4.8	94.2	67.0	49.5	71.5
Net exports:²						
Exports of goods:						
U.S. exports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis	1,346.2	1,363.1	1,398.2	1,445.0	1,415.5	1,444.6
Excluding gold	1,326.3	1,348.1	1,380.3	1,422.4	1,388.0	1,419.2
Imports of goods:						
U.S. imports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis	1,959.8	1,980.4	2,041.7	2,168.6	2,127.6	2,192.1
Excluding gold	1,946.7	1,963.3	2,016.8	2,156.9	2,113.4	2,176.4
Net exports of goods	-613.6	-617.3	-643.5	-723.6	-712.1	-747.5
Excluding gold	-620.4	-615.2	-636.5	-734.6	-725.4	-757.2
State and local government structures:						
Value of new construction put in place	281.6	274.1	270.0	265.6	261.6	263.6

1. Assumption.

2. Nonmonetary gold is included in balance-of-payments exports and imports, but it is

not used directly in estimating exports and imports in the national income and product accounts.

Source Data and Key Assumptions for the Advance Estimates of GDP

While the advance estimates of many components of GDP are based on 3 months of source data, some estimates are based on only 2 months of data. For the following items, the number of months for which data are available is shown in parentheses.

Personal consumption expenditures: sales of retail stores (3), unit auto and truck sales (3), and consumers' shares of auto and truck sales (2);

Nonresidential fixed investment: unit auto and truck sales (3), construction spending (value put in place) (2), manufacturers' shipments of machinery and equipment excluding aircraft (3), shipments of civilian aircraft (2), and exports and imports of machinery and equipment (2);

Residential investment: construction spending (value put in place) (2), single-family housing starts (3), sales of new homes (3), and sales of existing houses (3);

Change in private inventories: trade and nondurable-goods manufacturing inventories (2), durable-goods manufacturing inventories (3), and unit auto and truck inventories (3);

Net exports of goods and services: exports and imports of goods and services (2);

Government consumption expenditures and gross invest-

ment: federal outlays (3), state and local government construction spending (value put in place) (2), and state and local government employment (3);

Compensation: employment, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours (3); and

Prices: consumer price indexes (3), producer price indexes (3), and values and quantities of petroleum imports (2).

Unavailable source data

When source data were unavailable, BEA made various assumptions for March, including the following (table 5):

- A small decrease in nonresidential structures,
 - A small decrease in aircraft shipments,
 - A small decrease in single-family structures and a very slight decrease in multifamily structures,
 - An increase in the change in inventories of nondurable-goods manufacturing industries and a large increase in the change in nonmotor vehicle merchant wholesale and retail trade inventories,
 - An increase in exports of goods excluding gold and a larger increase in imports of goods excluding gold, and
 - An increase in state and local government structures.
- A more comprehensive list is available on BEA's Web site.

Preview of the Upcoming Annual NIPA Revision

On July 29, 2011, the Bureau of Economic Analysis will release the results of the annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) together with the advance estimate of gross domestic product (GDP) for the second quarter of 2011. In addition to the regular revision of estimates for the most recent 3 years and for the first quarter of 2011, this “flexible” annual revision will result in revisions to GDP and some components back to the first quarter of 2003.¹

In cases for which the estimates for the reference year (2005) will be revised, this will result in revisions to the levels of the related index numbers and chained-dollar estimates for the entire historical period, though the percent changes will not be affected for periods before the first quarter of 2003.

The components that will be revised for longer time spans include the following:

- Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) will be revised back to 2003 to incorporate source data from the 2007 Economic Census (specifically, final data on merchandise lines) and data from the Census Bureau annual and monthly retail trade and food services surveys and from the Census Bureau service annual survey that have been benchmarked to the economic census. In addition, for 2008 forward, improved price indexes will be used for deflating PCE for property and casualty insurance.
- The estimates of petroleum imports will be revised back to 2007 to incorporate improvements in the seasonal adjustment of real petroleum imports. Under the improved method, real petroleum imports will be derived by directly seasonally adjusting the quantity data for petroleum imports; currently, BEA seasonally adjusts the petroleum price index and calculates seasonally adjusted real petroleum imports by deflation.
- The estimates of communication equipment in private fixed investment, in exports, and in imports will be

revised back to 2003 to incorporate quality-adjusted price indexes from the Federal Reserve Board. (During the 2010 NIPA annual revision, the Federal Reserve price indexes were incorporated only back to 2007.²)

In addition, the 2011 annual revision will incorporate the usual annual source data for 2008 through 2010 that are more complete and more detailed than those previously available, including the following:

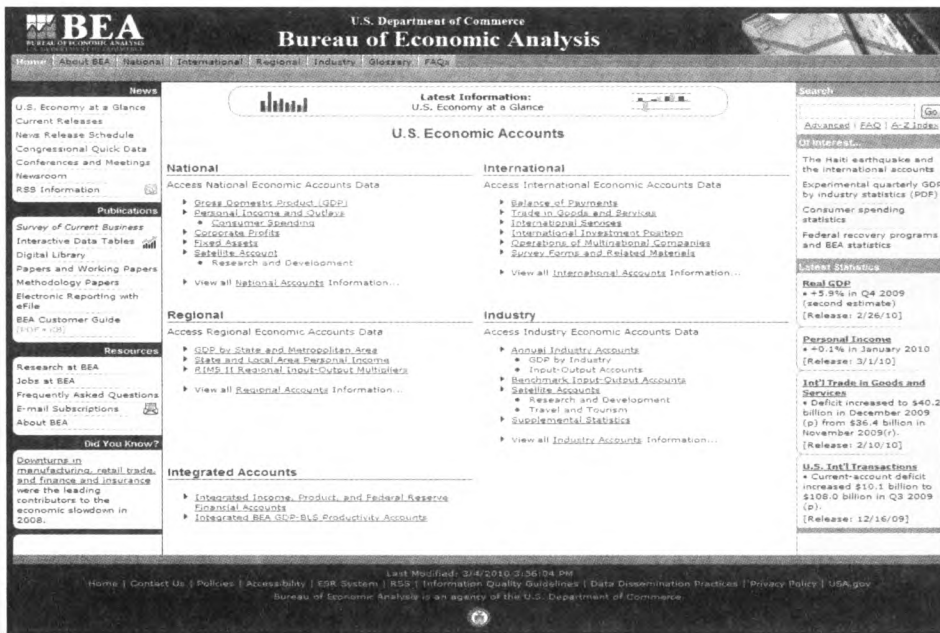
- Census Bureau annual surveys of manufactures, of merchant wholesale trade, of retail trade, of services, and of state and local governments
- Census Bureau monthly surveys of construction spending (value put in place)
- Bureau of Labor Statistics quarterly census of employment and wages
- BEA international transactions accounts data;
- Federal government budget data
- Internal Revenue Service tabulations of tax returns for corporations and for sole proprietorships and partnerships
- Department of Agriculture farm statistics

The annual revision will also incorporate improvements in the presentation of the estimates and refinements to estimating methodologies, including the following:

- In NIPA tables 2.1 and 2.6, which show components of personal income, a new, consistent presentation of government social benefits will focus on the largest and most significant programs: social security, Medicare, unemployment insurance, veterans benefits, Medicaid, and “other” benefits.
- Starting with the first quarter of 2011, the quarterly and monthly estimates of PCE for portfolio management and investment advice services will reflect the incorporation of newly available Census Bureau quarterly services survey data on “other financial investment activities.”

1. BEA’s plans to undertake “flexible annual revisions” that include revisions for longer periods than the traditional 3-year period were described in the June 2008 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS at www.bea.gov/scb.

2. See Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, “Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts,” SURVEY 90 (August 2010): 23.



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Annual Industry Accounts

Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2010

By Teresa L. Gilmore, Edward T. Morgan, and Sarah B. Osborne

DURABLE-GOODS manufacturing and retail trade were among the leading contributors to the upturn in U.S. economic growth in 2010, according to preliminary statistics on real gross domestic product (GDP) by industry from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. The economic recovery was widespread: 20 of 22 industry groups contributed to real GDP growth.

The advance statistics on GDP by industry were released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) on April 26, 2011. These statistics reflect preliminary source data on the distribution of growth in real GDP and inflation by industry.

Highlights for 2010 include the following:

- Value added, which measures an industry's contribution to GDP, for the private goods-producing sector rose 3.2 percent in 2010 after falling 6.4 percent in 2009 (chart 1); manufacturing value added rose 5.8 percent. All major goods-producing industry groups except construction contributed to GDP growth. The sector's share of current-dollar GDP rose to 18.1 percent in 2010.
- Value added for the services-producing sector grew 2.8 percent in 2010. Retail trade value added grew 5.2 percent, reflecting increased consumer purchases after 2 consecutive years of contraction.
- Growth in the GDP price index rose slightly to 1.0 percent (chart 2). Growth in value-added prices for the goods-producing sector turned up, increasing 3.2 percent after decreasing 3.0 percent in 2009; the upturn reflected a sharp upturn in prices for mining and agriculture. Growth in value-added prices for the private services-producing sector, which accounts for more than two-thirds of GDP, decelerated in 2010, increasing 0.7 percent after increasing 1.4 percent in 2009.

These preliminary statistics were prepared for major industry groups using a methodology that incorporates summary source data from the March 2011 update of the national income and product accounts

Chart 1. Annual Growth in Real GDP

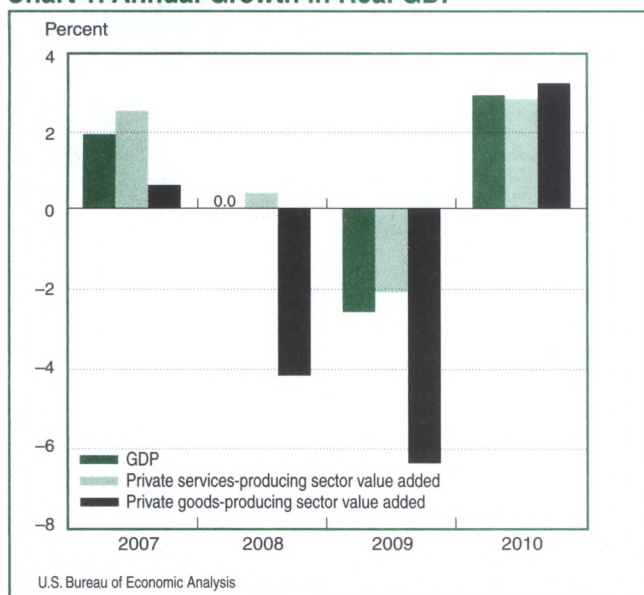
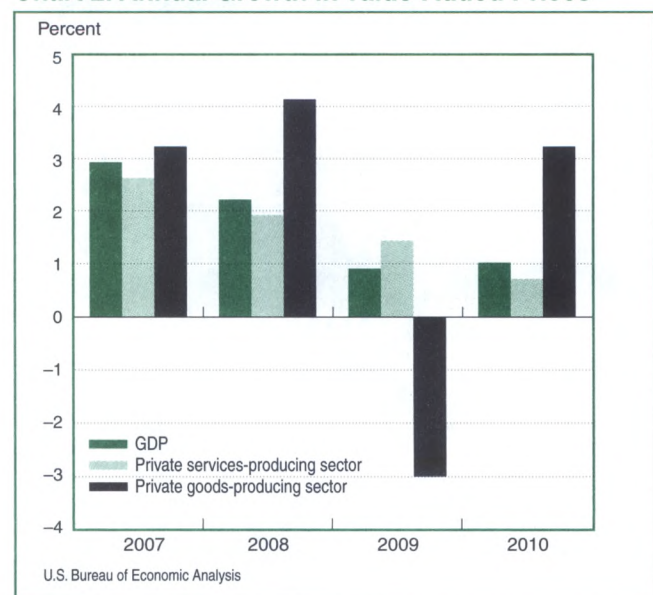


Chart 2. Annual Growth in Value-Added Prices



(NIPAs). In addition, this release incorporates expanded Quarterly Services Survey data for the following industries: air transportation; warehousing and storage; rental and leasing services; ambulatory health care services; social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and other services.

The advance statistics provide reliable information on the direction of change in real growth for major industry groups and an indication of whether industries' real growth was well-above, well-below, or about average with respect to overall GDP growth.

The statistics presented in this article will be revised as part of the 2011 annual revision of the annual industry accounts. This annual revision will incorporate more detailed industry source data and the results from the 2011 annual NIPA revision.

Data Availability

The advance statistics on value added by industry are presented in current dollars, chained (2005) dollars, chain-type quantity indexes, and chain-type price indexes.

Annual input-output accounts for 2010 will be available in the fall of 2011. The statistics for 2010 and the full set of annual industry accounts are available interactively on BEA's Web site. For more information, visit www.bea.gov/industry/index.htm#annual.

For a guide to the annual industry accounts, see "Measuring the Nation's Economy: An Industry Perspective: A Primer on BEA's Industry Accounts" www.bea.gov/industry/pdf/industry_primer.pdf.

Acknowledgments

Edward T. Morgan, Chief of the Inter-Industry Statistics Branch of the Industry Applications Division (IAD) supervised the preparation of the statistics. Brian C. Moyer, Deputy Director of the Bureau of Economic Analysis, Nicole M. Mayerhauser, Chief of the Industry Sector Division (ISD), and Erich H. Strassner, Chief of IAD, provided overall guidance. Thomas F. Howells III, Chief of the Input-Output Systems Branch in IAD, managed the economic information systems used to produce and review the statistics.

The statistics for 2010 were prepared by Brian M. Lindberg. The following staff provided guidance and contributed to the preparation of the industry statistics and analysis: Kevin J. Muck, Chief of the Goods and Distributive Services Branch in ISD, Sherlene K.S. Lum, Chief of the Information and Business Services Branch in ISD, and Patricia A. Washington, Chief of the Personal Services and Government Branch in ISD. Robert J. McCahill, Program Coordinator in ISD, Gabriel W. Medeiros in IAD, and William H. Nicolls IV in IAD provided valuable assistance. Maxine V. Tiggler and Pat A. Wilkinson provided administrative and program assistance.

The following staff also contributed to the preparation of the advance statistics:

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Information and professional services: Robert J. Corea, Olympia Belay, Mandy C. Roberts, and Matthew B. Schroeder.

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Balancing and reconciliation: Bradlee A. Herauf, Kathleen M. Karlon, and Jeffrey A. Young.

Real Value Added

Table A. Percent Changes in Real Value Added by Industry Group

	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product	1.9	0.0	-2.6	2.9
Private industries	2.1	-0.7	-3.0	2.9
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-7.4	9.1	5.3	0.9
Mining	3.0	-3.4	27.4	3.0
Utilities	3.4	6.0	-9.0	1.3
Construction	-5.3	-5.7	-15.6	-3.7
Manufacturing	3.3	-4.8	-8.6	5.8
Durable goods	3.7	1.0	-12.7	9.9
Nondurable goods	2.8	-11.8	-3.4	0.8
Wholesale trade	5.6	-0.1	2.8	4.2
Retail trade	1.3	-6.9	-1.9	5.2
Transportation and warehousing	0.9	0.8	-13.0	1.8
Information	8.5	4.1	-2.5	4.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.7
Finance and insurance	-2.2	-4.0	6.1	3.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	4.3	2.5	-1.8	0.7
Professional and business services	2.5	3.1	-5.0	2.9
Professional, scientific, and technical services	3.0	4.2	-3.4	2.3
Management of companies and enterprises	-1.4	2.4	-2.1	1.4
Administrative and waste management services	3.9	0.7	-11.1	5.4
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	1.8	4.0	1.1	2.5
Educational services	0.7	1.7	-1.4	0.2
Health care and social assistance	1.9	4.3	1.5	2.8
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	1.5	-4.6	-8.7	3.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.8	-1.6	-7.8	5.4
Accommodation and food services	1.1	-5.6	-9.0	3.2
Other services, except government	0.2	-4.8	-6.8	1.5
Government	0.8	2.1	0.8	0.5
Federal	0.3	2.6	3.6	2.8
State and local	1.0	1.9	-0.5	-0.6
Addenda:				
Private goods-producing industries ¹	0.6	-4.2	-6.4	3.2
Private services-producing industries ²	2.5	0.4	-2.1	2.8
Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	8.8	8.8	-0.5	16.3

Real GDP increased 2.9 percent in 2010, reflecting increases in 20 of 22 major industry groups.

Construction value added declined for the sixth consecutive year, decreasing 3.7 percent.

Manufacturing value added rose 5.8 percent in 2010, a sharp return to growth after declining for 2 consecutive years.

Durable-goods manufacturing turned up, increasing 9.9 percent after declining 12.7 percent in 2009.

Nondurable-goods manufacturing rose 0.8 percent after declining 3.4 percent.

Retail trade value added grew 5.2 percent in 2010, following 2 consecutive years of contraction.

Transportation and warehousing grew 1.8 percent in 2010, recovering from a 13.0 percent decline in 2009.

Information rose 4.9 percent, recovering from a 2.5 percent decline.

Arts, entertainment, and recreation recovered in 2010, increasing 5.4 percent after declining for 2 years.

Private goods-producing industries accounted for 20 percent of GDP growth in 2010, its largest contribution since 2004.

Private services-producing industries accounted for over 60 percent of GDP growth in 2010.

Information-communications-technology-producing industries increased 16.3 percent in 2010, returning to double-digit growth for the first time since 2005.

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
 3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Real Value Added

Table B. Contributions to Percent Change in Real GDP by Industry Group
[Percentage points]

	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product ¹	1.9	0.0	-2.6	2.9
Private industries	1.83	-0.58	-2.63	2.49
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-0.07	0.09	0.05	0.01
Mining	0.05	-0.07	0.45	0.05
Utilities	0.06	0.10	-0.17	0.02
Construction	-0.26	-0.26	-0.68	-0.14
Manufacturing	0.40	-0.58	-1.02	0.65
Durable goods	0.25	0.07	-0.85	0.61
Nondurable goods	0.15	-0.65	-0.18	0.04
Wholesale trade	0.32	-0.01	0.15	0.23
Retail trade	0.08	-0.44	-0.11	0.30
Transportation and warehousing	0.03	0.02	-0.39	0.05
Information	0.37	0.18	-0.11	0.22
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.36	0.00	0.23	0.36
Finance and insurance	-0.18	-0.31	0.47	0.27
Real estate and rental and leasing	0.54	0.31	-0.23	0.09
Professional and business services	0.30	0.37	-0.62	0.34
Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.21	0.31	-0.26	0.17
Management of companies and enterprises	-0.02	0.04	-0.04	0.02
Administrative and waste management services	0.11	0.02	-0.32	0.15
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	0.13	0.30	0.09	0.21
Educational services	0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.00
Health care and social assistance	0.13	0.29	0.11	0.21
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	0.06	-0.18	-0.33	0.14
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.03	-0.01	-0.07	0.05
Accommodation and food services	0.03	-0.16	-0.26	0.09
Other services, except government	0.01	-0.12	-0.16	0.04
Government	0.10	0.27	0.10	0.06
Federal	0.01	0.10	0.15	0.12
State and local	0.09	0.16	-0.04	-0.06
Addenda:				
Private goods-producing industries ²	0.12	-0.82	-1.20	0.58
Private services-producing industries ³	1.71	0.24	-1.42	1.91
Information-communications-technology-producing industries ⁴	0.36	0.35	-0.02	0.68

Durable-goods manufacturing and retail trade were among the leading contributors to GDP growth in 2010; 20 of 22 industry groups contributed to real GDP growth.

Durable-goods manufacturing accounted for over 25 percent of the upturn in real GDP in 2010, after contributing nearly 35 percent to the downturn in 2009.

Retail trade turned up in 2010 and accounted for over 7 percent of the upturn in real GDP growth.

Professional and business services accounted for 17 percent of the upturn in GDP growth in 2010. This sector accounted for 38 percent of the downturn in 2009.

Information-communications-technology-producing industries accounted for 24 percent of real GDP growth in 2010.

1. The estimates of gross domestic product under the contributions columns are percent changes.

2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

3. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Note: Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

Value-Added Prices

**Table C. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes
for Value Added by Industry Group**

	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product	2.9	2.2	0.9	1.0
Private industries	2.7	2.4	0.5	1.2
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	27.6	1.4	-21.0	14.7
Mining	7.8	29.1	-40.4	13.4
Utilities	1.8	-0.4	12.2	1.5
Construction	6.6	0.6	2.1	-2.3
Manufacturing	-0.4	1.9	5.3	2.5
Durable goods	-1.5	-2.7	7.2	0.8
Nondurable goods	1.0	8.0	3.1	4.6
Wholesale trade	0.1	1.3	-7.7	-0.7
Retail trade	-0.1	1.9	-0.5	0.1
Transportation and warehousing	1.6	2.4	6.9	2.6
Information	-1.6	-1.0	0.5	-0.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2.3	2.9	1.1	0.1
Finance and insurance	2.7	3.2	0.3	2.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.1	2.7	1.5	-1.2
Professional and business services	5.5	0.9	1.3	1.3
Professional, scientific, and technical services	4.9	2.0	1.1	1.0
Management of companies and enterprises	11.4	-1.3	-3.2	2.6
Administrative and waste management services	3.6	-0.5	4.7	1.1
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	4.4	2.5	4.4	2.5
Educational services	6.0	5.3	6.9	4.7
Health care and social assistance	4.1	2.1	4.0	2.2
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	5.0	3.0	5.0	-0.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.3	2.2	2.2	-2.2
Accommodation and food services	5.6	3.2	5.9	0.4
Other services, except government	3.6	3.9	5.6	1.0
Government	4.7	3.2	2.8	1.7
Federal	4.6	2.3	1.7	1.4
State and local	4.8	3.6	3.3	1.8
Addenda:				
Private goods-producing industries ¹	3.2	4.1	-3.0	3.2
Private services-producing industries ²	2.6	1.9	1.4	0.7
Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	-4.9	-3.8	-0.7	-1.9

Growth in the GDP prices increased slightly in 2010, reflecting an acceleration in value-added prices for private industries that was partly offset by a deceleration in value-added prices for government.

Value-added prices for agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting turned up in 2010, rising 14.7 percent after falling 21.0 percent in 2009. This upturn primarily reflected strong increases in prices for crops.

Value-added prices for mining turned up, rising 13.4 percent after falling 40.4 percent in 2009.

Value-added prices for construction turned down for the first time since 1992, decreasing 2.3 percent after increasing 2.1 percent in 2009.

Manufacturing price growth slowed in 2010, increasing 2.5 percent after increasing 5.3 percent in 2009. The slowdown reflected a slowdown in durable-goods manufacturing that was partly offset by a pickup in nondurable-goods manufacturing.

Retail price growth turned up in 2010, increasing 0.1 percent after decreasing 0.5 percent.

Value-added prices for information declined for the eighth time in 9 years.

Value-added prices for the private goods-producing sector turned up sharply after a steep downturn in 2009.

Value-added prices for the private services-producing sector decelerated, reflecting the downturn in real estate and rental and leasing.

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Value-Added Prices

Table D. Contributions to Growth in the Chain-Type Price Index for Gross Domestic Product by Industry Group

[Percentage points]

	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product ¹	2.9	2.2	0.9	1.0
Private industries	2.38	2.10	0.43	1.02
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	0.24	0.02	-0.24	0.14
Mining	0.13	0.52	-0.99	0.23
Utilities	0.03	-0.01	0.21	0.03
Construction	0.31	0.03	0.09	-0.09
Manufacturing	-0.05	0.23	0.60	0.28
Durable goods	-0.11	-0.18	0.44	0.05
Nondurable goods	0.06	0.41	0.16	0.23
Wholesale trade	0.01	0.08	-0.45	-0.04
Retail trade	0.00	0.12	-0.03	0.00
Transportation and warehousing	0.05	0.07	0.19	0.07
Information	-0.07	-0.05	0.02	0.00
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.48	0.59	0.22	0.02
Finance and insurance	0.21	0.25	0.03	0.18
Real estate and rental and leasing	0.26	0.35	0.19	-0.16
Professional and business services	0.65	0.11	0.15	0.15
Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.35	0.15	0.08	0.08
Management of companies and enterprises	0.20	-0.02	-0.06	0.04
Administrative and waste management services	0.11	-0.02	0.13	0.03
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	0.33	0.19	0.36	0.22
Educational services	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.05
Health care and social assistance	0.27	0.14	0.29	0.17
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	0.19	0.11	0.18	-0.01
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.03	0.02	0.02	-0.02
Accommodation and food services	0.16	0.09	0.16	0.01
Other services, except government	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.02
Government	0.58	0.41	0.37	0.23
Federal	0.18	0.09	0.07	0.06
State and local	0.40	0.31	0.30	0.17
Addenda:				
Private goods-producing industries ²	0.63	0.79	-0.55	0.56
Private services-producing industries ³	1.75	1.31	0.99	0.46
Information-communications-technology-producing industries ⁴	-0.21	-0.16	-0.03	-0.09

The largest private-industry contributors to the 1.0 percent increase in the GDP price index were manufacturing, mining, and educational services, health care, and social assistance.

Mining contributed 0.23 percentage point to GDP price growth in 2010 after subtracting 0.99 percentage point in 2009. The strong increase in value-added price growth was primarily due to the increase in oil and gas prices driven by the widespread economic recovery.

Nondurable-goods manufacturing contributed 0.23 percentage point to the growth in the GDP price index.

Wholesale trade subtracted from the growth in the GDP price index for the second consecutive year.

The private goods-producing sector contributed 0.56 percentage point to the price growth of GDP.

Value-added prices for information-communications-technology-producing industries have subtracted from GDP price growth every year since 1992—19 consecutive years.

1. The estimates of gross domestic product under the contributions columns are percent changes.
 2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 3. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
 4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.
 NOTE: Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in the chain-type price index for gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

Current-Dollar Value Added

**Table E. Value Added by Industry Group
as a Percentage of Current-Dollar GDP**

	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private industries	87.5	87.1	86.4	86.6
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
Mining	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9
Utilities	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Construction	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.4
Manufacturing	12.1	11.5	11.2	11.7
Durable goods	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.6
Nondurable goods	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.2
Wholesale trade	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.5
Retail trade	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.9
Transportation and warehousing	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Information	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	20.6	20.7	21.5	21.1
Finance and insurance	7.9	7.7	8.3	8.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	12.7	13.0	13.2	12.7
Professional and business services	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.5
Management of companies and enterprises	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Administrative and waste management services	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	7.7	8.0	8.6	8.7
Educational services	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Health care and social assistance	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.6
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Accommodation and food services	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Other services, except government	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Government	12.5	12.9	13.6	13.4
Federal	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3
State and local	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.0
Addenda:				
Private goods-producing industries ¹	19.6	19.1	17.7	18.1
Private services-producing industries ²	67.9	68.0	68.7	68.5
Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7

Private industries' share of current-dollar GDP recovered slightly, but it is still its second lowest share since 1995.

Construction's share of current-dollar GDP shrank to 3.4 percent, its lowest level since 1947, the first year for which these statistics are available.

Manufacturing's share of current-dollar GDP rebounded, primarily reflecting an increase in the share of durable-goods manufacturing.

Real estate and rental and leasing's share of current-dollar GDP fell to 12.7 percent in 2010, returning to 2007 levels.

Government's share of GDP fell, reflecting a decrease in the share of state and local government.

The information-communications-technology-producing industries sector's share is at its highest level since 1987, the first year for which statistics on this sector are available.

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Methodology for the Advance Statistics

The advance statistics for 2010 were prepared for broad industry groups using a methodology that was developed to incorporate summary source data. The advance statistics are published at approximately the two-digit sector level of the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The preparation of the statistics uses a methodology that draws heavily on data from the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) for both current-dollar and real value added by industry statistics. This methodology and level of industry detail differ from the methodology and level of detail found in the annual industry accounts.¹

Current-dollar statistics

The advance statistics on current-dollar value added by industry for 2010 are prepared by extrapolating the major components of value added by industry, compensation of employees, “taxes on production and imports less

subsidies,” and gross operating surplus for 2009 forward, using published and unpublished industry source data from the NIPAs, from other government agencies, and from private institutions. Statistics for farms and general government are obtained directly from the NIPAs.

Real statistics

The advance statistics on chain-type price and quantity indexes and the advance statistics on chained-dollar value added by industry are prepared using the single-deflation method. An industry’s current-dollar value-added statistics are divided by the industry’s gross output price index.² A Fisher aggregation of the detailed industries yields the chain-type price and quantity indexes for industry groups. The gross output price indexes for detailed industries are implicit price deflators that are computed as current-dollar gross output divided by chained-dollar gross output.

1. The annual industry accounts for 1998–2009 are published at the NAICS three-digit industry level using a more comprehensive methodology. For more information, see Tameka R.L. Harris, William A. Jolliff, Amanda S. Lyndaker, and Matthew B. Schroeder, “Annual Industry Accounts: Revised Statistics for 2007–2009,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 91 (January 2011): 16.

2. Single deflation approximates the results obtained by double deflation when the prices of an industry’s intermediate inputs increase at about the same rate as its output prices. For more information, see Robert E. Yuskavage, “Gross Domestic Product by Industry: A Progress Report on Accelerated Estimates,” *SURVEY* 82 (June 2002): 21.

Tables 1 through 7 follow.

Table 1. Value Added by Industry, 2007–2010

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
1	14,061.8	14,369.1	14,119.0	14,660.4	50	2,891.3	2,974.9	3,040.3	3,093.7
2	12,301.9	12,514.0	12,196.5	12,696.5	51	1,110.4	1,100.4	1,171.6	1,235.2
3	144.7	160.1	133.1	154.1	52				
4	114.9	131.1	104.0		53	476.9	514.3	514.0	
5	29.8	29.0	29.2		54	199.7	188.9	175.2	
6	254.2	317.1	240.8	281.4	55	392.4	350.9	424.5	
7	162.9	210.8	141.7		56	41.5	46.3	57.8	
8	41.9	47.9	48.9		57	1,780.8	1,874.5	1,868.7	1,858.5
9	49.4	58.4	50.2		58	1,595.1	1,688.9	1,686.5	
10	248.8	262.6	268.1	275.7	59	185.7	185.5	182.1	
11	657.2	623.4	537.5	505.6	59	1,700.5	1,768.8	1,701.3	1,771.9
12	1,698.9	1,647.6	1,584.8	1,717.5	60	1,028.7	1,093.6	1,068.5	1,103.9
13	942.8	927.3	867.2	961.2	61	215.3	225.6	219.2	
14	28.2	25.1	20.9		62	160.9	170.6	169.6	
15	44.4	39.4	38.2		63	652.5	697.4	679.7	
16	59.0	61.5	43.4		64	257.3	260.1	246.5	256.3
17	134.3	135.1	121.9		65	414.5	415.1	386.3	411.8
18	125.3	125.3	112.7		66	375.7	374.1	347.6	
19	196.4	204.1	206.4		67	38.8	40.9	38.7	
20	45.8	50.6	51.7		68	1,078.3	1,148.9	1,212.9	1,274.4
21	103.4	81.1	78.2		69	137.3	147.0	154.9	162.6
22	92.4	95.7	90.7		70	941.0	1,001.9	1,057.9	1,111.7
23	34.7	28.8	24.2		71	458.2	486.1	514.2	
24	78.8	80.6	79.0		72	400.0	428.8	452.7	
25	756.1	720.3	717.6	756.3	73	82.9	87.0	91.0	
26	179.9	181.2	206.1		74	545.2	535.4	513.1	531.1
27	21.7	22.4	17.6		75	134.4	135.2	127.3	131.2
28	14.9	13.5	11.7		76	72.4	73.2	70.9	
29	58.6	53.8	56.1		77	62.0	62.0	56.4	
30	38.5	37.0	32.8		78	410.8	400.2	385.8	399.9
31	149.7	151.9	120.0		79	123.2	118.1	108.7	
32	223.2	201.1	216.5		80	287.6	282.1	277.1	
33	69.5	59.4	56.7		81	344.6	340.9	335.4	343.8
34	813.3	822.9	780.8	807.7	82	1,759.9	1,855.1	1,922.5	1,963.9
35	886.1	840.2	819.6	862.8	83	552.3	580.2	611.5	637.7
36	405.4	418.7	389.5	406.5	84	486.0	517.1	551.7	
37	60.2	61.0	61.9		85	66.2	63.1	59.9	
38	31.7	34.8	30.8		86	1,207.6	1,274.9	1,311.0	1,326.1
39	13.5	14.8	14.3		87	1,118.6	1,180.5	1,208.5	
40	127.0	124.7	113.1		88	89.1	94.4	102.5	
41	24.0	23.4	23.4		89				
42	12.4	16.2	12.0		90				
43	96.5	102.0	94.7		91				
44	40.0	41.7	39.4		92				
45	633.3	652.5	639.3	670.3	93	2,755.0	2,748.2	2,496.3	2,658.6
46	151.2	155.4	147.7		94	9,546.9	9,765.8	9,700.3	10,038.0
47	62.7	61.0	59.8		95	580.2	607.1	599.8	684.1
48	347.7	359.1	355.8						
49	71.7	77.0	76.0						

1. The NIPA reconciliation item shows the differences between the Annual Industry Accounts (AIAs) and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs) that result from the incorporation of source data in the AIAs that were not available to be incorporated in the NIPAs. These differences do not indicate future revisions to the NIPAs, which will reflect the incorporation of additional key source data.

2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

3. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 3. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2007–2010

[2005=100]

Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	Line		2007	2008	2009	2010
1	Gross domestic product	104.672	104.672	101.917	104.825	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	106.029	106.034	107.234	109.043
2	Private industries	105.167	104.468	101.313	104.235	51	Finance and insurance	104.374	100.251	106.370	109.806
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	93.306	101.803	107.165	108.076	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	100.102	103.580	104.480	.....
4	Farms.....	88.561	100.322	106.397	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	96.039	83.362	81.503	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	112.009	104.636	107.076	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	113.773	102.907	119.642	.....
6	Mining	111.347	107.584	137.088	141.209	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	118.132	128.381	151.637	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	118.611	106.803	155.165	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	107.071	109.729	107.785	108.541
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	88.041	87.257	98.294	.....	57	Real estate.....	105.945	109.454	107.567	.....
9	Support activities for mining.....	109.169	130.886	130.449	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	117.551	112.161	109.683	.....
10	Utilities	104.154	110.368	100.447	101.753	59	Professional and business services	105.978	109.243	103.760	106.727
11	Construction	91.930	86.669	73.150	70.447	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	107.791	112.325	108.553	111.028
12	Manufacturing	107.804	102.589	93.729	99.130	61	Legal services.....	98.110	96.985	90.723	.....
13	Durable goods.....	110.781	111.935	97.689	107.408	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	123.131	132.440	134.157	.....
14	Wood products.....	107.200	101.469	83.838	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	107.788	113.388	109.600	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	86.920	80.910	70.808	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	99.601	101.999	99.826	101.188
16	Primary metals.....	79.521	81.280	83.713	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	105.593	106.301	94.516	99.641
17	Fabricated metal products.....	108.010	104.280	78.054	.....	66	Administrative and support services.....	106.321	106.891	94.742	.....
18	Machinery.....	111.832	111.722	86.957	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services.....	99.142	101.071	92.458	.....
19	Computer and electronic products.....	134.634	155.100	160.311	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	105.150	109.327	110.544	113.275
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	107.918	116.217	104.433	.....	69	Educational services	101.461	103.176	101.697	113.950
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	106.261	91.750	68.272	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	105.695	110.252	111.897	115.029
22	Other transportation equipment.....	118.032	122.213	107.856	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services.....	106.603	111.382	113.822	.....
23	Furniture and related products.....	96.772	79.540	58.127	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	104.702	109.470	110.450	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	111.085	113.970	105.761	.....	73	Social assistance.....	105.507	107.825	108.420	.....
25	Non-durable goods.....	104.154	91.910	88.811	89.517	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	104.566	99.731	91.067	94.489
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	115.985	103.731	101.933	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	107.799	106.108	97.810	103.071
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	91.679	91.711	66.518	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	103.621	102.134	96.605	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	93.910	85.028	73.007	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	112.914	110.967	99.122	.....
29	Paper products.....	98.346	85.537	78.454	.....	78	Accommodation and food services	103.532	97.716	88.946	91.819
30	Printing and related support activities.....	99.944	99.442	84.858	.....	79	Accommodation.....	103.265	97.297	90.880	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	82.737	83.096	92.048	.....	80	Food services and drinking places.....	103.643	97.893	88.174	.....
32	Chemical products.....	118.614	93.172	89.814	.....	81	Other services, except government	100.313	95.527	89.033	90.372
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	98.820	82.039	68.828	.....	82	Government	101.236	103.390	104.208	104.686
34	Wholesale trade	108.789	108.671	111.743	116.408	83	Federal	99.921	102.585	106.301	109.321
35	Retail trade	103.176	96.007	94.153	99.048	84	General government.....	100.688	104.625	110.690	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	105.368	106.244	92.405	94.043	85	Government enterprises.....	94.649	88.367	76.579	.....
37	Air transportation.....	102.570	98.407	90.107	.....	86	State and local	101.849	103.776	103.259	102.588
38	Rail transportation.....	100.156	98.978	84.084	.....	87	General government.....	102.308	104.016	103.762	.....
39	Water transportation.....	195.293	236.786	240.745	.....	88	Government enterprises.....	96.477	101.022	97.409	.....
40	Truck transportation.....	107.521	104.681	88.286	.....	89	Addenda:				
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	107.142	103.393	95.755	.....	89	Private goods-producing industries ¹	103.260	98.943	92.611	95.597
42	Pipeline transportation.....	99.841	131.652	88.302	.....	90	Private services-producing industries ²	105.728	106.108	103.891	106.795
43	Other transportation and support activities.....	97.949	101.541	87.077	.....	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	117.309	127.625	126.963	147.647
44	Warehousing and storage.....	107.592	108.563	100.441	.....					
45	Information	109.556	114.033	111.185	116.671						
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	98.214	100.564	93.419	.....					
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	105.758	102.114	99.500	.....					
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	116.776	122.992	122.083	.....					
49	Information and data processing services.....	105.661	114.497	113.074	.....					

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance.

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 3A. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2007–2010

Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	Line		2007	2008	2009	2010
1	Gross domestic product	1.9	0.0	-2.6	2.9	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.7
2	Private industries	2.1	-0.7	-3.0	2.9	51	Finance and insurance	-2.2	-4.0	6.1	3.2
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-7.4	9.1	5.3	0.9	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	-3.1	3.5	0.9	
4	Farms.....	-8.9	13.3	6.1		53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	-15.6	-13.2	-2.2	
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	-2.5	-6.6	2.3		54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	6.3	-9.6	16.3	
6	Mining	3.0	-3.4	27.4	3.0	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	6.6	8.7	18.1	
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	4.3	-10.0	45.3		56	Real estate and rental and leasing	4.3	2.5	-1.8	0.7
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	-9.2	-0.9	12.6		57	Real estate.....	4.8	3.3	-1.7	
9	Support activities for mining.....	10.9	19.9	-0.3		58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	0.2	-4.6	-2.2	
10	Utilities	3.4	6.0	-9.0	1.3	59	Professional and business services	2.5	3.1	-5.0	2.9
11	Construction	-5.3	-5.7	-15.6	-3.7	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3.0	4.2	-3.4	2.3
12	Manufacturing	3.3	-4.8	-8.6	5.8	61	Legal services.....	-0.4	-1.1	-6.5	
13	Durable goods.....	3.7	1.0	-12.7	9.9	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	11.1	7.6	1.3	
14	Wood products.....	8.1	-5.3	-17.4		63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	2.2	5.2	-3.5	
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	-1.8	-6.9	-12.5		64	Management of companies and enterprises	-1.4	2.4	-2.1	1.4
16	Primary metals.....	-8.3	2.2	3.0		65	Administrative and waste management services	3.9	0.7	-11.1	5.4
17	Fabricated metal products.....	3.1	-3.5	-25.1		66	Administrative and support services.....	3.4	0.5	-11.4	
18	Machinery.....	5.4	-0.1	-22.2		67	Waste management and remediation services.....	9.0	1.9	-8.5	
19	Computer and electronic products.....	10.2	15.2	3.4		68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	1.8	4.0	1.1	2.5
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	-4.1	7.7	-10.1		69	Educational services	0.7	1.7	-1.4	0.2
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	-1.1	-13.7	-25.6		70	Health care and social assistance	1.9	4.3	1.5	2.8
22	Other transportation equipment.....	13.1	3.5	-11.7		71	Ambulatory health care services.....	1.4	4.5	2.2	
23	Furniture and related products.....	-8.1	-17.8	-26.9		72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	2.0	4.6	0.9	
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	4.2	2.6	-7.2		73	Social assistance.....	4.2	2.2	0.6	
25	Nondurable goods.....	2.8	-11.8	-3.4	0.8	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	1.5	-4.6	-8.7	3.8
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	3.4	-10.6	-1.7		75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.8	-1.6	-7.8	5.4
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	5.2	0.0	-27.5		76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	0.6	-1.4	-5.4	
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	-4.0	-9.5	-14.1		77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	5.4	-1.7	-10.7	
29	Paper products.....	-3.5	-13.0	-8.3		78	Accommodation and food services	1.1	-5.6	-9.0	3.2
30	Printing and related support activities.....	2.7	-0.5	-14.7		79	Accommodation.....	1.8	-5.8	-6.6	
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	-4.7	0.4	10.8		80	Food services and drinking places.....	0.8	-5.5	-9.9	
32	Chemical products.....	7.5	-21.4	-3.6		81	Other services, except government	0.2	-4.8	-6.8	1.5
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	9.7	-17.0	-16.1		82	Government	0.8	2.1	0.8	0.5
34	Wholesale trade	5.6	-0.1	2.8	4.2	83	Federal	0.3	2.6	3.6	2.8
35	Retail trade	1.3	-6.9	-1.9	5.2	84	General government.....	0.8	3.9	5.8	
36	Transportation and warehousing	0.9	0.8	-13.0	1.8	85	Government enterprises.....	-3.2	-6.6	-13.3	
37	Air transportation.....	-0.7	-4.1	-8.4		86	State and local	1.0	1.9	-0.5	-0.6
38	Rail transportation.....	-1.0	-1.2	-15.0		87	General government.....	1.4	1.7	-0.2	
39	Water transportation.....	21.9	21.2	1.7		88	Government enterprises.....	-3.8	4.7	-3.6	
40	Truck transportation.....	2.1	-2.6	-15.7		89	Addenda:				
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	4.0	-3.5	-7.4		90	Private goods-producing industries ¹	0.6	-4.2	-6.4	3.2
42	Pipeline transportation.....	5.5	31.9	-32.9		91	Private services-producing industries ²	2.5	0.4	-2.1	2.8
43	Other transportation and support activities.....	-3.9	3.7	-14.2			Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	8.8	8.8	-0.5	16.3
44	Warehousing and storage.....	3.7	0.9	-7.5							
45	Information	8.5	4.1	-2.5	4.9						
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	13.2	2.4	-7.1							
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	2.0	-3.4	-2.6							
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	11.4	5.3	-0.7							
49	Information and data processing services.....	-5.9	8.4	-1.2							

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 4. Real Value Added by Industry, 2007–2010

(Billions of chained (2005) dollars)

Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		
1	13,228.9	13,228.8	12,880.6	13,248.2	50	2,763.6	2,763.0	2,795.0	2,842.2		
2	Private industries	11,623.6	11,546.3	11,197.6	11,520.5	51	Finance and insurance	1,073.5	1,031.1	1,094.0	1,129.4
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	118.6	129.4	136.2	137.3	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	471.2	487.5	491.8	
4	Farms	90.3	102.3	108.5		53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	175.7	152.5	149.1	
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	28.1	26.2	26.8		54	Insurance carriers and related activities	384.0	347.3	403.8	
6	Mining	213.8	206.6	263.3	271.2	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	44.1	47.9	56.6	
7	Oil and gas extraction	152.6	137.4	199.6		56	Real estate and rental and leasing	1,689.5	1,731.5	1,700.8	1,712.7
8	Mining, except oil and gas	31.9	31.6	35.6		57	Real estate	1,509.6	1,559.6	1,532.7	
9	Support activities for mining	29.7	35.6	35.4		58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	179.9	171.7	167.9	
10	Utilities	214.2	227.0	206.6	209.3	59	Professional and business services	1,549.2	1,596.9	1,516.8	1,560.2
11	Construction	562.3	530.1	447.4	430.9	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	943.9	983.6	950.5	972.2
12	Manufacturing	1,690.4	1,608.6	1,469.7	1,554.4	61	Legal services	190.8	188.6	176.5	
13	Durable goods	972.3	982.4	857.4	942.7	62	Computer systems design and related services	159.2	171.3	173.5	
14	Wood products	35.4	33.5	27.7		63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	594.8	625.7	604.0	
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	39.4	36.7	32.1		64	Management of companies and enterprises	216.8	222.0	217.3	220.3
16	Primary metals	42.7	43.6	44.9		65	Administrative and waste management services	389.1	391.7	348.3	367.2
17	Fabricated metal products	130.0	125.6	94.0		66	Administrative and support services	352.2	354.1	313.8	
18	Machinery	122.5	122.3	95.2		67	Waste management and remediation services	36.9	37.6	34.4	
19	Computer and electronic products	246.7	284.3	293.8		68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	1,002.5	1,042.3	1,053.9	1,080.0
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	43.0	48.4	41.7		69	Educational services	121.8	123.9	122.1	122.4
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	119.7	103.3	76.9		70	Health care and social assistance	880.8	918.8	932.5	958.6
22	Other transportation equipment	89.7	92.9	82.0		71	Ambulatory health care services	432.9	452.3	462.2	
23	Furniture and related products	33.2	27.3	19.9		72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	371.1	388.0	391.5	
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	77.3	79.3	73.6		73	Social assistance	76.8	78.5	78.9	
25	Nonurable goods	719.1	634.5	613.1	618.0	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	503.6	480.3	438.6	455.0
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	199.6	178.5	175.4		75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	126.4	124.4	114.7	120.9
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	21.5	21.5	15.6		76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	66.1	65.2	61.6	
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	15.0	13.6	11.7		77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	60.4	59.3	53.0	
29	Paper products	52.9	46.0	42.2		78	Accommodation and food services	377.2	356.0	324.0	334.5
30	Printing and related support activities	37.5	37.3	31.8		79	Accommodation	112.2	105.7	98.8	
31	Petroleum and coal products	115.2	115.7	128.2		80	Food services and drinking places	264.9	250.2	225.4	
32	Chemical products	216.6	170.2	164.0		81	Other services, except government	319.5	304.2	283.5	287.8
33	Plastics and rubber products	64.8	53.8	45.1		82	Government	1,605.5	1,639.7	1,652.6	1,660.2
34	Wholesale trade	789.0	788.2	810.5	844.3	83	Federal	501.4	514.7	533.4	548.6
35	Retail trade	865.4	805.3	789.7	830.8	84	General government	441.8	459.0	485.6	
36	Transportation and warehousing	389.5	392.7	341.6	347.6	85	Government enterprises	59.7	55.7	48.3	
37	Air transportation	57.1	54.8	50.2		86	State and local	1,104.1	1,125.0	1,119.4	1,112.2
38	Rail transportation	27.0	26.7	22.7		87	General government	1,020.8	1,037.8	1,035.3	
39	Water transportation	18.1	22.0	22.3		88	Government enterprises	83.3	87.2	84.1	
40	Truck transportation	127.9	124.5	105.0		89	Not allocated by industry ¹	-24.9	8.1	-33.3	
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	22.8	22.0	20.3		90	Addenda:				
42	Pipeline transportation	10.4	13.6	9.2		91	Private goods-producing industries ²	2,580.3	2,472.4	2,314.2	2,388.8
43	Other transportation and support activities	90.1	93.4	80.1		92	Private services-producing industries ³	9,043.6	9,076.1	8,886.5	9,134.9
44	Warehousing and storage	38.0	38.3	35.5			Information-communications-technology-producing industries ⁴	630.4	685.8	682.3	793.4
45	Information	649.2	675.7	658.8	691.3						
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	148.5	152.1	141.3							
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	59.6	57.5	56.1							
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	363.7	383.0	380.2							
49	Information and data processing services	77.8	84.3	83.2							

1. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The value of the "Not allocated by industry" line reflects the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, as well as the differences in source data used to estimate GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

3. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 5. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2007–2010

[2005=100]

Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	Line		2007	2008	2009	2010
1	Gross domestic product	106.296	108.619	109.615	110.659	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	104.619	107.639	108.775	108.852
2	Private industries	105.836	108.380	108.920	110.208	51	Finance and insurance	103.441	106.721	107.092	109.369
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	122.074	123.782	97.766	112.172	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	101.209	105.481	104.529	.....
4	Farms.....	127.167	128.136	95.781	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	113.651	123.830	117.473	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	106.348	110.565	108.733	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	102.175	101.033	105.130	.....
6	Mining	118.866	153.463	91.482	103.786	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	94.085	96.695	102.191	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	106.776	153.477	70.986	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	105.406	108.259	109.872	108.515
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	131.262	151.294	137.352	.....	57	Real estate.....	105.666	108.293	110.037	.....
9	Support activities for mining.....	166.495	164.153	141.722	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	103.216	108.079	108.498	.....
10	Utilities	116.145	115.698	129.778	131.721	59	Professional and business services	109.767	110.760	112.163	113.575
11	Construction	116.883	117.597	120.123	117.329	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	108.992	111.186	112.411	113.543
12	Manufacturing	100.502	102.421	107.834	110.494	61	Legal services.....	112.838	119.601	124.206	.....
13	Durable goods.....	96.965	94.389	101.147	101.964	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	101.027	99.618	97.763	.....
14	Wood products.....	79.794	74.926	75.400	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	109.709	111.453	112.533	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	112.685	107.319	118.865	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	118.670	117.154	113.424	116.361
16	Primary metals.....	138.196	141.015	96.601	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	106.523	105.961	110.912	112.145
17	Fabricated metal products.....	103.278	107.594	129.715	.....	66	Administrative and support services.....	106.662	105.669	110.753	.....
18	Machinery.....	102.355	102.448	118.315	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services.....	105.174	108.689	112.422	.....
19	Computer and electronic products.....	79.588	71.785	70.260	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	107.560	110.224	115.079	118.000
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	106.425	109.252	124.075	.....	69	Educational services	112.708	118.652	126.866	132.839
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	86.392	78.458	101.652	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	106.834	109.049	113.455	115.979
22	Other transportation equipment.....	102.943	102.965	110.611	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services.....	105.842	107.477	111.258	.....
23	Furniture and related products.....	104.606	105.506	121.447	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	107.772	110.513	115.643	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	101.905	101.647	107.338	.....	73	Social assistance.....	107.846	110.797	115.246	.....
25	Nondurable goods.....	105.156	113.519	117.041	122.383	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	108.268	111.468	116.986	116.718
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	90.131	101.474	117.480	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	106.336	108.633	110.978	108.574
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	100.885	104.207	113.054	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	109.544	112.306	115.107	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	99.294	99.333	99.752	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	102.701	104.485	106.316	.....
29	Paper products.....	110.745	116.895	132.950	.....	78	Accommodation and food services	108.908	112.416	119.048	119.544
30	Printing and related support activities.....	102.777	99.211	103.154	.....	79	Accommodation.....	109.750	111.656	110.011	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	129.939	131.282	93.645	.....	80	Food services and drinking places.....	108.554	112.739	122.940	.....
32	Chemical products.....	103.037	118.185	131.968	.....	81	Other services, except government	107.880	112.054	118.295	119.467
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	107.268	110.332	125.714	.....	82	Government	109.616	113.139	116.330	118.289
34	Wholesale trade	103.075	104.405	96.339	95.662	83	Federal	110.146	112.732	114.643	116.247
35	Retail trade	102.391	104.338	103.787	103.854	84	General government.....	110.024	112.645	113.596	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	104.082	106.617	114.025	116.935	85	Government enterprises.....	110.979	113.282	123.947	.....
37	Air transportation.....	105.385	111.369	123.310	.....	86	State and local	109.372	113.322	117.111	119.242
38	Rail transportation.....	117.486	130.559	135.991	.....	87	General government.....	109.581	113.750	116.733	.....
39	Water transportation.....	74.624	67.480	63.991	.....	88	Government enterprises.....	106.892	108.190	121.807	.....
40	Truck transportation.....	99.342	100.162	107.719	.....	89	Addenda:				
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	105.634	106.675	114.940	.....	90	Private goods-producing industries ¹	106.773	111.155	107.869	111.295
42	Pipeline transportation.....	120.242	119.005	131.274	.....	91	Private services-producing industries ²	105.564	107.598	109.157	109.886
43	Other transportation and support activities.....	107.172	109.251	118.266	.....	90	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	92.034	88.524	87.911	86.223
44	Warehousing and storage.....	105.260	108.862	111.001	.....					
45	Information	97.559	96.567	97.041	96.961						
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	101.847	102.229	104.586	.....					
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	105.282	105.996	106.597	.....					
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	95.600	93.747	93.590	.....					
49	Information and data processing services.....	92.198	91.403	91.369	.....					

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance;

and arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
 3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 5A. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2007–2010

Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	Line		2007	2008	2009	2010
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.2	0.9	1.0	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2.3	2.9	1.1	0.1
2	Private industries	2.7	2.4	0.5	1.2	51	Finance and insurance	2.7	3.2	0.3	2.1
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	27.6	1.4	-21.0	14.7	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	1.8	4.2	-0.9	.....
4	Farms.....	35.5	0.8	-25.3	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	10.3	9.0	-5.1	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	4.0	4.0	-1.7	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	0.5	-1.1	4.1	.....
6	Mining	7.8	29.1	-40.4	13.4	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	-3.1	2.8	5.7	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	5.7	43.7	-53.7	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.1	2.7	1.5	-1.2
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	13.4	15.3	-9.2	.....	57	Real estate.....	2.2	2.5	1.6	.....
9	Support activities for mining.....	10.0	-1.4	-13.7	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	1.0	4.7	0.4	.....
10	Utilities	1.8	-0.4	12.2	1.5	59	Professional and business services	5.5	0.9	1.3	1.3
11	Construction	6.6	0.6	2.1	-2.3	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4.9	2.0	1.1	1.0
12	Manufacturing	-0.4	1.9	5.3	2.5	61	Legal services.....	7.1	6.0	3.9	.....
13	Durable goods.....	-1.5	-2.7	7.2	0.8	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	0.3	-1.4	-1.9	.....
14	Wood products.....	-13.4	-6.1	0.6	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	5.3	1.6	1.0	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	-0.5	-4.8	10.8	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	11.4	-1.3	-3.2	2.6
16	Primary metals.....	7.6	2.0	-31.5	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	3.6	-0.5	4.7	1.1
17	Fabricated metal products.....	3.7	4.2	20.6	.....	66	Administrative and support services.....	3.7	-0.9	4.8	.....
18	Machinery.....	2.0	0.1	15.5	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services.....	2.9	3.3	3.4	.....
19	Computer and electronic products.....	-10.9	-9.8	-2.1	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	4.4	2.5	4.4	2.5
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	4.8	2.7	13.6	.....	69	Educational services.....	6.0	5.3	6.9	4.7
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	-2.8	-9.2	29.6	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	4.1	2.1	4.0	2.2
22	Other transportation equipment.....	0.2	0.0	7.4	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services.....	4.5	1.5	3.5	.....
23	Furniture and related products.....	3.3	0.9	15.1	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	3.8	2.5	4.6	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1.5	-0.3	5.6	.....	73	Social assistance.....	4.0	2.7	4.0	.....
25	Nondurable goods.....	1.0	8.0	3.1	4.6	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	5.0	3.0	5.0	-0.2
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	-4.1	12.6	15.8	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.3	2.2	2.2	-2.2
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	-2.5	3.3	8.5	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	5.6	2.5	2.5	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	0.1	0.0	0.4	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	0.7	1.7	1.8	.....
29	Paper products.....	2.4	5.6	13.7	.....	78	Accommodation and food services	5.6	3.2	5.9	0.4
30	Printing and related support activities.....	-1.2	-3.5	4.0	.....	79	Accommodation.....	6.6	1.7	-1.5	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	12.2	1.0	-28.7	.....	80	Food services and drinking places.....	5.2	3.9	9.0	.....
32	Chemical products.....	-0.1	14.7	11.7	.....	81	Other services, except government	3.6	3.9	5.6	1.0
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	-2.7	2.9	13.9	.....	82	Government	4.7	3.2	2.8	1.7
34	Wholesale trade	0.1	1.3	-7.7	-0.7	83	Federal	4.6	2.3	1.7	1.4
35	Retail trade	-0.1	1.9	-0.5	0.1	84	General government.....	4.7	2.4	0.8	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	1.6	2.4	6.9	2.6	85	Government enterprises.....	3.9	2.1	9.4	.....
37	Air transportation.....	1.5	5.7	10.7	.....	86	State and local	4.8	3.6	3.3	1.8
38	Rail transportation.....	4.7	11.1	4.2	.....	87	General government.....	4.9	3.8	2.6	.....
39	Water transportation.....	-10.1	-9.6	-5.2	.....	88	Government enterprises.....	2.9	1.2	12.6	.....
40	Truck transportation.....	-0.7	0.8	7.5	.....	Addenda:					
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	2.3	1.0	7.7	.....	89	Private goods-producing industries ¹	3.2	4.1	-3.0	3.2
42	Pipeline transportation.....	4.5	-1.0	10.3	.....	90	Private services-producing industries ²	2.6	1.9	1.4	0.7
43	Other transportation and support activities.....	4.2	1.9	8.3	.....	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	-4.9	-3.8	-0.7	-1.9
44	Warehousing and storage.....	3.6	3.4	2.0	.....					
45	Information	-1.6	-1.0	0.5	-0.1						
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	-0.2	0.4	2.3	.....					
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	3.1	0.7	0.6	.....					
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	-1.8	-1.9	-0.2	.....					
49	Information and data processing services.....	-7.2	-0.9	0.0	.....					

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 6. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Industry, 2007–2010

Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		
	Percent change:				50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.36	0.00	0.23	0.36	
1	Gross domestic product	1.9	0.0	-2.6	2.9	51	Finance and insurance	-0.18	-0.31	0.47	0.27
	Percentage points:				52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	-0.11	0.12	0.03		
2	Private industries	1.83	-0.58	-2.63	2.49	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	-0.26	-0.20	-0.03	
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-0.07	0.09	0.05	0.01	54	Insurance carriers and related activities	0.17	-0.26	0.40	
4	Farms	-0.07	0.11	0.05		55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	0.02	0.03	0.06	
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	-0.01	-0.01	0.00		56	Real estate and rental and leasing	0.54	0.31	-0.23	0.09
6	Mining	0.05	-0.07	0.45	0.05	57	Real estate	0.53	0.38	-0.20	
7	Oil and gas extraction	0.05	-0.13	0.41		58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	0.00	-0.06	-0.03	
8	Mining, except oil and gas	-0.03	0.00	0.04		59	Professional and business services	0.30	0.37	-0.62	0.34
9	Support activities for mining	0.03	0.07	0.00		60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.21	0.31	-0.26	0.17
10	Utilities	0.06	0.10	-0.17	0.02	61	Legal services	-0.01	-0.02	-0.10	
11	Construction	-0.26	-0.26	-0.68	-0.14	62	Computer systems design and related services	0.12	0.08	0.02	
12	Manufacturing	0.40	-0.58	-1.02	0.65	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	0.10	0.24	-0.17	
13	Durable goods	0.25	0.07	-0.85	0.61	64	Management of companies and enterprises	-0.02	0.04	-0.04	0.02
14	Wood products	0.02	-0.01	-0.03		65	Administrative and waste management services	0.11	0.02	-0.32	0.15
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	-0.01	-0.02	-0.04		66	Administrative and support services	0.09	0.01	-0.30	
16	Primary metals	-0.04	0.01	0.01		67	Waste management and remediation services	0.02	0.01	-0.02	
17	Fabricated metal products	0.03	-0.03	-0.25		68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	0.13	0.30	0.09	0.21
18	Machinery	0.05	0.00	-0.21		69	Educational services	0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.00
19	Computer and electronic products	0.14	0.20	0.05		70	Health care and social assistance	0.13	0.29	0.11	0.21
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	-0.01	0.03	-0.04		71	Ambulatory health care services	0.05	0.15	0.08	
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	-0.01	-0.09	-0.16		72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	0.06	0.13	0.03	
22	Other transportation equipment	0.08	0.02	-0.08		73	Social assistance	0.02	0.01	0.00	
23	Furniture and related products	-0.02	-0.04	-0.06		74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	0.06	-0.18	-0.33	0.14
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	0.02	0.01	-0.04		75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.03	-0.01	-0.07	0.05
25	Nondurable goods	0.15	-0.65	-0.18	0.04	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	0.04	-0.14	-0.03		77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	0.02	-0.01	-0.05	
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	0.01	0.00	-0.04		78	Accommodation and food services	0.03	-0.16	-0.26	0.09
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	0.00	-0.01	-0.01		79	Accommodation	0.02	-0.05	-0.05	
29	Paper products	-0.02	-0.05	-0.03		80	Food services and drinking places	0.02	-0.11	-0.20	
30	Printing and related support activities	0.01	0.00	-0.04		81	Other services, except government	0.01	-0.12	-0.16	0.04
31	Petroleum and coal products	-0.05	0.00	0.11		82	Government	0.10	0.27	0.10	0.06
32	Chemical products	0.11	-0.36	-0.06		83	Federal	0.01	0.10	0.15	0.12
33	Plastics and rubber products	0.05	-0.08	-0.07		84	General government	0.03	0.14	0.21	
34	Wholesale trade	0.32	-0.01	0.15	0.23	85	Government enterprises	-0.02	-0.03	-0.06	
35	Retail trade	0.08	-0.44	-0.11	0.30	86	State and local	0.09	0.16	-0.04	-0.06
36	Transportation and warehousing	0.03	0.02	-0.39	0.05	87	General government	0.11	0.13	-0.02	
37	Air transportation	0.00	-0.02	-0.04		88	Government enterprises	-0.03	0.03	-0.02	
38	Rail transportation	0.00	0.00	-0.04			Addenda:				
39	Water transportation	0.02	0.02	0.00		89	Private goods-producing industries ¹	0.12	-0.82	-1.20	0.58
40	Truck transportation	0.02	-0.02	-0.14		90	Private services-producing industries ²	1.71	0.24	-1.42	1.91
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	0.01	-0.01	-0.01		91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	0.36	0.35	-0.02	0.68
42	Pipeline transportation	0.00	0.03	-0.04							
43	Other transportation and support activities	-0.03	0.03	-0.10							
44	Warehousing and storage	0.01	0.00	-0.02							
45	Information	0.37	0.18	-0.11	0.22						
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	0.13	0.03	-0.08							
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.01	-0.02	-0.01							
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	0.26	0.13	-0.02							
49	Information and data processing services	-0.03	0.04	-0.01							

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.
 Note: Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

Table 7. Contributions to Percent Change in the Chain-Type Price Index for Gross Domestic Product by Industry, 2007–2010

Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		
	Percent change:				50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.48	0.59	0.22	0.02	
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.2	0.9	1.0	51	Finance and insurance	0.21	0.25	0.03	0.18
	Percentage points:				52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	0.06	0.15	-0.03		
2	Private industries	2.38	2.10	0.43	1.02	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	0.15	0.12	-0.07	
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	0.24	0.02	-0.24	0.14	54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	0.01	-0.03	0.11	
4	Farms.....	0.23	0.01	-0.24		55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	-0.01	0.01	0.02	
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	0.01	0.01	0.00		56	Real estate and rental and leasing	0.26	0.35	0.19	-0.16
6	Mining	0.13	0.52	-0.99	0.23	57	Real estate.....	0.25	0.29	0.19	
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	0.06	0.48	-0.90		58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	0.01	0.06	0.01	
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	0.04	0.05	-0.03		59	Professional and business services	0.65	0.11	0.15	0.15
9	Support activities for mining.....	0.03	-0.01	-0.06		60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.35	0.15	0.08	0.08
10	Utilities	0.03	-0.01	0.21	0.03	61	Legal services.....	0.11	0.09	0.06	
11	Construction	0.31	0.03	0.09	-0.09	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	0.00	-0.02	-0.02	
12	Manufacturing	-0.05	0.23	0.60	0.28	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	0.24	0.08	0.05	
13	Durable goods.....	-0.11	-0.18	0.44	0.05	64	Management of companies and enterprises	0.20	-0.02	-0.06	0.04
14	Wood products.....	-0.03	-0.01	0.00		65	Administrative and waste management services	0.11	-0.02	0.13	0.03
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	0.00	-0.01	0.03		66	Administrative and support services.....	0.10	-0.02	0.12	
16	Primary metals.....	0.03	0.01	-0.14		67	Waste management and remediation services.....	0.01	0.01	0.01	
17	Fabricated metal products.....	0.04	0.04	0.17		68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	0.33	0.19	0.36	0.22
18	Machinery.....	0.02	0.00	0.12		69	Educational services	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.05
19	Computer and electronic products.....	-0.17	-0.15	-0.03		70	Health care and social assistance	0.27	0.14	0.29	0.17
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	0.02	0.01	0.05		71	Ambulatory health care services.....	0.14	0.05	0.12	
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	-0.02	-0.06	0.14		72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	0.11	0.07	0.14	
22	Other transportation equipment.....	0.00	0.00	0.05		73	Social assistance.....	0.02	0.02	0.02	
23	Furniture and related products.....	0.01	0.00	0.03		74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	0.19	0.11	0.18	-0.01
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	0.01	0.00	0.03		75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.03	0.02	0.02	-0.02
25	Nonurable goods.....	0.06	0.41	0.16	0.23	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	0.03	0.01	0.01	
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	-0.06	0.15	0.20		77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	0.00	0.01	0.01	
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	0.00	0.01	0.01		78	Accommodation and food services	0.16	0.09	0.16	0.01
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	0.00	0.00	0.00		79	Accommodation.....	0.06	0.01	-0.01	
29	Paper products.....	0.01	0.02	0.05		80	Food services and drinking places.....	0.11	0.08	0.17	
30	Printing and related support activities.....	0.00	-0.01	0.01		81	Other services, except government	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.02
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	0.12	0.01	-0.33		82	Government	0.58	0.41	0.37	0.23
32	Chemical products.....	0.00	0.21	0.17		83	Federal	0.18	0.09	0.07	0.06
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	-0.01	0.01	0.05		84	General government.....	0.16	0.08	0.03	
34	Wholesale trade	0.01	0.08	-0.45	-0.04	85	Government enterprises.....	0.02	0.01	0.04	
35	Retail trade	0.00	0.12	-0.03	0.00	86	State and local	0.40	0.31	0.30	0.17
36	Transportation and warehousing	0.05	0.07	0.19	0.07	87	General government.....	0.38	0.31	0.22	
37	Air transportation.....	0.01	0.02	0.04		88	Government enterprises.....	0.02	0.01	0.08	
38	Rail transportation.....	0.01	0.03	0.01		89	Addenda:				
39	Water transportation.....	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01		90	Private goods-producing industries ¹	0.63	0.79	-0.55	0.56
40	Truck transportation.....	-0.01	0.01	0.06		91	Private services-producing industries ²	1.75	1.31	0.99	0.46
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	0.00	0.00	0.01			Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	-0.21	-0.16	-0.03	-0.09
42	Pipeline transportation.....	0.00	0.00	0.01							
43	Other transportation and support activities.....	0.03	0.01	0.05							
44	Warehousing and storage.....	0.01	0.01	0.01							
45	Information	-0.07	-0.05	0.02	0.00						
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	0.00	0.00	0.02							
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	0.01	0.00	0.00							
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	-0.04	-0.05	0.00							
49	Information and data processing services.....	-0.04	0.00	0.00							

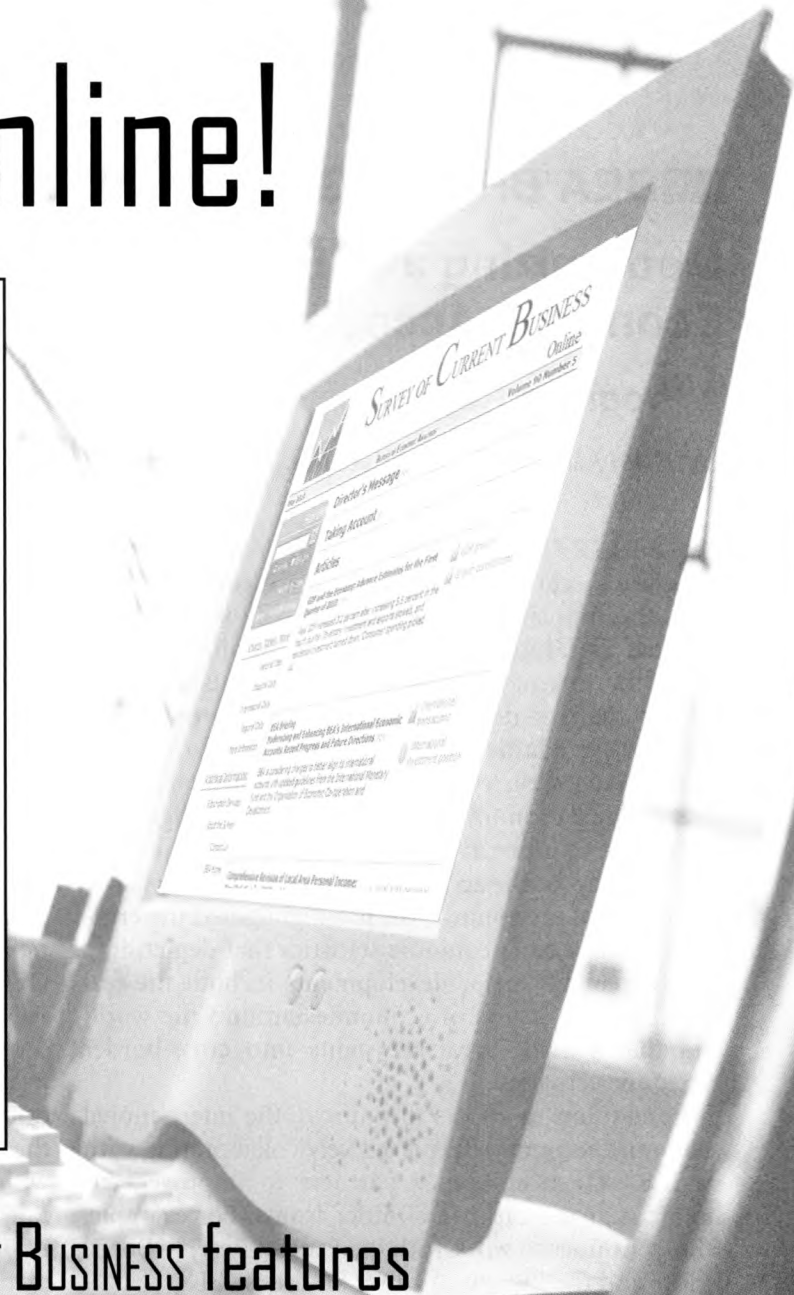
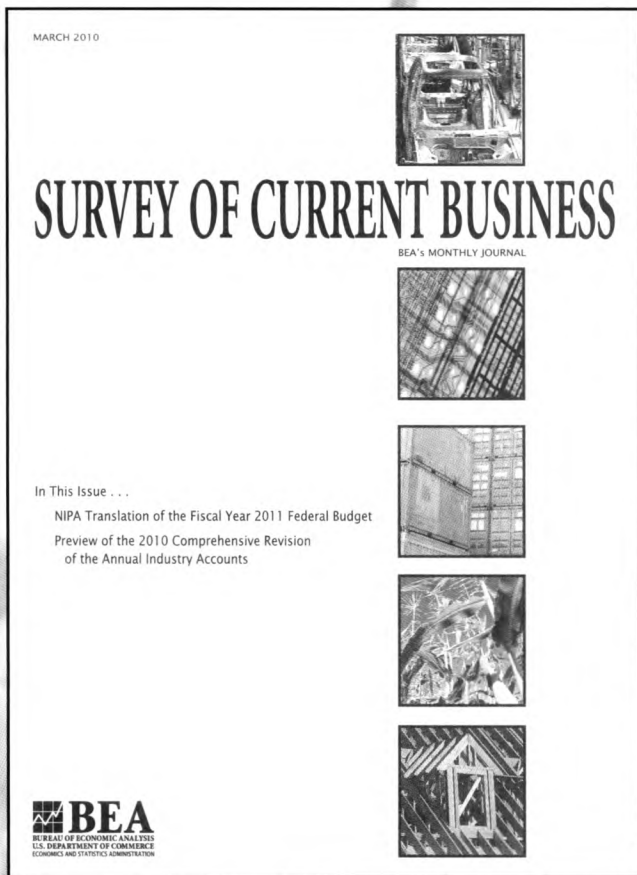
1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Note. Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

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BEA BRIEFING

Modernizing and Enhancing BEA's International Economic Accounts

A Progress Report

By Kristy L. Howell and Ned G. Howenstine

AS PART OF a broad effort to improve the timeliness, accuracy, and relevance of economic statistics, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) is engaged in a multiyear effort to modernize and enhance the international economic accounts by introducing changes recommended by new international statistical standards along with other improvements. These changes, once implemented, will bring the U.S. international economic accounts into closer alignment with those of other nations and will increase the overall usefulness of the accounts for BEA's customers. The recent global economic crisis has highlighted the critical importance of economic statistics that depict, in a timely manner, major developments in both the real and financial sectors of economies around the world and that provide greater insights into cross-border economic activities.

In addition to efforts to improve the international economic accounts, BEA is actively collaborating with its U.S. statistical agency partners to improve economic statistics on several other fronts. For example, BEA continues to work with the Federal Reserve Board (FRB) and the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) to better integrate data from its economic accounts with the FRB's flow of funds accounts and with BLS productivity data. BEA is also developing satellite accounts for research and development (R&D) and health care and is exploring how the existing national, industry, and regional accounts can be used to produce new statistics on the sustainability of trends in investment, savings, asset values, and finance. BEA continues to collaborate with international organizations to improve economic statistics for policy and surveillance. For example, BEA is leading a United Nations working group developing a manual designed to assist nations in their efforts to produce more highly integrated economic statistics.¹ BEA is also actively participating in a United Nations

task force to develop a manual about the impact of globalization on national economic accounts.² In addition, BEA is cooperating with the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) in their efforts to develop more timely and relevant indicators of financial soundness and in related efforts to better integrate national accounts, balance sheets, and cross-border financial flows.

The new standards for international economic accounts are presented in the sixth edition of the IMF's *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* (BPM6) and in the fourth edition of the OECD's *Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment* (BD4).³ In the last 2 years BEA has introduced several improvements into the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs) and the U.S. international investment position accounts that have started the process of aligning these statistics more closely with the new international standards. An article in the May 2010 *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* described these improvements and provided an overview of BEA's plans for introducing further improvements.⁴ It also provided a summary of the new international statistical standards, focusing on recommended changes that are noteworthy for their impact on the U.S. international economic accounts. Finally, the article provided prototypes for key tables that BEA plans to use in the future for its standard presentations.

The remainder of this article provides an update on BEA's plans, describes changes that will be included in

1. A draft of the manual—*Guidelines to Integrated Economic Statistics*—was formally discussed at the 42nd session of the United Nations Statistical Commission in February. See unstats.un.org. The guidelines are expected to be finalized in the summer of 2011.

2. A draft version of the globalization manual will be submitted to the Conference of European Statisticians for endorsement in June.

3. *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual*, 6th ed. (Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund, 2009). *Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment*, 4th ed. (Paris: OECD, 2008).

In addition, manuals related to statistics on merchandise and services trade are nearing completion. Drafts of these manuals—*International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* and *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services 2010*—are available at unstats.un.org.

4. Kristy L. Howell and Robert E. Yuskavage, "Modernizing and Enhancing BEA's International Economic Accounts: Recent Progress and Future Directions," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 90 (May 2010): 6–20.

the June 2011 annual revision of the ITAs, reports progress on key issues, and introduces additional prototype tables.

Timetable for Implementation

BEA has adopted a phased approach to implementing new international standards that accounts for the feasibility of implementation due to factors such as source data availability, resource requirements, and consistency with BEA's national, industry, and regional accounts. BEA is considering not only the economic and statistical significance of changes but also other factors such as information technology (IT) requirements, estimation needs, and implications for publication tables and data dissemination. The timetable also accounts for the impact of other important BEA initiatives on its resources, such as a major long-term effort currently underway to significantly upgrade and improve BEA's IT systems.

As a result of these considerations, BEA has grouped the recommendations into three categories: (1) changes that do not require major new methodologies or resources, new data sources, or changes in presentation, (2) more complex changes and changes in presentation that will most likely be introduced by 2014, and (3) changes for which implementation either does not appear feasible or cannot be determined at this time. Some of the changes in the first category have already been introduced and were discussed in the May 2010 SURVEY article; others will be introduced in the June 2011 annual revision and are discussed later in this article.

This article also provides an update on BEA's research on the more complex changes in the second and third categories. As indicated in last year's article, several require new source data, such as manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, goods flows associated with merchanting transactions, detail on transactions related to intellectual property, and financial instruments associated with insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes. Others require the development of new estimation methodologies, such as financial intermediation services indirectly measured. Still others require major changes in presentations, such as restructuring the financial and investment income accounts in order to classify transactions by functional category and to present direct investment on an asset/liability basis.

To provide a preview of how BEA's standard presentations will change, last year's article provided prototypes of key tables; this article provides prototypes for several additional tables. These prototype tables were developed to assist BEA customers with the transition to the new presentation tables. The prototype tables

will be maintained as a work-in-progress until implementation of the recommendations of the new standards is completed.

As indicated earlier, BEA plans to introduce changes in its presentation of the ITAs along with the more complex new treatments by 2014, when it anticipates that most of the feasible changes will be ready for release. At that time, the accounts will be presented as a consistent quarterly time series back to at least 2003. A principal reason for targeting 2014 for full implementation is to avoid confusion about the interpretation of the statistics until most of the key changes can be put in place on a consistent time series basis. Last year's article suggested that full implementation could possibly be achieved by 2012, but it has become increasingly clear that developing new source data and methodologies for several of the major changes will take longer than initially anticipated. For example, new key source data that BEA is proposing to collect on the 2011 Benchmark Survey of Selected Services and Intellectual Property would not be available until late 2012 or early 2013. Source data needed to implement the new treatment of goods for processing will not be available until even later. Other countries have also concluded that full BPM6 implementation will require several years (see the box "Other Timetables"). This timetable also recognizes that the resources required to implement complex changes on a consistent time series basis are extensive and that BEA's ability to implement these changes depends critically on ongoing efforts to modernize and improve its IT systems, a high-priority Bureau-wide initiative.

Progress Report

Changes scheduled for June

This section describes the changes in definitions, classifications, and methodology that are scheduled to be introduced in the ITAs in the upcoming June 2011 annual revision. Changes planned for June 2011 affect only the current account.

Reclassify cruise fares from passenger fares to travel. In the ITA services accounts, cruise fares are currently included in passenger fares along with other fares for passage aboard air and ocean carriers.⁵ BPM6 recommends that cruise fares be classified as travel because they cover onboard expenditures for goods and services similar to expenditures related to land travel, such as accommodations, meals, and entertainment.

5. BPM6 does not identify a passenger fares service category; instead, airfare and other transactions for transporting passengers from one place to another are included in transport services. Passenger fares excluding cruise fares are included in transport services in the prototype tables presented later in this article.

Beginning with statistics for 1999, cruise fares will be excluded from passenger fares and will be included in travel.

Reclassify distribution rights for film and television from "other" private services to royalties and license fees. Charges for the right to distribute film and television recordings are currently classified in "other" private services along with other audiovisual services, such as those related to the production of motion pictures and radio and television programs. Beginning with statistics for 1999, the distribution rights related to film and television recordings will be classified under royalties and license fees. This change aligns the treatment of these charges with BPM6 recommendations for the classification of transactions related to the rights to distribute intellectual property.

Other Timetables

The IMF plans to present balance of payments statistics on a BPM6 basis in *Balance of Payments Yearbook* and *International Financial Statistics* in the summer of 2012 with data for year 2011. Because some countries will not be able to submit their statistics to the IMF on a BPM6 basis, the IMF is developing a strategy for converting statistics of these countries to a BPM6 basis. In addition, the IMF plans to provide guidance and technical assistance to countries that need help converting to BPM6, including guidance related to developing historical time series and statistical overlap periods. A survey conducted by the IMF in 2009 about BPM6 implementation found that many countries are moving forward with plans to implement the new standards, but most do not expect to achieve full implementation for several years, perhaps later than the IMF's 2012 target date.

The European Union has decided that its members will be required to convert their presentations for reference year 2013 to a BPM6 basis in 2014. Until then, the international accounts statistics for European Union countries will continue to be compiled and presented on a BPM5 basis.

Several other countries, including Canada and Japan, have indicated that they plan to provide their international accounts on a BPM6 basis by 2014 as part of broader redesign efforts. For example, Canada will convert to a BPM6 basis by the spring of 2014 as part of an overall comprehensive revision of the Canadian System of National Accounts. In contrast, Australia converted its international accounts to a BPM6 basis in 2010, but will continue to also provide its accounts on a BPM5 basis for some time. Many countries have not yet announced their plans and are still in the process of determining when complete implementation will be feasible.

Reclassify postal services from U.S. government miscellaneous services to "other" transportation.

Currently, settlements between the U.S. Postal Service and foreign postal services for the delivery of letters, printed materials, and parcels are included in U.S. government miscellaneous services. Beginning with statistics for 1999, these transactions will be included in "other" transportation services, based on BPM6 guidelines. This change is consistent with ongoing efforts to better classify government services transactions according to the type of service performed.

Reclassify expenditures of foreign nationals working at international organizations in the United States.

Foreign nationals living in the United States and employed by international organizations located in the United States are currently treated as foreign residents in the ITAs; therefore, their purchases of goods and services are included in U.S. exports of services.⁶ However, according to BPM6, these foreign nationals should be treated as U.S. residents. As a result, their purchases of goods and services should be excluded from the ITAs because these purchases represent transactions between U.S. residents. In addition, because of their status as U.S. residents for statistical purposes, the compensation that foreign nationals receive from international organizations should be included in U.S. income receipts from abroad. To align the U.S. accounts with this recommendation, the U.S. purchases of foreign nationals employed by international organizations in the United States will be excluded from "other" private services, and the compensation that the foreign nationals receive will be added to compensation of employees, beginning with statistics for 1999.

Record income on holdings of special drawing rights on a gross basis.

Currently, income flows associated with U.S. holdings and allocations of special drawing rights (SDRs) are included in the "U.S. government receipts" account on a net basis; that is, the amount recorded is equal to interest receipts on SDR holdings net of interest payments on SDR allocations. However, BPM6 recommends that interest receipts and payments be recorded on a gross basis. Accordingly, beginning with statistics for 2003, interest receipts will be recorded in "U.S. government receipts," and interest payments will be recorded in "U.S. government payments."

Changes planned for later years

This section provides an update on BEA research on major changes that cannot be introduced in June 2011 but that are being considered for implementation in a

6. According to international standards, expenditures on goods and services in the host economy by nonresident employees of international organizations should be included in the services account.

later annual revision. These changes generally are more complex than those that have already been made and that are planned for this year's annual revision. These major changes involve changes in definitions, classifications, methodology, or presentations and require either new source data or additional research. In a few cases, it is not clear that implementation will prove feasible even within the next 3 years. (Additional discussion of several of these issues can be found in the May 2010 article.)

Introduce manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others (goods for processing). BEA's current treatment of goods sent abroad for processing without a change in ownership follows the fifth edition of the *Balance of Payments Manual* (BPM5). According to this treatment, when goods cross the border, a change in ownership is imputed and the goods are included in trade as goods exports and imports. Under the new BPM6 standard, no change in ownership is imputed; the goods are excluded from goods trade, and the processing fee charged by the manufacturing service provider is recorded as services trade.⁷ In BPM6, this service is referred to as "manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others." The fee for this service is related to the difference between the value of the goods exported for processing and the value of the goods returned (imported) after processing.

At this time, the source data for U.S. goods trade statistics do not include information about whether the exported or imported goods involved change in ownership or whether the trade involves goods that have been sent abroad for processing. These source data are compiled by the U.S. Census Bureau from customs documents filed with the U.S. Customs and Border Protection. It is unlikely this information will be collected in these documents in the near future. Furthermore, data are not currently available in the U.S. statistical system on the processing fees that should be recorded in the services accounts. In the absence of information related to the goods trade or the processing fees, implementation of this new standard will be very challenging, a situation faced by many other countries.

Nevertheless, BEA continues to conduct research and to investigate options to determine feasible approaches for implementing this new treatment. In anticipation of the likely need to develop its own survey to collect data on fees associated with processing services, BEA added a question to its 2009 Benchmark

7. According to both BPM5 and BPM6, cross-border trade is recorded only when a change in ownership occurs. Thus, goods trade covers only goods in which economic ownership changes between residents and non-residents.

Survey of U.S. Direct Investment Abroad to identify U.S. parent companies that meet the BPM6 criteria for engaging in goods for processing. BEA will soon begin to evaluate the responses to this question. BEA is also exploring the feasibility of obtaining information on the 2011 Benchmark Survey of Selected Services and Intellectual Property on certain aspects of this activity. In addition, BEA and the Census Bureau are exploring options for identifying the merchandise trade transactions of U.S. firms that indicated in the 2007 Economic Census that they purchased manufacturing services from overseas contractors.

Because a change in the treatment of goods for processing would also have important effects on BEA's national and industry accounts and because it is also closely connected with an ongoing effort by U.S. statistical agencies to improve the industry classification of "factoryless goods producers" in U.S. economic statistics, BEA is taking a coordinated approach to ensure that changes are made consistently throughout all of the economic accounts and throughout the U.S. statistical system.⁸

Reclassify merchanting from services to goods and identify the underlying flows of goods. BEA currently classifies merchanting—which is the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without substantial transformation and without the goods entering or exiting the United States—as a service transaction. BPM6 recommends classifying merchanting as a component of trade in goods under the new category "net exports of goods under merchanting." BPM6 also recommends presenting the gross flows associated with merchanting transactions—goods acquired under merchanting and goods sold under merchanting. However, BEA's source data on goods do not cover these flows, because the goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier. BEA is currently evaluating the possibility of collecting this information on the 2011 Benchmark Survey of Transactions in Selected Services and Intellectual Property. BEA has contacted several potential survey respondents to assess their ability to identify these transactions in their accounting records and to accurately report them.

Reclassify transactions related to intellectual property. BEA is also evaluating the possibility of collecting additional information on transactions related to intellectual property on the 2011 Benchmark Survey of Transactions in Selected Services and Intellectual

8. "Factoryless goods producers" are business units that control the entire manufacturing process but subcontract out all manufacturing transformation activities. For more information, see "Economic Classification Policy Committee (ECPC) Recommendation for Classification of Outsourcing in North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Revisions for 2012" at www.bea.gov.

Property in order to implement the BPM6 recommendations related to such property. To conform to the recommendations, transactions for the rights to use intellectual property, the rights to reproduce or distribute intellectual property, and the outright sale of intellectual property should be treated differently. Currently, transactions for the use of intellectual property and some transactions for the sale of intellectual property are commingled in BEA's source data and are recorded indistinguishably under the services category "royalties and license fees." BEA has asked potential survey respondents if they can separately identify intellectual property transactions for rights to use, rights to reproduce or distribute, and outright sales. The feedback from respondents will guide BEA's efforts in this area.

Introduce financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM). FISIM captures the fees implicitly received by financial intermediaries for their lending and deposit-taking services through the margin between interest payable for loans and deposits and the cost of funds. FISIM has been introduced into BEA's national accounts but not the international accounts. BEA continues to evaluate potential methods for estimating FISIM in the international accounts, including a reference rate method, and to study how FISIM on financial intermediaries' loans and deposits would be applied to existing source data.

Other changes. BEA's plans for implementing the following changes that were discussed in the May 2010 article are unchanged: restructuring the financial account and investment income account in order to classify transactions by functional category; presenting direct investment on an asset/liability basis; and introducing new financial instruments identified in BPM6, including insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes, and employee stock options (ESOs). Prototype tables introduced later in this article show how the restructured financial and investment income accounts will appear in detailed ITA tables.⁹

Incorporate data on credit card expenditures into statistics on travel. BEA currently estimates cross-border travel expenditures by multiplying the number of travelers by their average travel expenditures. Although this methodology is fundamentally sound, some limi-

tations of the source data have raised questions about the reliability of the statistics. BEA has taken steps to address these concerns by obtaining data on travel expenditures made using credit, debit, and charge cards from a quarterly survey of card issuers. Credit card transactions can provide data drawn from business records on a significant portion of spending by travelers abroad and in the United States by country of origin and destination. The data cover transactions abroad made with U.S.-issued cards and transactions in the United States made with foreign-issued cards. Both purchases of goods and services at merchant establishments and cash advances and withdrawals are included.

In addition, BEA conducted a survey of international travelers to determine spending by method of payment. BEA is currently evaluating the reported data and determining the methodology that will be used to estimate U.S. international travel receipts and payments. Two issues that are particularly important relate to coverage of the surveys: confirming that only travel-related transactions, which are not captured elsewhere, are covered and ensuring that transactions by all payment methods are included.

BEA is closely inspecting the reported data on expenditures made using credit, debit, and charge cards to ensure that the data do not include nontravel transactions or transactions that are captured elsewhere in the travel accounts. Nontravel transactions are transactions made via a payment card between U.S. residents and nonresidents that are not associated with international travel, such as those related to electronic commerce, workers' remittances sent via prepaid cards, or expenditures by U.S. military personnel stationed abroad. Transactions that should be covered in travel but that are already captured elsewhere include transactions by foreign students in the United States or U.S. students abroad. Because students' expenditures are estimated using other source data and methods, the travel estimates based on card transactions should exclude these transactions to avoid double-counting.

Because the new survey data cover only transactions made by a payment card between residents and nonresidents, methods and source data are needed to determine total travel-related transactions by all payment methods, regardless of how or to whom payment was made. The survey of international travelers to and from the United States provides a basis for determining travel purchases made using other payment methods (for example, cash from home or travelers checks) and transactions for foreign travel with merchants that are resident in the traveler's home country (for example, travel agents or large hotel chains). Methodologies are being refined that will combine this information

9. Direct investment is presented on an asset/liability basis in the prototype tables to the extent possible, given the data that are available (see the May 2010 article for more information). The new financial account category "insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes" is presented in the prototype tables, but no data are available. The granting and exercising of ESOs—which BPM6 classifies in the financial account in a functional category with financial derivatives—and the corresponding offset in the current account for compensation of employees are not reflected in the statistics in the prototype tables, because no source data or methodologies on cross-border ESOs are available.

with data collected on transactions using credit, debit, or charge cards to determine the total value of international travel transactions. Estimates based on the new source data are being examined in relation to current estimates of travel expenditures for the purpose of developing a consistent historical time series.

Introduce quarterly international investment position (IIP) accounts. The IMF Executive Board recently prescribed quarterly reporting of IIP statistics with a 4-year transition period as a requirement of the Special Data Dissemination Standard, to which the United States is a subscriber.¹⁰ Consistent with this prescription, BEA plans to introduce quarterly IIP statistics by the end of 2012. These statistics will provide users with more frequent and more timely information on the U.S. investment position that can be compared with quarterly ITA statistics and other information on current market developments and trends. It will also improve the comparability of the U.S. IIP statistics with those of partner countries, many of whom already publish the statistics on a quarterly basis.

Quarterly positions for most types of investment can be derived from the same source data used to compile the quarterly ITAs, but estimates for some investment categories will require new methodologies. For example, producing quarterly current-cost measures of the inward and outward direct investment positions will require new estimation methods because some key source data needed to produce the estimates are only available annually. Another challenge is obtaining more timely data on positions in financial derivatives.

10. Currently IIP statistics are required to be reported annually. The IMF recommendation represents an effort to increase the timeliness of information on cross-border linkages, including IIP statistics. It is one of a number of recommendations provided by the IMF and the Financial Stability Board at the request of the Group of Twenty (G-20) finance ministers and central bank governors that are aimed at closing information gaps that came to light during the financial crisis.

Changes in presentation

In the May 2010 article, prototypes were presented showing new presentations for two tables: table A, a summary table of high-level aggregates with an emphasis on balances and net flows, and table 1, the main international transactions table showing additional detail for the current account, the capital account, and the financial account.

In this article, prototypes for several additional tables are presented. These tables provide detail for goods, services, primary income, and portfolio investment. Like the prototypes for table A and table 1 presented last year, these prototype tables attempt to present the accounts essentially as they will appear in the new presentation that is planned for release by 2014. Whenever possible, adjustments based on current data have been made to existing statistics to match the definitions and classifications recommended by the new standards.

However, as noted earlier, many accounts will require additional methodological work or more detailed source data to fully implement BPM6 definitions and concepts. For some accounts, the required source data are not currently available, or transactions are included in existing accounts but cannot be separately identified. These are denoted “n.a.” (not available) and include items such as manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others in the current account and insurance technical reserves, pension entitlements, and standardized guarantee schemes in the financial account.

Prototype tables

Prototype table 1 presented in this article is largely unchanged in structure from the version presented in last year’s article. However, the statistics have been updated with annual data for 2006–2009, consistent with the June 2010 annual revision of the ITAs. The new prototype tables are presented in tables 2–6, along with

Feedback on Proposed Changes

This article informs BEA’s customers about changes under consideration for the international economic accounts before the changes are officially released. The prototype tables in this article provide a preview of planned major changes to the standard presentation and descriptions of how changes in definitions and classifications will affect the accounts. These prototype tables will be maintained as a work-in-progress on BEA’s Web site. For the latest updates, for a table that allows users to compare the current ITA table 1 with the prototype table

1, and for other background information on the modernization efforts, customers should refer to “Modernizing BEA’s International Economic Accounts” (www.bea.gov/international/modern.htm).

In addition, BEA will continue to provide updates to its plans and information on other developments in periodic progress reports. BEA encourages its customers to look closely at the proposed changes and to provide comments and suggestions to help guide its efforts. Comments can be directed to internationalaccounts@bea.gov.

annual time series statistics for the same period. These illustrative estimates, while based largely on published statistics, are intended to give users a preliminary indication of the magnitude of the changes to the accounts and should not be viewed as official international accounts statistics.

U.S. trade in goods table. The prototype table for trade in goods, table 2, would retain the same focus as the current ITA table 2.¹¹ However, the new table would adopt the structure recommended by BPM6, which distributes goods trade into three categories: general merchandise, net exports of goods under merchandising (for exports only), and nonmonetary gold. Additional detail on U.S. trade in general merchandise by end-use category would also be included. The reconciliation between Census-basis goods and balance-of-payments-basis goods is also retained. Current plans are to provide the geographic detail now shown in the current table 2 in an additional ITA table (a prototype of this table will be provided in the future).

Services transactions table. The prototype table for services transactions, table 3, would replace the current table 3 that covers private services. The new table would provide considerably more detail on services by type than the current table and would cover all services categories, not just private services.¹² The number of services categories published quarterly will be increased from 13 to 29. With this new presentation, BEA will make progress towards providing the level of services detail identified in the Extended Balance of Payments Classification system presented in the recently updated *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services*. Detail is introduced for travel, including separate identification of business and personal travel, and for transport, including separate identification of passenger, freight, and port services for both sea and air transport.¹³ New detail for financial services and insurance services by type of service has also been added. Supplemental information on insurance premiums and losses and on services transactions by relationship to the counterparty (affiliated and unaffiliated parties)—currently shown in the

11. For the current or standard presentation of the international transactions accounts, see, for example, table A and tables 1–12 in Sarah P. Scott and Alexis N. Chaves, “U.S. International Transactions: Fourth Quarter and Year 2010,” *SURVEY 91* (April 2011): 12–47.

12. Following BPM6 recommendations, government services are no longer shown separately from private services. Services are classified according to the type of service to the extent possible; services that are related to a government function and cannot be classified to a specific service type are included in “government goods and services, n.i.e.”

13. Some transactions derived from existing source data for travel can be identified as personal or business, but most cannot. Data from the new survey of credit card transactions may provide information that will allow business and personal travel transactions to be separately identified. See the section “Incorporate data on credit card expenditures into statistics on travel.”

other private services table—is excluded from the new presentation; current plans are to provide this information in an additional ITA table (a prototype of this table will be provided in the future).

Primary income table. The prototype table for primary income, table 4, would replace the current table 4, which only covers investment income. The new table would cover all the components of income, including investment income, compensation of employees, and other primary income, which includes rent and certain taxes.¹⁴ Investment income is classified according to functional category—direct investment, portfolio investment, other investment, and reserve assets—and then by the type of income—income on equity and investment fund shares and interest income.

Portfolio investment table. The prototype table for portfolio investment, table 5, would provide information on transactions that are currently spread across several current ITA tables, including table 5, which covers all transactions with foreign official agencies, table 8, which covers long-term securities, table 9, which covers nonbank-reported assets and liabilities, table 10, which covers bank-reported assets, and table 11, which covers bank-reported liabilities.

The new table would introduce a parallel presentation for both assets and liabilities, including detailed information by instrument—equity and debt—and by maturity. Total short-term debt securities would be shown together for the first time, and U.S. liabilities to

14. BPM6 introduces other primary income as a new component of income. BEA currently does not have source data or methodologies to estimate this new component.

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foreign official agencies and U.S. liabilities to other foreigners, which are shown separately in the current tables, would be combined.¹⁵ As a result, this new table would provide a complete picture of total U.S. portfolio investment transactions with foreigners. This table would also show portfolio investment assets and liabilities by U.S. sector (part B): for assets, the sector is that of the U.S. holder, and for liabilities, the sector is that of the U.S. issuer.¹⁶

15. U.S. transactions with foreign official agencies will be presented in a supplemental table on BEA's Web site.

16. Much of the sector detail is currently unavailable. However, BEA expects to provide this information once new source data from the Treasury International Capital (TIC) system become available. The new TIC Form SLT, "Report of U.S. and Foreign Resident Aggregate Holdings of Long-term Securities," will provide monthly information on cross-border portfolio investment holdings of long-term securities by sector. For more information on Form SLT, see www.treasury.gov.

Other prototype tables

The prototype tables presented in this article are part of a broader set of the detailed ITA tables that will be available when the new presentation is introduced by 2014. Prototypes for other tables that will provide detailed information for other accounts in ITA table 1, such as for direct investment, are being developed.¹⁷ In addition, new presentations are being developed for the IIP accounts tables and the detailed services tables that are published in the October SURVEY. Prototypes of these new presentations, which will be consistent with the new ITA tables, will be presented in a future SURVEY article or will be available on the BEA Web site for review and comment.

17. In addition to a full set of new ITA tables, BEA plans to provide information for certain series shown in the current tables that will be discontinued in the new presentations, such as statistics on U.S. government transactions and transactions with foreign official agencies. These series will be provided in supplemental tables on BEA's Web site.

Tables 1 through 5 follow.

Table 1. U.S. International Transactions (Prototype)

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2006	2007	2008	2009	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009
Current account					Capital account				
1 Exports of goods and services and income receipts	2,213.2	2,560.9	2,731.8	2,245.6	67 Credits	0.0	0.5	6.2	0.0
2 Exports of goods and services	1,452.7	1,649.4	1,840.6	1,572.7	68 Gross disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
3 Goods, balance of payments basis	1,038.7	1,164.6	1,310.1	1,071.9	69 Capital transfers	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0
4 General merchandise	1,027.1	1,147.1	1,286.2	1,054.6	70 Debits	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
5 Foods, feeds, and beverages	66.0	84.3	108.3	93.9	71 Gross acquisitions of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 Industrial supplies and materials	279.1	316.2	386.9	293.7	72 Capital transfers	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
7 Capital goods	404.0	433.0	457.7	390.5	Financial account				
8 Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	107.3	121.3	121.5	81.7	73 Net acquisition of financial assets, excluding financial derivatives	1,336.9	1,594.0	-140.8	121.9
9 Consumer goods	129.1	146.0	161.3	150.0	74 Direct investment	296.1	532.3	366.5	250.1
10 Other goods	41.6	46.3	50.5	44.7	75 Equity and investment fund shares	266.3	431.3	385.1	258.3
11 Net exports of goods under merchanting	2.8	4.2	5.2	3.4	76 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	49.0	200.9	145.5	18.4
12 Nonmonetary gold	8.8	13.3	18.7	13.9	77 Reinvestment of earnings	217.3	230.5	239.5	239.9
13 Services	414.0	484.8	530.5	500.8	78 Debt instruments	29.7	101.0	-18.6	-8.3
14 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	79 U.S. parents' claims on foreign affiliates	11.7	22.7	-33.3	-0.2
15 Maintenance and repair services, n.i.e.	8.2	9.3	9.8	11.6	80 U.S. affiliates' claims on their foreign parent groups	18.0	78.3	14.7	-8.0
16 Transport	57.8	66.3	75.5	62.2	81 Portfolio investment	497.3	381.2	-295.4	404.5
17 Travel	107.3	120.0	135.4	121.5	82 Equity and investment fund shares	137.3	147.8	-39.0	63.3
18 Construction	1.9	2.7	4.0	4.2	83 Debt securities	360.0	233.4	-256.4	341.2
19 Insurance and pension services ¹	9.4	10.8	13.5	14.7	84 Short term	134.1	-4.6	-75.5	111.2
20 Financial services ²	47.9	61.0	60.8	55.4	85 Long term	225.8	238.0	-180.9	230.0
21 Charges for the use of intellectual property ³	83.5	99.0	107.4	103.6	86 Other investment	545.9	680.4	-216.6	-585.0
22 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	17.2	20.2	22.8	22.7	87 Other equity	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
23 Other business services	61.2	73.9	81.4	82.2	88 Currency and deposits	339.1	474.8	-40.9	-447.0
24 Personal, cultural, and recreational services ⁴	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	89 Loans	203.2	194.9	-172.1	-137.1
25 Government goods and services, n.i.e.	17.8	19.7	17.8	20.0	90 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
26 Primary income receipts	692.5	841.9	807.9	597.8	91 Trade credits and advances	3.5	10.7	-3.7	-0.9
27 Compensation of employees	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	92 Other accounts receivable	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
28 Investment income	688.0	837.3	803.2	593.3	93 Reserve assets	-2.4	0.1	4.8	52.3
29 Direct investment	333.2	381.0	412.8	354.0	94 Monetary gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 Portfolio investment	166.1	221.6	241.4	186.2	95 Special drawing rights	0.2	0.2	0.1	48.2
31 Other investment	187.4	233.2	147.5	52.2	96 Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	-3.3	-1.0	3.5	3.4
32 Reserve assets	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.8	97 Other reserve assets	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.7
33 Other primary income	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	98 Currency and deposits	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1
34 Secondary income (transfer) receipts	67.9	69.7	83.3	75.0	99 Securities	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
35 Imports of goods and services and income payments	3,015.2	3,278.5	3,400.0	2,623.4	100 Financial derivatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
36 Imports of goods and services	2,212.9	2,352.5	2,540.4	1,948.6	101 Other claims	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
37 Goods, balance of payments basis	1,875.3	1,983.6	2,139.5	1,575.4	102 Net incurrence of liabilities, excluding financial derivatives	2,116.3	2,226.0	470.0	287.1
38 General merchandise	1,869.7	1,974.7	2,127.1	1,566.6	103 Direct investment	294.3	389.5	343.6	116.1
39 Foods, feeds, and beverages	74.9	81.7	89.0	81.6	104 Equity and investment fund shares	184.1	208.0	308.6	123.2
40 Industrial supplies and materials	611.5	647.1	798.3	467.7	105 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	115.0	152.8	261.6	94.8
41 Capital goods	420.0	446.0	455.2	369.7	106 Reinvestment of earnings	69.1	55.2	47.0	28.5
42 Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	254.3	256.7	231.2	157.6	107 Debt instruments	110.1	181.5	35.1	-7.1
43 Consumer goods	446.1	478.2	484.7	430.7	108 U.S. affiliates' liabilities to their foreign parent groups	77.1	141.5	34.5	3.4
44 Other goods	62.9	65.0	68.7	59.3	109 U.S. parents' liabilities to their foreign affiliates	33.1	40.0	0.6	-10.6
45 Nonmonetary gold	5.6	8.8	12.5	8.8	110 Portfolio investment	1,126.7	1,156.6	520.1	366.7
46 Services	337.6	369.0	400.8	373.1	111 Equity and investment fund shares	145.5	275.6	126.4	160.5
47 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	112 Debt securities	981.3	881.0	393.7	206.1
48 Maintenance and repair services, n.i.e.	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.2	113 Short term	25.1	158.5	304.7	-114.9
49 Transport	80.7	81.8	86.1	67.2	114 Long term	956.2	722.5	88.9	321.0
50 Travel	78.4	82.8	86.8	81.0	115 Other investment	695.3	679.8	-393.7	-195.6
51 Construction	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.8	116 Other equity	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
52 Insurance and pension services ¹	39.4	47.5	56.1	55.2	117 Currency and deposits	345.0	323.5	-442.1	-171.9
53 Financial services ²	14.7	19.8	20.2	16.5	118 Loans	344.6	335.7	41.8	-73.7
54 Charges for the use of intellectual property ³	25.0	26.5	27.6	27.2	119 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
55 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	19.8	22.4	24.1	24.2	120 Trade credits and advances	5.7	20.6	6.6	2.3
56 Other business services	41.6	47.9	57.2	55.7	121 Other accounts payable	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
57 Personal, cultural, and recreational services ⁴	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	122 Special drawing rights	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.6
58 Government goods and services, n.i.e.	30.7	31.5	32.2	34.9	123 Financial derivatives and employee stock options, net ⁵	-29.7	-6.2	32.9	-50.8
59 Primary income payments	642.8	740.7	654.3	474.8	124 Net errors and omissions ⁶	-5.3	79.0	84.3	161.9
60 Compensation of employees	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.8	Balances:				
61 Investment income	633.3	730.6	643.9	464.1	125 Current account	-802.0	-717.5	-668.2	-377.8
62 Direct investment	159.2	139.5	125.1	102.0	126 Goods and services	-760.2	-703.1	-699.8	-375.9
63 Portfolio investment	304.9	381.8	400.0	331.6	127 Goods	-836.6	-818.9	-829.5	-503.5
64 Other investment	169.2	209.3	118.8	30.5	128 Services	76.4	115.8	129.7	127.7
65 Other primary income	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	129 Primary income	49.7	101.2	153.6	123.0
66 Secondary income (transfer) payments	159.4	185.3	205.3	200.0	130 Secondary income	-91.5	-115.6	-122.0	-125.0
					131 Capital account	-1.8	0.4	6.0	-0.1
					132 Net financial flows ⁷	-809.2	-638.2	-577.9	-216.1

n.a. Data are not currently available for these transactions.

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

1. Statistics currently cover only insurance services.

2. Statistics currently cover only explicit charges for financial services.

3. Statistics currently include transactions for the outright sale, rights to use, and rights to distribute intellectual property.

4. Statistics currently cover only sports, performing arts, and training services.

5. Statistics currently cover only financial derivatives transactions.

6. Net financial flows less the sum of the current-account and capital-account balances (line 132 - line 125 - line 131).

7. Net acquisition of financial assets less net incurrence of liabilities plus financial derivatives (line 73 - line 102 + line 123).

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods (Prototype)—Continues

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2006	2007	2008	2009	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009	
1	1,038.7	1,164.6	1,310.1	1,071.9	48					
2	1,027.1	1,147.1	1,286.2	1,054.6	49	Iron and steel products.....	12.4	14.6	18.7	12.5
3	1,026.0	1,148.2	1,287.4	1,056.0	50	Nonferrous metals.....	25.6	29.9	33.0	23.6
4	1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	51	Precious metals, except nonmonetary gold.....	7.0	8.4	10.6	8.0
5	1.0	1.1	-0.2	1.0	52	Other nonferrous metals.....	18.6	21.5	22.4	15.6
6	11.8	13.1	17.5	10.9	53	Capital goods, except automotive.....	404.0	433.0	457.7	390.5
7	0.9	0.9	3.0	4.0	54	Machinery and equipment, except consumer-type.....	335.2	355.3	378.3	311.6
8	-8.8	-13.3	-18.7	-13.9	55	Electric generating machinery, electric apparatus, and parts.....	39.3	41.3	43.0	36.4
9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	56	Oil drilling, mining, and construction machinery.....	24.4	29.5	35.0	24.4
10	-3.8	-4.0	-4.0	-4.4	57	Industrial engines, pumps, and compressors.....	16.0	19.1	21.8	21.9
11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	58	Machine tools and metalworking machinery.....	9.5	6.7	7.4	5.3
12	2.8	4.2	5.2	3.4	59	Measuring, testing, and control instruments.....	20.1	21.6	20.8	16.9
13	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	60	Other industrial, agricultural, and service industry machinery.....	66.1	76.2	82.6	64.2
14	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	61	Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	47.6	45.5	43.9	37.7
15	8.8	13.3	18.7	13.9	62	Semiconductors.....	52.4	50.4	50.6	37.5
					63	Telecommunications equipment.....	27.2	30.3	32.9	28.7
					64	Other office and business machines.....	2.7	2.8	4.2	3.0
16	1,027.1	1,147.1	1,286.2	1,054.6	65	Scientific, hospital, and medical equipment and parts.....	29.9	31.9	36.0	35.6
17	72.9	92.1	118.0	101.0	66	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	64.5	73.0	74.0	74.8
18	954.2	1,054.9	1,168.2	953.6	67	Civilian aircraft, complete, all types.....	30.2	34.5	31.3	35.2
19	66.0	84.3	108.3	93.9	68	Other transportation equipment.....	4.4	4.7	5.4	4.2
20	59.6	77.6	101.5	87.4	69	Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	107.3	121.3	121.5	81.7
21	18.3	26.9	35.8	24.5	70	To Canada.....	57.0	60.3	53.5	36.8
22	4.3	8.5	11.4	5.5	71	Passenger cars, new and used.....	13.1	15.1	14.7	8.4
23	8.2	11.2	14.6	9.7	72	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles.....	11.8	12.6	10.8	8.8
24	7.3	10.4	16.0	16.9	73	Engines and engine parts.....	6.9	6.9	6.1	3.4
25	7.8	9.8	13.5	12.1	74	Other parts and accessories.....	25.2	25.7	22.0	16.1
26	12.6	14.0	16.1	16.0	75	To other areas.....	50.3	61.0	68.0	45.0
27	13.5	16.4	20.0	17.9	76	Passenger cars, new and used.....	20.8	28.6	34.9	19.1
28	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.5	77	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles.....	3.3	4.5	5.0	3.6
29	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	78	Engines and engine parts.....	5.5	6.6	6.8	5.3
30	279.1	316.2	386.9	293.7	79	Other parts and accessories.....	20.6	21.3	21.3	16.9
31	12.9	14.1	16.1	13.2	80	Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive.....	129.1	146.0	161.3	150.0
32	4.5	4.6	4.8	3.4	81	Nondurable goods.....	58.0	63.3	70.6	74.0
33	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	82	Apparel, footwear, and household goods.....	7.6	7.3	7.8	7.4
34	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	83	Medicinal, dental, and pharmaceutical products.....	30.9	35.2	40.4	46.1
35	5.2	6.1	8.0	7.2	84	Other nondurable goods.....	19.4	20.8	22.4	20.5
36	266.2	302.1	370.8	280.5	85	Durable goods.....	71.1	82.7	90.7	76.0
37	52.4	62.1	101.7	72.8	86	Televisions, video receivers, and other video equipment.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9
38	3.9	4.6	8.6	6.5	87	Radio and stereo equipment, including records, tapes, and disks.....	6.0	7.4	7.4	5.8
39	43.4	50.9	84.7	60.1	88	Toys and sporting goods, including bicycles.....	8.1	10.6	11.6	9.8
40	2.2	3.2	4.9	3.3	89	Household and kitchen appliances and other household goods.....	26.4	28.5	31.1	27.9
41	16.5	18.7	20.4	17.6	90	Household furnishings and related products.....	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.2
42	13.0	13.0	12.8	10.0	91	Household and kitchen appliances.....	6.6	6.8	7.2	5.9
43	83.0	94.5	107.3	84.0	92	Other household goods.....	16.5	18.1	19.8	18.7
44	10.5	11.4	11.8	9.6	93	Gems, jewelry, and collectibles.....	12.3	14.7	16.0	14.0
45	26.8	27.3	28.1	24.3	94	Other durable goods.....	14.3	17.6	20.9	14.6
46	63.9	75.3	88.7	62.2	95	Other goods.....	41.6	46.3	50.5	44.7
47	6.8	9.9	14.2	8.5						

(*) Transactions are less than \$50,000,000 (+).
n.a. Data are not currently available for these transactions.
..... Not applicable

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods (Prototype)—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars]

Line		2006	2007	2008	2009	Line		2006	2007	2008	2009
96	Imports of goods, balance of payments basis (table 1, line 37)	1,875.3	1,983.6	2,139.5	1,575.4	140	Bauxite and aluminum	14.5	13.4	13.1	8.3
97	Imports of general merchandise, balance of payments basis	1,869.7	1,974.7	2,127.1	1,566.6	141	Other nonferrous metals	17.2	19.6	17.1	9.5
98	Imports of goods, Census basis	1,853.9	1,957.0	2,103.6	1,559.6	142	Other metals and nonmetallic products	19.3	19.9	21.9	14.5
99	Balance of payments adjustments, net	15.7	17.8	23.5	7.0	143	Capital goods, except automotive	420.0	446.0	455.2	369.7
100	Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers	10.9	11.7	16.2	8.5	144	Machinery and equipment, except consumer-type	387.1	407.1	415.5	336.7
101	Imports by U.S. military agencies	2.5	3.2	6.2	2.7	145	Electric generating machinery, electric apparatus and parts	49.9	55.1	56.4	44.3
102	Inland freight in Canada and Mexico	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.0	146	Oil drilling, mining, and construction machinery	19.0	19.2	23.5	12.3
103	Locomotives and railcars	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.4	147	Industrial engines, pumps, and compressors	14.1	15.7	18.3	13.6
104	Low-value transactions		0.1	0.4	0.5	148	Machine tools and metalworking machinery	9.6	8.7	9.6	5.7
105	Nonmonetary gold	-5.6	-4.7	-6.1	-8.8	149	Measuring, testing, and control instruments	13.7	15.0	14.9	11.5
106	Repair of equipment	-2.3	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	150	Other industrial, agricultural, and service industry machinery	77.4	82.7	85.3	64.6
107	Software revaluation	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.3	151	Computers, peripherals, and parts	101.3	105.2	100.9	93.9
108	Other adjustments, net	(*)	(*)	0.1	-0.2	152	Semiconductors	27.4	26.6	25.7	21.3
109	Nonmonetary gold	5.6	8.8	12.5	8.8	153	Telecommunications equipment	40.0	44.1	44.8	37.3
	Imports of general merchandise by end-use commodity					154	Other office and business machines	8.7	6.7	5.4	4.1
110	Imports of general merchandise, balance of payments basis					155	Scientific, hospital, and medical equipment and parts	26.1	28.3	30.9	28.0
	(line 97)	1,869.7	1,974.7	2,127.1	1,566.6	156	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	28.4	34.4	35.4	30.6
111	Petroleum and products	317.0	347.6	477.6	267.4	157	Civilian aircraft, complete, all types	10.6	13.3	12.4	9.5
112	Nonpetroleum products	1,552.7	1,627.1	1,649.5	1,299.2	158	Other transportation equipment	4.4	4.5	4.3	2.4
113	Foods, feeds, and beverages	74.9	81.7	89.0	81.6	159	Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	254.3	256.7	231.2	157.6
114	Agricultural	56.4	62.1	68.8	62.9	160	From Canada	69.1	68.1	53.5	35.8
115	Coffee, cocoa, and sugar	4.9	4.7	5.8	5.7	161	Passenger cars, new and used	36.6	36.7	31.4	22.7
116	Green coffee	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.4	162	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	12.6	11.3	6.1	2.5
117	Meat products and poultry	7.5	8.0	7.4	6.4	163	Engines and engine parts	4.0	4.4	3.5	2.5
118	Vegetables, fruits, nuts, and preparations	15.2	17.5	18.9	18.3	164	Other parts and accessories	15.9	15.7	12.6	8.0
119	Wine, beer, and related products	7.8	8.4	8.4	7.4	165	From other areas	185.2	188.5	177.7	121.7
120	Other agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages	20.9	23.6	28.3	25.0	166	Passenger cars, new and used	98.9	97.2	94.2	58.3
121	Nonagricultural (fish, distilled beverages, etc.)	18.6	19.6	20.2	18.7	167	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	11.8	12.0	9.9	9.5
122	Fish and shellfish	13.2	13.5	14.0	13.0	168	Engines and engine parts	16.0	16.4	15.6	10.4
123	Whiskey and other alcoholic beverages	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.0	169	Other parts and accessories	58.6	63.0	57.9	43.5
124	Industrial supplies and materials	611.5	647.1	798.3	467.7	170	Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	446.1	478.2	484.7	430.7
125	Agricultural	8.1	8.8	10.9	8.1	171	Nondurable goods	202.3	214.8	219.8	205.3
126	Nonagricultural products	603.4	638.3	787.4	459.5	172	Apparel, footwear, and household goods	113.9	117.4	114.7	101.4
127	Energy products	354.7	391.1	527.1	293.3	173	Medicinal, dental, and pharmaceutical products	64.4	71.7	78.9	81.5
128	Petroleum and products	317.0	347.6	477.6	267.4	174	Other nondurable goods	24.1	25.7	26.1	22.4
129	Natural gas	28.3	31.9	34.4	16.1	175	Durable goods	243.9	263.4	264.9	225.4
130	Paper and paper base stocks	14.4	14.1	14.1	9.9	176	Televisions, video receivers, and other video equipment	35.9	39.8	41.0	36.1
131	Textile supplies and related materials	12.9	13.2	12.6	9.5	177	Radio and stereo equipment, including records, tapes, and disks	15.2	15.0	12.7	9.8
132	Chemicals, except medicinals	53.8	56.2	68.1	46.1	178	Toys and sporting goods, including bicycles	33.5	38.5	40.1	33.9
133	Building materials, except metals	35.0	29.9	24.0	16.9	179	Household and kitchen appliances and other household goods	105.8	111.7	115.2	105.3
134	Other nonmetals	28.2	27.0	26.9	21.8	180	Household furnishings and related products	24.6	25.1	23.7	18.9
135	Metals and nonmetallic products	104.3	106.8	114.7	62.1	181	Household and kitchen appliances	18.4	19.5	19.1	17.1
136	Steelmaking materials	6.5	7.3	10.8	3.8	182	Other household goods	62.8	67.1	72.4	69.3
137	Iron and steel products	38.5	35.5	40.4	20.1	183	Gems, jewelry, and collectibles	22.2	24.7	22.1	16.9
138	Nonferrous metals	40.1	44.1	41.5	23.7	184	Other durable goods	31.3	33.6	33.9	23.3
139	Precious metals, except nonmonetary gold	8.3	11.1	11.4	5.8	185	Other goods	62.9	65.0	68.7	59.3
						186	Balance on goods, balance of payments basis (table 1, line 127)	-836.6	-818.9	-829.5	-503.5

(*) Transactions are less than \$50,000,000 (±).
 Not applicable

Table 3. Services Transactions (Prototype)

(Billions of dollars)

Line	2006	2007	2008	2009	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009
1	414.0	484.8	530.5	500.8	52	337.6	369.0	400.8	373.1
2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	53	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3	8.2	9.3	9.8	11.6	54	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.2
4	57.8	66.2	75.5	62.2	55	80.7	81.8	86.1	67.2
5	14.6	16.4	17.8	13.6	56	36.0	34.8	34.5	23.2
6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	57	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7	3.4	4.2	4.9	3.3	58	34.3	32.9	32.5	21.7
8	11.2	12.2	12.9	10.4	59	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.6
9	38.9	45.3	52.8	44.1	60	40.7	43.0	47.6	40.5
10	21.6	25.2	31.0	26.0	61	26.6	27.7	31.8	25.1
11	10.1	11.3	13.5	10.6	62	6.3	6.4	6.2	4.7
12	7.1	8.8	8.4	7.6	63	7.8	8.9	9.6	10.6
13	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.2	64	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.0
14	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	65	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
15	107.3	120.0	135.4	121.6	66	78.4	82.9	86.8	80.9
16	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	67	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
17	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	68	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
18	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	69	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	70	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
20	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	71	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
21	14.6	16.0	17.9	19.9	72	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.6
22	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	73	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
23	1.9	2.7	4.0	4.2	74	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.8
24	1.9	2.7	4.0	4.2	75	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
25	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	76	1.1	2.0	2.8	3.1
26	9.4	10.8	13.5	14.7	77	39.4	47.5	56.1	55.2
27	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.8	78	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.5
28	5.5	6.7	8.2	9.1	79	34.6	42.8	50.9	50.3
29	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.8	80	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.4
30	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	81	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
31	47.9	61.0	60.8	55.4	82	14.7	19.8	20.2	16.5
32	47.9	61.0	60.8	55.4	83	14.7	19.8	20.2	16.5
33	15.6	19.0	19.6	18.7	84	2.9	3.8	5.5	4.9
34	19.4	26.2	23.7	18.8	85	5.9	7.5	6.7	6.4
35	4.9	5.7	6.4	6.6	86	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1
36	8.0	10.0	11.1	11.4	87	5.1	7.7	7.0	4.1
37	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	88	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38	83.6	99.0	107.4	103.6	89	25.0	26.5	27.6	27.2
39	32.4	36.4	39.9	35.6	90	16.5	16.7	16.2	16.5
40	22.7	30.5	34.9	36.0	91	3.0	4.8	4.9	5.0
41	28.5	32.2	32.6	31.9	92	5.5	5.0	6.4	5.7
42	17.2	20.2	22.8	22.7	93	19.8	22.4	24.1	24.2
43	7.1	8.2	9.4	9.3	94	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.0
44	5.7	7.2	8.5	8.6	95	12.8	14.3	15.8	16.3
45	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.8	96	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9
46	61.2	73.9	81.4	82.2	97	41.6	47.9	57.2	55.7
47	12.8	15.6	17.4	18.2	98	9.3	13.0	16.3	15.8
48	31.2	38.5	41.9	40.4	99	23.2	24.9	29.0	28.5
49	17.2	19.8	22.0	23.6	100	9.1	9.9	11.9	11.4
50	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	101	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4
51	17.8	19.7	17.8	20.0	102	30.7	31.5	32.2	34.9
					103	76.4	115.8	129.7	127.7

n.a. Data are not currently available for these transactions.

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

1. Statistics currently cover only postal services. Courier services are included in "Air transport, freight" (lines 11 and 62) but are not separately identifiable.

2. Total travel does not equal the sum of the components because data for "other business travel" and "other personal

travel" are not separately identifiable. Data for the two components combined are included in the total.

3. Statistics currently cover only insurance services.

4. Statistics currently cover only explicit charges for financial services.

5. Statistics currently include transactions for the outright sale, rights to use, and rights to distribute intellectual property.

6. Statistics currently cover only sports, performing arts, and training services.

Table 4. Primary Income (Prototype)

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2006	2007	2008	2009	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009
1	692.5	841.9	807.9	597.8	25	642.8	740.7	654.3	474.8
2	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	26	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.8
3	688.0	837.3	803.2	593.3	27	633.3	730.6	643.9	464.1
4	333.2	381.0	412.8	354.0	28	159.2	139.5	125.1	102.0
5	319.0	363.3	394.9	339.3	29	132.3	104.5	90.0	68.7
6					30				
7	101.7	132.8	155.4	99.4	31	63.2	49.3	43.0	40.2
8	217.3	230.5	239.5	239.9	32	69.1	55.2	47.0	28.5
9	14.2	17.7	17.8	14.7	33	26.8	35.0	35.1	33.2
10	9.6	11.3	12.0	10.0	34	23.0	31.1	31.4	30.1
11	4.6	6.4	5.9	4.8	35	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.2
12	166.1	221.6	241.4	186.2	36	304.9	381.8	400.0	331.6
13	84.3	116.1	143.9	107.4	37	44.9	54.9	70.1	59.3
14	84.3	116.1	143.9	107.4	38	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
15	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	39	260.1	326.9	329.9	272.3
16	81.8	105.5	97.5	78.8	40	28.9	34.1	22.2	5.9
17	17.9	22.7	12.5	3.4	41	231.2	292.7	307.7	266.4
18	63.9	82.8	85.0	75.4	42	169.2	209.3	118.8	30.5
19	187.4	233.2	147.5	52.2	43	167.1	207.4	116.5	28.2
20	180.9	225.7	137.6	43.0	44	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.3
21	6.9	7.6	9.9	9.2	45	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
22	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.8	46	49.7	101.2	153.6	123.0
23	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
24	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.8					
25	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.					

n.a. Data are not currently available for these transactions.

1. Interest receipts and payments are not currently adjusted to exclude interest that represents charges for services. These charges are often referred to as implicit service fees or financial intermediation services indirectly measured. BEA

plans to develop estimates of the portion of interest that represents such charges and adjust the accounts to remove them from interest and include them in services.

2. Statistics currently cover only income attributable to insurance policyholders.

Table 5. Portfolio Investment (Prototype)

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2006	2007	2008	2009	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009
A1	497.3	381.2	-295.4	404.5	12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2	137.3	147.8	-39.0	63.3	13	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
4	360.0	233.4	-256.4	341.2	15	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5	134.1	-4.6	-75.5	111.2	16	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
6	80.9	-25.1	-14.1	40.5	17	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7	18.9	-1.7	-12.9	64.8	18	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
8	34.3	22.2	-48.5	5.9	19	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9	225.8	238.0	-180.9	230.0	20	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10	-2.0	19.3	-22.1	85.0					
B1	1,126.7	1,156.6	520.1	366.7	21	1,126.7	1,156.6	520.1	366.7
11	145.5	275.6	126.4	160.5	22	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
13	981.3	881.0	393.7	206.1	24	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
14	25.1	158.5	304.7	-114.9	25	22.0	39.6	-8.9	-15.4
15	10.1	15.3	13.6	-18.5	26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
16	18.4	86.5	-155.3	-91.1	27	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
17	-3.4	56.7	446.4	-5.3	28	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
18	956.2	722.5	88.9	321.0	29	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19	2.5	8.6	-21.0	-3.9	30	227.6	244.4	-230.1	-174.7
					31	-18.0	81.7	-100.2	-48.9
					32	245.6	162.7	-129.9	-125.8
					33	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
					34	36.9	-9.8	-28.2	-23.3
					35	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
					36	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
					37	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
					38	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
					39	-4.4	-2.4	-11.9	-27.6
					40	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
					41	150.3	165.3	710.1	583.9
					42	150.3	165.3	710.1	583.9
					43	-11.4	49.4	453.9	0.2
					44	161.7	115.9	256.2	583.7

n.a. Data are not currently available for these transactions.

1. Includes U.S.-resident commercial banks and other U.S. depository institutions, such as saving and loan associations, homestead associations, cooperative banks, and credit unions, excluding the Federal Reserve System.

2. Includes U.S.-resident investment funds, insurance companies, pension funds, and other financial intermediaries, excluding deposit-taking institutions and the Federal Reserve System. Other financial intermediaries include securities

brokers and dealers, bank holding companies, financial holding companies, investment banks, credit card issuers, and finance companies.

3. Includes for-profit companies and non-profit institutions that produce goods or non-financial services.

4. Includes U.S. federal, state, and local government and municipalities.

5. U.S. Treasury securities are the predominant type of U.S. government security held by foreigners.



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Local Area Personal Income for 2009

By David G. Lenze

PERSONAL income in the United States fell in 2009, the first annual decrease in the 41-year time span covered by BEA's local area personal income statistics.¹ The 1.7 percent national decline is a weighted average of personal income declines in 1,740 counties, growth in 1,312 counties, and no change in 58 counties. In 2009, county personal income growth ranged from 189 percent in Slope County, ND, to -46 percent in Sully County, SD, with growth slowing in all but 95 of the nation's 3,113 counties.² Inflation, as measured by the national price index for personal consumption expenditures, was 0.2 percent in 2009.

In contrast to the decline in 2009, U.S. personal income grew 4.0 percent in 2008. County personal income growth ranged from 65 percent in Cavalier County, ND, to -38 percent in Slope County. Inflation was 3.3 percent in 2008.

The county personal income estimates presented in this article complete the successively more detailed series of data releases depicting the geographic distribution of the nation's personal income for 2009. A national estimate was released in January 2010, state estimates were released in March 2010, and metropolitan statistical area (MSA) estimates were released in August 2010. The county estimates provide the first glimpse of property income and transfer receipts in nonmetropolitan counties in 2009 and a more detailed look at the distribution of economic activity and sources of income within multicounty MSAs.³

This article discusses the patterns and sources of personal income growth and decline in 2009 with an emphasis on nonmetropolitan counties. It also takes

an in-depth look at several components of personal income, such as earnings in the oil and gas extraction industry (especially in western North Dakota), homeowner assistance payments (in the Gulf Coast counties of Louisiana and Mississippi), and countercyclical income transfers. The article concludes with a statistical portrait of four newly organized counties in Alaska and a discussion of the source data used to prepare the estimates. A box discusses alternative measures of county employment and wages.

Nonmetropolitan Counties in 2009

Nonmetropolitan counties tend to be sparsely populated areas with a strong presence of industries that specialize in the acquisition and use of natural resources—activities such as farming and mining.

For statistical purposes, nonmetropolitan counties are those counties that are not part of an MSA. As defined by the Office of Management and Budget, an MSA has at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more residents plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties. MSAs are defined in terms of whole counties. By these criteria, BEA publishes data for 2,032 nonmetropolitan counties and 1,081 metropolitan counties in the United States.

Although the population of nonmetropolitan counties in 2009 ranged as high as 193,000 (in Sussex County, DE), population was less than 50,000 in almost 90 percent of the counties and as few as 45 in Loving County, TX. Personal income ranged from \$6.8 million in Loving County to \$9.5 billion in Litchfield County, CT, and was less than \$1.8 billion in 90 percent of the counties. Wage and salary employment was less than 22,000 in 90 percent of the nonmetropolitan counties.

Overall, the nonmetropolitan share of the nation's earnings in natural resources in 2009 was much larger than its share of the nation's earnings in other industries. Nonmetropolitan counties accounted for 10 percent of U.S. earnings, but they accounted for 34 percent of national earnings in the natural resources sector (table A). The nonmetropolitan share of manufacturing earnings (15 percent), government earnings (14 percent), and transportation earnings (13 percent) are also relatively high. In contrast, relatively little,

1. Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, property income, and personal current transfer receipts. Net earnings is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to put place-of-work data on a place-of-residence basis.

2. Data for 2009 are available for 3,113 of the 3,143 counties identified by Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes. BEA combines some small counties (mostly in Virginia but also in Hawaii) with larger nearby counties. Because of recent reorganizations of Alaskan boroughs and census areas, 2008 data for three counties (Wrangell City and Borough, Petersburg Census Area, and Prince of Wales-Hyder Census Area) are not available for calculating percent change for 2008–2009. Data for another two areas (Skagway Borough and Hoonah-Angoon Census Area) are unavailable for counting the number of counties with an acceleration or deceleration in personal income growth.

3. Estimates of county compensation for 2009 were released in December 2010.

about 4 percent, of earnings in the information and professional services industries comes from nonmetropolitan counties. Those activities were concentrated in metropolitan counties.

Growth and decline in 2008 and 2009

In 2009, the personal income decline in the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States was much smaller than in the metropolitan portion. On average, personal income fell 0.6 percent in nonmetropolitan counties and 1.9 percent in metropolitan counties (table B). In 2008, these counties grew 5.8 percent and 3.8 percent, respectively.

The milder personal income loss in nonmetropolitan counties can be accounted for by different rates of change and relative importance of the three major components of personal income (net earnings by place of residence, property income, and personal current transfer receipts). The decline in net earnings accounted for 2.7 percentage points of the personal in-

come decline in the metropolitan portion of the county and 2.5 percentage points in the nonmetropolitan portion. The decline in property income (dividends, interest, and rent) accounted for 1.2 percentage points of the decline in personal income in the metropolitan portion but only 0.8 percentage point in the nonmetropolitan portion. The declines in these two components of personal income were softened by rising personal current transfer receipts. Transfers added 1.9 percentage points to personal income growth in metropolitan counties and 2.8 percentage points in nonmetropolitan counties.

Another way to understand the milder personal income loss in nonmetropolitan counties is to compare the dollar change in the major components of personal income. In nonmetropolitan counties, the \$44 billion increase in transfer receipts (which include unemployment compensation and social security benefits) more than offset the \$40 billion net earnings decline in 2009 (table B). In contrast, in metropolitan counties the \$209 billion increase in transfers was insufficient to offset the \$287 billion decline in net earnings.

Table A. Industrial Structure of Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Portions of the United States for 2009

	Earnings by place of work (billions of dollars)		Industry's share of area's total earnings (percent)		Non-metropolitan share of national earnings (percent)
	Metropolitan	Non-metropolitan	Metropolitan	Non-metropolitan	
Natural resources ¹	143.4	74.2	1.8	8.1	34.1
Construction	425.8	52.0	5.4	5.7	10.9
Manufacturing	766.7	133.5	9.7	14.5	14.8
Wholesale and retail trade	873.4	100.2	11.1	10.9	10.3
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	318.8	48.9	4.0	5.3	13.3
Information	289.2	10.7	3.7	1.2	3.6
Finance and insurance	580.0	28.2	7.3	3.1	4.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	141.9	10.1	1.8	1.1	6.6
Professional and business services ²	1,353.2	62.5	17.1	6.8	4.4
Education, health care, and social assistance	1,005.5	107.2	12.7	11.7	9.6
Leisure, hospitality, and other ³	602.9	76.1	7.6	8.3	11.2
Government and government enterprises	1,390.4	216.2	17.6	23.5	13.5
Local	703.3	123.1	8.9	13.4	14.9
Total	7,891.3	919.9	100.0	100.0	10.4

1. Consists of farm, forestry, fishing, and related activities; and mining.
 2. Consists of professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste services.
 3. Consists of arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

Growth and decline by industry

Nonmetropolitan counties distinguished themselves from metropolitan counties not only by the industrial composition of their earnings losses but also by the percentage of counties that continued to grow during the recession in 2009:

- Almost all of the earnings losses in nonmetropolitan counties (\$36 billion out a total of \$38 billion loss) were in farming, construction, and manufacturing (table C). In metropolitan areas, those three industries accounted for about half of the total earnings losses (\$160 billion of \$306 billion).
- Personal income grew in 889 (or 44 percent of) nonmetropolitan counties, while personal income grew in only 39 percent of metropolitan counties.

