SEPTEMBER 2009

BEA's MONTHLY JOURNAL

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

In This Issue . . .

The 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision

Direct Investment Positions and Related Capital and Income Flows, 2006–2008

Metropolitan Area Personal Income, 2008

BEA
BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION

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SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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BEA Current and Historical Data

As a result of the publication of the extensive set of NIPA tables in this issue, the section "National Data" is not published in this issue. In addition to this section, the sections "International Data" and "Regional Data" and the appendixes are only available online on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

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Director's Message

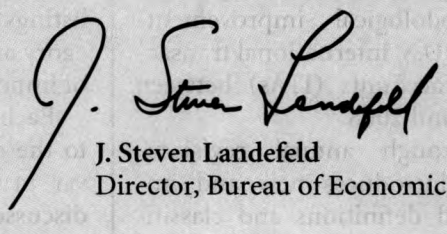
As many of you know, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) released its 2009 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts—also known as the GDP accounts—in late July. In support of that release, we've presented a lot of material. This month's SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS includes a more detailed look at the impact of the revised statistics across the entire time series. This year's comprehensive revision did not change the overall picture of the economy over the years. For 2008, however, growth was revised to 0.4 percent from 1.1 percent.

All material produced in support of the comprehensive revision is available at www.bea.gov/national/an1.htm.

Elsewhere in this issue, we present estimates of metropolitan area personal income for 2008. Personal income growth slowed in 322 metropolitan areas, increased in 42 areas, and remained unchanged in 2 areas. In five metropolitan areas, personal income declined. On average, metropolitan area personal income grew 3.3 percent in 2008, down from 6.0 percent in 2007.

This month, we also provide a look at government receipts and expenditures for the second quarter of 2009. We also detail the second estimates of the GDP accounts for the second quarter.

I'd also like to encourage you to take advantage of our frequently updated FAQ service, which has become our main way of conveying information about our statistics. It offers a wealth of information about topical issues. Among the recent entries: how the Consumer Assistance to Recycle and Save Act of 2009 (the CARS program) will be accounted for in the GDP accounts. The FAQ service is available on our home page at www.bea.gov.



J. Steven Landefeld
Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

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Taking Account...

BEA's Strategic Plan for 2009–2013

The mission of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) is to promote a better understanding of the U.S. economy by providing the most timely, relevant, and accurate economic accounts data in an objective and cost effective manner.

In support of that mission, BEA develops an annual strategic plan that details the specific milestones that the agency aims to achieve over the next several years. BEA's strategic plans in turn support the Department of Commerce's strategic goals.

BEA's most recent strategic plan has been posted on its Web site at www.bea.gov/about/pdf/strategic_plan_matrix_2009-2013.pdf.

The 2009–2013 strategic plan lists more than 170 milestones; each one is designed to contribute to one or more of BEA's main objectives in the following areas:

- **Customers.** BEA aims to make its accounts and services more responsive to customers and partners. This will be achieved through new communications vehicles and better online tools among other things.
- **Employees.** BEA aims to maintain its status as one of the federal government's leading employers as well as one of the world's leading statistical agencies. To this end, the agency has developed plans to continue to attract, develop, and retain a highly qualified and diverse workforce prepared to innovate and improve BEA's statistics.
- **Management.** The agency intends to better manage its resources through the use of technology and other resources to improve its efficiency and flexibility.
- **Statistics.** BEA intends to improve its economic statistics by incorporating new methodologies, utilizing better source data, and developing better technologies.

Progress that BEA has made against previous strategic plan milestones is also reported on BEA's Web site. BEA met 172 out of a total of 177 milestones detailed in the 2008 strategic plan.

See www.bea.gov/about/pdf/report_card_bea_fy2008.pdf.

New Catalog of Major Revisions to the ITAs

BEA has released a new online tool that catalogues and summarizes the major statistical and methodological improvements to the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs) between 1976 and 2008.

Through annual revisions, BEA introduces new and improved definitions and classifications, newly available and more complete source data, improved estimation procedures, and new and updated presentations. These changes are designed to improve the reliability and consistency of the ITAs and to address important new developments in the United States and overseas.

Over the years, BEA has made numerous improvements. Detailed discussions of these improvements were previously presented when the revisions were introduced. Typically, annual revisions are discussed once a year in an article in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS in July. But the discussion each year is limited to that year's revisions.

The new online tool lists the most significant changes by year and subject matter and provides an index of these improvements.

The listing is presented chronologically, but users can also choose to view the improvements grouped by the following categories: goods, services, income, current transfers, capital account, direct investment, portfolio investment, bank and nonbank investment, and geography and presentation.

Users can also choose to view the improvements that were introduced in a specific year. The listings within each year and category are approximately in order of importance.

Each item includes a reference to the original issue of the SURVEY in which the revisions are discussed in detail; most of these articles include information on the size of the revisions.

A summary of the most significant revisions across all years is also available as a PDF.

The new tool is available at www.bea.gov/methodologies/revcat/index.cfm.

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GDP and the Economy

Second Estimates for the Second Quarter of 2009

REAL GROSS domestic product (GDP) decreased at an annual rate of 1.0 percent in the second quarter of 2009, according to the "second" estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (chart 1 and table 1).[1] In the first quarter, real GDP decreased 6.4 percent.

The estimates reflect the recent comprehensive NIPA revision. See "Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision" in this issue.

The much smaller decrease in real GDP in the second quarter than in the first quarter primarily reflected much smaller decreases in nonresidential fixed investment and in exports, an upturn in federal government spending, smaller decreases in inventory investment and in residential fixed investment, and an upturn in state and local government spending. In contrast, imports decreased much less than in the first quarter, and consumer spending turned down.[2]

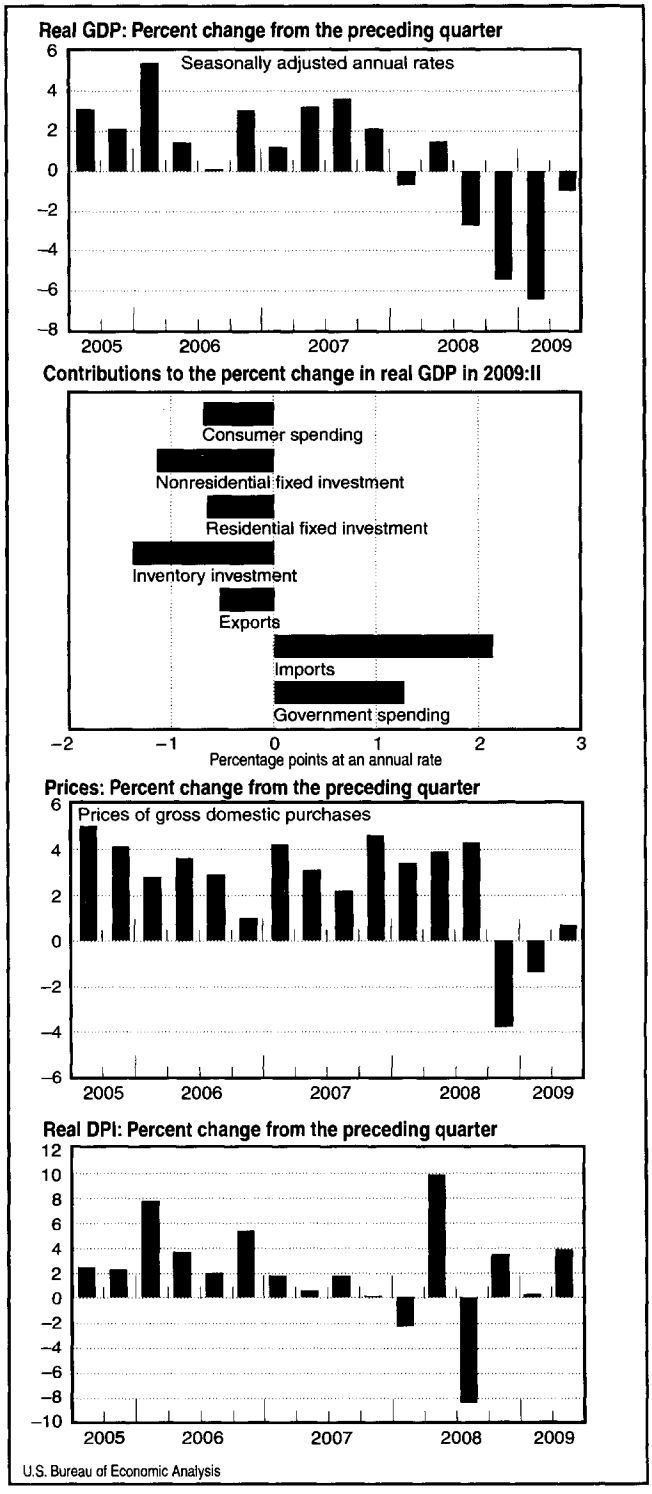
- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents increased 0.5 percent after decreasing 1.4 percent (see page 8). Energy prices decreased less and food prices decreased more. Excluding food and energy, gross domestic purchases prices increased 0.8 percent after increasing 0.2 percent.
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) increased 3.8 percent after increasing 0.2 percent (revised). The acceleration primarily reflected an upturn in current-dollar DPI that mainly resulted from a sharp upturn in personal income that was partly offset by a smaller decrease in personal current taxes.
- The personal saving rate, personal saving as a percentage of current-dollar DPI, was 5.0 percent in the second quarter; in the first quarter, it was 3.7 percent (revised).

1. "Real" estimates are in chained (2005) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures. Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, second, and third) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data. More information can be found at www.bea.gov/about/infoqual.htm and www.bea.gov/faq/national/gdp_accuracy.htm. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

2. In this article, "consumer spending" refers to "personal consumption expenditures," "inventory investment" refers to "change in private inventories," and "government spending" refers to "government consumption expenditures and gross investment."

Christopher Swann prepared this article.

Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)



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Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product and Components

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)			
	2009	2008		2009		2008		2009	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product[1]	**100.0**	**–2.7**	**–5.4**	**–6.4**	**–1.0**	**–2.7**	**–5.4**	**–6.4**	**–1.0**
Personal consumption expenditures	**70.7**	**–3.5**	**–3.1**	**0.6**	**–1.0**	**–2.49**	**–2.15**	**0.44**	**–0.69**
Goods	22.6	–7.7	–10.0	2.5	–3.4	–1.89	–2.41	0.56	–0.77
Durable goods	7.1	–11.7	–20.3	3.9	–5.8	–0.95	–1.64	0.28	–0.43
Nondurable goods	15.4	–5.6	–4.9	1.9	–2.2	–0.94	–0.78	0.29	–0.35
Services	48.1	–1.3	0.5	–0.3	0.2	–0.60	0.26	–0.13	0.09
Gross private domestic investment	**11.0**	**–6.9**	**–24.2**	**–50.5**	**–24.4**	**–1.04**	**–3.91**	**–8.98**	**–3.20**
Fixed investment	12.3	–8.3	–20.2	–39.0	–13.5	–1.30	–3.28	–6.62	–1.81
Nonresidential	9.8	–6.1	–19.5	–39.2	–10.9	–0.73	–2.47	–5.29	–1.15
Structures	3.5	–0.1	–7.2	–43.6	–15.1	0.00	–0.31	–2.28	–0.59
Equipment and software	6.3	–9.4	–25.9	–36.4	–8.4	–0.73	–2.15	–3.01	–0.56
Residential	2.4	–15.9	–23.2	–38.2	–22.8	–0.57	–0.81	–1.33	–0.66
Change in private inventories	–1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.26	–0.64	–2.36	–1.39
Net exports of goods and services	**–2.4**	.....	.....	.....	.....	**–0.10**	**0.45**	**2.64**	**1.60**
Exports	10.6	–3.6	–19.5	–29.9	–5.0	–0.48	–2.67	–3.95	–0.54
Goods	6.9	–1.8	–25.5	–36.9	–7.0	–0.17	–2.50	–3.41	–0.50
Services	3.6	–7.7	–4.3	–13.6	–1.0	–0.31	–0.17	–0.54	–0.04
Imports	12.9	–2.2	–16.7	–36.4	–15.1	0.38	3.12	6.58	2.14
Goods	10.3	–3.7	–19.6	–41.0	–16.5	0.55	3.09	6.25	1.89
Services	2.6	6.1	–0.9	–11.5	–9.0	–0.17	0.03	0.34	0.25
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	**20.7**	**4.8**	**1.2**	**–2.6**	**6.4**	**0.95**	**0.24**	**–0.52**	**1.27**
Federal	8.0	13.2	6.5	–4.3	11.0	0.93	0.49	–0.33	0.82
National defense	5.5	19.8	3.8	–5.1	13.3	0.93	0.20	–0.27	0.67
Nondefense	2.6	0.1	12.7	–2.5	6.2	0.00	0.29	–0.06	0.15
State and local	12.7	0.1	–2.0	–1.5	3.6	0.01	–0.25	–0.19	0.44

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE. Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

Consumer spending turned down in the second quarter, subtracting 0.69 percentage point from the percent change in real GDP. Downturns in spending for both durable goods and nondurable goods were partly offset by an upturn in spending for services.

Nonresidential fixed investment decreased much less than in the first quarter, subtracting 1.15 percentage points from the percent change in real GDP after subtracting 5.29 percentage points.

Residential fixed investment also decreased less than in the first quarter, subtracting 0.66 percentage point from the percent change in real GDP after subtracting 1.33 percentage points.

Inventory investment reduced the second-quarter percent change in real GDP by 1.39 percentage points after subtracting 2.36 percentage points.

Exports decreased much less than in the first quarter, reflecting smaller decreases in both exports of goods and services. The largest contributors were an upturn in industrial supplies and materials and a smaller decrease in automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.

Imports decreased much less than in the first quarter. All categories of goods imports except petroleum and products and imports of "other" goods contributed to the smaller decrease.

Federal government spending turned up, reflecting upturns in national defense and in nondefense spending.

State and local government spending also turned up, primarily reflecting an upturn in structures investment.

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Product

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)			
	2009	2008		2009		2008		2009	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product[1]	**100.0**	**–2.7**	**–5.4**	**–6.4**	**–1.0**	**–2.7**	**–5.4**	**–6.4**	**–1.0**
Final sales of domestic product	101.2	–2.9	–4.7	–4.1	0.4	–2.94	–4.74	–4.07	0.37
Change in private inventories	–1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.26	–0.64	–2.36	–1.39
Goods	25.6	–7.0	–16.4	–8.7	–4.6	–1.91	–4.54	–2.19	–1.21
Services	66.2	–0.4	0.7	–0.9	1.5	–0.22	0.46	–0.53	1.00
Structures	8.3	–5.5	–12.9	–34.0	–9.1	–0.55	–1.30	–3.70	–0.80
Addenda:									
Motor vehicle output	1.5	–6.6	–50.5	–64.5	13.9	–0.15	–1.41	–1.69	0.20
GDP excluding motor vehicle output	98.5	–2.6	–4.1	–4.9	–1.2	–2.53	–3.96	–4.74	–1.21
Final sales of computers	0.6	–3.6	2.9	11.2	–8.9	–0.02	0.02	0.06	–0.05
GDP excluding final sales of computers	99.4	–2.7	–5.4	–6.5	–1.0	–2.66	–5.39	–6.49	–0.96

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE. Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 1.2.5.

Real final sales of domestic product, real GDP less inventory investment, increased 0.4 percent in the second quarter after decreasing 4.1 percent in the first quarter.

Motor vehicle output turned up, increasing 13.9 percent after decreasing 64.5 percent.

Final sales of computers turned down, decreasing 8.9 percent after increasing 11.2 percent.

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Consumer Spending

Table 3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar PCE (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)					Contribution to percent change in real PCE (percentage points)			
	2009	2008		2009			2008		2009	
	II	III	IV	I	II		III	IV	I	II
PCE[1]	**100.0**	**–3.5**	**–3.1**	**0.6**	**–1.0**		**–3.5**	**–3.1**	**0.6**	**–1.0**
Goods	**31.9**	**–7.7**	**–10.0**	**2.5**	**–3.4**		**–2.67**	**–3.46**	**0.80**	**–1.09**
Durable goods	10.1	–11.7	–20.3	3.9	–5.8		–1.34	–2.34	0.40	–0.60
Motor vehicles and parts	3.0	–23.7	–32.5	6.7	–6.2		–0.90	–1.21	0.19	–0.19
Furnishings and durable household equipment	2.5	–11.2	–14.1	–7.0	–7.7		–0.31	–0.39	–0.19	–0.20
Recreational goods and vehicles	3.2	–2.5	–12.4	9.3	–5.3		–0.09	–0.44	0.29	–0.18
Other durable goods	1.4	–2.7	–19.9	7.2	–2.4		–0.04	–0.31	0.10	–0.03
Nondurable goods	21.8	–5.6	–4.9	1.9	–2.2		–1.33	–1.12	0.41	–0.49
Food and beverages for off-premises consumption	7.9	–5.2	–7.3	0.6	3.7		–0.40	–0.59	0.05	0.28
Clothing and footwear	3.2	–11.1	–8.9	–1.7	–8.7		–0.39	–0.30	–0.06	–0.29
Gasoline and other energy goods	2.8	–12.9	10.6	8.6	–0.3		–0.60	0.39	0.24	–0.01
Other nondurable goods	7.9	0.8	–7.7	2.2	–5.8		0.07	–0.61	0.17	–0.47
Services	**68.1**	**–1.3**	**0.5**	**–0.3**	**0.2**		**–0.85**	**0.37**	**–0.19**	**0.12**
Household consumption expenditures	65.4	–1.8	0.1	0.7	0.4		–1.11	0.08	0.47	0.29
Housing and utilities	18.7	–1.4	3.6	0.1	–1.1		–0.25	0.66	0.03	–0.21
Health care	16.2	–0.6	1.8	3.4	2.2		–0.09	0.27	0.53	0.36
Transportation services	3.0	–5.0	–7.8	–7.0	–0.3		–0.15	–0.25	–0.22	–0.01
Recreation services	3.8	–3.1	–3.9	1.8	–0.3		–0.12	–0.15	0.07	–0.01
Food services and accommodations	6.1	–2.6	–8.0	–1.6	–2.3		–0.16	–0.50	–0.10	–0.14
Financial services and insurance	8.3	–2.7	–4.1	0.4	3.4		–0.22	–0.34	0.03	0.28
Other services	9.4	–1.4	4.3	1.5	0.3		–0.12	0.38	0.14	0.03
Final consumption expenditures of NPISHs[2]	2.6	9.9	10.8	–21.3	–6.0		0.26	0.29	–0.67	–0.16
Gross output of NPISHs[3]	10.6	0.9	3.3	–3.0	–0.6		0.10	0.34	–0.32	–0.07
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by NPISHs[4]	8.0	–2.1	0.7	4.5	1.2		–0.16	0.05	0.35	0.09

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.
2. Net of expenses, or gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
3. Net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
4. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees

NOTE. Percent changes are from NIPA table 2.3.1, and contributions, from NIPA table 2.3.2; shares are calculated from NIPA table 2.3.5.

NPISHs Nonprofit institutions serving households

Spending for goods turned down, reflecting downturns in spending for both durable and nondurable goods.

The downturn in durable goods reflected downturns in recreational goods and vehicles, in motor vehicles and parts, and in "other" durable goods (such as jewelry and watches and therapeutic medical equipment).

The downturn in nondurable goods reflected downturns in "other" nondurable goods (such as personal care products) and in gasoline and other energy goods and a larger decrease in clothing and footwear. Food and beverages for off-premises consumption picked up.

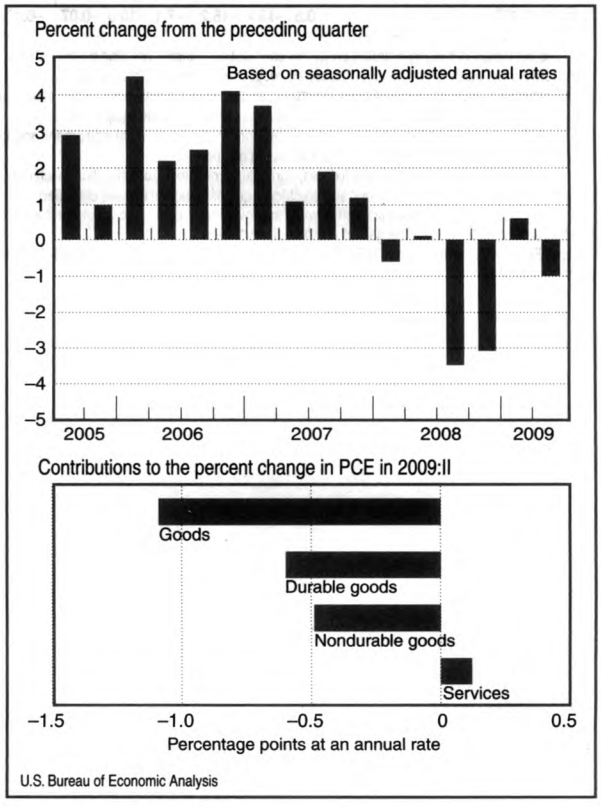
Spending for services turned up. Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) decreased less in the second quarter than in the first quarter, and spending for financial services accelerated.

Changes in Consumer Spending Categories

The comprehensive NIPA revision incorporated a new classification system for consumer spending, which defined new categories of expenditures by type of product and by function. Prominent among these changes are the separate identification within services of household consumption from nonprofit consumption, the addition of new major product categories (such as insurance), and the reclassification of purchased meals and beverages from nondurable goods to services under food services and accommodations.

See "Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision: New Classification for Personal Consumption Expenditures" in the May 2008 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Chart 2. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures



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Private Fixed Investment

Table 4. Real Private Fixed Investment (PFI)

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar PFI (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real PFI (percentage points)			
	2009	2008		2009		2008		2009	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment[1]	**100.0**	**–8.3**	**–20.2**	**–39.0**	**–13.5**	**–8.3**	**–20.2**	**–39.0**	**–13.5**
Nonresidential	**80.0**	**–6.1**	**–19.5**	**–39.2**	**–10.9**	**–4.64**	**–15.16**	**–30.88**	**–8.42**
Structures	**28.8**	**–0.1**	**–7.2**	**–43.6**	**–15.1**	**0.04**	**–1.72**	**–13.33**	**–4.41**
Commercial and health care	8.6	–10.8	–28.4	–35.3	–17.4	–0.95	–2.60	–3.07	–1.59
Manufacturing	4.9	20.6	46.0	59.7	29.9	0.51	1.20	1.98	1.22
Power and communication	5.7	–14.6	–18.8	–8.8	42.6	–0.67	–0.86	–0.33	1.89
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	4.4	19.4	16.1	–82.4	–69.1	1.35	1.26	–10.36	–5.89
Other structures[2]	5.2	–4.2	–15.3	–31.6	–1.3	–0.19	–0.73	–1.54	–0.05
Equipment and software	**51.3**	**–9.4**	**–25.9**	**–36.4**	**–8.4**	**–4.68**	**–13.44**	**–17.55**	**–4.00**
Information processing equipment and software	29.1	–4.4	–16.9	–19.6	–1.3	–1.10	–4.43	–4.55	–0.28
Computers and peripheral equipment	4.1	–26.7	–29.2	–14.7	15.6	–1.21	–1.19	–0.46	0.59
Software[3]	13.4	–3.1	–9.1	–24.0	–11.7	–0.37	–1.08	–2.88	–1.59
Other[4]	11.5	4.9	–21.0	–15.6	6.4	0.49	–2.17	–1.20	0.72
Industrial equipment	8.7	–10.6	–14.1	–49.7	–14.8	–0.96	–1.19	–4.98	–1.31
Transportation equipment	4.1	–44.5	–68.9	–81.3	21.0	–3.51	–5.42	–5.26	0.86
Other equipment[5]	9.4	10.2	–24.8	–31.1	–30.0	0.89	–2.41	–2.77	–3.27
Residential	**20.0**	**–15.9**	**–23.2**	**–38.2**	**–22.8**	**–3.69**	**–5.08**	**–8.10**	**–5.06**
Structures	**19.5**	**–15.9**	**–23.4**	**–38.8**	**–23.2**	**–3.63**	**–5.01**	**–8.07**	**–5.00**
Permanent site	7.3	–28.1	–39.0	–60.9	–44.1	–3.39	–4.42	–6.67	–4.33
Single family	5.4	–32.0	–42.7	–67.5	–47.6	–3.19	–3.93	–6.11	–3.57
Multifamily	1.9	–9.2	–22.9	–28.8	–32.7	–0.19	–0.49	–0.56	–0.76
Other structures[6]	12.2	–2.2	–6.3	–13.9	–5.7	–0.24	–0.59	–1.40	–0.68
Equipment	**0.5**	**–13.7**	**–16.2**	**–7.1**	**–10.0**	**–0.07**	**–0.07**	**–0.03**	**–0.05**

1. The estimates of fixed investment under the contribution columns are also percent changes.
2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
3. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

NOTE. Percent changes are from NIPA table 5.3.1, contributions are from NIPA table 5.3.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 5.3.5.

Private fixed investment decreased much less in the second quarter than in the first quarter, reflecting much smaller decreases in both nonresidential fixed investment and residential fixed investment.

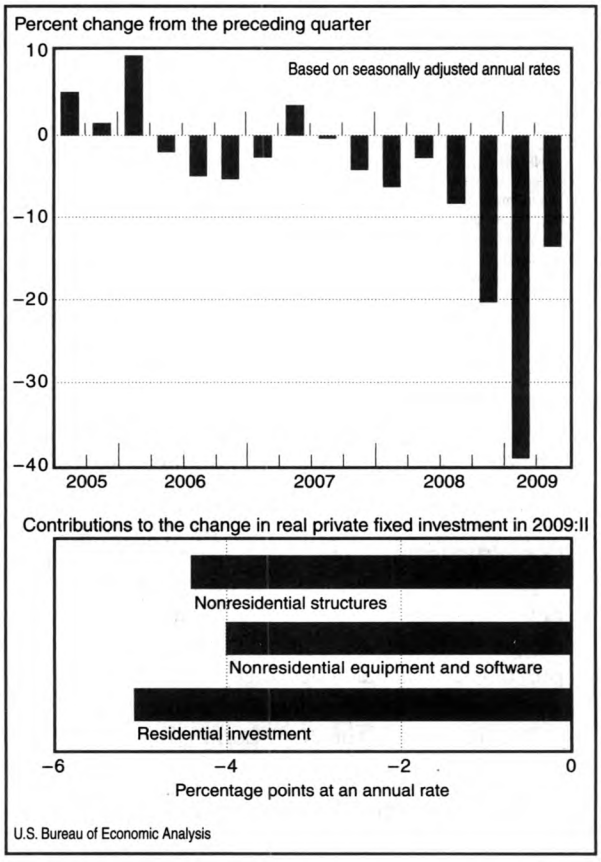
Nonresidential fixed investment decreased 10.9 percent after decreasing 39.2 percent. The much smaller decrease reflected much smaller decreases both in equipment and software and in structures.

The smaller decrease in structures primarily reflected a smaller decrease in mining exploration, shafts, and wells, an upturn in power and communication, and smaller decreases in commercial and health care and in "other" structures.

The smaller decrease in equipment and software mainly reflected an upturn in transportation equipment and much smaller decreases in information processing equipment and software and in industrial equipment.

The smaller decrease in residential fixed investment mainly reflected a smaller decrease in single-family structures.

Chart 3. Real Private Fixed Investment



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Inventory Investment

Table 5. Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level					Change from preceding quarter			
	2008			2009		2008		2009	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories[1]	**–37.1**	**–29.7**	**–37.4**	**–113.9**	**–159.2**	**7.4**	**–7.7**	**–76.5**	**–45.3**
Farm	–1.6	–5.0	–1.9	0.3	3.3	–3.4	3.1	2.2	3.0
Mining, utilities, and construction	2.3	–3.0	–11.3	6.6	2.4	–5.3	–8.3	17.9	–4.2
Manufacturing	–23.1	–30.8	8.2	–28.9	–39.1	–7.7	39.0	–37.1	–10.2
Durable-goods industries	–4.5	6.8	31.9	–23.5	–30.7	11.3	25.1	–55.4	–7.2
Nondurable-goods industries	–17.6	–34.6	–22.0	–5.6	–8.7	–17.0	12.6	16.4	–3.1
Wholesale trade	–1.6	3.8	–16.8	–42.3	–68.6	5.4	–20.6	–25.5	–26.3
Durable-goods industries	–1.7	20.4	–1.6	–53.1	–52.7	22.1	–22.0	–51.5	0.4
Nondurable-goods industries	–0.5	–13.8	–14.6	8.7	–16.9	–13.3	–0.8	23.3	–25.6
Retail trade	–13.9	5.6	–21.5	–47.2	–51.2	19.5	–27.1	–25.7	–4.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	–5.6	5.7	–3.7	–35.6	–34.1	11.3	–9.4	–31.9	1.5
Food and beverage stores	1.3	0.3	–0.7	2.3	–0.4	–1.0	–1.0	3.0	–2.7
General merchandise stores	–0.9	–1.5	–4.0	–3.6	–1.4	–0.6	–2.5	0.4	2.2
Other retail stores	–8.9	1.3	–13.0	–12.3	–16.9	10.2	–14.3	0.7	–4.6
Other industries	0.3	1.7	5.4	–3.4	–5.8	1.4	3.7	–8.8	–2.4
Residual[2]	0.3	–8.0	–1.9	5.3	2.7	–8.3	6.1	7.2	–2.6
Addenda: Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:[3]									
Private inventories to final sales	2.38	2.40	2.44	2.44	2.39	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	2.18	2.21	2.24	2.23	2.18	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	3.96	4.02	4.15	4.18	4.10	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. The levels are from NIPA table 5.6.6B.
2. The residual is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. It reflects that chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive, because they are based on quantity indexes that use weights of more than one period.
3. The ratios are from NIPA table 5.7.6B.

Real inventory investment decreased $45.3 billion in the second quarter after decreasing $76.5 billion in the first quarter.

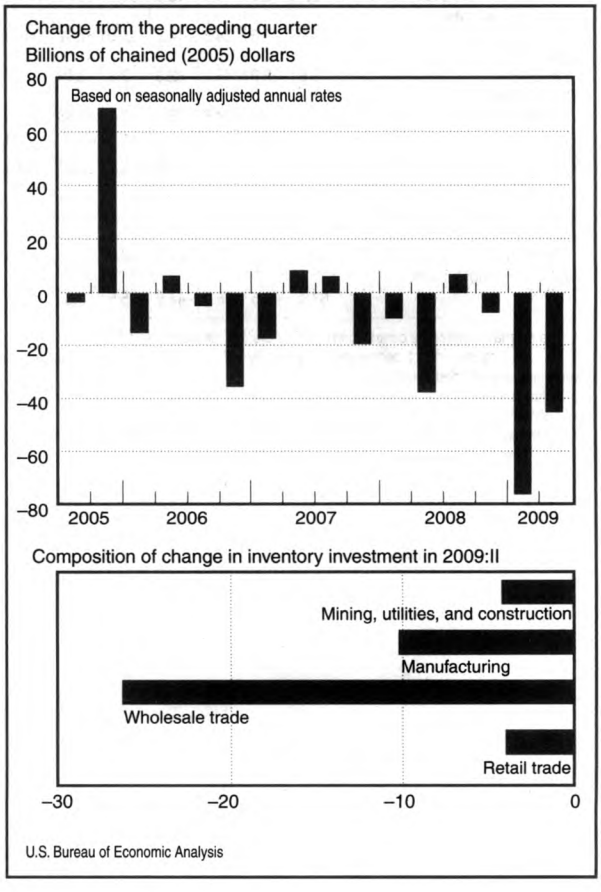
Inventory investment in manufacturing industries decreased $10.2 billion after decreasing $37.1 billion, reflecting larger second-quarter drawdowns in both durable-goods and nondurable-goods industries.

Inventory investment in wholesale trade industries decreased $26.3 billion after decreasing $25.5 billion, primarily reflecting a second-quarter drawdown in nondurable-goods industries after a first-quarter accumulation.

Inventory investment in retail trade industries decreased $4.0 billion after decreasing $25.7 billion. A larger drawdown by "other" retail stores and a drawdown in inventories by food and beverage stores after an accumulation were partly offset by smaller drawdowns by general merchandise stores and by motor vehicle and parts dealers.

The ratio of private inventories to final sales decreased to 2.39, a 2.0 percent decrease at a quarterly rate and the largest since the third quarter of 2003.

Chart 4. Real Private Inventory Investment



Inventory Investment

The real change in private inventories, often called real private inventory investment, represents the change in the physical stock of goods held by businesses. It includes finished goods, goods at various stages of production, and raw materials.

The change in private inventories is a key component of gross domestic product (GDP), which aims to measure output derived from current production. To include the value of currently produced goods that are not yet sold and to exclude the value of goods produced in previous periods, change in private inventories must be included in the GDP calculation.

Thus, GDP can also be seen as the sum of final sales of domestic product and the change in private inventories (table 2).

For most industries, the estimates of change in private inventories are prepared by revaluing book-value estimates of inventories from the Census Bureau to a replacement-cost basis and calculating the change over a quarter or year. BEA does not always have complete data for every industry.

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Exports and Imports

Table 6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar exports and imports (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real exports and imports (percentage points)			
	2009	2008		2009		2008		2009	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services[1]	**100.0**	**–3.6**	**–19.5**	**–29.9**	**–5.0**	**–3.6**	**–19.5**	**–29.9**	**–5.0**
Exports of goods[2]	**65.5**	**–1.8**	**–25.5**	**–36.9**	**–7.0**	**–1.24**	**–18.31**	**–25.76**	**–4.62**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	6.3	–7.8	–16.8	–20.1	23.1	–0.60	–0.95	–1.01	1.26
Industrial supplies and materials	17.6	0.4	–24.0	–34.6	10.0	0.12	–4.77	–6.34	1.66
Capital goods, except automotive	25.0	2.7	–28.0	–28.3	–19.8	0.68	–7.58	–6.81	–5.57
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	4.5	8.0	–47.2	–83.0	–17.8	0.51	–3.88	–8.50	–0.88
Consumer goods, except automotive	9.7	8.4	–23.2	–23.8	–2.7	0.71	–2.16	–2.09	–0.26
Other	2.5	–64.1	50.1	–35.1	–28.0	–2.67	1.03	–1.00	–0.82
Exports of services[2]	**34.5**	**–7.7**	**–4.3**	**–13.6**	**–1.0**	**–2.36**	**–1.15**	**–4.18**	**–0.33**
Imports of goods and services[1]	**100.0**	**–2.2**	**–16.7**	**–36.4**	**–15.1**	**–2.20**	**–16.70**	**–36.40**	**–15.10**
Imports of goods[2]	**79.8**	**–3.7**	**–19.6**	**–41.0**	**–16.5**	**–3.12**	**–16.74**	**–34.65**	**–13.28**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	4.5	–1.5	7.6	–20.9	–1.4	–0.06	0.30	–0.74	–0.02
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	9.5	8.2	–25.6	–51.6	–39.6	0.98	–3.45	–6.85	–4.87
Petroleum and products	12.4	2.7	10.3	–15.9	–22.3	0.50	1.72	–1.84	–2.81
Capital goods, except automotive	18.9	–7.6	–24.9	–44.0	–19.9	–1.41	–4.79	–8.99	–3.92
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	6.9	–23.9	–46.2	–82.3	–7.9	–2.49	–5.08	–11.00	–0.50
Consumer goods, except automotive	23.0	–1.8	–24.6	–25.3	–3.3	–0.38	–5.13	–4.87	–0.58
Other	4.6	–10.5	–10.7	–11.7	–12.5	–0.27	–0.31	–0.35	–0.57
Imports of services[2]	**20.2**	**6.1**	**–0.9**	**–11.5**	**–9.0**	**0.90**	**0.01**	**–1.72**	**–1.78**
Addenda:									
Exports of agricultural goods[3]	6.8	–8.6	–0.6	–17.8	12.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports of nonagricultural goods	58.8	–1.1	–27.6	–38.6	–8.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	67.4	–5.5	–26.0	–44.9	–15.5	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.
2. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services.
3. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

NOTE. Percent changes are from NIPA table 4.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 4.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 4.2.5.

Exports of goods and services decreased 5.0 percent in the second quarter after decreasing 29.9 percent, reflecting smaller decreases in both goods and services.

Exports of goods decreased 7.0 percent after decreasing 36.9 percent. Industrial supplies and materials turned up, and automotive vehicles, engines, and parts decreased much less than in the first quarter. Foods, feeds, and beverages also turned up, and nonautomotive consumer goods and nonautomotive capital goods decreased less than in the first quarter.

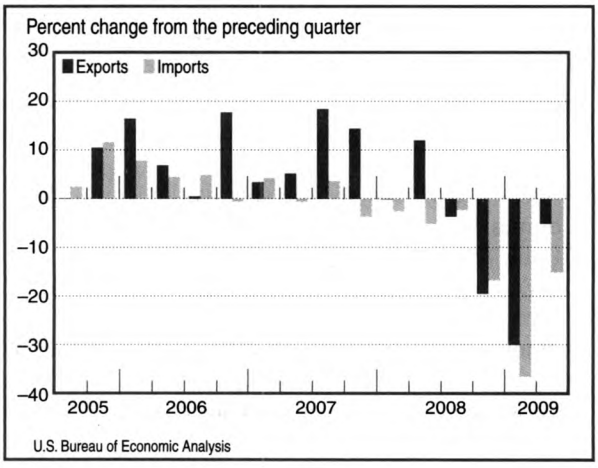
Exports of services decreased 1.0 percent after decreasing 13.6 percent. "Other" transportation, passenger fares, and other private services turned up, and travel and royalties and license fees decreased less than in the first quarter.

Imports of goods and services decreased 15.1 percent after decreasing 36.4 percent, reflecting smaller decreases in both goods and services.

Imports of goods decreased 16.5 percent after decreasing 41.0 percent, reflecting smaller decreases in automotive vehicles, engines, and parts, in nonautomotive capital goods, in nonautomotive consumer goods, in nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials, and in foods, feeds and beverages that were partly offset by larger decreases in petroleum and products and in "other" goods imports.

Imports of services decreased 9.0 percent after decreasing 11.5 percent. Upturns in "other" private services and in passenger fares and smaller decreases in "other" transportation and in royalties and license fees were partly offset by a downturn in direct defense expenditures and a larger decrease in travel.

Chart 5. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services



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Government Spending

Table 7. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment (CEGI)

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar CEGI (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real CEGI (percentage points)			
	2009	2008		2009		2008		2009	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment[1]	**100.0**	**4.8**	**1.2**	**–2.6**	**6.4**	**4.8**	**1.2**	**–2.6**	**6.4**
Consumption expenditures	82.3	5.3	2.0	–1.3	4.2	4.39	1.67	–1.04	3.52
Gross investment	17.7	2.4	–2.9	–8.7	17.2	0.44	–0.51	–1.57	2.86
Federal	**38.9**	**13.2**	**6.5**	**–4.3**	**11.0**	**4.74**	**2.40**	**–1.66**	**4.15**
National defense	**26.5**	**19.8**	**3.8**	**–5.1**	**13.3**	**4.73**	**0.97**	**–1.36**	**3.37**
Consumption expenditures	22.6	20.0	3.3	–4.9	11.9	4.09	0.73	–1.10	2.59
Gross investment	3.9	18.6	6.7	–6.6	21.9	0.64	0.25	–0.25	0.78
Nondefense	**12.4**	**0.1**	**12.7**	**–2.5**	**6.2**	**0.01**	**1.42**	**–0.30**	**0.79**
Consumption expenditures	10.9	–0.8	7.8	2.4	7.3	–0.09	0.77	0.26	0.80
Gross investment	1.5	6.8	50.9	–29.6	–1.3	0.11	0.65	–0.56	–0.01
State and local	**61.2**	**0.1**	**–2.0**	**–1.5**	**3.6**	**0.08**	**–1.23**	**–0.95**	**2.23**
Consumption expenditures	48.9	0.8	0.3	–0.4	0.2	0.39	0.17	–0.20	0.13
Gross investment	12.3	–2.6	–11.1	–6.1	18.3	–0.31	–1.41	–0.75	2.10

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE. Percent changes are from NIPA table 3.9.1, contributions from NIPA table 3.9.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 3.9.5.

Government spending turned up, increasing 6.4 percent in the second quarter after decreasing 2.6 percent in the first quarter, reflecting upturns in federal government spending and in state and local government spending.

The upturn in federal government spending reflected upturns in national defense and nondefense spending. The main contributors to the upturn in national defense spending were upturns in consumption expenditures and in investment in equipment and software. The primary contributors to the upturn in nondefense spending were an upturn in investment in equipment and software and an acceleration in consumption expenditures.

The upturn in state and local government spending primarily reflected an upturn in investment in structures.

Government Spending

"Government consumption expenditures and gross investment," or "government spending," consists of two components: (1) consumption expenditures by federal government and by state and local governments and (2) gross investment by government and government-owned enterprises.

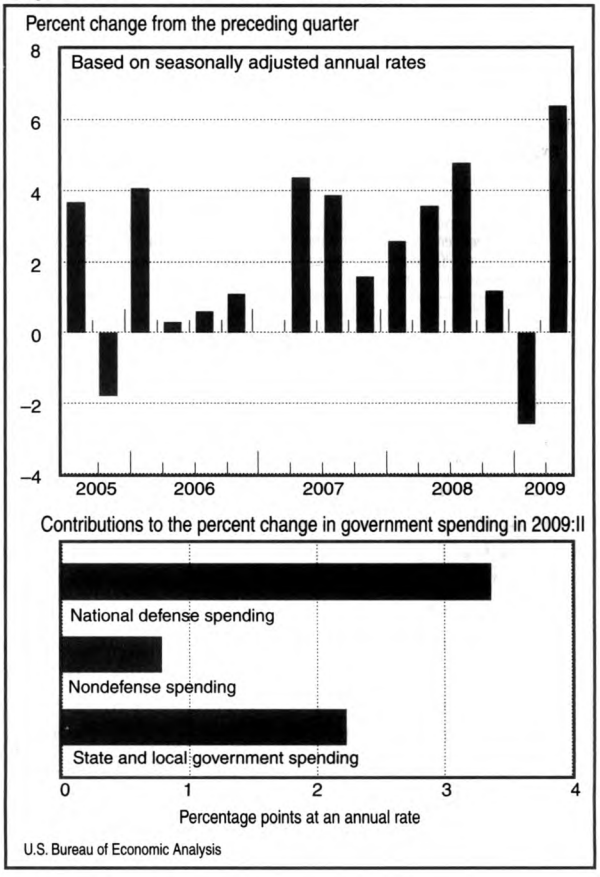
Government consumption expenditures consists of the goods and services that are produced by general government (less any sales to other sectors and investment goods produced by government itself). Governments generally provide services to the general public without charge. The value of government production—that is, government's gross output—is measured as spending for labor and for intermediate goods and services and a charge for consumption of fixed capital.[1]

Gross investment consists of new and used structures (such as highways and dams) and of equipment and software purchased or produced by government and government-owned enterprises.

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment excludes current transactions of government-owned enterprises, current transfer payments, interest payments, subsidies, and transactions in financial assets and nonproduced assets, such as land.

1. Consumption of fixed capital represents a partial measure of the services provided by government-owned fixed capital.

Chart 6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment



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Prices

Table 8. Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted index numbers (2005=100)]

	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in gross domestic purchases prices (percentage points)			
	2008		2009		2008		2009	
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic purchases[1]	**4.3**	**–3.8**	**–1.4**	**0.5**	**4.3**	**–3.8**	**–1.4**	**0.5**
Personal consumption expenditures	**4.7**	**–5.0**	**–1.5**	**1.3**	**3.08**	**–3.43**	**–1.01**	**0.92**
Goods	6.8	–16.1	–6.0	2.7	1.51	–3.86	–1.35	0.58
Durable goods	–1.2	–3.3	–1.7	0.3	–0.09	–0.23	–0.12	0.02
Nondurable goods	10.8	–21.5	–7.9	3.8	1.60	–3.63	–1.23	0.55
Services	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.57	0.43	0.34	0.34
Gross private domestic investment	**2.3**	**5.3**	**–1.8**	**–4.3**	**0.38**	**0.74**	**–0.22**	**–0.50**
Fixed investment	2.5	1.3	–2.0	–4.3	0.36	0.19	–0.27	–0.54
Nonresidential	4.4	4.4	–1.3	–4.0	0.48	0.48	–0.13	–0.40
Structures	6.7	7.9	–3.5	–9.7	0.26	0.31	–0.14	–0.36
Equipment and software	3.1	2.5	0.1	–0.6	0.22	0.17	0.01	–0.04
Residential	–3.8	–9.5	–4.9	–5.4	–0.12	–0.29	–0.14	–0.14
Change in private inventories	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.02	0.55	0.05	0.04
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	**4.2**	**–5.8**	**–1.1**	**0.4**	**0.80**	**–1.15**	**–0.21**	**0.08**
Federal	1.9	–4.1	1.7	0.4	0.14	–0.30	0.12	0.03
National defense	2.4	–6.0	0.9	0.3	0.11	–0.31	0.05	0.01
Nondefense	0.8	0.2	3.3	0.7	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02
State and local	5.6	–6.9	–2.8	0.4	0.66	–0.85	–0.34	0.05
Addenda:								
Gross domestic purchases:								
Food	9.5	6.5	–1.1	–3.5	0.47	0.33	–0.06	–0.20
Energy goods and services	30.9	–61.8	–36.1	–1.4	1.19	–3.64	–1.59	–0.05
Excluding food and energy	2.9	–0.6	0.2	0.8	2.59	–0.53	0.22	0.75
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE):								
Food and beverages for off-premises consumption	9.3	4.7	–1.1	–3.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy goods and services	29.8	–64.0	–36.7	–2.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excluding food and energy	2.6	0.8	1.1	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
"Market-based" PCE	5.1	–5.3	–1.2	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excluding food and energy	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gross domestic product	4.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes

NOTE. Most percent changes are from NIPA table 1.6.7; percent changes for PCE for food and energy goods and services and for PCE excluding food and energy are calculated from index numbers in NIPA table 2.3.4. Contributions are from NIPA table 1.6.8.

Note on Prices

BEA's gross domestic purchases price index is the most comprehensive index of prices paid by U.S. residents for all goods and services, regardless of whether those goods and services were produced domestically or imported. It is derived from prices of consumer spending, private investment, and government spending.

The GDP price index measures the prices of goods and services produced in the United States, including the prices of goods and services produced for export.

The difference between the gross domestic purchases price index and the GDP price index reflects the differences between the imports prices (included in the gross domestic purchases index) and the exports prices (included in the GDP price index). For other measures that are affected by import and export prices, see the dollar depreciation FAQ Answer ID 498 on BEA's Web site.

Prices paid by U.S. residents, as measured by the gross domestic purchases price index, increased 0.5 percent in the second quarter after decreasing 1.4 percent in the first quarter. In the first quarter, the federal pay raise for civilian and military personnel added 0.3 percentage point to the percent change; the pay raise is treated as an increase in the price of employee services purchased by the federal government.

Consumer prices increased 1.3 percent after decreasing 1.5 percent, primarily reflecting an upturn in the prices of gasoline and other energy goods. Prices paid for durable goods also turned up.

Prices paid for nonresidential fixed investment decreased more than in the first quarter. Prices paid for structures decreased more in the second quarter, and prices paid for equipment and software turned down.

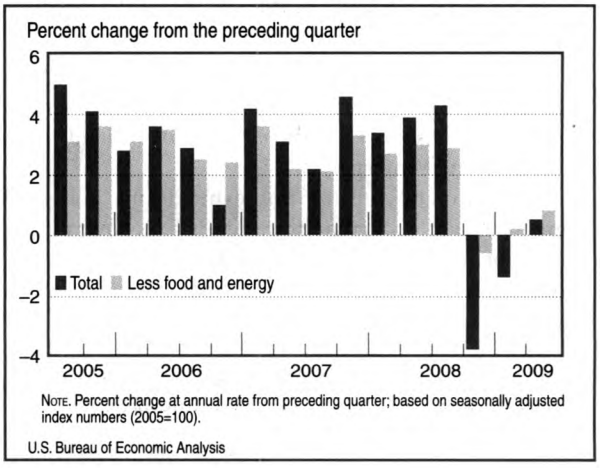
Prices paid for residential investment decreased 5.4 percent after decreasing 4.9 percent.

Prices paid by government turned up, reflecting an upturn in prices paid by state and local government for consumption expenditures.

Consumer prices excluding food and energy, a measure of the "core" rate of inflation, accelerated, increasing 2.0 percent after increasing 1.1 percent. This measure has been redefined so it now includes purchased meals and beverages, such as restaurant meals, and pet food.

The percent change in the GDP price index was unchanged in the second quarter, but the price index for gross domestic purchases increased 0.5 percent. The difference reflects a larger increase in import prices than in export prices.

Chart 7. Gross Domestic Purchases Prices



NOTE. Percent change at annual rate from preceding quarter; based on seasonally adjusted index numbers (2005=100).

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Revisions

Table 9. Advance and Second Estimates for the Second Quarter of 2009

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Change from preceding quarter (percent)			Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)		
	Advance	Second	Second minus advance	Advance	Second	Second minus advance
Gross domestic product (GDP) [1]	**–1.0**	**–1.0**	**0.0**	**–1.0**	**–1.0**	**0.0**
Personal consumption expenditures	**–1.2**	**–1.0**	**0.2**	**–0.88**	**–0.69**	**0.19**
Goods	–4.0	–3.4	0.6	–0.92	–0.77	0.15
Durable goods	–7.1	–5.8	1.3	–0.52	–0.43	0.09
Nondurable goods	–2.5	–2.2	0.3	–0.40	–0.35	0.05
Services	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.04	0.09	0.05
Gross private domestic investment	**–20.4**	**–24.4**	**–4.0**	**–2.64**	**–3.20**	**–0.56**
Fixed investment	–13.5	–13.5	0.0	–1.82	–1.81	0.01
Nonresidential	–8.9	–10.9	–2.0	–0.94	–1.15	–0.21
Structures	–8.9	–15.1	–6.2	–0.34	–0.59	–0.25
Equipment and software	–9.0	–8.4	0.6	–0.59	–0.56	0.03
Residential	–29.3	–22.8	6.5	–0.88	–0.66	0.22
Change in private inventories	.....	.....	.....	–0.83	–1.39	–0.56
Net exports of goods and services	.....	.....	.....	**1.38**	**1.60**	**0.22**
Exports	–7.0	–5.0	2.0	–0.76	–0.54	0.22
Goods	–9.3	–7.0	2.3	–0.68	–0.50	0.18
Services	–2.3	–1.0	1.3	–0.09	–0.04	0.05
Imports	–15.1	–15.1	0.0	2.14	2.14	0.00
Goods	–15.9	–16.5	–0.6	1.82	1.89	0.07
Services	–11.5	–9.0	2.5	0.32	0.25	–0.07
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	**5.6**	**6.4**	**0.8**	**1.12**	**1.27**	**0.15**
Federal	10.9	11.0	0.1	0.82	0.82	0.00
National defense	13.3	13.3	0.0	0.67	0.67	0.00
Nondefense	6.0	6.2	0.2	0.15	0.15	0.00
State and local	2.4	3.6	1.2	0.30	0.44	0.14
Addenda:						
Final sales of domestic product	–0.2	0.4	0.6	–0.19	0.37	0.56
Gross domestic purchases price index	0.7	0.5	–0.2	.....	.....	.....
GDP price index	0.2	0.0	–0.2	.....	.....	.....

1. The estimates for GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

The "second" estimate of the second-quarter decrease in real GDP is the same as the advance estimate, reflecting upward revisions to exports, to residential fixed investment, to consumer spending, and to government spending that were offset by downward revisions to inventory investment and to nonresidential fixed investment. The average revision (without regard to sign) between the advance estimate and the "second" estimate is 0.5 percentage point.

The upward revision to consumer spending primarily reflected an upward revision to motor vehicles and parts.

The downward revision to nonresidential fixed investment reflected a downward revision to structures.

The upward revision to residential fixed investment reflected an upward revision to residential structures that was based on a revised one-unit deflator.

The downward revision to inventory investment primarily reflected revisions to wholesale trade inventories and to manufacturing durable-goods inventories.

The upward revision to exports was to both goods and services. The largest contributors to goods were industrial supplies and materials and civilian aircraft, engines, and parts. The largest contributor to services was "other" private services.

The upward revision to government spending primarily reflected an upward revision to state and local investment in structures.

Source Data for the Second Estimates

Personal consumption expenditures: Retail sales for May and June (revised). Motor vehicle registrations for April and May (revised) and June (new). Retail natural gas sales for May (new).

Nonresidential fixed investment: Construction spending (value put in place) for April and May (revised) and June (new). Manufacturers' shipments (M3) of machinery and equipment for May and June (revised). Exports and imports for May (revised) and June (new).

Residential investment: Construction spending (value put in place) and one-unit deflator for April and May (revised) and June (new).

Change in private inventories: Manufacturers' inventories for May and June (revised) and trade inventories for May (revised) and June (new).

Exports and imports of goods and services: International transactions for May (revised) and June (new).

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment: State and local construction spending (value put in place) for April and May (revised) and June (new).

Personal Income for the First Quarter of 2009

With the release of the second estimates of GDP, BEA also releases revised estimates of various income-related measures for the previous quarter. This revision reflects the incorporation of newly available first-quarter tabulations from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Wage and salary disbursements decreased $235.7 billion, a downward revision of $31.1 billion. Personal current taxes decreased $247.0 billion, a downward revision of $5.3 billion. Contributions for government social insurance, which are subtracted in calculating personal income, decreased $23.6 billion, a downward revision of $4.2 billion.

- Personal income decreased $280.8 billion, a downward revision of $29.1 billion.
- Disposable personal income decreased $33.7 billion, a downward revision of $23.8 billion.
- Personal saving decreased $6.1 billion, a downward revision of $23.8 billion.
- The personal saving rate was 3.7 percent, a downward revision of 0.3 percentage point.

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Corporate Profits

Table 10. Corporate Profits

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Billions of dollars (annual rate)					Percent change from preceding quarter (quarterly rate)			
	Level	Change from preceding quarter							
	2009	2008		2009		2008		2009	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current production measures:									
Corporate profits	1,250.3	50.9	-331.0	59.1	67.6	3.6	-22.8	5.3	5.7
Domestic industries	935.1	20.7	-266.1	75.7	68.1	2.0	-25.2	9.6	7.9
Financial	277.5	-34.1	-167.9	115.9	39.7	-10.5	-57.9	95.0	16.7
Nonfinancial	657.6	54.8	-98.2	-40.2	28.4	7.7	-12.8	-6.0	4.5
Rest of the world	315.2	30.2	-64.8	-16.6	-0.6	8.2	-16.3	-5.0	-0.2
Receipts from the rest of the world	400.9	-15.1	-79.4	-76.9	-1.3	-2.6	-14.2	-16.1	-0.3
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	85.7	-45.3	-14.5	-60.4	-0.7	-21.9	-9.0	-41.1	-0.8
Less: Taxes on corporate income	311.1	-12.7	-81.5	47.0	40.8	-4.0	-26.7	21.1	15.1
Equals: Profits after tax	939.2	63.5	-249.4	12.0	26.8	5.8	-21.7	1.3	2.9
Net dividends	571.1	-17.1	-6.7	-51.8	-47.0	-2.5	-1.0	-7.7	-7.6
Undistributed profits from current production	368.0	80.6	-242.7	63.7	73.8	20.5	-51.3	27.7	25.1
Net cash flow	1,548.5	77.0	59.8	16.2	-26.9	5.4	4.0	1.0	-1.7
Industry profits:									
Profits with IVA	1,379.1	58.4	-322.9	128.3	51.5	4.0	-21.2	10.7	3.9
Domestic industries	1,063.8	28.2	-258.1	145.0	51.9	2.6	-22.9	16.7	5.1
Financial	291.8	-33.3	-167.2	123.6	37.9	-10.1	-56.2	94.8	14.9
Nonfinancial	772.0	61.5	-90.9	21.4	14.0	8.0	-11.0	2.9	1.9
Rest of the world	315.2	30.2	-64.8	-16.6	-0.6	8.2	-16.3	-5.0	-0.2
Addenda:									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,360.9	-16.9	-516.5	186.4	114.4	-1.1	-32.8	17.6	9.2
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,049.8	-4.1	-435.1	139.3	73.7	-0.3	-34.2	16.6	7.5
IVA	18.2	75.1	193.7	-58.1	-62.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
CCAdj	-128.8	-7.5	-8.0	-69.3	16.1	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE. Levels of these and other profits series are shown in NIPA tables 1.12, 1.14, 1.15, and 6.16D.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Profits from current production increased $67.6 billion, or 5.7 percent at a quarterly rate, in the second quarter after increasing $59.1 billion in the first quarter.

Domestic profits of financial corporations increased $39.7 billion, or 16.7 percent, after increasing $115.9 billion.

Domestic profits of nonfinancial corporations increased $28.4 billion, or 4.5 percent, after decreasing $40.2 billion.

Profits from the rest of the world decreased $0.6 billion, or 0.2 percent, after decreasing $16.6 billion. In the second quarter, receipts decreased $1.3 billion, and payments decreased $0.7 billion.

Taxes on corporate income increased $40.8 billion, or 15.1 percent, after increasing $47.0 billion.

Profits after tax increased $26.8 billion, or 2.9 percent, after increasing $12.0 billion.

Undistributed corporate profits (a measure of net saving that equals after-tax profits less dividends) increased $73.8 billion, or 25.1 percent, after increasing $63.7 billion.

Net cash flow from current production, a profits-related measure of internal funds available for investment, decreased $26.9 billion, or 1.7 percent, after increasing $16.2 billion

Measuring Corporate Profits

Corporate profits is a widely followed economic indicator used to gauge corporate health, assess investment conditions, and analyze the effect on corporations of economic policies and conditions. In addition, corporate profits is an important component in key measures of income.

BEA's measure of corporate profits aims to capture the income earned by corporations from current production in a manner that is fully consistent with the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). The measure is defined as receipts arising from current production less associated expenses. Receipts exclude income in the form of dividends and capital gains, and expenses exclude bad debts, natural resource depletion, and capital losses.

Because direct estimates of NIPA-consistent corporate profits are unavailable, BEA derives these estimates in three steps.

First, BEA measures profits before taxes to reflect corporate income regardless of any redistributions of income through taxes. Estimates for the current quarter are based on corporate earnings reports from sources including Census Bureau quarterly financial reports, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation call reports, other regulatory reports, and tabulations from corporate financial reports. The estimates are benchmarked to Internal Revenue Service data when the data are available for two reasons: the data are based on well-specified accounting definitions, and they are comprehensive, covering all incorporated businesses—publicly traded and privately held—in all industries.

Second, to remove the effects of price changes on inventories valued at historical cost and of tax accounting for inventory withdrawals, BEA adds an inventory valuation adjustment that values inventories at current cost.

Third, to remove the effects of tax accounting on depreciation, BEA adds a capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj). CCAdj is defined as the difference between capital consumption allowances (tax return depreciation) and consumption of fixed capital (the decline in the value of the stock of assets due to wear and tear, obsolescence, accidental damage, and aging).

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Government Receipts and Expenditures

Second Quarter of 2009

NET GOVERNMENT saving, the difference between current receipts and current expenditures of the federal government and state and local governments, was –$1,305.8 billion in the second quarter of 2009, decreasing $300.1 billion from –$1,005.7 billion in the first quarter.

Net federal government saving was –$1,294.9 billion in the second quarter, decreasing $325.8 billion from –$969.1 billion in the first quarter (see page 12). Current receipts decreased less than in the first quarter, and current expenditures increased more.

Net state and local government saving was –$10.9 billion in the second quarter, increasing $25.7 billion from –$36.6 billion in the first quarter (see page 13). Current receipts accelerated, and current expenditures turned up.

Net borrowing was $1,657.4 billion in the second quarter, increasing $257.7 billion from $1,399.7 billion in the first quarter. Federal government net borrowing was $1,534.5 billion in the second quarter, increasing $276.3 billion from $1,258.2 billion in the first quarter. State and local government net borrowing was $122.9 billion in the second quarter, decreasing $18.6 billion from $141.5 billion in the first quarter.

Government receipts and expenditures in the second quarter were affected by The American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 and by continued capital injections into financial enterprises (see the box on page 12).

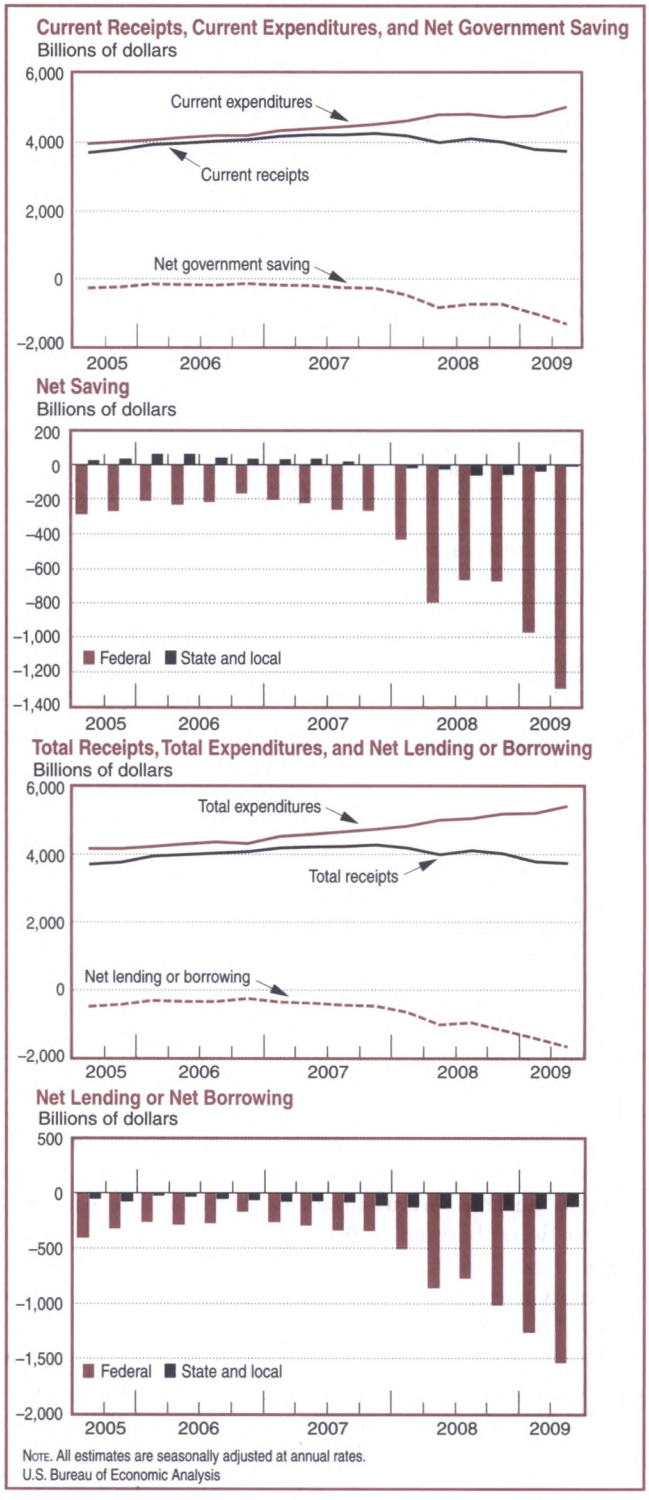
Table 1. Net Government Saving and Net Lending or Net Borrowing

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level	Change from preceding quarter			
	2009	2008		2009	
	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	3,720.3	112.5	–90.2	–221.8	–54.7
Current expenditures	5,026.1	14.7	–84.8	53.7	245.5
Net government saving	**–1,305.8**	**97.7**	**–5.4**	**–275.5**	**–300.1**
Federal	–1,294.9	131.2	–8.4	–295.0	–325.8
State and local	–10.9	–33.5	2.9	19.5	25.7
Net lending or net borrowing (–)	**–1,657.4**	**62.5**	**–233.1**	**–231.0**	**–257.7**
Federal	–1,534.5	92.0	–243.2	–247.1	–276.3
State and local	–122.9	–29.5	10.1	16.1	18.6

Kyle D. Mulgrew and Mark S. Ludwick prepared this article.

Chart 1. Government Fiscal Position



NOTE. All estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
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Federal Government

Table 2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level	Change from preceding quarter			
	2009	2008		2009	
	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	**2,214.7**	**117.4**	**–41.7**	**–196.5**	**–36.6**
Current tax receipts	1,146.5	112.4	–52.3	–191.4	–45.0
Personal current taxes	816.2	125.9	10.1	–219.9	–84.1
Taxes on production and imports	91.4	–1.3	–1.6	–4.5	5.7
Taxes on corporate income	227.7	–12.7	–62.0	35.5	35.7
Taxes from the rest of the world	11.1	0.4	1.2	–2.4	–2.4
Contributions for government social insurance	942.9	5.5	–2.1	–23.4	–10.1
Income receipts on assets	50.9	–0.6	–0.6	10.7	10.2
Current transfer receipts	79.8	0.6	15.0	8.7	7.1
Current surplus of government enterprises	–5.4	–0.5	–1.5	–1.3	1.3
Current expenditures	**3,509.6**	**–13.8**	**–33.3**	**98.4**	**289.3**
Consumption expenditures	979.6	32.8	–0.6	–1.2	25.4
National defense	662.0	32.8	–6.4	–5.9	19.1
Nondefense	317.5	–0.1	5.9	4.7	6.2
Current transfer payments	2,198.8	–75.5	40.5	111.7	217.6
Government social benefits	1,645.3	–76.5	25.1	83.0	141.2
To persons	1,629.3	–68.4	25.0	82.1	140.2
To the rest of the world	16.0	–8.1	0.1	0.9	1.0
Other current transfer payments	553.5	1.0	15.4	28.8	76.3
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments	497.9	–1.8	12.4	35.3	60.2
To the rest of the world	55.7	2.8	2.9	–6.4	16.2
Interest payments	277.4	28.1	–74.9	–13.3	46.1
Subsidies	53.7	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net federal government saving	**–1,294.9**	**131.2**	**–8.4**	**–295.0**	**–325.8**
Social insurance funds	–234.6	–28.1	–19.6	–90.2	–56.9
Other	–1,060.2	159.4	11.2	–204.7	–268.9
Addenda:					
Total receipts	**2,240.3**	**115.2**	**–42.8**	**–197.9**	**–36.1**
Current receipts	2,214.7	117.4	–41.7	–196.5	–36.6
Capital transfer receipts	25.6	–2.2	–1.1	–1.4	0.5
Total expenditures	**3,774.8**	**23.2**	**200.4**	**49.1**	**240.3**
Current expenditures	3,509.6	–13.8	–33.3	98.4	289.3
Gross government investment	157.4	6.1	6.5	–6.5	5.0
Capital transfer payments	234.5	15.0	259.2	–53.0	–76.7
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	–2.6	17.3	–31.8	11.5	24.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	124.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	1.5
Net lending or net borrowing (–)	**–1,534.5**	**92.0**	**–243.2**	**–247.1**	**–276.3**

Personal current taxes decreased less as a result of a smaller decrease in nonwithheld income taxes. In contrast, withheld income taxes decreased more in the second quarter, reflecting the impact of the "Making Work Pay" tax credit provision of the ARRA (see the box below).

Taxes on production and imports turned up, reflecting an acceleration in excise taxes and a smaller decrease in customs duties. Tobacco excise taxes turned up sharply, reflecting an increase in tobacco excise tax rates that took effect on April 1, 2009.

Taxes on corporate income accelerated, reflecting an upturn in profits for Federal Reserve banks.

Government social benefits to persons accelerated, reflecting increased spending for provisions of the ARRA. Benefit payments for Medicare and unemployment insurance also accelerated in the second quarter.

Grants-in-aid to state and local governments accelerated, reflecting an acceleration in Medicaid and education grants authorized by the ARRA.

Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world turned up, reflecting economic support payments to Egypt and Israel and grants to Puerto Rico and the U.S. territories to finance the 2009 "Making Work Pay" tax credit provision of the ARRA.

Interest payments turned up, reflecting higher inflation expense payments on Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities (TIPS).

Capital transfer payments decreased more as a result of smaller capital injections in the financial industry. The federal government provided $25.1 billion to Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac and about $13 billion to other financial institutions in the second quarter. Of these amounts, $22.6 billion ($90.4 billion at an annual rate) to Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac and $11.7 billion ($46.9 billion at an annual rate) to financial institutions are treated as capital transfers.

American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009

ARRA-authorized federal expenditures accelerated in the second quarter. Grants-in-aid to state and local governments were boosted $20.7 billion ($82.6 billion at an annual rate), primarily to fund Medicaid and education grants. Government social benefits to persons were boosted $20.8 billion ($83.2 billion at an annual rate) to fund one-time payments of $250 to recipients of social security and veterans' pension and railroad retirement benefits, additional unemployment benefits, and increased Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program payments.

The "Making Work Pay" tax credit provision reduced federal withheld income taxes $12.5 billion ($49.8 billion at an annual rate). For qualified residents of the U.S. territories, these tax credits are funded through territorial grants, including a disbursement of $0.6 billion ($2.6 billion at an annual rate) to Puerto Rico and American Samoa. For 2009, the total impact of this provision is estimated to be $38.3 billion.

The ARRA also modified an existing federal program providing interest-free loans to first-time home buyers. For homes purchased after January 1, 2009, these loans were converted into tax credits that would not need to be repaid. Outlays related to these tax credits accelerated, increasing capital transfers to businesses $7.3 billion.