Some insight into the resilience of personal income growth in these counties during the recession is provided

Table B. Personal Income Change by Component for U.S. Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Portions

	Percent change				Contribution to percent change in personal income			Dollar change (millions)				
	Personal income	Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	(percentage points)			Personal income	Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	
					Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts					
2008-2009												
United States	-1.7	-4.0	-5.9	13.4	-2.6	-1.1	2.0	-212,064	-327,165	-137,302	252,403	
Metropolitan portion	-1.9	-4.0	-6.1	13.7	-2.7	-1.2	1.9	-202,796	-287,188	-124,351	208,743	
Nonmetropolitan portion	-0.6	-4.3	-4.5	12.3	-2.5	-0.8	2.8	-9,268	-39,977	-12,951	43,660	
2007-2008												
United States	4.0	2.3	5.9	9.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	479,663	187,541	130,553	161,569	
Metropolitan portion	3.8	2.2	5.6	9.6	1.5	1.0	1.3	394,089	153,555	107,520	133,014	
Nonmetropolitan portion	5.8	3.8	8.8	8.8	2.3	1.6	1.9	85,574	33,986	23,033	28,555	

1. Earnings by place of work net of contributions for government social insurance and net of the residence adjustment.

by an examination of specific sources of personal income: earnings of workers in the private nonfarm sector, earnings of government employees, farm income, and transfer receipts.⁴ In 224 of the counties with personal income growth, private nonfarm earnings grew. In another 112 counties, growth in government earnings offset declines in the private nonfarm sector so that total nonfarm earnings grew. In another 500 counties, growth in transfer receipts offset declines in nonfarm earnings.

Swings in farm income from 2008 to 2009 were large in many counties. Farming accounted for the bulk of the growth in 12 of the 20 nonmetropolitan counties with the largest percentage increases in personal income (the top 1 percent of nonmetropolitan counties) and for the bulk of the decline in 18 of the 20 nonmetropolitan counties with the largest percentage declines in personal income. The extreme personal income growth rates of Slope County, ND, (up 189 percent) and Sully County, SD, (down 47 percent) illustrate the magnitude of the variability of farm income.

Selected Components of Personal Income

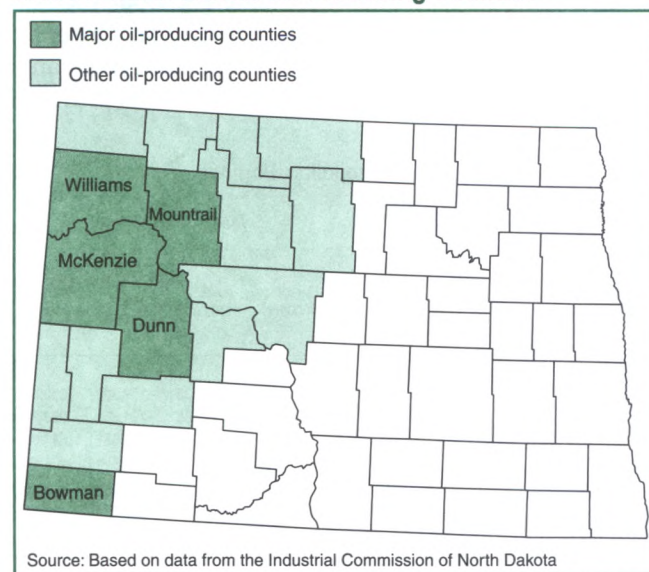
Oil and gas extraction

Earnings in the oil and gas extraction industry fell 12 percent nationally in 2009 but were still above the level of 2007. This decline was associated with a drop in oil prices from \$93.05 per barrel in 2008 to \$58.42 per barrel in 2009.⁵ The decline was widespread across the country with the notable exceptions of Alaska and

4. Farm income is farm earnings less employer contributions for government social insurance.

5. Average annual oil price calculated from the Weekly United States Spot Price FOB Weighted by Estimated Import Volume from the Energy Information Administration.

Chart 1. North Dakota Oil-Producing Counties



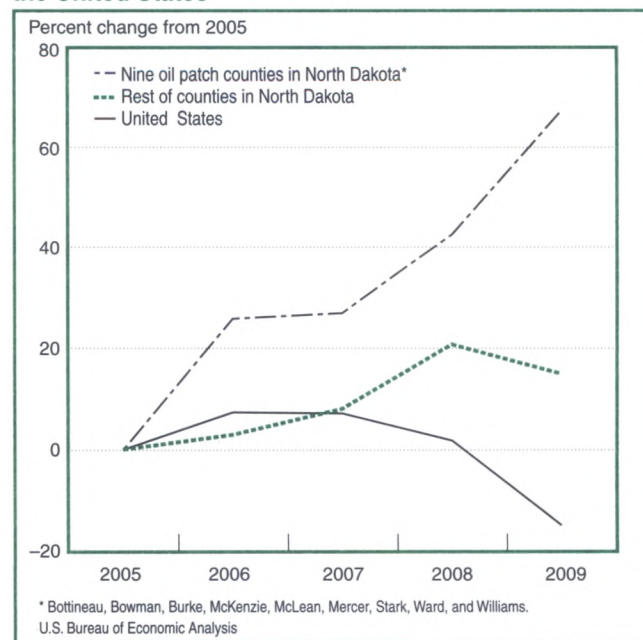
North Dakota. Earnings increased 5.6 percent in Alaska and 1.2 percent in North Dakota.

The case of North Dakota is particularly interesting because the industry in that state has recently begun developing the Bakken shale formation. The U.S. Geological Survey recently estimated that the Bakken formation contains up to 4.3 billion barrels of technically recoverable oil and industry experts think that could make North Dakota's oil production second only to Texas in a few years. In 2009, the Industrial Commission of North Dakota reported oil production in 17 western counties (the "oil patch") with about 85 percent of the oil produced in just five counties: Bowman, Dunn, McKenzie, Mountrail, and Williams (chart 1).

Earnings in the oil and gas extraction industry in North Dakota were \$127 million in 2009. Far larger, given the early stage of development of the industry, were the \$385 million of earnings in support activities for mining. In addition, development of the Bakken formation requires the services of the construction industry. Construction earnings were up 17 percent in 2009 in nine oil patch counties at the same time that construction earnings were down 4.8 percent in the rest of North Dakota and were down 16 percent for the nation (chart 2).⁶

6. Construction earnings are not disclosed in 1 or more years from 2005–2009 for 8 of the 17 oil patch counties in North Dakota. The earnings statistics in this paragraph are merely suggestive of the ripple effects of the development of the Bakken formation on the other industries in this region of North Dakota. A comprehensive examination of the economic impact of drilling for oil is possible with BEA's Regional Input-Output Modeling System (RIMS II).

Chart 2. Construction Earnings in North Dakota and the United States



Countercyclical income transfers

In many nonmetropolitan counties, legislated income transfers intended to combat the weak economy were an important part of personal income growth in 2009, as they were in 2008; however, the regional distribution of the transfers was different in each year. The American Recovery and Reinvestment Act provided income transfers of \$12.5 billion to nonmetropolitan counties in 2009, most of which were directed toward unemployed workers.⁷ In contrast, the Economic Stimulus Act of 2008 provided income transfers of \$5.6 billion targeted towards lower income persons in the form of income tax rebates.

Homeowner assistance payments

The 2007–2009 local area personal income estimates for Louisiana and Mississippi reflect the receipt of federal payments to rebuild residences destroyed or damaged by Hurricanes Katrina and Rita in 2005. These payments, arising from homeowner assistance programs initiated at the end of 2006, are counted as part of the property income component (dividends, interest, and rent) of personal income.⁸ The bulk of the payments were received by persons living in counties on or near the coast. In 2009, the amounts distributed declined in most Louisiana and Mississippi counties.

Construction earnings in the primary counties receiving the assistance began falling in 2009 but are still 38 percent above 2005 in Mississippi and 36 percent above 2005 in Louisiana.⁹ In contrast, construction earnings in all other U.S. counties are 16 percent below 2005 (chart 3).

Data for Newly Organized Areas

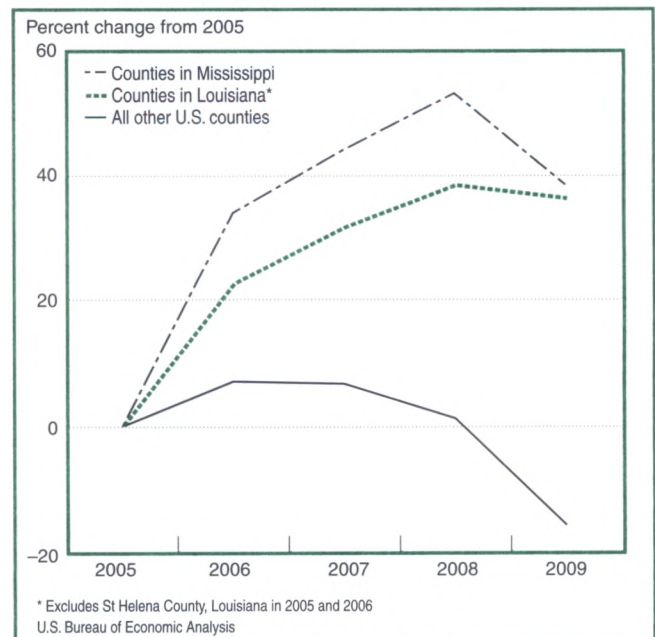
Wrangell City and Borough was incorporated on June 1, 2008, as Alaska’s 18th organized borough. Unlike most of the lower 48 states, Alaska is subdivided politically into boroughs that cover the entire state. Eighteen of these

boroughs are organized, and one is unorganized. For statistical purposes, BEA and other federal agencies subdivide the unorganized borough into 11 census areas. Most of Wrangell had been part of the Wrangell-Petersburg

Table C. Percent Change and Dollar Change in Earnings by Place of Work for Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Portions of the United States for 2009

	Percent change from preceding year		Dollar change in earnings (billions of dollars)	
	Metro-politan	Nonmetro-politan	Metro-politan	Nonmetro-politan
Farm, forestry, fishing, and related activities	-6.9	-18.1	-3.5	-10.2
Mining	-12.9	-11.3	-14.3	-3.6
Oil and gas extraction	-12.6	-10.4	-10.0	-0.9
Mining, except oil and gas	-10.2	-3.7	-1.0	-0.4
Support activities for mining.....	-15.4	-19.0	-3.2	-2.3
Utilities	1.4	4.8	0.9	0.6
Construction.....	-16.5	-16.0	-84.2	-9.9
Manufacturing	-8.6	-10.5	-72.1	-15.6
Durable goods manufacturing	-10.8	-14.5	-58.8	-13.1
Nondurable goods manufacturing	-4.5	-4.2	-13.3	-2.5
Wholesale trade	-6.7	-3.4	-29.7	-1.1
Retail trade.....	-5.3	-3.2	-25.4	-2.3
Transportation and warehousing.....	-5.3	-5.1	-14.1	-2.0
Information	-4.4	-3.3	-13.4	-0.4
Finance and insurance.....	-7.8	-0.9	-49.4	-0.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	-4.5	-5.8	-6.7	-0.6
Professional, scientific, and technical services	-3.0	-1.1	-26.6	-0.4
Management of companies and enterprises.....	-4.5	-1.8	-9.4	-0.1
Administrative and waste services	-8.3	-7.9	-27.4	-1.7
Educational services.....	4.7	3.9	6.0	0.3
Health care and social assistance	4.2	3.9	35.4	3.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	-3.5	-6.1	-3.3	-0.4
Accommodation and food services	-3.1	-1.5	-7.3	-0.4
Other services, except public administration.....	-2.1	-1.9	-6.0	-0.8
Government and government enterprises	3.3	3.3	44.4	6.9
Federal, civilian	4.8	4.5	12.3	1.2
Military	7.5	8.2	10.6	1.5
State.....	2.0	1.5	5.1	0.7
Local	2.4	2.9	16.3	3.5
Total.....	-3.7	-4.0	-306.2	-38.3

Chart 3. Construction Earnings in Primary Counties Receiving Homeowner Assistance Payments and All Other U.S. Counties



7. The estimate for 2009 also includes a small amount of transfers provided under the Economic Stimulus Act of 2008.

8. Louisiana’s Road Home Program and Mississippi’s Homeowner Assistance Program are special housing programs financed through Community Development Block Grants from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. In personal income, this assistance is treated as a housing subsidy, a component of the rental income of persons, rather than as a transfer receipt, because owner-occupied housing is regarded as a household enterprise. A profit (net rental income) is imputed to these enterprises and defined as space rent plus subsidies less various expenses, such as net interest and taxes. County estimates of the homeowner assistance payments were based on data obtained from the state agencies administering the programs. For a detailed derivation of rental income of persons, see lines 133–140 in table 7.12 in the national income and product accounts on BEA’s Web site.

9. In Louisiana, these counties are Allen, Ascension, Beauregard, Calcasieu, Cameron, East Baton Rouge, Iberia, Jefferson, Jefferson Davis, Orleans, Plaquemines, Pointe Coupee, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. Helena, St. James, St. John the Baptist, St. Tammany, Tangipahoa, Terrebonne, Vermilion, and Washington. In Mississippi, these counties are Hancock, Harrison, and Jackson.

Census Area. The remainder of that census area was re-named the Petersburg Census Area (chart 4). In addition, a small part of the new Wrangell borough is from the old Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area. The old Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area also lost some territory annexed by the Ketchikan Gateway Borough and as a consequence, has been renamed Prince of Wales-Hyder Census Area.

The new borough is relatively small compared with the average nonmetropolitan county in the United States (table D). In 2009, it had a population of 2,147 (compared with an average 24,435), 868 jobs (9,155), and personal income of \$76 million (\$767 million). Although its per capita income \$35,197 was higher than that of the average nonmetropolitan county (\$31,402), average compensation per worker was lower: \$41,285 compared with \$42,854.

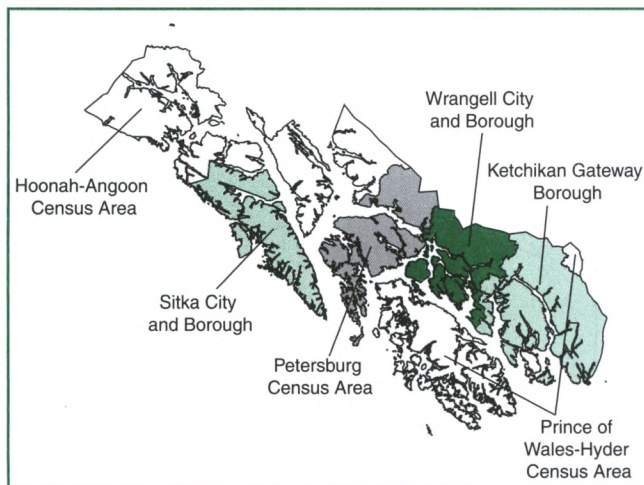
Unlike nonmetropolitan counties in the lower 48 states, Wrangell had no farm earnings in 2009. Its government sector was large, accounting for 45 percent of earnings. In the average nonmetropolitan county, the government sector accounted for 24 percent of earnings, about half as much as in Wrangell.

Starting with data for 2009, BEA will publish separate estimates for (1) Wrangell City and Borough, (2) Petersburg Census Area, and (3) Prince of Wales-Hyder Census Area. For earlier years, data only for Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area and Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area are available.

Source Data

The primary 2009 county-level data used by BEA to prepare the estimates of local area personal income presented in this article were wage and salary data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, benefits paid by the Social Security Administration, and Medicaid payments from state departments of social services. In addition, tabulations of 2008 federal income tax returns

Chart 4. Southeast Alaska



from the Internal Revenue Service were used, primarily for dividends, interest, and proprietors' income.¹⁰

Farm cash receipts, government payments, crop production, and livestock inventories by county for 2009 from the Department of Agriculture were used in the estimation of local area farm income.

Number of personnel by county for 2009 from the Department of Defense was used to estimate military earnings.

New 2009 county-level data from the Consolidated Federal Funds Report and Federal Assistance Award Data System were used to prepare estimates of some components of personal current transfer receipts.

Because current county-level Medicare benefits were not available, prior year estimates were extrapolated to 2009 using the change in county Medicare enrollment and forced to sum to the state total. In addition, state estimates of a few small components of personal income were allocated to counties on the basis of 2009 population data from the Census Bureau.

10. For complete details about the estimation methodology and data sources, see *Local Area Personal Income and Employment Methodology* on BEA's Web site.

Table D. Select Economic and Demographic Statistics for Four Reorganized Alaskan Counties, 2009

	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Prince of Wales-Hyder Census Area	Wrangell City and Borough	Petersburg Census Area	United States, Average Nonmetropolitan County ¹
Personal income (millions of dollars).....	674.3	158.3	75.6	164.5	767.3
Population (persons)	13,005	5,560	2,147	3,773	24,435
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	51,850	28,479	35,197	43,606	31,402
Compensation (millions of dollars)	420.3	90.0	35.8	78.9	392.3
Wage and salary employment (jobs).....	7,708	1,871	868	1,716	9,155
Average compensation per job (dollars).....	54,531	48,089	41,285	45,998	42,854
Job to population ratio	0.593	0.337	0.404	0.455	0.375
Earnings by industry (percent of total)					
Farm	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.0
Mining.....	(D)	(D)	(L)	(D)	3.1
Utilities.....	0.0	(D)	(L)	(D)	1.3
Construction.....	5.4	3.9	2.4	1.9	5.7
Manufacturing.....	6.0	3.6	(D)	13.7	14.5
Wholesale trade	1.5	(L)	(D)	(D)	3.5
Retail trade.....	8.2	6.8	7.5	5.6	7.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	8.5	(D)	(D)	2.2	4.0
Information	1.0	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.2
Finance and insurance.....	3.2	(D)	(D)	2.3	3.1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1.3	(D)	(D)	0.5	1.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.4	3.8
Management of companies and enterprises	(D)	0.0	0.0	(D)	0.9
Administrative and waste services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.2
Educational services	0.4	0.1	(L)	(D)	0.9
Health care and social assistance.....	10.1	4.9	(D)	(D)	10.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.8	0.7	(D)	0.4	0.7
Accommodation and food services	3.7	3.6	(D)	2.2	3.2
Other services, except public administration.....	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.2	4.4
Government and government enterprises	34.8	51.4	45.1	37.0	23.5
Federal, civilian	5.5	8.5	11.4	10.3	3.1
Military.....	6.2	2.0	1.8	3.6	2.2
State and local	23.1	40.9	31.9	23.1	18.2

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid the disclosure of confidential information but are included in total earnings.
 (L) Less than \$50,000, but the estimate is included in total earnings.
 1. The statistics for the average nonmetropolitan county are calculated from the estimates of the U.S. nonmetropolitan portion. That portion is the sum of 2,032 counties.

Alternative Measures of County Employment and Wages

Three widely used measures of county employment and wages by place of work are (1) employment and payroll in the *County Business Patterns* (CBP) series from the Census Bureau, (2) employment and wages from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) program from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), and (3) wage and salary disbursements and employment from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). These measures differ in source data and coverage.

The CBP data are derived from Census Bureau business establishment surveys and federal administrative records. The QCEW data are tabulations of monthly employment and quarterly wages of workers who are covered by state unemployment insurance programs or by the unemployment insurance program for federal employees.¹ The BEA estimates of employment and wages are primarily derived from the BLS data; the estimates for industries that are either not covered or not fully covered in the QCEW are also based on supplemental data from other agencies, such as the Department of Defense, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Railroad Retirement Board.

The coverage of the Census Bureau data differs from that of the BLS data primarily because the Census Bureau data exclude most government employees and because the BLS data cover civilian government employees.² The CBP data also exclude several private industries that are partly covered by the QCEW: crop and animal production; rail transportation; insurance and employee benefit funds; trusts, estates, and agency accounts; and private households. However, the CBP data cover the employees of educational institutions, membership organizations, and small nonprofit organizations in other industries more completely than the BLS data.³ In addition, the Census Bureau reports employment only for the month of March; the BLS employment data are quarterly and annual averages of monthly data.

In 2001, both BLS and BEA began to include employees of Indian tribal councils in local government. These employees were previously included in the relevant private industries.⁴ In the Census Bureau data, these employees are still classified in private industries.

BEA estimates of employment and wages differ from the BLS data because BEA adjusts the estimates to account for

employment and wages that are not covered or that are not fully covered by the unemployment insurance programs. BEA adds estimates of employment and wages to the BLS data to bridge small gaps in coverage for nonprofit organizations that do not participate in the unemployment insurance program (in several industries), for students and their spouses employed by colleges or universities, for elected officials and members of the judiciary, for interns employed by hospitals and by social service agencies, and for insurance agents classified as statutory employees. In addition, BEA uses supplemental source data to estimate most, or all, of the employment and wages for the following: farms, farm labor contractors and crew leaders, private households, private elementary and secondary schools, religious membership organizations, rail transportation, and military. BEA also adjusts for employment and wages subject to unemployment insurance, but not reported by employers. Other adjustments to wages include estimates for unreported tips, judicial fees paid to jurors and witnesses, compensation of prison inmates, and marriage and license fees paid to justices of the peace.⁵

The Census Bureau released 2008 data for total employment and payrolls for counties on its Web site on July 29, 2010. BLS released county data on total employment and average weekly pay for 2009 on its Web site on July 7, 2010. BEA released preliminary estimates for 2009 and revised estimates for 2007–2008 of total wage employment and total wage and salary disbursements for counties on its Web site on December 21, 2010.

5. For a detailed description of the sources and methods used to prepare the estimates, go to www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm.

**National Estimates of Wages and Salaries in the BEA
County Estimates and Payrolls and Wages
From the Census Bureau and BLS**

[Billions of dollars]

	2007	2008	2009
Total payroll, Census Bureau	5,027.0	5,131.0	n.a.
Plus: Differences in coverage:			
Civilian government wages, BLS ¹	951.2	996.6	n.a.
Other differences, net ²	39.9	14.6	n.a.
Equals: Total wages, BLS	6,018.1	6,142.2	5,859.2
Plus: Adjustments by BEA:			
For unreported wages and unreported tips on employment tax returns...	95.7	91.4	89.2
For wages and salaries not covered or not fully covered by unemployment insurance:			
Private	188.9	198.5	192.9
Government	113.2	121.3	126.8
Other adjustments ³	-1.4	-1.9	-1.4
Equals: Wage and salary disbursements, BEA ⁴	6,414.5	6,551.4	6,266.7

1. BLS wages were adjusted to remove the wages of Indian tribal councils because these data were already included in the Census Bureau's total payroll data.

2. Includes differences of coverage in private education, membership organizations, and government.

3. Consists of adjustments to the wage and salary estimates to remove employees of U.S. companies stationed overseas and to reflect updates to QCEW data.

4. The national total of county estimates of wage and salary disbursements consists of the earnings of persons who live in the United States and of foreign residents working in the United States. The BEA regional total differs from the national estimate; see the box "Personal income in the NIPAs and State Personal Income," Survey of Current Business 90 (October 2010): 104.

NOTE: Details may not equal totals because of rounding.
n.a. Not available

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1. The QCEW data account for 93 percent of BEA's wages and salaries.

2. The Census Bureau data cover only those government employees who work in government hospitals, federally chartered savings institutions and credit unions, liquor stores, and wholesale liquor establishments, and university publishers. The BLS data in most states exclude state and local elected officials, members of the judiciary, state national and air national guardsmen, temporary emergency employees, and employees in policy and advisory positions.

3. The BLS data do not cover certain religious elementary and secondary schools, because a Supreme Court decision exempts some of these schools from unemployment compensation taxes. The BLS data also exclude college students (and their spouses) who are employed by the school in which they are enrolled and student nurses and interns who are employed by hospitals as part of their training. In half of the states, the BLS data only include nonprofit organizations with four or more employees during 20 weeks in a calendar year.

4. For example, employees of casinos owned by tribal councils were included in "Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries."

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The estimates of nonfarm wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries were prepared by the Regional Compensation Branch under the supervision of John A. Rusinko, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Elizabeth P. Cologer, Tina C. Highfill, John D. Laffman, Nathan D. Patterson, and James M. Scott. Contributing staff members were Peter Battikha, Michael L. Berry, Susan P. Den Herder, Alexander I. Dumer, Terence J. Fallon, Michael W. Jadoo, Russell C. Lusher, Paul K. Medzerian, Nathaniel R. Milhous, Michael A. Reid, Ross A. Stepp, and Thomas M. Wiederhold.

The estimates of nonfarm proprietors' income, property income, personal current transfer receipts, contributions for government social insurance, and the adjustment for residence were prepared by the Regional

Income Branch under the supervision of Mauricio Ortiz, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Toan A. Ly, Brian J. Maisano, Lisa C. Ninomiya, and James P. Stehle. Contributing staff members were Suet M. Boudhraa, Carla R. Jenkins, W. Timothy McKeel, Linda M. Morey, Anand N. Seeram, Joseph L. Stauffer, and Troy P. Watson.

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Data Availability

This article presents summary estimates of personal income and per capita personal income for 2007–2009. More detailed estimates for 1969–2009 are also available.

The following annual estimates for counties, metropolitan statistical areas, micropolitan statistical areas, metropolitan divisions, combined statistical areas, and BEA economic areas are available at www.bea.gov/regional/reis/:

- Personal income, per capita personal income, and population for 1969–2009
- County income and employment summary (featuring the derivation of personal income, including nonfarm personal income, and employment totals for a continuous time series) for 1969–2009
- Compensation of employees by industry by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) subsectors for 2001–2009 and by Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC) two-digit industries for 1998–2000
- Personal income by major source and earnings by NAICS subsectors for 2001–2009 and by SIC two-digit industries for 1969–2000
- Full-time and part-time employment by NAICS sectors for 2001–2009 and by SIC division-level industries for 1969–2000
- Regional economic profiles (featuring a selection of personal income and employment data) for 1969–2009
- Personal current transfer receipts by major program for 1969–2009
- Farm income and expenses (including the major categories of gross receipts and expenses for all farms and for measures of farm income) for 1969–2009
- The counties with the highest and lowest per capita personal incomes in 2009
- Total wage and salary disbursements, total wage and salary employment, and average wage and salary disbursements per job for 1969–2009
- Gross commuters' earnings flows for 1990–2009
- BEARFACTS, a narrative about an area's personal income that uses current estimates, growth rates, and a breakdown of the sources of personal income

The local area personal income estimates are also available through the members of the BEA User Group, which consists of state agencies and universities that help BEA to disseminate the estimates in their states. For a list of the BEA User Group on BEA's Web site, go to www.bea.gov/regional/docs/usergrp.cfm.

For more information, call BEA's Regional Economic Information System at 202–606–5360, fax 202–606–5322, or e-mail reis@bea.gov.

Tables 1 through 3 follow.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009		2009	2008	2009
United States³	11,900,562	12,380,225	12,168,161	4.0	-1.7	39,461	40,674	39,635	.....	3.1	-2.6
Metropolitan portion	10,417,704	10,811,794	10,608,998	3.8	-1.9	41,310	42,430	41,223	.....	2.7	-2.8
Nonmetropolitan portion	1,482,858	1,568,431	1,559,163	5.8	-0.6	30,018	31,646	31,402	.....	5.4	-0.8
Metropolitan statistical areas⁴											
Abilene, TX.....	5,141	5,657	5,632	10.0	-0.4	32,331	35,565	35,188	186	10.0	-1.1
Akron, OH.....	26,146	26,510	25,944	1.4	-2.1	37,321	37,874	37,066	137	1.5	-2.1
Albany, GA.....	4,553	4,811	4,834	5.7	0.5	27,823	29,248	29,220	340	5.1	-0.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	34,390	36,006	36,195	4.7	0.5	40,363	42,147	42,206	50	4.4	0.1
Albuquerque, NM.....	28,820	30,145	30,309	4.6	0.5	34,528	35,608	35,329	181	3.1	-0.8
Alexandria, LA.....	5,049	5,495	5,530	8.8	0.6	33,062	35,812	35,885	168	8.3	0.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	30,458	31,628	31,420	3.8	-0.7	37,820	38,967	38,505	101	3.0	-1.2
Altoona, PA.....	3,906	4,033	4,120	3.2	2.2	31,003	32,026	32,663	252	3.3	2.0
Amarillo, TX.....	7,965	8,712	8,747	9.4	0.4	32,935	35,753	35,489	175	8.6	-0.7
Ames, IA.....	2,932	3,088	3,106	5.3	0.6	34,396	35,821	35,616	174	4.1	-0.6
Anchorage, AK.....	16,113	17,522	17,311	8.7	-1.2	44,646	47,901	46,217	26	7.3	-3.5
Anderson, IN.....	3,923	4,171	4,025	6.3	-3.5	29,964	31,776	30,627	313	6.0	-3.6
Anderson, SC.....	5,374	5,627	5,599	4.7	-0.5	29,831	30,760	30,280	316	3.1	-1.6
Ann Arbor, MI.....	13,519	13,766	13,159	1.8	-4.4	38,870	39,928	37,859	119	2.7	-5.2
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	3,507	3,686	3,656	5.1	-0.8	31,087	32,494	32,045	271	4.5	-1.4
Appleton, WI.....	8,142	8,378	8,166	2.9	-2.5	37,348	38,121	36,800	140	2.1	-3.5
Asheville, NC.....	13,809	14,355	14,188	3.9	-1.2	34,150	35,097	34,381	204	2.8	-2.0
Atlanta-Clarke County, GA.....	5,519	5,814	5,722	5.4	-1.6	29,557	30,613	29,770	329	3.6	-2.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	204,018	209,581	203,138	2.7	-3.1	38,731	38,915	37,101	135	0.5	-4.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	10,443	10,803	10,639	3.5	-1.5	38,686	39,923	39,156	88	3.2	-1.9
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,578	3,757	3,756	5.0	0.0	27,356	28,225	27,643	352	3.2	-2.1
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	16,989	17,960	18,122	5.7	0.9	32,112	33,594	33,613	228	4.6	0.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX.....	59,924	64,412	64,015	7.5	-0.6	37,581	38,941	37,544	128	3.6	-3.6
Bakersfield-Delano, CA.....	23,079	23,979	23,924	3.9	-0.2	29,412	30,081	29,630	332	2.3	-1.5
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	124,885	129,323	129,704	3.6	0.3	46,779	48,296	48,201	18	3.2	-0.2
Bangor, ME.....	4,747	4,965	5,045	4.6	1.6	31,944	33,262	33,767	222	4.1	1.5
Barnstable Town, MA.....	11,073	11,360	11,086	2.6	-2.4	49,821	51,283	50,128	14	2.9	-2.3
Baton Rouge, LA.....	27,007	29,515	29,989	9.3	1.6	34,981	37,872	38,107	111	8.3	0.6
Battle Creek, MI.....	4,165	4,352	4,370	4.5	0.4	30,474	31,906	32,227	266	4.7	1.0
Bay City, MI.....	3,236	3,363	3,348	3.9	-0.4	30,139	31,256	31,165	297	3.7	-0.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	12,701	13,775	13,851	8.5	0.6	33,803	36,493	36,597	145	8.0	0.3
Bellingham, WA.....	6,837	7,144	7,111	4.5	-0.5	35,453	36,271	35,478	176	2.3	-2.2
Bend, OR.....	5,623	5,841	5,705	3.9	-2.3	36,655	37,029	35,966	164	1.0	-2.9
Billings, MT.....	5,719	6,087	6,060	6.4	-0.4	38,176	39,961	39,212	85	4.7	-1.9
Binghamton, NY.....	7,989	8,349	8,408	4.5	0.7	32,559	34,097	34,360	205	4.7	0.8
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	43,568	44,868	43,650	3.0	-2.7	39,151	39,949	38,592	99	2.0	-3.4
Bismarck, ND.....	3,804	4,052	4,181	6.5	3.2	36,928	38,727	39,337	84	4.9	1.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	4,399	4,515	4,530	2.6	0.3	27,901	28,482	28,384	347	2.1	-0.3
Bloomington, IN.....	5,360	5,654	5,744	5.5	1.6	29,300	30,698	30,950	301	4.8	0.8
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	6,089	6,455	6,489	6.0	0.5	37,132	38,985	38,895	96	5.0	-0.7
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	21,104	21,188	20,587	0.4	-2.8	35,996	35,389	33,950	216	-1.7	-4.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	243,626	251,777	245,736	3.3	-2.4	54,092	55,400	53,553	8	2.4	-3.3
Boulder, CO.....	14,784	15,237	14,584	3.1	-4.3	49,999	50,714	48,056	19	1.4	-5.2
Bowling Green, KY.....	3,554	3,753	3,728	5.6	-0.7	30,521	31,644	30,912	302	3.7	-2.3
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	10,038	10,518	10,454	4.8	-0.6	42,163	43,851	43,404	36	4.0	-1.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	71,925	71,232	67,380	-1.0	-5.4	80,899	79,642	74,767	1	-1.6	-6.1
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	7,866	8,597	8,874	9.3	3.2	20,553	22,090	22,388	365	7.5	1.3
Brunswick, GA.....	3,595	3,739	3,650	4.0	-2.4	35,375	36,290	35,149	188	2.6	-3.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	40,508	41,978	42,108	3.6	0.3	35,977	37,345	37,469	130	3.8	0.3
Burlington, NC.....	4,550	4,713	4,612	3.6	-2.2	31,419	31,867	30,671	311	1.4	-3.8
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	8,337	8,677	8,664	4.1	-0.2	40,441	41,914	41,641	57	3.6	-0.7
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	13,067	13,422	13,201	2.7	-1.6	31,981	32,834	32,356	258	2.7	-1.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	24,756	24,996	23,916	1.0	-4.3	42,298	42,459	40,750	63	0.4	-4.0
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	2,920	3,017	3,073	3.3	1.9	31,403	32,338	32,795	248	3.0	1.4
Carson City, NV.....	2,343	2,317	2,219	-1.1	-4.2	42,603	41,922	40,218	70	-1.6	-4.1
Casper, WY.....	3,594	4,187	3,976	16.5	-5.0	50,040	57,311	53,361	9	14.5	-6.9
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	9,497	10,076	10,002	6.1	-0.7	37,649	39,528	39,022	91	5.0	-1.3
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	7,310	7,844	7,830	7.3	-0.2	32,707	35,020	34,624	198	7.1	-1.1
Charleston, WV.....	10,694	11,316	11,465	5.8	1.3	35,248	37,306	37,687	123	5.8	1.0
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	22,280	23,352	23,297	4.8	-0.2	35,254	36,082	35,342	180	2.3	-2.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC.....	66,227	68,639	66,389	3.6	-3.3	40,114	40,223	38,034	112	0.3	-5.4
Charlottesville, VA.....	8,258	8,544	8,445	3.5	-1.1	42,898	43,811	42,921	39	2.1	-2.0
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	17,685	18,050	17,701	2.1	-1.9	34,287	34,706	33,760	223	1.2	-2.7
Cheyenne, WY.....	3,751	4,055	4,083	8.1	0.7	43,317	46,210	45,950	28	6.7	-0.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI.....	424,523	438,902	425,178	3.4	-3.1	44,914	46,124	44,379	34	2.7	-3.8
Chico, CA.....	6,874	7,147	7,189	4.0	0.6	31,571	32,558	32,593	256	3.1	0.1
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	81,923	84,080	82,460	2.6	-1.9	38,134	38,950	37,967	115	2.1	-2.5
Clarksville, TN.....	8,673	9,388	9,484	8.2	1.0	33,083	35,864	35,318	182	8.4	-1.5
Cleveland, TN.....	3,288	3,423	3,394	4.1	-0.9	29,558	30,451	29,939	325	3.0	-1.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	82,695	84,553	82,503	2.2	-2.4	39,394	40,378	39,451	80	2.5	-2.3
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	4,271	4,450	4,428	4.2	-0.5	31,889	32,485	31,770	283	1.9	-2.2
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	5,597	6,172	6,335	10.3	2.6	27,579	29,796	29,847	326	8.0	0.2
Colorado Springs, CO.....	22,803	23,758	24,048	4.2	1.2	37,550	38,507	38,401	102	2.5	-0.3
Columbia, MO.....	5,739	5,980	6,079	4.2	1.7	35,396	36,424	36,568	147	2.9	0.4
Columbia, SC.....	25,152	26,418	26,418	5.0	0.0	34,951	36,063	35,473	177	3.2	-1.6
Columbia, GA-AL.....	9,986	10,644	10,709	6.6	0.6	34,805	37,054	36,577	146	6.5	-1.3
Columbus, IN.....	2,747	2,995	2,859	9.0	-4.5	36,792	39,673	37,589	127	7.8	-5.3
Columbus, OH.....	66,959	68,777	68,469	2.7	-0.4	38,059	38,642	37,999	114	1.5	-1.7
Corpus Christi, TX.....	14,096	15,429	15,212	9.5	-1.4	34,253	37,339	36,558	149	9.0	-2.1
Corvallis, OR.....	3,013	3,160	3,133	4.9	-0.9	36,931	38,647	37,922	117	4.6	-1.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL.....	7,437	7,592	7,497	2.1	-1.2	41,109	42,288	42,007	53	2.9	-0.7
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2,840	3,021	3,135	6.4	3.8	28,527	30,283	31,432	292	6.2	3.8

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009		2009	2008	2009
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	255,312	275,258	269,280	7.8	-2.2	41,469	43,684	41,764	54	5.3	-4.4
Dalton, GA	3,890	3,882	3,765	-0.2	-3.0	29,149	28,909	28,027	349	-0.8	-3.1
Danville, IL	2,279	2,460	2,459	7.9	0.0	28,165	30,576	30,713	308	8.6	0.4
Danville, VA	3,080	3,180	3,184	3.3	0.1	29,089	29,932	30,092	321	2.9	0.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	13,914	14,781	14,659	6.2	-0.8	37,067	39,209	38,670	97	5.8	-1.4
Dayton, OH	29,270	29,668	29,436	1.4	-0.8	34,864	35,445	35,251	185	1.7	-0.5
Decatur, AL	4,654	4,837	4,841	3.9	0.1	31,171	32,171	31,974	272	3.2	-0.6
Decatur, IL	4,097	4,290	4,239	4.7	-1.2	37,680	39,598	39,174	87	5.1	-1.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	16,126	16,307	15,995	1.1	-1.9	32,332	32,789	32,255	265	1.4	-1.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	115,940	121,505	118,961	4.8	-2.1	47,333	48,595	46,611	22	2.7	-4.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	22,869	23,821	23,649	4.2	-0.7	42,019	42,991	42,012	52	2.3	-2.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	171,633	175,014	167,009	2.0	-4.6	38,512	39,562	37,927	116	2.7	-4.1
Dothan, AL	4,541	4,731	4,713	4.2	-0.4	32,492	33,449	33,028	245	2.9	-1.3
Dover, DE	4,676	4,864	4,910	4.0	1.0	30,743	31,279	31,127	298	1.7	-0.5
Dubuque, IA	3,198	3,342	3,317	4.5	-0.8	34,667	36,097	35,635	173	4.1	-1.3
Duluth, MN-WI	9,241	9,688	9,633	4.8	-0.6	33,739	35,205	34,855	193	4.3	-1.0
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	19,540	20,382	20,554	4.3	0.8	40,776	41,519	41,008	60	1.8	-1.2
Eau Claire, WI	5,149	5,350	5,386	3.9	0.7	32,715	33,758	33,659	227	3.2	-0.3
El Centro, CA	4,289	4,671	4,786	8.9	2.5	26,742	28,641	28,681	345	7.1	0.1
Elizabethtown, KY	3,685	3,895	3,984	5.7	2.3	33,011	34,646	35,126	190	5.0	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	6,625	6,540	6,028	-1.3	-7.8	33,394	32,681	30,064	323	-2.1	-8.0
Elmira, NY	2,753	2,925	2,904	6.2	-0.7	31,267	33,276	32,881	246	6.4	-1.2
El Paso, TX	19,655	21,315	22,073	8.4	3.6	27,004	28,865	29,381	338	6.9	1.8
Erie, PA	8,731	9,112	9,142	4.4	0.3	31,203	32,586	32,615	254	4.4	0.1
Eugene-Springfield, OR	11,406	11,882	11,784	4.2	-0.8	33,079	34,101	33,562	230	3.1	-1.6
Evansville, IN-KY	12,205	12,976	12,836	6.3	-1.1	34,865	37,008	36,475	151	6.1	-1.4
Fairbanks, AK	3,561	3,887	3,837	9.1	-1.3	36,359	39,517	38,895	94	8.7	-1.6
Fargo, ND-MN	7,280	8,031	7,981	10.3	-0.6	37,848	40,984	39,883	74	8.3	-2.7
Farmington, NM	3,569	3,904	3,811	9.4	-2.4	29,183	31,693	30,702	309	9.3	-3.7
Fayetteville, NC	12,878	13,967	14,430	8.5	3.3	36,686	39,419	40,045	72	7.4	1.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	14,192	14,817	14,764	4.4	-0.4	31,955	32,536	31,776	282	1.8	-2.3
Flagstaff, AZ	4,237	4,467	4,481	5.4	0.3	33,248	34,784	34,510	201	4.6	-0.8
Flint, MI	12,535	12,623	12,520	0.7	-0.8	28,878	29,435	29,526	334	1.9	0.3
Florence, SC	6,307	6,570	6,571	4.2	0.0	31,689	32,813	32,747	249	3.5	-0.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4,235	4,434	4,441	4.7	0.2	29,590	30,826	30,792	306	4.2	-0.1
Fond du Lac, WI	3,517	3,624	3,541	3.0	-2.3	35,396	36,289	35,389	179	2.5	-2.5
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	11,138	11,515	11,292	3.4	-1.9	38,819	39,314	37,844	120	1.3	-3.7
Fort Smith, AR-OK	8,720	9,195	9,054	5.5	-1.5	30,122	31,602	30,896	303	4.9	-2.2
Fort Wayne, IN	13,948	14,243	13,949	2.1	-2.1	34,049	34,601	33,669	226	1.6	-2.7
Fresno, CA	27,173	28,097	28,050	3.4	-0.2	30,536	31,111	30,646	312	1.9	-1.5
Gadsden, AL	3,008	3,121	3,108	3.8	-0.4	29,138	30,170	29,984	324	3.5	-0.6
Gainesville, FL	8,781	9,162	9,163	4.3	0.0	34,153	35,352	35,149	188	3.5	-0.6
Gainesville, GA	5,423	5,634	5,452	3.9	-3.2	30,325	30,501	29,038	344	0.6	-4.8
Glens Falls, NY	4,032	4,234	4,263	5.0	0.7	31,408	32,909	33,106	243	4.8	0.6
Goldsboro, NC	3,456	3,595	3,605	4.0	0.3	30,501	31,699	31,673	288	3.9	-0.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN	3,297	3,557	3,511	7.9	-1.3	34,067	36,572	36,126	161	7.4	-1.2
Grand Junction, CO	4,831	5,299	5,083	9.7	-4.1	34,935	37,342	34,791	195	6.9	-6.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	25,551	26,003	25,242	1.8	-2.9	32,981	33,488	32,445	257	1.5	-3.1
Great Falls, MT	2,679	3,047	3,077	5.8	1.0	35,204	37,150	37,437	132	5.5	0.8
Greeley, CO	6,825	7,153	6,926	4.8	-3.2	28,175	28,744	27,186	355	2.0	-5.4
Green Bay, WI	10,903	11,232	11,198	3.0	-0.3	36,234	37,154	36,742	142	2.5	-1.1
Greensboro-High Point, NC	24,551	25,218	24,980	2.7	-0.9	35,261	35,659	34,948	192	1.1	-2.0
Greenville, NC	5,432	5,771	5,811	6.3	0.7	31,430	32,683	32,334	260	4.0	-1.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	20,815	21,277	21,370	4.4	-1.6	33,738	34,481	33,410	294	2.2	-3.1
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	8,714	8,533	8,557	-2.1	0.4	37,630	36,135	35,879	170	-4.0	-0.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	8,365	8,662	8,819	3.6	1.8	32,015	32,777	33,137	240	2.4	1.1
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	3,951	4,060	3,931	2.8	-3.2	26,763	27,293	26,426	357	2.0	-3.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	20,389	21,192	21,312	3.9	0.6	38,485	39,701	39,693	77	3.2	0.0
Harrisonburg, VA	3,611	3,724	3,689	3.1	-0.9	30,654	31,355	30,673	310	2.3	-2.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	59,901	61,636	60,607	2.9	-1.7	50,492	51,744	50,675	12	2.5	-2.1
Hattiesburg, MS	3,961	4,155	4,189	4.9	0.8	28,518	29,469	29,274	339	3.3	-0.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	10,862	11,100	10,902	2.2	-1.8	30,164	30,557	29,840	327	1.3	-2.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	1,832	1,990	1,963	8.6	-1.4	25,525	28,312	26,372	358	10.9	-6.9
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	8,378	8,569	8,470	2.3	-1.1	32,370	32,843	32,334	260	1.5	-1.5
Honolulu, HI	39,430	41,188	41,291	4.5	0.3	43,874	45,625	45,496	32	4.0	-0.3
Hot Springs, AR	3,166	3,308	3,320	4.5	0.4	32,804	33,863	33,715	224	3.2	-0.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	7,456	8,328	8,222	11.7	-1.3	36,999	41,083	40,506	65	11.0	-1.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	249,785	280,247	273,247	12.2	-2.5	44,623	48,937	46,570	23	9.7	-4.8
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	8,294	8,609	9,025	6.2	2.5	29,127	30,918	31,597	291	6.1	2.2
Huntsville, AL	14,362	15,391	15,588	7.2	1.3	37,043	38,745	38,364	103	4.6	-1.0
Idaho Falls, ID	3,952	4,158	4,113	5.2	-1.1	33,149	33,773	32,606	255	1.9	-3.5
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	65,848	68,537	67,187	4.1	-2.0	38,788	39,829	38,532	100	2.7	-3.3
Iowa City, IA	5,458	5,813	5,831	6.5	0.3	37,206	38,917	38,299	108	4.6	-1.6
Ithaca, NY	3,199	3,425	3,428	7.1	0.1	31,858	33,902	33,684	225	6.4	-0.6
Jackson, MI	4,645	4,768	4,713	2.6	-1.2	28,549	29,750	29,488	335	4.2	-0.9
Jackson, MS	18,630	19,631	19,468	5.4	-0.8	34,900	36,544	35,994	163	4.7	-1.5
Jackson, TN	3,561	3,703	3,645	4.0	-1.6	31,600	32,768	32,078	268	3.7	-2.1
Jacksonville, FL	52,416	53,381	52,297	1.8	-2.0	40,286	40,547	39,376	82	0.6	-2.9
Jacksonville, NC	6,038	6,816	7,349	12.9	7.8	36,902	40,274	42,463	45	9.1	5.4
Janesville, WI	5,046	5,142	5,012	1.9	-2.5	31,646	32,099	31,294	293	1.4	-2.5
Jefferson City, MO	4,816	5,091	5,115	5.7	0.5	33,155	34,756	34,691	197	4.8	-0.2
Johnson City, TN	5,787	6,108	6,075	5.6	-0.5	29,927	31,200	30,778	307	4.3	-1.4
Johnstown, PA	4,365	4,566	4,602	4.6	0.8	30,088	31,602	31,961	274	5.0	1.1
Jonesboro, AR	3,370	3,616	3,627	7.3	0.3	28,982	30,611	30,192	319	5.6	-1.4
Joplin, MO	4,928	5,175	5,200	5.0	0.5	28,815	29,979	29,836	328	4.0	-0.5

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009		2009	2008	2009
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	10,508	10,970	10,804	4.4	-1.5	32,576	33,844	33,075	244	3.9	-2.3
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	3,382	3,578	3,598	5.8	0.6	30,269	31,738	31,780	281	4.9	0.1
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	80,725	84,584	83,610	4.8	-1.2	40,125	41,340	40,438	67	3.0	-2.2
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	7,470	8,072	8,484	8.1	5.1	32,625	34,031	34,539	200	4.3	1.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	13,208	14,555	14,921	10.2	2.5	35,540	38,345	39,344	83	7.9	2.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	9,290	9,765	9,710	5.1	-0.6	30,603	32,052	31,770	283	4.7	-0.9
Kingston, NY.....	6,408	6,637	6,626	3.6	-0.2	35,302	36,521	36,519	150	3.5	0.0
Knoxville, TN.....	23,310	24,132	23,713	3.5	-1.7	34,172	34,862	33,912	219	2.0	-2.7
Kokomo, IN.....	3,313	3,294	3,129	-0.6	-5.0	33,190	33,123	31,677	287	-0.2	-4.4
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	4,480	4,701	4,773	4.9	1.5	34,195	35,690	35,908	166	4.4	0.6
Lafayette, IN.....	5,713	6,079	6,012	6.4	-1.1	29,850	31,373	30,620	314	5.1	-2.4
Lafayette, LA.....	10,072	11,107	10,966	10.3	-1.3	39,219	42,755	41,670	56	9.0	-2.5
Lake Charles, LA.....	6,619	7,221	7,030	9.1	-2.6	34,558	37,420	36,210	159	8.3	-3.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ.....	5,068	5,189	5,101	2.4	-1.7	25,877	26,527	26,185	359	2.5	-1.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL.....	18,657	19,291	18,865	3.4	-2.2	32,532	33,245	32,336	259	2.2	-2.7
Lancaster, PA.....	18,028	18,674	18,450	3.6	-1.2	36,102	37,066	36,336	154	2.7	-2.0
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	14,952	15,674	15,510	4.8	-1.1	32,825	34,479	34,192	209	5.0	-0.8
Laredo, TX.....	5,077	5,568	5,624	9.7	1.0	21,994	23,598	23,294	364	7.3	-1.3
Las Cruces, NM.....	5,297	5,609	5,814	5.9	3.6	26,725	27,848	28,165	348	4.2	1.1
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	73,040	73,753	69,855	1.0	-3.3	39,725	39,249	36,711	143	-1.2	-6.5
Lawrence, KS.....	3,519	3,690	3,732	4.9	1.1	31,026	32,160	32,070	269	3.7	-0.3
Lawton, OK.....	3,784	4,024	4,140	6.3	2.9	33,045	35,848	36,564	148	8.5	2.0
Lebanon, PA.....	4,509	4,743	4,809	5.2	1.4	35,176	36,678	36,650	138	4.3	0.5
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	1,982	2,079	2,072	4.9	-0.3	33,069	34,504	34,166	210	4.3	-1.0
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	3,597	3,752	3,777	4.3	0.7	33,713	35,045	35,455	178	4.0	1.2
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	16,566	17,004	16,816	2.6	-1.1	36,369	36,644	35,715	172	0.8	-2.5
Lima, OH.....	3,152	3,251	3,193	3.2	-1.8	30,049	31,018	30,596	315	3.2	-1.4
Lincoln, NE.....	10,713	11,194	11,134	4.5	-0.5	36,838	37,990	37,361	133	3.1	-1.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	25,927	26,706	27,029	3.0	1.2	38,900	39,511	39,431	81	1.6	-0.2
Logan, UT-ID.....	3,032	3,247	3,221	7.1	-0.8	25,093	26,111	25,176	362	4.1	-3.6
Longview, TX.....	7,951	7,918	7,782	12.3	-1.7	34,752	38,720	37,616	126	11.4	-2.9
Longview, WA.....	2,987	3,112	3,147	4.2	1.1	29,704	30,646	30,859	305	3.2	0.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	553,813	567,707	550,832	2.5	-3.0	43,633	44,462	42,784	41	1.9	-3.8
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	46,359	47,793	47,433	3.1	-0.8	37,476	38,242	37,688	122	2.0	-1.4
Lubbock, TX.....	8,504	9,284	9,428	9.2	1.6	31,597	34,184	34,079	212	8.2	-0.3
Lynchburg, VA.....	7,941	8,294	8,242	4.4	-0.6	32,628	33,772	33,308	235	3.5	-1.4
Macon, GA.....	7,607	7,988	7,968	5.0	-0.3	33,075	34,619	34,407	203	4.7	-0.6
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	3,864	3,967	3,982	2.7	0.4	26,606	26,880	26,790	356	1.0	-0.3
Madison, WI.....	24,003	24,803	24,572	3.3	-0.9	43,258	44,128	43,107	37	2.0	-2.3
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	18,070	18,453	17,948	2.1	-2.7	44,868	45,668	44,217	35	1.8	-3.2
Manhattan, KS.....	4,327	4,812	4,913	11.2	2.1	36,537	39,425	39,918	73	7.9	1.3
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	3,122	3,349	3,287	7.3	-1.9	34,020	36,180	35,258	184	6.3	-2.5
Mansfield, OH.....	3,643	3,771	3,689	3.5	-2.2	28,903	30,148	29,635	331	4.3	-1.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	13,464	14,668	15,200	8.9	3.6	19,183	20,336	20,509	366	6.0	0.9
Medford, OR.....	6,859	6,948	6,907	1.3	-0.6	34,583	34,688	34,314	206	0.3	-1.1
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	48,993	50,222	49,095	2.5	-2.2	37,961	38,676	37,623	125	1.9	-2.7
Merced, CA.....	6,857	6,843	6,750	-0.2	-1.4	28,209	28,003	27,517	354	-0.7	-1.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	238,282	244,913	237,215	2.8	-3.1	43,600	44,515	42,764	42	2.1	-3.9
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	3,291	3,460	3,354	5.1	-3.1	29,815	31,240	30,199	318	4.8	-3.3
Midland, TX.....	6,589	7,707	7,167	17.0	-7.0	52,258	59,670	54,164	7	14.2	-9.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	64,634	66,671	65,978	3.2	-1.0	41,839	43,001	42,303	47	2.8	-1.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	149,946	154,421	149,795	3.0	-3.0	46,797	47,696	45,811	30	1.9	-4.0
Missoula, MT.....	3,647	3,796	3,819	4.1	0.6	34,451	35,294	35,156	187	2.4	-0.4
Mobile, AL.....	11,985	12,690	12,713	5.9	0.2	29,575	31,018	30,878	304	4.9	-0.5
Modesto, CA.....	15,728	16,073	15,949	2.2	-0.8	31,057	31,673	31,248	296	2.0	-1.3
Monroe, LA.....	5,457	5,852	5,959	7.2	1.8	31,618	33,830	34,229	207	7.0	1.2
Monroe, MI.....	5,138	5,115	4,881	-0.5	-4.6	33,505	33,461	31,961	274	-0.1	-4.5
Montgomery, AL.....	12,731	13,253	13,147	4.1	-0.8	34,823	36,251	35,882	169	4.1	-1.0
Morgantown, WV.....	3,883	4,043	4,189	4.1	3.6	32,927	33,995	34,813	194	3.2	2.4
Morristown, TN.....	3,615	3,788	3,792	4.8	0.1	26,781	27,735	27,559	353	3.6	-0.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	4,379	4,597	4,569	5.0	-0.6	37,665	38,837	38,225	109	3.1	-1.6
Muncie, IN.....	3,307	3,407	3,389	3.0	-0.5	28,681	29,655	29,418	337	3.4	-0.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	4,766	4,908	4,834	3.0	-1.5	27,349	28,116	27,792	350	2.8	-1.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	7,546	7,754	7,679	2.8	-1.0	30,074	29,963	29,101	343	-0.4	-2.9
Napa, CA.....	6,735	6,914	6,706	2.7	-3.0	51,045	51,758	49,805	15	1.4	-3.8
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	19,942	20,100	19,128	0.8	-4.8	63,620	63,703	60,049	2	0.1	-5.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	60,268	62,638	61,164	3.9	-2.4	39,522	40,246	38,656	98	1.8	-4.0
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	39,243	40,730	40,184	3.8	-1.3	46,518	48,169	47,387	20	3.5	-1.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	49,542	51,929	50,818	4.8	-2.1	44,656	44,439	42,705	43	-0.5	-3.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	1,012,513	1,032,619	992,331	2.0	-3.9	53,569	54,439	52,037	10	1.6	-4.4
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	5,234	5,457	5,377	4.3	-1.5	32,737	34,039	33,507	233	4.0	-1.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL.....	33,747	34,270	33,388	1.6	-2.6	49,419	49,962	48,521	17	1.1	-2.9
Norwich-New London, CT.....	12,223	12,596	12,499	3.1	-0.8	46,215	47,385	46,841	21	2.5	-1.1
Ocala, FL.....	10,155	10,340	10,217	1.8	-1.2	31,438	31,604	31,097	299	0.5	-1.6
Ocean City, NJ.....	4,333	4,444	4,452	2.6	0.2	44,812	46,067	46,329	25	2.8	0.6
Odessa, TX.....	4,198	4,731	4,516	12.7	-4.6	32,571	36,067	33,544	231	10.7	-7.0
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	17,013	17,731	17,717	4.2	-0.1	32,884	33,391	32,714	250	1.5	-2.0
Okiahoma City, OK.....	44,538	48,266	47,547	8.4	-1.5	37,388	39,971	38,742	95	6.9	-3.1
Olympia, WA.....	9,512	10,096	10,240	6.1	1.4	39,845	41,112	40,801	62	3.2	-0.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	35,244	36,927	36,514	4.8	-1.1	42,505	43,999	42,982	38	3.5	-2.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	73,415	75,473	73,466	2.8	-2.7	36,078	36,620	35,279	183	1.5	-3.7
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	5,797	6,060	6,059	4.5	0.0	35,904	37,383	37,088	136	4.1	-0.8
Owensboro, KY.....	3,478	3,704	3,729	6.5	0.7	30,980	32,792	32,817	247	5.8	0.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	37,309	37,458	36,863	0.4	-1.6	47,246	47,130	45,908	29	-0.2	-2.6

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009	2008	2009
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	19,748	20,176	20,089	2.2	-0.4	36,953	37,620	37,454	131	1.8	-0.4
Palm Coast, FL.....	2,801	2,976	2,993	6.3	0.6	31,800	32,815	32,671	251	3.2	-0.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL.....	5,793	5,966	5,984	3.0	0.3	35,475	36,420	36,316	156	2.7	-0.3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH.....	4,829	5,074	5,128	5.1	1.1	30,009	31,530	31,869	279	5.1	1.1
Pascagoula, MS.....	5,134	5,233	5,277	1.9	0.8	33,557	33,869	33,916	218	0.9	0.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	14,854	15,301	15,438	3.0	0.9	32,985	33,767	33,921	217	2.4	0.5
Peoria, IL.....	14,453	15,262	14,966	5.6	-1.9	38,956	40,958	39,818	75	5.1	-2.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	267,580	277,421	274,986	3.7	-0.9	45,255	46,700	46,075	27	3.2	-1.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ.....	153,068	155,067	150,352	1.3	-3.0	36,658	36,169	34,452	202	-1.3	-4.7
Pine Bluff, AR.....	2,806	2,940	2,975	4.8	1.2	27,550	29,019	29,541	333	5.3	1.8
Pittsburgh, PA.....	96,492	100,276	99,611	3.9	-0.7	40,936	42,573	42,298	48	4.0	-0.6
Pittsfield, MA.....	5,447	5,608	5,537	3.0	-1.3	41,826	43,284	42,826	40	3.5	-1.1
Pocatello, ID.....	2,478	2,573	2,574	3.9	0.0	28,195	28,920	28,513	346	2.6	-1.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME.....	20,805	21,653	21,403	4.1	-1.2	40,492	41,961	41,412	58	3.6	-1.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA.....	85,305	88,978	87,894	4.3	-1.2	39,428	40,376	39,206	86	2.4	-2.9
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	16,109	16,590	16,076	3.0	-3.1	40,340	40,990	39,568	78	1.6	-3.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY.....	25,986	26,838	26,454	3.3	-1.4	38,899	39,936	39,070	89	2.7	-2.2
Prescott, AZ.....	6,333	6,468	6,284	2.1	-2.8	29,870	30,094	29,134	342	0.7	-3.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA.....	63,765	65,937	65,353	3.4	-0.9	39,866	41,228	40,829	61	3.4	-1.0
Provo-Orem, UT.....	12,486	13,157	13,026	5.4	-1.0	23,900	24,376	23,448	363	2.0	-3.8
Pueblo, CO.....	4,558	4,840	4,970	6.2	2.7	29,529	31,023	31,613	290	5.1	1.9
Punta Gorda, FL.....	5,627	5,746	5,628	2.1	-2.1	35,787	36,431	35,858	171	1.8	-1.6
Racine, WI.....	7,179	7,425	7,364	3.4	-0.8	35,965	37,104	36,708	144	3.2	-1.1
Raleigh-Cary, NC.....	41,875	43,320	42,789	3.4	-1.2	40,039	39,728	38,007	113	-0.8	-4.3
Rapid City, SD.....	4,444	4,672	4,657	5.1	-0.3	36,848	38,081	37,330	134	3.3	-2.0
Reading, PA.....	14,386	14,850	14,793	3.2	-0.4	35,744	36,686	36,336	154	2.6	-1.0
Redding, CA.....	6,175	6,207	6,170	0.5	-0.6	34,432	34,387	34,068	213	-0.1	-0.9
Reno-Sparks, NV.....	18,661	18,724	17,773	0.3	-5.1	45,446	44,939	42,390	46	-1.1	-5.7
Richmond, VA.....	50,513	52,001	50,966	2.9	-2.0	41,661	42,377	41,161	59	1.7	-2.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	123,046	125,025	122,969	1.6	-1.6	30,390	30,547	29,680	330	0.5	-2.8
Roanoke, VA.....	11,179	11,595	11,512	3.7	-0.7	37,644	38,789	38,322	106	3.0	-1.2
Rochester, MN.....	7,549	7,823	7,836	3.6	0.2	41,758	42,658	42,216	49	2.2	-1.0
Rochester, NY.....	39,219	40,693	40,424	3.8	-0.7	38,022	39,387	39,036	90	3.6	-0.9
Rockford, IL.....	11,283	11,600	11,308	2.8	-2.5	32,166	32,825	31,970	273	2.0	-2.6
Rocky Mount, NC.....	4,452	4,645	4,682	4.3	0.8	30,594	31,701	31,936	276	3.6	0.7
Rome, GA.....	2,959	3,087	3,065	4.3	-0.7	31,109	32,260	31,840	280	3.7	-1.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA.....	84,079	86,876	85,746	3.3	-1.3	40,518	41,347	40,306	69	2.0	-2.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI.....	5,919	6,051	6,029	2.2	-0.4	29,301	30,124	30,137	320	2.8	0.0
St. Cloud, MN.....	6,088	6,460	6,350	6.1	-1.7	32,719	34,420	33,571	229	5.2	-2.5
St. George, UT.....	3,558	3,658	3,595	2.8	-1.7	26,892	26,964	26,147	360	0.3	-3.0
St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	3,799	4,006	4,074	5.4	1.7	30,213	31,779	32,168	267	5.2	1.2
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	113,002	119,122	115,220	5.4	-3.3	40,266	42,262	40,728	64	5.0	-3.6
Salem, OR.....	12,103	12,717	12,802	5.1	0.7	31,430	32,561	32,320	262	3.6	-0.7
Salinas, CA.....	17,014	17,243	17,127	1.3	-0.7	42,311	42,506	41,735	55	0.5	-1.8
Salisbury, MD.....	3,795	3,950	3,984	4.1	0.9	31,744	32,922	33,153	239	3.7	0.7
Salt Lake City, UT.....	41,501	42,854	42,386	3.3	-1.1	37,984	38,552	37,500	129	1.5	-2.7
San Angelo, TX.....	3,508	3,928	3,952	12.0	0.6	32,410	35,987	35,892	167	11.0	-0.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX.....	68,908	74,218	75,186	7.7	1.3	34,718	36,548	36,285	157	5.3	-0.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA.....	136,194	141,971	139,577	4.2	-1.7	45,769	47,021	45,706	31	2.7	-2.8
Sandusky, OH.....	2,761	2,844	2,789	3.0	-1.9	35,685	36,773	36,236	158	3.0	-1.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA.....	259,429	265,954	259,043	2.5	-2.6	61,737	62,427	59,993	3	1.1	-3.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	105,472	105,652	101,495	0.2	-3.9	59,306	58,351	55,169	6	-1.6	-5.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA.....	10,653	10,896	10,706	2.3	-1.7	40,704	41,094	40,103	71	1.0	-2.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA.....	18,869	19,365	18,955	2.6	-2.1	47,114	47,974	46,565	24	1.8	-2.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA.....	12,841	12,962	12,592	0.9	-2.9	51,336	51,249	49,145	16	-0.2	-4.1
Santa Fe, NM.....	6,207	6,457	6,292	4.0	-2.6	43,292	44,423	42,645	44	2.6	-4.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA.....	22,062	22,078	21,142	0.1	-4.2	47,813	47,334	44,784	33	-1.0	-5.4
Savannah, GA.....	12,507	13,220	13,157	5.7	-0.5	37,955	39,515	38,348	105	4.1	-3.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA.....	18,975	19,716	19,865	3.9	0.8	34,550	35,891	36,154	160	3.9	0.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	165,187	173,322	171,681	4.9	-0.9	49,945	51,636	50,378	13	3.4	-2.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL.....	7,552	8,008	7,610	6.0	-5.0	56,852	59,631	56,303	5	4.9	-5.6
Sheboygan, WI.....	4,323	4,411	4,328	2.0	-1.9	37,885	38,541	37,783	121	1.7	-2.0
Sherman-Denison, TX.....	3,551	3,804	3,849	7.1	1.2	30,041	32,024	32,066	270	6.6	0.1
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA.....	13,373	15,070	15,018	12.7	-0.3	34,495	38,701	38,358	104	12.2	-0.9
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD.....	4,690	5,082	5,012	8.4	-1.4	33,043	35,600	34,719	196	7.7	-2.5
Sioux Falls, SD.....	8,915	9,433	9,466	5.8	0.3	39,106	40,399	39,753	76	3.3	-1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI.....	10,913	11,363	10,859	4.1	-4.4	34,431	35,717	34,196	208	3.7	-4.3
Spartanburg, SC.....	8,325	8,775	8,674	5.4	-1.2	30,085	31,061	30,242	317	3.2	-2.6
Spokane, WA.....	15,330	16,094	16,216	5.0	0.8	33,604	34,805	34,599	199	3.6	-0.6
Springfield, IL.....	7,830	8,356	8,425	6.7	0.8	37,942	40,307	40,467	66	6.2	0.4
Springfield, MA.....	25,363	26,450	26,480	4.3	0.1	36,508	37,955	37,888	118	4.0	-0.2
Springfield, MO.....	13,138	13,703	13,683	4.3	-0.1	31,282	32,157	31,754	285	2.8	-1.3
Springfield, OH.....	4,418	4,546	4,557	2.9	0.3	31,517	32,510	32,627	253	3.2	0.4
State College, PA.....	4,699	4,928	4,972	4.9	0.9	32,613	33,855	34,006	214	3.8	0.4
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV.....	3,594	3,824	3,829	6.4	0.1	29,387	31,429	31,661	289	6.9	0.7
Stockton, CA.....	20,718	21,122	20,969	1.9	-0.7	31,144	31,584	31,071	300	1.4	-1.6
Sumter, SC.....	2,960	3,082	3,078	4.1	-0.1	28,398	29,545	29,458	336	4.0	-0.3
Syracuse, NY.....	22,858	23,677	23,797	3.6	0.5	35,469	36,707	36,833	139	3.5	0.3

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007–2009—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009	2008	2009
Tallahassee, FL.....	11,849	12,217	12,180	3.1	-0.3	33,514	34,204	33,833	220	2.1	-1.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.....	102,416	104,955	103,386	2.5	-1.5	37,775	38,445	37,632	124	1.8	-2.1
Terre Haute, IN.....	4,857	5,095	5,106	4.9	0.2	28,571	30,004	30,067	322	5.0	0.2
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR.....	4,222	4,523	4,553	7.1	0.7	31,401	33,263	33,118	241	5.9	-0.4
Toledo, OH.....	22,249	22,572	22,303	1.5	-1.2	32,944	33,523	33,178	238	1.8	-1.0
Topeka, KS.....	7,974	8,404	8,487	5.4	1.0	34,880	36,576	36,770	141	4.9	0.5
Trenton-Ewing, NJ.....	19,090	19,673	19,024	3.1	-3.3	52,530	53,961	51,947	11	2.7	-3.7
Tucson, AZ.....	33,070	34,918	34,516	5.6	-1.1	33,183	34,578	33,833	220	4.2	-2.2
Tulsa, OK.....	35,773	38,585	37,534	7.9	-2.7	39,499	42,122	40,402	68	6.6	-4.1
Tuscaloosa, AL.....	6,766	7,106	7,066	5.0	-0.6	32,814	34,018	33,515	232	3.7	-1.5
Tyler, TX.....	7,075	7,888	7,843	11.5	-0.6	35,730	39,211	38,319	107	9.7	-2.3
Utica-Rome, NY.....	9,227	9,628	9,757	4.3	1.3	31,450	32,879	33,269	237	4.5	1.2
Valdosta, GA.....	3,667	3,960	3,963	8.0	0.1	28,157	29,621	29,184	341	5.2	-1.5
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA.....	15,632	15,919	15,866	1.8	-0.3	38,503	39,181	38,961	92	1.8	-0.6
Victoria, TX.....	3,936	4,310	4,201	9.5	-2.5	34,692	37,723	36,408	152	8.7	-3.5
Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton, NJ.....	4,716	4,972	5,028	5.4	1.1	30,345	31,715	31,877	278	4.5	0.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC.....	64,169	66,458	66,173	3.6	-0.4	38,387	39,790	39,518	79	3.7	-0.7
Visalia-Porterville, CA.....	11,792	12,018	11,911	1.9	-0.9	28,333	28,456	27,721	351	0.4	-2.6
Waco, TX.....	6,874	7,369	7,530	7.2	2.2	30,116	31,923	32,265	264	6.0	1.1
Warner Robins, GA.....	4,223	4,433	4,494	5.0	1.4	32,166	33,215	33,114	242	3.3	-0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	297,458	310,761	312,059	4.5	0.4	55,986	57,784	56,984	4	3.2	-1.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA.....	5,606	5,984	5,999	6.7	0.2	34,511	36,566	36,376	153	6.0	-0.5
Wausau, WI.....	4,709	4,813	4,746	2.2	-1.4	36,228	36,730	36,058	162	1.4	-1.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA.....	3,401	3,631	3,661	6.7	0.8	31,790	33,526	33,299	236	5.5	-0.7
Wheeling, WV-OH.....	4,436	4,682	4,674	5.6	-0.2	30,390	32,293	32,318	263	6.3	0.3
Wichita, KS.....	22,827	24,293	23,855	6.4	-1.8	38,342	40,273	38,935	93	5.0	-3.1
Wichita Falls, TX.....	5,114	5,735	5,632	12.1	-1.8	34,497	38,852	38,202	110	12.6	-1.7
Williamsport, PA.....	3,522	3,672	3,727	4.2	1.5	30,148	31,473	31,900	277	4.4	1.4
Wilmington, NC.....	11,471	12,061	12,041	5.1	-0.2	33,786	34,653	33,964	215	2.6	-2.0
Winchester, VA-WV.....	4,103	4,240	4,227	3.4	-0.3	33,867	34,581	34,094	211	2.1	-1.4
Winston-Salem, NC.....	16,893	17,470	16,970	3.4	-2.9	35,791	36,392	34,996	191	1.7	-3.8
Worcester, MA.....	33,092	34,193	33,773	3.3	-1.2	41,572	42,777	42,021	51	2.9	-1.8
Yakima, WA.....	6,874	7,428	7,474	8.1	0.6	29,594	31,624	31,265	295	6.9	-1.1
York-Hanover, PA.....	14,821	15,460	15,427	4.3	-0.2	35,154	36,312	35,966	164	3.3	-1.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA.....	17,973	18,142	17,851	0.9	-1.6	31,468	32,028	31,709	286	1.8	-1.0
Yuba City, CA.....	4,842	5,096	5,178	5.2	1.6	29,673	30,885	31,279	294	4.1	1.3
Yuma, AZ.....	4,679	4,868	4,994	4.0	2.6	24,734	25,185	25,356	361	1.8	0.7

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of

source data.

4. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2006, November 2007, November 2008, and December 2009) for federal statistical purposes.

Table 2. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Economic Area, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹			Rank in United States
	Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			
	2007	2008	2009		2007	2008	2009	
United States³	11,900,562	12,380,225	12,168,161	-1.7	39,461	40,674	39,635	
BEA Economic Areas								
Aberdeen, SD	2,977	3,394	3,199	-5.8	37,933	43,510	40,998	21
Abilene, TX	6,892	7,575	7,489	-1.1	31,807	34,951	34,379	101
Albany, GA	15,864	16,897	16,837	-0.4	26,276	27,699	27,441	178
Albany-Schenectady-Amsterdam, NY	52,655	54,935	55,079	0.3	38,513	40,136	40,167	24
Albuquerque, NM	29,898	31,300	31,481	0.6	33,973	35,093	34,862	92
Alpena, MI	6,938	7,250	7,230	-0.3	29,228	30,802	31,000	160
Amarillo, TX	15,458	16,728	16,512	-1.3	32,914	35,575	34,771	95
Anchorage, AK	28,108	30,563	30,182	-1.2	41,196	44,414	43,212	14
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	29,695	30,710	30,449	-0.8	35,753	36,809	36,257	64
Asheville-Brevard, NC	21,100	21,903	21,724	-0.8	32,122	32,999	32,530	136
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL	267,202	274,905	267,396	-2.7	36,196	36,526	35,041	87
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	18,555	19,605	19,786	0.9	31,159	32,624	32,705	133
Austin-Round Rock, TX	63,741	68,610	68,173	-0.6	37,267	38,740	37,406	48
Bangor, ME	10,089	10,522	10,662	1.3	31,139	32,481	32,984	126
Baton Rouge-Pierre Part, LA	27,951	30,538	31,016	1.6	34,707	37,584	37,826	43
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	14,571	15,807	15,914	0.7	32,809	35,444	35,595	79
Bend-Prineville, OR	7,151	7,439	7,295	-1.9	33,945	34,606	33,931	109
Billings, MT	12,408	13,293	13,205	-0.7	36,723	38,937	38,203	40
Birmingham-Hoover-Cullman, AL	61,611	63,691	62,296	-2.2	35,993	36,900	35,894	72
Bismarck, ND	6,293	6,717	7,133	6.2	36,905	39,076	41,094	20
Boise City-Nampa, ID	23,992	24,194	23,543	-2.7	34,697	34,356	33,093	123
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH	398,187	411,213	403,042	-2.0	48,288	49,595	48,318	5
Buffalo-Niagara-Cattaraugus, NY	49,656	51,654	51,836	0.4	34,241	35,693	35,847	73
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	14,722	15,315	15,285	-0.2	38,279	39,709	39,495	30
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL	8,494	9,087	9,118	0.4	28,996	31,070	31,166	156
Casper, WY	16,185	18,235	17,477	-4.2	48,796	53,800	50,321	4
Cedar Rapids, IA	18,377	19,516	19,368	-0.8	36,930	38,793	38,190	41
Champaign-Urbana, IL	16,407	17,699	17,584	-0.6	30,739	33,186	32,893	130
Charleston, WV	35,309	37,436	38,152	1.9	29,765	31,576	32,153	139
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	23,323	24,435	24,389	-0.2	34,751	35,591	34,919	89
Charlotte-Gastonia-Salisbury, NC-SC	99,709	103,214	100,587	-2.5	35,790	36,123	34,619	96
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI	454,867	470,729	456,243	-3.1	43,742	44,975	43,321	13
Cincinnati-Middletown-Wilmington, OH-KY-IN	87,620	89,974	88,315	-1.8	37,188	38,016	37,116	54
Clarksburg, WV-Morgantown, WV	9,814	10,421	10,738	3.0	30,450	32,155	32,895	129
Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH	163,855	167,352	163,793	-2.1	35,513	36,367	35,662	78
Colorado Springs, CO	24,596	25,632	25,923	1.1	36,521	37,490	37,388	49
Columbia, MO	15,643	16,450	16,495	0.3	32,129	33,563	33,514	116
Columbia-Newberry, SC	33,245	34,927	34,996	0.2	32,568	33,774	33,463	117
Columbus-Auburn-Opelika, GA-AL	14,275	15,162	15,234	0.5	31,948	33,745	33,319	120
Columbus-Marion-Chillicothe, OH	89,938	92,720	92,716	0.0	34,407	35,188	34,907	90
Corpus Christi-Kingsville, TX	23,435	25,741	25,532	-0.8	29,132	31,735	31,155	157
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	305,086	329,853	323,538	-1.9	39,318	41,678	40,075	25
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	17,412	18,532	18,403	-0.7	36,019	38,203	37,791	44
Dayton-Springfield-Greenville, OH	46,140	47,107	46,648	-1.0	33,535	34,311	34,054	107
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO	175,699	184,266	179,513	-2.6	44,253	45,477	43,452	12
Des Moines-Newton-Pella, IA	45,580	48,292	47,741	-1.1	37,381	39,332	38,657	35
Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI	250,830	256,598	246,980	-3.7	35,851	36,944	35,713	75
Dothan-Enterprise-Ozark, AL	9,226	9,690	9,721	0.3	30,348	31,584	31,505	148
Dover, DE	18,254	18,965	19,129	0.9	32,727	33,497	33,458	118
Duluth, MN-WI	11,568	12,122	12,091	-0.3	33,251	34,727	34,516	99
El Paso, TX	28,949	31,172	32,244	3.4	26,681	28,353	28,862	175
Ernie, PA	15,416	16,085	16,138	0.3	30,145	31,538	31,649	143
Eugene-Springfield, OR	25,669	26,461	26,376	-0.3	32,464	33,226	32,993	125
Evansville, IN-KY	24,401	25,948	25,762	-0.7	32,487	34,491	34,193	103
Fargo-Wahpeton, ND-MN	10,642	11,985	11,567	-3.5	37,494	41,856	39,939	27
Farmington, NM	6,842	7,342	7,160	-2.5	32,148	34,304	33,040	124
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	15,815	16,512	16,462	-0.3	31,894	31,219	31,236	154
Flagstaff, AZ	4,448	4,688	4,705	0.4	33,211	34,732	34,481	100
Fort Smith, AR-OK	9,853	10,380	10,196	-1.8	29,510	30,951	30,240	167
Fort Wayne-Huntington-Auburn, IN	24,679	25,369	24,864	-2.0	31,356	32,160	31,463	150
Fresno-Madera, CA	47,357	48,737	48,469	-0.5	29,289	29,722	29,196	174
Gainesville, FL	14,042	14,597	14,648	0.4	29,878	30,788	30,784	162
Grand Forks, ND-MN	7,117	8,139	7,533	-7.4	34,771	39,824	36,993	56
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI	59,956	61,620	60,503	-1.8	31,350	32,122	31,484	149
Great Falls, MT	4,852	5,237	5,199	-0.7	33,195	35,820	35,429	84
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC	63,684	65,662	64,786	-1.3	33,230	33,826	33,137	121
Greenville, NC	22,204	23,832	24,576	3.1	33,754	35,643	36,291	63
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC	42,447	44,438	43,873	-1.3	31,458	32,375	31,584	145
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	13,849	13,767	13,844	0.6	36,010	35,239	35,104	86
Harrisburg-Carlisle-Lebanon, PA	73,904	76,839	76,935	0.1	34,978	36,118	35,961	71
Harrisburg, VA	9,682	9,998	9,863	-1.4	31,425	32,288	31,702	142
Hartford-West Hartford-Willimantic, CT	101,658	105,053	104,002	-1.0	44,937	46,255	45,630	9
Helena, MT	8,777	9,139	9,067	-0.8	35,000	35,839	35,336	85
Honolulu, HI	52,555	54,700	54,594	-0.2	41,161	42,486	42,152	17
Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX	276,791	309,758	302,992	-2.2	42,507	46,593	44,567	11
Huntsville-Decatur, AL	33,817	35,678	35,876	0.6	32,031	33,342	33,136	122
Idaho Falls-Blackfoot, ID	9,293	9,773	9,702	-0.7	28,278	29,126	28,471	176
Indianapolis-Anderson-Columbus, IN	114,815	120,230	118,000	-1.9	34,407	35,742	34,819	94
Jacksonville, FL	63,203	64,673	63,461	-1.9	37,548	37,997	37,015	55
Jackson-Yazoo City, MS	49,026	51,854	51,501	-0.7	29,099	30,699	30,447	166
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol (Tri-Cities), TN-VA	25,144	26,564	26,589	0.1	29,168	30,663	30,593	164
Jonesboro, AR	8,384	9,081	8,995	-0.9	27,558	29,677	29,263	173
Joplin, MO	10,490	11,096	11,100	0.0	28,551	30,171	30,098	168
Kansas City-Overland Park-Kansas City, MO-KS	98,076	102,961	102,217	-0.7	37,559	38,898	38,264	39
Kearney, NE	10,829	11,751	11,447	-2.6	33,871	36,693	35,585	80
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA	16,270	17,598	18,052	2.6	31,127	32,942	32,954	127
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	21,638	23,598	24,150	2.3	32,886	35,297	35,988	70
Knoxville-Sevierville-La Follette, TN	36,687	38,060	37,688	-1.0	30,999	31,761	31,228	155
La Crosse, WI-MN	7,993	8,357	8,469	1.3	31,893	33,191	33,388	119
Lafayette-Acadiana, LA	27,567	30,338	30,184	-0.5	33,047	36,151	35,781	74

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Economic Area, 2007–2009—Table Ends

Area	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in United States
	2007	2008	2009		2007	2008	2009	
Lake Charles-Jennings, LA	10,674	11,762	11,609	-1.3	32,310	35,667	34,872	91
Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV	84,389	85,444	81,354	-4.8	37,252	36,985	34,821	93
Lewiston, ID-WA	2,825	2,985	2,965	-0.7	31,687	33,352	32,951	128
Lexington-Fayette-Frankfort-Richmond, KY	42,526	44,500	45,140	1.4	28,026	29,100	29,335	172
Lincoln, NE	14,351	15,163	15,065	-0.6	35,963	37,720	37,248	53
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Pine Bluff, AR	50,108	52,198	52,511	0.6	33,090	34,234	34,231	102
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA	777,423	795,727	775,779	-2.5	40,119	40,747	39,347	32
Louisville-Elizabethtown-Scottsboro, KY-IN	54,982	56,886	56,707	-0.3	35,626	36,519	36,166	66
Lubbock-Levelland, TX	13,022	13,929	13,976	0.3	30,900	32,837	32,557	135
Macon-Warner Robins-Fort Valley, GA	19,116	20,119	20,088	-0.2	29,544	30,858	30,691	163
Madison-Baraboo, WI	43,284	44,713	44,152	-1.3	37,506	38,468	37,749	45
Marinette, WI-MI	9,278	9,805	9,863	0.6	27,851	29,513	29,803	170
Mason City, IA	5,503	5,893	5,747	-2.5	34,707	37,403	36,673	60
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX	22,668	24,711	25,585	3.5	19,443	20,724	20,961	179
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	68,572	70,802	69,657	-1.6	34,220	35,190	34,533	97
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL	268,738	276,414	267,642	-3.2	43,618	44,547	42,806	16
Midland-Odessa, TX	20,030	22,855	21,752	-4.8	36,362	40,785	38,067	42
Milwaukee-Racine-Waukesha, WI	91,927	94,819	93,673	-1.2	39,532	40,642	39,985	26
Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI	215,940	224,554	219,239	-2.4	41,562	42,886	41,586	19
Minot, ND	4,597	5,433	5,472	0.7	36,658	43,257	42,880	15
Missoula, MT	9,557	9,904	9,862	-0.4	32,386	33,096	32,773	132
Mobile-Daphne-Fairhope, AL	21,990	23,139	23,018	-0.5	30,167	31,454	31,073	159
Monroe-Bastrop, LA	9,648	10,435	10,648	2.0	29,280	31,645	32,194	137
Montgomery-Alexander City, AL	17,702	18,480	18,367	-0.6	32,431	33,861	33,658	113
Myrtle Beach-Conway-Georgetown, SC	31,316	32,695	32,616	-0.2	31,195	31,998	31,580	146
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Columbia, TN	94,863	99,199	97,667	-1.5	34,538	35,577	34,531	98
New Orleans-Metairie-Bogalusa, LA	63,498	67,325	66,157	-1.7	40,965	41,737	40,433	22
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA	1,222,764	1,247,077	1,200,858	-3.7	52,975	53,826	51,560	2
Oklahoma City-Shawnee, OK	68,742	74,444	73,109	-1.8	34,702	37,233	36,082	67
Omaha-Council Bluffs-Fremont, NE-IA	41,994	44,174	43,814	-0.8	40,972	42,731	41,969	18
Orlando-The Villages, FL	150,513	154,579	151,828	-1.8	34,266	34,838	34,009	108
Paducah, KY-IL	7,188	7,595	7,642	0.6	29,672	31,283	31,404	152
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL	8,743	9,052	9,114	0.7	30,837	31,530	31,613	144
Pendleton-Hermiston, OR	4,056	4,296	4,345	1.1	28,568	30,250	30,448	165
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	23,893	24,569	24,589	0.1	34,936	35,785	35,700	76
Peoria-Canton, IL	30,521	32,444	32,088	-1.1	35,329	37,483	36,879	57
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD	305,789	316,997	314,468	-0.8	43,782	45,180	44,619	10
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	167,628	170,401	165,734	-2.7	35,357	35,065	33,552	115
Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA	112,114	116,747	116,204	-0.5	38,891	40,552	40,400	23
Portland-Lewiston-South Portland, ME	36,265	37,775	37,518	-0.7	36,509	37,936	37,704	46
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	112,440	117,484	116,500	-0.8	37,200	38,237	37,341	50
Pueblo, CO	6,936	7,349	7,508	2.2	28,882	30,386	30,884	161
Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC	108,867	113,935	114,162	0.2	35,351	36,173	35,570	81
Rapid City, SD	7,642	8,099	7,979	-1.5	32,860	34,578	33,762	111
Redding, CA	11,382	11,565	11,520	-0.4	31,618	31,963	31,804	141
Reno-Sparks, NV	28,227	28,595	27,470	-3.9	40,728	40,872	39,081	33
Richmond, VA	64,428	66,454	65,291	-1.8	40,126	40,928	39,898	28
Roanoke, VA	25,862	26,840	26,734	-0.4	32,975	33,985	33,661	112
Rochester-Batavia-Seneca Falls, NY	53,547	55,643	55,223	-0.8	35,651	37,030	36,690	59
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Truckee, CA-NV	105,680	109,286	108,128	-1.1	39,325	40,223	39,388	31
Salina, KS	6,583	7,260	7,170	-1.2	35,172	38,948	38,541	37
Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT	80,545	84,058	83,242	-1.0	32,348	32,973	31,971	140
San Angelo, TX	4,409	4,944	4,947	0.1	31,564	35,170	35,007	88
San Antonio, TX	76,621	82,728	83,857	1.4	33,734	35,671	35,481	83
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	136,194	141,971	139,577	-1.7	45,769	47,021	45,706	8
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA	497,027	505,734	492,423	-2.6	52,360	52,665	50,682	3
Santa Fe-Espanola, NM	10,258	10,717	10,597	-1.1	37,678	39,193	38,494	38
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL	84,841	85,899	82,860	-3.5	47,826	48,178	46,399	7
Savannah-Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	27,015	28,406	28,124	-1.0	34,042	35,314	34,149	104
Scotts Bluff, NE	3,050	3,323	3,211	-3.4	34,184	37,265	36,061	68
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	21,760	22,625	22,786	0.7	33,887	35,270	35,524	82
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA	211,061	221,473	219,829	-0.7	46,380	47,956	46,945	6
Shreveport-Bossier City-Minden, LA	17,679	19,796	19,809	0.1	32,317	36,109	36,001	69
Sioux City-Vermillion, IA-NE-SD	12,510	13,706	13,513	-1.4	33,692	36,894	36,206	65
Sioux Falls, SD	18,265	19,776	19,495	-1.4	37,937	40,574	39,546	29
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	30,944	31,739	30,247	-4.7	32,414	33,110	31,565	147
Spokane, WA	25,902	27,191	27,275	0.3	31,782	32,888	32,621	134
Springfield, IL	21,153	22,598	22,616	0.1	34,011	36,344	36,380	62
Springfield, MO	28,292	29,652	29,734	0.3	28,927	30,031	29,915	169
St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL	128,387	135,450	131,825	-2.7	38,126	40,081	38,896	34
State College, PA	23,814	24,822	25,114	1.2	29,767	31,043	31,458	151
Syracuse-Auburn, NY	64,526	67,399	67,963	0.8	32,335	33,819	34,062	106
Tallahassee, FL	16,493	17,072	16,976	-0.6	31,761	32,552	32,165	138
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	102,416	104,955	103,386	-1.5	37,775	38,445	37,632	47
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	8,843	9,338	9,354	0.2	28,233	29,683	29,573	171
Toledo-Fremont, OH	32,885	33,452	33,083	-1.1	32,413	33,073	32,779	131
Topeka, KS	16,025	17,278	17,440	0.9	34,564	36,886	37,253	52
Traverse City, MI	8,294	8,633	8,561	-0.8	30,038	31,263	31,079	158
Tucson, AZ	38,198	40,328	40,089	-0.6	32,731	34,136	33,590	114
Tulsa-Bartlesville, OK	47,553	51,110	50,069	-2.0	36,201	38,532	37,312	51
Tupelo, MS	14,528	15,145	15,057	-0.6	27,023	28,084	27,824	177
Twin Falls, ID	6,208	6,524	6,107	-6.4	35,637	36,781	33,931	109
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	70,214	72,735	72,467	-0.4	37,464	38,810	38,575	36
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV	459,274	478,460	480,440	0.4	50,596	52,225	51,772	1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	7,372	7,888	7,867	-0.3	33,750	35,931	35,704	76
Wausau-Merrill, WI	17,173	17,689	17,644	-0.3	33,151	34,126	34,090	105
Wenatchee, WA	7,966	7,986	8,037	0.6	29,864	31,779	31,357	153
Wichita Falls, TX	6,231	6,883	6,802	-1.2	33,301	37,004	36,644	61
Wichita-Winfield, KS	37,441	40,214	39,453	-1.9	35,559	37,966	36,865	58

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

3. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It

differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007-2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009			2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
United States²	11,900,562	12,380,225	12,168,161	39,461	40,674	39,635	.....	Ketchikan Gateway Borough.....	638	684	674	48,622	52,308	51,850	5
Metropolitan portion	10,417,704	10,811,794	10,608,998	41,310	42,430	41,223	.....	Kodiak Island Borough.....	503	545	539	38,494	41,346	40,393	14
Nonmetropolitan portion	1,482,858	1,568,431	1,559,163	30,018	31,646	31,402	.....	Lake and Peninsula Borough.....	50	55	54	33,056	36,869	36,694	18
Alabama	151,999	158,697	157,324	32,773	33,928	33,411	.....	Matanuska-Susitna Borough.....	2,984	3,373	3,403	36,212	39,534	38,508	17
Metropolitan portion	114,306	119,337	118,174	34,567	35,731	35,076	.....	Nome Census Area.....	278	310	305	29,907	33,198	32,531	23
Nonmetropolitan portion	37,693	39,359	39,150	28,317	29,425	29,226	.....	North Slope Borough.....	386	435	443	58,248	64,757	65,564	1
Autauga.....	1,556	1,640	1,661	31,224	32,573	32,721	11	Northwest Arctic Borough.....	218	234	233	29,420	31,280	31,285	25
Baldwin.....	6,056	6,314	6,199	35,042	35,829	34,461	7	Petersburg Census Area.....	(N)	(N)	165	(N)	(N)	43,606	10
Barbour.....	689	714	706	23,181	23,923	23,752	65	Prince of Wales-Hyder Census Area.....	(N)	(N)	158	(N)	(N)	28,479	28
Bibb.....	509	533	527	23,697	24,709	24,396	64	Pr. of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area.....	141	159	(N)	25,371	28,586	(N)	.....
Blount.....	1,447	1,512	1,486	25,445	26,154	25,475	61	Sitka City and Borough.....	348	370	364	39,920	42,530	41,567	12
Bullock.....	229	238	241	20,887	21,826	21,971	67	Skagway Municipality.....	(N)	51	49	(N)	56,581	53,005	4
Butler.....	542	565	560	26,771	28,016	28,040	39	Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area.....	125	(N)	(N)	40,185	(N)	(N)	.....
Calhoun.....	3,507	3,686	3,656	31,087	32,494	32,045	13	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area.....	277	297	293	40,408	43,459	42,508	11
Chambers.....	911	910	906	26,225	26,410	26,388	51	Valdez-Cordova Census Area.....	396	432	421	41,899	46,290	45,177	9
Cherokee.....	640	669	665	26,133	27,406	27,210	44	Wade Hampton Census Area.....	136	151	152	17,985	19,674	19,651	29
Chilton.....	1,147	1,183	1,172	27,079	27,705	27,275	43	Wrangell City and Borough.....	(N)	(N)	76	(N)	(N)	35,197	21
Choctaw.....	378	386	388	26,636	27,395	27,769	41	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area.....	235	241	(N)	38,946	40,317	(N)	.....
Clarke.....	739	768	767	27,970	29,258	29,468	29	Yakutat City and Borough.....	27	29	28	40,121	45,000	41,145	13
Clay.....	366	367	362	26,603	26,562	26,552	50	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area.....	167	178	181	28,747	31,113	32,135	24
Cleburne.....	395	416	420	26,869	28,252	28,472	37	Arizona	218,588	223,961	219,027	34,357	34,459	33,207	.....
Coffee.....	1,557	1,672	1,700	33,256	35,006	34,959	5	Metropolitan portion	206,455	210,977	205,729	35,012	34,991	33,607	.....
Colbert.....	1,548	1,621	1,628	28,351	29,673	29,798	26	Nonmetropolitan portion	12,133	12,984	13,298	26,060	27,627	28,046	.....
Conecuh.....	339	357	350	25,894	27,418	27,089	46	Apache.....	1,511	1,646	1,761	21,813	23,672	24,947	12
Coosa.....	267	279	275	24,717	26,035	26,041	56	Cochise.....	4,050	4,276	4,435	31,706	33,293	34,243	3
Covington.....	1,004	1,051	1,059	27,291	28,678	28,874	35	Coconino.....	4,237	4,467	4,481	33,248	34,784	34,510	2
Crenshaw.....	400	417	410	29,086	30,453	29,781	27	Gila.....	1,528	1,633	1,657	29,252	31,249	31,748	6
Cullman.....	2,320	2,401	2,378	28,870	29,456	29,081	32	Graham.....	807	913	888	23,235	25,226	23,972	14
Dale.....	1,372	1,457	1,478	28,435	30,101	30,690	20	Greenlee.....	250	315	258	32,180	39,074	32,123	5
Dallas.....	1,152	1,203	1,204	26,928	28,212	28,713	36	La Paz.....	496	527	527	24,631	26,333	26,317	8
DeKalb.....	1,764	1,826	1,803	25,840	26,503	25,989	59	Maricopa.....	145,881	146,898	142,092	37,666	37,112	35,319	1
Elmore.....	2,324	2,459	2,500	30,008	31,474	31,557	15	Mohave.....	5,068	5,189	5,101	25,877	26,527	26,185	9
Escambia.....	949	1,008	1,009	25,229	26,858	26,963	47	Navajo.....	2,413	2,540	2,634	21,736	22,604	23,316	15
Etowah.....	3,008	3,121	3,108	29,138	30,170	29,984	24	Pima.....	33,070	34,918	34,516	33,183	34,578	33,833	4
Fayette.....	438	447	441	24,966	25,414	25,367	63	Pinal.....	7,187	8,169	8,260	23,749	24,825	24,225	13
Franklin.....	782	823	819	25,529	26,515	26,348	52	Santa Cruz.....	1,078	1,135	1,137	25,258	26,305	25,987	10
Geneva.....	737	776	773	28,668	29,877	29,778	28	Yavapai.....	6,333	6,468	6,284	29,870	30,094	29,134	7
Greene.....	274	288	287	30,123	31,908	32,474	12	Yuma.....	4,679	4,868	4,994	24,734	25,185	25,356	11
Hale.....	445	476	478	24,605	26,307	26,610	49	Arkansas	89,312	93,481	93,374	31,424	32,597	32,315	.....
Henry.....	456	489	482	27,396	29,390	28,955	33	Metropolitan portion	58,123	60,501	60,650	34,267	35,143	34,764	.....
Houston.....	3,348	3,467	3,458	34,373	35,070	34,549	6	Nonmetropolitan portion	31,189	32,979	32,724	27,216	28,773	28,584	.....
Jackson.....	1,476	1,546	1,526	27,958	29,200	28,886	34	Arkansas.....	675	748	741	34,948	39,085	39,072	3
Jefferson.....	27,983	28,730	27,761	42,303	43,308	41,745	2	Ashtley.....	639	667	679	28,719	30,078	30,962	22
Lamar.....	364	375	372	25,150	26,127	26,212	54	Baxter.....	1,265	1,307	1,305	30,240	31,150	30,967	21
Lauderdale.....	2,687	2,813	2,813	30,354	31,532	31,398	16	Benton.....	7,080	7,479	7,456	33,562	34,075	33,065	7
Lawrence.....	919	968	963	26,902	28,417	28,225	38	Boone.....	1,034	1,065	1,056	28,214	28,891	28,673	39
Lee.....	3,578	3,757	3,756	27,356	28,225	27,643	42	Bradley.....	316	324	321	26,409	27,250	27,254	49
Limestone.....	2,270	2,461	2,512	30,712	32,250	31,968	14	Calhoun.....	141	147	151	25,737	27,529	29,123	33
Lowndes.....	328	346	342	25,921	27,477	27,820	40	Carroll.....	702	737	715	25,749	26,796	25,590	61
Macon.....	518	555	568	23,267	25,008	26,060	55	Chicot.....	329	353	353	26,721	29,306	29,865	29
Madison.....	12,092	12,930	13,076	38,534	40,290	39,897	3	Clark.....	646	673	673	27,278	28,164	28,251	41
Marengo.....	630	644	648	29,624	30,524	30,921	17	Clay.....	469	469	466	26,705	29,702	29,910	28
Marion.....	772	796	784	26,155	27,091	26,939	48	Cleburne.....	769	806	805	30,398	31,806	31,430	16
Marshall.....	2,598	2,716	2,757	29,537	30,450	30,500	21	Cleveland.....	270	278	268	30,889	32,299	31,826	10
Mobile.....	11,985	12,690	12,713	29,575	31,018	30,878	19	Columbia.....	757	792	777	31,122	32,867	32,554	8
Monroe.....	603	635	609	26,506	28,038	27,208	45	Conway.....	629	659	659	30,398	31,881	31,679	12
Montgomery.....	8,523	8,808	8,644	37,770	39,230	38,570	4	Craighead.....	2,729	2,897	2,919	29,866	31,016	30,580	24
Morgan.....	3,735	3,869	3,878	32,437	33,270	33,065	10	Crawford.....	1,515	1,564	1,541	25,667	26,244	25,638	60
Perry.....	268	284	279	24,974	26,437	26,301	53	Crittenden.....	1,474	1,559	1,545	28,273	29,656	29,140	32
Pickens.....	533	559	559	27,340	28,829	29,082	31	Cross.....	460	524	517	24,683	27,976	27,858	45
Pike.....	939	1,000	1,018	31,094	32,931	33,413	9	Dallas.....	237	244	251	28,950	30,088	31,369	17
Randolph.....	551	584	575	24,588	25,818	25,469	62	Deshia.....	368	403	394	26,806	29,867	29,517	30
Russell.....	1,371	1,464	1,495	27,292	29,116	29,401	30	Drew.....	515	538	536	27,537	28,840	28,761	37
St. Clair.....	2,316	2,465	2,473	29,501	30,701	30,192	22	Faulkner.....	3,212	3,356	3,426	30,692	31,284	31,320	18
Shelby.....	8,124	8,308	8,108	44,279	44,080	42,118	1	Franklin.....	515	540	532	28,482	29,875	29,515	31
Sumter.....	313	328	330	23,608	25,001	25,655	60	Fulton.....	293	303	306	24,824	25,769	26,440	54
Talladega.....	2,370	2,456	2,403	29,556											

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009				2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
Miller.....	1,339	1,378	1,369	31,211	31,813	31,460	14	Colorado.....	205,242	214,977	210,513	42,386	43,560	41,895	.....
Mississippi.....	1,316	1,425	1,354	28,237	30,482	29,051	35	Metropolitan portion.....	180,880	189,307	185,853	43,332	44,465	42,842	.....
Monroe.....	233	235	232	27,162	28,075	28,380	40	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	24,362	25,670	24,650	36,470	37,875	35,912	.....
Montgomery.....	216	220	218	23,835	24,202	24,234	70	Adams.....	13,554	14,078	13,991	32,301	32,770	31,727	45	
Nevada.....	250	259	255	26,807	28,258	27,835	46	Alamosa.....	444	483	498	29,044	31,299	32,265	43	
Newton.....	192	198	199	23,070	23,906	24,353	68	Arapahoe.....	27,558	28,490	27,408	50,713	51,392	48,480	6	
Ouachita.....	713	751	782	27,385	29,190	30,753	23	Archuleta.....	361	376	365	28,941	30,061	29,344	55	
Perry.....	299	308	313	28,819	29,960	30,316	25	Baca.....	123	119	130	32,121	31,362	34,990	32	
Phillips.....	609	652	632	27,782	30,363	30,212	26	Bent.....	132	144	149	22,854	23,820	22,777	62	
Pike.....	310	317	308	28,649	29,575	28,997	36	Boulder.....	14,784	15,237	14,584	49,999	50,714	48,056	7	
Poinsett.....	640	719	708	25,736	29,082	28,692	38	Broomfield.....	2,051	2,129	2,079	38,215	38,848	37,135	28	
Polk.....	462	483	476	22,957	23,993	23,519	73	Chaffee.....	542	566	562	32,139	33,317	32,766	40	
Pope.....	1,630	1,717	1,692	27,529	28,718	28,098	42	Clearview.....	82	77	83	46,098	43,339	47,309	9	
Prairie.....	247	278	273	28,063	32,080	31,765	11	Cheyenne.....	485	499	476	54,290	56,027	54,682	3	
Pulaski.....	16,539	16,855	16,885	44,104	44,574	44,213	1	Conejos.....	182	193	201	22,786	24,236	25,620	61	
Randolph.....	439	466	467	24,325	25,811	26,015	57	Costilla.....	85	95	98	25,849	29,353	31,167	49	
St. Francis.....	642	695	711	23,984	26,459	27,077	50	Crowley.....	90	98	96	13,946	15,136	15,036	64	
Saline.....	3,412	3,600	3,758	35,773	37,029	37,784	4	Custer.....	131	137	137	33,017	34,699	34,232	36	
Scott.....	248	254	249	21,969	22,645	22,424	75	Delta.....	890	935	929	29,444	30,334	29,665	54	
Searcy.....	184	192	196	22,872	23,934	24,614	66	Denver.....	30,036	32,085	31,512	51,895	54,098	51,630	4	
Sebastian.....	4,361	4,649	4,517	35,825	37,971	36,547	5	Dolores.....	58	62	61	30,523	31,941	31,385	47	
Sevier.....	404	409	398	24,664	24,524	23,545	72	Douglas.....	15,578	16,805	17,108	57,281	59,775	59,358	2	
Sharp.....	390	410	416	22,013	23,196	23,577	71	Eagle.....	2,594	2,711	2,458	51,307	52,110	45,807	11	
Stone.....	301	308	302	25,250	25,567	25,205	64	Elbert.....	956	1,009	986	42,130	44,004	42,352	16	
Union.....	1,644	1,744	1,708	38,295	40,557	39,929	2	El Paso.....	21,945	22,859	23,133	37,480	38,395	38,266	25	
Van Buren.....	420	446	448	25,545	27,023	27,281	48	Fremont.....	1,170	1,243	1,245	24,718	26,077	26,032	60	
Washington.....	6,204	6,389	6,380	31,863	32,398	31,872	9	Garfield.....	2,119	2,297	2,089	40,003	41,890	37,099	29	
White.....	1,920	2,091	2,138	26,057	27,888	28,001	44	Gilpin.....	210	223	229	41,340	42,622	40,808	20	
Woodruff.....	194	216	203	25,361	28,924	27,649	47	Grand.....	556	573	543	40,945	41,597	39,023	22	
Yell.....	549	580	552	25,102	26,139	24,556	67	Gunnison.....	523	539	526	34,875	35,416	34,266	35	
California.....	1,566,400	1,604,155	1,566,999	43,240	43,853	42,395	.....	Hinsdale.....	29	31	31	34,746	37,803	37,525	27
Metropolitan portion.....	1,538,489	1,575,298	1,538,407	43,466	44,066	42,581	.....	Huerfano.....	189	201	205	24,519	25,851	27,166	58
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	27,911	28,856	28,592	33,598	34,692	34,321	.....	Jackson.....	55	55	59	39,891	41,216	42,895	14
Alameda.....	71,894	73,820	71,596	49,615	50,206	48,004	10	Jefferson.....	24,950	25,602	24,609	47,219	48,007	45,834	10	
Alpine.....	43	45	44	37,944	42,645	42,717	18	Kiowa.....	58	52	56	44,300	40,976	45,062	12	
Amador.....	1,362	1,403	1,375	35,407	36,945	36,315	28	Kit Carson.....	270	279	263	34,363	34,368	31,338	48	
Butte.....	6,874	7,147	7,189	31,571	32,558	32,593	39	Lake.....	212	225	213	26,966	28,126	26,504	59	
Calaveras.....	1,596	1,626	1,595	34,074	34,639	34,142	33	La Plata.....	1,998	2,108	2,047	40,231	41,627	39,769	21	
Colusa.....	687	799	868	32,544	37,756	40,721	21	Larimer.....	11,138	11,515	11,292	38,819	39,314	37,844	26	
Contra Costa.....	58,044	59,711	59,044	57,438	58,228	56,703	4	Las Animas.....	462	486	478	29,194	30,591	29,819	53	
Del Norte.....	723	756	759	25,136	26,176	26,081	58	Lincoln.....	139	137	148	26,526	26,394	28,622	56	
El Dorado.....	8,608	8,874	8,849	48,977	50,130	49,590	7	Logan.....	678	736	699	32,435	35,518	33,647	37	
Fresno.....	27,173	28,097	28,050	30,536	31,111	30,646	45	Mesa.....	4,831	5,299	5,083	34,935	37,342	34,791	34	
Glenn.....	811	880	913	29,110	31,286	32,258	40	Mineral.....	29	32	30	30,123	33,205	33,109	39	
Humboldt.....	4,135	4,303	4,261	32,161	33,396	32,869	38	Moffat.....	488	532	538	36,034	38,453	38,469	24	
Imperial.....	4,289	4,671	4,786	26,742	28,641	28,681	49	Montezuma.....	807	839	825	32,139	33,377	32,502	42	
Inyo.....	637	654	655	36,556	37,946	37,905	26	Montrose.....	1,202	1,292	1,253	30,463	31,915	30,264	51	
Kern.....	23,079	23,979	23,924	29,412	30,081	29,630	47	Morgan.....	805	848	834	29,224	30,776	29,958	52	
Kings.....	3,951	4,060	3,931	26,763	27,293	26,426	57	Otero.....	545	586	593	29,116	31,446	31,787	44	
Lake.....	2,033	2,090	2,081	31,454	32,115	31,874	42	Ouray.....	200	206	194	45,355	44,829	42,142	18	
Lassen.....	888	938	942	25,376	27,138	27,320	53	Park.....	563	584	561	33,169	34,358	33,452	38	
Los Angeles.....	400,366	412,639	402,459	41,128	42,195	40,867	20	Phillips.....	141	146	145	31,447	32,934	32,518	41	
Madera.....	3,864	3,967	3,982	26,606	26,880	26,790	55	Pitkin.....	1,428	1,500	1,352	94,581	96,030	84,264	1	
Marin.....	22,574	23,161	22,352	91,729	93,263	89,139	1	Prowers.....	382	402	403	29,348	30,958	31,026	50	
Mariposa.....	577	596	596	32,139	33,168	33,506	36	Pueblo.....	4,558	4,840	4,970	29,529	31,023	31,613	46	
Mendocino.....	3,009	3,080	3,022	35,168	35,903	35,119	31	Rio Blanco.....	287	304	280	46,315	48,173	42,882	15	
Merced.....	6,857	6,843	6,750	28,209	28,003	27,517	52	Rio Grande.....	369	393	403	31,739	33,805	34,793	33	
Modoc.....	282	303	313	30,968	33,322	34,391	32	Routt.....	1,163	1,229	1,153	52,068	53,520	49,139	5	
Mono.....	553	578	567	43,155	44,834	43,890	17	Saguache.....	128	140	150	18,676	20,005	21,118	63	
Monterey.....	17,014	17,243	17,127	42,311	42,506	41,735	19	San Juan.....	21	22	21	36,007	38,553	38,705	23	
Napa.....	6,735	6,914	6,706	51,045	51,758	49,805	6	San Miguel.....	380	388	361	50,987	51,525	47,827	8	
Nevada.....	4,362	4,439	4,310	44,995	45,618	44,092	16	Sedgwick.....	104	104	101	44,468	44,409	43,379	13	
Orange.....	153,447	155,068	148,373	51,877	51,877	49,020	9	Summit.....	1,183	1,215	1,138	45,087	45,468	41,789	19	
Placer.....	15,869	16,253	15,899	47,816	47,657	45,614	14	Teller.....	858	899	914	39,451	41,611	42,161	17	
Plumas.....	752	783	764	36,492	38,468	37,989	25	Washington.....	149	151	161	32,502	33,721	36,461	30	
Riverside.....	63,749	64,497	63,228	31,008	30,890	29,748	46	Weid.....	6,825	7,153	6,926	28,175	28,744	27,186	57	
Sacramento.....	52,573	54,332	53,560	38,274	39,187	38,231	24	Yuma.....	379	380	345	39,599	39,457	35,446	31	
San Benito.....	1,970	1,955	1,945	36,139	35,674	35,331	30	Connecticut.....	197,029	200,364	194,547					

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009				2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
Bay	5,793	5,966	5,984	35,475	36,420	36,316	20	Charlton	224	233	233	21,184	21,547	21,750	153	
Bradford	745	771	787	25,686	26,434	26,921	45	Chatham	9,889	10,418	10,325	39,779	41,481	40,178	7	
Brevard	19,748	20,176	20,089	36,953	37,620	37,454	17	Chattahoochee	358	378	371	25,755	27,412	25,757	111	
Broward	74,548	75,970	72,752	42,673	43,331	41,185	12	Chattooga	585	591	588	21,783	22,032	22,084	152	
Calhoun	296	309	314	21,932	22,785	22,741	61	Cherokee	7,312	7,494	7,202	35,862	35,668	33,485	20	
Charlotte	5,627	5,746	5,628	35,787	36,431	35,858	22	Clarke	2,905	3,009	2,934	25,605	26,134	25,222	123	
Citrus	4,262	4,349	4,382	30,475	30,873	31,224	30	Clay	85	91	90	26,638	28,908	28,954	63	
Clay	6,137	6,266	6,202	33,649	33,849	33,209	26	Clayton	6,729	6,893	6,634	24,677	24,973	24,058	144	
Collier	19,942	20,100	19,128	63,620	63,703	60,049	2	Clinch	152	160	162	21,855	22,612	23,172	148	
Columbia	1,715	1,774	1,804	25,248	25,748	26,047	51	Cobb	31,314	31,910	30,900	45,285	45,274	43,235	4	
DeSoto	769	786	800	21,902	22,425	22,655	62	Coffee	979	1,038	1,007	24,264	25,483	24,630	136	
Dixie	317	326	330	21,322	21,926	22,229	63	Colquitt	1,117	1,182	1,192	24,972	26,033	26,134	105	
Duval	33,625	34,006	33,370	39,613	39,861	38,937	15	Columbia	4,425	4,756	4,738	40,647	43,042	41,943	6	
Escambia	10,010	10,292	10,354	33,084	33,992	34,133	24	Cook	382	409	409	23,294	24,552	24,663	134	
Flagler	2,801	2,976	2,993	31,800	32,815	32,671	27	Coweta	3,805	4,014	4,028	31,988	32,622	31,685	29	
Franklin	325	331	330	28,800	29,431	29,298	38	Crawford	350	362	363	27,934	28,876	29,638	50	
Gadsden	1,226	1,263	1,259	26,230	26,624	26,512	46	Crisp	570	599	591	25,714	26,958	26,626	97	
Gilchrist	474	492	498	27,991	28,879	29,113	40	Dade	421	437	430	25,981	27,119	26,653	96	
Glades	274	273	278	24,964	24,642	25,401	55	Dawson	722	742	725	33,408	33,556	32,126	26	
Gulf	392	411	408	24,897	26,193	25,923	53	Decatur	731	774	774	25,595	26,920	26,822	93	
Hamilton	260	276	290	18,233	19,117	19,891	65	DeKalb	27,837	28,598	27,669	37,938	38,624	37,027	11	
Hardee	624	651	651	21,647	22,356	22,132	64	Dodge	469	498	488	23,730	25,218	24,694	133	
Henry	1,047	1,043	1,048	26,566	26,328	26,462	47	Dooly	266	299	288	23,096	25,982	24,387	138	
Hernando	4,952	5,092	5,128	29,305	29,702	29,950	36	Dougherty	2,662	2,730	2,737	27,936	28,636	28,555	67	
Highlands	2,723	2,780	2,819	27,640	28,075	28,563	41	Douglas	3,671	3,845	3,823	29,524	30,009	29,476	56	
Hillborough	44,394	45,779	45,511	37,947	38,792	38,075	16	Early	331	365	354	28,022	31,180	30,568	37	
Holmes	482	497	499	25,227	25,930	26,151	49	Echols	84	90	91	20,189	21,422	21,614	154	
Indian River	7,552	8,008	7,610	56,852	59,631	56,303	5	Efingham	1,548	1,657	1,680	30,444	31,794	31,378	32	
Jackson	1,220	1,297	1,331	24,925	25,470	26,125	50	Elbert	561	591	583	27,199	28,725	28,615	66	
Jefferson	407	419	420	29,406	29,980	30,014	35	Emanuel	534	568	569	23,662	24,714	24,647	135	
Lafayette	150	157	153	18,684	19,461	19,309	67	Evans	288	302	298	25,280	26,045	25,458	117	
Lake	9,577	9,798	9,609	31,694	31,816	30,785	32	Fannin	631	647	645	27,996	28,503	28,107	74	
Lee	24,756	24,996	23,916	42,298	42,459	40,750	13	Fayette	4,876	4,785	4,615	46,029	44,975	43,215	5	
Leon	9,404	9,671	9,605	35,794	36,551	36,148	21	Floyd	2,959	3,087	3,065	31,109	32,260	31,840	28	
Levy	992	1,020	1,016	25,556	26,026	25,945	52	Forsyth	6,239	6,639	6,315	39,393	39,493	36,184	13	
Liberty	190	196	195	24,406	24,565	24,437	58	Franklin	597	635	617	27,364	29,131	28,375	70	
Madison	428	447	451	22,566	23,561	23,841	60	Fulton	53,867	55,097	52,178	54,368	54,371	50,474	1	
Manatee	13,014	12,794	12,623	41,443	40,479	39,650	14	Gilmer	778	808	786	27,227	27,933	27,067	88	
Marion	10,155	10,340	10,217	31,438	31,604	31,097	31	Glascok	63	66	66	22,793	23,817	24,230	141	
Martin	8,485	8,661	8,208	61,105	62,271	58,712	3	Glynn	2,929	3,037	2,949	39,185	39,936	38,392	8	
Miami-Dade	88,148	91,604	90,916	35,927	36,956	36,357	19	Gordon	1,402	1,432	1,397	26,963	27,038	26,208	103	
Monroe	4,488	4,578	4,403	61,126	62,456	60,173	1	Grady	632	657	650	25,358	26,236	25,793	110	
Nassau	3,082	3,173	3,121	45,030	45,455	44,229	8	Greene	532	588	580	33,824	37,299	36,831	12	
Okaloosa	7,437	7,592	7,497	41,109	42,288	42,007	11	Gwinnett	26,269	26,684	26,169	34,006	33,755	32,381	24	
Okeechobee	987	1,010	1,012	24,663	25,110	25,157	57	Habersham	1,130	1,214	1,185	26,811	28,249	27,177	86	
Orange	39,364	40,677	39,548	36,923	37,813	36,400	18	Hall	5,423	5,634	5,452	30,325	30,501	29,038	61	
Osceola	6,447	6,773	6,814	24,962	25,405	25,180	56	Hancock	183	192	196	19,986	20,150	21,208	156	
Palm Beach	75,586	77,339	73,547	59,768	60,909	57,461	4	Haralson	814	834	817	28,349	28,926	28,291	71	
Pasco	13,398	13,872	13,791	29,155	29,617	29,236	39	Harris	1,204	1,324	1,366	41,351	44,831	45,330	3	
Pinellas	39,671	40,211	38,956	43,462	44,185	42,855	9	Hart	619	650	632	25,661	26,821	26,258	101	
Polk	18,657	19,291	18,865	32,532	33,245	32,336	28	Heard	282	311	311	24,649	26,907	27,003	90	
Putnam	1,888	1,938	1,962	25,336	26,380	26,923	44	Henry	5,616	5,843	5,858	30,370	30,669	29,986	43	
St. Johns	8,891	9,243	8,911	50,570	50,663	47,544	7	Houston	4,223	4,433	4,494	32,166	33,215	33,114	21	
St. Lucie	7,624	7,929	7,869	29,270	29,848	29,526	37	Irwin	229	251	244	23,023	24,404	24,184	142	
Santa Rosa	4,844	5,009	5,084	32,782	33,312	33,498	25	Jackson	1,685	1,779	1,770	28,210	28,594	27,847	79	
Sarasota	20,733	21,476	20,765	56,210	58,065	56,158	6	Jasper	377	394	397	26,800	28,443	28,423	69	
Seminole	18,027	18,225	17,495	44,150	44,379	42,340	10	Jeff Davis	331	351	346	24,973	26,048	25,296	120	
Sumter	2,003	2,234	2,351	27,541	29,699	30,259	33	Jefferson	393	423	419	23,969	25,749	25,429	119	
Suwannee	1,069	1,105	1,108	27,089	27,737	27,604	42	Jenkins	192	200	197	22,427	23,609	23,332	147	
Taylor	530	553	554	25,300	25,863	25,898	54	Johnson	190	200	196	20,171	21,169	21,037	158	
Union	272	282	287	18,472	18,889	19,694	66	Jones	847	890	904	31,065	32,148	32,604	22	
Volusia	16,126	16,307	15,995	32,332	32,789	32,255	29	Lamar	473	490	487	28,239	27,752	27,752	80	
Wakulla	812	863	896	26,843	27,708	27,308	43	Lanier	206	224	221	25,677	26,977	26,207	104	
Walton	1,602	1,677	1,654	30,412	31,097	30,018	34	Laurens	1,354	1,432	1,425	28,518	29,836	29,510	55	
Washington	559	573	577	24,422	23,899	24,138	59	Lee	909	1,020	1,055	27,512	30,159	30,668	36	
Georgia	330,702	342,935	335,466	34,687	35,362	34,129		Liberty	1,586	1,714	1,680	26,198	29,106	27,020	89	
Metropolitan portion	283,584	293,294	286,374	36,591	37,144	35,707		Lincoln	214	221	221	26,635	27,591	27,980	75	
Nonmetropolitan portion	47,118	49,641	49,092	26,417	27,551	27,136		Long	246	276	282	21,901	24,212	23,081	149	
Appling	436	465	464	24,356	25,767	25,746	112	Lowndes	2,936	3,171	3,187	28,868	30,292	29,834	46	
Atkinson	168	184	175	20,518	22,460	21,314	155	Lumpkin	748	793	777	28,119	29,168	28,209	72	
Bacon	251	266	259	23,786	25,303	24,420	137	McDuffie	648	676	689	30,085	31,042	31,499	31	
Baker	108	118	107	28,846	31,209	29,554	53	McIntosh	295	309	307	25,739	26,882	27,001	91	
Baldwin	1,232	1,287	1,268	26,488	27,356	27,356	85	Macon	293	326	316	21,949	24,539	23,663	146	
Banks	510	537	523	31,011	32,199	31,137	33	Madison	801	841	821	28,830	30,024	29,088	60	
Barrow	1,847	1,979	2,010	27,496	28,172	27,855	78	Marion	204	222	221	28,898	31,635	31,542	30	
Bartow	2,797	2,861	2,787	30,112	28,969	28,969	62	Meriwether	557	580	575	24,426	25,293	25,255	122	
Ben Hill	454	464	454	25,627	26,283	25,859	109	Miller	172	191	185	27,954	30,704	29,653		

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009				2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
Polk	1,022	1,081	1,066	24,668	25,677	25,209	124	Owyhee	323	328	307	29,473	29,318	27,367	32	
Pulaski	295	304	298	30,084	31,109	30,061	41	Payette	600	630	613	26,359	27,393	26,527	35	
Putnam	687	712	691	33,915	34,627	33,712	16	Power	193	205	203	25,110	26,598	26,240	36	
Quitman	62	64	65	23,545	23,981	24,365	139	Shoshone	379	395	390	29,621	30,710	30,811	19	
Rabun	488	503	492	29,470	30,209	29,635	51	Teton	253	270	249	30,109	29,884	26,667	34	
Randolph	176	192	179	24,096	26,804	24,925	129	Twin Falls	2,274	2,391	2,317	31,194	32,218	30,773	20	
Richmond	5,664	5,918	5,974	28,707	29,692	29,907	45	Valley	358	353	334	40,078	39,595	38,313	5	
Rockdale	2,683	2,733	2,696	32,782	32,774	31,875	27	Washington	267	279	275	26,789	27,843	27,208	33	
Schley	101	109	107	24,405	25,574	24,744	131	Illinois	532,587	554,795	540,380	41,675	43,198	41,856	.....
Screven	365	389	384	24,274	25,804	25,483	116	Metropolitan portion	482,390	500,830	486,781	43,380	44,768	43,233	.....
Seminole	248	271	263	27,473	29,800	28,945	64	Nonmetropolitan portion	50,197	53,966	53,599	30,251	32,593	32,463	.....
Spalding	1,768	1,825	1,805	28,039	28,477	27,890	76	Adams	2,232	2,387	2,369	33,397	35,689	35,329	32	
Stephens	727	769	772	28,839	30,086	30,053	42	Alexander	184	197	204	22,442	24,272	25,831	99	
Stewart	126	136	135	27,537	29,719	29,572	52	Bond	529	574	562	28,912	31,557	31,055	77	
Sumter	861	901	885	26,439	27,901	27,580	83	Boone	1,670	1,733	1,679	31,417	32,159	31,072	76	
Talbot	157	164	163	23,957	25,517	25,701	113	Brown	157	169	170	24,057	25,681	25,861	98	
Taliferro	44	47	47	23,864	25,849	26,037	108	Bureau	1,173	1,266	1,218	33,655	36,421	35,096	35	
Tattnall	553	593	595	24,079	25,486	24,299	140	Calhoun	145	161	160	28,530	32,045	31,857	71	
Taylor	203	221	218	23,429	25,366	25,442	118	Carroll	497	516	505	31,223	32,659	32,037	67	
Telfair	259	268	270	19,487	20,213	21,071	157	Cass	389	430	435	28,573	31,676	32,050	66	
Terrell	264	285	278	25,731	27,742	26,925	92	Champaign	6,141	6,531	6,545	31,823	33,739	33,450	47	
Thomas	1,487	1,517	1,491	32,822	33,085	32,288	25	Christian	1,110	1,196	1,188	32,118	34,701	34,694	39	
Tift	1,120	1,177	1,167	26,581	27,656	27,159	87	Clark	504	557	538	29,971	33,193	32,292	59	
Toombs	763	807	818	27,488	28,739	29,246	59	Clay	393	431	433	28,651	31,516	31,990	68	
Town	362	375	371	33,402	34,155	33,677	17	Clinton	1,260	1,360	1,310	34,802	37,362	36,011	25	
Treuten	147	157	160	21,236	22,467	22,727	150	Coles	1,516	1,605	1,603	29,006	30,793	30,791	81	
Troup	1,875	1,952	1,959	29,580	30,439	30,296	39	Cook	242,227	251,017	244,055	46,264	47,752	46,161	3	
Turner	225	245	237	23,942	26,242	25,602	115	Crawford	598	667	670	30,687	33,353	34,469	41	
Twiggs	255	266	270	24,915	26,085	26,678	95	Cumberland	328	359	348	30,388	34,224	32,482	54	
Union	627	645	643	30,028	30,474	30,256	40	DeKalb	3,115	3,267	3,066	29,574	30,671	28,570	94	
Upson	680	711	720	24,700	25,881	26,130	106	De Witt	531	585	579	32,541	35,951	36,111	24	
Walker	1,745	1,813	1,801	27,034	27,954	27,711	81	Douglas	655	714	688	33,659	36,945	35,872	26	
Walton	2,539	2,664	2,702	30,502	31,022	30,947	34	DuPage	50,604	51,624	48,911	54,829	55,666	52,449	1	
Ware	912	960	954	25,382	26,668	26,551	98	Edgar	547	616	595	29,089	33,080	32,192	62	
Warren	142	148	150	24,243	25,371	26,107	107	Edwards	186	201	198	28,435	30,939	30,740	82	
Washington	594	620	600	28,464	29,693	28,745	65	Effingham	1,122	1,204	1,187	32,760	35,123	34,473	40	
Wayne	783	815	808	27,019	27,605	27,475	84	Fayette	519	561	564	24,775	26,757	26,947	97	
Webster	67	71	66	29,437	32,151	29,943	44	Ford	515	575	555	36,620	41,270	39,888	7	
Wheeler	123	131	131	18,146	18,955	18,727	159	Franklin	1,034	1,068	1,100	26,978	27,175	27,979	96	
White	661	684	671	26,566	27,216	26,544	99	Fulton	1,104	1,193	1,189	29,380	32,506	32,439	56	
Whitfield	2,883	2,869	2,754	31,094	30,607	29,390	57	Gallatin	170	184	184	28,702	31,383	32,259	60	
Wilcox	195	217	211	22,475	24,674	23,677	145	Greene	355	392	396	25,945	28,777	29,218	90	
Wilkes	275	293	289	26,862	28,370	28,142	73	Grundy	1,578	1,689	1,658	33,514	35,192	34,233	44	
Wilkinson	246	260	264	24,490	26,013	26,233	102	Hamilton	228	251	256	27,945	30,841	31,661	74	
Worth	610	659	656	28,623	30,917	30,938	35	Hancock	567	645	621	30,228	34,785	33,823	46	
Hawaii	52,555	54,700	54,594	41,161	42,486	42,152	.....	Hardin	104	107	112	23,285	24,314	25,789	100
Metropolitan portion	39,430	41,188	41,291	43,874	45,625	45,496	.....	Henderson	226	252	238	29,973	33,741	32,414	57
Nonmetropolitan portion	13,126	13,512	13,303	34,712	35,120	34,321	.....	Henry	1,641	1,759	1,695	33,128	35,587	34,364	42
Hawaii	5,509	5,733	5,695	31,810	32,498	32,023	4	Iroquois	982	1,092	1,061	32,718	36,426	35,743	30	
Honolulu	39,430	41,188	41,291	43,874	45,625	45,496	1	Jackson	1,666	1,789	1,853	28,624	30,773	31,894	70	
Kauai	2,257	2,316	2,295	35,864	36,260	35,560	3	Jasper	276	308	299	28,665	32,005	31,416	75	
Mau i Kalawao	5,360	5,463	5,314	37,739	37,819	36,585	2	Jefferson	1,159	1,232	1,239	28,901	30,744	31,006	78	
Idaho	49,077	50,502	49,245	32,734	33,062	31,857	.....	Jersey	743	808	787	33,200	35,743	34,889	38
Metropolitan portion	33,415	34,067	33,374	34,158	34,094	32,912	.....	Jo Daviess	852	888	865	38,431	40,195	39,336	10
Nonmetropolitan portion	15,662	16,435	15,871	30,061	31,109	29,846	.....	Johnson	283	297	307	20,689	21,695	22,384	102
Ada	15,864	15,863	15,320	42,591	41,815	39,827	3	Kane	18,040	18,712	18,321	36,415	37,123	35,790	28	
Adams	110	109	109	31,061	30,647	30,924	17	Kankakee	3,382	3,578	3,598	30,269	31,738	31,780	72	
Bannock	2,285	2,368	2,371	28,490	29,141	28,726	28	Kendall	3,328	3,629	3,687	34,268	35,750	35,170	33	
Bear Lake	155	166	168	26,530	28,530	29,085	27	Knox	1,534	1,662	1,681	29,533	32,099	32,545	52	
Benewah	279	292	284	30,006	31,105	30,645	21	Lake	38,656	38,950	37,218	55,028	55,043	52,231	2	
Bingham	1,114	1,167	1,129	25,631	26,479	25,281	40	La Salle	3,682	3,896	3,863	32,730	34,558	34,335	43	
Blaine	1,349	1,395	1,287	62,179	63,185	57,636	1	Lawrence	453	473	481	26,202	28,819	29,296	89	
Boise	238	246	251	31,288	32,566	33,681	10	Lee	1,104	1,158	1,144	31,409	33,011	32,772	50	
Bonner	1,281	1,289	1,264	31,108	31,063	30,536	22	Livingston	1,397	1,540	1,466	36,786	40,697	38,815	13	
Bonneville	3,362	3,516	3,484	34,858	35,427	34,386	8	Logan	890	980	964	29,777	32,754	32,373	58	
Boundary	254	271	269	23,353	24,777	24,577	41	McDonough	882	969	978	26,653	29,558	29,836	87	
Butte	86	100	97	30,977	35,844	34,989	7	McHenry	12,083	12,343	11,691	38,396	38,801	36,424	21	
Camas	36	41	41	33,001	37,173	37,217	6	McLean	6,089	6,455	6,489	37,132	38,985	38,695	14	
Canyon	4,242	4,289	4,258	23,726	23,295	22,815	43	Macon	4,097	4,290	4,239	37,680	39,598	39,174	11	
Caribou	203	220	217	29,654	32,149	31,447	15	Macoupin	1,504	1,625	1,576	31,181	33,752	32,990	49	
Cassia	682	735	675	32,524	34,248	31,129	16	Madison	9,145	9,792	9,614	34,238	36,560	35,811	27	
Clark	30	44	39	31,580	45,202	40,907	2	Marion	1,141	1,225	1,252	28,837	31,081	32,105	65	
Clearwater	246	252	254	29,895	30,950	31,560	14	Marshall	451	497	486	34,956	39,008	38,252	16	
Custer	127	135	142	31,008	32,257	33,596	11	Mason	488	539	529	32,416	35,998	35,769	29	
Elmore	852	897</														

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009				2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
Rock Island.....	5,246	5,523	5,441	35,671	37,659	37,056	20	Pulaski.....	415	451	415	30,109	32,879	30,466	53	
St. Clair.....	8,789	9,403	9,256	33,644	35,870	35,112	34	Putnam.....	1,088	1,146	1,115	29,289	30,855	30,262	58	
Saline.....	713	756	785	27,431	29,268	30,493	85	Randolph.....	738	788	786	28,597	30,515	30,578	52	
Sangamon.....	7,387	7,876	7,939	38,108	40,438	40,563	6	Ripley.....	786	828	812	28,785	30,192	29,595	65	
Schuyler.....	219	250	243	31,507	36,368	36,155	23	Rush.....	578	627	595	32,974	36,323	34,661	18	
Scott.....	151	171	169	28,919	32,870	32,503	53	St. Joseph.....	9,283	9,699	9,289	34,857	36,229	34,712	15	
Shelby.....	635	711	690	29,199	32,634	31,669	73	Scott.....	618	648	657	26,027	27,422	27,829	81	
Stark.....	210	243	227	34,495	39,951	37,700	19	Shelby.....	1,461	1,515	1,488	33,230	34,263	33,431	25	
Stephenson.....	1,603	1,689	1,629	34,311	36,240	35,003	37	Spencer.....	636	666	665	31,485	33,224	33,169	29	
Tazewell.....	5,026	5,246	5,061	38,378	39,899	38,209	17	Starke.....	569	595	580	24,439	25,412	24,640	91	
Union.....	484	502	521	26,700	27,830	28,923	93	Steuben.....	981	1,008	988	29,293	30,066	29,410	69	
Vermilion.....	2,279	2,460	2,459	28,165	30,576	30,713	83	Sullivan.....	541	582	576	25,362	27,360	27,226	87	
Wabash.....	362	386	386	29,680	31,903	32,158	63	Switzerland.....	269	279	281	28,047	29,011	29,017	74	
Warren.....	504	574	569	28,650	32,960	32,680	51	Tippecanoe.....	4,797	5,074	5,048	29,456	30,701	30,056	62	
Washington.....	480	520	518	32,630	35,450	35,554	31	Tipton.....	567	581	547	35,304	36,483	34,432	19	
Wayne.....	477	541	525	28,716	32,774	32,197	61	Union.....	224	239	240	31,586	33,897	34,131	21	
White.....	474	531	514	32,309	36,046	35,044	36	Vanderburgh.....	6,332	6,762	6,659	36,220	38,684	37,955	7	
Whiteside.....	1,890	2,011	1,997	32,055	34,057	33,867	45	Vermillion.....	505	524	527	30,893	32,399	32,618	33	
Will.....	25,056	26,594	26,352	37,397	39,162	38,457	15	Vigo.....	3,074	3,218	3,221	29,077	30,448	30,398	55	
Williamson.....	1,942	2,032	2,079	30,225	31,448	31,901	69	Wabash.....	1,042	1,052	1,019	31,637	32,104	31,309	44	
Winnebago.....	9,613	9,867	9,630	32,300	32,944	32,131	64	Warren.....	255	286	273	29,843	33,232	32,209	35	
Woodford.....	1,427	1,539	1,532	37,582	39,947	39,425	9	Warrick.....	2,164	2,288	2,296	37,850	39,573	39,237	5	
Indiana.....	214,641	223,683	218,527	33,822	35,014	34,022	.....	Washington.....	767	798	794	27,520	28,621	28,627	78
Metropolitan portion.....	173,718	180,816	176,715	35,036	36,172	35,095	.....	Wayne.....	1,978	2,053	2,019	29,039	30,310	29,881	63
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	40,922	42,868	41,811	29,486	30,850	30,129	.....	Wells.....	854	885	860	30,756	31,903	31,191	46
Adams.....	949	978	910	28,040	28,678	26,573	89	White.....	744	810	781	31,276	34,004	33,307	28	
Allen.....	12,057	12,297	12,060	34,515	35,021	34,078	22	Whitley.....	1,037	1,061	1,030	31,854	32,390	31,341	43	
Bartholomew.....	2,747	2,995	2,859	36,792	39,673	37,589	12	Iowa.....	107,500	114,429	113,236	36,089	38,220	37,647	.....
Benton.....	288	338	325	33,102	38,935	37,697	10	Metropolitan portion.....	63,550	67,047	66,807	38,123	39,729	39,143	.....
Blackford.....	353	362	361	26,640	27,463	27,630	85	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	43,950	47,381	46,429	33,505	36,269	35,684	.....
Boone.....	2,691	2,846	2,751	49,828	51,779	48,870	1	Adair.....	254	287	281	33,517	38,595	38,223	38	
Brown.....	528	529	510	35,905	36,180	35,065	13	Adams.....	128	141	147	31,346	34,917	37,450	46	
Carroll.....	627	666	639	31,663	33,659	32,333	34	Allamakee.....	433	444	422	30,058	30,817	29,273	92	
Cass.....	1,150	1,206	1,161	29,389	30,820	29,718	64	Appanoose.....	339	355	361	26,234	27,764	28,431	93	
Clark.....	3,419	3,546	3,496	32,444	33,124	32,182	36	Audubon.....	237	271	262	38,622	44,456	43,402	3	
Clay.....	737	771	782	27,705	28,904	29,456	67	Benton.....	906	988	974	34,122	37,067	36,444	48	
Clinton.....	958	1,018	997	28,192	29,701	28,998	76	Black Hawk.....	4,297	4,554	4,582	33,903	35,571	35,445	61	
Crawford.....	266	279	284	24,998	26,106	26,932	88	Boone.....	966	1,011	1,032	36,723	38,614	39,585	21	
Daviess.....	908	989	952	30,149	32,629	31,075	48	Bremer.....	847	898	903	35,833	38,179	38,502	31	
Dearborn.....	1,653	1,695	1,684	33,267	33,834	33,349	27	Buchanan.....	649	689	682	30,941	32,765	32,620	83	
Decatur.....	788	849	837	31,483	33,809	33,394	26	Buena Vista.....	638	726	706	32,772	37,261	36,030	50	
DeKalb.....	1,258	1,286	1,273	30,062	30,591	30,268	57	Butler.....	512	561	550	35,022	38,455	38,341	35	
Delaware.....	3,307	3,407	3,389	28,681	29,655	29,418	68	Calhoun.....	359	409	388	36,036	41,479	40,145	18	
Dubois.....	1,632	1,718	1,641	39,569	41,466	39,620	4	Carroll.....	750	823	808	36,060	39,797	39,075	24	
Elkhart.....	6,625	6,540	6,028	33,394	32,681	30,064	61	Cass.....	481	538	540	34,703	38,957	39,269	23	
Fayette.....	676	681	666	27,852	28,104	27,652	84	Cedar.....	636	697	694	35,431	38,630	38,535	29	
Floyd.....	2,801	2,884	2,808	38,460	39,094	37,733	9	Cerro Gordo.....	1,579	1,655	1,657	35,948	37,846	37,992	42	
Fountain.....	508	551	533	29,703	32,366	31,636	40	Cherokee.....	419	482	472	35,879	41,939	41,389	14	
Franklin.....	746	765	765	32,279	32,994	33,067	30	Chickasaw.....	400	439	428	32,859	36,385	35,578	58	
Fulton.....	593	618	595	29,333	30,479	29,355	70	Clarke.....	270	277	274	29,984	30,502	30,156	90	
Gibson.....	1,035	1,077	1,037	31,574	32,893	31,664	39	Clay.....	597	662	635	35,880	39,823	38,225	37	
Grant.....	1,964	2,080	2,116	28,519	30,162	30,751	50	Clayton.....	542	582	564	30,667	33,173	32,275	85	
Greene.....	938	980	1,000	28,737	30,093	30,799	49	Clinton.....	1,608	1,740	1,747	32,761	35,464	35,708	55	
Hamilton.....	12,413	12,946	12,723	47,393	47,784	45,556	2	Crawford.....	547	626	623	33,157	38,172	37,938	43	
Hancock.....	2,681	2,762	2,638	40,477	41,069	38,606	6	Dallas.....	2,484	2,703	2,747	43,374	45,070	44,337	2	
Harrison.....	1,146	1,201	1,175	31,048	32,253	31,280	45	Davis.....	209	219	212	24,319	25,580	24,780	98	
Hendricks.....	4,696	4,947	4,877	34,842	35,890	34,683	17	Decatur.....	190	200	203	22,824	24,414	24,656	99	
Henry.....	1,363	1,419	1,391	29,068	29,532	29,085	72	Delaware.....	569	582	569	32,527	34,163	33,080	79	
Howard.....	2,746	2,713	2,582	32,784	32,482	31,149	47	Des Moines.....	1,391	1,424	1,427	34,224	34,899	34,754	66	
Huntington.....	1,141	1,173	1,149	30,085	31,053	30,427	54	Dickinson.....	684	730	709	41,221	43,867	42,674	6	
Jackson.....	1,290	1,399	1,349	30,617	33,148	31,843	38	Dubuque.....	3,198	3,342	3,317	34,667	36,097	35,635	56	
Jasper.....	1,062	1,135	1,078	32,808	34,758	32,849	32	Emmet.....	332	363	352	32,100	35,011	34,340	70	
Jay.....	584	622	586	27,377	29,372	27,774	83	Fayette.....	605	653	636	29,663	32,267	31,533	86	
Jefferson.....	904	960	962	27,891	29,164	29,151	71	Floyd.....	520	550	540	32,073	34,333	33,927	75	
Jennings.....	797	840	813	28,327	29,953	29,004	75	Franklin.....	393	412	394	36,986	39,033	37,388	47	
Johnson.....	4,733	4,920	4,852	34,631	35,215	34,288	20	Fremont.....	265	284	286	34,992	38,202	38,955	27	
Knox.....	1,207	1,315	1,318	31,898	34,658	34,781	14	Greene.....	330	367	371	34,731	39,268	40,099	19	
Kosciusko.....	2,658	2,707	2,603	34,848	35,411	34,032	23									

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009				2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
Madison.....	528	563	552	34,441	36,461	35,826	51	Kiowa.....	101	105	105	37,344	45,705	45,291	9	
Mahaska.....	722	771	747	32,689	34,851	33,942	74	Labette.....	674	710	708	30,680	32,560	32,522	80	
Marion.....	1,096	1,153	1,121	33,562	35,191	34,305	71	Lane.....	61	69	70	35,292	40,073	40,033	29	
Marshall.....	1,332	1,406	1,406	34,098	35,834	35,805	52	Leavenworth.....	2,402	2,585	2,601	32,629	34,760	34,577	65	
Mills.....	603	645	642	39,836	42,611	42,809	5	Lincoln.....	100	112	108	30,592	34,777	34,496	66	
Mitchell.....	355	404	384	32,929	37,465	35,572	59	Linn.....	275	291	292	28,685	30,863	31,296	91	
Monona.....	294	353	351	32,212	39,147	39,568	22	Logan.....	101	114	114	38,317	43,659	44,668	12	
Monroe.....	259	269	270	34,269	35,520	35,749	54	Lyon.....	950	994	979	26,584	28,136	29,131	101	
Montgomery.....	349	380	371	31,918	35,180	34,403	69	McPherson.....	1,084	1,160	1,125	37,329	40,251	38,962	35	
Muscatine.....	1,520	1,576	1,522	35,809	36,931	35,443	62	Marion.....	358	400	389	29,933	33,146	32,444	81	
O'Brien.....	511	585	563	36,428	42,076	40,397	15	Marshall.....	377	431	409	37,138	42,368	40,386	27	
Osceola.....	241	267	247	37,344	41,442	38,969	26	Meade.....	156	174	176	35,372	39,422	40,020	30	
Page.....	492	517	509	30,933	33,274	33,351	78	Miami.....	1,167	1,253	1,280	37,942	40,715	41,323	21	
Palo Alto.....	335	381	362	35,525	40,837	38,984	25	Mitchell.....	208	244	242	32,966	38,701	38,070	42	
Plymouth.....	926	1,031	1,015	38,091	42,491	41,907	12	Montgomery.....	1,068	1,103	1,116	31,041	32,187	32,592	77	
Pocahontas.....	266	327	311	34,901	43,774	42,317	8	Morris.....	180	196	198	30,206	32,651	32,953	74	
Polk.....	17,838	18,392	18,200	42,852	43,491	42,381	7	Morton.....	124	140	133	40,036	46,000	43,858	14	
Pottawattamie.....	3,144	3,306	3,279	35,095	36,740	36,342	49	Nemaha.....	352	384	385	34,709	38,139	38,671	41	
Poweshiek.....	679	721	710	36,395	38,979	38,528	30	Neosho.....	488	512	497	30,185	31,700	30,991	92	
Ringgold.....	130	133	139	25,642	26,556	28,133	94	Ness.....	139	163	154	47,013	56,001	54,318	2	
Sac.....	380	436	403	36,914	42,761	40,062	20	Norton.....	176	188	188	32,256	34,755	35,322	61	
Scott.....	6,473	6,879	6,932	39,872	41,834	41,594	13	Osage.....	464	491	495	28,431	30,188	30,748	94	
Shelby.....	432	506	502	35,119	41,687	41,966	11	Osborne.....	126	147	141	32,757	38,560	36,530	54	
Sioux.....	1,091	1,199	1,146	34,074	37,393	35,548	60	Ottawa.....	172	191	185	28,770	31,796	30,980	93	
Story.....	2,932	3,088	3,106	34,396	35,821	35,616	57	Pawnee.....	212	236	228	33,177	37,721	36,663	50	
Tama.....	559	619	622	31,653	35,265	35,788	53	Phillips.....	203	223	219	38,233	42,226	41,544	18	
Taylor.....	200	224	223	31,141	35,282	35,178	63	Pottawatomie.....	662	722	718	33,986	36,518	35,924	58	
Union.....	363	388	395	30,119	31,893	32,295	84	Pratt.....	338	377	360	35,939	40,275	38,744	40	
Van Buren.....	203	214	207	26,399	27,766	26,892	97	Rawlins.....	97	115	112	38,198	46,619	46,059	6	
Wapello.....	1,054	1,106	1,113	29,824	31,332	31,491	87	Reno.....	1,941	2,056	2,064	30,810	32,512	32,577	78	
Warren.....	1,619	1,723	1,738	36,559	38,461	38,378	33	Republic.....	151	176	177	30,657	36,455	36,803	48	
Washington.....	772	829	810	36,496	39,064	38,107	39	Rice.....	266	301	291	26,545	29,735	28,833	103	
Wayne.....	161	166	169	25,558	26,559	26,904	96	Riley.....	2,484	2,793	2,879	35,792	39,279	40,358	28	
Webster.....	1,263	1,370	1,325	32,853	35,892	34,566	67	Rooks.....	166	187	181	32,377	36,746	36,399	55	
Winnebago.....	359	386	366	33,371	36,112	34,546	68	Rush.....	109	124	117	34,263	38,798	37,174	46	
Winneshek.....	704	747	724	33,816	36,045	35,078	64	Russell.....	217	240	233	32,282	36,234	35,382	60	
Woodbury.....	3,259	3,524	3,463	32,144	34,554	33,674	76	Saline.....	2,013	2,120	2,107	37,201	38,752	38,752	39	
Worth.....	237	264	256	31,064	34,728	33,961	73	Scott.....	147	162	160	32,555	35,936	35,059	64	
Wright.....	544	583	536	41,734	45,279	42,150	10	Sedgwick.....	18,555	19,700	19,297	39,028	40,844	39,312	32	
Kansas.....	104,847	111,957	110,418	37,775	40,022	39,173		Seward.....	646	701	679	28,516	30,823	29,492	99	
Metropolitan portion.....	76,250	80,837	79,709	40,493	42,379	41,292		Shawnee.....	6,300	6,628	6,705	36,256	37,857	38,039	43	
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	28,597	31,120	30,709	32,040	34,971	34,569		Sheridan.....	107	123	124	43,739	50,030	50,750	4	
Allen.....	400	431	426	29,870	32,468	32,267	83	Sherman.....	212	235	237	35,986	39,876	40,399	26	
Anderson.....	227	251	251	28,904	31,534	31,948	87	Smith.....	136	157	153	34,507	40,745	40,796	23	
Atchison.....	476	513	500	28,953	31,326	30,492	95	Stafford.....	145	170	168	32,871	39,109	38,759	38	
Barber.....	162	177	168	34,317	38,381	36,583	53	Stanton.....	87	96	95	40,505	45,080	45,293	8	
Barton.....	980	1,117	1,065	35,379	40,615	38,793	37	Stevens.....	191	212	210	37,893	41,960	40,905	22	
Bourbon.....	428	444	446	28,860	29,838	29,982	97	Sumner.....	827	897	869	34,807	37,889	37,002	47	
Brown.....	341	365	386	33,986	36,530	38,853	36	Thomas.....	250	281	287	33,895	38,322	39,102	33	
Butler.....	2,275	2,436	2,435	36,177	38,387	37,995	44	Trego.....	97	112	107	32,823	38,321	36,590	52	
Chase.....	113	122	119	39,717	43,101	42,598	16	Wabaunsee.....	220	243	236	32,266	35,259	34,436	67	
Chautauqua.....	118	123	122	31,368	32,679	32,528	79	Wallace.....	56	64	64	39,178	45,579	45,695	7	
Cherokee.....	626	679	674	29,232	32,045	31,984	86	Washington.....	164	188	182	28,210	32,614	32,060	85	
Cheyenne.....	84	99	98	30,517	36,294	36,263	57	Wichita.....	79	97	95	36,341	45,962	44,824	11	
Clark.....	70	77	76	33,811	37,130	36,349	56	Wilson.....	298	314	306	30,447	32,757	32,315	82	
Clay.....	324	360	354	37,287	40,949	40,661	24	Woodson.....	85	95	95	25,943	29,119	29,474	100	
Cloud.....	280	311	305	30,114	33,385	32,972	72	Wyandotte.....	4,224	4,408	4,463	27,549	28,630	28,779	104	
Coffey.....	311	349	357	36,883	41,295	42,329	17	Kentucky.....	132,703	138,486	139,166	31,178	32,297	32,258		
Comanche.....	61	65	63	33,345	34,325	33,640	69	Metropolitan portion.....	86,961	90,119	89,691	35,595	36,505	35,995		
Cowley.....	1,101	1,141	1,126	32,264	33,560	33,482	71	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	45,742	48,367	49,476	25,227	26,586	27,149		
Crawford.....	1,077	1,150	1,163	27,808	29,587	29,915	15	Adair.....	416	442	457	23,232	24,668	25,321	82	
Decatur.....	111	125	124	37,584	43,024	43,410	18	Allen.....	483	491	484	25,632	25,784	25,509	81	
Dickinson.....	614	674	671	32,553	35,076	35,280	63	Anderson.....	607	633	641	28,460	29,466	29,414	38	
Doniphan.....	231	255	262	29,662	32,803	34,348	68	Ballard.....	254	282	297	31,202	34,348	36,378	9	
Douglas.....	3,519	3,690	3,732	31,026	32,160	32,070	84	Barren.....	1,083	1,143	1,142	26,361	27,584	27,366	62	
Edwards.....	117	139	135	37,748	44,862	44,025	13	Bath.....	265	276	281	23,047	23,607	24,191	94	
Elk.....	85	89	87	28,459	29,636	29,064	102	Bell.....	640	678	710	22,061	23,332	24,513	90	
Ellis.....	1,019	1,125	1,109	37,396	40,933	39,975	31	Boone.....	3,779	3,935	3,945	33,502	33,925	33,268	19	
Ellsworth.....	190	208	202	30,269	33,325	32,692	76	Bourbon.....	609	617	608	31,065	31,273	30,812	30	
Finney.....	1,018	1,122	1,116	24,964	27,423	26,529	105	Boyd.....	1,513	1,598	1,619	31,154	32,908	33,363	16	
Ford.....	948	1,010	1,013	29,035	30,868	30,077	96	Boyle.....	808	857	838	27,948	28,699	28,648	45	
Franklin.....	821	863	866	31,261	32,684	32,757	75	Bracken.....	237	245	246	27,524	28,368	28,380	50	
Geary.....	1,181	1,296	1,316	39,970	41,604	41,444	19	Breathitt.....	347	372	384	22,244	23,741	24,635	89	
Gove.....	96	112	112	36,862	44,978	45,259	10	Breckinridge.....	465	494	500	24,402	25,811	26,258	74	
Graham.....	112	125	119	43,462	49,431	48,697	5	Bullitt.....	2,058	2,105	2,115	27,916	28,169	27,950	54	
Grant.....	248	269	270	33,338	36,700	36,726	49	Butler.....	293	303	308	22,064	22,675	23,089	107	
Gray.....	189	221	215	32,842	37,605	35,782	59	Caldwell.....	357	374	376	27,824	29,002			

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009				2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
Edmonson	279	288	290	23,348	24,032	24,280	91	Louisiana	156,618	169,791	169,046	35,789	38,142	37,632		
Elliott	125	137	141	15,238	15,755	15,506	120	Metropolitan portion	124,575	134,518	133,531	38,398	40,527	39,778		
Estill	313	329	341	21,018	22,049	22,950	108	Nonmetropolitan portion	32,044	35,273	35,515	28,312	31,151	31,286		
Fayette	11,004	11,252	11,048	38,308	38,504	37,254	7	Acadia	1,719	1,935	1,905	28,779	32,280	31,698	32	
Fleming	325	337	340	22,149	22,893	23,188	106	Allen	548	610	613	21,205	23,687	23,928	64	
Floyd	1,020	1,115	1,158	24,262	26,557	27,644	58	Ascension	3,417	3,788	3,916	34,276	36,966	37,356	13	
Franklin	1,671	1,720	1,727	34,417	35,098	35,273	11	Assumption	738	800	799	31,942	34,757	34,951	19	
Fulton	173	188	199	25,256	26,988	29,172	40	Avoyelles	1,054	1,145	1,192	24,966	26,938	28,032	55	
Gallatin	205	222	228	25,390	27,374	27,747	57	Beauregard	906	1,014	1,015	26,049	28,889	28,659	50	
Garrard	420	430	430	24,748	25,247	25,169	85	Bienville	372	408	412	25,015	27,688	27,956	57	
Grant	658	677	685	26,510	26,514	26,810	67	Bossier	3,513	3,856	3,880	32,252	34,959	34,797	21	
Graves	987	1,068	1,068	26,275	28,200	28,312	51	Caddo	9,125	10,412	10,338	36,151	41,217	40,760	9	
Grayson	565	593	618	22,309	23,275	24,171	95	Calcasieu	6,363	6,938	6,796	34,523	37,325	36,237	16	
Green	258	270	277	22,434	23,424	24,038	98	Caldwell	262	286	295	25,263	27,390	28,277	53	
Greenup	1,114	1,197	1,247	29,689	31,680	32,804	20	Cameron	256	283	233	35,448	39,927	35,447	18	
Hancock	220	234	241	25,611	27,097	27,874	56	Catahoula	269	271	298	25,778	25,712	28,525	51	
Hardin	3,253	3,443	3,519	33,176	34,851	35,269	12	Claiborne	434	491	488	26,408	30,131	30,261	39	
Harlan	678	732	782	21,828	23,732	25,276	83	Concordia	491	540	552	25,972	28,545	29,061	47	
Harrison	506	522	527	27,214	27,915	28,015	53	De Soto	734	802	800	27,902	30,297	30,318	38	
Hart	388	411	420	21,237	22,255	22,839	109	East Baton Rouge	16,494	17,945	18,149	38,297	41,633	41,756	8	
Henderson	1,348	1,449	1,459	29,859	31,871	32,070	23	East Carroll	203	224	233	24,628	27,554	28,706	49	
Henry	441	459	463	27,884	28,822	28,823	42	East Feliciana	626	685	695	29,946	32,670	33,129	26	
Hickman	151	172	181	30,848	35,107	37,392	6	Evangeline	820	913	929	22,874	25,749	26,287	61	
Hopkins	1,340	1,413	1,438	28,973	30,468	31,151	27	Franklin	508	554	570	25,384	27,774	28,768	48	
Jackson	229	243	255	17,080	18,123	19,274	119	Grant	498	543	558	25,173	27,174	27,679	58	
Jefferson	29,376	30,143	29,834	41,272	42,016	41,345	2	Iberia	2,523	2,787	2,742	33,731	37,152	36,509	15	
Jessamine	1,392	1,448	1,450	30,545	30,899	30,464	32	Iberville	941	1,028	1,035	28,579	31,251	31,851	29	
Johnson	565	608	639	23,642	25,499	26,817	66	Jackson	411	448	455	27,253	29,576	30,208	40	
Kenton	6,027	6,233	6,027	38,422	39,498	37,973	5	Jefferson Davis	18,996	19,755	19,446	43,140	44,429	43,862	3	
Knott	372	405	423	21,784	23,669	24,714	88	Lafayette	8,660	9,548	9,408	42,200	45,978	44,598	2	
Knox	762	788	811	23,596	24,301	24,798	87	LaFourche	3,571	3,987	3,954	38,444	42,613	42,205	6	
Larue	432	451	466	31,816	33,166	34,078	14	La Salle	379	425	427	27,052	30,317	30,610	36	
Laurel	1,405	1,468	1,502	24,538	25,585	26,007	76	Lincoln	1,283	1,433	1,454	30,060	33,466	33,595	25	
Lawrence	348	377	402	21,308	22,924	24,233	92	Livingston	3,407	3,752	3,848	29,110	30,990	31,201	33	
Lee	159	168	175	21,367	22,759	23,813	101	Madison	273	297	294	23,171	25,324	25,805	62	
Leslie	263	286	301	22,475	24,707	26,142	75	Morehouse	723	789	802	25,286	27,762	28,410	52	
Letcher	574	629	652	23,969	26,469	27,597	59	Natchitoches	1,069	1,151	1,182	27,450	29,467	30,100	42	
Lewis	260	273	281	18,630	19,694	20,439	117	Orleans	14,832	15,803	15,261	51,478	46,941	43,006	4	
Lincoln	560	595	605	22,247	23,791	24,049	97	Ouachita	4,835	5,178	5,270	32,257	34,450	34,788	22	
Livingston	273	287	294	28,534	30,078	30,617	31	Plaquemines	909	949	895	42,588	44,878	42,715	5	
Logan	718	764	772	26,447	28,201	28,392	49	Pointe Coupee	706	768	784	31,455	34,097	34,932	20	
Lyon	213	226	228	25,590	27,130	27,455	61	Rapides	4,551	4,953	4,972	34,236	37,105	37,121	14	
McCracken	2,318	2,428	2,416	35,683	37,125	36,672	8	Red River	231	261	264	25,252	28,780	29,309	46	
McCreary	322	340	362	18,099	19,111	20,344	118	Richland	546	587	599	26,711	28,648	29,327	45	
McLean	276	301	303	28,465	31,147	31,574	26	Sabine	572	633	643	24,154	26,702	27,101	60	
Madison	2,067	2,158	2,210	25,429	26,232	26,540	70	St. Bernard	1,364	1,372	1,224	40,802	36,419	30,114	41	
Magoffin	273	295	313	20,749	22,600	23,759	102	St. Charles	1,835	1,982	1,969	35,327	38,396	38,154	12	
Marion	495	520	513	25,764	26,832	26,318	73	St. Helena	304	337	336	28,707	31,897	31,836	30	
Marshall	926	978	968	29,645	31,323	31,010	29	St. James	620	687	689	29,188	32,579	32,719	28	
Martin	266	291	316	20,062	22,006	24,147	96	St. John the Baptist	1,510	1,629	1,618	31,516	34,331	34,372	23	
Mason	507	537	528	29,506	30,929	30,371	34	St. Landry	2,490	2,753	2,766	27,271	29,936	29,957	43	
Meade	825	883	929	30,317	32,705	35,043	13	St. Martin	1,413	1,559	1,558	27,369	29,912	29,844	44	
Menifee	124	130	136	18,599	19,479	20,638	115	St. Mary	1,856	2,029	1,996	36,289	39,780	39,280	10	
Mercer	594	619	623	27,296	28,310	28,417	47	St. Tammany	10,095	10,440	10,406	44,607	45,514	44,949	1	
Metcalfe	211	220	222	20,787	21,622	22,102	113	Tangipahoa	3,322	3,651	3,659	32,711	31,096	30,833	34	
Monroe	259	268	278	22,208	23,243	23,992	99	Tensas	164	171	185	28,366	30,087	33,042	27	
Montgomery	643	673	685	25,540	26,377	26,512	71	Terrebonne	3,885	4,342	4,268	35,764	39,772	39,049	11	
Morgan	263	279	289	18,439	19,717	20,489	116	Vermilion	622	674	688	27,396	29,722	30,482	37	
Muhlenberg	783	807	833	24,894	25,812	26,621	68	Vernon	1,606	1,749	1,731	28,874	31,196	30,830	35	
Nelson	1,286	1,331	1,326	30,301	30,893	30,447	33	Washington	1,724	1,917	1,962	36,540	42,729	42,079	7	
Nicholas	185	193	196	26,788	27,951	28,575	46	West Baton Rouge	1,168	1,270	1,291	25,925	27,886	28,264	54	
Ohio	589	630	658	25,067	26,609	27,949	55	Webster	1,254	1,375	1,383	30,768	33,842	34,113	24	
Oldham	2,315	2,427	2,429	40,906	42,048	41,816	1	West Carroll	730	797	805	32,234	35,233	35,557	17	
Owen	255	266	273	22,432	23,369	23,980	100	West Feliciana	382	415	421	25,240	27,312	27,979	59	
Owsley	102	109	116	22,052	23,466	25,197	84	Winn	374	408	420	24,061	26,527	27,372	56	
Pendleton	373	392	394	24,917	26,248	26,466	72	Maine	46,354	48,927	48,180	35,188	36,597	36,547		
Perry	782	835	877	26,839	28,663	30,104	35	Metropolitan portion	29,149	30,370	30,226	37,900	39,321	39,113		
Pike	1,791	1,981	2,030	27,327	30,323	31,024	28	Nonmetropolitan portion	17,205	17,927	17,954	31,383	32,754	32,913		
Powell	299	309	320	21,938	22,726	23,571	103	Androscoquin	3,597	3,752	3,777	33,713	35,045	35,455	7	
Pulaski	1,638	1,716	1,774	27,322	28,300	29,149	41	Aroostook	2,065	2,151	2,213	28,660	29,950	30,961	12	
Robertson	53	55	57	24,015	24,735	25,613	79	Cumberland	12,095	12,618	12,405	43,818	45,467	44,533	1	
Rockcastle	349	368	384	21,040	22,113	23,241	105	Franklin	842	880	884	28,279	29,558	29,739	15	
Rowan	523	555	572	23,156	24,457	25,018	86	Hancock	1,865	1,931	1,905	34,949	36,189	35,647	6	
Russell	410	429	445	24,011	24,850	25,592	80	Kennebec	4,117	4,286	4,289	34,098	35,379	35,416	8	
Scott	1,414	1,481	1,527	32,849	33,154	33,319	17	Knox	1,475	1,516	1,486	36,088	37,050	36,411	5	
Shelby	1,293	1,335	1,347	31,846	32,257	32,019	24	Lincoln	1,262	1,315	1,298	36,168	37,869	37,535	4	
Simpson	496	520	505	29,108	30,492	29,680	37	Oxford	1,595	1,673	1,668	28,178	29,558	29,656	16	
Spencer	450	485	508	26,599	27,764	28,656	44	Penobscot	4,747	4,965	5,045					

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009
Baltimore	38,727	39,736	39,483	49,201	50,397	49,990	5	Luce	139	148	153	20,766	22,493	23,490	81
Calvert	3,714	3,855	3,891	42,152	43,528	43,612	10	Mackinac	341	356	356	31,227	33,356	33,608	16
Caroline	983	1,011	1,009	29,812	30,377	30,252	23	Macomb	30,151	30,641	29,934	36,376	36,915	36,004	8
Carroll	7,039	7,211	7,192	41,558	42,469	42,285	12	Manistee	670	703	708	27,060	28,558	28,964	46
Cecil	3,606	3,730	3,715	36,282	37,319	36,861	17	Marquette	1,926	2,050	2,067	29,552	31,316	31,461	27
Charles	5,754	6,037	6,101	40,904	42,682	42,899	11	Mason	812	848	846	28,373	29,617	29,543	41
Dorchester	1,012	1,055	1,069	31,870	32,943	33,376	21	Mecosta	995	1,040	1,071	23,788	24,889	25,641	74
Frederick	9,875	10,183	10,200	43,894	44,951	44,742	8	Menominee	662	700	677	27,442	28,958	28,235	50
Garrett	989	1,027	1,037	33,342	34,636	35,084	19	Midland	3,315	3,532	3,455	40,136	42,775	41,853	2
Harford	10,628	11,029	11,130	44,223	45,687	45,893	6	Missaukee	367	367	350	23,963	24,492	23,605	80
Howard	16,743	17,339	17,427	61,096	62,553	61,823	2	Monroe	5,138	5,115	4,881	33,505	33,461	31,961	23
Kent	894	925	905	44,985	45,612	44,703	9	Montcalm	1,389	1,456	1,468	22,114	23,171	23,406	82
Montgomery	62,644	64,809	64,439	66,537	67,957	66,323	3	Montmorency	241	254	259	23,589	24,916	25,702	73
Prince George's	31,754	32,835	33,079	38,133	39,536	39,637	15	Muskegon	4,766	4,908	4,834	27,349	28,116	27,792	53
Queen Anne's	2,102	2,201	2,198	44,877	46,375	45,828	7	Newaygo	1,260	1,300	1,295	25,591	26,488	26,597	64
St. Mary's	3,892	4,104	4,295	38,761	40,373	41,702	13	Oakland	64,207	66,009	60,678	53,429	54,900	50,334	1
Somerset	672	693	706	25,626	26,531	27,180	24	Oceana	710	743	743	25,510	26,755	26,950	61
Talbot	2,042	2,111	2,049	56,597	58,457	56,507	3	Ogemaw	520	547	555	24,420	25,796	26,117	69
Washington	4,921	5,069	5,144	33,936	34,852	35,257	18	Ortonagon	195	201	199	28,010	29,871	30,304	36
Wicomico	3,124	3,257	3,279	33,463	34,702	34,799	20	Osceola	561	582	586	24,271	25,431	25,813	71
Worcester	1,959	2,037	2,046	39,796	41,421	41,645	14	Oscoda	206	211	200	22,998	23,790	22,934	83
Baltimore City	22,073	23,368	23,828	34,481	36,622	37,383	16	Otsego	678	710	708	28,160	30,015	30,223	37
Massachusetts	322,543	333,815	327,935	51,014	49,653			Ottawa	8,378	8,569	8,470	32,370	32,843	32,334	20
Metropolitan portion	320,938	332,137	325,770	49,584	50,968	49,612		Presque Isle	346	370	370	25,016	27,255	27,571	54
Nonmetropolitan portion	1,604	1,678	1,625	60,109	62,030	59,523		Roscommon	666	697	719	26,225	27,929	29,129	44
Barnstable	11,073	11,360	11,086	49,821	51,283	50,128	5	Saginaw	5,919	6,051	6,029	29,301	30,124	30,137	38
Berkshire	5,447	5,608	5,537	41,826	43,284	42,826	9	St. Clair	5,358	5,419	5,291	31,528	32,089	31,574	26
Bristol	21,103	21,876	21,759	38,758	40,080	39,747	12	St. Joseph	1,712	1,742	1,660	27,436	27,968	26,899	62
Dukes	890	940	922	56,948	59,568	57,696	4	Sanilac	1,222	1,295	1,221	28,088	30,132	29,028	45
Essex	36,390	37,257	36,599	49,640	50,528	49,286	7	Schoolcraft	226	246	252	26,680	30,108	31,060	31
Franklin	2,802	2,927	2,906	39,042	40,720	40,486	11	Shiawassee	1,889	1,929	1,913	26,334	27,234	27,322	57
Hampden	16,805	17,553	17,671	35,926	37,411	37,511	14	Tuscola	1,393	1,467	1,445	24,574	26,164	26,094	70
Hampshire	5,756	5,970	5,903	37,089	38,318	37,832	13	Van Buren	2,162	2,253	2,233	27,749	28,890	28,544	48
Middlesex	87,049	90,996	88,410	58,995	61,168	58,744	3	Washtenaw	13,519	13,766	13,159	38,870	39,928	37,859	5
Nantucket	714	738	703	64,574	65,474	62,102	1	Wayne	62,075	62,985	61,411	31,332	32,316	31,888	24
Norfolk	41,102	42,269	41,041	62,643	63,913	61,595	2	Wexford	833	860	856	26,275	27,142	27,117	58
Plymouth	22,942	23,684	23,368	46,691	47,909	46,892	8	Minnesota	216,840	226,149	220,413	41,771	43,236	41,854	
Suffolk	37,379	38,442	37,717	51,287	51,758	50,050	6	Metropolitan portion	173,920	179,808	174,961	44,860	45,923	44,257	
Worcester	33,092	34,193	33,773	41,572	42,777	42,021	10	Nonmetropolitan portion	42,920	46,340	45,452	32,657	35,236	34,618	
Michigan	344,234	353,140	342,114	34,249	35,305	34,315		Aitkin	450	469	473	28,117	29,482	30,240	79
Metropolitan portion	291,810	298,298	287,835	35,600	36,570	35,381		Anoka	12,455	12,819	12,483	38,091	38,962	37,646	29
Nonmetropolitan portion	52,424	54,843	54,279	28,278	29,715	29,588		Becker	1,073	1,121	1,110	33,696	35,088	34,615	53
Alcona	276	288	292	24,174	25,484	26,343	65	Beltzrami	1,244	1,321	1,374	28,767	30,174	30,976	77
Alger	221	225	227	22,896	23,686	24,465	78	Benton	1,233	1,273	1,255	31,189	31,903	31,215	73
Allegan	3,493	3,578	3,499	30,935	31,563	30,843	33	Big Stone	176	205	200	33,016	36,732	38,023	27
Alpena	884	945	951	29,723	31,940	32,456	19	Blue Earth	2,013	2,152	2,122	33,561	35,499	34,783	51
Antrim	725	752	738	29,986	31,305	30,981	32	Brown	898	969	943	34,635	37,615	36,849	39
Arenac	424	457	454	25,512	27,886	28,209	51	Carlton	1,000	1,057	1,071	29,277	30,997	31,201	74
Baraga	208	224	226	23,968	26,095	26,272	67	Carver	4,583	4,833	4,753	51,895	53,598	51,601	2
Barry	1,872	1,931	1,887	31,704	32,837	32,286	21	Cass	944	984	988	32,961	34,261	34,643	52
Bay	3,236	3,363	3,348	30,139	31,256	31,165	29	Chippewa	463	509	487	37,289	41,090	39,563	13
Benzie	505	522	519	28,824	30,000	30,103	39	Chisago	1,665	1,741	1,706	33,358	34,604	33,692	63
Berrien	5,234	5,457	5,377	32,737	34,039	33,507	17	Clay	1,786	1,959	1,947	32,683	35,151	34,304	57
Branch	1,145	1,191	1,176	24,759	26,020	26,283	66	Clearwater	214	229	237	26,005	27,797	28,738	84
Calhoun	4,165	4,352	4,370	30,474	31,906	32,227	22	Cook	189	197	195	34,803	35,790	35,726	47
Cass	1,630	1,664	1,569	32,191	33,001	31,436	28	Cottonwood	394	431	423	34,853	38,333	38,048	26
Charlevoix	910	937	927	34,703	36,055	35,947	9	Crow Wing	1,883	1,951	1,966	30,569	31,297	31,349	72
Cheboygan	719	750	744	26,785	28,315	28,505	49	Dakota	17,808	18,240	17,594	45,629	46,351	44,374	5
Chippewa	912	972	996	23,512	25,061	25,705	72	Dodge	693	724	713	35,693	36,836	36,055	46
Clare	765	808	823	24,919	26,617	27,333	56	Douglas	1,231	1,348	1,293	34,220	37,203	35,533	48
Clinton	2,436	2,537	2,501	34,936	36,334	35,783	10	FanSault	569	663	643	38,345	45,237	44,311	6
Crawford	331	341	346	22,842	23,650	24,382	79	Fillmore	677	711	702	32,194	33,996	33,709	62
Delta	1,069	1,125	1,138	28,586	30,212	30,814	34	Freeborn	1,029	1,098	1,080	32,951	35,431	34,839	50
Dickinson	877	926	920	32,369	34,428	34,454	12	Goodhue	1,688	1,777	1,763	36,924	38,806	38,455	23
Eaton	3,429	3,564	3,546	32,004	33,364	33,429	18	Grant	196	232	215	32,776	39,025	36,912	37
Emmet	1,232	1,282	1,267	36,870	38,176	37,644	6	Hennepin	63,096	64,764	62,444	55,641	56,619	54,008	1
Genesee	12,535	12,623	12,520	28,878	29,435	29,526	42	Houston	694	725	717				

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009
Murray	327	375	368	38,586	44,539	43,720	8	Noxubee	272	278	272	22,986	23,591	23,376	76
Nicollet	1,109	1,198	1,165	34,885	37,470	36,158	44	Oktibbeha	1,212	1,275	1,270	27,612	28,931	28,503	23
Nobles	731	794	781	36,373	38,862	38,001	28	Panola	873	917	908	24,807	25,927	25,755	48
Norman	251	297	254	38,044	45,332	39,282	16	Pearl River	1,390	1,460	1,478	24,337	25,265	25,545	53
Olmsted	6,078	6,273	6,315	43,538	44,222	43,864	7	Perry	265	274	275	21,752	22,448	22,865	78
Otter Tail	1,799	1,938	1,908	31,574	34,058	33,720	61	Pike	988	1,079	1,064	24,851	27,067	26,722	39
Pennington	507	559	542	36,825	40,544	39,138	17	Pontotoc	735	750	751	25,511	25,865	25,666	50
Pine	755	795	807	26,775	27,996	28,453	85	Prentiss	569	608	608	22,332	23,723	23,655	73
Pipestone	334	376	366	36,068	40,178	39,137	18	Quitman	214	228	220	20,376	26,607	26,197	44
Polk	1,039	1,153	1,110	33,820	37,738	36,080	45	Rankin	4,701	4,959	4,885	34,000	35,174	34,129	8
Pope	370	416	402	33,707	37,972	37,029	35	Scott	656	701	724	22,444	23,973	24,686	61
Ramsey	22,390	23,014	22,469	44,833	45,784	44,381	4	Sharkey	152	136	130	27,611	24,803	24,028	70
Red Lake	118	130	125	28,594	31,428	29,750	81	Shannon	768	827	850	27,612	29,513	30,426	17
Redwood	540	610	595	34,625	39,084	38,493	21	Smith	383	407	418	24,032	25,814	26,443	43
Renville	551	651	602	34,148	41,094	38,318	24	Stone	422	457	477	27,067	27,996	28,698	21
Rice	1,911	2,004	2,003	30,825	32,017	31,938	70	Sunflower	705	751	758	22,784	24,924	25,611	51
Rock	335	378	352	35,379	39,956	37,139	34	Tallahatchie	338	357	354	25,656	27,679	27,995	25
Roseau	557	619	557	34,885	38,759	35,009	49	Tate	741	774	774	27,543	28,467	28,301	24
St. Louis	6,976	7,317	7,216	35,507	37,111	36,485	42	Tippah	525	539	533	24,479	25,017	24,594	63
St. Martin	5,045	5,282	5,203	39,981	40,879	39,435	15	Tishomingo	437	461	461	22,781	24,137	24,222	68
Sherburne	2,642	2,727	2,721	30,808	31,263	30,984	76	Tunica	281	307	291	26,807	29,154	27,862	27
Sibley	494	556	542	32,812	36,849	36,331	43	Union	691	720	713	25,767	26,584	26,162	46
Stearns	4,855	5,187	5,095	33,132	35,100	34,206	58	Walthall	349	373	369	22,686	24,167	24,129	69
Steele	1,277	1,357	1,357	35,113	37,506	36,895	38	Warren	1,652	1,762	1,700	33,789	36,603	35,288	6
Stevens	355	401	361	37,078	41,676	37,460	31	Washington	1,427	1,534	1,511	25,724	27,927	27,664	28
Swift	309	359	349	27,906	32,724	32,257	69	Wayne	515	543	541	24,343	26,084	26,181	45
Todd	649	694	676	27,009	28,934	28,325	86	Webster	224	233	236	22,936	23,533	23,954	71
Traverse	127	154	144	34,609	42,851	40,329	12	Wilkinson	207	223	228	20,289	21,927	22,506	79
Wabasha	778	826	808	35,756	37,748	36,944	36	Winston	492	524	473	24,963	26,951	24,508	65
Wadena	360	391	394	26,946	29,334	29,661	83	Yalobusha	328	351	348	23,894	25,696	25,290	55
Waseca	606	674	648	31,194	34,795	34,528	54	Yazoo	681	685	690	23,792	24,189	24,644	62
Washington	10,736	11,055	10,718	47,424	48,118	46,208	3	Missouri	209,131	219,695	216,637	35,387	36,884	36,181	
Watonwan	344	384	369	31,274	35,331	33,860	59	Metropolitan portion	168,463	176,356	173,120	38,013	39,388	38,399	
Wilkin	231	276	230	35,542	43,362	36,781	40	Nonmetropolitan portion	40,668	43,339	43,517	27,515	29,303	29,420	
Winona	1,639	1,728	1,697	32,970	34,852	34,327	56	Adair	634	669	681	25,739	26,748	27,111	88
Wright	3,964	4,178	4,040	33,828	34,824	33,139	64	Andrew	631	681	698	37,481	40,286	40,911	4
Yellow Medicine	359	392	401	35,635	39,475	40,610	11	Atchison	195	212	231	31,916	35,257	38,273	7
Mississippi	86,585	90,347	89,743	29,635	30,728	30,401		Audrain	745	802	776	29,004	31,108	30,366	51
Metropolitan portion	43,267	44,677	44,442	33,780	34,403	33,880		Barry	963	1,003	987	26,693	27,691	27,496	83
Nonmetropolitan portion	43,318	45,670	45,301	26,400	27,820	27,618		Barton	318	354	349	25,005	28,251	28,193	73
Adams	940	1,008	958	29,733	32,325	31,192	13	Bates	503	553	547	29,703	32,659	32,656	30
Alcorn	922	978	977	25,797	27,312	27,282	32	Benton	470	501	513	25,304	27,037	27,766	79
Amite	333	353	345	24,959	26,629	26,458	41	Bollinger	286	302	333	23,619	25,272	28,157	74
Attala	467	502	497	23,847	25,496	25,163	56	Boone	5,420	5,640	5,731	35,584	36,545	36,649	11
Benton	163	173	175	20,436	21,355	21,949	80	Buchanan	2,676	2,794	2,834	30,125	31,324	31,542	41
Bolivar	966	1,001	1,006	25,836	27,044	27,359	31	Butler	1,246	1,377	1,387	30,296	33,391	33,444	26
Calhoun	357	359	359	24,445	24,776	24,905	60	Caldwell	290	310	311	31,410	33,782	33,976	22
Carroll	298	314	316	28,878	30,311	30,699	16	Callaway	1,158	1,215	1,226	26,782	27,886	28,048	77
Chickasaw	443	463	469	23,503	24,679	25,084	57	Camden	1,318	1,360	1,341	32,619	33,995	32,946	29
Choctaw	196	206	207	21,810	22,706	22,931	77	Cape Girardeau	2,449	2,518	2,535	33,715	34,385	34,282	20
Claiborne	231	249	256	21,828	22,990	23,781	72	Carroll	295	325	322	30,001	33,327	33,722	24
Clarke	408	430	429	23,510	24,797	24,916	59	Carter	144	151	157	24,268	25,607	26,783	91
Clay	573	591	578	27,455	28,514	27,897	26	Cass	3,188	3,371	3,390	32,561	33,950	33,840	23
Coahoma	759	777	780	27,557	28,596	28,972	20	Cedar	334	350	348	24,193	25,532	25,683	101
Copiah	659	701	714	22,534	24,000	24,538	64	Chariton	254	268	267	32,777	34,918	35,205	15
Covington	489	523	525	24,085	25,513	25,560	52	Christian	2,076	2,182	2,167	28,324	28,849	27,972	78
DeSoto	4,918	5,104	4,938	32,852	32,897	31,113	15	Clark	197	211	215	27,428	29,531	30,117	55
Forrest	2,135	2,200	2,190	26,976	27,552	27,013	36	Clay	7,878	8,156	8,195	36,099	36,515	35,887	13
Franklin	185	193	195	22,216	23,145	23,393	75	Clinton	662	710	716	31,564	33,762	34,079	21
George	519	577	582	23,546	25,635	25,681	49	Cole	2,785	2,944	2,969	37,843	39,581	39,578	5
Greene	271	294	297	19,758	20,540	20,722	81	Cooper	481	518	511	27,445	29,893	29,525	61
Grenada	602	620	612	26,046	26,853	26,559	40	Crawford	677	693	678	28,245	29,031	28,347	71
Hancock	1,722	1,526	1,526	43,336	37,692	37,259	2	Dade	194	211	205	25,763	28,310	28,079	76
Harrison	6,570	6,550	6,564	37,277	36,525	36,225	3	Dallas	440	453	432	26,161	26,956	25,979	96
Hinds	8,508	8,963	8,881	34,176	36,220	35,865	4	Davies	209	220	219	26,009	27,369	27,172	87
Holmes	442	473	478	21,630	23,060	23,556	74	DeKalb	262	276	280	21,257	22,640	23,129	114
Humphreys	223	238	239	22,456	23,811	24,321	66	Dent	380	400	407	25,334	26,534	27,075	89
Issaquena	48	47	46	29,092	28,419	28,543	22	Douglas	316	328	323	23,569	24,151	23,705	109
Itawamba	620	645	630	26,991	27,919	27,405	30	Dunklin	868	925	917	27,541	29,512	29,546	60
Jackson	4,616	4,656	4,695	35,241	35,273	35,321	5	Franklin	3,409	3,584	3,492	34,088	35,535	34,487	18
Jasper	449	481	484	25,011	26,613	26,992	37	Gasconade	450	468	465	29,225	30,703	30,791	48
Jefferson	167	183	181	18,645	20,612	20,316	82	Gentry	203	215	220	32,580	34,669	35,986	12
Jefferson Davis	296	336	325	23,254	26,604	25,930	47	Greene	9,008	9,357	9,354	34,148	35,059	34,691	17
Jones	2,037	2,152	2,125	30,469	31,891	31,358	12	Grundy	276	291	300	27,382	28,873	29,863	58
Kemper	213	224	239	21,284	22,700	24,279	67	Harrison	233	244	246	26,539	27,939	28,089	75
Lafayette	1,356	1,410	1,395	31,304	32,281	31,730	10	Henry	647	685	698	28,910	30,917	31,460	42
Lamar	1,561	1,681	1,724	32,819	34,349	34,487	7	Hickory	192	202	208	21,153	22,483	23,310	112
Lauderdale	2,381	2,553	2,497	30,540	32,459	31,569	11	Holt	151						

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007-2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009
Linn.....	349	371	383	27,394	29,314	30,350	52	Mineral.....	104	107	110	26,867	27,654	28,596	43
Livingston.....	438	462	476	30,979	32,740	33,439	27	Missoula.....	3,647	3,796	3,819	34,451	35,294	35,156	17
McDonald.....	542	576	570	23,615	25,181	24,697	106	Musselshell.....	106	110	125	23,627	24,448	27,122	50
Macon.....	431	448	464	27,863	29,046	30,205	53	Park.....	525	554	533	32,763	34,395	33,428	27
Madison.....	290	305	311	23,546	24,599	25,214	105	Petroleum.....	11	13	13	26,367	29,672	29,627	39
Maries.....	238	244	244	26,357	27,358	27,706	80	Phillips.....	124	132	133	31,400	33,829	33,804	25
Marion.....	823	879	893	29,253	31,077	31,374	44	Pondera.....	181	205	198	30,548	35,058	33,979	23
Mercer.....	95	98	100	27,613	28,107	28,833	64	Powder River.....	41	43	42	24,015	25,415	25,026	54
Miller.....	617	650	641	24,859	26,192	25,881	99	Powell.....	164	172	175	22,986	24,393	24,629	55
Mississippi.....	344	385	376	25,479	28,812	28,349	69	Prairie.....	33	34	32	31,058	30,700	28,727	41
Monteau.....	443	471	465	29,384	31,252	30,700	50	Ravalli.....	1,198	1,243	1,239	29,725	30,650	30,640	36
Monroe.....	246	264	269	26,734	28,923	29,931	57	Richland.....	361	387	375	39,673	42,235	40,310	2
Montgomery.....	345	382	371	28,945	32,203	31,685	39	Roosevelt.....	253	262	272	24,995	25,927	26,361	51
Morgan.....	558	611	593	26,862	29,425	28,870	63	Rosebud.....	292	305	310	32,047	33,311	33,509	26
New Madrid.....	502	555	524	28,408	31,637	30,005	56	Sanders.....	274	285	289	24,862	25,769	26,063	52
Newton.....	1,718	1,820	1,813	30,654	32,510	32,300	33	Sheridan.....	117	137	139	35,037	42,291	42,934	1
Nodaway.....	552	582	609	25,032	26,386	27,534	82	Silver Bow.....	1,164	1,238	1,244	35,723	37,762	37,761	9
Oregon.....	233	245	251	22,507	23,739	24,369	108	Stillwater.....	293	308	301	33,951	35,441	34,234	22
Osage.....	430	460	455	32,204	34,263	33,528	25	Sweet Grass.....	110	113	105	29,474	30,654	28,748	40
Ozark.....	204	216	219	21,746	23,045	23,479	111	Teton.....	213	230	227	34,576	37,351	37,307	11
Pemiscot.....	509	581	564	27,384	31,695	31,010	46	Toole.....	164	198	186	32,918	39,216	36,079	15
Perry.....	523	550	552	27,888	29,382	29,299	62	Treasure.....	19	22	22	28,722	34,191	36,492	12
Pettis.....	1,176	1,252	1,248	28,819	30,487	30,125	54	Valley.....	236	261	263	34,312	37,929	38,788	6
Phelps.....	1,239	1,296	1,326	29,188	30,759	31,386	43	Wheatland.....	55	57	58	27,409	28,032	28,152	45
Pike.....	465	508	505	25,190	27,440	27,447	85	Wibaux.....	26	23	25	28,290	26,810	27,895	46
Platte.....	3,585	3,822	3,833	40,901	42,801	42,266	3	Yellowstone.....	5,378	5,732	5,707	38,399	40,198	39,412	5
Polk.....	737	788	796	24,405	25,968	25,978	97	Nebraska.....	67,569	71,568	70,665	38,177	40,163	39,332	
Pulaski.....	1,655	1,854	1,969	37,263	41,410	42,392	2	Metropolitan portion.....	42,418	44,375	43,923	41,325	42,661	41,676	
Putnam.....	123	128	126	25,302	26,546	26,500	94	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	25,152	27,193	26,742	33,830	36,660	36,007	
Ralls.....	293	308	311	30,145	31,836	32,244	35	Adams.....	1,065	1,096	1,085	32,395	33,059	32,566	75
Randolph.....	696	731	722	27,163	28,522	28,294	72	Antelope.....	251	290	292	37,570	43,828	43,845	5
Ray.....	780	809	805	33,159	34,401	34,475	19	Arthur.....	14	14	13	37,960	38,718	37,900	38
Reynolds.....	160	173	176	24,959	27,450	28,349	69	Banner.....	24	26	20	33,404	38,009	30,566	82
Ripley.....	312	332	343	23,008	24,641	25,627	102	Blaine.....	15	16	13	34,871	37,917	29,179	85
St. Charles.....	13,100	13,934	13,680	38,101	39,857	38,494	6	Boone.....	189	205	211	34,357	37,360	38,943	28
St. Clair.....	219	240	244	23,241	25,668	26,272	95	Box Butte.....	378	409	384	34,259	36,874	35,225	57
St. Genevieve.....	541	585	580	30,354	33,046	33,080	28	Boyd.....	63	72	73	30,027	34,525	35,342	54
St. Francois.....	1,597	1,684	1,723	25,461	26,602	26,974	90	Brown.....	95	92	93	29,999	29,794	30,386	83
St. Louis.....	52,338	54,503	51,817	52,671	54,924	52,214	1	Buffalo.....	1,508	1,617	1,576	33,586	35,790	34,396	62
Saline.....	721	785	797	31,766	34,726	34,918	16	Burt.....	243	264	276	34,723	37,874	39,855	21
Schuyler.....	97	102	105	23,802	24,740	25,440	104	Butler.....	291	322	322	34,706	38,421	38,294	34
Scottland.....	129	132	133	26,950	27,541	27,607	81	Cass.....	928	991	992	36,373	38,639	38,938	29
Scott.....	1,212	1,289	1,299	29,677	31,616	31,802	38	Cedar.....	313	358	351	36,667	42,600	41,962	9
Shannon.....	171	179	184	20,470	21,413	21,952	115	Chase.....	143	173	142	38,825	47,778	39,152	27
Shelby.....	190	199	204	29,426	31,223	32,289	39	Cherry.....	179	188	180	31,607	33,749	32,907	70
Stoddard.....	834	934	895	28,145	31,786	30,782	49	Cheyenne.....	399	432	398	40,301	43,729	40,908	15
Stone.....	964	991	974	30,666	31,480	30,991	47	Clay.....	224	269	250	35,503	42,883	40,360	18
Sullivan.....	204	225	219	30,067	32,943	32,028	36	Colfax.....	330	348	353	33,134	34,632	34,146	64
Taney.....	1,317	1,376	1,383	28,695	29,109	28,790	65	Cuming.....	364	360	382	39,232	39,132	41,833	10
Texas.....	521	564	579	21,238	23,032	23,567	110	Custer.....	356	392	384	32,907	36,307	35,646	52
Vernon.....	565	600	580	28,200	29,869	28,750	66	Dakota.....	544	574	579	26,729	28,228	28,036	88
Warren.....	968	1,037	1,023	31,789	33,290	32,497	32	Dawes.....	241	260	253	27,467	29,930	28,981	86
Washington.....	559	598	602	23,001	24,440	24,689	107	Dawson.....	718	745	747	28,993	29,998	29,794	84
Wayne.....	296	318	332	23,610	25,533	26,782	92	Deuel.....	63	66	62	33,320	35,219	33,981	67
Webster.....	877	923	935	24,435	25,316	25,568	103	Dixon.....	176	199	205	28,289	31,738	32,644	73
Worth.....	54	55	60	26,112	27,530	29,553	59	Dodge.....	1,230	1,298	1,308	34,295	36,392	36,703	45
Wright.....	389	416	417	21,455	22,807	23,304	113	Douglas.....	23,111	23,941	23,429	46,474	47,588	45,921	3
St. Louis City.....	10,926	11,623	11,420	30,719	32,582	32,026	37	Dundy.....	81	100	80	41,057	51,132	40,886	16
Montana.....	32,464	34,141	33,957	33,914	35,268	34,828		Fillmore.....	234	271	250	38,705	45,178	41,986	8
Metropolitan portion.....	12,244	12,930	12,956	36,287	37,819	37,514		Franklin.....	103	124	121	33,012	40,152	39,306	25
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	20,219	21,211	21,001	32,627	33,876	33,354		Frontier.....	88	98	96	33,294	38,312	38,285	35
Beaverhead.....	284	288	288	32,026	32,019	32,117	32	Furnas.....	162	192	174	34,794	41,840	38,229	36
Big Horn.....	296	308	315	23,226	24,048	24,191	56	Gage.....	793	849	834	34,380	37,170	36,795	44
Blaine.....	159	171	169	24,546	26,480	26,050	53	Garden.....	80	88	80	43,469	49,187	45,888	4
Broadwater.....	130	141	142	28,276	30,197	29,716	38	Garfield.....	58	60	64	33,672	34,796	37,174	42
Carbon.....	341	355	354	34,984	36,495	36,247	14	Gosper.....	74	93	93	37,971	48,820	50,668	1
Carter.....	37	42	38	29,921	34,978	31,321	34	Grant.....	16	18	15	26,485	29,008	27,579	91
Cascade.....	2,879	3,047	3,077	35,204	37,150	37,437	10	Greely.....	67	72	73	28,514	30,919	32,590	74
Chouteau.....	173	211	172	33,127	40,673	33,299	28	Hall.....	1,968	2,065	2,062	35,538	36,617	35,869	50
Custer.....	351	368	367	31,561	33,143	32,844	29	Hamilton.....	343	392	370	36,795	42,174	39,835	22
Daniels.....	63	69	68	37,433	40,769	39,714	3	Harlan.....	117	138	137	34,744	42,111	42,315	7
Dawson.....	258	274	277	30,115	32,186	32,318	30	Hayes.....	35	52	39	36,802	53,215	40,714	17
Deer Lodge.....	254	263	268	28,723	29,529	30,530	37	Hitchcock.....	86	91	88	30,160	32,187	31,409	81
Fallon.....	98	102	108	36,901	38,197	39,534	4	Holt.....	381	430	403	37,225	42,705	40,283	19
Fergus.....	382	396	386	34,073	35,476	34,453	9	Hooker.....	22	21	20	30,274	29,019	27,817	89
Flathead.....	3,075	3,168	3,085	35,261	35,556	34,424	20	Howard.....	194	213	214	30,024	33,203	33,187	69
Gallatin.....	3,191	3,242	3,141	36,557	36,094	34,769	18	Jefferson.....	260	276	255	34,931	37,669	35,289	55
Garfield.....	34	40	33	28,779	34,258	27,748	47	Johnson.....	144	156	165	28,468			

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009				2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
Nance	118	135	133	33,235	38,696	38,493	31	New Mexico	63,036	66,773	66,856	32,018	33,609	33,267		
Nemaha	241	258	275	34,684	36,979	40,084	20	Metropolitan portion	43,893	46,116	46,226	33,801	35,048	34,600		
Nuckolls	152	180	166	33,827	40,674	38,305	33	Nonmetropolitan portion	19,143	20,658	20,631	28,564	30,787	30,623		
Otoe	501	538	557	32,249	34,981	36,629	46	Bernalillo	22,755	23,661	23,661	36,186	37,235	36,825	4	
Pawnee	88	97	94	32,642	37,273	35,978	49	Catron	78	84	89	22,491	24,532	25,872	28	
Perkins	119	153	113	41,369	54,881	40,973	13	Chaves	1,818	1,993	1,902	29,128	31,636	29,891	15	
Phelps	355	375	375	38,854	41,180	41,503	12	Cibola	614	655	670	22,580	24,084	24,795	30	
Pierce	230	258	251	31,759	35,805	34,989	58	Colfax	398	420	427	30,200	32,481	33,528	9	
Platte	1,118	1,156	1,154	35,158	36,115	35,494	53	Curry	1,470	1,537	1,572	32,595	35,095	35,390	5	
Polk	216	228	237	41,645	44,655	46,588	2	De Baca	54	61	63	28,630	33,020	34,718	7	
Red Willow	360	399	385	33,820	37,588	36,108	48	Dona Ana	5,297	5,609	5,814	26,725	27,848	28,165	23	
Richardson	270	289	299	32,582	35,138	36,857	43	Eddy	1,810	2,050	2,041	35,308	39,600	38,731	3	
Rock	44	49	43	29,140	32,497	28,757	87	Grant	832	907	889	27,846	30,233	29,713	16	
Saline	430	478	464	31,115	34,732	33,484	68	Guadalupe	91	100	106	20,710	23,194	24,981	29	
Sarpy	5,429	5,853	5,964	37,124	38,919	38,851	30	Harding	21	24	22	29,385	35,355	33,774	8	
Saunders	732	794	798	36,334	39,539	39,765	23	Hidalgo	127	143	145	25,253	28,394	28,772	21	
Scotts Bluff	1,181	1,288	1,287	32,448	35,166	34,915	59	Lea	1,972	2,284	2,106	34,033	38,622	34,971	6	
Seward	589	635	624	35,729	38,054	37,892	39	Lincoln	574	607	618	27,565	29,023	29,428	18	
Sheridan	161	176	169	29,729	33,330	32,027	78	Los Alamos	1,053	1,101	1,083	56,774	60,335	59,936	1	
Sherman	91	95	95	30,806	32,505	32,811	71	Luna	599	637	657	22,342	23,517	24,275	32	
Sioux	44	45	46	32,490	34,207	35,737	51	McKinley	1,515	1,592	1,666	21,667	22,601	23,622	33	
Stanton	196	199	215	30,842	31,846	34,049	66	Mora	107	116	121	21,233	23,187	24,430	31	
Thayer	191	223	205	37,106	43,789	40,959	14	Otero	1,544	1,608	1,685	24,382	25,390	26,653	27	
Thomas	20	20	19	32,742	35,065	34,211	63	Quay	246	258	265	27,356	28,732	29,707	17	
Thurston	206	227	233	28,288	31,521	31,834	80	Rio Arriba	1,043	1,100	1,123	25,571	27,090	27,619	25	
Valley	147	159	161	34,701	38,391	39,215	26	Roosevelt	538	575	533	28,237	30,673	28,309	22	
Washington	785	829	822	39,529	42,035	41,712	11	Sandoval	3,633	3,907	4,053	30,833	31,907	32,172	10	
Wayne	282	304	301	30,404	33,033	32,554	76	San Juan	3,569	3,904	3,811	29,183	31,893	30,702	14	
Webster	117	136	130	32,625	39,114	38,033	37	San Miguel	784	841	870	27,515	29,624	30,731	13	
Wheeler	27	25	25	33,732	32,244	32,807	72	Santa Fe	6,207	6,457	6,292	43,292	44,423	42,645	2	
York	487	533	532	34,256	38,061	38,462	32	Sierra	315	346	354	25,277	27,221	27,457	26	
Nevada	103,710	104,730	99,566	40,390	40,038	37,670		Socorro	463	500	502	25,521	27,562	27,739	24	
Metropolitan portion	94,044	94,795	89,846	40,810	40,321	37,794		Taos	973	1,001	1,002	30,786	31,778	31,792	11	
Nonmetropolitan portion	9,666	9,935	9,720	36,684	37,528	36,565		Torrance	440	468	476	26,565	28,679	28,909	20	
Churchill	946	980	947	38,265	39,512	38,032	6	Union	104	117	120	27,975	31,293	31,378	12	
Clark	73,040	73,753	69,855	39,725	39,249	36,711	9	Valencia	1,992	2,109	2,119	27,878	29,149	29,057	19	
Douglas	2,619	2,603	2,504	57,205	56,903	55,080	1	New York	915,526	937,173	908,997	47,137	48,140	46,516		
Elko	1,675	1,734	1,730	35,642	36,757	36,122	10	Metropolitan portion	868,509	887,918	859,536	48,583	49,531	47,748		
Esmeralda	31	35	31	44,698	51,994	49,658	2	Nonmetropolitan portion	47,017	49,255	49,461	30,410	31,959	32,121		
Eureka	55	65	64	36,029	40,876	37,376	8	Albany	13,161	13,701	13,747	44,126	46,047	46,086	7	
Humboldt	551	592	605	31,278	33,022	33,142	12	Allegany	1,184	1,276	1,264	24,081	25,854	25,705	62	
Lander	187	211	228	36,837	41,224	44,272	3	Bronx	38,299	39,378	39,855	27,650	28,344	28,523	57	
Lincoln	108	118	114	24,159	25,378	23,787	17	Broome	6,378	6,652	6,694	32,709	34,176	34,391	28	
Lyon	1,428	1,468	1,437	27,310	27,788	27,300	15	Cattaraugus	2,384	2,522	2,571	29,711	31,589	32,257	42	
Mineral	143	161	158	30,017	34,556	33,827	11	Cayuga	2,441	2,539	2,544	30,536	31,829	31,989	43	
Nye	1,427	1,451	1,400	32,381	32,855	31,647	14	Chautauqua	3,763	3,999	4,004	28,077	29,937	29,995	52	
Pershing	149	158	152	23,332	25,050	24,224	16	Chemung	2,753	2,925	2,904	31,267	33,276	32,881	37	
Storey	149	150	143	34,694	33,841	32,245	13	Chenango	1,476	1,547	1,549	28,857	30,379	30,808	50	
Washoe	18,512	18,574	17,629	45,559	45,059	42,499	4	Clinton	2,534	2,618	2,653	30,958	32,040	32,507	40	
White Pine	347	360	349	38,115	39,410	37,989	7	Columbia	2,318	2,367	2,345	37,219	38,194	38,500	18	
Carson City	2,943	2,317	2,219	42,603	41,922	40,218	5	Cortland	1,362	1,421	1,435	28,195	29,513	29,900	53	
New Hampshire	56,418	57,793	56,488	42,827	43,721	42,646		Delaware	1,355	1,411	1,409	29,281	30,709	30,966	47	
Metropolitan portion	36,835	37,581	36,549	44,824	45,534	44,100		Dutchess	12,479	12,776	12,427	42,762	43,679	42,331	9	
Nonmetropolitan portion	19,584	20,212	19,939	39,517	40,707	40,215		Erie	33,719	34,963	35,048	36,981	38,427	38,546	15	
Belknap	2,406	2,465	2,433	39,420	40,226	39,656	6	Essex	1,161	1,221	1,230	30,673	32,346	32,643	39	
Carroll	1,958	2,064	2,013	40,896	42,932	42,067	4	Franklin	1,333	1,409	1,429	26,717	27,937	28,424	59	
Cheshire	2,899	3,025	2,973	37,428	39,194	38,591	7	Fulton	1,739	1,804	1,842	31,570	32,729	33,466	33	
Cos	1,075	1,100	1,095	33,253	34,476	34,790	10	Genesee	1,830	1,908	1,894	31,457	32,927	32,724	38	
Grafton	3,757	3,857	3,803	43,901	44,709	44,074	3	Greene	1,556	1,628	1,630	31,645	33,156	33,299	34	
Hillsborough	18,070	18,453	17,948	44,868	45,668	44,217	2	Hamilton	168	174	178	33,395	35,140	36,238	22	
Merrimack	5,930	6,107	6,050	39,910	40,990	40,582	5	Herkimer	1,790	1,868	1,920	28,675	29,994	30,853	49	
Rockingham	14,525	14,739	14,279	48,916	49,406	47,713	1	Jefferson	4,213	4,506	4,641	35,713	38,462	39,091	14	
Strafford	4,240	4,389	4,321	34,725	35,698	34,966	9	Kings	84,606	89,007	89,027	33,320	34,905	34,680	25	
Sullivan	1,560	1,593	1,571	36,484	37,219	36,793	8	Lewis	738	770	776	28,027	29,575	29,664	55	
New Jersey	436,120	447,989	435,216	50,500	51,711	49,980		Livingston	1,873	1,958	1,953	29,668	31,049	31,059	46	
Metropolitan portion	436,120	447,989	435,216	50,500	51,711	49,980		Madison	2,216	2,314	2,316	31,632	33,013	33,113	35	
Atlantic	10,443	10,803	10,639	38,686	39,923	39,156	19	Monroe	29,338	30,384	30,078	40,155	41,535	40,994	11	
Bergen	60,035	60,996	57,643	67,786	68,541	64,388	4	Montgomery	1,522	1,571	1,580	31,311	32,301	32,490	41	
Burlington	20,328	20,924	20,751	45,546	46,968	45,516	11	Nassau	87,168	88,078	83,985	64,423	65,091	61,871	3	
Camden	20,675	21,401	21,379	39,948	41,336	41,282	15	New York	187,821	186,941	171,953	115,564	114,575	105,554	1	
Cape May	4,333	4,444	4,452	44,812	46,067	46,329	12	Niagara	6,790	7,014	7,060	31,701	32,746	32,906	36	
Cumberland	4,716	4,972	5,028	30,345	31,715	31,877	21	Oneida	7,436	7,760	7,837	32,200	33,658	33,920	30	
Essex	38,833	39,830	38,751	50,488	51,924	50,349	7									

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state	
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009				2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009		
Schuyler	557	584	584	29,428	30,930	31,189	45	Pitt.	4,900	5,230	5,263	32,205	33,539	33,089	28		
Seneca	1,026	1,081	1,081	29,942	31,743	31,750	44	Polk	766	791	764	40,001	41,124	39,659	7		
Steuben	3,349	3,454	3,347	34,732	35,816	34,662	26	Randolph	3,971	4,076	4,082	28,505	28,913	28,717	75		
Suffolk	74,877	76,632	73,937	49,531	50,634	48,691	6	Richmond	1,174	1,223	1,239	25,552	26,572	26,959	87		
Sullivan	2,534	2,650	2,679	33,161	34,884	35,332	24	Robeson	3,065	3,267	3,305	23,990	25,387	25,511	98		
Tioga	1,612	1,697	1,714	31,979	33,790	34,239	29	Rockingham	2,686	2,797	2,808	29,182	30,361	30,435	53		
Tompkins	3,199	3,425	3,428	31,858	33,902	33,684	32	Rowan	4,172	4,303	4,286	30,376	30,795	30,444	52		
Ulster	6,408	6,637	6,626	35,302	36,521	36,519	21	Rutherford	1,694	1,718	1,701	26,841	27,077	26,820	89		
Warren	2,259	2,355	2,353	34,331	35,724	35,644	23	Sampson	1,742	1,837	1,834	27,611	28,954	28,778	74		
Washington	1,773	1,879	1,910	28,334	29,950	30,436	51	Scotland	933	988	1,000	25,612	27,088	27,544	84		
Wayne	3,015	3,141	3,162	32,939	34,324	34,632	27	Stanly	1,769	1,811	1,792	29,893	30,344	29,965	57		
Westchester	72,027	72,428	68,570	76,093	76,253	71,728	2	Stokes	1,324	1,374	1,373	28,757	29,789	29,751	60		
Wyoming	1,166	1,207	1,179	27,864	29,038	28,472	58	Surry	2,131	2,212	2,212	29,541	30,553	30,508	49		
Yates	669	710	712	27,269	28,878	29,081	56	Swain	352	368	380	26,393	27,547	28,386	77		
North Carolina	316,956	329,970	327,199	34,968	35,683	34,879		Transylvania	1,002	1,054	1,033	33,458	34,954	34,207	22		
Metropolitan portion	235,837	245,417	242,604	37,124	37,713	36,614		Tyrrell	102	104	105	24,517	25,428	25,688	97		
Nonmetropolitan portion	81,119	84,553	84,595	29,918	30,863	30,707		Union	6,216	6,530	6,603	33,697	33,766	33,240	27		
Alamance	4,550	4,713	4,612	31,419	31,867	30,671	48	Vance	1,215	1,286	1,302	28,292	29,911	30,236	54		
Alexander	1,080	1,085	1,066	29,666	29,666	28,976	71	Wake	35,080	36,265	35,728	42,177	41,776	39,821	6		
Alleghany	312	322	322	28,424	29,205	29,325	66	Warren	453	483	493	23,239	24,733	25,383	99		
Anson	685	687	673	27,194	27,289	26,879	88	Washington	364	383	392	28,284	29,533	30,483	51		
Ashe	729	748	749	28,592	29,123	29,019	69	Watauga	1,419	1,466	1,464	31,822	32,273	32,193	33		
Avery	489	508	517	27,431	28,377	28,806	73	Wayne	3,456	3,595	3,605	30,501	31,699	31,673	37		
Beaufort	1,428	1,495	1,510	31,137	32,254	32,542	31	Wilkes	2,071	2,092	2,088	31,066	31,359	31,374	42		
Bertie	538	569	597	27,652	29,242	30,835	45	Wilson	2,457	2,578	2,556	32,066	33,179	32,628	30		
Bladen	888	934	951	27,482	28,832	29,407	65	Yadkin	1,095	1,133	1,135	29,208	30,062	30,107	55		
Brunswick	3,101	3,257	3,343	31,100	31,280	31,222	43	Yancey	440	458	460	23,907	24,694	24,807	100		
Buncombe	7,902	8,194	8,048	34,838	35,721	34,774	21	North Dakota	23,637	26,591	26,393	37,037	41,457	40,802			
Burke	2,619	2,666	2,660	29,479	29,863	29,710	61	Metropolitan portion	11,557	12,528	12,615	37,669	40,211	39,916			
Cabarrus	5,810	6,057	5,870	35,703	35,935	34,083	23	Nonmetropolitan portion	12,080	14,064	13,778	36,452	42,634	41,649			
Caldwell	2,203	2,250	2,235	27,758	28,179	27,969	81	Adams	87	85	92	38,138	37,455	41,177	32		
Camden	317	340	344	33,623	35,266	35,379	20	Barnes	396	485	451	36,668	45,135	41,901	30		
Carteret	2,330	2,451	2,477	36,794	38,567	38,455	10	Benson	187	234	212	27,117	34,081	30,625	50		
Caswell	657	693	686	28,285	29,894	29,830	58	Billings	29	26	32	36,553	33,107	39,154	36		
Catawba	4,961	5,098	4,941	31,898	32,364	31,052	44	Bottineau	255	322	315	40,042	50,924	49,536	10		
Chatham	2,686	2,755	2,777	43,751	43,465	42,870	2	Bowman	128	127	142	43,665	41,707	46,949	16		
Cherokee	653	686	689	24,645	25,818	26,185	94	Burke	75	104	102	40,549	57,810	55,596	5		
Chowan	468	473	468	31,779	32,188	31,666	38	Burleigh	2,971	3,168	3,238	38,499	40,391	40,567	34		
Clay	282	299	291	27,789	28,016	28,119	80	Cass	5,494	6,072	6,034	39,897	43,303	42,093	28		
Cleveland	2,861	2,983	2,948	29,099	30,125	29,692	62	Cavalier	184	303	189	47,983	80,470	50,980	8		
Columbus	1,530	1,610	1,617	28,333	29,660	29,822	59	Dickey	201	247	220	37,359	46,860	42,099	27		
Craven	3,391	3,553	3,626	35,113	36,483	36,798	13	Divide	78	113	110	38,585	56,488	56,320	3		
Cumberland	11,782	12,760	13,121	38,165	41,072	41,627	5	Dunn	96	96	119	29,121	29,065	35,452	47		
Currituck	825	852	861	34,550	35,262	35,569	19	Eddy	79	102	86	32,512	42,965	37,369	39		
Dare	1,279	1,310	1,287	37,592	38,465	37,526	12	Emmons	132	149	128	37,618	43,268	37,716	38		
Davidson	4,890	5,117	5,116	31,341	32,391	32,263	32	Foster	125	150	137	36,277	44,333	42,183	26		
Davie	1,471	1,500	1,482	36,294	36,509	35,784	18	Golden Valley	45	42	42	27,447	25,395	25,874	52		
Duplin	1,453	1,530	1,550	27,743	28,845	29,155	68	Grand Forks	2,258	2,404	2,401	34,182	36,038	36,147	44		
Durham	9,979	10,376	10,435	39,009	39,446	38,692	8	Grant	92	95	101	37,795	39,697	43,208	23		
Edgecombe	1,445	1,488	1,502	27,598	28,401	28,973	72	Griggs	87	105	96	36,522	44,994	40,772	33		
Forsyth	13,004	13,463	12,980	37,372	37,908	36,091	17	Hettinger	95	88	128	39,620	37,565	54,563	6		
Franklin	1,696	1,735	1,756	29,645	29,391	29,228	67	Kidder	69	81	74	29,703	35,835	33,819	49		
Gaston	6,590	6,736	6,722	32,566	32,566	32,171	34	LaMoure	171	214	192	41,823	53,906	49,201	12		
Gates	296	308	314	25,185	26,262	26,724	90	Logan	78	84	78	40,051	43,537	41,569	31		
Graham	213	213	209	26,906	26,659	26,089	95	McHenry	175	205	189	33,562	39,482	36,577	43		
Granville	1,519	1,599	1,604	27,010	28,011	27,831	82	McIntosh	93	109	108	34,275	41,216	41,936	29		
Greene	532	542	548	25,723	26,218	26,520	91	McKenzie	199	217	248	35,855	38,701	42,838	25		
Guilford	17,894	18,345	18,090	38,488	38,694	37,658	11	McLean	324	362	417	38,836	43,314	50,189	9		
Halifax	1,459	1,522	1,538	26,446	27,629	28,173	79	Mercer	319	329	374	40,103	41,814	47,529	14		
Harnett	3,042	3,187	3,185	28,010	28,449	27,514	85	Morton	833	884	943	32,238	33,743	35,627	46		
Haywood	1,767	1,807	1,802	31,180	31,777	31,552	40	Mountrail	205	254	300	31,666	38,657	44,248	21		
Henderson	3,594	3,789	3,769	35,710	37,003	36,355	15	Nelson	121	175	146	37,592	55,163	46,764	17		
Hertford	621	652	668	26,689	27,901	28,673	76	Oliver	72	70	92	42,426	41,844	56,011	4		
Hoke	1,095	1,207	1,309	25,894	27,656	28,997	70	Pembina	312	372	334	41,176	49,947	45,169	18		
Hyde	146	151	148	28,198	28,676	28,370	78	Pierce	127	160	149	31,020	39,175	37,343	40		
Iredell	5,002	5,186	5,088	33,032	33,326	32,171	34	Ramsey	399	470	412	35,596	41,633	36,686	42		
Jackson	1,084	1,109	1,095	29,746	30,136	29,674	63	Ransom	195	228	198	33,860	40,313	36,062	45		
Johnston	5,099	5,320	5,305	32,497	32,578	31,480	41	Renville	102	158	131	45,325	71,718	58,816	2		
Jones	303	315	330	30,242	31,644	32,724	29	Richland	549	642	558	33,285	39,278	34,714	48		
Lee	1,793	1,855	1,845	31,002	31,376	30,505	50	Rolette	340	380	375	24,944	27,702	27,199	51		
Lenoir	1,790	1,870	1,888	31,585	33,004	33,476	25	Sargent	173	208	178	42,342	51,812	45,150	19		
Lincoln	2,351	2,497	2,538	32,282	33,410	33,375	26	Sheridan	43	61	60	32,981	48,959	48,504	13		
McDowell	1,093	1,133	1,135	25,066	25,804	25,797	96	Sioux	83	86	87	20,050	20,751	20,717	53		
Macon	998	1,035	1,020	30,522	31,258	30,699	46	Slope	25	15	45	38,081	23,105	68,720	1		
Madison	547	565	569	27,00													

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009				2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
Athens	1,506	1,575	1,641	23,955	24,918	26,041	81	Beckham	645	709	656	31,046	32,999	31,084	33	
Auglaize	1,591	1,648	1,642	34,203	35,257	35,159	16	Blaine	269	297	279	21,310	23,428	22,134	77	
Belmont	1,927	2,039	2,032	28,167	29,951	29,847	56	Bryan	1,129	1,190	1,200	28,590	29,420	29,431	45	
Brown	1,250	1,276	1,278	28,540	29,058	29,044	61	Caddo	687	751	743	24,132	25,623	24,455	72	
Butler	12,562	12,812	12,586	35,077	35,511	34,654	20	Canadian	3,601	3,933	3,984	34,646	36,838	36,325	7	
Carroll	753	767	759	26,181	26,744	26,585	79	Carter	1,551	1,706	1,678	32,790	35,763	34,717	16	
Champaign	1,148	1,176	1,170	28,989	29,607	29,464	59	Cherokee	1,171	1,240	1,277	25,992	27,156	27,739	58	
Clark	4,418	4,546	4,557	31,517	32,510	32,627	32	Choctaw	383	400	399	25,527	26,870	26,826	61	
Clermont	6,809	6,955	6,785	35,103	35,589	34,552	21	Cimarron	78	93	81	29,331	35,834	30,942	34	
Clinton	1,402	1,451	1,417	32,604	33,634	32,900	29	Cleveland	8,268	8,643	8,654	35,049	35,927	35,381	12	
Columbiana	2,947	3,056	2,990	27,092	28,272	27,761	74	Coal	132	137	141	23,427	24,215	24,145	74	
Coshocton	1,012	1,041	1,020	27,922	28,973	28,515	68	Comanche	3,784	4,024	4,140	33,045	35,848	36,564	6	
Crawford	1,211	1,239	1,249	27,429	28,321	28,780	64	Cotton	202	229	199	31,749	36,540	31,646	28	
Cuyahoga	53,310	54,338	52,803	41,210	42,356	41,391	4	Craig	430	454	457	28,407	30,042	30,123	39	
Darke	1,603	1,687	1,655	30,718	32,448	31,947	38	Creek	2,031	2,153	2,139	29,506	30,976	30,451	35	
Defiance	1,232	1,243	1,216	32,035	32,266	31,642	42	Custer	781	864	838	30,195	32,899	31,350	33	
Delaware	8,016	8,488	8,685	49,881	51,468	51,479	1	Delaware	1,146	1,204	1,207	28,294	29,765	29,763	40	
Erie	2,761	2,844	2,789	35,685	36,773	36,236	11	Dewey	138	160	140	31,583	36,253	31,790	26	
Fairfield	4,585	4,694	4,665	32,461	32,990	32,464	35	Ellis	122	135	119	31,887	34,881	30,318	36	
Fayette	893	935	944	31,587	33,143	33,590	24	Garfield	2,071	2,226	2,167	36,060	38,351	36,772	5	
Franklin	43,472	44,250	43,728	38,733	38,965	38,020	6	Garvin	897	918	901	33,128	33,838	33,227	21	
Fulton	1,424	1,439	1,433	33,534	33,906	33,786	23	Grady	1,392	1,488	1,472	27,596	29,111	28,505	51	
Gallia	917	958	962	29,721	31,014	31,355	43	Grant	151	178	157	33,742	39,908	36,273	8	
Geauga	4,474	4,574	4,398	45,546	46,286	44,400	2	Greer	152	170	163	26,248	29,177	27,969	56	
Greene	5,595	5,683	5,611	35,224	35,663	35,105	17	Harmon	78	84	79	27,401	29,466	27,837	57	
Guernsey	1,048	1,092	1,119	25,953	27,176	27,935	73	Harper	109	122	115	33,050	36,064	33,917	19	
Hamilton	36,484	37,244	36,249	42,625	43,637	42,393	3	Haskell	333	358	350	27,542	29,195	28,272	53	
Hancock	2,632	2,700	2,665	35,416	36,303	35,753	12	Hughes	314	330	336	22,967	24,188	24,318	73	
Hardin	800	848	851	25,168	26,662	26,736	78	Jackson	790	819	809	30,688	32,342	31,872	25	
Harrison	405	432	430	26,213	28,132	28,149	72	Jefferson	152	163	161	24,483	26,102	25,455	69	
Henry	917	931	931	31,684	32,295	32,502	34	Johnston	255	272	272	24,353	26,127	26,019	64	
Highland	1,194	1,213	1,208	27,962	28,607	28,640	67	Kay	1,548	1,738	1,656	33,689	37,877	35,915	10	
Hocking	762	779	785	26,287	26,896	27,167	76	Kingfisher	512	565	517	35,823	39,610	35,924	9	
Holmes	1,010	1,039	990	24,440	25,050	23,660	86	Kiowa	254	294	259	27,318	31,849	28,452	52	
Huron	1,672	1,723	1,722	27,848	28,682	28,776	65	Latimer	314	344	319	30,029	32,559	30,007	41	
Jackson	833	868	877	25,022	25,987	26,220	80	Le Flore	1,264	1,328	1,334	25,462	26,666	26,725	62	
Jefferson	2,022	2,158	2,154	29,495	31,622	31,822	39	Lincoln	898	945	937	27,882	29,476	29,093	46	
Knox	1,729	1,803	1,808	29,321	30,370	30,325	52	Logan	1,314	1,422	1,378	35,187	37,009	35,052	13	
Lake	8,755	9,007	8,847	37,335	38,191	37,366	9	Love	292	321	327	32,274	35,284	35,562	11	
Lawrence	1,632	1,731	1,783	26,004	27,613	28,417	70	McClain	1,134	1,237	1,267	35,562	38,065	38,203	4	
Licking	5,446	5,654	5,646	34,750	35,870	35,624	14	McCurain	830	858	864	24,808	25,618	25,883	66	
Logan	1,448	1,496	1,478	31,124	32,147	31,729	41	McIntosh	511	544	557	25,983	27,715	28,141	54	
Lorain	9,740	10,032	9,940	32,148	32,930	32,514	33	Major	222	244	225	30,937	34,250	31,295	31	
Lucas	15,057	15,137	14,920	32,266	32,557	32,191	37	Marshall	386	412	403	25,939	27,548	26,858	60	
Madison	1,341	1,418	1,411	32,151	33,867	33,171	27	Mayes	1,099	1,147	1,146	27,629	28,615	28,600	50	
Mahoning	7,867	7,966	7,805	32,675	33,384	32,970	28	Murray	385	417	434	30,480	32,636	33,511	20	
Marion	1,939	2,014	2,013	29,605	30,694	30,654	49	Muskogee	1,964	2,050	2,112	27,779	28,982	29,575	44	
Medina	6,417	6,602	6,515	37,769	38,413	37,432	8	Noble	323	353	328	29,417	32,077	29,956	42	
Meigs	514	541	562	22,421	23,803	24,592	84	Nowata	265	275	275	24,702	25,654	26,161	63	
Mercer	1,329	1,409	1,358	32,556	34,569	33,394	26	Okfuskee	262	279	281	23,433	25,132	25,703	67	
Miami	3,446	3,540	3,536	34,141	35,003	34,921	18	Oklahoma	27,931	30,599	29,856	39,928	43,334	41,657	2	
Monroe	376	414	413	26,412	29,158	29,411	60	Okmulgee	1,050	1,118	1,136	26,738	28,590	28,900	49	
Montgomery	18,997	19,162	18,996	35,301	35,823	35,669	13	Osage	1,458	1,552	1,531	32,217	34,330	33,985	17	
Morgan	320	333	340	22,073	23,203	23,778	85	Ottawa	943	993	1,016	29,256	31,383	32,107	24	
Morrow	942	970	980	27,183	28,050	28,279	71	Pawnee	477	498	493	28,954	30,530	30,012	40	
Muskingum	2,427	2,514	2,550	28,494	29,579	30,044	54	Payne	2,179	2,337	2,315	27,816	29,684	29,030	47	
Noble	276	285	288	19,285	19,992	20,100	88	Pittsburg	1,326	1,438	1,412	29,848	32,118	31,231	32	
Ottawa	1,490	1,530	1,519	36,159	37,334	37,094	10	Pontotoc	1,100	1,180	1,185	30,198	31,941	31,679	27	
Paulding	569	591	588	29,635	31,011	30,946	45	Pottawatomie	2,019	2,124	2,129	29,184	30,582	30,292	37	
Perry	816	853	877	23,337	24,059	24,796	83	Pushmataha	286	299	303	24,571	25,658	25,617	68	
Pickaway	1,565	1,626	1,659	28,844	29,783	30,307	53	Roger Mills	112	125	118	34,277	37,182	34,739	14	
Pike	706	734	753	25,281	26,316	27,154	77	Rogers	2,774	2,954	2,974	33,351	34,979	34,726	15	
Portage	5,233	5,384	5,332	33,564	34,371	33,849	22	Seminole	652	705	703	27,119	29,251	28,955	48	
Preble	1,232	1,284	1,294	29,588	30,825	31,240	44	Sequoyah	1,064	1,115	1,131	25,966	27,137	27,291	59	
Putnam	1,103	1,159	1,151	31,908	33,647	33,486	25	Stephens	1,400	1,531	1,475	32,448	35,319	33,929	18	
Richland	3,643	3,771	3,689	28,903	30,148	29,635	58	Texas	578	621	594	28,683	30,170	28,108	55	
Ross	2,067	2,153	2,199	27,230	28,284	28,951	62	Tillman	197	215	193	24,338	27,163	24,790	71	
Sandusky	1,833	1,860	1,847	30,180	30,870	30,754	47	Tulsa	25,922	28,122	27,035	44,281	47,472	44,912	1	
Scioto	2,035	2,144	2,174	26,624	28,037	28,476	69	Wagoner	2,060	2,188	2,226	30,640	31,687	31,626	29	
Seneca	1,646	1,678	1,682	29,008	29,669	29,951	55	Washington	1,918	2,049	2,025	38,442	40,520	39,940	3	
Shelby	1,618	1,635	1,580	33,222	33,470	32,242	36	Washita	305	340	307	26,207	29,116	25,954	65	
Stark	12,314	12,655	12,443	32,420	33,294	32,790	31	Woods	244	273	254	28,762	32,630	30,208	38	
Summit	20,913	21,126	20,612	38,397	38,883	38,001	7	Woodward	650	726	646	33,148	36,810	32,383	23	
Trumbull	6,491	6,484	6,401	30,438	30,709	30,456	51	Oregon	133,821	139,306	138,453	35,849	36,824	36,191		
Tuscarawas	2,615	2,677	2,626	28,644	29,330	28,813	63	Metropolitan portion	109,236	113,644	112,731	37,676	38,563	37,719		
Union	1,593	1,677	1,695	33,373	34,697	34,665	19	Nonmetropolitan portion	24,586	25,662	25,723	29,494	30,697	30,733		
Van Wert	909															

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009			2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
Jefferson.....	550	579	580	26,782	28,408	29,059	33	Rhode Island.....	42,661	44,061	43,594	40,437	41,823	41,392	
Josephine.....	2,346	2,402	2,429	29,074	29,593	29,981	27	Metropolitan portion.....	42,661	44,061	43,594	40,437	41,823	41,392	
Klamath.....	1,905	1,956	1,947	28,625	29,395	29,387	31	Bristol.....	2,643	2,681	2,590	52,875	53,744	52,275	1
Lake.....	213	222	222	29,530	30,839	31,269	23	Kent.....	7,198	7,434	7,362	42,679	44,085	43,623	4
Lane.....	11,406	11,882	11,784	33,079	34,101	33,562	12	Newport.....	4,074	4,138	4,038	50,110	51,272	50,290	2
Lincoln.....	1,498	1,558	1,565	32,593	33,767	33,810	11	Providence.....	22,912	23,863	23,769	36,468	38,033	37,867	5
Linn.....	3,293	3,460	3,434	29,113	29,988	29,451	29	Washington.....	5,835	5,945	5,836	46,018	46,864	45,980	3
Malheur.....	701	737	737	22,631	23,888	23,960	36	South Carolina.....	142,167	148,892	148,265	32,134	33,063	32,505	
Marion.....	9,902	10,375	10,454	31,926	33,075	32,876	17	Metropolitan portion.....	111,498	116,824	116,381	33,098	33,972	33,318	
Morrow.....	327	354	342	28,878	31,240	29,686	28	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	30,668	32,068	31,883	29,056	30,127	29,848	
Multnomah.....	28,234	29,655	29,431	40,505	41,619	40,490	3	Abbeville.....	641	665	665	25,320	26,368	26,509	32
Polk.....	2,201	2,342	2,348	29,377	30,466	30,056	26	Aiken.....	4,990	5,253	5,329	32,596	33,978	34,157	8
Sherman.....	70	81	70	41,331	48,904	41,049	2	Allendale.....	234	239	244	22,452	22,962	23,949	44
Tillamook.....	803	824	816	32,085	33,075	32,773	18	Anderson.....	5,374	5,627	5,599	29,831	30,760	30,280	16
Umatilla.....	2,035	2,161	2,215	27,940	29,685	30,193	25	Bamberg.....	371	392	398	24,131	25,805	26,505	33
Union.....	749	791	780	29,896	31,562	31,163	24	Barnwell.....	521	548	561	22,654	23,955	24,706	43
Wallowa.....	212	224	225	31,034	32,779	32,725	19	Beaufort.....	6,681	6,870	6,662	45,150	45,151	42,918	1
Wasco.....	754	810	821	31,766	34,004	33,979	10	Berkeley.....	4,934	5,209	5,304	30,183	30,715	30,571	15
Washington.....	20,598	21,362	21,205	39,732	40,523	39,465	4	Calhoun.....	492	496	496	33,286	33,892	33,930	9
Wheeler.....	35	36	37	25,332	25,911	27,339	34	Charleston.....	13,639	14,172	14,046	39,590	40,518	39,536	2
Yamhill.....	3,144	3,227	3,258	32,690	32,946	32,894	16	Cherokee.....	1,393	1,435	1,379	25,721	26,270	25,211	38
Pennsylvania.....	489,076	508,249	506,397	39,056	40,445	40,175		Chester.....	889	924	907	27,238	28,236	28,000	26
Metropolitan portion.....	430,228	447,047	444,755	40,817	42,235	41,861		Chesterfield.....	1,066	1,128	1,120	24,858	25,417	26,021	34
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	58,848	61,202	61,643	29,691	30,885	31,131		Clarendon.....	792	841	846	24,221	25,197	25,647	36
Adams.....	3,170	3,262	3,293	31,312	31,994	32,184	31	Colleton.....	1,042	1,083	1,091	26,629	27,526	27,806	27
Allegheny.....	55,460	57,422	56,572	45,462	47,136	46,427	5	Darlington.....	1,949	2,003	1,984	29,194	29,952	29,855	19
Armstrong.....	2,189	2,324	2,311	31,817	33,955	34,067	22	Dillon.....	703	751	766	22,871	24,408	24,772	41
Beaver.....	5,824	6,045	6,098	33,663	35,066	35,518	20	Dorchester.....	3,707	3,971	3,947	29,894	31,063	30,265	17
Bedford.....	1,396	1,458	1,472	28,104	29,272	29,681	60	Edgefield.....	726	779	807	28,578	30,429	31,352	14
Berks.....	14,366	14,850	14,793	35,744	36,686	36,336	16	Fairfield.....	618	636	639	26,519	27,113	27,395	29
Blair.....	3,906	4,033	4,120	31,003	32,026	32,663	28	Florence.....	4,358	4,568	4,587	32,948	34,248	34,178	7
Bradford.....	1,760	1,823	1,827	28,685	29,787	29,886	58	Georgetown.....	2,164	2,271	2,257	35,855	37,374	37,177	3
Bucks.....	31,737	32,486	31,863	51,080	52,097	50,898	3	Greenville.....	15,785	16,490	16,235	36,606	37,254	35,963	5
Butler.....	7,207	7,497	7,516	39,494	40,818	40,692	7	Greenwood.....	1,933	2,048	2,068	28,238	29,650	29,676	20
Cambria.....	4,365	4,566	4,602	30,088	31,602	31,961	32	Hampton.....	518	534	544	24,550	25,440	25,891	35
Cameron.....	157	158	159	29,309	29,943	30,706	50	Horry.....	7,546	7,754	7,679	30,074	29,963	29,101	23
Carbon.....	1,917	2,007	2,007	30,354	31,552	31,427	43	Jasper.....	599	621	618	26,973	27,304	26,625	31
Centre.....	4,699	4,928	4,972	32,613	33,855	34,006	23	Kershaw.....	1,897	1,989	2,004	32,445	33,542	33,382	10
Chester.....	28,238	28,903	28,454	57,915	58,592	57,033	2	Lancaster.....	1,723	1,792	1,781	23,449	23,617	22,897	46
Clarion.....	1,171	1,227	1,231	29,381	30,859	31,174	45	Laurens.....	1,883	1,946	1,887	27,042	27,819	26,945	30
Clearfield.....	2,312	2,408	2,454	27,885	29,165	29,809	59	Lee.....	458	493	491	22,787	24,648	24,872	40
Clinton.....	1,031	1,085	1,111	27,773	29,342	30,181	56	Lexington.....	8,780	9,190	9,144	35,987	36,797	35,773	6
Columbia.....	1,929	1,974	1,971	29,776	30,342	30,277	54	McCormick.....	239	251	258	23,716	24,807	25,440	37
Crawford.....	2,493	2,599	2,602	28,018	29,364	29,394	63	Marion.....	797	830	828	23,391	24,423	24,750	42
Cumberland.....	9,086	9,440	9,495	39,894	40,984	40,843	6	Marlboro.....	632	683	680	21,859	23,817	23,641	45
Dauphin.....	9,891	10,269	10,312	38,508	39,768	39,825	9	Newberry.....	1,033	1,098	1,103	27,112	28,628	28,447	24
Delaware.....	26,530	27,781	27,524	47,801	49,943	49,324	4	Oconee.....	2,219	2,343	2,324	31,388	32,954	32,499	13
Elk.....	1,056	1,093	1,078	32,362	33,862	33,675	24	Orangeburg.....	2,479	2,602	2,663	27,354	28,721	29,550	21
Erie.....	8,731	9,112	9,142	31,203	32,586	32,615	29	Pickens.....	3,147	3,291	3,247	27,106	28,002	27,487	28
Fayette.....	4,175	4,306	4,333	28,987	30,051	30,383	52	Richland.....	12,799	13,493	13,505	35,538	36,824	36,302	4
Forest.....	145	160	166	20,873	23,538	24,435	67	Saluda.....	566	613	629	29,866	32,311	32,932	12
Franklin.....	4,738	4,889	4,837	33,364	34,001	33,357	25	Spartanburg.....	8,325	8,775	8,674	30,085	31,061	30,242	18
Fulton.....	449	457	446	30,030	30,606	30,006	57	Sumter.....	2,960	3,082	3,078	28,398	29,545	29,458	22
Greene.....	1,054	1,129	1,195	26,779	28,658	30,443	51	Union.....	743	775	772	26,817	28,042	28,223	25
Huntingdon.....	1,182	1,228	1,251	25,961	26,986	27,566	65	Williamsburg.....	798	848	858	22,635	24,280	24,904	39
Indiana.....	2,721	2,857	2,902	31,119	32,626	33,189	26	York.....	7,023	7,487	7,560	33,342	34,028	33,302	11
Jefferson.....	1,318	1,359	1,376	29,243	30,252	30,825	49	South Dakota.....	29,285	31,710	31,174	36,742	39,415	38,374	
Juniata.....	679	702	701	29,421	30,395	30,335	53	Metropolitan portion.....	14,070	14,892	14,889	38,808	40,205	39,442	
Lackawanna.....	740	772	772	35,352	36,889	37,002	14	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	15,215	16,819	16,286	35,018	38,740	37,446	
Lancaster.....	18,028	18,674	18,450	36,102	37,066	36,336	16	Aurora.....	105	126	119	36,779	43,528	41,603	21
Lawrence.....	2,773	2,857	2,861	30,506	31,550	31,732	38	Beadle.....	645	743	712	40,898	46,604	43,802	19
Lebanon.....	4,509	4,743	4,809	35,176	36,678	36,850	15	Bennett.....	91	104	91	26,771	30,962	27,082	61
Lehigh.....	13,231	13,689	13,587	39,181	40,123	39,551	11	Bon Homme.....	214	234	231	30,474	33,456	33,055	51
Luzerne.....	10,735	11,123	11,251	34,415	35,635	35,964	19	Brookings.....	1,028	1,097	1,084	34,821	36,742	36,060	41
Lycoming.....	3,522	3,672	3,727	30,148	31,473	31,900	34	Brown.....	1,544	1,657	1,587	44,006	47,302	45,078	14
McKean.....	1,305	1,364	1,372	29,912	31,398	31,752	37	Brule.....	178	215	209	34,506	41,312	39,540	32
Mercer.....	3,615	3,692	3,646	30,863	31,646	31,408	44	Buffalo.....	33	38	37	15,962	17,783	17,732	66
Mifflin.....	1,257	1,289	1,302	27,324	28,042	28,334									

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state	
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009				2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009		
Hutchinson.....	280	303	312	38,400	42,145	43,843	18	Loudon.....	1,574	1,662	1,630	34,717	35,970	34,888	9		
Hyde.....	51	61	41	35,252	43,551	29,698	57	McMinn.....	1,404	1,421	1,413	26,940	27,019	26,787	57		
Jackson.....	63	82	74	22,865	30,847	27,918	59	McNairy.....	660	677	672	25,987	26,414	26,037	66		
Jerauld.....	92	109	98	47,028	55,808	50,080	5	Macon.....	568	583	565	26,203	26,493	25,608	73		
Jones.....	42	52	39	40,405	50,744	37,209	36	Madison.....	3,142	3,270	3,214	32,519	33,810	33,023	14		
Kingsbury.....	210	239	236	39,537	44,949	44,508	16	Marion.....	816	844	834	29,138	30,045	29,715	32		
Lake.....	405	432	450	35,251	36,520	37,500	33	Marshall.....	758	791	766	25,798	26,355	25,299	75		
Lawrence.....	791	821	811	33,939	35,138	34,518	48	Mauzy.....	2,310	2,447	2,395	28,720	29,574	28,415	46		
Lincoln.....	1,667	1,926	2,062	44,160	48,528	50,022	6	Meigs.....	300	305	308	25,598	25,537	25,404	74		
Lyman.....	117	154	127	30,115	40,501	32,615	53	Monroe.....	1,083	1,101	1,080	24,171	24,108	23,567	85		
McCook.....	199	221	231	34,742	39,104	41,152	24	Montgomery.....	5,636	6,190	6,295	36,397	39,809	39,104	4		
McPherson.....	86	91	87	34,444	36,593	35,744	43	Moore.....	178	190	192	29,395	30,999	31,514	20		
Marshall.....	141	164	141	33,349	38,776	33,823	50	Morgan.....	469	488	486	23,969	24,941	25,299	68		
Meade.....	880	908	878	36,548	38,083	36,693	38	Obion.....	960	1,018	1,036	30,393	32,242	32,968	16		
Mellette.....	53	57	53	25,928	28,240	25,987	62	Overton.....	499	524	523	23,814	25,065	24,811	80		
Miner.....	89	97	109	36,636	40,488	44,867	15	Perry.....	207	207	204	26,922	26,605	26,031	77		
Minnehaha.....	6,720	6,929	6,796	38,154	38,523	37,129	37	Pickett.....	115	121	120	24,014	25,055	25,137	67		
Moody.....	254	273	265	38,930	42,401	41,491	23	Polk.....	429	440	430	27,294	27,884	27,468	51		
Pennington.....	3,564	3,764	3,780	36,923	38,080	37,481	34	Putnam.....	2,026	2,133	2,154	28,973	29,890	29,739	30		
Perkins.....	90	98	92	30,693	33,887	31,932	55	Rhea.....	773	794	795	25,298	25,548	25,228	76		
Potter.....	109	143	121	49,769	67,970	58,882	1	Roane.....	1,671	1,757	1,767	31,347	32,865	33,015	15		
Roberts.....	294	323	326	29,545	32,430	32,776	52	Robertson.....	1,999	2,127	2,035	31,404	32,514	30,570	25		
Sanborn.....	108	103	113	43,934	42,036	46,525	11	Rutherford.....	7,572	7,904	7,811	31,290	31,571	30,386	26		
Shannon.....	222	243	251	16,285	17,826	18,260	65	Scott.....	473	482	489	21,561	21,975	22,341	92		
Shank.....	278	390	356	41,999	59,495	54,366	3	Sequatchie.....	367	393	397	27,232	28,746	28,547	44		
Stanley.....	111	132	114	39,558	47,788	40,991	26	Sevier.....	2,673	2,755	2,755	31,834	32,277	31,949	18		
Sully.....	91	147	79	64,195	107,664	58,412	2	Shelby.....	37,635	38,251	37,313	40,909	41,616	40,547	3		
Todd.....	175	195	198	17,295	19,313	19,582	64	Smith.....	535	558	520	28,380	29,184	27,065	54		
Tripp.....	193	219	197	33,669	39,058	35,583	44	Stewart.....	351	370	377	26,913	27,938	28,296	47		
Turner.....	329	358	377	39,327	43,059	45,738	13	Sullivan.....	5,113	5,335	5,267	33,312	34,634	34,081	10		
Union.....	711	786	765	50,870	55,394	52,435	4	Sumner.....	5,248	5,426	5,328	34,394	34,849	33,557	12		
Walworth.....	174	187	181	33,034	35,646	34,609	47	Tipton.....	1,768	1,897	1,931	30,631	32,244	32,451	17		
Yankton.....	732	787	792	33,707	35,956	36,028	42	Trousdale.....	200	209	204	25,989	26,767	25,752	69		
Ziebach.....	46	60	52	17,463	23,887	20,549	63	Unicoi.....	518	538	534	29,285	30,359	30,116	29		
Tennessee.....	211,342	219,160	215,819	34,237	35,119	34,277		Union.....	434	448	449	22,937	23,407	23,447	86		
Metropolitan portion.....	166,854	172,770	169,565	36,872	37,733	36,640		Van Buren.....	138	144	148	25,352	26,277	26,951	56		
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	44,488	46,391	46,254	27,002	27,917	27,723		Warren.....	1,001	1,055	1,042	25,090	26,257	25,740	70		
Anderson.....	2,428	2,545	2,534	33,121	34,308	33,851	11	Washington.....	3,771	4,040	4,027	32,313	33,985	33,991	13		
Bedford.....	1,273	1,318	1,298	28,587	29,051	28,256	48	Wayne.....	341	349	351	20,557	21,142	21,281	93		
Benton.....	397	415	421	24,562	25,840	26,247	62	Weakley.....	912	951	970	27,459	28,502	28,998	37		
Bledsoe.....	292	297	296	22,371	22,669	22,806	90	White.....	572	588	589	22,909	23,313	23,149	88		
Blount.....	3,697	3,758	3,728	30,855	30,901	30,362	27	Williamson.....	9,217	9,610	9,442	55,281	55,770	53,992	1		
Bradley.....	2,858	2,983	2,964	29,931	30,870	30,335	28	Wilson.....	3,943	4,111	4,002	37,009	37,290	35,612	6		
Campbell.....	1,037	1,079	1,072	25,576	26,453	26,174	63	Texas.....	884,119	968,231	956,808	37,089	38,838	38,609			
Cannon.....	400	407	398	29,810	29,439	28,708	41	Metropolitan portion.....	797,981	874,401	863,281	38,231	40,997	39,617			
Carroll.....	758	794	805	26,331	27,690	28,216	49	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	86,138	93,830	93,527	29,049	31,530	31,262			
Carter.....	1,497	1,530	1,514	25,395	25,857	25,640	71	Anderson.....	1,386	1,491	1,497	24,418	26,299	26,264	229		
Cheatham.....	1,259	1,332	1,256	32,152	33,693	31,498	21	Andrews.....	443	518	507	33,722	37,886	36,062	79		
Chester.....	419	433	431	26,077	26,580	26,442	61	Angelina.....	2,714	2,925	2,911	32,866	35,310	34,787	90		
Claiborne.....	804	845	846	25,858	26,999	27,092	53	Arapahoe.....	861	946	951	35,372	38,539	38,289	47		
Clay.....	188	185	184	23,672	23,452	23,272	87	Archer.....	331	378	373	37,198	42,146	41,857	24		
Cooke.....	793	832	851	22,395	23,233	23,602	83	Armstrong.....	79	80	78	38,242	38,345	37,819	52		
Coffee.....	1,607	1,697	1,676	31,053	32,523	31,918	19	Atascosa.....	1,156	1,240	1,265	26,521	28,240	28,333	209		
Crockett.....	390	417	422	27,091	28,859	29,132	36	Austin.....	969	1,061	1,061	36,352	39,244	38,954	43		
Cumberland.....	1,495	1,566	1,558	28,076	29,126	28,794	39	Bailey.....	205	220	209	32,683	34,976	33,307	117		
Davidson.....	27,355	28,356	27,626	44,023	45,138	43,457	2	Bandera.....	661	729	735	32,548	35,552	35,729	84		
Decatur.....	331	339	341	28,790	29,390	29,582	33	Bastrop.....	1,923	2,032	2,028	26,644	27,665	27,083	223		
DeKalb.....	512	525	521	27,537	27,767	27,467	52	Baylor.....	117	127	119	30,389	34,048	32,494	126		
Dickson.....	1,417	1,446	1,417	29,891	30,181	29,377	34	Bee.....	683	755	760	21,065	23,365	23,397	244		
Dyer.....	1,145	1,199	1,175	30,395	31,779	31,070	23	Bell.....	10,070	11,071	11,386	36,179	38,763	39,839	33		
Fayette.....	1,288	1,391	1,366	34,603	36,392	35,223	8	Bexar.....	55,568	59,646	60,220	34,972	36,789	36,465	75		
Fentress.....	446	460	462	25,598	26,124	26,110	64	Blanco.....	354	400	405	39,320	44,068	44,063	17		
Franklin.....	1,102	1,155	1,145	26,756	28,038	27,722	50	Borden.....	24	22	25	40,457	36,481	41,808	25		
Gibson.....	1,359	1,408	1,414	28,068	28,639	28,590	42	Bosque.....	517	561	563	29,064	31,871	31,947	139		
Giles.....	797	843	828	27,461	28,891	28,458	45	Bowie.....	2,883	3,145	3,184	31,490	33,941	33,886	105		
Grainger.....	562	587	596	24,854	25,791	26,091	65	Brazoria.....	10,555	11,456	11,602	36,011	38,030	37,523	54		
Greene.....	2,077	2,184	2,086	31,546	33,040	31,476	22	Brazos.....	4,599	5,088	5,247	26,966	29,098	29,151	193		
Grundy.....	322	331	334	22,501	23,273	23,644	82	Brewster.....	279	301	317	30,424	32,386	33,485	114		
Hamblen.....	1,717	1,795	1,801	27,717	28,713	28,579	43	Briscoe.....	51	47	49	34,321	32,108	34,048	103		
Hamilton.....	12,598	12,767	12,466	38,048	38,209	36,971	5	Brooks.....	174	190	192	23,304	25,635	25,985	232		
Hancock.....	117	123	126	17,587	18,664	19,186	95	Brown.....	1,049	1,124	1,151	27,452	29,492	30,218	175		
Hardeman.....	655	695	692	23,570	24,997	25,061	78	Burleson.....	512	549	551	30,893	33,160	33,257	118		
Hardin.....	725	769	767	27,740	29,281	29,225	35	Burnet.....	1,520	1,692	1,675	34,712	37,942	37,098	60		
Hawkins.....	1,453	1,539	1,535	25,475	26,791	26,572	60	Caldwell.....	908	965	958	24,781	25,714	25,328	235		
Haywood.....	501	531	579	26,152	27,921	30,679	24	Calhoun.....	592	645	648	29,144	31,555	31,479	147		
Henderson.....	677	705	693	25,307	26,128	25,623	72	Callahan.....	395	422	419	29,660	31,649	31,209	154		
Henry.....	874																

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009
Collingsworth	99	93	93	33,303	30,806	30,402	171	Kimble	126	140	142	28,505	31,609	31,384	151
Colorado	695	757	754	33,849	36,643	36,525	72	King	9	11	12	32,360	39,523	42,483	21
Cornal	3,864	4,157	4,241	36,717	37,748	37,028	62	Kinney	86	93	97	25,926	28,643	29,728	184
Comanche	402	423	413	29,828	31,385	30,474	169	Kleberg	885	963	982	28,902	31,343	32,036	136
Concho	81	82	83	22,701	22,599	23,152	246	Knox	118	117	107	33,979	34,992	32,117	131
Cooke	1,450	1,662	1,578	37,740	43,257	40,819	27	Lamar	1,437	1,523	1,522	29,352	31,116	31,079	156
Coryell	2,389	2,634	2,651	32,907	36,049	36,547	71	Lamb	382	391	380	27,669	28,881	28,876	199
Cottle	57	58	62	37,217	36,939	39,863	32	Lampasas	749	850	884	36,174	40,656	42,280	22
Crane	122	138	133	31,493	34,354	31,813	142	La Salle	123	139	138	20,695	23,812	23,670	241
Crockett	102	121	119	26,871	31,878	31,764	144	Lavaca	627	681	681	33,637	36,721	36,736	69
Crosby	209	207	208	33,442	33,270	34,095	101	Lee	516	559	551	31,951	34,431	33,919	104
Culberson	59	63	69	23,560	25,736	29,979	178	Leon	488	535	547	29,802	31,759	32,325	128
Dallam	222	226	221	36,129	36,063	35,142	88	Liberty	2,348	2,556	2,556	31,387	33,924	33,729	109
Dallas	106,221	114,737	111,323	44,596	47,571	45,406	12	Limestone	616	671	688	27,499	30,134	30,868	161
Dawson	389	366	374	28,199	26,625	27,409	219	Lipscomb	102	117	114	34,048	39,264	36,753	68
Deaf Smith	519	521	516	28,307	28,289	28,132	213	Live Oak	305	324	314	27,033	28,322	28,447	207
Delta	133	142	141	24,729	26,027	26,126	230	Llano	617	671	669	33,733	36,693	36,634	70
Denton	24,021	25,775	25,774	39,048	40,446	39,133	42	Loving	6	7	7	105,093	166,475	150,933	1
DeWitt	559	603	599	28,362	30,726	30,364	172	Lubbock	8,295	9,077	9,220	31,553	34,206	34,079	102
Dickens	62	58	62	25,130	24,130	25,593	234	Lynn	194	154	162	33,591	27,069	28,608	201
Dimmit	224	245	252	22,986	25,199	25,836	233	Lynch	231	251	247	29,647	31,883	30,924	159
Donley	115	113	118	29,955	30,519	32,200	130	McCulloch	6,874	7,369	7,530	30,116	31,923	32,265	129
Duval	307	346	342	25,260	28,747	28,454	206	McLennan	27	31	31	31,149	37,006	37,723	53
Eastland	603	695	679	32,900	38,184	37,381	55	Madison	320	329	336	24,174	24,861	25,228	236
Ector	4,198	4,731	4,516	32,571	36,067	33,544	112	Marion	271	293	294	25,413	28,087	28,546	202
Edwards	48	55	56	24,807	28,055	30,181	176	Marlin	151	146	151	34,162	32,652	32,996	123
Ellis	4,548	4,844	4,865	31,843	32,747	32,059	135	Mason	110	120	122	28,248	30,774	30,680	163
El Paso	19,655	21,315	22,073	27,004	28,865	29,381	191	Matagorda	1,008	1,108	1,124	27,432	29,906	30,409	170
Erath	1,004	1,098	1,079	28,301	30,682	29,830	181	Maverick	889	988	1,050	17,436	19,065	19,740	251
Falls	419	434	436	24,827	25,852	25,998	231	Medina	1,221	1,297	1,330	27,912	29,314	29,735	183
Fannin	863	930	936	26,242	28,171	28,370	208	Menard	61	68	68	28,880	31,798	31,992	138
Fayette	832	903	896	36,849	39,582	39,147	41	Midland	6,589	7,707	7,167	52,258	59,670	54,164	2
Fisher	126	120	116	31,820	30,838	29,979	178	Milam	700	756	737	28,314	30,444	29,910	180
Floyd	213	215	212	32,006	33,157	32,738	125	Mills	143	156	153	28,692	31,219	30,552	166
Foard	43	43	41	30,420	31,266	30,956	158	Mitchell	197	211	214	21,237	22,782	22,846	247
Fort Bend	22,189	24,900	25,503	43,658	46,751	45,798	10	Montague	668	765	742	34,074	38,956	37,905	50
Franklin	327	339	330	29,641	31,249	30,484	168	Montgomery	18,119	19,967	20,366	43,910	46,302	45,490	11
Freestone	522	569	575	27,710	29,824	29,669	186	Moore	605	627	611	30,523	31,054	29,479	188
Frio	340	374	393	21,088	23,173	24,333	239	Morris	380	404	397	29,200	31,475	31,447	148
Gaines	435	447	418	29,369	29,636	27,178	222	Motley	39	38	38	30,315	30,176	29,738	182
Galveston	11,334	12,068	11,937	39,973	41,833	41,621	26	Naacogdoches	1,607	1,763	1,804	25,679	27,835	28,141	212
Garza	165	172	172	34,789	36,976	36,939	63	Navarro	1,297	1,397	1,410	26,559	28,492	28,516	204
Gillespie	943	1,075	1,081	40,134	45,027	44,723	16	Newton	310	350	360	22,580	25,529	26,377	228
Glasscock	56	46	47	48,372	37,897	38,371	45	Nolan	424	461	472	29,069	30,895	31,621	145
Goliad	195	209	204	27,907	29,794	29,071	197	Nueces	11,170	12,193	12,005	35,028	38,064	37,162	58
Gonzales	510	552	551	26,342	28,317	28,092	214	Ochiltree	368	414	373	38,885	43,129	38,118	49
Gray	815	906	869	37,319	40,999	39,357	37	Oldham	69	67	62	33,200	32,022	29,139	195
Grayson	3,551	3,804	3,849	30,041	32,024	32,066	134	Orange	2,663	2,865	2,869	32,275	34,577	35,070	89
Gregg	4,560	5,157	5,052	38,997	43,828	42,228	23	Palo Pinto	872	942	930	31,904	34,214	33,746	108
Grimes	659	723	723	25,596	27,869	27,815	216	Panola	751	861	838	32,613	37,113	35,959	83
Guadalupe	3,754	4,173	4,370	33,344	35,564	35,988	81	Parker	3,849	4,204	4,093	35,431	37,518	35,617	86
Hale	889	936	942	24,951	26,597	26,602	226	Parmer	292	294	281	31,097	31,672	30,260	174
Hall	88	84	91	25,726	24,822	27,283	221	Pecos	389	455	405	24,576	28,624	24,941	238
Hamilton	256	278	276	31,679	34,421	34,371	98	Poik	1,552	1,692	1,726	33,396	36,307	37,098	60
Hansford	203	211	186	39,086	39,399	34,373	97	Potter	3,571	3,918	3,878	29,573	32,344	31,835	141
Hardeman	119	129	122	28,847	32,069	31,376	152	Presidio	157	174	180	20,693	23,105	24,113	240
Hardin	1,729	1,921	1,948	33,414	36,655	36,468	74	Rains	287	304	305	25,548	26,939	27,032	224
Harris	181,218	204,889	196,779	46,356	51,472	48,337	7	Randall	4,087	4,485	4,564	36,240	39,241	39,182	40
Harrison	2,128	2,402	2,382	33,618	37,659	36,763	67	Reagan	104	118	105	34,683	39,033	34,731	91
Hartley	188	201	201	36,229	41,002	40,469	30	Real	81	91	95	26,905	31,229	32,406	127
Haskell	174	183	173	33,819	35,988	34,576	94	Red River	336	359	366	25,722	27,784	28,679	200
Hays	4,170	4,591	4,623	29,366	30,722	29,721	185	Reeves	255	285	296	22,937	25,907	26,779	225
Hemphill	174	222	181	52,553	65,027	52,387	3	Refugio	241	274	267	32,874	37,445	36,937	64
Henderson	2,302	2,450	2,414	29,209	31,103	30,593	165	Roberts	31	34	29	36,415	39,768	33,218	119
Hidalgo	13,464	14,668	15,200	19,183	20,336	20,509	250	Robertson	486	534	537	30,724	34,023	34,222	100
Hill	972	1,038	1,043	27,607	29,100	29,089	196	Rockwall	3,093	3,412	3,500	41,831	43,866	42,999	19
Hockley	716	774	748	32,221	34,742	33,567	111	Runnels	284	294	290	27,477	28,709	28,488	205
Hood	1,865	2,034	2,022	37,765	40,101	39,293	39	Rusk	1,386	1,538	1,516	28,602	31,428	30,827	162
Hopkins	954	1,040	1,058	28,032	30,466	30,598	164	Sabine	307	335	341	30,207	33,113	33,425	115
Houston	588	638	652	25,947	28,308	29,143	194	San Augustine	220	233	236	25,324	26,998	27,567	218
Howard	939	1,018	1,032	29,192	31,221	31,339	153	San Jacinto	708	767	783	28,579	30,886	31,443	149
Hudspeth	75	80	86	23,415	25,914	27,681	217	San Patricio	2,065	2,290	2,256	30,239	33,512	33,068	121
Hunt	2,508	2,646	2,613	30,433	32,162	31,541	146	San Saba	153	157	160	25,899	26,874	27,331	220
Hutchinson	684	776	786	31,510	36,238	36,491	73	Schleicher	75	87	85	27,331	31,902	31,073	157
Irion	70	82	83	40,486	47,760	47,608	8	Scurry	513	605	559	31,978	37,787	34,488	95
Jack	274	327	308	31,513	38,039	36,300	77	Shackelford	125	143	137	40,100	47,005	44,846	15
Jackson	409	449	436	29,204	31,829	30,515	167	Shelby	692	740	750	26,213	27,932	27,960	215
Jasper	1,011	1,084	1,093	29,454	31,613	31,800	143	Sherman	126	125	109	43,528	42,518	37,312	56
Jeff Davis	66	77	78	30,087	34,263	34,693									

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009				2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
Throckmorton.....	60	74	72	37,188	46,625	44,949	14	Bath.....	175	179	173	37,663	39,238	38,495	28	
Titus.....	850	894	916	29,180	30,170	30,312	173	Bland.....	184	192	195	26,901	28,207	28,773	82	
Tom Green.....	3,438	3,847	3,870	32,279	35,800	35,704	85	Botetourt.....	1,329	1,363	1,366	41,091	42,435	41,950	18	
Travis.....	39,442	41,991	41,605	40,642	42,052	40,544	29	Brunswick.....	431	456	460	24,265	25,688	26,274	97	
Trinity.....	359	382	393	25,588	27,389	28,271	210	Buchanan.....	658	706	707	27,955	30,571	30,915	69	
Tyler.....	548	597	609	27,021	29,180	29,623	187	Buckingham.....	378	390	389	23,685	24,459	24,198	102	
Upshur.....	1,105	1,223	1,214	29,460	32,276	31,891	140	Caroline.....	903	940	940	33,099	33,923	33,729	46	
Upton.....	112	130	123	37,571	42,522	39,336	38	Charles City.....	239	243	235	33,481	33,688	32,527	58	
Uvalde.....	699	768	788	26,337	28,856	29,401	189	Charlotte.....	317	336	337	25,888	27,625	28,012	89	
Val Verde.....	1,241	1,324	1,358	26,120	27,750	28,202	211	Chesterfield.....	12,884	13,166	12,713	43,037	43,331	41,454	19	
Van Zandt.....	1,614	1,736	1,725	31,123	33,304	33,165	120	Clarke.....	559	570	558	38,958	39,114	38,231	29	
Victoria.....	3,149	3,455	3,349	36,550	39,819	38,151	48	Craig.....	148	154	151	28,948	30,448	30,296	74	
Walker.....	1,415	1,547	1,608	22,214	24,349	25,072	237	Culpeper.....	1,504	1,550	1,536	32,904	33,500	33,035	54	
Waller.....	1,150	1,234	1,235	32,100	34,320	33,798	107	Cumberland.....	274	281	280	28,671	29,192	28,747	84	
Ward.....	318	374	354	31,318	35,817	33,632	110	Dickenson.....	387	416	431	24,111	25,717	26,779	94	
Washington.....	1,161	1,310	1,322	36,214	40,414	40,185	31	Essex.....	331	356	352	30,730	32,329	31,432	66	
Webb.....	5,077	5,568	5,624	21,994	23,598	23,294	245	Fauquier.....	3,325	3,380	3,320	50,069	50,272	48,822	8	
Wharton.....	1,262	1,376	1,369	30,941	33,680	33,400	116	Floyd.....	390	397	401	26,509	26,550	26,683	95	
Wheeler.....	186	214	193	39,103	44,803	39,532	34	Fluvanna.....	842	883	896	33,358	34,517	34,811	43	
Wichita.....	4,422	4,940	4,837	34,483	38,687	37,899	51	Franklin.....	1,695	1,734	1,720	33,013	33,524	33,116	52	
Wilbarger.....	431	450	464	31,329	33,323	34,287	99	Giles.....	464	479	492	26,991	27,776	28,350	88	
Willacy.....	454	478	481	22,309	23,445	23,584	243	Gloucester.....	1,311	1,359	1,361	34,262	35,111	34,724	45	
Williamson.....	13,482	14,833	14,801	36,121	37,539	36,040	80	Gooclester.....	1,273	1,329	1,300	61,670	63,308	61,005	4	
Wilson.....	1,189	1,284	1,307	30,375	31,819	32,067	133	Grayson.....	375	374	371	23,270	23,362	23,481	103	
Winkler.....	217	269	247	33,178	39,901	36,425	76	Greene.....	615	634	645	34,145	34,849	35,012	42	
Wise.....	1,907	2,083	2,008	33,120	35,622	33,802	106	Halifax.....	962	1,015	1,024	27,149	28,684	29,047	81	
Wood.....	1,134	1,245	1,268	26,830	29,121	29,398	190	Hanover.....	4,306	4,400	4,300	43,519	44,180	43,030	15	
Yoakum.....	296	313	283	39,882	41,175	36,793	66	Henrico.....	13,349	13,538	13,168	46,070	46,253	44,423	13	
Young.....	648	779	760	36,559	44,202	42,742	20	Highland.....	73	75	74	30,432	31,539	31,673	64	
Zapata.....	253	278	276	18,705	20,104	19,638	252	Isle of Wight.....	1,314	1,382	1,403	37,442	38,885	39,113	27	
Zavala.....	186	200	207	15,940	17,017	17,892	253	King and Queen.....	209	212	206	30,524	31,035	30,268	75	
Utah.....	85,106	88,792	87,947	31,949	32,556	31,584		King George.....	808	844	862	35,846	36,344	36,586	35	
Metropolitan portion.....	77,267	80,304	79,614	32,556	33,048	32,101		King William.....	565	596	593	36,133	37,262	36,532	36	
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	7,839	8,489	8,333	26,992	28,539	27,373		Lancaster.....	541	558	537	47,093	49,052	47,854	9	
Beaver.....	157	168	184	25,831	27,206	29,359	11	Lee.....	602	635	656	24,081	25,292	26,054	99	
Box Elder.....	1,334	1,427	1,407	27,875	29,085	28,186	15	Loudoun.....	13,875	14,943	15,576	50,009	51,507	51,717	5	
Cache.....	2,708	2,903	2,890	24,927	25,950	25,071	24	Louisiana.....	1,147	1,200	1,200	36,080	36,788	36,283	39	
Carbon.....	618	665	681	31,428	33,921	34,063	4	Lunenburg.....	312	323	328	24,125	25,119	25,630	100	
Daggett.....	21	23	24	22,963	25,475	25,211	22	Madison.....	438	447	440	31,967	32,783	32,114	60	
Davis.....	9,601	9,992	9,959	33,351	33,865	33,104	6	Mathews.....	439	450	441	48,598	49,761	49,032	7	
Duchesne.....	570	666	612	35,193	39,325	34,107	3	Mecklenburg.....	913	955	962	28,495	29,810	30,093	76	
Emery.....	257	269	283	24,838	25,653	26,599	18	Middlesex.....	411	433	424	38,596	40,460	39,524	23	
Garfield.....	120	129	132	26,606	28,036	28,443	14	Nelson.....	549	569	574	36,078	37,115	37,093	32	
Grand.....	271	288	288	28,786	29,965	29,844	10	New Kent.....	602	634	629	34,929	35,741	34,747	44	
Iron.....	1,001	1,072	1,075	23,124	24,247	23,738	26	Northampton.....	436	455	453	32,511	33,779	33,548	48	
Juab.....	234	246	251	24,539	24,632	24,500	25	Northumberland.....	484	493	481	37,566	37,963	36,982	33	
Kane.....	211	221	224	32,489	33,711	33,907	5	Nottoway.....	460	470	464	29,196	29,695	29,153	80	
Millard.....	327	360	333	27,494	29,770	27,112	16	Orange.....	1,071	1,115	1,113	33,092	33,560	33,124	51	
Morgan.....	262	276	276	31,056	31,532	31,031	9	Page.....	648	673	665	26,800	27,863	27,645	91	
Plute.....	33	36	36	24,780	25,383	25,138	23	Patrick.....	456	468	466	24,268	24,990	25,027	101	
Rich.....	62	69	67	29,976	32,073	31,231	8	Powhatan.....	1,100	1,143	1,135	40,011	41,305	40,592	20	
Salt Lake.....	37,818	39,013	38,581	37,726	38,304	37,276	2	Prince Edward.....	460	494	498	21,379	22,289	22,281	105	
San Juan.....	270	288	307	18,810	19,364	20,404	29	Pulaski.....	1,097	1,108	1,110	31,334	31,652	31,695	63	
Sanpete.....	513	554	544	20,888	21,709	20,963	28	Rappahannock.....	2,930	3,003	2,97	40,231	42,301	42,214	17	
Sevier.....	498	532	536	25,313	26,653	26,816	17	Richmond.....	226	238	235	24,726	26,076	26,257	98	
Summit.....	2,281	2,348	2,282	64,341	64,843	61,719	1	Russell.....	722	762	776	24,883	26,264	26,543	96	
Tooele.....	1,402	1,493	1,524	25,624	26,258	26,126	21	Scott.....	576	609	609	25,239	26,773	26,953	93	
Uintah.....	912	1,020	916	31,554	34,206	29,034	12	Shenandoah.....	1,297	1,334	1,310	31,947	32,545	31,917	62	
Utah.....	12,252	12,911	12,775	23,888	24,372	23,428	27	Smyth.....	850	883	886	26,577	27,719	27,917	90	
Wasatch.....	600	636	618	29,442	30,340	28,605	13	Stafford.....	4,704	4,911	4,970	38,938	40,228	40,027	21	
Washington.....	3,558	3,658	3,595	26,892	26,964	26,147	19	Surry.....	216	225	232	30,600	31,773	32,693	56	
Wayne.....	64	67	68	25,677	26,304	26,146	20	Sussex.....	333	347	346	27,524	28,579	28,592	86	
Weber.....	7,150	7,463	7,482	32,347	32,847	32,273	7	Tazewell.....	1,315	1,409	1,415	29,929	31,398	31,516	65	
Vermont.....	23,580	24,460	24,376	38,005	39,385	39,205		Warren.....	1,342	1,384	1,392	36,974	37,721	37,917	30	
Metropolitan portion.....	8,337	8,677	8,664	40,441	41,914	41,641		Westmoreland.....	560	591	592	32,338	33,628	33,494	50	
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	15,243	15,782	15,712	36,792	38,120	37,980		Wythe.....	787	823	826	27,612	28,617	28,615	85	
Addison.....	1,312	1,342	1,311	35,733	36,503	35,675	10	Independent cities:								
Bennington.....	1,484	1,543	1,508	40,726	42,345	41,427	4	Alexandria.....	9,879	10,457	10,627	70,448	72,325	70,846	2	
Caledonia.....	959	993	989	31,513	32,806	32,701	12	Chesapeake.....	8,611	8,862	8,891	39,294	40,224	39,966	22	
Chittenden.....	6,424	6,658	6,623	42,626	43,987	43,483	1	Hampton.....	5,029	5,212	5,229	34,351	35,878	36,250	40	
Essex.....	148	151	152	22,828	23,378	23,787	14	Newport News.....	5,762	6,011	6,011	29,845	31,111	31,210	68	
Franklin.....	1,642	1,740	1,759	34,281	36,272	36,518	9	Norfolk.....	8,293	8,643	8,595	35,132	36,834	36,838	34	
Grand Isle.....	271	279	281	35,904	36,322	37,168	7	Portsmouth.....	3,260	3,327	3,341	32,161	33,425	33,637	47	
Lamoille.....	910	953	952	36,035	37,107	36,669	9	Richmond.....	8,503	8,906	8,774	42,374	43,903	42,916	16	
Orange.....	947	973	973	32,649	33,615	33,677	11	Roanoke.....	3,443	3,673	3,715	37,005	39,190	39,315	24	
Orleans.....	863	885	892	31,571	32,453	32,668	13	Suffolk.....	2,861	3,018	3,053	35,255	36,619	36,494	37	

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009				2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
James City + Williamsburg	3,642	3,820	3,789	49,432	51,031	49,551	6	Mingo	685	754	771	25,671	28,605	29,222	27	
Montgomery + Radford	2,837	2,928	2,928	26,909	27,553	27,308	92	Monongalia	3,063	3,197	3,312	34,975	36,084	36,767	3	
Pittsylvania + Danville	3,080	3,180	3,184	29,089	29,932	30,092	77	Monroe	314	332	341	23,143	24,150	24,842	44	
Prince George + Hopewell	1,869	1,966	2,019	31,695	33,270	33,523	49	Morgan	541	550	553	32,757	33,374	33,769	8	
Pr. William, Manassas + Manassas Park	17,201	18,244	18,746	42,267	44,265	43,827	14	Nicholas	690	727	756	26,532	27,926	28,833	29	
Roanoke + Salem	4,564	4,651	4,562	39,644	40,155	39,166	26	Ohio	1,560	1,630	1,623	35,201	36,989	36,869	2	
Rockbridge, Buena Vista + Lexington	1,110	1,141	1,123	32,093	33,000	32,617	57	Pendleton	220	230	227	29,166	30,684	30,693	17	
Rockingham + Harrisonburg	3,611	3,724	3,689	30,654	31,355	30,673	72	Pleasants	212	223	219	28,395	29,976	29,689	25	
Southampton + Franklin	820	858	856	30,068	31,290	31,367	67	Pocahontas	238	244	248	27,766	28,665	29,433	26	
Spotsylvania + Fredericksburg	5,423	5,636	5,660	38,374	39,489	39,262	25	Preston	820	846	877	27,019	27,889	28,994	28	
Washington + Franklin	2,148	2,282	2,298	30,589	32,400	32,506	59	Putnam	1,878	2,005	2,042	34,160	36,173	36,674	4	
Wise + Norton	1,214	1,332	1,392	26,279	29,329	30,613	73	Raleigh	2,385	2,580	2,647	30,339	32,767	33,429	10	
York + Poquoson	3,318	3,481	3,456	45,244	47,553	47,380	10	Randolph	824	851	867	29,038	29,963	30,532	20	
Washington	272,625	287,011	285,696	42,169	43,711	42,870	.....	Ritchie	267	288	289	25,863	28,092	28,273	32
Metropolitan portion	247,783	260,623	259,261	43,725	45,258	44,324	.....	Roane	339	367	368	22,395	24,534	24,764	45
Nonmetropolitan portion	24,842	26,387	26,435	31,125	32,681	32,439	.....	Summers	293	311	321	22,203	23,892	24,507	46
Adams	485	527	516	28,600	30,548	29,119	33	Taylor	388	409	423	23,934	25,094	25,916	40	
Asotin	695	727	730	32,812	33,985	34,077	18	Tucker	183	190	193	26,758	27,795	28,399	31	
Benton	5,750	6,161	6,447	36,060	37,565	38,307	8	Tyler	206	218	221	22,896	24,542	25,471	41	
Chelan	2,403	2,534	2,550	33,993	35,531	35,237	13	Upshur	590	626	639	25,073	26,522	26,863	39	
Ciallam	2,413	2,532	2,560	34,336	35,693	35,852	11	Wayne	1,057	1,098	1,154	25,486	26,545	28,070	33	
Clark	14,733	15,520	15,132	35,360	36,547	35,027	14	Webster	200	212	222	21,198	22,331	23,478	51	
Columbia	134	151	141	33,937	38,067	34,971	15	Wetzel	463	490	497	28,101	30,033	30,659	18	
Cowlitz	2,987	3,112	3,147	29,704	30,646	30,859	27	Wirt	113	120	123	19,795	21,192	21,948	54	
Douglas	999	1,097	1,111	27,503	29,661	29,565	31	Wood	2,625	2,741	2,782	30,428	31,650	32,019	12	
Ferry	165	178	190	22,431	24,013	25,284	39	Wyoming	569	620	630	24,120	26,475	27,026	38	
Franklin	1,720	1,911	2,038	24,746	26,112	26,342	38	Wisconsin	206,648	213,317	211,337	36,891	37,905	37,373	.....
Garfield	65	73	68	30,945	34,629	32,470	21	Metropolitan portion	158,254	163,305	161,583	38,797	39,789	39,091	.....
Grant	2,268	2,523	2,557	27,286	29,464	29,025	34	Nonmetropolitan portion	48,394	50,012	49,754	31,785	32,830	32,706	.....
Grays Harbor	1,988	2,091	2,117	27,867	29,268	29,479	32	Adams	600	609	613	29,357	30,008	30,516	55	
Island	2,979	3,064	2,942	36,842	37,905	36,293	10	Ashland	486	500	519	29,906	30,831	32,079	42	
Jefferson	1,228	1,285	1,279	41,958	43,434	43,100	5	Barron	1,375	1,422	1,425	30,163	31,152	31,249	50	
King	106,694	111,686	109,053	57,439	59,274	56,904	1	Bayfield	455	466	474	30,263	31,266	32,020	43	
Kitsap	10,038	10,518	10,454	42,163	43,851	43,404	4	Brown	8,997	9,255	9,234	37,000	37,825	37,338	11	
Kittitas	1,188	1,258	1,271	30,960	32,139	32,149	22	Buffalo	517	517	502	37,632	38,047	37,400	10	
Klickitat	629	686	717	31,275	33,648	34,872	16	Burnett	473	478	481	29,245	29,922	30,281	59	
Lewis	2,127	2,215	2,255	28,862	29,785	30,169	29	Calumet	1,746	1,796	1,749	39,432	40,206	39,093	7	
Lincoln	311	322	321	30,340	31,154	31,364	25	Chippewa	1,862	1,940	1,953	31,062	32,175	32,231	39	
Mason	1,716	1,799	1,822	30,192	31,166	31,411	24	Clark	941	961	940	28,171	28,705	28,111	68	
Okanogan	1,212	1,305	1,303	30,615	32,534	32,136	23	Columbia	2,129	2,183	2,195	38,666	39,593	39,778	6	
Pacific	604	634	647	28,149	29,688	30,403	28	Crawford	473	486	483	28,022	28,915	28,860	65	
Pend Oreille	324	357	374	25,365	27,598	28,923	35	Dane	21,040	21,774	21,533	44,177	45,052	43,824	3	
Pierce	30,165	31,847	32,333	38,970	40,461	40,577	7	Dodge	2,812	2,886	2,818	32,050	32,858	32,271	38	
San Juan	865	916	881	56,589	58,264	58,873	2	Door	1,097	1,135	1,116	39,482	40,749	40,124	5	
Skagit	4,379	4,597	4,569	37,665	38,837	38,225	9	Douglas	1,265	1,314	1,346	28,890	29,916	30,404	57	
Skamania	340	362	362	31,659	33,289	33,241	19	Dunn	1,207	1,259	1,265	28,369	29,465	29,432	62	
Snohomish	28,328	29,790	30,294	41,918	43,470	43,616	3	Eau Claire	3,286	3,411	3,433	33,732	34,729	34,530	28	
Spokane	15,330	16,094	16,216	33,604	34,805	34,599	17	Florence	137	143	144	28,934	30,994	31,620	47	
Stevens	1,114	1,170	1,190	26,553	27,741	28,109	37	Fond du Lac	3,517	3,624	3,541	35,396	36,289	35,389	24	
Thurston	9,512	10,096	10,240	39,845	41,112	40,801	6	Forest	255	265	273	26,165	27,186	28,386	66	
Wahkiakum	117	122	122	29,411	30,139	30,000	30	Grant	1,484	1,522	1,511	30,278	30,995	30,861	53	
Walla Walla	1,792	1,946	1,952	31,158	33,474	33,059	20	Green	1,259	1,290	1,264	35,206	35,778	34,997	25	
Whatcom	6,837	7,144	7,111	35,453	36,271	35,478	12	Green Lake	643	664	646	34,497	35,809	34,958	26	
Whitman	1,118	1,231	1,209	27,206	29,297	28,320	36	Iowa	834	846	844	35,414	35,810	35,934	20	
Yakima	6,874	7,428	7,474	29,594	31,624	31,265	26	Iron	174	180	185	27,799	29,045	30,377	58	
West Virginia	54,100	57,208	58,378	29,870	31,522	32,080	.....	Jackson	609	634	630	30,736	31,863	31,880	45
Metropolitan portion	32,201	33,850	34,434	32,046	33,556	33,977	.....	Jefferson	2,731	2,805	2,790	34,136	34,812	34,512	29
Nonmetropolitan portion	21,898	23,358	23,945	27,157	28,976	29,695	.....	Juneau	691	738	739	26,038	27,740	27,930	70
Barbour	368	388	400	23,785	24,876	25,361	42	Kenosha	5,520	5,648	5,462	33,889	34,366	33,027	34	
Berkeley	2,903	3,043	3,122	29,100	29,733	30,059	23	Kewaunee	708	727	707	34,690	35,766	34,805	27	
Boone	610	660	681	24,303	26,644	27,558	35	La Crosse	3,786	3,976	4,056	33,958	35,370	35,682	21	
Braxton	320	342	354	22,006	23,474	24,522	46	Lafayette	488	506	480	30,888	32,033	30,486	56	
Brooke	688	728	728	29,057	30,941	30,971	15	Langlade	619	644	644	30,480	31,909	32,196	41	
Cabell	2,978	3,184	3,221	31,538	33,696	33,834	7	Lincoln	905	935	940	30,546	31,658	31,961	44	
Calhoun	149	163	167	20,657	22,532	23,414	52	Manitowoc	2,745	2,916	2,874	33,963	36,146	35,669	22	
Clay	197	206	214	19,558	20,557	21,351	55	Marathon	4,709	4,813	4,746	36,228	36,730	36,058	19	
Doddridge	150	158	160	20,670	21,842	22,165	53	Marquette	1,268	1,327	1,316	29,989	31,490	31,368	48	
Fayette	1,173	1,236	1,269	25,327	26,705	27,523	36	Marquette								

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2007–2009—Table Ends

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009
Sheboygan	4,323	4,411	4,328	37,885	38,541	37,783	9	Carbon	607	671	622	39,408	43,132	39,556	18
Taylor	552	565	562	28,589	29,364	29,243	64	Converse	520	614	601	40,369	46,301	44,283	11
Trempealeau	870	896	904	31,384	32,376	32,589	35	Crook	266	299	295	41,721	45,606	44,386	10
Vernon	781	809	819	26,941	27,815	27,934	69	Fremont	1,332	1,478	1,475	35,639	38,830	38,105	19
Vilas	706	725	722	32,154	33,411	33,607	32	Goshen	400	440	440	33,145	36,182	35,719	22
Walworth	3,342	3,417	3,333	33,343	33,985	33,136	33	Hot Springs	172	193	193	38,117	42,780	41,966	15
Washburn	449	486	492	27,090	29,280	29,543	61	Johnson	337	378	364	41,591	45,035	42,681	12
Washington	5,398	5,581	5,336	42,112	43,024	40,834	4	Laramie	3,751	4,055	4,083	43,317	46,210	45,950	7
Waukesha	19,961	20,501	20,054	52,665	53,818	52,339	2	Lincoln	637	660	630	39,351	39,564	37,062	21
Waupaca	1,762	1,823	1,835	33,855	35,160	35,526	23	Natrona	3,594	4,187	3,976	50,040	57,311	53,361	3
Waushara	661	695	692	26,804	28,084	28,117	67	Niobrara	87	101	100	37,056	42,719	42,125	14
Winnebago	5,797	6,060	6,059	35,904	37,383	37,088	12	Park	1,166	1,261	1,252	42,833	45,649	44,745	9
Wood	2,738	2,842	2,828	37,089	38,494	38,248	8	Platte	301	333	333	36,033	40,221	40,689	17
Wyoming	24,220	27,016	26,289	46,272	50,689	48,302	.....	Sheridan	1,442	1,598	1,555	51,600	55,862	53,334	4
Metropolitan portion	7,345	8,242	8,059	46,365	51,253	49,330	.....	Sublette	492	580	555	62,740	69,611	63,081	2
Nonmetropolitan portion	16,874	18,774	18,230	46,232	50,446	47,860	.....	Sweetwater	1,823	2,035	1,900	46,366	50,948	46,096	6
Albany	1,113	1,233	1,271	34,259	37,264	37,404	20	Teton	2,554	2,809	2,647	127,222	136,730	127,823	1
Big Horn	306	339	335	26,867	29,606	28,936	23	Uinta	845	922	876	42,085	44,893	41,880	16
Campbell	1,873	2,154	2,128	46,286	51,943	48,398	5	Washakie	326	361	358	41,760	46,284	45,274	8
								Weston	279	314	299	40,768	45,381	42,647	13

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

3. Virginia combination areas consist of one or two independent cities with populations of less than 100,000 combined with an adjacent county. The county name appears first, followed by the city name(s). Separate estimates for the jurisdictions making up the combination areas are not available.