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State and Local Government

Table 3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level	Change from preceding quarter			
	2009	2008		2009	
	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	**2,003.5**	**–6.7**	**–36.1**	**10.0**	**42.1**
Current tax receipts	1,252.7	–5.9	–52.1	–26.7	–19.5
Personal current taxes	267.7	–14.8	–13.1	–27.1	–19.3
Taxes on production and imports	926.4	9.0	–19.6	–14.1	–6.6
Taxes on corporate income	58.6	–0.1	–19.4	14.5	6.4
Contributions for government social insurance	21.7	0.6	0.6	–0.2	–0.1
Income receipts on assets	115.3	–1.3	1.8	1.3	–0.5
Current transfer receipts	617.4	0.1	14.0	36.2	61.7
Federal grants-in-aid	497.9	–1.8	12.4	35.3	60.2
Other	119.5	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.5
Current surplus of government enterprises	–3.6	–0.2	–0.4	–0.5	0.4
Current expenditures	**2,014.4**	**26.7**	**–39.0**	**–9.5**	**16.4**
Consumption expenditures	1,430.2	22.1	–38.7	–17.3	5.8
Government social benefits	477.5	5.7	–1.4	7.4	11.8
Interest payments	105.4	–0.2	0.4	1.3	–0.6
Subsidies	1.4	–0.8	0.7	–0.8	–0.6
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net state and local government saving	**–10.9**	**–33.5**	**2.9**	**19.5**	**25.7**
Social insurance funds	1.9	0.3	0.4	–0.4	–0.2
Other	–12.8	–33.8	2.6	19.8	25.9
Addenda:					
Total receipts	**2,064.9**	**–3.3**	**–36.0**	**2.1**	**47.2**
Current receipts	2,003.5	–6.7	–36.1	10.0	42.1
Capital transfer receipts	61.5	3.4	0.0	–7.8	5.2
Total expenditures	**2,187.9**	**26.2**	**–46.1**	**–14.0**	**28.7**
Current expenditures	2,014.4	26.7	–39.0	–9.5	16.4
Gross government investment	359.7	3.5	–2.7	–2.1	11.8
Capital transfer payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	199.5	3.9	4.4	2.6	–0.3
Net lending or net borrowing (–)	**–122.9**	**–29.5**	**10.1**	**16.1**	**18.6**

Personal current taxes decreased less in the second quarter of 2009 as a result of a smaller decrease in personal income taxes.

Taxes on production and imports decreased less than in the first quarter, reflecting a smaller decrease in severance taxes, which was partly offset by a larger decrease in sales taxes.

Taxes on corporate income decelerated in the second quarter as a result of a deceleration in corporate profits.

Federal grants-in-aid accelerated, reflecting an acceleration in Medicaid and education grants due to the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009.

Consumption expenditures turned up, reflecting an upturn in spending for nondurable goods.

Government social benefit payments accelerated, reflecting an acceleration in Medicaid payments.

Capital transfer receipts turned up, reflecting an upturn in federal investment grants to state and local governments.

Gross government investment turned up as a result of an upturn in investment for structures.

Estimates of State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures

The estimates of state and local government current receipts and expenditures and total receipts and expenditures are mainly based on compilations of data for state and local government finances. The Census Bureau produces the primary source data: the census of governments that is conducted in years that end in a 2 or a 7 and the Government Finances series of surveys for the other years. In addition, other sources of Census Bureau data are from the *Quarterly Summary of State and Local Government Tax Revenue* and the monthly *Value of Construction Put in Place*. Data sources from the Bureau of Labor Statistics include the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages and the Employment Cost Index.

Quarterly and annual estimates are available monthly in NIPA table 3.3. Detailed annual estimates of state and local government transactions by component are available annually in NIPA tables 3.4–3.8, 3.12, and 3.13. Detailed quarterly estimates are available in underlying NIPA tables at www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/nipa_underlying/Index.asp. For a historical time series of reconciliations of the NIPA estimates with the Census Bureau data from *Government Finances*, see NIPA table 3.19.

BEA also prepares annual estimates of receipts and expenditures of state governments and of local governments.[1] These estimates are available annually in NIPA table 3.20 (state government receipts and expenditures) and in NIPA table 3.21 (local government receipts and expenditures); see "Newly Available NIPA Tables" in the October 2009 SURVEY.

1. Bruce E. Baker, "Receipts and Expenditures of State Governments and of Local Governments," SURVEY 85 (October 2005): 5–10.

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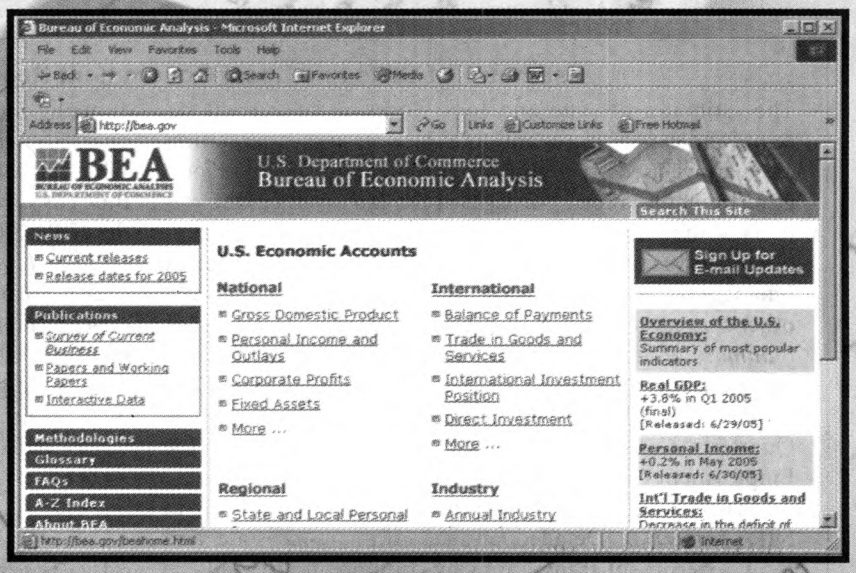

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Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts

Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision

By Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith

ON JULY 31, 2009, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) released the initial results from the 13th comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), beginning with revised estimates for 1929; the results of the last comprehensive revision were released in December 2003.

In many important respects, the picture of the economy shown by the revised estimates is similar to the picture shown by the previously published estimates. The similarities and some of the differences in detail can be seen in the following:

- The long-run growth rates of real gross domestic product (GDP) are similar to those in the previously published estimates. For 1929–2008, the average annual growth rate of real GDP is 3.4 percent, 0.1 percentage point higher than in the previously published estimates. For the more recent period, 1997–2008, the growth rate is 2.8 percent, also 0.1 percentage point higher than in the previously published estimates (table 1).
- The current recession is steeper than previously estimated. From the fourth quarter of 2007 to the first quarter of 2009, real GDP decreases 2.8 percent at an average annual rate; in the previously published estimates, it had decreased 1.8 percent.
- The revised estimate of real GDP for 2008 increases 0.4 percent; the previously published estimate of real GDP had increased 1.1 percent.
- The average rate of change in the prices paid by U.S. residents for 1997–2008 is the same as in the previously published estimates (2.4 percent).
- Upward revisions to disposable personal income (DPI) beginning with 1994 are larger than upward revisions to personal outlays, resulting in upward revisions to personal saving and to the personal saving rate (personal saving as a percentage of DPI) (table 2).

The revised estimates incorporate a number of changes in classifications and definitions as well as statistical improvements that are designed to better measure the ever-changing U.S. economy. These improvements were previewed in a series of articles in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Alyssa E. Holdren contributed to this article.

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product
[Percent change from preceding year]

Year	Revised	Previously published	Revision
1930	-8.6	-8.6	0.0
1931	-6.5	-6.4	-0.1
1932	-13.1	-13.0	-0.1
1933	-1.3	-1.3	0.0
1934	10.9	10.8	0.1
1935	8.9	8.9	0.0
1936	13.0	13.0	0.0
1937	5.1	5.1	0.0
1938	-3.4	-3.4	0.0
1939	8.1	8.1	0.0
1940	8.8	8.8	0.0
1941	17.1	17.1	0.0
1942	18.5	18.5	0.0
1943	16.4	16.4	0.0
1944	8.1	8.1	0.0
1945	-1.1	-1.1	0.0
1946	-10.9	-11.0	0.1
1947	-0.9	-0.9	0.0
1948	4.4	4.4	0.0
1949	-0.5	-0.5	0.0
1950	8.7	8.7	0.0
1951	7.7	7.7	0.0
1952	3.8	3.8	0.0
1953	4.6	4.6	0.0
1954	-0.6	-0.7	0.1
1955	7.2	7.1	0.1
1956	2.0	1.9	0.1
1957	2.0	2.0	0.0
1958	-0.9	-1.0	0.1
1959	7.2	7.1	0.1
1960	2.5	2.5	0.0
1961	2.3	2.3	0.0
1962	6.1	6.1	0.0
1963	4.4	4.4	0.0
1964	5.8	5.8	0.0
1965	6.4	6.4	0.0
1966	6.5	6.5	0.0
1967	2.5	2.5	0.0
1968	4.8	4.8	0.0
1969	3.1	3.1	0.0
1970	0.2	0.2	0.0
1971	3.4	3.4	0.0
1972	5.3	5.3	0.0
1973	5.8	5.8	0.0
1974	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1
1975	-0.2	-0.2	0.0
1976	5.4	5.3	0.1
1977	4.6	4.6	0.0
1978	5.6	5.6	0.0
1979	3.1	3.2	-0.1
1980	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
1981	2.5	2.5	0.0
1982	-1.9	-1.9	0.0
1983	4.5	4.5	0.0
1984	7.2	7.2	0.0
1985	4.1	4.1	0.0
1986	3.5	3.5	0.0
1987	3.2	3.4	-0.2
1988	4.1	4.1	0.0
1989	3.6	3.5	0.1
1990	1.9	1.9	0.0
1991	-0.2	-0.2	0.0
1992	3.4	3.3	0.1
1993	2.9	2.7	0.2
1994	4.1	4.0	0.1
1995	2.5	2.5	0.0
1996	3.7	3.7	0.0
1997	4.5	4.5	0.0
1998	4.4	4.2	0.2
1999	4.8	4.5	0.3
2000	4.1	3.7	0.4
2001	1.1	0.8	0.3
2002	1.8	1.6	0.2
2003	2.5	2.5	0.0
2004	3.6	3.6	0.0
2005	3.1	2.9	0.2
2006	2.7	2.8	-0.1
2007	2.1	2.0	0.1
2008	0.4	1.1	-0.7

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Changes in classifications, definitions, and presentations were described in the May 2008 and March 2009 issues.[1] They include the following:

- An updated classification system for personal consumption expenditures (PCE) in order to present categories that are more useful for analysis of spending by households and nonprofit institutions serving households.
- A change in the treatment of disasters to better reflect the distinctions between current transactions, capital transactions, and events that directly affect balance sheets. Under the new treatment, disaster-related damages to fixed assets are recorded as "other changes in the volume of assets," and disaster-related insurance payouts are recorded as capital transfers.
- A reclassification of transactions between the federal government and the U.S. territories and commonwealths in order to improve consistency with the treatment of similar private-sector transactions.
- A change in the treatment of insurance services provided by government enterprises in order to improve consistency with the treatment of the services provided by private property and casualty insurance companies.
- A new presentation of the estimates of private fixed investment in structures for 1929–96 that is consistent with the estimates for 1997 forward.
- A change in the reference year—from 2000 to 2005—for the chain-type quantity and price indexes and for the chained-dollar estimates.
- A change in the terminology used to describe two of the vintages of the current quarterly GDP estimates. The three vintages of quarterly GDP estimates are now "advance" (unchanged), "second" (previously known as "preliminary"), and "third" (previously known as "final").

1. See Clinton P. McCully and Teresita D. Teensma, "Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: New Classifications for Personal Consumption Expenditures," SURVEY 88 (May 2008): 6–17 and Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, "Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the NIPAs: Changes in Definitions and Presentations," SURVEY 89 (March 2009): 10–27.

Table 2. Personal and National Saving Rates

[Percent]

Year	Personal saving rate[1]			National saving rate[2]		
	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision
1970	9.4	9.4	0.0	18.6	18.6	0.0
1971	10.0	10.1	–0.1	18.6	18.6	0.0
1972	8.9	8.9	0.0	19.2	19.2	0.0
1973	10.5	10.5	0.0	21.1	21.1	0.0
1974	10.7	10.6	0.1	20.1	20.0	0.1
1975	10.6	10.6	0.0	18.2	18.2	0.0
1976	9.4	9.4	0.0	18.8	18.8	0.0
1977	8.7	8.7	0.0	19.6	19.6	0.0
1978	8.9	8.9	0.0	20.8	20.9	–0.1
1979	8.8	8.9	–0.1	20.9	21.1	–0.2
1980	9.8	10.0	–0.2	19.5	19.7	–0.2
1981	10.6	10.9	–0.3	20.7	20.9	–0.2
1982	10.9	11.2	–0.3	18.9	19.1	–0.2
1983	8.7	9.0	–0.3	17.1	17.3	–0.2
1984	10.2	10.8	–0.6	19.1	19.6	–0.5
1985	8.2	9.0	–0.8	17.6	18.1	–0.5
1986	7.6	8.2	–0.6	16.1	16.5	–0.4
1987	6.5	7.0	–0.5	16.6	16.8	–0.2
1988	6.9	7.3	–0.4	17.6	17.8	–0.2
1989	6.6	7.1	–0.5	17.0	17.3	–0.3
1990	6.5	7.0	–0.5	16.0	16.3	–0.3
1991	7.0	7.3	–0.3	16.0	16.2	–0.2
1992	7.3	7.7	–0.4	14.9	15.1	–0.2
1993	5.8	5.8	0.0	14.6	14.7	–0.1
1994	5.2	4.8	0.4	15.6	15.4	0.2
1995	5.2	4.6	0.6	16.5	16.2	0.3
1996	4.9	4.0	0.9	17.1	16.6	0.5
1997	4.6	3.6	1.0	18.2	17.7	0.5
1998	5.3	4.3	1.0	18.6	18.2	0.4
1999	3.1	2.4	0.7	18.1	17.9	0.2
2000	2.9	2.3	0.6	17.8	17.7	0.1
2001	2.7	1.8	0.9	16.2	16.2	0.0
2002	3.5	2.4	1.1	14.6	14.2	0.4
2003	3.5	2.1	1.4	13.9	13.3	0.6
2004	3.4	2.1	1.3	14.4	13.8	0.6
2005	1.4	0.4	1.0	14.9	14.7	0.2
2006	2.4	0.7	1.7	15.9	15.2	0.7
2007	1.7	0.6	1.1	14.4	14.0	0.4
2008	2.7	1.8	0.9	12.6	11.9	0.7

1. Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income.
2. Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income.

The statistical changes were described in the May 2009 issue.[2] They include the following:

- The incorporation of information from BEA's 2002 benchmark input-output (I-O) accounts, which provide the most thorough and detailed information on the structure of the U.S. economy. These accounts are used to benchmark the expenditures components of GDP and some of the income components.
- Improved estimates of PCE for consumer electronics using new retail point-of-sale scanner data.
- Improved estimates of wages and salaries that incorporate new information on employee "cafeteria plans." Under these plans, employees may use a portion of their salaries on a pretax basis to pay for health insurance and to contribute to "flexible spending arrangements," which reimburse them for medical care and dependent care expenses.
- Improved estimates of proprietors' income and wages and salaries that incorporate updated "misreporting adjustments"—adjustments for underreporting and nonreporting of income—using recent data from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and the Census Bureau that were not available for the previous comprehensive revision.

The revised estimates also reflect the incorporation of newly available and revised source data (see the box "New and Revised Source Data").

This article discusses the major sources of the revisions that are attributable to the various changes in classifications, definitions, as well as statistical

2. See Clinton P. McCully and Steven Payson, "Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the NIPAs: Statistical Changes," SURVEY 89 (May 2009): 6–16.

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improvements for each of the major NIPA aggregates and their components. Specifically, it discusses the following:

- Revisions to the annual current-dollar estimates in detail.
- Revisions to the annual estimates of real GDP and real gross domestic income (see page 30).
- Revisions to annual prices (see page 33).
- Revisions to the quarterly estimates of real GDP (see page 34).

Annual Current-Dollar Estimates

The revisions to current-dollar GDP reflect only the statistical changes incorporated in this comprehensive revision. None of the changes in definitions affects GDP (table 3).

The revisions to national income for most years primarily reflect the statistical changes, although the changes in definitions also affect national income. The revisions are mostly downward and less than $3 billion through 1979. For 1980–91, the revisions remain downward but are somewhat larger; the largest downward revision is about $31 billion for 1986. Beginning with 1992, the revisions are upward and grow rapidly from about $4.5 billion to almost $300 billion for 2005 before falling somewhat for 2006–2008. The change in definition that has the most impact on national income is the new treatment of disasters, especially for years with catastrophic events such as 1992, 1994, 2001, 2004, 2005, and 2008; by far the largest impact (about $102.5 billion) is for 2005, reflecting the damages associated with Hurricanes Katrina, Rita, and Wilma. The two statistical changes that have the most impact on national income (and personal income) are the improved adjustments to wages and salaries and nonfarm proprietors' income for misreporting of income and the improved estimates of wages and salaries from the incorporation of new information on "cafeteria plans." The improved adjustments of income misreporting lower the revisions to national and personal income for 1984–95 and raise the revisions beginning with 1996. The incorporation of the new information on "cafeteria plans" results in upward revisions to national and personal income beginning with 1986.

The revisions to personal income are primarily downward and are less than $10 billion through 1983. For 1984–92, the revisions remain downward and are somewhat larger. Beginning with 1993, the revisions are upward, growing rapidly from about $10 billion to about $274 billion for 2006; the revisions are somewhat smaller for 2007 and 2008. The change in definition that has the most impact on the revisions is the new treatment of disasters, although the magnitude of the impact is far less than for national income; for example, the impact on the revision to personal income for 2005 is $25.5 billion.

Additional detail on GDP, gross domestic income, and other NIPA aggregates and their major components is presented below. The accompanying tables show the revisions for 1992, 1997, 2002, and, 2005–2008 allocated among the changes in definition and the statistical improvements. Table A presents the revised current-dollar estimates for 2002, 2005, and

Table 3. Revisions to Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Income, National Income, and Personal Income

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
	Billions of dollars						
Gross domestic product	**4.6**	**28.1**	**172.7**	**216.5**	**220.5**	**270.1**	**176.8**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	4.5	28.0	172.8	216.5	220.6	270.0	176.8
Cafeteria plans	2.6	4.4	7.5	11.0	12.1	12.2	12.2
Other	1.9	23.6	165.3	205.5	208.5	257.8	164.6
Gross domestic income	**–2.7**	**112.6**	**173.8**	**225.0**	**278.1**	**203.5**	**213.9**
Definitional	–0.4	–0.3	–0.5	–0.4	–0.3	–0.5	–0.4
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. territories and commonwealths	–0.4	–0.3	–0.5	–0.4	–0.3	–0.5	–0.4
Statistical	–2.3	112.9	174.3	225.4	278.4	204.0	214.3
Misreporting adjustments	–29.4	27.5	77.4	43.7	48.2	.....	.....
Cafeteria plans	13.5	25.6	54.5	75.6	86.3	87.3	.....
Other	13.6	59.9	42.4	106.1	143.9	.....	.....
National income	**4.3**	**113.8**	**179.2**	**299.8**	**235.5**	**177.3**	**207.8**
Definitional	17.5	–0.3	–0.5	102.4	–0.3	–0.5	17.0
New treatment of disasters	17.9	0.0	0.0	102.8	0.0	0.0	17.4
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. territories and commonwealths	–0.4	–0.3	–0.5	–0.4	–0.3	–0.5	–0.4
Statistical	–13.2	114.1	179.7	197.4	235.8	177.8	190.8
Misreporting adjustments	–29.4	27.5	77.4	43.7	48.2	.....	.....
Cafeteria plans	13.5	25.6	54.5	75.6	86.3	87.3	.....
Other	2.7	61.1	47.8	78.1	101.3	.....	.....
Personal income	**–14.7**	**85.6**	**178.2**	**216.1**	**274.2**	**230.9**	**138.2**
Definitional	2.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
New treatment of disasters	2.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Statistical	–16.6	85.7	178.0	190.6	274.0	231.0	137.6
Misreporting adjustments	–29.4	27.5	77.4	43.7	48.2	.....	.....
Cafeteria plans	13.5	25.6	54.5	75.6	86.3	87.3	.....
Other	–0.7	32.7	46.1	71.3	139.5	.....	.....
	Revision as a percentage of previously published						
Gross domestic product	**0.1**	**0.3**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**1.7**	**2.0**	**1.2**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.1	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.2
Cafeteria plans	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.2
Gross domestic income	**0.0**	**1.4**	**1.7**	**1.8**	**2.1**	**1.5**	**1.5**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. territories and commonwealths	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.5
Misreporting adjustments	–0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	.....	.....
Cafeteria plans	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Other	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1	.....	.....
National income	**0.1**	**1.6**	**1.9**	**2.7**	**2.0**	**1.4**	**1.7**
Definitional	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1
New treatment of disasters	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. territories and commonwealths	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	–0.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.5
Misreporting adjustments	–0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	.....	.....
Cafeteria plans	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	.....
Other	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	.....	.....
Personal income	**–0.3**	**1.2**	**2.0**	**2.1**	**2.5**	**2.0**	**1.1**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
New treatment of disasters	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	–0.3	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.1
Misreporting adjustments	–0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	.....	.....
Cafeteria plans	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	.....
Other	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	.....	.....

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2008, the revisions in level for 2002–2008, and summarizes the major source data incorporated for selected detailed components.

The remainder of this section on revisions to the annual current-dollar estimates is organized according to the seven-account framework for the NIPAs. The discussion focuses on the following:

- Domestic income and product, account 1, which shows the consolidated production of all sectors of the economy as the sum of goods and services sold to final users and as the sum of incomes generated by the production of those goods and services.
- Private enterprise income, account 2, which provides additional information on the sources and uses of income by private enterprises.
- Personal income and outlays, account 3.
- Government current receipts and expenditures, account 4.
- Foreign transactions, accounts 5 and 7, including receipts and expenditures of the foreign sector (account 5) and capital transactions with the rest of the world (account 7).
- Saving and investment, account 6, of the domestic sectors of the economy.

Domestic income and product (account 1)

GDP. Before 1978, the revisions to GDP are very small and never exceed $1 billion in absolute value. Between 1979 and 1991, GDP is revised down for each year by less than $4 billion. Beginning with 1992, GDP is generally revised up by increasingly larger amounts. As a percentage of the previously published level of GDP, the largest revision is 2.0 percent of GDP for 2007.

Gross domestic income (GDI) and the statistical discrepancy. Before 1979, the revisions to GDI are very small, never exceeding $1 billion in absolute value. Between 1979 and 1992, GDI is revised down; as a percentage of the previously published level of GDI, the largest downward revision is 0.7 percent for 1985. Beginning with 1993, GDI is revised up by generally increasing amounts. As a percentage of the previously published level of GDI, the largest upward revision during this period is 2.1 percent for 2006; the upward revisions for 2007 and for 2008 are each 1.5 percent.

The statistical discrepancy—GDP less GDI—is revised down less than $2 billion until 1979.[3] For 1979–83, upward revisions to the statistical discrepancy are less than $6 billion. Beginning with 1984, the revisions to the statistical discrepancy generally become larger; for 1984–91, downward revisions to GDP are smaller than those to GDI, and the statistical discrepancy is revised up. For 1992, GDP is revised up and GDI is revised down, and the statistical discrepancy is also revised up. Beginning with 1993, upward revisions to GDP are smaller than upward revisions to GDI, and the statistical discrepancy is revised down except for 2007. For 1979–2008, the revised estimates (without regard to sign) of the statistical discrepancy average 0.9 percent of GDP, the same as in the previously published estimates.

3. In theory, GDP should equal GDI; in practice, GDP and GDI differ because their components are estimated using largely independent and less-than-perfect source data. See the box "The Statistical Discrepancy" in Robert P. Parker and Eugene P. Seskin, "Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts," SURVEY 77 (August 1997): 19.

Product-side components

Personal consumption expenditures (PCE). The new classification system does not, by itself, affect the overall level of current-dollar PCE (table 4). The new classification system, however, does shift the composition of PCE, resulting in a substantial upward revision to PCE for services, mainly reflecting the reclassification of "purchased meals and beverages" (restaurant meals) from nondurable goods to services. The new classification system also results in an upward revision to durable goods, reflecting the reclassification of luggage (from nondurable goods to durable goods) and eye examinations (from services to durable goods); eye examinations are now included with eyeglasses and contact lenses.

Because the composition of the components of PCE (durable goods, nondurable goods, and services) changes as part of the new classification system for PCE, comparisons of the revised estimates for components of PCE with the previously published estimates are difficult to interpret.

The revisions to total current-dollar PCE reflect only statistical changes (the incorporation of new source data and estimating methodologies). For 1979–91, downward revisions to PCE are $6 billion or less. Beginning with 1992, PCE is revised up by

Table 4. Revisions to Personal Consumption Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total revision	**1.6**	**23.2**	**88.5**	**124.9**	**115.5**	**116.2**	**72.0**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reclassification	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.....
Statistical	1.6	23.2	88.5	124.9	115.5	116.2	72.0
Source of revision by component							
Goods	**–250.8**	**–304.8**	**–393.6**	**–461.0**	**–515.6**	**–550.8**	**–585.2**
Durable goods	**24.5**	**22.8**	**68.2**	**84.7**	**80.9**	**77.7**	**72.0**
Reclassification	24.5	29.3	35.9	41.3	44.2	46.4	.....
Statistical	0.0	–6.5	32.3	43.4	36.7	31.3	.....
Nondurable goods	**–275.3**	**–327.8**	**–461.7**	**–545.7**	**–596.5**	**–628.5**	**–657.1**
Reclassification	–273.3	–325.8	–416.5	–492.8	–528.4	–554.9	.....
Statistical	–2.0	–2.0	–45.2	–52.9	–68.1	–73.6	.....
Services	**252.4**	**328.1**	**482.0**	**585.9**	**631.0**	**667.0**	**657.2**
Reclassification	248.8	296.5	380.6	451.5	484.2	508.5	.....
Statistical	3.6	31.6	101.4	134.4	146.8	158.5	.....

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generally increasing amounts, peaking at an upward revision of about $125 billion for 2005, with somewhat smaller upward revisions for 2006 and 2007, and an upward revision of $72 billion for 2008.

Notable revisions to total PCE begin in the mid-1990s. PCE for housing and utilities services is revised up, reflecting the incorporation of new data on owner-occupied nonfarm housing from the 2001 Residential Finance Survey and the 2000 Census of Housing. The incorporation of the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts results in upward revisions to securities commissions, to air transportation services, and to services from nonprofit higher education and religious organizations, and in downward revisions to health care services and to food services and accommodations. The incorporation of data from the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts also results in upward revisions to several categories of PCE for durable goods and in downward revisions to several categories of PCE for nondurable goods. For 2006–2008, the revisions also reflect Census Bureau data on retail trade for 2006 (revised) and 2007 (preliminary), and on services for 2006 and 2007 (revised) and 2008 (preliminary).

Nonresidential structures. This component of private fixed investment is revised up, beginning with 1999. The revisions primarily reflect the incorporation of data from the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts and revised data from Census Bureau surveys of construction spending (value put in place) as well as upward revisions to petroleum structures for 2003–2008 that reflect the incorporation of revised data on capital expenditures from the Census Bureau and on footage drilled from a trade source.

Equipment and software. This component of private fixed investment is revised up, beginning with 1998. The revisions tend to become increasingly large. The major contributors to the revisions are upward revisions to software, to transportation equipment, and to "other" equipment. For all three categories, the revisions reflect the incorporation of data from the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts. The revised estimates also reflect the incorporation of newly available preliminary shipments data from the 2007 Economic Census. In addition, the revisions to software reflect the incorporation of revised and newly available data from the Census Bureau Service Annual Survey (SAS) for recent years. The revisions to transportation equipment also reflect the incorporation of revised shipments and foreign trade data from the Census Bureau and revised motor vehicle units data and price data from trade sources. The revisions to "other" equipment also reflect the incorporation of revised shipments data from the Census Bureau.

Residential fixed investment. Upward revisions to this component begin with 1999 and remain less than $6 billion through 2006. For 2007, there is a small downward revision, and for 2008, there is a downward revision of about $10 billion. The major contributor to the revision is "residential improvements," reflecting the incorporation of data from the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts and of revised data from Census Bureau surveys of construction spending (value put in place).

Change in private inventories. This component is calculated by adjusting inventories reported by businesses on a book-value basis to a current-period, replacement-cost basis by removing inventory profits and losses. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA), which is calculated as the change in private inventories less the change in book values, reflects inventory price changes by revaluing reported inventories to current period prices.

The revisions to change in farm inventories begin with 1991 and are less than $1 billion in absolute value through 2006. For 2007 and 2008, there are downward revisions of about $2 billion and $4.5 billion, respectively. The revisions through 2007 reflect the incorporation of revised data on crop inventory change and on livestock inventory change from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), and the revision for 2008 reflects the incorporation of newly available USDA data.[4]

The revisions to change in private nonfarm inventories begin with 1997 and are downward through 2001 and upward beginning with 2002. The largest revisions are for 2006–2008. For 2006 and 2008, the revisions are mostly to mining, utilities, and construction inventories, primarily reflecting the incorporation of data from Internal Revenue Service (IRS) tabulations of business tax returns for 2006 and 2007, from revised Census Bureau Quarterly Financial Report data for mining industries for 2008, from revised and newly available utilities inventory data from the Energy Information Administration for 2008, and from revised Census Bureau surveys of construction spending (value put in place) for 2008. For 2007, the revision is mostly to retail trade motor vehicle inventories and to manufacturing inventories, primarily reflecting the incorporation of newly available motor vehicle inventory data from the Annual Retail Trade Survey for 2007 and of preliminary Census Bureau Economic Census data for 2007, respectively. The revisions to private nonfarm inventories also reflect the incorporation of newly available and revised Census Bureau data on inventory book values, of new commodity weights from the 2002

4. Farm inventories are measured on a current-market-price basis; therefore the IVA is not needed.

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benchmark I-O accounts, of newly available and revised Census Bureau data on the accounting methods used in inventory reporting, of revised BEA unit labor cost indexes, and of revised producer price indexes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS).

Net exports of goods and services. The revisions to net exports begin with 1986 and are less than $1 billion in absolute value through 1997. Beginning with 1998, the revisions are downward, and by 2005, they become larger than $5 billion. The revisions primarily reflect revised estimates from the international transactions accounts (ITAs).[5]

The revisions to exports of goods begin with 2002 and reflect a change in the ITA methodology for estimating foreign military sales transactions, which are excluded from goods exports. In addition, the revisions beginning with 2004 reflect an analysis of the aircraft industry by the Census Bureau that results in notable revisions for 2006–2008. The revisions to imports of goods begin with 1997 and are upward and less than $5.5 billion except for 2008, which is revised up about $11 billion; the revisions primarily reflect the incorporation of Census Bureau data and updated ITA adjustments, including an adjustment that raises the value of imports of computer software to include the value of intellectual property.

The revisions to exports of services are downward and less than $1 billion through 1997. Beginning with 1998, the revisions remain downward except for 2007 and become larger, reaching about $12 billion for 2008. The revisions reflect the incorporation of updated results from BEA's benchmark survey of selected international services for 2006, of updated results from BEA's quarterly surveys of international services beginning with 2007, and of newly available information on transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts beginning with 2006. The revisions to imports of services are downward and less than $2 billion through 1997. Beginning with 1998, the revisions remain downward and tend to become somewhat larger; the largest revisions are about $5 billion for 2001 and for 2002, primarily to "other" private services. The revisions to imports of services, which reflect the incorporation of revised ITA estimates, include revised estimates of insurance premium supplements and the introduction of medical services payments in "other" private services.

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment. The revisions to this component (hereafter referred to as "government spending") are negligible through 1988 (table 5). Beginning with 1989, the revisions to government spending are upward and peak at about $22 billion for 2002 before diminishing to less than $1 billion for 2008. For 1989–2006, the upward revisions are primarily accounted for by state and local government spending. For 2007, an upward revision to state and local government spending is partly offset by a downward revision to federal government spending. For 2008, an upward revision to federal government spending is mostly offset by a downward revision to state and local government spending.

For state and local government spending, the revisions for 1989–2000 primarily reflect upward revisions to consumption expenditures. For 2001–2007, the revisions reflect upward revisions to consumption expenditures that are partly offset by downward revisions to gross investment. For 2008, the revision reflects downward revisions to both consumption expenditures and gross investment. The revisions to consumption expenditures reflect upward revisions to employee compensation and downward revisions to "sales to other sectors" (primarily tuition and related educational charges and health and hospital charges), which are subtracted in the derivation of consumption expenditures. These revisions are partly offset through 2007 by downward revisions to intermediate purchases.[6] The revisions to employee compensation primarily reflect the incorporation of the new information on employee "cafeteria plans." The revisions to sales to other sectors and to intermediate purchases primarily reflect the incorporation of data from the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts and from revised and newly available Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local government finances (hereafter referred to as

5. The annual revisions of the ITAs are usually published in the July issue of the SURVEY, most recently in Anne Flatness, Erin M. Whitaker, and Robert E. Yuskavage, "Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts," SURVEY 89 (July 2009): 35–51.

6. Government consumption expenditures, which is a measure of the value of services produced by general governments, is gross output less own-account investment and sales to other sectors. Gross output is measured by the cost of inputs, including compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, and intermediate goods and services purchased.

Table 5. Revisions to Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total revision	**2.5**	**5.7**	**22.2**	**14.6**	**10.3**	**1.7**	**0.8**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	2.5	5.7	22.2	14.6	10.3	1.7	0.8
Source of revision by component							
Federal	**−1.0**	**0.1**	**0.9**	**0.8**	**−0.5**	**−2.6**	**10.7**
National defense	−0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	−0.1	3.0
Consumption expenditures	−0.1	−0.2	−1.0	−0.4	−0.7	−5.2	−5.7
Gross investment	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	5.2	8.7
Nondefense	−0.9	−0.2	0.4	−0.1	−1.2	−2.6	7.7
Consumption expenditures	−0.9	0.0	−0.1	−0.1	−0.1	−2.1	8.2
Gross investment	0.0	−0.2	0.4	0.0	−1.1	−0.5	−0.5
State and local	**3.6**	**5.7**	**21.2**	**13.8**	**10.8**	**4.3**	**−9.8**
Consumption expenditures	3.5	5.6	24.1	20.8	12.7	10.2	−2.0
Cafeteria plans	2.6	4.4	7.5	11.0	12.1	12.2	12.2
Other	0.9	1.2	16.6	9.8	0.6	−2.0	−14.2
Gross investment	0.0	0.0	−2.8	−7.0	−1.9	−5.9	−7.8

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"government finances data"). The revisions to government investment primarily reflect the incorporation of data from the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts, from revised and newly available Census Bureau government finances data, and from revised Census Bureau surveys of construction spending (value put in place).

For federal government spending—national defense spending and nondefense spending—the revisions are less than $3 billion in absolute value through 2006. For 2007, a downward revision primarily reflects a downward revision to nondefense consumption expenditures. Within national defense spending for 2007, a downward revision of about $5 billion to consumption expenditures is offset by an upward revision of about $5 billion to gross investment. For 2008, an upward revision of about $10.5 billion primarily reflects upward revisions to nondefense consumption expenditures and to national defense gross investment. The upward revision to national defense gross investment is partly offset by a downward revision to national defense consumption expenditures. The revisions to federal government spending primarily reflect the incorporation of revised federal budget data for fiscal year 2008 and of newly available data from the Department of Defense for 2008.

Income-side components

Compensation of employees, paid. This aggregate shows the income accruing to employees for their work for domestic production; it includes compensation paid to the rest of the world and excludes compensation received from the rest of the world.[7]

The revisions to compensation reflect revisions to wage and salary disbursements and to supplements to wages and salaries (table 6). Revisions to wage and salary disbursements begin with 1978 and are downward and remain less than $10 billion through 2000, except for 1984–90, when the revisions are between $10 billion and $15 billion. For 2001–2007, the revisions are upward and tend to become larger; for 2008, the revision is relatively small and downward. Throughout the entire period, 1978–2008, the revisions reflect downward revisions to the adjustments for the misreporting of income that tend to become larger over time and result from the incorporation of newly available data from the Internal Revenue Service and the Census Bureau. In addition, throughout the entire period, 1986–2008, the revisions also reflect upward revisions as a result of the incorporation of the new information on "cafeteria plans" that raise wages and salaries, based on data from the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS) and on trade source data. The downward revision for 2008 also reflects the incorporation of BLS tabulations of revised wage and salary data for the full year for private-sector employees and state and local government employees from the BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW).[8]

The revisions to supplements to wages and salaries begin with 1987 and are less than $1 billion in absolute value through 1990. For 1991–2000, 2002, and 2004–2006, the revisions are upward and below $8 billion; for 2001 and 2003, the upward revisions are much larger. For 2007, supplements is revised down about $3 billion, and for 2008, supplements is revised down about $8 billion. Through 2005, the upward revisions are primarily to employer contributions for pension and insurance funds. For 2006 and 2007, there are notable offsetting downward revisions to employer contributions for government social insurance. Within pension and insurance funds, employer contributions for health insurance is revised up for 1996–2006 and revised down for 2007, primarily reflecting the incorporation of data from the MEPS. Employer contributions for private pension and profit-sharing plans is revised up for 1990–98 and is revised down for 1999–2007 except for 2001 and 2003, which have two large upward revisions—all reflecting the incorporation of pension data from the Department of Labor. Employer contributions for private workers' compensation is also revised up for 1997–2008, reflecting the incorporation of data from a trade source. Employer contributions for government social insurance

7. This measure of compensation differs from the measure that is a component of national income. The national income measure excludes compensation paid to the rest of the world and includes compensation received from the rest of the world.

Table 6. Revisions to Compensation of Employees, Paid

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total revision	**–4.0**	**3.9**	**19.8**	**34.3**	**43.2**	**44.2**	**–15.2**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	–4.0	3.9	19.8	34.3	43.2	44.2	–15.2
Source of revision by component							
Wage and salary accruals	**–6.7**	**–1.1**	**16.6**	**29.3**	**41.7**	**46.9**	**–7.1**
Statistical	–6.7	–1.1	16.6	29.3	41.7	46.9	–7.1
Misreporting adjustments	–20.5	–26.0	–37.7	–46.2	–46.3	–43.2	.....
Cafeteria plans	13.5	25.6	54.5	75.6	86.3	87.3	.....
Other	0.3	–0.7	–0.2	–0.1	1.7	2.8	.....
Supplements to wages and salaries	**2.7**	**5.0**	**3.2**	**5.0**	**1.6**	**–2.8**	**–8.2**
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	2.7	4.9	2.3	5.6	3.3	1.1	–3.0
Employer contributions for government social insurance	0.0	0.1	0.9	–0.6	–1.8	–3.9	–5.2

8. For the "second" GDP estimate for each quarter, QCEW data for the preceding quarter are incorporated; however, subsequent revisions to the wage and salary estimates occur during annual and comprehensive revisions for at least three reasons: (1) the QCEW data for the government sector and for the households and institutions sector are not incorporated until the annual and comprehensive revisions to avoid revising GDP for the preceding quarter, (2) the QCEW data may be revised, and (3) revised seasonal factors are incorporated.

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is revised down for 2007 and 2008, reflecting the incorporation of newly available tabulations of state and local government finances data for fiscal year 2007 and of the QCEW for 2008.

Taxes on production and imports. The revisions to this component are below $1 billion in absolute value through 2004. For 2005, the taxes are revised up by $2 billion, and for 2006–2008, they are revised up by between $10 billion and $13.5 billion (table 7). For 2006–2008, the revisions reflect upward revisions to state and local general sales taxes, and for 2007 and 2008, the revisions also reflect upward revisions to state and local property taxes, based primarily on the incorporation of revised and newly available Census Bureau government finances data.

Table 7. Revisions to Taxes on Production and Imports

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total revision	**–0.4**	**–0.4**	**0.0**	**2.0**	**10.6**	**13.2**	**13.5**
Definitional	–0.4	–0.3	–0.5	–0.4	–0.3	–0.5	–0.4
Statistical	0.0	–0.1	0.5	2.4	10.9	13.7	13.9
Source of revision by component							
Federal	**–0.4**	**–0.4**	**–0.5**	**–0.4**	**1.4**	**–3.0**	**–4.2**
Definitional	–0.4	–0.3	–0.5	–0.4	–0.3	–0.5	–0.4
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. territories and commonwealths	–0.4	–0.3	–0.5	–0.4	–0.3	–0.5	–0.4
Statistical	0.0	–0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	–2.5	–3.8
State and local	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.5**	**2.4**	**9.2**	**16.2**	**17.7**

Subsidies. The revisions to this component are less than $2 billion in absolute value for all years except 2001, 2002, 2007, and 2008, when it is revised up by between $2 billion and $3.5 billion (table 8). The notable revisions are more than accounted for by the change in definition that recognizes subsidies paid from the federal government to federal insurance enterprises—specifically, subsidies paid to the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation.

Table 8. Revisions to Subsidies

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total revision	**0.2**	**0.9**	**3.0**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**2.5**	**2.8**
Definitional	0.2	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.4
Statistical	0.0	0.1	1.2	–0.7	–0.8	–0.6	–1.5
Source of revision by component							
Federal	**0.2**	**1.0**	**3.0**	**1.6**	**1.6**	**2.4**	**2.9**
Definitional	0.2	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.4
New treatment of government insurance enterprises	0.2	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.4
Statistical	0.0	0.1	1.2	–0.7	–0.8	–0.6	–1.5
State and local	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**

Net operating surplus. This component is a profits-like measure that shows business income after subtracting the costs of compensation of employees, "taxes on production and imports, less subsidies," and consumption of fixed capital from gross value added but before subtracting financing costs (such as net interest) and business transfer payments. Net operating surplus consists of net operating surplus of private enterprises and the current surplus of government enterprises.

Current surplus of government enterprises. The revisions to this component begin with 1977 (table 9). Through 1987, the revisions are generally downward and $1 billion or less. Beginning with 1988, the revisions are upward and range from less than $1 billion to about $10 billion for 2005. The revisions are primarily to state and local government enterprises, reflecting the incorporation of revised and newly available Census Bureau government finances data. In addition, the relatively large upward revision for 2005 also reflects the new treatment of disasters because the current surplus is no longer reduced by the impacts of Hurricanes Katrina, Rita, and Wilma that were previously recorded in consumption of fixed capital.

Table 9. Revisions to Current Surplus of Government Enterprises

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total revision	**0.6**	**1.5**	**5.4**	**9.9**	**4.4**	**1.3**	**1.2**
Definitional	0.2	–0.5	1.1	5.2	0.8	0.1	1.6
Statistical	0.5	2.0	4.3	8.2	3.6	1.2	–0.5
Source of revision by component							
Federal	**0.1**	**–0.4**	**1.8**	**1.5**	**0.7**	**–0.5**	**–3.3**
Definitional	0.2	–0.5	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.1	1.6
New treatment of disasters	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
New treatment of government insurance enterprises	0.2	–0.5	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.1	1.6
Statistical	–0.1	0.1	0.7	–0.2	–0.1	–0.6	–4.9
State and local	**0.6**	**1.9**	**3.6**	**8.4**	**3.7**	**1.8**	**4.4**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
New treatment of disasters	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
New treatment of government insurance enterprises	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.6	1.9	3.6	4.9	3.7	1.8	4.4
Cafeteria plans	–0.2	–0.3	–0.5	–0.7	–0.8	–0.9	–0.9
Other	0.8	2.2	4.1	5.5	4.5	2.7	5.3

Consumption of fixed capital (CFC). This component is the charge for the using up of private and government fixed capital; it is revised less than $1 billion in absolute value through 1957 and is revised less than $5 billion in absolute value from 1958–80. The revisions tend to be larger beginning with 1981 and of mixed sign (table 10). The revisions are mostly accounted for by revisions to the private component (comprising businesses, households, and nonprofit institutions serving households); these revisions primarily reflect the incorporation of revised estimates of fixed investment and prices.[9] The new treatment of disasters, which reclassifies the value of catastrophic losses from depreciation to "other changes in volume of assets," contributes to the downward revisions for several years that had catastrophic events (particularly 1992, 1994, 2001, 2004, and 2005).[10]

9. The estimates of investment and prices are direct inputs into the calculation of both private and government net capital stocks, which are used to calculate CFC.

10. For more information on the new treatment of disasters, see Seskin and Smith, 11–15.

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Table 10. Revisions to Consumption of Fixed Capital

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total revision	**–7.5**	**–10.6**	**13.0**	**–70.6**	**36.8**	**39.5**	**14.8**
Definitional	–17.9	0.0	0.0	–102.8	0.0	0.0	–17.4
New treatment of disasters	–17.9	0.0	0.0	–102.8	0.0	0.0	–17.4
Statistical	10.4	–10.6	13.0	32.2	36.8	39.5	32.2
Source of revision by component							
Private	**–7.4**	**–10.6**	**13.7**	**–68.9**	**35.4**	**38.5**	**13.1**
Business	–9.6	–16.7	14.9	–16.6	37.8	41.5	27.3
Capital consumption allowances	–3.6	0.7	1.6	–22.2	21.6	34.2	34.6
Definitional	–4.0	0.0	0.0	–23.4	0.0	0.0	–4.6
New treatment of disasters	–4.0	0.0	0.0	–23.4	0.0	0.0	–4.6
Statistical	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.2	21.6	34.2	39.2
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	6.0	17.4	–13.3	–5.6	–16.2	–7.3	7.3
Definitional	4.2	0.0	0.0	25.4	0.0	0.0	5.4
New treatment of disasters	4.2	0.0	0.0	25.4	0.0	0.0	5.4
Statistical	1.8	17.4	–13.3	–31.0	–16.2	–7.3	1.9
Households and institutions	2.2	6.1	–1.3	–52.3	–2.4	–3.0	–14.2
Definitional	–9.8	0.0	0.0	–50.4	0.0	0.0	–7.5
New treatment of disasters	–9.8	0.0	0.0	–50.4	0.0	0.0	–7.5
Statistical	12.0	6.1	–1.3	–1.9	–2.4	–3.0	–6.8
Government	**–0.1**	**0.0**	**–0.7**	**–1.7**	**1.3**	**1.0**	**1.7**
General government	–0.1	–0.1	–1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4
Federal	–0.1	–0.1	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.8
State and local	0.0	0.0	–1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	–0.4
Government enterprises	0.0	0.1	0.3	–3.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
Federal	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	–0.1
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	–0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
New treatment of disasters	0.0	0.0	0.0	–0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	–0.1
State and local	0.0	0.0	0.0	–3.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	–3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
New treatment of disasters	0.0	0.0	0.0	–3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Capital consumption allowances (CCA)—that is, tax-return-based depreciation for corporations and nonfarm proprietorships and BEA estimates of historical-cost depreciation (using consistent service lives) for farm proprietorships and rental income of persons—shows a mixed pattern of revisions. Through 2005, the most notable revisions are downward, reflecting the new treatment of disasters. For 2006–2008, CCA is revised up, primarily reflecting the incorporation of revised IRS tabulations of tax returns of corporations for 2006 and of newly available tabulations for 2007.

Private capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj) converts depreciation that is on a historical-cost (book-value) basis—CCA—to depreciation that is on a current-cost (replacement) basis—CFC—and it is derived as the difference between private CCA and private CFC. Revisions to the CCAdj are of mixed sign and tend to be larger beginning with 1985, reflecting revisions to both CCA and CFC.

Private enterprise income (account 2)

Private enterprises consist of private businesses, owner-occupied housing, and (for purposes of estimating monetary and imputed interest payments and imputed interest receipts) nonprofit institutions serving households.

Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj). For farm proprietors' income the revisions are below $2 billion in absolute value through 1999 (table 11). For 2000–2006 and 2008, the revisions are larger and upward, ranging from about $7 billion to about $14 billion; for 2007, the revision is downward about $4.5 billion. The revisions primarily reflect the incorporation of revised and newly available data from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), including revised corporate farm ratios that are used to derive the proprietorships' share of farm income and are also based on USDA data.

Table 11. Revisions to Proprietors' Income With Inventory Valuation and Capital Consumption Adjustments

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total revision	**–12.7**	**52.2**	**121.9**	**110.0**	**118.3**	**40.2**	**33.9**
Definitional	0.7	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
Statistical	–13.3	52.2	121.9	103.8	118.1	40.1	33.0
Source of revision by component							
Farm	**1.3**	**–1.6**	**7.9**	**9.8**	**13.1**	**–4.6**	**14.1**
Definitional	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New treatment of disasters	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.8	–1.6	7.9	9.8	13.1	–4.6	14.1
Nonfarm	**–13.9**	**53.8**	**114.0**	**100.2**	**105.0**	**44.7**	**19.6**
Definitional	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
New treatment of disasters	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
Statistical	–14.1	53.8	114.0	94.0	105.0	44.7	18.9
Misreporting adjustments	–8.9	53.5	115.1	89.9	94.5	.....	.....
Other	–5.2	0.3	–1.1	4.1	10.5	.....	.....

For nonfarm proprietors' income, the revisions remain below $2 billion in absolute value through 1983. For 1984–93, the revisions are larger and downward, primarily reflecting the incorporation of updated adjustments for the misreporting of income using data from the IRS and the Census Bureau that were not available for the last comprehensive revision. Beginning with 1994, the revisions are upward and become larger over time, reaching more than $100 billion for 2002–2006, also primarily reflecting the incorporation of the updated adjustments for the misreporting of income. For 2007 and 2008, the upward revisions are smaller—about $45 billion and $20 billion, respectively, primarily reflecting the incorporation of new IRS tabulations of tax return data for sole proprietorships and partnerships for 2007. In addition, the new treatment of disasters results in additional upward revisions for years with catastrophic events (such as 1994, 2004, 2005, and 2008).

Rental income of persons with CCAdj. Through 1991, the revisions to this component are mostly downward and less than $2 billion. Beginning with 1992, the revisions are upward and become more notable, generally increasing over time and reaching $146 billion by 2008 (table 12). The revisions for 1992–2008 primarily reflect upward revisions to nonfarm permanent-site owner-occupied space rent, based on the incorporation of newly available data from the 2001 Residential Finance Survey (RFS) and of data from the BLS Consumer Expenditure Survey for 2002–2007,

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which are used to extrapolate the RFS data. The revisions also reflect downward revisions to property taxes (an expense that is subtracted in the calculation of rental income) based on the incorporation of newly available data from the 2001 RFS. In addition, the upward revisions for 1992–2008 also reflect the incorporation of certain housing subsidies that were previously not captured in the estimates of rental income. For 2007 and 2008, the overall revisions also reflect downward revisions to closing costs (also expenses that are subtracted in the calculation of rental income) based on the incorporation of newly available data on mortgage originations from Freddie Mac for 2007. Finally, the new treatment of disasters also results in upward revisions for years with catastrophic events (such as 1992, 2004, and especially 2005 because of Hurricanes Katrina, Rita, and Wilma).

Table 12. Revisions to Rental Income of Persons With Capital Consumption Adjustment

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total revision	**6.6**	**47.7**	**65.8**	**137.3**	**102.2**	**104.9**	**146.0**
Definitional	4.6	0.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
New treatment of disasters	4.6	0.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Statistical	2.0	47.7	65.8	107.3	102.2	104.9	143.8

Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj. Through 1990, the revisions to this component are generally downward and never exceed $6 billion in absolute value. For 1991–2001, the revisions are upward and range from about $2 billion to about $28 billion. For 2002–2005, the revisions are of mixed sign and never exceed $16 billion in absolute value. For 2006–2008, the revisions are downward and much larger, reaching about $116 billion for 2008 (table 13). Beginning with 1987, an improved treatment of expenses for nondeductible business meals and entertainment raises the revisions, and beginning with 1988, improved estimates of capital gains and indirect commissions of securities brokers and dealers lower the revisions.[11] In addition, the new treatment of disasters raises the revisions for years with catastrophic events (especially 1992, 1994, 2001, 2004, 2005, and 2008). For 2006–2008, the primary source of the revisions is the incorporation of revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2006 and newly available IRS tabulations for 2007 as well as of revised regulatory agency and public financial reports for 2008.

Table 13. Revisions to Corporate Profits with Inventory Valuation and Capital Consumption Adjustments

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total revision	**16.9**	**16.3**	**-14.1**	**8.2**	**-60.2**	**-100.7**	**-116.1**
Definitional	14.4	0.0	0.0	36.6	0.0	0.0	10.4
Statistical	2.4	16.3	-14.1	-28.5	-60.1	-100.8	-126.5
Source of revision by industry							
Domestic industries	**16.9**	**19.8**	**-16.2**	**8.1**	**-49.5**	**-103.9**	**-106.8**
Financial	10.1	6.9	-14.0	11.9	-34.5	-82.7	-30.3
Nonfinancial	6.9	12.8	-2.2	-3.8	-15.1	-21.2	-76.4
Rest of the world	**0.0**	**-3.3**	**2.1**	**0.0**	**-10.7**	**3.1**	**-9.4**
Receipts from the rest of the world	0.0	-3.4	0.0	0.0	-4.5	-4.7	4.8
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	0.0	0.0	-2.1	0.0	6.2	-7.7	14.2
Source of revision by component							
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	**13.3**	**3.6**	**-3.1**	**19.6**	**-51.0**	**-111.9**	**-134.6**
Taxes on corporate income	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	-1.3	4.4	1.1	-74.4
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	13.3	4.2	-2.8	20.9	-55.3	-113.1	-60.0
Net dividends	0.1	-3.3	0.1	-20.1	2.7	-20.9	-142.2
Undistributed profits	13.2	7.5	-2.8	41.0	-58.0	-92.2	82.1
Definitional	13.2	0.0	0.0	28.9	0.0	0.0	7.8
New treatment of disasters	13.2	0.0	0.0	28.9	0.0	0.0	7.8
Statistical	0.0	7.5	-2.8	12.1	-58.0	-92.2	74.3
Inventory valuation adjustment	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-0.4**	**7.1**	**1.5**	**7.2**	**10.8**
Capital consumption adjustment	**3.5**	**12.8**	**-10.7**	**-18.6**	**-10.7**	**4.0**	**7.6**
Definitional	1.2	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	2.6
New treatment of disasters	1.2	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	2.6
Statistical	2.3	12.8	-10.7	-26.3	-10.7	4.0	5.0

As discussed in the section on CFC, the revisions to the CCAdj are of mixed sign and reflect the revisions to CCA and CFC discussed above.

For 1998–2002, the IVA is revised down by $5 billion or less, and for 2003–2008, the IVA is revised up by about $10 billion or less. The revisions reflect the use of revised commodity weights from the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts and revised price data.

Net interest and miscellaneous payments. Through 1993, the revisions to this component are $2 billion or less in absolute value. For 1994–2005, the revisions are downward and range from about $4 billion to about $30 billion. For 2006–2008, the revisions are upward, with large revisions for 2007 and 2008 of about $75 billion and about $132.5 billion, respectively. The revisions reflect the incorporation of Census Bureau tabulations of mortgage interest payments from the 2001 Residential Finance Survey, data from BEA's international transactions accounts (ITAs), revised and newly available trade source data on the investment income of life insurance carriers, and revised 2006 and newly available 2007 IRS tabulations of business income tax returns. Beginning with 1985, the revisions also reflect the removal of mortgage-backed securities from the calculation of the reference rate that is used to derive estimates of imputed interest paid by and received from commercial banks.[12]

Business current transfer payments (net). This component consists of "transfer payments to persons (net)," "business transfer payments to government (net)," and "business transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)."

The revisions to "business current transfer payments (net)" through 2000 are less than $2 billion in absolute value (table 14). For 2001–2008, the revisions

11. For more information on these improvements, see McCully and Payson, 12–14.

12. This treatment was introduced in the 2005 NIPA annual revision and is now being implemented for the entire historical period impacted by the change. See Eugene P. Seskin, Shelly Smith, and Teresa L. Weadock, "Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts," SURVEY 85 (August 2005): 32–33.

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are of mixed sign and magnitude, reflecting the revisions to the three subcomponents, which are sometimes offsetting. Payments to persons are revised down for 2001–2008, primarily reflecting the new treatment of disasters for years with catastrophic events (such as 1992, 1994, 2001, 2004, 2005, and 2008). Payments to government are revised up throughout this period except for 2001, which is revised down $1.5 billion, primarily reflecting the new treatment of disasters. The revisions also reflect the new treatment of insurance services provided by government enterprises.[13] The notable revisions to payments to the rest of the world during this period also reflect the new treatment of disasters.

Table 14. Revisions to Business Current Transfer Payments (net)

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total revision	**–1.7**	**1.4**	**–1.9**	**25.9**	**–2.4**	**2.0**	**15.2**
Definitional	–1.8	1.4	0.7	27.1	1.6	3.0	6.9
Statistical	0.1	0.0	–2.5	–1.3	–3.9	–1.0	8.3
Source of revision by component							
Payments to persons (net)	**–3.3**	**0.0**	**–3.1**	**–13.0**	**–3.5**	**–1.7**	**–2.1**
Definitional	–3.3	0.0	0.0	–10.7	0.0	0.0	–2.5
New treatment of disasters	–3.3	0.0	0.0	–10.7	0.0	0.0	–2.5
Statistical	0.0	0.0	–3.1	–2.3	–3.5	–1.7	0.4
Payments to government (net)	**0.0**	**1.4**	**1.3**	**23.4**	**1.7**	**4.0**	**15.5**
Federal	0.0	1.4	1.4	18.6	1.6	3.6	11.9
Definitional	0.0	1.4	0.7	18.0	1.6	3.0	5.6
New treatment of disasters	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	2.8
New treatment of government insurance enterprises	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	3.0	2.8
Statistical	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	6.3
State and local	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.1	0.4	3.6
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
New treatment of disasters	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	3.6
Payments to the rest of the world (net)	**1.6**	**0.0**	**–0.1**	**15.4**	**–0.5**	**–0.3**	**1.8**
Definitional	1.5	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	3.8
New treatment of disasters	1.5	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	3.8
Statistical	0.1	0.0	–0.1	0.0	–0.5	–0.3	–2.0

Personal income and outlays (account 3)

Personal income. Revisions of $1 billion or larger in absolute value begin with 1978. For 1978–92, the revisions are downward, the largest of which is about $32 billion for 1990. Beginning with 1993, the revisions are upward and generally increase over time to about $274 billion for 2006. For 2007 and 2008, the revisions are somewhat smaller, about $231 billion and $138 billion, respectively (table 15). The revisions partly reflect the revisions to the components of national income that are included in personal income (wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, proprietors' income, and rental income of persons) and to the components of personal income (personal interest income and personal dividend income) that are derived from related components of national income. The revisions also reflect revisions to "personal current transfer receipts" and to "contributions for government social insurance, domestic."

13. For more information on the new treatment of insurance services, see Seskin and Smith, 17.

Compensation of employees, received. This component consists of wage and salary disbursements and

Table 15. Revisions to Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total revision	**–14.7**	**85.6**	**178.2**	**216.1**	**274.2**	**230.9**	**138.2**
Definitional	2.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
New treatment of disasters	2.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Statistical	–16.6	85.7	178.0	190.6	274.0	231.0	137.6
Misreporting adjustments	–29.4	27.5	77.4	43.7	48.2	.....	.....
Cafeteria plans	13.5	25.6	54.5	75.6	86.3	87.3	.....
Other	–0.7	32.7	46.1	71.3	139.5	.....	.....
Source of revision by component							
Compensation of employees, received	**–4.0**	**4.0**	**19.6**	**34.2**	**43.1**	**44.1**	**–10.4**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	–4.0	4.0	19.6	34.2	43.1	44.1	–10.4
Misreporting adjustments	–20.5	–26.0	–37.7	–46.2	–46.3	–43.2	.....
Cafeteria plans	13.5	25.6	54.5	75.6	86.3	87.3	.....
Other	3.0	4.4	2.8	4.8	3.1	0.0	.....
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	**–12.7**	**52.2**	**121.9**	**110.0**	**118.3**	**40.2**	**33.9**
Definitional	0.7	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
New treatment of disasters	0.7	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
Statistical	–13.3	52.2	121.9	103.8	118.1	40.1	33.0
Misreporting adjustments	–8.9	53.5	115.1	89.9	94.5	.....	.....
Other	–4.3	–1.3	6.8	13.9	23.6	.....	.....
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	**6.6**	**47.7**	**65.8**	**137.3**	**102.2**	**104.9**	**146.0**
Definitional	4.6	0.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
New treatment of disasters	4.6	0.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Statistical	2.0	47.7	65.8	107.3	102.2	104.9	143.8
Personal income receipts on assets	**–1.2**	**–16.2**	**–23.6**	**–54.9**	**4.9**	**31.4**	**–43.3**
Personal interest income	–1.2	–12.9	–24.2	–35.0	2.1	52.1	99.5
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	–1.2	–12.9	–24.2	–35.0	2.1	52.1	99.5
Personal dividend income	0.2	–3.3	0.5	–19.9	2.8	–20.7	–142.7
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.2	–3.3	0.5	–19.9	2.8	–20.7	–142.7
Personal current transfer receipts	**–3.6**	**–2.0**	**–4.1**	**–12.1**	**2.0**	**4.7**	**6.8**
Definitional	–3.3	0.0	0.0	–10.7	0.0	0.0	–2.5
New treatment of disasters	–3.3	0.0	0.0	–10.7	0.0	0.0	–2.5
Statistical	–0.3	–2.0	–4.1	–1.4	2.0	4.7	9.3
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.5**	**–1.6**	**–3.7**	**–5.8**	**–5.1**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.0	0.0	1.5	–1.6	–3.7	–5.8	–5.1
Less: Personal current taxes	**–0.1**	**–0.1**	**–1.4**	**0.8**	**–0.8**	**–1.9**	**–24.9**
Definitional	–0.1	0.0	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1	0.0
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. territories and commonwealths	–0.1	0.0	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1	0.0
Statistical	0.0	–0.1	–1.3	0.9	–0.7	–1.7	–24.9
Equals: Disposable personal income	**–14.7**	**85.8**	**179.6**	**215.3**	**275.0**	**232.6**	**163.1**
Definitional	2.1	0.0	0.1	25.6	0.1	0.1	0.4
New treatment of disasters	2.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. territories and commonwealths	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Statistical	–16.5	85.8	179.4	189.8	274.8	232.9	162.5
Misreporting adjustments	–29.4	27.5	77.4	43.7	48.2	.....	.....
Cafeteria plans	13.5	25.6	54.5	75.6	86.3	87.3	.....
Other	–0.6	32.8	47.5	70.5	140.3	.....	.....
Less: Personal outlays	**3.3**	**23.7**	**82.2**	**120.1**	**110.7**	**111.2**	**69.3**
Personal consumption expenditures	1.6	23.2	88.5	124.9	115.5	116.2	72.0
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	1.6	23.2	88.5	124.9	115.5	116.2	72.0
Personal interest payments	–0.5	–4.2	–5.1	–4.2	–5.3	–8.6	–10.5
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	–0.5	–4.2	–5.1	–4.2	–5.3	–8.6	–10.5
Personal current transfer payments	2.2	4.7	–1.2	–0.6	0.6	3.5	7.8
Definitional	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. territories and commonwealths	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Statistical	2.0	4.4	–1.6	–1.1	0.1	3.0	7.2
Equals: Personal saving	**–17.9**	**62.1**	**97.5**	**95.2**	**164.3**	**121.5**	**93.7**
Definitional	1.9	–0.3	–0.3	25.1	–0.4	–0.4	–0.2
New treatment of disasters	2.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. territories and commonwealths	–0.1	–0.3	–0.3	–0.4	–0.4	–0.4	–0.6
Statistical	–19.6	62.4	97.6	70.2	164.5	122.3	93.8
Misreporting adjustments	–29.4	27.5	77.4	43.7	48.2	.....	.....
Cafeteria plans	13.5	25.6	54.5	75.6	86.3	87.3	.....
Other	–3.7	9.4	–34.3	–49.1	30.0	.....	.....

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supplements to wages and salaries received by U.S. residents, including wages and salaries received from the rest of the world. The major sources of revision to this aggregate are the same as those already discussed in the section "Compensation of employees, paid." Differences primarily reflect the exclusion of the adjustment "wage accruals less disbursements" (WALD).[14]

Personal income receipts on assets. This aggregate consists of personal interest income and personal dividend income. Personal interest income consists of monetary and imputed interest received by persons from all sources, and it is calculated as net interest plus interest paid by persons and interest paid by government less interest received by government. Revisions to personal interest income begin with 1985 and are downward through 2005 and tend to increase in magnitude during this period, peaking at $35 billion for 2001. For 2006–2008, the revisions are upward: about $2 billion for 2006, about $52 billion for 2007, and $99.5 billion for 2008. Revisions over the entire period, 1995–2008, reflect the revisions to net interest (described above) and the incorporation of revised data on consumer debt outstanding from the Federal Reserve Board that are used to estimate interest paid by persons. For 2006–2008, the revisions also reflect the incorporation of revised and newly available Census Bureau government finances data on monetary interest received by state and local governments. Additionally, for 2008, the revision reflects revised estimates of monetary interest paid by the federal government, based on the incorporation of revised and newly available federal budget data.

The revisions to personal dividend income begin with 1992 and are less than $4 billion in absolute value through 2003. For 2004–2007, the revisions are of mixed sign and range from an upward revision of

14. WALD is the difference between wages earned, or accrued, and wages paid, or disbursed. In the NIPAs, wages accrued is the appropriate measure for national income, and wages disbursed is the appropriate measure for personal income. To estimate WALD, BEA converts annual disbursements data based on BLS tabulations of wages and salaries to an accrual basis. WALD primarily consists of BEA estimates of bonus payments that are declared at the end of a year but that are actually paid the next year.

New and Revised Source Data

The 2009 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) incorporated a wide array of new and revised source data.

The most important source data that affect the estimates prior to 2006 are BEA's benchmark 2002 input-output accounts. The revised estimates also incorporate data on inventories, on receipts and expenses of business establishments and of governments, on sales by detailed commodity and by product line, and on final industry and product shipments from the 2002 Economic Census, and on trade margins from both the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 annual surveys of merchant wholesale and retail trade.

The revised estimates also reflect data on housing from the 2000 decennial Census of Housing and the 2001 Residential Finance Survey. In addition, estimates that are based on BEA's international transactions accounts (ITAs)—primarily net exports of goods and services and rest-of-the-world income receipts and payments—are revised to reflect improvements to the ITAs that have been introduced since 2003.

Estimates of nonreported income are updated using newly available data from the Census Bureau's 2003–2007 "exact-match" studies, and estimates of underreported income are revised using data from the IRS National Research Program for 2001 and from the IRS Taxpayer Compliance Measurement Program reports for 1988 and 1996.

Other data that are incorporated include revised data on the expenditures and receipts of state and local governments for fiscal years 2001–2005 from the Census Bureau and revised data on employer pension and profit-sharing plans for 1996–2006 from the Department of Labor.

The revised estimates for 2006–2008 also reflect the incorporation of newly available and revised source data that became available after the last annual NIPA revision in July 2008. The most important of these data sources are the following:

- Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local governments for fiscal year 2006 (revised) and fiscal year 2007 (preliminary), of manufacturers for 2006 (revised), of merchant wholesale trade and of retail trade for 2006 (revised) and 2007 (preliminary), and of services and of construction spending (value put in place) for 2006 and 2007 (revised) and 2008 (preliminary)
- Preliminary economic census "advance summary statistics" shipments and inventories for 2007
- Federal government budget data for fiscal years 2008 and 2009
- ITAs data for 2006–2008 (revised)
- Bureau of Labor Statistics Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages for 2006–2008 (revised)
- Internal Revenue Service tabulations of corporate tax returns for 2006 (revised) and 2007 (preliminary) and of sole proprietorship and partnership tax returns for 2007
- U.S. Department of Agriculture farm statistics for 2006–2008 (revised)

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about $11.5 billion for 2004 to downward revisions of about $20 billion for 2005 and for 2007. For 2008, there is a very large downward revision of about $142.5 billion. For 2004 and 2006, the revisions are more than accounted for by upward revisions to dividends from the rest of the world, reflecting the incorporation of newly available estimates from the ITAs. For 2007, the revision reflects a downward revision to domestic dividends based on the incorporation of newly available IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data that is partly offset by an upward revision to dividends from the rest of the world based on the incorporation of the newly available estimates from the ITAs. For 2008, the large revision primarily reflects the incorporation of data from an expanded sample of public financial reports.

Personal current transfer receipts. This aggregate consists of government social benefits and "business current transfer payments to persons (net)." The revisions begin with 1988 and are less than $1 billion in absolute value through 1991. For 1992–2005, the revisions are generally downward; the largest downward revision is about $12 billion for 2005. There are small upward revisions for 1993 and 1995. For 2006–2008, the revisions are upward, ranging from $2 billion to about $7 billion. Through 2005, the revisions mostly reflect the pattern of revisions to "other current transfer receipts, from business (net)" and result from the new treatment of disasters. For 2006–2008, upward revisions to government social benefits dominate the revisions, reflecting upward revisions to health insurance benefits, based on the incorporation of revised data from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) for 2006 and 2007 and newly available CMS data for 2008.

Contributions for government social insurance, domestic. This component is deducted in the calculation of personal income and consists of both personal and employer contributions. The revisions begin with 1993 and are below $1 billion in absolute value through 1999. For 2000–2003, the revisions are upward and less than $3.5 billion, and for 2004–2008, the revisions are downward and less than $6 billion.

Personal current taxes. The revisions to this component are less than $3.5 billion in absolute value through 2007. For 2008, these taxes are revised down about $25 billion, reflecting the incorporation of tax collections data from the Treasury Department and of preliminary taxable wage data from the Social Security Administration.

Disposable personal income (DPI). The pattern of revisions to DPI (which is equal to personal income less personal current taxes) reflects the revisions to these two components. Through 1978, the revisions to DPI do not exceed $1 billion in absolute value. For 1979 forward, the revisions tend to be larger, with downward revisions through 1992 and upward revisions thereafter. The largest downward revision is about $32 billion for 1990, and the largest upward revision is $275 billion for 2006.