Research Spotlight

Regional Price Parities by Expenditure Class, 2005–2009

By Bettina H. Aten, Eric B. Figueroa, and Troy M. Martin

PRICE indexes are commonly used to measure price level differences between time periods; the consumer price index (CPI), published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), is among the better known examples of these temporal measures of inflation. Less common are price indexes that measure price level differences between one place and another. These spatial price indexes are less common, in part because the methodology and sampling requirements for the two measures differ in important ways. Fortunately, advances in regional analysis and in the techniques used in estimating period-to-period indexes, such as hedonic regressions, are applicable to the estimation of place-to-place indexes.

This article describes an update to the method developed by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) to create measures of regional price level differences. Percent differences in regional price levels are called regional price parities (RPPs).

The main difference between a temporal index and the price parities described here is that the former measures changes in price levels across different time periods for one specific place, while the latter captures differences in price levels across various places for one specific time period.

RPPs have several applications. They can be used to compare price levels across different geographic areas, such as states or metropolitan areas. For more information on such comparisons, see the box “How to Interpret Regional Price Parities.” Another important application of RPPs is to adjust measures of income

and output for price level differences. This provides users with a better sense of differences in quantities, also known as volume differences, because the price level differences have been removed to the extent possible (Schreyer and Koehlin 2002). The “Selected Results” section below includes discussion of using the RPPs to adjust regional measures of per capita personal income published by BEA.¹

BEA, in a joint project with BLS, first estimated regional price parities for 38 metropolitan and urban areas of the United States for 2003 and 2004 (Aten 2005, 2006). These areas, for which BLS produces the CPI, represent about 87 percent of the total population. The method was expanded to cover the remaining nonmetropolitan portions of each state, and estimates for 2005 and 2006 were reported in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS in November 2008 (Aten 2008; Aten and D’Souza 2008).

The estimates in this article differ from previously published prototype estimates in a number of important ways. They incorporate the recently released 5-year American Community Survey (ACS) from the Census Bureau, which includes rural areas; they use updated expenditure data that reflect a regional distribution of rural weights; and they parallel the rolling

1. Annual income data for 2005 to 2009 are adjusted using a single RPP covering the 5-year period. Although the RPPs do not vary across the 5-year period, the ratio of unadjusted to adjusted incomes does vary slightly. This is a result of rebalancing so that for each year, total unadjusted incomes across geographic areas equal the sum of RPP-adjusted incomes across the areas. The adjustments are relatively minor as the balancing factors are close to one.

How to Interpret Regional Price Parities (RPPs)

RPPs compare the price level of a geographical region (such as a state or metropolitan area) with the total national average price level over all reference areas. The national price level is 100. The price level of the comparison area is expressed as a percentage of the national average price level. For example, the price level of all goods and services in California is about 15 percent higher (114.8 / 100) than the national average (table 2). We can also use the RPPs to compare two areas by examining their RPP ratio. While the price level in California is high when compared with the national average, it is about 1.4 percent lower than in the state of New York (114.8 / 116.4).

We can also compare price levels across regions within expenditure categories. Education services (including college tuition) are higher in states such as New York (125.8) and Maryland (134.6) but lower in Florida (82.6) and Kansas (83.3). Furthermore, we can compare the relative cost of education services to goods (such as college textbooks) within an area. The price level of education services relative to goods in Maryland (1.3 = 134.6 / 104) is also higher than in Kansas (0.8 = 83.3 / 99.3), where education services are relatively less expensive than goods. The overall RPP for the education services category (100.2) is the average price of education services in all areas relative to the price of all other expenditures at national prices.

multiyear average of the ACS that begins in 2005–2009 and continues next year with 2006–2010 and so forth. In addition, RPPs will be available on an experimental basis for expenditure classes such as food, apparel, recreation, transportation, housing, education, medical, and other goods and services as well as for rents.

The remainder of this article is organized as follows. First, the article discusses the 2005–2009 RPP estimates and the results of their application to adjusting measures of income. Second, the article explains the updated, two-stage methodology used to estimate the RPPs. Finally, the article discusses areas of future research.

Selected Results

States

Table 1 shows RPPs and unadjusted and adjusted per capita personal income for 50 states and the District of Columbia. In 2005–2009, South Dakota had the lowest price parity of all states at 84 percent of the national

average. Kentucky, Missouri, North Dakota and West Virginia were the other four states with the lowest price parities. Over the same period, Hawaii had the highest price parity, 19 percent higher than the national average. California, Connecticut, New Jersey and New York joined Hawaii as the five states with the highest price parities.

The range between the highest and lowest state per capita incomes shrinks when the data are adjusted using regional price parities. In 2009, the unadjusted range was \$38,443. After adjustment, that figure shrinks 26 percent to \$28,504.

State rankings in terms of per capita personal income shift when comparing unadjusted and adjusted data. In general, states with the lowest RPPs saw the largest increases in rank. While South Dakota's unadjusted per capita income fell in the middle of the distribution, after adjusting for its comparatively low price level, it had the fifth highest per capita personal income among all states in 2009.

Table 1. Per Capita Personal Income Adjusted by Regional Price Parities by State, 2005–2009

	Regional price parities	Per capita personal income (thousands of dollars) ¹					Adjusted per capita personal income (thousands of dollars) ¹				
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Alabama.....	88.2	29.8	31.4	32.8	33.9	33.4	33.9	35.7	37.3	38.5	37.9
Alaska.....	108.1	36.8	38.8	41.2	44.4	43.2	34.1	36.0	38.2	41.2	40.0
Arizona.....	100.1	31.5	33.4	34.4	34.5	33.2	31.5	33.5	34.4	34.5	33.2
Arkansas.....	86.6	27.9	29.5	31.4	32.6	32.3	32.3	34.1	36.4	37.7	37.4
California.....	114.8	38.8	41.6	43.2	43.9	42.4	33.8	36.3	37.8	38.3	37.0
Colorado.....	101.1	38.6	40.9	42.4	43.6	41.9	38.2	40.6	42.0	43.2	41.5
Connecticut.....	113.2	48.5	52.8	56.5	57.2	55.3	43.0	46.8	50.0	50.6	48.9
Delaware.....	104.3	37.0	39.1	40.1	40.6	39.6	35.5	37.6	38.6	39.0	38.0
District of Columbia.....	112.2	54.9	59.6	64.0	68.9	68.8	49.1	53.3	57.2	61.5	61.5
Florida.....	100.1	35.6	38.2	39.4	40.1	39.0	35.6	38.2	39.5	40.2	39.0
Georgia.....	93.3	32.2	33.4	34.7	35.4	34.1	34.5	35.9	37.3	38.0	36.6
Hawaii.....	118.5	35.8	38.5	41.2	42.5	42.2	30.3	32.6	34.8	35.9	35.6
Idaho.....	93.0	29.6	31.6	32.7	33.1	31.9	31.9	34.1	35.3	35.6	34.3
Illinois.....	100.5	37.2	39.7	41.7	43.2	41.9	37.1	39.6	41.6	43.1	41.7
Indiana.....	90.8	31.3	32.8	33.8	35.0	34.0	34.5	36.3	37.4	38.6	37.5
Iowa.....	87.1	32.4	33.9	36.1	38.2	37.6	37.2	39.0	41.5	43.9	43.3
Kansas.....	87.3	33.1	35.8	37.8	40.0	39.2	38.1	41.1	43.4	45.9	44.9
Kentucky.....	86.0	28.5	30.0	31.2	32.3	32.3	33.2	35.0	36.3	37.6	37.6
Louisiana.....	90.7	30.1	33.8	35.8	38.1	37.6	33.2	37.3	39.6	42.1	41.5
Maine.....	97.1	32.0	33.7	35.2	36.6	36.5	33.0	34.8	36.3	37.8	37.7
Maryland.....	109.7	42.5	45.0	47.0	48.5	48.2	38.8	41.1	43.0	44.3	44.0
Massachusetts.....	108.8	43.8	47.1	49.6	51.0	49.7	40.3	43.5	45.7	47.0	45.7
Michigan.....	93.9	32.3	33.2	34.2	35.3	34.3	34.4	35.5	36.6	37.7	36.6
Minnesota.....	95.6	38.0	40.0	41.8	43.2	41.9	39.8	42.0	43.8	45.3	43.9
Mississippi.....	86.5	26.8	28.0	29.6	30.7	30.4	31.0	32.4	34.3	35.6	35.2
Missouri.....	86.2	32.2	33.9	35.4	36.9	36.2	37.4	39.4	41.2	42.9	42.0
Montana.....	92.2	30.1	32.2	33.9	35.3	34.8	32.8	35.0	36.9	38.3	37.8
Nebraska.....	88.0	34.3	35.7	38.2	40.2	39.3	39.1	40.7	43.5	45.7	44.8
Nevada.....	102.6	38.1	39.2	40.4	40.0	37.7	37.2	38.3	39.5	39.1	36.8
New Hampshire.....	107.2	38.4	41.0	42.8	43.7	42.6	35.9	38.3	40.1	40.9	39.8
New Jersey.....	116.2	44.0	47.7	50.5	51.7	50.0	38.0	41.2	43.6	44.6	43.1
New Mexico.....	93.1	28.9	30.5	32.0	33.6	33.3	31.1	32.9	34.5	36.2	35.8
New York.....	116.4	40.7	44.0	47.1	48.1	46.5	35.0	37.9	40.6	41.4	40.0
North Carolina.....	91.2	32.0	33.6	35.0	35.7	34.9	35.2	36.9	38.5	39.2	38.3
North Dakota.....	84.5	32.3	33.6	37.0	41.5	40.8	38.3	39.8	43.9	49.2	48.4
Ohio.....	89.4	32.4	34.0	35.1	36.0	35.4	36.3	38.1	39.4	40.3	39.7
Oklahoma.....	88.3	30.5	33.2	34.5	36.9	35.8	34.6	37.7	39.2	41.9	40.7
Oregon.....	97.4	32.5	34.6	35.8	36.8	36.2	33.5	35.7	36.9	37.9	37.2
Pennsylvania.....	97.3	34.8	37.1	39.1	40.4	40.2	35.9	38.3	40.3	41.7	41.4
Rhode Island.....	100.0	36.2	38.4	40.4	41.8	41.4	36.3	38.5	40.5	41.9	41.5
South Carolina.....	90.7	29.2	30.9	32.1	33.1	32.5	32.3	34.2	35.5	36.5	35.9
South Dakota.....	83.8	33.1	33.7	36.7	39.4	38.4	39.6	40.3	44.0	47.1	45.9
Tennessee.....	89.3	31.3	32.9	34.2	35.1	34.3	35.1	36.9	38.5	39.4	38.5
Texas.....	97.1	33.2	35.3	37.1	39.8	38.6	34.2	36.4	38.3	41.1	39.8
Utah.....	96.0	28.6	30.3	31.9	32.6	31.6	29.9	31.7	33.4	34.0	33.0
Vermont.....	100.5	33.4	36.0	38.0	39.4	39.2	33.3	36.0	37.9	39.3	39.1
Virginia.....	101.5	39.0	41.4	43.4	44.7	44.1	38.5	40.8	42.9	44.1	43.5
Washington.....	103.2	36.7	39.6	42.2	43.7	42.9	35.7	38.4	41.0	42.4	41.6
West Virginia.....	84.5	26.7	28.7	29.9	31.5	32.1	31.6	34.0	35.4	37.4	38.0
Wisconsin.....	91.4	33.7	35.6	36.9	37.9	37.4	36.9	39.1	40.5	41.6	41.0
Wyoming.....	93.8	39.4	44.7	46.3	50.7	48.3	42.1	47.8	49.5	54.1	51.6
All states.....	100.0	35.4	37.7	39.5	40.7	39.6	35.4	37.7	39.5	40.7	39.6
Maximum.....	118.5	54.9	59.6	64.0	68.9	68.8	49.1	53.3	57.2	61.5	61.5
Minimum.....	83.8	26.7	28.0	29.6	30.7	30.4	29.9	31.7	33.4	34.0	33.0
Range.....	34.7	28.2	31.6	34.4	38.1	38.4	19.2	21.6	23.8	27.5	28.5

1. PCPI is calculated using preliminary population estimates.

Note: Adjusted results are balanced to ensure that the sum of nominal income across states equals the

sum of adjusted incomes across states. The annual balancing factors for states from 2005 to 2009 are 0.99780, 0.99721, 0.99709, 0.99797, 0.99846, respectively.

States with the highest RPPs saw the largest declines in rank. Hawaii's unadjusted per capita income fell in the top third of the distribution; however, after adjusting for its relatively high price level, it dropped to the fifth-lowest among all states in terms of per capita personal income in 2009. Despite its inclusion among the five states with the highest RPPs, Connecticut saw only a slight drop in its 2009 rank, from second to third highest on an unadjusted and adjusted basis, respectively. The slight drop was due to the state's relatively high level of per capita personal income, which was 40 percent higher than the national average in 2009.

Our results show that the RPPs vary systematically with respect to services and goods: areas with higher overall RPPs tend to have a higher RPP for services than for goods, while areas with lower overall RPPs tend to have a lower RPP for services than for goods. This pattern is seen in RPPs for states (table 2), metropolitan, micropolitan and rural areas (see table 3 on the next page), and BLS index areas (see table 4 on

page 78).

Table 2 summarizes the overall 5-year RPP by state and the RPP specific to each expenditure class for goods and services in nine categories: apparel, education, food, household, medical, recreation, transportation, rent, and other. To compare the price levels of two areas, examine the ratio of the two. For example, the average price level in New York is 1.4 times higher than that in South Dakota (116.4 / 83.8).

The range of area price levels varies by expenditure category. In general, services tend to have a broader range of price level differences than goods. By expenditure category, rents varied the most across the states, with the average price level in Hawaii being 2.2 times higher than in West Virginia (146.0 / 65.8). Transportation goods (comprising new and used vehicle purchases) varied the least, with most states being close to the national price average; California (104.7) had the highest average price level and South Dakota (93.3) had the lowest.

Table 2. Regional Price Parities by Expenditure Class by State, 2005–2009

	Regional price parities	Rents	Apparel	Education		Food		Housing		Medical		Other		Recreation		Transportation	
				Goods	Services	Goods	Services	Goods	Services	Goods	Services	Goods	Services	Goods	Services	Goods	Services
Alabama.....	88.2	74.3	93.4	101.0	90.5	95.2	95.0	95.2	88.6	89.2	99.3	87.3	93.4	94.2	92.7	100.2	91.8
Alaska.....	108.1	122.7	92.0	102.2	103.1	111.1	105.4	99.2	93.4	85.9	111.8	119.6	100.3	112.7	108.8	99.5	115.3
Arizona.....	100.1	100.0	100.3	101.9	91.3	97.6	93.8	108.8	97.1	100.7	90.9	107.3	115.3	106.8	108.0	102.4	108.9
Arkansas.....	86.6	71.7	89.8	99.0	87.1	94.6	93.6	92.1	87.5	90.3	98.3	82.4	87.9	93.2	88.3	100.3	91.6
California.....	114.8	139.9	107.2	96.0	99.2	103.4	102.2	108.8	113.2	111.5	103.4	118.6	108.9	102.7	101.8	104.7	105.2
Colorado.....	101.1	100.9	107.3	106.3	97.4	99.2	98.8	105.5	89.2	106.4	130.2	83.4	79.3	111.6	116.1	99.0	110.6
Connecticut.....	113.2	118.5	108.2	103.6	126.3	108.4	111.5	109.8	120.4	121.4	101.7	115.0	126.8	103.9	102.7	100.2	117.5
Delaware.....	104.3	104.4	98.9	104.1	101.6	103.1	106.0	102.5	106.6	121.2	103.8	115.6	103.6	102.6	121.8	98.5	105.9
District of Columbia.....	112.2	127.6	110.1	105.7	135.4	109.0	115.1	92.1	105.3	107.7	77.5	79.4	123.0	99.1	112.1	97.7	102.3
Florida.....	100.1	111.0	100.2	100.6	82.6	97.6	95.9	99.0	93.8	90.8	94.1	91.9	101.8	96.5	96.7	100.1	100.0
Georgia.....	93.3	89.4	100.6	103.2	107.7	95.6	97.7	96.2	90.7	87.3	91.6	81.4	95.0	87.5	84.7	99.2	93.9
Hawaii.....	118.5	146.0	104.2	121.1	109.3	122.7	116.2	93.5	126.0	86.8	108.7	131.2	104.6	96.9	80.6	102.4	111.1
Idaho.....	93.0	78.8	94.7	98.8	99.4	101.7	96.8	96.8	94.8	94.6	100.9	104.5	96.6	107.2	105.7	100.8	103.8
Illinois.....	100.5	101.1	108.9	98.9	107.1	102.3	109.0	97.6	94.5	90.0	100.9	101.2	95.9	109.4	106.8	97.9	90.5
Indiana.....	90.8	80.5	95.7	98.4	96.0	95.8	95.9	98.7	91.8	96.8	101.9	92.2	91.7	97.4	89.1	96.5	87.3
Iowa.....	87.1	75.8	90.1	96.8	87.3	93.3	92.7	95.2	88.7	86.8	103.0	89.8	89.2	90.2	82.3	93.9	85.2
Kansas.....	87.3	79.6	94.9	99.3	83.3	94.8	83.1	101.2	87.3	85.8	98.9	86.7	93.7	91.3	81.1	94.4	83.5
Kentucky.....	86.0	70.2	89.3	98.2	87.7	94.6	92.6	90.6	87.8	91.6	101.0	82.2	86.1	92.6	90.2	100.0	90.4
Louisiana.....	90.7	81.1	94.4	101.5	91.3	95.4	95.3	96.0	88.9	88.8	99.6	94.8	94.8	94.4	93.8	100.1	91.9
Maine.....	97.1	88.2	88.7	101.3	93.5	101.0	102.3	96.8	106.7	110.5	99.3	106.4	105.0	103.9	104.4	97.6	96.8
Maryland.....	109.7	120.7	102.6	104.0	134.6	107.7	116.5	90.0	103.1	128.5	73.4	95.7	115.9	98.7	122.1	97.9	108.6
Massachusetts.....	108.8	117.5	101.9	88.2	114.5	96.5	108.8	102.2	118.6	98.2	93.9	109.2	118.1	103.4	119.6	95.3	112.2
Michigan.....	93.9	86.6	95.3	118.6	95.3	98.0	99.3	95.4	94.2	103.1	90.9	102.6	101.0	93.4	100.0	94.6	101.5
Minnesota.....	95.6	92.0	96.2	90.2	106.9	102.3	93.3	83.2	92.0	106.7	109.8	98.7	101.8	112.3	91.1	94.6	94.4
Mississippi.....	86.5	73.2	87.5	97.6	84.7	94.3	92.6	90.2	86.8	91.0	97.7	79.5	84.1	92.7	85.2	100.3	91.3
Missouri.....	86.2	79.5	94.8	84.9	90.4	94.8	86.3	93.2	80.9	81.6	91.8	83.1	90.0	90.9	83.7	94.2	81.0
Montana.....	92.2	76.1	95.7	97.4	101.3	103.7	95.1	95.6	93.9	90.2	102.8	106.4	95.8	107.2	107.1	100.8	103.1
Nebraska.....	88.0	76.9	91.0	97.2	89.6	93.7	93.0	96.5	89.5	90.6	102.5	90.0	89.6	92.0	83.3	94.6	85.6
Nevada.....	102.6	114.4	92.0	100.7	90.1	96.0	102.6	99.9	97.3	108.5	92.9	98.5	99.3	103.7	97.5	100.8	106.2
New Hampshire.....	107.2	115.4	98.8	92.1	109.8	97.6	107.3	100.9	115.4	102.3	95.3	108.5	115.4	103.5	116.1	96.0	108.3
New Jersey.....	116.2	132.8	101.5	118.1	121.0	104.7	106.6	108.7	124.0	117.0	98.8	132.1	104.1	103.4	117.7	95.4	120.5
New Mexico.....	93.1	80.1	93.4	99.9	95.4	98.8	99.6	98.4	96.0	101.1	96.9	101.6	97.9	107.3	102.2	100.8	105.0
New York.....	116.4	124.6	112.5	100.8	125.8	107.8	111.3	105.3	124.0	120.3	107.4	121.9	119.1	104.5	112.1	99.9	121.6
North Carolina.....	91.2	83.1	93.8	101.0	90.7	95.3	95.1	95.6	88.7	89.0	99.4	87.9	93.8	94.2	93.0	100.2	91.9
North Dakota.....	84.5	68.0	90.0	96.8	87.2	93.2	92.7	95.2	88.7	86.5	103.1	89.8	89.2	90.0	82.2	93.8	85.2
Ohio.....	89.4	79.4	93.2	94.1	89.3	95.7	92.5	94.9	93.2	99.6	102.1	94.3	80.4	95.1	94.1	96.2	84.2
Oklahoma.....	88.3	75.2	92.0	100.2	89.2	95.0	94.4	93.9	88.2	89.6	98.9	85.2	91.2	93.8	91.0	100.2	91.7
Oregon.....	97.4	94.6	106.2	101.8	107.7	99.5	93.6	97.7	98.3	96.3	102.0	99.9	99.9	79.1	110.0	95.6	103.7
Pennsylvania.....	97.3	88.8	93.9	101.6	98.0	102.7	98.1	96.9	108.2	117.9	97.3	112.7	96.9	100.0	109.6	96.8	99.9
Rhode Island.....	100.0	100.6	88.3	101.6	92.2	101.2	102.0	96.7	106.2	111.3	98.1	105.7	104.8	103.7	103.8	97.7	96.3
South Carolina.....	90.7	81.0	94.4	101.4	91.3	95.4	95.3	96.2	88.9	88.8	99.6	88.9	94.8	94.4	93.8	100.2	91.9
South Dakota.....	83.8	67.1	89.3	96.4	85.1	92.9	92.5	94.2	88.1	84.0	103.4	89.5	88.9	88.6	81.3	90.3	84.8
Tennessee.....	89.3	77.4	93.2	100.8	90.3	95.2	94.9	95.1	88.6	89.2	99.3	87.0	93.0	94.1	92.4	100.2	91.8
Texas.....	97.1	93.3	98.7	101.3	102.9	95.5	100.8	103.9	99.0	89.8	100.2	91.3	97.7	99.0	93.0	98.5	99.6
Utah.....	96.0	89.2	92.6	100.3	92.4	97.3	101.3	99.2	96.7	104.9	94.8	99.9	98.7	107.3	99.5	100.8	105.7
Vermont.....	100.5	102.4	88.2	101.7	92.5	101.2	102.0	96.6	106.3	110.8	99.3	106.2	104.5	103.9	103.8	97.7	96.3
Virginia.....	101.5	108.8	99.7	102.7	110.2	100.2	103.1	93.8	95.1	94.2	94.3	86.3	104.9	96.0	100.5	99.5	96.2
Washington.....	103.2	104.1	114.6	95.2	103.8	108.0	101.6	103.3	93.9	95.4	97.7	116.0	100.2	105.0	108.1	100.9	108.7
West Virginia.....	84.5	65.8	90.1	98.6	92.2	95.8	95.3	90.6	89.1	92.6	96.9	80.3	88.8	93.6	88.6	100.1	92.6
Wisconsin.....	91.4	87.4	96.7	99.6	85.0	95.0	90.9	91.2	91.1	99.7	95.4	95.2	90.5	97.7	93.6	96.0	87.4
Wyoming.....	93.8	80.6	95.2	97.9	100.1	102.8	96.0	96.1	94.3	92.1	101.9	105.4	96.1	107.2	106.1	100.8	103.5
All states.....	100.0	101.0	100.0	99.8	100.2	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.8	98.3	98.9	98.7	100.3	99.1	100.1	99.0	100.3
Maximum.....	118.5	146.0	114.6	121.1	135.4	122.7	116.5	109.8	126.0	128.5	130.2	132.1	126.8	112.7	122.1	104.7	121.6
Minimum.....	83.8	65.8	87.5	84.9	82.6	92.9	92.5	83.2	80.9	81.6	73.4	79.4	79.3	79.1	80.6	93.3	81.0
Range.....	34.7	80.2	27.1	36.2	52.8	29.8	33.3	26.6	45.1	46.9	56.8	52.7	47.4	33.6	41.5	11.4	40.6

Metropolitan, micropolitan, and rural areas

Table 3 summarizes RPPs by three geographical categories (metropolitan, micropolitan, and rural) as well as for nine expenditure classes of goods and services within those areas.²

Table 3. Regional Price Parities for Metropolitan, Micropolitan, and Rural Areas, by Expenditure Class, 2005–2009

Regional price parities for all classes by area	Metropolitan		Micropolitan		Rural	
	102.8		88.0		84.6	
Expenditure class	Goods	Services	Goods	Services	Goods	Services
Apparel.....	102.8	.....	88.6	.....	84.3	.....
Education.....	100.7	103.4	97.2	87.1	94.9	80.5
Food.....	100.5	101.3	97.2	93.9	94.8	91.9
Household.....	101.9	102.0	92.0	91.3	88.0	88.0
Medical.....	102.2	98.9	89.5	101.3	86.7	100.2
Other.....	103.0	102.9	90.4	89.2	82.1	83.0
Recreation.....	101.0	102.8	94.4	90.5	91.1	82.3
Rent.....	.....	106.4	.....	74.7	.....	67.4
Transportation.....	99.6	101.8	97.7	91.7	97.5	89.7
All classes.....	100.8	103.8	94.9	84.3	92.6	79.5

Metropolitan area price levels are 1.2 times higher on average than rural areas (102.8 / 84.6). Additionally, as these economic areas become less rural and more urban, services by expenditure class tend to become more expensive relative to goods. For example, the price level ratios of transportation services to goods in rural, micropolitan, and metropolitan areas were 0.92, 0.94, and 1.02, respectively. One category that defies this tendency is medical services, including visits to physicians, dentists and other professionals. While the RPPs of medical goods such as over-the-counter drugs are lower in rural and micropolitan areas, they are relatively constant across the three geographic definitions for medical services, with metropolitan areas having a slightly lower price level (98.9) than in micropolitan (101.3) and rural (100.2) areas.

Detailed metropolitan areas

Table 5 (page 83) shows metropolitan area per capita personal income adjusted by RPPs for 2005–2009. Over this period, Jefferson City, MO, had the lowest price parity at 79 percent of the national average. Metropolitan areas with the lowest RPPs also include Jonesboro, AR, Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL, Morristown, TN, and Danville, IL. Over the same period, Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT, had the highest RPP, which was 24 percent higher than the national average. Metropolitan areas with the highest RPPs also

2. A metropolitan area is defined by the Office of Management and Budget as one or more counties with a high degree of social and economic integration, with a core urban population of 50,000 or more. Micropolitan areas have an urban core population of less than 50,000 but more than 10,000, and the remaining areas are rural.

include San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA, San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA, New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY, and Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA.

For metropolitan areas, the range between the highest and lowest per capita incomes shrank when these data were adjusted using RPPs. In 2009, the unadjusted range was \$54,258. After adjustment, the figure shrank 29 percent to \$38,510.

Metropolitan area rankings of per capita personal income change when comparing unadjusted and adjusted data. Among all metropolitan areas in 2009, Jefferson City, MO, increased the most. In 2009, the area increased from the second quartile in terms of unadjusted per capita personal income to the top quartile on an adjusted basis.

The five metropolitan areas with the highest RPPs were not among the areas with the largest declines in rank when comparing adjusted and unadjusted per capita personal income. For example, the area with the largest RPP, Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT, only experienced a slight drop in its 2009 rank, from first on an unadjusted basis to third on an adjusted basis. The slight decrease is due to the area's relatively high level of per capita personal income, which was 81 percent higher than the national average in 2009.

Among all metropolitan areas in 2009, Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY, experienced the largest decline in rank when comparing unadjusted and adjusted per capita personal income. The area dropped from the top quartile of metropolitan areas in terms of unadjusted per capita personal income to the bottom quartile on an adjusted basis.

Overview of the Methodology

First stage

Hedonic adjustment. The BEA estimation begins with the individual price observations used in the CPI. The CPI collects price quotes for hundreds of consumer goods and services, ranging from new automobiles to haircuts, as well as price information on rents and owners' equivalent rents. There are more than 1 million price quotes observed each year, which are organized into eight groups of goods and services: housing excluding rents, transportation, food, education, recreation, medical, apparel, and other goods and services. Rents and owners' equivalent rents are treated separately and discussed in the following section.

Each of the eight groups is subdivided into categories termed "item strata," such as major appliances, and then into more detailed categories termed "elementary level items (ELIs)," such as refrigerators

and freezers. Some ELIs are further subdivided into clusters. A full listing of item strata, ELIs and clusters can be found in “CPI Requirements of CE” by William Casey (2010).

In cooperation with BLS, we estimate hedonic regression models that take into account differences in characteristics of the goods and services, such as differences in packaging, unit size, and type of outlet where they are sold.

We derive approximately 150 individual hedonic regressions for each year at the most detailed level possible, subject to the data.³ The regressions cover the 75 most important item strata in terms of their overall contribution to total expenditures. These item strata account for approximately 85 percent of total expenditures.⁴

Rents and owners’ equivalent rents. Rents and owners’ equivalent rents account for 30 percent of overall consumer expenditures.⁵ As a result, the regression models for these two categories will have the largest impact on the overall price levels. An analysis of this sensitivity is given in Aten (2005). Because of their importance, regressions that account for differences in characteristics of rents and owners’ equivalent rents require a more sophisticated treatment than the regressions described above for other goods and services.⁶

Characteristics used in the regressions of rents include the timing of the collection cycle and the classification of each observation as a rental or as an owners’ equivalent rental. In addition, numerous housing characteristics are available, including structure type, number of rooms and bathrooms, utilities, parking, air conditioning, rent control status, length of occupancy, and approximate age of the unit.

As described above, relative price levels are obtained from hedonic regressions for the top 75 item strata and from the detailed regressions for rents and owners’ equivalent rents. For the remaining item strata, we estimate relative price levels using a short cut approach called a weighted country product dummy method.⁷ This is equivalent to a weighted geometric mean across

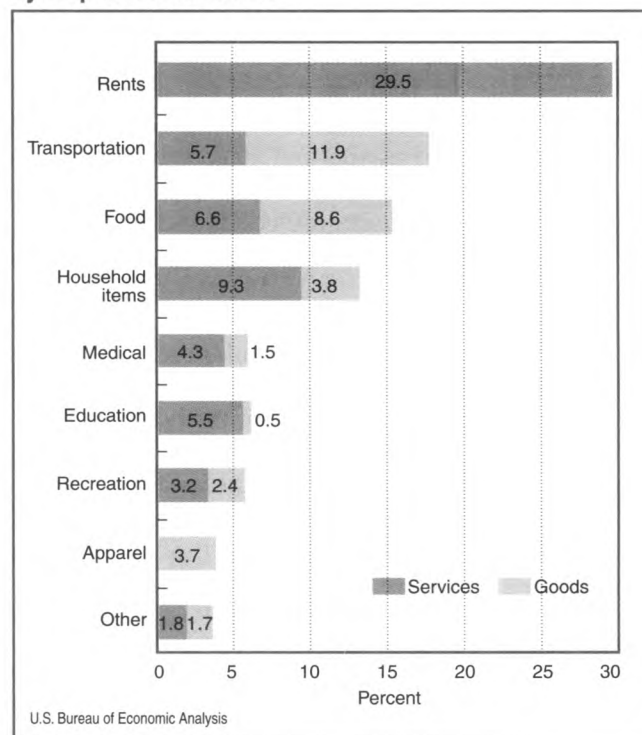
all ELIs within an item stratum when there are no missing observations.

Multilateral aggregation. The price observations and the relative price levels undergo an outlier checking procedure called Quaranta analysis, modeled after the methods used in the OECD, Eurostat, and in the International Comparison Program of the United Nations and World Bank. For each year of data, three rounds of Quaranta analysis were completed, removing approximately 1.3 percent of the observations.

Once the Quaranta analysis has been completed, we take the individual item strata price levels for each of the 38 areas and aggregate them into 16 expenditure classes: food (at home and away-from-home), apparel, education (goods and services), medical (goods and services), housing (goods and services), recreation (goods and services), transport (goods and services), other (goods and services), and imputed and actual rents.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of all expenditures in each class, categorized by goods and services. Goods account for about one-third of expenditures, while services are two-thirds, but the number of item strata in each grouping is reversed: only one-third for services (68 out of 207) and two-thirds for goods (139 out of 207).

Chart 1. Share of Household Expenditures by Expenditure Class



3. Details of a hedonic regression for an ELI are available in Aten (2005).

4. We use the term “expenditures” to refer to the cost weights associated with each item and each area. Cost weights are derived from the Consumer Expenditure Survey (CE) but are adjusted internally by BLS for use with CPI price data and do not match exactly the CE distributions which are published every two years.

5. Owners’ equivalent rents (also referred to as rental equivalence) are estimates of the amount a homeowner would pay to rent, or would earn from renting, his or her home in a competitive market. For more information, see www.bls.gov/cpi/cpifact6.htm.

6. See Moulton (1995).

7. For information about the weighted country product dummy method, see Summers (1973), Sergeev (2004), Silver (2004), Diewert (2002), Rao (2004), and Selvanathan and Rao (1994).

The detailed item strata price levels for the 38 geographic areas are aggregated to the 16 expenditure classes using the Geary multilateral formula below.⁸

Geary Aggregation

$$P_{Geary}^c = \frac{\sum_{n=1}^N p_n^c q_n^c}{\sum_{n=1}^N \pi_n q_n^c}$$

$$\pi_n = \sum_{c=1}^M \frac{p_n^c}{P_{Geary}^c} \frac{q_n^c}{\sum_{d=1}^M q_n^d}$$

P_{Geary}	Geary multilateral price index
p	item price
q	notional quantity = $(pq)/p$
Subscript n	1 ... N indicates items
Superscript c, d	1 ... M indicates areas

One advantage of the Geary system is that it is additive, meaning that we can obtain price indexes at any level of aggregation and that they are consistent with the overall index. This is done by dividing the unadjusted expenditures (pq) by the adjusted expenditures (πq), where π is the reference price defined as the average price level across all areas for each item n .

Table 4 summarizes the first-stage multilateral results. It shows the average RPP across the 5 years for two categories of expenditures: goods and services, including rents. The total RPP across all items is also shown.

The range of RPPs for services is much greater than for goods, as might be expected, and there is an inverse relationship between the two with respect to the total RPP; that is, the RPP for services is higher than the RPP for goods in the areas with higher total RPPs but lower than the RPP for goods in the areas with lower total RPPs. New York City, for example, has the highest total RPP of 136.3, with a goods RPP of 107.3 and a services RPP of 149.8. The Midwest nonmetropolitan urban areas have the lowest total RPP of 79.3, with a goods RPP of 86.3 and a services RPP of 75.5.

Second stage

BLS index area and states and metropolitan areas. To extend the study beyond these 38 areas to states and metropolitan areas, it is necessary to obtain an estimate of price levels for the broad BLS index areas and price levels for the rural areas not covered by the CPI. Once again, we separate the process into two stages: estimates of rents and estimates of all other goods and services.

With respect to rents, the only comprehensive price level measure available for both the broad BLS index areas and for the rural areas not covered by the CPI is in the housing data from the 5-year American Community Survey (ACS) released by the Census Bureau in December 2010. The ACS consists of nearly 8

**Table 4. Regional Price Parities for BLS Index Areas, 2005–2009
Ranked by Total Regional Price Parity**

PSU ¹	Area ²	Goods	Services	Total
A109	New York City	107.3	149.8	136.3
A110	New York-Connecticut Suburbs	111.7	147.0	135.2
A422	San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	113.6	140.8	131.5
A426	Honolulu, HI	106.8	145.5	130.6
A419	Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	104.2	139.2	126.1
A111	New Jersey-Pennsylvania Suburbs	101.4	132.6	121.6
A424	San Diego, CA	103.0	126.2	118.0
A103	Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	96.8	128.1	116.6
A312	Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV	99.8	120.9	114.1
A420	Los Angeles Suburbs, CA	101.7	120.4	113.4
A102	Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	103.6	111.2	108.7
A427	Anchorage, AK	103.2	111.7	108.6
A423	Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	106.5	108.5	107.8
A313	Baltimore, MD	99.9	110.0	106.7
A207	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	103.2	108.3	106.5
A320	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	99.7	106.7	104.5
A433	Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO	100.0	101.7	101.1
A211	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	98.2	100.3	99.6
A316	Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	97.8	98.3	98.1
A425	Portland-Salem, OR-WA	92.2	100.4	97.5
A318	Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	97.3	97.5	97.4
X100	Northeast small metropolitan	97.9	95.8	96.5
A429	Phoenix-Mesa, AZ	102.2	93.4	96.4
X499	West small metropolitan	98.0	94.2	95.6
A208	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	97.1	93.5	94.7
A319	Atlanta, GA	95.7	93.2	94.0
D400	West nonmetropolitan urban	99.7	89.9	93.3
A321	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	97.6	90.3	92.7
A212	Milwaukee-Racine, WI	97.5	86.4	90.0
X300	South small metropolitan	96.5	86.5	89.9
A213	Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN	94.0	86.8	89.2
X200	Midwest small metropolitan	96.8	84.9	88.9
A210	Cleveland-Akron, OH	95.2	81.9	85.9
A214	Kansas City, MO-KS	96.4	79.7	85.1
A104	Pittsburgh, PA	93.2	80.7	84.8
A209	St. Louis, MO-IL	90.0	80.3	83.5
D300	South nonmetropolitan urban	90.9	76.2	81.4
D200	Midwest nonmetropolitan urban	86.3	75.5	79.3
	All areas	98.7	100.7	100.0
	Maximum	113.6	149.8	136.3
	Minimum	86.3	75.5	79.3
	Range	27.3	74.3	57.0

1. Primary sampling unit. See "Consumer Price Index" in *BLS Handbook of Methods* (June 2007): 12–17; www.bls.gov.

2. These correspond to Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) area definitions used in the CPI and are not the same as metropolitan statistical areas. For more information on BLS area definitions, see chapter 17 in the *BLS Handbook of Methods*.

8. The notations and formulas are from Deaton and Heston (2010).

million observations on housing units for 2005–2009. Approximately 3 million of these are for rents, enabling us to make estimates at a very detailed level of geography, including for rural versus urban portions of counties.

We estimate a hedonic regression for rents from the ACS with the following characteristics: the number of rooms and bedrooms and the age and type of housing unit. In our previous work, we included the housing cost data for owners, and ran separate regressions for those with mortgages and those without (Aten and D'Souza 2008). However, since the ACS does not collect information on the length of mortgage loans or the applicable interest rates, we focus only on the rental price levels. The rents in the ACS and the rents in the BLS are conceptually the same, but owner-cost levels in the ACS are different conceptually from the owner-equivalent rents of the BLS.⁹

For the remaining goods and services other than rents, we assume that the within-area price levels are the same as the average for the area; that is, if a BLS index-area is made up of n counties, the price level for each of the n counties will be the same. This applies to all counties within an area, including rural counties.

Of the 38 index areas, 31 are metropolitan areas made up of predominantly urban counties, 4 areas are denoted as “small metropolitan areas,” and 3 areas are

9. See Crone, Nakamura, and Voith (2004), Short and O'Hara (2008), Garner and Short (2009), Garner and Verbrugge (2007), Heston and Nakamura (2009).

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denoted as “urban, nonmetropolitan areas.” The latter two groups may have rural counties or parts of counties that are sparsely populated and would thus fall under Census Bureau-designated rural tracts.

Although we did not have any price level information for these rural counties or for the parts of counties that are rural, BLS provides a distribution of expenditure weights for four broad rural regions, corresponding to the Northeast, Midwest, South and West.

We distribute the expenditure weights to counties within an index area based on a uniform per capita expenditure distribution; that is, the per capita expenditure distribution in the index area is assumed to be equal to the per capita expenditure distribution in the counties within that area, with the exception of the rural counties. For rural counties, we use the rural regional distribution and assume that the per capita expenditure distribution in each region is equal to that of the rural counties within the region. In other words, we allocate expenditure weights to the counties based on the ratio of their populations to the total population of the index area or rural region.

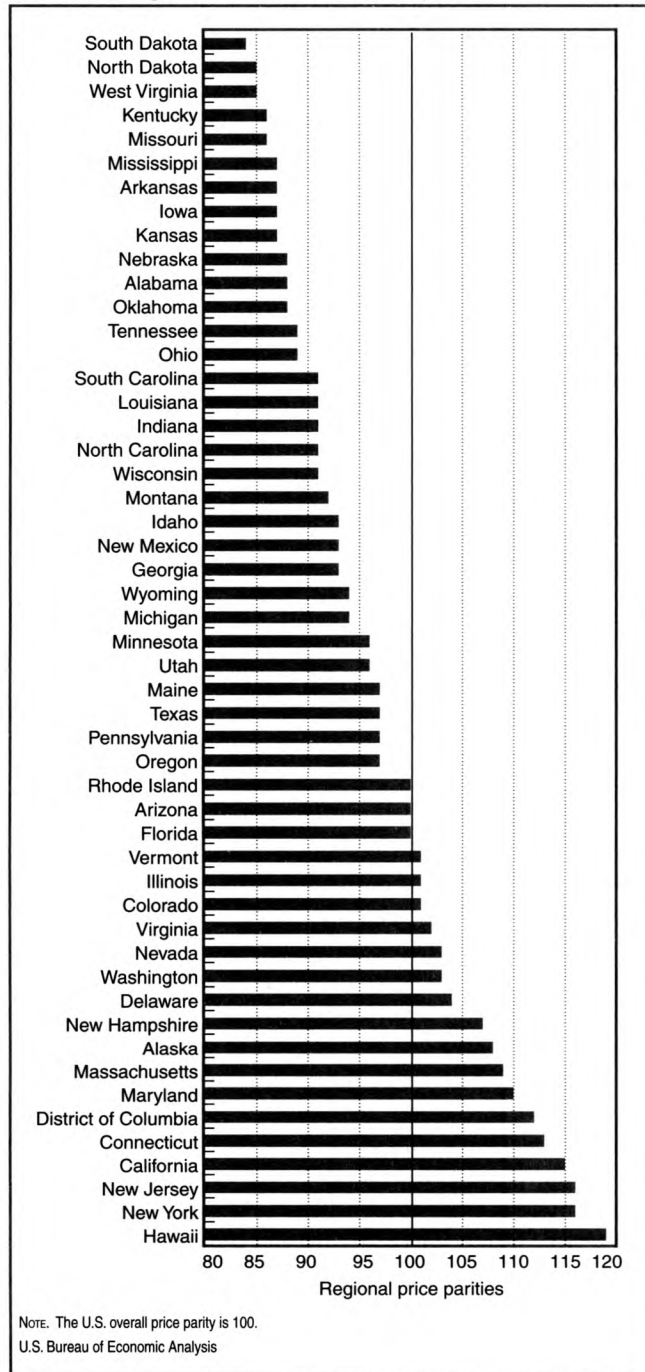
Multilateral aggregation. Once the price levels and weights by all expenditure classes have been allocated to all the counties in each year, we reaggregate them up to (1) the states and to (2) the metropolitan areas as defined by the Office of Management and Budget. This reaggregation is simply the weighted geometric mean of the counties within states and metropolitan areas.

At this stage, we substitute the BLS rents price levels with the ACS rents price levels. The latter are more robust because they are derived directly at the state and metropolitan area levels and are not weighted geometric means built up from the 38 allocated index areas.

Thus, we have a stacked panel of five years of annual data, one each for states and for metro areas, with price levels and weights for the 16 major expenditure classes. The panels are the final inputs to a multilateral Geary aggregation that yields the overall regional price parity (RPP). These multiyear RPPs cover the 5-year period; RPPs are not developed for individual years.

The state-level RPP estimates are summarized in chart 2. The lowest RPP is for South Dakota at 84, and the highest is for Hawaii at 119. New York and New Jersey are close behind at 116, and California is ranked fourth at 115. West Virginia and North Dakota join South Dakota on the lower end of the scale with RPPs of 85. (The RPP for the entire United States is 100).

Chart 2. Regional Price Parities by State



Future Research

An important extension of this work would be to explore the development of RPPs that reflect more than consumption goods and services, such as investment and government price level differences. In international comparisons, the price level of consumption is often a good approximation for gross domestic prod-

uct price levels from the expenditure side because the relative prices of investment and government change systematically in opposite directions when measured across per capita incomes. It is not clear whether this pattern would be found across states or metropolitan areas within a country, but it seems worth examining. One approach to this would be to see if there is a geographic pattern in the prices of inputs and outputs related to construction, producers' durable equipment, and government compensation.

Another extension would be to use additional indicators of housing costs, perhaps creating a hybrid approach using BLS owner-equivalent data, ACS owner cost data, and other sources of asset-based estimates of housing. Since rents and owners' equivalent rents are jointly the most important expenditure heading, it is critical to make explicit the commonalities and differences between the two sources of data.

A separate but important issue with respect to rents is how to reconcile the personal consumption expenditure (PCE) weights in the national accounts with the expenditure weights in the Consumer Expenditure Survey (CE). The national share of rents out of total expenditures is significantly lower in the PCE than in the CE. Although the PCE does not have a regional distribution of weights, we would like to analyze whether redistributing that share to all other expenditure categories would affect the RPPs systematically.

Lastly, we made a strong, albeit transparent, assumption about the price levels of all other goods and services excluding rents: that they are uniformly distributed across counties within a BLS index area. For example, the food price level in Jefferson County (WV), in Prince George's County (MD), and in Alexandria City (VA), are assumed to be the same as the average in the entire Washington-DC-MD-VA-WV area. Arguably, the more remote areas may purchase goods and services in the larger population centers, but there may be food "deserts" and higher transportation costs that are not captured by using the average for the metropolitan area. However, neither BLS nor the Census Bureau collects relative prices of other consumption goods and services at this finer detail of geography, and obtaining supplementary local price and expenditure information was beyond the scope of this study.

Similarly, we do not have the relative distribution of expenditures across item strata below the 38 BLS index areas. Thus we assume the same relative distribution for the smaller counties and for the larger area. Since total expenditures are highly correlated with total populations, this is a reasonable assumption. Research is

underway to possibly use a measure of income or of earnings. But whether we use income, earnings, or population, the main constraint is that we would still not capture variations across expenditure headings within the areas; that is, the proportion spent on food versus apparel or rents for different counties within larger areas is unknown. The ACS does have a measure of the proportion of unadjusted income that households spend on rents, and we would try to incorporate that information in future estimates.

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Table 5. Per Capita Personal Income Adjusted by Regional Price Parities by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2009—Continues

Area	Regional price parities	Per capita personal income (thousands of dollars)					Adjusted per capita personal income (thousands of dollars) ¹				
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Abilene, TX.....	89.3	28.2	29.8	32.3	35.6	35.2	31.7	33.6	36.4	40.0	39.6
Akron, OH.....	86.0	33.8	35.7	37.3	37.9	37.1	39.5	41.7	43.6	44.2	43.2
Albany, GA.....	83.8	25.9	26.5	27.8	29.2	29.2	31.1	31.8	33.4	35.1	35.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	98.2	36.2	38.3	40.4	42.1	42.2	37.1	39.2	41.3	43.1	43.2
Albuquerque, NM.....	92.8	31.7	33.5	34.5	35.6	35.3	34.4	36.3	37.4	38.6	38.2
Alexandria, LA.....	86.8	30.9	31.4	33.1	35.8	35.9	35.8	36.4	38.3	41.5	41.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	98.3	33.9	35.8	37.8	39.0	38.5	34.6	36.6	38.7	39.8	39.3
Altoona, PA.....	85.7	28.1	29.1	31.0	32.0	32.7	33.0	34.2	36.4	37.6	38.3
Amarillo, TX.....	90.0	29.5	31.1	32.9	35.8	35.5	33.0	34.7	36.8	39.9	39.6
Ames, IA.....	85.0	31.3	33.2	34.4	35.8	35.6	37.0	39.3	40.7	42.3	42.0
Anchorage, AK.....	108.3	40.2	42.2	44.6	47.9	46.2	37.3	39.2	41.5	44.4	42.8
Anderson, IN.....	86.3	28.0	29.3	30.0	31.8	30.6	32.5	34.1	34.9	37.0	35.6
Anderson, SC.....	84.8	27.4	28.7	29.8	30.8	30.3	32.5	34.1	35.4	36.5	35.9
Ann Arbor, MI.....	100.5	37.1	38.3	39.9	39.9	37.9	37.1	38.3	38.9	39.9	37.8
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	83.2	27.5	29.1	31.1	32.5	32.0	33.2	35.1	37.6	39.2	38.6
Appleton, WI.....	88.4	34.5	36.2	37.3	38.1	36.8	39.2	41.1	42.5	43.3	41.8
Asheville, NC.....	89.2	30.6	32.4	34.2	35.1	34.4	34.4	36.5	38.5	39.5	38.7
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	90.4	27.3	28.3	29.6	30.6	29.8	30.3	31.5	32.9	34.0	33.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	96.4	36.2	37.6	38.7	38.9	37.1	37.8	39.2	40.4	40.6	38.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	106.4	35.8	37.2	38.7	39.9	39.2	33.8	35.1	36.6	37.7	36.9
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	83.9	24.8	26.2	27.4	28.9	27.6	29.7	31.4	32.8	33.8	33.1
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	87.1	29.5	30.7	32.1	33.6	33.6	34.0	35.4	37.1	38.8	38.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX.....	97.2	34.9	36.7	37.6	38.9	37.5	36.1	38.0	38.9	40.3	38.8
Bakersfield-DeLano, CA.....	94.2	26.5	27.8	29.4	30.1	29.6	28.3	29.7	31.4	32.1	31.6
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	104.8	42.1	44.6	46.8	48.3	48.2	40.3	42.8	44.9	46.3	46.2
Bangor, ME.....	92.3	29.4	30.6	31.9	33.3	33.8	32.0	33.3	34.8	36.2	36.7
Barnstable Town, MA.....	101.3	43.8	47.0	49.8	51.3	50.1	43.4	46.6	49.5	50.9	49.7
Baton Rouge, LA.....	90.6	31.7	32.9	35.0	37.9	38.1	35.1	36.5	38.8	42.0	42.2
Battle Creek, MI.....	88.0	28.3	29.1	30.5	31.9	32.2	32.4	33.3	34.8	36.4	36.8
Bay City, MI.....	86.3	28.0	29.0	30.1	31.3	31.2	32.6	33.8	35.1	36.4	36.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	87.9	29.2	32.0	33.8	36.5	36.6	33.4	36.6	38.7	41.7	41.8
Bellingham, WA.....	95.4	30.3	32.6	35.3	36.3	35.5	31.9	34.4	37.4	38.2	37.3
Bend, OR.....	95.7	33.1	35.5	36.7	37.0	36.0	34.8	37.4	38.5	38.9	37.7
Billings, MT.....	89.6	33.9	36.3	38.2	40.0	39.2	38.0	40.7	42.8	44.8	43.9
Binghamton, NY.....	91.6	28.3	30.1	32.6	34.1	34.4	31.0	33.1	35.8	37.4	37.7
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	89.9	35.9	37.9	39.2	39.9	38.6	40.2	42.4	43.8	44.7	43.1
Bismarck, ND.....	85.9	33.5	34.9	36.9	38.7	39.3	39.2	40.9	43.3	45.3	46.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	84.0	24.9	26.4	27.9	28.5	28.4	29.8	31.6	33.4	34.0	33.9
Bloomington, IN.....	89.9	26.7	28.1	29.3	30.7	31.0	29.8	31.4	32.8	34.3	34.5
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	91.0	33.7	36.0	37.1	39.0	38.7	37.3	39.8	41.0	43.0	42.7
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	91.1	33.1	35.8	36.0	35.4	34.0	36.5	39.5	39.7	39.0	37.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	111.0	47.6	51.5	54.1	55.4	53.6	43.1	46.6	49.0	50.1	48.4
Boulder, CO.....	104.6	46.4	49.0	50.0	50.7	48.1	44.5	47.0	48.1	48.7	46.1
Bowling Green, KY.....	81.4	27.9	29.2	30.5	31.6	30.9	34.4	36.0	37.7	39.1	38.1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	100.5	37.8	39.8	42.2	43.9	43.4	37.8	39.8	42.2	43.8	43.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	124.3	68.5	76.8	80.9	79.6	74.8	55.4	62.1	65.5	64.4	60.4
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	82.6	18.5	19.4	20.6	22.1	22.6	22.6	23.6	25.0	26.9	27.2
Brunswick, GA.....	83.2	32.3	34.3	35.4	36.3	35.1	39.0	41.5	42.8	43.8	42.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	92.2	31.8	33.7	36.0	37.3	37.5	34.6	36.8	39.2	40.7	40.8
Burlington, NC.....	89.0	28.5	30.2	31.4	31.9	30.7	32.2	34.1	35.5	36.0	34.6
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	100.6	35.9	38.7	40.4	41.9	41.6	35.9	38.6	40.4	41.9	41.5
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	85.2	29.7	30.7	32.0	32.8	32.4	35.0	36.2	37.7	38.7	38.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	97.0	39.1	42.3	42.3	42.5	40.7	40.5	43.9	43.9	44.0	42.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	78.6	28.2	29.5	31.4	32.3	32.8	36.1	37.7	40.2	41.3	41.9
Carson City, NV.....	100.0	38.9	40.6	42.6	41.9	40.2	39.1	40.9	42.8	42.1	40.4
Casper, WY.....	88.5	43.2	49.7	50.0	57.3	53.4	49.0	56.5	56.9	65.1	60.5
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	86.8	33.7	35.4	37.6	39.5	39.0	38.9	41.0	43.6	45.7	45.1
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	92.0	29.7	31.0	32.7	35.0	34.6	32.4	33.9	35.8	38.3	37.8
Charleston, WV.....	83.4	31.2	33.8	35.2	37.3	37.7	37.6	40.7	42.5	44.9	45.4
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	94.0	31.8	33.6	35.3	36.1	35.3	34.0	35.9	37.7	38.6	37.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC.....	92.2	37.7	39.5	40.1	40.2	38.0	41.0	43.1	43.7	43.8	41.4
Charlottesville, VA.....	96.8	37.4	40.6	42.9	43.8	42.9	38.8	42.1	44.6	45.5	44.5
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	86.7	31.2	32.9	34.3	34.7	33.8	36.1	38.2	39.8	40.2	39.1
Cheyenne, WY.....	90.1	37.6	41.3	43.3	46.2	46.0	42.0	46.1	48.4	51.6	51.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI.....	104.7	40.1	42.8	44.9	46.1	44.4	38.5	41.1	43.1	44.3	42.5
Chico, CA.....	97.3	28.0	29.9	31.6	32.6	32.6	28.9	30.9	32.6	33.6	33.6
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	89.8	35.7	37.4	38.1	39.0	38.0	40.0	41.9	42.7	43.6	42.5
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	86.1	30.1	32.6	33.1	35.9	35.3	35.1	38.0	38.6	41.8	41.2
Cleveland, TN.....	81.1	27.7	28.4	29.6	30.5	29.9	34.4	35.2	36.7	37.7	37.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	86.9	35.9	38.0	39.4	40.4	39.5	41.6	44.0	45.6	46.7	45.6
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	93.1	28.7	30.5	31.9	32.5	31.8	31.0	33.0	34.4	35.1	34.3
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	91.2	24.5	25.9	27.6	29.8	29.8	26.9	28.5	30.4	32.8	32.8
Colorado Springs, CO.....	95.7	34.2	35.7	37.6	38.5	38.4	36.0	37.6	39.5	40.4	40.3
Columbia, MO.....	89.6	32.2	33.7	35.4	36.4	36.6	36.1	37.8	39.7	40.9	41.0
Columbia, SC.....	90.4	31.8	33.8	35.0	36.1	35.5	35.3	37.6	38.9	40.1	39.4
Columbus, GA-AL.....	87.5	31.1	33.0	34.8	37.1	36.6	35.6	37.9	40.0	42.5	41.9
Columbus, IN.....	83.4	33.2	35.8	36.8	39.7	37.6	40.0	43.2	44.4	47.8	45.3
Columbus, OH.....	91.6	35.6	37.0	38.1	38.6	38.0	39.0	40.6	41.8	42.4	41.7
Corpus Christi, TX.....	92.5	29.7	31.8	34.3	37.3	36.6	32.3	34.6	37.3	40.6	39.7
Corvallis, OR.....	95.9	34.1	35.7	36.9	38.6	37.9	35.7	37.5	38.7	40.5	39.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL.....	95.9	36.3	39.2	41.1	42.3	42.0	38.1	41.1	43.1	44.3	44.0
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	82.6	26.0	27.3	28.5	30.3	31.4	31.6	33.2	34.7	36.8	38.2

Table 5. Per Capita Personal Income Adjusted by Regional Price Parities by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2009—Continues

Area	Regional price parities	Per capita personal income (thousands of dollars)					Adjusted per capita personal income (thousands of dollars) ¹				
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	99.8	37.9	39.9	41.5	43.7	41.8	38.2	40.2	41.8	44.0	42.0
Dalton, GA	83.1	27.4	28.0	29.1	28.9	28.0	33.2	33.9	35.3	35.0	33.9
Danville, IL	79.3	26.1	27.0	28.2	30.6	30.7	33.0	34.2	35.7	38.8	38.9
Danville, VA	84.1	27.1	27.5	29.1	29.9	30.1	32.4	32.9	34.8	35.8	35.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	87.5	33.0	35.0	37.1	39.2	38.7	37.9	40.2	42.6	45.0	44.3
Dayton, OH	89.0	32.1	33.8	34.9	35.4	35.3	36.2	38.2	39.4	40.0	39.7
Decatur, AL	82.8	28.4	29.9	31.2	32.2	32.0	34.5	36.3	37.9	39.0	38.8
Decatur, IL	86.0	33.6	35.3	37.7	39.6	39.2	39.2	41.3	44.0	46.2	45.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	95.0	29.3	30.9	32.3	32.8	32.3	31.0	32.7	34.2	34.7	34.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	100.5	43.2	46.2	47.3	48.6	46.6	43.2	46.2	47.4	48.6	46.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	91.4	38.3	40.4	42.0	43.0	42.0	42.1	44.4	46.2	47.2	46.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	95.6	36.5	37.3	38.5	39.6	37.9	38.4	39.2	40.5	41.6	39.8
Dothan, AL	82.2	29.6	30.8	32.5	33.4	33.0	36.2	37.7	39.8	40.9	40.4
Dover, DE	93.6	28.7	29.5	30.7	31.3	31.1	30.9	31.7	33.0	33.6	33.4
Dubuque, IA	87.1	30.8	32.8	34.7	36.1	35.6	37.9	40.0	41.6	41.6	41.1
Duluth, MN-WI	87.7	30.2	31.9	33.7	35.2	34.9	34.6	36.6	38.7	40.4	39.9
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	93.0	36.3	38.5	40.8	41.5	41.0	39.3	41.6	44.1	44.9	44.3
Eau Claire, WI	88.7	29.7	31.5	32.7	33.8	33.7	33.6	35.7	37.1	38.2	38.1
El Centro, CA	91.4	24.3	25.5	26.7	28.6	28.7	26.7	28.0	29.4	31.5	31.5
Elizabethtown, KY	81.0	29.9	32.1	33.0	34.6	35.1	37.1	39.8	41.0	43.0	43.5
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	89.1	31.5	32.6	33.4	32.7	30.1	35.5	36.8	37.7	36.8	33.9
Elmira, NY	91.8	27.9	29.4	31.3	33.3	32.9	30.6	32.2	34.3	36.4	36.0
El Paso, TX	84.6	24.1	25.5	27.0	28.9	29.4	28.7	30.4	32.1	34.3	34.9
Erie, PA	90.1	27.8	29.3	31.2	32.6	32.6	31.0	32.6	34.8	36.3	36.3
Eugene-Springfield, OR	93.9	30.1	32.4	33.1	34.1	33.6	32.2	34.7	35.4	36.5	35.9
Evansville, IN-KY	87.2	32.6	34.5	34.9	37.0	36.5	37.0	39.7	40.2	42.6	42.0
Fairbanks, AK	103.5	32.3	34.9	36.4	39.5	38.9	31.3	33.9	35.3	38.4	37.7
Fargo, ND-MN	87.9	34.0	35.9	37.8	41.0	39.9	38.9	41.0	43.3	46.8	45.5
Farmington, NM	90.5	25.0	27.4	29.2	31.9	30.7	27.7	30.4	32.4	35.4	34.0
Fayetteville, NC	89.0	32.3	33.9	36.7	39.4	40.0	36.4	38.4	41.5	44.5	45.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	87.5	29.1	30.6	32.0	32.5	31.8	33.4	35.1	36.7	37.4	36.4
Flagstaff, AZ	97.5	29.5	31.8	33.2	34.8	34.5	30.4	32.8	34.3	37.8	35.5
Flint, MI	89.6	27.3	28.2	28.9	29.4	29.5	30.6	31.7	32.4	33.0	33.1
Florence, SC	83.4	28.5	30.5	31.7	32.8	32.7	34.3	36.8	38.2	39.5	39.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	81.2	26.4	27.7	29.6	30.8	30.8	32.6	34.3	36.7	38.2	38.1
Fond du Lac, WI	81.8	32.5	33.8	35.4	36.3	35.4	39.9	41.6	43.5	44.6	43.4
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	95.2	35.0	36.9	38.8	39.3	37.8	36.9	39.0	41.0	41.5	39.9
Fort Smith, AR-OK	83.4	27.1	28.7	30.1	31.6	30.9	32.6	34.6	36.3	38.1	37.2
Fort Wayne, IN	87.7	31.3	33.0	34.0	34.6	33.7	35.8	37.8	39.1	39.7	38.5
Fresno, CA	95.2	27.8	29.3	30.5	31.1	30.6	29.3	31.0	32.3	32.8	32.3
Gadsden, AL	82.2	26.4	27.4	29.1	30.2	30.0	32.2	33.5	35.7	36.9	36.6
Gainesville, FL	95.5	31.1	32.8	34.2	35.4	35.1	32.7	34.5	36.0	37.2	37.0
Gainesville, GA	86.4	29.0	29.9	30.3	30.5	29.0	33.7	34.8	35.3	35.5	33.7
Glens Falls, NY	96.3	28.7	29.9	31.4	32.9	33.1	30.0	31.2	32.8	34.3	34.5
Goldboro, NC	82.8	27.2	28.5	30.5	31.7	31.7	33.0	34.6	37.1	38.5	38.4
Grand Forks, ND-MN	87.4	29.7	31.4	34.1	36.6	36.1	34.1	36.1	39.2	42.0	41.5
Grand Junction, CO	94.0	30.1	32.1	34.9	37.3	34.8	32.2	34.3	37.4	39.9	37.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	89.4	31.4	32.7	33.0	33.5	32.4	35.3	36.7	37.1	37.6	36.4
Great Falls, MT	83.8	30.6	33.7	35.2	37.1	37.4	36.7	40.4	42.3	44.6	44.9
Greeley, CO	93.6	26.6	27.2	28.2	28.7	27.2	28.5	29.2	30.3	30.8	29.1
Green Bay, WI	88.6	33.4	35.0	36.2	37.2	36.7	37.9	39.8	41.1	42.1	41.6
Greensboro-High Point, NC	88.4	32.6	34.2	35.3	35.7	34.9	37.1	38.9	40.1	40.5	39.7
Greenville, NC	87.4	28.9	30.1	31.4	32.7	32.3	33.3	34.7	36.2	37.6	37.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	87.6	30.4	32.3	33.7	34.5	33.4	34.9	37.0	38.7	39.5	38.3
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	91.6	29.2	32.4	37.6	36.1	35.9	32.0	35.0	41.3	39.6	39.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	94.5	29.4	30.9	32.0	32.8	33.1	31.2	32.9	34.1	34.8	35.2
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	94.5	23.7	24.1	26.8	27.3	26.4	25.2	25.7	28.5	29.0	28.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	94.5	35.3	36.7	38.5	39.7	39.7	37.5	39.0	40.9	42.2	42.2
Harrisonburg, VA	86.6	27.6	29.0	30.7	31.4	30.7	32.1	33.7	35.6	36.4	35.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	100.7	43.6	46.9	50.5	51.7	50.7	43.6	46.8	50.4	51.6	50.5
Hattiesburg, MS	83.2	26.1	27.7	28.5	29.5	29.3	31.5	33.5	34.5	35.6	35.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	85.7	28.2	29.3	30.2	30.6	29.8	33.1	34.3	35.4	35.8	35.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	83.8	22.7	24.4	25.5	28.3	26.4	27.2	29.2	30.6	33.9	31.6
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	91.0	30.6	32.0	32.4	32.8	32.3	33.8	35.4	35.8	36.3	35.7
Honolulu, HI	120.2	38.1	41.0	43.9	45.6	45.5	31.8	34.3	36.7	38.1	38.0
Hot Springs, AR	83.0	28.9	30.7	32.8	33.9	33.7	34.9	37.2	39.8	41.0	40.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	86.2	29.1	33.3	37.0	41.1	40.5	34.0	38.8	43.2	47.9	47.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	100.2	39.6	42.7	44.6	48.9	46.6	39.7	42.8	44.8	49.1	46.7
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	81.7	25.9	27.6	29.1	30.9	31.6	31.9	34.0	35.9	38.0	38.8
Huntsville, AL	87.3	33.5	35.3	37.0	38.7	38.4	38.6	40.6	42.7	44.6	44.1
Idaho Falls, ID	90.2	30.4	31.9	33.1	33.8	32.6	33.8	35.5	37.0	37.6	36.3
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	91.6	36.5	38.3	38.8	39.8	38.5	40.0	42.0	42.6	43.7	42.2
Iowa City, IA	92.6	33.1	35.0	37.2	38.9	38.3	35.9	38.0	40.4	42.2	41.5
Ithaca, NY	101.3	28.3	29.7	31.9	33.9	33.7	28.0	29.4	31.6	33.6	33.4
Jackson, MI	88.0	26.9	27.5	28.5	29.8	29.5	30.8	31.4	32.6	34.0	33.6
Jackson, MS	90.2	31.9	34.0	34.9	36.5	36.0	35.6	37.9	38.9	40.7	40.1
Jackson, TN	81.4	29.2	30.1	31.6	32.8	32.1	36.0	37.1	39.0	40.4	39.5
Jacksonville, FL	94.8	36.5	39.3	40.3	40.5	39.4	38.7	41.7	42.7	43.0	41.7
Jacksonville, NC	90.1	31.7	33.1	36.9	40.3	42.5	35.4	36.9	41.2	44.9	47.3
Janesville, WI	89.4	29.2	31.1	31.6	32.1	31.3	32.8	34.9	35.6	36.1	35.1
Jefferson City, MO	78.6	30.4	31.5	33.2	34.8	34.7	38.8	40.3	42.4	44.5	44.3
Johnson City, TN	82.1	26.7	28.2	29.9	31.2	30.8	32.7	34.5	36.7	38.2	37.6
Johnstown, PA	80.9	26.7	28.0	30.1	31.6	32.0	33.1	34.8	37.4	39.2	39.6
Jonesboro, AR	78.7	26.6	27.7	29.0	30.6	30.2	33.9	35.4	37.1	39.1	38.5
Joplin, MO	84.6	26.6	27.7	28.8	30.0	29.8	31.5	32.9	34.3	35.6	35.4

Table 5. Per Capita Personal Income Adjusted by Regional Price Parities by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2009—Continues

Area	Regional price parities	Per capita personal income (thousands of dollars)					Adjusted per capita personal income (thousands of dollars) ¹				
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	89.6	30.3	31.5	32.6	33.8	33.1	34.0	35.4	36.6	37.9	37.1
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	95.5	27.7	28.8	30.3	31.7	31.8	29.2	30.3	31.9	33.4	33.4
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	85.7	36.1	38.4	40.1	41.3	40.4	42.3	45.0	47.1	48.4	47.3
Kennebec-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	91.8	29.4	30.1	32.6	34.0	34.5	32.2	32.9	35.7	37.2	37.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	90.6	30.1	32.8	35.5	38.3	39.3	33.4	36.4	39.4	42.5	43.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	91.6	27.3	29.1	30.6	32.1	31.8	33.6	35.9	37.7	39.4	39.1
Kingsport, NY.....	102.6	30.7	33.0	35.3	36.5	36.5	30.0	32.4	34.6	35.8	35.7
Knoxville, TN.....	86.9	31.3	33.0	34.2	34.9	33.9	36.2	38.1	39.5	40.3	39.2
Kokomo, IN.....	85.2	30.4	31.7	33.2	33.1	31.7	35.9	37.4	39.2	39.1	37.3
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	87.6	31.3	33.0	34.2	35.7	35.9	35.8	37.8	39.2	40.9	41.1
Lafayette, IN.....	90.9	27.9	28.8	29.9	31.4	30.6	30.8	31.8	33.0	34.7	33.8
Lafayette, LA.....	88.2	33.3	36.6	39.2	42.8	41.7	37.9	41.7	44.7	48.7	47.4
Lake Charles, LA.....	86.0	28.9	31.8	34.6	37.4	36.2	33.8	37.2	40.4	43.7	42.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ.....	93.7	23.5	24.6	25.9	26.5	26.2	25.2	26.4	27.8	28.4	28.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL.....	93.8	30.3	31.7	32.5	33.2	32.3	32.5	34.0	34.9	35.6	34.6
Lancaster, PA.....	96.2	33.0	34.3	36.1	37.1	36.3	34.5	35.8	37.8	38.7	37.9
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	91.9	30.2	31.5	32.8	34.5	34.2	33.0	34.5	35.9	37.7	37.3
Laredo, TX.....	88.1	20.2	21.0	22.0	23.6	23.3	23.0	24.0	25.1	26.9	26.5
Las Cruces, NM.....	87.3	24.0	25.1	26.7	27.8	28.2	27.8	28.9	30.8	32.1	32.4
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	100.6	37.6	38.7	39.7	39.2	36.7	37.5	38.7	39.7	39.2	36.6
Lawrence, KS.....	92.8	27.6	29.9	31.0	32.2	32.1	29.9	32.4	33.6	34.8	34.7
Lawton, OK.....	86.8	28.6	31.6	33.0	35.8	36.6	33.1	36.6	38.3	41.5	42.3
Lebanon, PA.....	91.4	31.7	33.3	35.2	36.7	36.9	34.9	36.6	38.7	40.3	40.5
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	88.8	29.5	31.0	33.1	34.5	34.2	33.3	35.1	37.5	39.0	38.6
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	91.2	30.7	32.0	33.7	35.0	35.3	33.8	35.3	37.2	38.6	39.0
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	88.8	33.3	35.3	36.4	36.6	35.7	37.7	40.0	41.2	41.5	40.4
Lima, OH.....	84.3	27.8	29.0	30.0	31.0	30.6	33.2	34.6	35.8	37.0	36.4
Lincoln, NE.....	89.2	33.8	35.4	36.8	38.0	37.4	38.1	39.9	41.5	42.8	42.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	89.7	34.0	36.1	38.9	39.5	39.4	38.1	40.4	43.6	44.2	44.1
Logan, UT-ID.....	89.1	22.6	23.4	25.1	26.1	25.2	25.1	26.4	28.3	29.4	28.4
Longview, TX.....	87.8	29.8	32.1	34.8	38.7	37.6	34.1	36.8	39.8	44.3	43.0
Longview, WA.....	92.5	26.8	27.7	29.7	30.6	30.9	29.1	30.1	32.3	33.3	33.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	116.6	38.9	42.2	43.6	44.5	42.8	33.5	36.4	37.6	38.3	36.8
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	87.4	34.1	36.3	37.5	38.2	37.7	39.2	41.8	43.1	44.0	43.3
Lubbock, TX.....	91.1	28.6	29.7	31.6	34.2	34.1	31.5	32.8	34.9	37.7	37.5
Lynchburg, VA.....	85.9	29.5	31.3	32.6	33.8	33.3	34.5	36.7	38.2	39.5	38.9
Macon, GA.....	86.3	30.5	31.9	33.1	34.6	34.4	35.6	37.1	38.5	40.3	40.0
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	94.2	23.9	25.0	26.6	26.9	26.8	25.4	26.6	28.4	28.7	28.5
Madison, WI.....	95.0	39.4	42.0	43.3	44.1	43.1	41.7	44.4	45.8	46.7	45.5
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	108.1	40.4	42.8	44.9	45.7	44.2	37.5	39.9	41.8	42.5	41.1
Manhattan, KS.....	85.2	28.9	32.1	36.5	39.4	39.9	34.0	37.9	43.1	46.5	47.0
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	82.9	31.7	33.5	34.0	36.2	35.3	38.5	40.6	41.3	43.9	42.7
Mansfield, OH.....	85.2	27.2	28.1	28.9	30.1	29.6	32.1	33.2	34.1	35.6	34.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	82.4	17.5	18.0	19.2	20.3	20.5	21.4	22.0	23.4	24.8	25.0
Medford, OR.....	94.4	31.3	33.7	34.6	34.3	34.3	33.3	35.9	36.8	36.9	36.5
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	91.3	34.9	36.5	38.0	38.7	37.6	38.4	40.2	41.8	42.6	41.4
Merced, CA.....	92.8	24.4	25.2	28.2	28.0	27.5	26.4	27.3	30.6	30.3	29.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	104.5	38.7	41.9	43.6	44.5	42.8	37.2	40.3	42.0	42.8	41.1
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	82.6	27.4	28.9	29.8	31.2	30.2	33.4	35.2	36.3	38.0	36.7
Midland, TX.....	92.1	43.0	49.2	52.3	59.7	54.2	47.0	53.7	57.1	65.1	59.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	91.6	37.9	40.7	41.8	43.0	42.3	41.6	44.7	45.9	47.2	46.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	99.4	42.7	45.0	46.8	47.7	45.8	43.2	45.5	47.3	48.2	46.3
Missoula, MT.....	93.9	31.4	33.2	34.5	35.3	35.2	33.6	35.6	36.9	37.8	37.6
Mobile, AL.....	87.4	26.5	28.6	29.6	31.0	30.9	32.9	34.0	35.8	36.8	35.4
Modesto, CA.....	97.8	28.5	29.7	31.1	31.7	31.2	29.3	30.5	31.9	32.5	32.1
Monroe, LA.....	84.0	28.5	30.3	31.6	33.8	34.2	34.1	36.3	37.8	40.4	40.9
Monroe, MI.....	91.9	31.5	32.3	33.5	33.5	32.0	34.4	35.4	36.7	36.6	34.9
Montgomery, AL.....	89.5	32.3	33.9	34.8	36.3	35.9	36.3	38.1	39.1	40.7	40.3
Morgantown, WV.....	82.9	28.3	30.5	32.9	34.0	34.8	34.2	37.0	39.9	41.2	42.1
Morristown, TN.....	79.5	24.8	25.8	26.8	27.7	27.6	31.4	32.6	33.9	35.1	34.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	98.5	32.3	35.4	37.7	38.8	38.2	32.9	36.1	38.4	39.6	38.9
Muncie, IN.....	87.2	27.0	27.7	28.7	29.7	29.4	31.1	31.9	33.1	34.2	33.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	85.7	25.7	26.6	27.3	28.1	27.8	30.2	31.2	32.1	33.0	32.5
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	92.8	28.1	29.5	30.1	30.0	29.1	30.5	31.9	32.6	32.4	31.5
Napa, CA.....	118.6	45.7	49.0	51.0	51.8	49.8	38.7	41.5	43.3	43.8	42.1
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	100.5	54.7	61.4	63.6	63.7	60.0	54.7	61.4	63.7	63.7	60.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	91.6	36.1	38.2	39.5	40.2	38.7	39.6	41.9	43.4	44.2	42.4
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	114.9	40.3	43.2	46.5	48.2	47.4	35.3	37.8	40.7	42.1	41.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	95.6	33.1	43.7	44.7	44.4	42.7	34.8	46.0	47.0	46.7	44.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY.....	121.1	45.9	50.1	53.6	54.4	52.0	38.1	41.6	44.5	45.2	43.1
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	85.6	29.5	31.0	32.7	34.0	33.5	34.7	36.4	38.5	40.0	39.3
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL.....	98.6	44.6	48.1	49.4	50.0	48.5	45.4	49.0	50.4	50.9	49.4
Norwich-New London, CT.....	100.8	40.1	42.2	46.2	47.4	46.8	40.0	42.1	46.1	47.2	46.6
Ocala, FL.....	92.0	28.5	30.6	31.4	31.6	31.1	31.2	33.5	34.4	34.5	33.9
Ocean City, NJ.....	106.1	40.3	42.3	44.8	46.1	46.3	38.2	40.1	42.5	43.6	43.8
Odessa, TX.....	89.4	26.5	29.7	32.6	36.1	33.5	29.7	33.4	36.6	40.5	37.7
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	91.2	28.9	30.8	32.9	32.9	32.7	31.9	33.9	36.3	36.8	36.0
Oklahoma City, OK.....	89.3	33.3	36.6	37.4	40.0	38.7	37.5	41.2	42.1	45.0	43.6
Olympia, WA.....	101.7	35.1	37.3	39.8	41.1	40.8	34.7	36.8	39.4	40.6	40.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	90.9	38.3	40.7	42.5	44.0	43.0	42.4	45.0	47.0	48.6	47.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	97.9	33.0	35.0	36.1	36.6	35.3	33.9	35.9	37.1	37.6	36.2
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	87.8	33.0	35.3	35.9	37.4	37.1	37.8	40.4	41.1	42.8	42.4
Owensboro, KY.....	81.2	28.3	29.8	31.0	32.8	32.8	35.0	36.9	38.4	40.6	40.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	109.9	42.2	45.3	47.2	47.1	45.9	38.6	41.5	43.3	43.1	41.9

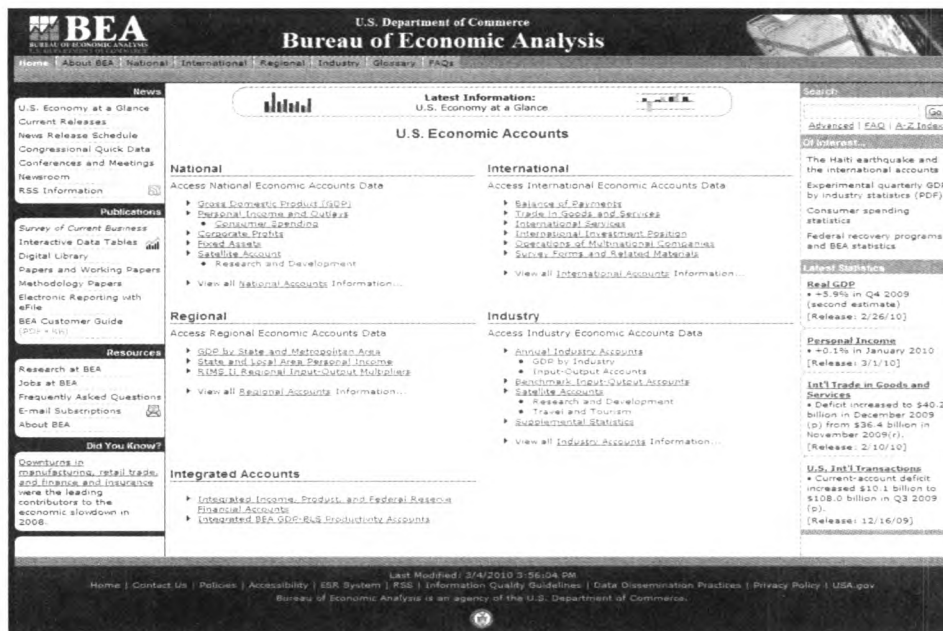
Table 5. Per Capita Personal Income Adjusted by Regional Price Parities by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2009—Continues

Area	Regional price parities	Per capita personal income (thousands of dollars)					Adjusted per capita personal income (thousands of dollars) ¹				
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	95.8	33.4	35.6	37.0	37.6	37.5	35.0	37.4	38.8	39.4	39.2
Palm Coast, FL	91.9	29.0	30.9	31.8	32.8	32.7	31.7	33.8	34.8	35.9	35.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	94.9	31.8	33.6	35.5	36.4	36.3	33.7	35.6	37.6	38.6	38.4
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	83.8	26.7	28.6	30.0	31.5	31.9	32.1	34.4	36.0	37.8	38.2
Pascagoula, MS	89.7	27.8	28.9	33.6	33.9	33.9	31.2	32.4	37.6	37.9	38.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	92.5	29.3	31.4	33.0	33.8	33.9	31.8	34.2	35.8	36.7	36.8
Peoria, IL	88.5	34.3	37.2	39.0	41.0	39.8	39.0	42.2	44.3	46.5	45.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	107.3	40.4	43.4	45.3	46.7	46.1	37.9	40.6	42.4	43.7	43.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	99.5	33.9	36.0	36.7	36.2	34.5	34.2	36.3	37.1	36.5	34.8
Pine Bluff, AR	84.0	24.8	25.9	27.6	29.0	29.5	29.7	31.0	33.0	34.7	35.3
Pittsburgh, PA	86.1	35.8	38.9	40.9	42.6	42.3	41.8	45.4	47.8	49.7	49.3
Pittsfield, MA	93.9	37.3	39.6	41.8	43.3	42.8	39.9	42.4	44.8	46.3	45.8
Pocatello, ID	67.8	25.6	26.8	28.2	28.9	28.5	29.3	30.7	32.3	33.1	32.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	98.2	36.4	38.9	40.5	42.0	41.4	37.3	39.8	41.5	42.9	42.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	96.8	35.9	38.0	39.4	40.4	39.2	37.2	39.5	41.0	41.9	40.7
Port St. Lucie, FL	96.9	36.9	39.5	40.3	41.0	39.6	38.2	40.9	41.9	42.5	41.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	120.2	34.4	36.4	38.9	39.9	39.1	28.8	30.4	32.5	33.4	32.6
Prescott, AZ	96.7	26.7	28.1	29.9	30.1	29.1	27.8	29.3	31.1	31.3	30.3
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	98.2	35.7	37.9	39.9	41.2	40.8	36.5	38.8	40.8	42.2	41.7
Provo-Orem, UT	93.0	22.1	22.9	23.9	24.4	23.4	23.9	24.8	25.9	26.3	25.3
Pueblo, CO	87.6	26.8	27.6	29.5	31.0	31.6	30.7	31.7	33.9	35.6	36.2
Punta Gorda, FL	95.0	31.9	34.4	35.8	36.4	35.9	33.7	36.5	37.9	38.5	37.9
Racine, WI	88.8	33.2	34.9	36.0	37.1	36.7	37.5	39.5	40.7	42.0	41.5
Raleigh-Cary, NC	93.5	36.9	38.8	40.0	39.7	38.0	39.7	41.8	43.1	42.7	40.8
Rapid City, SD	86.3	33.4	35.0	36.8	38.1	37.3	38.9	40.8	42.9	44.3	43.4
Reading, PA	94.4	32.0	34.2	35.7	36.7	36.3	34.1	36.5	38.1	39.0	38.6
Redding, CA	96.2	30.9	32.9	34.4	34.4	34.1	32.2	34.4	36.0	35.9	35.6
Reno-Sparks, NV	99.4	43.0	44.0	45.4	44.9	42.4	43.4	44.5	45.4	42.8	42.8
Richmond, VA	94.2	38.0	40.0	41.7	42.4	41.2	40.5	42.7	44.5	45.2	43.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	103.1	28.1	29.5	30.4	30.5	29.7	27.4	28.7	29.6	29.8	28.9
Roanoke, VA	88.2	33.7	35.4	37.6	38.8	38.3	38.4	40.4	42.9	44.2	43.6
Rochester, MN	90.7	37.7	39.7	41.8	42.7	42.2	41.8	44.0	46.3	47.2	46.7
Rochester, NY	96.3	34.1	35.9	38.0	39.4	39.0	35.6	37.4	39.7	41.1	40.7
Rockford, IL	89.2	29.3	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.0	33.1	35.1	36.3	37.0	36.0
Rocky Mount, NC	85.5	28.1	29.2	30.6	31.7	31.9	33.0	34.3	36.0	37.3	37.5
Rome, GA	82.0	28.5	29.6	31.1	32.3	31.8	35.0	36.3	38.2	39.5	39.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	101.4	37.0	39.0	40.5	41.3	40.3	36.6	38.6	40.2	41.0	39.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	87.5	27.3	28.2	29.3	30.1	30.1	31.4	32.4	33.7	34.6	34.6
St. Cloud, MN	89.7	29.9	31.5	32.7	34.4	33.6	33.5	35.4	36.7	38.5	37.6
St. George, UT	95.4	24.2	25.4	26.9	27.0	26.1	25.5	26.8	28.3	28.4	27.5
St. Joseph, MO-KS	84.5	27.0	28.5	30.2	31.8	32.2	32.1	33.9	35.9	37.8	38.2
St. Louis, MO-IL	85.5	36.5	38.8	40.3	42.3	40.7	42.8	45.6	47.4	49.7	47.8
Salem, OR	91.4	28.3	30.4	31.4	32.6	32.3	31.1	33.4	34.6	35.8	35.5
Salinas, CA	104.5	37.3	40.9	42.3	42.5	41.7	35.8	39.4	40.7	40.9	40.1
Salisbury, MD	87.5	29.3	30.1	31.7	32.9	33.2	33.6	34.6	36.5	37.8	38.0
Salt Lake City, UT	96.1	33.8	36.2	38.0	38.6	37.5	35.4	37.9	39.8	40.3	39.2
San Angelo, TX	88.8	29.7	30.8	32.4	36.0	35.9	33.6	34.8	36.7	40.7	40.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	91.5	31.2	33.0	34.7	36.5	36.3	34.3	36.2	38.2	40.1	39.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	111.7	41.5	44.0	45.8	47.0	45.7	37.3	39.6	41.2	42.3	41.1
Sandusky, OH	82.2	33.5	34.7	35.7	36.8	36.2	40.9	42.5	43.7	45.0	44.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	123.5	54.9	59.4	61.7	62.4	60.0	44.7	48.4	50.3	50.8	48.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	124.1	51.6	55.8	59.3	58.4	55.2	41.8	45.2	48.1	47.2	44.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	104.1	35.6	38.6	40.7	41.1	40.1	34.4	37.2	39.3	39.7	38.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	107.7	41.7	46.0	47.1	48.0	46.6	38.9	42.9	44.0	44.8	43.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	120.4	44.0	48.2	51.3	51.2	49.1	36.8	40.3	42.9	42.8	41.0
Santa Fe, NM	97.0	39.1	41.5	43.3	44.4	42.6	40.5	43.0	44.9	46.0	44.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	117.3	42.3	46.0	47.8	47.3	44.8	36.3	39.4	41.0	40.5	38.3
Savannah, GA	93.8	33.7	36.0	38.0	39.5	38.3	36.1	38.6	40.7	42.3	41.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	88.9	30.9	32.5	34.5	35.9	36.2	35.0	36.7	39.1	40.6	40.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	106.0	43.2	47.0	49.9	51.6	50.4	40.9	44.6	47.4	49.0	47.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	89.0	50.3	56.3	56.9	59.6	56.3	56.7	63.6	64.2	67.3	63.5
Sheboygan, WI	88.0	34.7	36.6	37.9	38.5	37.8	39.6	41.9	43.3	44.3	43.1
Sherman-Denison, TX	89.5	26.6	27.9	30.0	32.0	32.1	29.8	31.3	33.7	35.9	36.0
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	87.5	31.4	33.6	34.5	38.7	38.4	36.1	38.7	39.7	44.5	44.0
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	85.9	30.0	30.7	33.0	35.6	34.7	35.1	35.9	38.7	41.6	40.6
Sioux Falls, SD	88.6	36.4	37.7	39.1	40.4	39.8	41.3	42.8	44.4	45.8	45.1
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	88.0	31.5	33.3	34.4	35.7	34.2	36.0	38.1	39.3	40.8	39.0
Spartanburg, SC	85.5	27.9	29.1	30.1	31.1	30.2	32.7	34.2	35.4	36.5	35.5
Spokane, WA	91.5	29.6	31.6	33.6	34.8	34.6	32.5	34.8	36.9	38.2	37.9
Springfield, IL	88.8	34.4	35.9	37.9	40.3	40.5	38.9	40.6	43.0	45.6	45.8
Springfield, MA	95.5	32.9	34.6	36.5	38.0	37.9	34.6	36.4	38.5	39.9	39.8
Springfield, MO	86.0	28.7	29.8	31.3	32.2	31.8	33.6	34.9	36.6	37.6	37.1
Springfield, OH	86.1	29.0	30.4	31.5	32.5	32.6	33.9	35.5	36.8	37.9	38.0
State College, PA	97.9	29.0	30.6	32.6	33.9	34.0	29.7	31.4	33.5	34.7	34.9
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	82.1	26.2	27.8	29.4	31.4	31.7	32.1	34.0	36.0	38.4	38.4
Stockton, CA	99.7	28.0	29.5	31.1	31.6	31.1	28.2	29.8	31.4	31.8	31.3
Sumter, SC	85.2	25.5	27.1	28.4	29.5	29.5	30.1	32.0	33.5	34.8	34.7
Syracuse, NY	93.8	31.5	33.1	35.5	36.7	36.8	33.7	35.5	38.0	39.3	39.4

Table 5. Per Capita Personal Income Adjusted by Regional Price Parities by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2009—Table Ends

Area	Regional price parities	Per capita personal income (thousands of dollars)					Adjusted per capita personal income (thousands of dollars) ¹				
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Tallahassee, FL.....	94.7	30.9	32.3	33.5	34.2	33.8	32.8	34.3	35.6	36.3	35.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.....	93.1	34.6	36.7	37.8	38.4	37.6	37.4	39.6	40.8	41.5	40.6
Terre Haute, IN.....	84.7	26.2	27.2	28.6	30.0	30.1	31.1	32.3	33.9	35.6	35.6
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR.....	84.8	27.9	29.2	31.4	33.3	33.1	33.0	34.6	37.3	39.4	39.2
Toledo, OH.....	87.1	30.5	32.0	32.9	33.5	33.2	35.2	36.9	38.1	38.7	38.3
Topeka, KS.....	87.4	30.9	32.8	34.9	36.6	36.8	35.5	37.8	40.2	42.1	42.3
Trenton-Ewing, NJ.....	112.3	45.9	50.4	52.5	54.0	51.9	41.1	45.1	47.0	48.3	46.4
Tucson, AZ.....	94.6	30.1	32.1	33.2	34.6	33.8	32.0	34.1	35.3	36.7	35.9
Tulsa, OK.....	88.5	34.9	38.5	39.5	42.1	40.4	39.6	43.8	44.9	47.8	45.8
Tuscaloosa, AL.....	88.2	29.4	31.1	32.8	34.0	33.5	33.5	35.5	37.4	38.8	38.1
Tyler, TX.....	92.2	32.6	33.8	35.7	39.2	38.3	35.5	36.9	39.0	42.7	41.7
Utica-Rome, NY.....	91.1	28.0	29.3	31.4	32.9	33.3	30.9	32.4	34.7	36.3	36.7
Valdosta, GA.....	82.4	25.9	28.7	28.2	29.6	29.2	31.5	32.6	34.4	36.1	35.5
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA.....	115.8	34.7	36.6	38.5	39.2	39.0	30.1	31.8	33.4	34.0	33.8
Victoria, TX.....	89.2	30.3	32.4	34.7	37.7	36.4	34.1	36.5	39.1	42.5	41.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ.....	99.3	27.8	29.2	30.3	31.7	31.9	28.1	29.6	30.7	32.1	32.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC.....	96.2	34.1	36.3	38.4	39.8	39.5	35.6	38.0	40.1	41.6	41.2
Visalia-Porterville, CA.....	91.3	25.3	26.0	28.3	28.5	27.7	27.9	28.6	31.2	31.3	30.5
Waco, TX.....	89.6	27.3	28.6	30.1	31.9	32.3	30.6	32.1	33.8	35.8	36.1
Warner Robins, GA.....	90.1	29.5	30.9	32.2	33.2	33.1	32.9	34.5	35.9	37.0	36.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	115.2	50.1	53.4	56.0	57.8	57.0	43.7	46.6	48.9	50.4	49.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA.....	87.1	30.9	32.5	34.5	36.6	36.4	35.7	37.5	39.8	42.2	41.9
Wausau, WI.....	87.7	33.4	34.8	36.2	36.7	36.1	38.2	39.9	41.5	42.1	41.3
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA.....	91.7	28.2	29.8	31.8	33.5	33.3	30.9	32.6	34.9	36.7	36.4
Wheeling, WV-OH.....	79.5	27.7	29.3	30.4	32.3	32.3	35.0	37.1	38.4	40.8	40.8
Wichita, KS.....	88.3	34.0	37.6	38.3	40.3	38.9	38.7	42.8	43.7	45.8	44.3
Wichita Falls, TX.....	89.3	30.0	33.0	34.5	38.9	38.2	33.8	37.1	38.8	43.7	42.9
Williamsport, PA.....	89.0	27.4	28.7	30.1	31.5	31.9	30.9	32.5	34.1	35.5	36.0
Wilmington, NC.....	90.9	30.9	32.4	33.8	34.7	34.0	34.2	35.8	37.4	38.3	37.5
Winchester, VA-WV.....	88.1	30.8	32.7	33.9	34.6	34.1	35.1	37.3	38.7	39.4	38.8
Winston-Salem, NC.....	87.8	33.5	34.8	35.8	36.4	35.0	38.4	39.8	41.0	41.7	40.0
Worcester, MA.....	102.1	36.9	39.3	41.6	42.8	42.0	36.3	38.7	41.0	42.1	41.3
Yakima, WA.....	88.5	26.0	27.3	29.6	31.6	31.3	29.5	31.0	33.6	35.9	35.5
York-Hanover, PA.....	93.8	32.5	33.4	35.2	36.3	36.0	34.8	35.8	37.7	38.9	38.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA.....	85.0	28.5	30.1	31.5	32.0	31.7	33.7	35.6	37.2	37.8	37.4
Yuba City, CA.....	95.6	27.3	28.6	29.7	30.9	31.3	28.7	30.1	31.2	32.4	32.8
Yuma, AZ.....	91.8	22.8	23.3	24.7	25.2	25.4	25.0	25.6	27.1	27.6	27.7
All metropolitan areas.....	100.0	37.1	39.5	41.3	42.4	41.2	37.1	39.5	41.3	42.4	41.2
Maximum.....	124.3	68.5	76.8	80.9	79.6	74.8	56.7	63.6	65.5	67.3	63.5
Minimum.....	76.6	17.5	18.0	19.2	20.3	20.5	21.4	22.0	23.4	24.8	25.0
Range.....	45.7	51.0	58.7	61.7	59.3	54.3	35.4	41.6	42.1	42.5	38.5

1. Adjusted results are balanced to ensure that the sum of nominal income across metropolitan areas equals the sum of adjusted incomes across metropolitan areas. The annual balancing factors for metropolitan areas from 2005 to 2009 are 0.99522, 0.99455, 0.99436, 0.99528, 0.99617, respectively.



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BEA Current and Historical Data

A selection of estimates from the national, industry, international, and regional accounts of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are presented in this section. BEA's estimates are not copyrighted and may be reprinted without BEA's permission. Citing the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and BEA as the source is appreciated.

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The tables present annual [A], quarterly [Q], and monthly [M] data.

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National Data

A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which were released on April 28, 2011. These estimates include the advance estimates for the first quarter of 2011.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables.

The GDP news release is available on BEA's Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to www.bea.gov and subscribe. The "Selected NIPA Tables" are available later that day.

1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	-2.6	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	-1.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	4.0	2.7
Goods.....	3	-2.0	4.3	5.7	3.4	4.1	9.3	4.8
Durable goods.....	4	-3.7	7.7	8.8	6.8	7.6	21.1	10.6
Nondurable goods.....	5	-1.2	2.7	4.2	1.9	2.5	4.1	2.1
Services.....	6	-0.8	0.5	0.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
Gross private domestic investment	7	-22.6	17.1	29.1	26.2	15.0	-18.7	8.5
Fixed investment.....	8	-18.3	3.9	3.3	18.9	1.5	6.8	0.7
Nonresidential.....	9	-17.1	5.7	7.8	17.2	10.0	7.7	1.8
Structures.....	10	-20.4	-13.7	-17.8	-0.5	-3.5	7.6	-21.7
Equipment and software.....	11	-15.3	15.3	20.4	24.8	15.4	7.7	11.6
Residential.....	12	-22.9	-3.0	-12.3	25.7	-27.3	3.3	-4.1
Change in private inventories.....	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports.....	15	-9.5	11.7	11.4	9.1	6.8	8.6	4.9
Goods.....	16	-12.0	14.7	14.0	11.5	5.8	11.1	7.8
Services.....	17	-3.9	5.7	5.8	3.9	8.9	3.0	-1.7
Imports.....	18	-13.8	12.6	11.2	33.5	16.8	-12.6	4.4
Goods.....	19	-15.8	14.8	12.0	40.5	17.4	-14.2	5.9
Services.....	20	-4.2	3.5	7.8	4.3	14.2	-4.1	-2.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	1.6	1.0	-1.6	3.9	3.9	-1.7	-5.2
Federal.....	22	5.7	4.8	1.8	9.1	8.8	-0.3	-7.9
National defense.....	23	5.4	3.9	0.4	7.4	8.5	-2.2	-11.7
Nondefense.....	24	6.5	6.6	5.0	12.8	9.5	3.7	0.1
State and local.....	25	-0.9	-1.4	-3.8	0.6	0.7	-2.6	-3.3
Addendum:								
Gross domestic product, current dollars.....	26	-1.7	3.8	4.8	3.7	4.6	3.5	3.7

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	-2.6	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	-0.84	1.26	1.33	1.54	1.67	2.79	1.91
Goods.....	3	-0.46	0.99	1.29	0.79	0.94	2.10	1.12
Durable goods.....	4	-0.27	0.55	0.62	0.49	0.54	1.45	0.78
Nondurable goods.....	5	-0.18	0.44	0.67	0.31	0.39	0.65	0.34
Services.....	6	-0.38	0.27	0.03	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.80
Gross private domestic investment	7	-3.24	1.87	3.04	2.88	1.80	-2.61	1.01
Fixed investment.....	8	-2.69	0.48	0.39	2.06	0.18	0.80	0.09
Nonresidential.....	9	-1.96	0.55	0.71	1.51	0.93	0.73	0.18
Structures.....	10	-0.81	-0.42	-0.53	-0.01	-0.09	0.19	-0.63
Equipment and software.....	11	-1.15	0.97	1.24	1.52	1.02	0.54	0.80
Residential.....	12	-0.74	-0.07	-0.32	0.55	-0.75	0.07	-0.09
Change in private inventories.....	13	-0.55	1.40	2.64	0.82	1.61	-3.42	0.93
Net exports of goods and services	14	1.13	-0.49	-0.31	-3.50	-1.70	3.27	-0.08
Exports.....	15	-1.18	1.34	1.30	1.08	0.82	1.06	0.64
Goods.....	16	-1.04	1.13	1.09	0.93	0.49	0.94	0.70
Services.....	17	-0.15	0.21	0.21	0.15	0.33	0.12	-0.07
Imports.....	18	2.32	-1.83	-1.61	-4.58	-2.53	2.21	-0.72
Goods.....	19	2.20	-1.74	-1.41	-4.46	-2.16	2.10	-0.79
Services.....	20	0.12	-0.09	-0.20	-0.12	-0.37	0.12	0.08
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	0.32	0.21	-0.32	0.80	0.79	-0.34	-1.09
Federal.....	22	0.43	0.39	0.15	0.72	0.71	-0.02	-0.68
National defense.....	23	0.27	0.22	0.02	0.40	0.46	-0.12	-0.69
Nondefense.....	24	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.32	0.25	0.10	0.00
State and local.....	25	-0.11	-0.18	-0.48	0.08	0.09	-0.31	-0.41

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted					
				2010					2011
				I	II	III	IV	I	
Gross domestic product	1	101.917	104.825	103.960	104.403	105.065	105.873	106.334	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	103.797	105.609	104.608	105.178	105.801	106.848	107.567	
Goods	3	101.416	105.741	103.952	104.837	105.898	108.278	109.542	
Durable goods	4	99.011	106.586	103.025	104.735	106.673	111.910	114.775	
Nondurable goods	5	102.487	105.293	104.321	104.823	105.476	106.551	107.100	
Services	6	105.006	105.564	104.952	105.366	105.775	106.163	106.612	
Gross private domestic investment	7	69.778	81.691	77.811	82.474	85.400	81.081	82.751	
Fixed investment	8	76.835	79.855	76.826	80.219	80.517	81.858	81.999	
Nonresidential	9	95.804	101.307	96.677	100.592	103.019	104.939	105.408	
Structures	10	105.064	90.690	90.761	90.649	89.848	91.500	86.066	
Equipment and software	11	92.035	106.078	99.408	105.067	108.898	110.939	114.022	
Residential	12	44.220	42.905	42.670	45.177	41.719	42.054	41.620	
Change in private inventories	13								
Net exports of goods and services	14								
Exports	15	114.228	127.623	123.858	126.592	128.679	131.362	132.956	
Goods	16	112.377	128.855	124.495	127.939	129.762	133.223	135.762	
Services	17	118.303	124.988	122.533	123.708	126.380	127.331	126.781	
Imports	18	91.418	102.972	96.401	103.613	107.718	104.155	105.279	
Goods	19	88.615	101.687	94.321	102.690	106.881	102.855	104.329	
Services	20	106.461	110.177	107.766	108.916	112.601	111.427	110.669	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	107.287	108.374	107.185	108.228	109.270	108.815	107.360	
Federal	22	117.266	122.893	119.634	122.276	124.882	124.779	122.224	
National defense	23	117.648	122.271	119.582	121.732	124.233	123.538	119.751	
Nondefense	24	116.467	124.190	119.738	123.410	126.236	127.376	127.614	
State and local	25	101.688	100.253	100.213	100.367	100.541	99.890	99.044	

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted					
				2010					2011
				I	II	III	IV	I	
Gross domestic product	1	109.618	110.668	109.959	110.485	111.060	111.166	111.689	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	109.258	111.117	110.901	110.888	111.102	111.578	112.625	
Goods	3	103.634	105.397	105.784	104.812	105.058	105.932	108.000	
Durable goods	4	93.782	92.456	93.121	92.755	92.235	91.714	91.611	
Nondurable goods	5	109.262	112.724	112.949	111.638	112.315	113.996	117.350	
Services	6	112.233	114.156	113.620	114.116	114.314	114.574	115.060	
Gross private domestic investment	7	104.873	103.045	102.952	102.765	102.895	103.568	103.829	
Fixed investment	8	105.260	103.627	103.661	103.487	103.523	103.835	104.093	
Nonresidential	9	105.700	103.719	103.639	103.636	103.689	103.913	104.152	
Structures	10	122.187	120.467	119.291	119.887	120.755	121.933	123.062	
Equipment and software	11	99.620	97.702	97.954	97.764	97.574	97.518	97.506	
Residential	12	102.736	102.394	102.869	102.030	101.994	102.684	103.026	
Change in private inventories	13								
Net exports of goods and services	14								
Exports	15	105.877	110.327	108.771	110.060	110.122	112.353	115.433	
Goods	16	104.403	109.410	107.565	108.965	109.072	112.039	115.658	
Services	17	109.172	112.324	111.451	112.480	112.435	112.930	114.711	
Imports	18	105.987	112.835	114.514	112.234	109.892	114.699	120.615	
Goods	19	104.908	112.382	114.497	111.653	108.977	114.399	121.240	
Services	20	110.711	114.801	114.351	114.813	114.164	115.876	117.170	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	114.644	116.814	116.358	116.606	116.706	117.586	119.107	
Federal	22	110.895	112.749	112.375	112.615	112.756	113.250	114.239	
National defense	23	111.342	113.522	113.046	113.377	113.529	114.136	115.290	
Nondefense	24	109.984	111.165	110.997	111.053	111.170	111.439	112.105	
State and local	25	116.892	119.275	118.760	119.014	119.083	120.242	122.144	

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2010					2011
				I	II	III	IV	I	
Gross domestic product	1	14,119.0	14,660.4	14,446.4	14,578.7	14,745.1	14,871.4	15,006.4	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	10,001.3	10,349.1	10,230.8	10,285.4	10,365.3	10,513.6	10,683.8	
Goods	3	3,230.7	3,425.7	3,380.0	3,377.5	3,419.6	3,525.6	3,636.4	
Durable goods	4	1,026.5	1,089.4	1,060.7	1,074.1	1,087.8	1,134.8	1,162.5	
Nondurable goods	5	2,204.2	2,336.3	2,319.3	2,303.4	2,331.8	2,390.8	2,473.8	
Services	6	6,770.6	6,923.4	6,850.9	6,907.9	6,946.7	6,988.1	7,047.4	
Gross private domestic investment	7	1,589.2	1,827.5	1,739.7	1,841.8	1,907.2	1,821.3	1,863.6	
Fixed investment	8	1,716.4	1,755.8	1,689.8	1,761.4	1,768.6	1,803.5	1,811.1	
Nonresidential	9	1,364.4	1,415.3	1,349.6	1,404.2	1,438.8	1,468.8	1,478.8	
Structures	10	451.6	383.5	380.1	381.5	380.9	391.7	371.8	
Equipment and software	11	912.8	1,031.8	969.5	1,022.7	1,057.9	1,077.1	1,106.9	
Residential	12	352.1	340.5	340.2	357.2	329.8	334.7	332.3	
Change in private inventories	13	-127.2	71.7	50.0	80.4	138.6	17.8	52.5	
Net exports of goods and services	14	-386.4	-516.4	-479.9	-539.3	-550.5	-495.9	-571.5	
Exports	15	1,578.4	1,837.5	1,757.8	1,817.9	1,848.9	1,925.6	2,002.4	
Goods	16	1,063.1	1,277.4	1,213.0	1,262.8	1,282.0	1,352.0	1,422.3	
Services	17	515.3	560.1	544.8	555.1	566.9	573.6	580.2	
Imports	18	1,964.7	2,353.9	2,237.6	2,357.1	2,399.4	2,421.5	2,573.9	
Goods	19	1,587.8	1,949.4	1,843.5	1,957.2	1,988.2	2,008.5	2,159.2	
Services	20	376.9	404.6	394.1	400.0	411.2	413.0	414.7	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	2,914.9	3,000.2	2,955.7	2,990.8	3,022.2	3,032.3	3,030.5	
Federal	22	1,139.6	1,214.3	1,178.1	1,206.7	1,233.9	1,238.3	1,223.6	
National defense	23	771.6	817.7	796.3	813.0	830.8	830.6	813.3	
Nondefense	24	368.0	396.6	381.8	393.7	403.1	407.7	410.3	
State and local	25	1,775.3	1,786.0	1,777.6	1,784.1	1,788.2	1,794.0	1,806.9	

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2010					2011
				I	II	III	IV	I	
Gross domestic product	1	12,880.6	13,248.2	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,278.5	13,380.7	13,438.8	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,153.9	9,313.6	9,225.4	9,275.7	9,330.6	9,422.9	9,486.4	
Goods	3	3,117.4	3,250.4	3,195.4	3,222.6	3,255.2	3,328.4	3,367.2	
Durable goods	4	1,094.6	1,178.3	1,138.9	1,157.8	1,179.3	1,237.2	1,268.8	
Nondurable goods	5	2,017.4	2,072.6	2,053.5	2,063.4	2,076.2	2,097.4	2,108.2	
Services	6	6,032.7	6,064.7	6,029.6	6,053.4	6,076.9	6,099.2	6,124.9	
Gross private domestic investment	7	1,515.7	1,774.5	1,690.2	1,791.5	1,855.1	1,761.3	1,797.5	
Fixed investment	8	1,630.7	1,694.7	1,630.5	1,702.5	1,708.8	1,737.3	1,740.2	
Nonresidential	9	1,290.8	1,364.9	1,302.6	1,355.3	1,388.0	1,413.9	1,420.2	
Structures	10	369.6	319.0	319.3	318.9	316.0	321.9	302.7	
Equipment and software	11	916.3	1,056.1	989.7	1,046.0	1,084.2	1,104.5	1,135.2	
Residential	12	342.7	332.5	330.7	350.1	323.3	325.9	322.5	
Change in private inventories	13	-113.1	62.7	44.1	68.8	121.4	16.2	43.8	
Net exports of goods and services	14	-363.0	-422.5	-338.4	-449.0	-505.0	-397.7	-399.7	
Exports	15	1,490.7	1,665.5	1,616.4	1,652.1	1,679.3	1,714.3	1,735.2	
Goods	16	1,018.2	1,167.5	1,128.0	1,159.2	1,175.8	1,207.1	1,230.1	
Services	17	472.0	498.7	488.9	493.6	504.2	508.0	505.8	
Imports	18	1,853.8	2,086.0	1,954.8	2,101.1	2,184.3	2,112.0	2,134.8	
Goods	19	1,513.5	1,736.8	1,611.0	1,753.9	1,825.5	1,756.7	1,781.9	
Services	20	340.5	352.4	344.6	348.3	360.1	356.4	353.9	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	2,542.6	2,568.3	2,540.2	2,564.9	2,589.6	2,578.8	2,544.3	
Federal	22	1,027.6	1,076.9	1,048.4	1,071.5	1,094.3	1,093.4	1,071.1	
National defense	23	693.0	720.2	704.4	717.1	731.8	727.7	705.4	
Nondefense	24	334.6	356.7	344.0	354.5	362.6	365.9	366.0	
State and local	25	1,518.8	1,497.4						

**Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Prices for Gross Domestic Product**

[Percent]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	0.4	1.9
Personal consumption expenditures	2	0.2	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.8	1.7	3.8
Goods	3	-2.5	1.7	2.6	-3.6	0.9	3.4	8.0
Durable goods	4	-1.6	-1.4	-2.0	-1.6	-2.2	-2.2	-0.4
Nondurable goods	5	-2.9	3.2	4.7	-4.6	2.4	6.1	12.3
Services	6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.7
Gross private domestic investment	7	-2.0	-1.7	-2.0	-0.7	0.5	2.6	1.0
Fixed investment	8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.4	-0.7	0.1	1.2	1.0
Nonresidential	9	-1.2	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9
Structures	10	-2.6	-1.4	0.9	2.0	2.9	4.0	3.8
Equipment and software	11	-0.5	-1.9	-3.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.2	0.0
Residential	12	-3.4	-0.3	0.6	-3.2	-0.1	2.7	1.3
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	-5.4	4.2	5.1	4.8	0.2	8.4	11.4
Goods	16	-6.8	4.8	5.8	5.3	0.4	11.3	13.6
Services	17	-2.2	2.9	3.7	3.7	-0.2	1.8	6.5
Imports	18	-10.7	6.5	12.4	-7.7	-8.1	18.7	22.3
Goods	19	-12.3	7.1	14.6	-9.6	-9.2	21.4	26.2
Services	20	-2.8	3.7	2.5	1.6	-2.2	6.1	4.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	-0.3	1.9	4.6	0.9	0.3	3.1	5.3
Federal	22	-0.2	1.7	4.5	0.9	0.5	1.8	3.5
National defense	23	-0.7	2.0	5.3	1.2	0.5	2.2	4.1
Nondefense	24	0.8	1.1	2.8	0.2	0.4	1.0	2.4
State and local	25	-0.4	2.0	4.6	0.9	0.2	4.0	6.5
Addenda:								
Gross national product	26	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	0.4	
Implicit price deflators:								
Gross domestic product ¹	27	0.9	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.0	0.3	1.9
Gross national product ¹	28	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.0	0.4	

1. The percent change for this series is calculated from the implicit price deflator in NIPA table 1.1.9.

**Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the
Gross Domestic Product Price Index**

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	0.4	1.9
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	0.13	1.18	1.46	-0.03	0.55	1.21	2.66
Goods	3	-0.58	0.38	0.59	-0.86	0.22	0.78	1.86
Durable goods	4	-0.12	-0.11	-0.15	-0.12	-0.17	-0.17	-0.03
Nondurable goods	5	-0.46	0.49	0.74	-0.74	0.39	0.95	1.89
Services	6	0.71	0.80	0.87	0.83	0.33	0.43	0.80
Gross private domestic investment	7	-0.25	-0.18	-0.23	-0.09	0.07	0.33	0.13
Fixed investment	8	-0.23	-0.19	-0.17	-0.08	0.02	0.15	0.12
Nonresidential	9	-0.13	-0.19	-0.18	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.09
Structures	10	-0.10	-0.06	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.09
Equipment and software	11	-0.03	-0.13	-0.21	-0.05	-0.05	-0.02	0.00
Residential	12	-0.10	-0.01	0.01	-0.08	0.00	0.06	0.03
Change in private inventories	13	-0.02	0.02	-0.07	-0.01	0.05	0.19	0.00
Net exports of goods and services	14	1.13	-0.43	-1.17	1.87	1.41	-1.77	-1.94
Exports	15	-0.66	0.49	0.60	0.58	0.03	1.02	1.43
Goods	16	-0.58	0.38	0.46	0.44	0.04	0.95	1.19
Services	17	-0.08	0.11	0.14	0.14	-0.01	0.07	0.24
Imports	18	1.79	-0.92	-1.77	1.28	1.38	-2.80	-3.37
Goods	19	1.71	-0.81	-1.70	1.33	1.31	-2.63	-3.24
Services	20	0.08	-0.10	-0.07	-0.04	0.06	-0.17	-0.12
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	-0.07	0.38	0.92	0.18	0.07	0.62	1.05
Federal	22	-0.02	0.14	0.36	0.07	0.04	0.15	0.29
National defense	23	-0.04	0.11	0.29	0.07	0.03	0.12	0.22
Nondefense	24	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.07
State and local	25	-0.05	0.25	0.56	0.11	0.03	0.47	0.76

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	109.615	110.659	109.952	110.488	111.045	111.141	111.664
Personal consumption expenditures	2	109.258	111.117	110.899	110.886	111.100	111.576	112.622
Goods	3	103.634	105.392	105.777	104.805	105.050	105.925	107.993
Durable goods	4	93.782	92.453	93.133	92.767	92.247	91.726	91.624
Nondurable goods	5	109.262	112.723	112.942	111.632	112.309	113.990	117.343
Services	6	112.233	114.158	113.621	114.117	114.314	114.574	115.061
Gross private domestic investment	7	104.848	102.985	102.929	102.807	102.808	103.408	103.674
Fixed investment	8	105.260	103.603	103.637	103.463	103.499	103.811	104.069
Nonresidential	9	105.700	103.694	103.611	103.608	103.661	103.885	104.124
Structures	10	122.187	120.231	119.055	119.650	120.516	121.693	122.818
Equipment and software	11	99.620	97.702	97.961	97.776	97.580	97.524	97.512
Residential	12	102.737	102.395	102.874	102.035	101.998	102.689	103.031
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	105.877	110.326	108.745	110.033	110.095	112.325	115.405
Goods	16	104.403	109.414	107.531	108.930	109.037	112.003	115.621
Services	17	109.171	112.319	111.438	112.467	112.423	112.918	114.698
Imports	18	105.987	112.733	114.468	112.189	109.848	114.652	120.567
Goods	19	104.908	112.239	114.432	111.588	108.914	114.333	121.170
Services	20	110.711	114.814	114.362	114.824	114.176	115.887	117.183
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	114.644	116.816	116.358	116.607	116.706	117.586	119.107
Federal	22	110.895	112.755	112.376	112.616	112.757	113.251	114.241
National defense	23	111.342	113.531	113.051	113.381	113.534	114.141	115.294
Nondefense	24	109.984	111.166	110.995	111.050	111.168	111.437	112.103
State and local	25	116.892	119.275	118.762	119.016	119.084	120.244	122.145
Addendum:								
Gross national product	26	109.609	110.654	109.950	110.479	111.036	111.140	

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

	Line	2009	2010	2010					2011
				I	II	III	IV	I	
				Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	70.8	70.6	70.8	70.6	70.3	70.7	71.2	
Goods	3	22.9	23.4	23.4	23.2	23.2	23.7	24.2	
Durable goods	4	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	
Nondurable goods	5	15.6	15.9	16.1	15.8	15.8	16.1	16.5	
Services	6	48.0	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.1	47.0	47.0	
Gross private domestic investment	7	11.3	12.5	12.0	12.6	12.9	12.2	12.4	
Fixed investment	8	12.2	12.0	11.7	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.1	
Nonresidential	9	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.9	
Structures	10	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	
Equipment and software	11	6.5	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	
Residential	12	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	
Change in private inventories	13	-0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	
Net exports of goods and services	14	-2.7	-3.5	-3.3	-3.7	-3.7	-3.3	-3.8	
Exports	15	11.2	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.9	13.3	
Goods	16	7.5	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.5	
Services	17	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	
Imports	18	13.9	16.1	15.5	16.2	16.3	16.3	17.2	
Goods	19	11.2	13.3	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.5	14.4	
Services	20	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.2	
Federal	22	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.2	
National defense	23	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	
Nondefense	24	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	
State and local	25	12.6	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	

Table 1.1.11. Real Gross Domestic Product: Percent Change From Quarter One Year Ago

[Percent]

	Line	2010				2011
		I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.8
Goods.....	3	3.2	4.5	3.7	5.6	5.4
Durable goods.....	4	5.8	8.4	5.5	10.9	11.4
Nondurable goods.....	5	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.7
Services.....	6	-0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.6
Gross private domestic investment	7	10.5	23.3	24.1	11.1	6.3
Fixed investment.....	8	-2.0	5.1	5.3	7.4	6.7
Nonresidential.....	9	-0.8	5.2	8.2	10.6	9.0
Structures.....	10	-20.1	-15.6	-13.5	-4.0	-5.2
Equipment and software.....	11	9.5	15.7	18.7	16.9	14.7
Residential.....	12	-6.3	4.8	-5.6	-4.6	-2.5
Change in private inventories.....	13					
Net exports of goods and services	14					
Exports.....	15	11.4	14.1	12.7	9.0	7.3
Goods.....	16	14.4	18.7	15.4	10.6	9.0
Services.....	17	5.1	4.9	7.2	5.4	3.5
Imports.....	18	6.2	17.4	16.1	11.0	9.2
Goods.....	19	7.9	20.8	18.3	12.2	10.6
Services.....	20	-0.8	3.2	6.3	5.3	2.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.2
Federal.....	22	5.5	4.1	4.9	4.8	2.2
National defense.....	23	5.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	0.1
Nondefense.....	24	5.1	5.5	8.2	7.7	6.4
State and local.....	25	-1.5	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2
Addenda:						
Final sales of domestic product.....	26	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.3
Gross domestic purchases.....	27	1.9	3.8	4.1	3.2	2.7
Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	28	0.5	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.7
Gross national product.....	29	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.8	
Real disposable personal income.....	30	0.7	0.6	2.0	2.4	2.8
Price indexes (Chain-type):						
Gross domestic purchases.....	31	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy ¹	32	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Gross domestic product.....	33	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy ¹	34	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
Personal consumption expenditures.....	35	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.6
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ¹	36	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9
Market-based PCE ²	37	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.7
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ²	38	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9

1. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

2. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Note: Percent changes for real estimates are calculated from corresponding quantity indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.3, 1.2.3, 1.4.3, and 1.7.3. Percent changes in price estimates are calculated from corresponding price indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.4, 1.6.4, and 2.3.4.

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Percent]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	-2.6	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	-2.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	6.7	0.8
Change in private inventories.....	3							
Goods	4	-3.8	11.1	19.5	-0.8	7.4	9.1	9.3
Final sales.....	5	-1.6	5.4	8.6	-3.7	1.4	23.7	5.8
Change in private inventories.....	6							
Durable goods.....	7	-10.0	16.9	33.3	11.2	12.1	6.0	13.1
Final sales.....	8	-5.4	7.5	11.2	5.3	7.7	20.1	8.2
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods.....	10	3.2	5.6	7.4	-11.8	2.6	12.3	5.5
Final sales.....	11	2.6	3.2	6.0	-12.2	-4.8	27.5	3.5
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	-0.2	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.8	0.8	0.6
Structures.....	14	-16.6	-7.1	-15.2	10.6	-7.9	1.2	-15.7
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output.....	15	-24.7	26.1	42.3	-2.7	25.0	-11.6	81.8
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	16	-2.1	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.1	3.5	0.4
Final sales of computers ³	17	5.0	19.1	19.2	5.3	65.1	72.8	19.6
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	18	-2.7	2.8	3.7	1.7	2.3	2.8	1.6
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers.....	19	-3.7	3.1	3.9	4.9	4.1	-0.4	1.8
Final sales of domestic product, current dollars.....	20	-1.1	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.0	6.9	2.7

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	-2.6	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	-2.08	1.46	1.09	0.90	0.95	6.53	0.82
Change in private inventories.....	3	-0.55	1.40	2.64	0.82	1.61	-3.42	0.93
Goods	4	-0.99	2.86	4.90	-0.20	1.99	2.47	2.53
Final sales.....	5	-0.44	1.46	2.26	-1.02	0.37	5.89	1.60
Change in private inventories.....	6	-0.55	1.40	2.64	0.82	1.61	-3.42	0.93
Durable goods.....	7	-1.39	2.16	3.91	1.49	1.63	0.86	1.79
Final sales.....	8	-0.76	1.03	1.46	0.71	1.03	2.59	1.13
Change in private inventories ¹	9	-0.63	1.13	2.45	0.78	0.60	-1.73	0.66
Nondurable goods.....	10	0.40	0.69	0.99	-1.69	0.36	1.61	0.74
Final sales.....	11	0.32	0.43	0.80	-1.73	-0.65	3.30	0.47
Change in private inventories ¹	12	0.08	0.27	0.19	0.04	1.01	-1.69	0.27
Services ²	13	-0.10	0.54	0.02	1.21	1.15	0.56	0.38
Structures	14	-1.54	-0.55	-1.18	0.71	-0.58	0.09	-1.16
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output.....	15	-0.56	0.46	0.74	-0.06	0.49	-0.27	1.40
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	16	-2.07	2.39	2.99	1.78	2.07	3.39	0.35
Final sales of computers ³	17	0.03	0.10	0.10	0.03	0.29	0.35	0.12
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	18	-2.66	2.75	3.63	1.69	2.27	2.76	1.63

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	101.917	104.825	103.960	104.403	105.065	105.873	106.334
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	103.212	104.673	103.948	104.181	104.424	106.139	106.356
Change in private inventories.....	3							
Goods	4	104.880	116.528	115.025	114.803	116.862	119.424	122.111
Final sales.....	5	110.050	115.984	115.043	113.957	114.343	120.594	122.320
Change in private inventories.....	6							
Durable goods.....	7	99.577	116.400	112.043	115.048	118.381	120.128	123.885
Final sales.....	8	108.049	116.196	112.669	114.124	116.265	121.725	124.143
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods.....	10	110.477	116.631	118.152	114.500	115.241	118.633	120.223
Final sales.....	11	111.982	115.605	117.354	113.610	112.209	119.247	120.271
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	106.102	106.953	106.297	106.786	107.251	107.478	107.633
Structures	14	71.407	66.325	65.703	67.380	66.010	66.207	63.441
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output.....	15	60.568	76.349	75.184	74.677	78.963	76.572	88.908
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	16	103.203	105.718	104.862	105.335	105.884	106.791	106.885
Final sales of computers ³	17	197.008	234.579	209.533	212.272	240.628	275.883	288.492
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	18	101.501	104.313	103.513	103.949	104.536	105.253	105.682
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers.....	19	98.494	101.502	100.109	101.309	102.344	102.245	102.691

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	109.618	110.668	109.959	110.485	111.060	111.166	111.689
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	109.647	110.715	110.020	110.552	111.117	111.171	111.694
Change in private inventories.....	3							
Goods	4	101.245	100.502	99.387	100.154	101.562	100.904	100.733
Final sales.....	5	101.263	100.625	99.545	100.332	101.736	100.886	100.710
Change in private inventories.....	6							
Durable goods.....	7	95.676	94.027	94.406	94.122	93.940	93.641	93.490
Final sales.....	8	95.545	93.996	94.406	94.098	93.901	93.581	93.410
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods.....	10	107.928	108.294	105.395	107.396	110.739	109.645	109.448
Final sales.....	11	108.196	108.654	105.808	107.875	111.216	109.718	109.535
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	112.591	114.679	114.143	114.605	114.789	115.180	116.016
Structures	14	114.144	113.309	112.827	112.868	113.313	114.227	115.037
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output.....	15	97.984	100.225	99.918	100.265	100.309	100.408	101.089
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	16	109.991	111.016	110.297	110.828	111.417	111.522	112.042
Final sales of computers ³	17	51.690	47.166	48.465	47.656	46.585	45.959	44.357
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	18	110.128	111.246	110.512	111.054	111.650	111.767	112.323
Implicit price deflator for final sales of domestic product.....	19	109.647	110.716	110.018	110.550	111.116	111.169	111.692

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	14,119.0	14,660.4	14,446.4	14,578.7	14,745.1	14,871.4	15,006.4
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	14,246.3	14,588.7	14,396.4	14,498.3	14,606.5	14,853.5	14,953.8
Change in private inventories.....	3	-127.2	71.7	50.0	80.4	138.6	17.8	52.5
Goods	4	3,687.3	4,066.8	3,970.1	3,994.2	4,120.6	4,182.4	4,269.3
Final sales.....	5	3,814.5	3,995.1	3,920.1	3,913.8	3,982.0	4,164.6	4,216.8
Change in private inventories.....	6	-127.2	71.7	50.0	80.4	138.6	17.8	52.5
Durable goods.....	7	1,801.5	2,070.3	2,000.9	2,048.5	2,103.7	2,127.9	2,190.9
Final sales.....	8	1,915.9	2,027.0	1,974.2	1,993.2	2,026.3	2,114.2	2,152.3
Change in private inventories ¹	9	-114.4	43.3	26.7	55.3	77.4	13.7	38.6
Nondurable goods.....	10	1,885.8	1,996.5	1,969.1	1,945.7	2,016.9	2,054.5	2,078.4
Final sales.....	11	1,898.6	1,968.1	1,945.9	1,920.6	1,955.7	2,050.4	2,064.5
Change in private inventories ¹	12	-12.8	28.4	23.2	25.1	61.2	4.1	13.9
Services ²	13	9,320.5	9,569.6	9,466.2	9,548.2	9,605.3	9,658.4	9,742.6
Structures	14	1,111.3	1,024.0	1,010.1	1,036.3	1,019.2	1,030.5	994.5
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output.....	15	248.9	320.6	314.8	313.7	331.9	322.1	376.6
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	16	13,870.1	14,339.8	14,131.6	14,265.0	14,413.2	14,549.2	14,629.8
Final sales of computers ³	17	80.5	87.2	80.2	79.9	88.5	100.1	101.0
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	18	14,038.6	14,573.2	14,366.2	14,498.8	14,656.6	14,771.2	14,905.3

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV		
Gross domestic product	1	12,880.6	13,248.2	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,278.5	13,380.7	13,438.8
Final sales of domestic product	2	12,992.8	13,176.7	13,085.5	13,114.7	13,145.3	13,361.2	13,388.5
Change in private inventories	3	-113.1	62.7	44.1	68.8	121.4	16.2	43.8
Residual	4	0.9	8.8	9.2	11.4	11.8	3.3	6.5
Goods	5	3,642.4	4,046.9	3,994.7	3,987.0	4,058.5	4,147.5	4,240.8
Final sales	6	3,766.9	3,970.0	3,937.8	3,900.7	3,913.9	4,127.8	4,186.9
Change in private inventories	7	-113.1	62.7	44.1	68.8	121.4	16.2	43.8
Durable goods	8	1,883.1	2,201.2	2,118.8	2,175.7	2,238.7	2,271.8	2,342.8
Final sales	9	2,005.3	2,156.5	2,091.0	2,118.0	2,157.7	2,259.1	2,303.9
Change in private inventories ¹	10	-106.7	39.1	24.4	50.0	69.9	12.2	34.2
Nondurable goods	11	1,747.5	1,844.8	1,868.9	1,811.1	1,822.8	1,876.5	1,901.6
Final sales	12	1,754.8	1,811.6	1,839.0	1,780.3	1,758.4	1,868.6	1,884.7
Change in private inventories ¹	13	-9.6	24.1	20.0	19.8	52.3	4.5	11.7
Services ²	14	8,278.2	8,344.6	8,293.4	8,331.5	8,367.9	8,385.6	8,397.7
Structures	15	973.6	904.3	895.8	918.7	900.0	902.7	865.0
Residual	16	-15.0	-32.0	-24.8	-23.4	-27.7	-52.0	-58.4
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	17	253.7	319.9	315.0	312.9	330.8	320.8	372.5
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	18	12,610.8	12,918.1	12,813.5	12,871.3	12,938.5	13,049.3	13,060.7
Final sales of computers ³	19	155.6	185.3	165.5	167.7	190.1	218.0	227.9
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	20	12,747.9	13,101.0	13,000.6	13,055.4	13,129.1	13,219.2	13,273.0

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
 2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
 3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
 Note: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Value Added by Sector

[Percent]

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV		
Gross domestic product	1	-2.6	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8
Business ¹	2	-3.7	3.7	5.0	1.8	3.8	4.2	2.4
Nonfarm ²	3	-3.8	3.7	5.0	1.6	3.8	4.4	3.1
Farm	4	6.1	2.6	-0.8	24.6	5.8	-14.4	-37.2
Households and institutions	5	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	1.3	-0.8	-0.1	-0.8
Households	6	-0.7	-1.0	-2.3	-0.2	-2.5	-1.8	-2.6
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	-0.2	1.8	2.5	3.2	1.4	2.0	1.5
General government ⁴	8	1.6	0.6	0.5	1.7	-1.4	0.0	0.2
Federal	9	5.8	3.5	3.9	6.0	-0.9	1.4	2.7
State and local	10	-0.2	-0.8	-1.0	-0.3	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	0.4	-0.2	-1.1	0.3	-1.4	-1.0	-1.0

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV		
Gross domestic product	1	101.917	104.825	103.960	104.403	105.065	105.873	106.334
Business ¹	2	100.364	104.075	102.977	103.437	104.406	105.481	106.118
Nonfarm ²	3	100.275	103.995	102.925	103.331	104.293	105.430	106.234
Farm	4	106.397	109.201	105.046	110.973	112.537	108.250	96.365
Households and institutions	5	107.652	107.871	107.740	108.080	107.852	107.811	107.596
Households	6	110.184	109.076	109.588	109.535	108.837	108.342	107.642
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	104.308	106.217	105.266	106.107	106.479	107.016	107.415
General government ⁴	8	105.851	106.446	106.300	106.740	106.375	106.368	106.410
Federal	9	110.690	114.605	113.402	115.057	114.787	115.175	115.953
State and local	10	103.762	102.939	103.245	103.165	102.760	102.586	102.315
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	112.926	112.750	112.959	113.037	112.648	112.356	112.081

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV		
Gross domestic product	1	109.618	110.668	109.959	110.485	111.060	111.166	111.689
Business ¹	2	108.123	109.203	108.413	109.065	109.701	109.631	110.133
Nonfarm ²	3	108.289	109.199	108.483	109.172	109.690	109.450	109.736
Farm	4	95.781	112.213	104.937	102.159	113.252	128.503	150.226
Households and institutions	5	113.343	113.306	112.982	112.812	113.273	114.157	114.643
Households	6	111.191	110.676	110.460	110.339	110.653	111.251	111.739
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	116.335	116.974	116.500	116.264	116.928	118.202	118.686
General government ⁴	8	115.761	117.781	117.185	117.638	117.927	118.373	119.080
Federal	9	113.596	115.169	115.099	115.007	115.147	115.425	116.034
State and local	10	116.733	118.962	118.111	118.828	119.191	119.718	120.474
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	111.885	111.404	111.220	111.105	111.374	111.918	112.444

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV		
Gross domestic product	1	14,119.0	14,660.4	14,446.4	14,578.7	14,745.1	14,871.4	15,006.4
Business ¹	2	10,520.8	11,018.2	10,823.2	10,938.2	11,102.7	11,208.6	11,327.9
Nonfarm ²	3	10,416.8	10,893.6	10,710.6	10,822.2	10,973.2	11,068.4	11,182.3
Farm	4	104.0	124.5	112.6	116.0	129.5	140.2	145.7
Households and institutions	5	1,838.1	1,841.3	1,833.8	1,836.8	1,840.4	1,854.1	1,858.3
Households	6	1,059.0	1,043.5	1,046.4	1,044.7	1,041.0	1,041.9	1,039.7
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	779.1	797.8	787.4	792.1	799.4	812.2	818.6
General government ⁴	8	1,760.2	1,801.0	1,789.4	1,803.7	1,802.0	1,808.7	1,820.2
Federal	9	551.7	579.1	572.7	580.6	579.9	583.3	590.3
State and local	10	1,208.5	1,221.8	1,216.7	1,223.1	1,222.1	1,225.4	1,229.9
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	1,331.7	1,323.9	1,324.2	1,323.8	1,322.4	1,325.4	1,328.4

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	12,880.6	13,248.2	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,278.5	13,380.7	13,438.8
Business ¹	2	9,730.8	10,090.6	9,984.1	10,028.7	10,122.7	10,226.9	10,288.6
Nonfarm ²	3	9,619.8	9,976.7	9,874.1	9,913.0	10,005.3	10,114.4	10,191.5
Farm	4	108.5	111.4	107.2	113.2	114.8	110.4	98.3
Households and institutions	5	1,621.7	1,625.0	1,623.0	1,628.1	1,624.7	1,624.1	1,620.8
Households	6	952.4	942.8	947.3	946.8	940.8	936.5	930.4
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	669.7	681.9	675.8	681.2	683.6	687.1	689.6
General government ⁴	8	1,520.5	1,529.1	1,527.0	1,533.3	1,528.0	1,527.9	1,528.5
Federal	9	485.6	502.8	497.5	504.8	503.6	505.3	508.7
State and local	10	1,035.3	1,027.1	1,030.1	1,029.3	1,025.3	1,023.5	1,020.8
Residual	11	9.3	5.5	6.8	6.6	5.1	3.5	-0.5
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	12	1,190.3	1,188.4	1,190.6	1,191.4	1,187.3	1,184.2	1,181.4

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.
 Note: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Percent]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	-2.6	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	-9.5	11.7	11.4	9.1	6.8	8.6	4.9
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	-13.8	12.6	11.2	33.5	16.8	-12.6	4.4
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	-3.6	3.3	3.9	5.1	4.2	-0.2	1.8
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	-3.1	1.9	1.3	4.3	2.6	3.2	0.9
Addenda:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	-2.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	6.7	0.8
Gross domestic purchases, current dollars	8	-3.8	4.6	6.2	5.2	4.8	1.9	5.6
Final sales to domestic purchasers, current dollars	9	-3.2	3.2	3.5	4.4	3.2	5.2	4.7

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	101.917	104.825	103.960	104.403	105.065	105.873	106.334
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	114.228	127.623	123.858	126.592	128.679	131.362	132.956
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	91.418	102.972	96.401	103.613	107.718	104.155	105.279
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	99.045	102.264	100.797	102.070	103.117	103.071	103.525
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	100.254	102.111	100.775	101.852	102.505	103.312	103.536
Addendum:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	103.212	104.673	103.948	104.181	104.424	106.139	106.356

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	109.618	110.668	109.959	110.485	111.060	111.166	111.689
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	105.877	110.327	108.771	110.060	110.122	112.353	115.433
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	105.987	112.835	114.514	112.234	109.892	114.699	120.615
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	109.614	111.084	110.838	110.852	111.034	111.612	112.645
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	109.649	111.130	110.900	110.917	111.086	111.617	112.652
Addenda:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	109.647	110.715	110.020	110.552	111.117	111.171	111.694
Implicit price deflator for final sales to domestic purchasers	8	109.649	111.131	110.899	110.915	111.085	111.616	112.651

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	14,119.0	14,660.4	14,446.4	14,578.7	14,745.1	14,871.4	15,006.4
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,578.4	1,837.5	1,757.8	1,817.9	1,848.9	1,925.6	2,002.4
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	1,964.7	2,353.9	2,237.6	2,357.1	2,399.4	2,421.5	2,573.9
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	14,505.4	15,176.8	14,926.3	15,118.0	15,295.6	15,367.2	15,577.8
Less: Change in private inventories	5	-127.2	71.7	50.0	80.4	138.6	17.8	52.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	14,632.7	15,105.1	14,876.3	15,037.6	15,157.0	15,349.4	15,525.3
Addendum:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	14,246.3	14,588.7	14,396.4	14,498.3	14,606.5	14,853.5	14,953.8

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	12,880.6	13,248.2	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,278.5	13,380.7	13,438.8
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,490.7	1,665.5	1,616.4	1,652.1	1,679.3	1,714.3	1,735.2
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	1,853.8	2,088.0	1,954.8	2,101.1	2,184.3	2,112.0	2,134.8
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	13,233.6	13,663.6	13,467.6	13,637.7	13,777.6	13,771.5	13,832.0
Less: Change in private inventories	5	-113.1	62.7	44.1	68.8	121.4	16.2	43.8
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	13,345.0	13,592.1	13,414.3	13,557.7	13,644.6	13,752.0	13,781.8
Addendum:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	12,992.8	13,176.7	13,085.5	13,114.7	13,145.3	13,361.2	13,388.5

Note: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail
[Percent]

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV		
Gross domestic product	1	-2.6	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	-1.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	4.0	2.7
Goods	3	-2.0	4.3	5.7	3.4	4.1	9.3	4.8
Durable goods	4	-3.7	7.7	8.8	6.8	7.6	21.1	10.6
Motor vehicles and parts	5	-6.9	3.5	-2.6	6.9	5.2	49.1	13.2
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	-6.4	8.6	13.9	9.0	5.6	9.8	6.9
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	1.4	12.1	12.9	9.3	12.2	12.3	13.4
Other durable goods	8	-2.3	5.8	18.8	-2.2	6.6	3.9	5.1
Nondurable goods	9	-1.2	2.7	4.2	1.9	2.5	4.1	2.1
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	-0.9	2.7	3.7	-2.9	3.2	4.9	1.2
Clothing and footwear	11	-4.4	5.6	12.0	6.4	-1.1	12.2	5.2
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	1.2	-0.4	0.7	3.0	0.1	-6.0	-1.3
Other nondurable goods	13	-1.1	2.9	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.9	3.3
Services	14	-0.8	0.5	0.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	-0.7	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0
Housing and utilities	16	1.1	1.1	-0.5	1.1	3.4	-0.3	-0.3
Health care	17	2.2	1.4	-0.3	3.1	1.2	4.6	2.5
Transportation services	18	-8.1	1.2	3.5	4.1	3.9	0.3	-2.9
Recreation services	19	-2.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3	4.3	-1.9	0.4
Food services and accommodations	20	-3.6	2.4	6.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	6.4
Financial services and insurance	21	-3.6	-2.3	-2.8	1.1	-4.7	2.9	6.0
Other services	22	-1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8	1.7	1.7	1.3
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	-4.2	2.1	1.2	3.4	1.0	-6.6	-4.6
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	0.6	1.0	-0.9	3.3	1.2	3.4	1.1
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	2.3	0.6	-1.6	3.3	1.2	6.8	3.0
Gross private domestic investment	26	-22.6	17.1	29.1	26.2	15.0	-18.7	8.5
Fixed investment	27	-18.3	3.9	3.3	18.9	1.5	6.8	0.7
Nonresidential	28	-17.1	5.7	7.8	17.2	10.0	7.7	1.8
Structures	29	-20.4	-13.7	-17.8	-0.5	-3.5	7.6	-21.7
Equipment and software	30	-15.3	15.3	20.4	24.8	15.4	7.7	11.6
Information processing equipment and software	31	0.2	13.5	8.4	15.3	8.8	14.5	3.4
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	-1.5	27.3	4.8	45.2	1.3	25.9	-8.1
Software ⁴	33	1.7	9.8	9.2	8.1	9.8	11.2	9.3
Other	34	-1.1	12.7	8.8	13.0	11.1	14.0	1.2
Industrial equipment	35	-23.3	5.7	0.2	44.2	6.9	10.5	14.6
Transportation equipment	36	-51.5	61.4	173.9	74.8	64.4	-21.4	48.3
Other equipment	37	-22.3	9.1	32.7	16.2	19.4	5.9	15.9
Residential	38	-22.9	-3.0	-12.3	25.7	-27.3	3.3	-4.1
Change in private inventories	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	43	-9.5	11.7	11.4	9.1	6.8	8.6	4.9
Goods	44	-12.0	14.7	14.0	11.5	5.8	11.1	7.8
Services	45	-3.9	5.7	5.8	3.9	8.9	3.0	-1.7
Imports	46	-13.8	12.6	11.2	33.5	16.8	-12.6	4.4
Goods	47	-15.8	14.8	12.0	40.5	17.4	-14.2	5.9
Services	48	-4.2	3.5	7.8	4.3	14.2	-4.1	-2.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	1.6	1.0	-1.6	3.9	-1.7	-5.2	.....
Federal	50	5.7	4.8	1.8	9.1	8.8	-0.3	-7.9
National defense	51	5.4	3.9	0.4	7.4	8.5	-2.2	-11.7
Consumption expenditures	52	5.3	2.9	0.3	5.4	8.8	-6.8	-7.7
Gross investment	53	6.0	10.6	0.7	20.4	6.3	28.2	-31.6
Nondefense	54	6.5	6.6	5.0	12.8	9.5	3.7	0.1
Consumption expenditures	55	6.9	5.5	2.9	12.2	8.1	2.6	0.1
Gross investment	56	3.9	14.7	20.8	17.2	19.4	10.6	0.6
State and local	57	-0.9	-1.4	-3.8	0.6	0.7	-2.6	-3.3
Consumption expenditures	58	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5
Gross investment	59	-1.9	-3.2	-14.4	7.5	10.2	-8.8	-14.7

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV		
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	-2.6	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	-0.84	1.26	1.33	1.54	1.67	2.79	1.91
Goods	3	-0.46	0.99	1.29	0.79	0.94	2.10	1.12
Durable goods	4	-0.27	0.55	0.62	0.49	0.54	1.45	0.78
Motor vehicles and parts	5	-0.17	0.08	-0.06	0.15	0.12	0.98	0.32
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	-0.12	0.15	0.23	0.15	0.10	0.16	0.12
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	0.03	0.26	0.28	0.20	0.26	0.27	0.29
Other durable goods	8	-0.02	0.06	0.18	-0.02	0.07	0.04	0.05
Nondurable goods	9	-0.18	0.44	0.67	-0.31	0.39	0.65	0.34
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	-0.05	0.15	0.20	-0.16	0.17	0.26	0.07
Clothing and footwear	11	-0.10	0.13	0.26	0.14	-0.03	0.27	0.12
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.07	0.00	-0.15	-0.04
Other nondurable goods	13	-0.06	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.19
Services	14	-0.38	0.27	0.03	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.80
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	-0.30	0.23	0.01	0.69	0.72	0.82	0.88
Housing and utilities	16	0.14	0.14	-0.06	0.14	0.44	-0.04	-0.03
Health care	17	0.23	0.17	-0.04	0.35	0.14	0.52	0.29
Transportation services	18	-0.18	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.01	-0.06
Recreation services	19	-0.06	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.11	-0.05	0.01
Food services and accommodations	20	-0.16	0.10	0.29	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.27
Financial services and insurance	21	-0.21	-0.13	-0.16	0.07	-0.27	0.16	0.32
Other services	22	-0.07	-0.06	-0.08	-0.05	0.11	0.11	0.08
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	-0.08	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	-0.12	-0.08
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	0.04	0.07	-0.07	0.25	0.09	0.25	0.08
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	0.12	0.03	-0.09	0.18	0.07	0.37	0.17
Gross private domestic investment	26	-3.24	1.87	3.04	2.88	1.80	-2.61	1.01
Fixed investment	27	-2.69	0.48	0.39	2.06	0.18	0.80	0.09
Nonresidential	28	-1.96	0.55	0.71	1.51	0.93	0.73	0.18
Structures	29	-0.81	-0.42	-0.53	-0.01	-0.09	0.19	-0.63
Equipment and software	30	-1.15	0.97	1.24	1.52	1.02	0.54	0.80
Information processing equipment and software	31	0.01	0.50	0.32	0.57	0.34	0.56	0.14
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	-0.01	0.15	0.03	0.24	0.01	0.16	-0.06
Software ⁴	33	0.03	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.18
Other	34	-0.02	0.17	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.02
Industrial equipment	35	-0.31	0.06	0.00	0.39	0.07	0.11	0.16
Transportation equipment	36	-0.54	0.31	0.62	0.40	0.40	-0.20	0.33
Other equipment	37	-0.30	0.10	0.30	0.17	0.20	0.07	0.18
Residential	38	-0.74	-0.07	-0.32	0.55	-0.75	0.07	-0.09
Change in private inventories	39	-0.55	1.40	2.64	0.82	1.61	-3.42	0.93
Farm	40	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.02	-0.09	-0.15	-0.07
Nonfarm	41	-0.57	1.37	2.57	0.80	1.71	-3.27	1.00
Net exports of goods and services	42	1.13	-0.49	-0.31	-3.50	-1.70	3.27	-0.08
Exports	43	-1.18	1.34	1.30	1.08	0.82	1.06	0.64
Goods	44	-1.04	1.13	1.09	0.93	0.49	0.94	0.70
Services	45	-0.15	0.21	0.21	0.15	0.33	0.12	-0.07
Imports	46	2.32	-1.83	-1.61	-4.58	-2.53	2.21	-0.72
Goods	47	2.20	-1.74	-1.41	-4.46	-2.16	2.10	-0.79
Services	48	0.12	-0.09	-0.20	-0.12	-0.37	0.12	0.08
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	0.32	0.21	-0.32	0.80	0.79	-0.34	-1.09
Federal	50	0.43	0.39	0.15	0.72	0.71	-0.02	-0.68
National defense	51	0.27	0.22	0.02	0.40	0.46	-0.12	-0.69
Consumption expenditures	52	0.23	0.14	0.02	0.25	0.41	-0.33	-0.37
Gross investment	53	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.15	0.05	-0.21	-0.31
Nondefense	54	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.32	0.25	0.10	0.00
Consumption expenditures	55	0.14	0.13	0.07	0.27	0.18	0.06	0.00
Gross investment	56	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.00
State and local	57	-0.11	-0.18	-0.48	0.08	0.09	-0.31	-0.41
Consumption expenditures	58	-0.07	-0.10	-0.11	-0.09	-0.14	-0.10	-0.

**Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product,
Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes**
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	101.917	104.825	103.960	104.403	105.065	105.873	106.334
Personal consumption expenditures	2	103.797	105.609	104.608	105.178	105.801	106.848	107.567
Goods	3	101.416	105.741	103.952	104.837	105.898	108.278	109.542
Durable goods.....	4	99.011	106.586	103.025	104.735	106.673	111.910	114.775
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	79.993	81.877	78.271	79.584	80.594	89.061	91.856
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	96.222	104.506	101.506	103.725	105.159	107.634	109.432
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	131.643	147.573	141.981	145.157	149.384	153.771	158.692
Other durable goods.....	8	98.669	104.414	103.753	103.183	104.851	105.867	107.188
Nondurable goods.....	9	102.487	105.293	104.321	104.823	105.476	106.551	107.100
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	103.023	105.817	105.672	104.895	105.714	106.985	107.303
Clothing and footwear.....	11	103.570	109.337	107.436	109.113	108.816	111.982	113.404
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	93.660	93.323	93.155	93.854	93.866	92.415	92.104
Other nondurable goods.....	13	105.867	108.957	107.148	108.337	109.514	110.828	111.739
Services	14	105.006	105.564	104.952	105.366	105.775	106.163	106.612
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	104.448	104.938	104.320	104.713	105.124	105.597	106.110
Housing and utilities.....	16	104.682	105.790	105.147	105.437	106.326	106.248	106.181
Health care.....	17	109.457	111.032	109.932	110.766	111.090	112.339	113.038
Transportation services.....	18	87.758	88.819	87.710	88.602	89.452	89.510	88.865
Recreation services.....	19	104.597	103.941	103.584	103.498	104.590	104.092	104.201
Food services and accommodations.....	20	100.461	102.843	101.838	102.476	103.175	103.881	105.505
Financial services and insurance.....	21	104.265	101.859	102.074	102.364	101.140	101.860	103.359
Other services.....	22	104.526	103.507	103.334	103.132	103.565	103.998	104.333
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	119.597	122.168	121.755	122.788	123.106	121.023	119.613
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	108.852	109.908	108.846	109.744	110.064	110.979	111.284
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	105.361	105.995	104.756	105.613	105.933	107.680	108.467
Gross private domestic investment	26	69.778	81.691	77.811	82.474	85.400	81.081	82.751
Fixed investment.....	27	76.835	79.855	76.826	80.219	80.517	81.858	81.999
Nonresidential.....	28	95.804	101.307	96.677	100.592	103.019	104.939	105.408
Structures.....	29	105.064	90.690	90.761	90.649	89.848	91.500	86.066
Equipment and software.....	30	92.035	106.078	99.408	105.067	108.898	110.939	114.022
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	125.368	142.280	135.861	140.775	143.763	148.723	149.969
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	156.682	199.457	182.749	200.624	201.263	213.192	208.750
Software ⁴	33	118.929	130.626	126.350	128.839	131.877	135.438	138.492
Other.....	34	120.829	136.203	130.239	134.286	137.856	142.433	142.853
Industrial equipment.....	35	82.784	87.506	80.422	88.127	89.605	91.869	95.048
Transportation equipment.....	36	38.207	61.685	52.744	60.651	68.682	64.662	71.361
Other equipment.....	37	77.020	84.041	79.571	82.614	86.365	87.613	90.905
Residential.....	38	44.220	42.905	42.670	45.177	41.719	42.054	41.620
Change in private inventories.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....	43	114.228	127.623	123.858	126.592	128.679	131.362	132.956
Goods.....	44	112.377	128.855	124.495	127.939	129.762	133.223	135.782
Services.....	45	118.303	124.988	122.533	123.708	126.380	127.331	126.781
Imports.....	46	91.418	102.972	96.401	103.613	107.718	104.155	105.279
Goods.....	47	88.615	101.687	94.321	102.690	106.881	102.855	104.329
Services.....	48	106.461	110.177	107.766	108.916	112.601	111.427	110.669
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	107.287	108.374	107.185	108.228	109.270	108.815	107.360
Federal	50	117.266	122.893	119.634	122.277	124.882	124.779	122.224
National defense.....	51	117.648	122.271	119.582	121.732	124.233	123.538	119.751
Consumption expenditures.....	52	114.933	118.224	116.337	117.866	120.389	118.303	115.962
Gross investment.....	53	137.252	151.776	143.089	149.875	152.189	161.951	147.306
Nondefense.....	54	116.467	124.190	119.738	123.410	126.236	127.376	127.416
Consumption expenditures.....	55	115.768	122.159	118.171	121.627	124.012	124.825	124.843
Gross investment.....	56	121.237	139.050	131.075	136.377	142.555	146.195	146.399
State and local	57	101.688	100.253	100.213	100.367	100.541	99.890	99.044
Consumption expenditures.....	58	101.655	100.657	101.076	100.847	100.480	100.224	100.087
Gross investment.....	59	101.854	98.599	96.642	98.399	100.828	98.529	94.688

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

**Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product,
Expanded Detail**
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	109.618	110.668	109.959	110.485	111.060	111.166	111.689
Personal consumption expenditures	2	109.258	111.117	110.901	110.888	111.102	111.578	112.625
Goods	3	103.634	105.397	105.784	104.812	105.058	105.932	108.000
Durable goods.....	4	93.782	92.456	93.121	92.755	92.235	91.714	91.611
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	98.676	103.149	102.384	103.041	103.637	103.534	104.122
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	97.709	93.662	95.304	94.310	93.010	92.024	91.990
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	79.513	74.759	76.282	75.327	74.277	73.149	71.994
Other durable goods.....	8	111.234	111.940	111.179	111.571	111.758	113.252	114.793
Nondurable goods.....	9	109.262	112.724	112.949	111.638	112.315	113.996	117.350
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	113.538	113.938	113.466	113.916	113.989	114.382	116.131
Clothing and footwear.....	11	98.588	97.912	98.452	97.439	98.323	97.435	97.592
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	106.387	125.547	128.166	118.788	121.632	133.602	152.322
Other nondurable goods.....	13	110.691	112.804	112.594	112.604	112.917	113.101	113.737
Services	14	112.233	114.156	113.620	114.116	114.314	114.574	115.060
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	112.718	114.714	114.205	114.703	114.873	115.074	115.544
Housing and utilities.....	16	113.240	113.510	113.389	113.396	113.542	113.713	114.167
Health care.....	17	112.693	115.509	114.582	115.286	115.903	116.267	116.491
Transportation services.....	18	115.633	118.023	117.501	118.269	117.918	118.404	120.143
Recreation services.....	19	110.815	112.017	111.325	111.904	112.386	112.453	113.137
Food services and accommodations.....	20	114.375	115.949	115.001	115.794	116.327	116.674	117.142
Financial services and insurance.....	21	109.533	113.036	113.396	113.758	112.670	112.318	112.685
Other services.....	22	113.329	116.499	115.541	116.488	116.819	117.147	117.712
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	101.105	101.389	100.254	100.713	101.502	103.086	103.935
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	111.137	113.602	112.553	113.322	113.967	114.564	115.250
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	114.836	118.104	117.088	117.972	118.563	118.795	119.422
Gross private domestic investment	26	104.873	103.045	102.952	102.765	102.895	103.568	103.829
Fixed investment.....	27	105.260	103.627	103.661	103.487	103.523	103.835	104.093
Nonresidential.....	28	105.700	103.719	103.639	103.636	103.689	103.913	104.152
Structures.....	29	122.187	120.467	119.291	119.887	120.755	121.933	123.062
Equipment and software.....	30	99.620	97.702	97.954	97.764	97.574	97.518	97.506
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	89.062	87.366	87.923	87.583	87.121	86.835	86.424
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	64.734	61.762	62.638	61.989	61.448	60.973	59.582
Software ⁴	33	100.364	99.442	99.700	99.538	99.233	99.297	99.268
Other.....	34	88.358	86.567	87.249	86.909	86.333	85.775	85.572
Industrial equipment.....	35	113.766	115.053	114.362	114.891	115.168	115.793	117.084
Transportation equipment.....	36	109.977	100.808	101.206	100.648	100.465	100.912	101.698
Other equipment.....	37	112.772	111.214	110.947	110.847	111.568	111.511	111.447
Residential.....	38	102.736	102.394	102.869	102.030	101.994	102.684	103.026
Change in private inventories.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	14,119.0	14,660.4	14,446.4	14,578.7	14,745.1	14,871.4	15,006.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2	10,001.3	10,349.1	10,230.8	10,285.4	10,366.3	10,513.6	10,683.8
Goods	3	3,230.7	3,425.7	3,380.0	3,377.5	3,419.6	3,525.6	3,636.4
Durable goods.....	4	1,026.5	1,089.4	1,060.7	1,074.1	1,087.8	1,134.8	1,162.5
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	319.7	346.0	328.3	335.9	342.2	377.7	391.8
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	248.1	258.3	255.3	258.2	258.2	261.4	265.7
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	317.5	334.8	328.8	331.9	336.9	341.5	346.8
Other durable goods.....	8	141.1	150.3	148.3	148.0	150.7	154.2	158.2
Nondurable goods.....	9	2,204.2	2,336.3	2,319.3	2,303.4	2,331.8	2,390.8	2,473.8
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	777.9	801.8	797.4	794.6	801.4	813.8	826.7
Clothing and footwear.....	11	322.2	337.8	333.8	335.5	337.6	344.3	349.2
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	303.7	357.2	364.1	340.0	348.2	376.5	427.8
Other nondurable goods.....	13	800.4	839.5	824.1	833.3	844.7	856.2	868.1
Services	14	6,770.6	6,923.4	6,850.9	6,907.9	6,946.7	6,988.1	7,047.4
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	6,511.8	6,658.3	6,589.6	6,643.2	6,679.2	6,721.0	6,781.3
Housing and utilities.....	16	1,876.3	1,900.7	1,887.1	1,892.5	1,910.9	1,912.4	1,918.8
Health care.....	17	1,623.2	1,687.7	1,657.5	1,680.4	1,694.3	1,718.7	1,732.8
Transportation services.....	18	290.1	299.7	294.6	299.6	301.5	303.0	305.2
Recreation services.....	19	378.8	380.5	376.8	378.5	384.1	382.5	385.3
Food services and accommodations.....	20	603.6	626.4	615.2	623.3	630.5	636.7	649.2
Financial services and insurance.....	21	813.8	820.6	824.9	829.9	812.2	815.4	830.1
Other services.....	22	925.9	942.6	933.3	939.1	945.7	952.3	960.0
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	258.9	265.1	261.3	264.7	267.5	267.1	266.1
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	1,058.1	1,092.1	1,071.5	1,087.7	1,097.1	1,112.0	1,121.8
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	799.2	827.0	810.2	823.0	829.6	845.0	855.6
Gross private domestic investment	26	1,589.2	1,827.5	1,739.7	1,841.8	1,907.2	1,821.3	1,863.6
Fixed investment	27	1,716.4	1,755.8	1,689.8	1,761.4	1,768.6	1,803.5	1,811.1
Nonresidential	28	1,364.4	1,415.3	1,349.6	1,404.2	1,438.8	1,468.8	1,478.8
Structures.....	29	451.6	383.5	380.1	381.5	380.9	391.7	371.8
Equipment and software.....	30	912.8	1,031.8	969.5	1,022.7	1,057.9	1,077.1	1,106.9
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	530.7	590.9	568.0	586.2	595.5	614.0	616.2
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	80.0	97.4	90.5	98.4	97.8	102.8	98.4
Software ⁴	33	260.2	283.2	274.7	279.6	285.3	293.2	299.8
Other.....	34	190.4	210.4	202.8	208.3	212.4	218.0	218.1
Industrial equipment.....	35	150.4	160.7	146.8	161.6	164.7	169.8	177.6
Transportation equipment.....	36	76.4	113.0	97.0	110.9	125.4	118.6	131.9
Other equipment.....	37	155.4	167.2	157.7	163.9	172.3	174.7	181.2
Residential.....	38	352.1	340.5	340.2	357.2	329.8	334.7	332.3
Change in private inventories	39	-127.2	71.7	50.0	80.4	138.6	17.8	52.5
Farm.....	40	3.8	6.5	9.3	9.6	6.3	0.9	-2.2
Nonfarm.....	41	-131.1	65.2	40.7	70.8	132.2	16.9	54.7
Net exports of goods and services	42	-386.4	-516.4	-479.9	-539.3	-550.5	-495.9	-571.5
Exports	43	1,578.4	1,837.5	1,757.8	1,817.9	1,848.9	1,925.6	2,002.4
Goods.....	44	1,063.1	1,277.4	1,213.0	1,262.8	1,282.0	1,352.0	1,422.3
Services.....	45	515.3	560.1	544.8	555.1	566.9	573.6	580.2
Imports	46	1,964.7	2,353.9	2,237.6	2,357.1	2,399.4	2,421.5	2,573.9
Goods.....	47	1,587.8	1,949.4	1,843.5	1,957.2	1,988.2	2,008.5	2,159.2
Services.....	48	376.9	404.6	394.1	400.0	411.2	413.0	414.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	2,914.9	3,000.2	2,955.7	2,990.8	3,022.2	3,032.3	3,030.5
Federal	50	1,139.6	1,214.3	1,178.1	1,206.7	1,233.9	1,238.3	1,223.6
National defense.....	51	771.6	817.7	796.3	813.0	830.8	830.6	813.3
Consumption expenditures.....	52	664.1	698.2	684.0	695.2	711.2	702.6	696.1
Gross investment.....	53	107.5	119.5	112.4	117.9	119.6	128.0	117.1
Nondefense.....	54	368.0	396.6	381.8	393.7	403.1	407.7	410.3
Consumption expenditures.....	55	323.0	345.2	333.3	343.3	350.4	353.6	356.0
Gross investment.....	56	45.0	51.4	48.4	50.3	52.7	54.1	54.3
State and local	57	1,775.3	1,786.0	1,777.6	1,784.1	1,788.2	1,794.0	1,806.9
Consumption expenditures.....	58	1,424.4	1,447.2	1,447.4	1,446.7	1,441.3	1,453.5	1,477.6
Gross investment.....	59	351.0	338.7	330.2	337.4	346.9	340.5	329.3

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	12,880.6	13,248.2	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,278.5	13,380.7	13,438.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,153.9	9,313.6	9,225.4	9,275.7	9,330.6	9,422.9	9,486.4
Goods	3	3,117.4	3,250.4	3,195.4	3,222.6	3,255.2	3,328.4	3,367.2
Durable goods	4	1,094.6	1,178.3	1,138.9	1,157.8	1,179.3	1,237.2	1,268.8
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	324.0	335.4	320.6	326.0	330.1	364.8	376.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	253.9	275.8	267.9	273.7	277.5	284.0	288.8
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	399.3	447.7	430.7	440.3	453.2	466.5	481.4
Other durable goods.....	8	126.9	134.3	133.4	132.7	134.8	136.1	137.8
Nondurable goods	9	2,017.4	2,072.6	2,053.5	2,063.4	2,076.2	2,097.4	2,108.2
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	685.1	703.7	702.7	697.6	703.0	711.5	713.6
Clothing and footwear.....	11	326.8	345.0	339.0	344.3	343.4	353.4	357.8
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	285.5	284.5	284.0	286.1	286.1	281.7	280.8
Other nondurable goods.....	13	723.1	744.2	731.9	740.0	748.0	757.0	763.2
Services	14	6,032.7	6,064.7	6,029.6	6,053.4	6,076.9	6,099.2	6,124.9
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	5,777.0	5,804.1	5,769.9	5,791.7	5,814.4	5,840.6	5,869.0
Housing and utilities.....	16	1,656.9	1,674.5	1,664.3	1,668.9	1,683.0	1,681.7	1,680.7
Health care.....	17	1,440.4	1,461.1	1,446.7	1,457.6	1,461.9	1,478.3	1,487.5
Transportation services.....	18	250.9	253.9	250.8	253.3	255.7	255.9	254.1
Recreation services.....	19	341.8	339.7	338.5	338.2	341.8	340.2	340.5
Food services and accommodations.....	20	527.7	540.2	535.0	538.3	542.0	545.7	552.2
Financial services and insurance.....	21	743.0	725.9	727.4	729.5	720.7	725.9	736.6
Other services.....	22	817.0	809.0	807.7	806.1	809.5	812.9	815.5
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	256.0	261.5	260.6	262.9	263.5	259.1	256.1
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	952.1	961.3	952.0	959.9	962.7	970.7	973.3
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	696.0	700.2	692.0	697.6	699.7	711.3	716.5
Gross private domestic investment	26	1,515.7	1,774.5	1,690.2	1,791.5	1,855.1	1,761.3	1,797.5
Fixed investment	27	1,630.7	1,694.7	1,630.5	1,702.5	1,708.8	1,737.3	1,740.2
Nonresidential	28	1,290.8	1,364.9	1,302.6	1,355.3	1,388.0	1,413.9	1,420.2
Structures.....	29	369.6	319.0	319.3	318.9	316.0	321.9	302.7
Equipment and software.....	30	916.3	1,056.1	989.7	1,046.0	1,084.2	1,104.5	1,135.2
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	595.8	676.2	645.7	669.1	683.3	706.8	712.8
Computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	32							
Software ⁵	33	259.3	284.8	275.4	280.9	287.5	295.3	301.9
Other.....	34	215.5	243.0	232.3	239.5	245.9	254.1	254.8
Industrial equipment.....	35	132.2	139.7	128.4	140.7	143.0	146.7	151.7
Transportation equipment.....	36	69.4	112.1	95.8	110.2	124.8	117.5	129.7
Other equipment.....	37	137.8	150.4	142.4	147.8	154.5	156.8	162.7
Residential	38	342.7	332.5	330.7	350.1	323.3	325.9	322.5
Change in private inventories	39	-113.1	62.7	44.1	68.8	121.4	16.2	43.8
Farm.....	40	3.4	5.4	7.6	7.8	5.1	1.2	-0.9
Nonfarm.....	41	-116.9	57.3	36.5	61.0	116.6	15.1	45.8
Net exports of goods and services	42	-363.0	-422.5	-338.4	-449.0	-505.0	-397.7	-399.7
Exports	43	1,490.7	1,665.5	1,616.4	1,652.1	1,679.3	1,714.3	1,735.2
Goods	44	1,018.2	1,167.5	1,128.0	1,159.2	1,175.8	1,207.1	1,230.1
Services.....	45	472.0	498.7	488.9	493.6	504.2	508.0	505.8
Imports	46	1,853.8	2,088.0	1,954.8	2,101.1	2,184.3	2,112.0	2,134.8
Goods	47	1,513.5	1,736.8	1,611.0	1,753.9	1,825.5	1,756.7	1,781.9
Services.....	48	340.5	352.4	344.6	348.3	360.1	356.4	353.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	2,542.6	2,568.3	2,540.2	2,564.9	2,589.6	2,578.8	2,544.3
Federal	50	1,027.6	1,076.9	1,048.4	1,071.5	1,094.3	1,093.4	1,071.1
National defense	51	693.0	720.2	704.4	717.1	731.8	727.7	705.4
Consumption expenditures.....	52	591.7	608.7	598.9	606.8	619.8	609.1	597.0
Gross investment.....	53	101.9	112.6	106.2	111.2	112.9	120.2	109.3
Nondefense	54	334.6	356.7	344.0	354.5	362.6	365.9	366.0
Consumption expenditures.....	55	290.6	306.6	296.6	305.3	311.3	313.3	313.4
Gross investment.....	56	44.0	50.4	47.5	49.4	51.7	53.0	53.1
State and local	57	1,518.8	1,497.4	1,496.8	1,499.1	1,501.7	1,491.9	1,479.3
Consumption expenditures.....	58	1,232.1	1,220.0	1,225.1	1,222.3	1,217.9	1,214.7	1,213.1
Gross investment.....	59	286.8	277.6	272.1	277.0	283.9	277.4	266.6
Residual	60	2.3	-42.2	-22.1	-37.8	-42.6	-66.7	-75.0

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

5. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE: The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic purchases	1	109.614	111.084	110.838	110.852	111.034	111.612	112.645
Personal consumption expenditures	2	109.258	111.117	110.901	110.888	111.102	111.578	112.625
Goods	3	103.634	105.397	105.784	104.812	105.058	105.932	108.000
Durable goods	4	93.782	92.456	93.121	92.755	92.235	91.714	91.611
Motor vehicles and parts	5	98.676	103.149	102.384	103.041	103.637	103.534	104.122
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	97.709	93.662	95.304	94.310	93.010	92.024	91.990
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	79.513	74.759	76.282	75.327	74.277	73.149	71.994
Other durable goods	8	111.234	111.940	111.179	111.571	111.758	113.252	114.793
Nondurable goods	9	109.262	112.724	112.949	111.638	112.315	113.996	117.350
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	113.538	113.938	113.466	113.916	113.989	114.382	116.131
Clothing and footwear	11	98.588	97.912	98.452	97.439	98.323	97.435	97.592
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	106.387	125.547	128.166	118.788	121.632	133.602	152.322
Other nondurable goods	13	110.691	112.804	112.594	112.604	112.917	113.101	113.737
Services	14	112.233	114.156	113.620	114.116	114.314	114.574	115.060
Household consumption expenditures	15	112.718	114.714	114.205	114.703	114.873	115.074	115.544
Housing and utilities	16	113.240	113.510	113.389	113.396	113.542	113.713	114.167
Health care	17	112.693	115.509	114.582	115.286	115.903	116.267	116.491
Transportation services	18	115.633	118.023	117.501	118.269	117.918	118.404	120.143
Recreation services	19	110.815	112.017	111.325	111.904	112.386	112.453	113.137
Food services and accommodations	20	114.375	115.949	115.001	115.794	116.327	116.674	117.142
Financial services and insurance	21	109.533	113.036	113.396	113.758	112.670	112.318	112.685
Other services	22	113.329	116.499	115.541	116.488	116.819	117.147	117.712
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	23	101.105	101.389	100.254	100.713	101.502	103.086	103.935
Gross private domestic investment	24	104.873	103.045	102.952	102.765	102.895	103.568	103.829
Fixed investment	25	105.260	103.627	103.661	103.487	103.523	103.835	104.093
Nonresidential	26	105.700	103.719	103.639	103.636	103.689	103.913	104.152
Structures	27	122.187	120.467	119.291	119.887	120.755	121.933	123.062
Equipment and software	28	99.620	97.702	97.954	97.764	97.574	97.518	97.506
Information processing equipment and software	29	89.062	87.366	87.923	87.583	87.121	86.835	86.424
Computers and peripheral equipment	30	64.734	61.762	62.638	61.989	61.448	60.973	59.582
Software ¹	31	100.364	99.442	99.700	99.538	99.233	99.297	99.268
Other	32	88.358	86.567	87.249	86.909	86.333	85.775	85.572
Industrial equipment	33	113.766	115.053	114.362	114.891	115.168	115.793	117.084
Transportation equipment	34	109.977	100.808	101.206	100.648	100.465	100.912	101.698
Other equipment	35	112.772	111.214	110.841	110.947	111.558	111.511	111.447
Residential	36	102.736	102.394	102.869	102.030	101.994	102.684	103.026
Change in private inventories	37							
Farm	38							
Nonfarm	39							
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	40	114.644	116.814	116.358	116.606	116.706	117.586	119.107
Federal	41	110.895	112.749	112.375	112.615	112.756	113.250	114.239
National defense	42	111.342	113.522	113.046	113.377	113.529	114.136	115.290
Consumption expenditures	43	112.240	114.710	114.191	114.555	114.746	115.349	116.600
Gross investment	44	105.507	106.039	105.807	105.950	105.890	106.512	107.139
Nondefense	45	109.984	111.165	110.997	111.053	111.170	111.439	112.105
Consumption expenditures	46	111.156	112.574	112.389	112.466	112.570	112.870	113.608
Gross investment	47	102.299	101.947	101.884	101.806	102.006	102.092	102.326
State and local	48	116.892	119.275	118.760	119.014	119.083	120.242	122.144
Consumption expenditures	49	115.608	118.626	118.148	118.356	118.345	119.653	121.804
Gross investment	50	122.380	122.021	121.341	121.800	122.215	122.726	123.514
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	51	61.477	57.975	58.903	58.146	57.728	57.122	55.457
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	52	110.236	111.794	111.525	111.555	111.748	112.349	113.437
Food ³	53	113.396	113.774	113.138	113.496	113.828	114.634	116.308
Energy goods and services	54	109.541	120.815	122.569	116.855	118.332	125.503	136.626
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	55	109.422	110.574	110.274	110.491	110.613	110.918	111.530
Gross domestic product	56	109.618	110.668	109.959	110.485	111.060	111.166	111.689
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	57	110.128	111.246	110.512	111.054	111.650	111.767	112.323
Food ³	58	114.629	114.475	113.899	113.754	114.340	115.908	117.955
Energy goods and services	59	99.394	96.108	81.351	93.428	110.835	98.817	91.431
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	60	109.495	110.762	110.392	110.662	110.834	111.159	111.815
Final sales of domestic product	61	109.647	110.715	110.020	110.552	111.117	111.171	111.694
Final sales to domestic purchasers	62	109.649	111.130	110.900	110.917	111.086	111.617	112.652
Implicit price deflator for gross domestic purchases	63	109.611	111.075	110.831	110.854	111.018	111.587	112.621

Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic purchases	1	-0.2	1.3	2.1	0.1	0.7	2.1	3.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	0.2	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.8	1.7	3.8
Goods	3	-2.5	1.7	2.6	-3.6	0.9	3.4	8.0
Durable goods	4	-1.6	-1.4	-2.0	-1.6	-2.2	-2.2	-0.4
Motor vehicles and parts	5	0.1	4.5	4.2	2.6	2.3	-0.4	2.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	-0.3	-4.1	-3.4	-4.1	-5.4	-4.2	-0.1
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	-5.6	-6.0	-5.9	-4.9	-5.5	-5.9	-6.2
Other durable goods	8	1.4	0.6	-4.5	1.4	0.7	5.5	5.6
Nondurable goods	9	-2.9	3.2	4.7	-4.6	2.4	6.1	12.3
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.3	1.4	6.3
Clothing and footwear	11	0.9	-0.7	-1.3	-4.1	3.7	-3.6	0.6
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	-27.1	18.0	24.5	-26.2	9.9	45.6	69.0
Other nondurable goods	13	4.4	1.9	2.3	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.3
Services	14	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.7
Household consumption expenditures	15	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.6	0.7	1.6
Housing and utilities	16	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.6
Health care	17	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.3	0.8
Transportation services	18	2.9	2.1	2.7	2.6	-1.2	1.7	6.0
Recreation services	19	1.2	1.1	-0.3	2.1	1.7	0.2	2.5
Food services and accommodations	20	2.4	1.4	0.2	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.6
Financial services and insurance	21	-0.4	3.2	7.3	1.3	-3.8	-1.2	1.3
Other services	22	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.3	1.1	1.1	1.9
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	23	-3.1	0.3	-2.8	1.8	3.2	6.4	3.3
Gross private domestic investment	24	-2.0	-1.7	-2.0	-0.7	0.5	2.6	1.0
Fixed investment	25	-1.7	-1.6	-1.4	-0.7	0.1	1.2	1.0
Nonresidential	26	-1.2	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9
Structures	27	-2.6	-1.4	0.9	2.0	2.9	4.0	3.8
Equipment and software	28	-0.5	-1.9	-3.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.2	0.0
Information processing equipment and software	29	-3.7	-1.9	-1.6	-1.5	-2.1	-1.3	-1.9
Computers and peripheral equipment	30	-8.4	-4.6	-2.7	-4.1	-3.4	-3.1	-8.8
Software ¹	31	-1.5	-0.9	-1.1	-0.6	-1.2	0.3	-0.1
Other	32	-4.5	-2.0	-1.9	-1.5	-2.6	-2.6	-0.9
Industrial equipment	33	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.2	4.5
Transportation equipment	34	6.9	-8.3	-16.0	-2.2	-0.7	1.8	3.2
Other equipment	35	4.2	-1.4	-4.3	0.4	2.2	-0.2	-0.2
Residential	36	-3.4	-0.3	0.6	-3.2	-0.1	2.7	1.3
Change in private inventories	37							
Farm	38							
Nonfarm	39							
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	40	-0.3	1.9	4.6	0.9	0.3	3.1	5.3
Federal	41	-0.2	1.7	4.5	0.9	0.5	1.8	3.5
National defense	42	-0.7	2.0	5.3	1.2	0.5	2.2	4.1
Consumption expenditures	43	-0.8	2.2	6.1	1.3	0.7	2.1	4.4
Gross investment	44	-0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	-0.2	2.4	2.4
Nondefense	45	0.8	1.1	2.8	0.2	0.4	1.0	2.4
Consumption expenditures	46	1.1	1.3	3.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	2.6
Gross investment	47	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9
State and local	48	-0.4	2.0	4.6	0.9	0.2	4.0	6.5
Consumption expenditures	49	-1.0	2.6					

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

	Line	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010	2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic purchases	1	-0.2	1.3	2.1	0.1	0.7	2.1	3.8
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures								
Goods	3	0.12	1.14	1.43	-0.03	0.53	1.18	2.60
Durable goods	4	-0.56	0.37	0.57	-0.83	0.21	0.76	1.82
Motor vehicles and parts	5	-0.12	-0.11	-0.15	-0.11	-0.16	-0.16	-0.03
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	0.00	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.05	-0.01	0.06
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	-0.01	-0.07	-0.06	-0.07	-0.09	-0.07	0.00
Other durable goods	8	-0.13	-0.14	-0.13	-0.11	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14
Nondurable goods	9	0.01	0.01	-0.04	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.06
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	-0.44	0.47	0.72	-0.72	0.37	0.92	1.85
Clothing and footwear	11	0.07	0.02	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.33
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	0.02	-0.02	-0.03	-0.09	0.08	-0.08	0.01
Other nondurable goods	13	-0.76	0.37	0.53	-0.71	0.21	0.89	1.38
Services	14	0.23	0.10	0.12	0.00	0.06	0.04	0.13
Household consumption expenditures	15	0.68	0.77	0.85	0.80	0.32	0.42	0.79
Housing and utilities	16	0.74	0.77	0.90	0.77	0.26	0.31	0.73
Health care	17	0.15	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.20
Transportation services	18	0.29	0.28	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.14	0.09
Recreation services	19	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	-0.02	0.03	0.12
Food services and accommodations	20	0.03	0.03	-0.01	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.06
Financial services and insurance	21	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.07
Other services	22	-0.02	0.17	0.39	0.07	-0.21	-0.06	0.07
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	23	0.14	0.17	0.16	0.20	0.07	0.07	0.12
Gross private domestic investment								
Fixed investment	24	-0.06	0.00	-0.05	0.03	0.05	0.11	0.06
Nonresidential	25	-0.24	-0.17	-0.22	-0.09	0.06	0.32	0.13
Structures	26	-0.22	-0.19	-0.16	-0.08	0.02	0.14	0.12
Equipment and software	27	-0.12	-0.18	-0.18	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.09
Information processing equipment and software	28	-0.09	-0.05	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.09
Computers and peripheral equipment	29	-0.03	-0.13	-0.20	-0.05	-0.05	-0.02	0.00
Software ¹	30	-0.14	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.08	-0.05	-0.07
Other	31	-0.05	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.06
Industrial equipment	32	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.00
Transportation equipment	33	-0.06	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	-0.04	-0.04	-0.01
Other equipment	34	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.05
Residential	35	0.04	-0.05	-0.10	-0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.03
Change in private inventories	36	0.05	-0.01	-0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
Farm	37	-0.10	-0.01	-0.08	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.03
Nonfarm	38	-0.02	0.01	-0.06	-0.01	0.05	0.18	0.01
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment								
Federal	39	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00
National defense	40	-0.02	0.02	-0.05	0.01	0.02	0.15	0.01
Consumption expenditures	41	-0.06	0.37	0.89	0.17	0.07	0.60	1.02
Gross investment	42	-0.02	0.13	0.35	0.07	0.04	0.14	0.28
Nondefense	43	-0.03	0.10	0.28	0.06	0.03	0.12	0.22
Consumption expenditures	44	-0.03	0.10	0.27	0.06	0.03	0.10	0.20
Gross investment	45	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02
State and local	46	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06
Consumption expenditures	47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gross investment	48	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06
Consumption expenditures	49	-0.05	0.24	0.54	0.10	0.03	0.46	0.74
Gross investment	50	-0.10	0.25	0.52	0.07	0.00	0.42	0.69
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	51	0.05	-0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	52	-0.10	-0.06	-0.04	-0.05	-0.03	-0.05	-0.13
Food ³	53	-0.08	1.40	2.13	0.11	0.69	2.15	3.88
Energy goods and services	54	0.06	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.15	0.31
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	55	-0.87	0.39	0.58	-0.73	0.19	0.94	1.41

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
 3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product [Percent]

	Line	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010	2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	-2.6	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	-24.9	10.8	16.7	1.3	3.8	13.9	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	-27.2	5.8	0.8	-1.4	12.0	30.0	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	-2.8	3.1	4.4	1.8	2.3	2.8	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9
Private	6	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.6
Government	7	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.2
General government enterprises	8	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.4
Equals: Net national product	9	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	-2.9	3.1	4.1	2.7	1.2	4.6	.....
Gross national income ²	12	-3.1	3.4	4.8	2.8	1.0	4.2	.....
Net domestic product	13	-3.3	3.1	4.1	1.7	2.6	3.2	1.6
Net domestic income ³	14	-3.6	3.4	4.5	2.8	1.0	4.9	.....
Net domestic purchases	15	-4.4	3.5	4.3	5.6	4.4	-0.6	1.6
Gross national product, current dollars	16	-1.9	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.4	3.1	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
 2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
 3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes [Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	Seasonally adjusted					
			2010	2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	101.917	104.825	103.960	104.403	105.065	105.873	106.334
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	100.427	111.253	109.555	109.907	110.940	114.613	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	92.797	98.157	95.393	95.051	97.780	104.404	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	102.192	105.366	104.534	105.003	105.604	106.324	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	113.198	114.762	113.846	114.374	115.038	115.790	116.608
Private	6	113.211	114.398	113.583	114.042	114.644	115.322	116.055
Government	7	113.019	116.353	114.964	115.816	116.768	117.866	119.073
General government enterprises	8	113.823	117.379	115.893	116.797	117.821	119.006	120.306
Equals: Net national product	9	109.045	111.282	110.371	110.961	111.561	112.233	112.985
Addenda:								
Net domestic product	11	100.363	103.451	102.593	103.025	103.686	104.501	104.914
Net domestic purchases	12	97.224	100.648	99.114	100.478	101.571	101.427	101.836

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product [Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	Seasonally adjusted					
			2010	2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	109.618	110.668	109.959	110.485	111.060	111.166	111.689
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	109.446	110.781	110.527	110.547	110.754	111.297	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	109.505	110.871	110.709	110.712	110.786	111.277	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	109.612	110.663	109.957	110.478	111.052	111.165	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	106.665	105.646	105.561	105.524	105.565	105.933	106.341
Private	6	105.097	103.879	103.862	103.756	103.761	104.138	104.474
Government	7	114.865	114.854	114.424	114.741	114.964	115.287	116.061
General government enterprises	8	114.617	114.625	114.297	114.570	114.680	114.955	115.721
Equals: Net national product	9	116.128	116.015	115.052	115.598	116.415	116.995	117.809
Addenda:								
Net domestic product	11	110.065	111.435	110.630	111.244	111.901	111.966	112.506
Net domestic purchases	12	110.034	111.878	111.608	111.630	111.832	112.442	113.568

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	14,119.0	14,660.4	14,466.4	14,578.7	14,745.1	14,871.4	15,006.4
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	629.8	706.2	693.7	696.1	704.0	730.8	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	483.6	517.9	502.6	500.8	515.5	552.8	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	14,265.3	14,848.7	14,637.6	14,774.0	14,933.6	15,049.3	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,861.1	1,868.9	1,852.4	1,860.4	1,871.9	1,890.7	1,911.4
Private	6	1,535.8	1,534.0	1,522.8	1,527.4	1,535.5	1,550.2	1,565.1
Domestic business enterprises	7	1,245.2	1,241.5	1,231.1	1,236.9	1,243.0	1,254.9	1,267.5
Government	8	1,297.2	1,208.9	1,145.5	1,151.4	1,159.3	1,379.2	1,310.7
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	9	52.0	-32.6	-85.6	-85.4	-83.7	124.3	43.2
Households and institutions	10	290.6	292.5	291.7	290.5	292.5	295.3	297.6
Government	11	325.3	334.9	329.6	333.0	336.4	340.5	346.3
General government enterprises	12	272.3	280.8	276.5	279.3	282.0	285.5	290.6
Government	13	53.0	54.1	53.2	53.7	54.4	55.0	55.7
Equals: Net national product	14	12,404.2	12,979.8	12,785.2	12,913.7	13,061.7	13,158.6	.....
Less: Statistical discrepancy	15	179.1	151.6	164.2	131.1	181.0	130.0	.....
Equals: National income	16	12,225.0	12,828.2	12,621.0	12,782.6	12,880.7	13,028.7	.....
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	17	1,258.0	1,624.8	1,566.6	1,614.1	1,640.1	1,678.3	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	18	964.4	999.5	988.5	996.1	1,002.2	1,011.1	1,015.7
Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	19	970.3	1,004.4	987.8	1,001.9	1,010.2	1,017.6	928.1
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	20	784.3	738.1	765.9	736.2	719.6	730.6	741.3
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	134.0	132.1	130.5	130.8	133.4	133.5	134.2
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	-13.2	-13.3	-12.1	-13.1	-14.2	-13.7	-13.1
Wage accruals less disbursements	23	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets	24	1,919.7	1,907.6	1,911.1	1,914.4	1,889.7	1,915.0	1,950.6
Personal current transfer receipts	25	2,132.8	2,296.4	2,245.5	2,286.1	2,316.4	2,337.7	2,355.1
Equals: Personal income	26	12,174.9	12,546.7	12,350.3	12,517.1	12,595.5	12,724.0	12,980.0
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income	27	13,939.9	14,508.8	14,282.2	14,447.6	14,564.1	14,741.4	.....
Gross national income	28	14,086.2	14,697.1	14,473.4	14,643.0	14,752.6	14,919.4	.....
Gross national factor income ¹	29	13,001.0	13,578.8	13,366.4	13,529.2	13,631.1	13,788.5	.....
Net domestic product	30	12,257.9	12,791.6	12,594.0	12,718.3	12,873.2	12,980.6	13,095.0
Net domestic income	31	12,078.8	12,640.0	12,429.8	12,587.3	12,692.2	12,850.7	.....
Net national factor income ²	32	11,139.9	11,709.9	11,514.0	11,668.8	11,759.2	11,897.7	.....
Net domestic purchases	33	12,644.3	13,307.9	13,073.8	13,257.6	13,423.7	13,476.5	13,666.4

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCA), rental income of persons with CCA, corporate profits with IVA and CCA, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.
2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	12,880.6	13,248.2	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,278.5	13,380.7	13,438.8
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	575.5	637.5	627.8	629.8	635.7	656.8	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	441.6	467.1	454.0	452.3	465.3	496.8	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	13,014.7	13,419.0	13,313.0	13,372.7	13,449.3	13,540.9	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,744.8	1,768.9	1,754.8	1,762.9	1,773.2	1,784.8	1,797.4
Private	6	1,461.3	1,476.7	1,466.1	1,472.1	1,479.8	1,488.6	1,498.1
Government	7	283.2	291.5	288.1	290.2	292.6	295.3	298.4
General government enterprises	8	237.5	245.0	241.9	243.7	245.9	248.4	251.1
Government	9	45.7	46.6	46.2	46.5	46.7	47.0	47.3
Equals: Net national product	10	11,271.5	11,650.7	11,558.8	11,610.4	11,676.7	11,756.8	.....
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	12,717.1	13,111.3	12,989.5	13,076.2	13,115.5	13,263.7	.....
Gross national income ²	12	12,851.3	13,282.0	13,163.6	13,254.1	13,286.3	13,423.9	.....
Net domestic product	13	11,137.3	11,480.0	11,384.8	11,432.7	11,506.1	11,596.5	11,642.3
Net domestic income ³	14	10,974.5	11,343.9	11,236.4	11,314.9	11,344.3	11,480.4	.....
Net domestic purchases	15	11,491.7	11,896.3	11,715.0	11,876.3	12,005.4	11,988.4	12,036.7

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.
Note. Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	101.917	104.825	103.960	104.403	105.065	105.873	106.334
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	114.228	127.623	123.858	126.592	128.679	131.362	132.956
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	91.418	102.972	96.401	103.613	107.718	104.155	105.279
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	99.045	102.264	100.797	102.070	103.117	103.071	103.525
Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis ¹	5	110.334	126.752	121.536	125.674	127.609	132.219	136.231
Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis ¹	6	88.393	104.500	99.586	104.892	106.598	107.022	112.714
Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product ^{1,2}	7	101.917	104.424	103.134	104.065	105.081	105.432	105.413
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis ¹	8	100.273	110.935	109.285	109.642	110.698	114.329	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis ¹	9	92.704	97.971	95.359	95.007	97.640	104.173	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product ^{1,3}	10	102.188	104.959	103.701	104.654	105.612	105.879	.....
Addenda:								
Command-basis net domestic product ⁴	11	100.389	103.032	101.691	102.675	103.737	104.036	103.911
Net domestic product	12	100.363	103.451	102.593	103.025	103.686	104.501	104.914
Command-basis net national product ⁴	13	100.705	103.641	102.338	103.346	104.342	104.546	.....
Net national product	14	100.691	104.078	103.257	103.718	104.311	105.026	.....
Percent change from preceding period:								
Real gross domestic product	15	-2.6	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.8
Command-basis gross domestic product	16	-1.6	2.5	2.7	3.7	4.0	1.3	-0.1
Real gross national product	17	-2.8	3.1	4.4	1.8	2.3	2.8	.....
Command-basis gross national product	18	-1.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.7	1.0	.....

1. Deflator is the gross domestic purchases price index.
2. This measure is called "real gross domestic income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.
3. This measure is called "real gross national income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.
4. Deflator is the net domestic purchases price index.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	12,880.6	13,248.2	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,278.5	13,380.7	13,438.8
Less: Exports of goods and services.....	2	1,490.7	1,665.5	1,616.4	1,652.1	1,679.3	1,714.3	1,735.2
Plus: Imports of goods and services.....	3	1,853.8	2,088.0	1,954.8	2,101.1	2,184.3	2,112.0	2,134.8
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	13,233.6	13,663.6	13,467.6	13,637.7	13,777.6	13,771.5	13,832.0
Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis ¹	5	1,439.9	1,654.2	1,585.9	1,639.9	1,665.1	1,725.3	1,777.7
Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis ¹	6	1,792.4	2,119.0	2,018.8	2,126.4	2,161.0	2,169.6	2,265.0
Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product ^{1,2}	7	12,880.7	13,197.6	13,033.8	13,151.4	13,279.8	13,324.1	13,321.8
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis ¹	8	574.6	635.7	625.9	628.0	634.0	654.8	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis ¹	9	441.2	466.2	453.4	451.7	464.3	495.3	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product ^{1,3}	10	13,014.1	13,367.0	13,206.3	13,327.7	13,449.6	13,483.6	.....
Addenda:								
Command-basis net domestic product ⁴	11	11,140.2	11,433.5	11,284.1	11,393.3	11,511.2	11,544.3	11,530.5
Net domestic product.....	12	11,137.3	11,480.0	11,384.8	11,432.7	11,506.1	11,596.5	11,642.3
Command-basis net national product ⁴	13	11,273.1	11,601.7	11,455.4	11,568.3	11,679.7	11,702.6	.....
Net national product.....	14	11,271.5	11,650.7	11,558.8	11,610.4	11,676.7	11,756.8	.....
Trading gains index ⁵	15	100.004	99.625	99.207	99.669	100.024	99.600	99.151
Terms of trade index ⁶	16	99.896	97.777	94.985	98.064	100.210	97.955	95.704
Terms of trade, goods ⁷	17	99.518	97.356	93.945	97.593	100.087	97.937	95.396
Terms of trade, nonpetroleum goods ⁸	18	100.892	103.454	101.993	103.064	103.415	105.329	106.866

1. Uses gross domestic purchases price index as deflator.

2. This measure is called "real gross domestic income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

3. This measure is called "real gross national income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

4. Uses net domestic purchases price index as deflator.

5. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for gross domestic product to the price index for gross domestic purchases.

6. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.

7. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for goods imports.

8. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for nonpetroleum goods imports.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic income	1	13,939.9	14,508.8	14,282.2	14,447.6	14,564.1	14,741.4	.....
Compensation of employees, paid	2	7,819.5	7,999.5	7,866.3	7,978.3	8,044.6	8,108.8	8,186.3
Wage and salary accruals.....	3	6,286.9	6,413.4	6,299.6	6,397.2	6,452.1	6,504.7	6,562.2
Disbursements.....	4	6,281.9	6,413.4	6,299.6	6,397.2	6,452.1	6,504.7	6,562.2
To persons.....	5	6,271.2	6,401.9	6,288.4	6,385.7	6,440.6	6,493.1	.....
To the rest of the world.....	6	10.8	11.5	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.6	.....
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	8	1,532.6	1,586.1	1,566.7	1,581.1	1,592.4	1,604.1	1,624.1
Taxes on production and imports	9	1,024.7	1,058.5	1,045.9	1,054.6	1,060.8	1,072.7	1,077.9
Less: Subsidies	10	60.3	59.0	57.4	58.5	58.6	61.6	62.2
Net operating surplus	11	3,294.9	3,641.0	3,575.0	3,612.9	3,645.4	3,730.8	.....
Private enterprises.....	12	3,308.1	3,654.3	3,587.1	3,626.0	3,659.6	3,744.4	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries.....	13	982.5	925.3	955.0	923.9	905.1	917.1	.....
Business current transfer payments (net).....	14	134.0	132.1	130.5	130.8	133.4	133.5	134.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	15	1,011.9	1,055.0	1,030.7	1,049.7	1,059.5	1,080.2	1,098.9
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	16	274.0	300.9	292.7	298.8	303.8	308.4	325.7
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries.....	17	905.7	1,241.0	1,178.1	1,222.7	1,257.7	1,305.3	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	18	254.9	416.6	403.2	405.6	429.4	428.1	.....
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	19	650.8	824.4	774.9	817.1	828.3	877.2	.....
Net dividends.....	20	611.6	616.6	621.2	591.6	624.3	629.4	.....
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	21	39.2	207.8	153.6	225.6	204.0	247.9	.....
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	-13.2	-13.3	-12.1	-13.1	-14.2	-13.7	-13.1
Consumption of fixed capital	23	1,861.1	1,868.9	1,852.4	1,860.4	1,871.9	1,890.7	1,911.4
Private.....	24	1,535.8	1,534.0	1,522.8	1,527.4	1,535.5	1,550.2	1,565.1
Government.....	25	325.3	334.9	329.6	333.0	336.4	340.5	346.3
Addendum:								
Statistical discrepancy.....	26	179.1	151.6	164.2	131.1	181.0	130.0	.....

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
National income	1	12,225.0	12,628.2	12,621.0	12,782.6	12,880.7	13,028.7	
Compensation of employees	2	7,811.7	7,991.1	7,858.1	7,969.9	8,036.2	8,100.3	8,177.8
Wage and salary accruals.....	3	6,279.1	6,405.0	6,291.4	6,388.8	6,443.7	6,496.2	6,553.7
Government.....	4	1,173.6	1,187.1	1,185.5	1,193.1	1,185.3	1,184.5	1,186.8
Other.....	5	5,105.5	5,217.9	5,105.9	5,195.7	5,258.5	5,311.7	5,366.9
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,532.6	1,586.1	1,566.7	1,581.1	1,592.4	1,604.1	1,624.1
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	1,072.0	1,106.8	1,095.8	1,103.1	1,110.3	1,118.2	1,126.9
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	460.6	479.2	470.9	478.0	482.2	485.9	497.2
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	9	1,011.9	1,055.0	1,030.7	1,049.7	1,059.5	1,080.2	1,098.9
Farm.....	10	30.5	44.9	36.8	38.9	48.5	55.5	60.2
Nonfarm.....	11	981.5	1,010.1	994.0	1,010.8	1,011.0	1,024.7	1,038.7
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	12	274.0	300.9	292.7	298.8	303.8	308.4	325.7
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	13	1,258.0	1,624.8	1,566.6	1,614.1	1,640.1	1,678.3	
Taxes on corporate income.....	14	254.9	416.6	403.2	405.6	429.4	428.1	
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	15	1,003.1	1,208.2	1,163.3	1,208.5	1,210.7	1,250.2	
Net dividends.....	16	718.9	732.7	720.3	728.4	736.5	745.4	763.8
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	17	284.2	475.5	443.0	480.1	474.2	504.8	
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	784.3	738.1	765.9	736.2	719.6	730.6	741.3
Taxes on production and imports	19	1,024.7	1,058.5	1,045.9	1,054.6	1,060.8	1,072.7	1,077.9
Less: Subsidies	20	60.3	59.0	57.4	58.5	58.6	61.6	62.2
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	134.0	132.1	130.5	130.8	133.4	133.5	134.2
To persons (net).....	22	36.0	37.4	36.6	37.0	37.2	38.8	37.9
To government (net).....	23	98.5	94.8	93.0	93.8	96.2	96.2	97.7
To the rest of the world (net).....	24	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	-1.4	-1.4
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	-13.2	-13.3	-12.1	-13.1	-14.2	-13.7	-13.1
Addenda for corporate cash flow:								
Net cash flow with IVA.....	26	1,427.9	1,538.2	1,517.3	1,578.4	1,510.0	1,546.9	
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	27	284.2	475.5	443.0	480.1	474.2	504.8	
Consumption of fixed capital.....	28	1,019.8	1,017.5	1,008.0	1,013.7	1,019.0	1,029.1	1,040.0
Less: Capital transfers paid (net).....	29	-123.9	-45.2	-66.3	-84.6	-16.8	-13.0	
Addenda:								
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	30	1,011.9	1,055.0	1,030.7	1,049.7	1,059.5	1,080.2	1,098.9
Farm.....	31	30.5	44.9	36.8	38.9	48.5	55.5	60.2
Proprietors' income with IVA.....	32	36.8	50.5	42.5	44.4	54.0	61.0	65.7
Capital consumption adjustment.....	33	-6.3	-5.5	-5.7	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5
Nonfarm.....	34	981.5	1,010.1	994.0	1,010.8	1,011.0	1,024.7	1,038.7
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	35	837.2	897.6	895.2	903.5	910.3	881.5	908.8
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	36	0.2	-6.5	-6.1	2.0	-4.8	-17.0	-15.1
Capital consumption adjustment.....	37	144.0	118.9	104.8	105.3	105.5	160.1	145.0
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	38	274.0	300.9	292.7	298.8	303.8	308.4	325.7
Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj).....	39	289.0	315.5	307.5	313.3	318.3	322.9	340.3
Capital consumption adjustment.....	40	-15.1	-14.6	-14.8	-14.5	-14.5	-14.5	-14.6
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	41	1,258.0	1,624.8	1,566.6	1,614.1	1,640.1	1,678.3	
Corporate profits with IVA.....	42	1,328.6	1,756.2	1,736.5	1,784.7	1,809.3	1,694.1	
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	43	1,316.7	1,801.1	1,772.9	1,788.2	1,845.7	1,797.4	
Taxes on corporate income.....	44	254.9	416.6	403.2	405.6	429.4	428.1	
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	45	1,061.8	1,384.5	1,369.7	1,382.6	1,416.3	1,369.3	
Net dividends.....	46	718.9	732.7	720.3	728.4	736.5	745.4	763.8
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	47	342.9	651.8	649.4	654.2	679.9	623.9	
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	48	11.9	-44.9	-36.4	-3.5	-36.4	-103.2	
Capital consumption adjustment.....	49	-70.6	-131.4	-169.9	-170.7	-169.3	-15.8	-81.7

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross value added of corporate business ¹	1	7,675.4	8,111.2	7,941.3	8,068.7	8,163.3	8,271.6	
Consumption of fixed capital	2	1,019.8	1,017.5	1,008.0	1,013.7	1,019.0	1,029.1	1,040.0
Net value added	3	6,655.6	7,093.8	6,933.3	7,055.0	7,144.3	7,242.5	
Compensation of employees	4	4,738.1	4,843.7	4,746.1	4,827.0	4,879.7	4,922.0	4,977.3
Wage and salary accruals	5	3,886.7	3,963.5	3,877.7	3,949.5	3,995.2	4,031.4	4,073.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	851.4	880.2	868.4	877.4	884.5	890.6	903.8
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	7	637.5	659.7	652.9	657.2	661.4	667.2	671.2
Net operating surplus	8	1,280.1	1,590.4	1,534.2	1,570.8	1,603.3	1,653.2	
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	9	279.8	257.2	264.3	256.4	252.1	255.8	
Business current transfer payments (net)	10	94.6	92.3	91.9	91.6	93.5	92.1	93.3
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	11	905.7	1,241.0	1,178.1	1,222.7	1,257.7	1,305.3	
Taxes on corporate income	12	254.9	416.6	403.2	405.6	429.4	428.1	
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	13	650.8	824.4	774.9	817.1	828.3	877.2	
Net dividends	14	611.6	616.6	621.2	591.6	624.3	629.4	
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	15	39.2	207.8	153.6	225.6	204.0	247.9	
Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹	16	1,050.2	1,173.7	1,136.9	1,145.7	1,177.2	1,235.0	
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	17	6,625.2	6,937.5	6,804.4	6,923.0	6,986.2	7,036.7	
Consumption of fixed capital	18	879.0	876.2	868.2	872.9	877.5	886.2	895.9
Net value added	19	5,746.3	6,061.3	5,936.2	6,050.0	6,108.6	6,150.5	
Compensation of employees	20	4,193.6	4,293.5	4,205.1	4,271.7	4,327.3	4,369.8	4,421.3
Wage and salary accruals	21	3,441.0	3,515.5	3,437.6	3,496.1	3,545.5	3,582.6	3,622.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	22	752.5	778.0	767.6	775.6	781.8	787.2	798.9
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	23	590.2	611.7	604.8	609.0	613.4	619.6	623.1
Net operating surplus	24	962.5	1,156.1	1,126.3	1,169.3	1,167.9	1,161.0	
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	25	220.1	203.0	208.3	202.3	199.2	202.2	
Business current transfer payments (net)	26	79.1	78.9	77.5	78.3	79.8	80.0	79.7
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	27	663.3	874.2	840.4	888.6	888.9	878.8	
Taxes on corporate income	28	170.3	282.1	265.2	287.4	293.6	282.3	
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	29	492.9	592.1	575.3	601.1	595.3	596.5	
Net dividends	30	511.4	521.3	515.5	499.1	538.7	531.7	
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	31	-18.5	70.8	59.7	102.0	56.6	64.8	
Addenda:								
Corporate business:								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	32	964.4	1,417.3	1,384.4	1,396.9	1,463.4	1,424.4	
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	33	709.5	1,000.7	981.2	991.3	1,034.0	996.3	
Inventory valuation adjustment	34	11.9	-44.9	-36.4	-3.5	-36.4	-103.2	
Capital consumption adjustment	35	-70.6	-131.4	-169.9	-170.7	-169.3	-15.8	-81.7
Nonfinancial corporate business:								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	36	706.4	1,029.4	1,021.8	1,037.5	1,069.7	988.6	
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	37	536.1	747.3	756.6	750.1	776.1	706.3	
Inventory valuation adjustment	38	11.9	-44.9	-36.4	-3.5	-36.4	-103.2	
Capital consumption adjustment	39	-55.1	-110.3	-144.9	-145.4	-144.4	-6.5	-66.1
				Value-added, in billions of chained (2005) dollars				
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ²	40	6,141.7	6,494.3	6,431.3	6,501.5	6,486.0	6,558.2	
Consumption of fixed capital ³	41	830.5	842.3	833.6	838.4	844.9	852.3	860.4
Net value added ⁴	42	5,311.2	5,652.0	5,597.7	5,663.1	5,641.2	5,705.9	

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business

[Dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	1	1.079	1.068	1.058	1.065	1.077	1.073	
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.683	0.661	0.654	0.657	0.667	0.666	
Unit nonlabor cost	3	0.288	0.272	0.273	0.271	0.273	0.273	
Consumption of fixed capital	4	0.143	0.135	0.135	0.134	0.135	0.135	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net)	5	0.109	0.106	0.106	0.106	0.107	0.107	
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	6	0.036	0.031	0.032	0.031	0.031	0.031	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production)	7	0.108	0.135	0.131	0.137	0.137	0.134	
Taxes on corporate income	8	0.028	0.043	0.041	0.044	0.045	0.043	
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	9	0.080	0.091	0.089	0.092	0.092	0.091	

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Personal income	1	12,174.9	12,546.7	12,350.3	12,517.1	12,595.5	12,724.0	12,980.0
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,806.7	7,991.1	7,858.1	7,969.9	8,036.2	8,100.3	8,177.8
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,274.1	6,405.0	6,291.4	6,388.8	6,443.7	6,496.2	6,553.7
Private industries.....	4	5,100.5	5,217.9	5,105.9	5,195.7	5,258.5	5,311.7	5,366.9
Government.....	5	1,173.6	1,187.1	1,185.5	1,193.1	1,185.3	1,184.5	1,186.8
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,532.6	1,586.1	1,566.7	1,581.1	1,592.4	1,604.1	1,624.1
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	1,072.0	1,106.8	1,095.8	1,103.1	1,110.3	1,118.2	1,126.9
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	460.6	479.2	470.9	478.0	482.2	485.9	497.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,011.9	1,055.0	1,030.7	1,049.7	1,059.5	1,080.2	1,099.9
Farm.....	10	30.5	44.9	36.8	38.9	48.5	55.5	60.2
Nonfarm.....	11	981.5	1,010.1	994.0	1,010.8	1,011.0	1,024.7	1,038.7
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	274.0	300.9	292.7	298.8	303.8	308.4	325.7
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	1,919.7	1,907.6	1,911.1	1,914.4	1,889.7	1,915.0	1,950.6
Personal interest income.....	14	1,222.3	1,194.9	1,208.7	1,205.3	1,174.7	1,190.9	1,208.3
Personal dividend income.....	15	697.4	712.7	702.4	709.2	715.0	724.2	742.4
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	2,132.8	2,296.4	2,245.5	2,286.1	2,316.4	2,337.7	2,355.1
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	2,036.8	2,259.0	2,208.9	2,249.1	2,279.2	2,298.9	2,317.2
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	18	1,164.5	1,213.9	1,191.3	1,208.1	1,223.5	1,232.6	1,250.4
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	19	128.6	136.6	146.1	136.8	135.7	127.7	117.9
Veterans benefits.....	20	52.3	61.4	57.8	60.4	63.3	64.0	66.0
Family assistance ¹	21	20.1	19.8	19.9	19.4	19.9	19.9	18.7
Other.....	22	731.3	827.4	793.8	824.4	836.8	854.6	864.2
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	23	36.0	37.4	36.6	37.0	37.2	38.8	37.9
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	24	970.3	1,004.4	987.8	1,001.9	1,010.2	1,017.6	928.1
Less: Personal current taxes	25	1,140.0	1,166.8	1,134.7	1,149.1	1,178.2	1,205.1	1,268.4
Equals: Disposable personal income	26	11,034.9	11,379.9	11,215.6	11,368.0	11,417.3	11,518.9	11,711.6
Less: Personal outlays	27	10,379.6	10,720.7	10,603.9	10,663.7	10,736.3	10,878.9	11,048.0
Personal consumption expenditures.....	28	10,001.3	10,349.1	10,230.8	10,285.4	10,366.3	10,513.6	10,683.8
Personal interest payments ²	29	216.8	198.9	203.8	206.0	197.1	186.6	186.2
Personal current transfer payments.....	30	161.4	172.7	169.2	172.3	172.9	176.6	178.0
To government.....	31	95.0	100.8	98.5	100.1	101.8	103.0	103.9
To the rest of the world (net).....	32	66.5	71.9	70.7	72.2	71.1	73.6	74.1
Equals: Personal saving	33	655.3	659.2	611.8	704.3	681.0	640.0	663.6
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income.....	34	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.7
Addenda:								
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2005) dollars³	35	9,191.1	9,224.8	9,111.7	9,226.6	9,252.1	9,308.7	9,434.2
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars ³	36	10,099.8	10,241.4	10,113.3	10,251.9	10,276.6	10,323.8	10,399.1
Per capita:								
Current dollars.....	37	35,888	36,697	36,282	36,704	36,778	37,021	37,573
Chained (2005) dollars.....	38	32,847	33,025	32,717	33,100	33,103	33,181	33,362
Population (midperiod, thousands).....	39	307,483	310,106	309,120	309,724	310,438	311,140	311,700
Percent change from preceding period:								
Disposable personal income, current dollars	40	0.7	3.1	3.4	5.5	1.7	3.6	6.9
Disposable personal income, chained (2005) dollars	41	0.6	1.4	1.3	5.6	1.0	1.9	2.9

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.
3. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Wage and salary disbursements	1	6,274.1	6,405.0	6,291.4	6,388.8	6,443.7	6,496.2	6,553.7
Private industries	2	5,100.5	5,217.9	5,105.9	5,195.7	5,258.5	5,311.7	5,366.9
Goods-producing industries.....	3	1,064.0	1,056.5	1,032.2	1,054.3	1,067.0	1,072.5	1,088.9
Manufacturing.....	4	661.5	673.1	652.6	672.4	682.0	685.3	696.7
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,036.6	4,161.5	4,073.7	4,141.4	4,191.4	4,239.2	4,277.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	990.5	1,010.1	988.0	1,005.4	1,017.3	1,029.8	1,039.8
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,046.1	3,151.3	3,085.8	3,136.0	3,174.1	3,209.4	3,238.1
Government	8	1,173.6	1,187.1	1,185.5	1,193.1	1,185.3	1,184.5	1,186.8

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	-1.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	4.0	2.7
Goods	2	-2.0	4.3	5.7	3.4	4.1	9.3	4.8
Durable goods	3	-3.7	7.7	8.8	6.8	7.6	21.1	10.6
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-6.9	3.5	-2.6	6.9	5.2	49.1	13.2
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	-6.4	8.6	13.9	9.0	5.6	9.8	6.9
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	1.4	12.1	12.9	9.3	12.2	12.3	13.4
Other durable goods	7	-2.3	5.8	18.8	-2.2	6.6	3.9	5.1
Nondurable goods	8	-1.2	2.7	4.2	1.9	2.5	4.1	2.1
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	-0.9	2.7	3.7	-2.9	3.2	4.9	1.2
Clothing and footwear	10	-4.4	5.6	12.0	6.4	-1.1	12.2	5.2
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	1.2	-0.4	0.7	3.0	0.1	-6.0	-1.3
Other nondurable goods	12	-1.1	2.9	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.9	3.3
Services	13	-0.8	0.5	0.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	-0.7	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0
Housing and utilities	15	1.1	1.1	-0.5	1.1	3.4	-0.3	-0.3
Health care	16	2.2	1.4	-0.3	3.1	1.2	4.6	2.5
Transportation services	17	-8.1	1.2	3.5	4.1	3.9	0.3	-2.9
Recreation services	18	-2.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3	4.3	-1.9	0.4
Food services and accommodations	19	-3.6	2.4	6.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	6.4
Financial services and insurance	20	-3.6	-2.3	-2.8	1.1	-4.7	2.9	6.0
Other services	21	-1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8	1.7	1.7	1.3
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	-4.2	2.1	1.2	3.4	1.0	-6.6	-4.6
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	0.6	1.0	-0.9	3.3	1.2	3.4	1.1
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	2.3	0.6	-1.6	3.3	1.2	6.8	3.0
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	-1.4	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.9	4.6	3.3
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	1.1	1.7	-2.6	3.4	9.7	-6.0	-2.9
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	-1.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.3	4.6	2.7
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	-1.1	2.1	2.5	3.0	1.7	5.4	3.3

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Percent change at annual rate:								
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	-1.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	4.0	2.7
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Goods	2	-0.65	1.38	1.82	1.13	1.34	3.00	1.59
Durable goods	3	-0.39	0.77	0.88	0.69	0.77	2.07	1.11
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.24	0.12	-0.08	0.22	0.17	1.40	0.45
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	-0.17	0.21	0.32	0.22	0.14	0.23	0.17
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	0.05	0.37	0.39	0.29	0.37	0.38	0.41
Other durable goods	7	-0.03	0.08	0.25	-0.03	0.09	0.06	0.07
Nondurable goods	8	-0.26	0.61	0.94	0.44	0.56	0.93	0.48
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	-0.07	0.21	0.29	-0.23	0.24	0.38	0.09
Clothing and footwear	10	-0.14	0.18	0.37	0.20	-0.04	0.38	0.17
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	0.04	-0.01	0.02	0.10	0.00	-0.22	-0.05
Other nondurable goods	12	-0.09	0.23	0.26	0.36	0.35	0.39	0.27
Services	13	-0.55	0.36	0.05	1.07	1.05	1.01	1.14
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	-0.43	0.31	0.02	0.98	1.03	1.18	1.25
Housing and utilities	15	0.20	0.20	-0.09	0.20	0.62	-0.05	-0.04
Health care	16	0.33	0.24	-0.06	0.49	0.19	0.74	0.41
Transportation services	17	-0.25	0.03	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.01	-0.08
Recreation services	18	-0.09	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.16	-0.07	0.02
Food services and accommodations	19	-0.22	0.14	0.40	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.38
Financial services and insurance	20	-0.30	-0.19	-0.22	0.10	-0.38	0.23	0.46
Other services	21	-0.11	-0.09	-0.11	-0.07	0.16	0.16	0.12
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	-0.11	0.05	0.03	0.09	0.03	-0.17	-0.12
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	0.06	0.10	-0.09	0.35	0.12	0.36	0.12
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	0.17	0.05	-0.12	0.26	0.10	0.53	0.23
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	-1.19	1.44	1.73	2.24	1.64	3.99	2.80
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	0.06	0.09	-0.15	0.19	0.51	-0.35	-0.17
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	-0.85	1.82	1.96	2.14	2.00	4.00	2.33
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	-0.84	1.52	1.83	2.18	1.25	3.97	2.40

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	103.797	105.609	104.608	105.178	105.801	106.848	107.567
Goods	2	101.416	105.741	103.952	104.837	105.898	108.278	109.542
Durable goods	3	99.011	106.586	103.025	104.735	106.673	111.910	114.775
Motor vehicles and parts	4	79.093	81.877	78.271	79.584	80.594	89.061	91.858
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	96.222	104.506	101.506	103.725	105.159	107.634	109.432
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	131.643	147.573	141.981	145.157	149.384	153.771	158.692
Other durable goods	7	98.669	104.414	103.753	103.183	104.851	105.867	107.188
Nondurable goods	8	102.487	105.293	104.321	104.823	105.476	106.551	107.100
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	103.023	105.817	105.672	104.895	105.714	106.985	107.303
Clothing and footwear	10	103.570	109.337	107.436	109.113	108.816	111.982	113.404
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	93.660	93.323	93.155	93.854	93.866	92.415	92.104
Other nondurable goods	12	105.867	108.957	107.148	108.337	109.514	110.828	111.739
Services	13	105.006	105.564	104.952	105.366	105.775	106.163	106.612
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	104.448	104.938	104.320	104.713	105.124	105.597	106.110
Housing and utilities	15	104.682	105.790	105.147	105.437	106.326	106.248	106.181
Health care	16	109.457	111.032	109.932	110.766	111.090	112.339	113.038
Transportation services	17	87.758	88.819	87.710	88.602	89.452	89.510	88.865
Recreation services	18	104.597	103.941	103.584	103.498	104.590	104.092	104.201
Food services and accommodations	19	100.461	102.843	101.838	102.476	103.175	103.881	105.505
Financial services and insurance	20	104.265	101.859	102.074	102.364	101.140	101.860	103.359
Other services	21	104.526	103.507	103.334	103.132	103.565	103.998	104.333
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	119.597	122.168	121.755	122.788	123.106	121.023	119.613
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	108.852	109.908	108.846	109.744	110.064	110.979	111.284
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	105.361	105.995	104.756	105.613	105.933	107.680	108.467
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	104.493	106.230	105.176	105.850	106.343	107.553	108.419
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	94.956	96.592	95.243	96.051	98.292	96.779	96.064
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	103.517	105.676	104.604	105.239	105.835	107.026	107.729
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	104.278	106.417	105.268	106.038	106.477	107.886	108.755

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
 5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
 6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	109.258	111.117	110.901	110.888	111.102	111.578	112.625
Goods	2	103.634	105.397	105.784	104.812	105.058	108.932	108.000
Durable goods	3	93.782	92.456	93.121	92.755	92.235	91.714	91.611
Motor vehicles and parts	4	98.676	103.149	102.384	103.041	103.637	103.534	104.122
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	97.709	93.662	95.304	94.310	93.010	92.024	91.990
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	79.513	74.759	76.282	75.327	74.277	73.149	71.994
Other durable goods	7	111.234	111.940	111.179	111.571	111.758	113.252	114.793
Nondurable goods	8	109.262	112.724	112.949	111.638	112.315	113.996	117.350
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	113.538	113.938	113.466	113.916	113.989	114.382	116.131
Clothing and footwear	10	98.588	97.912	98.452	97.439	98.323	97.435	97.592
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	106.387	125.547	128.166	118.788	121.632	133.602	152.322
Other nondurable goods	12	110.691	112.804	112.594	112.604	112.917	113.101	113.737
Services	13	112.233	114.156	113.620	114.116	114.314	114.574	115.060
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	112.718	114.714	114.205	114.703	114.873	115.074	115.544
Housing and utilities	15	113.240	113.510	113.389	113.396	113.542	113.713	114.167
Health care	16	112.693	115.509	114.582	115.286	115.903	116.267	116.491
Transportation services	17	115.633	118.023	117.501	118.269	117.918	118.404	120.143
Recreation services	18	110.815	112.017	111.325	111.904	112.386	112.453	113.137
Food services and accommodations	19	114.375	115.949	115.001	115.794	116.327	116.674	117.142
Financial services and insurance	20	109.533	113.036	113.396	113.758	112.670	112.318	112.685
Other services	21	113.329	116.499	115.541	116.488	116.819	117.147	117.712
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	101.105	101.389	100.254	100.713	101.502	103.086	103.935
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	111.137	113.602	112.553	113.322	113.967	114.564	115.250
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	114.836	118.104	117.088	117.972	118.563	118.795	119.422
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	108.774	110.203	109.887	110.171	110.318	110.436	110.837
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	110.250	121.603	123.495	117.714	119.271	125.931	137.111
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	109.372	111.082	110.824	110.763	111.127	111.614	112.708
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	108.826	110.008	109.626	109.903	110.214	110.288	110.641

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
 5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
 6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	10,001.3	10,349.1	10,230.8	10,285.4	10,366.3	10,513.6	10,683.8
Goods	2	3,230.7	3,425.7	3,380.0	3,377.5	3,419.6	3,525.6	3,636.4
Durable goods	3	1,026.5	1,069.4	1,060.7	1,074.1	1,087.8	1,134.8	1,162.5
Motor vehicles and parts	4	319.7	346.0	328.3	335.9	342.2	377.7	391.8
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	248.1	258.3	255.3	258.2	258.2	261.4	265.7
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	317.5	334.8	328.8	331.9	336.9	341.5	346.8
Other durable goods	7	141.1	150.3	148.3	148.0	150.7	154.2	158.2
Nondurable goods	8	2,204.2	2,336.3	2,319.3	2,303.4	2,331.8	2,390.8	2,473.8
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	777.9	801.8	797.4	794.6	801.4	813.8	828.7
Clothing and footwear	10	322.2	337.8	333.8	335.5	337.6	344.3	349.2
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	303.7	357.2	364.1	340.0	348.2	376.5	427.8
Other nondurable goods	12	800.4	839.5	824.1	833.3	844.7	856.2	868.1
Services	13	6,770.6	6,923.4	6,850.9	6,907.9	6,946.7	6,988.1	7,047.4
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	6,511.8	6,658.3	6,589.6	6,643.2	6,679.2	6,721.0	6,781.3
Housing and utilities	15	1,876.3	1,900.7	1,887.1	1,892.5	1,910.9	1,912.4	1,918.8
Health care	16	1,623.2	1,687.7	1,657.5	1,680.4	1,694.3	1,718.7	1,732.8
Transportation services	17	290.1	299.7	294.6	299.6	301.5	303.0	305.2
Recreation services	18	378.8	380.5	376.8	378.5	384.1	382.5	385.3
Food services and accommodations	19	603.6	626.4	615.2	623.3	630.5	636.7	649.2
Financial services and insurance	20	813.8	820.6	824.9	829.9	812.2	815.4	830.1
Other services	21	925.9	942.6	933.3	939.1	945.7	952.3	960.0
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	258.9	265.1	261.3	264.7	267.5	267.1	266.1
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	1,058.1	1,092.1	1,071.5	1,087.7	1,097.1	1,112.0	1,121.8
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	799.2	827.0	810.2	823.0	829.6	845.0	855.6
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	8,705.0	8,966.1	8,851.5	8,931.3	8,984.9	9,096.8	9,203.3
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	518.4	581.1	582.0	559.5	580.1	603.0	651.7
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	8,758.5	9,080.9	8,967.6	9,017.2	9,098.0	9,240.8	9,392.5
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	7,462.7	7,698.4	7,588.6	7,663.5	7,717.0	7,824.4	7,912.6

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	9,153.9	9,313.6	9,225.4	9,275.7	9,330.6	9,422.9	9,486.4
Goods	2	3,117.4	3,250.4	3,195.4	3,222.6	3,255.2	3,328.4	3,367.2
Durable goods	3	1,094.6	1,178.3	1,138.9	1,157.8	1,179.3	1,237.2	1,268.8
Motor vehicles and parts	4	324.0	335.4	320.6	326.0	330.1	364.8	376.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	253.9	275.8	267.9	273.7	277.5	284.0	288.8
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	399.3	447.7	430.7	440.3	453.2	466.5	481.4
Other durable goods	7	126.9	134.3	133.4	132.7	134.8	136.1	137.8
Nondurable goods	8	2,017.4	2,072.6	2,053.5	2,063.4	2,076.2	2,097.4	2,108.2
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	685.1	703.7	702.7	697.6	703.0	711.5	713.6
Clothing and footwear	10	326.8	345.0	339.0	344.3	343.4	353.4	357.8
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	285.5	284.5	284.0	286.1	286.1	281.7	280.8
Other nondurable goods	12	723.1	744.2	731.9	740.0	748.0	757.0	763.2
Services	13	6,032.7	6,064.7	6,029.6	6,053.4	6,076.9	6,099.2	6,124.9
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	5,777.0	5,804.1	5,769.9	5,791.7	5,814.4	5,840.6	5,869.0
Housing and utilities	15	1,656.9	1,674.5	1,664.3	1,668.9	1,683.0	1,681.7	1,680.7
Health care	16	1,440.4	1,461.1	1,446.7	1,457.6	1,461.9	1,478.3	1,487.5
Transportation services	17	250.9	253.9	250.8	253.3	255.7	255.9	254.1
Recreation services	18	341.8	339.7	338.5	338.2	341.8	340.2	340.5
Food services and accommodations	19	527.7	540.2	535.0	538.3	542.0	545.7	554.2
Financial services and insurance	20	743.0	725.9	727.4	729.5	720.7	725.9	736.6
Other services	21	817.0	809.0	807.7	806.1	809.5	812.9	815.5
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	256.0	261.5	260.6	262.9	263.5	259.1	256.1
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	952.1	961.3	952.0	959.9	962.7	970.7	973.3
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	696.0	700.2	692.0	697.6	699.7	711.3	716.5
Residual	25	-4.5	-22.4	-15.2	-19.2	-23.1	-32.1	-39.2
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	26	8,002.9	8,136.0	8,055.2	8,106.8	8,144.6	8,237.3	8,303.6
Energy goods and services ⁵	27	470.2	478.3	471.6	475.6	486.7	479.2	475.7
Market-based PCE ⁶	28	8,008.0	8,175.0	8,092.0	8,141.2	8,187.3	8,279.5	8,333.8
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	29	6,857.4	6,998.1	6,922.5	6,973.1	7,002.0	7,094.7	7,151.8

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Note: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	0.2	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.8	1.7	3.8
Goods	2	-2.5	1.7	2.6	-3.6	0.9	3.4	8.0
Durable goods	3	-1.6	-1.4	-2.0	-1.6	-2.2	-2.2	-0.4
Motor vehicles and parts	4	0.1	4.5	4.2	2.6	2.3	-0.4	2.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	-0.3	-4.1	-3.4	-4.1	-5.4	-4.2	-0.1
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	-5.6	-6.0	-5.9	-4.9	-5.5	-5.9	-6.2
Other durable goods	7	1.4	0.6	-4.5	1.4	0.7	5.5	5.6
Nondurable goods	8	-2.9	3.2	4.7	-4.6	2.4	6.1	12.3
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.3	1.4	6.3
Clothing and footwear	10	0.9	-0.7	-1.3	-4.1	3.7	-3.6	0.6
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	-27.1	18.0	24.5	-26.2	9.9	45.6	69.0
Other nondurable goods	12	4.4	1.9	2.3	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.3
Services	13	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.7
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.6	0.7	1.6
Housing and utilities	15	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.6
Health care	16	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.3	0.8
Transportation services	17	2.9	2.1	2.7	2.6	-1.2	1.7	6.0
Recreation services	18	1.2	1.1	-0.3	2.1	1.7	0.2	2.5
Food services and accommodations	19	2.4	1.4	0.2	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.6
Financial services and insurance	20	-0.4	3.2	7.3	1.3	-3.8	-1.2	1.3
Other services	21	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.3	1.1	1.1	1.9
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	-3.1	0.3	-2.8	1.8	3.2	6.4	3.3
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.4
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.0	0.8	2.1
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.5
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	-19.2	10.3	16.4	-17.5	5.4	24.3	40.5
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	0.3	1.6	1.7	-0.2	1.3	1.8	4.0
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.3

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Current receipts	1	3,726.9	3,985.1	3,904.0	3,947.8	4,020.8	4,067.8	
Current tax receipts	2	2,409.3	2,629.8	2,572.4	2,597.8	2,656.0	2,692.9	
Personal current taxes	3	1,140.0	1,166.8	1,134.7	1,149.1	1,178.2	1,205.1	1,268.4
Taxes on production and imports	4	1,024.7	1,058.5	1,045.9	1,054.6	1,060.8	1,072.7	1,077.9
Taxes on corporate income	5	231.4	391.8	379.2	381.3	404.8	402.1	
Taxes from the rest of the world	6	13.2	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.1	13.0	13.7
Contributions for government social insurance	7	975.1	1,009.5	992.9	1,007.1	1,015.4	1,022.8	932.8
Income receipts on assets	8	162.2	163.4	159.3	162.2	165.6	166.5	167.9
Interest and miscellaneous receipts	9	140.8	143.4	141.4	142.9	144.2	145.2	146.5
Dividends	10	21.5	20.0	18.0	19.2	21.4	21.3	21.4
Current transfer receipts	11	193.5	195.6	191.4	193.9	198.0	199.2	201.6
From business (net)	12	98.5	94.8	93.0	93.8	96.2	96.2	97.7
From persons	13	95.0	100.8	98.5	100.1	101.8	103.0	103.9
Current surplus of government enterprises	14	-13.2	-13.3	-12.1	-13.1	-14.2	-13.7	-13.1
Current expenditures	15	4,998.8	5,284.3	5,189.6	5,268.6	5,316.4	5,362.6	5,409.9
Consumption expenditures	16	2,411.5	2,490.6	2,464.7	2,485.2	2,502.9	2,509.7	2,529.7
Current transfer payments	17	2,164.9	2,333.3	2,287.2	2,319.0	2,352.9	2,374.3	2,390.7
Government social benefits	18	2,112.3	2,275.2	2,224.6	2,265.2	2,295.7	2,315.1	2,333.9
To persons	19	2,096.8	2,259.0	2,208.9	2,249.1	2,279.2	2,298.9	2,317.2
To the rest of the world	20	15.5	16.2	15.8	16.1	16.5	16.2	16.7
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	21	52.7	58.2	62.5	53.8	57.1	59.2	56.9
Interest payments	22	362.0	401.3	380.3	405.9	402.1	416.9	427.3
To persons and business	23	218.0	260.8	242.8	264.8	260.1	275.5	
To the rest of the world	24	144.0	140.5	137.5	141.1	142.0	141.4	
Subsidies	25	60.3	59.0	57.4	58.5	58.6	61.6	62.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving	27	-1,271.9	-1,299.2	-1,285.7	-1,320.8	-1,295.6	-1,294.8	
Social insurance funds	28	-249.8	-269.5	-274.9	-267.2	-272.1	-264.0	-258.2
Other	29	-1,022.0	-1,029.7	-1,010.8	-1,053.6	-1,023.6	-1,030.7	
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	3,752.2	4,004.6	3,930.2	3,971.5	4,040.8	4,075.9	
Current receipts	31	3,726.9	3,985.1	3,904.0	3,947.8	4,020.8	4,067.8	
Capital transfer receipts	32	25.3	19.5	26.2	23.7	20.1	8.1	5.8
Total expenditures	33	5,344.9	5,563.7	5,471.6	5,591.9	5,577.3	5,613.9	5,637.3
Current expenditures	34	4,998.8	5,284.3	5,189.6	5,268.6	5,316.4	5,362.6	5,409.9
Gross government investment	35	503.4	509.6	491.0	505.6	519.3	522.6	500.7
Capital transfer payments	36	161.8	90.1	106.9	137.3	61.7	54.4	58.0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	37	6.3	14.6	13.7	13.4	16.3	14.8	15.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	325.3	334.9	329.6	333.0	336.4	340.5	346.3
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-1,592.7	-1,559.1	-1,541.4	-1,620.5	-1,536.4	-1,538.0	

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV	I	
Current receipts	1	2,205.8	2,386.6	2,322.8	2,364.7	2,417.3	2,441.4	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,142.4	1,298.6	1,253.6	1,281.1	1,321.2	1,338.4	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	852.7	875.1	843.2	868.5	886.4	902.1	961.3
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	94.4	106.6	100.6	106.6	108.9	110.2	107.4
Excise taxes.....	5	71.4	78.1	75.0	79.1	79.2	79.1	77.2
Customs duties.....	6	23.1	28.5	25.6	27.5	29.7	31.2	30.2
Taxes on corporate income.....	7	182.1	304.3	297.1	293.2	313.7	313.1	.....
Federal Reserve banks.....	8	47.4	81.9	88.9	69.6	82.4	86.9	.....
Other.....	9	134.6	222.3	208.3	223.6	231.3	226.1	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	10	13.2	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.1	13.0	13.7
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	953.5	987.1	970.6	984.7	992.9	1,000.3	910.1
Income receipts on assets.....	12	46.2	45.3	41.8	44.0	47.6	47.8	48.7
Interest receipts.....	13	22.7	25.7	24.4	25.3	26.3	26.7	27.7
Dividends.....	14	18.7	17.0	14.9	16.3	18.6	18.2	18.5
Rents and royalties.....	15	4.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.5
Current transfer receipts.....	16	67.9	59.8	60.2	59.1	60.5	59.3	58.3
From business.....	17	48.1	40.0	40.3	39.1	40.5	39.8	40.0
From persons.....	18	19.8	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.0	19.5	18.3
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	19	-4.2	-4.2	-3.4	-4.2	-4.9	-4.4	-3.5
Current expenditures	20	3,457.5	3,718.7	3,637.1	3,701.2	3,760.7	3,775.8	3,757.6
Consumption expenditures.....	21	987.1	1,043.4	1,017.3	1,038.5	1,061.6	1,056.2	1,052.1
Current transfer payments.....	22	2,157.4	2,328.3	2,292.3	2,311.4	2,352.3	2,357.0	2,331.3
Government social benefits.....	23	1,620.2	1,740.5	1,715.2	1,732.6	1,755.9	1,758.3	1,753.6
To persons.....	24	1,604.7	1,724.3	1,699.5	1,716.5	1,739.4	1,742.1	1,736.9
To the rest of the world.....	25	15.5	16.2	15.8	16.1	16.5	16.2	16.7
Other current transfer payments.....	26	537.3	587.8	577.1	578.8	596.4	598.8	577.7
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments.....	27	484.6	529.6	514.6	525.0	539.3	539.5	520.8
To the rest of the world (net).....	28	52.7	58.2	62.5	53.8	57.1	59.2	56.9
Interest payments.....	29	254.0	289.6	271.6	294.9	289.8	301.9	312.4
To persons and business.....	30	110.0	149.0	134.1	153.8	147.8	160.4	.....
To the rest of the world.....	31	144.0	140.5	137.5	141.1	142.0	141.4	.....
Subsidies.....	32	58.9	57.5	55.8	56.4	57.0	60.7	61.8
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net federal government saving	34	-1,251.7	-1,332.1	-1,314.2	-1,336.5	-1,343.4	-1,334.4	.....
Social insurance funds.....	35	-252.4	-272.2	-277.6	-269.8	-274.6	-266.6	-260.8
Other.....	36	-999.3	-1,060.0	-1,036.7	-1,066.7	-1,068.7	-1,067.8	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	37	2,226.5	2,402.0	2,345.1	2,384.2	2,433.1	2,445.7	.....
Current receipts.....	38	2,205.8	2,386.6	2,322.8	2,364.7	2,417.3	2,441.4	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	39	20.7	15.5	22.2	19.6	15.8	4.2	2.0
Total expenditures	40	3,703.1	3,912.6	3,828.7	3,936.3	3,935.6	3,949.7	3,910.2
Current expenditures.....	41	3,457.5	3,718.7	3,637.1	3,701.2	3,760.7	3,775.8	3,757.6
Gross government investment.....	42	152.4	170.9	160.8	168.2	172.3	182.1	171.5
Capital transfer payments.....	43	224.6	152.4	158.3	196.4	130.9	124.0	116.5
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	44	-7.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	1.9	0.1	0.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	45	124.3	129.7	127.3	128.8	130.2	132.3	135.3
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	46	-1,476.6	-1,510.6	-1,483.6	-1,552.1	-1,502.5	-1,504.1	.....

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV	I	
Current receipts	1	2,005.8	2,128.1	2,095.7	2,108.1	2,142.7	2,165.9	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,267.0	1,331.2	1,318.8	1,316.7	1,334.8	1,354.5	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	287.3	291.7	291.5	280.6	291.8	303.0	307.2
Income taxes.....	4	259.1	262.6	262.5	251.3	262.9	273.8	277.9
Other.....	5	28.2	29.1	28.9	29.4	29.0	29.2	29.2
Taxes on production and imports.....	6	930.3	951.9	945.3	948.1	951.8	962.5	970.5
Sales taxes.....	7	421.1	429.9	424.4	426.4	432.0	436.8	443.0
Property taxes.....	8	425.2	436.3	431.8	434.8	437.8	440.7	442.5
Other.....	9	84.0	85.7	89.0	86.9	82.0	84.9	85.0
Taxes on corporate income.....	10	49.4	87.6	82.0	88.1	91.1	89.1	.....
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	21.6	22.4	22.3	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.7
Income receipts on assets.....	12	116.0	118.1	117.5	118.1	118.0	118.7	119.2
Interest receipts.....	13	98.8	98.8	99.0	99.2	98.6	98.5	98.5
Dividends.....	14	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9
Rents and royalties.....	15	14.5	16.3	15.5	16.0	16.6	17.2	17.8
Current transfer receipts.....	16	610.2	665.5	645.8	659.8	676.8	679.4	664.1
Federal grants-in-aid.....	17	484.6	529.6	514.6	525.0	539.3	539.5	520.8
From business (net).....	18	50.4	54.9	52.7	54.7	55.7	56.3	57.8
From persons.....	19	75.2	81.0	78.6	80.1	81.8	83.6	85.5
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-9.0	-9.0	-8.7	-8.9	-9.2	-9.3	-9.6
Current expenditures	21	2,025.9	2,095.2	2,067.2	2,092.4	2,095.0	2,126.3	2,173.2
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,424.1	1,447.2	1,447.4	1,446.7	1,441.3	1,453.5	1,477.6
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	492.1	534.7	509.4	532.6	539.8	556.8	580.3
Interest payments.....	24	108.0	111.8	108.7	111.0	112.3	115.0	114.8
Subsidies.....	25	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.4
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net state and local government saving	27	-20.1	32.9	28.6	15.8	47.7	39.6	.....
Social insurance funds.....	28	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Other.....	29	-22.7	30.3	25.9	13.1	45.2	37.0	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	2,073.1	2,194.5	2,151.1	2,171.3	2,216.2	2,239.3	.....
Current receipts.....	31	2,005.8	2,128.1	2,095.7	2,108.1	2,142.7	2,165.9	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	67.4	66.4	55.4	63.2	73.5	73.4	62.3
Total expenditures	33	2,189.3	2,243.0	2,208.8	2,239.7	2,250.2	2,273.3	2,306.4
Current expenditures.....	34	2,025.9	2,095.2	2,067.2	2,092.4	2,095.0	2,126.3	2,173.2
Gross government investment.....	35	351.0	338.7	330.2	337.4	346.9	340.5	329.3
Capital transfer payments.....	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	13.4	14.3	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.7	15.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	200.9	205.2	202.3	204.2	206.1	208.2	211.0
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-116.1	-48.5	-57.7	-68.4	-34.0	-33.9	.....

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Percent]

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV	I	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.6	1.0	-1.6	3.9	3.9	-1.7	-5.2
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.9	0.9	-0.2	2.5	2.7	-2.2	-2.5
Gross investment ²	3	0.2	1.4	-8.2	11.3	10.2	0.9	-17.7
Structures	4	0.1	-2.1	-14.5	9.0	13.2	-7.9	-19.0
Equipment and software	5	0.4	7.1	2.7	14.9	5.7	15.9	-15.5
Federal	6	5.7	4.8	1.8	9.1	8.8	-0.3	-7.9
Consumption expenditures	7	5.8	3.7	1.1	7.6	8.6	-3.7	-5.1
Gross investment	8	5.3	11.8	6.3	19.4	10.1	22.6	-23.0
Structures	9	23.2	23.3	18.2	17.0	17.6	24.2	-25.5
Equipment and software	10	2.0	9.2	3.6	20.0	8.3	22.2	-22.3
National defense	11	5.4	3.9	0.4	7.4	8.5	-2.2	-11.7
Consumption expenditures	12	5.3	2.9	0.3	5.4	8.8	-6.8	-7.7
Gross investment	13	6.0	10.6	0.7	20.4	6.3	28.2	-31.6
Structures	14	40.1	20.4	3.5	0.5	19.0	30.2	-37.0
Equipment and software	15	1.7	8.9	0.2	24.5	4.1	27.9	-30.5
Nondefense	16	6.5	6.6	5.0	12.8	9.5	3.7	0.1
Consumption expenditures	17	6.9	5.5	2.9	12.2	8.1	2.6	0.1
Gross investment	18	3.9	14.7	20.8	17.2	19.4	10.6	0.6
Structures	19	6.2	27.2	42.3	42.0	16.0	17.2	-8.9
Equipment and software	20	3.1	10.1	13.5	8.3	20.8	7.9	4.9
State and local	21	-0.9	-1.4	-3.8	0.6	0.7	-2.6	-3.3
Consumption expenditures	22	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5
Gross investment	23	-1.9	-3.2	-14.4	7.5	10.2	-8.8	-14.7
Structures	24	-1.7	-4.5	-17.6	8.1	12.6	-11.3	-18.2
Equipment and software	25	-2.6	2.9	1.0	4.9	0.4	3.0	1.5

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV	I	
Percent change at annual rate:								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.6	1.0	-1.6	3.9	3.9	-1.7	-5.2
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.56	0.78	-0.14	2.13	2.23	-1.81	-2.03
Gross investment ²	3	0.04	0.24	-1.44	1.82	1.68	0.15	-3.21
Structures	4	0.01	-0.22	-1.61	0.90	1.30	-0.85	-2.10
Equipment and software	5	0.03	0.45	0.18	0.92	0.38	1.00	-1.11
Federal	6	2.15	1.87	0.73	3.56	3.48	-0.13	-3.26
Consumption expenditures	7	1.89	1.25	0.40	2.56	2.92	-1.32	-1.78
Gross investment	8	0.27	0.61	0.33	1.00	0.56	1.19	-1.49
Structures	9	0.18	0.22	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.26	-0.34
Equipment and software	10	0.09	0.39	0.15	0.82	0.37	0.94	-1.15
National defense	11	1.37	1.04	0.10	1.96	2.26	-0.61	-3.29
Consumption expenditures	12	1.16	0.65	0.07	1.23	2.01	-1.62	-1.80
Gross investment	13	0.21	0.39	0.03	0.73	0.25	1.02	-1.50
Structures	14	0.16	0.11	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.17	-0.29
Equipment and software	15	0.05	0.28	0.01	0.73	0.14	0.84	-1.21
Nondefense	16	0.78	0.83	0.63	1.60	1.22	0.48	0.03
Consumption expenditures	17	0.72	0.60	0.33	1.33	0.91	0.30	0.02
Gross investment	18	0.06	0.22	0.30	0.27	0.31	0.18	0.01
Structures	19	0.02	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.08	0.08	-0.05
Equipment and software	20	0.03	0.11	0.15	0.10	0.23	0.09	0.06
State and local	21	-0.56	-0.85	-2.31	0.39	0.43	-1.53	-1.98
Consumption expenditures	22	-0.33	-0.48	-0.54	-0.44	-0.69	-0.49	-0.25
Gross investment	23	-0.23	-0.38	-1.77	0.83	1.12	-1.04	-1.73
Structures	24	-0.17	-0.44	-1.79	0.72	1.12	-1.11	-1.76
Equipment and software	25	-0.06	0.06	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.03

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV	I	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	107.287	108.374	107.185	108.228	109.270	108.815	107.360
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	106.797	107.803	107.093	107.764	108.474	107.881	107.200
Gross investment ²	3	109.766	111.257	107.652	110.565	113.283	113.526	108.144
Structures	4	100.859	98.777	96.172	98.270	101.360	99.306	94.196
Equipment and software	5	126.759	135.776	130.112	134.697	136.582	141.711	135.851
Federal	6	117.266	122.893	119.634	122.276	124.882	124.779	122.224
Consumption expenditures	7	115.204	119.500	116.932	119.086	121.564	120.415	118.835
Gross investment	8	132.056	147.623	139.168	145.476	149.023	156.825	146.917
Structures	9	149.869	184.825	173.275	180.206	187.679	198.138	184.096
Equipment and software	10	128.620	140.469	132.607	138.792	141.592	148.884	139.769
National defense	11	117.648	122.271	119.582	121.732	124.233	123.538	119.751
Consumption expenditures	12	114.933	118.224	116.337	117.866	120.389	118.303	115.962
Gross investment	13	137.252	151.776	143.089	149.875	152.189	161.951	147.306
Structures	14	180.681	217.570	209.013	209.254	218.552	233.460	208.021
Equipment and software	15	131.719	143.405	134.711	142.306	143.747	152.857	139.576
Nondefense	16	116.467	124.190	119.738	123.410	126.236	127.376	127.416
Consumption expenditures	17	115.768	122.159	118.171	121.627	124.012	124.825	124.843
Gross investment	18	121.237	139.050	131.075	136.377	142.555	146.195	146.399
Structures	19	122.304	155.604	141.343	154.301	160.143	166.629	162.788
Equipment and software	20	121.014	133.290	127.549	130.127	136.433	139.052	140.727
State and local	21	101.688	100.253	100.213	100.367	100.541	99.890	99.044
Consumption expenditures	22	101.655	100.657	101.076	100.847	100.480	100.224	100.087
Gross investment	23	101.854	98.599	96.642	98.399	100.828	98.529	94.688
Structures	24	97.665	93.247	91.207	92.999	95.810	92.974	88.432
Equipment and software	25	123.117	126.681	125.262	126.760	126.880	127.823	128.303

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV	I	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	114.644	116.814	116.358	116.606	116.706	117.586	119.107
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	114.166	116.812	116.365	116.599	116.662	117.623	119.314
Gross investment ²	3	116.983	116.821	116.320	116.641	116.914	117.411	118.098
Structures	4	127.347	126.959	126.100	126.608	127.146	127.983	128.991
Equipment and software	5	101.257	101.436	101.389	101.471	101.408	101.475	101.764
Federal	6	110.895	112.749	112.375	112.615	112.756	113.250	114.239
Consumption expenditures	7	111.885	114.008	113.600	113.869	114.031	114.531	115.608
Gross investment	8	104.493	104.757	104.577	104.652	104.673	105.128	105.631
Structures	9	118.983	117.515	117.183	116.961	117.502	118.415	119.292
Equipment and software	10	102.082	102.676	102.529	102.668	102.576	102.934	103.358
National defense	11	111.342	113.522	113.046	113.377	113.529	114.136	115.290
Consumption expenditures	12	112.240	114.710	114.191	114.555	114.746	115.349	116.600
Gross investment	13	105.507	106.039	105.807	105.950	105.890	106.512	107.139
Structures	14	118.453	117.167	117.171	116.575	116.961	117.962	118.941
Equipment and software	15	104.073	104.891	104.616	104.885	104.750	105.312	105.884
Nondefense	16	109.984	111.165	110.997	111.053	111.170	111.439	112.105
Consumption expenditures	17	111.156	112.574	112.389	112.466	112.570	112.870	113.608
Gross investment	18	102.299	101.947	101.884	101.806	102.006	102.092	102.326
Structures	19	119.486	117.783	117.026	117.282	118.012	118.813	119.568
Equipment and software	20	97.089	97.116	97.292	97.101	97.118	96.954	97.008
State and local	21	116.892	119.275	118.760	119.014	119.083	120.242	122.144
Consumption expenditures	22	115.608	118.626	118.148	118.356	118.345	119.653	121.804
Gross investment	23	122.380	122.021	121.341	121.800	122.215	122.726	123.514
Structures	24	128.032	127.777	126.852	127.454	127.989	128.813	129.836
Equipment and software	25	99.792	99.138	99.303	99.270	99.267	98.714	98.719

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

(Billions of dollars)

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
			2010				2011
			I	II	III	IV	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment							
1	2,914.9	3,000.2	2,955.7	2,990.8	3,022.2	3,032.3	3,030.5
2	2,411.5	2,490.6	2,464.7	2,485.2	2,502.9	2,509.7	2,529.7
3	503.4	509.6	491.0	505.6	519.3	522.6	500.7
4	316.6	309.2	299.0	306.7	317.7	313.3	299.5
5	186.8	200.5	192.0	198.9	201.6	209.3	201.2
Federal	1,139.6	1,214.3	1,178.1	1,206.7	1,233.9	1,238.3	1,223.6
7	987.1	1,043.4	1,017.3	1,038.5	1,061.6	1,056.2	1,052.1
8	152.4	170.9	160.8	168.2	172.3	182.1	171.5
9	28.0	34.2	32.0	33.2	34.7	36.9	34.6
10	124.4	136.7	128.8	135.0	137.6	145.2	136.9
11	771.6	817.7	796.3	813.0	830.8	830.6	813.3
12	664.1	698.2	684.0	695.2	711.2	702.6	696.1
13	107.5	119.5	112.4	117.9	119.6	128.0	117.1
14	15.9	19.0	18.3	18.2	19.1	20.6	18.5
15	91.5	100.4	94.1	99.7	100.5	107.5	98.7
Nondefense	368.0	396.6	381.8	393.7	403.1	407.7	410.3
17	323.0	345.2	333.3	343.3	350.4	353.6	356.0
18	45.0	51.4	48.4	50.3	52.7	54.1	54.3
19	12.1	15.2	13.7	15.0	15.6	16.4	16.1
20	32.9	36.2	34.7	35.4	37.1	37.7	38.2
State and local	1,775.3	1,786.0	1,777.6	1,784.1	1,788.2	1,794.0	1,806.9
22	1,424.4	1,447.2	1,447.4	1,446.7	1,441.3	1,453.5	1,477.6
23	351.0	338.7	330.2	337.4	346.9	340.5	329.3
24	288.5	275.0	267.0	273.5	283.0	276.4	264.9
25	62.4	63.8	63.2	63.9	64.0	64.1	64.3

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars

(Billions of chained (2005) dollars)

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
			2010				2011
			I	II	III	IV	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment							
1	2,542.6	2,568.3	2,540.2	2,564.9	2,589.6	2,578.8	2,544.3
2	2,112.3	2,132.2	2,118.1	2,131.4	2,145.5	2,133.7	2,120.3
3	430.3	436.1	422.0	433.4	444.1	445.0	423.9
4	248.6	243.5	237.0	242.2	249.8	244.8	232.2
5	184.5	197.6	189.4	196.0	198.8	206.2	197.7
Federal	1,027.6	1,076.9	1,048.4	1,071.5	1,094.3	1,093.4	1,071.1
7	882.3	915.2	895.5	912.0	931.0	922.2	910.1
8	145.9	163.1	153.7	160.7	164.6	173.2	162.3
9	23.6	29.1	27.2	28.3	29.5	31.1	28.9
10	121.9	133.1	125.6	131.5	134.1	141.1	132.4
11	693.0	720.2	704.4	717.1	731.8	727.7	705.4
12	591.7	608.7	598.9	606.8	619.8	609.1	597.0
13	101.9	112.6	106.2	111.2	112.9	120.2	109.3
14	13.5	16.2	15.6	15.6	16.3	17.4	15.5
15	87.9	95.7	89.9	95.0	96.0	102.0	93.2
Nondefense	334.6	356.7	344.0	354.5	362.6	365.9	366.0
17	290.6	306.6	296.6	305.3	311.3	313.3	313.4
18	44.0	50.4	47.5	49.4	51.7	53.0	53.1
19	10.1	12.9	11.7	12.8	13.2	13.8	13.5
20	33.9	37.3	35.7	36.4	38.2	38.9	39.4
State and local	1,518.8	1,497.4	1,496.8	1,499.1	1,501.7	1,491.9	1,479.3
22	1,232.1	1,220.0	1,225.1	1,222.3	1,217.9	1,214.7	1,213.1
23	286.8	277.6	272.1	277.0	283.9	277.4	266.6
24	225.4	215.2	210.5	214.6	221.1	214.5	204.1
25	62.5	64.3	63.6	64.4	64.4	64.9	65.2
26	-5.1	-8.6	-7.4	-8.3	-8.6	-9.8	-10.1

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

(Percent)

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
			2010				2011
			I	II	III	IV	
Government consumption expenditures							
1	1.9	0.9	-0.2	2.5	2.7	-2.2	-2.5
2	2.0	1.2	0.1	2.8	2.8	-2.0	-2.1
3	1.6	0.6	0.5	1.7	-1.4	0.0	0.2
4	1.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	-2.2	-0.8	-0.6
5	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.4
6	2.7	2.1	-0.7	4.7	9.8	-5.0	-5.6
7	4.0	3.5	-7.9	8.4	12.7	21.3	-36.0
8	2.1	0.4	-0.3	3.6	6.7	-1.2	-1.1
9	2.9	2.6	-0.1	4.7	10.7	-8.6	-3.6
10	0.4	-4.0	-12.4	5.8	13.6	-9.0	-9.5
11	3.1	2.9	2.5	4.2	2.9	-0.3	0.9
Federal consumption expenditures	5.8	3.7	1.1	7.6	8.6	-3.7	-5.1
13	5.8	3.8	1.3	8.0	8.8	-4.6	-5.5
14	5.8	3.5	3.9	6.0	-0.9	1.4	2.7
15	6.1	3.4	3.9	6.4	-2.4	0.2	1.8
16	4.6	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.9	5.8	6.3
17	5.8	4.2	-1.8	10.7	21.6	-11.2	-14.6
18	5.7	5.5	-11.5	12.2	18.6	32.8	-48.5
19	11.3	2.5	0.4	17.5	32.5	-7.5	-6.9
20	5.0	4.2	-0.8	9.5	20.5	-16.6	-9.6
21	3.8	5.2	2.4	10.0	23.1	-2.3	-14.0
22	7.1	12.3	13.4	63.1	20.0	-62.5	-44.6
Defense consumption expenditures	5.3	2.9	0.3	5.4	8.8	-6.8	-7.7
24	5.2	2.9	0.3	5.3	8.9	-6.6	-7.6
25	6.1	3.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.6
26	6.6	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.3
27	4.6	4.4	3.8	4.6	5.2	6.2	6.7
28	4.2	2.3	-2.0	9.3	17.3	-15.9	-18.6
29	5.3	5.0	-13.2	12.0	17.7	36.1	-51.3
30	4.8	-4.6	-2.4	14.7	19.1	-16.6	-0.7
31	3.9	2.5	0.3	8.3	17.1	-23.4	-12.1
32	4.1	7.2	3.8	4.3	18.9	13.2	4.1
33	-3.7	0.7	5.6	-3.0	4.8	5.0	-7.1
Nondefense consumption expenditures	6.9	5.5	2.9	12.2	8.1	2.6	0.1
35	7.0	5.7	3.2	13.7	8.6	-0.5	-1.1
36	5.2	3.8	6.8	13.7	-6.1	-0.5	3.0
37	5.3	3.8	7.6	15.7	-7.8	-1.5	2.6
38	4.4	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.5	5.1
39	9.6	8.4	-1.6	13.8	31.3	-0.5	-6.0
40	11.1	12.3	13.4	15.6	29.9	-0.9	-0.7
41							
42							
43	19.1	9.3	11.0	17.3	40.0	0.0	-6.2
44	7.4	7.9	-3.0	12.3	28.1	-1.0	-4.6
45	3.5	3.7	1.3	14.6	26.5	-13.0	22.7
46	15.3	19.6	18.1	113.2	27.7	-78.6	-62.3
State and local consumption expenditures	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5
48	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1
49	-0.2	-0.8	-1.0	-0.3	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1
50	-0.7	-1.2	-1.4	-0.7	-2.2	-1.2	-1.6
51	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0
52	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.1	1.6
53	0.9	-0.3	-0.5	1.2	1.7	-0.2	-0.6
54	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3
55	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.9	-0.2	2.4
56	-0.4	-6.2	-15.7	4.8	11.3	-10.7	-15.1
57	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.3
58	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4
59	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4
60	3.9	3.0	2.0	3.1	1.5	1.6	2.0

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	106.797	107.803	107.093	107.764	108.474	107.881	107.200
Gross output of general government	2	106.999	108.241	107.447	108.188	108.935	108.393	107.818
Value added	3	105.851	106.446	106.300	106.740	106.375	106.368	106.410
Compensation of general government employees	4	104.497	104.601	104.677	105.039	104.446	104.243	104.078
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	113.823	117.379	115.893	116.797	117.821	119.006	120.306
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	108.904	111.243	109.355	110.605	113.228	111.784	110.188
Durable goods	7	129.719	134.309	128.680	131.296	135.285	141.975	126.993
Nondurable goods	8	104.263	104.672	103.216	104.125	105.834	105.514	105.213
Services	9	108.914	111.744	110.004	111.271	114.126	111.575	110.558
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	107.566	103.210	101.077	102.521	105.853	103.389	100.836
Sales to other sectors	11	108.291	111.483	110.252	111.392	112.180	112.108	112.367
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	115.204	119.500	116.932	119.086	121.564	120.415	118.835
Gross output of general government	13	114.893	119.278	116.660	118.939	121.469	120.043	118.367
Value added	14	110.690	114.605	113.402	115.057	114.787	115.175	115.953
Compensation of general government employees	15	109.135	112.804	111.824	113.579	112.881	112.933	113.429
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	116.453	121.333	119.247	120.495	121.933	123.656	125.560
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	120.396	125.412	120.927	124.031	130.249	126.339	121.559
Durable goods	18	146.344	154.389	145.082	149.333	155.837	167.305	141.762
Nondurable goods	19	113.000	115.820	108.921	113.393	121.651	119.315	117.201
Services	20	118.510	123.477	119.907	122.665	128.522	122.815	119.745
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	105.134	110.584	105.942	108.492	114.284	113.617	117.403
Sales to other sectors	22	93.613	105.159	99.245	112.148	117.381	91.861	79.237
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	114.933	118.224	116.337	117.866	120.389	118.303	115.962
Gross output of general government	24	114.767	118.057	116.171	117.684	120.208	118.165	115.840
Value added	25	110.345	114.119	113.245	113.823	114.369	115.039	115.775
Compensation of general government employees	26	108.625	111.995	111.519	111.875	112.132	112.456	112.816
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	115.830	120.976	118.742	120.080	121.614	123.467	125.494
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	120.216	122.928	119.776	122.459	127.446	122.030	115.920
Durable goods	29	147.306	154.623	145.280	149.444	155.656	168.113	140.457
Nondurable goods	30	106.644	101.710	98.052	101.469	106.010	101.308	101.129
Services	31	117.746	120.657	118.479	120.851	125.704	117.594	113.854
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	101.581	108.880	104.833	105.949	110.632	114.106	115.262
Sales to other sectors	33	96.885	97.577	97.261	96.532	97.659	98.855	97.046
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	115.768	122.159	118.171	121.627	124.012	124.825	124.843
Gross output of general government	35	115.155	121.772	117.659	121.502	124.046	123.881	123.538
Value added	36	111.319	115.507	113.680	117.381	115.560	115.408	116.267
Compensation of general government employees	37	109.985	114.177	112.324	116.507	114.150	113.728	114.460
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	118.132	122.263	120.593	121.589	122.756	124.113	125.665
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	120.804	131.009	123.523	127.575	136.563	136.376	134.279
Durable goods	40	135.906	152.689	143.754	149.071	159.143	158.786	158.507
Nondurable goods	41							
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42							
Other nondurable goods	43	119.071	130.189	120.972	125.900	136.941	136.942	134.764
Services	44	120.210	129.756	123.080	126.703	134.795	134.448	132.873
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	107.988	111.951	106.829	110.539	117.227	113.209	119.139
Sales to other sectors	46	92.136	110.172	100.924	121.946	129.642	88.175	69.092
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	101.655	100.657	101.076	100.847	100.480	100.224	100.087
Gross output of general government	48	103.077	102.769	102.872	102.857	102.728	102.619	102.581
Value added	49	103.762	102.939	103.245	103.165	102.760	102.586	102.315
Compensation of general government employees	50	102.687	101.412	101.896	101.720	101.167	100.866	100.448
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	111.821	114.404	113.359	114.009	114.728	115.518	116.374
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	101.831	102.504	102.218	102.329	102.728	102.743	103.141
Durable goods	53	105.840	105.561	105.126	105.431	105.866	105.822	105.673
Nondurable goods	54	102.317	102.234	101.972	102.106	102.369	102.490	102.577
Services	55	101.286	102.431	102.141	102.227	102.698	102.658	103.277
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	108.177	101.479	99.944	101.125	103.869	100.977	96.916
Sales to other sectors	57	108.762	111.712	110.618	111.413	112.072	112.744	113.378
Tuition and related educational charges	58	104.760	107.213	106.094	106.837	107.584	108.338	108.988
Health and hospital charges	59	109.652	112.610	111.434	112.214	113.000	113.791	114.474
Other sales	60	110.296	113.576	112.616	113.470	113.887	114.333	114.888