Personal outlays. This component consists of personal consumption expenditures (PCE), personal interest payments, and personal current transfer payments. The revisions to personal outlays are downward and below $10 billion in absolute value through 1991 and upward thereafter; the largest upward revision is about $120 billion for 2005. The revisions primarily reflect the revisions to PCE.

Personal saving. This component equals the difference between DPI and personal outlays. Through 1978, the revisions do not exceed $1 billion in absolute value. For 1979–92, the revisions are larger and downward; the largest is a downward revision of about $26.5 billion for 1985. For 1993–2008, the revisions are upward and generally become larger over time; the largest is an upward revision of about $164 billion for 2006. The revisions to personal saving result in corresponding revisions to the personal saving rate—personal saving as a percentage of DPI. Through 1980, the revisions to the saving rate do not exceed 0.2 percentage point in absolute value. For 1981–92, the saving rate is revised down by between 0.3 percentage point and 0.8 percentage point. The saving rate is unrevised for 1993, and beginning with 1994, it is revised up, on average, about 1.0 percentage point.

Government current receipts and expenditures (account 4)

Government current receipts is the sum of current tax receipts, contributions for government social insurance, income receipts on assets, current transfer receipts, and current surplus of government enterprises. Current expenditures is the sum of consumption expenditures, current transfer payments, interest payments, and subsidies, less wage accruals less disbursements. Net government saving is the difference between current receipts and current expenditures.

Federal government. Current receipts is revised less than $1 billion in absolute value each year through 1982 and less than $2 billion in absolute value for 1983–95. Beginning with 1996, the revisions are upward except for 2008, which is revised down about $94.5 billion (table 16). The upward revisions from 1996 to 2007 range from about $2.5 billion to about $23 billion for 2005 and are mostly statistical, reflecting the incorporation of revised and newly available

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source data. However, for 2005, the upward revision primarily reflects the new treatment of disasters, which raises current transfer receipts from business. For 2008, the downward revision primarily reflects downward revisions to taxes on corporate income, based on the revised estimate for corporate profits (discussed above), and to personal current taxes (discussed above).

Federal government current expenditures is revised less than $1 billion in absolute value through 1973. For 1974–95, the revisions are upward and generally grow over time to $10.5 billion for 1995. For 1996–2008, the revisions remain upward and range from about $7.5 billion for 1997 and 2000 to about $23.5 billion for 2008. The revisions reflect upward revisions from the reclassification of transactions between the federal government and the U.S. territories and commonwealths—specifically, government social benefits and other current transfer payments to the rest of the world.

Federal government net saving is revised less than $1 billion in absolute value through 1974. Beginning with 1975, the upward revisions to current expenditures tend to be greater than the upward revisions to current receipts, and as a result, the revisions to federal government net saving are downward except for 2005, (that upward revision reflects the new treatment of disasters). The downward revisions do not exceed $10 billion except for 2008, which is revised down $117.5 billion (discussed above).

Table 16. Revisions to Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Federal							
Current receipts	**0.8**	**3.1**	**6.1**	**23.2**	**14.1**	**9.6**	**–94.3**
Definitional	1.8	3.6	5.0	23.8	6.6	7.3	11.8
New treatment of disasters	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	2.8
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. territories and commonwealths	1.6	2.7	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.6
New treatment of government insurance enterprises	0.2	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	3.1	4.4
Statistical	–1.0	–0.5	1.1	–0.6	7.5	2.3	–106.1
Current expenditures	**5.9**	**7.4**	**11.0**	**14.5**	**16.7**	**16.7**	**23.3**
Definitional	7.2	9.7	13.2	15.1	16.2	17.5	21.5
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. territories and commonwealths	7.0	8.8	11.4	12.8	13.8	14.5	17.1
New treatment of government insurance enterprises	0.2	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.4
Statistical	–1.3	–2.3	–2.2	–0.6	0.5	–0.8	1.8
Net federal government saving	**–5.1**	**–4.3**	**–4.9**	**8.7**	**–2.7**	**–7.2**	**–117.6**
Definitional	–5.4	–6.1	–8.2	8.7	–9.6	–10.2	–9.7
Statistical	0.3	1.8	3.3	0.0	7.0	3.1	–107.9
State and local							
Current receipts	**0.5**	**2.1**	**2.6**	**16.0**	**18.3**	**24.5**	**39.1**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
New treatment of disasters	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.5	2.1	2.6	11.6	18.3	24.5	39.1
Current expenditures	**2.6**	**4.9**	**22.5**	**19.6**	**13.3**	**13.2**	**–0.8**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	2.6	4.9	22.5	19.6	13.3	13.2	–0.8
Cafeteria plans	2.8	4.6	8.0	11.7	12.9	13.1	13.1
Other	–0.2	0.3	14.5	7.9	0.4	0.1	–13.9
Net state and local government saving	**–2.1**	**–2.8**	**–19.9**	**–3.6**	**4.8**	**11.3**	**39.9**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	–2.1	–2.8	–19.9	–8.0	4.8	11.3	39.9
Addenda:							
Net government saving	**–7.2**	**–7.1**	**–24.8**	**5.1**	**2.3**	**4.1**	**–77.6**
Definitional	–5.4	–6.1	–8.2	13.1	–9.6	–10.2	–9.7
Statistical	–1.8	–1.0	–16.6	–8.0	11.9	14.3	–67.9

State and local government. Current receipts is unrevised through 1988. For 1989–2004, the revisions to current receipts are upward and are below $7 billion in absolute value. For 2005–2008, the revisions remain upward, but grow larger, reaching about $39 billion for 2008. For the most part, the upward revisions are statistical, reflecting the incorporation of revised and newly available source data. For 2001, 2004, and 2005, the revisions also reflect the new treatment of disasters.

State and local current expenditures is unrevised through 1985. For 1986–2007, the revisions to current expenditures are upward, generally increasing over time and reaching $22.5 billion for 2002 before gradually becoming smaller and reaching about $13 billion for 2007. The revision is slightly downward for 2008. For the most part, the revisions are statistical, reflecting the incorporation of revised and newly available source data. However, beginning with 1986, the revisions also reflect improved estimates of state and local government wages and salaries that incorporate the new information on "cafeteria plans" (discussed above).

Through 1989, the revisions to state and local government net saving are less than $1 billion in absolute value. For 1990–2005, the revisions are downward, reflecting upward revisions to state and local government current expenditures that exceed upward revisions to current receipts. For 2006 and 2007, state and local government net saving is revised up, reflecting upward revisions to current receipts that exceed upward revisions to current expenditures. For 2008, a relatively large upward revision to net government saving reflects the relatively large upward revision to current receipts.

The statistical revisions to current receipts and current expenditures mainly reflect the incorporation of the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts, revised and newly available Census Bureau government finances data, and revised data from Census Bureau surveys of construction spending (value put in place).

Foreign transactions (accounts 5 and 7)

Current receipts from the rest of the world. This aggregate consists of exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world. The revisions to exports were discussed above. The revisions to income receipts begin with 1986 and are downward and less than $1 billion through 1992. For 1993–2000, the revisions remain downward and range from about $1 billion to about $7 billion; for 2001–2004, the revisions

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are upward and range from about $0.5 billion to $16.5 billion, and for 2005–2008, the revisions are both downward and upward and range from less than $1 billion to about $11 billion (table 17). These revisions reflect the incorporation of revised estimates from the ITAs.

Current payments to the rest of the world. This aggregate consists of imports of goods and services, income payments, and "current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)." The revisions to imports were discussed above. The revisions to income payments also begin with 1986 and are less than $1 billion in absolute value through 1994. For 1995–99, the revisions are upward and never exceed $5 billion. For 2000–2002, the revisions are downward and range from about $1 billion to about $10.5 billion. For 2003–2008, the revisions follow a mixed pattern and range from $1.5 billion to about $13.5 billion in absolute value. These revisions again reflect the incorporation of revised estimates from the ITAs.

The revisions to "current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)" are all upward; they remain below $1 billion through 1974. For 1975–2001, the revisions generally grow over time, reaching $10 billion for 2000 and jumping to about $25.5 billion for 2001. For 2002 to 2008, the upward revisions range from $9 billion to about $24.5 billion. Beginning with 1951, these revisions reflect the reclassification of transactions between the federal government and the U.S. territories and commonwealths; by 2008, this reclassification adds about $12.5 billion to the overall revision (about $24 billion). In addition, beginning with 1992, the revisions reflect the new treatment of disasters; for years with catastrophic events, such as 2001 and 2005, the new treatment adds about $13 billion and $15.5 billion, respectively, to the overall revisions.

Table 17. Revisions to Foreign Transactions

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Current receipts from the rest of the world	**–1.2**	**–8.1**	**4.9**	**–6.9**	**–14.0**	**–6.4**	**–17.4**
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	–1.2	–8.1	4.9	–6.9	–14.1	–6.4	–17.4
Source of revision by component							
Exports of goods and services	–0.3	–0.9	–2.9	–6.4	–9.8	–6.5	–28.3
Income receipts	–0.9	–7.2	7.8	–0.5	–4.3	0.1	10.9
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	–0.9	–7.2	7.8	–0.5	–4.3	0.1	10.9
Current payments to the rest of the world	**7.5**	**11.1**	**–1.8**	**22.7**	**12.8**	**–0.3**	**36.3**
Definitional	6.6	6.1	8.0	24.0	9.7	10.2	16.5
Statistical	0.9	5.0	–9.8	–1.3	3.1	–10.5	19.8
Source of revision by component							
Imports of goods and services	–0.8	–1.1	–0.1	2.7	2.2	–0.5	10.3
Income payments	–0.3	2.4	–10.6	–4.6	1.5	–13.3	2.2
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	–0.3	2.4	–10.6	–4.6	1.5	–13.3	2.2
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	8.5	9.8	9.0	24.7	9.0	13.4	23.7
Definitional	6.6	6.1	8.0	24.0	9.7	10.2	16.5
New treatment of disasters	1.5	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	3.8
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. tTerritories and commonwealths	5.1	6.1	8.0	8.6	9.7	10.2	12.7
Statistical	1.9	3.7	1.0	0.7	–0.7	3.2	7.2
Balance on current account, NIPAs	–8.7	–19.1	6.7	–29.6	–26.8	–6.1	–53.6
Definitional	–6.6	–6.1	–8.0	–24.0	–9.7	–10.2	–16.5
Statistical	–2.1	–13.1	14.7	–5.6	–17.2	4.1	–37.2
Addenda:							
Net lending or borrowing, NIPAs	**–7.3**	**–19.3**	**6.3**	**–14.6**	**–27.1**	**–6.4**	**–50.7**
New treatment of disasters	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	–7.3	–19.3	6.3	–14.6	–27.1	–6.4	–50.7
Balance on current account, NIPAs	–8.7	–19.1	6.7	–29.6	–26.8	–6.1	–53.6
New treatment of disasters	–1.5	0.0	0.0	–15.4	0.0	0.0	–3.8
Other	–7.2	–19.1	6.7	–14.2	–26.8	–6.1	–49.8
Less: Capital account transactions, (net)	–1.4	0.2	0.4	–15.1	0.3	0.4	–2.8
New treatment of disasters	–1.5	0.0	0.0	–15.4	0.0	0.0	–3.8
Other	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0

Saving and investment (account 6)

Gross saving consists of net saving and consumption of fixed capital (CFC). Net saving consists of net private saving and net government saving. Through 1978, the revisions to gross saving do not exceed $2 billion in absolute value (table 18). For 1979–92, the revisions

Table 18. Revisions to Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross saving	**–15.9**	**64.6**	**71.8**	**59.2**	**135.9**	**84.2**	**126.4**
Definitional	–7.0	–6.3	–8.5	–28.0	–10.0	–10.6	–18.4
Statistical	30.6	–53.8	–115.1	–53.2	–183.1	–149.3	–42.9
Net saving	**–8.4**	**75.3**	**58.8**	**129.8**	**99.2**	**44.6**	**111.6**
Net private saving	–1.2	82.4	83.6	124.7	97.0	40.5	189.3
Personal saving	–17.9	62.1	97.5	95.2	164.3	121.5	93.7
Definitional	1.9	–0.3	–0.3	25.1	–0.4	–0.4	–0.2
Statistical	–19.6	62.4	97.6	70.2	164.5	122.3	93.8
Undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	16.8	20.3	–13.9	29.5	–67.2	–81.0	100.5
Definitional	14.4	0.0	0.0	36.6	0.0	0.0	10.4
Statistical	2.3	20.3	–13.9	–7.1	–67.2	–81.0	90.1
Wage accruals less disbursements	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	–5.0
Net government saving	–7.2	–7.1	–24.8	5.1	2.3	4.1	–77.6
Federal	–5.1	–4.3	–4.9	8.7	–2.7	–7.2	–117.6
Definitional	–5.4	–6.1	–8.2	8.7	–9.6	–10.2	–11.4
Statistical	0.3	1.8	3.3	0.0	7.0	3.1	–106.2
State and local	–2.1	–2.8	–19.9	–3.6	4.8	11.3	39.9
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	–2.1	–2.8	–19.9	–8.0	4.8	11.3	39.9
Consumption of fixed capital	**–7.5**	**–10.6**	**13.0**	**–70.6**	**36.8**	**39.5**	**14.8**
Private	–7.4	–10.6	13.7	–68.9	35.4	38.5	13.1
Domestic business	–9.6	–16.7	14.9	–16.6	37.8	41.5	27.3
Definitional	–8.2	0.0	0.0	–48.8	0.0	0.0	–9.9
Statistical	–1.4	–16.7	14.9	32.2	37.8	41.5	37.3
Households and institutions	2.2	6.1	–1.3	–52.3	–2.4	–3.0	–14.2
Definitional	–9.8	0.0	0.0	–50.4	0.0	0.0	–7.5
Statistical	12.0	6.1	–1.3	–1.9	–2.4	–3.0	–6.8
Government	–0.1	0.0	–0.7	–1.7	1.3	1.0	1.7
Federal	–0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.9
Definitional	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Statistical	–0.1	–0.1	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.7
State and local	0.0	0.0	–0.9	–3.1	0.4	0.3	–0.1
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	–3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.0	0.0	–0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	–0.1
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	**–8.7**	**–20.0**	**70.8**	**50.7**	**78.3**	**150.8**	**89.3**
Gross domestic investment	0.0	–0.9	64.0	80.3	105.2	156.8	142.9
Gross private domestic investment	0.0	–1.1	64.9	86.1	106.8	158.1	142.6
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.0	–1.1	64.9	86.1	106.8	158.1	142.6
Gross government investment	0.0	0.2	–0.8	–5.8	–1.6	–1.2	0.3
Definitional	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Statistical	0.0	0.2	–0.8	–5.7	–1.5	–1.2	0.4
Capital account transactions, (net)	–1.4	0.2	0.4	–15.1	0.3	0.4	–2.8
Definitional	–1.5	0.0	0.0	–15.4	0.0	0.0	–3.8
New treatment of disasters	–1.5	0.0	0.0	–15.4	0.0	0.0	–3.8
Statistical	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0
Net lending or borrowing (–), NIPAs	–7.3	–19.3	6.3	–14.6	–27.1	–6.4	–50.7
Definitional	–6.6	–6.1	–8.0	–24.0	–9.7	–10.2	–16.5
Reclassification of transactions with U.S. territories and commonwealths	–6.6	–6.1	–8.0	–24.0	–9.7	–10.2	–16.5
Statistical	–0.7	–13.2	14.3	9.4	–17.4	3.8	–34.2
Statistical discrepancy	**7.3**	**–84.7**	**–1.1**	**–8.5**	**–57.6**	**66.6**	**–37.1**
Addendum:							
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	–0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7

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are downward and larger, especially after 1983. For 1993, gross saving is revised down $4 billion, and beginning with 1994, the revisions are all upward and generally become large—the largest being about $136 billion for 2006. Beginning with 1978, except for 1991–93, the revisions to net private saving generally dominate the revisions to net government saving and to CFC, including the relatively large downward revisions to CFC for 2005 and to net government saving for 2008 (discussed above).

For 1980–91, the downward revisions to net private saving mainly reflect revisions to personal saving. For 1992, the downward revision to personal saving is largely offset by an upward revision to undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj. For 1993, an upward revision to net private saving is more than offset by a downward revision to net government saving. For 1994–2001 and for 2004, 2005, and 2008, the upward revisions to net private saving reflect upward revisions to both personal saving and undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj. For 2002 and 2003 and for 2006 and 2007, upward revisions to personal saving are partly offset by downward revisions to undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj.

"Net lending or net borrowing, NIPAs" (hereafter referred to as "net lending") is the difference between the sum of gross saving and the statistical discrepancy and the sum of gross domestic investment and capital account transactions (net). Through 1978, the revisions to "net lending" are less than $2.5 billion in absolute value. For 1979–1992, the revisions are downward and generally increase in magnitude to around $7.5 billion, primarily reflecting downward revisions to gross saving that are partly offset by upward revisions to the statistical discrepancy. For 1993, a downward revision to "net lending" primarily reflects downward revisions to both gross saving and the statistical discrepancy. For 1994–2008, the revisions to "net lending" remain downward except for 2002 and 2004, generally reflecting downward revisions to the statistical discrepancy and upward revisions to gross domestic investment that are partly offset by upward revisions to gross saving. For 2001, 2005, and 2008, downward revisions to capital account transactions—reflecting the new treatment of disasters—are also notable offsets to the downward revisions to "net lending."

Annual Estimates of Real GDP and Real DPI

Real GDP

Revisions to year-to-year growth rates of real GDP are generally small: for 70 of the 79 years since 1929, the revision is between –0.1 percentage point and 0.1 percentage point (table 19 and chart 1).

The revisions to real GDP result from the following:

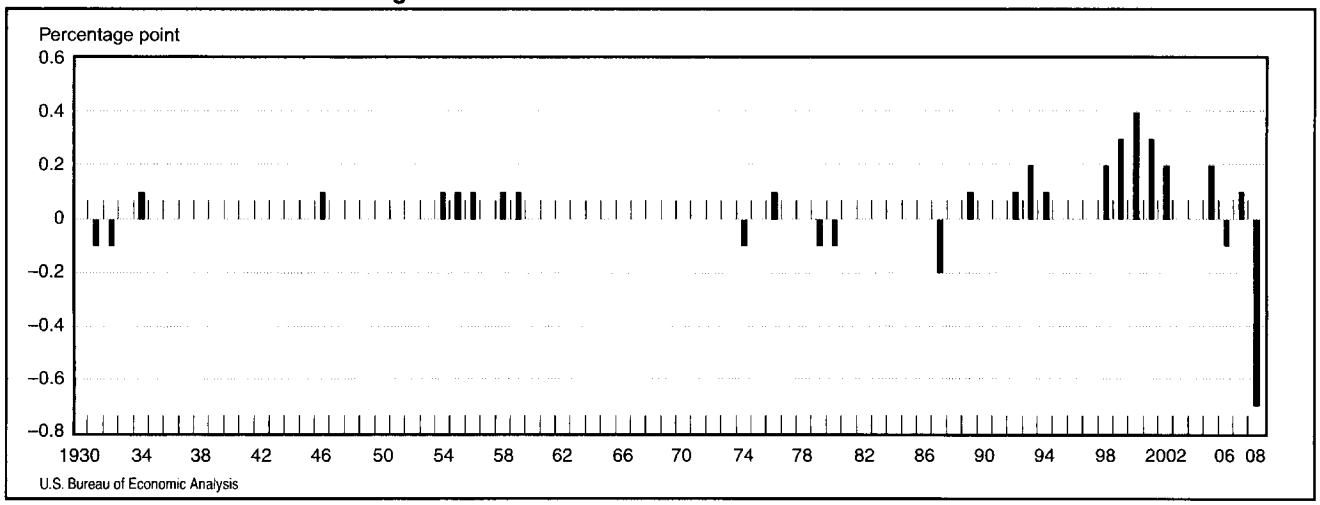
- Revisions to the current-dollar components of GDP for which chained-dollar estimates are prepared by deflation.
- Revisions to the prices used to estimate components of real GDP by deflation.
- Revisions to the quantities used to estimate the components of real GDP by extrapolation or direct valuation.

In contrast, changing the reference year (from 2000 to 2005) does not affect the percent changes in real

Table 19. Distribution of Revisions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

Size of revision (percentage point)	Number of revisions
–0.7	1
–0.2	1
–0.1	6
0.0	52
0.1	12
0.2	4
0.3	2
0.4	1

Chart 1. Revision to Percent Change in Real GDP



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GDP. (Neither does it affect the percent changes in the price indexes.)

For 19 years, the rate of growth of real GDP is revised up. Seven of the revisions are larger than 0.1 percentage point; the largest revision, at 0.4 percentage point (from 3.7 percent to 4.1 percent), is for 2000. Upward revisions to the change in current-dollar GDP play a role in these seven revisions; downward revisions to prices play a role in three of these revisions.

For 8 years, the rate of growth of real GDP is revised down. Two of the revisions are larger than 0.1 percentage point; the largest revision, at 0.7 percentage point (from 1.1 percent to 0.4 percent), is for 2008. A downward revision to the change in current-dollar GDP plays a role in one of these revisions, and an upward revision to prices plays a role in the other revision.

For 52 years, the rate of growth of real GDP is unrevised.

For 1929–2008, the average annual growth rate of real GDP is revised up 0.1 percentage point (from 3.3 percent to 3.4 percent) (table 20). The period 1929–2008 can be usefully divided into three subperiods: 1929–59,

Table 20. Gross Domestic Product and Its Major Components: Revisions to Average Annual Rates of Change Over Selected Periods

[Percent]

	Current dollars			Chained dollars			Current dollars			Chained dollars		
	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision
	1929–2008						1929–1959					
Gross domestic product	**6.4**	**6.4**	**0.0**	**3.4**	**3.3**	**0.1**	**5.4**	**5.4**	**0.0**	**3.5**	**3.5**	**0.0**
Personal consumption expenditures	**6.4**	**6.4**	**0.0**	**3.3**	**3.2**	**0.1**	**4.8**	**4.8**	**0.0**	**2.9**	**2.9**	**0.0**
Goods	5.7	5.8	–0.1	3.2	.....	.....	4.7	4.8	–0.1	2.7	.....	.....
Durable goods	6.2	6.1	0.1	4.5	4.5	0.0	5.2	5.2	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.0
Nondurable goods	5.5	5.7	–0.2	2.6	2.7	–0.1	4.5	4.7	–0.2	2.5	2.7	–0.2
Services	6.9	6.9	0.0	3.4	3.4	0.0	5.0	4.9	0.1	3.2	3.1	0.1
Gross private domestic investment	**6.3**	**6.3**	**0.0**	**3.8**	**3.8**	**0.0**	**5.3**	**5.3**	**0.0**	**3.6**	**3.6**	**0.0**
Fixed investment	6.5	6.4	0.1	3.5	3.4	0.1	5.5	5.5	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0
Nonresidential	6.6	6.5	0.1	4.0	3.9	0.1	4.9	4.9	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.0
Structures	6.1	6.0	0.1	1.8	1.8	0.0	4.1	4.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
Equipment and software	6.9	6.8	0.1	5.0	4.9	0.1	5.6	5.6	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0
Residential	6.2	6.3	–0.1	2.3	2.3	0.0	6.7	6.7	0.0	3.6	3.6	0.0
Change in private inventories	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	7.5	7.6	–0.1	4.9	4.9	0.0	4.6	4.6	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0
Goods	7.2	7.2	0.0	4.8	4.8	0.0	3.9	3.9	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.0
Services	9.1	9.1	0.0	5.5	5.5	0.0	8.2	8.2	0.0	5.1	5.1	0.0
Imports	8.1	8.0	0.1	4.9	4.9	0.0	4.7	4.7	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0
Goods	8.1	8.1	0.0	5.0	4.9	0.1	4.2	4.2	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.0
Services	7.8	7.8	0.0	4.5	4.5	0.0	6.4	6.4	0.0	4.6	4.6	0.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	**7.5**	**7.5**	**0.0**	**3.7**	**3.7**	**0.0**	**8.5**	**8.5**	**0.0**	**6.1**	**6.1**	**0.0**
Federal	8.5	8.5	0.0	4.7	4.7	0.0	12.9	12.9	0.0	10.4	10.4	0.0
National defense	8.9	8.9	0.0	5.1	5.1	0.0	14.6	14.6	0.0	12.1	12.1	0.0
Nondefense	8.0	7.9	0.1	4.3	4.2	0.1	9.3	9.3	0.0	6.8	6.8	0.0
State and local	7.2	7.2	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0	6.1	6.1	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0
Addendum:												
Disposable personal income	6.4	4.9	1.5	3.3	3.2	0.1	4.9	4.9	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0

	Current dollars			Chained dollars			Current dollars			Chained dollars		
	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision
	1959–1997						1997–2008					
Gross domestic product	**7.6**	**7.6**	**0.0**	**3.4**	**3.4**	**0.0**	**5.1**	**5.0**	**0.1**	**2.8**	**2.7**	**0.1**
Personal consumption expenditures	**7.8**	**7.8**	**0.0**	**3.5**	**3.5**	**0.0**	**5.6**	**5.6**	**0.0**	**3.3**	**3.2**	**0.1**
Goods	6.7	6.8	–0.1	3.3	.....	.....	4.9	5.1	–0.2	4.0	.....	.....
Durable goods	7.6	7.6	0.0	5.1	5.2	–0.1	3.9	3.6	0.3	6.1	5.7	0.4
Nondurable goods	6.3	6.5	–0.2	2.5	2.6	–0.1	5.4	5.7	–0.3	2.8	3.0	–0.2
Services	8.8	8.9	–0.1	3.8	3.9	–0.1	5.9	5.9	0.0	2.9	2.8	0.1
Gross private domestic investment	**7.9**	**7.9**	**0.0**	**4.4**	**4.4**	**0.0**	**4.0**	**3.3**	**0.7**	**2.4**	**1.8**	**0.6**
Fixed investment	7.8	7.8	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.0	4.6	4.1	0.5	2.9	2.4	0.5
Nonresidential	8.3	8.3	0.0	5.3	5.3	0.0	5.2	4.4	0.8	4.5	3.8	0.7
Structures	7.2	7.2	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.0	8.4	7.5	0.9	2.1	1.7	0.4
Equipment and software	8.9	8.9	0.0	6.7	6.7	0.0	3.8	3.0	0.8	5.1	4.3	0.8
Residential	6.9	6.9	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.0	2.9	3.1	–0.2	–1.0	–0.7	–0.3
Change in private inventories	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	10.3	10.3	0.0	6.8	6.8	0.0	6.1	6.2	–0.1	4.3	4.4	–0.1
Goods	10.3	10.3	0.0	7.1	7.1	0.0	5.7	5.8	–0.1	4.2	4.3	–0.1
Services	10.4	10.4	0.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	7.0	7.2	–0.2	4.5	4.5	0.0
Imports	10.7	10.7	0.0	6.3	6.3	0.0	8.3	8.3	0.0	5.6	5.6	0.0
Goods	11.3	11.3	0.0	7.0	7.0	0.0	8.3	8.2	0.1	5.7	5.7	0.0
Services	8.8	8.8	0.0	4.2	4.3	–0.1	8.4	8.3	0.1	5.1	4.9	0.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	**7.1**	**7.1**	**0.0**	**2.1**	**2.1**	**0.0**	**6.3**	**6.3**	**0.0**	**2.4**	**2.4**	**0.0**
Federal	5.7	5.7	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	6.7	6.6	0.1	3.2	3.1	0.1
National defense	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	7.0	7.0	0.0	3.4	3.4	0.0
Nondefense	7.5	7.5	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0	6.0	5.8	0.2	2.9	2.7	0.2
State and local	8.4	8.3	0.1	3.2	3.2	0.0	6.1	6.2	–0.1	1.9	2.0	–0.1
Addendum:												
Disposable personal income	7.6	7.6	0.0	3.4	3.4	0.0	5.4	5.4	0.0	3.1	3.0	0.1

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1959–97, and 1997–2008. For 1929–59 and for 1959–97, the average rates of growth of the revised estimates are the same as in the previously published estimates. For 1997–2008, the average rate of growth of real GDP in the revised estimates is revised up 0.1 percentage point (from 2.7 percent to 2.8 percent.) For 1929–59 and 1959–97, the average rates of growth for the major components of real GDP are also unrevised. For 1997–2008, the average rates of growth of PCE and of nonresidential fixed investment are revised up, the rates of growth of residential fixed investment and of exports of goods and services are revised down, and the rates of growth of imports of goods and services and of government spending are unrevised.

Nonzero revisions are more common for the most recent subperiod than for the two earlier ones (table 21). For 1997–2008, the revisions to 9 of 11 (about 82 percent) of the year-to-year growth rates are nonzero; for 1929–59, the revisions to 9 of 30 (30 percent) of the growth rates are nonzero, and for 1959–97, the revisions to 9 of 38 (about 24 percent) of the growth rates are nonzero. The nonzero revisions are not only more common for 1997–2008 than for the earlier subperiods, but they also tend to be somewhat larger.

For 1929–59, in all but one case, the revisions to the contributions that the major components make to the percent change in real GDP are zero (table 22).[15] PCE contributes 0.01 percentage point more on average to GDP growth in the revised estimates than in the previously published estimates.

Table 21. Summary of Revisions to Year-to-Year Growth Rates of Real Gross Domestic Product for Selected Periods

	1929–2008	1929–59	1959–97	1997–2008
In percentage points:				
Average revision	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Average absolute revision	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Largest negative revision	–0.7	–0.1	–0.2	–0.7
Largest positive revision	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4
Number of:				
Upward revisions	19	7	5	7
Downward revisions	8	2	4	2
Zero revisions	52	21	29	2

For 1959–97, on average, nonresidential fixed investment contributes 0.01 percentage point more to real GDP growth, while imports of goods contributes 0.01 percentage point less to real GDP growth in the revised estimates than in the previously published estimates.

For 1997–2008, the revisions to the contributions are slightly larger. On average, equipment and software investment contributes 0.07 percentage point more to GDP growth in the revised estimates than in the previously published estimates, and nonresidential structures and PCE each contribute 0.02 percentage point more to real GDP growth. In contrast, on average, exports of goods and services contributes 0.02 percentage point less in the revised estimates than in the previously published estimates. The revisions to the contributions of the other major GDP components are equal to or less than 0.01 percentage point in absolute value.

Real DPI

For 1929–2008, the average annual rate of growth of real disposable personal income (DPI) is 3.3 percent, 0.1 percentage point higher than in the previously published estimates (table 20). The average annual

15. This excludes the downward revisions to the contributions from PCE for nondurable goods that are mostly offset by upward revisions to the contributions for PCE for services, which reflect the new PCE classification introduced in this comprehensive revision.

Table 22. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Averages for Selected Periods

	1929–2008			1929–59			1959–97			1997–2008		
	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision
Percent change at annual rate:												
Gross domestic product	**3.4**	**3.3**	**0.1**	**3.5**	**3.5**	**0.0**	**3.4**	**3.4**	**0.0**	**2.8**	**2.7**	**0.1**
Percentage points at annual rates:												
Personal consumption expenditures	**2.12**	**2.11**	**0.01**	**1.89**	**1.88**	**0.01**	**2.26**	**2.26**	**0.00**	**2.25**	**2.23**	**0.02**
Goods	1.00			1.05			0.97			0.98		
Durable goods	0.40	0.38	0.02	0.27	0.26	0.01	0.46	0.44	0.02	0.55	0.49	0.06
Nondurable goods	0.60	0.75	–0.15	0.78	0.96	–0.18	0.51	0.63	–0.12	0.43	0.59	–0.16
Services	1.11	0.98	0.13	0.84	0.66	0.18	1.29	1.18	0.11	1.27	1.15	0.12
Gross private domestic investment	**0.55**	**0.54**	**0.01**	**0.38**	**0.38**	**0.00**	**0.72**	**0.72**	**0.00**	**0.41**	**0.32**	**0.09**
Fixed investment	0.49	0.48	0.01	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.49	0.41	0.08
Nonresidential	0.39	0.38	0.01	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.57	0.56	0.01	0.51	0.43	0.08
Structures	0.05	0.05	0.00	–0.01	–0.01	0.00	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.02
Equipment and software	0.34	0.33	0.01	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.43	0.36	0.07
Residential	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.00	–0.03	–0.02	–0.01
Change in private inventories	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00	–0.07	–0.08	0.01
Net exports of goods and services	**–0.05**	**–0.05**	**0.00**	**–0.01**	**–0.01**	**0.00**	**–0.01**	**–0.01**	**0.00**	**–0.32**	**–0.30**	**–0.02**
Exports	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.46	0.48	–0.02
Goods	0.25	0.26	–0.01	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.32	0.33	–0.01
Services	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.14	0.15	–0.01
Imports	–0.40	–0.40	0.00	–0.11	–0.11	0.00	–0.51	–0.51	0.00	–0.78	–0.78	0.00
Goods	–0.33	–0.33	0.00	–0.06	–0.06	0.00	–0.45	–0.44	–0.01	–0.66	–0.66	0.00
Services	–0.07	–0.07	0.00	–0.06	–0.06	0.00	–0.07	–0.07	0.00	–0.12	–0.12	0.00
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	**0.87**	**0.87**	**0.00**	**1.56**	**1.56**	**0.00**	**0.45**	**0.45**	**0.00**	**0.44**	**0.44**	**0.00**
Federal	0.59	0.59	0.00	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.21	0.00
National defense	0.49	0.49	0.00	1.19	1.19	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.15	0.15	0.00
Nondefense	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.00
State and local	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.22	0.23	–0.01

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rates of growth for 1929–59 (3.0 percent) and for 1959–97 (3.4 percent) are the same as those previously published. For 1997–2008, the average annual rate of growth of real DPI is 3.1 percent, 0.1 percentage point higher than in the previously published estimates.

The revisions to real DPI result from the following:

- Revisions to the current-dollar DPI.
- Revisions to the implicit price deflator for PCE, which is used to deflate current-dollar DPI.

The revisions to the growth rate of real DPI exceed 0.1 percentage point (in absolute value) for 21 years (of the 79 years). For all but one of these 21 years (1934), the revisions to current-dollar DPI play a role; the revisions to the implicit price deflator for PCE play a role for 7 of the 21 years.

1929–59. The growth rate of real DPI is revised up for 7 years, and it is revised down for 6 years. The average revision is zero, and the average of the absolute values of the revisions is 0.1 percentage point. Only two of the revisions are larger than 0.1 percentage point in absolute value: the upward revisions for 1934 and 1946 are each 0.2 percentage point.

1959–97. The growth rate of real DPI is revised up for 13 years, and it is revised down for 10 years. The average revision is zero, and the average of the absolute values of the revisions is 0.3 percentage point. The largest upward revision is 0.7 percentage point for 1993. The upward revision for 1994 is 0.5 percentage point, the upward revisions for 1991 and 1996 are each 0.3 percentage point, and the upward revisions for 1986 and 1995 are each 0.2 percentage point. For 15 years, the growth rate of real DPI is unrevised. The largest downward revision, 0.4 percentage point, is for 1984. The downward revision for 1985 is 0.3 percentage point, and the downward revisions for 1979 and 1980 are each 0.2 percentage point.

1997–2008. The growth rate of real DPI is revised up for 6 years, and it is revised down for 4 years. The average revision is zero, and the average of the absolute values of the revisions is 0.6 percentage point. The largest upward revisions, 0.5 percentage point, are for 2001 and 2006. The upward revisions for 2000 and 2003 are each 0.3 percentage point, and the upward revisions for 1998 and 2002 are each 0.2 percentage point. For 1 year, the growth rate of real DPI is unrevised. The largest downward revision, 0.8 percentage point, is for 2008. The downward revision for 2007 is 0.6 percentage point, and the downward revision for 2004 is 0.2 percentage point.

Annual Prices

The revisions to the percent changes in the chain-type price indexes result from the incorporation of revised and newly available source data and of revised weights into the chain formula.

For 1929–2008 and for the subperiods 1929–59 and 1997–2008, the revised estimates of the average annual rates of change in the price index for gross domestic purchases are the same as those in the previously published estimates. For the 1959–97 subperiod, the revised estimates for the price index for gross domestic purchases prices show an average annual growth rate of 4.2 percent, an upward revision of 0.1 percentage point. For 1929–2008 and for all three subperiods, the revised estimates of the average annual rates of change in the price index for GDP prices are the same as those in the previously published estimates (table 23).

There are notable revisions to the prices of several

Table 23. Prices of Gross Domestic Product and Its Major Components: Revisions to Average Annual Rates of Change Over Selected Periods

	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision	Revised	Previously published	Revision
	1929–2008			1929–59			1959–97			1997–2008		
Gross domestic product	**3.0**	**3.0**	**0.0**	**1.9**	**1.9**	**0.0**	**4.1**	**4.1**	**0.0**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**0.0**
Personal consumption expenditures	**3.0**	**3.0**	**0.0**	**1.9**	**1.9**	**0.0**	**4.1**	**4.1**	**0.0**	**2.2**	**2.3**	**–0.1**
Goods	2.4			1.9			3.2			0.9		
Durable goods	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0	–2.1	–2.0	–0.1
Nondurable goods	2.8	2.9	–0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0	3.7	3.8	–0.1	2.6	2.6	0.0
Services	3.4	3.4	0.0	1.8	1.7	0.1	4.8	4.8	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
Gross private domestic investment	**2.4**	**2.4**	**0.0**	**1.7**	**1.7**	**0.0**	**3.3**	**3.3**	**0.0**	**1.6**	**1.5**	**0.1**
Fixed investment	2.9	2.9	0.0	2.7	2.8	–0.1	3.4	3.4	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.1
Nonresidential	2.5	2.5	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.1
Structures	4.3	4.2	0.1	3.1	3.1	0.0	4.6	4.6	0.0	6.2	5.6	0.6
Equipment and software	1.8	1.8	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	–1.2	–1.2	0.0
Residential	3.9	3.9	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	4.5	4.5	0.0	3.9	3.8	0.1
Change in private inventories												
Net exports of goods and services												
Exports	2.5	2.5	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.0	1.7	1.8	–0.1
Goods	2.3	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
Services	3.4	3.4	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0	4.1	4.1	0.0	2.4	2.6	–0.2
Imports	3.0	3.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.0	4.1	4.1	0.0	2.6	2.5	0.1
Goods	3.0	3.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.0
Services	3.2	3.2	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	4.4	4.3	0.1	3.2	3.3	–0.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	**3.7**	**3.7**	**0.0**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**0.0**	**4.8**	**4.8**	**0.0**	**3.8**	**3.8**	**0.0**
Federal	3.6	3.6	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0	4.7	4.7	0.0	3.4	3.3	0.1
National defense	3.6	3.6	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.0	4.7	4.7	0.0	3.5	3.5	0.0
Nondefense	3.5	3.5	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0	4.7	4.6	0.1	3.1	3.1	0.0
State and local	4.1	4.1	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	4.1	4.1	0.0
Addendum:												
Gross domestic purchases	3.0	3.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.0	4.2	4.1	0.1	2.4	2.4	0.0

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major components of GDP for the subperiod 1997–2008:

- Prices of nonresidential structures are revised up 0.6 percentage point, primarily reflecting the incorporation of revised and new expenditure data and cost per foot data for petroleum and natural gas well drilling.
- Prices of residential fixed investment and of federal government spending are revised up 0.1 percentage point.
- In contrast, prices of exports of services are revised down 0.2 percentage point, and prices of PCE and of imports of services are revised down 0.1 percentage point.

Quarterly Real GDP

The revisions to the quarterly (and monthly) NIPA estimates reflect the revisions to the annual estimates, the incorporation of new and revised monthly and quarterly source data (including the updating of seasonal factors), and the introduction of changes in methodology.

This section focuses on the effect of the revisions on business cycles that are measured by the turning points in quarterly real GDP (table 24) with an emphasis on the current and preceding contractions (table 25). These turning points do not always coincide with the business-cycle turning points determined by the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER). The NBER considers a number of monthly indicators—such as employment, personal income, and industrial production—as well as the change in quarterly GDP growth for dating business cycles. Therefore, while declines in quarterly real GDP often track closely with recessions, the movements of monthly indicators (especially employment) that the NBER also considers may affect the relationship between the pattern of change in real GDP and the identification of recessions.[16]

In the revised estimates for the 10 complete contractions since 1947, 4 have slightly steeper declines than in the previously published estimates—the contractions beginning in the fourth quarter of 1973, in the first quarter of 1980, in the third quarter of 1981, and in the third quarter of 1990. For the remaining six complete contractions, three have slightly less steep declines—the contractions beginning in the fourth quarter of 1948, in the third quarter of 1957, and in the first quarter of 1960. For two of the three remaining complete contractions, the average annual rates of change for real GDP are unrevised—for the contraction beginning in the second quarter of 1953 and the contraction beginning in the third quarter of 1969. In the revised estimates for the contraction that began in the fourth quarter of 2000 and ended in the third quarter of 2001, real GDP now increases at an annual rate of 0.1 percent; in the previously published estimates, it had *decreased* at a rate of 0.2 percent.

For the second quarter of 2001, the percent change in real GDP is revised up 1.4 percentage points, from an increase of 1.2 percent to an increase of 2.6 percent.

16. More information about NBER business-cycle dating is available at www.nber.org/cycles/jan08bcdc_memo.

Table 24. Revisions to Cyclical Fluctuations in Real Gross Domestic Product, 1948–2009

[Average annual rate of change, in percent]

	Revised	Previously published	Revision
Contractions			
1948:IV–1949:IV	–1.6	–1.7	0.1
1953:II–1954:I	–3.5	–3.5	0.0
1957:III–1958:I	–7.3	–7.4	0.1
1960:I–1960:IV	–2.1	–2.2	0.1
1969:III–1970:IV	–0.5	–0.5	0.0
1973:IV–1975:I	–2.6	–2.5	–0.1
1980:I–1980:III	–4.4	–4.3	–0.1
1981:III–1982:I	–5.7	–5.6	–0.1
1990:III–1991:I	–2.7	–2.5	–0.2
2000:IV–2001:III	0.1	–0.2	0.3
2007:IV–2009:I[1]	–2.8	–1.8	–1.0
Expansions			
1949:IV–1953:II	7.5	7.5	0.0
1954:I–1957:III	3.7	3.7	0.0
1958:I–1960:I	6.3	6.2	0.1
1960:IV–1969:III	5.0	5.0	0.0
1970:IV–1973:IV	5.2	5.2	0.0
1975:I–1980:I	4.3	4.3	0.0
1980:III–1981:III	4.4	4.4	0.0
1982:I–1990:III	3.8	3.8	0.0
1991:I–2000:IV	3.7	3.5	0.2
2001:III–2007:IV	2.7	2.6	0.1

1. The current contraction is shown through the first quarter of 2009.

Table 25. Rates of Growth of Real Gross Domestic Product

	Revised	Previously published	Revision
	2001:I–2001:III		
2001:I	–1.3	–0.5	–0.8
2001:II	2.6	1.2	1.4
2001:III	–1.1	–1.4	0.3
	Revised	Previously published	Revision
	2008:I–2009:I		
2008:I	–0.7	0.9	–1.6
2008:II	1.5	2.8	–1.3
2008:III	–2.7	–0.5	–2.2
2008:IV	–5.4	–6.3	0.9
2009:I	–6.4	–5.5	–0.9

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As a result of this large upward revision to the second quarter, the first quarter of 2001 is now considered the cyclical "GDP" trough for this contraction. (In the previously published estimates, the trough had been the third quarter of 2001.)

In the revised estimates for the current contraction that began in the fourth quarter of 2007, real GDP decreases at an average annual rate of 2.8 percent through the first quarter of 2009; in the previously published estimates, it had decreased at a rate of 1.8 percent. The percent change in real GDP is revised down for four quarters, and is revised up for one.

For the fourth quarter of 2007, the percent change in real GDP is revised up 2.3 percentage points, from a decrease of 0.2 percent to an increase of 2.1 percent. As a result, the fourth quarter of 2007 is the cyclical peak for the last expansion.

In the revised estimates for the ten expansions since 1947, three have slightly stronger increases than in the previously published estimates—the expansions beginning in the first quarter of 1958, in the first quarter of 1991, and in the third quarter of 2001. For the remaining seven expansions, the average annual rates of growth for real GDP are unrevised.

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Table A follows.

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Table A. NIPA Revisions: Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual Changes Incorporated, 2002–2008—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars										Major source data and conceptual changes incorporated[1]
		Revised level			Revision in level							
		2002	2005	2008	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
1	**Gross domestic product**	**10,642.3**	**12,638.4**	**14,441.4**	**172.7**	**181.3**	**181.9**	**216.5**	**220.5**	**270.1**	**176.8**	
2	**Personal consumption expenditures**	**7,439.2**	**8,819.0**	**10,129.9**	**88.5**	**100.4**	**89.2**	**124.9**	**115.5**	**116.2**	**72.0**	
3	Goods	2,610.0	3,073.9	3,403.2								
4	Durable goods[2]	992.1	1,105.5	1,095.2								
	Of which:											
5	New autos	96.1	97.4	85.4	–5.6	–5.9	–5.7	–5.7	–6.5	–6.1	–5.4	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts.
6	Tires	16.2	20.2	24.2	–5.2	–5.3	–5.6	–5.9	–5.8	–5.7	–5.5	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. New Census Bureau Annual Retail Trade Survey (ARTS) data for 2007; revised Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Survey (MRTS) data for 2008.
7	Furniture	80.7	93.3	92.8	11.8	12.3	13.1	13.9	13.8	12.8	11.5	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. New ARTS data for 2007; revised ARTS data for 2008.
8	Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media[3]	140.8	167.7	188.5	20.8	21.1	23.0	25.4	25.1	25.4	25.0	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2006; new ARTS data for 2007; new trade source scanner data for 2008.
9	Nondurable goods[2]	1,617.9	1,968.4	2,308.0								
	Of which:											
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption[3]	569.6	665.0	784.3	–42.6	–42.9	–49.1	–54.6	–64.8	–69.8	–76.0	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2006; new ARTS data for 2007; revised MRTS data for 2008; new trade source scanner data for 2008.
11	Men's and boys' clothing	82.4	93.6	99.5	–10.4	–10.2	–10.6	–11.0	–12.2	–13.2	–14.2	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2006; new ARTS data for 2007; revised MRTS data for 2008.
12	Gasoline and other motor fuel	156.8	278.1	378.7	–4.5	–0.7	–0.7	–0.9	–0.4	1.7	2.9	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. New Federal Highway Administration data for 2007; revised EIA data for 2008.
13	Prescription drugs	172.3	218.9	244.4	–5.3	–5.8	–6.3	–6.7	–7.2	–7.2	–9.6	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised trade source data for 2007 and 2008.
14	Tobacco	70.1	71.1	77.1	–19.0	–18.3	–17.1	–17.2	–17.5	–18.3	–19.6	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. New Department of Treasury, Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau Data for 2008.
15	Services[2]	4,829.2	5,745.1	6,726.8								
	Of which:											
16	Housing and utilities	1,334.8	1,582.8	1,843.7								
	Of which:											
17	Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing	870.9	1,044.5	1,186.8	61.8	67.5	64.5	93.1	90.8	80.2	91.4	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts and new Census Bureau 2001 Residential Finance Survey data. New BLS Consumer Expenditure Survey data for 2002–2007; new Census Bureau Housing Vacancy Survey data for 2008.
18	Electricity and gas	145.6	190.4	223.5	–6.8	–6.9	–7.3	–8.0	–8.7	–8.6	–8.8	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. New EIA utilities data for 2008.
19	Transportation	256.7	285.9	307.8								
	Of which:											
20	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair[3]	136.8	154.9	158.8	8.7	1 0.1	10.2	11.5	5.6	4.1	–9.6	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau Service Annual Survey (SAS) data for 2007; preliminary SAS data for 2008.
21	Air transportation	39.5	47.7	52.2	11.2	12.1	12.9	13.3	13.5	15.0	16.1	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. New Department of Transportation data for 2008.
22	Food services and accommodations	438.2	525.3	608.7								
	Of which:											
23	Purchased meals and beverages	374.9	443.5	511.5	–4.6	–3.4	–5.4	–5.7	–9.1	–10.1	–12.5	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2006; new ARTS data for 2007; revised MRTS data for 2008.
24	Financial services and insurance	576.2	712.6	835.6								
	Of which:											
25	Commercial banks	72.8	69.5	97.4	–15.4	–15.3	–14.1	–14.0	–14.6	–13.3	–4.5	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. New FRB *Call Report* data for 2008.
26	Other depository institutions and regulated investment	97.7	118.5	132.0	–0.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	–1.7	0.5	–14.8	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. New trade source investment companies data for 2008.
27	Financial service charges and fees[3]	67.3	87.1	93.6	–8.6	–5.7	–8.3	–11.9	–13.8	–16.9	–25.9	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation data for 2008; new trade source credit card data for 2008.
28	Portfolio management and investment advice services	51.2	73.4	103.5	23.9	26.3	28.1	32.9	41.5	51.3	47.1	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised SAS data for 2007; preliminary SAS data for 2008.
29	**Gross private domestic investment**	**1,647.0**	**2,172.2**	**2,136.1**	**64.9**	**65.6**	**80.0**	**86.1**	**106.8**	**158.1**	**142.6**	
30	Fixed investment	1,634.9	2,122.3	2,170.8	64.7	63.5	73.6	79.5	96.1	135.1	130.3	
31	Nonresidential	1,125.4	1,347.3	1,693.6	59.1	58.3	68.5	74.2	91.2	136.4	140.8	
32	Structures	282.8	351.8	609.5	3.6	4.7	8.5	14.2	23.3	55.1	56.1	
	Of which:											
33	Manufacturing	22.7	29.9	60.8	4.9	4.7	5.2	6.6	7.7	12.3	12.4	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau construction spending (value put in place) data for 2007 and 2008.
34	Power and communication	51.0	45.2	94.4	1.5	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.9	12.5	18.4	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau construction spending (value put in place) data for 2007 and 2008.
35	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	30.2	77.1	165.9	–5.4	–7.3	–3.8	0.5	6.3	24.4	23.2	
	Of which:											
36	Petroleum and natural gas	28.0	73.5	160.0	–5.7	–7.6	–4.2	–0.1	5.5	23.7	22.1	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised footage drilled and expenditure data from a trade source for 2003–2008; new Census Bureau Annual Capital Expenditures Survey data for 2006 and 2007.

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

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Table A. NIPA Revisions: Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual Changes Incorporated, 2002–2008—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars										Major source data and conceptual changes incorporated[1]
		Revised level			Revision in level							
		2002	2005	2008	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
37	Equipment and software	842.7	995.6	1,084.1	55.6	53.6	60.1	60.1	68.0	81.3	84.7	
38	Information processing equipment and software	419.8	475.3	562.9	20.4	24.2	25.7	23.9	22.9	19.7	27.1	
	Of which:											
39	Computers and peripheral equipment	79.7	78.9	86.7	2.5	–0.2	–0.1	–2.8	–3.9	–4.5	–3.1	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) product shipments data for 2006; preliminary Census Bureau Economic Census tabulations of industry shipments data for 2007; revised Census Bureau monthly industrial shipments data for 2008; revised FRB industrial production index for 2008.
40	Software	183.0	218.0	264.1	15.4	19.9	22.7	22.9	24.1	18.3	23.6	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau Service Annual Survey (SAS) detailed product receipts data for 2006 and 2007; preliminary SAS data for 2008.
41	Communication equipment	83.7	83.2	100.2	–0.8	–0.4	–1.6	–2.3	–3.4	–1.8	–2.5	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM product shipments data for 2006; preliminary Census Bureau Economic Census tabulations of industry shipments data for 2007; revised Census Bureau monthly industrial shipments data for 2008.
42	Medical equipment and instruments	43.8	8.6	8.7	1.6	1.6	0.4	1.6	1.6	4.1	4.4	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM product shipments data for 2006; preliminary Census Bureau Economic Census tabulations of industry shipments data for 2007; revised Census Bureau monthly industrial shipments data for 2008.
43	Office and accounting equipment	5.2	8.6	9.3	0.3	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	0.2	0.2	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM product shipments data for 2006; preliminary Census Bureau Economic Census tabulations of industry shipments data for 2007; revised Census Bureau monthly industrial shipments data for 2008.
44	Industrial equipment	141.7	159.6	193.8	6.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	7.2	12.6	13.2	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM product shipments data for 2006; preliminary Census Bureau Economic Census tabulations of industry shipments data for 2007; revised Census Bureau monthly industrial shipments data for 2008.
	Of which:											
45	Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	30.7	31.8	34.7	4.9	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.8	3.4	3.1	
46	General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	45.5	60.2	70.1	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.3	3.6	3.3	
47	Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	20.3	22.4	31.6	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	3.1	4.3	5.1	
48	Transportation equipment	141.6	181.7	132.3	15.3	14.6	18.2	17.3	21.2	24.5	20.1	
	Of which:											
49	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	40.7	66.5	40.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.6	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts.
50	Autos	43.7	45.0	39.2	10.8	9.6	10.1	11.0	12.4	13.7	11.9	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts.
51	Aircraft	27.2	22.0	20.3	1.6	0.4	3.4	2.1	3.9	1.7	–0.1	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM product shipments data for 2006; preliminary Census Bureau Economic Census tabulations of industry shipments data for 2007; revised Census Bureau foreign trade data for 2004–2008; Census Bureau Current Industrial Reports for 2008.
52	Railroad equipment	4.8	7.0	7.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	5.6	5.2	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM product shipments data for 2006; preliminary Census Bureau Economic Census tabulations of industry shipments data for 2007; revised Census Bureau monthly industrial shipments data for 2008.
53	Other equipment	142.4	184.2	203.4	14.0	12.9	14.0	16.4	16.6	24.5	23.5	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM product shipments data for 2006; preliminary Census Bureau Economic Census tabulations of industry shipments data for 2007; revised Census Bureau monthly industrial shipments data for 2008.
	Of which:											
54	Furniture and fixtures	36.0	42.8	43.0	5.7	5.0	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.1	4.0	
55	Construction machinery	19.6	32.1	32.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.6	2.8	11.1	11.0	
56	Mining and oilfield machinery	4.1	8.7	19.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	5.2	5.3	
57	Other	40.9	48.9	51.8	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.4	5.7	5.5	
58	Residential	509.5	775.0	477.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	4.9	–1.2	–10.5	
	Of which:											
59	Structures	501.3	765.2	467.2	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.2	–2.1	–11.3	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau construction spending (value put in place) data for 2007 and 2008.
	Of which:											
60	Improvements	125.9	164.4	165.5	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.7	4.3	–3.0	–9.7	
61	Change in private inventories	12.0	50.0	–34.8	0.1	2.1	6.3	6.7	10.7	23.0	12.2	
62	Farm	–2.5	0.1	–7.1	0.0	–0.3	0.8	–0.2	0.3	–2.2	–4.7	Revised USDA data for 2000–2007; new USDA data for 2008.
63	Nonfarm	14.5	49.8	–27.7	0.1	2.4	5.6	6.8	10.3	25.2	16.9	
64	Change in book value	18.5	98.0	17.6	–0.8	–0.2	1.8	–2.1	10.5	19.0	7.0	
	Of which:											
65	Mining, utilities, and construction	0.4	15.3	3.4	–0.3	–0.5	–1.0	–3.0	13.0	–0.2	10.9	For 2002, Census Bureau Economic Census inventory data for construction and mining; IRS tabulations from business tax returns for utilities. IRS tabulations from business tax returns for 2003–2007; Census Bureau Quarterly Financial Report mining industries data for 2008; EIA utilities data for 2008.

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

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Table A. NIPA Revisions: Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual Changes Incorporated, 2002–2008—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars										Major source data and conceptual changes incorporated[1]
		Revised level			Revision in level							
		2002	2005	2008	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
66	Manufacturing	–5.1	38.6	9.8	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	–0.6	8.7	–2.4	Revised Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) inventory book value data for 2002–2006; preliminary Census Bureau Economic Census data for 2007; revised Census Bureau monthly inventory data for 2008.
67	Wholesale trade	3.5	29.4	5.6	0.1	–0.9	2.7	0.3	–1.7	–0.7	–7.2	Revised Census Bureau Annual Wholesale Trade Survey (AWTS) inventory book value data for 2002–2006; new AWTS data for 2007; revised Census Bureau monthly inventory data for 2008.
68	Retail trade	21.4	10.1	–6.7	–1.9	0.6	0.0	–0.1	–0.9	11.2	3.0	Revised Census Bureau Annual Retail Trade Survey (ARTS) inventory book value data for 2002–2006; new ARTS data for 2007; revised Census Bureau monthly inventory data for 2008.
	Of which:											
69	Motor vehicle dealers	16.0	–1.7	–0.1	–0.9	0.5	0.0	–0.1	–0.1	11.5	6.3	
70	IVA	–4.0	–48.1	–45.3	1.0	2.5	3.8	9.0	–0.2	6.2	9.9	For 2002, new BEA benchmark input-output accounts commodity weights; revised BEA unit labor cost indexes for manufacturing. Revised Census Bureau AWTS and ARTS information on accounting methods used for inventory reporting for 2006; new AWTS and ARTS information for 2007.
71	**Net exports of goods and services**	**–427.2**	**–722.7**	**–707.8**	**–2.8**	**–4.7**	**–3.3**	**–9.1**	**–12.0**	**–6.0**	**–38.6**	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 1992–2008.
72	Exports	1,003.0	1,305.1	1,831.1	–2.9	0.2	–2.2	–6.4	–9.8	–6.5	–28.3	
73	Goods	700.3	906.1	1,266.9	2.7	2.4	–1.3	–2.3	–7.7	–9.8	–16.2	
74	Services	302.7	399.0	564.2	–5.7	–2.2	–0.9	–4.1	–2.1	3.3	–12.1	
75	Imports	1,430.2	2,027.8	2,538.9	–0.1	4.9	1.1	2.7	2.2	–0.5	10.3	
76	Goods	1,193.9	1,708.0	2,126.4	4.6	5.4	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	11.2	
77	Services	236.3	319.8	412.4	–4.7	–0.3	–1.0	0.0	0.0	–3.0	–1.0	
78	**Government consumption expenditures and gross investment**	**1,983.3**	**2,369.9**	**2,883.2**	**22.2**	**20.1**	**16.0**	**14.6**	**10.3**	**1.7**	**0.8**	
79	Federal	680.6	876.3	1,082.6	0.9	0.1	–1.0	0.8	–0.5	–2.6	10.7	
80	National defense	437.7	589.0	737.9	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.8	–0.1	3.0	
81	Consumption expenditures	380.7	514.8	634.0	–1.0	–1.6	–1.7	–0.4	–0.7	–5.2	–5.7	
	Of which:											
82	Services	127.7	185.4	229.6	0.3	–0.2	–0.9	–0.3	–0.4	–6.8	–9.1	New Department of Defense contract awards data for 2008.
83	Gross investment	57.0	74.2	103.9	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.5	5.2	8.7	New allocations of Department of Defense financial data.
84	Nondefense	242.9	287.3	344.7	0.4	–0.7	–1.0	–0.1	–1.2	–2.6	7.7	
85	Consumption expenditures	209.8	251.0	300.4	–0.1	–0.9	–0.6	–0.1	–0.1	–2.1	8.2	Revised allocations of FY 2008 federal budget data for 2007 and 2008; revised FY 2009 federal budget data for 2008.
	Of which:											
86	Nondurable goods	13.0	19.7	22.7	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.6	
87	Services	70.3	82.5	103.0	–1.9	–3.3	–3.2	–3.0	–2.6	–3.9	6.7	
88	Gross investment	33.1	36.3	44.3	0.4	0.2	–0.4	0.0	–1.1	–0.5	–0.5	
89	State and local	1,302.7	1,493.6	1,800.6	21.2	20.1	17.0	13.8	10.8	4.3	–9.8	
90	Consumption expenditures	1,049.4	1,212.0	1,452.4	24.1	22.7	18.8	20.8	12.7	10.2	–2.0	
	Of which:											
91	Compensation of general government employees	765.8	883.3	1,026.9	11.6	13.7	11.0	10.9	14.1	16.8	16.8	Data on employee enrollment in and average contributions to "cafeteria plans" from Agency for Health Care Research and Quality Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS); data for employee contributions to flexible-spending accounts from trade sources. Revised BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) state and local government data for 2006 and 2007; new QCEW data for 2008.
92	Nondurable goods	135.2	176.9	243.0	–2.0	–2.8	–3.8	–3.8	–7.0	–9.7	–14.6	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2005 and FY 2006 tabulations for 2004–2006; new government finances FY 2007 tabulations for 2006 and 2007.
93	Services	296.7	322.9	383.6	2.8	0.3	–0.3	1.3	–2.0	–3.4	–6.0	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2005 and FY 2006 tabulations for 2004–2006; new government finances FY 2007 tabulations for 2006 and 2007.
94	*Less:* Sales to other sectors	247.3	288.7	348.5	–12.2	–12.1	–11.5	–12.3	–8.8	–7.9	–4.7	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2005 and FY 2006 tabulations for 2004–2006; new government finances FY 2007 tabulations for 2006 and 2007.
	Of which:											
95	Tuition and related educational charges	49.4	61.2	76.2	–4.2	–4.6	–4.5	–4.9	–5.2	–5.4	–6.0	
96	Health and hospital charges	120.8	132.3	157.0	–7.6	–8.2	–7.4	–8.6	–5.1	–3.7	–0.3	
97	Gross investment	253.3	281.6	348.2	–2.8	–2.6	–1.8	–7.0	–1.9	–5.9	–7.8	For 2002, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2005 and FY 2006 tabulations for 2004–2006; new government finances FY 2007 tabulations for 2006 and 2007; revised Census Bureau construction spending (value put in place) data for 2007 and 2008.
98	Structures	205.8	230.8	290.9	–0.1	–0.2	–0.1	–5.1	–0.3	–3.8	–4.7	
99	Equipment and software	47.5	50.8	57.3	–2.7	–2.5	–1.7	–1.9	–1.6	–2.2	–3.1	
100	**Gross domestic product**	**10,642.3**	**12,638.4**	**14,441.4**	**172.7**	**181.3**	**181.9**	**216.5**	**220.5**	**270.1**	**176.8**	
101	*Less:* Statistical discrepancy[4]	–22.1	–79.7	101.0	–1.1	–32.2	–26.9	–8.5	–57.6	66.6	–37.1	
102	***Equals:* Gross domestic income**	**10,664.4**	**12,718.0**	**14,340.4**	**173.8**	**213.5**	**208.8**	**225.0**	**278.1**	**203.5**	**213.9**	See entries under "National income" and additional source below.

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

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Table A. NIPA Revisions: Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual Changes Incorporated, 2002–2008—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars										Major source data and conceptual changes incorporated[1]
		Revised level			Revision in level							
		2002	2005	2008	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
103	Compensation of employees, paid	6,116.4	7,071.5	8,044.8	19.8	57.2	37.1	34.3	43.2	44.2	−15.2	
104	Wage and salary accruals	5,002.9	5,712.4	6,548.2	16.6	26.9	31.1	29.3	41.7	46.9	−7.1	
105	Disbursements	5,002.9	5,707.4	6,553.2	16.6	26.9	31.1	29.3	41.6	47.0	−2.1	
106	To persons	4,994.5	5,698.1	6,542.8	16.5	26.9	31.2	29.3	41.6	46.9	−2.2	
107	To the rest of the world	8.4	9.3	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
108	Wage accruals less disbursements	0.0	5.0	−5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	−5.0	State governments and trade source data on bonus payments of financial industries for 2008.
109	Supplements to wages and salaries	1,113.5	1,359.1	1,496.6	3.2	30.3	5.8	5.0	1.6	−2.8	−8.2	
110	Taxes on production and imports	762.8	930.2	1,047.3	0.0	−0.4	−0.4	2.0	10.6	13.2	13.5	
111	*Less:* Subsidies	41.4	60.9	53.5	3.0	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.8	
112	Net operating surplus	2,521.6	3,236.0	3,454.8	144.0	140.3	177.4	261.1	189.1	108.9	203.7	
113	Private enterprises	2,515.3	3,239.4	3,461.7	138.5	135.1	171.9	251.1	184.8	107.6	202.5	
114	Current surplus of government enterprises	6.3	−3.5	−6.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	9.9	4.4	1.3	1.2	
115	Consumption of fixed capital	1,305.0	1,541.4	1,847.1	13.0	17.6	−3.3	−70.6	36.8	39.5	14.8	
116	Private	1,094.0	1,290.8	1,536.2	13.7	17.6	−5.1	−68.9	35.4	38.5	13.1	
117	Domestic business	908.5	1,045.7	1,252.3	14.9	18.8	8.5	−16.6	37.8	41.5	27.3	Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates. Revisions for 2004, 2005, and 2008 also reflect the new treatment of disasters.
118	Capital consumption allowances	1,110.9	965.6	1,340.2	1.6	1.7	−9.4	−22.2	21.6	34.2	34.6	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2006; new IRS tabulations of corporate and sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2007; revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates. Revisions for 2004, 2005, and 2008 also reflect the new treatment of disasters.
119	*Less:* CCAdj	202.4	−80.1	87.8	−13.3	−17.1	−17.9	−5.6	−16.2	−7.3	7.3	
120	Households and institutions	185.5	245.1	283.9	−1.3	−1.2	−13.6	−52.3	−2.4	−3.0	−14.2	Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates. Revisions for 2004, 2005, and 2008 also reflect the new treatment of disasters.
121	Government	210.9	250.6	310.9	−0.7	−0.1	1.7	−1.7	1.3	1.0	1.7	
122	*Plus:* Income receipts from the rest of the world	313.5	573.0	809.2	7.8	16.5	11.1	−0.5	−4.3	0.1	10.9	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 1992–2008.
123	*Less:* Income payments to the rest of the world	264.4	475.9	667.3	−10.6	4.6	−3.9	−4.6	1.5	−13.3	2.2	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 1992–2008.
124	***Equals:* Gross national income**	**10,713.5**	**12,815.2**	**14,482.3**	**192.3**	**225.4**	**223.9**	**229.2**	**272.2**	**216.8**	**222.6**	
125	*Less:* Consumption of fixed capital	1,305.0	1,541.4	1,847.1	13.0	17.6	−3.3	−70.6	36.8	39.5	14.8	
126	***Equals:* National income**	**9,408.5**	**11,273.8**	**12,635.2**	**179.2**	**207.9**	**227.2**	**299.8**	**235.5**	**177.3**	**207.8**	
127	**Compensation of employees**	**6,110.8**	**7,065.0**	**8,037.4**	**19.6**	**57.2**	**37.0**	**34.2**	**43.2**	**44.2**	**−15.4**	
128	Wage and salary accruals	4,997.3	5,706.0	6,540.8	16.4	26.9	31.2	29.3	41.6	46.9	−7.2	
129	Government	873.1	991.5	1,141.3	7.2	8.9	9.7	10.8	12.2	13.9	11.8	Data on employee enrollment in and average contributions to "cafeteria plans" from Agency for Health Care Research and Quality Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS); data for employee contributions to flexible-spending accounts from trade sources. Revised BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) state and local government data for 2006 and 2007; new QCEW data for 2008.
130	Other	4,124.2	4,714.5	5,399.6	9.2	18.0	21.5	18.6	29.5	33.0	−18.9	Data on employee enrollment in and average contributions to "cafeteria plans" from MEPS; data for employee contributions to flexible-spending accounts from trade sources. New IRS National Research Program underreported income data for 2001; new Census Bureau nonfiler income data for 2005–2007; Revised QCEW data for 2006–2008; state governments and trade source data on bonus payments of financial industries for 2007 and 2008.
131	Supplements to wages and salaries	1,113.5	1,359.1	1,496.6	3.2	30.3	5.8	5.0	1.6	−2.8	−8.2	
132	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	747.4	931.6	1,023.9	2.3	30.0	6.1	5.6	3.3	1.1	−3.0	Department of Labor (DOL) pension data for 2003; new DOL data for 2006; new Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation data for 2007; new corporate financial data for 2008; new MEPS data for 2008.
133	Employer contributions for government social insurance	366.1	427.5	472.7	0.9	0.3	−0.2	−0.6	−1.8	−3.9	−5.2	
134	**Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj**	**890.3**	**1,069.8**	**1,106.3**	**121.9**	**119.3**	**122.2**	**110.0**	**118.3**	**40.2**	**33.9**	
135	Farm	18.5	43.9	48.7	7.9	7.3	12.4	9.8	13.1	−4.6	14.1	
136	Proprietors' income with IVA	22.8	49.4	55.6	7.0	6.5	11.3	8.7	12.1	−5.7	13.0	Revised USDA data for 2000–2007; new USDA data for 2008.
137	CCAdj	−4.4	−5.5	−6.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	
138	Nonfarm	871.8	1,025.9	1,057.5	114.0	112.0	109.8	100.2	105.0	44.7	19.6	
139	Proprietors' income	763.6	936.3	888.0	117.3	116.9	111.7	96.6	111.8	56.9	22.4	New IRS National Research Program underreported income data for 2001; new Census Bureau nonfiler income data for 2005–2007; new IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2007. Revisions for 2004, 2005, and 2008 also reflect the new treatment of disasters.
140	CCAdj	108.6	93.6	174.6	−3.6	−5.1	−3.3	2.7	−6.9	−12.7	−3.3	Capital consumption allowances: New IRS tabulations for 2007. Consumption of fixed capital: Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates. Revisions for 2004, 2005, and 2008 also reflect the new treatment of disasters.
141	**Rental income of persons with CCAdj**	**218.7**	**178.2**	**210.4**	**65.8**	**71.2**	**80.0**	**137.3**	**102.2**	**104.9**	**146.0**	
142	Rental income of persons	230.0	193.0	226.2	65.6	71.1	77.7	128.2	102.1	104.7	144.3	New Census Bureau 2001 Residential Finance Survey data; new BLS Consumer Expenditure Survey data for 2002–2007; revised FRB flow of funds accounts residential mortgage loans liabilities data; new Census Bureau American Housing Survey data for 2005 and 2007; new Freddie Mac mortgage originations data for 2007. Revisions for 2004, 2005, and 2008 also reflect the new treatment of disasters.