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	114.166	116.812	116.365	116.599	116.662	117.623	119.314
Gross output of general government	2	114.577	117.331	116.790	117.124	117.259	118.151	119.752
Value added	3	115.761	117.781	117.185	117.638	117.927	118.373	119.080
Compensation of general government employees	4	115.971	118.366	117.720	118.206	118.529	119.008	119.703
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	114.617	114.625	114.297	114.570	114.680	114.955	115.721
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	112.668	116.605	116.154	116.297	116.188	117.782	120.810
Durable goods	7	104.368	104.527	104.508	104.613	104.599	104.389	104.576
Nondurable goods	8	110.168	121.504	121.466	120.481	119.319	124.750	134.584
Services	9	114.231	116.008	115.367	115.903	116.145	116.616	117.579
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	113.798	116.086	115.447	115.931	116.143	116.822	117.918
Sales to other sectors	11	117.339	120.831	119.694	120.660	121.252	121.717	122.784
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	111.885	114.008	113.600	113.869	114.031	114.531	115.608
Gross output of general government	13	111.868	113.997	113.588	113.859	114.022	114.522	115.592
Value added	14	113.596	115.169	115.099	115.007	115.147	115.425	116.034
Compensation of general government employees	15	115.446	117.403	117.357	117.193	117.387	117.675	118.225
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	107.180	107.445	107.287	107.446	107.400	107.646	108.446
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	109.738	112.511	111.697	112.403	112.594	113.349	114.971
Durable goods	18	103.126	103.316	103.372	103.412	103.462	103.018	103.113
Nondurable goods	19	109.129	116.564	115.288	116.194	116.069	118.704	125.718
Services	20	110.696	113.203	112.327	113.102	113.359	114.025	115.083
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	112.407	114.570	114.090	114.505	114.582	115.103	115.867
Sales to other sectors	22	109.878	112.514	111.918	112.339	112.689	113.108	113.587
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	112.240	114.710	114.191	114.555	114.746	115.349	116.600
Gross output of general government	24	112.245	114.713	114.190	114.560	114.749	115.352	116.599
Value added	25	114.539	116.474	116.277	116.312	116.446	116.863	117.702
Compensation of general government employees	26	116.620	119.024	118.835	118.794	119.014	119.454	120.226
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	108.333	108.879	108.656	108.915	108.796	109.148	110.174
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	109.596	112.628	111.740	112.488	112.738	113.545	115.271
Durable goods	29	104.108	104.299	104.332	104.405	104.456	104.003	104.109
Nondurable goods	30	108.848	123.177	119.932	122.540	122.658	127.576	139.699
Services	31	110.471	112.951	112.103	112.807	113.108	113.784	114.823
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	113.007	115.751	114.943	115.938	115.605	116.520	117.885
Sales to other sectors	33	112.930	114.736	113.773	114.758	115.045	115.368	115.771
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	111.156	112.574	112.389	112.466	112.570	112.870	113.608
Gross output of general government	35	111.107	112.564	112.374	112.452	112.564	112.866	113.598
Value added	36	111.879	112.785	112.944	112.944	112.774	112.798	112.984
Compensation of general government employees	37	113.511	114.714	114.904	114.539	114.688	114.726	114.909
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	104.141	103.664	103.678	103.574	103.722	103.683	103.881
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	110.051	112.246	111.590	112.205	112.271	112.918	114.336
Durable goods	40	91.976	92.200	92.492	92.186	92.229	91.892	91.872
Nondurable goods	41							
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42							
Other nondurable goods	43	108.247	109.205	109.588	109.027	108.707	109.499	112.410
Services	44	111.208	113.782	112.842	113.327	113.933	114.580	115.676
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	111.925	113.645	113.422	113.390	113.776	113.992	114.286
Sales to other sectors	46	107.579	110.675	110.268	110.406	110.779	111.248	111.780
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	115.608	118.626	118.148	118.356	118.345	119.653	121.804
Gross output of general government	48	115.985	119.095	118.477	118.847	118.966	120.092	122.007
Value added	49	116.733	118.962	118.111	118.828	119.191	119.718	120.474
Compensation of general government employees	50	116.191	118.766	117.861	118.628	119.008	119.569	120.328
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	120.830	120.622	120.146	120.517	120.763	121.062	121.795
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	114.456	119.283	119.115	118.817	118.466	120.734	124.854
Durable goods	53	106.608	106.714	106.535	106.770	106.621	106.931	107.310
Nondurable goods	54	110.366	122.638	122.903	121.446	120.013	126.190	136.759
Services	55	117.287	118.343	117.938	118.237	118.463	118.734	119.600
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	114.105	116.422	115.741	116.244	116.491	117.211	118.400
Sales to other sectors	57	117.532	121.044	119.891	120.873	121.472	121.939	123.020
Tuition and related educational charges	58	127.700	134.467	132.063	134.185	135.434	136.188	138.571
Health and hospital charges	59	114.002	117.188	116.302	117.086	117.676	117.690	118.061
Other sales	60	115.991	117.966	117.206	117.769	117.987	118.901	120.172

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
 (Billions of dollars)

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,411.5	2,490.6	2,464.7	2,485.2	2,502.9	2,509.7	2,529.7
Gross output of general government	2	2,819.0	2,920.2	2,885.4	2,913.6	2,937.2	2,944.7	2,968.8
Value added	3	1,760.2	1,801.0	1,789.4	1,803.7	1,802.0	1,808.7	1,820.2
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,487.9	1,520.1	1,512.9	1,524.5	1,520.0	1,523.2	1,529.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	272.3	280.8	276.5	279.3	282.0	285.5	290.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	1,058.8	1,119.3	1,096.0	1,109.9	1,135.2	1,136.1	1,148.6
Durable goods	7	73.9	76.7	73.4	75.0	77.3	80.9	72.5
Nondurable goods	8	249.9	276.7	272.8	272.9	274.8	286.4	308.1
Services	9	735.0	765.9	749.8	762.0	783.1	768.7	768.0
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	29.1	28.5	27.8	28.3	29.2	28.7	28.3
Sales to other sectors	11	378.4	401.1	392.9	400.2	405.0	406.3	410.8
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	987.1	1,043.4	1,017.3	1,038.5	1,061.6	1,056.2	1,052.1
Gross output of general government	13	1,002.0	1,060.0	1,033.0	1,055.7	1,079.7	1,071.7	1,066.6
Value added	14	551.7	579.1	572.7	580.6	579.9	583.3	590.3
Compensation of general government employees	15	434.0	456.2	452.1	458.5	456.4	457.8	461.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	117.7	122.9	120.6	122.1	123.5	123.5	128.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	450.3	480.9	460.3	475.1	499.8	488.4	476.3
Durable goods	18	48.8	51.6	48.5	49.9	52.1	55.7	47.3
Nondurable goods	19	50.1	54.9	51.0	53.5	57.4	57.5	59.9
Services	20	351.4	374.5	360.8	371.7	390.3	375.1	369.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3
Sales to other sectors	22	9.4	10.8	10.1	11.5	12.0	9.4	8.2
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	664.1	698.2	684.0	695.2	711.2	702.6	696.1
Gross output of general government	24	670.1	704.5	690.1	701.3	717.6	709.1	702.6
Value added	25	359.4	378.1	374.5	376.6	378.8	382.4	387.6
Compensation of general government employees	26	273.3	287.6	285.9	286.7	287.9	289.8	292.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	86.2	90.5	88.6	89.8	90.9	92.6	95.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	310.7	326.4	315.6	324.8	338.8	326.7	315.0
Durable goods	29	45.3	47.7	44.8	46.1	48.0	51.7	43.2
Nondurable goods	30	24.2	26.2	24.6	26.0	27.1	27.0	29.5
Services	31	241.1	252.6	246.2	252.7	263.6	248.0	242.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Sales to other sectors	33	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	323.0	345.2	333.3	343.3	350.4	353.6	356.0
Gross output of general government	35	331.9	355.5	342.9	354.4	362.2	362.6	364.0
Value added	36	192.2	201.1	198.2	204.0	201.1	200.9	202.8
Compensation of general government employees	37	160.7	168.6	166.2	171.8	168.5	168.0	169.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	31.5	32.5	32.0	32.3	32.6	33.0	33.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	139.6	154.5	144.8	150.3	161.0	161.7	161.2
Durable goods	40	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.0
Nondurable goods	41	25.8	28.7	26.5	27.6	30.2	30.6	30.4
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.4
Other nondurable goods	43	26.1	28.8	26.9	27.8	30.2	30.4	30.7
Services	44	110.3	121.8	114.6	118.9	126.7	127.1	126.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.5
Sales to other sectors	46	5.7	7.1	6.4	7.8	8.3	5.7	4.5
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,424.4	1,447.2	1,447.4	1,446.7	1,441.3	1,453.5	1,477.6
Gross output of general government	48	1,817.0	1,860.2	1,852.4	1,857.9	1,857.4	1,873.0	1,902.2
Value added	49	1,208.5	1,221.8	1,216.7	1,223.1	1,222.1	1,225.4	1,229.9
Compensation of general government employees	50	1,053.9	1,063.9	1,060.9	1,065.9	1,063.5	1,065.4	1,067.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	154.6	157.9	155.8	157.2	158.5	160.0	162.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	608.5	638.4	635.7	634.8	635.4	647.7	672.4
Durable goods	53	25.1	25.1	24.9	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.3
Nondurable goods	54	199.8	221.9	221.8	219.4	217.4	228.9	248.2
Services	55	383.6	391.4	389.0	390.3	392.9	393.6	398.9
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	23.6	22.6	22.1	22.5	23.2	22.7	22.0
Sales to other sectors	57	369.0	390.4	382.8	388.7	393.0	396.9	402.6
Tuition and related educational charges	58	81.8	88.2	85.7	87.7	89.1	90.2	92.4
Health and hospital charges	59	165.4	174.6	171.5	173.8	175.9	177.2	178.8
Other sales	60	121.8	127.6	125.7	127.2	127.9	129.4	131.5

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars
 [Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,112.3	2,132.2	2,118.1	2,131.4	2,145.5	2,133.7	2,120.3
Gross output of general government.....	2	2,460.4	2,488.9	2,470.7	2,487.7	2,504.9	2,492.4	2,479.2
Value added.....	3	1,520.5	1,529.1	1,527.0	1,533.3	1,528.0	1,527.9	1,528.5
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	1,283.0	1,284.3	1,285.2	1,289.7	1,282.4	1,279.9	1,277.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	237.5	245.0	241.9	243.7	245.9	248.4	251.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	939.8	960.0	943.7	954.5	977.1	964.6	950.9
Durable goods.....	7	70.8	73.3	70.3	71.7	73.9	77.5	69.3
Nondurable goods.....	8	226.8	227.7	224.6	226.5	230.3	229.6	228.9
Services.....	9	643.5	660.2	649.9	657.4	674.3	659.2	653.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	25.6	24.5	24.0	24.4	25.2	24.6	24.0
Sales to other sectors.....	11	322.5	332.0	328.3	331.7	334.1	333.8	334.6
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	882.3	915.2	895.5	912.0	931.0	922.2	910.1
Gross output of general government.....	13	895.7	929.9	909.4	927.2	946.9	935.8	922.8
Value added.....	14	485.6	502.8	497.5	504.8	503.6	505.3	508.7
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	375.9	388.6	385.2	391.2	388.8	389.0	390.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	109.8	114.4	112.4	113.6	115.0	116.6	118.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	410.3	427.4	412.2	422.7	443.9	430.9	414.3
Durable goods.....	18	47.3	49.9	46.9	48.3	50.4	54.1	45.8
Nondurable goods.....	19	45.9	47.0	44.2	46.1	49.4	48.5	47.6
Services.....	20	317.5	330.8	321.2	328.6	344.3	329.0	320.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.5
Sales to other sectors.....	22	8.5	9.6	9.0	10.2	10.7	8.4	7.2
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	591.7	608.7	598.9	606.8	619.8	609.1	597.0
Gross output of general government.....	24	597.0	614.1	604.3	612.2	625.3	614.7	602.6
Value added.....	25	313.8	324.5	322.1	323.7	325.3	327.2	329.3
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	234.3	241.6	240.6	241.3	241.9	242.6	243.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	79.6	83.1	81.6	82.5	83.5	84.8	86.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	283.5	289.9	282.4	288.8	300.5	287.8	273.3
Durable goods.....	29	43.5	45.7	42.9	44.2	46.0	49.7	41.5
Nondurable goods.....	30	22.3	21.2	20.5	21.2	22.1	21.2	21.1
Services.....	31	218.3	223.7	219.6	224.0	233.0	218.0	211.0
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
Sales to other sectors.....	33	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	290.6	306.6	296.6	305.3	311.3	313.3	313.4
Gross output of general government.....	35	298.7	315.8	305.2	315.1	321.7	321.3	320.4
Value added.....	36	171.8	178.3	175.5	181.2	178.4	178.1	179.5
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	141.6	147.0	144.6	150.0	147.0	146.4	147.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	30.3	31.3	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	126.9	137.6	129.7	134.0	143.4	143.2	141.0
Durable goods.....	40	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4
Nondurable goods.....	41	23.9	26.3	24.2	25.3	27.8	27.9	27.1
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2
Other nondurable goods.....	43	24.1	26.4	24.5	25.5	27.7	27.7	27.3
Services.....	44	99.2	107.1	101.6	104.6	111.2	110.9	109.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1
Sales to other sectors.....	46	5.3	6.4	5.8	7.1	7.5	5.1	4.0
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,232.1	1,220.0	1,225.1	1,222.3	1,217.9	1,214.7	1,213.1
Gross output of general government.....	48	1,566.6	1,561.9	1,563.5	1,563.3	1,561.3	1,559.7	1,559.1
Value added.....	49	1,035.3	1,027.1	1,030.1	1,029.3	1,025.3	1,023.5	1,020.8
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	907.1	895.8	900.1	898.5	893.6	891.0	887.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	127.9	130.9	129.7	130.4	131.2	132.1	133.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	531.7	535.2	533.7	534.3	536.4	536.5	538.5
Durable goods.....	53	23.6	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.5
Nondurable goods.....	54	181.0	180.9	180.4	180.7	181.1	181.4	181.5
Services.....	55	327.1	330.8	329.8	330.1	331.6	331.5	333.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	20.7	19.4	19.1	19.4	19.9	19.3	18.6
Sales to other sectors.....	57	314.0	322.5	319.3	321.6	323.5	325.5	327.3
Tuition and related educational charges.....	58	64.1	65.6	64.9	65.3	65.8	66.3	66.7
Health and hospital charges.....	59	145.1	149.0	147.4	148.5	149.5	150.6	151.5
Other sales.....	60	105.0	108.2	107.2	108.0	108.4	108.9	109.4
Residual.....	61	-2.9	-4.0	-3.2	-3.5	-4.3	-4.9	-3.6

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Note: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Percent]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	5.4	3.9	0.4	7.4	8.5	-2.2	-11.7
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	5.3	2.9	0.3	5.4	8.8	-6.8	-7.7
Gross output of general government	3	5.2	2.9	0.3	5.3	8.9	-6.6	-7.6
Value added	4	6.1	3.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.6
Compensation of general government employees	5	6.6	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.3
Military	6	7.7	1.6	1.9	0.0	-1.8	-1.5	1.3
Civilian	7	4.2	6.5	1.7	4.2	7.2	7.1	1.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	4.6	4.4	3.8	4.6	5.2	6.2	6.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	4.2	2.3	-2.0	9.3	17.3	-15.9	-18.6
Durable goods	10	5.3	5.0	-13.2	12.0	17.7	36.1	-51.3
Aircraft	11	16.3	4.1	-49.2	32.4	27.5	62.5	-56.1
Missiles	12	-1.1	2.3	-15.1	40.6	22.4	4.9	-53.1
Ships	13	-12.3	10.7	206.6	20.6	32.9	-16.5	-77.0
Vehicles	14	11.1	12.5	2.1	7.2	-37.5	32.4	-40.5
Electronics	15	2.1	2.9	31.5	-10.3	7.6	2.5	-64.6
Other durable goods	16	-2.0	6.6	5.3	3.9	40.8	62.1	-28.0
Nondurable goods	17	4.8	-4.6	-2.4	14.7	19.1	-16.6	-0.7
Petroleum products	18	1.4	-4.8	-25.5	43.6	77.3	-38.8	3.0
Ammunition	19	-5.6	0.5	3.9	4.4	-43.4	38.2	-19.4
Other nondurable goods	20	15.5	-6.8	30.9	-8.9	-5.2	5.9	3.0
Services	21	3.9	2.5	0.3	8.3	17.1	-23.4	-12.1
Research and development	22	-2.1	-2.6	-0.2	-1.1	-0.1	-19.5	-7.9
Installation support	23	9.5	-3.6	-7.7	-1.3	18.0	-30.9	-26.0
Weapons support	24	8.4	-1.7	-20.9	29.7	32.0	-53.3	-42.0
Personnel support	25	8.0	10.8	14.9	19.1	24.6	-13.0	2.4
Transportation of material	26	-31.4	27.8	34.7	-18.8	28.6	68.3	2.7
Travel of persons	27	8.2	-19.6	-30.3	-28.7	-14.9	-46.0	-18.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	4.1	7.2	3.8	4.3	18.9	13.2	4.1
Sales to other sectors	29	-3.7	0.7	5.6	-3.0	4.8	5.0	-7.1
Gross investment ⁵	30	6.0	10.6	0.7	20.4	6.3	28.2	-31.6
Structures	31	40.1	20.4	3.5	0.5	19.0	30.2	-37.0
Equipment and software	32	1.7	8.9	0.2	24.5	4.1	27.9	-30.5
Aircraft	33	5.8	21.7	-15.7	120.8	-2.3	-24.4	22.0
Missiles	34	23.2	12.1	11.5	44.8	-6.6	-2.7	-26.5
Ships	35	6.8	0.8	-47.7	15.0	29.4	47.3	-63.0
Vehicles	36	-4.4	7.5	34.5	6.1	-11.3	14.9	-64.6
Electronics and software	37	1.6	6.2	21.6	-2.9	10.6	7.5	-37.5
Other equipment	38	-2.7	7.4	10.0	13.1	2.9	90.5	-21.5

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	117.648	122.271	119.582	121.732	124.233	123.538	119.751
Consumption expenditures¹	2	114.933	118.224	116.337	117.866	120.389	118.303	115.962
Gross output of general government	3	114.767	118.057	116.171	117.684	120.208	118.165	115.840
Value added	4	110.345	114.119	113.245	113.823	114.369	115.039	115.775
Compensation of general government employees	5	108.625	111.995	111.519	111.875	112.132	112.456	112.816
Military	6	109.008	110.765	111.123	111.126	110.613	110.198	110.559
Civilian	7	107.664	114.644	112.288	113.438	115.427	117.423	117.781
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	115.830	120.976	118.742	120.080	121.614	123.467	125.494
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	120.216	122.928	119.776	122.459	127.446	122.030	115.920
Durable goods	10	147.306	154.623	145.280	149.444	155.656	168.113	140.457
Aircraft	11	135.139	140.655	125.051	134.133	142.521	160.916	130.959
Missiles	12	133.693	136.793	124.544	135.624	142.643	144.360	119.477
Ships	13	47.740	52.864	49.768	52.155	56.002	53.530	37.061
Vehicles	14	296.029	333.158	342.355	348.363	309.710	332.205	291.771
Electronics	15	202.500	208.389	210.397	204.758	208.563	209.836	161.878
Other durable goods	16	129.075	137.552	126.483	127.691	139.088	156.947	144.574
Nondurable goods	17	106.644	101.710	98.052	101.469	106.010	101.308	101.129
Petroleum products	18	99.720	94.940	84.860	92.900	107.196	94.804	95.501
Ammunition	19	88.927	89.415	93.172	94.190	81.709	88.589	83.946
Other nondurable goods	20	130.970	122.128	124.664	121.780	120.172	121.896	122.799
Services	21	117.746	120.657	118.479	120.851	125.704	117.594	113.854
Research and development	22	99.777	97.180	98.688	98.426	98.403	93.201	91.296
Installation support	23	117.020	112.811	113.308	112.926	117.698	107.313	99.535
Weapons support	24	127.339	125.166	120.456	128.536	137.787	113.886	99.404
Personnel support	25	142.232	157.582	149.579	156.245	165.066	159.437	160.398
Transportation of material	26	82.626	105.616	102.749	97.532	103.871	118.309	119.111
Travel of persons	27	80.983	65.077	73.155	67.224	64.574	55.354	52.623
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	101.581	108.880	104.833	105.949	110.632	114.106	115.262
Sales to other sectors	29	96.885	97.577	97.261	96.532	97.659	98.855	97.046
Gross investment⁵	30	137.252	151.776	143.089	149.875	152.189	161.951	147.306
Structures	31	180.681	217.570	209.013	209.254	218.552	233.460	208.021
Equipment and software	32	131.719	143.405	134.711	142.306	143.747	152.857	139.576
Aircraft	33	104.096	126.674	111.097	135.431	134.634	125.532	131.937
Missiles	34	120.268	134.828	127.003	139.326	136.961	136.022	125.959
Ships	35	97.607	98.406	90.354	93.562	99.783	109.925	85.728
Vehicles	36	218.858	235.377	234.227	237.712	230.717	238.854	184.304
Electronics and software	37	168.658	179.168	177.072	175.775	180.263	183.562	163.202
Other equipment	38	131.342	141.061	131.516	135.636	136.602	160.491	151.073

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	111.342	113.522	113.046	113.377	113.529	114.136	115.290
Consumption expenditures¹	2	112.240	114.710	114.191	114.555	114.746	115.349	116.600
Gross output of general government	3	112.245	114.713	114.190	114.560	114.749	115.352	116.599
Value added	4	114.539	116.474	116.277	116.312	116.446	116.863	117.702
Compensation of general government employees	5	116.620	119.024	118.835	118.794	119.014	119.454	120.226
Military	6	118.171	120.989	120.676	120.688	120.977	121.615	122.687
Civilian	7	113.407	114.957	115.024	114.869	114.949	114.985	115.155
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	108.333	108.879	108.656	108.915	108.796	109.148	110.174
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	109.596	112.628	111.740	112.488	112.738	113.545	115.271
Durable goods	10	104.108	104.299	104.332	104.405	104.456	104.003	104.109
Aircraft	11	102.088	101.957	102.027	102.085	102.242	101.474	101.404
Missiles	12	107.806	108.067	107.940	108.322	108.222	107.783	108.218
Ships	13	109.288	109.577	109.416	109.404	109.649	109.841	111.761
Vehicles	14	105.252	105.090	105.367	104.777	104.631	105.585	105.816
Electronics	15	101.680	101.870	102.019	102.138	101.917	101.405	101.598
Other durable goods	16	106.197	106.986	106.805	106.980	107.296	106.861	106.872
Nondurable goods	17	108.848	123.177	119.932	122.540	122.658	127.576	139.699
Petroleum products	18	102.328	131.726	125.238	130.656	130.694	140.316	165.343
Ammunition	19	116.982	120.177	118.822	119.998	120.329	121.559	123.482
Other nondurable goods	20	109.812	111.426	111.096	111.274	111.398	111.937	113.116
Services	21	110.471	112.951	112.103	112.807	113.108	113.784	114.823
Research and development	22	111.874	114.229	113.382	113.841	114.298	115.395	116.113
Installation support	23	110.061	113.868	113.190	114.044	113.431	114.808	116.989
Weapons support	24	109.069	110.757	110.187	110.461	111.025	111.356	111.682
Personnel support	25	109.909	111.191	110.665	110.952	111.412	111.733	112.086
Transportation of material	26	104.111	113.337	108.981	113.903	115.125	115.339	119.373
Travel of persons	27	115.328	123.224	119.669	124.340	124.450	124.440	131.361
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	113.007	115.751	114.943	115.938	115.605	116.520	117.885
Sales to other sectors	29	112.930	114.736	113.773	114.758	115.045	115.368	115.771
Gross investment⁵	30	105.507	106.039	105.807	105.950	105.890	106.512	107.139
Structures	31	118.453	117.167	117.171	116.575	116.961	117.962	118.941
Equipment and software	32	104.073	104.891	104.616	104.885	104.750	105.312	105.884
Aircraft	33	103.497	104.751	103.500	103.990	104.012	107.502	108.425
Missiles	34	105.308	107.099	106.658	107.318	107.060	107.359	108.650
Ships	35	116.338	121.954	120.550	122.650	121.746	122.868	126.200
Vehicles	36	107.256	106.169	106.870	106.130	105.406	106.271	105.547
Electronics and software	37	94.084	93.140	93.607	93.380	92.985	92.589	92.453
Other equipment	38	104.993	105.705	105.491	105.686	106.077	105.565	105.615

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

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5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	771.6	817.7	796.3	813.0	830.8	830.6	813.3
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	664.1	698.2	684.0	695.2	711.2	702.6	696.1
Gross output of general government	3	670.1	704.5	690.1	701.3	717.6	709.1	702.6
Value added	4	359.4	378.1	374.5	376.6	378.8	382.4	387.6
Compensation of general government employees	5	273.3	287.6	285.9	286.7	287.9	289.8	292.6
Military	6	189.4	197.1	197.2	197.2	196.8	197.1	199.5
Civilian	7	83.8	90.5	88.7	89.5	91.1	92.7	93.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	86.2	90.5	88.6	89.8	90.9	92.6	95.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	310.7	326.4	315.6	324.8	338.8	326.7	315.0
Durable goods	10	45.3	47.7	44.8	46.1	48.0	51.7	43.2
Aircraft	11	14.8	15.4	13.7	14.7	15.7	17.5	14.3
Missiles	12	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.2
Ships	13	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
Vehicles	14	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.5
Electronics	15	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.4	11.4	8.8
Other durable goods	16	10.5	11.3	10.4	10.5	11.4	12.9	11.8
Nondurable goods	17	24.2	26.2	24.6	26.0	27.1	27.0	29.5
Petroleum products	18	10.3	12.6	10.7	12.2	14.1	13.4	15.9
Ammunition	19	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.1
Other nondurable goods	20	9.8	9.3	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.5
Services	21	241.1	252.6	246.2	252.7	263.6	248.0	242.3
Research and development	22	60.2	59.9	60.4	60.4	60.7	58.0	57.2
Installation support	23	45.5	45.4	45.3	45.5	47.2	43.5	41.1
Weapons support	24	33.8	33.8	32.4	34.6	37.3	30.9	27.1
Personnel support	25	87.3	97.8	92.4	96.8	102.7	99.5	100.4
Transportation of material	26	6.6	9.2	8.6	8.5	9.2	10.5	10.9
Travel of persons	27	7.7	6.6	7.2	6.8	6.6	5.6	5.7
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Sales to other sectors	29	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7
Gross investment ⁵	30	107.5	119.5	112.4	117.9	119.6	128.0	117.1
Structures	31	15.9	19.0	18.3	18.2	19.1	20.6	18.5
Equipment and software	32	91.5	100.4	94.1	99.7	100.5	107.5	98.7
Aircraft	33	14.6	17.9	15.6	19.0	18.9	18.3	19.3
Missiles	34	5.1	5.8	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.5
Ships	35	11.1	11.8	10.7	11.3	11.9	13.2	10.6
Vehicles	36	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.8	7.6
Electronics and software	37	20.1	21.1	21.0	20.8	21.2	21.5	19.1
Other equipment	38	31.6	34.2	31.8	32.8	33.2	38.8	36.5

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	693.0	720.2	704.4	717.1	731.8	727.7	705.4
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	591.7	608.7	598.9	606.8	619.8	609.1	597.0
Gross output of general government	3	597.0	614.1	604.3	612.2	625.3	614.7	602.6
Value added	4	313.8	324.5	322.1	323.7	325.3	327.2	329.3
Compensation of general government employees	5	234.3	241.6	240.6	241.3	241.9	242.6	243.4
Military	6	160.3	162.9	163.4	163.4	162.7	162.0	162.6
Civilian	7	73.9	78.7	77.1	77.9	79.3	80.6	80.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	79.6	83.1	81.6	82.5	83.5	84.8	86.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	283.5	289.9	282.4	288.8	300.5	287.8	273.3
Durable goods	10	43.5	45.7	42.9	44.2	46.0	49.7	41.5
Aircraft	11	14.5	15.1	13.4	14.4	15.3	17.3	14.1
Missiles	12	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.7	3.9
Ships	13	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5
Vehicles	14	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.3
Electronics	15	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.3	8.7
Other durable goods	16	9.9	10.5	9.7	9.8	10.7	12.0	11.1
Nondurable goods	17	22.3	21.2	20.5	21.2	22.1	21.2	21.1
Petroleum products	18	10.1	9.6	8.6	9.4	10.8	9.6	9.6
Ammunition	19	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.3
Other nondurable goods	20	8.9	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.4
Services	21	218.3	223.7	219.6	224.0	233.0	218.0	211.0
Research and development	22	53.8	52.4	53.2	53.1	53.1	50.3	49.2
Installation support	23	41.3	39.9	40.0	39.9	41.6	37.9	35.2
Weapons support	24	31.0	30.5	29.4	31.3	33.6	27.8	24.2
Personnel support	25	79.4	88.0	83.5	87.2	92.2	89.0	89.5
Transportation of material	26	6.4	8.1	7.9	7.5	8.0	9.1	9.2
Travel of persons	27	6.6	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
Sales to other sectors	29	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
Gross investment ⁵	30	101.9	112.6	106.2	111.2	112.9	120.2	109.3
Structures	31	13.5	16.2	15.6	15.6	16.3	17.4	15.5
Equipment and software	32	87.9	95.7	89.9	95.0	96.0	102.0	93.2
Aircraft	33	14.1	17.1	15.0	18.3	18.2	17.0	17.8
Missiles	34	4.8	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.1
Ships	35	9.6	9.7	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.8	8.4
Vehicles	36	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.2	7.1
Electronics and software	37	21.3	22.7	22.4	22.2	22.8	23.2	20.6
Other equipment	38	30.1	32.3	30.1	31.1	31.3	36.8	34.6
Residual	39	-2.1	-3.0	-2.3	-2.6	-3.2	-3.7	-2.3

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	2,208.2	2,543.7	2,451.5	2,514.0	2,552.8	2,656.5	
Exports of goods and services	2	1,578.4	1,837.5	1,757.8	1,817.9	1,848.9	1,925.6	2,002.4
Goods ¹	3	1,063.1	1,277.4	1,213.0	1,262.8	1,282.0	1,352.0	1,422.3
Durable.....	4	671.0	801.6	758.4	802.9	812.9	832.0	862.2
Nondurable.....	5	392.1	475.9	454.6	459.9	469.1	520.0	560.0
Services ¹	6	515.3	560.1	544.8	555.1	566.9	573.6	580.2
Income receipts	7	629.8	706.2	693.7	696.1	704.0	730.8	
Wage and salary receipts.....	8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	
Income receipts on assets.....	9	626.9	703.0	690.7	693.0	700.8	727.7	
Interest.....	10	146.3	134.5	129.3	135.5	134.5	138.7	
Dividends.....	11	206.8	203.2	195.8	222.8	193.1	201.0	
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad.....	12	273.8	365.4	365.6	334.7	373.1	387.9	
Current payments to the rest of the world	13	2,587.9	3,024.9	2,896.5	3,006.4	3,066.8	3,129.6	
Imports of goods and services	14	1,964.7	2,353.9	2,237.6	2,357.1	2,399.4	2,421.5	2,573.9
Goods ¹	15	1,587.8	1,949.4	1,843.5	1,957.2	1,988.2	2,008.5	2,159.2
Durable.....	16	890.1	1,105.3	1,015.5	1,114.6	1,143.0	1,148.2	1,189.8
Nondurable.....	17	697.7	844.0	827.9	842.6	845.2	860.4	969.3
Services ¹	18	376.9	404.6	394.1	400.0	411.2	413.0	414.7
Income payments	19	483.6	517.9	502.6	500.8	515.5	552.8	
Wage and salary payments.....	20	10.8	11.5	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.6	
Income payments on assets.....	21	472.8	506.4	491.3	489.3	503.9	541.2	
Interest.....	22	344.5	321.7	318.4	323.2	320.1	325.2	
Dividends.....	23	99.5	87.1	96.6	86.0	80.9	85.0	
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States.....	24	28.8	97.6	76.3	80.2	103.0	131.0	
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	25	139.5	153.0	156.3	148.5	151.9	155.3	154.1
From persons (net).....	26	66.5	71.9	70.7	72.2	71.1	73.6	74.1
From government (net).....	27	50.2	56.5	60.6	51.9	56.3	57.2	55.1
From business (net).....	28	22.9	24.6	25.0	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.9
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-379.7	-481.2	-445.0	-492.5	-514.0	-473.2	
Addenda:								
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs.....	30	-380.3	-481.7	-445.4	-493.0	-514.6	-473.7	
Balance on current account, NIPAs.....	31	-379.7	-481.2	-445.0	-492.5	-514.0	-473.2	
Less: Capital account transactions (net) ²	32	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Percent]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Exports of goods and services	1	-9.5	11.7	11.4	9.1	6.8	8.6	4.9
Exports of goods ¹	2	-12.0	14.7	14.0	11.5	5.8	11.1	7.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	-4.6	7.8	-0.9	-32.2	24.1	48.1	-14.3
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	-6.8	15.2	19.2	17.3	-3.0	15.1	13.6
Durable goods.....	5	-13.3	16.4	12.8	38.0	-7.1	9.8	5.8
Nondurable goods.....	6	-3.5	14.6	22.4	8.5	-1.0	17.7	17.3
Capital goods, except automotive parts.....	7	-14.7	14.2	15.1	19.1	13.5	10.0	3.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	-3.7	-5.9	-31.1	-7.3	36.1	-7.9	-21.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	-7.8	19.4	23.1	21.3	10.7	22.4	26.7
Other.....	10	-18.0	19.0	29.2	25.4	9.4	12.8	6.6
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	-33.1	36.3	35.9	19.5	-6.4	7.3	40.0
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	-7.2	9.3	11.0	-4.6	7.2	18.7	-9.6
Durable goods.....	13	-16.8	17.4	13.7	23.2	9.4	13.3	9.8
Nondurable goods.....	14	5.2	1.2	8.3	-28.0	4.6	25.4	-28.8
Other.....	15	-4.0	8.2	-17.5	53.9	3.6	-50.8	61.4
Exports of services ¹	16	-3.9	5.7	5.8	3.9	8.9	3.0	-1.7
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	16.1	7.6	78.4	21.6	45.7	-12.9	5.6
Travel.....	18	-10.9	7.4	19.5	0.3	15.0	6.8	-9.1
Passenger fares.....	19	-3.9	-4.3	-9.3	-5.3	24.5	10.0	-8.7
Other transportation.....	20	-14.6	8.7	10.4	8.0	-4.3	-5.3	-2.4
Royalties and license fees.....	21	-4.3	9.4	-5.8	9.0	4.7	0.0	-3.1
Other private services.....	22	0.4	4.4	2.2	3.7	7.3	4.9	1.7
Other.....	23	-7.1	0.5	25.1	-8.1	-2.4	-3.3	11.7
Imports of goods and services	24	-13.8	12.6	11.2	33.5	16.8	-12.6	4.4
Imports of goods ¹	25	-15.8	14.8	12.0	40.5	17.4	-14.2	5.9
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	-5.4	3.1	18.0	5.4	-0.6	-14.8	20.9
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	-24.3	14.7	30.1	31.5	0.6	-18.6	21.7
Durable goods.....	28	-29.9	15.3	43.3	39.5	-8.3	-20.4	40.4
Nondurable goods.....	29	-18.3	14.1	18.5	23.8	10.8	-16.7	4.9
Petroleum and products.....	30	-8.8	0.8	-3.4	78.6	43.6	-55.4	-1.0
Capital goods, except automotive parts.....	31	-16.8	22.5	15.5	49.0	16.4	8.7	9.0
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	-18.1	-0.2	-10.5	-0.3	20.2	5.4	-13.6
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	-1.5	27.5	8.8	51.5	-20.9	-9.0	-1.6
Other.....	34	-21.4	23.3	22.2	54.5	35.4	16.2	15.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	-32.4	42.1	12.1	69.9	15.6	-17.8	27.0
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	-10.8	12.6	7.7	25.3	18.1	-2.1	13.2
Durable goods.....	37	-14.1	16.1	18.5	31.3	19.2	0.5	12.5
Nondurable goods.....	38	-6.9	8.9	-3.2	18.8	16.8	-5.0	13.9
Other.....	39	-7.0	7.1	35.7	-24.2	1.9	92.3	-69.6
Imports of services ¹	40	-4.2	3.5	7.8	4.3	14.2	-4.1	-2.7
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	11.5	2.5	9.0	26.4	24.4	-21.9	-7.3
Travel.....	42	-2.1	-3.9	3.0	-6.4	22.6	-5.9	-11.3
Passenger fares.....	43	-13.8	-0.8	0.2	-6.7	35.4	-12.4	-4.6
Other transportation.....	44	-15.9	11.5	33.4	28.9	15.0	-18.5	3.0
Royalties and license fees.....	45	-2.0	15.5	60.9	-17.4	5.3	8.6	-0.2
Other private services.....	46	-3.6	4.2	0.7	5.8	7.5	4.1	0.9
Other.....	47	7.2	-2.8	-22.0	0.6	12.7	-1.4	-12.9
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	-17.1	17.3	15.8	23.6	6.3	6.7	10.8
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	-2.3	10.2	11.1	-6.4	5.0	18.8	3.4
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	-3.2	8.5	14.6	-32.4	14.1	45.1	3.3
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	-12.8	15.3	13.9	17.1	5.1	8.1	8.4
Imports of durable goods.....	52	-20.6	22.7	19.1	43.2	13.1	-0.3	10.9
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	-9.4	5.4	3.7	37.1	23.2	-29.9	-0.3
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	-17.4	18.1	15.9	32.9	12.3	-1.3	7.6

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Percent change at annual rate:								
Exports of goods and services	1	-9.5	11.7	11.4	9.1	6.8	8.6	4.9
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Exports of goods ¹	2	-8.35	9.89	9.53	7.91	4.09	7.66	5.45
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	-0.26	0.50	0.00	-2.12	1.18	2.41	-0.98
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	-1.32	2.94	3.63	3.45	-0.62	3.10	2.93
Durable goods.....	5	-0.89	1.05	0.82	2.23	-0.49	0.66	0.40
Nondurable goods.....	6	-0.44	1.89	2.81	1.22	-0.13	2.44	2.53
Capital goods, except automotive parts.....	7	-3.75	3.45	3.60	4.34	3.17	2.40	0.82
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	-0.16	-0.28	-1.56	-0.29	1.24	-0.32	-0.90
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	-0.18	0.45	0.51	0.47	0.25	0.49	0.57
Other.....	10	-3.41	3.27	4.65	4.16	1.69	2.23	1.15
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	-2.24	1.86	1.92	1.14	-0.40	0.44	2.06
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	-0.65	0.87	1.03	-0.40	0.63	1.58	-0.88
Durable goods.....	13	-0.85	0.82	0.65	1.01	0.44	0.62	0.46
Nondurable goods.....	14	0.21	0.05	0.38	-1.41	0.19	0.96	-1.34
Other.....	15	-0.13	0.28	-0.64	1.49	0.13	-2.26	1.49
Exports of services ¹	16	-1.17	1.83	1.84	1.21	2.67	0.94	-0.51
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	0.12	0.07	0.50	0.18	0.36	-0.13	0.05
Travel.....	18	-0.65	0.44	1.05	0.02	0.81	0.38	-0.53
Passenger fares.....	19	-0.06	-0.06	-0.15	-0.09	0.37	0.16	-0.14
Other transportation.....	20	-0.35	0.19	0.23	0.17	-0.10	-0.12	-0.05
Royalties and license fees.....	21	-0.22	0.53	-0.34	0.49	0.26	0.00	-0.16
Other private services.....	22	0.06	0.65	0.32	0.52	0.99	0.67	0.23
Other.....	23	-0.07	0.01	0.22	-0.08	-0.02	-0.03	0.09
Percent change at annual rate:								
Imports of goods and services	24	-13.8	12.6	11.2	33.5	16.8	-12.6	4.4
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Imports of goods ¹	25	-13.15	12.00	9.81	32.50	14.41	-11.92	4.84
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	-0.20	0.12	0.68	0.32	0.01	-0.59	0.76
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	-2.88	1.46	2.82	3.46	0.16	-2.03	2.09
Durable goods.....	28	-1.82	0.76	1.88	2.10	-0.42	-1.14	1.84
Nondurable goods.....	29	-1.06	0.70	0.94	1.36	0.58	-0.89	0.25
Petroleum and products.....	30	-1.39	0.23	-0.53	10.32	5.70	-11.40	-0.16
Capital goods, except automotive parts.....	31	-3.13	3.99	2.76	8.49	3.22	1.68	1.68
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	-0.27	0.00	-0.15	0.02	0.26	0.07	-0.19
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	-0.06	1.27	0.45	2.45	-1.17	-0.42	-0.07
Other.....	34	-2.80	2.72	2.46	6.02	4.12	2.03	1.93
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	-3.11	3.28	1.10	5.66	1.52	-1.83	2.28
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	-2.17	2.64	1.69	5.27	3.69	-0.37	2.55
Durable goods.....	37	-1.54	1.74	1.94	3.39	2.10	0.10	1.30
Nondurable goods.....	38	-0.63	0.90	-0.26	1.88	1.59	-0.48	1.25
Other.....	39	-0.27	0.28	1.30	-1.01	0.11	2.62	-4.36
Imports of services ¹	40	-0.70	0.63	1.40	0.95	2.41	-0.67	-0.45
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	0.13	0.03	0.13	0.36	0.30	-0.30	-0.09
Travel.....	42	-0.07	-0.14	0.10	-0.20	0.68	-0.19	-0.36
Passenger fares.....	43	-0.18	-0.01	0.00	-0.08	0.40	-0.16	-0.06
Other transportation.....	44	-0.34	0.23	0.59	0.60	0.32	-0.42	0.06
Royalties and license fees.....	45	-0.02	0.19	0.64	-0.23	0.07	0.10	0.00
Other private services.....	46	-0.26	0.35	0.06	0.50	0.58	0.31	0.07
Other.....	47	0.03	-0.02	-0.13	0.01	0.06	-0.01	-0.07

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Exports of goods and services	1	114.228	127.623	123.858	126.592	128.679	131.362	132.956
Exports of goods ¹	2	112.377	128.855	124.495	127.939	129.762	133.223	135.762
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	119.593	128.981	131.570	119.371	125.993	138.990	133.738
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	122.237	140.828	135.959	141.499	140.409	145.444	150.168
Durable goods.....	5	110.948	129.181	121.957	132.175	129.768	132.825	134.712
Nondurable goods.....	6	128.530	147.321	143.763	146.727	146.348	152.448	158.664
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	109.611	125.208	118.484	123.775	127.747	130.828	131.933
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	111.788	105.214	103.159	101.233	109.350	107.113	100.823
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	109.844	131.185	123.237	129.334	132.649	139.519	148.030
Other.....	10	109.055	129.792	121.979	129.089	132.032	136.068	138.266
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	79.703	108.603	105.426	110.219	108.414	110.353	120.046
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	122.962	134.341	132.889	131.340	133.641	139.494	136.001
Durable goods.....	13	116.895	137.198	129.359	136.273	139.377	143.783	147.189
Nondurable goods.....	14	129.674	131.182	136.693	125.920	127.348	134.768	123.799
Other.....	15	104.532	113.075	108.241	120.552	121.634	101.873	114.829
Exports of services ¹	16	118.303	124.988	122.533	123.708	126.380	127.331	126.781
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	79.562	85.597	79.290	83.261	91.477	88.362	89.578
Travel.....	18	105.933	113.809	111.275	111.369	115.338	117.252	114.504
Passenger fares.....	19	118.913	113.849	111.207	109.690	115.857	118.642	115.981
Other transportation.....	20	78.584	85.415	84.948	86.591	85.643	84.478	83.966
Royalties and license fees.....	21	127.266	139.290	136.244	139.221	140.845	140.850	139.757
Other private services.....	22	135.924	141.869	139.253	140.507	142.999	144.716	145.334
Other.....	23	113.285	113.868	116.267	113.850	113.148	112.205	115.352
Imports of goods and services	24	91.418	102.972	96.401	103.613	107.718	104.155	105.279
Imports of goods ¹	25	88.615	101.687	94.321	102.690	106.881	102.855	104.329
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	100.247	103.313	103.392	104.766	104.606	100.489	105.377
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	70.179	80.522	77.388	82.870	82.996	78.834	82.802
Durable goods.....	28	63.205	72.865	70.158	76.241	74.598	70.462	76.701
Nondurable goods.....	29	78.304	89.357	85.692	90.396	92.745	88.595	89.665
Petroleum and products.....	30	91.277	91.974	82.572	95.452	104.485	85.385	85.171
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	100.488	123.058	111.259	122.917	127.683	130.372	133.201
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	97.152	96.920	94.422	94.360	98.799	100.100	96.518
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	128.862	164.294	157.304	174.522	164.589	160.761	160.122
Other.....	34	92.488	114.080	99.934	111.417	120.186	124.784	129.290
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	62.815	89.229	80.166	91.520	94.888	90.344	95.901
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	100.742	113.457	106.588	112.769	117.551	116.919	120.591
Durable goods.....	37	97.959	113.689	105.539	112.973	118.053	118.191	121.735
Nondurable goods.....	38	103.984	113.216	107.815	112.552	116.996	115.500	119.316
Other.....	39	85.500	91.553	92.138	85.974	86.381	101.719	75.531
Imports of services ¹	40	106.461	110.177	107.766	108.916	112.601	111.427	110.669
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	84.230	86.300	81.555	86.468	91.328	85.849	84.237
Travel.....	42	94.753	91.087	90.241	88.750	93.384	91.975	89.269
Passenger fares.....	43	82.595	81.964	80.588	79.196	85.429	82.642	81.870
Other transportation.....	44	69.772	77.817	73.800	78.643	81.447	77.377	77.943
Royalties and license fees.....	45	93.572	108.080	110.710	105.554	106.919	109.138	109.093
Other private services.....	46	153.013	159.394	155.877	158.093	160.984	162.624	163.008
Other.....	47	103.894	100.990	99.454	99.601	102.634	102.272	98.809
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	105.658	123.955	117.690	124.085	125.986	128.059	131.386
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	124.782	137.548	136.892	134.661	136.327	142.313	143.494
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	119.801	130.003	134.290	121.767	125.844	138.111	139.231
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	111.564	128.600	123.437	128.403	130.006	132.555	135.251
Imports of durable goods.....	52	84.904	104.174	95.804	104.797	108.082	108.013	110.845
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	92.827	97.846	91.754	99.294	104.615	95.719	95.655
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	87.632	103.521	96.736	103.859	106.918	106.572	108.532

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	
Exports of goods and services	1	105.877	110.327	108.771	110.060	110.122	112.353	115.433
Exports of goods ¹	2	104.403	109.410	107.565	108.965	109.072	112.039	115.658
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	133.190	138.318	133.688	132.417	136.779	150.388	161.249
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	105.615	121.055	115.679	120.780	120.342	127.417	137.159
Durable goods.....	5	105.465	117.816	114.959	117.813	116.417	122.076	128.331
Nondurable goods.....	6	105.764	122.760	116.130	122.344	122.390	130.175	141.626
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	99.386	99.438	99.741	99.689	99.446	98.877	98.862
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	119.652	122.825	121.580	122.005	123.329	124.384	125.433
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	75.405	73.515	74.195	74.881	72.881	72.103	70.027
Other.....	10	99.185	98.975	99.480	99.213	99.010	98.199	98.392
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	104.184	104.730	104.667	104.552	104.663	105.038	105.313
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	105.846	106.998	106.350	106.612	106.833	108.196	108.381
Durable goods.....	13	104.740	103.523	103.046	103.215	103.374	104.457	104.799
Nondurable goods.....	14	107.311	111.113	110.257	110.627	110.928	112.641	112.616
Other.....	15	107.180	112.909	110.798	112.307	112.547	115.982	120.033
Exports of services ¹	16	109.172	112.324	111.451	112.480	112.435	112.930	114.711
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	108.405	109.671	109.264	109.602	109.912	109.907	110.401
Travel.....	18	108.384	112.062	110.685	111.874	112.578	113.113	115.641
Passenger fares.....	19	105.968	123.124	116.367	127.141	127.244	121.744	127.613
Other transportation.....	20	109.143	112.700	111.011	112.341	113.108	114.339	117.005
Royalties and license fees.....	21	109.566	110.881	110.651	110.668	110.837	111.367	112.397
Other private services.....	22	109.554	111.803	111.354	111.787	111.463	112.606	114.034
Other.....	23	112.687	115.859	118.642	118.434	113.894	112.466	112.034
Imports of goods and services	24	105.987	112.835	114.514	112.234	109.892	114.699	120.615
Imports of goods ¹	25	104.908	112.382	114.497	111.653	108.977	114.399	121.240
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	119.547	130.526	125.014	128.725	130.572	137.794	146.158
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	104.555	116.331	115.671	116.200	114.718	118.734	126.312
Durable goods.....	28	109.987	126.422	122.633	127.602	124.790	130.664	137.399
Nondurable goods.....	29	98.862	106.377	108.436	105.102	104.783	107.186	115.409
Petroleum and products.....	30	116.302	154.857	172.189	149.107	131.634	166.497	209.309
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	96.638	95.874	96.167	95.857	95.705	95.767	95.843
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	122.356	125.538	124.825	124.898	125.888	126.541	126.754
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	78.061	76.464	76.896	76.716	76.435	75.810	74.003
Other.....	34	101.339	100.678	100.984	100.578	100.405	100.745	101.658
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	104.762	105.546	105.068	105.238	105.696	106.180	106.441
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	103.890	103.939	104.203	104.292	103.787	103.475	104.385
Durable goods.....	37	102.723	101.598	102.711	102.417	100.927	100.338	101.436
Nondurable goods.....	38	105.286	106.723	105.971	106.514	107.192	107.216	107.896
Other.....	39	110.922	113.308	112.415	113.310	113.499	114.008	115.874
Imports of services ¹	40	110.711	114.801	114.351	114.813	114.164	115.876	117.170
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	120.298	119.546	126.660	119.537	113.024	118.964	120.815
Travel.....	42	112.056	119.384	118.974	118.653	119.068	120.842	121.905
Passenger fares.....	43	120.290	136.600	130.594	140.742	134.893	140.170	145.068
Other transportation.....	44	96.231	102.673	99.081	102.166	104.073	105.373	106.307

**Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product**
[Billions of dollars]

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV		
Exports of goods and services	1,578.4	1,837.5	1,757.8	1,817.9	1,848.9	1,925.6	2,002.4	
Exports of goods ¹	1,063.1	1,277.4	1,213.0	1,262.8	1,282.0	1,352.0	1,422.3	
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	93.9	105.5	103.7	93.2	101.6	123.3	127.2
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	293.7	387.6	357.2	388.2	383.8	420.9	467.9
Durable goods.....	5	96.2	125.0	115.0	127.8	124.0	133.1	141.9
Nondurable goods.....	6	197.5	262.6	242.2	260.4	259.8	287.9	326.0
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	390.5	446.2	423.6	442.3	455.3	463.7	467.5
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	74.8	72.2	70.1	69.0	75.3	74.4	70.6
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	37.7	43.9	41.6	44.1	44.0	45.8	47.2
Other.....	10	278.0	330.1	311.9	329.2	336.0	343.4	349.7
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	81.7	111.9	108.6	113.4	111.7	114.1	124.4
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	150.0	165.7	162.9	161.4	164.6	174.0	169.9
Durable goods.....	13	76.0	88.2	82.7	87.3	89.4	93.2	95.7
Nondurable goods.....	14	74.0	77.5	80.2	74.1	75.1	80.8	74.2
Other.....	15	53.2	60.6	56.9	64.3	65.0	56.1	65.4
Exports of services ¹	515.3	560.1	544.8	555.1	566.9	573.6	580.2	
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	15.6	17.0	15.7	16.5	18.2	17.6	17.9
Travel.....	18	93.9	104.3	100.7	101.9	106.2	108.5	108.3
Passenger fares.....	19	26.4	29.4	27.1	29.2	30.9	30.3	31.0
Other transportation.....	20	35.4	39.7	38.9	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.5
Royalties and license fees.....	21	89.8	99.5	97.1	99.2	100.5	101.0	101.2
Other private services.....	22	238.3	253.8	248.1	251.4	255.1	260.8	265.2
Other.....	23	15.8	16.3	17.1	16.7	16.0	15.6	16.0
Imports of goods and services	1,964.7	2,353.9	2,237.6	2,357.1	2,399.4	2,421.5	2,573.9	
Imports of goods ¹	1,587.8	1,949.4	1,843.5	1,957.2	1,988.2	2,008.5	2,159.2	
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	25	81.6	91.8	88.0	91.8	93.0	94.3	104.9
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	195.2	248.9	237.9	255.9	253.0	248.7	277.9
Durable goods.....	28	94.6	125.3	117.0	132.4	126.6	125.3	143.4
Nondurable goods.....	29	100.6	123.6	120.8	123.5	126.4	123.5	134.6
Petroleum and products.....	30	267.4	355.2	358.1	358.5	346.4	358.0	449.0
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	369.7	449.2	407.4	448.6	465.3	475.4	486.1
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	30.6	31.3	30.3	30.3	32.0	32.6	31.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	93.9	117.4	113.0	125.1	117.5	113.9	110.7
Other.....	34	245.3	300.5	264.1	293.2	315.8	328.9	343.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	157.6	225.3	201.5	230.4	239.9	229.5	244.2
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	430.7	485.3	457.1	484.0	502.1	497.9	518.0
Durable goods.....	37	225.4	258.6	242.8	259.2	266.9	265.7	276.6
Nondurable goods.....	38	205.3	226.6	214.3	224.8	235.2	232.2	241.4
Other.....	39	85.6	93.7	93.5	87.9	88.5	104.7	79.0
Imports of services ¹	376.9	404.6	394.1	400.0	411.2	413.0	414.7	
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	30.5	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1	30.7	30.6
Travel.....	42	73.2	75.0	74.0	72.6	76.7	76.7	75.1
Passenger fares.....	43	26.0	29.3	27.5	29.2	30.2	30.3	31.0
Other transportation.....	44	41.6	49.5	45.2	49.7	52.4	50.4	51.3
Royalties and license fees.....	45	25.2	29.5	30.1	28.7	29.2	29.9	30.2
Other private services.....	46	168.9	178.6	174.6	177.1	179.7	182.9	184.9
Other.....	47	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.9	12.0	11.7
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	671.0	801.6	758.4	802.9	812.9	832.0	862.2
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	392.1	475.9	454.6	459.9	469.1	520.0	560.0
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	101.0	116.8	115.2	104.0	111.3	136.6	150.6
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	962.1	1,160.7	1,097.8	1,158.7	1,170.7	1,215.4	1,271.7
Imports of durable goods.....	52	890.1	1,105.3	1,015.5	1,114.6	1,143.0	1,148.2	1,189.8
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	697.7	844.0	827.9	842.6	845.2	860.4	969.3
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	1,320.4	1,594.1	1,485.4	1,598.7	1,641.8	1,650.5	1,710.2

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product, Chained Dollars**
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV		
Exports of goods and services	1,490.7	1,665.5	1,616.4	1,652.1	1,679.3	1,714.3	1,735.2	
Exports of goods ¹	1,018.2	1,167.5	1,128.0	1,159.2	1,175.8	1,207.1	1,230.1	
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	70.5	76.0	77.6	70.4	74.3	81.9	78.8
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	278.1	320.4	309.3	321.9	319.4	330.9	341.6
Durable goods.....	5	91.2	106.2	100.2	108.6	106.7	109.2	110.7
Nondurable goods.....	6	186.8	214.1	208.9	213.2	212.7	221.5	230.6
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	392.9	448.8	424.7	443.6	457.9	468.9	472.9
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	62.5	58.8	57.7	56.6	61.1	59.9	56.3
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	9							
Other.....	10	280.3	333.6	313.5	331.8	339.3	349.7	355.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	78.4	106.9	103.7	108.5	106.7	108.6	118.1
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	141.8	154.9	153.2	151.4	154.1	160.8	156.8
Durable goods.....	13	72.6	85.2	80.3	84.6	86.5	89.3	91.4
Nondurable goods.....	14	69.0	69.8	72.7	67.0	67.7	71.7	65.9
Other.....	15	49.7	53.7	51.4	57.3	57.8	48.4	54.6
Exports of services ¹	472.0	498.7	488.9	493.6	504.2	508.0	505.8	
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	14.4	15.5	14.3	15.1	16.6	16.0	16.2
Travel.....	18	86.7	93.1	91.0	91.1	94.3	95.9	93.7
Passenger fares.....	19	24.9	23.9	23.3	23.0	24.3	24.9	24.3
Other transportation.....	20	32.4	35.3	35.1	35.7	35.4	34.9	34.7
Royalties and license fees.....	21	82.0	89.7	87.7	89.7	90.7	90.7	90.0
Other private services.....	22	217.5	227.1	222.9	224.9	228.9	231.6	232.6
Other.....	23	14.0	14.1	14.4	14.1	14.0	13.9	14.3
Residual.....	24	7.8	2.8	5.6	1.6	1.9	2.7	0.3
Imports of goods and services	1,853.8	2,088.0	1,954.8	2,101.1	2,184.3	2,112.0	2,134.8	
Imports of goods ¹	1,513.5	1,736.8	1,611.0	1,753.9	1,825.5	1,756.7	1,781.9	
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	25	68.3	70.4	70.4	71.3	71.2	68.4	71.8
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	186.7	214.2	205.9	220.5	220.8	209.7	220.3
Durable goods.....	28	86.0	99.1	95.4	103.7	101.5	95.8	104.3
Nondurable goods.....	29	101.8	116.2	111.4	117.5	120.6	115.2	116.6
Petroleum and products.....	30	229.9	231.6	208.0	240.4	263.2	215.0	214.5
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	382.6	468.5	423.6	468.0	486.1	496.4	507.1
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	25.0	25.0	24.3	24.3	25.4	25.8	24.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	33							
Other.....	34	242.0	298.5	261.5	291.6	314.5	326.5	338.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	150.4	213.7	192.0	219.1	227.2	216.3	229.6
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	414.6	466.9	438.6	464.1	483.8	481.2	496.3
Durable goods.....	37	219.4	254.7	236.4	253.1	264.5	264.8	272.7
Nondurable goods.....	38	195.0	212.3	202.2	211.1	219.4	216.6	223.7
Other.....	39	77.2	82.7	83.2	77.6	78.0	91.8	68.2
Imports of services ¹	340.5	352.4	344.6	348.3	360.1	356.4	353.9	
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	25.3	26.0	24.5	26.0	27.5	25.8	25.3
Travel.....	42	65.4	62.8	62.2	61.2	64.4	63.4	61.6
Passenger fares.....	43	21.6	21.4	21.1	20.7	22.3	21.6	21.4
Other transportation.....	44	43.2	48.2	45.7	48.7	50.4	47.9	48.3
Royalties and license fees.....	45	23.0	26.6	27.2	26.0	26.3	26.9	26.9
Other private services.....	46	149.7	155.9	152.5	154.6	157.5	159.1	159.5
Other.....	47	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.1
Residual.....	48	-0.2	-20.8	-20.2	-18.8	-13.7	-29.4	-32.3
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	49	660.2	774.5	735.4	775.4	787.2	800.2	821.0
Exports of nondurable goods.....	50	350.9	386.8	385.0	378.7	383.4	400.2	403.5
Exports of agricultural goods ²	51	77.7	84.4	87.1	79.0	81.7	89.6	90.3
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	52	938.5	1,081.8	1,038.4	1,080.1	1,093.6	1,115.1	1,137.7
Imports of durable goods.....	53	870.6	1,068.2	982.3	1,074.5	1,108.2	1,107.5	1,136.6
Imports of nondurable goods.....	54	633.7	667.9	626.3	677.8	714.1	653.4	653.0
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	55	1,276.0	1,507.4	1,408.6	1,512.3	1,556.9	1,551.8	1,580.4

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross saving	1	1,533.8	1,704.4	1,621.5	1,723.9	1,731.4	1,740.7	
Net saving	2	-327.4	-164.5	-230.9	-136.5	-140.5	-150.0	
Net private saving.....	3	944.5	1,134.7	1,054.8	1,184.3	1,155.2	1,144.8	
Domestic business.....	4	284.2	475.5	443.0	480.1	474.2	504.8	
Undistributed corporate profits.....	5	342.9	651.8	649.4	654.2	679.9	623.9	
Inventory valuation adjustment, corporate.....	6	11.9	-44.9	-36.4	-3.5	-36.4	-103.2	
Capital consumption adjustment, corporate.....	7	-70.6	-131.4	-169.9	-170.7	-169.3	-15.8	-81.7
Households and institutions.....	8	660.3	659.2	611.8	704.3	681.0	640.0	663.6
Personal saving.....	9	655.3	659.2	611.8	704.3	681.0	640.0	663.6
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	10	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving.....	11	-1,271.9	-1,299.2	-1,285.7	-1,320.8	-1,295.6	-1,294.8	
Federal.....	12	-1,251.7	-1,332.1	-1,314.2	-1,336.5	-1,343.4	-1,334.4	
State and local.....	13	-20.1	32.9	28.6	15.8	47.7	39.6	
Consumption of fixed capital	14	1,861.1	1,868.9	1,852.4	1,860.4	1,871.9	1,890.7	1,911.4
Private.....	15	1,535.8	1,534.0	1,522.8	1,527.4	1,535.5	1,550.2	1,565.1
Domestic business.....	16	1,245.2	1,241.5	1,231.1	1,236.9	1,243.0	1,254.9	1,267.5
Households and institutions.....	17	290.6	292.5	291.7	290.5	292.5	295.3	297.6
Government.....	18	325.3	334.9	329.6	333.0	336.4	340.5	346.3
Federal.....	19	124.3	129.7	127.3	128.8	130.2	132.3	135.3
State and local.....	20	200.9	205.2	202.3	204.2	206.1	208.2	211.0
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	21	1,712.9	1,856.0	1,785.7	1,855.0	1,912.4	1,870.7	
Gross domestic investment	22	2,092.6	2,337.1	2,230.7	2,347.4	2,426.4	2,343.9	2,364.3
Gross private domestic investment.....	23	1,589.2	1,827.5	1,739.7	1,841.8	1,907.2	1,821.3	1,863.6
Domestic business.....	24	1,176.5	1,423.6	1,337.2	1,423.6	1,512.9	1,420.8	1,468.5
Households and institutions.....	25	412.7	403.9	402.6	418.2	394.3	400.5	395.1
Gross government investment.....	26	503.4	509.6	491.0	505.6	519.3	522.6	500.7
Federal.....	27	152.4	170.9	160.8	168.2	172.3	182.1	171.5
State and local.....	28	351.0	338.7	330.2	337.4	346.9	340.5	329.3
Capital account transactions (net) ¹	29	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	
Private.....	30	-142.2	-84.6	-94.0	-126.6	-57.3	-60.6	
Domestic business.....	31	-125.0	-55.5	-72.7	-102.2	-29.0	-18.0	
Households and institutions.....	32	-17.3	-29.2	-21.3	-24.3	-28.4	-42.6	
Government.....	33	142.8	85.1	94.4	127.1	57.9	61.1	
Federal.....	34	196.8	137.2	135.9	176.1	117.0	119.9	
State and local.....	35	-54.0	-52.1	-41.5	-49.1	-59.1	-58.7	
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	36	-380.3	-481.7	-445.4	-493.0	-514.6	-473.7	
Private.....	37	1,212.5	1,077.4	1,096.0	1,127.5	1,021.9	1,064.3	
Domestic business.....	38	657.0	500.4	573.8	526.6	414.3	486.9	
Households and institutions.....	39	555.5	577.0	522.1	600.9	607.6	577.5	
Government.....	40	-1,592.7	-1,559.1	-1,541.4	-1,620.5	-1,536.4	-1,538.0	
Federal.....	41	-1,476.6	-1,510.6	-1,483.6	-1,552.1	-1,502.5	-1,504.1	
State and local.....	42	-116.1	-48.5	-57.7	-68.4	-34.0	-33.9	
Statistical discrepancy	43	179.1	151.6	164.2	131.1	181.0	130.0	
Addenda:								
Gross private saving.....	44	2,480.3	2,668.7	2,577.5	2,711.7	2,690.7	2,695.0	
Domestic business.....	45	1,529.4	1,717.0	1,674.1	1,716.9	1,717.2	1,759.7	
Households and institutions.....	46	950.9	951.7	903.4	994.8	973.5	935.3	961.3
Gross government saving.....	47	-946.6	-964.3	-956.0	-987.8	-959.2	-954.3	
Federal.....	48	-1,127.4	-1,202.5	-1,186.9	-1,207.8	-1,213.1	-1,202.1	
State and local.....	49	180.8	238.1	230.9	220.0	253.9	247.8	
Net domestic investment.....	50	231.5	468.3	378.3	487.1	554.5	453.2	452.9
Private.....	51	53.4	293.5	217.0	314.4	371.6	271.1	298.5
Domestic business.....	52	-68.7	182.2	106.1	186.8	269.9	165.9	201.0
Households and institutions.....	53	122.0	111.4	110.9	127.6	101.8	105.2	97.5
Government.....	54	178.1	174.7	161.3	172.6	182.9	182.1	154.4
Federal.....	55	28.1	41.2	33.5	39.4	42.1	49.8	36.2
State and local.....	56	150.0	133.5	127.8	133.2	140.8	132.3	118.3
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	57	10.9	11.6	11.2	11.8	11.7	11.7	
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	58	-2.3	-1.1	-1.6	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	
Disaster losses ²	59	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private.....	60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Domestic business.....	61	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Households and institutions.....	62	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government.....	63	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal.....	64	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local.....	65	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

2. Consists of damages to fixed assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Percent]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Private fixed investment	1	-18.3	3.9	3.3	18.9	1.5	6.8	0.7
Nonresidential	2	-17.1	5.7	7.8	17.2	10.0	7.7	1.8
Structures	3	-20.4	-13.7	-17.8	-0.5	-3.5	7.6	-21.7
Commercial and health care	4	-29.9	-25.0	-28.5	-18.0	-11.4	-5.1	-29.4
Manufacturing	5	7.6	-32.2	-43.8	-18.3	-39.4	-32.9	-35.5
Power and communication	6	2.5	-9.3	-33.7	-7.1	-26.6	87.8	-40.5
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	-35.5	26.5	93.4	58.2	64.4	5.6	9.6
Other structures ¹	8	-18.7	-27.4	-36.0	-16.0	-15.4	-19.0	-24.2
Equipment and software	9	-15.3	15.3	20.4	24.8	15.4	7.7	11.6
Information processing equipment and software	10	0.2	13.5	8.4	15.3	8.8	14.5	3.4
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	-1.5	27.3	4.8	45.2	1.3	25.9	-8.1
Software ²	12	1.7	9.8	9.2	8.1	9.8	11.2	9.3
Other ³	13	-1.1	12.7	8.8	13.0	11.1	14.0	1.2
Industrial equipment	14	-23.3	5.7	0.2	44.2	6.9	10.5	14.6
Transportation equipment	15	-51.5	61.4	173.9	74.8	64.4	-21.4	48.3
Other equipment ⁴	16	-22.3	9.1	32.7	16.2	19.4	5.9	15.9
Residential	17	-22.9	-3.0	-12.3	25.7	-27.3	3.3	-4.1
Structures	18	-23.2	-3.3	-12.8	26.2	-28.0	3.1	-4.4
Permanent site	19	-40.0	-3.7	1.2	13.5	-23.6	-14.5	-4.2
Single family	20	-40.8	8.7	19.3	22.4	-26.3	-16.6	-0.7
Multifamily	21	-36.7	-50.0	-64.9	-38.2	4.2	4.0	-28.2
Other structures ⁵	22	-6.5	-3.0	-20.7	34.8	-30.5	15.5	-4.5
Equipment	23	-7.1	8.1	11.2	8.3	2.4	8.2	8.8
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-21.6	-9.1	-15.5	11.3	-15.8	5.5	-14.2
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	-15.2	15.2	20.3	24.6	15.3	7.7	11.6
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-22.5	-9.4	-11.9	6.8	-9.2	3.0	-15.1
Nonresidential structures	27	-20.3	-13.5	-17.5	-0.4	-3.4	7.4	-21.6
Residential structures	28	-25.6	-3.1	-3.5	17.4	-16.5	-2.8	-5.3

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Private fixed investment	1	-18.3	3.9	3.3	18.9	1.5	6.8	0.7
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Nonresidential	2	-13.34	4.55	6.03	13.92	7.70	6.21	1.46
Structures	3	-5.52	-3.56	-4.52	0.14	-0.77	1.63	-5.18
Commercial and health care	4	-2.58	-1.84	-2.05	-1.07	-0.63	-0.26	-1.65
Manufacturing	5	0.21	-1.17	-1.74	-0.53	-1.20	-0.84	-0.82
Power and communication	6	0.11	-0.49	-2.14	-0.35	-1.41	3.04	-2.50
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	-2.34	1.28	3.18	2.67	3.04	0.36	0.62
Other structures ¹	8	-0.92	-1.33	-1.78	-0.59	-0.56	-0.66	-0.82
Equipment and software	9	-7.81	8.11	10.55	13.79	8.46	4.58	6.63
Information processing equipment and software	10	0.05	4.17	2.70	5.10	2.82	4.87	1.14
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	-0.06	1.26	0.25	2.17	0.07	1.32	-0.47
Software ²	12	0.21	1.50	1.43	1.34	1.50	1.75	1.46
Other ³	13	-0.10	1.41	1.02	1.59	1.25	1.60	0.14
Industrial equipment	14	-2.14	0.52	0.02	3.48	0.62	0.96	1.31
Transportation equipment	15	-3.65	2.60	5.25	3.62	3.33	-1.62	2.73
Other equipment ⁴	16	-2.07	0.82	2.59	1.58	1.70	0.58	1.45
Residential	17	-5.01	-0.62	-2.69	4.95	-6.21	0.62	-0.77
Structures	18	-4.97	-0.66	-2.75	4.90	-6.22	0.58	-0.81
Permanent site	19	-4.27	-0.29	0.09	1.06	-1.96	-1.07	-0.28
Single family	20	-3.50	0.54	1.18	1.45	-1.99	-1.10	-0.04
Multifamily	21	-0.77	-0.83	-1.09	-0.39	0.03	0.03	-0.24
Other structures ⁵	22	-0.70	-0.37	-2.84	3.84	-4.26	1.65	-0.53
Equipment	23	-0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.04
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-10.50	-4.22	-7.27	5.04	-6.98	2.21	-5.98
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	-7.85	8.15	10.60	13.83	8.48	4.62	6.68
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-10.28	-4.05	-5.05	3.00	-3.62	1.18	-5.98
Nonresidential structures	27	-5.51	-3.52	-4.46	0.15	-0.74	1.61	-5.14
Residential structures	28	-4.77	-0.53	-0.59	2.85	-2.88	-0.43	-0.84

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Private fixed investment	1	76.835	79.855	76.826	80.219	80.517	81.858	81.999
Nonresidential	2	95.804	101.307	96.677	100.592	103.019	104.939	105.408
Structures	3	105.064	90.690	90.761	90.649	89.848	91.500	86.066
Commercial and health care	4	78.754	59.095	62.430	59.416	57.644	56.890	52.153
Manufacturing	5	174.631	118.413	133.491	126.895	111.942	101.324	90.812
Power and communication	6	167.925	152.283	154.038	151.234	139.990	163.871	143.923
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	83.433	105.570	90.256	101.224	114.617	116.181	118.883
Other structures ¹	8	115.316	83.714	89.368	85.567	82.062	77.859	72.641
Equipment and software	9	92.035	106.078	99.408	105.067	108.898	110.939	114.022
Information processing equipment and software	10	125.368	142.280	135.861	140.775	143.763	148.723	149.969
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	156.682	199.457	182.749	200.624	201.263	213.192	208.750
Software ²	12	118.929	130.626	126.350	128.839	131.877	135.438	138.492
Other ³	13	120.829	136.203	130.239	134.286	137.856	142.433	142.853
Industrial equipment	14	82.784	87.506	80.422	88.127	89.605	91.869	95.048
Transportation equipment	15	38.207	61.685	52.744	60.651	68.682	64.662	71.361
Other equipment ⁴	16	77.020	84.041	79.571	82.614	86.365	87.613	90.905
Residential	17	44.220	42.905	42.670	45.177	41.719	42.054	41.620
Structures	18	43.638	42.219	42.007	44.520	41.016	41.332	40.869
Permanent site	19	27.025	26.025	26.520	27.376	25.593	24.611	24.351
Single family	20	24.324	26.446	26.732	28.115	26.046	24.892	24.851
Multifamily	21	49.595	24.820	26.926	23.876	24.120	24.360	22.420
Other structures ⁵	22	71.926	69.780	68.392	73.694	67.279	69.753	68.946
Equipment	23	91.636	99.032	96.793	98.733	99.309	101.295	103.443
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	64.317	58.443	58.325	59.905	57.383	58.158	55.974
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	92.031	106.010	99.383	105.006	108.807	110.847	113.922
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	65.466	59.295	59.161	60.145	58.716	59.158	56.781
Nonresidential structures	27	105.306	91.045	91.101	91.001	90.223	91.855	86.447
Residential structures	28	42.105	40.793	40.547	42.208	40.353	40.066	39.520

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded", or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Private fixed investment	1	105.260	103.627	103.661	103.487	103.523	103.835	104.093
Nonresidential	2	105.700	103.719	103.639	103.636	103.689	103.913	104.152
Structures	3	122.187	120.467	119.291	119.887	120.755	121.933	123.062
Commercial and health care	4	119.695	115.856	116.128	115.560	115.674	116.061	116.413
Manufacturing	5	120.815	118.170	117.803	117.989	118.282	118.607	118.495
Power and communication	6	120.791	122.259	119.713	121.865	123.192	124.268	126.096
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	132.162	130.602	127.720	129.287	131.340	134.059	136.090
Other structures ¹	8	114.059	110.917	111.291	110.679	110.646	111.053	111.445
Equipment and software	9	99.620	97.702	97.954	97.764	97.574	97.518	97.506
Information processing equipment and software	10	89.062	87.366	87.923	87.583	87.121	86.835	86.424
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	64.734	61.762	62.638	61.989	61.448	60.973	59.582
Software ²	12	100.364	99.442	99.700	99.538	99.233	99.297	99.268
Other ³	13	88.358	86.567	87.249	86.909	86.333	85.775	85.572
Industrial equipment	14	113.766	115.053	114.362	114.891	115.168	115.793	117.084
Transportation equipment	15	109.977	100.808	101.206	100.648	100.465	100.912	101.698
Other equipment ⁴	16	112.772	111.214	110.841	110.947	111.558	111.511	111.447
Residential	17	102.736	102.394	102.869	102.030	101.994	102.684	103.026
Structures	18	102.758	102.570	103.004	102.175	102.166	102.933	103.326
Permanent site	19	102.804	101.271	102.055	100.505	100.884	101.642	101.676
Single family	20	99.893	98.259	99.020	97.516	97.883	98.618	98.652
Multifamily	21	120.414	119.336	120.259	118.433	118.879	119.772	119.813
Other structures ⁵	22	102.448	103.148	103.356	102.991	102.736	103.508	104.113
Equipment	23	99.815	93.990	95.771	94.639	93.667	91.883	90.614
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	110.622	109.619	109.269	109.140	109.556	110.513	111.259
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	99.622	97.668	97.934	97.734	97.538	97.466	97.443
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	112.275	111.365	110.840	110.818	111.383	112.419	113.334
Nonresidential structures	27	122.394	120.673	119.484	120.089	120.966	122.152	123.293
Residential structures	28	104.411	104.576	104.810	104.053	104.273	105.170	105.852

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded", or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Private fixed investment	1	1,716.4	1,755.8	1,689.8	1,761.4	1,768.6	1,803.5	1,811.1
Nonresidential	2	1,364.4	1,415.3	1,349.6	1,404.2	1,438.8	1,468.8	1,478.8
Structures	3	451.6	383.5	380.1	381.5	380.9	391.7	371.8
Commercial and health care	4	128.1	92.8	98.2	93.0	90.3	89.5	82.3
Manufacturing	5	63.1	41.8	47.0	44.7	39.6	35.9	32.2
Power and communication	6	91.6	84.1	83.3	83.3	77.9	92.0	82.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	85.0	105.8	88.3	100.2	115.3	119.3	123.9
Other structures ¹	8	83.8	59.1	63.3	60.2	57.7	55.0	51.5
Equipment and software	9	912.8	1,031.8	969.5	1,022.7	1,057.9	1,077.1	1,106.9
Information processing equipment and software	10	530.7	590.9	568.0	586.2	595.5	614.0	616.2
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	80.0	97.4	90.5	98.4	97.8	102.8	98.4
Software ²	12	260.2	283.2	274.7	279.6	285.3	293.2	299.8
Other ³	13	190.4	210.4	202.8	208.3	212.4	218.0	218.1
Industrial equipment	14	150.4	160.7	146.8	161.6	164.7	169.8	177.6
Transportation equipment	15	76.4	113.0	97.0	110.9	125.4	118.6	131.9
Other equipment ⁴	16	155.4	167.2	157.7	163.9	172.3	174.7	181.2
Residential	17	352.1	340.5	340.2	357.2	329.8	334.7	332.3
Structures	18	343.1	331.3	331.1	348.1	320.7	325.6	323.1
Permanent site	19	133.6	126.6	130.1	132.2	124.1	120.2	119.0
Single family	20	105.3	112.6	114.8	118.9	110.5	106.4	106.3
Multifamily	21	28.2	14.0	15.3	13.4	13.6	13.8	12.7
Other structures ⁵	22	209.5	204.7	201.0	215.9	196.6	205.3	204.1
Equipment	23	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	794.7	714.9	711.2	729.6	701.5	717.2	695.0
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	921.7	1,040.9	978.6	1,031.8	1,067.0	1,086.2	1,116.1
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	740.3	664.3	659.7	670.5	657.9	669.1	647.4
Nonresidential structures	27	451.5	384.2	380.6	382.1	381.6	392.3	372.7
Residential structures	28	288.8	280.2	279.1	288.4	276.3	276.7	274.7

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Private fixed investment	1	1,630.7	1,694.7	1,630.5	1,702.5	1,708.8	1,737.3	1,740.2
Nonresidential	2	1,290.8	1,364.9	1,302.6	1,355.3	1,388.0	1,413.9	1,420.2
Structures	3	369.6	319.0	319.3	318.9	316.0	321.9	302.7
Commercial and health care	4	107.0	80.3	84.9	80.8	78.4	77.3	70.9
Manufacturing	5	52.2	35.4	39.9	37.9	33.5	30.3	27.1
Power and communication	6	75.8	68.8	69.6	68.3	63.2	74.0	65.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	64.3	81.4	69.6	78.0	88.3	89.5	91.6
Other structures ¹	8	73.5	53.3	57.0	54.5	52.3	49.6	46.3
Equipment and software	9	916.3	1,056.1	989.7	1,046.0	1,084.2	1,104.5	1,135.2
Information processing equipment and software	10	595.8	676.2	645.7	669.1	683.3	706.8	712.8
Computers and peripheral equipment ²	11							
Software ³	12	259.3	284.8	275.4	280.9	287.5	295.3	301.9
Other ⁴	13	215.5	243.0	232.3	239.5	245.9	254.1	254.8
Industrial equipment	14	132.2	139.7	128.4	140.7	143.0	146.7	151.7
Transportation equipment	15	69.4	112.1	95.8	110.2	124.8	117.5	129.7
Other equipment ⁵	16	137.8	150.4	142.4	147.8	154.5	156.8	162.7
Residential	17	342.7	332.5	330.7	350.1	323.3	325.9	322.5
Structures	18	333.9	323.0	321.4	340.7	313.8	316.3	312.7
Permanent site	19	129.9	125.1	127.5	131.6	123.1	118.3	117.1
Single family	20	105.4	114.6	115.9	121.9	112.9	107.9	107.7
Multifamily	21	23.5	11.7	12.7	11.3	11.4	11.5	10.6
Other structures ⁶	22	204.5	198.4	194.5	209.6	191.3	198.3	196.1
Equipment	23	9.0	9.7	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.1
Residual	24	-22.3	-46.2	-41.6	-46.9	-46.7	-49.6	-50.7
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	25	718.4	652.8	651.4	669.1	640.9	649.6	625.2
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	26	925.2	1,065.8	999.1	1,055.7	1,093.9	1,114.4	1,145.3
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁷	27	659.4	597.2	595.9	605.8	591.4	595.9	571.9
Nonresidential structures	28	368.9	319.0	319.2	318.8	316.1	321.8	302.9
Residential structures	29	276.6	268.0	266.3	277.3	265.1	263.2	259.6

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.
 3. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
 7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
- Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Change in private inventories	1	-127.2	71.7	50.0	80.4	138.6	17.8	52.5
Farm.....	2	3.8	6.5	9.3	9.6	6.3	0.9	-2.2
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	-3.3	-2.7	-11.9	4.9	-2.9	-1.0	-2.0
Manufacturing.....	4	-30.4	21.4	23.6	-2.1	33.6	30.6	42.2
Durable goods industries.....	5	-34.2	18.4	9.9	25.0	20.8	17.8	24.4
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	3.8	3.0	13.7	-27.1	12.7	12.8	17.8
Wholesale trade.....	7	-56.0	33.4	15.7	36.5	67.6	13.8	18.8
Durable goods industries.....	8	-52.7	19.6	9.3	12.7	31.7	24.7	19.6
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	-3.4	13.8	6.3	23.8	36.0	-10.9	-0.8
Retail trade.....	10	-33.8	11.2	13.7	27.2	31.6	-27.7	-1.2
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	-13.3	6.0	12.3	17.2	25.0	-30.3	-4.7
Food and beverage stores.....	12	-0.7	-0.2	1.3	-1.1	0.4	-1.5	-0.1
General merchandise stores.....	13	-3.3	2.9	-0.2	4.9	2.3	4.5	2.0
Other retail stores.....	14	-16.6	2.5	0.3	6.2	3.9	-0.3	1.6
Other industries.....	15	-7.5	1.9	-0.3	4.3	2.4	1.3	-3.0
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories.....	16	-127.2	71.7	50.0	80.4	138.6	17.8	52.5
Durable goods industries.....	17	-114.4	43.3	26.7	55.3	77.4	13.7	38.6
Nondurable goods industries.....	18	-12.8	28.4	23.2	25.1	61.2	4.1	13.9
Nonfarm industries.....	19	-131.1	65.2	40.7	70.8	132.2	16.9	54.7
Nonfarm change in book value ¹	20	-152.7	116.2	93.6	67.3	174.5	129.5	174.3
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ²	21	21.6	-51.1	-53.0	3.5	-42.3	-112.6	-119.5
Wholesale trade.....	22	-56.0	33.4	15.7	36.5	67.6	13.8	18.8
Merchant wholesale trade.....	23	-45.2	21.8	7.2	22.0	53.7	4.4	9.3
Durable goods industries.....	24	-42.1	13.5	6.3	7.8	23.5	16.5	13.5
Nondurable goods industries.....	25	-3.0	8.3	0.9	14.2	30.2	-12.2	-4.2
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	26	-10.9	11.6	8.4	14.5	14.0	9.4	9.5

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.6.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Change in private inventories	1	-113.1	62.7	44.1	68.8	121.4	16.2	43.8
Farm.....	2	3.4	5.4	7.6	7.8	5.1	1.2	-0.9
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	-2.8	-2.4	-10.4	4.3	-2.6	-0.9	-1.7
Manufacturing.....	4	-26.6	18.1	21.0	-3.4	29.6	25.2	34.1
Durable goods industries.....	5	-31.5	16.3	8.9	22.1	18.5	15.6	20.9
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	3.8	2.1	11.9	-24.4	11.1	9.7	13.3
Wholesale trade.....	7	-48.9	28.6	13.2	31.2	57.3	12.5	14.9
Durable goods industries.....	8	-48.7	17.5	8.3	11.4	28.3	22.0	17.1
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	-2.2	11.3	4.9	19.0	28.3	-6.9	-0.4
Retail trade.....	10	-31.4	10.3	12.6	24.9	28.7	-25.1	-1.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	-13.0	5.8	11.9	16.6	23.7	-29.1	-4.5
Food and beverage stores.....	12	-0.6	-0.2	1.1	-0.9	0.3	-1.2	-0.1
General merchandise stores.....	13	-3.0	2.6	-0.2	4.4	2.1	4.0	1.7
Other retail stores.....	14	-15.0	2.3	0.3	5.6	3.5	-0.3	1.4
Other industries.....	15	-6.9	1.7	-0.2	3.9	2.1	1.1	-2.4
Residual.....	16	3.4	0.3	0.0	-1.0	1.0	1.0	-0.6
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories.....	17	-113.1	62.7	44.1	68.8	121.4	16.2	43.8
Durable goods industries.....	18	-106.7	39.1	24.4	50.0	69.9	12.2	34.2
Nondurable goods industries.....	19	-9.6	24.1	20.0	19.8	52.3	4.5	11.7
Nonfarm industries.....	20	-116.9	57.3	36.5	61.0	116.6	15.1	45.8
Wholesale trade.....	21	-48.9	28.6	13.2	31.2	57.3	12.5	14.9
Merchant wholesale trade.....	22	-39.5	18.8	6.1	18.7	45.3	4.9	7.5
Durable goods industries.....	23	-38.8	12.1	5.7	7.0	21.0	14.7	11.8
Nondurable goods industries.....	24	-2.1	6.9	0.7	11.2	23.6	-7.8	-2.8
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	25	-9.5	9.7	6.9	12.4	12.0	7.5	7.2

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2010				2011
		I	II	III	IV	I
Private inventories ¹	1	1,954.7	1,952.6	2,038.1	2,128.1	2,219.0
Farm	2	188.8	186.1	211.1	233.3	253.7
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	86.8	86.3	86.4	86.7	89.4
Manufacturing	4	597.5	588.4	606.5	643.2	675.3
Durable goods industries	5	328.7	336.3	342.8	352.4	368.2
Nondurable goods industries	6	268.8	252.1	263.7	290.8	307.2
Wholesale trade	7	458.0	461.1	492.0	519.8	543.3
Durable goods industries	8	242.9	246.6	255.1	265.3	274.5
Nondurable goods industries	9	215.1	214.5	236.9	254.6	268.7
Retail trade	10	472.8	479.0	490.0	488.9	497.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	141.2	146.9	154.1	145.3	145.4
Food and beverage stores	12	43.0	41.8	42.3	43.3	45.1
General merchandise stores	13	78.0	79.4	80.5	82.5	84.6
Other retail stores	14	210.6	210.8	213.2	217.7	222.8
Other industries	15	150.9	151.7	152.1	156.1	159.4
Addenda:						
Private inventories	16	1,954.7	1,952.6	2,038.1	2,128.1	2,219.0
Durable goods industries	17	794.0	811.4	832.7	844.8	870.7
Nondurable goods industries	18	1,160.7	1,141.2	1,205.4	1,283.3	1,348.3
Nonfarm industries	19	1,766.0	1,766.5	1,827.0	1,894.8	1,965.3
Wholesale trade	20	458.0	461.1	492.0	519.8	543.3
Merchant wholesale trade	21	398.7	400.8	426.4	446.6	462.5
Durable goods industries	22	218.4	220.8	227.1	234.8	242.0
Nondurable goods industries	23	180.4	180.1	199.3	211.8	220.5
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	59.2	60.3	65.5	73.3	80.8
Final sales of domestic business ²	25	790.1	795.9	802.2	820.9	826.4
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	26	408.5	410.2	414.3	430.5	431.9
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales	27	2.47	2.45	2.54	2.59	2.69
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	28	2.23	2.22	2.28	2.31	2.38
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	29	4.32	4.31	4.41	4.40	4.55

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2010				2011
		I	II	III	IV	I
Private inventories ¹	1	1,713.2	1,730.4	1,760.8	1,764.8	1,775.8
Farm	2	162.2	164.1	165.4	165.7	165.5
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	75.2	76.3	75.7	75.5	75.0
Manufacturing	4	517.8	517.0	524.4	530.7	539.2
Durable goods industries	5	293.1	298.6	303.2	307.1	312.4
Nondurable goods industries	6	223.8	217.8	220.5	223.0	226.3
Wholesale trade	7	389.2	397.0	411.3	414.4	418.2
Durable goods industries	8	218.3	221.2	228.3	233.8	238.0
Nondurable goods industries	9	169.5	174.2	181.3	179.6	179.5
Retail trade	10	431.4	437.6	444.8	438.5	438.2
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	136.4	140.6	146.5	139.2	138.1
Food and beverage stores	12	35.9	35.6	35.7	35.4	35.4
General merchandise stores	13	70.7	71.9	72.4	73.4	73.8
Other retail stores	14	187.8	189.2	190.1	190.0	190.3
Other industries	15	135.5	136.5	137.0	137.3	136.7
Residual	16	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8
Addenda:						
Private inventories	17	1,713.2	1,730.4	1,760.8	1,764.8	1,775.8
Durable goods industries	18	722.2	734.7	752.2	755.3	763.8
Nondurable goods industries	19	987.3	992.2	1,005.3	1,006.4	1,009.4
Nonfarm industries	20	1,550.5	1,565.8	1,594.9	1,598.7	1,610.2
Wholesale trade	21	389.2	397.0	411.3	414.4	418.2
Merchant wholesale trade	22	340.3	345.0	356.3	357.5	359.4
Durable goods industries	23	195.8	197.5	202.8	206.4	209.4
Nondurable goods industries	24	143.4	146.2	152.1	150.2	149.5
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	48.8	51.9	54.9	56.8	58.6
Final sales of domestic business ²	26	734.7	735.1	736.0	755.2	758.5
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	396.3	395.4	394.7	412.2	413.6
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.33	2.35	2.39	2.34	2.34
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.11	2.13	2.17	2.12	2.12
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.91	3.96	4.04	3.88	3.89

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2005) dollar change in inventories for 2005 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2005 and that the average of the 2004 and 2005 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted				
		2010				2011
		I	II	III	IV	I
Private inventories ¹	1	114.098	112.843	115.751	120.584	124.960
Farm	2	116.377	113.388	127.608	140.786	153.300
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	115.324	113.092	114.092	114.849	119.141
Manufacturing	4	115.392	113.819	115.669	121.213	125.245
Durable goods industries	5	112.134	112.626	113.037	114.749	117.857
Nondurable goods industries	6	120.103	115.761	119.591	130.427	135.743
Wholesale trade	7	117.682	116.168	119.611	125.432	129.920
Durable goods industries	8	111.270	111.513	111.750	113.479	115.329
Nondurable goods industries	9	126.893	123.121	130.653	141.756	149.731
Retail trade	10	109.610	109.453	110.173	111.494	113.610
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	103.500	104.513	105.160	104.381	105.240
Food and beverage stores	12	119.917	117.334	118.412	122.382	127.614
General merchandise stores	13	110.220	110.532	111.194	112.475	114.600
Other retail stores	14	112.169	111.435	112.166	114.588	117.044
Other industries	15	111.353	111.156	111.057	113.740	116.659
Addenda:						
Private inventories	16	114.098	112.843	115.751	120.584	124.960
Durable goods industries	17	109.939	110.436	110.708	111.856	113.999
Nondurable goods industries	18	117.566	115.017	119.900	127.508	133.580
Nonfarm industries	19	113.894	112.821	114.551	118.519	122.057
Wholesale trade	20	117.682	116.168	119.611	125.432	129.920
Merchant wholesale trade	21	117.178	116.198	119.691	124.911	128.691
Durable goods industries	22	111.536	111.771	112.023	113.746	115.596
Nondurable goods industries	23	125.786	123.150	131.025	141.014	147.493
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	121.292	116.146	119.273	128.942	137.832

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	12,173.0	12,860.8	12,706.6	12,868.0	12,964.4	12,904.4	
Domestic industries	2	12,026.8	12,672.6	12,515.4	12,672.7	12,775.9	12,726.4	
Private industries	3	10,429.5	11,044.4	10,891.9	11,039.6	11,149.4	11,096.7	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4	99.6	117.2	106.7	110.4	122.6	129.1	
Mining.....	5	196.1	229.8	240.0	229.5	233.0	216.8	
Utilities.....	6	184.3	189.4	197.5	189.8	192.4	177.9	
Construction.....	7	518.6	506.2	503.4	511.9	506.7	502.8	
Manufacturing.....	8	1,215.2	1,343.7	1,314.0	1,360.9	1,363.4	1,336.4	
Durable goods.....	9	689.8	801.3	774.2	799.1	819.1	812.9	
Nondurable goods.....	10	525.4	542.4	539.8	561.8	544.3	523.5	
Wholesale trade.....	11	706.1	728.2	724.4	749.3	738.9	700.3	
Retail trade.....	12	812.4	861.2	854.8	861.0	866.6	866.6	
Transportation and warehousing.....	13	337.9	367.0	353.8	371.5	378.7	363.9	
Information.....	14	423.2	464.5	466.7	457.5	473.6	460.4	
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	15	2,200.7	2,344.4	2,313.2	2,322.6	2,358.6	2,383.4	
Professional and business services ¹	16	1,684.8	1,752.0	1,719.5	1,745.1	1,760.7	1,782.5	
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	17	1,244.8	1,305.8	1,277.4	1,300.2	1,314.4	1,331.0	
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	18	453.0	472.3	464.2	470.9	479.3	475.0	
Other services, except government.....	19	352.8	362.6	356.1	359.1	364.6	370.6	
Government	20	1,597.2	1,628.2	1,623.5	1,633.1	1,626.5	1,629.6	
Rest of the world	21	146.3	188.3	191.2	195.3	188.5	178.0	

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	1,258.0	1,624.8	1,566.6	1,614.1	1,640.1	1,678.3	
Domestic industries	2	905.7	1,241.0	1,178.1	1,222.7	1,257.7	1,305.3	
Financial ¹	3	242.4	366.8	337.6	334.2	368.8	426.5	
Nonfinancial.....	4	663.3	874.2	840.4	888.6	888.9	878.8	
Rest of the world	5	352.3	383.8	388.5	391.3	382.4	373.0	
Receipts from the rest of the world.....	6	480.6	568.5	561.4	557.5	566.3	589.0	
Less: Payments to the rest of the world.....	7	128.3	184.7	172.9	166.1	183.9	216.0	
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	1,328.6	1,756.2	1,736.5	1,784.7	1,809.3	1,694.1	
Domestic industries	9	976.3	1,372.4	1,348.0	1,393.4	1,427.0	1,321.1	
Financial.....	10	258.0	387.9	362.7	359.4	393.7	435.8	
Federal Reserve banks.....	11	47.3	58.1	56.9	60.3	59.0	56.3	
Other financial ²	12	210.6	329.7	305.8	299.1	334.6	379.4	
Nonfinancial.....	13	718.4	984.5	985.3	1,034.0	1,033.3	885.4	
Utilities.....	14	30.0	33.0	41.5	32.8	35.2	22.5	
Manufacturing.....	15	150.9	259.6	250.4	277.1	269.2	241.5	
Durable goods.....	16	53.3	150.1	140.1	147.0	160.5	152.9	
Fabricated metal products.....	17	16.4	18.9	17.4	17.0	19.6	21.5	
Machinery.....	18	12.4	25.9	19.9	23.3	29.1	31.5	
Computer and electronic products.....	19	13.4	53.1	44.8	51.2	54.6	61.6	
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	20	6.1	8.3	9.2	9.6	9.4	5.3	
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	21	-23.5	5.9	5.7	8.4	9.8	-0.1	
Other durable goods ³	22	28.5	38.0	43.2	37.6	38.1	33.1	
Nondurable goods.....	23	97.5	109.4	110.3	130.1	108.7	88.6	
Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	24	35.4	33.0	36.6	35.1	34.0	26.3	
Petroleum and coal products.....	25	15.7	33.8	33.5	55.2	22.7	23.7	
Chemical products.....	26	36.4	32.3	28.7	30.6	38.4	31.6	
Other nondurable goods ⁴	27	10.1	10.4	11.6	9.2	13.6	7.0	
Wholesale trade.....	28	80.4	83.5	91.5	107.7	90.2	44.7	
Retail trade.....	29	99.0	125.1	129.1	126.7	123.2	121.2	
Transportation and warehousing.....	30	24.7	46.1	39.4	52.4	54.3	38.2	
Information.....	31	83.5	109.3	112.9	104.9	114.6	104.7	
Other nonfinancial ⁵	32	250.0	326.0	320.4	332.5	346.6	312.6	
Rest of the world	33	352.3	383.8	388.5	391.3	382.4	373.0	

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.

2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.

3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.

5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars
[Dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Current dollars:								
Gross domestic product	1	45,918	47,275	46,734	47,070	47,498	47,796	48,144
Gross national product	2	46,394	47,883	47,352	47,701	48,105	48,368	48,643
Personal income	3	39,595	40,459	39,953	40,414	40,573	40,895	41,643
Disposable personal income	4	35,888	36,697	36,282	36,704	36,778	37,021	37,573
Personal consumption expenditures	5	32,526	33,373	33,097	33,208	33,392	33,791	34,276
Goods	6	10,507	11,047	10,934	10,905	11,015	11,331	11,666
Durable goods	7	3,338	3,513	3,431	3,468	3,504	3,647	3,730
Nondurable goods	8	7,169	7,534	7,503	7,437	7,511	7,684	7,937
Services	9	22,019	22,326	22,162	22,304	22,377	22,460	22,610
Chained (2005) dollars:								
Gross domestic product	10	41,890	42,722	42,504	42,602	42,773	43,005	43,115
Gross national product	11	42,327	43,272	43,067	43,176	43,323	43,520	43,668
Disposable personal income	12	32,847	33,025	32,717	33,100	33,103	33,181	33,362
Personal consumption expenditures	13	29,770	30,034	29,844	29,948	30,056	30,285	30,434
Goods	14	10,139	10,482	10,337	10,405	10,486	10,697	10,803
Durable goods	15	3,560	3,800	3,684	3,738	3,799	3,976	4,071
Nondurable goods	16	6,561	6,684	6,643	6,662	6,688	6,741	6,764
Services	17	19,619	19,557	19,506	19,544	19,575	19,603	19,650
Population (midperiod, thousands)	18	307,483	310,106	309,120	309,724	310,438	311,140	311,700

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output
[Percent]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV	I
Motor vehicle output								
Auto output	1	-24.7	26.1	42.3	-2.7	25.0	-11.6	81.8
Truck output	2	-33.0	16.9	69.7	-18.2	-26.2	-29.9	162.2
Truck output	3	-18.5	31.5	27.5	8.4	66.0	-1.6	52.7
Final sales of domestic product	4	-19.2	11.4	45.4	-4.1	11.2	72.3	35.1
Personal consumption expenditures								
New motor vehicles	5	-6.9	3.4	-3.8	6.3	5.0	57.3	16.8
Autos	6	-11.5	5.5	-6.6	10.8	-1.3	73.6	11.6
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	7	-16.6	-4.4	-12.3	-15.8	1.0	61.0	59.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	8	-7.1	13.0	-2.2	33.2	-2.7	81.9	-11.5
Used autos	9	1.3	0.2	0.9	-0.5	15.4	34.9	25.4
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	10	-5.1	-0.2	0.4	-9.4	13.0	41.3	25.1
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	6.6	0.5	1.2	6.8	17.2	30.5	25.5
Private fixed investment								
New motor vehicles	12	-61.7	116.7	377.2	113.6	46.3	-13.4	65.2
Autos	13	-33.4	30.7	42.7	20.0	24.5	-11.9	52.7
Trucks	14	-26.9	27.4	63.0	7.2	1.2	-32.9	75.5
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	15	-38.0	33.4	27.4	32.0	46.5	6.7	38.9
Other	16	-39.4	38.0	37.1	43.9	42.1	7.7	13.7
Other	17	-33.5	20.2	1.9	-0.7	62.1	3.4	153.7
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	8.6	-10.1	-38.1	-31.4	3.6	-10.1	38.8
Used autos	19	2.3	-10.8	-40.7	-46.0	-13.8	-26.7	96.6
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	14.5	-9.5	-35.6	-15.1	20.3	4.6	6.3
Gross government investment								
Autos	21	-20.0	0.1	-32.3	78.3	13.8	4.6	34.5
Trucks	22	-18.6	-1.0	-46.4	171.8	-31.5	-13.0	-26.0
Trucks	23	-20.4	0.3	-27.9	59.0	30.3	9.4	52.6
Net exports								
Exports	24	-39.2	36.1	42.4	8.6	-11.6	15.1	29.3
Autos	25	-44.2	32.8	25.5	6.3	-9.9	39.9	21.8
Trucks	26	-32.5	39.8	62.4	11.0	-13.2	-6.3	38.0
Imports	27	-34.5	40.0	-12.2	118.3	7.1	-27.3	5.9
Autos	28	-29.1	34.5	-38.5	156.0	45.3	-34.4	-1.3
Trucks	29	-40.9	47.9	37.0	81.0	-28.5	-16.2	16.3
Change in private inventories								
Autos	30							
New	31							
Domestic	32							
Foreign	33							
Used	34							
Domestic	35							
Foreign	36							
Trucks	37							
New	38							
Domestic	39							
Foreign	40							
Used ¹	41							
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	-21.3	16.5	23.4	24.7	13.3	36.3	26.2
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	-33.4	32.5	50.3	23.3	19.8	-14.1	39.8
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	-40.9	29.3	8.8	14.5	-18.0	-30.0	53.7
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	-16.5	10.3	29.4	-2.1	21.9	5.7	81.9

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
 2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Motor vehicle output	1	60.568	76.349	75.184	74.677	78.963	76.572	88.908
Auto output.....	2	62.905	73.533	80.831	76.874	71.241	65.185	82.949
Truck output.....	3	59.266	77.913	71.937	73.405	83.318	82.992	92.250
Final sales of domestic product	4	66.201	73.748	70.738	70.009	71.886	82.360	88.786
Personal consumption expenditures	5	77.640	80.313	76.596	77.767	78.727	88.161	91.645
New motor vehicles.....	6	67.926	71.644	67.862	69.630	69.411	79.674	81.898
Autos.....	7	73.285	70.094	70.086	67.142	67.317	75.832	85.164
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	64.428	72.778	66.457	71.394	70.911	82.351	79.869
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	99.272	99.445	95.852	95.740	99.237	106.951	113.170
Used autos.....	10	85.912	85.721	84.083	82.023	84.575	92.204	97.521
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	112.286	112.807	107.314	109.092	113.500	121.321	128.418
Private fixed investment	12	26.089	56.530	46.905	56.705	62.360	60.150	68.195
New motor vehicles.....	13	54.524	71.290	67.525	70.670	74.650	72.317	80.389
Autos.....	14	66.992	85.325	86.142	87.659	87.931	79.569	91.583
Trucks.....	15	47.265	63.066	56.694	60.769	66.853	67.946	73.759
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	50.179	69.232	61.407	67.262	73.442	74.818	77.261
Other.....	17	39.659	47.658	44.747	44.664	50.398	50.825	64.147
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	124.472	111.930	120.272	109.462	110.446	107.540	116.730
Used autos.....	19	111.991	99.945	115.954	99.409	95.782	88.634	104.957
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	137.171	124.099	124.652	119.667	125.336	126.743	128.697
Gross government investment	21	92.217	92.297	81.028	93.634	96.713	97.811	105.330
Autos.....	22	84.660	83.796	73.184	93.966	85.485	82.551	76.566
Trucks.....	23	94.452	94.765	83.321	93.563	99.959	102.219	113.613
Net exports	24							
Exports.....	25	88.096	119.907	118.823	121.311	117.644	121.850	129.933
Autos.....	26	99.929	132.676	130.049	132.066	128.663	139.928	146.989
Trucks.....	27	77.803	108.732	108.950	111.828	107.951	106.200	115.104
Imports.....	28	61.443	85.991	74.877	91.011	92.587	85.489	86.728
Autos.....	29	76.635	103.109	84.106	106.388	116.814	105.129	104.775
Trucks.....	30	47.730	70.597	66.492	77.120	70.922	67.854	70.471
Change in private inventories ...	31							
Autos.....	32							
New.....	33							
Domestic.....	34							
Foreign.....	35							
Used.....	36							
Trucks.....	37							
New.....	38							
Domestic.....	39							
Foreign.....	40							
Used ¹	41							
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	62.898	73.285	67.784	71.625	73.894	79.836	84.625
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks....	43	57.815	76.578	72.633	76.537	80.067	77.075	83.812
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	54.951	71.056	72.524	75.019	71.387	65.294	72.703
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	86.005	94.857	92.563	92.062	96.733	98.072	113.892

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Motor vehicle output	1	97.984	100.225	99.918	100.265	100.309	100.408	101.089
Auto output.....	2	99.990	101.159	101.543	101.430	100.840	100.824	102.133
Truck output.....	3	96.785	99.703	99.005	99.632	100.011	100.165	100.551
Final sales of domestic product	4	98.055	100.037	99.688	100.073	100.149	100.237	100.895
Personal consumption expenditures	5	95.952	100.766	100.025	100.713	101.259	101.068	101.515
New motor vehicles.....	6	97.784	99.799	99.401	99.599	100.149	100.045	100.663
Autos.....	7	100.991	101.987	102.124	101.984	102.110	101.730	102.356
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	95.514	98.203	97.474	97.887	98.695	98.757	99.368
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	93.008	102.246	100.961	102.426	102.962	102.633	102.805
Used autos.....	10	92.812	101.306	100.713	101.954	101.238	101.320	102.730
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	93.178	102.972	101.180	102.812	104.264	103.634	102.887
Private fixed investment	12	111.128	95.754	96.597	95.660	95.153	95.607	96.514
New motor vehicles.....	13	100.402	102.369	101.907	102.139	102.779	102.650	103.268
Autos.....	14	101.089	102.068	102.206	102.067	102.189	101.809	102.472
Trucks.....	15	100.027	102.800	101.851	102.398	103.451	103.499	104.087
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	95.732	98.408	97.668	98.096	98.901	98.966	99.588
Other.....	17	114.018	117.245	115.493	116.491	118.507	118.487	118.947
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	91.078	103.315	101.469	102.878	104.893	104.021	104.213
Used autos.....	19	91.488	103.610	101.713	103.176	105.214	104.336	104.334
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	90.716	103.065	101.264	102.624	104.621	103.752	104.095
Gross government investment	21	108.782	109.455	108.414	108.745	110.179	110.480	110.677
Autos.....	22	111.414	107.274	107.200	106.157	107.335	108.406	107.110
Trucks.....	23	108.089	110.093	108.778	109.490	110.996	111.108	111.632
Net exports	24							
Exports.....	25	103.194	104.174	103.708	104.028	104.129	104.831	105.037
Autos.....	26	102.137	102.804	102.511	102.668	102.862	103.177	103.240
Trucks.....	27	104.420	105.675	105.025	105.513	105.521	106.642	107.007
Imports.....	28	103.728	104.557	103.968	104.200	105.042	105.016	105.082
Autos.....	29	103.040	102.861	102.919	102.941	102.823	102.760	103.013
Trucks.....	30	104.519	106.462	105.015	105.498	107.653	107.681	107.489
Change in private inventories ...	31							
Autos.....	32							
New.....	33							
Domestic.....	34							
Foreign.....	35							
Used.....	36							
Trucks.....	37							
New.....	38							
Domestic.....	39							
Foreign.....	40							
Used ¹	41							
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	99.218	100.992	100.571	100.915	101.256	101.227	101.771
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks....	43	98.085	99.903	99.605	99.740	100.205	100.061	100.701
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	102.350	101.853	102.047	101.816	101.791	101.760	102.267
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	100.997	101.978	102.115	101.976	102.100	101.721	102.354

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
 2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
 2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Motor vehicle output	1	248.9	320.6	314.8	313.7	331.9	322.1	376.6
Auto output.....	2	94.7	111.9	123.5	117.3	108.0	98.8	127.4
Truck output.....	3	154.3	208.7	191.3	196.4	223.8	223.3	249.2
Final sales of domestic product	4	274.3	312.0	298.2	296.2	304.4	349.1	378.8
Personal consumption expenditures	5	269.4	292.7	277.0	283.2	288.3	322.2	336.4
New motor vehicles.....	6	165.3	177.9	167.8	172.6	173.0	198.3	205.1
Autos.....	7	72.1	69.6	69.7	66.7	67.0	75.2	84.9
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	93.2	108.3	98.1	105.8	106.0	123.2	120.2
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	104.1	114.8	109.2	110.7	115.3	123.9	131.3
Used autos.....	10	44.4	48.4	47.2	46.6	47.7	52.1	55.8
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	59.7	66.4	62.0	64.1	67.6	71.8	75.5
Private fixed investment	12	42.9	80.4	67.3	80.6	88.2	85.4	97.8
New motor vehicles.....	13	116.6	155.3	146.4	153.6	163.2	157.9	176.6
Autos.....	14	52.7	67.7	68.4	69.5	69.8	62.9	72.9
Trucks.....	15	63.9	87.6	78.0	84.1	93.4	95.0	103.7
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	47.5	67.3	59.2	65.1	71.7	73.1	75.9
Other.....	17	16.5	20.3	18.8	18.9	21.7	21.9	27.8
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	-73.7	-74.9	-79.1	-73.0	-75.1	-72.5	-78.8
Used autos.....	19	-33.5	-33.7	-38.4	-33.4	-32.8	-30.1	-35.7
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	-40.1	-41.2	-40.7	-39.6	-42.2	-42.4	-43.2
Gross government investment	21	15.1	15.3	13.3	15.4	16.1	16.3	17.6
Autos.....	22	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8
Trucks.....	23	11.9	12.2	10.6	11.9	12.9	13.2	14.8
Net exports	24	-53.1	-76.4	-59.5	-82.9	-88.1	-74.9	-73.0
Exports.....	25	40.0	54.9	54.2	55.5	53.9	56.2	60.0
Autos.....	26	20.8	27.8	27.2	27.7	27.0	29.5	31.0
Trucks.....	27	19.1	27.1	27.0	27.8	26.8	26.7	29.0
Imports.....	28	93.1	131.3	113.6	138.4	142.0	131.0	133.0
Autos.....	29	54.9	73.8	60.2	76.2	83.5	75.1	75.1
Trucks.....	30	38.2	57.5	53.4	62.2	58.4	55.9	58.0
Change in private inventories ...	31	-25.4	8.7	16.6	17.5	27.5	-26.9	-2.2
Autos.....	32	-10.1	2.7	6.8	12.9	9.7	-18.6	-9.3
New.....	33	-12.5	3.9	2.0	13.1	10.8	-10.5	-5.6
Domestic.....	34	-9.2	2.8	2.5	7.3	7.0	-5.8	-3.8
Foreign.....	35	-3.3	1.1	-0.5	5.8	3.7	-4.7	-1.8
Used.....	36	2.4	-1.1	4.8	-0.2	-1.1	-8.1	-3.7
Trucks.....	37	-15.2	6.0	9.8	4.6	17.8	-8.3	7.1
New.....	38	-16.6	7.4	9.1	5.4	18.8	-3.7	14.0
Domestic.....	39	-12.9	6.6	8.1	4.0	18.2	-3.8	13.1
Foreign.....	40	-3.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.9
Used ¹	41	1.4	-1.5	0.6	-0.9	-1.1	-4.5	-6.8
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	327.4	388.3	357.6	379.2	392.5	423.9	451.8
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	100.1	134.9	127.6	134.6	141.5	136.0	148.8
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	60.6	78.0	79.7	82.3	78.3	71.6	80.1
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	75.0	83.5	81.6	81.1	85.3	86.1	100.6

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2010				2011
				I	II	III	IV		I
Motor vehicle output	1	253.7	319.9	315.0	312.9	330.8	320.8	372.5
Auto output.....	2	94.5	110.5	121.5	115.5	107.0	97.9	124.6
Truck output.....	3	159.2	209.3	193.3	197.2	223.9	223.0	247.9
Final sales of domestic product	4	279.7	311.6	298.9	295.8	303.8	348.0	375.2
Personal consumption expenditures	5	280.7	290.4	277.0	281.2	284.7	318.8	331.4
New motor vehicles.....	6	169.1	178.3	168.9	173.3	172.8	198.3	203.8
Autos.....	7	71.4	68.3	68.3	65.4	65.6	73.9	83.0
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	97.6	110.2	100.6	108.1	107.4	124.7	121.0
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	111.9	112.1	108.0	107.9	111.8	120.5	127.6
Used autos.....	10	47.8	47.7	46.8	45.7	47.1	51.3	54.3
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	64.0	64.3	61.2	62.2	64.7	69.2	73.2
Private fixed investment	12	36.8	83.6	69.4	83.9	92.3	89.0	100.9
New motor vehicles.....	13	116.1	151.8	143.8	150.5	159.0	154.0	171.2
Autos.....	14	52.1	66.4	67.0	68.2	68.4	61.9	71.2
Trucks.....	15	63.9	85.3	76.6	82.2	90.4	91.9	99.7
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	49.6	68.4	60.7	66.4	72.6	73.9	76.3
Other.....	17	14.4	17.4	16.3	16.3	18.3	18.5	23.4
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	-80.9	-72.7	-78.2	-71.1	-71.8	-69.9	-75.9
Used autos.....	19	-36.7	-32.7	-38.0	-32.5	-31.4	-29.0	-34.4
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	-44.3	-40.0	-40.2	-38.6	-40.4	-40.9	-41.5
Gross government investment	21	13.9	13.9	12.2	14.1	14.6	14.8	15.9
Autos.....	22	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6
Trucks.....	23	11.0	11.0	9.7	10.9	11.6	11.9	13.2
Net exports	24	-51.0	-72.9	-57.1	-79.6	-83.5	-71.3	-69.5
Exports.....	25	38.7	52.7	52.2	53.3	51.7	53.6	57.1
Autos.....	26	20.4	27.1	26.6	27.0	26.3	28.6	30.0
Trucks.....	27	18.3	25.6	25.7	26.3	25.4	25.0	27.1
Imports.....	28	89.7	125.6	109.4	132.9	135.2	124.9	126.7
Autos.....	29	53.3	71.7	58.5	74.0	81.3	73.1	72.9
Trucks.....	30	36.5	54.0	50.9	59.0	54.3	51.9	53.9
Change in private inventories ...	31	-25.5	8.5	16.2	17.1	26.7	-26.1	-2.0
Autos.....	32	-10.1	2.6	6.6	12.5	9.4	-18.0	-9.0
New.....	33	-12.0	3.7	1.9	12.7	10.5	-10.3	-5.4
Domestic.....	34	-8.8	2.7	2.4	7.1	6.8	-5.7	-3.7
Foreign.....	35	-3.2	1.1	-0.5	5.7	3.7	-4.5	-1.7
Used.....	36	2.5	-1.1	4.8	-0.2	-1.0	-7.9	-3.6
Trucks.....	37	-15.4	5.9	9.6	4.5	17.3	-8.0	7.1
New.....	38	-16.6	7.3	9.0	5.4	18.5	-3.7	13.7
Domestic.....	39	-12.9	6.5	7.9	4.0	17.9	-3.7	12.9
Foreign.....	40	-3.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.9
Used ¹	41	1.4	-1.4	0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-4.4	-6.6
Residual.....	42	-0.4	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.7
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	43	330.0	384.5	355.6	375.8	387.7	418.9	444.0
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	44	102.1	135.2	128.2	135.1	141.4	136.1	148.0
Domestic output of new autos ²	45	59.2	76.6	78.2	80.9	76.9	70.4	78.4
Sales of imported new autos ³	46	74.3	81.9	79.9	79.5	83.5	84.7	98.4

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
 2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
 2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

B. NIPA-Related Table

Table B.1 presents the most recent estimates of personal income and its disposition. These estimates were released on April 29, 2011.

Table B.1 Personal Income and Its Disposition
[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2009	2010	2010										2011			
			Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. †	Feb. †	March †
Personal income	12,174.9	12,546.7	12,337.2	12,389.4	12,478.5	12,532.8	12,540.0	12,558.8	12,615.3	12,612.3	12,680.3	12,715.8	12,775.8	12,922.3	12,975.4	13,042.4
Compensation of employees, received.....	7,806.7	7,991.1	7,851.0	7,868.3	7,939.1	7,985.8	7,984.8	8,016.7	8,040.9	8,050.9	8,092.4	8,092.8	8,115.8	8,151.6	8,179.4	8,202.5
Wage and salary disbursements.....	6,274.1	6,405.0	6,284.8	6,298.1	6,362.4	6,403.7	6,400.4	6,428.2	6,448.0	6,455.0	6,491.2	6,489.1	6,508.3	6,531.7	6,555.1	6,574.3
Private industries.....	5,100.5	5,217.9	5,099.7	5,110.5	5,172.2	5,207.8	5,207.0	5,236.3	5,264.0	5,275.0	5,307.1	5,305.0	5,323.1	5,344.9	5,368.8	5,386.8
Goods-producing industries.....	1,064.0	1,056.5	1,028.8	1,030.3	1,045.7	1,062.9	1,054.2	1,061.7	1,068.8	1,070.5	1,072.1	1,071.5	1,073.9	1,086.2	1,087.2	1,093.4
Manufacturing.....	661.5	673.1	651.0	651.3	664.6	679.6	673.1	679.3	682.3	684.4	685.1	683.9	686.8	695.3	694.8	699.9
Service-producing industries.....	4,036.6	4,161.5	4,070.8	4,080.2	4,126.5	4,144.9	4,152.9	4,174.6	4,195.2	4,204.6	4,234.9	4,233.6	4,249.2	4,258.7	4,281.6	4,293.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	990.5	1,010.1	986.4	989.6	1,002.7	1,007.2	1,006.2	1,014.1	1,017.6	1,020.3	1,028.3	1,027.0	1,034.3	1,034.5	1,039.7	1,045.4
Other services-producing industries.....	3,046.1	3,151.3	3,084.4	3,090.6	3,123.7	3,137.7	3,146.6	3,160.5	3,177.6	3,184.3	3,206.7	3,206.6	3,214.9	3,224.2	3,241.9	3,248.1
Government.....	1,173.6	1,187.1	1,185.2	1,187.6	1,190.1	1,195.9	1,193.4	1,191.9	1,184.0	1,179.9	1,184.1	1,184.1	1,185.3	1,186.7	1,186.3	1,187.5
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	1,532.6	1,586.1	1,566.1	1,570.2	1,576.7	1,582.1	1,584.4	1,588.5	1,592.9	1,595.9	1,601.2	1,603.7	1,607.4	1,620.0	1,624.2	1,628.2
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	1,072.0	1,106.8	1,095.8	1,098.5	1,100.7	1,103.1	1,105.5	1,107.8	1,110.2	1,112.8	1,115.6	1,118.1	1,120.8	1,124.2	1,126.9	1,129.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	460.6	479.2	470.3	471.7	476.0	479.0	479.0	480.8	482.7	483.1	485.6	485.6	486.6	495.7	497.3	498.6
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	1,011.9	1,055.0	1,028.0	1,037.2	1,049.2	1,051.7	1,048.3	1,050.5	1,061.3	1,066.7	1,073.5	1,079.5	1,087.4	1,093.1	1,099.6	1,104.0
Farm.....	30.5	44.9	36.8	36.2	37.6	38.9	40.3	44.4	48.5	52.6	54.0	55.5	57.0	58.6	60.2	61.8
Nontfarm.....	981.5	1,010.1	991.2	1,001.0	1,011.6	1,012.7	1,008.0	1,006.1	1,012.8	1,014.1	1,019.5	1,024.0	1,030.4	1,034.6	1,039.4	1,042.2
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	274.0	300.9	292.5	298.0	298.1	298.8	299.6	301.2	303.6	306.7	307.3	308.3	309.5	314.4	325.5	334.3
Personal income receipts on assets.....	1,919.7	1,907.6	1,916.1	1,903.8	1,911.1	1,915.0	1,917.3	1,902.8	1,888.0	1,878.5	1,893.4	1,913.1	1,938.6	1,942.5	1,950.2	1,959.1
Personal interest income.....	1,222.3	1,194.9	1,208.7	1,204.7	1,205.0	1,205.3	1,205.6	1,190.1	1,174.7	1,159.3	1,175.1	1,190.9	1,206.7	1,207.5	1,208.3	1,209.1
Personal dividend income.....	697.4	712.7	707.4	699.0	706.0	709.7	711.8	712.7	713.3	719.2	718.3	722.2	731.9	735.0	742.0	750.1
Personal current transfer receipts.....	2,132.8	2,296.4	2,236.3	2,271.4	2,279.0	2,285.4	2,293.8	2,295.2	2,332.5	2,321.5	2,330.5	2,339.0	2,343.6	2,342.7	2,348.9	2,373.6
Government social benefits to persons.....	2,096.8	2,259.0	2,199.7	2,234.7	2,242.3	2,248.4	2,256.5	2,257.8	2,295.2	2,291.2	2,300.4	2,305.2	2,304.1	2,311.6	2,335.6	2,339.6
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	1,164.5	1,213.9	1,190.7	1,195.9	1,207.9	1,207.9	1,208.6	1,219.5	1,221.5	1,229.5	1,229.8	1,228.9	1,239.2	1,242.8	1,249.0	1,259.4
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	128.6	136.6	138.2	156.8	137.2	137.1	136.1	123.2	150.5	133.3	128.7	131.1	123.4	122.8	112.8	118.1
Other.....	803.7	908.6	870.8	882.1	897.2	903.4	911.9	915.1	923.3	921.6	932.7	940.4	942.6	938.5	949.8	958.4
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	36.0	37.4	36.6	36.7	36.7	37.0	37.2	37.4	37.3	37.0	39.3	38.6	38.4	38.6	37.3	37.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	970.3	1,004.4	986.7	989.3	998.0	1,003.9	1,003.9	1,007.6	1,011.0	1,012.0	1,016.9	1,016.9	1,019.1	925.0	928.3	931.0
Less: Personal current taxes	1,140.0	1,166.8	1,133.6	1,137.4	1,143.5	1,151.8	1,152.0	1,170.7	1,178.9	1,185.1	1,199.9	1,204.0	1,211.4	1,265.2	1,268.8	1,271.3
Equals: Disposable personal income	11,034.9	11,379.9	11,203.6	11,252.1	11,335.0	11,381.0	11,388.0	11,388.2	11,436.4	11,427.3	11,480.4	11,511.8	11,564.4	11,657.1	11,706.7	11,771.1
Less: Personal outlays	10,379.6	10,720.7	10,602.9	10,654.6	10,652.6	10,670.4	10,668.1	10,696.2	10,743.2	10,769.6	10,844.3	10,876.6	10,915.7	10,964.8	11,059.2	11,119.9
Personal consumption expenditures.....	10,001.3	10,349.1	10,229.9	10,279.7	10,275.2	10,292.1	10,288.8	10,322.1	10,373.2	10,403.6	10,477.5	10,511.4	10,552.1	10,600.6	10,695.0	10,755.7
Goods.....	3,230.7	3,425.7	3,375.3	3,417.9	3,396.4	3,374.8	3,361.2	3,384.0	3,421.8	3,453.0	3,512.8	3,520.9	3,543.1	3,585.5	3,650.7	3,672.9
Durable goods.....	1,026.5	1,089.4	1,052.2	1,089.0	1,078.1	1,074.6	1,069.5	1,081.2	1,081.8	1,100.5	1,136.5	1,129.7	1,138.3	1,146.0	1,170.3	1,171.4
Nondurable goods.....	2,204.2	2,336.3	2,323.1	2,328.9	2,318.3	2,300.1	2,291.7	2,302.7	2,340.0	2,352.5	2,376.3	2,391.2	2,404.8	2,439.5	2,480.4	2,501.5
Services.....	6,770.6	6,923.4	6,854.6	6,861.8	6,878.8	6,917.3	6,927.6	6,938.1	6,951.4	6,950.6	6,964.7	6,990.5	7,009.0	7,015.2	7,044.3	7,082.8
Personal interest payments ¹	216.8	198.9	203.8	205.2	205.6	206.0	206.5	201.8	197.1	192.5	190.6	188.6	186.7	186.5	186.2	186.0
Personal current transfer payments.....	161.4	172.7	169.2	169.7	171.7	172.3	172.8	173.2	172.9	173.5	176.3	176.6	176.9	177.7	178.0	178.2
To government.....	95.0	100.8	98.5	99.0	99.5	100.1	100.6	101.2	101.8	102.4	102.7	103.0	103.3	103.6	103.9	104.1
To the rest of the world (net).....	66.5	71.9	70.7	70.7	72.2	72.2	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1	73.6	73.6	74.1	74.1	74.1	
Equals: Personal saving.....	655.3	659.2	600.6	597.4	682.4	710.6	719.8	692.0	693.2	657.7	636.1	635.2	648.7	692.3	647.5	651.2
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	
Addenda:																
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts:																
Billions of chained (2005) dollars.....	9,191.1	9,224.8	9,111.8	9,112.9	9,188.9	9,240.2	9,250.8	9,249.9	9,252.5	9,253.9	9,288.2	9,306.0	9,332.0	9,432.4	9,435.3	9,434.9
Disposable personal income:																
Billions of chained (2005) dollars ²	10,099.8	10,241.4	10,106.5	10,134.3	10,211.9	10,262.4	10,281.6	10,263.4	10,290.6	10,275.9	10,302.8	10,323.8	10,344.8	10,393.1	10,394.4	10,409.8
Per capita:																
Current dollars.....	35,888	36,697	36,244	36,378	36,622	36,746	36,742	36,714	36,839	36,780	36,923	36,998	37,143	37,420	37,558	37,742
Chained (2005) dollars.....	32,847	33,025	32,695	32,764	32,994	33,135	33,172	33,088	33,149	33,074	33,136	33,180	33,226	33,362	33,348	33,377
Population (midperiod, thousands) ³	307,483	310,106	309,119	309,312	309,509	309,718	309,946	310,185	310,439	310,691	310,927	311,149	311,345	311,521	311,696	311,884
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Billions of chained (2005) dollars.....	9,153.9	9,313.6	9,228.2	9,258.6	9,257.2	9,280.5	9,289.3	9,302.6	9,333.9	9,355.4	9,402.8	9,426.6	9,439.3	9,451.2	9,496.1	9,511.8
Goods.....	3,117.4	3,250.4	3,193.0	3,233.3	3,223.7	3,221.8	3,222.3	3,231.9	3,254.3	3,279.4	3,323.5	3,330.0	3,331.7	3,345.9	3,381.3	3,374.5
Durable goods.....	1,094.6	1,178.3	1,131.0	1,169.2	1,159.1	1,158.2	1,156.2	1,172.0	1,172.2	1,193.6	1,235.4	1,231.2	1,244.9	1,252.5	1,276.4	1,277.6
Nondurable goods.....	2,017.4	2,072.6	2,057.7	2,064.0	2,063.4	2,062.3	2,064.0	2,060.4	2,081.2	2,087.1	2,094.2	2,103.8	2,094.3	2,101.4	2,115.2	2,108.0
Services.....	6,032.7	6,064.7	6,034.6	6,026.7	6,034.4	6,058.9	6,066.9	6,071.0	6							

C. Historical Measures

This table is derived from the "Selected NIPA Tables" that are published in this issue and from the "GDP and Other Major NIPA Series" tables that were published in the August 2010 issue. (The changes in prices are calculated from indexes expressed to three decimal places.)