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		Revised level			Revision in level							
		2002	2005	2008	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
143	CCAdj	−11.3	−14.8	−15.8	0.1	0.1	2.3	9.1	0.2	0.2	1.7	
144	**Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj**	**872.2**	**1,456.1**	**1,360.4**	**−14.1**	**−15.3**	**15.7**	**8.2**	**−60.2**	**−100.7**	**−116.1**	
145	Profits before tax without IVA and CCAdj	765.3	1,640.2	1,462.7	−3.1	−4.6	24.7	19.6	−51.0	−111.9	−134.6	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2006; new IRS tabulations for 2007; revised regulatory agency and public financial reports for 2008. Revisions for 2004, 2005, and 2008 also reflect the new treatment of disasters.
146	Domestic industries	607.5	1,400.7	1,085.5	−5.1	−4.9	13.1	19.6	−40.3	−115.0	−125.2	
147	Financial	265.2	443.6	278.9	−11.2	−5.5	13.4	18.3	−30.8	−82.1	−30.0	
148	Nonfinancial	342.3	957.1	806.7	6.0	0.5	−0.3	1.2	−9.5	−32.8	−95.1	
149	Rest of the world	157.9	239.4	377.2	2.1	0.3	11.6	0.0	−10.7	3.1	−9.4	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 1992–2008.
150	*Less:* Taxes on corporate income	192.3	412.4	292.2	−0.3	0.5	−1.3	−1.3	4.4	1.1	−74.4	
151	*Equals:* Profits after tax	573.0	1,227.8	1,170.6	−2.8	−5.1	26.0	20.9	−55.3	−113.1	−60.0	
152	Domestic industries	415.1	988.3	793.4	−4.9	−5.3	14.4	20.9	−44.7	−116.1	−50.7	
153	Rest of the world	157.9	239.4	377.2	2.1	0.3	11.6	0.0	−10.7	3.1	−9.4	
154	*Less:* Net corporate dividend payments, NIPAs	399.3	557.3	689.9	0.1	0.2	10.8	−20.1	2.7	−20.9	−142.2	
155	Domestic industries	351.2	296.5	543.3	−0.1	0.0	−3.7	−20.0	−1.9	−29.5	−120.6	
156	Rest of the world	48.1	260.9	146.6	0.2	0.1	14.5	0.0	4.6	8.6	−21.6	
157	*Equals:* Undistributed corporate profits	173.8	670.5	480.7	−2.8	−5.3	15.2	41.0	−58.0	−92.2	82.1	
158	Domestic industries	63.9	691.9	250.1	−4.8	−5.4	18.1	41.0	−42.8	−86.7	69.9	
159	Rest of the world	109.8	−21.4	230.6	1.8	0.2	−2.9	0.0	−15.3	−5.5	12.2	
160	IVA	−2.6	−30.7	−38.2	−0.4	2.3	8.8	7.1	1.5	7.2	10.8	
161	CCAdj	109.4	−153.4	−64.1	−10.7	−13.1	−17.9	−18.6	−10.7	4.0	7.6	Capital consumption allowances: Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2006; new tabulations for 2007. Consumption of fixed capital: Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates. Revisions for 2004, 2005, and 2008 also reflect the new treatment of disasters.
162	**Net interest and miscellaneous payments**	**506.4**	**543.0**	**815.1**	**−14.5**	**−20.6**	**−29.6**	**−26.1**	**21.0**	**74.8**	**132.4**	
163	Net interest[5]	494.9	526.2	794.2	−14.6	−20.3	−29.6	−25.8	22.2	77.0	134.2	
164	Monetary interest paid	2,282.6	3,010.1	3,731.2	3.2	16.6	−2.9	−3.7	51.8	235.8	.....	
	Of which:											
165	Domestic business	1,273.6	1,757.5	2,199.5	−19.5	−19.9	−21.3	−21.9	32.8	211.0	.....	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2006; new IRS tabulations for 2007; new IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2007.
166	Financial corporations	614.3	952.9	1,252.8	−0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	62.6	156.3	.....	
167	Nonfinancial corporations	439.2	480.5	605.9	0.0	−0.2	−0.2	−0.2	−3.4	27.8	.....	
168	Sole proprietorships and partnerships	182.2	277.7	279.4	−0.5	−0.5	−1.2	0.4	−0.9	54.5	.....	
169	Other private business	37.9	46.4	61.4	−18.9	−19.5	−20.1	−22.3	−25.5	−27.6	.....	
170	Owner-occupied housing	365.7	469.9	599.2	14.9	17.0	17.4	20.1	23.7	25.6	.....	New Census Bureau 2001 Residential Finance Survey data.
171	Persons	206.1	232.8	257.1	−2.8	2.2	1.1	−2.1	−3.7	−8.0	.....	Revised FRB data on consumer credit outstanding data.
172	Rest of the world	102.4	183.9	258.9	10.5	17.3	−0.3	0.0	0.6	4.6	.....	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 1992–2008.
173	*Less:* Monetary interest received	2,282.6	3,010.1	3,731.2	3.2	16.6	−2.9	−3.7	51.8	235.8	.....	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2006; new IRS tabulations for 2007; new IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2007.
174	Domestic business	1,428.3	1,994.7	2,319.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	9.5	162.2	.....	
	Of which:											
175	Financial corporations	1,157.5	1,625.4	1,862.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	9.3	126.1	.....	
176	Nonfinancial corporations	218.9	264.3	301.9	0.0	−0.1	0.0	−0.1	0.3	−22.0	.....	
177	Financial sole proprietorships and partnerships	51.9	104.9	154.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.0	.....	
178	Persons	570.3	611.4	820.8	4.9	4.7	−6.3	−7.5	31.5	58.4	.....	
179	Government	80.7	87.4	111.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.8	10.8	16.3	.....	
180	Rest of the world	203.2	316.6	480.0	−5.1	8.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	−1.0	.....	
181	*Plus:* Imputed interest paid	320.8	275.8	437.2	−53.8	−51.6	−52.0	−50.5	−53.2	−20.4	.....	
	Of which:											
182	Depositor and insurance services (paid by domestic financial corporate business)	418.9	435.5	586.2	−31.6	−31.1	−31.8	−30.4	−32.9	−6.1	.....	Revised FRB *Call Report* data on commercial banks for 2006–2008; new trade source data on property insurance companies for 2007; new trade source data on other financial intermediaries for 2008.
	Of which:											
183	Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies	213.4	206.8	290.3	−21.1	−20.3	−20.7	−20.0	−22.4	−14.1	.....	
184	Life insurance carriers	172.5	196.2	265.4	−10.5	−11.8	−12.1	−12.3	−11.6	7.4	.....	Revised trade source data on investment income of life insurance carriers for 2001–2006; new trade source data for 2007.
185	*Less:* Imputed interest received	320.8	275.8	437.2	−53.8	−51.6	−52.0	−50.5	−53.2	−20.4	.....	
	Of which:											
186	Depositor and insurance services	424.5	439.9	591.5	−33.8	−31.6	−31.8	−30.4	−32.9	−5.6	.....	Revised FRB flow of funds asset data for 2006 and 2007; new FRB data for 2008.
	Of which:											
187	Persons	340.2	374.3	486.2	−29.2	−29.2	−28.7	−27.7	−29.6	−6.4	.....	
	Of which:											
188	From banks, credit agencies, and investment companies	155.7	166.0	210.0	−18.3	−17.1	−16.2	−15.2	−17.8	−13.4	.....	

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

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Table A. NIPA Revisions: Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual Changes Incorporated, 2002–2008—Table Ends

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars										Major source data and conceptual changes incorporated[1]
		Revised level			Revision in level							
		2002	2005	2008	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
189	From life insurance carriers	172.5	196.2	265.4	−10.5	−11.8	−12.1	−12.3	−11.6	7.4	.....	
190	Rest of the world	6.3	5.4	9.9	−3.4	−4.0	−4.6	−4.6	−4.7	−4.6	.....	
191	Miscellaneous payments	11.4	16.8	21.0	−0.1	−0.2	0.0	−0.3	−1.0	−2.3	−1.7	
192	**Taxes on production and imports**	**762.8**	**930.2**	**1,047.3**	**0.0**	**−0.4**	**−0.4**	**2.0**	**10.6**	**13.2**	**13.5**	
193	Federal	86.8	98.8	92.0	−0.5	−0.4	−0.3	−0.4	1.4	−3.0	−4.2	
194	State and local	676.0	831.4	955.3	0.5	0.0	−0.1	2.4	9.2	16.2	17.7	Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2005, FY 2006, and FY 2007 tabulations for 2004–2007; new government finances FY 2008 tabulations for 2007 and 2008.
195	*Less:* **Subsidies**	**41.4**	**60.9**	**53.5**	**3.0**	**1.2**	**1.8**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**2.5**	**2.8**	
196	Federal	40.5	60.5	50.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.9	
197	State and local	0.9	0.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
198	**Business current transfer payments (net)**	**82.4**	**95.9**	**118.8**	**−1.9**	**−7.7**	**−1.3**	**25.9**	**−2.4**	**2.0**	**15.2**	
199	To persons (net)	34.2	25.8	32.6	−3.1	−8.6	−9.5	−13.0	−3.5	−1.7	−2.1	Revisions for 2004, 2005, and 2008 primarily reflect the new treatment of disasters.
200	To government (net)	47.9	55.2	78.8	1.3	0.9	4.4	23.4	1.7	4.0	15.5	Revisions reflect the new treatment of government enterprise insurance. Revisions for 2004, 2005, and 2008 also reflect the new treatment of disasters.
201	To the rest of the world (net)	0.2	14.8	7.3	−0.1	0.0	3.7	15.4	−0.5	−0.3	1.8	Revisions for 2004, 2005, and 2008 primarily reflect the new treatment of disasters.
202	**Current surplus of government enterprises**	**6.3**	**−3.5**	**−6.9**	**5.4**	**5.3**	**5.4**	**9.9**	**4.4**	**1.3**	**1.2**	
203	Federal	0.2	−3.5	−3.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.7	−0.5	−3.3	
204	State and local	6.1	0.1	−3.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	8.4	3.7	1.8	4.4	Revision for 2005 primarily reflects the new treatment of disasters.
	Addenda:											
205	**Gross national product**	**10,691.4**	**12,735.5**	**14,583.3**	**191.2**	**193.2**	**196.9**	**220.6**	**214.7**	**283.3**	**185.5**	
206	**Gross saving**	**1,560.9**	**1,903.4**	**1,824.1**	**71.8**	**93.8**	**106.1**	**59.2**	**135.9**	**84.2**	**126.4**	
207	**Personal income**	**9,060.1**	**10,485.9**	**12,238.8**	**178.2**	**214.5**	**210.0**	**216.1**	**274.2**	**230.9**	**138.2**	See entries under "National income" and additional sources below.
208	Compensation of employees, received	6,110.8	7,060.0	8,042.4	19.6	57.2	37.0	34.2	43.1	44.1	−10.4	
209	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	890.3	1,069.8	1,106.3	121.9	119.3	122.2	110.0	118.3	40.2	33.9	
210	Rental income of persons with CCAdj	218.7	178.2	210.4	65.8	71.2	80.0	137.3	102.2	104.9	146.0	
211	Personal income receipts on assets	1,309.6	1,542.0	1,994.4	−23.6	−23.7	−23.6	−54.9	4.9	31.4	−43.3	
212	Personal interest income	911.9	987.0	1,308.0	−24.2	−24.3	−34.9	−35.0	2.1	52.1	99.5	
213	Personal dividend income	397.7	555.0	686.4	0.5	0.5	11.3	−19.9	2.8	−20.7	−142.7	Expanded sample of public financial reports for 2008.
214	Personal current transfer receipts	1,282.1	1,508.6	1,875.9	−4.1	−9.3	−7.0	−12.1	2.0	4.7	6.8	
215	Government social benefits	1,247.9	1,482.7	1,843.2	−1.0	−0.7	2.5	0.8	5.5	6.4	8.8	
216	Federal	914.9	1,078.0	1,388.2	−2.0	−1.1	2.0	−0.5	3.6	3.6	9.6	Revised Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) data for 2006 and 2007; new CMS data for 2008.
217	State and local	333.0	404.8	455.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.9	2.9	−0.8	
218	Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	34.2	25.8	32.6	−3.1	−8.6	−9.5	−13.0	−3.5	−1.7	−2.1	
219	*Less:* Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	751.5	872.7	990.6	1.5	0.3	−1.5	−1.6	−3.7	−5.8	−5.1	
220	Federal	735.5	848.0	969.5	1.2	0.0	−2.0	−2.0	−2.3	−2.8	−2.5	
221	State and local	15.9	24.8	21.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	−1.3	−3.0	−2.6	
222	*Less:* Personal current taxes	1,050.4	1,208.6	1,432.4	−1.4	−0.8	1.5	0.8	−0.8	−1.9	−24.9	
223	Federal	828.6	931.9	1,102.5	−1.9	−0.3	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	−21.5	Treasury Department personal income tax collections data for 2008; preliminary Social Security Administration data for 2008.
224	State and local	221.8	276.7	330.0	0.5	−0.4	−0.4	−0.4	−0.8	−2.6	−3.4	
225	*Equals:* Disposable personal income	8,009.7	9,277.3	10,806.4	179.6	215.3	208.5	215.3	275.0	232.6	163.1	
226	*Less:* Personal outlays	7,727.5	9,149.6	10,520.0	82.2	100.3	86.5	120.1	110.7	111.2	69.3	
227	Personal consumption expenditures	7,439.2	8,819.0	10,129.9	88.5	100.4	89.2	124.9	115.5	116.2	72.0	
228	Personal interest payments	191.3	210.8	237.7	−5.1	0.2	−1.0	−4.2	−5.3	−8.6	−10.5	
229	Personal current transfer payments	97.0	119.8	152.3	−1.2	−0.2	−1.8	−0.6	0.6	3.5	7.8	
230	To government	56.4	71.4	87.9	−1.8	−1.1	−2.2	−1.1	0.2	1.1	3.5	
231	To the rest of the world (net)	40.6	48.4	64.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.4	4.4	
232	*Equals:* Personal saving	282.2	127.7	286.4	97.5	114.9	122.0	95.2	164.3	121.5	93.7	

1. In these descriptions, "new" indicates this is the first time that data from the specific source are being incorporated into the component estimate for the given year, and "revised" indicates that data from the specific source were incorporated previously and now revised data from that source are being incorporated.

2. Revisions to this subcomponent of personal consumption expenditures (PCE) are not shown because the composition of this component has changed as part of the new classification system that was adopted for PCE.

3. This series has been redefined as part of the new PCE classification system; the redefinition accounts for part of the 2002 revision.

4. The statistical discrepancy is gross domestic product (GDP) less gross domestic income (GDI); it is also the difference between gross national product (GNP) and gross national income (GNI), which is GDI plus net income receipts from the rest of the world. The statistical discrepancy arises because the product-side measures of GDP and GNP are estimated independently from the income-side measures of GDI and GNI.

5. Net interest is the sum of monetary interest paid by domestic business and by the rest of the world and imputed interest paid by domestic financial corporate business, less monetary interest received by domestic business and by the rest of the world and imputed interest received by domestic business and by the rest of the world.

BEA Bureau of Economic Analysis
BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics
CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment
EIA Energy Information Administration
FRB Federal Reserve Board
FY Fiscal year
IRS Internal Revenue Service
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture

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National Income and Product Accounts Tables

This set of national income and product accounts (NIPAs) tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product and its components, which were released on August 27, 2009. These estimates include the "second" estimate for the second quarter of 2009. Tables in this section also incorporate estimates from the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs that were released beginning on July 31, 2009. The tables present revised annual estimates for 2005–2008, revised quarterly estimates for the first quarter of 2006 through the second quarter of 2009, and revised monthly estimates for January 2005 through June 2009 and preliminary estimates for July 2009.

For additional information, see the article "Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision" in this issue. All currently available NIPA series estimates are on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Some tables from the comprehensive revision will be published in upcoming issues of the Survey of Current Business. Tables 3.15–3.23, 5.9, and 7.15 are scheduled for publication in the October 2009 issue, and tables 2.9 and 7.20 will appear in the November 2009 issue.

Revised historical estimates of gross domestic product are presented in "GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2009:II" in this issue.

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* This table is scheduled to be published in an upcoming issue. Please see the introduction.

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Table A. Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 2008

[Billions of dollars]

Account 1. Domestic Income and Product Account

Line			Line		
1	Compensation of employees, paid	8,044.8	15	Personal consumption expenditures (3–3)	10,129.9
2	Wage and salary accruals	6,548.2	16	Goods	3,403.2
3	Disbursements (3–12 plus 5–11)	6,553.2	17	Durable goods	1,095.2
4	Wage accruals less disbursements (4–9 plus 6–13)	–5.0	18	Nondurable goods	2,308.0
5	Supplements to wages and salaries (3–14)	1,496.6	19	Services	6,726.8
6	Taxes on production and imports (4–16)	1,047.3	20	Gross private domestic investment	2,136.1
7	*Less:* Subsidies (4–8)	53.5	21	Fixed investment (6–2)	2,170.8
8	Net operating surplus	3,454.8	22	Nonresidential	1,693.6
9	Private enterprises (2–19)	3,461.7	23	Structures	609.5
10	Current surplus of government enterprises (4–26)	–6.9	24	Equipment and software	1,084.1
11	Consumption of fixed capital (6–13)	1,847.1	25	Residential	477.2
			26	Change in private inventories (6–4)	–34.8
12	**Gross domestic income**	**14,340.4**	27	Net exports of goods and services	–707.8
			28	Exports (5–1)	1,831.1
13	Statistical discrepancy (6–21)	101.0	29	Imports (5–9)	2,538.9
			30	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (4–1 plus 6–3)	2,883.2
			31	Federal	1,082.6
			32	National defense	737.9
			33	Nondefense	344.7
			34	State and local	1,800.6
14	**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**	**14,441.4**	35	**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**	**14,441.4**

Account 2. Private Enterprise Income Account

Line			Line		
1	Income payments on assets	3,460.9	19	Net operating surplus, private enterprises (1–9)	3,461.7
2	Interest and miscellaneous payments (3–20 and 4–21)	3,293.8	20	Income receipts on assets	2,795.0
3	Dividend payments to the rest of the world (5–14)	112.1	21	Interest (3–20)	2,250.8
4	Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States (5–15)	55.0	22	Dividend receipts from the rest of the world (5–6)	258.7
5	Business current transfer payments (net)	118.8	23	Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad (5–7)	285.6
6	To persons (net) (3–24)	32.6			
7	To government (net) (4–24)	78.8			
8	To the rest of the world (net) (5–19)	7.3			
9	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (3–17)	1,106.3			
10	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (3–18)	210.4			
11	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,360.4			
12	Taxes on corporate income	292.2			
13	To government (4–17)	263.3			
14	To the rest of the world (5–19)	28.9			
15	Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,068.2			
16	Net dividends (3–21 plus 4–22)	689.9			
17	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (6–12)	378.3			
18	**USES OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE INCOME**	**6,256.7**	24	**SOURCES OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE INCOME**	**6,256.7**

Account 3. Personal Income and Outlay Account

Line			Line		
1	Personal current taxes (4–15)	1,432.4	10	Compensation of employees, received	8,042.4
2	Personal outlays	10,520.0	11	Wage and salary disbursements	6,545.9
3	Personal consumption expenditures (1–15)	10,129.9	12	Domestic (1–3 less 5–11)	6,542.8
4	Personal interest payments (3–20)	237.7	13	Rest of the world (5–3)	3.0
5	Personal current transfer payments	152.3	14	Supplements to wages and salaries (1–5)	1,496.6
6	To government (4–25)	87.9	15	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	1,023.9
7	To the rest of the world (net) (5–17)	64.5	16	Employer contributions for government social insurance	472.7
			17	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (2–9)	1,106.3
8	Personal saving (6–11)	286.4	18	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (2–10)	210.4
			19	Personal income receipts on assets	1,994.4
			20	Personal interest income (2–2 plus 3–4 plus 4–7 plus 5–5 less 2–21 less 4–21 less 5–13)	1,308.0
			21	Personal dividend income (2–16 less 4–22)	686.4
			22	Personal current transfer receipts	1,875.9
			23	Government social benefits (4–4)	1,843.2
			24	From business (net) (2–6)	32.6
			25	*Less:* Contributions for government social insurance, domestic (4–19)	990.6
9	**PERSONAL TAXES, OUTLAYS, AND SAVING**	**12,238.8**	26	**PERSONAL INCOME**	**12,238.8**

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Account 4. Government Receipts and Expenditures Account

Line			Line		
1	Consumption expenditures (1–30)	2,386.9	14	Current tax receipts	2,758.0
2	Current transfer payments	1,904.0	15	Personal current taxes (3–1)	1,432.4
3	*Government social benefits*	1,859.2	16	Taxes on production and imports (1–6)	1,047.3
4	To persons (3–23)	1,843.2	17	Taxes on corporate income (2–13)	263.3
5	To the rest of the world (5–18)	16.0	18	Taxes from the rest of the world (5–18)	15.0
6	Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) (5–18)	44.8	19	Contributions for government social insurance (3–25 and 5–18)	995.6
7	Interest payments (3–20)	395.9	20	Income receipts on assets	144.2
8	Subsidies (1–7)	53.5	21	Interest and miscellaneous receipts (2–2 and 3–20)	140.7
9	*Less:* Wage accruals less disbursements (1–4)	0.0	22	Dividends (3–21)	3.5
10	Net government saving (6–14)	–682.7	23	Current transfer receipts	166.7
11	Federal	–642.6	24	From business (net) (2–7)	78.8
12	State and local	–40.2	25	From persons (3–6)	87.9
			26	Current surplus of government enterprises (1–10)	–6.9
13	**GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND NET SAVING**	**4,057.6**	27	**GOVERNMENT CURRENT RECEIPTS**	**4,057.6**

Account 5. Foreign Transactions Current Account

Line			Line		
1	Exports of goods and services (1–28)	1,831.1	9	Imports of goods and services (1–29)	2,538.9
2	Income receipts from the rest of the world	809.2	10	Income payments to the rest of the world	667.3
3	Wage and salary receipts (3–13)	3.0	11	Wage and salary payments (1–3)	10.4
4	Income receipts on assets	806.2	12	Income payments on assets	656.9
5	Interest (3–20)	261.9	13	Interest (3–20)	489.9
6	Dividends (2–22)	258.7	14	Dividends (2–3)	112.1
7	Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad (2–23)	285.6	15	Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States (2–4)	55.0
			16	*Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)*	141.4
			17	From persons (net) (3–7)	64.5
			18	From government (net) (3–25 plus 4–5 plus 4–6 less 4–18 less 4–19)	40.8
			19	From business (net) (2–8 plus 2–14)	36.2
			20	Balance on current account, national income and product accounts (7–1)	–707.2
8	**CURRENT RECEIPTS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD**	**2,640.3**	21	**CURRENT PAYMENTS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD AND BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT**	**2,640.3**

Account 6. Domestic Capital Account

Line			Line		
1	Gross domestic investment	2,632.4	10	Net saving	–23.0
2	*Private fixed investment (1–21)*	2,170.8	11	Personal saving (3–8)	286.4
3	Government fixed investment (1–30)	496.3	12	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (2–17)	378.3
4	Change in private inventories (1–26)	–34.8	13	Wage accruals less disbursements (private) (1–4)	–5.0
5	Capital account transactions (net) (7–2)	–0.4	14	Net government saving (4–10)	–682.7
6	Transfer payments for catastrophic losses (net) (7–3)	3.8	15	*Plus:* Consumption of fixed capital (1–11)	1,847.1
7	Other capital account transactions (7–4)	–4.2	16	Private	1,536.2
8	Net lending or net borrowing (–), national income and product accounts (7–5)	–706.8	17	Government	310.9
			18	General government	259.5
			19	Government enterprises	51.4
			20	*Equals:* Gross saving	1,824.1
			21	Statistical discrepancy (1–13)	101.0
9	**GROSS DOMESTIC INVESTMENT, CAPITAL ACCOUNT TRANSACTIONS, AND NET LENDING**	**1,925.2**	22	**GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY**	**1,925.2**

Account 7. Foreign Transactions Capital Account

Line			Line		
			2	Capital account transactions (net) (6–5)	–0.4
			3	Transfer payments for catastrophic losses (net) (6–6)	3.8
			4	Other capital account transactions (6–7)	–4.2
			5	Net lending or net borrowing (–), national income and product accounts (6–8)	–706.8
1	**BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS (5–20)**	**–707.2**	6	**CAPITAL ACCOUNT TRANSACTIONS (NET) AND NET LENDING, NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS**	**–707.2**

NOTE. Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counterentry in the accounts. For example, line 5 of account 1 is shown as "Supplements to wages and salaries (3–14)"; the counterentry is shown in account 3, line 14.

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1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**3.1**	**2.7**	**2.1**	**0.4**	**5.4**	**1.4**	**0.1**	**3.0**	**1.2**	**3.2**	**3.6**	**2.1**	**–0.7**	**1.5**	**–2.7**	**–5.4**	**–6.4**	**–1.0**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**3.4**	**2.9**	**2.6**	**–0.2**	**4.5**	**2.2**	**2.5**	**4.1**	**3.7**	**1.1**	**1.9**	**1.2**	**–0.6**	**0.1**	**–3.5**	**–3.1**	**0.6**	**–1.0**
Goods	3	4.0	3.3	3.1	–2.1	7.5	0.7	3.3	5.9	3.9	0.2	3.1	3.0	–5.1	–0.5	–7.7	–10.0	2.5	–3.4
Durable goods	4	5.2	4.1	4.3	–4.5	17.0	–1.0	4.5	5.6	5.5	2.1	5.2	5.5	–8.9	–5.7	–11.7	–20.3	3.9	–5.8
Nondurable goods	5	3.4	2.8	2.5	–0.8	2.6	1.6	2.6	6.1	3.1	–0.8	2.1	1.8	–3.0	2.2	–5.6	–4.9	1.9	–2.2
Services	6	3.0	2.7	2.4	0.7	2.9	3.0	2.1	3.1	3.6	1.6	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.4	–1.3	0.5	–0.3	0.2
Gross private domestic investment	7	**5.5**	**2.7**	**–3.8**	**–7.3**	**6.0**	**–0.6**	**–5.5**	**–10.9**	**–6.0**	**5.7**	**0.8**	**–7.7**	**–7.4**	**–10.4**	**–6.9**	**–24.2**	**–50.5**	**–24.4**
Fixed investment	8	6.5	2.3	–2.1	–5.1	9.5	–1.9	–5.0	–5.3	–2.6	3.6	–0.4	–4.2	–6.3	–2.7	–8.3	–20.2	–39.0	–13.5
Nonresidential	9	6.7	7.9	6.2	1.6	18.0	7.3	4.4	2.3	4.2	11.4	9.6	6.7	1.9	1.4	–6.1	–19.5	–39.2	–10.9
Structures	10	1.4	9.2	14.9	10.3	18.9	22.4	10.3	1.5	15.6	22.7	26.6	11.2	6.8	14.5	–0.1	–7.2	–43.6	–15.1
Equipment and software	11	8.5	7.4	2.6	–2.6	17.8	2.1	2.2	2.8	–0.5	6.5	2.2	4.5	–0.5	–5.0	–9.4	–25.9	–36.4	–8.4
Residential	12	6.2	–7.3	–18.5	–22.9	–4.2	–16.9	–21.2	–19.7	–16.2	–12.9	–22.4	–29.5	–28.2	–15.8	–15.9	–23.2	–38.2	–22.8
Change in private inventories	13																		
Net exports of goods and services	14																		
Exports	15	6.7	9.0	8.7	5.4	16.5	6.9	0.6	17.8	3.5	5.2	18.5	14.5	–0.1	12.1	–3.6	–19.5	–29.9	–5.0
Goods	16	7.5	9.4	7.4	5.9	17.8	7.4	0.2	13.1	3.0	6.3	14.8	12.4	4.2	14.1	–1.8	–25.5	–36.9	–7.0
Services	17	5.0	7.9	11.8	4.2	13.6	5.6	1.5	29.1	4.7	2.8	27.2	19.2	–9.0	7.8	–7.7	–4.3	–13.6	–1.0
Imports	18	6.1	6.1	2.0	–3.2	7.8	4.5	4.9	–0.5	4.3	–0.5	3.7	–3.6	–2.5	–5.0	–2.2	–16.7	–36.4	–15.1
Goods	19	6.8	5.9	1.7	–3.9	6.3	5.0	5.5	–2.3	5.0	–1.0	2.8	–3.8	–3.5	–4.6	–3.7	–19.6	–41.0	–16.5
Services	20	2.8	7.1	3.5	0.7	16.1	1.8	1.3	10.0	0.4	2.1	8.6	–2.9	3.0	–7.1	6.1	–0.9	–11.5	–9.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	**0.3**	**1.4**	**1.7**	**3.1**	**4.1**	**0.3**	**0.6**	**1.1**	**0.0**	**4.4**	**3.9**	**1.6**	**2.6**	**3.6**	**4.8**	**1.2**	**–2.6**	**6.4**
Federal	22	1.3	2.1	1.3	7.7	11.9	–3.4	–0.4	1.1	–5.1	7.4	9.3	2.7	8.1	7.8	13.2	6.5	–4.3	11.0
National defense	23	1.5	1.6	2.2	7.8	10.5	1.1	–1.9	8.5	–7.6	8.6	10.0	0.5	8.2	7.0	19.8	3.8	–5.1	13.3
Nondefense	24	0.9	3.2	–0.6	7.3	14.7	–11.6	2.9	–12.7	0.3	5.0	7.9	7.6	8.1	9.6	0.1	12.7	–2.5	6.2
State and local	25	–0.2	0.9	2.0	0.5	–0.3	2.6	1.2	1.1	3.1	2.7	0.9	1.0	–0.5	1.2	0.1	–2.0	–1.5	3.6

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Gross domestic product	1	**3.1**	**2.7**	**2.1**	**0.4**	**5.4**	**1.4**	**0.1**	**3.0**	**1.2**	**3.2**	**3.6**	**2.1**	**–0.7**	**1.5**	**–2.7**	**–5.4**	**–6.4**	**–1.0**
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**2.34**	**2.01**	**1.84**	**–0.17**	**3.08**	**1.48**	**1.70**	**2.79**	**2.54**	**0.81**	**1.35**	**0.86**	**–0.39**	**0.06**	**–2.49**	**–2.15**	**0.44**	**–0.69**
Goods	3	0.97	0.78	0.75	–0.50	1.76	0.15	0.78	1.39	0.93	0.05	0.75	0.71	–1.24	–0.12	–1.89	–2.41	0.56	–0.77
Durable goods	4	0.45	0.35	0.36	–0.36	1.35	–0.09	0.37	0.46	0.45	0.18	0.42	0.44	–0.75	–0.46	–0.95	–1.64	0.28	–0.43
Nondurable goods	5	0.52	0.44	0.39	–0.13	0.41	0.24	0.40	0.93	0.48	–0.13	0.33	0.27	–0.49	0.35	–0.94	–0.78	0.29	–0.35
Services	6	1.37	1.22	1.09	0.32	1.32	1.33	0.92	1.40	1.61	0.76	0.60	0.15	0.85	0.17	–0.60	0.26	–0.13	0.09
Gross private domestic investment	7	**0.92**	**0.46**	**–0.65**	**–1.18**	**1.08**	**–0.11**	**–0.99**	**–1.99**	**–1.05**	**0.92**	**0.14**	**–1.29**	**–1.20**	**–1.66**	**–1.04**	**–3.91**	**–8.98**	**–3.20**
Fixed investment	8	1.05	0.39	–0.35	–0.81	1.57	–0.32	–0.86	–0.91	–0.43	0.59	–0.04	–0.66	–0.99	–0.41	–1.30	–3.28	–6.62	–1.81
Nonresidential	9	0.69	0.84	0.70	0.19	1.84	0.80	0.49	0.27	0.46	1.25	1.10	0.78	0.25	0.19	–0.73	–2.47	–5.29	–1.15
Structures	10	0.04	0.27	0.49	0.39	0.52	0.63	0.32	0.05	0.50	0.75	0.91	0.42	0.27	0.56	0.00	–0.31	–2.28	–0.59
Equipment and software	11	0.65	0.58	0.20	–0.20	1.32	0.17	0.17	0.22	–0.04	0.51	0.19	0.36	–0.02	–0.38	–0.73	–2.15	–3.01	–0.56
Residential	12	0.36	–0.45	–1.05	–1.00	–0.27	–1.12	–1.36	–1.18	–0.89	–0.66	–1.14	–1.44	–1.24	–0.60	–0.57	–0.81	–1.33	–0.66
Change in private inventories	13	–0.13	0.07	–0.30	–0.37	–0.49	0.22	–0.13	–1.08	–0.61	0.32	0.19	–0.63	–0.21	–1.25	0.26	–0.64	–2.36	–1.39
Net exports of goods and services	14	**–0.27**	**–0.05**	**0.63**	**1.20**	**0.44**	**0.02**	**–0.71**	**1.94**	**–0.29**	**0.66**	**1.36**	**2.24**	**0.36**	**2.35**	**–0.10**	**0.45**	**2.64**	**1.60**
Exports	15	0.67	0.93	0.96	0.64	1.64	0.72	0.06	1.84	0.39	0.58	1.99	1.65	–0.02	1.47	–0.48	–2.67	–3.95	–0.54
Goods	16	0.52	0.68	0.57	0.48	1.23	0.54	0.01	0.96	0.23	0.48	1.11	0.97	0.34	1.17	–0.17	–2.50	–3.41	–0.50
Services	17	0.15	0.25	0.39	0.16	0.41	0.18	0.05	0.87	0.16	0.10	0.88	0.68	–0.36	0.30	–0.31	–0.17	–0.54	–0.04
Imports	18	–0.94	–0.98	–0.33	0.56	–1.20	–0.70	–0.78	0.10	–0.68	0.08	–0.63	0.60	0.38	0.88	0.38	3.12	6.58	2.14
Goods	19	–0.87	–0.80	–0.24	0.58	–0.81	–0.66	–0.74	0.35	–0.67	0.13	–0.41	0.51	0.46	0.67	0.55	3.09	6.25	1.89
Services	20	–0.07	–0.18	–0.09	–0.02	–0.39	–0.05	–0.04	–0.25	–0.01	–0.05	–0.22	0.08	–0.08	0.21	–0.17	0.03	0.34	0.25
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	**0.06**	**0.26**	**0.32**	**0.59**	**0.75**	**0.06**	**0.11**	**0.21**	**0.00**	**0.82**	**0.75**	**0.31**	**0.51**	**0.71**	**0.95**	**0.24**	**–0.52**	**1.27**
Federal	22	0.09	0.15	0.09	0.53	0.79	–0.24	–0.03	0.08	–0.36	0.50	0.63	0.19	0.56	0.55	0.93	0.49	–0.33	0.82
National defense	23	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.37	0.46	0.05	–0.09	0.38	–0.37	0.39	0.46	0.03	0.39	0.34	0.93	0.20	–0.27	0.67
Nondefense	24	0.02	0.07	–0.01	0.16	0.32	–0.29	0.06	–0.30	0.01	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.00	0.29	–0.06	0.15
State and local	25	–0.03	0.11	0.23	0.06	–0.03	0.30	0.14	0.14	0.36	0.32	0.11	0.12	–0.05	0.15	0.01	–0.25	–0.19	0.44

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Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**100.000**	**102.673**	**104.872**	**105.331**	**102.196**	**102.564**	**102.592**	**103.341**	**103.652**	**104.475**	**105.402**	**105.957**	**105.764**	**106.147**	**105.430**	**103.984**	**102.271**	**102.010**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**100.000**	**102.886**	**105.612**	**105.351**	**101.901**	**102.450**	**103.081**	**104.112**	**105.059**	**105.358**	**105.858**	**106.175**	**106.016**	**106.032**	**105.088**	**104.267**	**104.425**	**104.170**
Goods	3	100.000	103.251	106.499	104.296	102.335	102.501	103.334	104.835	105.854	105.904	106.724	107.513	106.121	105.983	103.895	101.186	101.817	100.947
Durable goods	4	100.000	104.064	108.543	103.692	103.327	103.064	104.216	105.647	107.074	107.634	109.001	110.464	107.931	106.354	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.897
Nondurable goods	5	100.000	102.805	105.405	104.513	101.793	102.191	102.851	104.383	105.177	104.961	105.507	105.973	105.165	105.738	104.219	102.929	103.405	102.822
Services	6	100.000	102.692	105.147	105.883	101.670	102.421	102.945	103.731	104.641	105.068	105.403	105.477	105.953	106.047	105.697	105.837	105.761	105.808
Gross private domestic investment	7	**100.000**	**102.678**	**98.801**	**91.585**	**104.258**	**104.098**	**102.643**	**99.712**	**98.176**	**99.539**	**99.736**	**97.753**	**95.887**	**93.292**	**91.643**	**85.519**	**71.746**	**66.909**
Fixed investment	8	100.000	102.309	100.189	95.106	103.670	103.186	101.880	100.499	99.838	100.726	100.626	99.564	97.969	97.291	95.199	89.964	79.514	76.689
Nonresidential	9	100.000	107.913	114.617	116.502	105.759	107.643	108.811	109.440	110.561	113.579	116.219	118.109	118.674	119.083	117.210	111.040	98.061	95.270
Structures	10	100.000	109.180	125.495	138.392	103.696	109.068	111.771	112.185	116.327	122.437	129.869	133.348	135.559	140.215	140.191	137.603	119.243	114.466
Equipment and software	11	100.000	107.434	110.184	107.332	106.542	107.101	107.681	108.414	108.285	110.007	110.615	111.829	111.685	110.258	107.577	99.808	89.143	87.205
Residential	12	100.000	92.679	75.490	58.213	100.031	95.502	89.988	85.194	81.521	78.764	73.932	67.745	62.355	59.738	57.208	53.549	47.478	44.497
Change in private inventories	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	15	100.000	108.962	118.472	124.842	106.415	108.200	108.353	112.882	113.856	115.302	120.293	124.436	124.395	127.997	126.828	120.149	109.922	108.534
Goods	16	100.000	109.416	117.512	124.436	107.085	109.021	109.069	112.488	113.311	115.048	119.075	122.613	123.873	128.016	127.446	118.407	105.520	103.632
Services	17	100.000	107.935	120.644	125.759	104.897	106.339	106.729	113.773	115.087	115.871	123.050	128.568	125.587	127.965	125.429	124.054	119.619	119.316
Imports	18	100.000	106.086	108.188	104.721	104.613	105.774	107.040	106.917	108.041	107.907	108.904	107.901	107.225	105.853	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.215
Goods	19	100.000	105.904	107.709	103.472	104.376	105.665	107.100	106.476	107.792	107.527	108.277	107.239	106.290	105.035	104.045	98.517	86.326	82.518
Services	20	100.000	107.059	110.754	111.478	105.888	106.358	106.715	109.276	109.381	109.950	112.250	111.435	112.249	110.211	111.849	111.605	108.238	105.705
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	**100.000**	**101.359**	**103.090**	**106.252**	**101.147**	**101.232**	**101.386**	**101.670**	**101.671**	**102.764**	**103.757**	**104.169**	**104.845**	**105.782**	**107.036**	**107.346**	**106.639**	**108.300**
Federal	22	100.000	102.127	103.434	111.362	102.763	101.887	101.792	102.066	100.738	102.558	104.871	105.570	107.654	109.698	113.152	114.946	113.693	116.687
National defense	23	100.000	101.588	103.806	111.939	101.115	101.384	100.892	102.963	100.952	103.059	105.546	105.668	107.760	109.597	114.668	115.732	114.219	117.835
Nondefense	24	100.000	103.237	102.653	110.153	106.163	102.927	103.653	100.203	100.282	101.505	103.457	105.367	107.442	109.925	109.956	113.288	112.576	114.280
State and local	25	100.000	100.910	102.886	103.355	100.205	100.851	101.149	101.437	102.203	102.875	103.110	103.356	103.234	103.549	103.576	103.061	102.660	103.570

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**100.000**	**103.263**	**106.221**	**108.481**	**102.071**	**102.980**	**103.763**	**104.237**	**105.327**	**106.026**	**106.460**	**107.072**	**107.577**	**108.061**	**109.130**	**109.155**	**109.661**	**109.671**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**100.000**	**102.746**	**105.502**	**109.031**	**101.803**	**102.567**	**103.316**	**103.298**	**104.250**	**105.074**	**105.681**	**107.005**	**107.974**	**109.021**	**110.273**	**108.855**	**108.449**	**108.812**
Goods	3	100.000	101.508	102.789	106.150	101.116	101.765	102.329	100.822	101.612	102.548	102.627	104.370	105.689	106.678	108.451	103.784	102.186	102.860
Durable goods	4	100.000	98.488	96.714	95.537	99.141	98.742	98.281	97.789	97.395	97.052	96.375	96.034	96.037	95.832	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.408
Nondurable goods	5	100.000	103.215	106.250	112.188	102.229	103.472	104.621	102.539	104.010	105.678	106.187	109.126	111.185	112.838	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.730
Services	6	100.000	103.411	106.964	110.582	102.171	102.998	103.844	104.630	105.668	106.433	107.327	108.427	109.213	110.296	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.952
Gross private domestic investment	7	**100.000**	**104.371**	**106.677**	**107.355**	**103.139**	**104.026**	**104.666**	**105.653**	**106.375**	**106.547**	**106.761**	**107.024**	**106.586**	**106.745**	**107.350**	**108.738**	**108.245**	**107.050**
Fixed investment	8	100.000	104.419	106.718	107.551	103.195	104.089	104.713	105.677	106.380	106.591	106.803	107.096	106.909	107.210	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.494
Nonresidential	9	100.000	103.534	106.209	107.897	102.279	103.112	103.878	104.868	105.686	106.104	106.354	106.693	106.617	107.161	108.314	109.498	109.154	108.044
Structures	10	100.000	112.922	121.275	125.207	108.823	111.791	113.962	117.111	119.716	120.794	121.786	122.804	122.976	123.800	125.814	128.238	127.092	123.905
Equipment and software	11	100.000	100.194	100.715	101.455	99.977	100.042	100.285	100.472	100.611	100.766	100.712	100.769	100.590	101.019	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.295
Residential	12	100.000	106.081	107.513	105.779	104.890	105.940	106.295	107.199	107.604	107.307	107.455	107.686	107.271	106.838	105.807	103.198	101.915	100.509
Change in private inventories	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	15	100.000	103.447	107.103	112.389	101.828	103.125	104.395	104.438	105.355	106.516	107.396	109.144	111.156	113.890	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.399
Goods	16	100.000	103.328	107.015	112.366	101.541	102.915	104.306	104.548	105.359	106.454	107.240	109.007	111.203	114.430	116.010	107.820	103.588	104.223
Services	17	100.000	103.718	107.305	112.445	102.485	103.606	104.596	104.186	105.349	106.660	107.750	109.460	111.063	112.686	114.813	111.220	108.910	108.049
Imports	18	100.000	104.144	108.017	119.559	103.243	104.322	105.121	103.889	104.711	106.332	107.937	113.088	117.234	123.069	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.800
Goods	19	100.000	104.207	108.046	120.323	103.394	104.419	105.238	103.779	104.644	106.219	107.803	113.517	118.114	124.224	126.362	112.592	102.402	103.741
Services	20	100.000	103.806	107.863	115.682	102.446	103.817	104.505	104.455	105.040	106.894	108.616	110.901	112.797	117.278	119.415	113.238	109.655	109.509
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	**100.000**	**104.842**	**109.552**	**114.502**	**103.232**	**104.644**	**105.437**	**106.055**	**107.888**	**109.129**	**109.854**	**111.336**	**113.038**	**114.772**	**115.963**	**114.233**	**113.924**	**114.039**
Federal	22	100.000	104.107	107.754	110.938	103.101	104.187	104.502	104.637	106.808	107.737	107.896	108.577	110.077	111.265	111.784	110.628	111.084	111.197
National defense	23	100.000	104.421	108.286	111.913	103.336	104.499	104.883	104.965	107.089	108.172	108.493	109.389	110.857	112.402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.656
Nondefense	24	100.000	103.468	106.672	108.935	102.622	103.551	103.728	103.972	106.243	106.858	106.678	106.908	108.469	108.922	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.283
State and local	25	100.000	105.276	110.615	116.642	103.307	104.916	105.990	106.892	108.527	109.949	111.009	112.975	114.803	116.877	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.704

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Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**12,638.4**	**13,398.9**	**14,077.6**	**14,441.4**	**13,183.5**	**13,347.8**	**13,452.9**	**13,611.5**	**13,795.6**	**13,997.2**	**14,179.9**	**14,337.9**	**14,373.9**	**14,497.8**	**14,546.7**	**14,347.3**	**14,178.0**	**14,143.3**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**8,819.0**	**9,322.7**	**9,826.4**	**10,129.9**	**9,148.2**	**9,266.6**	**9,391.8**	**9,484.1**	**9,658.5**	**9,762.5**	**9,865.6**	**10,019.2**	**10,095.1**	**10,194.7**	**10,220.1**	**10,009.8**	**9,987.7**	**9,996.6**
Goods	3	3,073.9	3,221.7	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,180.8	3,206.5	3,250.5	3,249.1	3,306.3	3,338.2	3,366.6	3,448.9	3,447.2	3,474.9	3,463.0	3,227.5	3,197.7	3,191.2
Durable goods	4	1,105.5	1,133.0	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,132.5	1,125.1	1,132.4	1,142.2	1,153.0	1,154.9	1,161.4	1,172.7	1,145.8	1,126.5	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,011.0
Nondurable goods	5	1,968.4	2,088.7	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,048.3	2,081.4	2,118.1	2,106.9	2,153.3	2,183.3	2,205.2	2,276.2	2,301.4	2,348.4	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,180.2
Services	6	5,745.1	6,100.9	6,461.4	6,726.8	5,967.4	6,060.1	6,141.3	6,235.0	6,352.2	6,424.3	6,499.0	6,570.3	6,647.9	6,719.8	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,805.3
Gross private domestic investment	7	**2,172.2**	**2,327.2**	**2,288.5**	**2,136.1**	**2,336.5**	**2,352.1**	**2,333.5**	**2,286.5**	**2,267.2**	**2,302.0**	**2,311.9**	**2,272.9**	**2,214.8**	**2,164.6**	**2,142.7**	**2,022.1**	**1,689.9**	**1,558.6**
Fixed investment	8	2,122.3	2,267.2	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,270.6	2,279.7	2,264.4	2,254.2	2,254.1	2,278.6	2,280.8	2,263.0	2,223.0	2,214.0	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,733.6
Nonresidential	9	1,347.3	1,505.3	1,640.2	1,693.6	1,457.2	1,495.3	1,522.7	1,546.1	1,574.1	1,623.5	1,665.2	1,697.9	1,705.0	1,719.7	1,711.0	1,638.7	1,442.6	1,387.3
Structures	10	351.8	433.7	535.4	609.5	396.8	428.6	447.6	461.7	489.5	519.9	556.1	575.9	586.3	610.6	620.4	620.7	533.1	498.9
Equipment and software	11	995.6	1,071.7	1,104.8	1,084.1	1,060.5	1,066.7	1,075.1	1,084.4	1,084.6	1,103.5	1,109.1	1,122.0	1,118.7	1,109.2	1,090.6	1,018.0	909.5	888.4
Residential	12	775.0	761.9	629.0	477.2	813.3	784.4	741.7	708.1	680.0	655.1	615.6	565.2	518.1	494.2	468.6	427.8	374.6	346.2
Change in private inventories	13	50.0	60.0	19.4	−34.8	66.0	72.4	69.1	32.3	13.1	23.5	31.0	9.8	−8.2	−49.3	−37.0	−44.5	−127.4	−175.0
Net exports of goods and services	14	**−722.7**	**−759.3**	**−713.8**	**−707.8**	**−775.8**	**−781.4**	**−805.7**	**−714.3**	**−729.4**	**−724.8**	**−698.4**	**−702.5**	**−744.4**	**−738.7**	**−757.5**	**−590.5**	**−378.5**	**−338.7**
Exports	15	1,305.1	1,471.0	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,414.0	1,456.0	1,476.0	1,538.2	1,564.9	1,602.1	1,685.2	1,771.6	1,803.6	1,901.5	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,492.2
Goods	16	906.1	1,024.4	1,139.4	1,266.9	985.1	1,016.5	1,030.6	1,065.4	1,081.4	1,109.4	1,156.6	1,210.4	1,247.3	1,326.2	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	977.7
Services	17	399.0	446.6	516.5	564.2	428.9	439.6	445.3	472.8	483.4	492.7	528.6	561.2	556.3	575.3	574.6	550.5	519.8	514.4
Imports	18	2,027.8	2,240.3	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,189.8	2,237.4	2,281.7	2,252.5	2,294.3	2,326.9	2,383.6	2,474.0	2,548.1	2,640.2	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,830.8
Goods	19	1,708.0	1,884.9	1,987.7	2,126.4	1,842.9	1,884.3	1,925.0	1,887.5	1,926.9	1,951.1	1,993.8	2,078.9	2,143.1	2,226.8	2,243.3	1,892.5	1,508.2	1,460.6
Services	20	319.8	355.4	382.1	412.4	346.9	353.1	356.6	365.0	367.4	375.8	389.8	395.2	404.9	413.4	427.2	404.2	379.6	370.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	**2,369.9**	**2,518.4**	**2,676.5**	**2,883.2**	**2,474.5**	**2,510.5**	**2,533.3**	**2,555.2**	**2,599.3**	**2,657.4**	**2,700.9**	**2,748.3**	**2,808.4**	**2,877.1**	**2,941.4**	**2,905.9**	**2,879.0**	**2,926.8**
Federal	22	876.3	931.7	976.7	1,082.6	928.5	930.3	932.2	935.9	942.8	968.1	991.4	1,004.3	1,038.3	1,069.5	1,108.3	1,114.3	1,106.7	1,137.0
National defense	23	589.0	624.9	662.1	737.9	615.5	624.1	623.3	636.6	636.7	656.6	674.4	680.8	703.6	725.6	763.6	758.9	750.7	775.0
Nondefense	24	287.3	306.8	314.5	344.7	313.0	306.2	308.9	299.3	306.1	311.6	317.0	323.6	334.8	343.9	344.7	355.3	356.0	362.0
State and local	25	1,493.6	1,586.7	1,699.8	1,800.6	1,546.1	1,580.2	1,601.2	1,619.4	1,656.5	1,689.3	1,709.5	1,743.9	1,770.1	1,807.6	1,833.1	1,791.7	1,772.3	1,789.8

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**12,638.4**	**12,976.2**	**13,254.1**	**13,312.2**	**12,915.9**	**12,962.5**	**12,965.9**	**13,060.7**	**13,099.9**	**13,204.0**	**13,321.1**	**13,391.2**	**13,366.9**	**13,415.3**	**13,324.6**	**13,141.9**	**12,925.4**	**12,892.5**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**8,819.0**	**9,073.5**	**9,313.9**	**9,290.9**	**8,986.6**	**9,035.0**	**9,090.7**	**9,181.6**	**9,265.1**	**9,291.5**	**9,335.6**	**9,363.6**	**9,349.6**	**9,351.0**	**9,267.7**	**9,195.3**	**9,209.2**	**9,186.7**
Goods	3	3,073.9	3,173.9	3,273.7	3,206.0	3,145.7	3,150.8	3,176.4	3,222.5	3,253.9	3,255.4	3,280.6	3,304.8	3,262.1	3,257.8	3,193.6	3,110.4	3,129.8	3,103.0
Durable goods	4	1,105.5	1,150.4	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,142.3	1,139.4	1,152.1	1,167.9	1,183.7	1,189.9	1,205.0	1,221.2	1,193.2	1,175.7	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,071.2
Nondurable goods	5	1,968.4	2,023.6	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,003.7	2,011.6	2,024.5	2,054.7	2,070.3	2,066.1	2,076.8	2,086.0	2,070.1	2,081.4	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,024.0
Services	6	5,745.1	5,899.7	6,040.8	6,083.1	5,841.0	5,884.2	5,914.3	5,959.4	6,011.7	6,036.2	6,055.5	6,059.7	6,087.1	6,092.5	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,078.7
Gross private domestic investment	7	**2,172.2**	**2,230.4**	**2,146.2**	**1,989.4**	**2,264.7**	**2,261.2**	**2,229.6**	**2,166.0**	**2,132.6**	**2,162.2**	**2,166.5**	**2,123.4**	**2,082.9**	**2,026.5**	**1,990.7**	**1,857.7**	**1,558.5**	**1,453.4**
Fixed investment	8	2,122.3	2,171.3	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,200.2	2,189.9	2,162.2	2,132.9	2,118.8	2,137.7	2,135.6	2,113.0	2,079.2	2,064.8	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,627.5
Nonresidential	9	1,347.3	1,453.9	1,544.3	1,569.7	1,424.9	1,450.3	1,466.0	1,474.5	1,489.6	1,530.3	1,565.8	1,591.3	1,598.9	1,604.4	1,579.2	1,496.1	1,321.2	1,283.6
Structures	10	351.8	384.0	441.4	486.8	364.8	383.7	393.2	394.6	409.2	430.7	456.8	469.1	476.8	493.2	493.1	484.0	419.4	402.6
Equipment and software	11	995.6	1,069.6	1,097.0	1,068.6	1,060.7	1,066.3	1,072.0	1,079.3	1,078.1	1,095.2	1,101.3	1,113.3	1,111.9	1,097.7	1,071.0	993.7	887.5	868.2
Residential	12	775.0	718.2	585.0	451.1	775.2	740.1	697.4	660.2	631.7	610.4	572.9	525.0	483.2	462.9	443.3	415.0	367.9	344.8
Change in private inventories	13	50.0	59.4	19.5	−25.9	65.8	72.5	67.5	31.8	14.5	23.3	29.8	10.3	0.6	−37.1	−29.7	−37.4	−113.9	−159.2
Net exports of goods and services	14	**−722.7**	**−729.2**	**−647.7**	**−494.3**	**−732.6**	**−732.8**	**−756.5**	**−694.9**	**−705.0**	**−683.4**	**−638.4**	**−564.0**	**−550.9**	**−476.0**	**−479.2**	**−470.9**	**−386.5**	**−331.8**
Exports	15	1,305.1	1,422.0	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,388.8	1,412.1	1,414.1	1,473.2	1,485.9	1,504.8	1,569.9	1,624.0	1,623.4	1,670.4	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,416.4
Goods	16	906.1	991.4	1,064.8	1,127.5	970.3	987.8	988.3	1,019.2	1,026.7	1,042.4	1,078.9	1,111.0	1,122.4	1,159.9	1,154.8	1,072.9	956.1	939.0
Services	17	399.0	430.6	481.3	501.7	418.5	424.3	425.8	453.9	459.2	462.3	490.9	512.9	501.1	510.5	500.4	494.9	477.2	476.0
Imports	18	2,027.8	2,151.2	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,121.3	2,144.9	2,170.5	2,168.1	2,190.8	2,188.1	2,208.3	2,188.0	2,174.3	2,146.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,748.3
Goods	19	1,708.0	1,808.8	1,839.6	1,767.3	1,782.7	1,804.7	1,829.3	1,818.6	1,841.1	1,836.5	1,849.4	1,831.6	1,815.4	1,794.0	1,777.1	1,682.6	1,474.4	1,409.4
Services	20	319.8	342.4	354.2	356.5	338.6	340.1	341.3	349.5	349.8	351.6	359.0	356.4	359.0	352.5	357.7	356.9	346.2	338.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	**2,369.9**	**2,402.1**	**2,443.1**	**2,518.1**	**2,397.1**	**2,399.1**	**2,402.7**	**2,409.4**	**2,409.5**	**2,435.4**	**2,458.9**	**2,468.7**	**2,484.7**	**2,506.9**	**2,536.6**	**2,544.0**	**2,527.2**	**2,566.6**
Federal	22	876.3	894.9	906.4	975.9	900.5	892.8	892.0	894.4	882.8	898.7	919.0	925.1	943.4	961.3	991.6	1,007.3	996.3	1,022.5
National defense	23	589.0	598.4	611.5	659.4	595.6	597.2	594.3	606.5	594.7	607.1	621.7	622.4	634.8	645.6	675.4	681.7	672.8	694.1
Nondefense	24	287.3	296.6	294.9	316.4	305.0	295.7	297.7	287.8	288.1	291.6	297.2	302.7	308.6	315.8	315.9	325.4	323.4	328.3
State and local	25	1,493.6	1,507.2	1,536.7	1,543.7	1,496.6	1,506.3	1,510.8	1,515.0	1,526.5	1,536.5	1,540.0	1,543.7	1,541.9	1,546.6	1,547.0	1,539.3	1,533.3	1,546.9
Residual	26	−0.2	−1.7	0.3	20.0	−2.3	−1.8	−1.4	−1.5	−3.6	0.4	2.7	1.9	9.6	17.1	24.7	28.6	23.6	25.4

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

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Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**3.3**	**3.3**	**2.9**	**2.1**	**3.0**	**3.6**	**3.1**	**1.8**	**4.2**	**2.7**	**1.6**	**2.3**	**1.9**	**1.8**	**4.0**	**0.1**	**1.9**	**0.0**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**3.0**	**2.7**	**2.7**	**3.3**	**1.7**	**3.0**	**3.0**	**–0.1**	**3.7**	**3.2**	**2.3**	**5.1**	**3.7**	**3.9**	**4.7**	**–5.0**	**–1.5**	**1.3**
Goods	3	2.2	1.5	1.3	3.3	–0.3	2.6	2.2	–5.8	3.2	3.7	0.3	7.0	5.2	3.8	6.8	–16.1	–6.0	2.7
Durable goods	4	–1.0	–1.5	–1.8	–1.2	–1.2	–1.6	–1.9	–2.0	–1.6	–1.4	–2.8	–1.4	0.0	–0.9	–1.2	–3.3	–1.7	0.3
Nondurable goods	5	4.0	3.2	2.9	5.6	0.1	5.0	4.5	–7.7	5.9	6.6	1.9	11.5	7.8	6.1	10.8	–21.5	–7.9	3.8
Services	6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.0	2.9	3.4	4.2	2.9	4.0	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7
Gross private domestic investment	7	**4.6**	**4.4**	**2.2**	**0.6**	**4.7**	**3.5**	**2.5**	**3.8**	**2.8**	**0.6**	**0.8**	**1.0**	**–1.6**	**0.6**	**2.3**	**5.3**	**–1.8**	**–4.3**
Fixed investment	8	4.7	4.4	2.2	0.8	4.7	3.5	2.4	3.7	2.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	–0.7	1.1	2.5	1.3	–2.0	–4.3
Nonresidential	9	3.3	3.5	2.6	1.6	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.2	1.6	0.9	1.3	–0.3	2.1	4.4	4.4	–1.3	–4.0
Structures	10	13.1	12.9	7.4	3.2	11.8	11.4	8.0	11.5	9.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	0.6	2.7	6.7	7.9	–3.5	–9.7
Equipment and software	11	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	–0.2	0.2	–0.7	1.7	3.1	2.5	0.1	–0.6
Residential	12	7.2	6.1	1.3	–1.6	7.1	4.1	1.3	3.4	1.5	–1.1	0.6	0.9	–1.5	–1.6	–3.8	–9.5	–4.9	–5.4
Change in private inventories	13																		
Net exports of goods and services	14																		
Exports	15	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.9	2.9	5.2	5.0	0.2	3.6	4.5	3.3	6.7	7.6	10.2	6.3	–21.4	–12.6	0.5
Goods	16	3.2	3.3	3.6	5.0	2.7	5.5	5.5	0.9	3.1	4.2	3.0	6.8	8.3	12.1	5.6	–25.4	–14.8	2.5
Services	17	4.6	3.7	3.5	4.8	3.4	4.4	3.9	–1.6	4.5	5.1	4.2	6.5	6.0	6.0	7.8	–11.9	–8.1	–3.1
Imports	18	6.2	4.1	3.7	10.7	1.6	4.2	3.1	–4.6	3.2	6.3	6.2	20.5	15.5	21.4	7.1	–34.3	–28.3	4.1
Goods	19	6.5	4.2	3.7	11.4	0.8	4.0	3.2	–5.4	3.4	6.2	6.1	22.9	17.2	22.4	7.1	–37.0	–31.6	5.3
Services	20	4.6	3.8	3.9	7.2	6.2	5.5	2.7	–0.2	2.3	7.2	6.6	8.7	7.0	16.9	7.5	–19.1	–12.1	–0.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	**5.8**	**4.8**	**4.5**	**4.5**	**5.3**	**5.6**	**3.1**	**2.4**	**7.1**	**4.7**	**2.7**	**5.5**	**6.3**	**6.3**	**4.2**	**–5.8**	**–1.1**	**0.4**
Federal	22	4.9	4.1	3.5	3.0	9.8	4.3	1.2	0.5	8.6	3.5	0.6	2.5	5.6	4.4	1.9	–4.1	1.7	0.4
National defense	23	5.4	4.4	3.7	3.3	10.5	4.6	1.5	0.3	8.3	4.1	1.2	3.3	5.5	5.7	2.4	–6.0	0.9	0.3
Nondefense	24	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.1	8.4	3.7	0.7	0.9	9.0	2.3	–0.7	0.9	6.0	1.7	0.8	0.2	3.3	0.7
State and local	25	6.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	2.8	6.4	4.2	3.4	6.3	5.3	3.9	7.3	6.6	7.4	5.6	–6.9	–2.8	0.4
Addendum:																			
Gross national product	26	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.1	3.0	3.6	3.1	1.8	4.3	2.7	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.0	0.0	1.8	0.1

Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Gross domestic product	1	**3.3**	**3.3**	**2.9**	**2.1**	**3.0**	**3.6**	**3.1**	**1.8**	**4.2**	**2.7**	**1.6**	**2.3**	**1.9**	**1.8**	**4.0**	**0.1**	**1.9**	**0.0**
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**2.09**	**1.92**	**1.87**	**2.33**	**1.22**	**2.14**	**2.07**	**–0.03**	**2.61**	**2.20**	**1.57**	**3.44**	**2.47**	**2.68**	**3.21**	**–3.64**	**–1.04**	**0.94**
Goods	3	0.53	0.37	0.30	0.77	–0.07	0.64	0.55	–1.42	0.76	0.87	0.06	1.59	1.17	0.87	1.57	–4.09	–1.40	0.59
Durable goods	4	–0.09	–0.13	–0.15	–0.10	–0.10	–0.13	–0.15	–0.17	–0.13	–0.12	–0.24	–0.12	0.00	–0.07	–0.10	–0.24	–0.13	0.02
Nondurable goods	5	0.62	0.50	0.46	0.87	0.03	0.77	0.70	–1.25	0.89	0.99	0.29	1.71	1.18	0.95	1.67	–3.84	–1.27	0.57
Services	6	1.56	1.55	1.57	1.55	1.29	1.50	1.53	1.39	1.85	1.33	1.51	1.85	1.30	1.80	1.64	0.44	0.36	0.35
Gross private domestic investment	7	**0.77**	**0.75**	**0.37**	**0.10**	**0.80**	**0.60**	**0.42**	**0.63**	**0.45**	**0.13**	**0.18**	**0.24**	**–0.15**	**0.17**	**0.39**	**0.76**	**–0.22**	**–0.51**
Fixed investment	8	0.76	0.74	0.36	0.12	0.80	0.60	0.41	0.62	0.44	0.13	0.13	0.17	–0.11	0.17	0.37	0.19	–0.28	–0.55
Nonresidential	9	0.34	0.39	0.30	0.19	0.36	0.35	0.33	0.43	0.37	0.19	0.11	0.14	–0.05	0.23	0.50	0.50	–0.14	–0.41
Structures	10	0.33	0.37	0.25	0.13	0.32	0.33	0.25	0.37	0.32	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.02	0.11	0.28	0.33	–0.15	–0.37
Equipment and software	11	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	–0.02	0.01	–0.07	0.12	0.23	0.17	0.01	–0.04
Residential	12	0.42	0.35	0.07	–0.06	0.44	0.25	0.08	0.18	0.07	–0.06	0.02	0.03	–0.07	–0.06	–0.13	–0.31	–0.14	–0.14
Change in private inventories	13	0.01	0.01	0.01	–0.02	0.00	–0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.07	–0.03	0.00	0.02	0.57	0.05	0.04
Net exports of goods and services	14	**–0.59**	**–0.31**	**–0.22**	**–1.17**	**0.00**	**–0.17**	**0.00**	**0.80**	**–0.12**	**–0.51**	**–0.60**	**–2.38**	**–1.58**	**–2.23**	**–0.41**	**4.19**	**3.35**	**–0.48**
Exports	15	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.59	0.30	0.55	0.54	0.02	0.40	0.50	0.38	0.79	0.91	1.25	0.81	–3.02	–1.52	0.05
Goods	16	0.22	0.25	0.28	0.42	0.19	0.41	0.41	0.07	0.25	0.33	0.24	0.55	0.69	1.02	0.51	–2.52	–1.20	0.17
Services	17	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.11	0.14	0.13	–0.06	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.30	–0.50	–0.32	–0.12
Imports	18	–0.96	–0.68	–0.62	–1.76	–0.30	–0.72	–0.54	0.78	–0.52	–1.01	–0.99	–3.17	–2.49	–3.47	–1.22	7.21	4.87	–0.53
Goods	19	–0.84	–0.58	–0.52	–1.57	–0.15	–0.58	–0.47	0.77	–0.47	–0.82	–0.81	–2.93	–2.30	–3.02	–1.01	6.60	4.51	–0.55
Services	20	–0.12	–0.10	–0.10	–0.20	–0.15	–0.14	–0.07	0.01	–0.06	–0.19	–0.18	–0.23	–0.20	–0.45	–0.21	0.61	0.35	0.01
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	**1.07**	**0.90**	**0.84**	**0.87**	**1.00**	**1.04**	**0.58**	**0.45**	**1.31**	**0.87**	**0.50**	**1.02**	**1.16**	**1.19**	**0.83**	**–1.22**	**–0.22**	**0.08**
Federal	22	0.34	0.28	0.24	0.21	0.66	0.30	0.09	0.04	0.57	0.24	0.04	0.18	0.39	0.31	0.14	–0.32	0.13	0.03
National defense	23	0.25	0.21	0.17	0.16	0.47	0.21	0.07	0.02	0.38	0.19	0.05	0.15	0.25	0.27	0.12	–0.33	0.05	0.01
Nondefense	24	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.19	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.05	–0.01	0.02	0.14	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02
State and local	25	0.74	0.62	0.60	0.66	0.34	0.74	0.49	0.41	0.74	0.63	0.45	0.84	0.77	0.88	0.69	–0.90	–0.35	0.05

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Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**100.000**	**103.257**	**106.214**	**108.483**	**102.071**	**102.973**	**103.756**	**104.218**	**105.310**	**106.008**	**106.447**	**107.069**	**107.534**	**108.069**	**109.172**	**109.172**	**109.691**	**109.702**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**100.000**	**102.746**	**105.502**	**109.031**	**101.798**	**102.563**	**103.312**	**103.294**	**104.245**	**105.069**	**105.677**	**107.002**	**107.974**	**109.023**	**110.276**	**108.858**	**108.453**	**108.815**
Goods	3	100.000	101.508	102.789	106.150	101.117	101.767	102.333	100.823	101.611	102.543	102.620	104.360	105.675	106.662	108.434	103.767	102.169	102.843
Durable goods	4	100.000	98.488	96.713	95.537	99.144	98.746	98.285	97.796	97.405	97.061	96.381	96.033	96.026	95.814	95.514	94.718	94.301	94.383
Nondurable goods	5	100.000	103.215	106.250	112.188	102.226	103.473	104.624	102.540	104.008	105.673	106.180	109.118	111.175	112.828	115.748	108.961	106.729	107.720
Services	6	100.000	103.411	106.964	110.582	102.164	102.990	103.838	104.624	105.663	106.429	107.325	108.426	109.213	110.297	111.276	111.543	111.750	111.953
Gross private domestic investment	7	**100.000**	**104.339**	**106.630**	**107.370**	**103.171**	**104.019**	**104.658**	**105.567**	**106.309**	**106.467**	**106.710**	**107.037**	**106.333**	**106.815**	**107.637**	**108.850**	**108.430**	**107.233**
Fixed investment	8	100.000	104.418	106.718	107.550	103.200	104.101	104.727	105.689	106.383	106.590	106.802	107.098	106.918	107.225	107.885	108.238	107.689	106.515
Nonresidential	9	100.000	103.534	106.210	107.897	102.269	103.100	103.866	104.854	105.670	106.090	106.346	106.695	106.633	107.187	108.348	109.536	109.191	108.081
Structures	10	100.000	112.922	121.275	125.207	108.780	111.706	113.855	117.002	119.626	120.725	121.735	122.770	122.957	123.793	125.815	128.243	127.097	123.910
Equipment and software	11	100.000	100.194	100.715	101.455	99.978	100.042	100.283	100.468	100.606	100.762	100.712	100.777	100.609	101.046	101.830	102.450	102.485	102.330
Residential	12	100.000	106.081	107.513	105.778	104.921	105.992	106.355	107.254	107.641	107.323	107.447	107.652	107.209	106.755	105.710	103.097	101.815	100.411
Change in private inventories	13																		
Net exports of goods and services	14																		
Exports	15	100.000	103.447	107.103	112.389	101.817	103.112	104.377	104.411	105.318	106.470	107.344	109.089	111.100	113.833	115.580	108.816	105.213	105.346
Goods	16	100.000	103.328	107.015	112.366	101.527	102.899	104.288	104.526	105.334	106.421	107.197	108.949	111.126	114.337	115.907	107.720	103.492	104.127
Services	17	100.000	103.719	107.305	112.445	102.485	103.603	104.582	104.154	105.289	106.587	107.676	109.401	111.032	112.678	114.820	111.235	108.925	108.063
Imports	18	100.000	104.144	108.017	119.559	103.228	104.315	105.120	103.893	104.722	106.342	107.938	113.072	117.190	122.999	125.116	112.647	103.669	104.722
Goods	19	100.000	104.207	108.046	120.323	103.375	104.409	105.237	103.787	104.662	106.237	107.810	113.498	118.052	124.124	126.238	112.473	102.293	103.632
Services	20	100.000	103.806	107.863	115.682	102.443	103.813	104.498	104.443	105.022	106.874	108.597	110.887	112.794	117.284	119.426	113.252	109.668	109.522
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	**100.000**	**104.842**	**109.552**	**114.502**	**103.231**	**104.644**	**105.435**	**106.051**	**107.880**	**109.118**	**109.841**	**111.325**	**113.029**	**114.765**	**115.957**	**114.229**	**113.919**	**114.034**
Federal	22	100.000	104.107	107.754	110.938	103.103	104.190	104.505	104.636	106.800	107.726	107.884	108.564	110.067	111.258	111.778	110.623	111.079	111.192
National defense	23	100.000	104.421	108.286	111.913	103.336	104.498	104.880	104.959	107.078	108.157	108.478	109.374	110.844	112.392	113.050	111.327	111.576	111.648
Nondefense	24	100.000	103.468	106.672	108.934	102.628	103.562	103.739	103.981	106.244	106.854	106.672	106.902	108.464	108.917	109.145	109.193	110.080	110.278
State and local	25	100.000	105.276	110.615	116.642	103.302	104.910	105.984	106.886	108.520	109.942	111.002	112.969	114.799	116.875	118.492	116.395	115.586	115.704
Addendum:																			
Gross national product	26	100.000	103.260	106.215	108.486	102.076	102.976	103.760	104.217	105.311	106.007	106.444	107.070	107.538	108.076	109.181	109.167	109.678	109.695

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**69.8**	**69.6**	**69.8**	**70.1**	**69.4**	**69.4**	**69.8**	**69.7**	**70.0**	**69.7**	**69.6**	**69.9**	**70.2**	**70.3**	**70.3**	**69.8**	**70.4**	**70.7**
Goods	3	24.3	24.0	23.9	23.6	24.1	24.0	24.2	23.9	24.0	23.8	23.7	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.8	22.5	22.6	22.6
Durable goods	4	8.7	8.5	8.2	7.6	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1
Nondurable goods	5	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.0	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.3	15.4	15.3	15.4
Services	6	45.5	45.5	45.9	46.6	45.3	45.4	45.7	45.8	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.8	46.2	46.4	46.5	47.3	47.9	48.1
Gross private domestic investment	7	**17.2**	**17.4**	**16.3**	**14.8**	**17.7**	**17.6**	**17.3**	**16.8**	**16.4**	**16.4**	**16.3**	**15.9**	**15.4**	**14.9**	**14.7**	**14.1**	**11.9**	**11.0**
Fixed investment	8	16.8	16.9	16.1	15.0	17.2	17.1	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.3	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.4	12.8	12.3
Nonresidential	9	10.7	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.4	10.2	9.8
Structures	10	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.5
Equipment and software	11	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.3
Residential	12	6.1	5.7	4.5	3.3	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.4
Change in private inventories	13	0.4	0.4	0.1	–0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	–0.1	–0.3	–0.3	–0.3	–0.9	–1.2
Net exports of goods and services	14	**–5.7**	**–5.7**	**–5.1**	**–4.9**	**–5.9**	**–5.9**	**–6.0**	**–5.2**	**–5.3**	**–5.2**	**–4.9**	**–4.9**	**–5.2**	**–5.1**	**–5.2**	**–4.1**	**–2.7**	**–2.4**
Exports	15	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.7	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.5	13.1	13.2	11.9	10.6	10.6
Goods	16	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.8	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.2	8.1	7.0	6.9
Services	17	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
Imports	18	16.0	16.7	16.8	17.6	16.6	16.8	17.0	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.8	17.3	17.7	18.2	18.4	16.0	13.3	12.9
Goods	19	13.5	14.1	14.1	14.7	14.0	14.1	14.3	13.9	14.0	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.4	13.2	10.6	10.3
Services	20	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	**18.8**	**18.8**	**19.0**	**20.0**	**18.8**	**18.8**	**18.8**	**18.8**	**18.8**	**19.0**	**19.0**	**19.2**	**19.5**	**19.8**	**20.2**	**20.3**	**20.3**	**20.7**
Federal	22	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.0
National defense	23	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5
Nondefense	24	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
State and local	25	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.5	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.7

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Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**3.1**	**2.7**	**2.1**	**0.4**	**5.4**	**1.4**	**0.1**	**3.0**	**1.2**	**3.2**	**3.6**	**2.1**	**–0.7**	**1.5**	**–2.7**	**–5.4**	**–6.4**	**–1.0**
Final sales of domestic product	2	3.2	2.6	2.5	0.8	5.9	1.2	0.2	4.1	1.8	2.9	3.4	2.8	–0.5	2.7	–2.9	–4.7	–4.1	0.4
Change in private inventories	3																		
Goods	4	**4.4**	**5.2**	**3.7**	**0.4**	**11.8**	**1.8**	**0.0**	**7.2**	**–0.8**	**6.2**	**7.2**	**7.6**	**–1.8**	**1.5**	**–7.0**	**–16.4**	**–8.7**	**–4.6**
Final sales	5	5.0	5.0	5.0	1.8	14.3	1.0	0.5	11.7	1.4	4.9	6.5	10.1	–1.1	6.3	–7.8	–14.1	0.4	0.7
Change in private inventories	6																		
Durable goods	7	6.3	5.2	4.9	1.4	7.0	4.7	3.8	–0.8	3.7	6.8	11.0	12.4	–2.4	–4.3	4.8	–23.6	–30.1	–5.6
Final sales	8	6.6	5.8	5.9	1.2	16.1	2.1	1.8	7.4	2.4	11.1	6.7	11.1	–2.1	2.9	–6.4	–19.8	–6.5	–4.1
Change in private inventories [1]	9																		
Nondurable goods	10	2.2	5.2	2.4	–0.7	17.9	–1.6	–4.2	17.3	–5.7	5.5	2.9	2.2	–1.1	8.8	–19.3	–7.2	20.5	–3.7
Final sales	11	3.1	4.0	3.8	2.4	12.2	–0.2	–1.0	16.9	0.2	–1.8	6.1	9.0	0.2	10.3	–9.4	–7.3	8.2	5.7
Change in private inventories [1]	12																		
Services [2]	13	**2.5**	**2.3**	**2.6**	**1.5**	**3.4**	**2.0**	**2.0**	**3.6**	**2.7**	**2.1**	**3.1**	**1.8**	**1.5**	**1.5**	**–0.4**	**0.7**	**–0.9**	**1.5**
Structures	14	**2.9**	**–1.6**	**–4.4**	**–5.9**	**0.9**	**–2.5**	**–9.8**	**–10.5**	**–2.2**	**2.3**	**–2.1**	**–9.4**	**–10.7**	**1.3**	**–5.5**	**–12.9**	**–34.0**	**–9.1**
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	15	4.0	–1.2	–1.3	–18.4	14.4	–7.6	4.0	–10.2	–0.8	6.2	3.5	–10.3	–21.6	–36.2	–6.6	–50.5	–64.5	13.9
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.0	5.1	1.8	0.0	3.4	1.3	3.1	3.6	2.5	–0.1	2.6	–2.6	–4.1	–4.9	–1.2
Final sales of computers [3]	17	18.4	25.2	22.1	21.3	33.3	19.1	12.5	22.4	3.1	28.4	60.9	33.7	9.8	29.1	–3.6	2.9	11.2	–8.9
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	3.0	2.5	2.0	0.3	5.2	1.3	0.0	2.8	1.2	3.1	3.3	2.0	–0.8	1.3	–2.7	–5.4	–6.5	–1.0
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	3.0	2.4	1.3	–0.8	4.4	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.9	–0.5	–1.2	–1.0	–2.4	–5.4	–8.6	–2.6

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Gross domestic product	1	**3.1**	**2.7**	**2.1**	**0.4**	**5.4**	**1.4**	**0.1**	**3.0**	**1.2**	**3.2**	**3.6**	**2.1**	**–0.7**	**1.5**	**–2.7**	**–5.4**	**–6.4**	**–1.0**
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Final sales of domestic product	2	3.18	2.60	2.45	0.81	5.84	1.23	0.23	4.03	1.82	2.89	3.41	2.75	–0.52	2.70	–2.94	–4.74	–4.07	0.37
Change in private inventories	3	–0.13	0.07	–0.30	–0.37	–0.49	0.22	–0.13	–1.08	–0.61	0.32	0.19	–0.63	–0.21	–1.25	0.26	–0.64	–2.36	–1.39
Goods	4	**1.22**	**1.40**	**1.01**	**0.11**	**3.17**	**0.52**	**0.03**	**1.94**	**–0.22**	**1.64**	**1.88**	**1.95**	**–0.55**	**0.36**	**–1.91**	**–4.54**	**–2.19**	**–1.21**
Final sales	5	1.35	1.33	1.32	0.48	3.66	0.30	0.16	3.01	0.40	1.31	1.70	2.57	–0.34	1.61	–2.17	–3.90	0.17	0.18
Change in private inventories	6	–0.13	0.07	–0.30	–0.37	–0.49	0.22	–0.13	–1.08	–0.61	0.32	0.19	–0.63	–0.21	–1.25	0.26	–0.64	–2.36	–1.39
Durable goods	7	0.94	0.76	0.71	0.20	1.04	0.68	0.55	–0.09	0.54	0.99	1.56	1.74	–0.32	–0.61	0.69	–3.66	–4.55	–0.72
Final sales	8	0.96	0.84	0.85	0.18	2.21	0.30	0.26	1.05	0.37	1.55	0.97	1.55	–0.30	0.43	–0.92	–2.97	–0.84	–0.55
Change in private inventories [1]	9	–0.02	–0.08	–0.13	0.02	–1.18	0.38	0.29	–1.15	0.18	–0.57	0.59	0.20	–0.02	–1.04	1.62	–0.70	–3.71	–0.17
Nondurable goods	10	0.28	0.64	0.30	–0.09	2.13	–0.16	–0.52	2.03	–0.76	0.65	0.32	0.20	–0.23	0.97	–2.60	–0.87	2.36	–0.49
Final sales	11	0.39	0.49	0.47	0.30	1.45	0.00	–0.10	1.96	0.03	–0.24	0.72	1.03	–0.04	1.17	–1.25	–0.93	1.01	0.73
Change in private inventories [1]	12	–0.10	0.15	–0.17	–0.39	0.68	–0.16	–0.42	0.07	–0.79	0.89	–0.40	–0.83	–0.19	–0.20	–1.35	0.06	1.35	–1.22
Services [2]	13	**1.54**	**1.45**	**1.61**	**0.94**	**2.07**	**1.20**	**1.19**	**2.19**	**1.65**	**1.34**	**1.92**	**1.17**	**0.94**	**0.96**	**–0.22**	**0.46**	**–0.53**	**1.00**
Structures	14	**0.30**	**–0.18**	**–0.49**	**–0.61**	**0.11**	**–0.27**	**–1.12**	**–1.18**	**–0.23**	**0.24**	**–0.21**	**–1.00**	**–1.12**	**0.13**	**–0.55**	**–1.30**	**–3.70**	**–0.80**
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	15	0.13	–0.04	–0.04	–0.52	0.43	–0.25	0.12	–0.33	–0.03	0.17	0.10	–0.30	–0.64	–1.08	–0.15	–1.41	–1.69	0.20
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.92	2.71	2.18	0.96	4.92	1.70	–0.01	3.28	1.23	3.04	3.50	2.43	–0.08	2.54	–2.53	–3.96	–4.74	–1.21
Final sales of computers [3]	17	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.18	0.11	0.07	0.13	0.02	0.15	0.29	0.19	0.06	0.16	–0.02	0.02	0.06	–0.05
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	2.94	2.53	2.02	0.32	5.17	1.34	0.03	2.83	1.18	3.06	3.30	1.94	–0.79	1.29	–2.66	–5.39	–6.49	–0.96

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

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Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**100.000**	**102.673**	**104.872**	**105.331**	**102.196**	**102.564**	**102.592**	**103.341**	**103.652**	**104.475**	**105.402**	**105.957**	**105.764**	**106.147**	**105.430**	**103.984**	**102.271**	**102.010**
Final sales of domestic product	2	100.000	102.611	105.131	105.980	102.088	102.403	102.462	103.490	103.956	104.696	105.576	106.297	106.157	106.872	106.084	104.806	103.713	103.807
Change in private inventories	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goods	4	**100.000**	**105.179**	**109.123**	**109.567**	**104.367**	**104.828**	**104.840**	**106.682**	**106.466**	**108.075**	**109.965**	**111.986**	**111.475**	**111.884**	**109.865**	**105.044**	**102.693**	**101.489**
Final sales	5	100.000	104.984	110.188	112.169	103.992	104.254	104.385	107.304	107.680	108.981	110.700	113.391	113.080	114.814	112.492	108.292	108.393	108.575
Change in private inventories	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Durable goods	7	100.000	105.200	110.367	111.888	103.865	105.065	106.038	105.832	106.788	108.548	111.419	114.713	114.026	112.766	114.095	106.664	97.531	96.135
Final sales	8	100.000	105.848	112.116	113.514	104.737	105.278	105.738	107.638	108.286	111.174	112.999	116.003	115.375	116.215	114.296	108.169	106.357	105.262
Change in private inventories [1]	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	10	100.000	105.155	107.684	106.918	104.972	104.555	103.439	107.652	106.073	107.503	108.286	108.875	108.564	110.866	105.088	103.152	108.081	107.080
Final sales	11	100.000	103.969	107.957	110.586	103.120	103.058	102.806	106.891	106.943	106.449	108.046	110.388	110.434	113.172	110.409	108.327	110.486	112.018
Change in private inventories [1]	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services [2]	13	**100.000**	**102.345**	**105.006**	**106.571**	**101.492**	**101.995**	**102.493**	**103.398**	**104.080**	**104.626**	**105.418**	**105.898**	**106.280**	**106.675**	**106.575**	**106.756**	**106.527**	**106.930**
Structures	14	**100.000**	**98.365**	**93.989**	**88.410**	**100.775**	**100.145**	**97.601**	**94.939**	**94.420**	**94.948**	**94.440**	**92.148**	**89.572**	**89.870**	**88.600**	**85.598**	**77.143**	**75.321**
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	15	100.000	98.815	97.492	79.505	100.471	98.498	99.465	96.827	96.641	98.094	98.937	96.295	90.613	80.999	79.624	66.784	51.533	53.236
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	100.000	102.803	105.116	106.149	102.255	102.702	102.698	103.558	103.884	104.687	105.617	106.274	106.254	106.947	106.250	105.145	103.833	103.513
Final sales of computers [3]	17	100.000	125.236	152.892	185.528	117.805	123.074	126.754	133.311	134.334	142.994	161.060	173.179	177.292	188.986	187.250	188.585	193.669	189.191
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	100.000	102.544	104.622	104.959	102.104	102.445	102.453	103.173	103.478	104.265	105.118	105.628	105.421	105.764	105.051	103.599	101.866	101.618
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	100.000	102.382	103.679	102.808	102.018	102.329	102.478	102.704	103.015	103.618	104.101	103.980	103.667	103.404	102.791	101.370	99.119	98.456

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**100.000**	**103.263**	**106.221**	**108.481**	**102.071**	**102.980**	**103.763**	**104.237**	**105.327**	**106.026**	**106.460**	**107.072**	**107.577**	**108.061**	**109.130**	**109.155**	**109.661**	**109.671**
Final sales of domestic product	2	100.000	103.266	106.226	108.507	102.075	102.985	103.767	104.237	105.325	106.032	106.465	107.080	107.623	108.127	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.565
Change in private inventories	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goods	4	**100.000**	**100.237**	**100.670**	**99.432**	**99.726**	**100.192**	**100.744**	**100.287**	**100.826**	**101.190**	**100.697**	**99.966**	**99.392**	**98.415**	**99.609**	**100.312**	**102.224**	**102.443**
Final sales	5	100.000	100.202	100.611	99.456	99.706	100.168	100.709	100.222	100.751	101.139	100.639	99.917	99.478	98.581	99.796	99.967	101.781	101.953
Change in private inventories	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Durable goods	7	100.000	99.408	98.123	96.530	99.786	99.513	99.238	99.095	98.914	98.563	97.684	97.333	97.066	96.205	96.367	96.484	96.634	96.836
Final sales	8	100.000	99.341	98.048	96.454	99.750	99.454	99.152	99.006	98.826	98.493	97.614	97.262	96.982	96.120	96.283	96.429	96.525	96.669
Change in private inventories [1]	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	10	100.000	101.230	103.744	102.946	99.646	100.994	102.553	101.726	103.129	104.363	104.343	103.142	102.184	101.065	103.550	104.987	108.950	109.191
Final sales	11	100.000	101.231	103.716	103.097	99.642	101.015	102.581	101.688	103.071	104.341	104.315	103.137	102.502	101.564	104.063	104.261	108.073	108.276
Change in private inventories [1]	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services [2]	13	**100.000**	**103.763**	**107.545**	**111.432**	**102.477**	**103.422**	**104.246**	**104.906**	**106.165**	**107.057**	**107.877**	**109.081**	**110.130**	**111.300**	**112.336**	**111.963**	**112.000**	**112.183**
Structures	14	**100.000**	**108.322**	**113.368**	**115.500**	**105.814**	**107.712**	**108.896**	**110.869**	**112.490**	**112.946**	**113.623**	**114.413**	**114.594**	**115.004**	**115.866**	**116.537**	**115.965**	**113.882**
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	15	100.000	99.687	98.891	96.404	100.343	99.883	99.425	99.098	98.991	99.109	98.969	98.494	97.571	96.828	96.445	94.773	95.916	98.367
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	100.000	103.383	106.463	108.860	102.131	103.085	103.908	104.409	105.536	106.255	106.708	107.354	107.902	108.420	109.526	109.592	110.086	110.054
Final sales of computers [3]	17	100.000	83.777	70.975	59.633	89.666	85.204	81.548	78.689	76.763	73.391	68.462	65.286	63.566	60.394	58.307	56.265	54.774	52.471
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	100.000	103.400	106.492	108.888	102.154	103.103	103.920	104.422	105.537	106.271	106.755	107.404	107.932	108.455	109.558	109.606	110.134	110.172

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

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Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**12,638.4**	**13,398.9**	**14,077.6**	**14,441.4**	**13,183.5**	**13,347.8**	**13,452.9**	**13,611.5**	**13,795.6**	**13,997.2**	**14,179.9**	**14,337.9**	**14,373.9**	**14,497.8**	**14,546.7**	**14,347.3**	**14,178.0**	**14,143.3**
Final sales of domestic product	2	12,588.4	13,339.0	14,058.3	14,476.2	13,117.5	13,275.4	13,383.8	13,579.2	13,782.5	13,973.7	14,148.8	14,328.0	14,382.1	14,547.1	14,583.7	14,391.8	14,305.3	14,318.3
Change in private inventories	3	50.0	60.0	19.4	−34.8	66.0	72.4	69.1	32.3	13.1	23.5	31.0	9.8	−8.2	−49.3	−37.0	−44.5	−127.4	−175.0
Goods	4	**3,472.9**	**3,660.7**	**3,814.1**	**3,783.8**	**3,615.0**	**3,646.9**	**3,667.4**	**3,713.5**	**3,726.7**	**3,796.5**	**3,844.8**	**3,888.3**	**3,842.5**	**3,825.2**	**3,806.1**	**3,661.4**	**3,649.3**	**3,614.4**
Final sales	5	3,422.9	3,600.7	3,794.7	3,818.6	3,549.0	3,574.5	3,598.3	3,681.2	3,713.6	3,773.1	3,813.7	3,878.4	3,850.7	3,874.6	3,843.0	3,705.9	3,776.7	3,789.4
Change in private inventories	6	50.0	60.0	19.4	−34.8	66.0	72.4	69.1	32.3	13.1	23.5	31.0	9.8	−8.2	−49.3	−37.0	−44.5	−127.4	−175.0
Durable goods	7	1,891.1	1,977.4	2,047.7	2,042.3	1,959.8	1,976.9	1,989.9	1,983.0	1,997.5	2,023.4	2,058.4	2,111.5	2,093.2	2,051.1	2,078.2	1,946.6	1,782.4	1,760.2
Final sales	8	1,855.9	1,951.5	2,040.1	2,032.0	1,938.9	1,943.2	1,945.8	1,977.9	1,986.4	2,032.5	2,047.4	2,094.2	2,076.7	2,073.1	2,042.3	1,935.7	1,905.2	1,888.4
Change in private inventories [1]	9	35.2	25.9	7.6	10.3	20.9	33.7	44.1	5.1	11.2	−9.2	11.0	17.3	16.5	−22.0	35.9	10.8	−122.7	−128.1
Nondurable goods	10	1,581.8	1,683.3	1,766.4	1,741.5	1,655.2	1,670.0	1,677.5	1,730.5	1,729.2	1,773.2	1,786.3	1,776.7	1,749.3	1,774.1	1,727.8	1,714.8	1,866.8	1,854.1
Final sales	11	1,567.0	1,649.3	1,754.6	1,786.6	1,610.1	1,631.3	1,652.5	1,703.3	1,727.3	1,740.5	1,766.3	1,784.2	1,774.0	1,801.4	1,800.7	1,770.2	1,871.5	1,901.0
Change in private inventories [1]	12	14.7	34.0	11.8	−45.1	45.1	38.7	25.0	27.3	1.9	32.6	20.1	−7.5	−24.7	−27.3	−72.9	−55.3	−4.6	−46.9
Services [2]	13	**7,802.1**	**8,285.5**	**8,810.8**	**9,265.4**	**8,114.2**	**8,229.7**	**8,335.7**	**8,462.4**	**8,620.5**	**8,738.5**	**8,872.1**	**9,012.2**	**9,131.8**	**9,263.3**	**9,340.8**	**9,325.7**	**9,308.8**	**9,359.3**
Structures	14	**1,363.4**	**1,452.7**	**1,452.8**	**1,392.2**	**1,454.3**	**1,471.3**	**1,449.7**	**1,435.6**	**1,448.4**	**1,462.2**	**1,463.0**	**1,437.4**	**1,399.5**	**1,409.3**	**1,399.8**	**1,360.2**	**1,219.9**	**1,169.7**
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	15	418.9	412.7	403.9	321.2	422.3	412.1	414.3	401.9	400.8	407.3	410.2	397.2	370.2	328.3	321.5	264.9	206.9	219.1
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	12,219.4	12,986.2	13,673.7	14,120.2	12,761.1	12,935.7	13,038.6	13,209.6	13,394.8	13,589.9	13,769.7	13,940.6	14,003.7	14,169.4	14,225.3	14,082.4	13,971.0	13,924.2
Final sales of computers [3]	17	79.0	82.9	85.7	87.4	83.6	83.0	81.8	83.2	81.9	83.5	87.7	89.8	89.3	90.3	86.3	83.8	83.8	78.4
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	12,559.4	13,316.0	13,991.9	14,354.0	13,099.8	13,264.9	13,371.1	13,528.4	13,713.6	13,913.7	14,092.2	14,248.1	14,284.6	14,407.5	14,460.4	14,263.6	14,094.2	14,064.9

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**12,638.4**	**12,976.2**	**13,254.1**	**13,312.2**	**12,915.9**	**12,962.5**	**12,965.9**	**13,060.7**	**13,099.9**	**13,204.0**	**13,321.1**	**13,391.2**	**13,366.9**	**13,415.3**	**13,324.6**	**13,141.9**	**12,925.4**	**12,892.5**
Final sales of domestic product	2	12,588.4	12,917.1	13,234.3	13,341.2	12,851.3	12,891.0	12,898.3	13,027.8	13,086.4	13,179.6	13,290.3	13,381.1	13,363.5	13,453.5	13,354.3	13,193.5	13,055.8	13,067.7
Change in private inventories	3	50.0	59.4	19.5	−25.9	65.8	72.5	67.5	31.8	14.5	23.3	29.8	10.3	0.6	−37.1	−29.7	−37.4	−113.9	−159.2
Residual	4	0.0	−0.3	0.3	−3.1	−1.2	−1.0	0.1	1.1	−1.0	1.1	1.0	−0.2	2.8	−1.1	0.0	−14.2	−16.5	−16.0
Goods	5	**3,472.9**	**3,652.7**	**3,789.7**	**3,805.1**	**3,624.5**	**3,640.6**	**3,640.9**	**3,704.9**	**3,697.4**	**3,753.3**	**3,818.9**	**3,889.1**	**3,871.4**	**3,885.6**	**3,815.5**	**3,648.1**	**3,566.4**	**3,524.6**
Final sales	6	3,422.9	3,593.5	3,771.6	3,839.5	3,559.5	3,568.5	3,573.0	3,672.9	3,685.8	3,730.3	3,789.2	3,881.3	3,870.6	3,930.0	3,850.5	3,706.7	3,710.2	3,716.4
Change in private inventories	7	50.0	59.4	19.5	−25.9	65.8	72.5	67.5	31.8	14.5	23.3	29.8	10.3	0.6	−37.1	−29.7	−37.4	−113.9	−159.2
Durable goods	8	1,891.1	1,989.4	2,087.2	2,115.9	1,964.2	1,986.9	2,005.3	2,001.4	2,019.5	2,052.8	2,107.1	2,169.3	2,156.4	2,132.5	2,157.7	2,017.1	1,844.4	1,818.0
Final sales	9	1,855.9	1,964.4	2,080.7	2,106.7	1,943.8	1,953.8	1,962.4	1,997.6	2,009.7	2,063.3	2,097.1	2,152.9	2,141.2	2,156.8	2,121.2	2,007.5	1,973.9	1,953.6
Change in private inventories [1]	10	35.2	25.2	7.6	9.4	20.6	32.9	42.4	5.2	11.1	−8.2	10.7	16.7	15.2	−19.6	32.8	9.2	−115.3	−121.0
Nondurable goods	11	1,581.8	1,663.3	1,703.3	1,691.2	1,660.4	1,653.8	1,636.2	1,702.8	1,677.8	1,700.4	1,712.8	1,722.1	1,717.2	1,753.6	1,662.2	1,631.6	1,709.6	1,693.8
Final sales	12	1,567.0	1,629.2	1,691.7	1,732.9	1,615.9	1,614.9	1,611.0	1,675.0	1,675.8	1,668.1	1,693.1	1,729.8	1,730.5	1,773.4	1,730.1	1,697.5	1,731.3	1,755.4
Change in private inventories [1]	13	14.7	34.1	11.8	−33.7	45.1	39.7	25.1	26.6	3.2	30.8	18.8	−5.6	−13.7	−18.4	−57.8	−45.1	−1.7	−40.5
Services [2]	14	**7,802.1**	**7,985.0**	**8,192.7**	**8,314.8**	**7,918.5**	**7,957.8**	**7,996.6**	**8,067.2**	**8,120.4**	**8,163.1**	**8,224.8**	**8,262.3**	**8,292.1**	**8,322.9**	**8,315.1**	**8,329.3**	**8,311.4**	**8,342.8**
Structures	15	**1,363.4**	**1,341.1**	**1,281.4**	**1,205.4**	**1,374.0**	**1,365.4**	**1,330.7**	**1,294.4**	**1,287.3**	**1,294.5**	**1,287.6**	**1,256.3**	**1,221.2**	**1,225.3**	**1,208.0**	**1,167.0**	**1,051.8**	**1,026.9**
Residual	16	0.1	−2.8	−11.8	−23.3	−2.0	−2.0	−2.3	−5.3	−7.6	−7.6	−11.0	−21.2	−19.6	−25.1	−24.8	−23.5	−26.0	−24.7
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	17	418.9	414.0	408.4	333.1	420.9	412.6	416.7	405.6	404.9	411.0	414.5	403.4	379.6	339.3	333.6	279.8	215.9	223.0
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	18	12,219.4	12,562.0	12,844.6	12,970.8	12,495.0	12,549.6	12,549.1	12,654.3	12,694.1	12,792.2	12,905.8	12,986.1	12,983.7	13,068.3	12,983.2	12,848.1	12,687.8	12,648.7
Final sales of computers [3]	19	79.0	98.9	120.8	146.6	93.1	97.2	100.1	105.3	106.1	113.0	127.2	136.8	140.1	149.3	147.9	149.0	153.0	149.5
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	20	12,559.4	12,878.9	13,139.9	13,182.1	12,823.6	12,866.5	12,867.5	12,957.9	12,996.2	13,095.0	13,202.2	13,266.2	13,240.2	13,283.3	13,193.8	13,011.4	12,793.7	12,762.6

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

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Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Value Added by Sector

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**3.1**	**2.7**	**2.1**	**0.4**	**5.4**	**1.4**	**0.1**	**3.0**	**1.2**	**3.2**	**3.6**	**2.1**	**–0.7**	**1.5**	**–2.7**	**–5.4**	**–6.4**	**–1.0**
Business [1]	2	**3.4**	**3.1**	**2.2**	**0.0**	**6.5**	**1.4**	**–0.4**	**4.0**	**0.8**	**3.5**	**3.7**	**2.1**	**–1.3**	**1.1**	**–3.7**	**–7.2**	**–8.7**	–1.4
Nonfarm [2]	3	3.4	3.1	2.3	–0.1	6.8	1.0	–0.1	4.2	0.9	3.7	3.9	1.8	–1.7	1.3	–4.0	–7.6	–8.8	–1.5
Farm	4	4.2	–2.8	–7.6	12.9	–26.6	71.6	–26.2	–13.2	–6.4	–14.5	–15.0	34.6	40.7	–15.8	24.4	27.9	–3.3	2.4
Households and institutions	5	**3.4**	**2.2**	**2.2**	**1.6**	**3.8**	**2.2**	**1.0**	**–2.3**	**4.1**	**3.5**	**4.5**	**2.8**	**–0.4**	**3.0**	**–1.2**	**–0.5**	**0.4**	**–2.2**
Households	6	5.2	3.9	2.4	1.3	6.8	4.6	2.2	–4.7	4.7	3.2	5.9	4.0	–2.0	3.4	–3.4	–1.2	0.4	–4.8
Nonprofit institutions serving households [3]	7	1.0	0.0	1.9	2.0	–0.1	–0.9	–0.7	1.1	3.2	3.8	2.6	1.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	0.5	0.3	1.5
General government [4]	8	**0.7**	**0.6**	**1.4**	**2.2**	**–0.3**	**0.7**	**2.4**	**1.4**	**0.9**	**1.3**	**1.9**	**1.7**	**2.8**	**2.2**	**2.7**	**1.9**	**1.2**	**2.8**
Federal	9	0.7	–0.1	0.8	3.9	–2.9	0.1	3.5	0.1	–1.0	–0.4	4.1	1.8	4.4	4.4	6.5	6.0	4.8	8.2
State and local	10	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.1	–0.4	0.4
Addendum:																			
Gross housing value added	11	4.5	4.2	3.5	1.5	7.1	5.0	2.9	–2.6	5.5	4.7	6.5	4.3	–2.0	2.9	–2.6	–1.0	0.7	–3.6

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**100.000**	**102.673**	**104.872**	**105.331**	**102.196**	**102.564**	**102.592**	**103.341**	**103.652**	**104.475**	**105.402**	**105.957**	**105.764**	**106.147**	**105.430**	**103.984**	**102.271**	**102.010**
Business [1]	2	**100.000**	**103.055**	**105.362**	**105.357**	**102.571**	**102.938**	**102.844**	**103.869**	**104.077**	**104.965**	**105.927**	**106.477**	**106.131**	**106.421**	**105.418**	**103.456**	**101.127**	**100.766**
Nonfarm [2]	3	100.000	103.115	105.527	105.376	102.675	102.922	102.898	103.966	104.194	105.135	106.155	106.626	106.166	106.522	105.438	103.378	101.035	100.665
Farm	4	100.000	97.170	89.746	101.368	91.902	105.188	97.497	94.095	92.544	88.981	85.437	92.023	100.231	96.015	101.393	107.831	106.917	107.554
Households and institutions	5	**100.000**	**102.217**	**104.471**	**106.118**	**101.820**	**102.383**	**102.634**	**102.032**	**103.053**	**103.937**	**105.087**	**105.808**	**105.710**	**106.505**	**106.192**	**106.066**	**106.172**	**105.577**
Households	6	100.000	103.885	106.381	107.745	103.037	104.207	104.781	103.515	104.722	105.561	107.088	108.151	107.612	108.517	107.589	107.264	107.384	106.076
Nonprofit institutions serving households [3]	7	100.000	100.002	101.940	103.952	100.195	99.963	99.793	100.059	100.840	101.781	102.436	102.702	103.181	103.818	104.334	104.474	104.560	104.939
General government [4]	8	**100.000**	**100.592**	**102.019**	**104.247**	**100.078**	**100.252**	**100.848**	**101.188**	**101.424**	**101.762**	**102.232**	**102.657**	**103.365**	**103.917**	**104.611**	**105.095**	**105.409**	**106.131**
Federal	9	100.000	99.933	100.688	104.664	99.468	99.503	100.367	100.393	100.152	100.041	101.049	101.512	102.618	103.735	105.376	106.925	108.183	110.325
State and local	10	100.000	100.882	102.607	104.066	100.347	100.583	101.061	101.539	101.986	102.524	102.755	103.162	103.694	103.996	104.276	104.298	104.202	104.305
Addendum:																			
Gross housing value added	11	100.000	104.227	107.853	109.488	103.076	104.344	105.093	104.394	105.794	107.019	108.727	109.873	109.327	110.111	109.392	109.120	109.305	108.307

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**100.000**	**103.263**	**106.221**	**108.481**	**102.071**	**102.980**	**103.763**	**104.237**	**105.327**	**106.026**	**106.460**	**107.072**	**107.577**	**108.061**	**109.130**	**109.155**	**109.661**	**109.671**
Business [1]	2	**100.000**	**102.934**	**105.626**	**107.225**	**101.860**	**102.680**	**103.424**	**103.771**	**104.791**	**105.530**	**105.885**	**106.297**	**106.498**	**106.813**	**107.909**	**107.678**	**108.219**	**108.156**
Nonfarm [2]	3	100.000	103.027	105.434	107.039	101.959	102.871	103.520	103.759	104.683	105.385	105.657	106.011	106.192	106.549	107.717	107.696	108.399	108.311
Farm	4	100.000	93.865	126.869	127.716	92.250	84.031	93.907	105.274	116.493	121.403	131.381	138.197	139.334	134.797	128.231	108.504	94.830	96.878
Households and institutions	5	**100.000**	**104.093**	**107.185**	**112.593**	**102.388**	**103.697**	**104.755**	**105.534**	**106.213**	**106.441**	**107.249**	**108.839**	**110.619**	**111.954**	**113.298**	**114.500**	**114.035**	**114.103**
Households	6	100.000	102.986	105.895	112.599	101.729	102.614	103.611	103.990	104.678	105.038	106.066	107.797	110.197	112.003	113.668	114.530	114.560	115.000
Nonprofit institutions serving households [3]	7	100.000	105.610	108.958	112.557	103.283	105.179	106.319	107.658	108.325	108.370	108.871	110.265	111.179	111.858	112.758	114.433	113.284	112.840
General government [4]	8	**100.000**	**104.635**	**109.301**	**112.750**	**103.178**	**104.274**	**105.027**	**106.061**	**108.074**	**109.006**	**109.591**	**110.532**	**111.779**	**112.512**	**113.106**	**113.603**	**114.907**	**115.331**
Federal	9	100.000	105.063	109.953	112.192	104.436	105.305	105.010	105.501	109.392	110.281	109.926	110.213	112.221	112.440	112.150	111.954	114.569	114.472
State and local	10	100.000	104.448	109.016	112.994	102.630	103.824	105.034	106.304	107.502	108.453	109.443	110.666	111.583	112.539	113.524	114.331	115.040	115.704
Addendum:																			
Gross housing value added	11	100.000	102.932	106.039	113.212	101.701	102.551	103.525	103.951	104.655	105.127	106.262	108.111	110.616	112.546	114.331	115.358	115.433	115.880

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

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Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**12,638.4**	**13,398.9**	**14,077.6**	**14,441.4**	**13,183.5**	**13,347.8**	**13,452.9**	**13,611.5**	**13,795.6**	**13,997.2**	**14,179.9**	**14,337.9**	**14,373.9**	**14,497.8**	**14,546.7**	**14,347.3**	**14,178.0**	**14,143.3**
Business [1]	2	**9,695.5**	**10,284.1**	**10,789.0**	**10,953.1**	**10,129.8**	**10,246.9**	**10,311.9**	**10,447.9**	**10,572.3**	**10,737.4**	**10,872.9**	**10,973.3**	**10,952.7**	**11,022.1**	**11,034.7**	**10,802.9**	**10,614.2**	**10,570.3**
Nonfarm [2]	3	9,593.5	10,191.1	10,672.8	10,821.0	10,043.0	10,156.4	10,218.2	10,346.6	10,462.3	10,626.8	10,758.4	10,843.9	10,809.7	10,889.6	10,901.6	10,683.3	10,510.4	10,463.5
Farm	4	102.0	93.1	116.2	132.1	86.7	90.6	93.6	101.3	110.0	110.6	114.5	129.5	143.1	132.6	133.0	119.6	103.8	106.9
Households and institutions	5	**1,506.4**	**1,602.9**	**1,686.9**	**1,799.9**	**1,570.4**	**1,599.3**	**1,619.6**	**1,622.0**	**1,648.7**	**1,666.4**	**1,697.6**	**1,734.6**	**1,761.5**	**1,796.2**	**1,812.4**	**1,829.5**	**1,823.9**	**1,814.7**
Households	6	864.4	924.8	973.7	1,048.7	906.0	924.3	938.4	930.4	947.4	958.3	981.7	1,007.6	1,025.0	1,050.6	1,057.1	1,062.0	1,063.4	1,054.5
Nonprofit institutions serving households [3]	7	642.0	678.1	713.1	751.2	664.4	675.0	681.2	691.6	701.3	708.1	716.0	727.0	736.5	745.5	755.3	767.5	760.5	760.2
General government [4]	8	**1,436.5**	**1,512.0**	**1,601.8**	**1,688.4**	**1,483.2**	**1,501.6**	**1,521.4**	**1,541.6**	**1,574.5**	**1,593.4**	**1,609.3**	**1,629.9**	**1,659.7**	**1,679.5**	**1,699.6**	**1,715.0**	**1,739.8**	**1,758.2**
Federal	9	438.7	460.6	485.7	515.2	455.8	459.7	462.4	464.7	480.7	484.0	487.3	490.9	505.3	511.8	518.5	525.2	543.8	554.1
State and local	10	997.7	1,051.3	1,116.0	1,173.2	1,027.5	1,041.9	1,059.0	1,076.9	1,093.8	1,109.3	1,122.0	1,139.0	1,154.4	1,167.7	1,181.1	1,189.7	1,196.0	1,204.1
Addendum:																			
Gross housing value added	11	1,054.0	1,130.8	1,205.4	1,306.5	1,104.9	1,127.8	1,146.7	1,143.7	1,166.8	1,185.6	1,217.5	1,251.8	1,274.6	1,306.2	1,318.3	1,326.9	1,330.0	1,322.9

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**12,638.4**	**12,976.2**	**13,254.1**	**13,312.2**	**12,915.9**	**12,962.5**	**12,965.9**	**13,060.7**	**13,099.9**	**13,204.0**	**13,321.1**	**13,391.2**	**13,366.9**	**13,415.3**	**13,324.6**	**13,141.9**	**12,925.4**	**12,892.5**
Business [1]	2	**9,695.5**	**9,991.7**	**10,215.3**	**10,214.8**	**9,944.7**	**9,980.3**	**9,971.3**	**10,070.6**	**10,090.8**	**10,176.9**	**10,270.2**	**10,323.5**	**10,289.9**	**10,318.1**	**10,220.8**	**10,030.6**	**9,804.7**	**9,769.8**
Nonfarm [2]	3	9,593.5	9,892.3	10,123.7	10,109.2	9,850.1	9,873.8	9,871.4	9,974.0	9,995.8	10,086.1	10,183.9	10,229.1	10,185.0	10,219.2	10,115.1	9,917.5	9,692.7	9,657.2
Farm	4	102.0	99.1	91.6	103.4	93.8	107.3	99.5	96.0	94.4	90.8	87.2	93.9	102.3	98.0	103.4	110.0	109.1	109.7
Households and institutions	5	**1,506.4**	**1,539.8**	**1,573.8**	**1,598.6**	**1,533.8**	**1,542.3**	**1,546.1**	**1,537.0**	**1,552.4**	**1,565.7**	**1,583.1**	**1,593.9**	**1,592.4**	**1,604.4**	**1,599.7**	**1,597.8**	**1,599.4**	**1,590.4**
Households	6	864.4	898.0	919.5	931.3	890.6	900.8	905.7	894.8	905.2	912.5	925.7	934.8	930.2	938.0	930.0	927.2	928.2	916.9
Nonprofit institutions serving households [3]	7	642.0	642.0	654.5	667.4	643.3	641.8	640.7	642.4	647.4	653.5	657.7	659.4	662.5	666.5	669.9	670.8	671.3	673.7
General government [4]	8	**1,436.5**	**1,445.0**	**1,465.5**	**1,497.5**	**1,437.6**	**1,440.1**	**1,448.7**	**1,453.5**	**1,456.9**	**1,461.8**	**1,468.5**	**1,474.6**	**1,484.8**	**1,492.7**	**1,502.7**	**1,509.7**	**1,514.2**	**1,524.5**
Federal	9	438.7	438.4	441.8	459.2	436.4	436.6	440.4	440.5	439.4	438.9	443.3	445.4	450.2	455.1	462.3	469.1	474.6	484.0
State and local	10	997.7	1,006.5	1,023.7	1,038.3	1,001.2	1,003.5	1,008.3	1,013.1	1,017.5	1,022.9	1,025.2	1,029.3	1,034.6	1,037.6	1,040.4	1,040.6	1,039.7	1,040.7
Residual	11	0.1	−0.1	−0.7	3.4	0.5	−1.3	−0.1	−0.1	0.2	−0.7	−1.9	−0.7	2.1	0.9	3.5	6.7	9.8	10.3
Addendum:																			
Gross housing value added	12	1,054.0	1,098.6	1,136.8	1,154.0	1,086.4	1,099.8	1,107.7	1,100.3	1,115.1	1,128.0	1,146.0	1,158.1	1,152.3	1,160.6	1,153.0	1,150.1	1,152.1	1,141.6

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**3.1**	**2.7**	**2.1**	**0.4**	**5.4**	**1.4**	**0.1**	**3.0**	**1.2**	**3.2**	**3.6**	**2.1**	**−0.7**	**1.5**	**−2.7**	**−5.4**	**−6.4**	**−1.0**
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	6.7	9.0	8.7	5.4	16.5	6.9	0.6	17.8	3.5	5.2	18.5	14.5	−0.1	12.1	−3.6	−19.5	−29.9	−5.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	6.1	6.1	2.0	−3.2	7.8	4.5	4.9	−0.5	4.3	−0.5	3.7	−3.6	−2.5	−5.0	−2.2	−16.7	−36.4	−15.1
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	**3.2**	**2.6**	**1.4**	**−0.7**	**4.7**	**1.4**	**0.8**	**1.0**	**1.4**	**2.4**	**2.1**	**−0.2**	**−1.1**	**−0.9**	**−2.5**	**−5.5**	**−8.6**	**−2.5**
Less: Change in private inventories	5																		
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	**3.3**	**2.5**	**1.7**	**−0.4**	**5.2**	**1.2**	**0.9**	**2.0**	**2.0**	**2.1**	**1.9**	**0.4**	**−0.9**	**0.3**	**−2.7**	**−4.9**	**−6.4**	**−1.2**
Addendum:																			
Final sales of domestic product	7	3.2	2.6	2.5	0.8	5.9	1.2	0.2	4.1	1.8	2.9	3.4	2.8	−0.5	2.7	−2.9	−4.7	−4.1	0.4

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Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**100.000**	**102.673**	**104.872**	**105.331**	**102.196**	**102.564**	**102.592**	**103.341**	**103.652**	**104.475**	**105.402**	**105.957**	**105.764**	**106.147**	**105.430**	**103.984**	**102.271**	**102.010**
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	100.000	108.962	118.472	124.842	106.415	108.200	108.353	112.882	113.856	115.302	120.293	124.436	124.395	127.997	126.828	120.149	109.922	108.534
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	100.000	106.086	108.188	104.721	104.613	105.774	107.040	106.917	108.041	107.907	108.904	107.901	107.225	105.853	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.215
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	**100.000**	**102.579**	**104.046**	**103.294**	**102.153**	**102.503**	**102.707**	**102.953**	**103.322**	**103.941**	**104.480**	**104.439**	**104.156**	**103.925**	**103.276**	**101.818**	**99.566**	**98.931**
Less: Change in private inventories	5																		
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	**100.000**	**102.520**	**104.288**	**103.896**	**102.051**	**102.351**	**102.585**	**103.092**	**103.608**	**104.147**	**104.641**	**104.754**	**104.521**	**104.598**	**103.883**	**102.583**	**100.913**	**100.613**
Addendum:																			
Final sales of domestic product	7	100.000	102.611	105.131	105.980	102.088	102.403	102.462	103.490	103.956	104.696	105.576	106.297	106.157	106.872	106.084	104.806	103.713	103.807

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**100.000**	**103.263**	**106.221**	**108.481**	**102.071**	**102.980**	**103.763**	**104.237**	**105.327**	**106.026**	**106.460**	**107.072**	**107.577**	**108.061**	**109.130**	**109.155**	**109.661**	**109.671**
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	100.000	103.447	107.103	112.389	101.828	103.125	104.395	104.438	105.355	106.516	107.396	109.144	111.156	113.890	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.399
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	100.000	104.144	108.017	119.559	103.243	104.322	105.121	103.889	104.711	106.332	107.937	113.088	117.234	123.069	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.800
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	**100.000**	**103.380**	**106.408**	**109.765**	**102.275**	**103.173**	**103.910**	**104.162**	**105.229**	**106.024**	**106.592**	**107.786**	**108.678**	**109.722**	**110.871**	**109.790**	**109.395**	**109.533**
Less: Change in private inventories	5																		
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	**100.000**	**103.384**	**106.412**	**109.792**	**102.280**	**103.179**	**103.914**	**104.161**	**105.228**	**106.030**	**106.598**	**107.795**	**108.723**	**109.785**	**110.940**	**109.718**	**109.311**	**109.437**
Addendum:																			
Final sales of domestic product	7	100.000	103.266	106.226	108.507	102.075	102.985	103.767	104.237	105.325	106.032	106.465	107.080	107.623	108.127	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.565

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**12,638.4**	**13,398.9**	**14,077.6**	**14,441.4**	**13,183.5**	**13,347.8**	**13,452.9**	**13,611.5**	**13,795.6**	**13,997.2**	**14,179.9**	**14,337.9**	**14,373.9**	**14,497.8**	**14,546.7**	**14,347.3**	**14,178.0**	**14,143.3**
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,305.1	1,471.0	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,414.0	1,456.0	1,476.0	1,538.2	1,564.9	1,602.1	1,685.2	1,771.6	1,803.6	1,901.5	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,492.2
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,027.8	2,240.3	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,189.8	2,237.4	2,281.7	2,252.5	2,294.3	2,326.9	2,383.6	2,474.0	2,548.1	2,640.2	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,830.8
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	**13,361.1**	**14,168.2**	**14,791.4**	**15,149.2**	**13,959.3**	**14,129.2**	**14,258.6**	**14,325.8**	**14,525.0**	**14,722.0**	**14,878.3**	**15,040.3**	**15,118.3**	**15,236.4**	**15,304.2**	**14,937.8**	**14,556.5**	**14,481.9**
Less: Change in private inventories	5	50.0	60.0	19.4	-34.8	66.0	72.4	69.1	32.3	13.1	23.5	31.0	9.8	-8.2	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-175.0
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	**13,311.2**	**14,108.3**	**14,772.0**	**15,183.9**	**13,893.3**	**14,056.8**	**14,189.5**	**14,293.5**	**14,511.9**	**14,698.5**	**14,847.3**	**15,030.5**	**15,126.5**	**15,285.7**	**15,341.1**	**14,982.3**	**14,683.9**	**14,657.0**
Addendum:																			
Final sales of domestic product	7	12,588.4	13,339.0	14,058.3	14,476.2	13,117.5	13,275.4	13,383.8	13,579.2	13,782.5	13,973.7	14,148.8	14,328.0	14,382.1	14,547.1	14,583.7	14,391.8	14,305.3	14,318.3

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**12,638.4**	**12,976.2**	**13,254.1**	**13,312.2**	**12,915.9**	**12,962.5**	**12,965.9**	**13,060.7**	**13,099.9**	**13,204.0**	**13,321.1**	**13,391.2**	**13,366.9**	**13,415.3**	**13,324.6**	**13,141.9**	**12,925.4**	**12,892.5**
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,305.1	1,422.0	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,388.8	1,412.1	1,414.1	1,473.2	1,485.9	1,504.8	1,569.9	1,624.0	1,623.4	1,670.4	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,416.4
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,027.8	2,151.2	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,121.3	2,144.9	2,170.5	2,168.1	2,190.8	2,188.1	2,208.3	2,188.0	2,174.3	2,146.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,748.3
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	**13,361.1**	**13,705.7**	**13,901.6**	**13,801.2**	**13,648.7**	**13,695.5**	**13,722.8**	**13,755.7**	**13,805.0**	**13,887.6**	**13,959.7**	**13,954.2**	**13,916.4**	**13,885.5**	**13,798.8**	**13,604.0**	**13,303.1**	**13,218.3**
Less: Change in private inventories	5	50.0	59.4	19.5	-25.9	65.8	72.5	67.5	31.8	14.5	23.3	29.8	10.3	0.6	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-159.2
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	**13,311.2**	**13,646.5**	**13,881.9**	**13,829.8**	**13,584.1**	**13,624.1**	**13,655.2**	**13,722.8**	**13,791.5**	**13,863.2**	**13,928.9**	**13,944.0**	**13,912.9**	**13,923.2**	**13,828.0**	**13,654.9**	**13,432.7**	**13,392.7**
Addendum:																			
Final sales of domestic product	7	12,588.4	12,917.1	13,234.3	13,341.2	12,851.3	12,891.0	12,898.3	13,027.8	13,086.4	13,179.6	13,290.3	13,381.1	13,363.5	13,453.5	13,354.3	13,193.5	13,055.8	13,067.7

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

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Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**3.1**	**2.7**	**2.1**	**0.4**	**5.4**	**1.4**	**0.1**	**3.0**	**1.2**	**3.2**	**3.6**	**2.1**	**–0.7**	**1.5**	**–2.7**	**–5.4**	**–6.4**	**–1.0**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**3.4**	**2.9**	**2.6**	**–0.2**	**4.5**	**2.2**	**2.5**	**4.1**	**3.7**	**1.1**	**1.9**	**1.2**	**–0.6**	**0.1**	**–3.5**	–3.1	**0.6**	**–1.0**
Goods	3	4.0	3.3	3.1	–2.1	7.5	0.7	3.3	5.9	3.9	0.2	3.1	3.0	–5.1	–0.5	–7.7	–10.0	2.5	–3.4
Durable goods	4	5.2	4.1	4.3	–4.5	17.0	–1.0	4.5	5.6	5.5	2.1	5.2	5.5	–8.9	–5.7	–11.7	–20.3	3.9	–5.8
Motor vehicles and parts	5	–0.4	–3.2	1.4	–13.6	16.5	0.0	7.4	–0.7	2.7	1.7	–3.5	2.1	–16.8	–21.8	–23.7	–32.5	6.7	–6.2
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	5.8	5.3	2.0	–2.9	10.8	–4.4	2.0	1.8	7.8	–4.0	3.4	3.0	–6.5	2.5	–11.2	–14.1	–7.0	–7.7
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	12.6	13.1	11.4	5.4	24.5	2.5	7.8	19.8	9.3	6.9	17.2	14.7	–1.8	10.8	–2.5	–12.4	9.3	–5.3
Other durable goods	8	5.7	3.7	0.8	–4.8	14.2	–4.9	–5.5	0.8	0.3	4.6	7.1	–0.9	–7.2	–11.8	–2.7	–19.9	7.2	–2.4
Nondurable goods	9	3.4	2.8	2.5	–0.8	2.6	1.6	2.6	6.1	3.1	–0.8	2.1	1.8	–3.0	2.2	–5.6	–4.9	1.9	–2.2
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	4.0	3.2	2.1	0.0	1.1	4.5	1.4	6.5	1.9	–2.6	1.7	4.3	0.8	0.5	–5.2	–7.3	0.6	3.7
Clothing and footwear	11	6.1	5.1	4.4	–0.3	5.6	–2.8	5.7	7.2	7.8	–0.6	4.7	2.2	–1.6	6.9	–11.1	–8.9	–1.7	–8.7
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	–0.6	–2.1	0.8	–4.4	–5.1	1.1	3.8	–0.2	2.2	–0.3	0.3	–3.8	–7.8	–3.6	–12.9	10.6	8.6	–0.3
Other nondurable goods	13	3.1	3.7	3.0	–0.1	6.7	1.1	1.8	8.3	2.7	0.6	2.1	1.9	–5.0	5.1	0.8	–7.7	2.2	–5.8
Services	14	3.0	2.7	2.4	0.7	2.9	3.0	2.1	3.1	3.6	1.6	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.4	–1.3	0.5	–0.3	0.2
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	3.2	2.4	2.3	0.4	2.6	2.4	1.4	3.2	3.9	2.0	0.7	–0.3	1.6	0.3	–1.8	0.1	0.7	0.4
Housing and utilities	16	4.6	2.1	0.9	0.9	–1.0	4.8	2.4	–1.2	1.7	0.2	1.1	–0.3	2.6	0.8	–1.4	3.6	0.1	–1.1
Health care	17	3.7	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.2	0.6	–1.0	3.6	5.3	2.0	1.7	2.9	6.3	2.6	–0.6	1.8	3.4	2.2
Transportation services	18	0.9	–0.3	1.2	–5.0	–2.7	2.2	–0.3	4.3	2.1	0.6	–1.2	–3.0	–7.6	–7.0	–5.0	–7.8	–7.0	–0.3
Recreation services	19	1.9	3.3	3.7	0.0	4.9	2.0	5.0	8.7	2.9	1.5	3.0	0.0	–0.6	1.5	–3.1	–3.9	1.8	–0.3
Food services and accommodations	20	3.3	3.1	1.1	–0.4	9.0	–4.3	0.0	4.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.1	–2.4	2.5	–2.6	–8.0	–1.6	–2.3
Financial services and insurance	21	3.0	3.2	5.0	–1.6	3.8	2.9	2.4	7.3	7.7	7.5	1.3	–4.3	–2.3	–1.2	–2.7	–4.1	0.4	3.4
Other services	22	1.1	3.4	2.8	–0.6	4.6	5.4	2.4	4.5	5.9	2.1	–2.5	–2.7	2.1	–2.9	–1.4	4.3	1.5	0.3
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	23	–1.9	10.0	4.0	8.9	12.3	17.8	20.4	0.7	–4.1	–6.5	15.9	16.6	8.1	2.5	9.9	10.8	–21.3	–6.0
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	24	1.6	3.0	2.6	3.5	5.2	3.4	2.1	2.7	4.3	0.1	1.8	4.9	6.3	2.3	0.9	3.3	–3.0	–0.6
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	25	2.8	0.8	2.1	1.6	3.0	–1.0	–3.6	3.5	7.5	2.5	–2.6	1.1	5.7	2.3	–2.1	0.7	4.5	1.2
Gross private domestic investment	26	**5.5**	**2.7**	**–3.8**	**–7.3**	**6.0**	**–0.6**	**–5.5**	**–10.9**	**–6.0**	**5.7**	**0.8**	**–7.7**	**–7.4**	**–10.4**	**–6.9**	**–24.2**	**–50.5**	**–24.4**
Fixed investment	27	6.5	2.3	–2.1	–5.1	9.5	–1.9	–5.0	–5.3	–2.6	3.6	–0.4	–4.2	–6.3	–2.7	–8.3	–20.2	–39.0	–13.5
Nonresidential	28	6.7	7.9	6.2	1.6	18.0	7.3	4.4	2.3	4.2	11.4	9.6	6.7	1.9	1.4	–6.1	–19.5	–39.2	–10.9
Structures	29	1.4	9.2	14.9	10.3	18.9	22.4	10.3	1.5	15.6	22.7	26.6	11.2	6.8	14.5	–0.1	–7.2	–43.6	–15.1
Equipment and software	30	8.5	7.4	2.6	–2.6	17.8	2.1	2.2	2.8	–0.5	6.5	2.2	4.5	–0.5	–5.0	–9.4	–25.9	–36.4	–8.4
Information processing equipment and software	31	7.3	8.3	8.0	6.0	16.8	2.6	9.3	2.9	12.9	5.1	8.5	14.5	10.2	6.7	–4.4	–16.9	–19.6	–1.3
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	11.7	23.1	17.7	8.4	28.6	15.8	28.9	0.9	31.8	3.3	22.0	37.0	19.7	5.1	–26.7	–29.2	–14.7	15.6
Software [4]	33	6.5	4.2	6.3	6.4	4.2	4.4	6.7	7.6	3.9	6.8	6.4	12.0	12.9	4.8	–3.1	–9.1	–24.0	–11.7
Other	34	6.1	7.2	5.8	4.4	28.4	–4.8	4.4	–1.9	16.4	3.8	5.7	8.9	3.4	10.0	4.9	–21.0	–15.6	6.4
Industrial equipment	35	8.3	8.3	4.7	–3.5	–4.9	29.7	–3.3	2.0	–7.1	38.2	–2.2	–14.7	1.6	–1.7	–10.6	–14.1	–49.7	–14.8
Transportation equipment	36	11.9	8.1	–9.7	–27.3	51.2	–15.8	–0.8	3.8	–14.2	–19.8	–13.5	–0.6	–20.5	–42.4	–44.5	–68.9	–81.3	21.0
Other equipment	37	8.8	3.7	–0.8	–2.1	12.8	–0.7	–7.3	1.9	–12.4	12.7	6.0	3.5	–11.6	–2.9	10.2	–24.8	–31.1	–30.0
Residential	38	6.2	–7.3	–18.5	–22.9	–4.2	–16.9	–21.2	–19.7	–16.2	–12.9	–22.4	–29.5	–28.2	–15.8	–15.9	–23.2	–38.2	–22.8
Change in private inventories	39																		
Farm	40																		
Nonfarm	41																		
Net exports of goods and services	42																		
Exports	43	6.7	9.0	8.7	5.4	16.5	6.9	0.6	17.8	3.5	5.2	18.5	14.5	–0.1	12.1	–3.6	–19.5	–29.9	–5.0
Goods	44	7.5	9.4	7.4	5.9	17.8	7.4	0.2	13.1	3.0	6.3	14.8	12.4	4.2	14.1	–1.8	–25.5	–36.9	–7.0
Services	45	5.0	7.9	11.8	4.2	13.6	5.6	1.5	29.1	4.7	2.8	27.2	19.2	–9.0	7.8	–7.7	–4.3	–13.6	–1.0
Imports	46	6.1	6.1	2.0	–3.2	7.8	4.5	4.9	–0.5	4.3	–0.5	3.7	–3.6	–2.5	–5.0	–2.2	–16.7	–36.4	–15.1
Goods	47	6.8	5.9	1.7	–3.9	6.3	5.0	5.5	–2.3	5.0	–1.0	2.8	–3.8	–3.5	–4.6	–3.7	–19.6	–41.0	–16.5
Services	48	2.8	7.1	3.5	0.7	16.1	1.8	1.3	10.0	0.4	2.1	8.6	–2.9	3.0	–7.1	6.1	–0.9	–11.5	–9.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	**0.3**	**1.4**	**1.7**	**3.1**	**4.1**	**0.3**	**0.6**	**1.1**	**0.0**	**4.4**	**3.9**	**1.6**	**2.6**	**3.6**	**4.8**	**1.2**	**–2.6**	**6.4**
Federal	50	1.3	2.1	1.3	7.7	11.9	–3.4	–0.4	1.1	–5.1	7.4	9.3	2.7	8.1	7.8	13.2	6.5	–4.3	11.0
National defense	51	1.5	1.6	2.2	7.8	10.5	1.1	–1.9	8.5	–7.6	8.6	10.0	0.5	8.2	7.0	19.8	3.8	–5.1	13.3
Consumption expenditures	52	1.1	0.8	1.6	6.5	10.5	–2.5	0.6	6.1	–7.3	6.0	10.9	0.6	6.6	2.3	20.0	3.3	–4.9	11.9
Gross investment	53	4.4	7.0	6.2	16.7	10.9	28.5	–17.3	25.6	–9.4	27.2	4.6	–0.7	18.8	41.8	18.6	6.7	–6.6	21.9
Nondefense	54	0.9	3.2	–0.6	7.3	14.7	–11.6	2.9	–12.7	0.3	5.0	7.9	7.6	8.1	9.6	0.1	12.7	–2.5	6.2
Consumption expenditures	55	0.3	2.6	–0.9	7.2	16.0	–10.4	2.8	–14.4	0.8	4.0	7.6	8.8	9.7	8.4	–0.8	7.8	2.4	7.3
Gross investment	56	5.3	7.8	1.6	8.3	6.7	–19.4	3.2	0.1	–3.1	11.8	10.0	0.0	–2.7	18.5	6.8	50.9	–29.6	–1.3
State and local	57	–0.2	0.9	2.0	0.5	–0.3	2.6	1.2	1.1	3.1	2.7	0.9	1.0	–0.5	1.2	0.1	–2.0	–1.5	3.6
Consumption expenditures	58	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	–0.4	0.2
Gross investment	59	–2.8	1.7	2.6	–0.6	–2.4	10.5	–1.8	–4.5	8.2	4.7	0.9	1.9	–5.3	5.8	–2.6	–11.1	–6.1	18.3

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

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Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Gross domestic product	1	**3.1**	**2.7**	**2.1**	**0.4**	**5.4**	**1.4**	**0.1**	**3.0**	**1.2**	**3.2**	**3.6**	**2.1**	**–0.7**	**1.5**	**–2.7**	**–5.4**	**–6.4**	**–1.0**
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**2.34**	**2.01**	**1.84**	**–0.17**	**3.08**	**1.48**	**1.70**	**2.79**	**2.54**	**0.81**	**1.35**	**0.86**	**–0.39**	**0.06**	**–2.49**	**–2.15**	**0.44**	**–0.69**
Goods	3	0.97	0.78	0.75	–0.50	1.76	0.15	0.78	1.39	0.93	0.05	0.75	0.71	–1.24	–0.12	–1.89	–2.41	0.56	–0.77
Durable goods	4	0.45	0.35	0.36	–0.36	1.35	–0.09	0.37	0.46	0.45	0.18	0.42	0.44	–0.75	–0.46	–0.95	–1.64	0.28	–0.43
Motor vehicles and parts	5	–0.01	–0.10	0.04	–0.38	0.46	0.00	0.21	–0.02	0.08	0.05	–0.10	0.06	–0.50	–0.63	–0.64	–0.84	0.14	–0.13
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	0.12	0.11	0.04	–0.06	0.22	–0.09	0.04	0.04	0.15	–0.08	0.07	0.06	–0.13	0.05	–0.22	–0.27	–0.13	–0.14
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	0.29	0.30	0.26	0.13	0.53	0.06	0.18	0.44	0.22	0.16	0.38	0.33	–0.04	0.25	–0.06	–0.30	0.20	–0.12
Other durable goods	8	0.06	0.04	0.01	–0.05	0.14	–0.05	–0.06	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.07	–0.01	–0.07	–0.13	–0.03	–0.21	0.07	–0.02
Nondurable goods	9	0.52	0.44	0.39	–0.13	0.41	0.24	0.40	0.93	0.48	–0.13	0.33	0.27	–0.49	0.35	–0.94	–0.78	0.29	–0.35
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	0.21	0.17	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.23	0.07	0.33	0.10	–0.14	0.09	0.22	0.05	0.03	–0.29	–0.41	0.03	0.20
Clothing and footwear	11	0.15	0.12	0.11	–0.01	0.14	–0.07	0.14	0.17	0.19	–0.02	0.11	0.05	–0.04	0.16	–0.27	–0.21	–0.04	–0.21
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	–0.01	–0.05	0.02	–0.12	–0.13	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.05	–0.01	0.01	–0.10	–0.23	–0.11	–0.42	0.27	0.17	–0.01
Other nondurable goods	13	0.17	0.20	0.16	–0.01	0.35	0.06	0.10	0.43	0.14	0.03	0.11	0.10	–0.27	0.27	0.04	–0.43	0.12	–0.33
Services	14	1.37	1.22	1.09	0.32	1.32	1.33	0.92	1.40	1.61	0.76	0.60	0.15	0.85	0.17	–0.60	0.26	–0.13	0.09
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	1.40	1.06	1.02	0.16	1.12	1.04	0.59	1.38	1.69	0.88	0.34	–0.14	0.70	0.13	–0.79	0.06	0.34	0.20
Housing and utilities	16	0.57	0.27	0.12	0.12	–0.13	0.58	0.30	–0.16	0.21	0.03	0.14	–0.04	0.33	0.11	–0.18	0.46	0.02	–0.15
Health care	17	0.39	0.19	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.06	–0.11	0.37	0.53	0.20	0.18	0.30	0.65	0.28	–0.06	0.19	0.37	0.25
Transportation services	18	0.02	–0.01	0.03	–0.11	–0.06	0.05	–0.01	0.09	0.05	0.01	–0.03	–0.07	–0.17	–0.15	–0.11	–0.17	–0.15	–0.01
Recreation services	19	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.12	0.05	0.13	0.22	0.08	0.04	0.08	0.00	–0.01	0.04	–0.08	–0.10	0.05	–0.01
Food services and accommodations	20	0.14	0.13	0.05	–0.02	0.36	–0.19	0.00	0.18	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.09	–0.10	0.11	–0.11	–0.35	–0.07	–0.10
Financial services and insurance	21	0.17	0.18	0.28	–0.10	0.21	0.16	0.13	0.40	0.43	0.42	0.08	–0.25	–0.13	–0.07	–0.16	–0.24	0.03	0.19
Other services	22	0.07	0.21	0.18	–0.04	0.28	0.32	0.15	0.28	0.36	0.14	–0.16	–0.17	0.13	–0.18	–0.09	0.27	0.10	0.02
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	23	–0.03	0.17	0.07	0.16	0.20	0.29	0.34	0.01	–0.08	–0.12	0.26	0.28	0.15	0.05	0.18	0.20	–0.46	–0.12
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	24	0.11	0.21	0.18	0.24	0.35	0.23	0.15	0.19	0.30	0.01	0.13	0.34	0.44	0.17	0.07	0.24	–0.22	–0.05
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	25	0.15	0.04	0.11	0.09	0.15	–0.05	–0.19	0.18	0.37	0.13	–0.14	0.06	0.29	0.12	–0.11	0.04	0.24	0.07
Gross private domestic investment	26	**0.92**	**0.46**	**–0.65**	**–1.18**	**1.08**	**–0.11**	**–0.99**	**–1.99**	**–1.05**	**0.92**	**0.14**	**–1.29**	**–1.20**	**–1.66**	**–1.04**	**–3.91**	**–8.98**	**–3.20**
Fixed investment	27	1.05	0.39	–0.35	–0.81	1.57	–0.32	–0.86	–0.91	–0.43	0.59	–0.04	–0.66	–0.99	–0.41	–1.30	–3.28	–6.62	–1.81
Nonresidential	28	0.69	0.84	0.70	0.19	1.84	0.80	0.49	0.27	0.46	1.25	1.10	0.78	0.25	0.19	–0.73	–2.47	–5.29	–1.15
Structures	29	0.04	0.27	0.49	0.39	0.52	0.63	0.32	0.05	0.50	0.75	0.91	0.42	0.27	0.56	0.00	–0.31	–2.28	–0.59
Equipment and software	30	0.65	0.58	0.20	–0.20	1.32	0.17	0.17	0.22	–0.04	0.51	0.19	0.36	–0.02	–0.38	–0.73	–2.15	–3.01	–0.56
Information processing equipment and software	31	0.27	0.31	0.29	0.22	0.59	0.10	0.34	0.11	0.46	0.19	0.32	0.53	0.39	0.26	–0.17	–0.70	–0.79	–0.05
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.05	0.16	0.09	0.16	0.01	0.18	0.02	0.13	0.20	0.12	0.03	–0.19	–0.19	–0.08	0.07
Software [4]	33	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.20	0.22	0.09	–0.06	–0.17	–0.47	–0.21
Other	34	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.36	–0.07	0.06	–0.03	0.22	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.14	0.07	–0.34	–0.24	0.09
Industrial equipment	35	0.10	0.10	0.06	–0.05	–0.06	0.34	–0.05	0.03	–0.10	0.45	–0.03	–0.22	0.02	–0.02	–0.15	–0.20	–0.82	–0.18
Transportation equipment	36	0.16	0.12	–0.14	–0.35	0.62	–0.26	–0.01	0.05	–0.22	–0.30	–0.18	0.00	–0.27	–0.58	–0.54	–0.87	–0.92	0.09
Other equipment	37	0.12	0.05	–0.01	–0.03	0.17	–0.01	–0.11	0.03	–0.18	0.16	0.08	0.05	–0.16	–0.04	0.13	–0.38	–0.48	–0.43
Residential	38	0.36	–0.45	–1.05	–1.00	–0.27	–1.12	–1.36	–1.18	–0.89	–0.66	–1.14	–1.44	–1.24	–0.60	–0.57	–0.81	–1.33	–0.66
Change in private inventories	39	–0.13	0.07	–0.30	–0.37	–0.49	0.22	–0.13	–1.08	–0.61	0.32	0.19	–0.63	–0.21	–1.25	0.26	–0.64	–2.36	–1.39
Farm	40	–0.07	–0.03	0.03	–0.04	0.04	–0.36	0.06	0.08	0.27	–0.31	0.06	0.03	–0.29	0.34	–0.09	0.10	0.05	0.09
Nonfarm	41	–0.06	0.10	–0.33	–0.33	–0.53	0.58	–0.19	–1.15	–0.88	0.64	0.13	–0.66	0.08	–1.59	0.35	–0.74	–2.41	–1.47
Net exports of goods and services	42	**–0.27**	**–0.05**	**0.63**	**1.20**	**0.44**	**0.02**	**–0.71**	**1.94**	**–0.29**	**0.66**	**1.36**	**2.24**	**0.36**	**2.35**	**–0.10**	**0.45**	**2.64**	**1.60**
Exports	43	0.67	0.93	0.96	0.64	1.64	0.72	0.06	1.84	0.39	0.58	1.99	1.65	–0.02	1.47	–0.48	–2.67	–3.95	–0.54
Goods	44	0.52	0.68	0.57	0.48	1.23	0.54	0.01	0.96	0.23	0.48	1.11	0.97	0.34	1.17	–0.17	–2.50	–3.41	–0.50
Services	45	0.15	0.25	0.39	0.16	0.41	0.18	0.05	0.87	0.16	0.10	0.88	0.68	–0.36	0.30	–0.31	–0.17	–0.54	–0.04
Imports	46	–0.94	–0.98	–0.33	0.56	–1.20	–0.70	–0.78	0.10	–0.68	0.08	–0.63	0.60	0.38	0.88	0.38	3.12	6.58	2.14
Goods	47	–0.87	–0.80	–0.24	0.58	–0.81	–0.66	–0.74	0.35	–0.67	0.13	–0.41	0.51	0.46	0.67	0.55	3.09	6.25	1.89
Services	48	–0.07	–0.18	–0.09	–0.02	–0.39	–0.05	–0.04	–0.25	–0.01	–0.05	–0.22	0.08	–0.08	0.21	–0.17	0.03	0.34	0.25
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	**0.06**	**0.26**	**0.32**	**0.59**	**0.75**	**0.06**	**0.11**	**0.21**	**0.00**	**0.82**	**0.75**	**0.31**	**0.51**	**0.71**	**0.95**	**0.24**	**–0.52**	**1.27**
Federal	50	0.09	0.15	0.09	0.53	0.79	–0.24	–0.03	0.08	–0.36	0.50	0.63	0.19	0.56	0.55	0.93	0.49	–0.33	0.82
National defense	51	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.37	0.46	0.05	–0.09	0.38	–0.37	0.39	0.46	0.03	0.39	0.34	0.93	0.20	–0.27	0.67
Consumption expenditures	52	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.27	0.40	–0.11	0.02	0.24	–0.31	0.24	0.43	0.03	0.27	0.10	0.81	0.15	–0.22	0.52
Gross investment	53	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.15	–0.11	0.14	–0.06	0.15	0.03	0.00	0.11	0.24	0.13	0.05	–0.05	0.15
Nondefense	54	0.02	0.07	–0.01	0.16	0.32	–0.29	0.06	–0.30	0.01	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.00	0.29	–0.06	0.15
Consumption expenditures	55	0.01	0.05	–0.02	0.14	0.30	–0.23	0.06	–0.30	0.02	0.08	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.16	–0.02	0.16	0.06	0.16
Gross investment	56	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	–0.07	0.01	0.00	–0.01	0.03	0.03	0.00	–0.01	0.05	0.02	0.13	–0.11	0.00
State and local	57	–0.03	0.11	0.23	0.06	–0.03	0.30	0.14	0.14	0.36	0.32	0.11	0.12	–0.05	0.15	0.01	–0.25	–0.19	0.44
Consumption expenditures	58	0.04	0.07	0.17	0.07	0.02	0.08	0.18	0.24	0.18	0.21	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.08	0.04	–0.04	0.02
Gross investment	59	–0.07	0.04	0.06	–0.01	–0.05	0.22	–0.04	–0.10	0.18	0.11	0.02	0.05	–0.13	0.14	–0.06	–0.28	–0.15	0.42