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959	2,762.5	2,764.0	2,780.5	7.2	6.3	18.348	17.972	18.340	18.320	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
1960	2,830.9	2,836.6	2,850.6	2.5	2.6	18.604	18.220	18.596	18.577	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
1961	2,896.9	2,904.6	2,918.6	2.3	2.4	18.814	18.412	18.805	18.786	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
1962	3,072.4	3,064.9	3,096.8	6.1	5.5	19.071	18.654	19.062	19.044	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
1963	3,206.7	3,202.6	3,232.8	4.4	4.5	19.273	18.871	19.265	19.248	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
1964	3,392.3	3,393.7	3,420.4	5.8	6.0	19.572	19.175	19.563	19.546	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
1965	3,610.1	3,590.7	3,639.5	6.4	5.8	19.928	19.507	19.919	19.903	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1966	3,845.3	3,806.6	3,873.1	6.5	6.0	20.493	20.054	20.484	20.469	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
1967	3,942.5	3,923.3	3,971.1	2.5	3.1	21.124	20.637	21.115	21.098	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
1968	4,133.4	4,119.4	4,164.1	4.8	5.0	22.012	21.508	22.012	21.996	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3
1969	4,261.8	4,248.6	4,291.6	3.1	3.1	23.120	22.563	23.099	23.081	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1970	4,269.9	4,287.9	4,299.4	0.2	0.9	24.328	23.778	24.317	24.299	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
1971	4,413.3	4,407.4	4,446.0	3.4	2.8	25.545	25.000	25.533	25.515	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
1972	4,647.7	4,640.6	4,682.9	5.3	5.3	26.647	26.112	26.634	26.617	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
1973	4,917.0	4,888.2	4,964.5	5.8	5.3	28.124	27.623	28.112	28.097	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.6
1974	4,889.9	4,874.1	4,944.0	-0.6	-0.3	30.669	30.459	30.664	30.643	9.0	10.3	9.1	9.1
1975	4,879.5	4,926.3	4,921.4	-0.2	1.1	33.577	33.300	33.563	33.541	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.5
1976	5,141.3	5,120.2	5,191.2	5.4	3.9	35.505	35.208	35.489	35.472	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8
1977	5,377.7	5,344.9	5,433.7	4.6	4.4	37.764	37.586	37.751	37.735	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.4
1978	5,677.6	5,639.7	5,733.2	5.6	5.5	40.413	40.252	40.400	40.385	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0
1979	5,855.0	5,841.2	5,930.2	3.1	3.6	43.773	43.797	43.761	43.745	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.3
1980	5,839.0	5,878.7	5,913.4	-0.3	0.6	47.776	48.408	47.751	47.728	9.1	10.5	9.1	9.1
1981	5,987.2	5,959.5	6,052.5	2.5	1.4	52.281	52.864	52.225	52.206	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4
1982	5,870.9	5,923.3	5,939.1	-1.9	-0.6	55.467	55.859	55.412	55.391	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.1
1983	6,136.2	6,172.9	6,202.3	4.5	4.2	57.655	57.817	57.603	57.586	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.0
1984	6,577.1	6,495.6	6,639.8	7.2	5.2	59.823	59.854	59.766	59.749	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.8
1985	6,849.3	6,838.9	6,893.9	4.1	5.3	61.633	61.553	61.576	61.562	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
1986	7,086.5	7,098.7	7,116.5	3.5	3.8	63.003	62.948	62.937	62.920	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
1987	7,313.3	7,296.2	7,342.2	3.2	2.8	64.763	64.923	64.764	64.749	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9
1988	7,613.9	7,607.8	7,650.4	4.1	4.3	66.990	67.159	66.988	66.974	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1989	7,885.9	7,867.5	7,924.0	3.6	3.4	69.520	69.706	69.518	69.511	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1990	8,033.9	8,032.7	8,081.8	1.9	2.1	72.213	72.540	72.201	72.199	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9
1991	8,015.1	8,034.8	8,055.6	-0.2	0.0	74.762	74.917	74.760	74.755	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
1992	8,287.1	8,284.3	8,326.4	3.4	3.1	76.537	76.724	76.533	76.521	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
1993	8,523.4	8,515.3	8,563.2	2.9	2.8	78.222	78.339	78.224	78.224	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
1994	8,870.7	8,809.2	8,900.5	4.1	3.5	79.867	79.962	79.872	79.874	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1995	9,093.7	9,073.2	9,129.4	2.5	3.0	81.533	81.674	81.536	81.542	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1996	9,433.9	9,412.5	9,471.1	3.7	3.7	83.083	83.150	83.088	83.096	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
1997	9,854.3	9,782.6	9,881.8	4.5	3.9	84.554	84.397	84.555	84.558	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8
1998	10,283.5	10,217.1	10,304.0	4.4	4.4	85.507	84.962	85.511	85.509	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
1999	10,779.8	10,715.7	10,812.1	4.8	4.9	86.766	86.304	86.768	86.766	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
2000	11,226.0	11,167.5	11,268.8	4.1	4.2	88.648	88.463	88.647	88.645	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2
2001	11,347.2	11,391.7	11,404.6	1.1	2.0	90.654	90.123	90.650	90.648	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3
2002	11,553.0	11,543.5	11,606.9	1.8	1.3	92.113	91.422	92.118	92.113	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
2003	11,840.7	11,824.8	11,914.2	2.5	2.4	94.099	93.550	94.100	94.096	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
2004	12,263.8	12,198.2	12,358.5	3.6	3.2	96.769	96.400	96.770	96.767	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
2005	12,638.4	12,588.4	12,735.5	3.1	3.2	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3
2006	12,976.2	12,917.1	13,046.1	2.7	2.6	103.263	103.380	103.257	103.260	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
2007	13,228.9	13,200.0	13,344.4	1.9	2.2	106.301	106.428	106.296	106.300	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
2008	13,228.8	13,268.1	13,388.7	0.0	0.5	108.598	109.813	108.619	108.626	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.2
2009	12,880.6	12,992.8	13,014.7	-2.6	-2.1	109.618	109.614	109.615	109.609	0.9	-0.2	0.9	0.9
2010	13,248.2	13,176.7	13,419.0	2.9	1.4	110.668	111.084	110.659	110.654	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959: I	2,710.3	2,714.7	2,727.5	8.3	8.5	18,267	17,892	18,281	18,261	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.6
1959: II	2,778.8	2,761.5	2,795.9	10.5	7.1	18,309	17,936	18,299	18,279	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
1959: III	2,775.5	2,795.1	2,793.8	-0.5	5.0	18,369	17,992	18,350	18,331	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
1959: IV	2,785.2	2,784.6	2,804.6	1.4	-1.5	18,446	18,066	18,427	18,408	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
1960: I	2,847.7	2,815.0	2,866.4	9.3	4.4	18,483	18,100	18,505	18,486	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7
1960: II	2,834.4	2,841.9	2,853.5	-1.9	3.9	18,561	18,177	18,564	18,544	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3
1960: III	2,839.0	2,837.9	2,858.9	0.7	-0.5	18,646	18,261	18,632	18,613	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
1960: IV	2,802.6	2,851.8	2,823.6	-5.0	2.0	18,726	18,341	18,684	18,665	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.1
1961: I	2,819.3	2,854.0	2,841.4	2.4	0.3	18,750	18,361	18,727	18,707	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9
1961: II	2,872.0	2,884.6	2,893.1	7.7	4.4	18,786	18,383	18,769	18,749	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9
1961: III	2,918.4	2,906.9	2,939.9	6.6	3.1	18,835	18,432	18,827	18,808	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
1961: IV	2,977.8	2,973.0	2,999.8	8.4	9.4	18,884	18,473	18,892	18,874	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.4
1962: I	3,031.2	3,009.2	3,053.1	7.4	5.0	18,992	18,569	19,004	18,985	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4
1962: II	3,064.7	3,060.5	3,088.6	4.5	7.0	19,040	18,627	19,030	19,012	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6
1962: III	3,093.0	3,084.3	3,117.2	3.7	3.1	19,091	18,675	19,076	19,058	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
1962: IV	3,100.6	3,105.6	3,128.1	1.0	2.8	19,159	18,744	19,136	19,119	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
1963: I	3,141.1	3,126.2	3,167.4	5.3	2.7	19,213	18,803	19,180	19,163	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
1963: II	3,180.4	3,179.2	3,205.9	5.1	7.0	19,232	18,827	19,217	19,200	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
1963: III	3,240.3	3,235.7	3,266.2	7.7	7.3	19,266	18,868	19,255	19,238	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
1963: IV	3,265.0	3,269.3	3,291.7	3.1	4.2	19,382	18,986	19,402	19,385	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.1
1964: I	3,338.2	3,340.8	3,367.2	9.3	9.0	19,452	19,060	19,460	19,443	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
1964: II	3,376.6	3,380.5	3,404.5	4.7	4.8	19,518	19,129	19,512	19,496	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
1964: III	3,422.5	3,422.4	3,451.2	5.5	5.1	19,614	19,216	19,590	19,573	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
1964: IV	3,432.0	3,431.3	3,458.8	1.1	1.0	19,704	19,296	19,686	19,669	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0
1965: I	3,516.3	3,485.5	3,546.6	10.2	6.5	19,788	19,364	19,785	19,769	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0
1965: II	3,564.0	3,548.5	3,595.2	5.5	7.4	19,876	19,450	19,870	19,854	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
1965: III	3,636.3	3,615.2	3,665.5	8.4	7.7	19,963	19,541	19,943	19,927	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
1965: IV	3,724.0	3,713.4	3,750.8	10.0	11.3	20,086	19,675	20,071	20,055	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6
1966: I	3,815.4	3,775.3	3,843.1	10.2	6.8	20,209	19,784	20,201	20,186	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6
1966: II	3,828.1	3,792.4	3,855.9	1.3	1.8	20,401	19,973	20,374	20,358	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.5
1966: III	3,853.3	3,824.0	3,880.5	2.7	3.4	20,591	20,146	20,584	20,568	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.2
1966: IV	3,884.5	3,834.8	3,912.8	3.3	1.1	20,772	20,312	20,773	20,757	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.7
1967: I	3,918.7	3,873.6	3,946.7	3.6	4.1	20,874	20,393	20,868	20,852	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8
1967: II	3,919.6	3,915.0	3,946.8	0.1	4.3	21,002	20,518	20,980	20,963	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1
1967: III	3,950.8	3,934.9	3,980.8	3.2	2.0	21,194	20,708	21,185	21,169	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0
1967: IV	3,981.0	3,969.8	4,010.1	3.1	3.6	21,426	20,930	21,419	21,403	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968: I	4,063.0	4,052.9	4,092.9	8.5	8.7	21,658	21,156	21,653	21,638	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
1968: II	4,132.0	4,093.6	4,162.5	7.0	4.1	21,900	21,377	21,880	21,864	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2
1968: III	4,160.3	4,152.2	4,191.6	2.8	5.9	22,111	21,600	22,096	22,080	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0
1968: IV	4,178.3	4,178.6	4,209.4	1.7	2.6	22,418	21,900	22,407	22,390	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
1969: I	4,244.1	4,221.8	4,275.4	6.5	4.2	22,644	22,109	22,640	22,623	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2
1969: II	4,256.5	4,242.6	4,286.6	1.2	2.0	22,946	22,407	22,932	22,914	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2
1969: III	4,283.4	4,264.6	4,312.3	2.6	2.1	23,279	22,724	23,260	23,242	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
1969: IV	4,263.3	4,265.4	4,292.1	-1.9	0.1	23,571	23,012	23,561	23,542	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3
1970: I	4,256.6	4,277.0	4,286.2	-0.6	1.1	23,898	23,346	23,895	23,877	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8
1970: II	4,264.3	4,268.7	4,294.9	0.7	-0.8	24,241	23,670	24,226	24,208	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7
1970: III	4,302.3	4,307.0	4,332.4	3.6	3.6	24,432	23,892	24,417	24,399	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.2
1970: IV	4,256.6	4,299.0	4,284.3	-4.2	-0.7	24,742	24,204	24,730	24,712	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2
1971: I	4,374.0	4,352.2	4,406.6	11.5	5.0	25,115	24,563	25,104	25,086	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2
1971: II	4,398.8	4,382.3	4,433.2	2.3	2.8	25,451	24,894	25,433	25,416	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4
1971: III	4,433.9	4,420.9	4,465.1	3.2	3.6	25,705	25,166	25,689	25,673	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1
1971: IV	4,446.3	4,474.2	4,479.1	1.1	4.9	25,909	25,378	25,896	25,878	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
1972: I	4,525.8	4,536.3	4,560.0	7.3	5.7	26,333	25,775	26,297	26,279	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3
1972: II	4,633.1	4,611.6	4,666.8	9.8	6.8	26,486	25,952	26,452	26,435	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.4
1972: III	4,677.5	4,653.2	4,714.0	3.9	3.7	26,728	26,207	26,708	26,691	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9
1972: IV	4,754.5	4,761.4	4,790.8	6.8	9.6	27,041	26,514	27,060	27,044	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.4
1973: I	4,876.2	4,865.8	4,917.9	10.6	9.1	27,394	26,862	27,380	27,365	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.8
1973: II	4,932.6	4,889.7	4,977.0	4.7	2.0	27,851	27,368	27,804	27,789	6.8	7.8	6.3	6.3
1973: III	4,906.3	4,895.7	4,957.9	-2.1	0.5	28,383	27,872	28,346	28,330	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.0
1973: IV	4,953.1	4,901.4	5,005.1	3.9	0.5	28,869	28,391	28,907	28,893	7.0	7.7	8.2	8.2
1974: I	4,909.6	4,895.4	4,970.5	-3.5	-0.5	29,465	29,145	29,463	29,445	8.5	11.1	7.9	7.9
1974: II	4,922.2	4,900.8	4,979.8	1.0	0.4	30,125	29,981	30,166	30,146	9.3	12.0	9.9	9.9
1974: III	4,873.5	4,885.7	4,926.0	-3.9	-1.2	31,063	30,903	31,059	31,038	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.4
1974: IV	4,854.3	4,814.7	4,899.7	-1.6	-5.7	32,022	31,806	31,987	31,964	12.9	12.2	12.5	12.5
1975: I	4,795.3	4,852.4	4,833.4	-4.8	3.2	32,760	32,501	32,729	32,706	9.5	9.0	9.6	9.6
1975: II	4,831.9	4,902.1	4,870.4	3.1	4.2	33,237	32,991	33,216	33,193	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1
1975: III	4,913.3	4,946.2	4,954.8	6.9	3.6	33,857	33,563	33,835	33,814	7.7	7.1	7.7	7.7
1975: IV	4,977.5	5,004.6	5,026.9	5.3	4.8	34,454	34,144	34,433	34,413	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3
1976: I	5,090.7	5,073.8	5,138.6	9.4	5.6	34,841	34,531	34,807	34,789	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4
1976: II	5,128.9	5,090.9	5,178.8	3.0	1.4	35,208	34,905	35,178	35,160	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
1976: III	5,154.1	5,122.4	5,204.4	2.0	2.5	35,680	35,407	35,655	35,639	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.6
1976: IV	5,191.5	5,194.0	5,243.0	2.9	5.7	36,291	35,989	36,300	36,284	7.0	6.7	7.4	7.4

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1977: I.....	5,251.8	5,242.7	5,310.6	4.7	3.8	36.901	36.668	36.911	36.894	6.9	7.8	6.9	6.9
1977: II.....	5,356.1	5,327.0	5,413.8	8.2	6.6	37.491	37.295	37.438	37.423	6.6	7.0	5.8	5.9
1977: III.....	5,451.9	5,383.0	5,509.0	7.3	4.3	38.009	37.864	37.894	37.881	5.6	6.2	5.0	5.0
1977: IV.....	5,450.8	5,426.9	5,501.5	-0.1	3.3	38.652	38.517	38.725	38.709	6.9	7.1	9.1	9.0
1978: I.....	5,469.4	5,433.8	5,528.1	1.4	0.5	39.290	39.145	39.292	39.275	6.8	6.7	6.0	6.0
1978: II.....	5,684.6	5,649.4	5,733.5	16.7	16.8	40.048	39.900	40.016	40.001	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.6
1978: III.....	5,740.3	5,701.2	5,793.7	4.0	3.7	40.741	40.592	40.681	40.667	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8
1978: IV.....	5,816.2	5,774.5	5,877.5	5.4	5.2	41.571	41.369	41.540	41.525	8.4	7.9	8.7	8.7
1979: I.....	5,825.9	5,792.7	5,888.8	0.7	1.3	42.334	42.169	42.282	42.267	7.5	8.0	7.3	7.3
1979: II.....	5,831.4	5,792.4	5,901.8	0.4	0.0	43.364	43.244	43.325	43.307	10.1	10.6	10.2	10.2
1979: III.....	5,873.3	5,876.4	5,957.3	2.9	5.9	44.260	44.345	44.263	44.245	8.5	10.6	8.9	8.9
1979: IV.....	5,889.5	5,903.2	5,972.9	1.1	1.8	45.136	45.429	45.155	45.136	8.2	10.1	8.3	8.3
1980: I.....	5,908.5	5,914.7	5,993.4	1.3	0.8	46.126	46.678	46.105	46.085	9.1	11.5	8.7	8.7
1980: II.....	5,787.4	5,798.8	5,865.8	-7.9	-7.6	47.156	47.827	47.137	47.117	9.2	10.2	9.3	9.3
1980: III.....	5,776.6	5,874.4	5,850.6	-0.7	5.3	48.232	48.914	48.215	48.194	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5
1980: IV.....	5,883.5	5,926.8	5,943.7	7.6	3.6	49.591	50.211	49.551	49.529	11.8	11.0	11.6	11.5
1981: I.....	6,005.7	5,956.0	6,069.9	8.6	2.0	50.894	51.534	50.808	50.788	10.9	11.0	10.5	10.6
1981: II.....	5,957.8	5,967.8	6,018.3	-3.2	0.8	51.802	52.460	51.769	51.747	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.8
1981: III.....	6,030.2	5,974.8	6,094.4	4.9	0.5	52.754	53.271	52.685	52.666	7.6	6.3	7.3	7.3
1981: IV.....	5,955.1	5,939.5	6,027.2	-4.9	-2.3	53.674	54.193	53.646	53.628	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.5
1982: I.....	5,857.3	5,922.8	5,925.6	-6.4	-1.1	54.430	54.906	54.375	54.356	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.5
1982: II.....	5,889.1	5,920.3	5,965.7	2.2	-0.2	55.105	55.494	55.033	55.013	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.9
1982: III.....	5,866.4	5,881.5	5,931.4	-1.5	-2.6	55.870	56.231	55.816	55.795	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.8
1982: IV.....	5,871.0	5,968.6	5,933.6	0.3	6.1	56.463	56.806	56.422	56.401	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4
1983: I.....	5,944.0	6,031.7	6,005.9	5.1	4.3	56.946	57.157	56.880	56.861	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.3
1983: II.....	6,077.6	6,117.1	6,143.5	9.3	5.8	57.362	57.550	57.296	57.280	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
1983: III.....	6,197.5	6,230.5	6,264.6	8.1	7.6	57.947	58.113	57.880	57.864	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
1983: IV.....	6,325.6	6,312.4	6,395.3	8.5	5.4	58.366	58.447	58.305	58.290	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.0
1984: I.....	6,448.3	6,354.6	6,512.8	8.0	2.7	59.091	59.172	59.045	59.029	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
1984: II.....	6,559.6	6,471.1	6,624.4	7.1	7.5	59.624	59.699	59.551	59.535	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
1984: III.....	6,623.3	6,530.8	6,687.5	3.9	3.7	60.111	60.113	60.029	60.012	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.2
1984: IV.....	6,677.3	6,626.0	6,734.4	3.3	6.0	60.466	60.431	60.413	60.394	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.6
1985: I.....	6,740.3	6,738.3	6,785.7	3.8	7.0	61.157	61.009	61.083	61.062	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.5
1985: II.....	6,797.3	6,789.6	6,845.8	3.4	3.1	61.471	61.356	61.431	61.415	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
1985: III.....	6,903.5	6,899.9	6,943.5	6.4	6.7	61.763	61.679	61.683	61.677	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7
1985: IV.....	6,955.9	6,928.1	7,000.5	3.1	1.6	62.142	62.169	62.087	62.078	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6
1986: I.....	7,022.8	6,999.4	7,061.9	3.9	4.2	62.457	62.511	62.403	62.391	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
1986: II.....	7,051.0	7,052.2	7,079.0	1.6	3.0	62.769	62.637	62.732	62.716	2.0	0.8	2.1	2.1
1986: III.....	7,119.0	7,151.4	7,150.4	3.9	5.8	63.165	63.081	63.089	63.071	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.3
1986: IV.....	7,153.4	7,192.0	7,174.6	1.9	2.3	63.622	63.562	63.513	63.491	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7
1987: I.....	7,193.0	7,172.8	7,217.0	2.2	-1.1	64.122	64.191	64.105	64.088	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.8
1987: II.....	7,269.5	7,268.4	7,299.6	4.3	5.4	64.482	64.645	64.471	64.458	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3
1987: III.....	7,332.6	7,355.2	7,361.9	3.5	4.9	64.990	65.191	64.977	64.964	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
1987: IV.....	7,458.0	7,388.3	7,490.1	7.0	1.8	65.456	65.668	65.475	65.460	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
1988: I.....	7,496.6	7,497.5	7,536.7	2.1	6.0	65.982	66.220	66.012	65.997	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
1988: II.....	7,592.9	7,587.9	7,629.6	5.2	4.9	66.618	66.854	66.632	66.617	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
1988: III.....	7,632.1	7,624.0	7,665.1	2.1	1.9	67.408	67.479	67.384	67.368	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.6
1988: IV.....	7,734.0	7,721.9	7,770.3	5.5	5.2	67.952	68.081	67.895	67.883	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.1
1989: I.....	7,806.6	7,759.2	7,842.3	3.8	1.9	68.662	68.835	68.664	68.652	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6
1989: II.....	7,865.0	7,834.5	7,899.3	3.0	3.9	69.346	69.581	69.340	69.331	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0
1989: III.....	7,927.4	7,933.2	7,964.5	3.2	5.1	69.816	69.958	69.795	69.790	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.7
1989: IV.....	7,944.7	7,943.1	7,990.1	0.9	0.5	70.256	70.451	70.257	70.254	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7
1990: I.....	8,027.7	8,029.3	8,070.3	4.2	4.4	71.109	71.405	71.106	71.103	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9
1990: II.....	8,059.6	8,032.8	8,103.5	1.6	0.2	71.936	72.070	71.931	71.926	4.7	3.8	4.7	4.7
1990: III.....	8,059.5	8,048.6	8,096.5	0.0	0.8	72.604	72.884	72.593	72.589	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.7
1990: IV.....	7,988.9	8,020.0	8,057.0	-3.5	-1.4	73.202	73.801	73.176	73.177	3.3	5.1	3.3	3.3
1991: I.....	7,950.2	7,988.0	8,001.5	-1.9	-1.6	73.985	74.308	73.963	73.962	4.3	2.8	4.4	4.4
1991: II.....	8,003.8	8,045.4	8,040.2	2.7	2.9	74.503	74.644	74.490	74.487	2.8	1.8	2.9	2.9
1991: III.....	8,037.5	8,056.5	8,069.5	1.7	0.6	75.067	75.135	75.069	75.063	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1
1991: IV.....	8,069.0	8,049.1	8,111.2	1.6	-0.4	75.492	75.579	75.505	75.498	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
1992: I.....	8,157.6	8,173.5	8,199.3	4.5	6.3	75.919	76.051	75.889	75.878	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0
1992: II.....	8,244.3	8,232.0	8,285.3	4.3	2.9	76.371	76.525	76.358	76.346	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
1992: III.....	8,329.4	8,322.5	8,366.1	4.2	4.5	76.710	76.967	76.713	76.700	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9
1992: IV.....	8,417.0	8,409.1	8,455.0	4.3	4.2	77.146	77.353	77.149	77.138	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3
1993: I.....	8,432.5	8,403.6	8,480.0	0.7	-0.3	77.620	77.773	77.610	77.607	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5
1993: II.....	8,486.4	8,474.1	8,525.2	2.6	3.4	78.042	78.204	78.039	78.039	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1993: III.....	8,531.1	8,540.5	8,577.4	2.1	3.2	78.409	78.502	78.399	78.402	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.9
1993: IV.....	8,643.8	8,642.8	8,670.4	5.4	4.9	78.816	78.876	78.829	78.834	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Table Ends

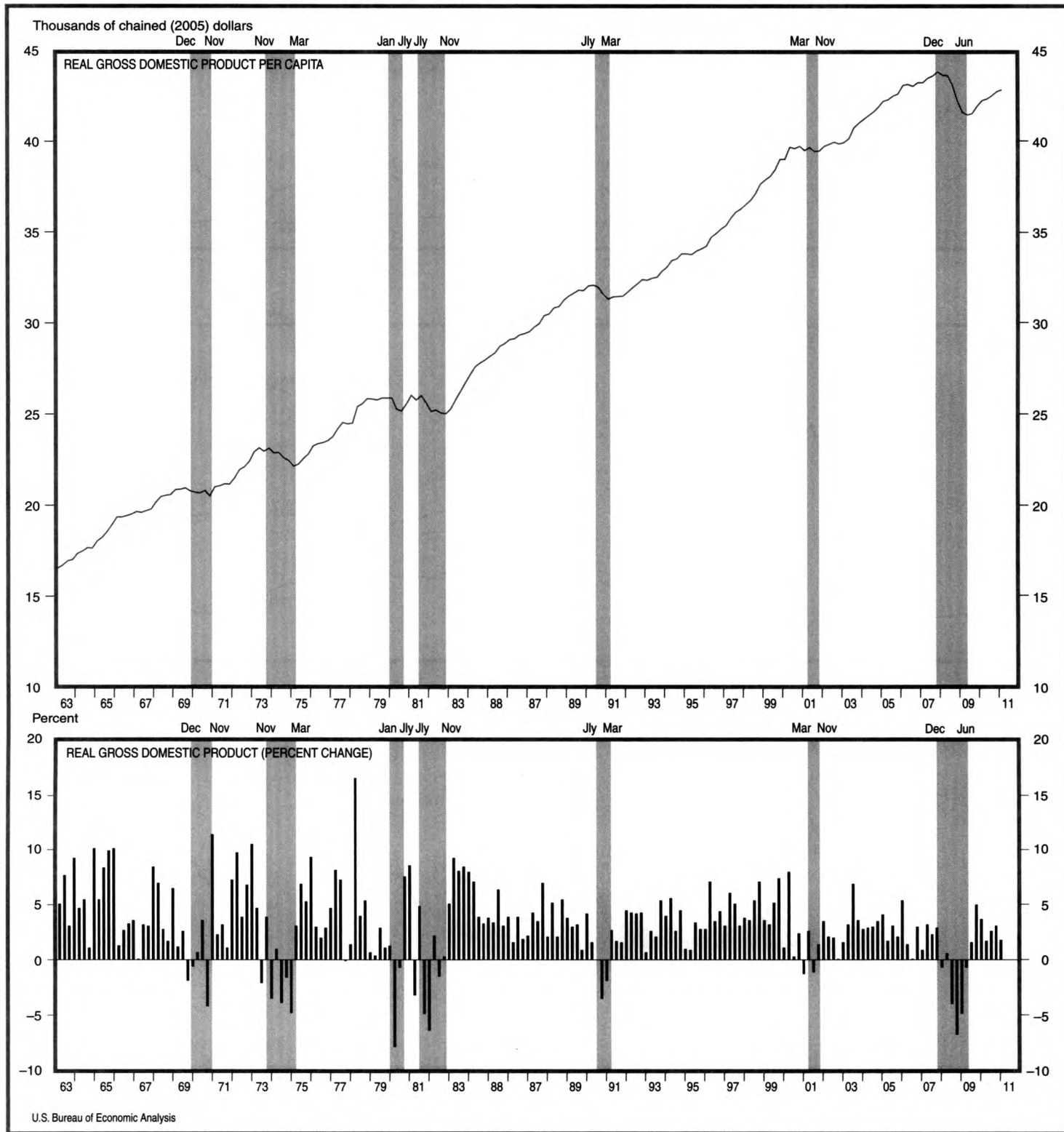
[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1994: I.....	8,727.9	8,689.0	8,763.3	4.0	2.2	79,250	79,264	79,244	79,247	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
II.....	8,847.3	8,762.2	8,877.5	5.6	3.4	79,633	79,694	79,621	79,625	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9
III.....	8,904.3	8,857.2	8,931.5	2.6	4.4	80,080	80,245	80,094	80,096	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.4
IV.....	9,003.2	8,928.4	9,029.7	4.5	3.3	80,503	80,646	80,507	80,510	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
1995: I.....	9,025.3	8,966.4	9,063.8	1.0	1.7	80,985	81,110	80,969	80,973	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
II.....	9,044.7	9,019.4	9,086.4	0.9	2.4	81,346	81,539	81,328	81,334	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8
III.....	9,120.7	9,126.8	9,145.0	3.4	4.9	81,691	81,840	81,710	81,717	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9
IV.....	9,184.3	9,180.1	9,222.5	2.8	2.4	82,110	82,208	82,125	82,132	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0
1996: I.....	9,247.2	9,259.4	9,292.9	2.8	3.5	82,554	82,642	82,600	82,608	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3
II.....	9,407.1	9,392.1	9,442.1	7.1	5.9	82,859	82,920	82,916	82,925	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
III.....	9,488.9	9,433.0	9,520.0	3.5	1.8	83,269	83,287	83,179	83,186	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3
IV.....	9,582.5	9,565.4	9,629.6	4.4	5.7	83,650	83,752	83,638	83,645	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
1997: I.....	9,666.2	9,632.6	9,693.2	3.1	2.8	84,075	84,118	84,179	84,184	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.6
II.....	9,809.6	9,709.3	9,845.8	6.1	3.2	84,450	84,273	84,375	84,378	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
III.....	9,932.7	9,862.5	9,959.7	5.1	6.5	84,686	84,463	84,669	84,673	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.4
IV.....	10,008.9	9,925.9	10,028.3	3.1	2.6	85,007	84,735	84,982	84,982	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5
1998: I.....	10,103.4	9,988.3	10,133.3	3.8	2.5	85,134	84,689	85,125	85,125	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.7
II.....	10,194.3	10,157.1	10,221.2	3.6	6.9	85,344	84,810	85,329	85,327	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
III.....	10,328.8	10,274.3	10,340.3	5.4	4.7	85,663	85,054	85,656	85,653	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5
IV.....	10,507.6	10,448.5	10,521.2	7.1	7.0	85,888	85,297	85,914	85,913	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
1999: I.....	10,601.2	10,517.3	10,628.0	3.6	2.7	86,252	85,634	86,298	86,295	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
II.....	10,684.0	10,648.2	10,716.6	3.2	5.1	86,615	86,100	86,602	86,600	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.4
III.....	10,819.9	10,779.7	10,848.9	5.2	5.0	86,919	86,509	86,924	86,922	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5
IV.....	11,014.3	11,017.5	11,055.0	7.4	5.2	87,275	86,974	87,230	87,229	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.4
2000: I.....	11,043.0	11,027.6	11,078.6	1.1	4.1	87,939	87,778	87,924	87,922	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.2
II.....	11,258.5	11,158.0	11,297.8	8.0	4.8	88,386	88,153	88,370	88,367	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0
III.....	11,267.9	11,206.4	11,302.4	0.3	1.7	88,908	88,716	88,903	88,901	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
IV.....	11,334.5	11,278.1	11,396.4	2.4	2.6	89,359	89,204	89,371	89,369	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
2001: I.....	11,297.2	11,335.1	11,343.3	-1.3	2.0	89,977	89,738	89,979	89,976	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7
II.....	11,371.3	11,385.2	11,426.4	2.6	1.8	90,603	90,142	90,590	90,587	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.7
III.....	11,340.1	11,373.8	11,369.9	-1.1	-0.4	90,891	90,274	90,874	90,873	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.3
IV.....	11,380.1	11,472.8	11,479.0	1.4	3.5	91,144	90,337	91,151	91,150	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.2
2002: I.....	11,477.9	11,496.4	11,534.0	3.5	0.8	91,469	90,642	91,469	91,466	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
II.....	11,538.8	11,528.9	11,575.1	2.1	1.1	91,873	91,223	91,881	91,875	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.8
III.....	11,596.4	11,579.7	11,648.5	2.0	1.8	92,282	91,621	92,284	92,279	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
IV.....	11,598.8	11,569.1	11,669.9	0.1	-0.4	92,828	92,200	92,828	92,821	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
2003: I.....	11,645.8	11,616.5	11,701.8	1.6	1.6	93,501	93,105	93,496	93,492	2.9	4.0	2.9	2.9
II.....	11,738.7	11,743.8	11,809.3	3.2	4.5	93,780	93,174	93,776	93,771	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.2
III.....	11,935.5	11,933.4	12,005.6	6.9	6.6	94,304	93,712	94,304	94,300	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
IV.....	12,042.8	12,005.3	12,140.2	3.6	2.4	94,813	94,207	94,799	94,795	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
2004: I.....	12,127.6	12,076.2	12,243.7	2.8	2.4	95,624	95,151	95,626	95,623	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.5
II.....	12,213.8	12,136.3	12,303.0	2.9	2.0	96,441	96,002	96,435	96,433	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
III.....	12,303.5	12,241.1	12,403.5	3.0	3.5	97,146	96,766	97,131	97,128	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9
IV.....	12,410.3	12,339.2	12,483.7	3.5	3.2	97,864	97,681	97,862	97,860	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.0
2005: I.....	12,534.1	12,443.2	12,642.6	4.1	3.4	98,774	98,561	98,766	98,764	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
II.....	12,587.5	12,572.0	12,684.5	-1.7	4.2	99,445	99,438	99,438	99,437	-2.7	3.2	2.7	2.8
III.....	12,683.2	12,671.2	12,789.5	-3.1	3.2	100,470	100,541	100,461	100,463	4.2	5.0	4.2	4.2
IV.....	12,748.7	12,667.2	12,825.6	2.1	-0.1	101,312	101,565	101,309	101,314	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.4
2006: I.....	12,915.9	12,851.3	12,994.2	5.4	5.9	102,071	102,275	102,071	102,076	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
II.....	12,962.5	12,891.0	13,035.4	1.4	1.2	102,980	103,173	102,973	102,976	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
III.....	12,965.9	12,898.3	13,025.1	0.1	0.2	103,763	103,910	103,756	103,760	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
IV.....	13,060.7	13,027.8	13,129.5	3.0	4.1	104,237	104,162	104,218	104,217	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.8
2007: I.....	13,089.3	13,071.1	13,155.8	0.9	1.3	105,366	105,297	105,349	105,351	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
II.....	13,194.1	13,146.4	13,269.0	3.2	2.3	106,188	106,118	106,169	106,169	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
III.....	13,268.5	13,230.4	13,404.4	2.3	2.6	106,709	106,653	106,706	106,703	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
IV.....	13,363.5	13,352.2	13,548.5	2.9	3.7	106,940	107,644	106,943	106,949	0.9	3.8	0.9	0.9
2008: I.....	13,339.2	13,346.2	13,516.8	-0.7	-0.2	107,454	108,693	107,416	107,427	1.9	4.0	1.8	1.8
II.....	13,359.0	13,382.4	13,519.7	0.6	1.1	108,295	109,887	108,330	108,340	3.2	4.5	3.4	3.4
III.....	13,223.5	13,249.6	13,408.7	-4.0	-3.9	109,488	110,953	109,539	109,550	4.5	3.9	4.5	4.5
IV.....	12,993.7	13,094.1	13,109.5	-6.8	-4.6	109,154	109,720	109,216	109,213	-1.2	-4.4	-1.2	-1.2
2009: I.....	12,832.6	12,964.2	12,945.5	-4.9	-3.9	109,465	109,163	109,484	109,476	1.1	-2.0	1.0	1.0
II.....	12,810.0	12,971.4	12,929.4	-0.7	0.2	109,555	109,326	109,558	109,550	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
III.....	12,860.8	12,984.5	13,013.8	1.6	0.4	109,759	109,702	109,750	109,744	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7
IV.....	13,019.0	13,051.1	13,170.1	5.0	2.1	109,693	110,265	109,665	109,664	-0.2	2.1	-0.3	-0.3
2010: I.....	13,138.8	13,085.5	13,313.0	3.7	1.1	109,959	110,838	109,952	109,950	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.0
II.....	13,194.9	13,114.7	13,372.7	1.7	0.9	110,485	110,852	110,488	110,479	1.9	0.1	2.0	1.9
III.....	13,278.5	13,145.3	13,449.3	2.6	0.9	111,060	111,034	111,045	111,036	2.1	0.7	2.0	2.0
IV.....	13,380.7	13,361.2	13,540.9	3.1	6.7	111,166	111,612	111,141	111,140	0.4	2.1	0.3	0.4
2011: I.....	13,438.8	13,388.5	.....	1.8	0.8	111,689	112,645	111,664	.....	1.9	3.8	1.9	.....

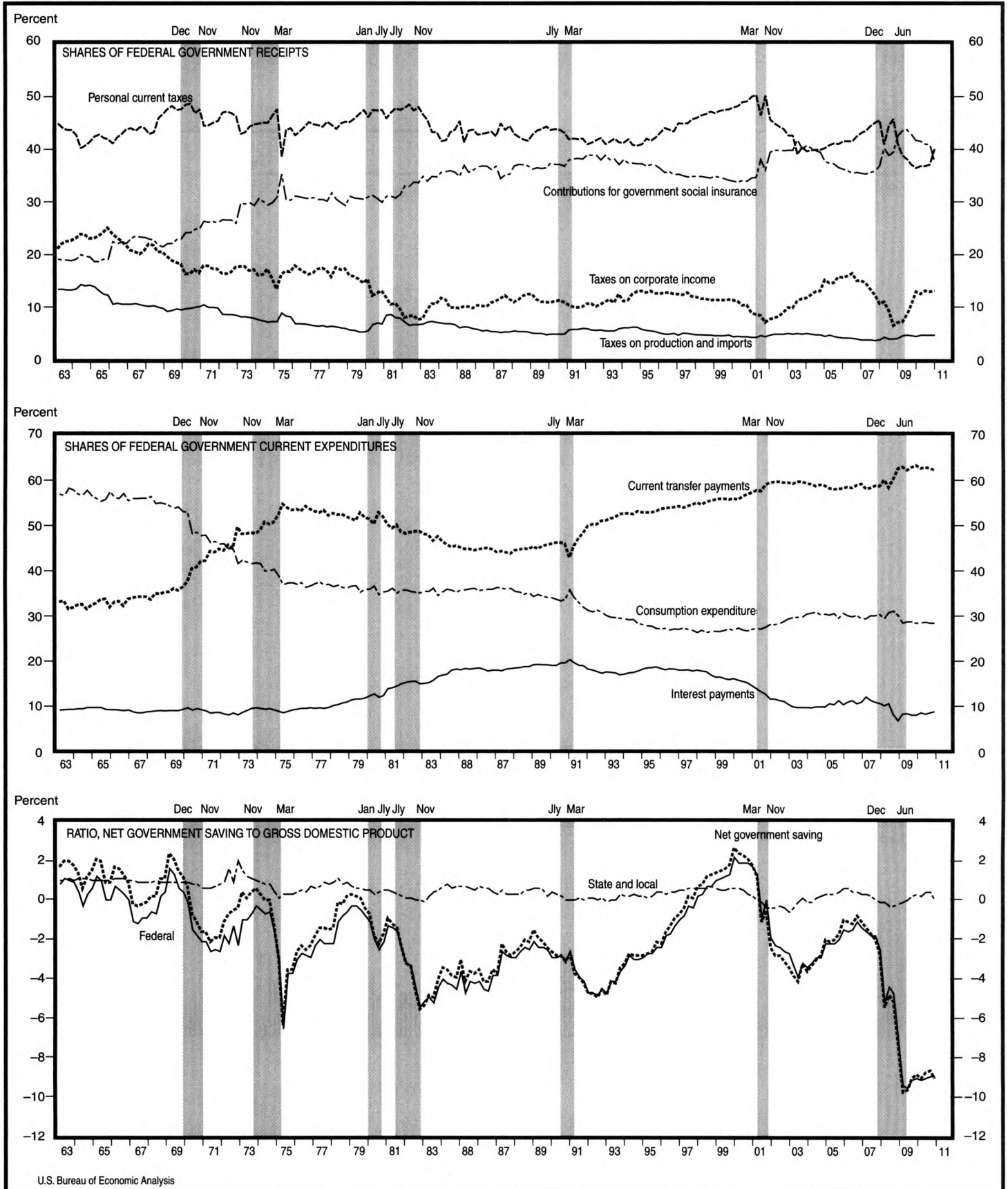
D. Charts

All series are seasonally adjusted at annual rates. The percent changes in real gross domestic product are based on quarter-to-quarter changes. The shaded areas mark the beginning and end of recessions as determined by the Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research.

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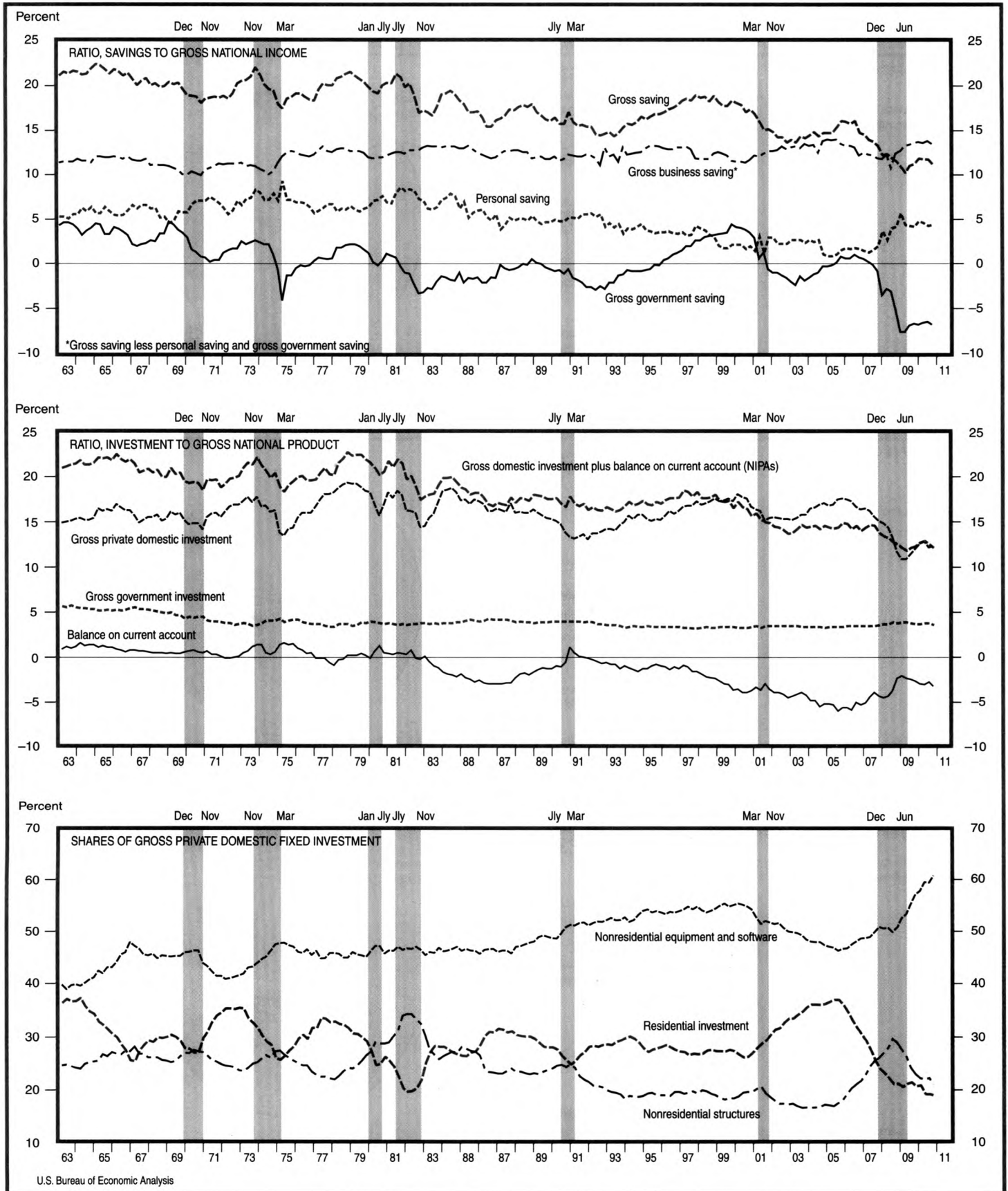


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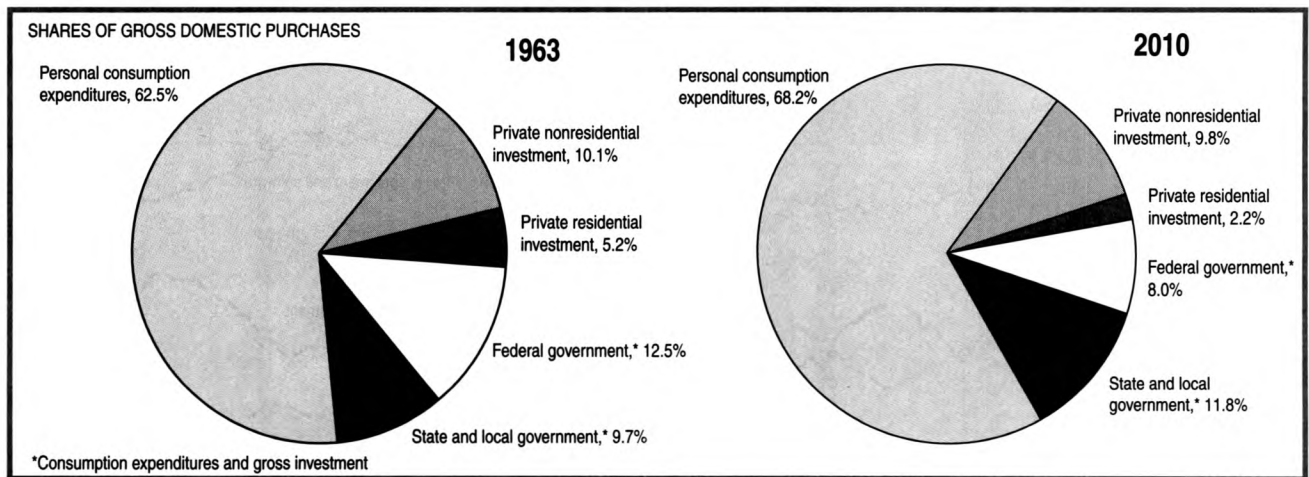
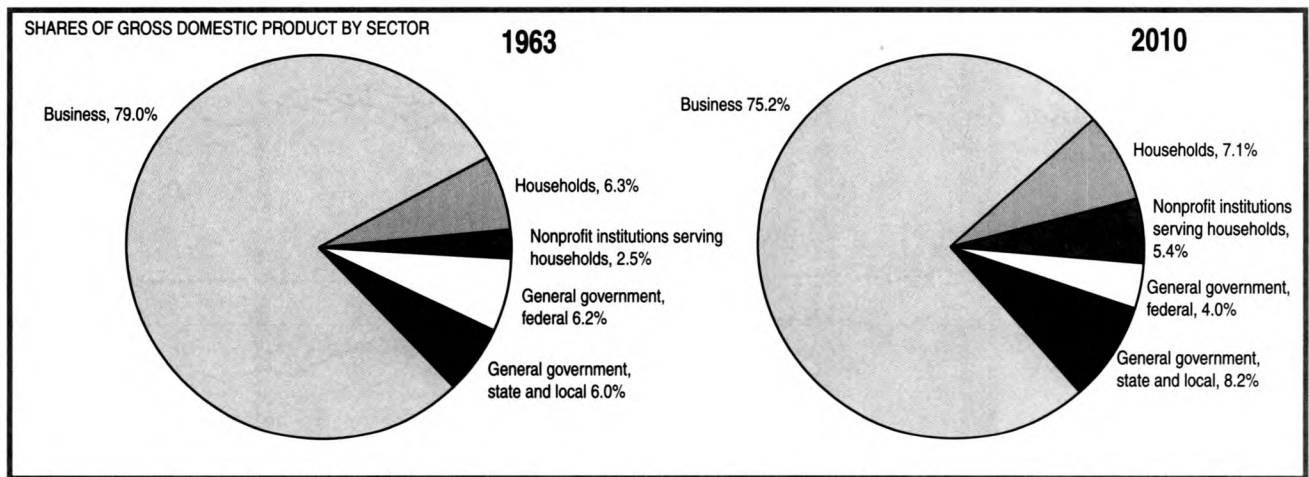
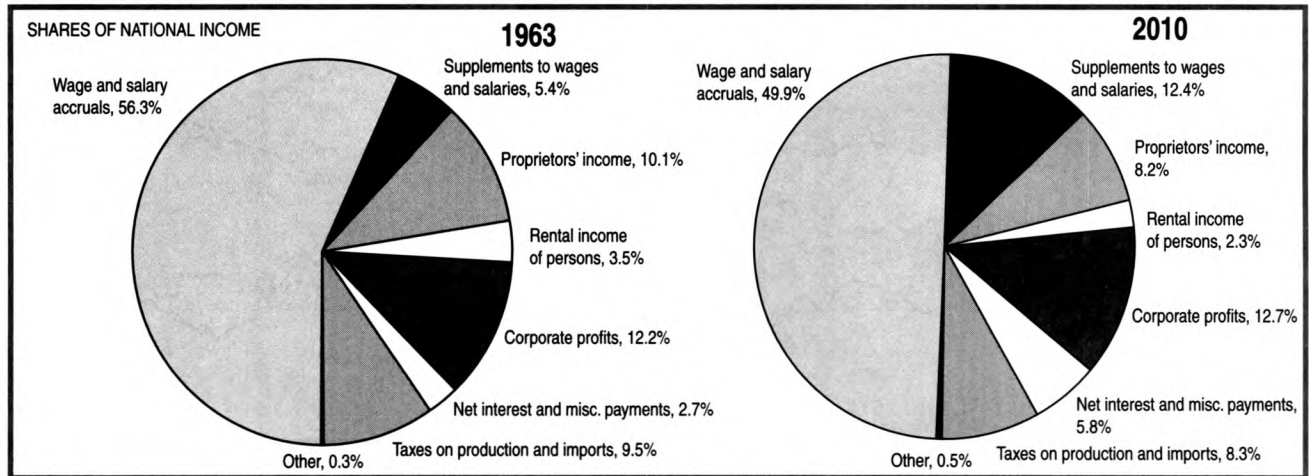


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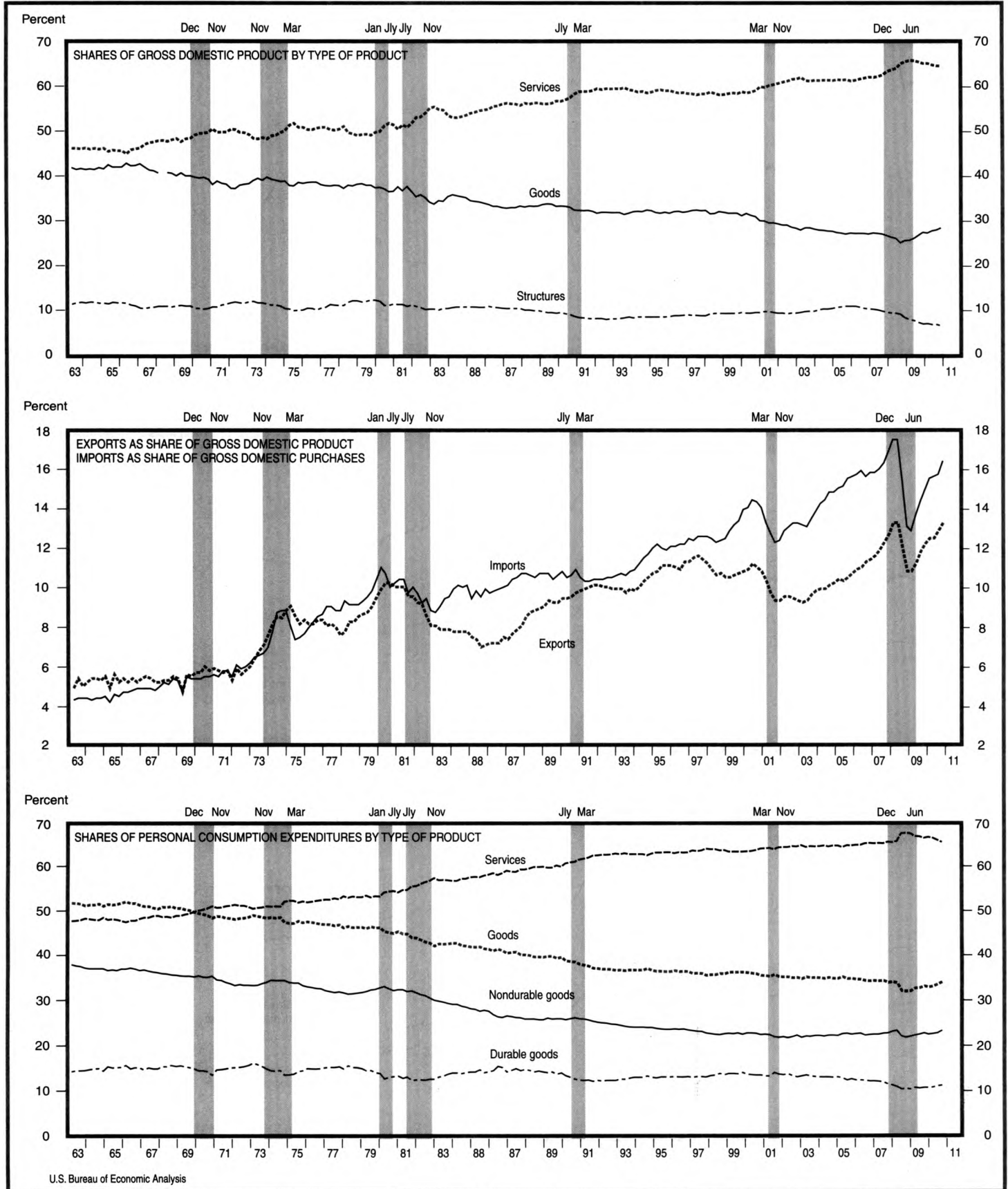


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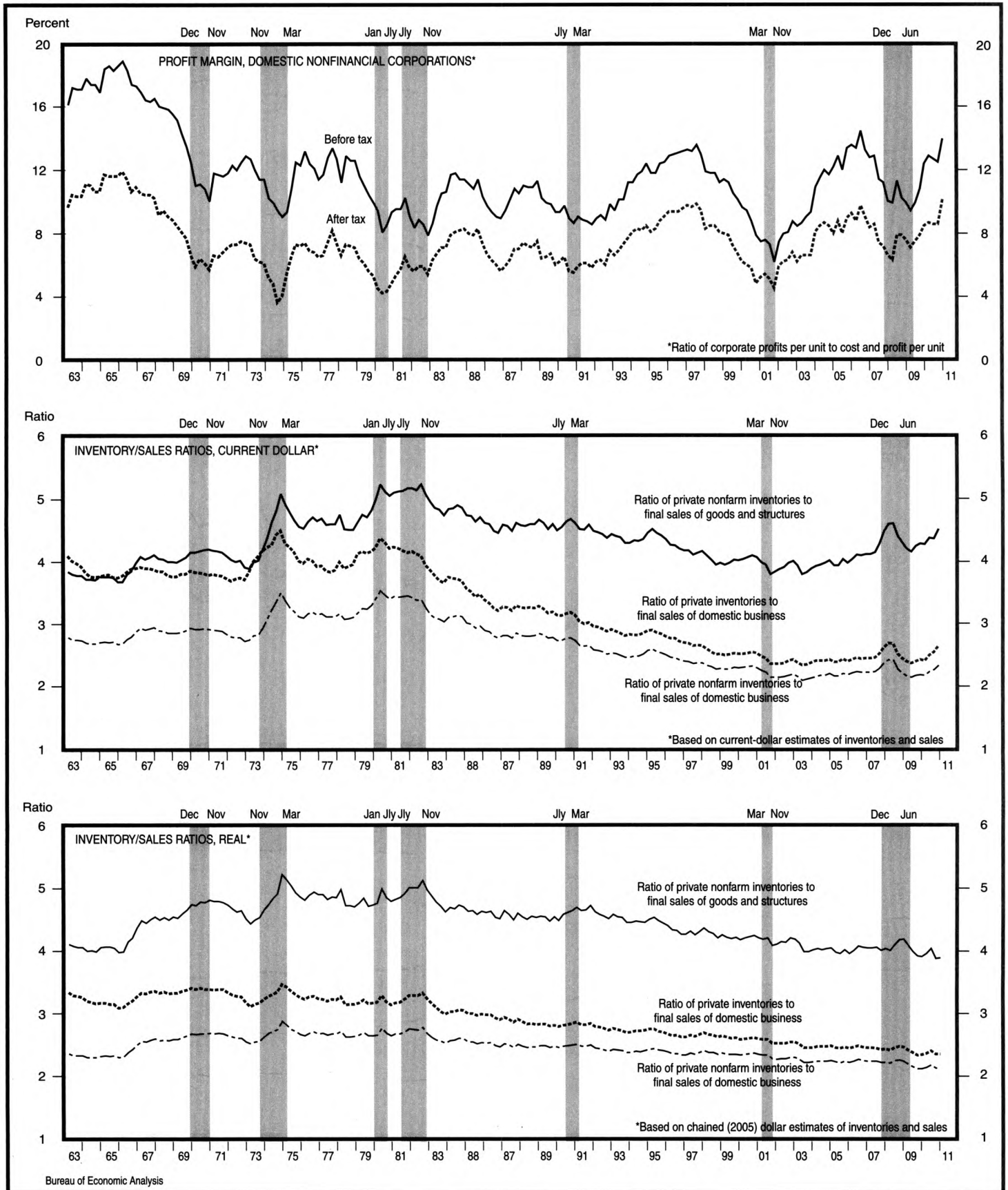


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Industry Data

E. Industry Table

The statistics in this table were published in tables 3a and 5a in "Annual Industry Accounts: Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2010" in the May 2011 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table E.1. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry for 2008-2010

Line		Chain-type quantity indexes			Chain-type price indexes			Line		Chain-type quantity indexes			Chain-type price indexes		
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010			2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
1	Gross domestic product.....	0.0	-2.6	2.9	2.2	0.9	1.0	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing ...	0.0	1.1	1.7	2.9	1.1	0.1
2	Private industries	-0.7	-3.0	2.9	2.4	0.5	1.2	51	Finance and insurance	-4.0	6.1	3.2	3.2	0.3	2.1
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	9.1	5.3	0.9	1.4	-21.0	14.7	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	3.5	0.9	.....	4.2	-0.9	.....
4	Farms	13.3	6.1	.....	0.8	-25.3	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	-13.2	-2.2	.....	9.0	-5.1	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	-6.6	2.3	.....	4.0	-1.7	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities	-9.6	16.3	.....	-1.1	4.1	.....
6	Mining	-3.4	27.4	3.0	29.1	-40.4	13.4	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	8.7	18.1	.....	2.8	5.7	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction	-10.0	45.3	.....	43.7	-53.7	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.5	-1.8	0.7	2.7	1.5	-1.2
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	-0.9	12.6	.....	15.3	-9.2	.....	57	Real estate	3.3	-1.7	.....	2.5	1.6	.....
9	Support activities for mining.....	19.9	-0.3	.....	-1.4	-13.7	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	-4.6	-2.2	.....	4.7	0.4	.....
10	Utilities	6.0	-9.0	1.3	-0.4	12.2	1.5	59	Professional and business services.....	3.1	-5.0	2.9	0.9	1.3	1.3
11	Construction	-5.7	-15.6	-3.7	0.6	2.1	-2.3	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4.2	-3.4	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.0
12	Manufacturing	-4.8	-8.6	5.8	1.9	5.3	2.5	61	Legal services.....	-1.1	-6.5	.....	6.0	3.9	.....
13	Durable goods.....	1.0	-12.7	9.9	-2.7	7.2	0.8	62	Computer systems design and related services	7.6	1.3	.....	-1.4	-1.9	.....
14	Wood products.....	-5.3	-17.4	.....	-6.1	0.6	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	5.2	-3.5	.....	1.6	1.0	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	-6.9	-12.5	.....	-4.8	10.8	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	2.4	-2.1	1.4	-1.3	-3.2	2.6
16	Primary metals.....	2.2	3.0	.....	2.0	-31.5	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	0.7	-11.1	5.4	-0.5	4.7	1.1
17	Fabricated metal products	-3.5	-25.1	.....	4.2	20.6	.....	66	Administrative and support services	0.5	-11.4	.....	-0.9	4.8	.....
18	Machinery	-0.1	-22.2	.....	0.1	15.5	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services	1.9	-8.5	.....	3.3	3.4	.....
19	Computer and electronic products	15.2	3.4	.....	-9.8	-2.1	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	4.0	1.1	2.5	2.5	4.4	2.5
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	7.7	-10.1	.....	2.7	13.6	.....	69	Educational services.....	1.7	-1.4	0.2	5.3	6.9	4.7
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	-13.7	-25.6	.....	-9.2	29.6	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	4.3	1.5	2.8	2.1	4.0	2.2
22	Other transportation equipment	3.5	-11.7	.....	0.0	7.4	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services	4.5	2.2	.....	1.5	3.5	.....
23	Furniture and related products.....	-17.8	-26.9	.....	0.9	15.1	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	4.6	0.9	.....	2.5	4.6	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	2.6	-7.2	.....	-0.3	5.6	.....	73	Social assistance.....	2.2	0.6	.....	2.7	4.0	.....
25	Nondurable goods.....	-11.8	-3.4	0.8	8.0	3.1	4.6	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	-4.6	-8.7	3.8	3.0	5.0	-0.2
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	-10.6	-1.7	.....	12.6	15.8	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	-1.6	-7.8	5.4	2.2	2.2	-2.2
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	0.0	-27.5	.....	3.3	8.5	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	-1.4	-5.4	.....	2.5	2.5	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	-9.5	-14.1	.....	0.0	0.4	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	-1.7	-10.7	.....	1.7	1.8	.....
29	Paper products.....	-13.0	-8.3	.....	5.6	13.7	.....	78	Accommodation and food services.....	-5.6	-9.0	3.2	3.2	5.9	0.4
30	Printing and related support activities	-0.5	-14.7	.....	-3.5	4.0	.....	79	Accommodation.....	-5.8	-6.6	.....	1.7	-1.5	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products	0.4	10.8	.....	1.0	-28.7	.....	80	Food services and drinking places.....	-5.5	-9.9	.....	3.9	9.0	.....
32	Chemical products.....	-21.4	-3.6	.....	14.7	11.7	.....	81	Other services, except government.....	-4.8	-6.8	1.5	3.9	5.6	1.0
33	Plastics and rubber products	-17.0	-16.1	.....	2.9	13.9	.....	82	Government	2.1	0.8	0.5	3.2	2.8	1.7
34	Wholesale trade	-0.1	2.8	4.2	1.3	-7.7	-0.7	83	Federal	2.6	3.6	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.4
35	Retail trade	-6.9	-1.9	5.2	1.9	-0.5	0.1	84	General government.....	3.9	5.8	.....	2.4	0.8	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	0.8	-13.0	1.8	2.4	6.9	2.6	85	Government enterprises.....	-6.6	-13.3	.....	2.1	9.4	.....
37	Air transportation	-4.1	-8.4	.....	5.7	10.7	.....	86	State and local	1.9	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	3.3	1.8
38	Rail transportation	-1.2	-15.0	.....	11.1	4.2	.....	87	General government.....	1.7	-0.2	.....	3.8	2.6	.....
39	Water transportation	21.2	1.7	.....	-9.6	-5.2	.....	88	Government enterprises.....	4.7	-3.6	.....	1.2	12.6	.....
40	Truck transportation	-2.6	-15.7	.....	0.8	7.5	.....	89	Addenda:						
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	-3.5	-7.4	.....	1.0	7.7	.....	90	Private goods-producing industries ¹	-4.2	-6.4	3.2	4.1	-3.0	3.2
42	Pipeline transportation.....	31.9	-32.9	.....	-1.0	10.3	.....	91	Private services-producing industries ²	0.4	-2.1	2.8	1.9	1.4	0.7
43	Other transportation and support activities	3.7	-14.2	.....	1.9	8.3	.....		Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	8.8	-0.5	16.3	-3.8	-0.7	-1.9
44	Warehousing and storage	0.9	-7.5	.....	3.4	2.0	.....							
45	Information	4.1	-2.5	4.9	-1.0	0.5	-0.1								
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	2.4	-7.1	.....	0.4	2.3	.....							
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	-3.4	-2.6	.....	0.7	0.6	.....							
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	5.3	-0.7	.....	-1.9	-0.2	.....							
49	Information and data processing services	8.4	-1.2	.....	-0.9	0.0	.....							

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

International Data

F. Transactions Tables

Selected U.S. international transactions tables are presented in this section. For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international transactions, visit BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Table F.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services

(Millions of dollars, monthly estimates seasonally adjusted)

	2009	2010	2010										2011			
			Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^r	March ^p
Exports of goods and services	1,570,797	1,834,166	144,603	150,270	148,011	152,252	150,302	153,788	153,624	154,350	158,681	160,239	163,297	167,542	164,997	172,669
Goods	1,068,499	1,288,663	100,328	105,275	104,298	107,294	105,089	107,895	107,745	107,893	112,183	113,593	116,514	120,417	117,796	124,931
Foods, feeds, and beverages	93,908	107,699	8,654	8,726	8,079	8,046	7,739	7,699	8,909	9,358	10,084	10,668	10,624	10,708	10,541	11,171
Industrial supplies and materials	296,709	390,741	29,633	31,758	32,343	32,872	31,856	32,418	32,941	32,065	34,675	34,963	36,095	39,769	39,192	41,690
Capital goods, except automotive	390,461	445,910	34,986	35,977	35,977	37,968	36,547	38,805	37,340	37,616	37,992	38,191	39,655	39,253	38,962	39,968
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	81,715	111,858	9,002	9,137	9,264	9,401	9,666	9,258	9,383	9,256	9,668	9,123	9,667	10,986	9,964	11,558
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	150,044	165,754	13,173	13,919	13,185	13,525	13,650	13,646	13,681	13,826	13,952	14,922	14,629	14,106	13,904	14,640
Other goods	43,206	56,177	3,959	5,072	4,513	4,483	4,723	5,205	4,545	5,129	5,171	4,660	4,824	4,432	3,825	4,584
Adjustments ¹	12,456	10,525	920	685	937	999	907	863	945	644	621	1,066	999	1,162	1,408	1,319
Services	502,298	545,502	44,275	44,995	43,713	44,958	45,212	45,893	45,879	46,456	46,498	46,456	46,783	47,125	47,201	47,738
Travel	93,917	103,094	8,289	8,539	8,058	8,588	8,682	8,687	8,548	8,795	8,816	8,891	8,892	8,916	8,964	8,983
Passenger fares	26,424	31,295	2,382	2,509	2,348	2,695	2,783	2,806	2,639	2,774	2,736	2,675	2,652	2,745	2,714	2,826
Other transportation	35,406	39,826	3,244	3,285	3,215	3,329	3,411	3,383	3,369	3,349	3,285	3,377	3,412	3,440	3,383	3,516
Royalties and license fees	89,791	95,807	7,987	8,056	8,047	7,998	8,005	7,956	7,901	7,896	7,927	7,964	7,985	7,998	7,999	7,914
Other private services	238,332	256,570	20,799	21,078	20,483	20,748	20,704	21,452	21,806	22,036	22,189	22,210	22,323	22,488	22,602	22,905
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ²	17,096	17,445	1,420	1,396	1,451	1,495	1,518	1,500	1,505	1,494	1,429	1,411	1,400	1,417	1,418	1,468
U.S. government miscellaneous services	1,333	1,465	154	133	111	105	108	109	110	112	116	118	120	120	121	126
Imports of goods and services	1,945,705	2,329,894	184,321	189,776	188,582	194,248	200,242	196,014	199,939	198,428	196,908	198,478	203,561	214,511	210,436	220,848
Goods	1,575,443	1,935,740	151,853	157,534	156,896	161,774	167,154	162,770	166,677	164,927	163,317	165,032	170,143	180,715	176,897	187,039
Foods, feeds, and beverages	81,604	91,721	7,221	7,504	7,500	7,709	7,733	7,636	7,790	7,810	7,686	7,840	8,030	8,515	8,657	8,688
Industrial supplies and materials	462,512	601,321	49,283	51,994	52,143	50,027	49,819	49,306	49,545	49,674	47,800	49,920	55,157	59,854	58,098	65,833
Capital goods, except automotive	369,336	449,313	33,942	34,439	36,001	37,323	38,311	37,755	38,645	39,954	39,047	40,123	39,610	41,697	39,676	41,239
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	157,629	225,210	16,027	17,602	17,330	19,482	20,770	19,994	20,648	19,297	19,345	18,917	19,065	21,671	19,434	21,569
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	428,379	483,343	38,394	38,989	37,461	40,071	43,183	41,217	42,637	41,123	41,989	41,064	40,672	41,795	43,987	42,011
Other goods	60,165	61,134	5,209	5,133	4,634	4,664	5,254	4,909	5,341	5,034	5,304	5,107	5,451	4,964	4,820	5,403
Adjustments ¹	15,818	23,699	1,775	1,873	1,827	1,899	2,085	1,953	2,073	2,034	2,146	2,060	2,157	2,220	2,225	2,296
Services	370,262	394,153	32,469	32,242	31,686	32,474	33,088	33,244	33,262	33,502	33,591	33,446	33,418	33,795	33,539	33,808
Travel	73,230	74,646	6,172	6,195	5,811	6,096	6,223	6,341	6,252	6,355	6,363	6,307	6,270	6,269	6,191	6,175
Passenger fares	25,980	28,086	2,152	2,276	2,151	2,398	2,425	2,446	2,355	2,420	2,430	2,437	2,393	2,493	2,455	2,500
Other transportation	41,586	48,953	3,751	3,960	3,940	4,095	4,349	4,266	4,337	4,267	4,228	4,079	4,063	4,288	4,084	4,258
Royalties and license fees	25,230	29,227	3,042	2,321	2,294	2,297	2,494	2,353	2,385	2,410	2,423	2,444	2,467	2,470	2,481	2,487
Other private services	168,892	177,720	14,381	14,523	14,547	14,652	14,660	14,863	14,954	15,073	15,185	15,225	15,281	15,342	15,481	15,481
Direct defense expenditures ²	30,474	30,446	2,574	2,576	2,539	2,529	2,523	2,539	2,538	2,532	2,515	2,508	2,503	2,500	2,499	2,501
U.S. government miscellaneous services	4,871	5,075	396	391	404	407	413	436	442	444	447	446	441	433	422	408
Memoranda:																
Balance on goods	-506,944	-647,077	-51,525	-52,259	-52,598	-54,480	-62,065	-54,875	-58,933	-57,033	-51,134	-51,438	-53,629	-60,298	-59,101	-62,100
Balance on services	132,036	151,349	11,806	12,753	12,027	12,484	12,124	12,648	12,617	12,955	12,907	13,199	13,365	13,329	13,662	13,930
Balance on goods and services	-374,908	-495,728	-39,719	-39,506	-40,571	-41,996	-49,941	-42,226	-46,316	-44,079	-38,227	-38,239	-40,264	-46,969	-45,439	-48,179

p Preliminary

r Revised

1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring Census Bureau data in line with the concepts and definitions used by BEA

to prepare international and national accounts.

2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Census Bureau.

Table F.2. U.S. International Transactions

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2009	2010 ^p	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
				2009		2010		2009		2010					
				III	IV	I	II	III ^r	IV ^p	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p
Current account															
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	2,159,000	2,496,630	543,188	583,506	587,045	615,804	630,885	662,896	540,729	576,426	600,802	614,362	627,201	654,264
2	Exports of goods and services	1,570,797	1,834,166	395,717	428,734	428,887	449,177	463,896	492,207	394,145	420,444	439,622	450,566	461,761	482,217
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	1,068,499	1,288,663	267,099	297,632	299,404	317,815	321,225	350,218	268,858	290,576	306,158	316,682	323,533	342,290
4	Services	502,298	545,502	128,618	131,102	129,483	131,361	142,670	141,988	125,287	129,868	133,464	133,884	138,228	139,926
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17,096	17,445	5,445	3,709	4,242	4,464	4,499	4,240	5,445	3,709	4,242	4,464	4,499	4,240
6	Travel	93,917	103,094	27,190	22,212	21,907	25,921	30,092	25,174	23,311	23,969	25,137	25,328	26,300	26,599
7	Passenger fares	26,424	31,295	7,165	6,269	6,783	7,575	9,029	7,907	6,498	6,356	7,186	7,826	8,219	8,063
8	Other transportation	35,406	39,826	8,935	9,544	9,366	10,025	10,164	10,270	8,834	9,371	9,698	9,955	10,101	10,073
9	Royalties and license fees	89,791	95,807	20,073	25,798	22,507	24,543	23,285	25,472	21,396	24,530	24,127	24,051	23,754	23,875
10	Other private services	238,332	256,570	59,466	63,193	64,223	58,508	65,268	68,570	59,458	61,555	62,619	61,936	65,294	66,721
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	1,333	1,465	345	377	454	324	332	355	345	377	454	324	332	355
12	Income receipts	588,203	662,464	147,471	154,772	158,158	166,627	166,990	170,690	146,584	155,982	161,180	163,796	165,440	172,047
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	585,256	659,354	146,743	154,029	157,399	165,850	166,203	169,902	145,855	155,239	160,421	163,019	164,654	171,259
14	Direct investment receipts	346,073	426,038	90,516	97,459	101,058	107,897	107,933	109,150	89,626	98,730	104,046	105,042	106,391	110,558
15	Other private receipts	234,458	231,981	55,506	56,084	55,981	57,655	57,954	60,391	55,506	56,084	55,981	57,655	57,954	60,391
16	U.S. government receipts	4,724	1,336	721	486	360	298	316	361	723	425	394	322	309	310
17	Compensation of employees	2,947	3,110	728	743	759	777	786	788	728	743	759	777	786	788
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-2,412,489	-2,829,383	-620,591	-655,850	-642,794	-704,805	-736,945	-744,839	-604,594	-646,066	-674,596	-703,926	-718,456	-732,405
19	Imports of goods and services	-1,945,705	-2,329,893	-507,905	-535,001	-524,111	-583,052	-611,263	-611,467	-493,467	-525,152	-553,492	-583,072	-594,382	-598,947
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-1,575,443	-1,935,740	-412,108	-441,193	-433,067	-483,596	-507,549	-511,507	-400,977	-430,698	-457,051	-485,824	-494,373	-498,491
21	Services	-370,262	-394,153	-95,797	-93,808	-91,023	-99,456	-103,714	-99,960	-94,554	-96,441	-97,248	-100,008	-100,456	-100,456
22	Direct defense expenditures	-30,474	-30,446	-7,728	-7,689	-7,721	-7,590	-7,609	-7,526	-7,728	-7,689	-7,721	-7,590	-7,609	-7,526
23	Travel	-73,230	-74,646	-20,988	-15,944	-16,070	-20,452	-21,652	-16,472	-18,459	-18,348	-18,628	-18,130	-18,948	-18,940
24	Passenger fares	-25,980	-28,086	-6,710	-6,151	-6,324	-7,483	-7,483	-6,796	-6,455	-6,578	-6,631	-6,974	-7,221	-7,260
25	Other transportation	-41,586	-48,953	-10,369	-10,405	-10,642	-12,357	-13,492	-12,462	-9,880	-10,269	-11,328	-12,365	-12,870	-12,370
26	Royalties and license fees	-25,220	-29,227	-6,054	-7,159	-7,322	-6,864	-7,057	-7,984	-6,137	-6,663	-7,658	-7,086	-7,148	-7,335
27	Other private services	-168,892	-177,720	-42,728	-45,100	-41,750	-43,485	-45,099	-47,386	-42,611	-43,546	-43,281	-43,858	-44,890	-45,691
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-4,871	-5,075	-1,220	-1,360	-1,194	-1,224	-1,322	-1,334	-1,220	-1,360	-1,194	-1,224	-1,322	-1,334
29	Income payments	-466,783	-499,491	-112,686	-120,849	-118,684	-121,753	-125,662	-133,372	-111,127	-120,914	-121,104	-120,854	-124,074	-133,458
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-456,027	-488,040	-110,112	-117,873	-115,891	-119,058	-122,895	-130,196	-108,460	-118,212	-118,303	-117,991	-121,193	-130,552
31	Direct investment payments	-94,010	-151,102	-25,000	-33,850	-32,730	-34,527	-38,942	-44,903	-23,348	-34,189	-35,142	-33,460	-37,240	-45,259
32	Other private payments	-218,020	-195,128	-50,473	-49,941	-48,426	-48,126	-49,674	-50,473	-49,674	-48,426	-48,902	-48,126	-49,674	
33	U.S. government payments	-143,997	-141,810	-34,639	-34,082	-34,735	-35,629	-35,827	-35,619	-34,639	-34,082	-34,735	-35,629	-35,827	
34	Compensation of employees	-10,757	-11,451	-2,574	-2,976	-2,793	-2,695	-2,786	-3,177	-2,667	-2,702	-2,801	-2,862	-2,881	-2,906
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-124,943	-137,489	-34,174	-31,146	-36,046	-31,424	-35,024	-34,996	-33,638	-31,268	-34,889	-33,163	-34,234	-35,204
36	U.S. government grants	-41,638	-44,966	-13,067	-8,962	-12,311	-10,005	-11,038	-11,611	-13,067	-8,962	-12,311	-10,005	-11,038	-11,611
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-8,874	-10,358	-2,684	-2,516	-2,587	-1,576	-3,126	-3,069	-2,233	-2,241	-2,548	-2,590	-2,616	-2,604
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-74,431	-82,165	-18,423	-19,668	-21,147	-19,843	-20,859	-20,315	-18,338	-20,065	-20,029	-20,568	-20,579	-20,989
Capital account															
39	Capital account transactions, net	-140	-150	-36	-56	-3	-2	-146	0	-36	-56	-3	-2	-146	0
Financial account															
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-140,465	-1,024,723	-283,801	9,930	-305,061	-150,755	-349,386	-219,521	-276,241	-8,685	-301,271	-141,259	-341,024	-241,169
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-52,256	-1,834	-49,021	1,379	-773	-165	-1,096	200	-49,021	1,379	-773	-165	-1,096	200
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights	-48,230	-31	-47,720	-487	-7	-6	-8	-10	-47,720	-487	-7	-6	-8	-10
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	-3,357	-1,293	-1,098	1,980	-581	-77	-956	321	-1,098	1,980	-581	-77	-956	321
45	Foreign currencies	-669	-510	-203	-114	-185	-82	-132	-111	-203	-114	-185	-82	-132	-111
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	541,342	7,482	57,736	45,754	9,433	-2,441	788	-297	57,736	45,754	9,433	-2,441	788	
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-4,069	-4,934	-616	-1,266	-1,247	-1,835	-1,027	-825	-616	-1,266	-1,247	-1,835	-1,027	-825
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	2,133	2,313	534	683	399	783	679	452	534	683	399	783	679	452
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	543,278	10,103	57,818	46,337	10,281	-1,389	1,136	76	57,818	46,337	10,281	-1,389	1,136	
50	U.S. private assets	-629,552	-1,030,372	-292,516	-37,203	-313,720	-148,149	-349,078	-219,424	-284,956	-55,817	-309,931	-138,653	-340,717	-241,072
51	Direct investment	-268,680	-345,621	-85,873	-64,541	-106,612	-82,113	-86,485	-70,410	-268,680	-345,621	-85,873	-64,541	-106,612	-82,113
52	Foreign securities	-206,213	-167,150	-46,823	-45,489	-46,147	-20,329	-50,489	-50,185	-206,213	-167,150	-46,823	-45,489	-46,147	-20,329
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	124,428	1,547	83,302	16,248	10,821	11,306	18,628	-1,957	83,302	16,248	10,821	11,306	18,628	-1,957
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-277,087	-519,148	-243,122	56,579	-171,782	-57,013	-193,481	-96,872	-243,122	56,579	-171,782	-57,013	-193,481	-96,872
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	305,736	1,244,831	344,720	100,919	318,242	164,612	491,316	270,661	342,385	103,615	320,258	162,241	488,753	273,579
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	450,030	298,042	96,616	116,835	72,507	43,568	132,885	49,082	96,616	116,835	72,507	43,568	132,885	49,082
57	U.S. government securities	441,056	297,155	73,293	101,475	83,384	37,848	121,036	54,887	73,293	101,475	83,384	37,848	121,036	54,887
58	U.S. Treasury securities	561,125	374,124	123,675	124,428	89,654	18,229	188,994	77,247	123,675	124,428	89,654	18,229	188,994	77,247
59	Other	-120,069	-76,969	-50,382	-22,953	-6,270	19,619	-67,958	-22,360	-50,382	-22,953	-6,270	19,619	-67,958	-22,360
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	57,971	12,217	53,455	1,297	4,060	2,484	1,786	3,887	53,455	1,297	4,060	2,484	1,786	3,887
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-70,851	-9,340	-33,735	12,712	-15,968	3,886	10,019	-7,277	-33,735	12,712	-15,968	3,886	10,019	-7,277
62	Other foreign official assets	21,854	-1,990	3,603	1,351	1,031	-650	44	-2,415	3,603	1,351	1,031	-650	44	
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	-144,294	946,789	248,104	-15,916	245,735	121,044	358,431							

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues
(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Europe		European Union		Euro area		United Kingdom	
		2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p	2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p	2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p	2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p
Current account									
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	198,305	210,751	167,517	176,214	118,529	125,410	40,019	40,851
2	Exports of goods and services	124,413	135,266	104,716	112,190	72,208	78,431	25,093	25,704
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	70,531	79,977	59,235	65,801	43,462	49,166	12,035	12,456
4	Services	53,882	55,289	45,480	46,389	28,746	29,265	13,058	13,248
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	412	350	200	178	138	135	33	23
6	Travel	9,387	7,362	8,562	6,665	5,194	3,815	2,662	2,210
7	Passenger fares	2,906	2,548	2,633	2,322	1,644	1,278	851	838
8	Other transportation	3,988	4,123	3,435	3,560	1,834	1,990	992	943
9	Royalties and license fees	11,077	12,078	8,619	9,414	6,939	7,581	1,232	1,343
10	Other private services	26,023	28,731	21,957	24,169	12,954	14,417	7,267	7,869
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	90	98	74	81	43	49	21	21
12	Income receipts	73,892	75,484	62,801	64,024	46,321	46,979	14,926	15,147
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	73,769	75,365	62,703	63,929	46,268	46,925	14,897	15,122
14	Direct investment receipts	49,789	50,674	41,615	42,196	34,168	34,527	7,113	7,049
15	Other private receipts	23,837	24,587	20,958	21,636	11,972	12,304	7,783	8,072
16	U.S. government receipts	143	104	130	97	128	94	1	1
17	Compensation of employees	123	120	98	95	54	54	29	25
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-205,212	-211,660	-172,777	-179,446	-119,961	-122,032	-39,621	-44,338
19	Imports of goods and services	-144,974	-144,098	-120,934	-120,693	-86,595	-86,672	-23,993	-23,361
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-100,626	-102,856	-83,896	-86,653	-63,232	-65,640	-13,346	-13,265
21	Services	-44,349	-41,242	-37,039	-34,040	-23,364	-21,033	-10,647	-10,096
22	Direct defense expenditures	-3,214	-3,153	-2,945	-2,898	-2,672	-2,622	-255	-255
23	Travel	-7,086	-3,686	-6,256	-3,305	-4,395	-2,286	-1,371	-786
24	Passenger fares	-3,732	-2,756	-3,483	-2,574	-2,162	-1,616	-1,091	-863
25	Other transportation	-5,622	-5,182	-4,533	-4,182	-2,730	-2,285	-761	-661
26	Royalties and license fees	-4,530	-5,089	-3,307	-3,665	-2,230	-2,482	-736	-806
27	Other private services	-19,471	-20,661	-16,089	-17,023	-8,851	-9,434	-6,390	-6,680
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-694	-715	-426	-393	-324	-308	-44	-45
29	Income payments	-60,238	-67,562	-51,842	-58,753	-33,365	-35,360	-15,628	-20,977
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-60,083	-67,351	-51,721	-58,594	-33,277	-35,249	-15,601	-20,944
31	Direct investment payments	-27,370	-33,926	-23,652	-29,899	-15,823	-17,508	-6,009	-11,028
32	Other private payments	-26,613	-27,410	-23,943	-24,624	-14,792	-15,170	-8,555	-8,838
33	U.S. government payments	-6,100	-6,015	-4,126	-4,071	-2,662	-2,571	-1,037	-1,078
34	Compensation of employees	-155	-212	-122	-160	-88	-110	-28	-34
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-2,590	-2,278	-1,126	-980	-629	-469	-154	-296
36	U.S. government grants	-434	-443	-24	-34	-10	-4	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-518	-515	-482	-479	-365	-360	-77	-78
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-1,638	-1,320	-620	-467	-254	-105	-77	-218
Capital account									
39	Capital account transactions, net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financial account									
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-217,649	-12,470	-226,894	-13,062	-121,540	30,595	-112,310	-31,535
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-111	-92	-106	-87	-106	-87	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights								
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund								
45	Foreign currencies	-111	-92	-106	-87	-106	-87		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	973	-16	941	-50	985	32	-48	-37
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-115	0	-50	0	-37	0	-49	-37
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	64	48	28	10	27	10	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	1,024	-24	963	-23	958	22	1	(*)
50	U.S. private assets	-218,511	-12,361	-227,729	-12,924	-122,419	30,650	-112,262	-31,498
51	Direct investment	-32,848	-30,189	-31,556	-25,825	-25,630	-18,498	-6,295	-6,129
52	Foreign securities	-5,134	5,897	-8,735	2,899	-1,722	14,460	-10,294	-9,337
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-36,359	2,469	-36,417	2,777	-29,885	528	-10,283	3,684
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-144,170	9,462	-151,021	7,225	-65,182	34,160	-85,390	-19,716
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	266,920	24,965	195,972	40,157	25,938	-46,452	167,646	103,311
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	34,817	-22,096	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
57	U.S. government securities	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
59	Other	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	24	305	-37	55	45	35	13	22
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
62	Other foreign official assets	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	232,103	47,061	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
64	Direct investment	51,333	40,896	38,956	25,332	25,144	15,250	13,281	15,304
65	U.S. Treasury securities	15,620	-24,680	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	36,815	17,909	33,935	17,101	15,020	-499	19,046	16,958
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	46,155	14,335	46,664	14,753	10,080	-8,478	38,322	21,922
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	82,180	-1,399	76,454	2-17,084	2-24,351	2-52,760	296,984	249,465
70	Financial derivatives, net	-11,896	n.a.	-11,655	n.a.	730	n.a.	-11,699	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-27,877	-9,307	48,963	-22,884	96,933	12,948	-43,881	-67,994
Memoranda:									
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-30,095	-22,879	-24,660	-20,852	-19,770	-16,473	-1,311	-809
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	9,334	14,047	8,442	12,349	5,383	8,232	2,412	3,152
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-20,561	-8,832	-16,218	-8,503	-14,387	-8,241	1,101	2,344
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	13,655	7,922	10,959	5,271	12,955	11,619	-702	-5,830
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-2,590	-2,278	-1,126	-980	-629	-469	-154	-296
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-9,497	-3,187	-6,386	-4,212	-2,061	2,909	244	-3,782

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

4. Calculated excluding financial derivatives, net (line 70).

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Canada		Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere		Mexico		Asia and Pacific		Australia	
		2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p	2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p	2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p	2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p	2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	88,513	90,064	135,078	141,595	50,933	54,433	163,020	171,468	14,156	14,831
2	Exports of goods and services	75,051	75,877	101,739	108,666	47,150	50,807	133,778	142,008	8,999	9,326
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	62,993	63,890	76,334	82,295	41,332	44,666	92,105	102,857	5,449	5,855
4	Services	12,057	11,987	25,405	26,371	5,818	6,140	41,672	39,151	3,550	3,471
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	33	49	293	155	5	5	2,514	2,395	61	62
6	Travel	3,825	3,685	6,745	6,986	1,494	1,766	8,562	6,138	1,057	828
7	Passenger fares	1,183	906	2,363	2,484	633	622	2,252	1,717	128	142
8	Other transportation	765	760	1,377	1,400	343	325	3,392	3,354	120	124
9	Royalties and license fees	1,600	1,753	2,192	2,401	436	477	7,970	8,751	461	505
10	Other private services	4,614	4,795	12,386	12,894	2,900	2,938	16,872	16,672	1,713	1,801
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	38	39	48	51	7	7	111	124	9	9
12	Income receipts	13,462	14,186	33,339	32,929	3,783	3,626	29,243	29,460	5,158	5,505
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	13,417	14,142	33,280	32,870	3,774	3,617	29,135	29,352	5,150	5,498
14	Direct investment receipts	8,366	8,713	21,284	20,503	2,843	2,591	19,159	18,745	2,449	2,649
15	Other private receipts	5,050	5,429	11,986	12,302	931	1,001	9,907	10,499	2,701	2,849
16	U.S. government receipts	1	0	10	65	(*)	25	70	108	0	0
17	Compensation of employees	45	45	59	59	9	9	108	108	8	8
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-82,676	-82,848	-130,127	-132,383	-65,791	-68,435	-264,548	-266,123	-5,716	-5,944
19	Imports of goods and services	-75,899	-77,303	-113,919	-115,703	-62,546	-65,228	-227,867	-228,477	-3,848	-3,939
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-68,358	-71,388	-93,826	-95,788	-59,314	-61,833	-202,817	-202,226	-2,295	-2,263
21	Services	-7,541	-5,915	-20,093	-19,915	-3,232	-3,396	-25,050	-26,251	-1,553	-1,677
22	Direct defense expenditures	-76	-72	-80	-76	-2	-2	-2,252	-2,301	-40	-40
23	Travel	-2,830	-1,051	-5,943	-5,632	-1,994	-2,199	-4,119	-4,559	-373	-424
24	Passenger fares	-150	-95	-774	-864	-193	-150	-2,388	-2,146	-214	-240
25	Other transportation	-1,089	-1,074	-1,173	-1,127	-158	-155	-5,065	-4,546	-60	-60
26	Royalties and license fees	-217	-228	-65	-69	-33	-35	-2,160	-2,537	-103	-116
27	Other private services	-3,068	-3,295	-11,893	-11,985	-804	-806	-9,062	-9,712	-742	-775
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-112	-101	-164	-163	-49	-48	-205	-209	-20	-21
29	Income payments	-6,777	-5,545	-16,208	-16,680	-3,245	-3,207	-36,681	-37,646	-1,869	-2,005
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-6,630	-5,380	-14,014	-14,503	-1,081	-1,102	-36,418	-37,091	-1,864	-1,998
31	Direct investment payments	-3,672	-2,189	-791	-958	-334	-356	-5,839	-6,535	-1,080	-1,197
32	Other private payments	-2,191	-2,303	-10,007	-10,226	-295	-296	-6,637	-6,837	-689	-716
33	U.S. government payments	-767	-888	-3,216	-3,319	-452	-439	-24,210	-23,919	-95	-85
34	Compensation of employees	-147	-165	-2,195	-2,177	-2,163	-2,105	-263	-555	-5	-7
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-808	-718	-8,704	-8,455	-3,173	-3,192	-8,655	-7,967	-89	-81
36	U.S. government grants	0	0	-936	-752	-73	-76	-3,832	-3,592	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-178	-178	-225	-223	-94	-94	-281	-279	-25	-25
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-630	-540	-7,544	-7,480	-3,006	-3,022	-4,541	-4,096	-64	-56
Capital account											
39	Capital account transactions, net	0	0	-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-19,982	-51,127	-31,744	-65,146	504	-8,410	-72,294	-77,650	-5,434	-16,083
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	-21	-19	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies							-21	-19		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	1	0	-164	20	0	-31	89	148	(*)	-1
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	-231	-133	-3	-85	-100	-135	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	1	1	60	160	1	53	142	156	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	(*)	-1	7	-7	2	1	47	127	(*)	-1
50	U.S. private assets	-19,964	-51,127	-31,580	-65,166	504	-8,379	-72,362	-77,779	-5,434	-16,082
51	Direct investment	-11,432	-7,744	-14,398	-9,541	-45	-2,194	-21,163	-16,568	-5,549	-4,598
52	Foreign securities	-12,782	-9,584	-21,382	-12,226	-1,273	-1,545	-9,905	-35,379	-3,679	-1,438
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	1,482	326	15,377	-2,219	732	-890	37	-1,327	-12	-287
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	2,768	-34,125	-11,177	-41,180	1,090	-3,750	-41,331	-24,505	3,806	-9,759
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	25,000	34,851	33,656	99,616	8,170	411	150,409	104,190	2,361	1,567
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	-310	530	29,501	-8,979	(?)	(?)	69,974	87,568	(?)	(?)
57	U.S. government securities	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
59	Other	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	-3	37	10	28	7	11	532	2,353	104	209
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
62	Other foreign official assets	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	25,310	34,321	4,155	108,595	(?)	(?)	80,435	16,622	(?)	(?)
64	Direct investment	5,527	295	5,449	916	-240	228	8,419	9,521	1,792	872
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	2,724	7,004	35,065	30,073	260	619	28,181	14,756	601	9
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	-233	672	(?)	(?)	-18	-112
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-1,251	6,000	19,196	51,692	2,837 ²	2,-119	7,770	-24,117	2,-118	2,589
70	Financial derivatives, net	-1,192	n.a.	4,409	n.a.	(?)	(?)	-1,703	n.a.	-1,017	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-8,874	4,978	-2,555	4,-326	9,356	4,250	3,770	4,262	4,262	4,570
Memoranda:											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-5,365	-7,498	-17,492	-13,493	-17,982	-17,166	-110,712	-99,369	3,154	3,592
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	4,517	6,072	5,312	6,456	2,586	2,745	16,623	12,899	1,997	1,794
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-848	-1,426	-12,180	-7,037	-15,395	-14,421	-94,089	-86,469	5,151	5,387
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	6,685	8,642	17,130	16,249	538	419	-7,438	-8,186	3,289	3,500
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-808	-718	-8,704	-8,455	-3,173	-3,192	-8,655	-7,967	-89	-81
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	5,029	6,498	-3,754	757	-18,030	-17,194	-110,182	-102,622	8,352	8,806

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

4. Calculated excluding financial derivatives, net (line 70).

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends
 (Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	China		India		Japan		Middle East		Africa	
		2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p	2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p	2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p	2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p	2010:III ^r	2010:IV ^p
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	30,961	37,408	9,126	8,467	33,634	34,193	20,409	21,732	13,155	14,443
2	Exports of goods and services	27,846	34,181	7,962	7,240	27,613	28,546	17,530	18,088	10,635	11,459
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	22,022	29,317	4,993	5,062	15,429	16,386	11,814	12,841	7,448	8,357
4	Services	5,824	4,865	2,969	2,178	12,184	12,161	5,716	5,247	3,187	3,102
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	(*)	(*)	10	1	50	51	1,055	997	159	182
6	Travel	1,399	675	839	492	2,935	2,424	1,106	633	467	370
7	Passenger fares	430	236	342	186	1,185	1,072	170	111	155	141
8	Other transportation	549	581	91	81	893	900	508	501	120	114
9	Royalties and license fees	788	864	156	171	2,608	2,863	211	232	235	257
10	Other private services	2,650	2,501	1,518	1,233	4,485	4,814	2,644	2,750	2,029	2,018
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	7	7	14	13	28	38	22	22	23	21
12	Income receipts	3,115	3,227	1,164	1,226	6,021	5,647	2,879	3,644	2,520	2,983
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	3,104	3,216	1,159	1,221	5,999	5,625	2,852	3,616	2,495	2,958
14	Direct investment receipts	2,628	2,754	713	751	2,854	2,342	2,267	3,019	2,046	2,482
15	Other private receipts	466	458	441	466	3,123	3,263	554	563	395	437
16	U.S. government receipts	10	4	5	4	22	20	31	34	54	39
17	Compensation of employees	11	11	5	5	22	22	27	27	25	25
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-118,486	-115,403	-11,712	-11,712	-53,061	-56,437	-25,388	-26,114	-25,785	-22,409
19	Imports of goods and services	-106,300	-103,503	-11,371	-11,281	-38,258	-41,395	-23,074	-23,762	-25,446	-22,039
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-103,831	-101,103	-7,803	-7,419	-31,475	-34,343	-18,588	-19,187	-23,335	-20,063
21	Services	-2,470	-2,400	-3,568	-3,861	-6,783	-7,053	-4,486	-4,575	-2,110	-1,976
22	Direct defense expenditures	-3	-3	-3	-3	-589	-3	-1,880	-1,021	-107	-103
23	Travel	-589	-561	-601	-711	-910	-846	-729	-732	-945	-812
24	Passenger fares	-131	-119	-43	-67	-323	-307	-497	-545	-144	-148
25	Other transportation	-802	-726	-53	-28	-1,549	-1,395	-357	-328	-135	-129
26	Royalties and license fees	-27	-28	-22	-24	-1,945	-2,300	-49	-50	-7	-8
27	Other private services	-906	-952	-2,839	-3,021	-1,438	-1,582	-901	-1,022	-701	-708
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-11	-12	-7	-7	-28	-32	-75	-77	-72	-69
29	Income payments	-12,185	-11,900	-340	-431	-14,803	-15,042	-2,314	-2,352	-339	-370
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-12,073	-11,709	-289	-299	-14,778	-15,000	-2,301	-2,321	-325	-333
31	Direct investment payments	-30	-52	-70	-72	-4,127	-4,139	-71	-87	-16	-25
32	Other private payments	-683	-709	-55	-57	-2,989	-3,110	-1,112	-1,160	-94	-95
33	U.S. government payments	-11,360	-10,948	-164	-170	-7,662	-7,751	-1,118	-1,074	-215	-213
34	Compensation of employees	-113	-191	-51	-131	-24	-42	-13	-31	-14	-37
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-801	-637	-1,190	-1,069	-268	-393	-1,985	-2,629	-3,227	-3,107
36	U.S. government grants	-6	-5	-27	-16	0	0	-1,290	-1,930	-1,981	-1,805
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-3	-3	-7	-7	-78	-79	-36	-32	-9	-9
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-792	-629	-1,156	-1,046	-190	-314	-659	-665	-1,237	-1,293
Capital account											
39	Capital account transactions, net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-135	0
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	3,506	-5,386	-7,122	-3,811	-43,568	-33,859	2,037	-1,793	-3,717	-6,147
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	-21	-19	0	0	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies					-21	-19				
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	35	19	19	8	205	1	-313	-213	258	-91
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	0	-2	0	0	-451	-277	-72	-94
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	36	22	18	11	0	0	135	64	275	22
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-1	-3	1	-1	205	1	3	(*)	55	-19
50	U.S. private assets	3,471	-5,405	-7,141	-3,819	-43,752	-33,841	2,350	-1,580	-3,975	-6,056
51	Direct investment	-1,780	-2,956	-2,473	-733	-968	-3,216	-44	615	-1,578	-1,967
52	Foreign securities	-102	566	-3,877	-2,369	-444	-12,744	235	1,230	-427	38
	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	42	-310	-12	-12	-128	6	688	-1,082	151	-132
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	5,311	-2,705	-779	-705	-42,212	-17,887	1,471	-2,343	-2,121	-3,995
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	43,352	46,577	7,256	-1,662	68,754	32,058	1,424	-122	5,990	-4,790
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-677	-6,769	-432	-1,181
57	U.S. government securities	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
59	Other U.S. government securities	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	0	0	70	39	-66	7	1,053	980	158	175
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
62	Other foreign official assets	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,101	6,647	6,422	-3,609
64	Direct investment	295	-43	47	95	5,183	6,972	-213	26	236	22
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-457	101	-153	-219	23,177	4,775	1,408	1,615	-227	-72
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-401	212	-284	64	140	-397	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	243,915	246,307	27,576	21,641	240,320	220,701	-1,372	413	1,183	-493
70	Financial derivatives, net	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2,553	n.a.	(*)	(*)	-206	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	41,468	437,440	3,642	49,787	-2,938	24,438	3,502	4,926	13,925	42,011
Memoranda:											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-81,808	-71,786	-2,810	-2,357	-16,046	-17,957	-6,774	-6,345	-15,887	-11,706
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	3,354	2,464	-599	-1,684	5,401	5,108	1,230	671	1,126	1,126
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-78,454	-69,322	-3,409	-4,041	-10,645	-12,849	-5,544	-5,674	-14,811	-10,580
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-9,070	-8,673	823	796	-8,782	-9,385	566	1,292	2,181	2,613
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-801	-637	-1,190	-1,069	-268	-393	-1,985	-2,629	-3,227	-3,107
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-88,326	-78,631	-3,776	-4,314	-19,695	-22,637	-6,963	-7,011	-15,857	-11,074

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

4. Calculated excluding financial derivatives, net (line 70).

Table F.4. Private Services Transactions

(Millions of dollars)

Line		2009	2010 ^p	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted						
				2009		2010			2009		2010				
				III	IV	I	II	III ^r	IV ^p	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p
1	Exports of private services	483,869	526,592	122,828	127,016	124,786	126,573	137,840	137,394	119,498	125,782	128,768	129,095	133,397	135,331
2	Travel (table F.2, line 6)	93,917	103,094	27,190	22,212	21,907	25,921	30,092	25,174	23,311	23,969	25,137	25,328	26,030	26,599
3	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 7)	26,424	31,295	7,165	6,269	6,783	7,575	9,029	7,907	6,498	6,356	7,186	7,826	8,219	8,063
4	Other transportation (table F.2, line 8)	35,406	39,826	8,935	9,544	9,366	10,025	10,164	10,270	8,834	9,371	9,698	9,955	10,101	10,073
5	Freight	17,247	19,637	4,332	4,752	4,680	4,966	4,925	5,066	4,335	4,671	4,777	4,903	4,946	5,011
6	Port services	18,159	20,189	4,603	4,792	4,686	5,059	5,240	5,204	4,499	4,700	4,921	5,052	5,155	5,062
7	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 9)	89,791	95,807	20,073	25,798	22,507	24,543	23,285	25,472	21,396	24,530	24,127	24,051	23,754	23,875
	By type: ¹														
8	Industrial processes ²	35,630	37,432	8,843	10,617	8,984	9,535	9,389	9,525	8,843	10,617	8,984	9,535	9,389	9,525
9	Other ³	54,161	58,375	11,230	15,181	13,523	15,008	13,897	15,947	12,553	13,913	15,143	14,516	14,365	14,351
	By affiliation:														
10	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	55,430	57,980	13,463	16,358	13,722	14,493	14,214	15,551	13,665	15,463	14,548	14,418	14,425	14,589
11	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	3,387	3,087	890	822	733	736	804	813	880	822	733	736	804	813
12	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	30,974	34,741	5,730	8,617	8,051	9,313	8,268	9,108	6,851	8,245	8,846	8,897	8,525	8,474
13	Other private services (table F.2, line 10)	238,332	256,570	59,466	63,193	64,223	58,508	65,268	68,570	59,458	61,555	62,619	61,936	65,294	66,721
	By type: ¹														
14	Education	19,911	21,690	5,596	3,767	8,874	2,609	6,123	4,084	5,046	5,130	5,238	5,355	5,501	5,596
15	Financial services	55,446	58,003	14,013	14,520	14,028	13,726	14,856	15,393	14,013	14,520	14,028	13,726	14,856	15,393
16	Insurance services	14,651	14,558	3,611	3,643	3,505	3,518	3,748	3,787	3,611	3,643	3,505	3,518	3,748	3,787
17	Telecommunications	9,284	10,201	2,388	2,368	2,432	2,451	2,616	2,701	2,388	2,368	2,432	2,451	2,616	2,701
18	Business, professional, and technical services	116,629	128,297	28,322	32,607	29,625	30,350	31,948	36,374	28,864	29,606	31,657	31,031	32,596	33,013
19	Other services ⁴	22,411	23,822	5,536	6,289	5,758	5,855	5,977	6,232	5,536	6,289	5,758	5,855	5,977	6,232
	By affiliation:														
20	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	53,636	60,181	12,516	15,713	14,189	13,907	14,847	17,239	12,896	14,273	14,905	14,344	15,316	15,616
21	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	24,536	28,662	5,898	6,987	6,584	6,601	6,922	8,555	6,251	6,149	7,124	6,649	7,326	7,563
22	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	160,159	167,726	41,052	40,493	43,451	37,999	43,500	42,777	40,312	41,134	40,590	40,943	42,651	43,542
23	Imports of private services	334,917	358,632	86,849	84,759	82,108	90,642	94,783	91,100	83,542	85,405	87,526	88,433	91,077	91,596
24	Travel (table F.2, line 23)	73,230	74,646	20,988	15,944	16,070	20,452	21,652	16,472	18,459	18,348	18,628	18,130	18,948	18,940
25	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 24)	25,980	28,086	6,710	6,151	6,324	7,483	7,483	6,796	6,455	6,578	6,631	6,974	7,221	7,260
26	Other transportation (table F.2, line 25)	41,586	48,953	10,369	10,405	10,642	12,357	13,492	12,462	9,880	10,269	11,328	12,385	12,870	12,370
27	Freight	29,341	37,657	7,238	7,553	8,005	9,493	10,543	9,617	6,952	7,451	8,456	9,517	10,143	9,541
28	Port services	12,245	11,296	3,132	2,852	2,637	2,865	2,949	2,845	2,928	2,818	2,872	2,868	2,727	2,829
29	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 26)	25,230	29,227	6,054	7,159	7,322	6,864	7,057	7,984	6,137	6,663	7,658	7,086	7,148	7,335
	By type: ¹														
30	Industrial processes ²	16,464	18,836	4,049	4,830	4,453	4,443	4,684	5,256	4,113	4,472	4,688	4,577	4,737	4,834
31	Other ³	8,766	10,392	2,004	2,329	2,869	2,421	2,373	2,728	2,024	2,191	2,971	2,509	2,412	2,501
	By affiliation:														
32	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	4,508	2,928	1,002	1,214	711	689	756	772	1,002	1,214	711	689	756	772
33	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	13,843	17,565	3,295	4,085	3,952	4,249	4,238	5,126	3,387	3,573	4,312	4,461	4,334	4,458
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	6,880	8,734	1,756	1,860	2,659	1,926	2,063	2,086	1,748	1,876	2,635	1,937	2,058	2,104
35	Other private services (table F.2, line 27)	168,892	177,720	42,728	45,100	41,750	43,485	45,099	47,386	42,611	43,546	43,281	43,858	44,890	45,691
	By type: ¹														
36	Education	5,583	5,960	1,883	1,235	1,110	1,502	2,000	1,348	1,409	1,417	1,446	1,473	1,498	1,543
37	Financial services	16,454	15,796	4,054	4,301	3,896	3,951	3,898	4,052	4,054	4,301	3,896	3,951	3,898	4,052
38	Insurance services	55,233	56,454	13,644	13,871	13,398	13,831	14,589	14,637	13,644	13,871	13,398	13,831	14,589	14,637
39	Telecommunications	7,048	7,541	1,829	1,892	1,819	1,867	1,920	1,934	1,829	1,892	1,819	1,867	1,920	1,934
40	Business, professional, and technical services	81,995	89,514	20,656	23,115	20,881	21,729	22,094	24,810	21,013	21,379	22,076	22,131	22,386	22,920
41	Other services ⁴	2,579	2,455	661	686	646	605	599	605	661	686	646	605	599	605
	By affiliation:														
42	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	46,687	49,614	11,489	13,392	11,650	11,880	12,133	13,951	11,770	12,329	12,400	11,984	12,398	12,832
43	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	20,291	22,227	5,144	5,916	5,006	5,223	5,586	6,432	5,242	5,320	5,380	5,471	5,628	5,747
44	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	101,913	105,878	26,095	25,792	25,094	26,383	27,400	27,002	25,598	25,898	25,501	26,403	26,863	27,112
	Supplemental detail on insurance transactions:														
45	Premiums received ⁵	23,928	23,204	5,833	5,936	5,518	5,546	6,047	6,093	5,833	5,936	5,518	5,546	6,047	6,093
46	Actual losses paid	11,400	12,762	2,767	2,760	3,046	3,132	3,237	3,347	2,767	2,760	3,046	3,132	3,237	3,347
47	Premiums paid ⁵	88,468	88,625	21,543	22,016	21,073	21,716	22,972	22,864	21,543	22,016	21,073	21,716	22,972	22,864
48	Actual losses recovered	42,567	42,093	10,295	10,116	10,151	10,405	10,618	10,918	10,295	10,116	10,151	10,405	10,618	10,918
	Memoranda:														
49	Balance on goods (table F.2, line 72)	-506,944	-647,077	-145,009	-143,561	-133,683	-165,781	-186,324	-161,289	-132,119	-140,121	-150,893	-169,142	-170,840	-156,201
50	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 23)	148,952	167,960	35,979	42,257	42,678	35,931	43,057	46,294	35,956	40,377	41,242	40,662	42,320	43,736
51	Balance on goods and private services (lines 49 and 50)	-357,992	-479,117	-109,029	-101,304	-91,005	-129,850	-143,267	-114,995	-96,163	-99,744	-109,651	-128,480	-128,520	-112,465

^p Preliminary

^r Revised

1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.

2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.

4. Other services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.

5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

G. Investment Tables

Table G.1. International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend, 2008 and 2009

(Millions of dollars)

Line	Type of investment	Position, 2008 ¹	Changes in position in 2009				Position, 2009 ²	
			Attributable to:					
			Financial flows (a)	Valuation adjustments				Total (a+b+c+d)
Price changes (b)	Exchange-rate changes ³ (c)	Other changes ² (d)						
1	Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3)	-3,493,882	-216,075	522,929	276,730	172,452	756,036	-2,737,846
2	Financial derivatives, net (line 5 less line 25) ³	159,635	-50,804	(⁴)	(⁴)	⁴ 19,103	-31,701	127,934
3	Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives (line 6 less line 26).....	-3,653,517	-165,271	522,929	276,730	153,349	787,737	-2,865,780
4	U.S.-owned assets abroad (lines 5+6)	19,244,875	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	-865,791	18,379,084
5	Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value).....	6,127,450	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	-2,615,443	3,512,007
6	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17).....	13,117,425	140,465	1,066,119	357,956	185,112	1,749,652	14,867,077
7	U.S. official reserve assets.....	293,732	52,256	56,941	875	0	110,072	403,804
8	Gold.....	227,439	0	⁵ 56,941		⁶ 0	56,941	284,380
9	Special drawing rights.....	9,340	48,230		244	0	48,474	57,814
10	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....	7,683	3,357		345	0	3,702	11,385
11	Foreign currencies.....	49,270	669		286	0	955	50,225
12	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	624,100	-541,342		(⁷)	17	-541,325	82,775
13	U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁷	69,877	1,936		(⁷)	17	1,953	71,830
14	Repayable in dollars.....	69,604	1,936			17	1,953	71,557
15	Other ⁸	273	0		(⁷)		0	273
16	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets ⁹	554,222	-543,278		(⁷)		-543,278	10,944
17	U.S. private assets.....	12,199,593	629,552	1,009,178	357,081	185,095	2,180,906	14,380,499
18	Direct investment at current cost.....	3,742,835	268,680	-12,201	79,124	-27,247	308,356	4,051,191
19	Foreign securities.....	3,985,712	208,213	1,021,379	255,694	0	1,485,286	5,470,998
20	Bonds.....	1,237,284	144,909	84,123	27,269	0	256,901	1,493,585
21	Corporate stocks.....	2,748,428	63,304	937,256	228,425	0	1,228,985	3,977,413
22	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	794,699	-124,428		8,404	115,550	-474	794,225
23	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere.....	3,676,347	277,087		13,859	96,792	387,738	4,064,085
24	Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26)	22,738,757	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	-1,621,827	21,116,930
25	Financial derivatives (gross negative fair value).....	5,967,815	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	-2,583,742	3,384,073
26	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (lines 27+34).....	16,770,942	305,736	543,190	81,226	31,763	961,915	17,732,857
27	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	3,939,998	450,030	-13,584	219	-2,824	433,841	4,373,839
28	U.S. Government securities.....	3,264,139	441,056	-104,274		-8,524	328,258	3,592,397
29	U.S. Treasury securities.....	2,400,516	561,125	-92,297		1,708	470,536	2,871,052
30	Other.....	863,623	-120,069	-11,977		-10,232	-142,278	721,345
31	Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹⁰	40,577	57,971		219	0	58,190	98,767
32	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere.....	252,608	-70,851			5,700	-65,151	187,457
33	Other foreign official assets.....	382,674	21,854	90,690		0	112,544	495,218
34	Other foreign assets.....	12,830,944	-144,294	556,774	81,007	34,587	528,074	13,359,018
35	Direct investment at current cost.....	2,521,353	134,707	-5,761	3,560	18,927	151,433	2,672,786
36	U.S. Treasury securities.....	850,921	22,781	-47,510		0	-24,729	826,192
37	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	4,620,798	59	610,045	56,261	0	666,365	5,287,163
38	Corporate and other bonds.....	2,770,606	-136,296	150,665	56,261	0	70,630	2,841,236
39	Corporate stocks.....	1,850,192	136,355	459,380		0	595,735	2,445,927
40	U.S. currency.....	301,139	12,632			0	12,632	313,771
41	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	731,539	-1,460		4,638	-69,240	-66,062	665,477
42	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere.....	3,805,194	-313,013		16,548	84,900	-211,565	3,593,629
Memoranda:								
43	Direct investment abroad at market value.....	3,103,704	268,680	737,062	194,222	-817	1,199,147	4,302,851
44	Direct investment in the United States at market value.....	2,552,572	134,707	422,683		10,621	568,011	3,120,583

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* Less than \$500,000 (+/-)

..... Not applicable

1. Represents gains or losses on foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities due to their revaluation at current exchange rates.

2. Includes changes in coverage due to year-to-year changes in the composition of reporting panels, primarily for bank and nonbank estimates, and to the incorporation of survey results. Also includes capital gains and losses of direct investment affiliates and changes in positions that cannot be allocated to financial flows, price changes, or exchange-rate changes.

3. Financial flows and valuation adjustments for financial derivatives are available only on a net basis, which is shown on line 2; they are not separately available for gross positive fair values and gross negative fair values of financial derivatives. Consequently, columns (a) through (d) on lines 4, 5, and 24, 25 are not available.

4. Data are not separately available for the three types of valuation adjustments; therefore, the sum of all three types is shown in column (d).

5. Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations in the market price of gold.

6. Reflects changes in gold stock from U.S. Treasury sales of gold medallions and commemorative and bullion coins; also reflects replenishment through open market purchases. These demonetizations/monetizations are not included in international transactions financial flows.

7. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscellaneous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

8. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

9. Includes foreign-currency-denominated assets obtained through temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks. These assets are included in the investment position at the dollar value established at the time they were received, reflecting the valuation of these assets in the Federal Reserve System's balance sheet. The movement of exchange rates does not affect this valuation.

10. Includes U.S. government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and U.S. government reserve-related liabilities from allocations of special drawing rights (SDRs).

Table G.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2006-2009

(Millions of dollars)

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Financial outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (-))				Income without current-cost adjustment			
	2006	2007 ¹	2008	2009	2006	2007 ¹	2008	2009	2006	2007 ¹	2008	2009
All countries, all industries	2,477,268	2,993,980	3,219,725	3,508,142	224,220	393,518	330,491	248,074	304,114	350,237	382,575	325,467
By country of foreign affiliate												
Canada	205,134	250,642	239,170	259,792	-1,551	22,331	5,986	18,085	23,542	21,170	32,410	19,865
Europe	1,397,704	1,682,023	1,831,246	1,976,222	147,687	239,803	192,691	129,014	153,702	175,702	191,650	173,623
<i>Of which:</i>												
France	63,008	74,179	81,753	85,801	7,076	12,010	-168	2,393	5,801	5,494	5,228	2,390
Germany	93,620	100,601	108,217	116,832	2,703	9,569	1,154	6,775	8,081	9,356	8,401	5,851
Ireland	86,372	117,708	146,672	165,924	20,148	15,506	25,433	24,704	17,865	21,994	24,477	27,063
Netherlands	279,373	412,122	426,762	471,567	41,118	109,097	52,839	42,974	35,644	44,255	49,618	52,654
Switzerland	102,022	94,675	132,126	148,239	11,019	7,365	23,700	15,039	14,231	14,543	19,297	18,919
United Kingdom	406,358	426,357	449,521	471,384	30,535	21,978	37,138	20,119	26,772	21,412	27,214	22,561
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	418,429	556,160	591,363	678,956	35,672	55,324	77,018	66,149	53,532	72,600	78,558	69,598
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda	133,480	211,708	213,863	245,671	19,944	14,785	21,903	26,588	15,586	23,176	23,803	19,985
Brazil	33,504	48,807	44,532	56,692	223	5,585	4,179	2,663	5,253	7,617	9,546	7,377
Mexico	82,965	91,046	89,610	97,897	9,444	9,798	6,998	5,924	9,606	11,634	10,368	7,640
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	84,817	105,829	129,243	141,527	-6,374	12,640	21,701	10,198	5,112	10,431	9,829	14,772
Africa	28,158	32,607	37,221	44,805	5,157	4,490	3,764	5,733	7,208	6,726	6,801	5,067
Middle East	24,206	28,448	31,886	37,012	5,699	4,070	3,907	4,925	6,043	7,692	9,064	5,100
Asia and Pacific	403,637	444,101	488,839	511,355	31,556	67,500	47,125	24,168	60,086	66,347	64,092	52,214
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia	67,632	84,331	94,451	106,370	1,473	10,122	10,182	6,202	6,596	7,840	8,369	5,231
Hong Kong	39,636	40,720	40,014	50,459	4,174	11,533	-332	6,367	8,130	7,681	5,730	5,742
Japan	84,428	85,224	101,918	103,643	2,709	15,721	-1,150	6,140	7,627	7,862	7,667	8,929
Singapore	81,879	93,529	86,048	76,862	8,035	14,003	8,996	5,833	15,563	19,045	17,487	9,525
By industry of foreign affiliate												
Mining	121,006	141,299	153,442	171,106	21,903	19,857	27,293	22,259	29,848	32,315	40,940	27,542
Manufacturing	441,724	484,839	484,596	541,080	42,359	71,977	33,955	47,707	57,677	66,435	60,895	44,624
Food	31,215	40,588	41,201	45,247	2,736	11,045	3,939	3,429	4,278	4,525	3,506	2,654
Chemicals	94,519	95,915	114,171	129,529	5,778	11,452	16,571	15,759	12,523	14,154	15,520	14,207
Primary and fabricated metals	18,773	22,244	20,078	23,186	2,490	3,440	2,445	611	2,044	2,405	1,788	735
Machinery	29,136	31,257	39,093	43,612	3,711	5,630	7,451	3,627	3,344	5,735	5,983	3,766
Computers and electronic products	63,113	69,467	65,530	65,598	13,458	6,583	4,687	182	12,542	12,253	10,213	6,416
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	16,293	19,979	23,582	24,694	2,753	4,425	4,633	1,316	1,919	1,870	2,202	1,718
Transportation equipment	50,663	60,612	45,456	47,235	1,563	11,532	-11,614	804	4,257	5,733	1,420	-1,721
Other manufacturing	138,013	144,777	135,486	161,978	9,869	17,871	5,842	21,980	16,771	19,762	20,262	16,849
Wholesale trade	138,211	150,089	176,869	198,985	14,835	12,874	33,171	21,296	24,321	28,527	29,564	24,154
Information	100,445	116,923	135,037	149,826	3,851	8,562	13,635	11,700	11,526	11,144	13,806	14,404
Depository institutions (banking)	81,637	123,202	116,874	114,032	-6,441	10,785	5,322	-17,473	-6,362	-7,927	1,901	-66
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	514,462	649,773	688,160	746,993	25,825	82,169	55,672	42,063	39,402	42,802	42,915	38,774
Professional, scientific, and technical services	69,213	81,344	74,691	77,474	9,377	12,094	10,253	6,545	9,480	8,953	6,732	6,743
Holding companies (nonbank)	838,566	1,039,045	1,181,323	1,279,952	97,498	153,562	133,959	99,246	120,884	146,576	166,976	152,471
Other industries	172,004	207,466	208,733	228,693	15,012	21,637	17,232	14,731	17,338	21,411	18,847	16,821

1. The direct investment position, financial outflows, and income reflect a discontinuity between 2006 and 2007 because of the reclassification of permanent debt and associated interest, a component of income, between affiliated depository institutions from direct investment to other investment accounts.

NOTE: The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables" in the September 2010 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.3. Selected Financial and Operating Statistics of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2008

	All nonbank foreign affiliates						Majority-owned nonbank foreign affiliates						
	Millions of dollars					Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars						Thousands of employees
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates		Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	
All countries, all industries	12,504,725	6,107,864	956,357	269,752	337,057	11,879.4	11,443,211	5,202,191	872,506	1,211,854	260,373	318,486	10,123.8
By country of affiliate													
Canada	955,514	617,615	66,148	78,100	(D)	1,082.4	908,594	593,283	63,046	126,352	75,809	107,945	1,064.4
Europe	7,419,907	3,147,942	525,813	74,868	83,297	4,820.1	6,876,406	2,726,149	487,414	638,260	72,734	82,522	4,213.3
<i>Of which:</i>													
France	352,752	243,870	13,330	(D)	7,942	636.8	334,243	231,869	12,386	56,712	5,334	7,785	604.4
Germany	600,177	388,658	21,984	10,720	(D)	671.5	546,547	347,394	20,287	94,127	10,715	7,208	621.3
Netherlands	1,276,966	318,605	147,566	(D)	5,699	244.4	1,197,498	232,802	139,344	33,296	12,739	5,698	228.8
United Kingdom	1,727,600	681,792	9,193	15,985	13,601	1,328.0	1,605,149	622,447	3,103	165,991	15,927	13,576	1,174.2
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,913,412	691,555	187,832	57,525	68,742	2,321.6	1,760,796	598,005	176,314	140,149	55,209	65,072	1,935.7
<i>Of which:</i>													
Brazil	160,699	157,495	13,318	6,034	(D)	505.9	150,019	147,757	12,687	38,915	5,860	3,304	485.8
Mexico	193,682	207,031	10,268	40,262	49,834	1,107.2	164,617	168,435	8,199	30,753	38,259	46,762	901.7
Africa	197,015	110,624	42,072	1,412	(D)	219.2	178,471	97,192	39,755	57,267	1,316	6,458	172.4
Middle East	160,235	120,970	26,619	1,151	(D)	122.5	88,928	48,586	9,311	21,269	1,000	2,267	90.9
Asia and Pacific	1,858,643	1,419,158	107,873	56,695	60,749	3,313.7	1,630,016	1,138,976	96,666	228,536	54,307	54,221	2,647.1
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia	280,155	177,554	18,282	5,704	2,947	322.2	266,702	148,938	17,413	46,058	5,609	2,946	288.2
China	161,987	171,733	12,472	(D)	7,516	950.2	124,331	131,372	11,161	27,296	3,927	7,140	774.2
India	47,440	41,203	3,058	1,042	(D)	384.3	35,931	33,503	2,916	9,363	926	727	313.4
Japan	595,861	321,119	12,235	12,197	(D)	583.5	508,081	200,857	8,990	44,094	11,794	1,458	296.7
By industry of affiliate													
Mining	742,815	485,267	115,521	2,492	25,617	M	611,524	338,021	92,792	221,006	2,446	25,617	198.2
Utilities	84,583	120,524	3,801	608	(D)	37.9	57,810	48,708	2,876	8,772	608	(D)	27.3
Manufacturing	2,260,530	2,731,326	163,861	168,628	243,318	5,438.1	1,880,285	2,285,194	132,111	517,133	161,427	224,990	4,600.1
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food	167,153	213,437	9,379	5,252	9,668	491.9	151,821	199,283	9,661	34,516	5,167	9,560	434.3
Chemicals	568,875	505,640	51,017	28,069	21,826	721.8	504,184	457,020	43,218	110,154	27,663	19,658	627.1
Primary and fabricated metals	100,653	93,495	5,104	4,269	6,814	241.5	94,619	87,224	5,042	21,562	4,223	6,732	230.2
Machinery	162,511	170,408	14,268	10,312	16,324	472.2	145,673	149,311	13,078	36,911	9,942	15,591	400.7
Computers and electronic products	258,442	303,672	19,011	25,476	(D)	721.8	239,059	296,874	19,761	49,729	25,392	48,284	700.4
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	66,093	54,624	3,743	(D)	(D)	269.1	59,980	47,514	3,631	11,742	3,167	5,898	231.4
Transportation equipment	285,370	483,091	5,101	64,021	(D)	1,000.5	244,774	410,221	2,646	62,036	60,146	74,378	902.3
Wholesale trade	793,580	1,423,914	63,409	82,265	62,805	825.1	773,583	1,391,801	62,270	157,274	80,620	62,583	796.8
Information	447,556	294,122	20,868	(D)	154	507.4	298,446	184,756	8,670	46,380	905	154	361.1
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,810,330	306,349	21,608	27	(D)	286.6	2,731,396	285,963	19,828	46,482	26	(D)	239.6
Professional, scientific, and technical services	289,047	177,717	20,142	3,387	(D)	702.4	284,921	173,692	19,809	67,463	3,377	(D)	679.3
Other industries	5,076,283	568,646	547,149	(D)	1,422	M	4,805,245	494,056	534,150	147,343	10,963	1,404	3,221.5

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

NOTES: The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999;

M—100,000 or more.

The data in this table are from "U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations in the United States and Abroad in 2008" in the August 2010 Survey of Current Business.

Table G.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2006-2009

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Financial inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (-))				Income without current-cost adjustment			
	2006	2007 ¹	2008	2009	2006	2007 ¹	2008	2009	2006	2007 ¹	2008	2009
All countries, all industries	1,840,463	2,055,176	2,165,748	2,319,585	237,136	265,957	324,560	129,883	144,755	123,881	111,764	89,186
By country of foreign parent												
Canada.....	165,281	205,381	194,140	225,836	14,770	47,425	21,998	25,813	14,555	10,342	8,064	6,715
Europe.....	1,326,738	1,478,383	1,555,208	1,685,279	182,575	161,704	202,924	83,725	98,286	79,343	86,662	76,981
<i>Of which:</i>												
France.....	147,799	153,713	157,172	189,285	29,078	4,701	16,862	24,046	14,550	3,602	13,760	8,145
Germany.....	205,969	213,159	201,424	218,153	39,540	9,693	-1,481	16,210	10,324	4,084	-893	11,664
Luxembourg.....	89,157	120,945	118,283	127,768	17,923	28,763	414	12,422	2,710	4,625	3,082	598
Netherlands.....	182,014	189,469	199,137	237,959	25,543	18,434	75,568	5,416	20,250	21,260	11,047	13,117
Switzerland.....	134,568	151,513	164,534	189,371	1,177	-3,194	43,325	8,638	2,862	6,203	22,511	14,733
United Kingdom.....	414,629	424,046	454,328	453,875	38,547	37,183	41,314	12,632	36,555	26,292	23,890	23,344
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	66,583	49,828	46,130	27,864	11,808	-4,658	29,509	8,372	7,113	6,778	6,772	48
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda.....	9,223	-2,676	4,116	-13,181	7,047	-11,805	5,971	4,492	670	594	3,302	-263
Mexico.....	5,310	7,688	9,444	11,361	2,265	717	2,369	913	923	1,197	1,185	672
Panama.....	11,924	932	822	1,045	1,618	1,037	228	159	1,851	1,170	415	179
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean.....	28,367	34,588	24,401	17,529	3,845	7,322	18,718	-1,649	1,826	2,609	580	214
Venezuela.....	5,380	4,181	4,567	4,850	-1,362	-1,980	569	283	818	(D)	(D)	-461
Africa.....	1,976	1,535	2,309	1,689	255	-207	948	-787	207	175	75	(D)
Middle East.....	10,112	14,896	17,242	17,614	2,504	5,196	3,652	600	1,243	470	-467	(D)
Asia and Pacific.....	269,772	305,154	350,718	361,303	25,225	56,497	65,529	12,160	23,350	25,873	10,658	5,656
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia.....	38,777	37,514	40,626	45,663	2,174	16,706	14,890	6,732	5,773	6,649	3,118	2,326
Japan.....	204,020	229,408	259,753	264,208	16,466	26,576	36,377	4,373	16,190	16,751	7,108	2,639
By industry of U.S. affiliate												
Manufacturing.....	569,324	684,555	746,475	790,568	98,508	148,075	87,446	48,136	55,253	48,503	40,062	31,698
Food.....	50,339	26,903	23,849	20,004	6,550	2,200	282	-4,356	3,987	2,652	2,959	3,671
Chemicals.....	135,054	190,049	187,332	203,760	30,404	58,926	4,856	14,137	14,015	19,818	14,064	17,809
Primary and fabricated metals.....	34,812	42,453	47,645	48,693	8,341	8,596	10,626	2,939	5,484	4,216	3,708	-396
Machinery.....	41,600	93,091	88,730	95,585	9,957	37,142	4,665	6,627	1,908	2,180	2,336	1,638
Computers and electronic products.....	48,944	44,410	59,757	55,349	23,312	980	14,818	-4,232	5,633	-2,322	841	103
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	25,537	20,112	20,561	24,004	3,249	9,404	461	3,261	1,781	1,712	1,165	945
Transportation equipment.....	67,505	93,053	83,907	96,872	-4,134	13,228	-5,908	12,789	3,614	1,065	-29	-3,982
Other manufacturing.....	165,532	174,482	234,695	246,302	20,829	17,599	57,645	16,971	18,831	19,183	15,018	11,910
Wholesale trade.....	255,590	294,697	316,581	328,430	20,907	32,077	42,376	12,853	25,295	24,494	25,089	9,646
Retail trade.....	31,677	31,363	40,129	44,330	2,789	-1,060	7,826	4,805	2,557	2,358	1,995	2,604
Information.....	135,986	155,704	164,491	146,114	27,321	10,825	10,452	-10,874	5,720	5,973	3,438	3,464
Depository institutions (banking).....	135,391	107,242	92,565	111,913	13,794	-1,237	23,202	8,999	7,535	1,798	521	-2,447
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	283,364	275,722	238,875	293,204	37,614	-8,398	69,585	24,188	7,839	6,005	9,341	16,525
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	41,924	53,780	57,459	54,539	435	6,809	3,981	625	3,054	3,232	2,742	710
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	47,597	55,201	62,934	46,087	3,636	8,853	9,705	1,531	1,566	2,608	3,665	1,796
Other industries.....	339,610	396,912	446,238	504,399	32,131	70,014	69,986	39,621	35,935	28,910	24,910	25,190

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. The direct investment position, financial inflows, and income reflect a discontinuity between 2006 and 2007 because of the reclassification of permanent debt and associated interest, a component of income, between affiliated depository

institutions from direct investment to other investment accounts.

NOTE: The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables" in the September 2010 Survey of Current Business.

**Table G.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies
by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2008**

	All affiliates						Majority-owned affiliates						
	Millions of dollars			Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars				Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars	
	Total assets	Sales	Net income		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates
All countries, all industries	12,666,896	3,819,986	-28,851	6,279.2	246,685	587,994	11,671,560	3,448,568	-4,118	670,284	5,593.5	232,413	566,925
By country													
Canada	1,161,937	299,570	1,433	717.2	11,636	35,189	1,095,047	256,319	2,186	62,554	515.9	9,557	33,932
Europe	9,076,176	2,263,147	-12,719	3,942.9	126,423	226,037	8,590,080	2,063,938	-15,099	423,365	3,614.5	120,466	214,937
<i>Of which:</i>													
France	1,308,792	306,760	7,973	598.3	13,318	20,243	1,263,179	278,483	2,762	57,521	550.2	12,217	19,402
Germany	1,705,228	458,952	-30,298	722.7	(D)	(D)	1,583,013	394,109	-11,458	82,445	614.2	34,547	65,472
Netherlands	903,406	343,402	3,137	386.6	(D)	37,346	883,357	331,578	-1,687	56,173	371.5	19,373	37,259
Sweden	70,927	52,205	1,020	182.2	5,405	6,940	70,690	51,747	995	13,446	181.5	5,398	6,934
Switzerland	1,671,263	220,345	-13,510	413.4	9,338	16,574	1,654,932	212,525	-12,792	48,836	394.4	9,142	16,252
United Kingdom	2,302,076	(D)	(D)	1,047.5	(D)	40,001	2,171,515	543,771	16,519	108,820	957.4	27,726	39,027
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	427,523	212,964	3,281	389.8	(D)	(D)	401,953	197,282	3,360	51,391	377.4	11,788	37,882
<i>Of which:</i>													
Bermuda	(D)	73,520	1,208	M	(D)	(D)	238,206	70,890	1,632	24,494	208.5	(D)	(D)
Mexico	37,397	22,867	586	L	(D)	(D)	36,988	20,879	614	5,858	46.2	1,086	3,565
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	41,044	(D)	(D)	30.1	112	(D)	40,988	12,828	238	4,486	30.1	112	(D)
Venezuela	(D)	(D)	(D)	I	(D)	(D)	21,523	(D)	(D)	5,062	6.4	(D)	(D)
Africa	(D)	7,559	246	6.7	799	(D)	5,116	7,443	204	1,257	6.6	797	176
Middle East	153,039	102,911	-5,907	89.6	2,261	(D)	135,980	96,610	-5,845	11,519	77.4	2,256	(D)
Asia and Pacific	1,664,244	835,173	-17,373	1,038.4	82,692	238,047	1,351,370	748,908	10,612	109,509	928.8	77,411	232,795
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia	184,255	46,702	3,348	84.3	(D)	(D)	169,185	40,873	3,517	10,569	81.5	3,572	2,170
Japan	1,061,694	626,996	8,899	741.7	64,225	187,728	1,026,574	590,923	8,623	87,651	691.0	60,031	183,836
Korea, Republic of	41,827	(D)	(D)	28.6	10,895	(D)	41,213	58,741	-1,657	1,966	27.4	10,849	37,928
United States	(D)	98,662	2,187	94.7	(D)	(D)	92,014	78,068	464	10,690	72.8	10,138	(D)
By industry													
Manufacturing	1,700,407	1,428,083	-1,793	2,256.0	141,898	242,185	1,500,219	1,288,552	14,800	280,329	2,115.5	131,300	223,993
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food	81,432	96,812	3,002	173.9	11,084	5,208	79,871	93,263	2,787	17,345	169.6	11,023	5,164
Petroleum and coal products	118,219	237,188	4,489	40.0	9,612	(D)	115,965	226,817	4,480	22,040	38.1	(D)	63,080
Chemicals	384,926	275,506	9,694	M	31,230	47,392	375,916	267,418	8,513	65,577	305.8	30,048	46,827
Nonmetallic mineral products	104,111	58,098	-1,082	159.7	1,470	1,365	103,367	57,089	-1,181	19,109	157.1	1,431	1,277
Primary and fabricated metals	112,911	112,971	1,028	185.4	9,148	8,924	106,130	100,600	1,144	23,242	178.3	8,563	7,748
Machinery	124,838	97,627	1,745	245.1	14,428	12,450	123,445	94,887	1,698	25,474	241.3	14,257	11,705
Computers and electronic products	106,833	65,236	-6,630	172.3	14,297	13,388	99,150	60,476	-6,302	12,578	164.7	13,229	12,823
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	45,705	(D)	(D)	75.7	3,245	5,486	45,603	31,792	2,448	10,795	75.4	3,236	5,476
Transportation equipment	(D)	285,672	-20,758	485.6	31,135	64,254	245,902	219,616	-1,482	40,292	420.5	26,574	54,218
Wholesale trade	706,493	1,053,989	24,349	661.1	92,090	324,195	695,840	1,019,137	22,913	116,400	648.8	89,824	322,319
Retail trade	87,354	159,752	379	M	(D)	(D)	68,003	120,905	1,485	27,468	464.4	700	7,303
Information	471,101	174,192	13,537	365.5	1,369	(D)	254,337	101,672	-1,106	35,771	249.1	968	644
<i>Of which:</i>													
Publishing industries	(D)	45,643	-2,656	138.5	947	544	97,448	40,415	-3,309	14,119	122.1	(D)	544
Telecommunications	186,079	(D)	(D)	M	75	(D)	82,866	35,515	527	11,347	59.2	(D)	48
Finance and insurance	8,533,653	538,652	-91,845	485.9	0	(*)	8,111,541	494,441	-63,322	61,996	407.5	0	(*)
Real estate and rental and leasing	175,333	29,946	-10	40.8	(D)	(D)	140,526	24,925	-781	13,171	39.4	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	126,495	81,974	2,279	M	591	(D)	120,883	78,727	2,449	26,870	248.3	565	348
Other industries	866,059	353,398	24,254	1,555.7	9,989	12,856	780,211	320,210	19,444	108,280	1,420.5	(D)	(D)

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

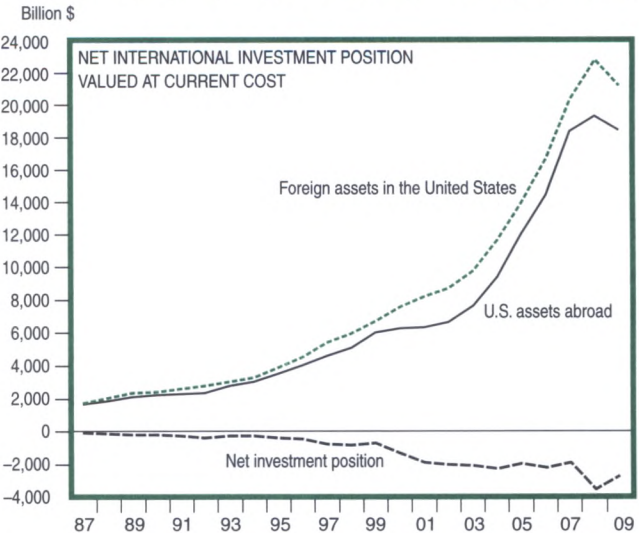
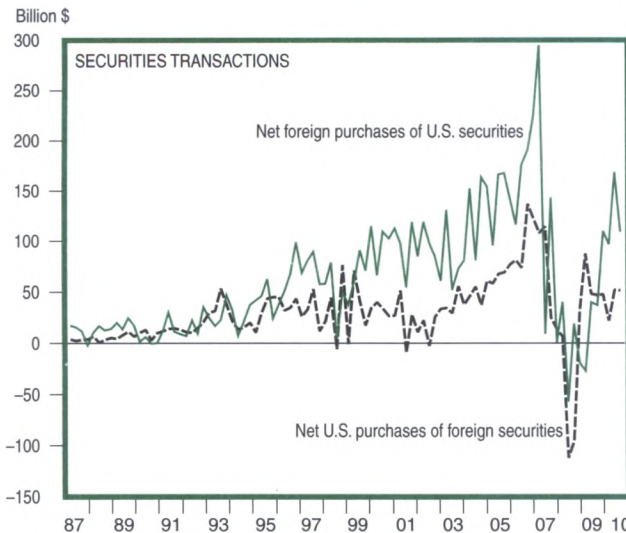
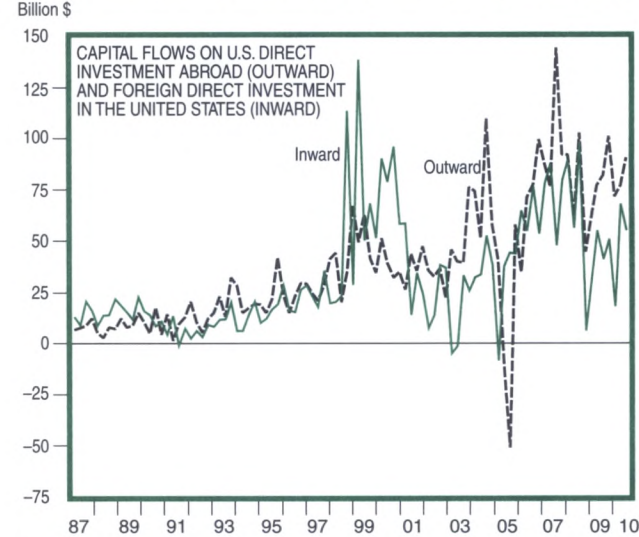
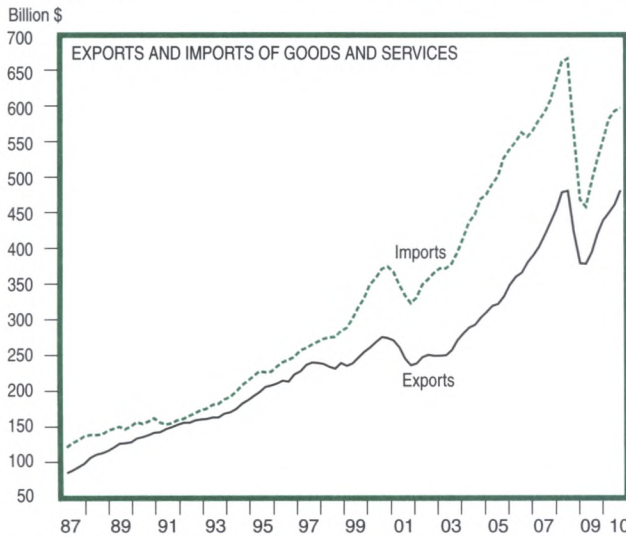
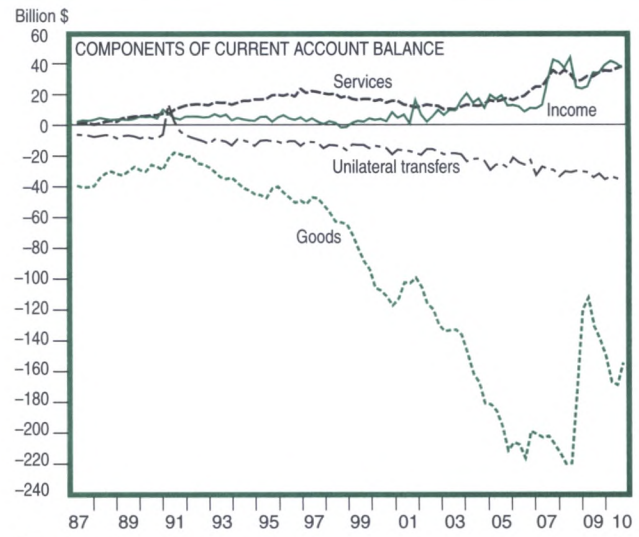
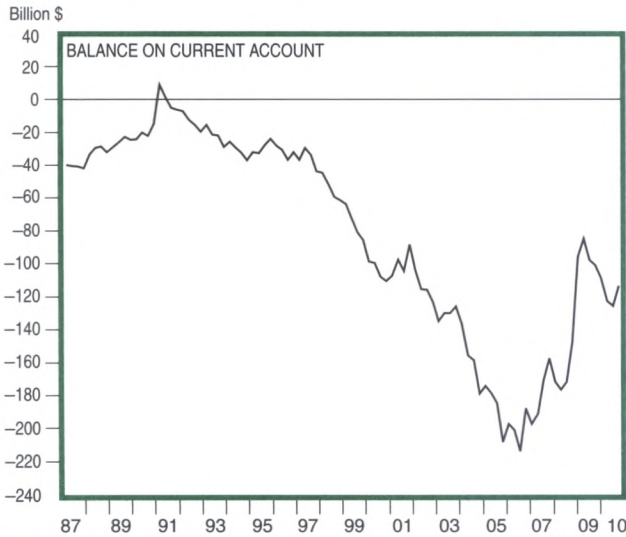
Notes: Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999;

L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

The data in this table are from BEA's annual survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies; see "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2008" in the November 2010 Survey of Current Business.