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

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Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**100.000**	**102.673**	**104.872**	**105.331**	**102.196**	**102.564**	**102.592**	**103.341**	**103.652**	**104.475**	**105.402**	**105.957**	**105.764**	**106.147**	**105.430**	**103.984**	**102.271**	**102.010**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**100.000**	**102.886**	**105.612**	**105.351**	**101.901**	**102.450**	**103.081**	**104.112**	**105.059**	**105.358**	**105.858**	**106.175**	**106.016**	**106.032**	**105.088**	**104.267**	**104.425**	**104.170**
Goods	3	100.000	103.251	106.499	104.296	102.335	102.501	103.334	104.835	105.854	105.904	106.724	107.513	106.121	105.983	103.895	101.186	101.817	100.947
Durable goods	4	100.000	104.064	108.543	103.692	103.327	103.064	104.216	105.647	107.074	107.634	109.001	110.464	107.931	106.354	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.897
Motor vehicles and parts	5	100.000	96.823	98.225	84.820	95.998	95.997	97.729	97.569	98.223	98.636	97.771	98.269	93.842	88.233	82.459	74.747	75.971	74.771
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	100.000	105.326	107.476	104.398	105.833	104.655	105.178	105.640	107.649	106.565	107.451	108.237	106.436	107.088	103.967	100.103	98.300	96.348
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	100.000	113.145	126.070	132.849	110.281	110.961	113.057	118.280	120.946	122.984	127.949	132.402	131.804	135.239	134.371	129.982	132.895	131.106
Other durable goods	8	100.000	103.712	104.591	99.569	105.385	104.059	102.602	102.801	102.868	104.038	105.847	105.612	103.667	100.455	99.769	94.384	96.050	95.479
Nondurable goods	9	100.000	102.805	105.405	104.513	101.793	102.191	102.851	104.383	105.177	104.961	105.507	105.973	105.165	105.738	104.219	102.929	103.405	102.822
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	100.000	103.192	105.363	105.371	101.752	102.879	103.247	104.892	105.380	104.685	105.138	106.248	106.468	106.602	105.199	103.214	103.371	104.302
Clothing and footwear	11	100.000	105.050	109.630	109.341	104.420	103.683	105.126	106.971	108.986	108.812	110.063	110.658	110.208	112.058	108.808	106.292	105.841	103.473
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	100.000	97.885	98.643	94.298	97.245	97.509	98.414	98.373	98.899	98.829	98.902	97.942	95.981	95.103	91.883	94.226	96.186	96.121
Other nondurable goods	13	100.000	103.714	106.788	106.686	102.759	103.030	103.496	105.568	106.263	106.428	106.979	107.483	106.117	107.441	107.662	105.524	106.094	104.518
Services	14	100.000	102.692	105.147	105.883	101.670	102.421	102.945	103.731	104.641	105.068	105.403	105.477	105.953	106.047	105.697	105.837	105.761	105.808
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	100.000	102.412	104.793	105.181	101.577	102.190	102.538	103.345	104.335	104.848	105.040	104.949	105.357	105.427	104.957	104.983	105.174	105.289
Housing and utilities	16	100.000	102.140	103.093	104.069	101.017	102.211	102.825	102.509	102.938	102.989	103.268	103.178	103.853	104.072	103.710	104.640	104.676	104.383
Health care	17	100.000	101.828	104.524	107.635	101.624	101.770	101.506	102.412	103.735	104.238	104.682	105.441	107.071	107.770	107.614	108.088	108.993	109.597
Transportation services	18	100.000	99.680	100.853	95.765	99.044	99.585	99.522	100.570	101.095	101.240	100.927	100.152	98.182	96.420	95.190	93.268	91.592	91.518
Recreation services	19	100.000	103.264	107.094	107.045	101.721	102.221	103.467	105.647	106.400	106.802	107.582	107.592	107.436	107.839	106.983	105.922	106.402	106.317
Food services and accommodations	20	100.000	103.102	104.253	103.825	103.684	102.548	102.542	103.632	103.808	104.027	104.322	104.856	104.225	104.880	104.179	102.017	101.598	101.001
Financial services and insurance	21	100.000	103.202	108.372	106.615	101.882	102.623	103.229	105.073	107.043	108.986	109.329	108.128	107.511	107.178	106.436	105.336	105.444	106.332
Other services	22	100.000	103.416	106.326	105.640	101.819	103.157	103.767	104.922	106.427	106.991	106.305	105.582	106.136	105.354	104.984	106.087	106.472	106.551
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	23	100.000	109.960	114.383	124.554	104.068	108.420	113.574	113.778	112.580	110.718	114.867	119.365	121.711	122.472	125.383	128.650	121.155	119.302
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	24	100.000	103.016	105.709	109.383	101.926	102.788	103.328	104.023	105.128	105.165	105.633	106.908	108.564	109.191	109.438	110.338	109.511	109.333
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	25	100.000	100.789	102.937	104.611	101.231	100.974	100.050	100.902	102.731	103.365	102.686	102.966	104.409	104.994	104.429	104.612	105.775	106.091
Gross private domestic investment	26	**100.000**	**102.678**	**98.801**	**91.585**	**104.258**	**104.098**	**102.643**	**99.712**	**98.176**	**99.539**	**99.736**	**97.753**	**95.887**	**93.292**	**91.643**	**85.519**	**71.746**	**66.909**
Fixed investment	27	100.000	102.309	100.189	95.106	103.670	103.186	101.880	100.499	99.838	100.726	100.626	99.564	97.969	97.291	95.199	89.964	79.514	76.689
Nonresidential	28	100.000	107.913	114.617	116.502	105.759	107.643	108.811	109.440	110.561	113.579	116.219	118.109	118.674	119.083	117.210	111.040	98.061	95.270
Structures	29	100.000	109.180	125.495	138.392	103.696	109.068	111.771	112.185	116.327	122.437	129.869	133.348	135.559	140.215	140.191	137.603	119.243	114.466
Equipment and software	30	100.000	107.434	110.184	107.332	106.542	107.101	107.681	108.414	108.285	110.007	110.615	111.829	111.685	110.258	107.577	99.808	89.143	87.205
Information processing equipment and software	31	100.000	108.310	116.924	123.885	106.404	107.078	109.489	110.269	113.657	115.081	117.454	121.506	124.495	126.519	125.088	119.436	113.092	112.727
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	100.000	123.128	144.893	157.032	115.862	120.198	128.085	128.366	137.537	138.655	145.717	157.662	164.896	166.978	154.508	141.747	136.221	141.259
Software [4]	33	100.000	104.185	110.781	117.896	102.024	103.129	104.821	106.764	107.778	109.574	111.281	114.490	118.018	119.412	118.466	115.688	108.007	104.709
Other	34	100.000	107.209	113.404	118.346	107.752	106.424	107.586	107.075	111.225	112.269	113.837	116.285	117.256	120.071	121.503	114.554	109.792	111.519
Industrial equipment	35	100.000	108.304	113.341	109.426	103.425	110.363	109.443	109.986	107.972	117.067	116.426	111.899	112.336	111.860	108.778	104.733	88.186	84.713
Transportation equipment	36	100.000	108.134	97.625	70.937	111.504	106.815	106.606	107.612	103.584	98.018	94.525	94.373	89.112	77.618	66.981	50.037	32.912	34.521
Other equipment	37	100.000	103.659	102.872	100.749	104.660	104.477	102.508	102.991	99.637	102.651	104.148	105.051	101.849	101.098	103.582	96.467	87.888	80.399
Residential	38	100.000	92.679	75.490	58.213	100.031	95.502	89.988	85.194	81.521	78.764	73.932	67.745	62.355	59.738	57.208	53.549	47.478	44.497
Change in private inventories	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	43	100.000	108.962	118.472	124.842	106.415	108.200	108.353	112.882	113.856	115.302	120.293	124.436	124.395	127.997	126.828	120.149	109.922	108.534
Goods	44	100.000	109.416	117.512	124.436	107.085	109.021	109.069	112.488	113.311	115.048	119.075	122.613	123.873	128.016	127.446	118.407	105.520	103.632
Services	45	100.000	107.935	120.644	125.759	104.897	106.339	106.729	113.773	115.087	115.871	123.050	128.568	125.587	127.965	125.429	124.054	119.619	119.316
Imports	46	100.000	106.086	108.188	104.721	104.613	105.774	107.040	106.917	108.041	107.907	108.904	107.901	107.225	105.853	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.215
Goods	47	100.000	105.904	107.709	103.472	104.376	105.665	107.100	106.476	107.792	107.527	108.277	107.239	106.290	105.035	104.045	98.517	86.326	82.518
Services	48	100.000	107.059	110.754	111.478	105.888	106.358	106.715	109.276	109.381	109.950	112.250	111.435	112.249	110.211	111.849	111.605	108.238	105.705
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	**100.000**	**101.359**	**103.090**	**106.252**	**101.147**	**101.232**	**101.386**	**101.670**	**101.671**	**102.764**	**103.757**	**104.169**	**104.845**	**105.782**	**107.036**	**107.346**	**106.639**	**108.300**
Federal	50	100.000	102.127	103.434	111.362	102.763	101.887	101.792	102.066	100.738	102.558	104.871	105.570	107.654	109.698	113.152	114.946	113.693	116.687
National defense	51	100.000	101.588	103.806	111.939	101.115	101.384	100.892	102.963	100.952	103.059	105.546	105.668	107.760	109.597	114.668	115.732	114.219	117.835
Consumption expenditures	52	100.000	100.823	102.432	109.088	100.843	100.214	100.367	101.869	99.958	101.436	104.084	104.248	105.927	106.525	111.499	112.401	111.005	114.164
Gross investment	53	100.000	106.959	113.578	132.547	102.970	109.641	104.551	110.675	107.966	114.652	115.949	115.744	120.844	131.867	137.614	139.865	137.493	144.481
Nondefense	54	100.000	103.237	102.653	110.153	106.163	102.927	103.653	100.203	100.282	101.505	103.457	105.367	107.442	109.925	109.956	113.288	112.576	114.280
Consumption expenditures	55	100.000	102.578	101.675	108.959	105.350	102.491	103.205	99.266	99.471	100.447	102.306	104.475	106.933	109.100	108.873	110.931	111.598	113.580
Gross investment	56	100.000	107.841	109.550	118.607	111.827	105.950	106.779	106.809	105.984	108.990	111.610	111.617	110.864	115.662	117.586	130.316	119.377	118.995
State and local	57	100.000	100.910	102.886	103.355	100.205	100.851	101.149	101.437	102.203	102.875	103.110	103.356	103.234	103.549	103.576	103.061	102.660	103.570
Consumption expenditures	58	100.000	100.717	102.523	103.255	100.167	100.372	100.848	101.481	101.948	102.494	102.730	102.919	103.103	103.144	103.341	103.431	103.323	103.384
Gross investment	59	100.000	101.738	104.431	103.800	100.353	102.892	102.435	101.270	103.293	104.496	104.727	105.211	103.799	105.273	104.575	101.554	99.976	104.271

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

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Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**100.000**	**103.263**	**106.221**	**108.481**	**102.071**	**102.980**	**103.763**	**104.237**	**105.327**	**106.026**	**106.460**	**107.072**	**107.577**	**108.061**	**109.130**	**109.155**	**109.661**	**109.671**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**100.000**	**102.746**	**105.502**	**109.031**	**101.803**	**102.567**	**103.316**	**103.298**	**104.250**	**105.074**	**105.681**	**107.005**	**107.974**	**109.021**	**110.273**	**108.855**	**108.449**	**108.812**
Goods	3	100.000	101.508	102.789	106.150	101.116	101.765	102.329	100.822	101.612	102.548	102.627	104.370	105.689	106.678	108.451	103.784	102.186	102.860
Durable goods	4	100.000	98.488	96.714	95.537	99.141	98.742	98.281	97.789	97.395	97.052	96.375	96.034	96.037	95.832	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.408
Motor vehicles and parts	5	100.000	100.126	99.483	98.523	100.570	100.313	100.022	99.598	99.306	99.298	99.458	99.871	99.595	98.999	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.904
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	100.000	99.483	98.665	98.049	99.564	99.566	99.443	99.358	99.168	99.213	98.487	97.793	98.179	97.728	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	100.000	94.230	88.301	84.337	96.425	95.103	93.513	91.879	90.369	89.183	87.420	86.230	85.678	84.718	83.923	83.030	81.789	80.667
Other durable goods	8	100.000	101.938	106.078	111.534	100.494	101.135	102.328	103.797	105.714	105.904	105.975	106.718	108.517	112.383	112.385	112.853	112.707	113.381
Nondurable goods	9	100.000	103.215	106.250	112.188	102.229	103.472	104.621	102.539	104.010	105.678	106.187	109.126	111.185	112.838	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.730
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	100.000	101.709	105.623	111.926	101.227	101.201	101.927	102.482	103.765	105.163	106.224	107.339	108.745	110.887	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.339
Clothing and footwear	11	100.000	99.573	98.638	97.823	99.040	100.004	99.696	99.553	99.648	98.658	97.935	98.312	98.136	97.351	98.449	97.354	98.186	98.361
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	100.000	112.926	122.378	143.694	109.418	115.501	121.130	105.653	111.188	120.288	121.174	136.863	146.115	152.330	164.604	111.728	92.354	94.936
Other nondurable goods	13	100.000	102.161	103.539	106.098	101.528	102.116	102.468	102.533	103.101	103.177	103.588	104.290	105.178	105.737	106.302	107.176	108.596	111.262
Services	14	100.000	103.411	106.964	110.582	102.171	102.998	103.844	104.630	105.668	106.433	107.327	108.427	109.213	110.296	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.952
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	100.000	103.463	107.105	110.838	102.177	103.028	103.916	104.731	105.772	106.561	107.455	108.632	109.440	110.544	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.339
Housing and utilities	16	100.000	104.282	108.047	111.926	102.942	103.663	104.806	105.719	106.882	107.708	108.311	109.287	110.223	111.617	112.836	113.029	113.400	113.283
Health care	17	100.000	103.039	106.840	109.726	101.742	102.626	103.580	104.209	105.706	106.327	107.095	108.230	108.707	109.364	110.113	110.721	111.416	112.064
Transportation services	18	100.000	104.215	106.622	112.403	103.310	104.184	104.668	104.697	105.430	105.848	106.984	108.225	109.686	111.795	113.545	114.588	115.115	114.727
Recreation services	19	100.000	103.370	106.213	109.517	102.130	103.055	103.949	104.346	105.090	105.996	106.291	107.475	108.433	109.207	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.167
Food services and accommodations	20	100.000	103.350	107.348	111.599	102.058	103.021	103.763	104.557	105.612	106.771	108.082	108.927	109.916	110.857	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201
Financial services and insurance	21	100.000	102.303	106.726	109.986	101.027	101.882	102.378	103.927	104.792	105.515	107.213	109.385	109.591	110.252	110.389	109.713	108.695	109.011
Other services	22	100.000	103.422	106.374	110.819	102.105	103.043	103.911	104.632	105.069	105.963	106.777	107.687	108.958	110.567	111.614	112.136	112.478	112.779
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	23	100.000	102.104	103.525	104.531	101.990	102.217	102.057	102.152	103.114	103.290	104.194	103.504	103.793	104.415	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.042
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	24	100.000	103.617	106.807	109.691	102.403	103.301	104.074	104.693	105.680	106.354	107.174	108.018	108.619	109.420	110.249	110.478	110.752	111.247
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	25	100.000	104.129	107.947	111.530	102.532	103.655	104.759	105.568	106.564	107.412	108.202	109.611	110.329	111.198	112.012	112.582	113.457	114.247
Gross private domestic investment	26	**100.000**	**104.371**	**106.677**	**107.355**	**103.139**	**104.026**	**104.666**	**105.653**	**106.375**	**106.547**	**106.761**	**107.024**	**106.586**	**106.745**	**107.350**	**108.738**	**108.245**	**107.050**
Fixed investment	27	100.000	104.419	106.718	107.551	103.195	104.089	104.713	105.677	106.380	106.591	106.803	107.096	106.909	107.210	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.494
Nonresidential	28	100.000	103.534	106.209	107.897	102.279	103.112	103.878	104.868	105.686	106.104	106.354	106.693	106.617	107.161	108.314	109.498	109.154	108.044
Structures	29	100.000	112.922	121.275	125.207	108.823	111.791	113.962	117.111	119.716	120.794	121.786	122.804	122.976	123.800	125.814	128.238	127.092	123.905
Equipment and software	30	100.000	100.194	100.715	101.455	99.977	100.042	100.285	100.472	100.611	100.766	100.712	100.769	100.590	101.019	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.295
Information processing equipment and software	31	100.000	98.149	96.698	95.600	98.611	98.349	98.026	97.610	97.190	96.913	96.445	96.244	95.716	95.827	95.686	95.170	94.578	94.032
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	100.000	87.395	78.065	69.960	91.746	88.544	85.664	83.626	81.675	79.257	76.555	74.774	72.019	70.596	69.291	67.933	66.328	64.549
Software [4]	33	100.000	101.170	101.700	102.748	100.411	101.203	101.565	101.504	101.444	101.579	101.697	102.080	102.296	102.940	103.160	102.595	102.145	101.684
Other	34	100.000	99.647	100.112	100.487	99.583	99.529	99.720	99.754	99.759	100.176	100.255	100.260	100.161	100.538	100.625	100.624	100.416	100.458
Industrial equipment	35	100.000	103.192	106.771	110.942	101.749	102.557	103.838	104.626	105.642	106.405	107.079	107.956	108.877	110.426	112.127	112.339	112.055	112.011
Transportation equipment	36	100.000	100.872	102.425	102.641	100.559	100.729	100.839	101.359	102.180	102.770	102.737	102.014	101.297	101.677	103.135	104.457	109.015	112.335
Other equipment	37	100.000	102.320	104.601	108.231	101.444	101.614	102.604	103.617	103.892	104.325	104.739	105.450	105.722	106.073	108.435	112.694	113.120	112.847
Residential	38	100.000	106.081	107.513	105.779	104.890	105.940	106.295	107.199	107.604	107.307	107.455	107.686	107.271	106.838	105.807	103.198	101.915	100.509
Change in private inventories	39																		
Farm	40																		
Nonfarm	41																		
Net exports of goods and services	42																		
Exports	43	100.000	103.447	107.103	112.389	101.828	103.125	104.395	104.438	105.355	106.516	107.396	109.144	111.156	113.890	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.399
Goods	44	100.000	103.328	107.015	112.366	101.541	102.915	104.306	104.548	105.359	106.454	107.240	109.007	111.203	114.430	116.010	107.820	103.588	104.223
Services	45	100.000	103.718	107.305	112.445	102.485	103.606	104.596	104.186	105.349	106.660	107.750	109.460	111.063	112.686	114.813	111.220	108.910	108.049
Imports	46	100.000	104.144	108.017	119.559	103.243	104.322	105.121	103.889	104.711	106.332	107.937	113.088	117.234	123.069	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.800
Goods	47	100.000	104.207	108.046	120.323	103.394	104.419	105.238	103.779	104.644	106.219	107.803	113.517	118.114	124.224	126.362	112.592	102.402	103.741
Services	48	100.000	103.806	107.863	115.682	102.446	103.817	104.505	104.455	105.040	106.894	108.616	110.901	112.797	117.278	119.415	113.238	109.655	109.509
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	**100.000**	**104.842**	**109.552**	**114.502**	**103.232**	**104.644**	**105.437**	**106.055**	**107.888**	**109.129**	**109.854**	**111.336**	**113.038**	**114.772**	**115.963**	**114.233**	**113.924**	**114.039**
Federal	50	100.000	104.107	107.754	110.938	103.101	104.187	104.502	104.637	106.808	107.737	107.896	108.577	110.077	111.265	111.784	110.628	111.084	111.197
National defense	51	100.000	104.421	108.286	111.913	103.336	104.499	104.883	104.965	107.089	108.172	108.493	109.389	110.857	112.402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.656
Consumption expenditures	52	100.000	104.779	109.011	112.891	103.685	104.904	105.213	105.314	107.716	108.925	109.208	110.195	111.809	113.491	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.641
Gross investment	53	100.000	102.014	103.524	105.630	100.987	101.789	102.663	102.618	102.942	103.229	103.792	104.131	104.723	105.485	106.170	106.140	105.650	105.350
Nondefense	54	100.000	103.468	106.672	108.935	102.622	103.551	103.728	103.972	106.243	106.858	106.678	106.908	108.469	108.922	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.283
Consumption expenditures	55	100.000	103.747	107.333	109.848	102.878	103.858	103.999	104.254	106.854	107.558	107.345	107.574	109.367	109.858	110.057	110.109	111.136	111.388
Gross investment	56	100.000	101.587	102.301	102.951	100.918	101.489	101.886	102.055	102.188	102.230	102.266	102.520	102.573	102.785	103.207	103.237	103.258	103.099
State and local	57	100.000	105.276	110.615	116.642	103.307	104.916	105.990	106.892	108.527	109.949	111.009	112.975	114.803	116.877	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.704
Consumption expenditures	58	100.000	105.047	109.941	116.057	103.331	104.782	105.762	106.315	107.739	109.266	110.324	112.435	114.379	116.655	118.193	115.003	113.738	114.133
Gross investment	59	100.000	106.257	113.482	119.132	103.213	105.493	106.965	109.355	111.887	112.856	113.920	115.266	116.598	117.808	119.750	122.372	123.579	122.484

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

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Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	12,638.4	13,398.9	14,077.6	14,441.4	13,183.5	13,347.8	13,452.9	13,611.5	13,795.6	13,997.2	14,179.9	14,337.9	14,373.9	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,143.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	8,819.0	9,322.7	9,826.4	10,129.9	9,148.2	9,266.6	9,391.8	9,484.1	9,658.5	9,762.5	9,865.6	10,019.2	10,095.1	10,194.7	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,996.6
Goods	3	3,073.9	3,221.7	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,180.8	3,206.5	3,250.5	3,249.1	3,306.3	3,338.2	3,366.6	3,448.9	3,447.2	3,474.9	3,463.0	3,227.5	3,197.7	3,191.2
Durable goods	4	1,105.5	1,133.0	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,132.5	1,125.1	1,132.4	1,142.2	1,153.0	1,154.9	1,161.4	1,172.7	1,145.8	1,126.5	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,011.0
Motor vehicles and parts	5	409.6	397.1	400.3	342.3	395.5	394.5	400.4	398.1	399.6	401.3	398.3	401.9	382.7	357.5	332.7	296.4	300.6	299.6
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	263.9	276.5	279.8	270.1	278.1	275.0	276.0	277.0	281.7	279.0	279.3	279.3	275.8	276.2	269.4	259.1	255.7	251.4
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	303.4	323.4	337.7	339.9	322.7	320.3	320.9	329.9	331.8	333.0	339.5	346.5	342.6	347.5	342.0	327.3	329.6	320.7
Other durable goods	8	128.6	136.0	142.7	142.8	136.2	135.4	135.0	137.2	139.8	141.7	144.2	145.0	144.7	145.2	144.3	137.1	139.3	139.3
Nondurable goods	9	1,968.4	2,088.7	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,048.3	2,081.4	2,118.1	2,106.9	2,153.3	2,183.3	2,205.2	2,276.2	2,301.4	2,348.4	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,180.2
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	665.0	698.0	740.1	784.3	684.9	692.3	699.8	714.8	727.1	732.1	742.7	758.4	770.1	786.3	793.4	787.5	786.5	786.4
Clothing and footwear	11	315.5	330.1	341.2	337.5	326.3	327.2	330.7	336.0	342.7	338.8	340.1	343.3	341.3	344.2	338.0	326.5	327.9	321.1
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	304.8	336.9	368.0	413.0	324.5	343.3	363.3	316.7	335.2	362.4	365.4	408.8	427.8	441.9	461.4	321.2	271.0	278.4
Other nondurable goods	13	683.0	723.7	755.2	773.2	712.6	718.6	724.4	739.3	748.3	750.0	756.9	765.6	762.4	776.0	781.7	772.5	787.0	794.3
Services	14	5,745.1	6,100.9	6,461.4	6,726.8	5,967.4	6,060.1	6,141.3	6,235.0	6,352.2	6,424.3	6,499.0	6,570.3	6,647.9	6,719.8	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,805.3
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	5,531.0	5,860.6	6,207.9	6,448.0	5,740.2	5,822.9	5,893.1	5,986.2	6,103.7	6,179.5	6,242.8	6,305.8	6,377.5	6,446.1	6,474.5	6,494.1	6,522.0	6,542.2
Housing and utilities	16	1,582.8	1,686.0	1,763.1	1,843.7	1,645.8	1,677.0	1,705.7	1,715.3	1,741.4	1,755.8	1,770.4	1,784.8	1,811.9	1,838.6	1,852.2	1,872.1	1,878.8	1,871.7
Health care	17	1,316.0	1,380.7	1,469.6	1,554.2	1,360.6	1,374.4	1,383.6	1,404.4	1,442.9	1,458.4	1,475.2	1,501.7	1,531.6	1,551.0	1,559.3	1,574.9	1,598.0	1,616.2
Transportation services	18	285.9	297.0	307.4	307.8	292.5	296.6	297.8	301.0	304.7	306.4	308.7	309.9	308.0	308.3	309.1	305.7	301.6	300.3
Recreation services	19	326.8	348.8	371.7	383.1	339.5	344.2	351.4	360.2	365.4	369.9	373.7	377.9	380.7	384.9	385.9	380.9	383.4	382.8
Food services and accommodations	20	525.3	559.7	587.9	608.7	555.9	555.0	558.9	569.2	575.9	583.4	592.3	600.0	601.8	610.8	614.7	607.3	607.3	606.0
Financial services and insurance	21	712.6	752.4	824.2	835.6	733.4	745.0	753.0	778.1	799.3	819.5	835.3	842.8	839.6	842.1	837.3	823.5	816.7	826.0
Other services	22	781.6	836.0	884.0	915.0	812.5	830.7	842.7	858.0	874.0	886.1	887.2	888.7	903.9	910.5	915.9	929.8	936.0	939.2
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	23	214.1	240.4	253.5	278.7	227.2	237.2	248.1	248.8	248.5	244.8	256.2	264.5	270.4	273.7	282.6	288.2	268.0	263.1
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	24	874.6	933.6	987.5	1,049.4	912.8	928.6	940.5	952.5	971.7	978.2	990.1	1,010.0	1,031.3	1,044.9	1,055.2	1,066.1	1,060.8	1,063.8
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	25	660.6	693.3	734.0	770.7	685.6	691.4	692.4	703.6	723.1	733.4	733.9	745.5	760.9	771.2	772.7	778.0	792.7	800.6
Gross private domestic investment	26	2,172.2	2,327.2	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,336.5	2,352.1	2,333.5	2,286.5	2,267.2	2,302.0	2,311.9	2,272.9	2,214.8	2,164.6	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,558.6
Fixed investment	27	2,122.3	2,267.2	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,270.6	2,279.7	2,264.4	2,254.2	2,254.1	2,278.6	2,280.8	2,263.0	2,223.0	2,214.0	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,733.6
Nonresidential	28	1,347.3	1,505.3	1,640.2	1,693.6	1,457.2	1,495.3	1,522.7	1,546.1	1,574.1	1,623.5	1,665.2	1,697.9	1,705.0	1,719.7	1,711.0	1,638.7	1,442.6	1,387.3
Structures	29	351.8	433.7	535.4	609.5	396.8	428.6	447.6	461.7	489.5	519.9	556.1	575.9	586.3	610.6	620.4	620.7	533.1	498.9
Equipment and software	30	995.6	1,071.7	1,104.8	1,084.1	1,060.5	1,066.7	1,075.1	1,084.4	1,084.6	1,103.5	1,109.1	1,122.0	1,118.7	1,109.2	1,090.6	1,018.0	909.5	888.4
Information processing equipment and software	31	475.3	505.2	537.4	562.9	498.7	500.5	510.1	511.6	525.1	530.1	538.4	555.8	566.3	576.2	568.8	540.2	508.3	503.7
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	78.9	84.9	89.2	86.7	84.0	84.1	86.7	84.8	88.8	86.9	88.2	93.1	93.7	92.9	84.3	75.8	71.1	71.8
Software [4]	33	218.0	229.8	245.6	264.1	223.3	227.5	232.1	236.2	238.3	242.6	246.7	254.8	263.2	268.0	266.4	258.7	240.5	232.1
Other	34	178.4	190.6	202.5	212.1	191.4	188.9	191.4	190.5	197.9	200.6	203.6	208.0	209.5	215.3	218.1	205.6	196.7	199.8
Industrial equipment	35	159.6	178.4	193.2	193.8	168.0	180.7	181.4	183.7	182.1	198.8	199.0	192.9	195.3	197.3	194.8	187.9	157.8	151.5
Transportation equipment	36	181.7	198.2	181.7	132.3	203.8	195.5	195.3	198.2	192.3	183.0	176.5	175.1	164.3	143.8	125.9	95.3	65.4	70.7
Other equipment	37	178.9	189.8	192.6	195.1	190.0	190.0	188.2	191.0	185.2	191.6	195.2	198.2	192.7	192.0	201.1	194.7	178.0	162.5
Residential	38	775.0	761.9	629.0	477.2	813.3	784.4	741.7	708.1	680.0	655.1	615.6	565.2	518.1	494.2	468.6	427.8	374.6	346.2
Change in private inventories	39	50.0	60.0	19.4	-34.8	66.0	72.4	69.1	32.3	13.1	23.5	31.0	9.8	-8.2	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-175.0
Farm	40	0.1	-3.6	-0.6	-7.1	3.7	-8.1	-6.3	-3.6	6.2	-3.9	-2.4	-2.5	-13.9	-3.2	-7.5	-3.7	-1.3	1.8
Nonfarm	41	49.8	63.6	20.0	-27.7	62.3	80.6	75.4	36.0	6.8	27.4	33.4	12.4	5.7	-46.1	-29.4	-40.8	-126.1	-176.9
Net exports of goods and services	42	-722.7	-769.3	-713.8	-707.8	-775.8	-781.4	-805.7	-714.3	-729.4	-724.8	-698.4	-702.5	-744.4	-738.7	-757.5	-590.5	-378.5	-338.7
Exports	43	1,305.1	1,471.0	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,414.0	1,456.0	1,476.0	1,538.2	1,564.9	1,602.1	1,685.2	1,771.6	1,803.6	1,901.5	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,492.2
Goods	44	906.1	1,024.4	1,139.4	1,266.9	985.1	1,016.5	1,030.6	1,065.4	1,081.4	1,109.4	1,156.6	1,210.4	1,247.3	1,326.2	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	977.7
Services	45	399.0	446.6	516.5	564.2	428.9	439.6	445.3	472.8	483.4	492.7	528.6	561.2	556.3	575.3	574.6	550.5	519.8	514.4
Imports	46	2,027.8	2,240.3	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,189.8	2,237.4	2,281.7	2,252.5	2,294.3	2,326.9	2,383.6	2,474.0	2,548.1	2,640.2	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,830.8
Goods	47	1,708.0	1,884.9	1,987.7	2,126.4	1,842.9	1,884.3	1,925.0	1,887.5	1,926.9	1,951.1	1,993.8	2,078.9	2,143.1	2,226.8	2,243.3	1,892.5	1,508.2	1,460.6
Services	48	319.8	355.4	382.1	412.4	346.9	353.1	356.6	365.0	367.4	375.8	389.8	395.2	404.9	413.4	427.2	404.2	379.6	370.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	2,369.9	2,518.4	2,676.5	2,883.2	2,474.5	2,510.5	2,533.3	2,555.2	2,599.3	2,657.4	2,700.9	2,748.3	2,808.4	2,877.1	2,941.4	2,905.9	2,879.0	2,926.8
Federal	50	876.3	931.7	976.7	1,082.6	928.5	930.3	932.2	935.9	942.8	968.1	991.4	1,004.3	1,038.3	1,069.5	1,108.3	1,114.3	1,106.7	1,137.0
National defense	51	589.0	624.9	662.1	737.9	615.5	624.1	623.3	636.6	636.7	656.6	674.4	680.8	703.6	725.6	763.6	758.9	750.7	775.0
Consumption expenditures	52	514.8	543.9	574.9	634.0	538.3	541.2	543.7	552.3	554.3	568.8	585.1	591.4	609.7	622.4	655.2	648.8	642.9	662.0
Gross investment	53	74.2	81.0	87.3	103.9	77.2	82.8	79.6	84.3	82.5	87.8	89.3	89.4	93.9	103.2	108.4	110.1	107.8	112.9
Nondefense	54	287.3	306.8	314.5	344.7	313.0	306.2	308.9	299.3	306.1	311.6	317.0	323.6	334.8	343.9	344.7	355.3	356.0	362.0
Consumption expenditures	55	251.0	267.1	273.9	300.4	272.1	267.2	269.4	259.8	266.8	271.2	275.6	282.1	293.5	300.8	300.7	306.6	311.3	317.5
Gross investment	56	36.3	39.7	40.6	44.3	40.9	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.3	40.4	41.4	41.5	41.2	43.1	44.0	48.8	44.7	44.5
State and local	57	1,493.6	1,586.7	1,699.8	1,800.6	1,546.1	1,580.2	1,601.2	1,619.4	1,656.5	1,689.3	1,709.5	1,743.9	1,770.1	1,807.6	1,833.1	1,791.7	1,772.3	1,789.8
Consumption expenditures	58	1,212.0	1,282.3	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,254.5	1,274.6	1,292.7	1,307.6	1,331.2	1,357.3	1,373.6	1,402.5	1,429.3	1,458.3	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,430.2
Gross investment	59	281.6	304.4	333.7	348.2	291.6	305.6	308.5	311.8	325.4	332.0	335.9	341.4	340.8	349.2	352.7	350.0	347.9	359.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

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Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**12,638.4**	**12,976.2**	**13,254.1**	**13,312.2**	**12,915.9**	**12,962.5**	**12,965.9**	**13,060.7**	**13,099.9**	**13,204.0**	**13,321.1**	**13,391.2**	**13,366.9**	**13,415.3**	**13,324.6**	**13,141.9**	**12,925.4**	**12,892.5**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**8,819.0**	**9,073.5**	**9,313.9**	**9,290.9**	**8,986.6**	**9,035.0**	**9,090.7**	**9,181.6**	**9,265.1**	**9,291.5**	**9,335.6**	**9,363.6**	**9,349.6**	**9,351.0**	**9,267.7**	**9,195.3**	**9,209.2**	**9,186.7**
Goods	3	3,073.9	3,173.9	3,273.7	3,206.0	3,145.7	3,150.8	3,176.4	3,222.5	3,253.9	3,255.4	3,280.6	3,304.8	3,262.1	3,257.8	3,193.6	3,110.4	3,129.8	3,103.0
Durable goods	4	1,105.5	1,150.4	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,142.3	1,139.4	1,152.1	1,167.9	1,183.7	1,189.9	1,205.0	1,221.2	1,193.2	1,175.7	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,071.2
Motor vehicles and parts	5	409.6	396.6	402.4	347.5	393.3	393.2	400.3	399.7	402.4	404.1	400.5	402.6	384.4	361.4	337.8	306.2	311.2	306.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	263.9	277.9	283.6	275.5	279.3	276.2	277.6	278.8	284.1	281.2	283.6	285.6	280.9	282.6	274.4	264.2	259.4	254.3
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	303.4	343.2	382.4	403.0	334.5	336.6	343.0	358.8	366.9	373.1	388.1	401.6	399.8	410.3	407.6	394.3	403.1	397.7
Other durable goods	8	128.6	133.4	134.5	128.0	135.5	133.8	131.9	132.2	132.3	133.8	136.1	135.8	133.3	129.2	128.3	121.4	123.5	122.8
Nondurable goods	9	1,968.4	2,023.6	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,003.7	2,011.6	2,024.5	2,054.7	2,070.3	2,066.1	2,076.8	2,086.0	2,070.1	2,081.4	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,024.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	665.0	686.2	700.7	700.7	676.7	684.2	686.6	697.5	700.8	696.2	699.2	706.6	708.0	708.9	699.6	686.4	687.4	693.6
Clothing and footwear	11	315.5	331.5	345.9	345.0	329.5	327.2	331.7	337.5	343.9	343.3	347.3	349.2	347.8	353.6	343.3	335.4	334.0	326.5
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	304.8	298.4	300.7	287.4	296.4	297.2	300.0	299.9	301.5	301.3	301.5	298.5	292.6	289.9	280.1	287.2	293.2	293.0
Other nondurable goods	13	683.0	708.4	729.4	728.7	701.3	703.7	706.9	721.1	725.8	726.9	730.7	734.2	724.8	733.9	735.4	720.8	724.7	713.9
Services	14	5,745.1	5,899.7	6,040.8	6,083.1	5,841.0	5,884.2	5,914.3	5,959.4	6,011.7	6,036.2	6,055.5	6,059.7	6,087.1	6,092.5	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,078.7
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	5,531.0	5,664.4	5,796.1	5,817.6	5,618.2	5,652.1	5,671.4	5,716.0	5,770.8	5,799.2	5,809.8	5,804.8	5,827.3	5,831.2	5,805.2	5,806.6	5,817.2	5,823.5
Housing and utilities	16	1,582.8	1,616.7	1,631.8	1,647.2	1,598.9	1,617.8	1,627.6	1,622.5	1,629.3	1,630.1	1,634.6	1,633.1	1,643.8	1,647.3	1,641.6	1,656.3	1,656.9	1,652.2
Health care	17	1,316.0	1,340.0	1,375.5	1,416.4	1,337.3	1,339.2	1,335.8	1,347.7	1,365.1	1,371.7	1,377.6	1,387.6	1,409.0	1,418.2	1,416.1	1,422.4	1,434.3	1,442.2
Transportation services	18	285.9	285.0	288.3	273.8	283.2	284.7	284.5	287.5	289.0	289.4	288.6	286.3	280.7	275.7	272.1	266.7	261.9	261.7
Recreation services	19	326.8	337.5	350.0	349.8	332.4	334.0	338.1	345.2	347.7	349.0	351.6	351.6	351.1	352.4	349.6	346.1	347.7	347.4
Food services and accommodations	20	525.3	541.6	547.7	545.4	544.7	538.7	538.7	544.4	545.3	546.5	548.0	550.8	547.5	550.9	547.3	535.9	533.7	530.6
Financial services and insurance	21	712.6	735.4	772.3	759.8	726.0	731.3	735.6	748.8	762.8	776.7	779.1	770.5	766.1	763.8	758.5	750.6	751.4	757.7
Other services	22	781.6	808.3	831.0	825.7	795.8	806.3	811.0	820.1	831.8	836.2	830.9	825.2	829.6	823.4	820.6	829.2	832.2	832.8
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	23	214.1	235.4	244.9	266.6	222.8	232.1	243.1	243.6	241.0	237.0	245.9	255.5	260.6	262.2	268.4	275.4	259.4	255.4
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	24	874.6	901.0	924.6	956.7	891.5	899.0	903.7	909.8	919.5	919.8	923.9	935.1	949.5	955.0	957.2	965.1	957.8	956.3
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	25	660.6	665.8	680.0	691.0	668.7	667.0	660.9	666.5	678.6	682.8	678.3	680.1	689.7	693.5	689.8	691.0	698.7	700.8
Gross private domestic investment	26	**2,172.2**	**2,230.4**	**2,146.2**	**1,989.4**	**2,264.7**	**2,261.2**	**2,229.6**	**2,166.0**	**2,132.6**	**2,162.2**	**2,166.5**	**2,123.4**	**2,082.9**	**2,026.5**	**1,990.7**	**1,857.7**	**1,558.5**	**1,453.4**
Fixed investment	27	2,122.3	2,171.3	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,200.2	2,189.9	2,162.2	2,132.9	2,118.8	2,137.7	2,135.6	2,113.0	2,079.2	2,064.8	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,627.5
Nonresidential	28	1,347.3	1,453.9	1,544.3	1,569.7	1,424.9	1,450.3	1,466.0	1,474.5	1,489.6	1,530.3	1,565.8	1,591.3	1,598.9	1,604.4	1,579.2	1,496.1	1,321.2	1,283.6
Structures	29	351.8	384.0	441.4	486.8	364.8	383.7	393.2	394.6	409.2	430.7	456.8	469.1	476.8	493.2	493.1	484.0	419.4	402.6
Equipment and software	30	995.6	1,069.6	1,097.0	1,068.6	1,060.7	1,066.3	1,072.0	1,079.3	1,078.1	1,095.2	1,101.3	1,113.3	1,111.9	1,097.7	1,071.0	993.7	887.5	868.2
Information processing equipment and software	31	475.3	514.8	555.7	588.8	505.7	508.9	520.4	524.1	540.2	546.9	558.2	577.5	591.7	601.3	594.5	567.6	537.5	535.8
Computers and peripheral equipment [4]	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Software [5]	33	218.0	227.1	241.5	257.0	222.4	224.8	228.5	232.8	235.0	238.9	242.6	249.6	257.3	260.3	258.3	252.2	235.5	228.3
Other	34	178.4	191.2	202.3	211.1	192.2	189.8	191.9	191.0	198.4	200.3	203.1	207.4	209.2	214.2	216.7	204.3	195.8	198.9
Industrial equipment	35	159.6	172.9	180.9	174.7	165.1	176.2	174.7	175.6	172.4	186.9	185.9	178.6	179.3	178.6	173.7	167.2	140.8	135.2
Transportation equipment	36	181.7	196.5	177.4	128.9	202.6	194.1	193.7	195.5	188.2	178.1	171.8	171.5	161.9	141.0	121.7	90.9	59.8	62.7
Other equipment	37	178.9	185.5	184.1	180.3	187.3	187.0	183.4	184.3	178.3	183.7	186.4	188.0	182.3	180.9	185.4	172.6	157.3	143.9
Residential	38	775.0	718.2	585.0	451.1	775.2	740.1	697.4	660.2	631.7	610.4	572.9	525.0	483.2	462.9	443.3	415.0	367.9	344.8
Change in private inventories	39	50.0	59.4	19.5	–25.9	65.8	72.5	67.5	31.8	14.5	23.3	29.8	10.3	0.6	–37.1	–29.7	–37.4	–113.9	–159.2
Farm	40	0.1	–3.7	–0.8	–5.3	3.8	–8.2	–6.3	–4.1	5.9	–4.4	–2.6	–2.0	–12.6	–1.6	–5.0	–1.9	0.3	3.3
Nonfarm	41	49.8	63.2	20.4	–20.4	62.3	80.4	73.9	36.2	8.3	27.9	32.7	12.5	14.5	–35.8	–24.5	–35.7	–114.9	–163.2
Net exports of goods and services	42	**–722.7**	**–729.2**	**–647.7**	**–494.3**	**–732.6**	**–732.8**	**–756.5**	**–694.9**	**–705.0**	**–683.4**	**–638.4**	**–564.0**	**–550.9**	**–476.0**	**–479.2**	**–470.9**	**–386.5**	**–331.8**
Exports	43	1,305.1	1,422.0	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,388.8	1,412.1	1,414.1	1,473.2	1,485.9	1,504.8	1,569.9	1,624.0	1,623.4	1,670.4	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,416.4
Goods	44	906.1	991.4	1,064.8	1,127.5	970.3	987.8	988.3	1,019.2	1,026.7	1,042.4	1,078.9	1,111.0	1,122.4	1,159.9	1,154.8	1,072.9	956.1	939.0
Services	45	399.0	430.6	481.3	501.7	418.5	424.3	425.8	453.9	459.2	462.3	490.9	512.9	501.1	510.5	500.4	494.9	477.2	476.0
Imports	46	2,027.8	2,151.2	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,121.3	2,144.9	2,170.5	2,168.1	2,190.8	2,188.1	2,208.3	2,188.0	2,174.3	2,146.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,748.3
Goods	47	1,708.0	1,808.8	1,839.6	1,767.3	1,782.7	1,804.7	1,829.3	1,818.6	1,841.1	1,836.5	1,849.4	1,831.6	1,815.4	1,794.0	1,777.1	1,682.6	1,474.4	1,409.4
Services	48	319.8	342.4	354.2	356.5	338.6	340.1	341.3	349.5	349.8	351.6	359.0	356.4	359.0	352.5	357.7	356.9	346.2	338.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	**2,369.9**	**2,402.1**	**2,443.1**	**2,518.1**	**2,397.1**	**2,399.1**	**2,402.7**	**2,409.4**	**2,409.5**	**2,435.4**	**2,458.9**	**2,468.7**	**2,484.7**	**2,506.9**	**2,536.6**	**2,544.0**	**2,527.2**	**2,566.6**
Federal	50	876.3	894.9	906.4	975.9	900.5	892.8	892.0	894.4	882.8	898.7	919.0	925.1	943.4	961.3	991.6	1,007.3	996.3	1,022.5
National defense	51	589.0	598.4	611.5	659.4	595.6	597.2	594.3	606.5	594.7	607.1	621.7	622.4	634.8	645.6	675.4	681.7	672.8	694.1
Consumption expenditures	52	514.8	519.1	527.4	561.6	519.2	515.9	516.7	524.5	514.6	522.2	535.9	536.7	545.4	548.4	574.0	578.7	571.5	587.8
Gross investment	53	74.2	79.4	84.3	98.4	76.4	81.4	77.6	82.1	80.1	85.1	86.0	85.9	89.7	97.9	102.1	103.8	102.0	107.2
Nondefense	54	287.3	296.6	294.9	316.4	305.0	295.7	297.7	287.8	288.1	291.6	297.2	302.7	308.6	315.8	315.9	325.4	323.4	328.3
Consumption expenditures	55	251.0	257.5	255.2	273.5	264.4	257.3	259.0	249.2	249.7	252.1	256.8	262.2	268.4	273.8	273.3	278.4	280.1	285.1
Gross investment	56	36.3	39.1	39.7	43.0	40.5	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.4	39.5	40.5	40.5	40.2	41.9	42.6	47.2	43.3	43.1
State and local	57	1,493.6	1,507.2	1,536.7	1,543.7	1,496.6	1,506.3	1,510.8	1,515.0	1,526.5	1,536.5	1,540.0	1,543.7	1,541.9	1,546.6	1,547.0	1,539.3	1,533.3	1,546.9
Consumption expenditures	58	1,212.0	1,220.7	1,242.6	1,251.5	1,214.1	1,216.5	1,222.3	1,230.0	1,235.6	1,242.3	1,245.1	1,247.4	1,249.6	1,250.1	1,252.5	1,253.6	1,252.3	1,253.0
Gross investment	59	281.6	286.4	294.0	292.3	282.5	289.7	288.4	285.1	290.8	294.2	294.9	296.2	292.3	296.4	294.4	285.9	281.5	293.6
Residual	60	0.2	–4.1	–8.7	–1.2	–4.0	–2.8	–3.8	–6.3	–9.8	–6.4	–7.1	–11.9	–9.0	–5.5	1.0	8.4	–1.1	–0.9

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.
5. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

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Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic purchases	1	**100.000**	**103.380**	**106.408**	**109.765**	**102.275**	**103.173**	**103.910**	**104.162**	**105.229**	**106.024**	**106.592**	**107.786**	**108.678**	**109.722**	**110.871**	**109.790**	**109.395**	**109.533**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**100.000**	**102.746**	**105.502**	**109.031**	**101.803**	**102.567**	**103.316**	**103.298**	**104.250**	**105.074**	**105.681**	**107.005**	**107.974**	**109.021**	**110.273**	**108.855**	**108.449**	**108.812**
Goods	3	100.000	101.508	102.789	106.150	101.116	101.765	102.329	100.822	101.612	102.548	102.627	104.370	105.689	106.678	108.451	103.784	102.186	102.860
Durable goods	4	100.000	98.488	96.714	95.537	99.141	98.742	98.281	97.789	97.395	97.052	96.375	96.034	96.037	95.832	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.408
Motor vehicles and parts	5	100.000	100.126	99.483	98.523	100.570	100.313	100.022	99.598	99.306	99.298	99.458	99.871	99.595	98.999	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.904
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	100.000	99.483	98.665	98.049	99.564	99.566	99.443	99.358	99.168	99.213	98.487	97.793	98.179	97.728	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	100.000	94.230	88.301	84.337	96.425	95.103	93.513	91.879	90.369	89.183	87.420	86.230	85.678	84.718	83.923	83.030	81.789	80.667
Other durable goods	8	100.000	101.938	106.078	111.534	100.494	101.135	102.328	103.797	105.714	105.904	105.975	106.718	108.517	112.383	112.385	112.853	112.707	113.381
Nondurable goods	9	100.000	103.215	106.250	112.188	102.229	103.472	104.621	102.539	104.010	105.678	106.187	109.126	111.185	112.838	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.730
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	100.000	101.709	105.623	111.926	101.227	101.201	101.927	102.482	103.765	105.163	106.224	107.339	108.745	110.887	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.339
Clothing and footwear	11	100.000	99.573	98.638	97.823	99.040	100.004	99.696	99.553	99.648	98.658	97.935	98.312	98.136	97.351	98.449	97.354	98.186	98.361
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	100.000	112.926	122.378	143.694	109.418	115.501	121.130	105.653	111.188	120.288	121.174	136.863	146.115	152.330	164.604	111.728	92.354	94.936
Other nondurable goods	13	100.000	102.161	103.539	106.098	101.528	102.116	102.468	102.533	103.101	103.177	103.588	104.290	105.178	105.737	106.302	107.176	108.596	111.262
Services	14	100.000	103.411	106.964	110.582	102.171	102.998	103.844	104.630	105.668	106.433	107.327	108.427	109.213	110.296	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.952
Household consumption expenditures	15	100.000	103.463	107.105	110.838	102.177	103.028	103.916	104.731	105.772	106.561	107.455	108.632	109.440	110.544	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.339
Housing and utilities	16	100.000	104.282	108.047	111.926	102.942	103.663	104.806	105.719	106.882	107.708	108.311	109.287	110.223	111.617	112.836	113.029	113.400	113.283
Health care	17	100.000	103.039	106.840	109.726	101.742	102.626	103.580	104.209	105.706	106.327	107.095	108.230	108.707	109.364	110.113	110.721	111.416	112.064
Transportation services	18	100.000	104.215	106.622	112.403	103.310	104.184	104.668	104.697	105.430	105.848	106.984	108.225	109.686	111.795	113.545	114.588	115.115	114.727
Recreation services	19	100.000	103.370	106.213	109.517	102.130	103.055	103.949	104.346	105.090	105.996	106.291	107.475	108.433	109.207	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.167
Food services and accommodations	20	100.000	103.350	107.348	111.599	102.058	103.021	103.763	104.557	105.612	106.771	108.082	108.927	109.916	110.857	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201
Financial services and insurance	21	100.000	102.303	106.726	109.986	101.027	101.882	102.378	103.927	104.792	105.515	107.213	109.385	109.591	110.252	110.389	109.713	108.695	109.011
Other services	22	100.000	103.422	106.374	110.819	102.105	103.043	103.911	104.632	105.069	105.963	106.777	107.687	108.958	110.567	111.614	112.136	112.478	112.779
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	23	100.000	102.104	103.525	104.531	101.990	102.217	102.057	102.152	103.114	103.290	104.194	103.504	103.793	104.415	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.042
Gross private domestic investment	24	**100.000**	**104.371**	**106.677**	**107.355**	**103.139**	**104.025**	**104.666**	**105.653**	**106.375**	**106.547**	**106.761**	**107.024**	**106.586**	**106.745**	**107.350**	**108.738**	**108.245**	**107.050**
Fixed investment	25	100.000	104.419	106.718	107.551	103.195	104.089	104.713	105.677	106.380	106.591	106.803	107.096	106.909	107.210	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.494
Nonresidential	26	100.000	103.534	106.209	107.897	102.279	103.112	103.878	104.868	105.686	106.104	106.354	106.693	106.617	107.161	108.314	109.498	109.154	108.044
Structures	27	100.000	112.922	121.275	125.207	108.823	111.791	113.962	117.111	119.716	120.794	121.786	122.804	122.976	123.800	125.814	128.238	127.092	123.905
Equipment and software	28	100.000	100.194	100.715	101.455	99.977	100.042	100.285	100.472	100.611	100.766	100.712	100.769	100.590	101.019	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.295
Information processing equipment and software	29	100.000	98.149	96.698	95.600	98.611	98.349	98.026	97.610	97.190	96.913	96.445	96.244	95.716	95.827	95.686	95.170	94.578	94.032
Computers and peripheral equipment	30	100.000	87.395	78.065	69.960	91.746	88.544	85.664	83.626	81.675	79.257	76.555	74.774	72.019	70.596	69.291	67.933	66.328	64.549
Software [1]	31	100.000	101.170	101.700	102.748	100.411	101.203	101.565	101.504	101.444	101.579	101.697	102.080	102.296	102.940	103.160	102.595	102.145	101.684
Other	32	100.000	99.647	100.112	100.487	99.583	99.529	99.720	99.754	99.759	100.176	100.255	100.260	100.161	100.538	100.625	100.624	100.416	100.458
Industrial equipment	33	100.000	103.192	106.771	110.942	101.749	102.557	103.838	104.626	105.642	106.405	107.079	107.956	108.877	110.426	112.127	112.339	112.055	112.011
Transportation equipment	34	100.000	100.872	102.425	102.641	100.559	100.729	100.839	101.359	102.180	102.770	102.737	102.014	101.297	101.677	103.135	104.457	109.015	112.335
Other equipment	35	100.000	102.320	104.601	108.231	101.444	101.614	102.604	103.617	103.892	104.325	104.739	105.450	105.722	106.073	108.435	112.694	113.120	112.847
Residential	36	100.000	106.081	107.513	105.779	104.890	105.940	106.295	107.199	107.604	107.307	107.455	107.686	107.271	106.838	105.807	103.198	101.915	100.509
Change in private inventories	37																		
Farm	38																		
Nonfarm	39																		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	40	**100.000**	**104.842**	**109.552**	**114.502**	**103.232**	**104.644**	**105.437**	**106.055**	**107.888**	**109.129**	**109.854**	**111.336**	**113.038**	**114.772**	**115.963**	**114.233**	**113.924**	**114.039**
Federal	41	100.000	104.107	107.754	110.938	103.101	104.187	104.502	104.637	106.808	107.737	107.896	108.577	110.077	111.265	111.784	110.628	111.084	111.197
National defense	42	100.000	104.421	108.286	111.913	103.336	104.499	104.883	104.965	107.089	108.172	108.493	109.389	110.857	112.402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.656
Consumption expenditures	43	100.000	104.779	109.011	112.891	103.685	104.904	105.213	105.314	107.716	108.925	109.208	110.195	111.809	113.491	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.641
Gross investment	44	100.000	102.014	103.524	105.630	100.987	101.789	102.663	102.618	102.942	103.229	103.792	104.131	104.723	105.485	106.170	106.140	105.650	105.350
Nondefense	45	100.000	103.468	106.672	108.935	102.622	103.551	103.728	103.972	106.243	106.858	106.678	106.908	108.469	108.922	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.283
Consumption expenditures	46	100.000	103.747	107.333	109.848	102.878	103.858	103.999	104.254	106.854	107.558	107.345	107.574	109.367	109.858	110.057	110.109	111.136	111.388
Gross investment	47	100.000	101.587	102.301	102.951	100.918	101.489	101.886	102.055	102.188	102.230	102.266	102.520	102.573	102.785	103.207	103.237	103.258	103.099
State and local	48	100.000	105.276	110.615	116.642	103.307	104.916	105.990	106.892	108.527	109.949	111.009	112.975	114.803	116.877	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.704
Consumption expenditures	49	100.000	105.047	109.941	116.057	103.331	104.782	105.762	106.315	107.739	109.266	110.324	112.435	114.379	116.655	118.193	115.003	113.738	114.133
Gross investment	50	100.000	106.257	113.482	119.132	103.213	105.493	106.965	109.355	111.887	112.856	113.920	115.266	116.598	117.808	119.750	122.372	123.579	122.484
Addenda:																			
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers [2]	51	100.000	86.283	76.909	68.284	91.016	87.261	84.423	82.432	80.735	78.395	75.455	73.051	70.997	69.241	67.363	65.536	64.021	62.084
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	52	100.000	103.563	106.748	110.279	102.390	103.341	104.120	104.400	105.502	106.338	106.954	108.198	109.134	110.220	111.414	110.347	109.969	110.138
Food [3]	53	100.000	101.686	105.607	111.710	101.206	101.193	101.899	102.447	103.716	105.081	106.182	107.448	108.509	110.497	113.021	114.812	114.498	113.470
Energy goods and services	54	100.000	111.282	118.170	134.804	110.101	112.452	116.010	106.564	111.004	116.953	117.296	127.430	133.286	139.459	149.168	117.304	104.867	104.488
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	55	100.000	103.157	105.984	108.689	102.022	102.913	103.538	104.153	105.073	105.635	106.187	107.040	107.743	108.544	109.317	109.151	109.215	109.440
Gross domestic product	56	100.000	103.263	106.221	108.481	102.071	102.980	103.763	104.237	105.327	106.026	106.460	107.072	107.577	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.671
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	57	100.000	103.400	106.492	108.888	102.154	103.103	103.920	104.422	105.537	106.271	106.755	107.404	107.932	108.455	109.558	109.606	110.134	110.172
Food [3]	58	100.000	101.647	106.516	113.980	101.010	100.990	101.885	102.705	104.387	105.696	107.011	108.969	110.995	113.391	115.831	115.703	115.433	114.877
Energy goods and services	59	100.000	104.856	105.791	84.554	100.632	103.879	111.487	103.424	108.493	114.047	108.045	92.581	82.004	72.480	84.420	99.311	121.249	112.674
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	60	100.000	103.322	106.213	108.640	102.155	103.071	103.718	104.346	105.332	105.899	106.396	107.225	107.858	108.448	109.234	109.019	109.144	109.379
Final sales of domestic product	61	100.000	103.266	106.226	108.507	102.075	102.985	103.767	104.237	105.325	106.032	106.465	107.080	107.623	108.127	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.565
Final sales to domestic purchasers	62	100.000	103.384	106.412	109.792	102.280	103.179	103.914	104.161	105.228	106.030	106.598	107.795	108.723	109.785	110.940	109.718	109.311	109.437

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

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Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic purchases	1	**3.7**	**3.4**	**2.9**	**3.2**	**2.8**	**3.6**	**2.9**	**1.0**	**4.2**	**3.1**	**2.2**	**4.6**	**3.4**	**3.9**	**4.3**	**–3.8**	**–1.4**	**0.5**
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**3.0**	**2.7**	**2.7**	**3.3**	**1.7**	**3.0**	**3.0**	**–0.1**	**3.7**	**3.2**	**2.3**	**5.1**	**3.7**	**3.9**	**4.7**	**–5.0**	**–1.5**	**1.3**
Goods	3	2.2	1.5	1.3	3.3	–0.3	2.6	2.2	–5.8	3.2	3.7	0.3	7.0	5.2	3.8	6.8	–16.1	–6.0	2.7
Durable goods	4	–1.0	–1.5	–1.8	–1.2	–1.2	–1.6	–1.9	–2.0	–1.6	–1.4	–2.8	–1.4	0.0	–0.9	–1.2	–3.3	–1.7	0.3
Motor vehicles and parts	5	1.6	0.1	–0.6	–1.0	1.3	–1.0	–1.2	–1.7	–1.2	0.0	0.6	1.7	–1.1	–2.4	–1.6	–6.7	–0.9	5.1
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	0.1	–0.5	–0.8	–0.6	0.0	0.0	–0.5	–0.3	–0.8	0.2	–2.9	–2.8	1.6	–1.8	2.0	–0.5	2.0	1.3
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	–5.2	–5.8	–6.3	–4.5	–5.8	–5.4	–6.5	–6.8	–6.4	–5.1	–7.7	–5.3	–2.5	–4.4	–3.7	–4.2	–5.8	–5.4
Other durable goods	8	–1.4	1.9	4.1	5.1	0.0	2.6	4.8	5.9	7.6	0.7	0.3	2.8	6.9	15.0	0.0	1.7	–0.5	2.4
Nondurable goods	9	4.0	3.2	2.9	5.6	0.1	5.0	4.5	–7.7	5.9	6.6	1.9	11.5	7.8	6.1	10.8	–21.5	–7.9	3.8
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	1.8	1.7	3.8	6.0	1.8	–0.1	2.9	2.2	5.1	5.5	4.1	4.3	5.3	8.1	9.3	4.7	–1.1	–3.6
Clothing and footwear	11	–0.9	–0.4	–0.9	–0.8	–1.3	4.0	–1.2	–0.6	0.4	–3.9	–2.9	1.5	–0.7	–3.2	4.6	–4.4	3.5	0.7
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	22.6	12.9	8.4	17.4	–6.5	24.2	21.0	–42.1	22.7	37.0	3.0	62.7	29.9	18.1	36.3	–78.8	–53.3	11.7
Other nondurable goods	13	1.5	2.2	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.4	0.3	2.2	0.3	1.6	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.2	3.3	5.4	10.2
Services	14	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.0	2.9	3.4	4.2	2.9	4.0	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7
Household consumption expenditures	15	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.0	3.4	4.5	3.0	4.1	3.6	1.1	1.0	0.8
Housing and utilities	16	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	2.8	4.5	3.5	4.5	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.5	5.2	4.4	0.7	1.3	–0.4
Health care	17	3.2	3.0	3.7	2.7	1.9	3.5	3.8	2.5	5.9	2.4	2.9	4.3	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.3
Transportation services	18	3.7	4.2	2.3	5.4	4.6	3.4	1.9	0.1	2.8	1.6	4.4	4.7	5.5	7.9	6.4	3.7	1.9	–1.3
Recreation services	19	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.5	1.5	2.9	3.5	1.1	4.5	3.6	2.9	4.4	–1.3	0.8	–0.4
Food services and accommodations	20	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.5	5.0	3.2	3.7	3.5	5.4	3.6	1.7	1.5
Financial services and insurance	21	3.6	2.3	4.3	3.1	1.0	3.4	2.0	6.2	3.4	2.8	6.6	8.4	0.8	2.4	0.5	–2.4	–3.7	1.2
Other services	22	3.8	3.4	2.9	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.8	1.7	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.8	6.0	3.8	1.9	1.2	1.1
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	23	4.0	2.1	1.4	1.0	–1.2	0.9	–0.6	0.4	3.8	0.7	3.5	–2.6	1.1	2.4	3.3	–2.4	–4.8	–1.2
Gross private domestic investment	24	**4.6**	**4.4**	**2.2**	**0.6**	**4.7**	**3.5**	**2.5**	**3.8**	**2.8**	**0.6**	**0.8**	**1.0**	**–1.6**	**0.6**	**2.3**	**5.3**	**–1.8**	**–4.3**
Fixed investment	25	4.7	4.4	2.2	0.8	4.7	3.5	2.4	3.7	2.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	–0.7	1.1	2.5	1.3	–2.0	–4.3
Nonresidential	26	3.3	3.5	2.6	1.6	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.2	1.6	0.9	1.3	–0.3	2.1	4.4	4.4	–1.3	–4.0
Structures	27	13.1	12.9	7.4	3.2	11.8	11.4	8.0	11.5	9.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	0.6	2.7	6.7	7.9	–3.5	–9.7
Equipment and software	28	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	–0.2	0.2	–0.7	1.7	3.1	2.5	0.1	–0.6
Information processing equipment and software	29	–2.7	–1.9	–1.5	–1.1	–1.5	–1.1	–1.3	–1.7	–1.7	–1.1	–1.9	–0.8	–2.2	0.5	–0.6	–2.1	–2.5	–2.3
Computers and peripheral equipment	30	–12.0	–12.6	–10.7	–10.4	–11.4	–13.2	–12.4	–9.2	–9.0	–11.3	–13.0	–9.0	–13.9	–7.7	–7.2	–7.6	–9.1	–10.3
Software [1]	31	–0.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	2.0	3.2	1.4	–0.2	–0.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.8	2.5	0.9	–2.2	–1.7	–1.8
Other	32	–0.8	–0.4	0.5	0.4	–1.0	–0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.0	–0.4	1.5	0.3	0.0	–0.8	0.2
Industrial equipment	33	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.9	2.7	3.2	5.1	3.1	3.9	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.5	5.8	6.3	0.8	–1.0	–0.2
Transportation equipment	34	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.2	2.2	0.7	0.4	2.1	3.3	2.3	–0.1	–2.8	–2.8	1.5	5.9	5.2	18.6	12.7
Other equipment	35	4.1	2.3	2.2	3.5	2.4	0.7	4.0	4.0	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.0	1.3	9.2	16.7	1.5	–1.0
Residential	36	7.2	6.1	1.3	–1.6	7.1	4.1	1.3	3.4	1.5	–1.1	0.6	0.9	–1.5	–1.6	–3.8	–9.5	–4.9	–5.4
Change in private inventories	37																		
Farm	38																		
Nonfarm	39																		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	40	**5.8**	**4.8**	**4.5**	**4.5**	**5.3**	**5.6**	**3.1**	**2.4**	**7.1**	**4.7**	**2.7**	**5.5**	**6.3**	**6.3**	**4.2**	**–5.8**	**–1.1**	**0.4**
Federal	41	4.9	4.1	3.5	3.0	9.8	4.3	1.2	0.5	8.6	3.5	0.6	2.5	5.6	4.4	1.9	–4.1	1.7	0.4
National defense	42	5.4	4.4	3.7	3.3	10.5	4.6	1.5	0.3	8.3	4.1	1.2	3.3	5.5	5.7	2.4	–6.0	0.9	0.3
Consumption expenditures	43	5.8	4.8	4.0	3.6	11.7	4.8	1.2	0.4	9.4	4.6	1.0	3.7	6.0	6.2	2.3	–6.9	1.4	0.5
Gross investment	44	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.5	–0.2	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.9	2.6	–0.1	–1.8	–1.1
Nondefense	45	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.1	8.4	3.7	0.7	0.9	9.0	2.3	–0.7	0.9	6.0	1.7	0.8	0.2	3.3	0.7
Consumption expenditures	46	4.2	3.7	3.5	2.3	9.3	3.9	0.5	1.0	10.4	2.7	–0.8	0.9	6.8	1.8	0.7	0.2	3.8	0.9
Gross investment	47	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.1	–0.6
State and local	48	6.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	2.8	6.4	4.2	3.4	6.3	5.3	3.9	7.3	6.6	7.4	5.6	–6.9	–2.8	0.4
Consumption expenditures	49	6.0	5.0	4.7	5.6	2.9	5.7	3.8	2.1	5.5	5.8	3.9	7.9	7.1	8.2	5.4	–10.4	–4.3	1.4
Gross investment	50	7.7	6.3	6.8	5.0	2.4	9.1	5.7	9.2	9.6	3.5	3.8	4.8	4.7	4.2	6.8	9.1	4.0	–3.5
Addenda:																			
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers [2]	51	–13.3	–13.7	–10.9	–11.2	–12.5	–15.5	–12.4	–9.1	–8.0	–11.1	–14.2	–12.1	–10.8	–9.5	–10.4	–10.4	–8.9	–11.6
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	52	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.0	1.1	4.3	3.2	2.3	4.7	3.5	4.0	4.4	–3.8	–1.4	0.6
Food [3]	53	1.6	1.7	3.9	5.8	1.9	–0.1	2.8	2.2	5.0	5.4	4.3	4.9	4.0	7.5	9.5	6.5	–1.1	–3.5
Energy goods and services	54	17.7	11.3	6.2	14.1	–2.2	8.8	13.3	–28.8	17.7	23.2	1.2	39.3	19.7	19.9	30.9	–61.8	–36.1	–1.4
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	55	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.4	3.6	2.2	2.1	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.9	–0.6	0.2	0.8
Gross domestic product	56	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.1	3.0	3.6	3.1	1.8	4.2	2.7	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.0	0.1	1.9	0.0
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	57	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.2	3.1	3.8	3.2	1.9	4.3	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	4.1	0.2	1.9	0.1
Food [3]	58	1.0	1.6	4.8	7.0	1.6	–0.1	3.6	3.3	6.7	5.1	5.1	7.5	7.6	8.9	8.9	–0.4	–0.9	–1.9
Energy goods and services	59	1.6	4.9	0.9	–20.1	–2.4	13.5	32.7	–25.9	21.1	22.1	–19.4	–46.1	–38.4	–39.0	84.0	91.5	122.2	–25.4
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	60	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.4	3.8	2.2	1.9	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.9	–0.8	0.5	0.9
Final sales of domestic product	61	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.1	3.0	3.6	3.1	1.8	4.2	2.7	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	4.0	–0.5	1.8	0.0
Final sales to domestic purchasers	62	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.9	1.0	4.2	3.1	2.2	4.6	3.5	4.0	4.3	–4.3	–1.5	0.5

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

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Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Gross domestic purchases	1	**3.7**	**3.4**	**2.9**	**3.2**	**2.8**	**3.6**	**2.9**	**1.0**	**4.2**	**3.1**	**2.2**	**4.6**	**3.4**	**3.9**	**4.3**	**–3.8**	**–1.4**	**0.5**
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	**1.99**	**1.82**	**1.78**	**2.23**	**1.14**	**2.01**	**1.95**	**–0.04**	**2.49**	**2.11**	**1.51**	**3.33**	**2.38**	**2.58**	**3.08**	**–3.43**	**–1.01**	**0.92**
Goods	3	0.51	0.35	0.29	0.74	–0.07	0.60	0.51	–1.35	0.72	0.83	0.06	1.54	1.13	0.85	1.51	–3.86	–1.35	0.58
Durable goods	4	–0.09	–0.13	–0.15	–0.09	–0.10	–0.13	–0.15	–0.16	–0.13	–0.11	–0.22	–0.11	0.00	–0.07	–0.09	–0.23	–0.12	0.02
Motor vehicles and parts	5	0.05	0.00	–0.02	–0.02	0.04	–0.03	–0.03	–0.05	–0.03	0.00	0.02	0.04	–0.03	–0.06	–0.04	–0.14	–0.02	0.10
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	0.00	–0.01	–0.02	–0.01	0.00	0.00	–0.01	–0.01	–0.01	0.00	–0.06	–0.05	0.03	–0.03	0.04	–0.01	0.03	0.02
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	–0.12	–0.14	–0.15	–0.11	–0.14	–0.13	–0.15	–0.16	–0.15	–0.12	–0.18	–0.13	–0.06	–0.10	–0.09	–0.09	–0.13	–0.12
Other durable goods	8	–0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.13	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02
Nondurable goods	9	0.59	0.47	0.44	0.83	0.03	0.73	0.66	–1.19	0.85	0.95	0.28	1.65	1.13	0.91	1.60	–3.63	–1.23	0.55
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	0.09	0.09	0.19	0.30	0.09	0.00	0.14	0.11	0.25	0.27	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.40	0.46	0.24	–0.06	–0.20
Clothing and footwear	11	–0.02	–0.01	–0.02	–0.02	–0.03	0.09	–0.03	–0.01	0.01	–0.09	–0.07	0.03	–0.02	–0.07	0.10	–0.10	0.08	0.02
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	0.45	0.29	0.20	0.43	–0.17	0.52	0.48	–1.30	0.47	0.75	0.07	1.26	0.72	0.48	0.92	–3.94	–1.52	0.21
Other nondurable goods	13	0.08	0.11	0.07	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.08	0.14	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.17	0.28	0.53
Services	14	1.48	1.47	1.49	1.49	1.21	1.41	1.43	1.31	1.76	1.27	1.45	1.79	1.25	1.74	1.57	0.43	0.34	0.34
Household consumption expenditures	15	1.41	1.43	1.46	1.47	1.22	1.40	1.44	1.31	1.70	1.26	1.39	1.84	1.23	1.69	1.51	0.48	0.44	0.36
Housing and utilities	16	0.41	0.51	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.35	0.53	0.42	0.53	0.37	0.26	0.43	0.40	0.60	0.53	0.09	0.17	–0.05
Health care	17	0.31	0.30	0.36	0.27	0.19	0.34	0.36	0.24	0.57	0.23	0.28	0.42	0.18	0.25	0.28	0.23	0.27	0.26
Transportation services	18	0.08	0.09	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.07	0.04	–0.03
Recreation services	19	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.11	–0.03	0.02	–0.01
Food services and accommodations	20	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.21	0.14	0.07	0.06
Financial services and insurance	21	0.19	0.12	0.23	0.17	0.05	0.18	0.11	0.33	0.20	0.16	0.35	0.45	0.03	0.13	0.03	–0.13	–0.21	0.07
Other services	22	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.25	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.11	0.21	0.18	0.20	0.28	0.35	0.23	0.11	0.08	0.07
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	23	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.02	–0.02	0.02	–0.01	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.06	–0.05	0.02	0.04	0.06	–0.05	–0.09	–0.02
Gross private domestic investment	24	**0.73**	**0.71**	**0.35**	**0.10**	**0.75**	**0.56**	**0.39**	**0.59**	**0.43**	**0.12**	**0.18**	**0.24**	**–0.14**	**0.17**	**0.38**	**0.74**	**–0.22**	**–0.50**
Fixed investment	25	0.72	0.70	0.35	0.12	0.75	0.57	0.39	0.58	0.42	0.13	0.12	0.17	–0.10	0.17	0.36	0.19	–0.27	–0.54
Nonresidential	26	0.33	0.37	0.28	0.18	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.41	0.35	0.18	0.10	0.14	–0.04	0.23	0.48	0.48	–0.13	–0.40
Structures	27	0.32	0.35	0.24	0.12	0.30	0.31	0.24	0.35	0.30	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.02	0.11	0.26	0.31	–0.14	–0.36
Equipment and software	28	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	–0.02	0.01	–0.07	0.12	0.22	0.17	0.01	–0.04
Information processing equipment and software	29	–0.10	–0.07	–0.05	–0.04	–0.06	–0.04	–0.05	–0.06	–0.06	–0.04	–0.07	–0.04	–0.09	0.01	–0.03	–0.08	–0.09	–0.08
Computers and peripheral equipment	30	–0.08	–0.08	–0.07	–0.07	–0.07	–0.09	–0.08	–0.06	–0.06	–0.07	–0.09	–0.06	–0.10	–0.05	–0.05	–0.04	–0.05	–0.05
Software [1]	31	–0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.02	–0.04	–0.03	–0.03
Other	32	–0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	–0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	–0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	–0.01	0.00
Industrial equipment	33	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.01	–0.01	0.00
Transportation equipment	34	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.00	–0.03	–0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.06
Other equipment	35	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.11	0.20	0.02	–0.01
Residential	36	0.40	0.34	0.07	–0.06	0.42	0.24	0.08	0.17	0.07	–0.05	0.02	0.03	–0.06	–0.06	–0.12	–0.29	–0.14	–0.14
Change in private inventories	37	0.01	0.01	0.01	–0.02	0.00	–0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.07	–0.03	0.00	0.02	0.55	0.05	0.04
Farm	38	–0.01	0.00	0.00	–0.01	0.00	0.00	–0.01	–0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	–0.01	–0.01	–0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Nonfarm	39	0.01	0.01	0.01	–0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.08	–0.02	0.02	0.02	0.54	0.05	0.04
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	40	**1.02**	**0.85**	**0.80**	**0.83**	**0.94**	**0.98**	**0.55**	**0.42**	**1.24**	**0.83**	**0.48**	**0.99**	**1.11**	**1.14**	**0.80**	**–1.15**	**–0.21**	**0.08**
Federal	41	0.32	0.27	0.23	0.20	0.62	0.28	0.08	0.03	0.54	0.23	0.04	0.17	0.37	0.30	0.14	–0.30	0.12	0.03
National defense	42	0.24	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.44	0.20	0.07	0.01	0.36	0.18	0.05	0.15	0.24	0.26	0.11	–0.31	0.05	0.01
Consumption expenditures	43	0.22	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.43	0.18	0.05	0.02	0.35	0.17	0.04	0.14	0.23	0.24	0.10	–0.31	0.06	0.02
Gross investment	44	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	–0.01	–0.01
Nondefense	45	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.18	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.18	0.05	–0.01	0.02	0.13	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02
Consumption expenditures	46	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.17	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.18	0.05	–0.01	0.02	0.13	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02
Gross investment	47	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
State and local	48	0.70	0.58	0.57	0.63	0.32	0.70	0.46	0.38	0.70	0.60	0.44	0.81	0.74	0.84	0.66	–0.85	–0.34	0.05
Consumption expenditures	49	0.54	0.45	0.42	0.52	0.27	0.51	0.34	0.19	0.50	0.52	0.35	0.71	0.64	0.75	0.51	–1.05	–0.43	0.14
Gross investment	50	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.11	0.05	0.19	0.12	0.19	0.20	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.15	0.20	0.09	–0.09
Addenda:																			
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers [2]	51	–0.14	–0.14	–0.11	–0.12	–0.13	–0.16	–0.13	–0.09	–0.08	–0.12	–0.15	–0.13	–0.12	–0.11	–0.11	–0.10	–0.08	–0.11
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	52	3.88	3.53	3.04	3.27	2.96	3.72	3.01	1.06	4.24	3.17	2.31	4.69	3.48	4.00	4.36	–3.74	–1.35	0.61
Food [3]	53	0.08	0.08	0.19	0.29	0.09	0.00	0.14	0.11	0.25	0.27	0.22	0.26	0.21	0.38	0.47	0.33	–0.06	–0.20
Energy goods and services	54	0.59	0.41	0.24	0.54	–0.10	0.33	0.50	–1.31	0.61	0.83	0.07	1.38	0.82	0.85	1.19	–3.64	–1.59	–0.05
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	55	3.06	2.88	2.50	2.33	2.83	3.23	2.25	2.18	3.30	1.97	1.87	2.92	2.32	2.67	2.59	–0.53	0.22	0.75

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

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Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	3.1	2.7	2.1	0.4	5.4	1.4	0.1	3.0	1.2	3.2	3.6	2.1	–0.7	1.5	–2.7	–5.4	–6.4	–1.0
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	23.2	21.8	16.3	–8.9	21.8	34.9	11.6	14.0	7.3	32.4	20.5	1.4	–24.0	–11.0	–10.9	–41.4	–56.2	–12.1
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	28.5	32.0	12.0	–13.4	24.0	45.4	23.0	8.9	13.4	27.6	–10.5	–20.0	–23.0	11.3	–27.0	–27.4	–60.8	–19.6
Equals: Gross national product	4	3.1	2.4	2.4	0.6	5.4	1.3	–0.3	3.2	0.9	3.6	5.4	3.4	–1.1	0.2	–1.8	–6.7	–6.6	–0.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.0	2.0	1.1	1.5	0.4
Private	6	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	2.9	1.9	0.9	1.1	–0.3
Government	7	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.0	3.6	4.1
General government	8	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.7	2.1	4.0	4.5
Government enterprises	9	3.0	1.7	2.5	2.0	–1.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
Equals: Net national product	10	3.0	2.3	2.2	0.2	5.7	1.0	–0.9	3.2	0.5	3.5	5.6	3.3	–1.8	–0.1	–2.4	–7.8	–7.7	–1.0
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income [1]	11	3.6	3.7	0.6	–0.4	6.4	1.3	1.9	2.6	–2.4	2.5	–1.1	1.3	0.0	–0.1	–1.1	–7.3	–7.7	–2.1
Gross national income [2]	12	3.6	3.5	0.9	–0.2	6.5	1.2	1.5	2.9	–2.7	2.8	0.7	2.6	–0.4	–1.3	–0.2	–8.5	–7.8	–1.9
Net domestic product	13	3.0	2.5	1.9	0.0	5.7	1.2	–0.4	2.8	0.8	3.1	3.5	1.9	–1.4	1.2	–3.3	–6.3	–7.6	–1.2
Net domestic income [3]	14	3.6	3.7	0.1	–0.9	6.9	1.0	1.7	2.5	–3.3	2.2	–1.8	0.9	–0.6	–0.6	–1.5	–8.5	–9.0	–2.5

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	100.000	102.673	104.872	105.331	102.196	102.564	102.592	103.341	103.652	104.475	105.402	105.957	105.764	106.147	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.010
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	100.000	121.771	141.675	129.019	112.496	121.238	124.604	128.747	131.041	140.578	147.294	147.789	137.969	134.019	130.190	113.899	92.642	89.711
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	100.000	131.967	147.760	127.986	119.009	130.681	137.613	140.567	145.066	154.177	149.963	141.833	132.874	136.471	126.147	116.451	92.143	87.259
Equals: Gross national product	4	100.000	102.438	104.925	105.552	102.032	102.354	102.274	103.094	103.337	104.243	105.622	106.500	106.202	106.267	105.773	103.965	102.219	102.010
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	100.000	103.702	107.698	111.279	102.334	103.213	104.143	105.119	106.142	107.174	108.214	109.261	110.317	111.123	111.680	111.994	112.421	112.537
Private	6	100.000	103.889	108.054	111.656	102.475	103.378	104.341	105.363	106.442	107.519	108.592	109.661	110.726	111.523	112.054	112.319	112.631	112.539
Government	7	100.000	102.742	105.888	109.363	101.609	102.364	103.125	103.871	104.607	105.419	106.295	107.230	108.244	109.093	109.783	110.330	111.308	112.422
General government	8	100.000	102.960	106.230	109.980	101.795	102.571	103.355	104.121	104.873	105.723	106.655	107.668	108.778	109.699	110.433	111.009	112.094	113.335
Government enterprises	9	100.000	101.656	104.187	106.309	100.681	101.332	101.982	102.630	103.283	103.908	104.503	105.054	105.600	106.094	106.568	106.976	107.431	107.928
Equals: Net national product	10	100.000	102.264	104.542	104.764	101.990	102.236	102.015	102.814	102.950	103.838	105.264	106.118	105.635	105.599	104.960	102.863	100.819	100.567
Addendum:																			
Net domestic product	11	100.000	102.530	104.478	104.506	102.177	102.474	102.375	103.094	103.305	104.099	105.010	105.497	105.132	105.456	104.563	102.875	100.867	100.554

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	100.000	103.263	106.221	108.481	102.071	102.980	103.763	104.237	105.327	106.026	106.460	107.072	107.577	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.671
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	100.000	103.333	106.148	109.452	102.266	103.152	103.893	104.021	104.976	105.823	106.385	107.409	108.316	109.428	110.637	109.428	109.151	109.383
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	100.000	103.283	106.097	109.561	102.209	103.109	103.825	103.989	104.877	105.752	106.354	107.407	108.360	109.557	110.733	109.596	109.378	109.466
Equals: Gross national product	4	100.000	103.265	106.223	108.484	102.075	102.983	103.766	104.237	105.329	106.028	106.460	107.075	107.581	108.067	109.138	109.149	109.647	109.664
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	100.000	103.894	106.023	107.688	102.589	103.610	104.369	105.008	105.549	105.900	106.190	106.455	106.663	107.171	107.950	108.969	108.706	107.492
Private	6	100.000	103.757	105.363	106.585	102.633	103.504	104.191	104.700	105.034	105.298	105.495	105.627	105.697	106.082	106.777	107.783	107.396	106.090
Government	7	100.000	104.604	109.470	113.465	102.358	104.162	105.287	106.611	108.234	109.043	109.820	110.785	111.724	112.871	114.089	115.174	115.561	114.831
General government	8	100.000	104.566	109.320	113.077	102.363	104.119	105.245	106.539	108.193	108.934	109.619	110.534	111.394	112.543	113.692	114.679	115.012	114.320
Government enterprises	9	100.000	104.795	110.230	115.441	102.332	104.378	105.496	106.975	108.438	109.593	110.838	112.052	113.404	114.538	116.115	117.705	118.373	117.443
Equals: Net national product	10	100.000	103.178	106.252	108.599	102.004	102.896	103.683	104.130	105.299	106.047	106.500	107.164	107.714	108.197	109.312	109.174	109.787	109.993
Addendum:																			
Net domestic product	11	100.000	103.175	106.251	108.597	101.999	102.892	103.678	104.129	105.296	106.045	106.500	107.162	107.711	108.192	109.304	109.181	109.804	110.004

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Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**12,638.4**	**13,398.9**	**14,077.6**	**14,441.4**	**13,183.5**	**13,347.8**	**13,452.9**	**13,611.5**	**13,795.6**	**13,997.2**	**14,179.9**	**14,337.9**	**14,373.9**	**14,497.8**	**14,546.7**	**14,347.3**	**14,178.0**	**14,143.3**
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	573.0	721.1	861.8	809.2	659.0	716.4	741.6	767.2	787.9	852.1	897.6	909.4	856.3	840.5	825.6	714.4	579.6	562.5
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	475.9	648.6	746.0	667.3	578.5	640.9	679.7	695.5	724.0	776.0	759.1	725.1	685.3	711.6	664.8	607.4	479.7	454.6
Equals: Gross national product	4	**12,735.5**	**13,471.3**	**14,193.3**	**14,583.3**	**13,264.0**	**13,423.3**	**13,514.8**	**13,683.2**	**13,859.5**	**14,073.3**	**14,318.3**	**14,522.2**	**14,544.9**	**14,626.6**	**14,707.5**	**14,454.3**	**14,277.9**	**14,251.1**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,541.4	1,660.7	1,760.0	1,847.1	1,618.0	1,648.2	1,675.2	1,701.3	1,726.7	1,749.4	1,771.2	1,792.8	1,813.6	1,835.6	1,858.2	1,881.0	1,883.6	1,864.5
Private	6	1,290.8	1,391.4	1,469.6	1,536.2	1,357.4	1,381.1	1,403.2	1,423.9	1,443.1	1,461.4	1,478.7	1,495.1	1,510.6	1,527.0	1,544.4	1,562.6	1,561.3	1,541.1
Domestic business	7	1,045.7	1,123.3	1,188.5	1,252.3	1,096.7	1,115.0	1,132.4	1,149.0	1,164.8	1,180.6	1,196.4	1,212.2	1,228.1	1,244.1	1,260.3	1,276.8	1,277.0	1,259.7
Capital consumption allowances	8	965.6	1,027.7	1,089.7	1,340.2	980.9	1,021.5	1,048.0	1,060.3	1,083.4	1,085.2	1,090.6	1,099.6	1,322.5	1,334.6	1,346.2	1,357.3	1,267.6	1,270.1
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	9	−80.1	−95.6	−98.8	87.8	−115.8	−93.5	−84.5	−88.7	−81.4	−95.4	−105.8	−112.7	94.5	90.5	85.9	80.5	−9.3	10.4
Households and institutions	10	245.1	268.1	281.1	283.9	260.7	266.1	270.8	274.9	278.3	280.8	282.3	282.9	282.6	282.9	284.0	285.8	284.4	281.4
Government	11	250.6	269.3	290.4	310.9	260.6	267.1	272.0	277.4	283.7	288.0	292.5	297.6	303.0	308.5	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.4
General government	12	208.7	224.7	242.4	259.5	217.4	222.8	227.0	231.5	236.8	240.3	244.0	248.3	252.9	257.6	262.0	265.6	269.0	270.4
Government enterprises	13	41.9	44.6	48.1	51.4	43.1	44.3	45.0	46.0	46.9	47.7	48.5	49.3	50.1	50.9	51.8	52.7	53.2	53.1
Equals: Net national product	14	**11,194.2**	**11,810.7**	**12,433.3**	**12,736.2**	**11,646.0**	**11,775.2**	**11,839.6**	**11,981.9**	**12,132.8**	**12,324.0**	**12,547.2**	**12,729.4**	**12,731.2**	**12,791.1**	**12,849.3**	**12,573.3**	**12,394.3**	**12,386.6**
Less: Statistical discrepancy	15	**−79.7**	**−220.6**	**−14.8**	**101.0**	**−192.2**	**−190.7**	**−253.4**	**−246.0**	**−121.1**	**−97.1**	**64.9**	**94.0**	**69.8**	**126.7**	**68.3**	**139.4**	**185.4**	**224.8**
Equals: National income	16	**11,273.8**	**12,031.2**	**12,448.2**	**12,635.2**	**11,838.2**	**11,965.9**	**12,093.0**	**12,227.9**	**12,253.9**	**12,421.1**	**12,482.2**	**12,635.4**	**12,661.5**	**12,664.4**	**12,781.0**	**12,433.9**	**12,208.9**	**12,161.9**
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	17	1,456.1	1,608.3	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,590.9	1,597.7	1,655.1	1,589.6	1,535.4	1,594.9	1,537.1	1,499.4	1,459.7	1,403.7	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	1,250.3
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	18	869.3	935.5	974.0	993.8	916.0	931.9	941.9	952.1	966.0	966.9	976.1	986.8	989.3	997.9	1,005.7	982.1	963.2	962.7
Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	19	872.7	921.8	959.3	990.6	915.4	917.4	920.8	933.8	952.5	953.7	958.6	972.6	985.3	988.9	994.9	993.3	969.7	959.5
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	20	543.0	652.2	739.2	815.1	608.9	654.4	661.6	684.0	690.6	711.3	756.0	798.9	790.7	809.0	806.1	854.7	826.2	797.5
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	95.9	83.0	102.2	118.8	82.8	79.3	83.6	86.1	97.8	99.0	105.0	107.0	114.8	112.6	116.0	131.8	137.9	145.2
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	−3.5	−4.2	−6.6	−6.9	−2.4	−3.8	−4.7	−6.0	−8.4	−6.9	−4.9	−6.0	−5.6	−6.3	−6.9	−8.9	−10.7	−9.0
Wage accruals less disbursements	23	5.0	1.3	−6.3	−5.0	−20.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	−25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	−20.0	20.0	0.0
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets	24	1,542.0	1,829.7	2,031.5	1,994.4	1,711.1	1,817.2	1,881.3	1,909.0	1,968.2	2,022.0	2,065.8	2,069.8	2,020.8	1,997.3	2,001.4	1,958.1	1,845.5	1,791.5
Personal current transfer receipts	25	1,508.6	1,605.0	1,718.0	1,875.9	1,569.0	1,597.9	1,620.7	1,632.4	1,693.8	1,699.1	1,725.5	1,753.7	1,794.1	1,937.0	1,874.3	1,898.0	1,987.3	2,139.5
Equals: Personal income	26	**10,485.9**	**11,268.1**	**11,894.1**	**12,238.8**	**11,026.7**	**11,204.0**	**11,336.9**	**11,504.8**	**11,706.9**	**11,823.4**	**11,945.6**	**12,100.3**	**12,142.2**	**12,292.9**	**12,286.6**	**12,233.5**	**11,952.7**	**11,986.8**
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income	27	12,718.0	13,619.5	14,092.5	14,340.4	13,375.7	13,538.5	13,706.3	13,857.5	13,916.7	14,094.3	14,114.9	14,243.9	14,304.1	14,371.1	14,478.4	14,207.9	13,992.5	13,918.5
Gross national income	28	12,815.2	13,691.9	14,208.2	14,482.3	13,456.2	13,614.0	13,768.2	13,929.2	13,980.7	14,170.4	14,253.4	14,428.2	14,475.1	14,499.9	14,639.2	14,314.9	14,092.5	14,026.4
Gross national factor income [1]	29	11,853.5	12,677.7	13,138.6	13,376.7	12,459.8	12,606.6	12,747.4	12,897.0	12,925.2	13,111.5	13,177.2	13,340.4	13,376.6	13,395.7	13,524.5	13,209.9	13,002.0	12,927.5
Net domestic product	30	11,097.0	11,738.2	12,317.6	12,594.3	11,565.5	11,699.7	11,777.7	11,910.2	12,068.8	12,247.9	12,408.7	12,545.1	12,560.2	12,662.2	12,688.5	12,466.4	12,294.4	12,278.8
Net domestic income	31	11,176.7	11,958.8	12,332.4	12,493.3	11,757.7	11,890.3	12,031.1	12,156.2	12,190.0	12,344.9	12,343.7	12,451.1	12,490.5	12,535.5	12,620.3	12,327.0	12,108.9	12,054.0
Net national factor income [2]	32	10,312.2	11,017.0	11,378.6	11,529.6	10,841.8	10,958.4	11,072.2	11,195.7	11,198.4	11,362.1	11,406.1	11,547.7	11,563.0	11,560.1	11,666.4	11,329.0	11,118.5	11,063.0

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.
2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

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Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	**12,638.4**	**12,976.2**	**13,254.1**	**13,312.2**	**12,915.9**	**12,962.5**	**12,965.9**	**13,060.7**	**13,099.9**	**13,204.0**	**13,321.1**	**13,391.2**	**13,366.9**	**13,415.3**	**13,324.6**	**13,141.9**	**12,925.4**	**12,892.5**
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	573.0	697.8	811.9	739.3	644.6	694.7	714.0	737.8	750.9	805.6	844.0	846.9	790.6	768.0	746.0	652.7	530.9	514.1
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	475.9	628.0	703.2	609.1	566.4	621.9	654.9	668.9	690.4	733.7	713.7	675.0	632.3	649.5	600.3	554.2	438.5	415.3
Equals: Gross national product	4	**12,735.5**	**13,046.1**	**13,362.8**	**13,442.6**	**12,994.2**	**13,035.4**	**13,025.1**	**13,129.5**	**13,160.5**	**13,275.9**	**13,451.5**	**13,563.3**	**13,525.4**	**13,533.7**	**13,470.7**	**13,240.5**	**13,018.1**	**12,991.6**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,541.4	1,598.4	1,660.0	1,715.2	1,577.3	1,590.9	1,605.2	1,620.3	1,636.0	1,652.0	1,668.0	1,684.1	1,700.4	1,712.8	1,721.4	1,726.2	1,732.8	1,734.6
Private	6	1,290.8	1,341.0	1,394.8	1,441.3	1,322.8	1,334.4	1,346.8	1,360.0	1,374.0	1,387.9	1,401.7	1,415.5	1,429.3	1,439.6	1,446.4	1,449.8	1,453.9	1,452.7
Government	7	250.6	257.4	265.3	274.0	254.6	256.5	258.4	260.3	262.1	264.1	266.3	268.7	271.2	273.4	275.1	276.4	278.9	281.7
General government	8	208.7	214.9	221.7	229.5	212.4	214.1	215.7	217.3	218.9	220.6	222.6	224.7	227.0	228.9	230.5	231.7	233.9	236.5
Government enterprises	9	41.9	42.6	43.6	44.5	42.2	42.4	42.7	43.0	43.3	43.5	43.8	44.0	44.2	44.4	44.6	44.8	45.0	45.2
Equals: Net national product	10	**11,194.1**	**11,447.6**	**11,702.6**	**11,727.5**	**11,416.9**	**11,444.4**	**11,419.7**	**11,509.2**	**11,524.3**	**11,623.8**	**11,783.4**	**11,879.0**	**11,824.9**	**11,820.9**	**11,749.4**	**11,514.6**	**11,285.8**	**11,257.6**
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income [1]	11	12,718.0	13,189.9	13,268.0	13,219.0	13,104.3	13,147.6	13,210.1	13,296.6	13,215.0	13,295.5	13,260.0	13,303.5	13,301.9	13,298.0	13,262.0	13,014.3	12,756.3	12,687.6
Gross national income [2]	12	12,815.2	13,259.6	13,376.8	13,349.5	13,182.5	13,220.6	13,269.3	13,365.6	13,275.6	13,367.4	13,390.5	13,475.5	13,460.5	13,416.4	13,408.2	13,112.9	12,848.9	12,786.7
Net domestic product	13	11,097.0	11,377.8	11,593.9	11,597.1	11,338.6	11,371.5	11,360.6	11,440.3	11,463.7	11,551.9	11,653.0	11,707.0	11,666.4	11,702.4	11,603.3	11,416.0	11,193.2	11,158.5
Net domestic income [3]	14	11,176.7	11,591.6	11,607.9	11,504.1	11,527.0	11,556.9	11,605.1	11,676.5	11,578.8	11,643.4	11,592.0	11,619.3	11,601.7	11,585.4	11,541.0	11,288.3	11,024.4	10,954.2

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

NOTE. Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product	1	**100.000**	**102.438**	**104.925**	**105.552**	**102.032**	**102.354**	**102.274**	**103.094**	**103.337**	**104.243**	**105.622**	**106.500**	**106.202**	**106.267**	**105.773**	**103.965**	**102.219**	**102.010**
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	100.000	112.869	125.539	126.175	108.269	112.177	113.308	117.720	119.097	123.002	128.513	131.545	128.547	129.888	127.922	118.343	104.687	102.813
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world [1]	3	100.000	112.264	124.595	119.893	107.136	111.148	112.605	118.069	119.518	122.967	127.771	127.686	122.951	121.714	119.664	115.232	106.266	103.663
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	**100.000**	**102.349**	**104.786**	**104.625**	**101.865**	**102.203**	**102.170**	**103.146**	**103.400**	**104.238**	**105.513**	**105.931**	**105.377**	**105.063**	**104.555**	**103.507**	**102.452**	**102.136**
Addendum:																			
Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product	5	2.8	2.3	2.4	–0.2	5.5	1.3	–0.1	3.9	1.0	3.3	5.0	1.6	–2.1	–1.2	–1.9	–4.0	–4.0	–1.2

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product	1	**12,735.5**	**13,046.1**	**13,362.8**	**13,442.6**	**12,994.2**	**13,035.4**	**13,025.1**	**13,129.5**	**13,160.5**	**13,275.9**	**13,451.5**	**13,563.3**	**13,525.4**	**13,533.7**	**13,470.7**	**13,240.5**	**13,018.1**	**12,991.6**
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	1,878.1	2,119.8	2,357.7	2,369.7	2,033.4	2,106.8	2,128.0	2,210.9	2,236.8	2,310.1	2,413.6	2,470.5	2,414.2	2,439.4	2,402.5	2,222.6	1,966.1	1,930.9
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world [1]	3	1,878.1	2,108.4	2,340.0	2,251.7	2,012.6	2,087.9	2,115.3	2,217.9	2,245.2	2,310.0	2,400.2	2,398.6	2,309.6	2,286.4	2,247.9	2,164.6	1,996.2	1,947.3
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	**12,735.5**	**13,034.7**	**13,345.1**	**13,324.6**	**12,973.4**	**13,016.5**	**13,012.4**	**13,136.6**	**13,168.9**	**13,275.7**	**13,438.1**	**13,491.4**	**13,420.8**	**13,380.7**	**13,316.1**	**13,182.6**	**13,048.2**	**13,008.0**
Addendum:																			
Terms of trade [2]	5	100.000	99.465	99.247	95.021	98.975	99.104	99.402	100.319	100.376	99.994	99.445	97.088	95.668	93.728	93.565	97.393	101.531	100.850

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.
2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

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Table 1.9.3. Real Net Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net domestic product	1	**100.000**	**102.530**	**104.478**	**104.506**
Business [1]	2	**100.000**	**102.957**	**105.011**	**104.530**
Nonfarm [2]	3	100.000	103.022	105.192	104.549
Farm	4	100.000	94.778	83.455	98.032
Households and institutions	5	**100.000**	**101.916**	**103.970**	**105.436**
Households	6	100.000	104.023	106.403	107.603
Nonprofit institutions serving households [3]	7	100.000	99.476	101.158	102.917
General government [4]	8	**100.000**	**100.189**	**101.303**	**103.272**
Federal	9	100.000	99.042	99.044	102.825
State and local	10	100.000	100.639	102.195	103.445

1. Equals net domestic product excluding net value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business value added excluding net farm value added.
3. Equals gross value added of nonprofit institutions excluding consumption of fixed capital on fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees.

Table 1.9.4. Price Indexes for Net Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net domestic product	1	**100.000**	**103.175**	**106.251**	**108.597**
Business [1]	2	**100.000**	**102.872**	**105.689**	**107.238**
Nonfarm [2]	3	100.000	102.978	105.475	107.038
Farm	4	100.000	89.877	137.653	137.046
Households and institutions	5	**100.000**	**103.830**	**107.197**	**113.996**
Households	6	100.000	102.132	105.392	114.556
Nonprofit institutions serving households [3]	7	100.000	105.877	109.373	113.261
General government [4]	8	**100.000**	**104.647**	**109.297**	**112.691**
Federal	9	100.000	105.569	111.234	113.493
State and local	10	100.000	104.291	108.554	112.383

1. Equals net domestic product excluding net value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business value added excluding net farm value added.
3. Equals gross value added of nonprofit institutions excluding consumption of fixed capital on fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees.

Table 1.9.5. Net Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net domestic product	1	**11,097.0**	**11,738.2**	**12,317.6**	**12,594.3**
Business [1]	2	**8,607.9**	**9,116.2**	**9,552.4**	**9,649.4**
Nonfarm [2]	3	8,535.4	9,054.4	9,469.1	9,552.0
Farm	4	72.5	61.8	83.3	97.4
Households and institutions	5	**1,261.3**	**1,334.7**	**1,405.8**	**1,516.0**
Households	6	683.0	725.6	765.9	841.9
Nonprofit institutions serving households [3]	7	578.4	609.1	639.9	674.2
General government [4]	8	**1,227.8**	**1,287.3**	**1,359.4**	**1,428.9**
Federal	9	344.4	360.1	379.5	402.0
State and local	10	883.3	927.1	979.9	1,026.9

1. Equals net domestic product excluding net value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business value added excluding net farm value added.
3. Equals gross value added of nonprofit institutions excluding consumption of fixed capital on fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees.

Table 1.9.6. Real Net Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net domestic product	1	**11,097.0**	**11,377.8**	**11,593.9**	**11,597.1**
Business [1]	2	**8,607.9**	**8,862.4**	**9,039.2**	**8,997.8**
Nonfarm [2]	3	8,535.4	8,793.3	8,978.5	8,923.6
Farm	4	72.5	68.7	60.5	71.1
Households and institutions	5	**1,261.3**	**1,285.5**	**1,311.4**	**1,329.9**
Households	6	683.0	710.5	726.7	734.9
Nonprofit institutions serving households [3]	7	578.4	575.3	585.1	595.2
General government [4]	8	**1,227.8**	**1,230.1**	**1,243.8**	**1,268.0**
Federal	9	344.4	341.1	341.2	354.2
State and local	10	883.3	889.0	902.7	913.8
Residual	11	0.0	–0.1	–0.8	4.3

1. Equals net domestic product excluding net value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business value added excluding net farm value added.
3. Equals gross value added of nonprofit institutions excluding consumption of fixed capital on fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

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Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic income	1	**12,718.0**	**13,619.5**	**14,092.5**	**14,340.4**	**13,375.7**	**13,538.5**	**13,706.3**	**13,857.5**	**13,916.7**	**14,094.3**	**14,114.9**	**14,243.9**	**14,304.1**	**14,371.1**	**14,478.4**	**14,207.9**	**13,992.5**	**13,918.5**
Compensation of employees, paid	2	**7,071.5**	**7,483.6**	**7,863.6**	**8,044.8**	**7,360.2**	**7,426.4**	**7,490.6**	**7,657.2**	**7,764.0**	**7,826.8**	**7,876.7**	**7,986.7**	**8,024.8**	**8,040.0**	**8,076.3**	**8,037.9**	**7,833.0**	**7,733.4**
Wage and salary accruals	3	5,712.4	6,076.8	6,409.7	6,548.2	5,965.4	6,025.1	6,082.0	6,234.5	6,325.4	6,379.3	6,419.7	6,514.6	6,540.3	6,546.5	6,574.9	6,531.0	6,335.0	6,236.7
Disbursements	4	5,707.4	6,075.5	6,416.0	6,553.2	5,985.4	6,025.1	6,082.0	6,209.5	6,350.4	6,379.3	6,419.7	6,514.6	6,540.3	6,546.5	6,574.9	6,551.0	6,315.0	6,236.7
To persons	5	5,698.1	6,066.0	6,405.9	6,542.8	5,976.0	6,015.7	6,072.6	6,199.8	6,340.6	6,369.2	6,409.6	6,504.2	6,529.9	6,536.2	6,564.6	6,540.5	6,304.8	6,226.9
To the rest of the world	6	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.7	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.2	9.8
Wage accruals less disbursements	7	5.0	1.3	−6.3	−5.0	−20.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	−25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	−20.0	20.0	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	1,359.1	1,406.9	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,394.8	1,401.3	1,408.7	1,422.6	1,438.6	1,447.5	1,457.1	1,472.1	1,484.5	1,493.5	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,498.0	1,496.7
Taxes on production and imports	9	**930.2**	**986.8**	**1,028.7**	**1,047.3**	**971.5**	**983.3**	**991.6**	**1,000.7**	**1,015.3**	**1,025.2**	**1,032.2**	**1,042.3**	**1,042.5**	**1,050.8**	**1,058.5**	**1,037.3**	**1,018.8**	**1,017.8**
Less: Subsidies	10	**60.9**	**51.4**	**54.8**	**53.5**	**55.6**	**51.4**	**49.8**	**48.7**	**49.2**	**58.3**	**56.0**	**55.4**	**53.1**	**52.9**	**52.9**	**55.2**	**55.5**	**55.1**
Net operating surplus	11	**3,236.0**	**3,539.7**	**3,494.9**	**3,454.8**	**3,481.4**	**3,532.0**	**3,598.6**	**3,546.9**	**3,459.9**	**3,551.3**	**3,490.9**	**3,477.6**	**3,476.3**	**3,497.6**	**3,538.3**	**3,307.0**	**3,312.7**	**3,358.0**
Private enterprises	12	3,239.4	3,544.0	3,501.5	3,461.7	3,483.9	3,535.9	3,603.2	3,552.9	3,468.3	3,558.2	3,495.8	3,483.6	3,481.9	3,503.9	3,545.2	3,315.9	3,323.4	3,367.0
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries	13	678.9	830.1	964.1	1,043.1	768.8	827.7	844.1	879.6	902.0	939.2	980.9	1,034.3	1,024.7	1,039.9	1,035.2	1,072.5	1,034.8	997.9
Business current transfer payments (net)	14	95.9	83.0	102.2	118.8	82.8	79.3	83.6	86.1	97.8	99.0	105.0	107.0	114.8	112.6	116.0	131.8	137.9	145.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	15	1,069.8	1,133.0	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,126.9	1,133.2	1,131.2	1,140.6	1,094.2	1,096.0	1,093.2	1,102.1	1,115.2	1,111.9	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,029.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	16	178.2	146.5	144.9	210.4	161.3	153.2	140.3	131.2	121.1	140.3	150.2	168.0	179.9	202.8	222.2	236.7	245.9	259.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries	17	1,216.6	1,351.5	1,193.9	983.2	1,344.0	1,342.4	1,404.1	1,315.4	1,253.2	1,283.7	1,166.6	1,072.3	1,047.4	1,036.7	1,057.4	791.3	867.0	935.1
Taxes on corporate income	18	412.4	473.3	451.5	292.2	460.7	475.1	496.6	460.7	469.5	466.5	440.0	430.1	323.2	317.5	304.8	223.3	270.3	311.1
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	19	804.3	878.2	742.4	691.0	883.3	867.4	907.5	854.7	783.7	817.2	726.6	642.2	724.2	719.2	752.6	568.0	596.6	624.0
Net dividends	20	296.5	626.9	641.6	543.3	542.3	565.7	648.6	750.9	665.2	664.4	636.6	600.3	548.5	529.9	514.7	580.0	515.3	455.5
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	21	507.8	251.3	100.8	147.7	341.0	301.6	258.8	103.8	118.5	152.8	90.0	41.9	175.7	189.4	237.9	−11.9	81.3	168.4
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	−3.5	−4.2	−6.6	−6.9	−2.4	−3.8	−4.7	−6.0	−8.4	−6.9	−4.9	−6.0	−5.6	−6.3	−6.9	−8.9	−10.7	−9.0
Consumption of fixed capital	23	**1,541.4**	**1,660.7**	**1,760.0**	**1,847.1**	**1,618.0**	**1,648.2**	**1,675.2**	**1,701.3**	**1,726.7**	**1,749.4**	**1,771.2**	**1,792.8**	**1,813.6**	**1,835.6**	**1,858.2**	**1,881.0**	**1,883.6**	**1,864.5**
Private	24	1,290.8	1,391.4	1,469.6	1,536.2	1,357.4	1,381.1	1,403.2	1,423.9	1,443.1	1,461.4	1,478.7	1,495.1	1,510.6	1,527.0	1,544.4	1,562.6	1,561.3	1,541.1
Government	25	250.6	269.3	290.4	310.9	260.6	267.1	272.0	277.4	283.7	288.0	292.5	297.6	303.0	308.5	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.4
Addendum:																			
Statistical discrepancy	26	−79.7	−220.6	−14.8	101.0	−192.2	−190.7	−253.4	−246.0	−121.1	−97.1	64.9	94.0	69.8	126.7	68.3	139.4	185.4	224.8

Table 1.11. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Income

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross domestic income	1	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Compensation of employees, paid	2	**55.6**	**54.9**	**55.8**	**56.1**
Wage and salary accruals	3	44.9	44.6	45.5	45.7
Disbursements	4	44.9	44.6	45.5	45.7
To persons	5	44.8	44.5	45.5	45.6
To the rest of the world	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wage accruals less disbursements	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.4
Taxes on production and imports	9	**7.3**	**7.2**	**7.3**	**7.3**
Less: Subsidies	10	**0.5**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.4**
Net operating surplus	11	**25.4**	**26.0**	**24.8**	**24.1**
Private enterprises	12	25.5	26.0	24.8	24.1
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries	13	5.3	6.1	6.8	7.3
Business current transfer payments (net)	14	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	15	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.7
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	16	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries	17	9.6	9.9	8.5	6.9
Taxes on corporate income	18	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.0
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	19	6.3	6.4	5.3	4.8
Net dividends	20	2.3	4.6	4.6	3.8
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	21	4.0	1.8	0.7	1.0
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Consumption of fixed capital	23	**12.1**	**12.2**	**12.5**	**12.9**
Private	24	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.7
Government	25	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2

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Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National income	1	**11,273.8**	**12,031.2**	**12,448.2**	**12,635.2**	**11,838.2**	**11,965.9**	**12,093.0**	**12,227.9**	**12,253.9**	**12,421.1**	**12,482.2**	**12,635.4**	**12,661.5**	**12,664.4**	**12,781.0**	**12,433.9**	**12,208.9**	**12,161.9**
Compensation of employees	2	**7,065.0**	**7,477.0**	**7,856.5**	**8,037.4**	**7,353.7**	**7,419.9**	**7,484.1**	**7,650.3**	**7,757.2**	**7,819.7**	**7,869.6**	**7,979.3**	**8,017.5**	**8,032.8**	**8,069.1**	**8,030.3**	**7,825.8**	**7,726.4**
Wage and salary accruals	3	5,706.0	6,070.1	6,402.6	6,540.8	5,958.9	6,018.6	6,075.4	6,227.6	6,318.6	6,372.2	6,412.5	6,507.3	6,533.0	6,539.2	6,567.7	6,523.5	6,327.8	6,229.8
Government	4	991.5	1,035.2	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,019.0	1,028.3	1,041.0	1,052.3	1,073.2	1,084.2	1,093.2	1,105.8	1,125.3	1,136.4	1,148.5	1,154.9	1,171.8	1,184.7
Other	5	4,714.5	5,035.0	5,313.5	5,399.6	4,939.9	4,990.3	5,034.5	5,175.4	5,245.3	5,288.0	5,319.4	5,401.4	5,407.7	5,402.8	5,419.2	5,368.6	5,156.0	5,045.1
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,359.1	1,406.9	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,394.8	1,401.3	1,408.7	1,422.6	1,438.6	1,447.5	1,457.1	1,472.1	1,484.5	1,493.5	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,498.0	1,496.7
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	931.6	960.1	993.0	1,023.9	950.7	956.8	962.7	970.4	980.5	989.4	996.9	1,005.2	1,014.0	1,021.7	1,026.7	1,033.2	1,037.8	1,041.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	427.5	446.7	460.8	472.7	444.1	444.5	445.9	452.2	458.1	458.2	460.2	466.9	470.5	471.8	474.7	473.6	460.2	454.8
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	9	**1,069.8**	**1,133.0**	**1,096.4**	**1,106.3**	**1,126.9**	**1,133.2**	**1,131.2**	**1,140.6**	**1,094.2**	**1,096.0**	**1,093.2**	**1,102.1**	**1,115.2**	**1,111.9**	**1,114.4**	**1,083.6**	**1,037.8**	**1,029.4**
Farm	10	43.9	29.3	39.4	48.7	28.4	28.4	28.4	32.2	36.7	35.7	37.5	47.9	57.2	49.4	49.3	39.0	27.3	30.2
Nonfarm	11	1,025.9	1,103.6	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,098.5	1,104.8	1,102.8	1,108.4	1,057.5	1,060.3	1,055.7	1,054.2	1,057.9	1,062.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	999.2
Rental income of persons with CCAdj	12	**178.2**	**146.5**	**144.9**	**210.4**	**161.3**	**153.2**	**140.3**	**131.2**	**121.1**	**140.3**	**150.2**	**168.0**	**179.9**	**202.8**	**222.2**	**236.7**	**245.9**	**259.4**
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	13	**1,456.1**	**1,608.3**	**1,541.7**	**1,360.4**	**1,590.9**	**1,597.7**	**1,655.1**	**1,589.6**	**1,535.4**	**1,594.9**	**1,537.1**	**1,499.4**	**1,459.7**	**1,403.7**	**1,454.6**	**1,123.6**	**1,182.7**	**1,250.3**
Taxes on corporate income	14	412.4	473.3	451.5	292.2	460.7	475.1	496.6	460.7	469.5	466.5	440.0	430.1	323.2	317.5	304.8	223.3	270.3	311.1
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	15	1,043.7	1,135.0	1,090.2	1,068.2	1,130.2	1,122.6	1,158.5	1,128.8	1,065.9	1,128.4	1,097.1	1,069.3	1,136.4	1,086.3	1,149.8	900.4	912.4	939.2
Net dividends	16	557.3	704.8	767.8	689.9	646.4	691.1	727.1	754.5	772.6	778.1	770.6	749.9	719.4	693.7	676.6	669.9	618.1	571.1
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	17	486.4	430.3	322.4	378.3	483.9	431.5	431.4	374.3	293.3	350.3	326.5	319.4	417.1	392.6	473.2	230.5	294.2	368.0
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	**543.0**	**652.2**	**739.2**	**815.1**	**608.9**	**654.4**	**661.6**	**684.0**	**690.6**	**711.3**	**756.0**	**798.9**	**790.7**	**809.0**	**806.1**	**854.7**	**826.2**	**797.5**
Taxes on production and imports	19	**930.2**	**986.8**	**1,028.7**	**1,047.3**	**971.5**	**983.3**	**991.6**	**1,000.7**	**1,015.3**	**1,025.2**	**1,032.2**	**1,042.3**	**1,042.5**	**1,050.8**	**1,058.5**	**1,037.3**	**1,018.8**	**1,017.8**
Less: Subsidies	20	**60.9**	**51.4**	**54.8**	**53.5**	**55.6**	**51.4**	**49.8**	**48.7**	**49.2**	**58.3**	**56.0**	**55.4**	**53.1**	**52.9**	**52.9**	**55.2**	**55.5**	**55.1**
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	**95.9**	**83.0**	**102.2**	**118.8**	**82.8**	**79.3**	**83.6**	**86.1**	**97.8**	**99.0**	**105.0**	**107.0**	**114.8**	**112.6**	**116.0**	**131.8**	**137.9**	**145.2**
To persons (net)	22	25.8	21.4	30.2	32.6	21.7	19.8	20.6	23.3	27.1	29.8	31.6	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7
To government (net)	23	55.2	59.6	65.4	78.8	57.8	58.9	60.1	61.6	63.0	63.8	65.4	69.3	73.3	74.6	76.0	91.5	100.3	107.9
To the rest of the world (net)	24	14.8	2.0	6.6	7.3	3.3	0.6	2.8	1.2	7.7	5.4	8.0	5.2	8.8	5.4	7.4	7.6	5.0	4.6
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	**–3.5**	**–4.2**	**–6.6**	**–6.9**	**–2.4**	**–3.8**	**–4.7**	**–6.0**	**–8.4**	**–6.9**	**–4.9**	**–6.0**	**–5.6**	**–6.3**	**–6.9**	**–8.9**	**–10.7**	**–9.0**
Addenda for corporate cash flow:																			
Net cash flow with IVA	26	1,337.0	1,356.1	1,303.4	1,478.4	1,388.0	1,350.5	1,364.6	1,321.5	1,253.8	1,324.3	1,314.3	1,321.0	1,432.8	1,422.4	1,499.4	1,559.2	1,575.4	1,548.5
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	27	486.4	430.3	322.4	378.3	483.9	431.5	431.4	374.3	293.3	350.3	326.5	319.4	417.1	392.6	473.2	230.5	294.2	368.0
Consumption of fixed capital	28	862.9	925.9	981.0	1,036.8	904.1	918.9	933.3	947.1	960.5	974.0	987.7	1,001.6	1,015.7	1,029.7	1,043.9	1,058.1	1,058.2	1,043.1
Less: Capital transfers paid (net)	29	12.2	0.0	0.0	–63.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	–270.7	–223.0	–137.3
Addenda:																			
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	30	1,069.8	1,133.0	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,126.9	1,133.2	1,131.2	1,140.6	1,094.2	1,096.0	1,093.2	1,102.1	1,115.2	1,111.9	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,029.4
Farm	31	43.9	29.3	39.4	48.7	28.4	28.4	28.4	32.2	36.7	35.7	37.5	47.9	57.2	49.4	49.3	39.0	27.3	30.2
Proprietors' income with IVA	32	49.4	35.4	45.8	55.6	34.3	34.3	34.4	38.3	42.9	42.0	43.9	54.4	63.9	56.1	56.2	46.0	34.4	36.9
Capital consumption adjustment	33	–5.5	–6.0	–6.4	–6.8	–5.9	–6.0	–6.1	–6.1	–6.2	–6.3	–6.4	–6.5	–6.7	–6.8	–6.9	–7.0	–7.1	–6.6
Nonfarm	34	1,025.9	1,103.6	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,098.5	1,104.8	1,102.8	1,108.4	1,057.5	1,060.3	1,055.7	1,054.2	1,057.9	1,062.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	999.2
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAdj)	35	936.3	1,004.3	950.4	888.0	1,005.5	1,007.9	1,000.5	1,003.1	951.8	952.6	946.8	950.3	902.4	907.0	896.7	846.0	842.7	836.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	36	–4.1	–3.6	–6.2	–5.1	–3.9	–5.4	–3.5	–1.8	–5.8	–4.0	–4.0	–11.1	–14.8	–17.7	–7.6	19.8	10.0	2.3
Capital consumption adjustment	37	93.6	103.0	112.8	174.6	96.8	102.3	105.7	107.1	111.5	111.8	112.9	115.0	170.4	173.2	176.0	178.8	157.7	160.4
Rental income of persons with CCAdj	38	178.2	146.5	144.9	210.4	161.3	153.2	140.3	131.2	121.1	140.3	150.2	168.0	179.9	202.8	222.2	236.7	245.9	259.4
Rental income of persons (without CCAdj)	39	193.0	162.8	161.5	226.2	177.2	169.3	156.7	147.8	137.8	156.9	166.7	184.4	195.9	218.7	237.9	252.3	261.0	274.0
Capital consumption adjustment	40	–14.8	–16.2	–16.6	–15.8	–15.8	–16.2	–16.4	–16.6	–16.7	–16.7	–16.6	–16.4	–16.1	–15.8	–15.7	–15.6	–15.1	–14.6
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	41	1,456.1	1,608.3	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,590.9	1,597.7	1,655.1	1,589.6	1,535.4	1,594.9	1,537.1	1,499.4	1,459.7	1,403.7	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	1,250.3
Corporate profits with IVA	42	1,609.5	1,784.7	1,730.4	1,424.5	1,781.9	1,771.4	1,822.8	1,762.7	1,705.4	1,779.1	1,732.9	1,704.1	1,512.9	1,463.8	1,522.2	1,199.3	1,327.6	1,379.1
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	43	1,640.2	1,822.7	1,774.4	1,462.7	1,815.3	1,819.8	1,865.1	1,790.7	1,747.6	1,808.6	1,758.2	1,783.1	1,620.8	1,593.5	1,576.6	1,060.1	1,246.5	1,360.9
Taxes on corporate income	44	412.4	473.3	451.5	292.2	460.7	475.1	496.6	460.7	469.5	466.5	440.0	430.1	323.2	317.5	304.8	223.3	270.3	311.1
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	45	1,227.8	1,349.5	1,322.8	1,170.6	1,354.6	1,344.7	1,368.5	1,330.0	1,278.1	1,342.1	1,318.2	1,353.0	1,297.6	1,276.0	1,271.9	836.8	976.1	1,049.8
Net dividends	46	557.3	704.8	767.8	689.9	646.4	691.1	727.1	754.5	772.6	778.1	770.6	749.9	719.4	693.7	676.6	669.9	618.1	571.1
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAdj)	47	670.5	644.7	555.1	480.7	708.2	653.6	641.4	575.5	505.5	564.0	547.6	603.2	578.2	582.3	595.3	166.9	358.0	478.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	48	–30.7	–38.0	–44.0	–38.2	–33.4	–48.4	–42.3	–28.0	–42.2	–29.5	–25.3	–79.0	–107.9	–129.6	–54.5	139.2	81.1	18.2
Capital consumption adjustment	49	–153.4	–176.4	–188.7	–64.1	–191.0	–173.7	–167.7	–173.2	–170.0	–184.2	–195.8	–204.7	–53.2	–60.1	–67.6	–75.6	–144.9	–128.8

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

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Table 1.13. National Income by Sector, Legal Form of Organization, and Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
National income	1	**11,273.8**	**12,031.2**	**12,448.2**	**12,635.2**
Domestic business	2	**8,687.5**	**9,336.8**	**9,567.2**	**9,548.4**
Corporate business	3	**6,435.0**	**6,897.4**	**7,045.0**	**7,075.2**
Compensation of employees	4	4,498.5	4,743.4	4,948.0	5,005.9
Wage and salary accruals	5	3,701.4	3,930.9	4,121.9	4,162.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	797.1	812.5	826.1	843.0
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	7	1,216.6	1,351.5	1,193.9	983.2
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	8	61.6	120.4	174.8	334.0
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments	9	658.3	682.2	728.2	752.2
Noncorporate business	10	**2,252.6**	**2,439.4**	**2,522.2**	**2,472.9**
Compensation of employees	11	774.1	849.5	921.8	942.1
Wage and salary accruals	12	639.1	704.9	767.4	784.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	134.9	144.6	154.3	157.6
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	14	1,069.8	1,133.0	1,096.4	1,106.3
Rental income of persons with CCAdj	15	56.8	59.4	69.3	81.1
Net interest	16	181.2	207.3	236.1	139.4
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments	17	174.3	194.5	205.3	211.0
Current surplus of government enterprises	18	−3.5	−4.2	−6.6	−6.9
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	19	**1,978.7**	**2,148.8**	**2,209.6**	**2,137.8**
Compensation of employees	20	612.0	679.8	744.5	759.3
Wage and salary accruals	21	517.7	577.8	634.5	647.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	22	94.3	102.0	110.0	112.3
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	23	1,067.4	1,130.0	1,092.8	1,102.0
Farm	24	43.9	29.3	39.4	48.7
Nonfarm	25	1,023.5	1,100.7	1,053.4	1,053.3
Net interest	26	139.0	160.3	183.9	82.0
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments	27	160.3	178.7	188.5	194.5
Other private business	28	**149.4**	**161.8**	**181.3**	**201.0**
Compensation of employees	29	34.0	36.7	39.5	41.8
Wage and salary accruals	30	28.4	30.8	33.2	35.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.5
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	32	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.3
Rental income of persons with CCAdj	33	56.8	59.4	69.3	81.1
Net interest	34	42.2	46.9	52.2	57.3
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments	35	14.0	15.9	16.8	16.5
Government enterprises	36	**124.6**	**128.8**	**131.3**	**134.0**
Compensation of employees	37	128.1	133.0	137.8	141.0
Wage and salary accruals	38	93.0	96.2	99.7	102.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	39	35.1	36.8	38.1	38.8
Current surplus of government enterprises	40	−3.5	−4.2	−6.6	−6.9
Households and institutions	41	**1,261.3**	**1,334.7**	**1,405.8**	**1,516.0**
Households	42	683.0	725.6	765.9	841.9
Compensation of employees	43	15.3	16.5	18.1	19.0
Wage and salary accruals	44	15.0	16.1	17.7	18.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	45	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rental income of persons with CCAdj	46	117.9	83.4	71.1	123.9
Net interest	47	423.9	491.2	541.8	557.9
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments	48	125.9	134.6	134.9	141.1
Nonprofit institutions serving households	49	578.4	609.1	639.9	674.2
Compensation of employees	50	555.8	587.0	616.3	649.0
Wage and salary accruals	51	458.4	485.9	513.3	543.1
Supplements to wages and salaries	52	97.5	101.1	102.9	105.9
Rental income of persons	53	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.1
Net interest	54	12.3	11.2	11.4	11.8
Taxes on production and imports	55	6.6	7.1	7.8	8.3
General government	56	**1,227.8**	**1,287.3**	**1,359.4**	**1,428.9**
Compensation of employees	57	1,227.8	1,287.3	1,359.4	1,428.9
Wage and salary accruals	58	898.5	938.9	989.4	1,039.1
Supplements to wages and salaries	59	329.3	348.3	370.1	389.8
Rest of the world	60	**97.1**	**72.4**	**115.7**	**141.9**
Compensation of employees	61	−6.4	−6.6	−7.1	−7.3
Corporate profits	62	239.4	256.8	347.8	377.2
Net interest	63	−135.9	−177.8	−224.9	−228.0
Addenda:					
Corporate business:					
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	64	1,216.6	1,351.5	1,193.9	983.2
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	65	1,400.7	1,565.9	1,426.6	1,085.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	66	−30.7	−38.0	−44.0	−38.2
Corporate capital consumption adjustment	67	−153.4	−176.4	−188.7	−64.1
Sole proprietors and partnerships:					
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	68	1,067.4	1,130.0	1,092.8	1,102.0
Farm proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	69	43.9	29.3	39.4	48.7
Proprietors' income with IVA	70	49.4	35.4	45.8	55.6
Capital consumption adjustment	71	−5.5	−6.0	−6.4	−6.8
Nonfarm proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	72	1,023.5	1,100.7	1,053.4	1,053.3
Proprietor's income (without IVA and CCAdj)	73	933.3	1,000.6	946.0	882.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	74	−4.1	−3.6	−6.2	−5.1
Capital consumption adjustment	75	94.3	103.7	113.6	175.5
Other private business:					
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	76	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.3
Proprietors' income with IVA	77	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.2
Capital consumption adjustment	78	−0.6	−0.7	−0.8	−0.9
Rental income of persons with CCAdj	79	56.8	59.4	69.3	81.1
Rental income of persons (without CCAdj)	80	71.6	75.6	85.9	96.9
Capital consumption adjustment	81	−14.8	−16.2	−16.6	−15.8

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

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Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross value added of corporate business [1]	1	**7,297.9**	**7,823.3**	**8,026.0**	**8,112.1**	**7,681.6**	**7,755.7**	**7,891.4**	**7,964.5**	**7,963.6**	**8,067.1**	**8,016.9**	**8,056.3**	**8,090.6**	**8,150.8**	**8,233.0**	**7,973.8**	**7,839.9**	**7,784.5**
Consumption of fixed capital	2	862.9	925.9	981.0	1,036.8	904.1	918.9	933.3	947.1	960.5	974.0	987.7	1,001.6	1,015.7	1,029.7	1,043.9	1,058.1	1,058.2	1,043.1
Net value added	3	6,435.0	6,897.4	7,045.0	7,075.2	6,777.5	6,836.7	6,958.1	7,017.4	7,003.1	7,093.1	7,029.1	7,054.7	7,075.0	7,121.1	7,189.1	6,915.8	6,781.7	6,741.4
Compensation of employees	4	4,498.5	4,743.4	4,948.0	5,005.9	4,668.4	4,704.5	4,739.7	4,860.9	4,893.5	4,927.2	4,950.7	5,020.7	5,019.4	5,011.6	5,021.8	4,970.7	4,781.3	4,681.1
Wage and salary accruals	5	3,701.4	3,930.9	4,121.9	4,162.9	3,859.1	3,894.7	3,927.7	4,042.1	4,073.3	4,104.4	4,123.8	4,186.0	4,180.7	4,169.8	4,176.3	4,124.8	3,946.1	3,849.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	797.1	812.5	826.1	843.0	809.2	809.9	812.0	818.8	820.2	822.8	826.9	834.7	838.7	841.8	845.5	845.9	835.3	831.2
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	7	596.7	633.7	655.8	665.4	623.5	631.4	637.0	643.0	647.2	653.4	658.0	664.5	662.7	668.0	672.7	658.1	645.8	645.2
Net operating surplus	8	1,339.8	1,520.3	1,441.2	1,404.0	1,485.7	1,500.8	1,581.4	1,513.5	1,462.4	1,512.5	1,420.4	1,369.5	1,392.8	1,441.5	1,494.6	1,287.0	1,354.5	1,415.0
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	9	61.6	120.4	174.8	334.0	92.7	113.1	130.6	145.3	146.5	159.0	178.2	215.6	263.6	321.3	352.4	398.8	384.3	371.0
Business current transfer payments (net)	10	61.6	48.4	72.4	86.8	49.0	45.3	46.8	52.7	62.7	69.8	75.6	81.6	81.8	83.4	84.9	97.0	103.2	108.9
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	11	1,216.6	1,351.5	1,193.9	983.2	1,344.0	1,342.4	1,404.1	1,315.4	1,253.2	1,283.7	1,166.6	1,072.3	1,047.4	1,036.7	1,057.4	791.3	867.0	935.1
Taxes on corporate income	12	412.4	473.3	451.5	292.2	460.7	475.1	496.6	460.7	469.5	466.5	440.0	430.1	323.2	317.5	304.8	223.3	270.3	311.1
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	13	804.3	878.2	742.4	691.0	883.3	867.4	907.5	854.7	783.7	817.2	726.6	642.2	724.2	719.2	752.6	568.0	596.6	624.0
Net dividends	14	296.5	626.9	641.6	543.3	542.3	565.7	648.6	750.9	665.2	664.4	636.6	600.3	548.5	529.9	514.7	580.0	515.3	455.5
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	15	507.8	251.3	100.8	147.7	341.0	301.6	258.8	103.8	118.5	152.8	90.0	41.9	175.7	189.4	237.9	−11.9	81.3	168.4
Gross value added of financial corporate business [1]	16	**995.1**	**1,083.0**	**1,055.9**	**1,140.6**	**1,052.1**	**1,087.6**	**1,079.6**	**1,112.7**	**1,054.2**	**1,078.4**	**1,067.2**	**1,023.7**	**1,155.8**	**1,176.4**	**1,190.6**	**1,039.7**	**1,136.1**	**1,143.3**
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business [1]	17	**6,302.8**	**6,740.3**	**6,970.1**	**6,971.5**	**6,629.5**	**6,668.1**	**6,811.8**	**6,851.8**	**6,909.3**	**6,988.8**	**6,949.7**	**7,032.6**	**6,934.9**	**6,974.4**	**7,042.4**	**6,934.1**	**6,703.8**	**6,641.2**
Consumption of fixed capital	18	743.0	800.9	849.4	898.4	781.1	794.8	807.8	820.1	831.6	843.4	855.3	867.5	879.8	892.2	904.6	917.1	916.7	903.2
Net value added	19	5,559.8	5,939.4	6,120.6	6,073.0	5,848.5	5,873.3	6,004.0	6,031.7	6,077.7	6,145.4	6,094.4	6,165.1	6,055.1	6,082.2	6,137.8	6,017.0	5,787.1	5,738.0
Compensation of employees	20	3,976.3	4,182.3	4,364.2	4,427.9	4,131.8	4,153.0	4,180.3	4,264.2	4,314.0	4,345.1	4,365.4	4,432.2	4,429.6	4,431.6	4,440.4	4,410.1	4,238.5	4,165.6
Wage and salary accruals	21	3,267.5	3,462.3	3,627.3	3,677.2	3,414.7	3,435.2	3,460.7	3,538.6	3,582.4	3,611.3	3,627.8	3,687.7	3,682.7	3,681.9	3,687.5	3,656.8	3,494.7	3,425.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	22	708.8	720.0	736.9	750.7	717.2	717.7	719.6	725.6	731.6	733.9	737.6	744.5	746.9	749.7	752.9	753.3	743.8	740.2
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	23	558.4	593.3	612.8	621.0	583.7	591.1	596.3	602.0	604.8	610.5	614.8	620.9	618.5	623.5	627.8	614.2	602.7	602.1
Net operating surplus	24	1,025.1	1,163.7	1,143.7	1,024.1	1,132.9	1,129.2	1,227.3	1,165.5	1,159.0	1,189.7	1,114.1	1,112.0	1,006.9	1,027.1	1,069.6	992.7	945.8	970.3
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	25	148.2	164.0	228.1	242.1	152.6	157.8	164.8	180.9	201.2	223.6	236.6	251.2	242.1	246.0	233.3	246.8	237.4	229.5
Business current transfer payments (net)	26	79.3	75.8	68.6	70.4	78.4	76.4	74.9	73.5	70.3	68.4	67.5	68.4	68.1	68.3	68.7	76.5	79.2	83.2
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	27	797.6	923.9	846.9	711.6	902.0	894.9	987.6	911.1	887.5	897.7	810.1	792.4	696.7	712.8	767.6	669.4	629.2	657.6
Taxes on corporate income	28	271.9	307.6	299.3	237.8	294.1	308.8	329.3	298.3	313.3	305.3	284.4	294.2	255.9	263.1	254.5	177.7	197.9	217.8
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	29	525.8	616.2	547.6	473.8	607.8	586.2	658.3	612.7	574.1	592.4	525.7	498.1	440.8	449.7	513.1	491.6	431.3	439.8
Net dividends	30	170.9	471.1	465.2	409.3	399.4	413.0	488.0	584.1	487.7	485.7	459.6	428.0	408.8	395.2	383.3	449.9	373.1	362.7
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	31	354.9	145.1	82.4	64.5	208.4	173.1	170.3	28.6	86.5	106.8	66.1	70.1	32.0	54.5	129.7	41.7	58.1	77.1
Addenda:																			
Corporate business:																			
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	32	1,400.7	1,565.9	1,426.6	1,085.5	1,568.3	1,564.5	1,614.1	1,516.6	1,465.4	1,497.4	1,387.7	1,356.0	1,208.5	1,226.5	1,179.5	727.7	930.7	1,045.7
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	33	988.3	1,092.6	975.1	793.4	1,107.6	1,089.4	1,117.5	1,055.9	995.9	1,030.9	947.7	925.9	885.3	909.0	874.7	504.5	660.4	734.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	34	−30.7	−38.0	−44.0	−38.2	−33.4	−48.4	−42.3	−28.0	−42.2	−29.5	−25.3	−79.0	−107.9	−129.6	−54.5	139.2	81.1	18.2
Capital consumption adjustment	35	−153.4	−176.4	−188.7	−64.1	−191.0	−173.7	−167.7	−173.2	−170.0	−184.2	−195.8	−204.7	−53.2	−60.1	−67.6	−75.6	−144.9	−128.8
Nonfinancial corporate business:																			
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	36	957.1	1,117.9	1,058.9	806.7	1,101.8	1,096.7	1,179.3	1,093.8	1,081.2	1,091.2	1,009.6	1,053.5	851.6	895.6	882.0	597.4	676.9	753.9
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	37	685.3	810.3	759.5	568.8	807.7	787.9	850.0	795.5	767.9	785.9	725.2	759.3	595.7	632.5	627.5	419.7	478.9	536.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	38	−30.7	−38.0	−44.0	−38.2	−33.4	−48.4	−42.3	−28.0	−42.2	−29.5	−25.3	−79.0	−107.9	−129.6	−54.5	139.2	81.1	18.2
Capital consumption adjustment	39	−128.8	−156.0	−167.9	−56.8	−166.5	−153.3	−149.4	−154.8	−151.5	−163.9	−174.1	−182.1	−47.0	−53.2	−60.0	−67.2	−128.7	−114.4
		Value added, in billions of chained (2005) dollars																	
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business [2]	40	**6,302.8**	**6,536.5**	**6,649.4**	**6,675.5**	**6,505.1**	**6,480.0**	**6,567.2**	**6,593.8**	**6,597.4**	**6,649.8**	**6,624.9**	**6,725.5**	**6,664.3**	**6,735.8**	**6,722.6**	**6,579.3**	**6,278.8**	**6,237.1**
Consumption of fixed capital [3]	41	743.0	773.7	808.3	837.3	762.2	769.4	777.3	785.8	794.9	803.9	812.8	821.4	829.9	836.3	840.5	842.6	844.0	842.3
Net value added [4]	42	5,559.8	5,762.9	5,841.2	5,838.2	5,743.0	5,710.5	5,789.9	5,808.0	5,802.5	5,845.9	5,812.2	5,904.1	5,834.4	5,899.5	5,882.1	5,736.7	5,434.8	5,394.8