H. Charts

THE U.S. IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY



NOTE: All series except those for the international investment position are quarterly and are seasonally adjusted when adjusted data are available. The series are from tables F.2, with opposite signs in some cases, and G.1.
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Regional Data

I. State and Regional Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of state personal income and gross domestic product by state. The sources of these estimates are noted.

The quarterly and annual estimates of state personal income and the estimates of gross domestic product by state are available online at www.bea.gov. For information on state personal income, e-mail reis@bea.gov; write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5360. For information on gross domestic product by state, e-mail gdpbystate@bea.gov; write to the Regional Product Division, BE-61, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5340.

Table I.1. Personal Income by State and Region

(Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Area	2007				2008				2009				2010				Percent change ¹
	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r		2010:IV
United States	11,697,379	11,829,889	11,943,397	12,131,583	12,296,159	12,446,641	12,436,790	12,341,310	12,090,332	12,194,020	12,159,642	12,228,649	12,334,337	12,502,962	12,582,051	12,701,052	0.9
New England	679,430	685,017	690,690	699,204	706,945	711,013	710,630	706,569	687,682	696,249	695,429	698,957	700,689	715,269	719,838	725,220	0.8
Connecticut	194,209	196,047	198,175	199,685	200,045	200,704	201,611	199,095	192,163	195,594	194,512	195,919	195,593	201,274	201,102	202,649	0.8
Maine	45,725	46,133	46,465	47,091	47,982	48,463	48,472	48,271	47,512	48,300	48,363	48,546	48,789	49,378	49,883	50,141	0.5
Massachusetts	318,268	320,366	323,240	328,296	332,711	335,103	334,323	333,122	324,870	327,816	327,827	329,064	330,884	336,453	340,063	342,769	0.8
New Hampshire	55,553	56,574	56,429	57,116	57,883	58,106	57,773	57,412	56,028	56,446	56,693	56,784	56,888	58,151	58,284	58,821	0.9
Rhode Island	42,496	42,413	42,680	43,057	44,019	44,179	43,932	44,113	43,126	43,692	43,570	43,989	43,943	44,757	45,113	45,455	0.8
Vermont	23,179	23,483	23,701	23,959	24,306	24,457	24,519	24,557	23,984	24,401	24,464	24,655	24,593	25,256	25,394	25,584	0.7
Mideast	2,149,189	2,161,081	2,185,992	2,214,727	2,238,611	2,249,309	2,251,860	2,236,002	2,165,287	2,211,942	2,207,401	2,223,057	2,241,946	2,277,473	2,284,749	2,303,553	0.8
Delaware	34,340	34,652	34,689	35,130	35,293	35,753	35,797	35,615	34,952	35,088	35,038	35,114	35,200	35,747	36,148	36,435	0.8
District of Columbia	36,715	37,101	37,947	38,338	40,077	40,520	40,859	41,082	40,789	41,451	41,295	41,595	42,108	42,659	42,871	43,357	1.1
Maryland	260,492	263,800	265,441	269,458	271,643	274,887	275,413	275,200	272,109	275,638	275,562	276,611	278,889	282,153	284,356	286,800	0.9
New Jersey	430,937	434,290	436,561	442,691	447,812	448,400	449,173	446,569	430,073	436,885	436,540	437,768	441,753	446,252	447,201	450,651	0.8
New York	905,340	905,381	920,198	931,185	940,444	938,939	940,380	928,929	885,971	915,824	913,095	921,097	930,540	950,267	947,961	955,447	0.8
Pennsylvania	481,365	485,856	491,157	497,925	503,342	510,809	510,237	508,607	501,393	507,455	505,870	510,872	513,456	520,396	526,211	530,861	0.9
Great Lakes	1,684,946	1,694,360	1,704,988	1,726,635	1,753,106	1,769,010	1,764,458	1,751,002	1,710,241	1,723,357	1,720,245	1,730,417	1,738,995	1,764,522	1,781,882	1,796,924	0.8
Illinois	522,622	529,203	534,103	544,419	553,869	556,855	557,336	551,121	538,354	540,225	540,044	542,897	544,426	551,872	556,442	562,273	1.0
Indiana	212,494	213,838	214,512	217,719	222,897	225,042	224,023	222,771	217,041	218,644	217,993	220,430	222,874	225,899	227,885	229,599	0.8
Michigan	342,788	342,862	345,114	346,173	351,900	355,934	353,186	351,542	339,022	343,433	341,752	344,249	344,816	350,530	354,510	357,465	0.8
Ohio	402,489	402,919	404,576	408,506	412,569	417,367	415,716	412,180	407,023	409,252	408,651	409,902	413,108	418,281	422,483	425,614	0.7
Wisconsin	204,553	205,539	206,682	209,817	211,871	213,813	214,195	213,388	208,801	211,803	211,805	212,940	217,951	217,950	222,561	221,974	0.6
Plains	742,411	755,539	760,151	777,139	798,812	802,874	805,587	801,124	786,387	788,778	788,099	792,485	796,347	804,886	814,327	823,968	1.2
Iowa	104,955	107,006	107,587	110,455	114,782	114,515	115,134	113,284	113,024	113,155	113,031	113,735	114,244	115,967	117,267	118,987	1.5
Kansas	102,957	104,323	104,821	107,286	110,985	112,395	112,680	111,770	109,812	110,349	110,382	111,131	111,346	112,457	114,047	115,650	1.4
Minnesota	213,106	216,517	216,828	220,910	226,353	225,433	228,045	224,764	219,562	220,353	220,036	221,701	223,904	226,066	228,708	230,240	0.7
Missouri	204,842	208,102	209,862	213,719	216,089	220,510	218,779	223,402	216,221	217,140	216,432	216,756	218,736	220,340	222,344	224,438	0.9
Nebraska	65,646	67,156	67,867	69,609	71,755	72,006	72,189	70,321	70,781	70,445	70,375	71,061	70,753	71,770	72,547	73,906	1.9
North Dakota	22,651	23,339	23,753	24,805	26,680	26,372	26,873	26,441	26,009	26,247	26,630	26,685	26,496	27,015	27,556	28,152	2.2
South Dakota	28,254	29,096	29,434	30,355	32,169	31,644	31,887	31,142	30,979	31,089	31,213	31,416	30,868	31,250	31,858	32,596	2.3
Southeast	2,680,760	2,715,666	2,740,807	2,778,189	2,812,528	2,861,147	2,846,200	2,826,661	2,788,026	2,811,323	2,800,007	2,814,217	2,844,159	2,882,667	2,900,724	2,926,666	0.9
Alabama	149,691	151,044	152,477	154,785	157,226	160,778	159,064	157,717	155,864	158,085	157,470	157,878	159,034	161,820	163,438	164,706	0.8
Arkansas	86,052	88,348	89,590	93,260	92,515	94,484	93,827	93,097	93,186	93,203	93,272	93,835	94,541	96,361	97,443	98,308	0.9
Florida	711,873	717,684	724,247	730,403	735,717	745,523	742,243	734,130	720,715	725,360	720,019	723,218	728,818	737,409	739,751	747,514	1.0
Georgia	326,975	329,296	331,789	334,747	341,367	346,561	343,435	340,376	334,627	336,887	334,598	335,752	339,765	342,966	344,772	347,765	0.9
Kentucky	130,773	132,180	132,810	135,049	136,852	139,711	138,819	138,561	137,402	139,343	139,494	140,427	142,055	144,171	145,677	146,941	0.9
Louisiana	148,792	157,206	158,630	161,845	165,220	170,740	170,806	172,398	169,655	168,977	168,656	168,896	171,028	173,496	175,424	177,221	1.0
Mississippi	84,005	86,521	87,647	88,169	89,258	92,165	90,247	89,718	89,246	90,111	89,543	90,073	90,833	92,485	93,105	93,635	0.6
North Carolina	311,540	314,781	317,666	323,837	327,217	333,019	331,143	328,510	323,211	328,114	327,896	329,576	334,923	339,827	341,097	343,667	0.7
South Carolina	139,568	141,269	142,738	145,091	147,213	150,425	149,491	148,437	147,162	148,304	148,068	149,524	150,730	153,252	154,108	155,478	0.9
Tennessee	207,434	209,998	211,986	215,951	218,553	221,001	219,807	217,281	214,418	216,287	215,291	217,281	220,637	223,846	224,960	226,814	0.8
Virginia	330,735	333,573	336,917	340,522	345,464	349,428	349,732	348,439	344,643	348,024	347,350	349,119	352,408	356,913	359,924	363,316	0.9
West Virginia	53,323	53,766	54,310	55,000	55,926	57,312	57,586	58,007	57,896	58,829	58,349	58,639	59,289	60,121	61,026	61,501	0.8
Southwest	1,255,382	1,278,745	1,300,612	1,327,277	1,367,106	1,403,495	1,403,901	1,399,380	1,373,509	1,375,344	1,371,733	1,378,704	1,397,187	1,417,238	1,429,361	1,448,540	1.3
Arizona	215,757	217,307	219,815	221,471	223,541	225,731	224,462	222,110	218,919	219,857	217,884	219,446	220,695	223,262	224,185	226,723	1.1
New Mexico	61,576	62,496	63,556	64,515	65,877	67,360	66,988	66,869	66,319	66,784	66,904	67,418	68,366	69,533	70,112	70,692	0.8
Oklahoma	121,666	123,591	125,736	128,056	131,805	135,676	135,632	134,906	132,389	131,996	132,015	132,130	133,636	136,092	137,609	139,170	1.1
Texas	856,383	875,351	891,505	913,235	945,883	974,727	976,819	975,495	955,883	956,706	954,931	959,710	974,490	988,351	997,455	1,011,955	

Table I.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹				
	Millions of dollars					Percent change ²	Rank of percent change	Dollars	Rank in the U.S.	Percent of the U.S. average
	2006	2007 ^r	2008 ^r	2009 ^p	2010 ^p			2009-2010	2010	
United States	11,256,516	11,900,562	12,380,225	12,168,161	12,530,101	3.0		40,584		
New England	649,981	688,585	708,789	694,579	715,304	3.0		49,520		122.0
Connecticut	184,049	197,029	200,364	194,547	200,154	2.9	26	56,001	1	138.0
Maine	44,307	46,354	48,297	48,180	49,548	2.8	28	37,300	29	91.9
Massachusetts	304,855	322,543	333,815	327,395	337,542	3.1	21	51,552	2	127.0
New Hampshire	53,765	56,418	57,793	56,488	58,036	2.7	30	44,084	9	108.6
Rhode Island	40,664	42,661	44,061	43,594	44,817	2.8	29	42,579	15	104.9
Vermont	22,341	23,580	24,460	24,376	25,207	3.4	14	40,283	19	99.3
Mideast	2,046,137	2,177,747	2,243,946	2,201,921	2,276,930	3.4		47,293		116.5
Delaware	33,350	34,702	35,615	35,048	35,883	2.4	42	39,962	20	98.5
District of Columbia	34,787	37,525	40,635	41,282	42,749	3.6		71,044		175.1
Maryland	252,431	264,798	274,286	274,980	283,049	2.9	24	49,025	4	120.8
New Jersey	411,429	436,120	447,989	435,216	446,464	2.6	36	50,781	3	125.1
New York	851,437	915,526	937,173	908,997	946,054	4.1	2	48,821	5	120.3
Pennsylvania	462,704	489,076	508,249	506,397	522,731	3.2	16	41,152	16	101.4
Great Lakes	1,635,232	1,702,732	1,759,394	1,721,065	1,770,581	2.9		38,141		94.0
Illinois	504,493	532,587	554,795	540,380	553,753	2.5	40	43,159	11	106.3
Indiana	206,868	214,641	223,683	218,527	226,562	3.7	8	34,943	41	86.1
Michigan	334,858	344,234	353,140	342,114	351,830	2.8	27	35,597	36	87.7
Ohio	390,457	404,623	414,458	408,707	419,871	2.7	31	36,395	34	89.7
Wisconsin	198,556	206,648	213,317	211,337	218,564	3.4	13	38,432	27	94.7
Plains	714,501	758,810	802,099	788,937	809,882	2.7		39,496		97.3
Iowa	100,573	107,500	114,429	113,236	116,616	3.0	23	38,281	28	94.3
Kansas	98,577	104,847	111,957	110,418	113,375	2.7	33	39,737	21	97.9
Minnesota	205,857	216,840	226,149	220,413	227,234	3.1	22	42,643	13	105.6
Missouri	198,727	209,131	219,695	216,637	221,465	2.2	45	36,979	32	91.1
Nebraska	62,810	67,569	71,568	70,665	72,244	2.2	44	39,557	22	97.5
North Dakota	21,375	23,637	26,591	26,393	27,305	3.5	12	40,596	18	100.0
South Dakota	26,582	29,285	31,710	31,174	31,643	1.5	49	38,865	25	95.8
Southeast	2,580,723	2,728,855	2,836,634	2,803,393	2,888,554	3.0		36,851		90.8
Alabama	144,463	151,999	158,697	157,324	162,249	3.1	17	33,945	42	83.6
Arkansas	82,918	89,312	93,481	93,374	96,663	3.5	10	33,150	46	81.7
Florida	690,268	721,052	739,403	722,328	738,373	2.2	46	39,272	24	96.8
Georgia	311,855	330,702	342,935	335,466	343,817	2.5	38	35,490	37	87.4
Kentucky	126,719	132,703	138,486	139,166	144,711	4.0	3	33,348	44	82.2
Louisiana	143,223	156,618	169,791	169,046	174,292	3.1	20	38,446	26	94.7
Mississippi	81,098	86,585	90,347	89,743	92,539	3.1	19	31,186	50	76.8
North Carolina	297,596	316,956	329,970	327,199	339,828	3.9	5	35,638	35	87.8
South Carolina	134,197	142,167	148,892	148,265	153,392	3.5	11	33,163	45	81.7
Tennessee	200,227	211,342	219,160	215,819	224,064	3.8	6	35,307	39	87.0
Virginia	316,298	335,319	348,265	347,284	358,140	3.1	18	44,762	7	110.3
West Virginia	51,862	54,100	57,208	58,378	60,484	3.6	9	32,641	47	80.4
Southwest	1,209,262	1,290,504	1,393,470	1,374,823	1,423,081	3.5		38,103		93.9
Arizona	206,958	218,588	223,961	219,027	223,716	2.1	48	34,999	40	86.2
New Mexico	59,274	63,036	66,773	66,856	69,676	4.2	1	33,837	43	83.4
Oklahoma	118,749	124,762	134,505	132,132	136,627	3.4	15	36,421	33	89.7
Texas	824,281	884,119	968,231	956,808	993,063	3.8	7	39,493	23	97.3
Rocky Mountain	372,380	396,108	415,428	407,951	417,827	2.4		38,285		94.3
Colorado	194,390	205,242	214,977	210,513	215,259	2.3	43	42,802	14	105.5
Idaho	46,253	49,077	50,502	49,245	50,565	2.7	32	32,257	49	79.5
Montana	30,447	32,464	34,141	33,957	34,943	2.9	25	35,317	38	87.0
Utah	78,378	85,106	88,792	87,947	90,090	2.4	41	32,595	48	80.3
Wyoming	22,912	24,220	27,016	26,289	26,970	2.6	35	47,851	6	117.9
Far West	2,048,299	2,157,219	2,220,464	2,175,491	2,227,942	2.4		42,372		104.4
Alaska	26,304	28,108	30,563	30,182	31,374	3.9	4	44,174	8	108.8
California	1,495,533	1,566,400	1,604,155	1,566,999	1,605,790	2.5	39	43,104	12	106.2
Hawaii	49,124	52,555	54,700	54,594	55,801	2.2	47	41,021	17	101.1
Nevada	97,844	103,710	104,730	99,566	99,913	0.3	50	36,997	31	91.2
Oregon	127,403	133,821	139,306	138,453	142,113	2.6	34	37,095	30	91.4
Washington	252,091	272,625	287,011	285,696	292,950	2.5	37	43,564	10	107.3

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1. Per capita personal income (PCPI) estimates for 2010 were calculated using the April 1, 2010 decennial census population counts that were released by the Census Bureau in December 2010. Revised estimates of PCPI for 2001-2009 are not published because intercensal state population estimates consistent with the 2000 and 2010 decennial census counts are not currently available.

2. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 2 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2011 Survey of Current Business.

Table I.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Disposable personal income						Per capita disposable personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars					Percent change ²	Rank of percent change	Dollars	Rank in the U.S.	Percent of the U.S. average
	2006	2007 ^r	2008 ^p	2009 ^r	2010 ^p						2009-2010	2010
United States	9,905,432	10,413,288	10,943,329	11,029,248	11,364,177	3.0		36,808		
New England	558,095	584,036	610,750	616,404	634,438	2.9		43,921		119.3
Connecticut.....	153,813	162,375	168,388	168,984	173,686	2.8	34	48,596	1	132.0
Maine.....	39,596	41,313	43,148	44,067	45,389	3.0	25	34,169	30	92.8
Massachusetts.....	260,656	271,640	286,313	289,426	297,986	3.0	27	45,511	2	123.6
New Hampshire.....	48,178	50,261	51,900	51,903	53,359	2.8	32	40,532	7	110.1
Rhode Island.....	35,953	37,564	39,205	39,710	40,916	3.0	24	38,873	12	105.6
Vermont.....	19,899	20,884	21,796	22,313	23,102	3.5	15	36,920	19	100.3
Mideast	1,755,189	1,848,506	1,926,017	1,946,195	2,016,228	3.6		41,878		113.8
Delaware.....	29,108	30,243	31,354	31,668	32,479	2.6	40	36,171	24	98.3
District of Columbia.....	30,114	32,176	35,526	36,928	38,281	3.7		63,619		172.8
Maryland.....	217,700	226,944	237,990	244,353	252,613	3.4	16	43,753	4	118.9
New Jersey.....	355,529	372,187	387,065	386,511	397,366	2.8	31	45,197	3	122.8
New York.....	714,843	759,029	786,454	789,567	823,412	4.3	2	42,492	6	115.4
Pennsylvania.....	407,895	427,927	447,629	457,167	472,077	3.3	19	37,164	17	101.0
Great Lakes	1,447,415	1,498,573	1,560,477	1,565,905	1,613,284	3.0		34,753		94.4
Illinois.....	443,565	464,450	489,363	488,856	501,638	2.6	38	39,097	11	106.2
Indiana.....	184,570	190,383	199,689	199,713	207,148	3.7	9	31,949	41	86.8
Michigan.....	299,376	305,994	315,718	313,608	323,472	3.1	21	32,728	36	88.9
Ohio.....	344,743	355,910	367,635	372,412	382,806	2.8	33	33,182	34	90.1
Wisconsin.....	175,160	181,836	188,072	191,316	198,220	3.6	12	34,855	28	94.7
Plains	635,546	670,781	712,163	717,483	736,652	2.7		35,925		97.6
Iowa.....	90,432	95,877	102,355	103,495	106,654	3.1	23	35,010	27	95.1
Kansas.....	87,754	92,554	99,449	100,415	103,325	2.9	30	36,215	23	98.4
Minnesota.....	179,851	188,367	197,412	197,896	203,730	2.9	28	38,411	15	104.4
Missouri.....	177,581	185,762	195,741	197,735	202,504	2.4	42	33,813	31	91.9
Nebraska.....	56,222	60,174	64,169	64,668	66,052	2.1	48	36,166	25	98.3
North Dakota.....	19,412	21,337	23,953	24,167	24,884	3.0	26	36,997	18	100.5
South Dakota.....	24,293	26,710	29,084	29,106	29,503	1.4	49	36,236	22	98.4
Southeast	2,302,607	2,429,703	2,551,454	2,575,871	2,657,573	3.2		33,904		92.1
Alabama.....	129,861	136,352	143,517	145,072	149,905	3.3	17	31,363	43	85.2
Arkansas.....	75,136	80,465	84,458	85,970	89,130	3.7	11	30,567	45	83.0
Florida.....	614,903	642,460	670,921	669,319	684,611	2.3	45	36,413	20	98.9
Georgia.....	275,989	292,117	307,449	307,123	315,033	2.6	39	32,519	38	88.3
Kentucky.....	113,474	118,249	123,634	127,176	132,464	4.2	3	30,526	46	82.9
Louisiana.....	129,587	142,008	152,424	154,350	159,896	3.6	13	35,271	26	95.8
Mississippi.....	74,603	79,543	83,032	83,723	86,513	3.3	18	29,155	50	79.2
North Carolina.....	263,532	278,855	293,434	298,266	310,542	4.1	4	32,567	37	88.5
South Carolina.....	120,475	127,171	134,779	137,145	142,058	3.6	14	30,713	44	83.4
Tennessee.....	182,823	192,528	201,706	202,540	210,346	3.9	6	33,146	35	90.1
Virginia.....	275,159	291,099	304,730	311,634	321,528	3.2	20	40,186	10	109.2
West Virginia.....	47,064	48,857	51,371	53,554	55,547	3.7	10	29,977	47	81.4
Southwest	1,087,780	1,158,581	1,257,138	1,266,454	1,311,863	3.6		35,125		95.4
Arizona.....	184,234	194,674	202,583	202,951	207,377	2.2	47	32,443	39	88.1
New Mexico.....	53,451	56,682	60,743	61,851	64,678	4.6	1	31,410	42	85.3
Oklahoma.....	106,223	111,142	120,535	121,036	125,658	3.8	7	33,497	33	91.0
Texas.....	743,873	796,084	873,277	880,615	914,149	3.8	8	36,354	21	98.8
Rocky Mountain	328,862	347,479	369,053	371,452	380,959	2.6		34,906		94.8
Colorado.....	170,853	178,875	189,832	190,716	195,184	2.3	43	38,810	13	105.4
Idaho.....	41,189	43,654	45,420	45,395	46,720	2.9	29	29,804	49	81.0
Montana.....	27,299	28,842	30,532	31,090	32,052	3.1	22	32,395	40	88.0
Utah.....	69,370	74,949	79,226	80,274	82,428	2.7	35	29,823	48	81.0
Wyoming.....	20,151	21,159	24,044	23,977	24,575	2.5	41	43,602	5	118.5
Far West	1,789,939	1,875,628	1,956,275	1,969,485	2,013,180	2.2		38,287		104.0
Alaska.....	23,892	25,320	27,559	27,675	28,786	4.0	5	40,530	8	110.1
California.....	1,298,263	1,351,033	1,403,111	1,409,991	1,440,775	2.2	46	38,674	14	105.1
Hawaii.....	43,547	46,829	48,906	50,037	51,182	2.3	44	37,625	16	102.2
Nevada.....	86,564	92,006	94,843	92,226	92,665	0.5	50	34,313	29	93.2
Oregon.....	111,224	117,516	122,134	125,414	128,695	2.6	37	33,592	32	91.3
Washington.....	226,448	243,123	259,722	264,142	271,077	2.6	36	40,312	9	109.5

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1. Per capita disposable personal income (PCDPI) estimates for 2010 were calculated using the April 1, 2010 decennial census population counts that were released by the Census Bureau in December 2010. Revised estimates of PCDPI for 2001-2009 are not published because intercensal state population estimates consistent with the 2000 and 2010 decennial census counts are not currently available.

2. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.
Source: Table 3 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2011 Survey of Current Business.

Table I.4. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for Industries, 2009

[Millions of dollars]

State and region	Rank of total GDP by state	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
United States		14,027,659	373,980	537,460	867,200	717,634	1,600,431	657,605	639,350	3,040,285	1,701,270	1,212,861	513,057	335,401	1,831,125
New England		765,086	2,645	23,848	51,875	26,362	79,860	25,033	31,875	204,693	105,878	91,243	25,670	17,054	79,050
Connecticut	23	220,372	378	5,920	15,740	10,468	22,407	7,227	8,348	69,268	27,184	21,589	5,775	4,486	21,582
Maine	43	50,645	685	1,831	2,452	2,838	6,703	2,105	1,293	10,974	4,532	6,613	2,092	1,194	7,334
Massachusetts	12	362,413	910	11,426	23,682	9,589	35,041	10,916	17,426	92,003	60,277	46,638	12,451	8,154	33,901
New Hampshire	41	58,937	223	1,827	5,130	1,488	7,748	2,107	2,173	14,447	6,759	6,992	2,294	1,523	6,226
Rhode Island	44	47,598	113	1,960	2,792	1,197	4,829	1,561	1,931	12,969	4,974	6,095	1,753	1,072	6,353
Vermont	50	25,121	337	883	2,081	783	3,132	1,117	704	5,033	2,152	3,317	1,304	625	3,653
Mideast		2,553,709	11,844	84,305	89,091	96,771	264,812	101,301	137,399	675,921	365,636	251,060	86,356	62,426	326,788
Delaware	40	59,328	273	1,716	1,164	2,982	4,364	1,632	1,121	27,537	6,283	4,119	1,428	972	5,738
District of Columbia		99,194	0	974	67	151	1,905	1,573	5,480	12,833	23,929	7,344	3,648	6,679	34,610
Maryland	15	283,801	829	13,144	8,070	7,328	28,513	11,343	10,491	65,683	42,502	26,554	9,414	7,299	52,631
New Jersey	7	478,391	802	15,190	13,406	25,361	62,940	21,768	22,281	125,828	71,494	41,255	14,455	9,618	53,993
New York	3	1,085,131	2,869	34,124	29,473	29,374	105,439	38,036	77,573	326,518	149,245	104,823	40,471	23,816	123,369
Pennsylvania	6	547,865	7,071	19,157	36,911	31,575	61,652	26,949	20,453	117,524	72,182	66,965	16,939	14,042	56,446
Great Lakes		1,944,772	24,315	67,264	187,144	114,087	232,506	99,083	59,072	412,420	231,653	184,522	63,151	48,494	221,063
Illinois	5	621,101	7,619	23,897	39,890	29,432	74,148	32,367	22,748	148,314	88,246	53,677	20,805	15,898	64,060
Indiana	17	257,463	4,450	9,464	36,341	28,205	28,823	14,538	5,894	43,277	19,896	23,466	9,002	6,400	27,706
Michigan	13	361,126	3,858	11,311	38,207	13,520	44,992	16,731	9,331	72,040	47,321	35,919	12,189	9,319	46,388
Ohio	8	466,021	4,442	14,389	47,101	26,275	57,170	23,894	13,487	96,814	54,972	47,072	14,010	10,979	55,416
Wisconsin	21	239,061	3,945	8,202	25,604	16,655	27,373	11,553	7,611	51,976	21,217	24,388	7,146	5,898	27,493
Plains		909,097	33,796	33,281	64,840	50,772	109,439	48,564	37,694	187,436	92,224	84,447	29,482	22,033	115,087
Iowa	30	136,341	7,273	4,613	12,016	11,681	15,342	7,048	4,064	32,107	8,289	10,742	3,909	3,023	16,235
Kansas	32	123,449	5,659	3,993	10,139	6,743	15,460	6,718	7,092	20,339	11,817	10,169	3,485	3,013	18,824
Minnesota	16	257,583	5,511	9,848	19,566	12,413	30,464	10,795	9,254	59,558	31,557	26,400	8,166	6,041	28,009
Missouri	22	236,749	3,533	8,994	14,489	13,251	29,605	12,499	12,675	41,899	28,930	23,498	9,525	6,460	31,393
Nebraska	36	84,575	5,012	3,188	4,524	4,699	9,687	7,721	2,858	16,265	7,838	7,216	2,180	1,947	11,640
North Dakota	49	31,626	3,688	1,347	1,675	1,087	4,314	2,216	1,023	5,618	1,846	2,846	903	693	4,370
South Dakota	46	38,774	3,121	1,299	2,431	899	4,568	1,567	929	11,651	1,948	3,576	1,313	856	4,617
Southeast		3,117,352	67,337	131,153	174,377	196,445	377,298	158,709	121,422	609,144	355,158	257,699	120,907	77,557	470,148
Alabama	25	168,368	4,613	6,978	16,572	10,274	21,299	9,560	3,923	26,832	16,157	13,418	4,697	4,758	29,294
Arkansas	34	100,753	4,977	3,921	8,166	6,375	13,785	6,862	4,062	15,258	8,814	8,513	2,866	2,424	14,730
Florida	4	729,485	6,411	36,760	24,769	11,949	97,455	36,459	31,047	178,636	86,320	65,508	40,237	19,513	94,420
Georgia	11	393,380	3,860	15,317	17,232	23,858	52,485	22,877	26,086	73,599	47,630	30,384	13,534	6,750	57,766
Kentucky	28	154,558	5,520	5,846	13,070	12,043	19,217	9,955	4,191	23,235	13,141	14,279	5,147	3,480	25,433
Louisiana	24	208,392	22,480	10,782	7,458	34,361	22,013	12,895	4,291	26,331	16,844	14,677	7,587	4,331	24,345
Mississippi	35	95,055	3,012	4,564	8,076	8,230	11,634	5,746	2,003	13,476	6,461	7,633	4,092	2,329	17,800
North Carolina	10	398,902	4,017	14,513	28,421	44,443	41,972	14,222	12,562	85,629	40,247	31,738	12,113	8,501	60,524
South Carolina	27	157,990	1,284	7,023	13,712	10,476	20,088	7,991	4,252	27,528	14,976	11,286	6,600	4,205	28,569
Tennessee	20	241,907	1,601	7,517	20,257	14,641	33,479	13,047	8,204	43,802	27,222	26,408	10,347	7,059	28,322
Virginia	9	406,305	3,375	15,372	13,893	16,972	36,694	15,312	19,386	85,828	73,043	27,600	11,479	10,756	76,594
West Virginia	39	62,258	6,189	2,562	2,756	2,821	7,177	3,784	1,415	8,991	4,302	6,255	2,207	1,450	12,350
Southwest		1,624,070	136,201	74,363	101,749	87,174	195,551	93,618	61,170	276,566	175,165	116,664	55,008	35,055	215,788
Arizona	18	254,099	5,466	13,232	16,715	3,751	32,688	12,548	7,093	61,850	27,895	22,768	10,417	5,244	34,431
New Mexico	37	74,388	6,410	3,588	3,031	1,060	7,419	3,358	2,207	11,935	8,990	6,151	2,826	1,975	15,440
Oklahoma	29	154,296	24,758	4,908	9,211	8,366	16,050	8,865	4,332	21,224	11,747	10,761	4,456	3,215	26,403
Texas	2	1,141,287	99,566	52,635	72,792	73,997	139,394	68,847	47,537	181,556	126,533	76,984	37,310	24,621	139,515
Rocky Mountain		490,161	34,457	22,538	24,875	16,261	53,025	22,889	28,653	96,801	58,060	34,759	18,722	12,093	67,027
Colorado	19	250,930	12,297	10,712	10,680	7,330	26,009	9,746	22,174	50,249	35,795	17,225	10,447	6,106	32,160
Idaho	42	53,488	3,070	2,541	3,976	1,796	7,019	2,425	1,189	9,919	6,100	4,529	1,780	1,171	7,972
Montana	48	35,609	2,750	1,882	646	1,392	4,134	2,603	906	6,454	2,706	3,602	1,634	958	5,940
Utah	33	112,671	3,224	5,645	9,177	3,811	12,842	5,337	3,903	26,132	11,973	7,904	3,559	3,256	15,907
Wyoming	47	37,462	13,116	1,758	396	1,932	3,020	2,776	478	4,048	1,486	1,499	1,302	603	5,048
Far West		2,623,412	63,385	100,707	173,249	129,762	287,941	108,409	162,066	577,306	317,496	192,466	113,761	60,691	336,175
Alaska	45	46,664	10,634	1,848	190	1,378	2,884	5,952	1,113	5,935	2,930	2,722	1,350	762	8,967
California	1	1,884,452	38,141	65,725	111,330	112,983	207,779	72,441	123,464	426,590	245,679	138,347	71,976	44,506	225,490
Hawaii	38	65,680	387	3,762	345	927	6,357	3,906	1,516	14,895	5,869	4,978	5,372	1,615	15,751
Nevada	31	125,115	4,125	8,829	4,057	1,237	12,621	6,681	2,391	30,810	12,106	7,122	18,848	2,314	13,973
Oregon	26	165,176	3,557	6,293	27,466	4,151	18,111	6,715	5,418	32,706	15,582	14,822	5,020	3,933	21,401
Washington	14	336,325	6,541	14,250	29,861	9,087	40,189	12,714	28,164	66,369	35,329	24,475	11,195	7,561	50,592

NOTE: Totals shown for the United States differ from the national income and product account estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) because GDP by state excludes and national GDP includes the compensation of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad

J. Local Area Table

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007–2009—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009	2008	2009
United States³	11,900,562	12,380,225	12,168,161	4.0	-1.7	39,461	40,674	39,635	.....	3.1	-2.6
Metropolitan portion	10,417,704	10,811,794	10,608,998	3.8	-1.9	41,310	42,430	41,223	.....	2.7	-2.8
Nonmetropolitan portion	1,482,858	1,568,431	1,559,163	5.8	-0.6	30,018	31,646	31,402	.....	5.4	-0.8
Metropolitan statistical areas⁴											
Abilene, TX.....	5,141	5,657	5,632	10.0	-0.4	32,331	35,565	35,188	186	10.0	-1.1
Akron, OH.....	26,146	26,510	25,944	1.4	-2.1	37,321	37,874	37,066	137	1.5	-2.1
Albany, GA.....	4,553	4,811	4,834	5.7	0.5	27,823	29,248	29,220	340	5.1	-0.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	34,390	36,006	36,195	4.7	0.5	40,363	42,147	42,206	50	4.4	0.1
Albuquerque, NM.....	28,820	30,145	30,309	4.6	0.5	34,528	35,608	35,329	181	3.1	-0.8
Alexandria, LA.....	5,049	5,495	5,530	8.8	0.6	33,062	35,812	35,885	168	8.3	0.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	30,458	31,628	31,420	3.8	-0.7	37,820	38,967	38,505	101	3.0	-1.2
Altoona, PA.....	3,906	4,033	4,120	3.2	2.2	31,003	32,026	32,663	252	3.3	2.0
Amarillo, TX.....	7,965	8,712	8,747	9.4	0.4	32,935	35,753	35,489	175	8.6	-0.7
Ames, IA.....	2,932	3,088	3,106	5.3	0.6	34,396	35,821	35,616	174	4.1	-0.6
Anchorage, AK.....	16,113	17,522	17,311	8.7	-1.2	44,646	47,901	46,217	26	7.3	-3.5
Anderson, IN.....	3,923	4,171	4,025	6.3	-3.5	29,964	31,776	30,627	313	6.0	-3.6
Anderson, SC.....	5,374	5,627	5,599	4.7	-0.5	29,831	30,760	30,280	316	3.1	-1.6
Ann Arbor, MI.....	13,519	13,766	13,519	1.8	-4.4	38,870	39,928	37,859	119	2.7	-5.2
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	3,507	3,686	3,656	5.1	-0.8	31,087	32,494	32,045	271	4.5	-1.4
Appleton, WI.....	8,142	8,378	8,166	2.9	-2.5	37,348	38,121	36,800	140	2.1	-3.5
Asheville, NC.....	13,809	14,355	14,188	3.9	-1.2	34,150	35,097	34,381	204	2.8	-2.0
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	5,519	5,814	5,722	5.4	-1.6	29,557	30,613	29,770	329	3.6	-2.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	204,018	209,581	203,138	2.7	-3.1	38,731	38,915	37,101	135	0.5	-4.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	10,443	10,803	10,639	3.5	-1.5	38,686	39,923	39,156	88	3.2	-1.9
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,578	3,757	3,756	5.0	0.0	27,356	28,225	27,643	352	3.2	-2.1
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	16,989	17,960	18,122	5.7	0.9	32,112	33,594	33,613	228	4.6	0.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX.....	59,924	64,412	64,015	7.5	-0.6	37,581	38,941	37,544	128	3.6	-3.6
Bakersfield-Delano, CA.....	23,079	23,979	23,924	3.9	-0.2	29,412	30,081	29,630	332	2.3	-1.5
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	124,885	129,323	129,704	3.6	0.3	46,779	48,296	48,201	18	3.2	-0.2
Bangor, ME.....	4,747	4,965	5,045	4.6	1.6	31,944	33,262	33,767	222	4.1	1.5
Barnstable Town, MA.....	11,073	11,360	11,086	2.6	-2.4	49,821	51,283	50,128	14	2.9	-2.3
Baton Rouge, LA.....	27,007	29,515	29,989	9.3	1.6	34,981	37,872	38,107	111	8.3	0.6
Battle Creek, MI.....	4,165	4,352	4,370	4.5	0.4	30,474	31,906	32,227	266	4.7	1.0
Bay City, MI.....	3,236	3,363	3,348	3.9	-0.4	30,139	31,256	31,165	297	3.7	-0.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	12,701	13,775	13,851	8.5	0.6	33,803	36,493	36,597	145	8.0	0.3
Bellingham, WA.....	6,837	7,144	7,111	4.5	-0.5	35,453	36,271	35,478	176	-2.3	-2.2
Bend, OR.....	5,623	5,841	5,705	3.9	-2.3	36,655	37,029	35,966	164	1.0	-2.9
Billings, MT.....	5,719	6,087	6,060	6.4	-0.4	38,176	39,961	39,212	85	4.7	-1.9
Binghamton, NY.....	7,989	8,349	8,408	4.5	0.7	32,559	34,097	34,360	205	4.7	0.8
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	43,568	44,868	43,650	3.0	-2.7	39,151	39,949	38,592	99	2.0	-3.4
Bismarck, ND.....	3,804	4,052	4,181	6.5	3.2	36,928	38,727	39,337	84	4.9	1.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	4,399	4,515	4,530	2.6	0.3	27,901	28,482	28,384	347	2.1	-0.3
Bloomington, IN.....	5,360	5,654	5,744	5.5	1.6	29,300	30,698	30,950	301	4.8	0.8
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	6,089	6,455	6,489	6.0	0.5	37,132	38,985	38,695	96	5.0	-0.7
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	21,104	21,188	20,587	0.4	-2.8	35,996	35,389	33,950	216	-1.7	-4.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	243,626	251,777	245,736	3.3	-2.4	54,092	55,400	53,553	8	2.4	-3.3
Boulder, CO.....	14,784	15,237	14,584	3.1	-4.3	49,999	50,714	48,056	19	1.4	-5.2
Bowling Green, KY.....	3,554	3,753	3,728	5.6	-0.7	30,521	31,644	30,912	302	3.7	-2.3
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	10,038	10,518	10,454	4.8	-0.6	42,163	43,851	43,404	36	4.0	-1.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	71,925	71,232	67,380	-1.0	-5.4	80,899	79,642	74,767	1	-1.6	-6.1
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	7,866	8,597	8,874	9.3	3.2	20,553	22,090	22,388	365	7.5	1.3
Brunswick, GA.....	3,595	3,739	3,650	4.0	-2.4	35,375	36,290	35,149	188	2.6	-3.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	40,508	41,978	42,108	3.6	0.3	35,977	37,345	37,469	130	3.8	0.3
Burlington, NC.....	4,550	4,713	4,612	3.6	-2.2	31,419	31,867	30,671	311	1.4	-3.8
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	8,337	8,677	8,664	4.1	-0.2	40,441	41,914	41,641	57	3.6	-0.7
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	13,067	13,422	13,201	2.7	-1.6	31,981	32,834	32,356	258	2.7	-1.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	24,756	24,996	23,916	1.0	-4.3	42,298	42,459	40,750	63	0.4	-4.0
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	2,920	3,017	3,073	3.3	1.9	31,403	32,338	32,795	248	3.0	1.4
Carson City, NV.....	2,343	2,317	2,219	-1.1	-4.2	42,603	41,922	40,218	70	-1.6	-4.1
Casper, WY.....	3,594	4,187	3,976	16.5	-5.0	50,040	57,311	53,361	9	14.5	-6.9
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	9,497	10,076	10,002	6.1	-0.7	37,649	39,528	39,022	91	5.0	-1.3
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	7,310	7,844	7,830	7.3	-0.2	32,707	35,020	34,624	198	7.1	-1.1
Charleston, WV.....	10,694	11,316	11,465	5.8	1.3	35,248	37,306	37,687	123	5.8	1.0
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	22,280	23,352	23,297	4.8	-0.2	35,254	36,082	35,342	180	-2.3	-2.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC.....	66,227	68,639	66,389	3.6	-3.3	40,114	40,223	38,034	112	0.3	-5.4
Charlottesville, VA.....	8,258	8,544	8,445	3.5	-1.1	42,898	43,811	42,921	39	2.1	-2.0
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	17,685	18,050	17,701	2.1	-1.9	34,287	34,706	33,760	223	1.2	-2.7
Cheyenne, WY.....	3,751	4,055	4,083	8.1	0.7	43,317	46,210	45,950	28	6.7	-0.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI.....	424,523	438,902	425,178	3.4	-3.1	44,914	46,124	44,379	34	2.7	-3.8
Chico, CA.....	6,874	7,147	7,189	4.0	0.6	31,571	32,558	32,593	256	3.1	0.1
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	81,923	84,800	82,460	2.6	-1.9	38,134	38,950	37,967	115	2.1	-2.5
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	8,673	9,388	9,484	8.2	1.0	33,083	35,864	35,318	182	8.4	-1.5
Cleveland, TN.....	3,288	3,423	3,394	4.1	-0.9	29,558	30,451	29,939	325	3.0	-1.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	82,695	84,553	82,503	2.2	-2.4	39,394	40,378	39,451	80	2.5	-2.3
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	4,271	4,450	4,428	4.2	-0.5	31,889	32,485	31,770	283	1.9	-2.2
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	5,597	6,172	6,335	10.3	2.6	27,579	29,796	29,847	326	8.0	0.2
Colorado Springs, CO.....	22,803	23,758	24,048	4.2	1.2	37,550	38,507	38,401	102	2.5	-0.3
Columbia, MO.....	5,739	5,980	6,079	4.2	1.7	35,396	36,424	36,568	147	2.9	0.4
Columbia, SC.....	25,152	26,418	26,418	5.0	0.0	34,951	36,063	35,473	177	3.2	-1.6
Columbus, GA-AL.....	9,986	10,644	10,709	6.6	0.6	34,805	37,054	36,577	146	6.5	-1.3
Columbus, IN.....	2,747	2,995	2,859	9.0	-4.5	36,792	39,673	37,589	127	7.8	-5.3
Columbus, OH.....	66,959	68,777	68,469	2.7	-0.4	38,059	38,642	37,999	114	1.5	-1.7
Corpus Christi, TX.....	14,096	15,429	15,212	9.5	-1.4	34,253	37,339	36,558	149	9.0	-2.1
Corvallis, OR.....	3,013	3,163	3,133	4.9	-0.9	36,931	38,647	37,922	117	4.6	-1.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL.....	7,437	7,592	7,497	2.1	-1.2	41,109	42,288	42,007	53	2.9	-0.7
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2,840	3,021	3,135	6.4	3.8	28,527	30,283	31,432	292	6.2	3.8

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007-2009—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009	2008	2009
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	255,312	275,258	269,280	7.8	-2.2	41,469	43,684	41,764	54	5.3	-4.4
Dalton, GA.....	3,890	3,882	3,765	-0.2	-3.0	29,149	28,909	28,027	349	-0.8	-3.1
Danville, IL.....	2,279	2,460	2,459	7.9	0.0	28,165	30,576	30,713	308	8.6	0.4
Danville, VA.....	3,080	3,180	3,184	3.3	0.1	29,089	29,932	30,092	321	2.9	0.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	13,914	14,781	14,659	6.2	-0.8	37,067	39,209	38,870	97	5.8	-1.4
Dayton, OH.....	29,270	29,668	29,436	1.4	-0.8	34,864	35,445	35,251	185	1.7	-0.5
Decatur, AL.....	4,654	4,837	4,841	3.9	0.1	31,171	32,171	31,974	272	3.2	-0.6
Decatur, IL.....	4,097	4,290	4,239	4.7	-1.2	37,680	39,598	39,174	87	5.1	-1.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	16,126	16,307	15,995	1.1	-1.9	32,332	32,789	32,255	265	1.4	-1.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO.....	115,940	121,505	118,961	4.8	-2.1	47,333	48,595	46,611	22	2.7	-4.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	22,869	23,821	23,649	4.2	-0.7	42,019	42,991	42,012	52	2.3	-2.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	171,633	175,014	167,009	2.0	-4.6	38,512	39,562	37,927	116	2.7	-4.1
Dothan, AL.....	4,541	4,731	4,713	4.2	-0.4	32,492	33,449	33,028	245	2.9	-1.3
Dover, DE.....	4,676	4,864	4,910	4.0	1.0	30,743	31,279	31,127	298	1.7	-0.5
Dubuque, IA.....	3,198	3,342	3,317	4.5	-0.8	34,667	36,097	35,635	173	4.1	-1.3
Duluth, MN-WI.....	9,241	9,688	9,633	4.8	-0.6	33,739	35,205	34,855	193	4.3	-1.0
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	19,540	20,382	20,554	4.3	0.8	40,776	41,519	41,008	60	1.8	-1.2
Eau Claire, WI.....	5,149	5,350	5,386	3.9	0.7	32,715	33,758	33,659	227	3.2	-0.3
El Centro, CA.....	4,289	4,671	4,786	8.9	2.5	26,742	28,641	28,681	345	7.1	0.1
Elizabethtown, KY.....	3,685	3,895	3,984	5.7	2.3	33,011	34,646	35,126	190	5.0	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	6,625	6,540	6,028	-1.3	-7.8	33,394	32,681	30,064	323	-2.1	-8.0
Elmira, NY.....	2,753	2,925	2,904	6.2	-0.7	31,267	33,276	32,881	246	6.4	-1.2
El Paso, TX.....	19,655	21,315	22,073	8.4	3.6	27,004	28,865	29,381	338	6.9	1.8
Erie, PA.....	8,731	9,112	9,142	4.4	0.3	31,203	32,586	32,615	254	4.4	0.1
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	11,406	11,882	11,784	4.2	-0.8	33,079	34,101	33,562	230	3.1	-1.6
Evansville, IN-KY.....	12,205	12,976	12,836	6.3	-1.1	34,865	37,008	36,475	151	6.1	-1.4
Fairbanks, AK.....	3,561	3,887	3,837	9.1	-1.3	36,359	39,517	38,895	94	8.7	-1.6
Fargo, ND-MN.....	7,280	8,031	7,981	10.3	-0.6	37,848	40,984	39,883	74	8.3	-2.7
Farrington, NM.....	3,569	3,904	3,811	9.4	-2.4	29,183	31,893	30,702	309	9.3	-3.7
Fayetteville, NC.....	12,878	13,967	14,430	8.5	3.3	36,686	39,419	40,045	72	7.4	1.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	14,192	14,817	14,764	4.4	-0.4	31,955	32,536	31,776	282	1.8	-2.3
Flagstaff, AZ.....	4,237	4,467	4,481	5.4	0.3	33,248	34,784	34,510	201	4.6	-0.8
Flint, MI.....	12,535	12,623	12,520	0.7	-0.8	28,878	29,435	29,526	334	1.9	0.3
Florence, SC.....	6,307	6,570	6,571	4.2	0.0	31,689	32,813	32,747	249	3.5	-0.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	4,235	4,434	4,441	4.7	0.2	29,590	30,826	30,792	306	4.2	-0.1
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,517	3,624	3,541	3.0	-2.3	35,396	36,289	35,389	179	2.5	-2.5
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	11,138	11,515	11,292	3.4	-1.9	38,819	39,314	37,844	120	1.3	-3.7
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	8,720	9,195	9,054	5.5	-1.5	30,122	31,602	30,896	303	4.9	-2.2
Fort Wayne, IN.....	13,948	14,243	13,949	2.1	-2.1	34,049	34,601	33,669	226	1.6	-2.7
Fresno, CA.....	27,173	28,097	28,050	3.4	-0.2	30,536	31,111	30,646	312	1.9	-1.5
Gadsden, AL.....	3,008	3,121	3,108	3.8	-0.4	29,138	30,170	29,984	324	3.5	-0.6
Gainesville, FL.....	8,781	9,162	9,163	4.3	0.0	34,153	35,352	35,149	188	3.5	-0.6
Gainesville, GA.....	5,423	5,634	5,452	3.9	-3.2	30,325	30,501	29,038	344	0.6	-4.8
Glens Falls, NY.....	4,032	4,234	4,263	5.0	0.7	31,408	32,909	33,106	243	4.8	0.6
Goldensboro, NC.....	3,456	3,595	3,605	4.0	0.3	30,501	31,699	31,673	288	3.9	-0.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	3,297	3,557	3,511	7.9	-1.3	34,067	36,572	36,126	161	7.4	-1.2
Grand Junction, CO.....	4,831	5,299	5,083	9.7	-4.1	34,935	37,342	34,791	195	6.9	-6.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	25,551	26,003	25,242	1.8	-2.9	32,981	33,488	32,445	257	1.5	-3.1
Great Falls, MT.....	2,879	3,047	3,077	5.8	1.0	35,204	37,150	37,437	132	5.5	0.8
Greeley, CO.....	6,825	7,153	6,926	4.8	-3.2	28,175	28,744	27,186	355	2.0	-5.4
Green Bay, WI.....	10,903	11,232	11,198	3.0	-0.3	36,234	37,154	36,742	142	2.5	-1.1
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	24,551	25,218	24,980	2.7	-0.9	35,261	35,659	34,948	192	1.1	-2.0
Greenville, NC.....	5,432	5,771	5,811	6.3	0.7	31,430	32,683	32,334	260	4.0	-1.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	20,815	21,727	21,370	4.4	-1.6	33,738	34,481	33,410	234	2.2	-3.1
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	8,714	8,533	8,567	-2.1	0.4	37,630	36,135	35,879	170	-4.0	-0.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	8,365	8,662	8,819	3.6	1.8	32,015	32,777	33,137	240	2.4	1.1
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	3,951	4,060	3,931	2.8	-3.2	26,763	27,293	26,426	357	2.0	-3.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	20,389	21,192	21,312	3.9	0.6	38,485	39,701	39,693	77	3.2	0.0
Harrisburg, VA.....	3,611	3,724	3,689	3.1	-0.9	30,654	31,355	30,673	310	2.3	-2.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	59,901	61,636	60,607	2.9	-1.7	50,492	51,744	50,675	12	2.5	-2.1
Hattiesburg, MS.....	3,961	4,155	4,189	4.9	0.8	28,518	29,469	29,274	339	3.3	-0.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	10,862	11,100	10,902	2.2	-1.8	30,164	30,557	29,840	327	1.3	-2.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	1,832	1,990	1,963	8.6	-1.4	25,525	28,312	26,372	358	10.9	-6.9
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	8,378	8,569	8,470	2.3	-1.1	32,370	32,843	32,334	260	1.5	-1.5
Honolulu, HI.....	39,430	41,188	41,291	4.5	0.3	43,874	45,625	45,496	32	4.0	-0.3
Hot Springs, AR.....	3,166	3,308	3,320	4.5	0.4	32,804	33,863	33,715	224	3.2	-0.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	7,456	8,328	8,222	11.7	-1.3	36,999	41,083	40,506	65	11.0	-1.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	249,785	280,247	273,247	12.2	-2.5	44,623	48,937	46,570	23	9.7	-4.8
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	8,294	8,809	9,025	6.2	2.5	29,127	30,918	31,597	291	6.1	2.2
Huntsville, AL.....	14,362	15,391	15,588	7.2	1.3	37,043	38,745	38,364	103	4.6	-1.0
Idaho Falls, ID.....	3,952	4,158	4,113	5.2	-1.1	33,149	33,773	32,606	255	1.9	-3.5
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	65,848	68,537	67,187	4.1	-2.0	38,788	39,829	38,532	100	2.7	-3.3
Iowa City, IA.....	5,458	5,813	5,831	6.5	0.3	37,206	38,917	38,299	108	4.6	-1.6
Ithaca, NY.....	3,199	3,425	3,428	7.1	0.1	31,858	33,902	33,684	235	6.4	-0.6
Jackson, MI.....	4,645	4,768	4,713	2.6	-1.2	28,549	29,750	29,488	325	4.2	-0.9
Jackson, MS.....	18,630	19,631	19,468	5.4	-0.8	34,900	36,544	35,994	163	4.7	-1.5
Jackson, TN.....	3,561	3,703	3,645	4.0	-1.6	31,600	32,768	32,078	268	3.7	-2.1
Jacksonville, FL.....	52,416	53,381	52,297	1.8	-2.0	40,286	40,547	39,376	82	0.6	-2.9
Jacksonville, NC.....	6,038	6,816	7,349	12.9	7.8	36,902	40,274	42,463	45	9.1	5.4
Janesville, WI.....	5,046	5,142	5,012	1.9	-2.5	31,646	32,099	31,294	293	1.4	-2.5
Jefferson City, MO.....	4,816	5,091	5,115	5.7	0.5	33,155	34,756	34,691	197	4.8	-0.2
Johnson City, TN.....	5,787	6,108	6,075	5.6	-0.5	29,927	31,200	30,778	307	4.3	-1.4
Johnstown, PA.....	4,365	4,566	4,602	4.6	0.8	30,088	31,602	31,961	274	5.0	1.1
Jonesboro, AR.....	3,370	3,616	3,627	7.3	0.3	28,982	30,611	30,192	319	5.6	-1.4
Joplin, MO.....	4,928	5,175	5,200	5.0	0.5	28,815	29,979	29,836	328	4.0	-0.5

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007-2009—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009	2008	2009
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	10,508	10,970	10,804	4.4	-1.5	32,576	33,844	33,075	244	3.9	-2.3
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	3,382	3,578	3,598	5.8	0.6	30,269	31,738	31,780	281	4.9	0.1
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	80,725	84,584	83,610	4.8	-1.2	40,125	41,340	40,438	67	3.0	-2.2
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	7,470	8,072	8,484	8.1	5.1	32,625	34,031	34,539	200	4.3	1.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	13,208	14,555	14,921	10.2	2.5	35,540	38,345	39,344	83	7.9	2.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	9,290	9,765	9,710	5.1	-0.6	30,603	32,052	31,770	283	4.7	-0.9
Kingston, NY.....	6,408	6,637	6,626	3.6	-0.2	35,302	36,521	36,519	150	3.5	0.0
Knoxville, TN.....	23,310	24,132	23,713	3.5	-1.7	34,172	34,862	33,912	219	2.0	-2.7
Kokomo, IN.....	3,313	3,294	3,129	-0.6	-5.0	33,190	33,123	31,677	287	-0.2	-4.4
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	4,480	4,701	4,773	4.9	1.5	34,195	35,690	35,908	166	4.4	0.6
Lafayette, IN.....	5,713	6,079	6,012	6.4	-1.1	29,850	31,373	30,620	314	5.1	-2.4
Lafayette, LA.....	10,072	11,107	10,966	10.3	-1.3	39,219	42,755	41,670	56	9.0	-2.5
Lake Charles, LA.....	6,619	7,221	7,030	9.1	-2.6	34,558	37,420	36,210	159	8.3	-3.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ.....	5,068	5,189	5,101	2.4	-1.7	25,877	26,527	26,185	359	2.5	-1.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL.....	18,657	19,291	18,865	3.4	-2.2	32,532	33,245	32,336	259	2.2	-2.7
Lancaster, PA.....	18,028	18,674	18,450	3.6	-1.2	36,102	37,066	36,336	154	2.7	-2.0
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	14,952	15,674	15,510	4.8	-1.1	32,825	34,479	34,192	209	5.0	-0.8
Laredo, TX.....	5,077	5,568	5,624	9.7	1.0	21,994	23,598	23,294	364	7.3	-1.3
Las Cruces, NM.....	5,297	5,609	5,814	5.9	3.6	26,725	27,848	28,165	348	4.2	1.1
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	73,040	73,753	69,855	1.0	-5.3	39,725	39,249	36,711	143	-1.2	-6.5
Lawrence, KS.....	3,519	3,690	3,732	4.9	1.1	31,026	32,160	32,070	269	3.7	-0.3
Lawton, OK.....	3,784	4,024	4,140	6.3	2.9	33,045	35,848	36,564	148	8.5	2.0
Lebanon, PA.....	4,509	4,743	4,809	5.2	1.4	35,176	36,678	36,850	138	4.3	0.5
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	1,982	2,079	2,072	4.9	-0.3	33,069	34,504	34,166	210	4.3	-1.0
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	3,597	3,752	3,777	4.3	0.7	33,713	35,045	35,455	178	4.0	1.2
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	16,566	17,004	16,816	2.6	-1.1	36,369	36,644	35,715	172	0.8	-2.5
Lima, OH.....	3,152	3,251	3,193	3.2	-1.8	30,049	31,018	30,596	315	3.2	-1.4
Lincoln, NE.....	10,713	11,194	11,134	4.5	-0.5	36,838	37,990	37,361	133	3.1	-1.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	25,927	26,706	27,029	3.0	1.2	38,900	39,511	39,431	81	1.6	-0.2
Logan, UT-ID.....	3,032	3,247	3,221	7.1	-0.8	25,093	26,111	25,176	362	4.1	-3.6
Longview, TX.....	7,051	7,918	7,782	12.3	-1.7	34,752	38,720	37,616	126	11.4	-2.9
Longview, WA.....	2,987	3,112	3,147	4.2	1.1	29,704	30,646	30,859	305	3.2	0.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	553,813	567,707	550,832	2.5	-3.0	43,633	44,462	42,784	41	1.9	-3.8
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	46,359	47,793	47,433	3.1	-0.8	37,476	38,242	37,688	122	2.0	-1.4
Lubbock, TX.....	8,504	9,284	9,428	9.2	1.6	31,597	34,184	34,079	212	8.2	-0.3
Lynchburg, VA.....	7,941	8,294	8,242	4.4	-0.6	32,628	33,772	33,308	235	3.5	-1.4
Macon, GA.....	7,607	7,988	7,968	5.0	-0.3	33,075	34,619	34,407	203	4.7	-0.6
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	3,864	3,967	3,982	2.7	0.4	26,606	26,880	26,790	356	1.0	-0.3
Madison, WI.....	24,003	24,803	24,572	3.3	-0.9	43,258	44,128	43,107	37	2.0	-2.3
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	18,070	18,453	17,948	2.1	-2.7	44,868	45,668	44,217	35	1.8	-3.2
Manhattan, KS.....	4,327	4,812	4,913	11.2	2.1	36,537	39,425	39,918	73	7.9	1.3
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	3,122	3,349	3,287	7.3	-1.9	34,020	36,180	35,258	184	6.3	-2.5
Mansfield, OH.....	3,643	3,771	3,689	3.5	-2.2	28,903	30,148	29,635	331	4.3	-1.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	13,464	14,668	15,200	8.9	3.6	19,183	20,336	20,509	366	6.0	0.9
Medford, OR.....	6,859	6,948	6,907	1.3	-0.6	34,583	34,688	34,314	206	0.3	-1.1
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	48,993	50,222	49,095	2.5	-2.2	37,961	38,676	37,623	125	1.9	-2.7
Merced, CA.....	6,857	6,843	6,750	-0.2	-1.4	28,209	28,003	27,517	354	-0.7	-1.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	238,282	244,913	237,215	2.8	-3.1	43,600	44,515	42,764	42	2.1	-3.9
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	3,291	3,460	3,354	5.1	-3.1	29,815	31,240	30,199	318	4.8	-3.3
Midland, TX.....	6,589	7,707	7,167	17.0	-7.0	52,258	59,670	54,164	7	14.2	-9.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	64,634	66,671	65,978	3.2	-1.0	41,839	43,001	42,303	47	2.8	-1.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	149,946	154,421	149,795	3.0	-3.0	46,797	47,696	45,811	30	1.9	-4.0
Missoula, MT.....	3,647	3,796	3,819	4.1	0.6	34,451	35,294	35,156	187	2.4	-0.4
Mobile, AL.....	11,985	12,690	12,713	5.9	0.2	29,575	31,018	30,878	304	4.9	-0.5
Modesto, CA.....	15,728	16,073	15,949	2.2	-0.8	31,057	31,673	31,248	296	2.0	-1.3
Monroe, LA.....	5,457	5,852	5,959	7.2	1.8	31,618	33,830	34,229	207	7.0	1.2
Monroe, MI.....	5,138	5,115	4,881	-0.5	-4.6	33,505	33,461	31,961	274	-0.1	-4.5
Montgomery, AL.....	12,731	13,253	13,147	4.1	-0.8	34,823	36,251	35,882	169	4.1	-1.0
Morgantown, WV.....	3,883	4,043	4,189	4.1	3.6	32,927	33,995	34,813	194	3.2	2.4
Morristown, TN.....	3,615	3,788	3,792	4.8	0.1	26,781	27,735	27,559	353	3.6	-0.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	4,379	4,597	4,569	5.0	-0.6	37,665	38,837	38,225	109	3.1	-1.6
Muncie, IN.....	3,307	3,407	3,389	3.0	-0.5	28,681	29,655	29,416	337	3.4	-0.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	4,766	4,908	4,834	3.0	-1.5	27,349	28,116	27,792	350	2.8	-1.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	7,546	7,754	7,679	2.8	-1.0	30,074	29,963	29,101	343	-0.4	-2.9
Napa, CA.....	6,735	6,914	6,706	2.7	-3.0	51,045	51,758	49,805	15	1.4	-3.8
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	19,942	20,100	19,128	0.8	-4.8	63,620	63,703	60,049	2	0.1	-5.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	60,268	62,638	61,164	3.9	-2.4	39,522	40,246	38,656	98	1.8	-4.0
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	39,243	40,730	40,184	3.8	-1.3	46,518	48,169	47,387	20	3.5	-1.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	49,542	51,929	50,818	4.8	-2.1	44,656	44,439	42,705	43	-0.5	-3.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	1,012,513	1,032,619	992,331	2.0	-3.9	53,569	54,439	52,037	10	1.6	-4.4
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	5,234	5,457	5,377	4.3	-1.5	32,737	34,039	33,507	233	4.0	-1.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL.....	33,747	34,270	33,388	1.6	-2.6	49,419	49,962	48,521	17	1.1	-2.9
Norwich-New London, CT.....	12,223	12,596	12,499	3.1	-0.8	46,215	47,385	46,841	21	2.5	-1.1
Ocala, FL.....	10,155	10,340	10,217	1.8	-1.2	31,438	31,604	31,097	299	0.5	-1.6
Ocean City, NJ.....	4,333	4,444	4,452	2.6	0.2	44,812	46,067	46,329	25	2.8	0.6
Odessa, TX.....	4,198	4,731	4,516	12.7	-4.6	32,571	36,067	33,544	231	10.7	-7.0
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	17,013	17,731	17,717	4.2	-0.1	32,884	33,391	32,714	250	1.5	-2.0
Oklahoma City, OK.....	44,538	48,266	47,547	8.4	-1.5	37,388	39,971	38,742	95	6.9	-3.1
Olympia, WA.....	9,512	10,096	10,240	6.1	1.4	39,845	41,112	40,801	62	3.2	-0.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	35,244	36,927	36,514	4.8	-1.1	42,505	43,999	42,982	38	3.5	-2.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	73,415	75,473	73,466	2.8	-2.7	36,078	36,620	35,279	183	1.5	-3.7
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	5,797	6,060	6,059	4.5	0.0	35,904	37,383	37,088	136	4.1	-0.8
Owensboro, KY.....	3,478	3,704	3,729	6.5	0.7	30,980	32,792	32,817	247	5.8	0.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	37,309	37,458	36,863	0.4	-1.6	47,246	47,130	45,908	29	-0.2	-2.6

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007-2009—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009	2008	2009
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	19,748	20,176	20,089	2.2	-0.4	36,953	37,620	37,454	131	1.8	-0.4
Palm Coast, FL	2,801	2,976	2,993	6.3	0.6	31,800	32,815	32,671	251	3.2	-0.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	5,793	5,966	5,984	3.0	0.3	35,475	36,420	36,316	156	2.7	-0.3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	4,829	5,074	5,128	5.1	1.1	30,009	31,530	31,869	279	5.1	1.1
Pascagoula, MS	5,134	5,233	5,277	1.9	0.8	33,557	33,869	33,916	218	0.9	0.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	14,854	15,301	15,438	3.0	0.9	32,985	33,767	33,921	217	2.4	0.5
Peoria, IL	14,453	15,262	14,966	5.6	-1.9	38,956	40,958	39,818	75	5.1	-2.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	267,580	277,421	274,986	3.7	-0.9	45,255	46,700	46,075	27	3.2	-1.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	153,068	155,067	150,352	1.3	-3.0	36,658	36,169	34,452	202	-1.3	-4.7
Pine Bluff, AR	2,806	2,940	2,975	4.8	1.2	27,550	29,019	29,541	333	5.3	1.8
Pittsburgh, PA	96,492	100,276	99,611	3.9	-0.7	40,936	42,573	42,298	48	4.0	-0.6
Pittsfield, MA	5,447	5,608	5,537	3.0	-1.3	41,826	43,284	42,826	40	3.5	-1.1
Pocatello, ID	2,478	2,573	2,574	3.9	0.0	28,195	28,920	28,513	346	2.6	-1.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	20,805	21,653	21,403	4.1	-1.2	40,492	41,961	41,412	58	3.6	-1.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	85,305	88,978	87,894	4.3	-1.2	39,428	40,376	39,206	86	2.4	-2.9
Port St. Lucie, FL	16,109	16,590	16,076	3.0	-3.1	40,340	40,990	39,568	78	1.6	-3.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	25,986	26,838	26,454	3.3	-1.4	38,899	39,936	39,570	89	2.7	-2.2
Prescott, AZ	6,333	6,468	6,284	2.1	-2.8	29,870	30,094	29,134	342	0.7	-3.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	63,765	65,937	65,353	3.4	-0.9	39,866	41,228	40,829	61	3.4	-1.0
Provo-Orem, UT	12,486	13,157	13,026	5.4	-1.0	23,900	24,376	23,448	363	2.0	-3.8
Pueblo, CO	4,558	4,840	4,970	6.2	2.7	29,529	31,023	31,613	290	5.1	1.9
Punta Gorda, FL	5,627	5,746	5,628	2.1	-2.1	35,787	36,431	35,858	171	1.8	-1.6
Racine, WI	7,179	7,425	7,364	3.4	-0.8	35,965	37,104	36,708	144	3.2	-1.1
Raleigh-Cary, NC	41,875	43,320	42,789	3.4	-1.2	40,039	39,728	38,007	113	-0.8	-4.3
Rapid City, SD	4,444	4,672	4,657	5.1	-0.3	36,848	38,081	37,330	134	3.3	-2.0
Reading, PA	14,386	14,850	14,793	3.2	-0.4	35,744	36,686	36,336	154	2.6	-1.0
Redding, CA	6,175	6,207	6,170	0.5	-0.6	34,432	34,387	34,068	213	-0.1	-0.9
Reno-Sparks, NV	18,661	18,724	17,773	0.3	-5.1	45,446	44,939	42,390	46	-1.1	-5.7
Richmond, VA	50,513	52,001	50,966	2.9	-2.0	41,661	42,377	41,161	59	1.7	-2.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	123,046	125,025	122,969	1.6	-1.6	30,390	30,547	29,680	330	0.5	-2.8
Roanoke, VA	11,179	11,595	11,512	3.7	-0.7	37,644	38,789	38,322	106	3.0	-1.2
Rochester, MN	7,549	7,823	7,836	3.6	0.2	41,758	42,658	42,216	49	2.2	-1.0
Rochester, NY	39,219	40,693	40,424	3.8	-0.7	38,022	39,387	39,036	90	3.6	-0.9
Rockford, IL	11,283	11,600	11,308	2.8	-2.5	32,166	32,825	31,970	273	2.0	-2.6
Rocky Mount, NC	4,452	4,645	4,682	4.3	0.8	30,594	31,701	31,936	276	3.6	0.7
Rome, GA	2,959	3,087	3,065	4.3	-0.7	31,109	32,260	31,840	280	3.7	-1.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	84,079	86,876	85,746	3.3	-1.3	40,518	41,347	40,306	69	2.0	-2.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	5,919	6,051	6,029	2.2	-0.4	29,301	30,124	30,137	320	2.8	0.0
St. Cloud, MN	6,088	6,460	6,350	6.1	-1.7	32,719	34,420	33,571	229	5.2	-2.5
St. George, UT	3,558	3,658	3,595	2.8	-1.7	26,892	26,964	26,147	360	0.3	-3.0
St. Joseph, MO-KS	3,799	4,006	4,074	5.4	1.7	30,213	31,779	32,168	267	5.2	1.2
St. Louis, MO-IL	113,002	119,122	115,220	5.4	-3.3	40,266	42,262	40,728	64	5.0	-3.6
Salem, OR	12,103	12,717	12,802	5.1	0.7	31,430	32,561	32,320	262	3.6	-0.7
Salinas, CA	17,014	17,243	17,127	1.3	-0.7	42,311	42,506	41,735	55	0.5	-1.8
Salisbury, MD	3,795	3,950	3,984	4.1	0.9	31,744	32,922	33,153	239	3.7	0.7
Salt Lake City, UT	41,501	42,854	42,386	3.3	-1.1	37,984	38,552	37,500	129	1.5	-2.7
San Angelo, TX	3,508	3,928	3,952	12.0	0.6	32,410	35,987	35,892	167	11.0	-0.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	68,908	74,218	75,186	7.7	1.3	34,718	36,548	36,285	157	5.3	-0.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	136,194	141,971	139,577	4.2	-1.7	45,769	47,021	45,706	31	2.7	-2.8
Sandusky, OH	2,761	2,844	2,789	3.0	-1.9	35,685	36,773	36,236	158	3.0	-1.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	259,429	265,954	259,043	2.5	-2.6	61,737	62,427	59,993	3	1.1	-3.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	105,472	105,652	101,495	0.2	-3.9	59,306	58,351	55,169	6	-1.6	-5.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	10,653	10,896	10,706	2.3	-1.7	40,704	41,094	40,103	71	1.0	-2.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	18,869	19,365	18,955	2.6	-2.1	47,114	47,974	46,565	24	1.8	-2.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	12,841	12,962	12,592	0.9	-2.9	51,336	51,249	49,145	16	-0.2	-4.1
Santa Fe, NM	6,207	6,457	6,292	4.0	-2.6	43,292	44,423	42,645	44	2.6	-4.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	22,062	22,078	21,142	0.1	-4.2	47,813	47,334	44,784	33	-1.0	-5.4
Savannah, GA	12,507	13,220	13,157	5.7	-0.5	37,955	39,515	38,348	105	4.1	-3.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	18,975	19,716	19,865	3.9	0.8	34,550	35,891	36,154	160	3.9	0.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	165,187	173,322	171,681	4.9	-0.9	49,945	51,636	50,378	13	3.4	-2.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	7,552	8,008	7,610	6.0	-5.0	56,852	59,631	56,303	5	4.9	-5.6
Sheboygan, WI	4,323	4,411	4,328	2.0	-1.9	37,885	38,541	37,783	121	1.7	-2.0
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,551	3,804	3,849	7.1	1.2	30,041	32,024	32,066	270	6.6	0.1
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	13,373	15,070	15,018	12.7	-0.3	34,495	38,701	38,358	104	12.2	-0.9
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	4,690	5,082	5,012	8.4	-1.4	33,043	35,600	34,719	196	7.7	-2.5
Sioux Falls, SD	8,915	9,433	9,466	5.8	0.3	39,106	40,399	39,753	76	3.3	-1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	10,913	11,363	10,859	4.1	-4.4	34,431	35,717	34,196	208	3.7	-4.3
Spartanburg, SC	8,325	8,775	8,674	5.4	-1.2	30,085	31,061	30,242	317	3.2	-2.6
Spokane, WA	15,330	16,094	16,216	5.0	0.8	33,604	34,805	34,599	199	3.6	-0.6
Springfield, IL	7,830	8,356	8,425	6.7	0.8	37,942	40,307	40,467	66	6.2	0.4
Springfield, MA	25,363	26,450	26,480	4.3	0.1	36,508	37,955	37,888	118	4.0	-0.2
Springfield, MO	13,138	13,703	13,683	4.3	-0.1	31,282	32,157	31,754	285	2.8	-1.3
Springfield, OH	4,418	4,546	4,557	2.9	0.3	31,517	32,510	32,627	253	3.2	0.4
State College, PA	4,699	4,928	4,972	4.9	0.9	32,613	33,855	34,006	214	3.8	0.4
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	3,594	3,824	3,829	6.4	0.1	29,387	31,429	31,661	289	6.9	0.7
Stockton, CA	20,718	21,122	20,969	1.9	-0.7	31,144	31,584	31,071	300	1.4	-1.6
Sumter, SC	2,960	3,082	3,078	4.1	-0.1	28,398	29,545	29,458	336	4.0	-0.3
Syracuse, NY	22,858	23,677	23,797	3.6	0.5	35,469	36,707	36,833	139	3.5	0.3

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007-2009—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2009	2008	2009
Tallahassee, FL	11,849	12,217	12,180	3.1	-0.3	33,514	34,204	33,833	220	2.1	-1.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	102,416	104,955	103,386	2.5	-1.5	37,775	38,445	37,632	124	1.8	-2.1
Terre Haute, IN	4,857	5,095	5,106	4.9	0.2	28,571	30,004	30,067	322	5.0	0.2
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	4,222	4,523	4,553	7.1	0.7	31,401	33,263	33,118	241	5.9	-0.4
Toledo, OH	22,249	22,572	22,303	1.5	-1.2	32,944	33,523	33,178	238	1.8	-1.0
Topeka, KS	7,974	8,404	8,487	5.4	1.0	34,880	36,576	36,770	141	4.9	0.5
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	19,090	19,673	19,024	3.1	-3.3	52,530	53,961	51,947	11	2.7	-3.7
Tucson, AZ	33,070	34,918	34,516	5.6	-1.1	33,183	34,578	33,833	220	4.2	-2.2
Tulsa, OK	35,773	38,585	37,534	7.9	-2.7	39,499	42,122	40,402	68	6.6	-4.1
Tuscaloosa, AL	6,766	7,106	7,066	5.0	-0.6	32,814	34,018	33,515	232	3.7	-1.5
Tyler, TX	7,075	7,888	7,843	11.5	-0.6	35,730	39,211	38,319	107	9.7	-2.3
Utica-Rome, NY	9,227	9,628	9,757	4.3	1.3	31,450	32,679	33,269	237	4.5	1.2
Valdosta, GA	3,667	3,960	3,963	8.0	0.1	28,157	29,621	29,184	341	5.2	-1.5
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	15,632	15,919	15,866	1.8	-0.3	38,503	39,181	38,961	92	1.8	-0.6
Victoria, TX	3,936	4,310	4,201	9.5	-2.5	34,692	37,723	36,408	152	8.7	-3.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	4,716	4,972	5,028	5.4	1.1	30,345	31,715	31,877	278	4.5	0.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	64,169	66,458	66,173	3.6	-0.4	38,387	39,790	39,518	79	3.7	-0.7
Visalia-Porterville, CA	11,792	12,018	11,911	1.9	-0.9	28,333	28,456	27,721	351	0.4	-2.6
Waco, TX	6,874	7,369	7,530	7.2	2.2	30,116	31,923	32,265	264	6.0	1.1
Warner Robins, GA	4,223	4,433	4,494	5.0	1.4	32,166	33,215	33,114	242	3.3	-0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	297,458	310,761	312,059	4.5	0.4	55,986	57,784	56,984	4	3.2	-1.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	5,606	5,984	5,999	6.7	0.2	34,511	36,566	36,376	153	6.0	-0.5
Wausau, WI	4,709	4,813	4,746	2.2	-1.4	36,228	36,730	36,058	162	1.4	-1.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	3,401	3,631	3,661	6.7	0.8	31,790	33,526	33,299	236	5.5	-0.7
Wheeling, WV-OH	4,436	4,682	4,674	5.6	-0.2	30,390	32,293	32,318	263	6.3	0.1
Wichita, KS	22,827	24,293	23,855	6.4	-1.8	38,342	40,273	38,935	93	5.0	-3.3
Wichita Falls, TX	5,114	5,735	5,632	12.1	-1.8	34,497	38,852	38,202	110	12.6	-1.7
Williamsport, PA	3,522	3,672	3,727	4.2	1.5	30,148	31,473	31,900	277	4.4	1.4
Wilmington, NC	11,471	12,061	12,041	5.1	-0.2	33,786	34,653	33,964	215	2.6	-2.0
Winchester, VA-WV	4,103	4,240	4,227	3.4	-0.3	33,867	34,581	34,094	211	2.1	-1.4
Winston-Salem, NC	16,893	17,470	16,970	3.4	-2.9	35,791	36,392	34,996	191	1.7	-3.8
Worcester, MA	33,092	34,193	33,773	3.3	-1.2	41,572	42,777	42,021	51	2.9	-1.8
Yakima, WA	6,874	7,428	7,474	8.1	0.6	29,594	31,624	31,265	295	6.9	-1.1
York-Hanover, PA	14,821	15,460	15,427	4.3	-0.2	35,154	36,312	35,966	164	3.3	-1.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	17,973	18,142	17,851	0.9	-1.6	31,468	32,028	31,709	286	1.8	-1.0
Yuba City, CA	4,842	5,096	5,178	5.2	1.6	29,673	30,885	31,279	294	4.1	1.3
Yuma, AZ	4,679	4,868	4,994	4.0	2.6	24,734	25,185	25,356	361	1.8	0.7

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

4. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2006, November 2007, November 2008, and December 2009) for federal statistical purposes.

Source: Table 1 "Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007-2009" in the May 2011 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2009*—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
U.S. metropolitan portion		12,610,788	243,234	479,619	749,272	605,393	1,436,716	568,146	615,292	2,862,227	1,624,141	1,094,944	460,022	291,573	1,580,209
Abilene, TX	254	5,269	(D)	269	(D)	(D)	739	248	(D)	601	290	688	194	155	1,264
Akron, OH	77	26,944	117	835	2,789	1,587	4,126	1,341	700	4,084	3,972	2,802	753	619	3,220
Albany, GA	269	4,925	203	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	201	(D)	436	394	531	133	(D)	1,070
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	57	39,597	(D)	1,674	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,433	6,659	(D)	4,515	1,155	1,030	8,403
Albuquerque, NM	60	35,498	(D)	1,866	(D)	(D)	3,748	1,231	(D)	6,949	(D)	(D)	(D)	837	6,784
Alexandria, LA	267	5,047	120	385	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	86	629	385	693	(D)	125	998
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	72	28,597	165	1,093	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,181	4,295	3,732	3,981	932	816	2,855	
Altoona, PA	298	4,231	71	138	240	424	653	391	113	474	298	612	127	132	558
Amarillo, TX	173	9,780	883	445	(D)	(D)	1,322	714	297	(D)	830	(D)	313	(D)	1,279
Ames, IA	314	3,859	114	107	192	467	333	78	62	641	231	238	104	65	1,227
Anchorage, AK	83	25,368	(D)	1,233	106	174	(D)	(D)	838	3,699	2,281	1,740	719	454	4,361
Anderson, IN	349	3,111	62	85	(D)	(D)	376	149	67	419	179	391	190	98	419
Anderson, SC	291	4,424	21	257	752	470	634	146	52	443	220	315	152	160	801
Ann Arbor, MI	110	17,583	34	307	1,169	385	1,635	788	543	3,184	2,999	1,533	446	335	4,845
Anniston-Oxford, AL	320	3,761	13	84	562	116	513	151	103	242	341	280	114	101	1,140
Appleton, WI	176	9,495	160	590	(D)	(D)	1,292	288	327	1,881	766	842	253	257	815
Asheville, NC	147	12,812	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,473	(D)	274	2,070	(D)	(D)	720	388	1,789
Athens-Clarke County, GA	229	6,230	109	189	313	582	(D)	176	(D)	836	384	771	211	153	1,786
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	10	264,700	345	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,268	(D)	59,087	39,085	18,446	8,891	5,250	25,872
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	143	12,963	(D)	567	125	134	(D)	354	171	2,263	897	1,229	3,479	283	1,961
Auburn-Opelika, AL	330	3,577	21	151	305	209	384	163	51	579	196	191	148	112	1,067
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	106	18,412	(D)	916	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	313	1,792	(D)	(D)	(D)	463	4,769
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX	38	78,426	(D)	3,289	8,060	1,637	11,929	1,519	4,854	12,919	(D)	5,327	3,039	2,043	11,785
Bakersfield-Delano, CA	70	29,053	6,158	1,233	565	3,174	2,885	1,458	409	2,706	2,173	1,805	669	806	5,010
Baltimore-Towson, MD	19	138,420	185	6,081	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,937	(D)	29,420	20,041	15,582	4,621	(D)	24,463
Bangor, ME	247	5,486	66	181	195	268	902	381	162	786	386	944	191	133	892
Barnstable Town, MA	197	8,262	46	459	(D)	(D)	923	318	196	2,050	798	1,095	749	315	1,132
Baton Rouge, LA	56	39,686	516	3,510	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,168	(D)	5,097	3,807	2,550	1,000	796	4,785
Battle Creek, MI	277	4,735	29	140	586	670	(D)	60	435	577	490	124	127	782	
Bay City, MI	357	2,786	(D)	64	151	228	369	(D)	64	325	289	352	136	96	402
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	121	16,093	309	1,435	885	4,272	1,769	999	238	1,043	1,495	1,155	432	360	1,703
Bellingham, WA	200	8,022	288	542	406	1,294	1,108	290	180	1,157	588	595	295	212	1,067
Bend, OR	233	6,021	40	339	331	58	582	202	205	1,927	540	716	298	171	611
Billings, MT	214	7,203	352	375	(D)	(D)	1,116	485	163	1,132	590	887	284	163	697
Binghamton, NY	201	8,002	28	358	(D)	(D)	1,020	458	204	900	550	906	280	223	1,480
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	49	53,276	(D)	2,341	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,899	11,392	5,318	(D)	1,341	1,422	6,053
Bismarck, ND	281	4,659	52	203	186	219	623	345	111	833	430	665	159	130	704
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	265	5,098	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	174	73	667	399	344	166	134	1,255
Bloomington, IN	227	6,251	109	192	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	904	507	559	212	(D)	1,352
Bloomington-Normal, IL	191	8,774	256	256	163	166	738	240	135	3,294	1,584	645	273	184	840
Boise City-Nampa, ID	86	24,771	512	1,150	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,012	(D)	5,298	3,088	2,253	730	451	3,043
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	9	298,256	565	8,707	(D)	(D)	27,596	8,129	15,731	81,994	54,441	35,713	9,672	5,961	24,489
Boulder, CO	111	17,581	161	400	(D)	(D)	1,651	218	1,946	2,470	3,521	1,355	567	392	2,107
Bowling Green, KY	292	4,398	(D)	232	(D)	435	587	138	(D)	683	497	433	162	(D)	591
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	188	8,809	30	351	153	15	841	178	149	1,242	662	730	266	205	3,988
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	37	78,805	49	(D)	4,211	4,297	7,784	(D)	3,689	29,956	11,993	5,243	1,982	1,289	4,021
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	208	7,555	142	254	336	163	917	385	239	854	507	1,258	349	240	1,912
Brunswick, GA	346	3,203	13	154	(D)	(D)	(D)	143	(D)	454	194	236	321	95	828
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	55	43,157	166	1,557	2,903	3,254	5,296	1,817	1,086	7,339	5,486	4,644	1,797	1,074	6,739
Burlington, NC	306	4,118	18	190	374	472	554	102	67	532	480	608	168	147	407
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	164	10,400	94	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	335	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	206	1,526
Canton-Massillon, OH	146	12,813	149	456	2,013	775	1,800	494	260	2,181	875	1,706	388	430	1,286
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	96	19,910	61	1,617	292	78	2,666	656	1,162	5,267	1,913	1,548	1,242	597	2,811
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL	343	3,283	45	165	(D)	(D)	404	234	131	379	224	612	112	98	401
Carson City, NV	356	2,830	(D)	(D)	203	24	292	105	43	551	188	200	165	67	857
Casper, WY	221	6,479	(D)	216	105	140	764	(D)	53	706	245	399	146	132	441
Cedar Rapids, IA	139	13,281	191	539	(D)	(D)	1,423	1,122	750	3,323	831	1,018	314	261	1,062
Champaign-Urbana, IL	190	8,782	497	309	(D)	(D)	877	321	285	1,577	585	920	281	207	2,232
Charleston, WV	130	14,683	1,823	631	408	522	(D)	965	(D)	(D)	1,469	1,431	387	310	2,225
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	78	26,691	(D)	1,228	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	770	5,022	(D)	2,022	1,322	638	5,580
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC	25	110,427	292	3,759	(D)	(D)	11,753	4,951	5,303	40,857	12,967	5,463	3,259	1,674	8,193
Charlottesville, VA	184	9,096	(D)	373	(D)	(D)	(D)	358	(D)	1,856	(D)	(D)	392	290	2,467
Chattanooga, TN-GA	95	20,285	(D)	637	(D)	(D)	(D)	546	(D)	4,681	(D)	(D)	720	682	2,523
Cheyenne, WY	268	5,012	271	200	45	591	404	570	147	660	233	254	137	81	1,418
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	3	508,712	1,095	19,269	(D)	(D)	(D)	24,054	(D)	132,234	79,200	42,145	17,774	(D)	45,797
Chico, CA	226	6,256	339	273	120	161	787	338	132	1,318	440	893	213	266	974
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	30	98,260	180	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,323	(D)	20,857	14,994	8,976	3,519	(D)	9,168
Clarksville, TN-KY	170	9,942	151	238	(D)	(D)	(D)	240	(D)	855	539	494	241	(D)	5,170
Cleveland, TN	337	3,385	14	(D)	412	516	(D)	104	37	673	221	428	104	121	329
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	27	103,020	(D)	2,608	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,813	(D)	26,822	12,584	10,636	3,084	2,057	10,699
Coeur d'Alene, ID	300	4,175	78	272	234	38	569	137	113	1,014	362	370	238	92	658
College Station-Bryan, TX	222	6,431	(D)	327	(D)	(D)	859	234	196	719	(D)	(D)	283	177	2,044
Colorado Springs, CO	84	25,270	(D)	1,004	(D)	(D)	2,197	602	(D)	3,685	3,781	1,797	1,018	691	7,315
Columbia, MO	219	6,538	43	236	236	115	731	154	140	1,190	545	748	246	165	1,989
Columbia, SC	69	31,101	249	1,295	(D)	(D)	4,171	1,815	(D						

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2009*—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	59	37,719	389	1,250	(D)	(D)	4,098	1,084	1,436	17,101	2,903	2,509	974	740	3,135
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	15	185,800	370	5,630	19,293	3,656	23,838	7,893	5,815	40,917	31,933	17,634	6,442	4,311	18,069
Dothan, AL	289	4,514	118	217	(D)	(D)	702	619	(D)	585	263	501	148	(D)	662
Dover, DE	240	5,712	94	187	(D)	(D)	210	88	1,144	278	467	230	169	(D)	1,843
Dubuque, IA	308	4,084	17	156	723	167	535	177	149	750	254	557	219	94	286
Duluth, MN-WI	179	9,281	218	435	(D)	(D)	958	897	228	1,445	554	1,540	377	243	1,631
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	63	34,285	86	658	6,331	5,355	2,509	538	694	4,187	4,103	3,900	743	574	4,606
Eau Claire, WI	234	6,018	(D)	222	671	307	(D)	(D)	141	1,199	548	838	174	170	720
El Centro, CA	295	4,296	688	109	48	146	608	268	44	389	195	187	101	104	1,412
Elizabethtown, KY	286	4,568	38	138	(D)	(D)	357	124	(D)	457	273	255	112	(D)	2,013
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	198	8,193	58	258	2,666	781	1,066	302	80	987	497	614	159	176	549
Elmira, NY	359	2,692	15	122	468	27	359	123	65	303	148	392	94	82	494
El Paso, TX	80	26,333	102	1,000	1,038	1,496	2,853	1,335	688	6,382	1,542	1,775	790	487	6,846
Erie, PA	181	9,273	63	238	1,612	561	1,011	323	233	1,460	585	1,388	336	298	1,166
Eugene-Springfield, OR	156	11,199	157	468	899	338	1,294	276	487	2,298	1,006	1,391	393	332	1,859
Evansville, IN-KY	122	16,034	(D)	749	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,270	360	1,805	1,200	1,591	448	364	1,126
Fairbanks, AK	245	5,494	(D)	256	18	292	337	992	80	500	(D)	297	158	89	1,941
Fargo, ND-MN	161	10,614	379	443	626	275	1,583	436	582	2,780	852	1,042	373	238	1,004
Farmington, NM	261	5,162	1,524	317	62	32	535	669	40	425	180	347	146	147	738
Fayetteville, NC	114	16,895	64	408	334	1,078	949	382	196	1,544	919	818	533	315	9,533
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	109	17,637	290	632	(D)	(D)	(D)	257	3,068	3,213	1,177	530	350	350	1,935
Flagstaff, AZ	273	4,827	29	202	(D)	(D)	480	186	47	766	226	561	486	113	1,231
Flint, MI	160	10,816	3	337	925	179	1,626	428	376	2,036	855	1,596	382	360	1,712
Florence, SC	217	6,988	52	251	(D)	(D)	885	486	123	1,048	460	645	200	191	1,062
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	310	3,966	131	223	395	282	651	117	70	494	207	309	132	135	821
Fond du Lac, WI	332	3,509	95	195	575	307	420	210	120	492	137	401	92	102	365
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	157	11,189	123	678	1,208	393	1,129	228	358	1,802	1,570	1,101	481	317	1,799
Fort Smith, AR-OK	175	9,581	(D)	361	(D)	(D)	1,173	699	171	1,162	(D)	(D)	(D)	211	1,210
Fort Wayne, IN	115	16,838	(D)	648	2,651	695	(D)	(D)	701	3,157	(D)	(D)	476	376	1,420
Fresno, CA	71	29,017	1,970	1,225	773	2,398	3,707	1,553	810	4,694	2,179	3,055	830	925	4,900
Gadsden, AL	363	2,543	7	91	136	295	333	127	63	416	146	387	98	96	348
Gainesville, FL	167	10,053	(D)	405	(D)	(D)	938	335	(D)	1,708	(D)	(D)	413	244	3,226
Gainesville, GA	230	6,156	48	309	(D)	(D)	873	198	83	842	355	697	390	152	669
Glens Falls, NY	317	3,821	38	211	405	184	502	137	112	452	284	438	283	101	674
Goldensboro, NC	321	3,730	81	119	222	632	410	135	75	302	166	398	83	82	1,024
Grand Forks, ND-MN	316	3,835	193	153	203	159	484	248	80	506	198	479	140	89	903
Grand Junction, CO	270	4,913	499	372	144	91	660	330	107	693	395	555	215	172	678
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	68	31,657	(D)	1,083	(D)	(D)	(D)	621	(D)	6,161	(D)	(D)	890	770	2,579
Great Falls, MT	353	2,902	27	169	12	111	369	159	73	409	221	417	121	82	732
Greeley, CO	215	7,062	864	549	476	568	886	257	118	1,102	473	512	170	238	849
Green Bay, WI	132	14,659	212	500	764	1,684	(D)	(D)	2,856	1,173	1,173	1,414	585	(D)	1,323
Greensboro-High Point, NC	67	31,829	120	1,092	2,610	4,615	4,586	1,409	837	6,123	3,229	2,742	857	681	2,928
Greenville, NC	232	6,067	137	213	321	895	(D)	(D)	757	351	623	188	138	1705	1,705
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	87	24,762	52	1,085	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,056	3,731	3,185	1,783	832	684	3,233
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	166	10,095	(D)	501	(D)	(D)	963	689	165	1,368	(D)	(D)	1,029	193	3,028
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	203	7,787	77	(D)	(D)	(D)	368	(D)	368	(D)	1,380	545	855	255	1,589
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	307	4,104	502	93	37	585	345	81	34	308	118	288	82	87	1,544
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	74	28,064	180	834	1,239	1,038	(D)	1,015	5,897	3,149	2,984	945	775	4,850	5,443
Harrisonburg, VA	243	5,629	276	272	161	1,580	617	186	273	694	238	439	172	104	616
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	36	79,424	122	2,053	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,596	28,725	8,848	7,266	1,815	1,612	6,889	8,689
Hattiesburg, MS	280	4,664	80	195	(D)	(D)	(D)	76	759	272	608	192	112	968	1,112
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	162	10,556	80	305	1,787	1,382	1,414	545	109	1,149	775	991	286	315	1,418
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	338	3,364	7	39	(D)	130	(D)	32	145	135	55	45	(D)	(D)	2,513
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	193	8,390	229	291	2,010	755	947	322	86	1,313	594	498	194	215	937
Honolulu, HI	51	50,071	100	2,763	261	817	4,686	2,904	1,281	10,767	4,900	3,953	2,894	1,149	13,595
Hot Springs, AR	362	2,561	49	118	131	51	413	73	39	470	193	420	195	83	326
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	174	9,666	1,625	471	914	307	925	1,688	80	1,268	628	522	228	229	783
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	5	363,201	56,637	18,971	(D)	(D)	39,929	29,634	(D)	49,301	46,238	18,332	9,158	(D)	27,504
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	165	10,384	272	419	(D)	(D)	(D)	183	183	1,196	607	1,437	279	240	1,491
Huntsville, AL	97	19,882	188	438	(D)	(D)	1,916	184	351	2,067	4,744	1,077	496	410	4,888
Idaho Falls, ID	319	3,793	145	246	88	107	818	139	142	628	378	414	119	113	455
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	29	98,799	511	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,208	2,882	23,056	10,068	7,767	3,472	2,188	8,968	11,419
Iowa City, IA	211	7,442	179	207	192	530	607	398	400	1,243	336	515	263	129	2,443
Ithaca, NY	315	3,849	73	71	250	32	273	148	66	432	231	1,607	138	86	442
Jackson, MI	278	4,675	28	121	538	195	578	928	41	548	258	531	127	145	667
Jackson, MS	88	23,689	674	978	(D)	(D)	3,064	1,316	928	4,961	2,452	2,346	648	549	4,042
Jackson, TN	293	4,326	(D)	489	428	594	(D)	94	482	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	110	762
Jacksonville, FL	47	58,303	198	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,383	13,903	6,357	5,246	2,551	1,569	8,142	8,142
Jacksonville, NC	195	8,310	35	175	(D)	(D)	345	116	45	536	283	207	161	101	6,220
Janesville, WI	276	4,770	207	174	506	301	775	338	132	601	273	609	138	129	587
Jefferson City, MO	236	5,764	(D)	242	(D)	(D)	(D)	325	539	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	183	1,645
Johnson City, TN	238	5,733	24	165	(D)	(D)	769	133	297	702	356	825	217	212	1,061
Johnstown, PA	309	3,988	73	111	296	79	512	267	104	580	390	693	107	149	629
Jonesboro, AR	313	3,896	159	150	270	221	615	131	61	790	219	520	131	97	532
Joplin, MO	248	5,438	69	154	544	643	741	741	124	514	348	685	164	167	543
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	153	11,694	179	373	1,054	1,085	(D)	(D)	192	2,481	(D)	1,329	404	298	1,429
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	351	3,054	114	111	234	304	455	184	56	366	154	476	108	94	400
Kansas City, MO-KS	26	103,137	566	3,821	(D)	(D)	5,559	(D)	22,191	14,243	7,900	3,495	2,230	12,071	12,071
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	171	9,931	925	510	145	369	945	272	103	1,004	3,075	657	286	211	1,428
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	126	15,448	93	459	(D)	(D)	1,225	549	331	954	780	1,080	301	307	8,694
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	183	9,139	97	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	345	(D)	(D)	810	1,082	311	285	953
Kingston, NY	283	4,636	54	192	200	118	678	177	120	637	395	519	269	149	1,130
Knoxville, TN	73	28,424	101	(D)	3,092	688	(D)	853	(D)	4,629	3,992	2,980	1,210	(D)	3,450
Kokomo, IN	339	3,358	64	68	1,322	51	357	117	40	317	126	243	100	97	457
La Crosse, WI-MN	249	5,408	44	183	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	161	1,078	425	940	164	155	648
Lafayette, IN	206	7,625	202	194	(D)	(D)	656	184	(D)	1,215	371	771	214	(D)	1,549
Lafayette, LA															

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2009*—Continues

(Millions of dollars)

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	32	91,742	151	7,122	2,117	724	8,897	4,754	1,873	24,958	9,028	4,991	16,134	1,592	9,401
Lawrence, KS.....	323	3,670	25	114	87	258	351	137	181	719	297	243	157	149	955
Lawton, OK.....	285	4,595	34	104	(D)	(D)	304	144	(D)	489	232	201	127	(D)	2,417
Lebanon, PA.....	333	3,497	87	118	347	434	611	177	55	287	184	389	87	110	612
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	365	1,900	(D)	77	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	32	330	(D)	243	74	76	316
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	318	3,799	60	154	130	353	484	205	88	790	325	686	108	83	332
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	91	22,114	(D)	877	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	755	3,926	(D)	(D)	876	410	3,295
Lima, OH.....	305	4,122	33	124	526	660	536	185	101	433	232	632	110	111	437
Lincoln, NE.....	138	13,739	173	521	775	697	(D)	(D)	285	2,982	1,221	1,438	406	352	2,487
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	65	32,884	556	1,208	(D)	(D)	4,633	1,709	(D)	5,796	3,037	2,862	917	(D)	5,917
Logan, UT-ID.....	341	3,304	154	143	401	350	330	108	53	379	274	228	85	123	675
Longview, TX.....	192	8,491	1,133	495	726	606	1,254	587	495	748	580	738	221	215	692
Longview, WA.....	354	2,864	116	233	226	359	426	175	42	261	133	312	99	85	397
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	2	730,941	7,256	20,859	41,353	34,608	86,498	26,612	64,888	190,419	94,161	51,521	31,993	16,565	64,209
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	48	55,850	270	2,386	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,354	(D)	11,686	5,725	5,521	2,142	(D)	5,675
Lubbock, TX.....	172	9,794	457	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,590	410	(D)	1,629	634	1,125	430	287	1,831
Lynchburg, VA.....	196	8,278	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	236	140	1,473	843	896	212	240	863
Macon, GA.....	209	7,518	76	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	534	(D)	1,482	679	1,299	235	(D)	937
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	335	3,449	530	131	168	100	379	112	100	360	178	461	90	113	729
Madison, WI.....	62	34,786	506	1,044	(D)	(D)	3,806	957	1,838	10,398	3,267	2,395	875	799	5,827
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	93	20,865	17	541	2,357	459	2,638	486	1,186	5,746	2,630	2,027	562	481	1,735
Manhattan, KS.....	239	5,728	(D)	166	(D)	(D)	(D)	118	(D)	571	(D)	(D)	134	132	3,197
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	327	3,650	217	156	284	236	423	127	168	486	239	531	98	116	568
Mansfield, OH.....	326	3,661	(D)	115	803	104	495	(D)	157	406	205	434	116	95	542
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	142	13,082	417	453	223	193	2,312	555	322	1,227	816	2,235	558	454	3,316
Medford, OR.....	231	6,112	120	393	277	153	(D)	(D)	203	1,153	538	860	264	207	815
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	44	62,735	(D)	1,762	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,128	13,467	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,484	7,190
Merced, CA.....	235	5,813	882	211	87	595	671	300	140	708	247	469	160	190	1,153
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	11	252,647	1,522	11,458	6,019	3,087	37,640	14,367	12,340	68,010	30,355	21,102	12,001	6,504	28,242
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	340	3,353	46	174	510	386	373	243	39	383	150	335	181	93	439
Midland, TX.....	186	8,853	4,105	248	252	146	924	219	160	830	665	316	230	167	594
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	34	82,692	199	2,457	(D)	(D)	9,044	3,006	3,275	21,685	9,905	9,136	2,295	1,680	7,064
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	14	189,801	629	6,464	(D)	(D)	7,463	(D)	(D)	28,265	15,919	6,129	4,041	18,042	18,042
Missoula, MT.....	288	4,552	33	229	68	101	549	249	140	1,146	453	580	219	128	656
Mobile, AL.....	127	15,337	434	947	1,103	807	2,081	1,154	346	2,720	1,382	1,345	430	453	2,135
Modesto, CA.....	131	14,665	182	602	548	1,726	1,971	518	190	2,575	1,012	1,808	444	456	2,002
Monroe, LA.....	225	6,270	127	255	157	614	986	299	496	970	585	672	186	154	770
Monroe, MI.....	334	3,495	103	205	456	43	400	620	29	389	328	267	134	117	403
Montgomery, AL.....	128	14,886	143	710	(D)	(D)	1,625	576	(D)	2,555	1,483	1,286	416	(D)	3,691
Morgantown, WV.....	250	5,402	185	240	(D)	(D)	532	187	91	909	391	670	166	110	1,365
Morristown, TN.....	347	3,169	43	102	458	456	(D)	225	(D)	298	170	289	81	(D)	381
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	257	5,219	182	265	315	1,329	643	234	41	652	210	305	163	135	745
Muncie, IN.....	342	3,292	37	100	321	69	382	131	43	571	290	530	115	99	604
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	290	4,425	31	134	844	147	643	179	121	659	184	600	155	128	601
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	178	9,352	25	424	205	52	1,208	157	241	3,378	511	590	1,284	220	1,055
Napa, CA.....	216	7,057	259	373	167	1,212	693	199	126	1,314	625	622	466	196	805
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	148	12,620	381	951	210	51	1,565	216	270	4,071	1,151	1,176	1,136	385	1,057
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	40	75,764	144	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,813	(D)	(D)	14,630	9,922	11,113	3,668	(D)	6,958
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	58	38,834	57	1,291	2,862	1,978	4,781	1,114	1,685	7,686	4,340	6,690	1,027	992	4,329
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	41	68,008	6,981	2,865	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,347	6,716	4,581	3,599	1,308	6,538
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	1	1,210,387	(D)	35,618	(D)	(D)	125,418	(D)	89,328	396,152	(D)	104,180	40,335	24,620	113,732
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	251	5,391	112	127	(D)	(D)	508	682	51	843	325	519	177	148	573
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL.....	89	23,067	451	1,471	850	500	3,022	575	588	5,513	3,210	2,676	1,312	756	2,143
Norwich-New London, CT.....	134	14,463	86	337	(D)	(D)	1,324	1,108	213	1,613	1,255	1,233	584	280	3,375
Ocala, FL.....	213	7,222	117	510	443	127	1,096	298	214	1,414	466	771	308	264	1,194
Ocean City, NJ.....	312	3,911	11	(D)	15	37	402	(D)	63	1,369	214	279	397	110	719
Odessa, TX.....	258	5,207	(D)	433	364	94	948	207	124	588	284	(D)	195	190	617
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	116	16,759	61	995	(D)	(D)	1,753	673	(D)	3,109	1,443	1,200	460	(D)	4,030
Oklahoma City, OK.....	46	61,099	10,888	1,874	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,285	(D)	9,147	5,200	4,535	2,037	(D)	10,468
Olympia, WA.....	187	8,811	91	349	151	98	1,155	313	145	1,393	583	880	321	283	3,048
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	53	45,733	673	1,934	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,511	(D)	10,902	5,605	3,982	1,380	(D)	5,283
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	28	100,711	336	4,995	(D)	(D)	12,153	3,688	4,692	29,893	13,265	7,325	9,280	2,123	8,590
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	212	7,436	46	229	1,200	1,236	(D)	(D)	214	893	940	644	151	179	767
Owensboro, KY.....	297	4,241	279	139	(D)	(D)	(D)	295	(D)	532	183	298	124	119	596
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	61	34,962	2,078	1,228	2,398	3,490	4,515	772	1,023	6,863	3,849	2,360	1,099	890	4,396
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	105	18,464	19	847	3,288	105	1,923	481	540	2,491	3,019	1,862	722	503	2,665
Palm Coast, FL.....	366	1,304	(D)	53	46	7	182	(D)	(D)	273	95	116	71	46	247
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL.....	220	6,489	17	331	232	112	715	195	187	1,503	622	477	413	200	1,484
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH.....	242	5,640	87	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	480	(D)	783	303	642	166	127	867
Pascagoula, MS.....	205	7,669	50	484	(D)	(D)	380	261	86	443	362	243	129	104	871
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	137	13,905	68	804	244	338	1,654	658	441	2,114	1,353	1,575	524	428	3,704
Peoria, IL.....	113	17,136	(D)	762	(D)	(D)	(D)	972	(D)	2,146	1,921	2,117	489	406	1,325
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	8	335,112	866	(D)	(D)	(D)	35,171	12,829	12,599	99,254	50,117	36,930	8,742	6,606	30,141
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ.....	13	190,725	2,175	10,474	(D)	(D)	25,878	9,529	5,710	52,140	22,504	16,246	7,598	3,725	19,543
Pine Bluff, AR.....	348	3,139	156	139	(D)	(D)	(D)	342	(D)	275	122	273	54	75	755
Pittsburgh, PA.....	22	11,597	(D)	4,250	(D)	(D)	12,790	5,369	4,298	24,382	(D)	13,578	3,717	2,782	9,307
Pittsfield, MA.....	260	5,170	21	237	(D)	(D)	469	148	116	1,265	483	916	321	170	502
Pocatello, ID.....	360	2,679	35	109	202	145	(D)	(D)	(D)	388	239	(D)	83	68	529
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME.....	85	25,201	88	814	(D)	(D)	3,116	950	768	6,758	2,713	2,884	1,060	501	3,221
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA.....	21	117,006	1,242	4,368	(D)	(D)	4,338	(D)	(D)	12,233	9,138	3,219	2,578	11,609	11,609
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	158	11,041	215	673	321	127	1,666	1,339	250	1,904	949	1,171	574	397	1,455
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY.....	92	21,499	70	878	(D)	(D)	2,997	1,209	537	2,797	1,743	2,866	701	560	4,747
Prescott, AZ.....	287	4,552	347	293	182	39	653	102	62	877	263	576	246	134	779
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA.....	43	64,341	211	(D)	4,853										

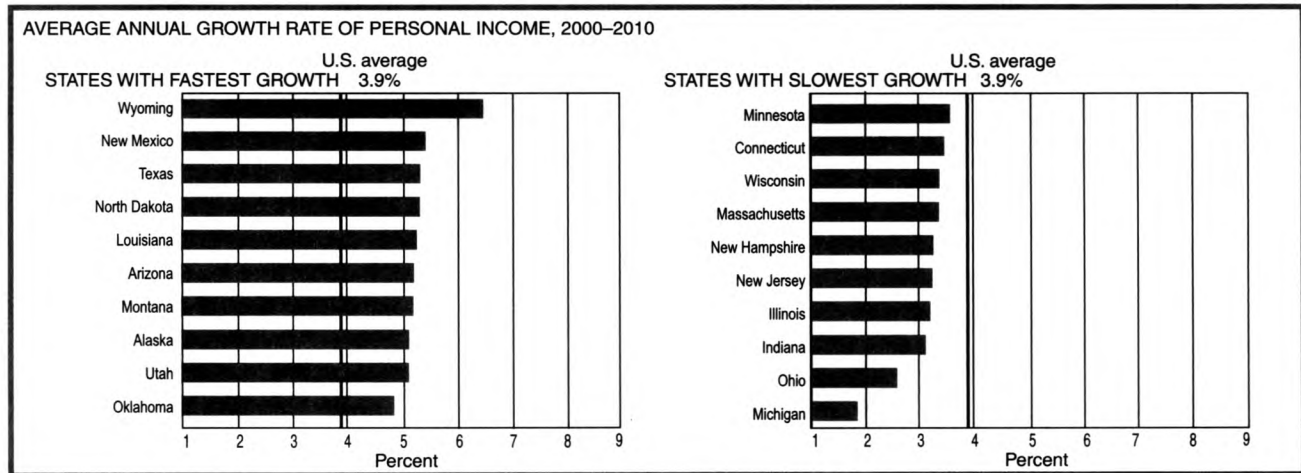
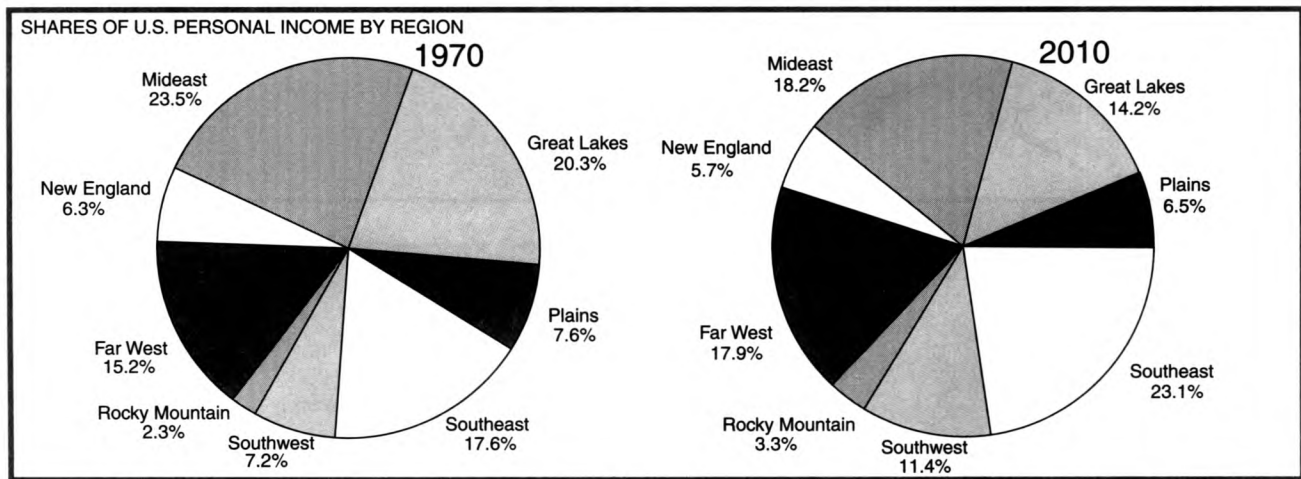
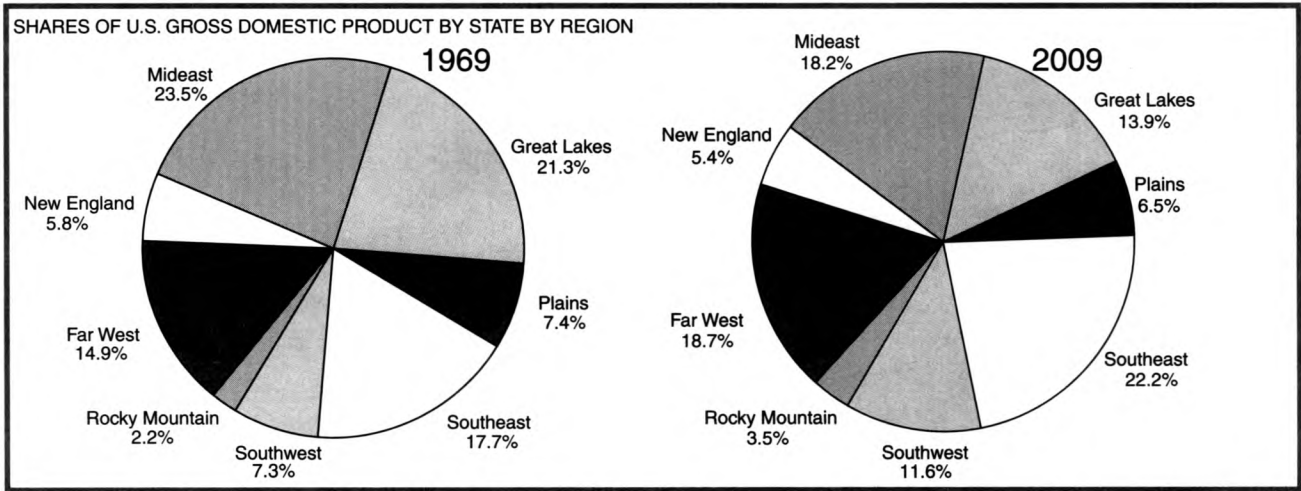
Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2009*—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Reno-Sparks, NV	100	19,546	104	1,188	1,404	345	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,185	2,133	1,586	1,643	438	2,342
Richmond, VA	45	61,447	293	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,513	(D)	14,950	9,655	5,012	1,544	(D)	9,121
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	24	110,565	1,306	6,559	5,123	3,504	15,927	7,431	2,509	20,794	9,169	9,508	4,482	3,770	20,482
Roanoke, VA	145	12,880	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	876	(D)	2,259	1,345	1,629	376	(D)	1,527
Rochester, MN	185	8,854	145	334	(D)	(D)	(D)	192	(D)	1,039	323	3,514	271	(D)	180
Rochester, NY	54	43,517	(D)	1,688	4,174	4,269	(D)	1,831	5,744	5,311	(D)	1,291	940	(D)	5,486
Rockford, IL	155	11,623	(D)	530	2,381	503	(D)	231	(D)	1,651	833	1,492	328	(D)	1,109
Rocky Mount, NC	259	5,193	207	182	566	861	899	153	190	533	338	351	142	(D)	116
Rome, GA	350	3,085	15	78	240	437	358	203	142	264	139	608	92	(D)	437
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	31	94,391	1,038	4,650	2,880	1,676	(D)	3,132	21,433	11,029	8,298	2,935	2,740	(D)	22,000
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	228	6,239	104	195	978	100	769	230	212	1,000	583	910	208	(D)	157
St. Cloud, MN	207	7,595	(D)	474	661	543	949	271	222	1,202	460	(D)	206	(D)	962
St. George, UT	336	3,418	(D)	247	145	18	459	250	(D)	770	221	428	199	(D)	136
St. Joseph, MO-KS	294	4,312	153	229	(D)	(D)	486	186	(D)	494	248	464	130	(D)	568
St. Louis, MO-IL	20	124,558	582	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,739	(D)	22,548	18,220	13,386	5,135	(D)	13,061
Salem, OR	150	12,386	738	542	(D)	(D)	1,114	402	176	2,315	847	1,614	325	(D)	3,104
Salinas, CA	112	17,510	2,878	513	162	944	2,306	504	332	2,451	1,220	1,163	1,190	(D)	441
Salisbury, MD	304	4,129	75	189	188	199	567	231	124	650	411	573	126	(D)	138
Salt Lake City, UT	42	65,221	(D)	3,047	4,498	2,057	(D)	(D)	2,180	18,529	7,894	3,878	2,068	(D)	1,522
San Angelo, TX	328	3,628	307	144	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	201	(D)	123	(D)	828
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	39	77,712	1,558	3,858	(D)	(D)	9,405	2,384	3,848	14,296	8,525	6,880	3,865	(D)	1,775
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	16	171,471	869	6,411	10,303	3,285	15,939	5,253	10,956	42,679	23,129	10,863	6,937	(D)	31,088
Sandusky, OH	355	2,845	20	66	404	257	355	86	36	394	112	302	381	(D)	361
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	7	335,563	2,759	10,659	9,975	44,220	28,684	12,782	18,763	80,597	58,747	21,381	11,325	(D)	29,110
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	18	147,370	625	3,697	(D)	(D)	15,233	4,125	17,011	22,682	25,322	10,760	3,355	(D)	9,052
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	159	10,824	268	635	(D)	(D)	1,181	1,395	190	2,038	929	867	563	(D)	1,547
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	101	19,433	1,298	831	1,181	590	1,964	391	687	3,843	2,548	1,614	977	(D)	2,994
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	168	9,969	724	504	363	170	1,498	169	155	2,007	1,223	983	439	(D)	362
Santa Fe, NM	218	6,670	(D)	272	60	71	751	88	(D)	1,641	619	613	507	(D)	229
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	99	19,603	229	1,188	1,295	1,149	2,509	610	485	4,351	2,252	1,950	835	(D)	2,097
Savannah, GA	144	12,921	29	564	(D)	(D)	(D)	252	(D)	1,702	1,086	1,495	661	(D)	338
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	103	19,079	101	621	(D)	(D)	(D)	912	(D)	2,637	1,517	2,675	642	(D)	550
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	12	228,797	581	9,118	25,032	3,620	26,406	8,397	26,254	50,239	25,798	14,426	7,282	(D)	4,518
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	301	4,172	149	246	124	24	677	55	106	1,062	368	526	258	(D)	445
Sheboygan, WI	271	4,879	55	147	1,044	848	499	138	30	699	275	505	130	(D)	402
Sherman-Denison, TX	345	3,220	42	171	607	127	473	163	58	374	160	434	136	(D)	92
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	102	19,217	4,488	574	(D)	(D)	1,980	1,056	421	2,181	1,093	1,651	822	(D)	350
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	224	6,300	(D)	185	(D)	(D)	720	432	107	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	152
Sioux Falls, SD	120	16,123	373	490	591	351	1,775	512	468	7,561	857	1,616	424	(D)	836
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	152	11,741	(D)	382	1,744	733	1,419	363	(D)	2,149	1,080	1,870	325	(D)	1,028
Spartanburg, SC	169	9,952	54	423	1,615	1,074	1,549	339	126	1,176	862	724	363	(D)	239
Spokane, WA	108	17,720	71	854	1,063	275	2,678	917	378	3,381	1,591	2,423	698	(D)	481
Springfield, IL	180	9,275	341	361	(D)	(D)	969	216	319	1,639	791	1,393	301	(D)	336
Springfield, MA	90	22,514	128	773	1,539	917	2,395	1,064	609	4,040	1,898	3,827	758	(D)	3,822
Springfield, MO	136	14,191	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	892	515	2,519	1,442	2,026	467	477	(D)	1,771
Springfield, OH	329	3,607	56	95	460	126	(D)	45	649	248	486	119	149	(D)	470
State College, PA	241	5,693	36	182	240	63	422	122	246	910	493	436	212	(D)	144
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	325	3,664	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	355	(D)	69	374	(D)	(D)	208	(D)	84
Stockton, CA	98	19,698	1,048	944	660	1,111	2,808	1,609	358	3,639	1,276	2,064	562	(D)	2,997
Sumter, SC	352	2,988	27	165	406	177	283	95	33	242	148	289	75	(D)	96
Syracuse, NY	79	26,352	178	1,003	2,028	1,004	3,455	2,623	678	4,160	2,771	3,162	840	(D)	3,813
Tallahassee, FL	141	13,127	123	572	(D)	(D)	(D)	228	(D)	1,981	1,573	1,185	413	(D)	4,351
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	23	111,377	835	5,377	4,769	2,314	14,548	5,175	5,580	25,471	15,340	10,944	5,662	(D)	12,637
Terre Haute, IN	244	5,514	122	196	(D)	(D)	612	464	79	632	274	627	166	(D)	787
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	296	4,294	38	141	(D)	(D)	(D)	72	547	268	487	158	121	(D)	1,014
Toledo, OH	82	25,397	200	998	3,003	1,604	3,003	1,775	477	4,039	2,507	3,079	760	(D)	3,318
Topeka, KS	182	9,174	115	357	(D)	(D)	(D)	813	(D)	1,170	728	999	242	(D)	1,842
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	81	25,409	7	601	422	522	2,061	583	1,627	5,190	5,188	3,164	508	(D)	4,995
Tucson, AZ	66	32,697	641	1,427	3,390	302	3,241	1,494	778	5,445	3,593	3,690	1,371	(D)	806
Tulsa, OK	52	47,066	5,727	1,661	(D)	(D)	5,184	4,230	1,789	7,509	4,492	3,429	1,183	(D)	890
Tuscaloosa, AL	194	8,338	642	307	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,324	392	487	233	(D)	1,729
Tyler, TX	202	7,948	738	276	600	225	1,046	396	381	961	687	1,318	276	(D)	835
Utica-Rome, NY	189	8,801	83	269	632	220	(D)	225	1,313	614	1,254	274	234	(D)	2,202
Valdosta, GA	299	4,190	101	(D)	(D)	(D)	288	(D)	219	(D)	649	(D)	177	(D)	1,236
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	124	15,765	286	756	383	4,053	1,574	568	224	1,835	957	1,493	421	(D)	2,842
Victoria, TX	284	4,618	430	308	(D)	(D)	(D)	258	(D)	(D)	233	374	119	(D)	502
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	272	4,873	139	234	397	378	(D)	(D)	110	579	275	551	88	(D)	1,162
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	35	79,600	450	2,890	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,456	(D)	16,443	7,698	5,386	2,588	(D)	23,287
Visalia-Porterville, CA	163	10,457	1,285	451	187	792	1,570	572	213	1,258	633	745	269	(D)	333
Waco, TX	199	8,076	122	368	1,124	694	921	352	221	1,175	551	931	267	(D)	1,128
Warner Robins, GA	253	5,307	9	98	141	394	375	126	39	411	507	254	147	(D)	1,088
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	4	407,463	332	(D)	(D)	(D)	11,486	(D)	(D)	93,028	25,137	12,240	14,786	(D)	89,191
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	204	7,699	189	227	1,766	526	842	271	122	1,366	428	724	210	(D)	876
Wausau, WI	256	5,228	42	188	821	436	759	158	82	1,040	374	554	130	(D)	505
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	322	3,672	495	150	(D)	(D)	555	96	52	621	161	460	181	(D)	651
Wheeling, WV-OH	264	5,129	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	660	(D)	119	738	(D)	(D)	219	(D)	694
Wichita, KS	76	26,967	626	901	(D)	(D)	3,363	888	816	3,652	2,319	2,623	1,016	(D)	2,989
Wichita Falls, TX	246	5,487	844	177	(D)	(D)	569	177	(D)	476	227	506	(D)	(D)	1,371
Williamsport, PA	331	3,568	32	123	501	406	459	111	81	386	236	453	101	(D)	556
Wilmington, NC	140	13,170	104	724	(D)	(D)	1,418	928	433	3,161	1,209	963	562	(D)	1,735
Winchester, VA-WV	279	4,666	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	162	(D)	162	793	304	659	151	(D)	620
Winston-Salem, NC	94	20,785	(D)	627	1,145	4,205	(D)	712	(D)	3,991	2,112	3,004	548	(D)	1,581
Worcester, MA	75	28,043	91	1,041	2,750	1,215	3,407	1,175	808	4,642	3,318	4,323	845	(D)	3,577
Yakima, WA	210	7,495	1,587	234	210	392	1,109	322	93	760	280	887	223	(D)	1,206
York-Hanover, PA	129	14,754	173	717	2,117	1,359	1,598	1,138	299	2,157	1,226	1,506	380	(D)	1,654
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH															

K. Charts

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Appendixes

A. Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

Statistical Conventions

Current-dollar GDP is a measure of the market value of goods, services, and structures that are produced in the economy in a particular period. The changes in current-dollar GDP can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 2005—equal to 100.¹

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP for 2006–2007 uses prices for 2006 and 2007 as weights, and the 2006–2007 annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 2006 and 2007 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula. These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. The percent changes in the Fisher indexes are not affected by the choice of the reference year.

BEA also publishes implicit price deflators (IPDs), which are calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value of a component to the chained-dollar value of the component, multiplied by 100. The values of an IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding “chain-type” price index.

The measures of real GDP and its major components are also presented in dollar-denominated form, designated “chained (2005) dollar estimates.” For most series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the current-dollar value in 2005 by a corresponding quantity index number and then dividing by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 2005 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 2006, then the chained (2005) dollar value of this component in 2006 would be \$110 (\$100 × 1.10). The percent changes calculated from the chained (2005) dollar estimates and from the quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding.

The chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP (or to any intermediate aggregate) in a table, because the relative prices that are used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those of the reference year. A measure of the effect of such

differences is provided by a “residual” line—the difference between the chained-dollar value of the main aggregate in the table and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. For periods close to the reference year, when the relative prices that are used as weights have usually not changed much, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained-dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates. For periods further from the reference year, the residuals tend to be larger, and the chained-dollar estimates are less useful for analyses of contributions to growth. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, the calculation of contributions based on chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even just a few years from the reference year. Thus, contributions derived from quantity indexes provide a better measure than contributions derived from chained-dollar estimates; contributions based on quantity indexes are shown in selected NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, and 5.3.2.

For quarters and months, NIPA estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity that is measured for a quarter or for a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be more easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

For most quarterly NIPA estimates, *percent changes* in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[\left(\frac{x_t}{x_0} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where r is the percent change at an annual rate; x_t is the level of activity in the later period; x_0 is the level of activity in the earlier period; m is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data); and n is the number of periods between the earlier periods and the later periods (that is, $t - 0$).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effects of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

1. See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, “Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* (November 2003): 8–16.

Reconciliation Table

Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2009		2010			
				III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs	1	2,159.0	2,496.6	2,162.9	2,305.7	2,403.2	2,457.4	2,508.8	2,617.1
Less: Gold, ITAs.....	2	13.9	17.6	14.3	15.3	17.9	14.7	20.0	17.6
Statistical differences ¹	3	0.0	-2.5	0.0	0.0	-5.4	-5.1	0.2	0.2
Other items.....	4	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.6
Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments.....	5	8.0	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.2	6.6	8.1	8.3
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.....	6	49.6	50.1	48.6	51.8	49.7	54.6	51.7	44.5
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers.....	7	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.3	6.3	6.0
Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs	8	2,208.2	2,543.7	2,209.5	2,354.6	2,451.5	2,514.0	2,552.8	2,656.5
Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs	9	2,412.5	2,829.4	2,418.4	2,584.3	2,698.4	2,815.7	2,873.8	2,929.6
Less: Gold, ITAs.....	10	8.8	12.5	8.8	10.9	9.7	11.8	10.3	18.4
Statistical differences ¹	11	0.0	-5.8	0.0	0.0	-4.5	-5.6	-6.6	-6.6
Other items.....	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs.....	13	-5.1	-6.2	-5.2	-5.8	-6.2	-4.2	-6.3	-8.2
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments.....	14	8.0	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.2	6.6	8.1	8.3
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.....	15	34.8	41.5	32.4	34.2	40.1	38.7	36.6	50.4
Imputed interest paid to rest of world.....	16	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.3	6.3	6.0
Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs	17	2,448.3	2,871.8	2,450.6	2,615.5	2,740.2	2,857.9	2,914.9	2,974.4
Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1-9)	18	-253.5	-332.8	-255.5	-278.6	-295.2	-358.3	-365.0	-312.5
Less: Gold (2-10+13).....	19	0.0	-1.1	0.3	-1.4	2.0	-1.3	3.4	-9.0
Statistical differences (3-11) ¹	20	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.5	6.8	6.8
Other items (4-12).....	21	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.6
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6-15).....	22	14.8	8.6	16.2	17.6	9.6	15.9	15.1	-5.9
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8-17)	23	-240.1	-328.1	-241.1	-260.9	-288.7	-343.9	-362.1	-317.9

1. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.
ITAs: International transactions accounts
NIPAs: National income and product accounts

B. Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. Most of this information is available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

National income and product accounts (NIPAs).

This series of papers documents the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that are used to prepare the estimates.

Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts

“Introductory Chapters 1–4” (2009)

“Chapter 5: Personal Consumption Expenditures” (2009)

“Chapter 6: Private Fixed Investment” (2010)

“Chapter 7: Change in Private Inventories” (2010)

Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends (2002)

An Introduction to National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

Measuring the Economy: A Primer on GDP and the National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

The following SURVEY articles describe the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

“Initial Results of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision” (August 2009)

“Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision” (September 2009)

Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision Changes in Definitions and Presentations (March 2009)

New Classifications for Personal Consumption Expenditures (May 2008)

Statistical Changes (May 2009)

“Preview of the Revised NIPA Estimates for 2002: Effects of Incorporating the 2002 Benchmark I-O Accounts and Proposed Definition and Statistical Changes” (March 2008)

In addition, see the following articles.

“Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts” (August 2010) presents revisions and describes any changes in the data and the methods used to prepare the estimates.

“Updated Summary of NIPA Methodologies” (November 2010) describes the source data and methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes” (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

“The Reliability of the GDP and GDI Estimates of U.S. Economic Activity” (February 2008) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

“Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data” (February 2006) describes the categories of data that are used for the advance, preliminary (now called second), and final (now called third) quarterly estimates of GDP.

Fixed assets and consumer durable goods. *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97* (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

“Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1999–2008” (November 2009) describes the improvements that were incorporated into these estimates as part of the 2009 comprehensive NIPA revision.

Satellite account. This account extends the analytical capacity of the NIPAs by focusing on the effects of a particular aspect of economic activity on GDP.

“Research and Development Satellite Account”

For 1959–2002 (December 2006)

For 1959–2004 (October 2007)

For 1959–2007 (December 2010)

Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov under “About BEA.”

Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross domestic product by industry accounts), the benchmark input-output accounts, and two satellite accounts.

Annual industry accounts. “Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts” (March 2010) provides the details about the upcoming comprehensive revision.

“Annual Industry Accounts” (June 2010) presents the comprehensive revision of these accounts and summarizes the source data and any changes in the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

Benchmark input-output accounts. *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. Input-Output Accounts* (September 2006) describes the concepts and methods that underlie the preparation of these accounts.

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

“U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts”

For 1998–2006 (June 2007)

For 2004–2007 (June 2008)

For 2005–2008 (June 2009)

For 2004–2009 (November 2010)

International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

International transactions accounts and international investment position accounts. “A Guide to the U.S. International Transactions Accounts and the U.S. International Investment Position Accounts” (February 2010) introduces these accounts.

The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures (1990) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates in the ITAs and the international investment position of the United States. These methodologies are usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the international transactions accounts. The updated and improved methodology is described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2010 SURVEY.

“Modernizing and Enhancing BEA’s International Economic Accounts: A Progress Report” (May 2011) updates BEA’s plans to introduce the new international statistical standards from recently updated manuals and its plans for changes that will be included in the June 2011 annual revision.

Direct investment. Updated methodologies are available in *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 2004 Benchmark Survey* (2008) and in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2002 Benchmark Survey* (2006).

Additional improvements are described in the following annual articles: “Direct Investment Positions: Country and Industry Detail” (September) and Operations of U.S. Multinational Companies (August) and of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies (November).

International services. The methodology used to prepare the estimates is usually updated and improved in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the October 2010 SURVEY.

“Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services” (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services.

Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross domestic product.

Personal income. Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

State Personal Income (2009) describes the improvements in the methodology that is used to prepare the quarterly and annual estimates. This methodology has been updated in “Regional Quarterly Report: Comprehensive Revision” (November 2009).

Local Area Personal Income (2009) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties, metropolitan divisions and areas, micropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas and regions. This methodology has been updated in “Comprehensive Revision of Local Area Personal Income” (May 2010).

Gross domestic product. Estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are prepared for states and metropolitan areas.

Gross Domestic Product by State (2006) describes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Gross Domestic Product by State” (December 2010) presents the results of the most recent comprehensive revision.

“Introducing New Measures of the Metropolitan Economy: Prototype Estimates of GDP by Metropolitan Area” (November 2007) describes the potential uses of the estimates.