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.
3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.
4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

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Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business

[Dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business [1]	1	**1.000**	**1.031**	**1.048**	**1.044**	**1.019**	**1.029**	**1.037**	**1.039**	**1.047**	**1.051**	**1.049**	**1.046**	**1.041**	**1.035**	**1.048**	**1.054**	**1.068**	**1.065**
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	**0.631**	**0.640**	**0.656**	**0.663**	**0.635**	**0.641**	**0.637**	**0.647**	**0.654**	**0.653**	**0.659**	**0.659**	**0.665**	**0.658**	**0.661**	**0.670**	**0.675**	**0.668**
Unit nonlabor cost	3	**0.243**	**0.250**	**0.264**	**0.275**	**0.245**	**0.250**	**0.250**	**0.253**	**0.258**	**0.263**	**0.268**	**0.268**	**0.271**	**0.272**	**0.274**	**0.282**	**0.293**	**0.292**
Consumption of fixed capital	4	0.118	0.123	0.128	0.135	0.120	0.123	0.123	0.124	0.126	0.127	0.129	0.129	0.132	0.132	0.135	0.139	0.146	0.145
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net)	5	0.101	0.102	0.102	0.104	0.102	0.103	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.103	0.102	0.103	0.103	0.104	0.105	0.109	0.110
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	6	0.024	0.025	0.034	0.036	0.023	0.024	0.025	0.027	0.030	0.034	0.036	0.037	0.036	0.037	0.035	0.038	0.038	0.037
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj (unit profits from current production)	7	**0.127**	**0.141**	**0.127**	**0.107**	**0.139**	**0.138**	**0.150**	**0.138**	**0.135**	**0.135**	**0.122**	**0.118**	**0.105**	**0.106**	**0.114**	**0.102**	**0.100**	**0.105**
Taxes on corporate income	8	0.043	0.047	0.045	0.036	0.045	0.048	0.050	0.045	0.047	0.046	0.043	0.044	0.038	0.039	0.038	0.027	0.032	0.035
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	9	0.083	0.094	0.082	0.071	0.093	0.090	0.100	0.093	0.087	0.089	0.079	0.074	0.066	0.067	0.076	0.075	0.069	0.071

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

NOTE. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.16. Sources and Uses of Private Enterprise Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Sources of private enterprise income	1	**5,507.6**	**6,409.8**	**6,864.2**	**6,256.7**
Net operating surplus	2	3,239.4	3,544.0	3,501.5	3,461.7
Income receipts on assets	3	2,268.2	2,865.8	3,362.7	2,795.0
Interest	4	1,884.1	2,431.4	2,858.1	2,250.8
Dividend receipts from the rest of the world	5	363.3	186.0	233.3	258.7
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	6	20.7	248.4	271.3	285.6
Uses of private enterprise income	7	**5,507.6**	**6,409.8**	**6,864.2**	**6,256.7**
Income payments on assets	8	2,707.7	3,439.0	3,979.1	3,460.9
Interest and miscellaneous payments [1]	9	2,563.1	3,261.4	3,822.3	3,293.8
Dividend payments to the rest of the world	10	102.5	108.1	107.1	112.1
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	11	42.1	69.5	49.7	55.0
Business current transfer payments (net)	12	95.9	83.0	102.2	118.8
To persons (net)	13	25.8	21.4	30.2	32.6
To government (net)	14	55.2	59.6	65.4	78.8
To the rest of the world (net)	15	14.8	2.0	6.6	7.3
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	16	1,069.8	1,133.0	1,096.4	1,106.3
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	178.2	146.5	144.9	210.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	1,456.1	1,608.3	1,541.7	1,360.4
Taxes on corporate income	19	412.4	473.3	451.5	292.2
To government	20	395.9	454.2	426.7	263.3
To the rest of the world	21	16.5	19.1	24.8	28.9
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	22	1,043.7	1,135.0	1,090.2	1,068.2
Net dividends	23	557.3	704.8	767.8	689.9
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	24	486.4	430.3	322.4	378.3

1. Includes rent paid by private enterprises to government.

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2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal income	1	**10,485.9**	**11,268.1**	**11,894.1**	**12,238.8**	**11,026.7**	**11,204.0**	**11,336.9**	**11,504.8**	**11,706.9**	**11,823.4**	**11,945.6**	**12,100.3**	**12,142.2**	**12,292.9**	**12,286.6**	**12,233.5**	**11,952.7**	**11,986.8**
Compensation of employees, received	2	7,060.0	7,475.7	7,862.7	8,042.4	7,373.7	7,419.9	7,484.1	7,625.3	7,782.2	7,819.7	7,869.6	7,979.3	8,017.5	8,032.8	8,069.1	8,050.3	7,805.8	7,726.4
Wage and salary disbursements	3	5,701.0	6,068.9	6,408.9	6,545.9	5,978.9	6,018.6	6,075.4	6,202.6	6,343.6	6,372.2	6,412.5	6,507.3	6,533.0	6,539.2	6,567.7	6,543.5	6,307.8	6,229.8
Private industries	4	4,709.5	5,033.7	5,319.8	5,404.6	4,959.9	4,990.3	5,034.5	5,150.4	5,270.3	5,288.0	5,319.4	5,401.4	5,407.7	5,402.8	5,419.2	5,388.6	5,136.0	5,045.1
Government	5	991.5	1,035.2	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,019.0	1,028.3	1,041.0	1,052.3	1,073.2	1,084.2	1,093.2	1,105.8	1,125.3	1,136.4	1,148.5	1,154.9	1,171.8	1,184.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,359.1	1,406.9	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,394.8	1,401.3	1,408.7	1,422.6	1,438.6	1,447.5	1,457.1	1,472.1	1,484.5	1,493.5	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,498.0	1,496.7
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	931.6	960.1	993.0	1,023.9	950.7	956.8	962.7	970.4	980.5	989.4	996.9	1,005.2	1,014.0	1,021.7	1,026.7	1,033.2	1,037.8	1,041.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	427.5	446.7	460.8	472.7	444.1	444.5	445.9	452.2	458.1	458.2	460.2	466.9	470.5	471.8	474.7	473.6	460.2	454.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	1,069.8	1,133.0	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,126.9	1,133.2	1,131.2	1,140.6	1,094.2	1,096.0	1,093.2	1,102.1	1,115.2	1,111.9	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,029.4
Farm	10	43.9	29.3	39.4	48.7	28.4	28.4	28.4	32.2	36.7	35.7	37.5	47.9	57.2	49.4	49.3	39.0	27.3	30.2
Nonfarm	11	1,025.9	1,103.6	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,098.5	1,104.8	1,102.8	1,108.4	1,057.5	1,060.3	1,055.7	1,054.2	1,057.9	1,062.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	999.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	12	178.2	146.5	144.9	210.4	161.3	153.2	140.3	131.2	121.1	140.3	150.2	168.0	179.9	202.8	222.2	236.7	245.9	259.4
Personal income receipts on assets	13	1,542.0	1,829.7	2,031.5	1,994.4	1,711.1	1,817.2	1,881.3	1,909.0	1,968.2	2,022.0	2,065.8	2,069.8	2,020.8	1,997.3	2,001.4	1,958.1	1,845.5	1,791.5
Personal interest income	14	987.0	1,127.5	1,266.4	1,308.0	1,067.2	1,128.7	1,156.8	1,157.2	1,198.3	1,246.5	1,297.9	1,322.8	1,304.6	1,306.6	1,327.8	1,292.9	1,243.4	1,243.7
Personal dividend income	15	555.0	702.2	765.1	686.4	643.9	688.5	724.5	751.9	769.9	775.5	767.9	747.0	716.2	690.7	673.7	665.2	602.1	547.8
Personal current transfer receipts	16	1,508.6	1,605.0	1,718.0	1,875.9	1,569.0	1,597.9	1,620.7	1,632.4	1,693.8	1,699.1	1,725.5	1,753.7	1,794.1	1,937.0	1,874.3	1,898.0	1,987.3	2,139.5
Government social benefits to persons	17	1,482.7	1,583.6	1,687.8	1,843.2	1,547.3	1,578.0	1,600.1	1,609.1	1,666.7	1,669.3	1,693.9	1,721.2	1,761.5	1,904.4	1,841.7	1,865.3	1,954.7	2,106.8
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	18	844.7	943.3	1,003.7	1,070.3	917.5	941.6	950.7	963.4	981.0	998.2	1,012.7	1,023.1	1,049.1	1,064.5	1,080.5	1,087.0	1,128.5	1,151.1
Government unemployment insurance benefits	19	31.3	29.9	32.3	50.6	29.6	29.4	30.4	30.3	31.4	31.2	32.8	33.9	35.7	38.7	57.7	70.3	96.2	121.9
Veterans benefits	20	36.8	39.3	42.1	45.6	38.9	39.2	39.5	39.7	41.0	42.0	42.2	43.0	44.8	45.0	46.1	46.5	50.3	50.5
Family assistance [1]	21	18.2	18.2	18.5	18.9	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.5	19.7
Other	22	551.7	552.9	591.2	657.9	543.1	549.6	561.3	557.4	595.0	579.5	587.7	602.7	613.3	737.5	638.5	642.3	660.4	763.7
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	23	25.8	21.4	30.2	32.6	21.7	19.8	20.6	23.3	27.1	29.8	31.6	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	24	872.7	921.8	959.3	990.6	915.4	917.4	920.8	933.8	952.5	953.7	958.6	972.6	985.3	988.9	994.9	993.3	969.7	959.5
Less: Personal current taxes	25	**1,208.6**	**1,352.4**	**1,490.9**	**1,432.4**	**1,321.5**	**1,340.2**	**1,354.3**	**1,393.5**	**1,459.5**	**1,481.8**	**1,500.7**	**1,521.9**	**1,531.8**	**1,326.2**	**1,437.3**	**1,434.3**	**1,187.3**	**1,083.9**
Equals: Disposable personal income	26	**9,277.3**	**9,915.7**	**10,403.1**	**10,806.4**	**9,705.2**	**9,863.8**	**9,982.5**	**10,111.2**	**10,247.4**	**10,341.7**	**10,445.0**	**10,578.4**	**10,610.4**	**10,966.7**	**10,849.3**	**10,799.1**	**10,765.4**	**10,902.9**
Less: Personal outlays	27	**9,149.6**	**9,680.7**	**10,224.3**	**10,520.0**	**9,493.5**	**9,618.2**	**9,754.9**	**9,856.4**	**10,038.3**	**10,158.2**	**10,275.6**	**10,425.0**	**10,484.1**	**10,592.2**	**10,613.6**	**10,389.9**	**10,362.3**	**10,357.3**
Personal consumption expenditures	28	8,819.0	9,322.7	9,826.4	10,129.9	9,148.2	9,266.6	9,391.8	9,484.1	9,658.5	9,762.5	9,865.6	10,019.2	10,095.1	10,194.7	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,996.6
Personal interest payments [2]	29	210.8	230.1	256.8	237.7	223.9	223.7	233.5	239.2	242.1	256.2	268.2	260.7	239.8	243.9	238.3	228.8	220.4	206.3
Personal current transfer payments	30	119.8	128.0	141.0	152.3	121.4	127.8	129.6	133.2	137.8	139.4	141.8	145.0	149.2	153.6	155.2	151.3	154.2	154.4
To government	31	71.4	76.4	82.3	87.9	74.6	75.7	76.9	78.4	80.0	81.5	83.1	84.6	86.1	87.4	88.5	89.5	90.4	91.4
To the rest of the world (net)	32	48.4	51.6	58.7	64.5	46.8	52.2	52.7	54.8	57.8	57.9	58.7	60.4	63.1	66.2	66.7	61.8	63.8	63.0
Equals: Personal saving	33	**127.7**	**235.0**	**178.9**	**286.4**	**211.7**	**245.6**	**227.7**	**254.8**	**209.1**	**183.5**	**169.4**	**153.5**	**126.3**	**374.4**	**235.7**	**409.2**	**403.1**	**545.5**
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	34	**1.4**	**2.4**	**1.7**	**2.7**	**2.2**	**2.5**	**2.3**	**2.5**	**2.0**	**1.8**	**1.6**	**1.5**	**1.2**	**3.4**	**2.2**	**3.8**	**3.7**	**5.0**
Addenda:																			
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2005) dollars [3]	35	**8,977.3**	**9,404.8**	**9,645.4**	**9,504.6**	**9,290.6**	**9,366.1**	**9,404.7**	**9,557.5**	**9,605.4**	**9,635.9**	**9,671.1**	**9,669.6**	**9,583.9**	**9,498.8**	**9,442.0**	**9,494.4**	**9,188.7**	**9,049.6**
Disposable personal income:																			
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars [3]	36	9,277.3	9,650.7	9,860.6	9,911.3	9,533.8	9,617.3	9,662.5	9,788.8	9,830.2	9,842.7	9,883.9	9,886.2	9,826.8	10,059.0	9,838.3	9,920.4	9,926.4	10,019.6
Per capita:																			
Current dollars	37	31,338	33,183	34,478	35,486	32,596	33,056	33,367	33,708	34,085	34,320	34,574	34,928	34,960	36,059	35,586	35,335	35,153	35,529
Chained (2005) dollars	38	31,338	32,296	32,679	32,546	32,020	32,230	32,297	32,633	32,697	32,664	32,716	32,642	32,379	33,075	32,270	32,460	32,413	32,651
Population (midperiod, thousands)	39	296,036	298,820	301,737	304,529	297,743	298,399	299,175	299,965	300,644	301,332	302,108	302,865	303,498	304,128	304,872	305,620	306,245	306,872
Percent change from preceding period:																			
Disposable personal income, current dollars	40	**4.4**	**6.9**	**4.9**	**3.9**	**9.5**	**6.7**	**4.9**	**5.3**	**5.5**	**3.7**	**4.1**	**5.2**	**1.2**	**14.1**	**–4.2**	**–1.8**	**–1.2**	**5.2**
Disposable personal income, chained (2005) dollars	41	**1.3**	**4.0**	**2.2**	**0.5**	**7.7**	**3.6**	**1.9**	**5.3**	**1.7**	**0.5**	**1.7**	**0.1**	**–2.4**	**9.8**	**–8.5**	**3.4**	**0.2**	**3.8**

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.
3. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

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Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Wage and salary disbursements	1	**5,701.0**	**6,068.9**	**6,408.9**	**6,545.9**	**5,978.9**	**6,018.6**	**6,075.4**	**6,202.6**	**6,343.6**	**6,372.2**	**6,412.5**	**6,507.3**	**6,533.0**	**6,539.2**	**6,567.7**	**6,543.5**	**6,307.8**	**6,229.8**
Private industries	2	**4,709.5**	**5,033.7**	**5,319.8**	**5,404.6**	**4,959.9**	**4,990.3**	**5,034.5**	**5,150.4**	**5,270.3**	**5,288.0**	**5,319.4**	**5,401.4**	**5,407.7**	**5,402.8**	**5,419.2**	**5,388.6**	**5,136.0**	**5,045.1**
Goods-producing industries	3	1,103.4	1,176.0	1,212.9	1,206.5	1,171.5	1,170.1	1,169.8	1,192.5	1,206.3	1,210.4	1,209.6	1,225.3	1,217.1	1,210.6	1,206.2	1,192.2	1,107.3	1,067.9
Manufacturing	4	710.4	738.7	753.5	742.0	738.8	735.4	734.1	746.5	753.9	752.8	749.9	757.6	750.1	745.3	740.3	732.2	681.0	660.1
Services-producing industries	5	3,606.1	3,857.8	4,106.9	4,198.1	3,788.3	3,820.2	3,864.7	3,957.9	4,064.1	4,077.7	4,109.8	4,176.1	4,190.6	4,192.2	4,213.0	4,196.5	4,028.8	3,977.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	944.6	996.0	1,044.7	1,048.3	982.5	989.4	997.8	1,014.3	1,032.9	1,046.0	1,042.9	1,056.9	1,055.3	1,050.7	1,047.8	1,039.4	1,002.3	989.4
Other services-producing industries [1]	7	2,661.5	2,861.8	3,062.2	3,149.8	2,805.8	2,830.8	2,866.9	2,943.6	3,031.2	3,031.7	3,066.8	3,119.2	3,135.3	3,141.5	3,165.2	3,157.1	3,026.5	2,987.8
Government	8	**991.5**	**1,035.2**	**1,089.1**	**1,141.3**	**1,019.0**	**1,028.3**	**1,041.0**	**1,052.3**	**1,073.2**	**1,084.2**	**1,093.2**	**1,105.8**	**1,125.3**	**1,136.4**	**1,148.5**	**1,154.9**	**1,171.8**	**1,184.7**

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**3.4**	**2.9**	**2.6**	**–0.2**	**4.5**	**2.2**	**2.5**	**4.1**	**3.7**	**1.1**	**1.9**	**1.2**	**–0.6**	**0.1**	**–3.5**	**–3.1**	**0.6**	**–1.0**
Goods	2	**4.0**	**3.3**	**3.1**	**–2.1**	**7.5**	**0.7**	**3.3**	**5.9**	**3.9**	**0.2**	**3.1**	**3.0**	**–5.1**	**–0.5**	**–7.7**	**–10.0**	**2.5**	**–3.4**
Durable goods	3	5.2	4.1	4.3	–4.5	17.0	–1.0	4.5	5.6	5.5	2.1	5.2	5.5	–8.9	–5.7	–11.7	–20.3	3.9	–5.8
Motor vehicles and parts	4	–0.4	–3.2	1.4	–13.6	16.5	0.0	7.4	–0.7	2.7	1.7	–3.5	2.1	–16.8	–21.8	–23.7	–32.5	6.7	–6.2
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	5.8	5.3	2.0	–2.9	10.8	–4.4	2.0	1.8	7.8	–4.0	3.4	3.0	–6.5	2.5	–11.2	–14.1	–7.0	–7.7
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	12.6	13.1	11.4	5.4	24.5	2.5	7.8	19.8	9.3	6.9	17.2	14.7	–1.8	10.8	–2.5	–12.4	9.3	–5.3
Other durable goods	7	5.7	3.7	0.8	–4.8	14.2	–4.9	–5.5	0.8	0.3	4.6	7.1	–0.9	–7.2	–11.8	–2.7	–19.9	7.2	–2.4
Nondurable goods	8	3.4	2.8	2.5	–0.8	2.6	1.6	2.6	6.1	3.1	–0.8	2.1	1.8	–3.0	2.2	–5.6	–4.9	1.9	–2.2
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	4.0	3.2	2.1	0.0	1.1	4.5	1.4	6.5	1.9	–2.6	1.7	4.3	0.8	0.5	–5.2	–7.3	0.6	3.7
Clothing and footwear	10	6.1	5.1	4.4	–0.3	5.6	–2.8	5.7	7.2	7.8	–0.6	4.7	2.2	–1.6	6.9	–11.1	–8.9	–1.7	–8.7
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	–0.6	–2.1	0.8	–4.4	–5.1	1.1	3.8	–0.2	2.2	–0.3	0.3	–3.8	–7.8	–3.6	–12.9	10.6	8.6	–0.3
Other nondurable goods	12	3.1	3.7	3.0	–0.1	6.7	1.1	1.8	8.3	2.7	0.6	2.1	1.9	–5.0	5.1	0.8	–7.7	2.2	–5.8
Services	13	**3.0**	**2.7**	**2.4**	**0.7**	**2.9**	**3.0**	**2.1**	**3.1**	**3.6**	**1.6**	**1.3**	**0.3**	**1.8**	**0.4**	**–1.3**	**0.5**	**–0.3**	**0.2**
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	3.2	2.4	2.3	0.4	2.6	2.4	1.4	3.2	3.9	2.0	0.7	–0.3	1.6	0.3	–1.8	0.1	0.7	0.4
Housing and utilities	15	4.6	2.1	0.9	0.9	–1.0	4.8	2.4	–1.2	1.7	0.2	1.1	–0.3	2.6	0.8	–1.4	3.6	0.1	–1.1
Health care	16	3.7	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.2	0.6	–1.0	3.6	5.3	2.0	1.7	2.9	6.3	2.6	–0.6	1.8	3.4	2.2
Transportation services	17	0.9	–0.3	1.2	–5.0	–2.7	2.2	–0.3	4.3	2.1	0.6	–1.2	–3.0	–7.6	–7.0	–5.0	–7.8	–7.0	–0.3
Recreation services	18	1.9	3.3	3.7	0.0	4.9	2.0	5.0	8.7	2.9	1.5	3.0	0.0	–0.6	1.5	–3.1	–3.9	1.8	–0.3
Food services and accommodations	19	3.3	3.1	1.1	–0.4	9.0	–4.3	0.0	4.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.1	–2.4	2.5	–2.6	–8.0	–1.6	–2.3
Financial services and insurance	20	3.0	3.2	5.0	–1.6	3.8	2.9	2.4	7.3	7.7	7.5	1.3	–4.3	–2.3	–1.2	–2.7	–4.1	0.4	3.4
Other services	21	1.1	3.4	2.8	–0.6	4.6	5.4	2.4	4.5	5.9	2.1	–2.5	–2.7	2.1	–2.9	–1.4	4.3	1.5	0.3
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	22	–1.9	10.0	4.0	8.9	12.3	17.8	20.4	0.7	–4.1	–6.5	15.9	16.6	8.1	2.5	9.9	10.8	–21.3	–6.0
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	23	1.6	3.0	2.6	3.5	5.2	3.4	2.1	2.7	4.3	0.1	1.8	4.9	6.3	2.3	0.9	3.3	–3.0	–0.6
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	24	2.8	0.8	2.1	1.6	3.0	–1.0	–3.6	3.5	7.5	2.5	–2.6	1.1	5.7	2.3	–2.1	0.7	4.5	1.2
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services [4]	25	0.7	–2.5	1.3	–3.5	–13.4	8.5	5.4	–6.0	6.9	–0.4	1.1	–7.0	–2.4	–3.8	–14.6	16.4	3.3	–6.5
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [5]	26	3.5	3.2	2.8	0.0	6.1	1.6	2.4	4.6	3.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	–0.6	0.3	–2.5	–3.9	0.4	–1.1

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

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Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**3.4**	**2.9**	**2.6**	**–0.2**	**4.5**	**2.2**	**2.5**	**4.1**	**3.7**	**1.1**	**1.9**	**1.2**	**–0.6**	**0.1**	**–3.5**	**–3.1**	**0.6**	**–1.0**
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Goods	2	**1.40**	**1.13**	**1.08**	**–0.71**	**2.55**	**0.23**	**1.13**	**2.02**	**1.35**	**0.07**	**1.06**	**1.01**	**–1.78**	**–0.18**	**–2.67**	**–3.46**	**0.80**	**–1.09**
Durable goods	3	0.65	0.50	0.51	–0.52	1.95	–0.12	0.55	0.67	0.66	0.25	0.60	0.63	–1.07	–0.66	–1.34	–2.34	0.40	–0.60
Motor vehicles and parts	4	–0.02	–0.15	0.06	–0.54	0.66	0.00	0.31	–0.02	0.12	0.07	–0.14	0.08	–0.72	–0.90	–0.90	–1.21	0.19	–0.19
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	0.17	0.16	0.06	–0.08	0.32	–0.13	0.06	0.05	0.22	–0.12	0.09	0.08	–0.18	0.07	–0.31	–0.39	–0.19	–0.20
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	0.42	0.43	0.38	0.18	0.77	0.09	0.26	0.63	0.31	0.23	0.55	0.47	–0.06	0.35	–0.09	–0.44	0.29	–0.18
Other durable goods	7	0.08	0.05	0.01	–0.07	0.20	–0.07	–0.08	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.10	–0.01	–0.11	–0.18	–0.04	–0.31	0.10	–0.03
Nondurable goods	8	0.74	0.63	0.57	–0.19	0.60	0.36	0.59	1.35	0.69	–0.18	0.46	0.39	–0.71	0.49	–1.33	–1 12	0.41	–0.49
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	0.30	0.24	0.16	0.00	0.08	0.33	0.11	0.48	0.14	–0.20	0.13	0.32	0.06	0.04	–0.40	–0.59	0.05	0.28
Clothing and footwear	10	0.22	0.18	0.15	–0.01	0.20	–0.10	0.20	0.25	0.27	–0.02	0.16	0.07	–0.06	0.23	–0.39	–0.30	–0.06	–0.29
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	–0.02	–0.08	0.03	–0.18	–0.19	0.04	0.14	–0.01	0.07	–0.01	0.01	–0.15	–0.33	–0.16	–0.60	0.39	0.24	–0.01
Other nondurable goods	12	0.24	0.29	0.23	–0.01	0.51	0.08	0.14	0.62	0.21	0.05	0.16	0.14	–0.39	0.38	0.07	–0.61	0.17	–0.47
Services	13	**1.96**	**1.76**	**1.57**	**0.46**	**1.94**	**1.94**	**1.35**	**2.04**	**2.34**	**1.08**	**0.85**	**0.19**	**1.19**	**0.24**	**–0.85**	**0.37**	**–0.19**	**0.12**
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	2.01	1.52	1.47	0.23	1.65	1.52	0.87	2.01	2.44	1.24	0.47	–0.21	0.98	0.17	–1.11	0.08	0.47	0.29
Housing and utilities	15	0.82	0.39	0.17	0.17	–0.17	0.85	0.43	–0.22	0.31	0.04	0.20	–0.06	0.47	0.15	–0.25	0.66	0.03	–0.21
Health care	16	0.55	0.27	0.39	0.44	0.47	0.09	–0.15	0.53	0.77	0.29	0.26	0.43	0.93	0.40	–0.09	0.27	0.53	0.36
Transportation services	17	0.03	–0.01	0.04	–0.16	–0.08	0.07	–0.01	0.14	0.07	0.02	–0.04	–0.10	–0.24	–0.22	–0.15	–0.25	–0.22	–0.01
Recreation services	18	0.07	0.12	0.14	0.00	0.18	0.07	0.18	0.32	0.11	0.06	0.11	0.00	–0.02	0.06	–0.12	–0.15	0.07	–0.01
Food services and accommodations	19	0.19	0.19	0.07	–0.02	0.53	–0.27	0.00	0.26	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.12	–0.14	0.15	–0.16	–0.50	–0.10	–0.14
Financial services and insurance	20	0.24	0.26	0.41	–0.14	0.31	0.24	0.20	0.59	0.62	0.60	0.11	–0.37	–0.19	–0.10	–0.22	–0.34	0.03	0.28
Other services	21	0.10	0.30	0.25	–0.06	0.41	0.47	0.21	0.41	0.52	0.19	–0.23	–0.24	0.19	–0.26	–0.12	0.38	0.14	0.03
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	22	–0.05	0.24	0.10	0.23	0.29	0.42	0.49	0.02	–0.10	–0.17	0.38	0.40	0.21	0.07	0.26	0.29	–0.67	–0.16
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	23	0.16	0.30	0.26	0.35	0.51	0.34	0.21	0.27	0.43	0.02	0.18	0.49	0.63	0.24	0.10	0.34	–0.32	–0.07
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	24	0.21	0.06	0.16	0.12	0.22	–0.08	–0.27	0.25	0.54	0.18	–0.20	0.08	0.42	0.17	–0.16	0.05	0.35	0.09
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services [4]	25	0.04	–0.15	0.08	–0.22	–0.84	0.48	0.32	–0.35	0.38	–0.02	0.07	–0.43	–0.16	–0.25	–1.03	0.92	0.17	–0.33
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [5]	26	3.01	2.79	2.42	–0.03	5.25	1.36	2.06	3.93	3.17	1.36	1.72	1.32	–0.50	0.27	–2.08	–3.42	0.39	–0.92

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**100.000**	**102.886**	**105.612**	**105.351**	**101.901**	**102.450**	**103.081**	**104.112**	**105.059**	**105.358**	**105.858**	**106.175**	**106.016**	**106.032**	**105.088**	**104.267**	**104.425**	**104.170**
Goods	2	**100.000**	**103.251**	**106.499**	**104.296**	**102.335**	**102.501**	**103.334**	**104.835**	**105.854**	**105.904**	**106.724**	**107.513**	**106.121**	**105.983**	**103.895**	**101.186**	**101.817**	**100.947**
Durable goods	3	100.000	104.064	108.543	103.692	103.327	103.064	104.216	105.647	107.074	107.634	109.001	110.464	107.931	106.354	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.897
Motor vehicles and parts	4	100.000	96.823	98.225	84.820	95.998	95.997	97.729	97.569	98.223	98.636	97.771	98.269	93.842	88.233	82.459	74.747	75.971	74.771
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	100.000	105.326	107.476	104.398	105.833	104.655	105.178	105.640	107.649	106.565	107.451	108.237	106.436	107.088	103.967	100.103	98.300	96.348
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	100.000	113.145	126.070	132.849	110.281	110.961	113.057	118.280	120.946	122.984	127.949	132.402	131.804	135.239	134.371	129.982	132.895	131.106
Other durable goods	7	100.000	103.712	104.591	99.569	105.385	104.059	102.602	102.801	102.868	104.038	105.847	105.612	103.667	100.455	99.769	94.384	96.050	95.479
Nondurable goods	8	100.000	102.805	105.405	104.513	101.793	102.191	102.851	104.383	105.177	104.961	105.507	105.973	105.165	105.738	104.219	102.929	103.405	102.822
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	100.000	103.192	105.363	105.371	101.752	102.879	103.247	104.892	105.380	104.685	105.138	106.248	106.468	106.602	105.199	103.214	103.371	104.302
Clothing and footwear	10	100.000	105.050	109.630	109.341	104.420	103.683	105.126	106.971	108.986	108.812	110.063	110.658	110.208	112.058	108.808	106.292	105.841	103.473
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	100.000	97.885	98.643	94.298	97.245	97.509	98.414	98.373	98.899	98.829	98.902	97.942	95.981	95.103	91.883	94.226	96.186	96.121
Other nondurable goods	12	100.000	103.714	106.788	106.686	102.759	103.030	103.496	105.568	106.263	106.428	106.979	107.483	106.117	107.441	107.662	105.524	106.094	104.518
Services	13	**100.000**	**102.692**	**105.147**	**105.883**	**101.670**	**102.421**	**102.945**	**103.731**	**104.641**	**105.068**	**105.403**	**105.477**	**105.953**	**106.047**	**105.697**	**105.837**	**105.761**	**105.808**
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	100.000	102.412	104.793	105.181	101.577	102.190	102.538	103.345	104.335	104.848	105.040	104.949	105.357	105.427	104.957	104.983	105.174	105.289
Housing and utilities	15	100.000	102.140	103.093	104.069	101.017	102.211	102.825	102.509	102.938	102.989	103.268	103.178	103.853	104.072	103.710	104.640	104.676	104.383
Health care	16	100.000	101.828	104.524	107.635	101.624	101.770	101.506	102.412	103.735	104.238	104.682	105.441	107.071	107.770	107.614	108.088	108.993	109.597
Transportation services	17	100.000	99.680	100.853	95.765	99.044	99.585	99.522	100.570	101.095	101.240	100.927	100.152	98.182	96.420	95.190	93.268	91.592	91.518
Recreation services	18	100.000	103.264	107.094	107.045	101.721	102.221	103.467	105.647	106.400	106.802	107.582	107.592	107.436	107.839	106.983	105.922	106.402	106.317
Food services and accommodations	19	100.000	103.102	104.253	103.825	103.684	102.548	102.542	103.632	103.808	104.027	104.322	104.856	104.225	104.880	104.179	102.017	101.598	101.001
Financial services and insurance	20	100.000	103.202	108.372	106.615	101.882	102.623	103.229	105.073	107.043	108.986	109.329	108.128	107.511	107.178	106.436	105.336	105.444	106.332
Other services	21	100.000	103.416	106.326	105.640	101.819	103.157	103.767	104.922	106.427	106.991	106.305	105.582	106.136	105.354	104.984	106.087	106.472	106.551
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	22	100.000	109.960	114.383	124.554	104.068	108.420	113.574	113.778	112.580	110.718	114.867	119.365	121.711	122.472	125.383	128.650	121.155	119.302
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	23	100.000	103.016	105.709	109.383	101.926	102.788	103.328	104.023	105.128	105.165	105.633	106.908	108.564	109.191	109.438	110.338	109.511	109.333
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	24	100.000	100.789	102.937	104.611	101.231	100.974	100.050	100.902	102.731	103.365	102.686	102.966	104.409	104.994	104.429	104.612	105.775	106.091
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services [4]	25	100.000	97.480	98.731	95.235	95.722	97.702	99.002	97.493	99.128	99.018	99.281	97.498	96.901	95.962	92.259	95.820	96.591	94.971
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [5]	26	100.000	103.224	106.104	106.069	102.337	102.732	103.336	104.492	105.433	105.848	106.367	106.768	106.605	106.686	106.023	104.961	105.078	104.799

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

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Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**100.000**	**102.746**	**105.502**	**109.031**	**101.803**	**102.567**	**103.316**	**103.298**	**104.250**	**105.074**	**105.681**	**107.005**	**107.974**	**109.021**	**110.273**	**108.855**	**108.449**	**108.812**
Goods	2	**100.000**	**101.508**	**102.789**	**106.150**	**101.116**	**101.765**	**102.329**	**100.822**	**101.612**	**102.548**	**102.627**	**104.370**	**105.689**	**106.678**	**108.451**	**103.784**	**102.186**	**102.860**
Durable goods	3	100.000	98.488	96.714	95.537	99.141	98.742	98.281	97.789	97.395	97.052	96.375	96.034	96.037	95.832	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.408
Motor vehicles and parts	4	100.000	100.126	99.483	98.523	100.570	100.313	100.022	99.598	99.306	99.298	99.458	99.871	99.595	98.999	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.904
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	100.000	99.483	98.665	98.049	99.564	99.566	99.443	99.358	99.168	99.213	98.487	97.793	98.179	97.728	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	100.000	94.230	88.301	84.337	96.425	95.103	93.513	91.879	90.369	89.183	87.420	86.230	85.678	84.718	83.923	83.030	81.789	80.667
Other durable goods	7	100.000	101.938	106.078	111.534	100.494	101.135	102.328	103.797	105.714	105.904	105.975	106.718	108.517	112.383	112.385	112.853	112.707	113.381
Nondurable goods	8	100.000	103.215	106.250	112.188	102.229	103.472	104.621	102.539	104.010	105.678	106.187	109.126	111.185	112.838	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.730
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	100.000	101.709	105.623	111.926	101.227	101.201	101.927	102.482	103.765	105.163	106.224	107.339	108.745	110.887	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.339
Clothing and footwear	10	100.000	99.573	98.638	97.823	99.040	100.004	99.696	99.553	99.648	98.658	97.935	98.312	98.136	97.351	98.449	97.354	98.186	98.361
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	100.000	112.926	122.378	143.694	109.418	115.501	121.130	105.653	111.188	120.288	121.174	136.863	146.115	152.330	164.604	111.728	92.354	94.936
Other nondurable goods	12	100.000	102.161	103.539	106.098	101.528	102.116	102.468	102.533	103.101	103.177	103.588	104.290	105.178	105.737	106.302	107.176	108.596	111.262
Services	13	**100.000**	**103.411**	**106.964**	**110.582**	**102.171**	**102.998**	**103.844**	**104.630**	**105.668**	**106.433**	**107.327**	**108.427**	**109.213**	**110.296**	**111.275**	**111.542**	**111.749**	**111.952**
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	100.000	103.463	107.105	110.838	102.177	103.028	103.916	104.731	105.772	106.561	107.455	108.632	109.440	110.544	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.339
Housing and utilities	15	100.000	104.282	108.047	111.926	102.942	103.663	104.806	105.719	106.882	107.708	108.311	109.287	110.223	111.617	112.836	113.029	113.400	113.283
Health care	16	100.000	103.039	106.840	109.726	101.742	102.626	103.580	104.209	105.706	106.327	107.095	108.230	108.707	109.364	110.113	110.721	111.416	112.064
Transportation services	17	100.000	104.215	106.622	112.403	103.310	104.184	104.668	104.697	105.430	105.848	106.984	108.225	109.686	111.795	113.545	114.588	115.115	114.727
Recreation services	18	100.000	103.370	106.213	109.517	102.130	103.055	103.949	104.346	105.090	105.996	106.291	107.475	108.433	109.207	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.167
Food services and accommodations	19	100.000	103.350	107.348	111.599	102.058	103.021	103.763	104.557	105.612	106.771	108.082	108.927	109.916	110.857	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201
Financial services and insurance	20	100.000	102.303	106.726	109.986	101.027	101.882	102.378	103.927	104.792	105.515	107.213	109.385	109.591	110.252	110.389	109.713	108.695	109.011
Other services	21	100.000	103.422	106.374	110.819	102.105	103.043	103.911	104.632	105.069	105.963	106.777	107.687	108.958	110.567	111.614	112.136	112.478	112.779
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	22	100.000	102.104	103.525	104.531	101.990	102.217	102.057	102.152	103.114	103.290	104.194	103.504	103.793	104.415	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.042
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	23	100.000	103.617	106.807	109.691	102.403	103.301	104.074	104.693	105.680	106.354	107.174	108.018	108.619	109.420	110.249	110.478	110.752	111.247
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	24	100.000	104.129	107.947	111.530	102.532	103.655	104.759	105.568	106.564	107.412	108.202	109.611	110.329	111.198	112.012	112.582	113.457	114.247
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services [4]	25	100.000	111.413	118.262	134.981	110.141	112.635	116.288	106.587	111.018	117.060	117.358	127.612	133.919	140.295	149.736	115.976	103.432	102.878
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [5]	26	100.000	102.292	104.699	107.207	101.325	102.057	102.630	103.154	103.862	104.318	104.904	105.714	106.333	106.976	107.652	107.866	108.173	108.710
Market-based personal consumption expenditures [6]	27	100.000	102.762	105.334	108.954	101.845	102.612	103.387	103.202	104.131	104.977	105.448	106.781	107.843	108.912	110.280	108.781	108.452	108.852
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [6]	28	100.000	102.234	104.368	106.811	101.295	102.024	102.599	103.018	103.659	104.078	104.502	105.235	105.904	106.504	107.219	107.616	108.133	108.744

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
6. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**8,819.0**	**9,322.7**	**9,826.4**	**10,129.9**	**9,148.2**	**9,266.6**	**9,391.8**	**9,484.1**	**9,658.5**	**9,762.5**	**9,865.6**	**10,019.2**	**10,095.1**	**10,194.7**	**10,220.1**	**10,009.8**	**9,987.7**	**9,996.6**
Goods	2	**3,073.9**	**3,221.7**	**3,365.0**	**3,403.2**	**3,180.8**	**3,206.5**	**3,250.5**	**3,249.1**	**3,306.3**	**3,338.2**	**3,366.6**	**3,448.9**	**3,447.2**	**3,474.9**	**3,463.0**	**3,227.5**	**3,197.7**	**3,191.2**
Durable goods	3	1,105.5	1,133.0	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,132.5	1,125.1	1,132.4	1,142.2	1,153.0	1,154.9	1,161.4	1,172.7	1,145.8	1,126.5	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,011.0
Motor vehicles and parts	4	409.6	397.1	400.3	342.3	395.5	394.5	400.4	398.1	399.6	401.3	398.3	401.9	382.7	357.5	332.7	296.4	300.6	299.6
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	263.9	276.5	279.8	270.1	278.1	275.0	276.0	277.0	281.7	279.0	279.3	279.3	275.8	276.2	269.4	259.1	255.7	251.4
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	303.4	323.4	337.7	339.9	322.7	320.3	320.9	329.9	331.8	333.0	339.5	346.5	342.6	347.5	342.0	327.3	329.6	320.7
Other durable goods	7	128.6	136.0	142.7	142.8	136.2	135.4	135.0	137.2	139.8	141.7	144.2	145.0	144.7	145.2	144.3	137.1	139.3	139.3
Nondurable goods	8	1,968.4	2,088.7	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,048.3	2,081.4	2,118.1	2,106.9	2,153.3	2,183.3	2,205.2	2,276.2	2,301.4	2,348.4	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,180.2
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	665.0	698.0	740.1	784.3	684.9	692.3	699.8	714.8	727.1	732.1	742.7	758.4	770.1	786.3	793.4	787.5	786.5	786.4
Clothing and footwear	10	315.5	330.1	341.2	337.5	326.3	327.2	330.7	336.0	342.7	338.8	340.1	343.3	341.3	344.2	338.0	326.5	327.9	321.1
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	304.8	336.9	368.0	413.0	324.5	343.3	363.3	316.7	335.2	362.4	365.4	408.8	427.8	441.9	461.4	321.2	271.0	278.4
Other nondurable goods	12	683.0	723.7	755.2	773.2	712.6	718.6	724.4	739.3	748.3	750.0	756.9	765.6	762.4	776.0	781.7	772.5	787.0	794.3
Services	13	**5,745.1**	**6,100.9**	**6,461.4**	**6,726.8**	**5,967.4**	**6,060.1**	**6,141.3**	**6,235.0**	**6,352.2**	**6,424.3**	**6,499.0**	**6,570.3**	**6,647.9**	**6,719.8**	**6,757.1**	**6,782.3**	**6,790.0**	**6,805.3**
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	5,531.0	5,860.6	6,207.9	6,448.0	5,740.2	5,822.9	5,893.1	5,986.2	6,103.7	6,179.5	6,242.8	6,305.8	6,377.5	6,446.1	6,474.5	6,494.1	6,522.0	6,542.2
Housing and utilities	15	1,582.8	1,686.0	1,763.1	1,843.7	1,645.8	1,677.0	1,705.7	1,715.3	1,741.4	1,755.8	1,770.4	1,784.8	1,811.9	1,838.6	1,852.2	1,872.1	1,878.8	1,871.7
Health care	16	1,316.0	1,380.7	1,469.6	1,554.2	1,360.6	1,374.4	1,383.6	1,404.4	1,442.9	1,458.4	1,475.2	1,501.7	1,531.6	1,551.0	1,559.3	1,574.9	1,598.0	1,616.2
Transportation services	17	285.9	297.0	307.4	307.8	292.5	296.6	297.8	301.0	304.7	306.4	308.7	309.9	308.0	308.3	309.1	305.7	301.6	300.3
Recreation services	18	326.8	348.8	371.7	383.1	339.5	344.2	351.4	360.2	365.4	369.9	373.7	377.9	380.7	384.9	385.9	380.9	383.4	382.8
Food services and accommodations	19	525.3	559.7	587.9	608.7	555.9	555.0	558.9	569.2	575.9	583.4	592.3	600.0	601.8	610.8	614.7	607.3	607.3	606.0
Financial services and insurance	20	712.6	752.4	824.2	835.6	733.4	745.0	753.0	778.1	799.3	819.5	835.3	842.8	839.6	842.1	837.3	823.5	816.7	826.0
Other services	21	781.6	836.0	884.0	915.0	812.5	830.7	842.7	858.0	874.0	886.1	887.2	888.7	903.9	910.5	915.9	929.8	936.0	939.2
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	22	214.1	240.4	253.5	278.7	227.2	237.2	248.1	248.8	248.5	244.8	256.2	264.5	270.4	273.7	282.6	288.2	268.0	263.1
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	23	874.6	933.6	987.5	1,049.4	912.8	928.6	940.5	952.5	971.7	978.2	990.1	1,010.0	1,031.3	1,044.9	1,055.2	1,066.1	1,060.8	1,063.8
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	24	660.6	693.3	734.0	770.7	685.6	691.4	692.4	703.6	723.1	733.4	733.9	745.5	760.9	771.2	772.7	778.0	792.7	800.6
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services [4]	25	495.2	537.8	578.2	636.6	522.0	544.8	569.9	514.5	545.0	574.1	577.2	616.5	643.1	667.3	684.8	550.9	495.3	484.4
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [5]	26	7,658.8	8,086.9	8,508.2	8,709.1	7,941.2	8,029.5	8,122.1	8,254.8	8,386.4	8,456.4	8,545.7	8,644.3	8,681.9	8,741.1	8,741.8	8,671.4	8,705.8	8,725.8

See footnotes 1 through 5 in table 2.3.4.

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Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**8,819.0**	**9,073.5**	**9,313.9**	**9,290.9**	**8,986.6**	**9,035.0**	**9,090.7**	**9,181.6**	**9,265.1**	**9,291.5**	**9,335.6**	**9,363.6**	**9,349.6**	**9,351.0**	**9,267.7**	**9,195.3**	**9,209.2**	**9,186.7**
Goods	2	**3,073.9**	**3,173.9**	**3,273.7**	**3,206.0**	**3,145.7**	**3,150.8**	**3,176.4**	**3,222.5**	**3,253.9**	**3,255.4**	**3,280.6**	**3,304.8**	**3,262.1**	**3,257.8**	**3,193.6**	**3,110.4**	**3,129.8**	**3,103.0**
Durable goods	3	1,105.5	1,150.4	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,142.3	1,139.4	1,152.1	1,167.9	1,183.7	1,189.9	1,205.0	1,221.2	1,193.2	1,175.7	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,071.2
Motor vehicles and parts	4	409.6	396.6	402.4	347.5	393.3	393.2	400.3	399.7	402.4	404.1	400.5	402.6	384.4	361.4	337.8	306.2	311.2	306.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	263.9	277.9	283.6	275.5	279.3	276.2	277.6	278.8	284.1	281.2	283.6	285.6	280.9	282.6	274.4	264.2	259.4	254.3
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	303.4	343.2	382.4	403.0	334.5	336.6	343.0	358.8	366.9	373.1	388.1	401.6	399.8	410.3	407.6	394.3	403.1	397.7
Other durable goods	7	128.6	133.4	134.5	128.0	135.5	133.8	131.9	132.2	132.3	133.8	136.1	135.8	133.3	129.2	128.3	121.4	123.5	122.8
Nondurable goods	8	1,968.4	2,023.6	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,003.7	2,011.6	2,024.5	2,054.7	2,070.3	2,066.1	2,076.8	2,086.0	2,070.1	2,081.4	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,024.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	665.0	686.2	700.7	700.7	676.7	684.2	686.6	697.5	700.8	696.2	699.2	706.6	708.0	708.9	699.6	686.4	687.4	693.6
Clothing and footwear	10	315.5	331.5	345.9	345.0	329.5	327.2	331.7	337.5	343.9	343.3	347.3	349.2	347.8	353.6	343.3	335.4	334.0	326.5
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	304.8	298.4	300.7	287.4	296.4	297.2	300.0	299.9	301.5	301.3	301.5	298.5	292.6	289.9	280.1	287.2	293.2	293.0
Other nondurable goods	12	683.0	708.4	729.4	728.7	701.9	703.7	706.9	721.1	725.8	726.9	730.7	734.2	724.8	733.9	735.4	720.8	724.7	713.9
Services	13	**5,745.1**	**5,899.7**	**6,040.8**	**6,083.1**	**5,841.0**	**5,884.2**	**5,914.3**	**5,959.4**	**6,011.7**	**6,036.2**	**6,055.5**	**6,059.7**	**6,087.1**	**6,092.5**	**6,072.4**	**6,080.4**	**6,076.0**	**6,078.7**
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	5,531.0	5,664.4	5,796.1	5,817.6	5,618.2	5,652.1	5,671.4	5,716.0	5,770.8	5,799.2	5,809.8	5,804.8	5,827.3	5,831.2	5,805.2	5,806.6	5,817.2	5,823.5
Housing and utilities	15	1,582.8	1,616.7	1,631.8	1,647.2	1,598.9	1,617.8	1,627.6	1,622.5	1,629.3	1,630.1	1,634.6	1,633.1	1,643.8	1,647.3	1,641.6	1,656.3	1,656.9	1,652.2
Health care	16	1,316.0	1,340.0	1,375.5	1,416.4	1,337.3	1,339.2	1,335.8	1,347.7	1,365.1	1,371.7	1,377.6	1,387.6	1,409.0	1,418.2	1,416.1	1,422.4	1,434.3	1,442.2
Transportation services	17	285.9	285.0	288.3	273.8	283.2	284.7	284.5	287.5	289.0	289.4	288.6	286.3	280.7	275.7	272.1	266.7	261.9	261.7
Recreation services	18	326.8	337.5	350.0	349.8	332.4	334.0	338.1	345.2	347.7	349.0	351.6	351.6	351.1	352.4	349.6	346.1	347.7	347.4
Food services and accommodations	19	525.3	541.6	547.7	545.4	544.7	538.7	538.7	544.4	545.3	546.5	548.0	550.8	547.5	550.9	547.3	535.9	533.7	530.6
Financial services and insurance	20	712.6	735.4	772.3	759.8	726.0	731.3	735.6	748.8	762.8	776.7	779.1	770.5	766.1	763.8	758.5	750.6	751.4	757.7
Other services	21	781.6	808.3	831.0	825.7	795.8	806.3	811.0	820.1	831.8	836.2	830.9	825.2	829.6	823.4	820.6	829.2	832.2	832.8
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	22	214.1	235.4	244.9	266.6	222.8	232.1	243.1	243.6	241.0	237.0	245.9	255.5	260.6	262.2	268.4	275.4	259.4	255.4
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	23	874.6	901.0	924.6	956.7	891.5	899.0	903.7	909.8	919.5	919.8	923.9	935.1	949.5	955.0	957.2	965.1	957.8	956.3
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	24	660.6	665.8	680.0	691.0	668.7	667.0	660.9	666.5	678.6	682.8	678.3	680.1	689.7	693.5	689.8	691.0	698.7	700.8
Residual	25	0.2	−1.8	−6.9	−8.7	−1.6	−1.1	−1.4	−3.4	−4.5	−5.0	−7.4	−10.6	−9.6	−12.0	−12.0	−1.9	−4.5	−1.5
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services [4]	26	495.2	482.7	488.9	471.6	474.0	483.8	490.2	482.8	490.9	490.3	491.6	482.8	479.8	475.2	456.9	474.5	478.3	470.3
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [5]	27	7,658.8	7,905.7	8,126.3	8,123.6	7,837.8	7,868.0	7,914.3	8,002.8	8,074.9	8,106.7	8,146.4	8,177.1	8,164.7	8,170.8	8,120.1	8,038.7	8,047.7	8,026.3

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

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Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**3.0**	**2.7**	**2.7**	**3.3**	**1.7**	**3.0**	**3.0**	**–0.1**	**3.7**	**3.2**	**2.3**	**5.1**	**3.7**	**3.9**	**4.7**	**–5.0**	**–1.5**	**1.3**
Goods	2	**2.2**	**1.5**	**1.3**	**3.3**	**–0.3**	**2.6**	**2.2**	**–5.8**	**3.2**	**3.7**	**0.3**	7.0	**5.2**	**3.8**	**6.8**	**–16.1**	**–6.0**	**2.7**
Durable goods	3	–1.0	–1.5	–1.8	–1.2	–1.2	–1.6	–1.9	–2.0	–1.6	–1.4	–2.8	–1.4	0.0	–0.9	–1.2	–3.3	–1.7	0.3
Motor vehicles and parts	4	1.6	0.1	–0.6	–1.0	1.3	–1.0	–1.2	–1.7	–1.2	0.0	0.6	1.7	–1.1	–2.4	–1.6	–6.7	–0.9	5.1
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	0.1	–0.5	–0.8	–0.6	0.0	0.0	–0.5	–0.3	–0.8	0.2	–2.9	–2.8	1.6	–1.8	2.0	–0.5	2.0	1.3
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	–5.2	–5.8	–6.3	–4.5	–5.8	–5.4	–6.5	–6.8	–6.4	–5.1	–7.7	–5.3	–2.5	–4.4	–3.7	–4.2	–5.8	–5.4
Other durable goods	7	–1.4	1.9	4.1	5.1	0.0	2.6	4.8	5.9	7.6	0.7	0.3	2.8	6.9	15.0	0.0	1.7	–0.5	2.4
Nondurable goods	8	4.0	3.2	2.9	5.6	0.1	5.0	4.5	–7.7	5.9	6.6	1.9	11.5	7.8	6.1	10.8	–21.5	–7.9	3.8
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	1.8	1.7	3.8	6.0	1.8	–0.1	2.9	2.2	5.1	5.5	4.1	4.3	5.3	8.1	9.3	4.7	–1.1	–3.6
Clothing and footwear	10	–0.9	–0.4	–0.9	–0.8	–1.3	4.0	–1.2	–0.6	0.4	–3.9	–2.9	1.5	–0.7	–3.2	4.6	–4.4	3.5	0.7
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	22.6	12.9	8.4	17.4	–6.5	24.2	21.0	–42.1	22.7	37.0	3.0	62.7	29.9	18.1	36.3	–78.8	–53.3	11.7
Other nondurable goods	12	1.5	2.2	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.4	0.3	2.2	0.3	1.6	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.2	3.3	5.4	10.2
Services	13	**3.4**	**3.4**	**3.4**	**3.4**	**2.8**	**3.3**	**3.3**	**3.1**	**4.0**	**2.9**	**3.4**	**4.2**	**2.9**	**4.0**	**3.6**	**1.0**	**0.7**	**0.7**
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.0	3.4	4.5	3.0	4.1	3.6	1.1	1.0	0.8
Housing and utilities	15	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	2.8	4.5	3.5	4.5	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.5	5.2	4.4	0.7	1.3	–0.4
Health care	16	3.2	3.0	3.7	2.7	1.9	3.5	3.8	2.5	5.9	2.4	2.9	4.3	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.3
Transportation services	17	3.7	4.2	2.3	5.4	4.6	3.4	1.9	0.1	2.8	1.6	4.4	4.7	5.5	7.9	6.4	3.7	1.9	–1.3
Recreation services	18	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.5	1.5	2.9	3.5	1.1	4.5	3.6	2.9	4.4	–1.3	0.8	–0.4
Food services and accommodations	19	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.5	5.0	3.2	3.7	3.5	5.4	3.6	1.7	1.5
Financial services and insurance	20	3.6	2.3	4.3	3.1	1.0	3.4	2.0	6.2	3.4	2.8	6.6	8.4	0.8	2.4	0.5	–2.4	–3.7	1.2
Other services	21	3.8	3.4	2.9	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.8	1.7	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.8	6.0	3.8	1.9	1.2	1.1
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	22	4.0	2.1	1.4	1.0	–1.2	0.9	–0.6	0.4	3.8	0.7	3.5	–2.6	1.1	2.4	3.3	–2.4	–4.8	–1.2
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [2]	23	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.2	3.6	3.0	2.4	3.8	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.2	3.0	3.1	0.8	1.0	1.8
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [3]	24	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.0	5.3	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.1	3.1	2.8
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services [4]	25	17.6	11.4	6.1	14.1	–2.1	9.4	13.6	–29.4	17.7	23.6	1.0	39.8	21.3	20.4	29.8	–64.0	–36.7	–2.1
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [5]	26	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	0.8	1.1	2.0
Market-based personal consumption expenditures [6]	27	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.4	1.8	3.0	3.1	–0.7	3.6	3.3	1.8	5.2	4.0	4.0	5.1	–5.3	–1.2	1.5
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [6]	28	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.3

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
6. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

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Table 2.4.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**100.000**	**102.886**	**105.612**	**105.351**
Goods	2	**100.000**	**103.251**	**106.499**	**104.296**
Durable goods	3	**100.000**	**104.064**	**108.543**	**103.692**
Motor vehicles and parts	4	**100.000**	**96.823**	**98.225**	**84.820**
New motor vehicles (55)	5	100.000	94.240	95.336	76.550
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56)	6	100.000	100.629	103.164	97.677
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58)	7	100.000	101.139	101.530	96.385
Furnishings and durable household equipment	8	**100.000**	**105.326**	**107.476**	**104.398**
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32)	9	100.000	105.406	108.134	104.624
Household appliances (part of 33)	10	100.000	101.812	100.162	97.503
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34)	11	100.000	109.278	114.391	110.983
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35)	12	100.000	103.819	104.019	103.586
Recreational goods and vehicles	13	**100.000**	**113.145**	**126.070**	**132.849**
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93)	14	100.000	119.087	138.340	154.196
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition (part of 80)	15	100.000	110.201	119.120	119.752
Sports and recreational vehicles (79)	16	100.000	101.631	105.419	99.977
Recreational books (part of 90)	17	100.000	106.003	111.047	111.387
Musical instruments (part of 80)	18	100.000	108.947	116.608	109.869
Other durable goods	19	**100.000**	**103.712**	**104.591**	**99.569**
Jewelry and watches (part of 119)	20	100.000	103.592	101.912	92.727
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42)	21	100.000	102.781	108.625	111.031
Educational books (96)	22	100.000	93.913	88.513	81.811
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119)	23	100.000	105.611	101.809	90.944
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67)	24	100.000	119.646	136.893	148.092
Nondurable goods	25	**100.000**	**102.805**	**105.405**	**104.513**
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	26	**100.000**	**103.192**	**105.363**	**105.371**
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (4)	27	100.000	102.527	104.389	104.208
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (5)	28	100.000	107.108	111.213	112.402
Food produced and consumed on farms (6)	29	100.000	125.197	107.999	106.345
Clothing and footwear	30	**100.000**	**105.050**	**109.630**	**109.341**
Garments	31	100.000	105.112	109.977	109.857
Women's and girls' clothing (10)	32	100.000	104.645	109.215	110.047
Men's and boys' clothing (11)	33	100.000	105.893	111.091	109.202
Children's and infants' clothing (12)	34	100.000	104.990	110.940	112.233
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17)	35	100.000	104.768	108.055	107.013
Gasoline and other energy goods	36	**100.000**	**97.885**	**98.643**	**94.298**
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59)	37	100.000	98.258	98.996	95.722
Fuel oil and other fuels (29)	38	100.000	92.878	93.906	76.221
Other nondurable goods	39	**100.000**	**103.714**	**106.788**	**106.686**
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41)	40	100.000	103.853	106.403	104.684
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93)	41	100.000	105.971	112.808	116.659
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36)	42	100.000	104.336	108.237	107.764
Personal care products (part of 118)	43	100.000	104.151	107.470	111.549
Tobacco (127)	44	100.000	98.366	95.883	92.718
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90)	45	100.000	104.132	108.041	108.018
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131)	46	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services	47	**100.000**	**102.692**	**105.147**	**105.883**
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	48	**100.000**	**102.412**	**104.793**	**105.181**
Housing and utilities	49	**100.000**	**102.140**	**103.093**	**104.069**
Housing	50	100.000	102.873	103.661	105.140
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20)	51	100.000	103.391	109.166	111.587
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing (21)	52	100.000	102.799	102.335	103.610
Rental value of farm dwellings (22)	53	100.000	99.909	99.685	99.419
Group housing (23)	54	100.000	100.388	104.002	105.200
Household utilities	55	100.000	98.384	100.167	98.659
Water supply and sanitation (25)	56	100.000	103.157	103.982	103.822
Electricity and gas	57	100.000	96.819	98.913	96.968
Electricity (27)	58	100.000	97.716	99.178	98.455
Natural gas (28)	59	100.000	94.861	98.438	93.652
Health care	60	**100.000**	**101.828**	**104.524**	**107.635**
Outpatient services	61	100.000	102.574	105.209	108.696
Physician services (44)	62	100.000	103.343	104.655	108.149
Dental services (45)	63	100.000	99.901	100.889	99.977
Paramedical services (46)	64	100.000	102.516	107.904	113.328
Hospital and nursing home services	65	100.000	101.136	103.888	106.657
Hospitals (51)	66	100.000	101.553	104.445	107.820
Nursing homes (52)	67	100.000	99.023	101.063	100.781
Transportation services	68	**100.000**	**99.680**	**100.853**	**95.765**
Motor vehicle services	69	100.000	99.972	100.781	95.300
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60)	70	100.000	97.193	97.087	90.561
Other motor vehicle services (61)	71	100.000	108.011	111.527	109.223
Public transportation	72	100.000	98.896	101.043	96.997
Ground transportation (63)	73	100.000	102.779	101.841	105.364
Air transportation (64)	74	100.000	96.518	100.036	91.633
Water transportation (65)	75	100.000	103.472	111.322	114.404
Recreation services	76	**100.000**	**103.264**	**107.094**	**107.045**
Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums (82)	77	100.000	102.880	105.832	105.701
Audio-video, photographic, and information processing equipment services (parts of 77 and 93)	78	100.000	102.009	108.356	110.367
Gambling (91)	79	100.000	105.211	107.924	107.823
Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92)	80	100.000	102.237	105.668	100.855
Food services and accommodations	81	**100.000**	**103.102**	**104.253**	**103.825**
Food services	82	100.000	103.142	104.261	103.282
Purchased meals and beverages (102)	83	100.000	102.954	104.084	103.254
Food furnished to employees (including military) (103)	84	100.000	110.193	110.910	104.302
Accommodations (104)	85	100.000	102.841	104.203	107.320
Financial services and insurance	86	**100.000**	**103.202**	**108.372**	**106.615**
Financial services	87	100.000	104.880	113.544	110.916
Financial services furnished without payment (107)	88	100.000	101.009	109.738	111.940
Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108)	89	100.000	108.949	117.547	109.820
Insurance	90	100.000	100.695	100.676	100.214
Life insurance (110)	91	100.000	102.863	103.323	101.284
Net household insurance (111)	92	100.000	97.186	112.087	118.698
Net health insurance (112)	93	100.000	100.094	99.329	100.119
Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance (116)	94	100.000	99.689	99.349	97.000
Other services	95	**100.000**	**103.416**	**106.326**	**105.640**
Communication	96	100.000	107.698	116.197	119.472
Telecommunication services (71)	97	100.000	107.345	108.271	110.424
Postal and delivery services (68)	98	100.000	96.837	96.092	88.819
Internet access (72)	99	100.000	113.009	168.771	183.958
Education services	100	100.000	100.668	102.544	103.894
Higher education (97)	101	100.000	100.400	101.267	102.955
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98)	102	100.000	100.652	103.664	103.213
Commercial and vocational schools (99)	103	100.000	101.672	106.081	108.105
Professional and other services (121)	104	100.000	100.361	102.210	99.566
Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 and 118)	105	100.000	102.411	105.444	105.168
Social services and religious activities (120)	106	100.000	102.631	107.318	110.719
Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36)	107	100.000	102.048	106.574	105.287
Net foreign travel	108	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129)	109	100.000	104.355	102.932	99.218
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (130)	110	100.000	100.218	107.931	115.671
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	111	**100.000**	**109.960**	**114.383**	**124.554**
Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) [2]	112	100.000	103.016	105.709	109.383
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions (134) [3]	113	100.000	100.789	102.937	104.611

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTE. The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.3.

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Table 2.4.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**100.000**	**102.746**	**105.502**	**109.031**
Goods	2	**100.000**	**101.508**	**102.789**	**106.150**
Durable goods	3	**100.000**	**98.488**	**96.714**	**95.537**
Motor vehicles and parts	4	**100.000**	**100.126**	**99.483**	**98.523**
New motor vehicles (55)	5	100.000	99.356	98.313	96.842
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56)	6	100.000	100.096	98.501	95.731
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58)	7	100.000	104.051	107.587	113.224
Furnishings and durable household equipment	8	**100.000**	**99.483**	**98.665**	**98.049**
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32)	9	100.000	99.354	97.557	95.983
Household appliances (part of 33)	10	100.000	102.494	105.850	106.950
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34)	11	100.000	96.347	94.609	95.725
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35)	12	100.000	101.114	101.331	100.443
Recreational goods and vehicles	13	**100.000**	**94.230**	**88.301**	**84.337**
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93)	14	100.000	89.703	80.267	72.871
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition (part of 80)	15	100.000	98.738	97.310	99.570
Sports and recreational vehicles (79)	16	100.000	102.351	101.542	102.617
Recreational books (part of 90)	17	100.000	99.363	100.203	101.888
Musical instruments (part of 80)	18	100.000	99.888	97.287	98.491
Other durable goods	19	**100.000**	**101.938**	**106.078**	**111.534**
Jewelry and watches (part of 119)	20	100.000	102.469	107.626	115.088
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42)	21	100.000	102.321	103.969	104.940
Educational books (96)	22	100.000	106.342	115.048	123.073
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119)	23	100.000	102.038	112.211	127.154
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67)	24	100.000	90.991	84.373	80.873
Nondurable goods	25	**100.000**	**103.215**	**106.250**	**112.188**
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	26	**100.000**	**101.709**	**105.623**	**111.926**
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (4)	27	100.000	101.778	105.941	112.795
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (5)	28	100.000	101.326	103.806	107.058
Food produced and consumed on farms (6)	29	100.000	96.420	104.647	103.178
Clothing and footwear	30	**100.000**	**99.573**	**98.638**	**97.823**
Garments	31	100.000	99.352	98.472	97.196
Women's and girls' clothing (10)	32	100.000	99.937	99.563	97.041
Men's and boys' clothing (11)	33	100.000	98.337	96.833	97.409
Children's and infants' clothing (12)	34	100.000	99.851	97.663	97.503
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17)	35	100.000	100.585	99.400	100.737
Gasoline and other energy goods	36	**100.000**	**112.926**	**122.378**	**143.694**
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59)	37	100.000	112.842	122.411	142.242
Fuel oil and other fuels (29)	38	100.000	114.090	121.874	166.173
Other nondurable goods	39	**100.000**	**102.161**	**103.539**	**106.098**
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41)	40	100.000	104.027	105.520	107.956
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93)	41	100.000	99.365	98.638	100.170
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36)	42	100.000	101.127	100.395	102.712
Personal care products (part of 118)	43	100.000	100.876	102.373	103.021
Tobacco (127)	44	100.000	103.414	110.241	117.104
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90)	45	100.000	101.472	102.807	105.021
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131)	46	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services	47	**100.000**	**103.411**	**106.964**	**110.582**
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	48	**100.000**	**103.463**	**107.105**	**110.838**
Housing and utilities	49	**100.000**	**104.282**	**108.047**	**111.926**
Housing	50	100.000	103.599	107.438	110.443
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20)	51	100.000	103.562	107.957	111.841
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing (21)	52	100.000	103.473	106.976	109.668
Rental value of farm dwellings (22)	53	100.000	111.192	125.862	133.103
Group housing (23)	54	100.000	103.584	107.998	111.945
Household utilities	55	100.000	107.940	111.295	119.972
Water supply and sanitation (25)	56	100.000	104.934	110.244	116.733
Electricity and gas	57	100.000	108.977	111.640	121.090
Electricity (27)	58	100.000	112.053	116.458	123.909
Natural gas (28)	59	100.000	102.459	101.417	115.174
Health care	60	**100.000**	**103.039**	**106.840**	**109.726**
Outpatient services	61	100.000	101.862	105.621	108.002
Physician services (44)	62	100.000	100.954	105.098	106.210
Dental services (45)	63	100.000	105.208	110.624	116.313
Paramedical services (46)	64	100.000	101.904	104.419	107.442
Hospital and nursing home services	65	100.000	104.150	107.989	111.357
Hospitals (51)	66	100.000	104.377	108.023	111.233
Nursing homes (52)	67	100.000	102.988	107.836	112.038
Transportation services	68	**100.000**	**104.215**	**106.622**	**112.403**
Motor vehicle services	69	100.000	103.515	106.344	111.154
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60)	70	100.000	104.211	107.749	112.995
Other motor vehicle services (61)	71	100.000	101.633	102.666	106.406
Public transportation	72	100.000	106.130	107.384	115.786
Ground transportation (63)	73	100.000	104.699	106.315	111.373
Air transportation (64)	74	100.000	107.334	108.489	119.566
Water transportation (65)	75	100.000	99.627	99.109	97.477
Recreation services	76	**100.000**	**103.370**	**106.213**	**109.517**
Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums (82)	77	100.000	103.610	106.916	109.797
Audio-video, photographic, and information processing equipment services (parts of 77 and 93)	78	100.000	103.166	104.739	107.172
Gambling (91)	79	100.000	103.225	106.186	110.214
Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92)	80	100.000	103.532	107.842	112.821
Food services and accommodations	81	**100.000**	**103.350**	**107.348**	**111.599**
Food services	82	100.000	103.188	106.985	111.681
Purchased meals and beverages (102)	83	100.000	103.182	106.989	111.697
Food furnished to employees (including military) (103)	84	100.000	103.407	106.867	111.110
Accommodations (104)	85	100.000	104.402	109.710	111.124
Financial services and insurance	86	**100.000**	**102.303**	**106.726**	**109.986**
Financial services	87	100.000	102.169	106.185	109.941
Financial services furnished without payment (107)	88	100.000	101.128	105.440	110.188
Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108)	89	100.000	103.233	106.958	109.682
Insurance	90	100.000	102.509	107.592	110.020
Life insurance (110)	91	100.000	102.862	106.059	106.724
Net household insurance (111)	92	100.000	101.266	106.316	112.828
Net health insurance (112)	93	100.000	103.684	108.407	111.342
Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance (116)	94	100.000	99.198	107.789	110.851
Other services	95	**100.000**	**103.422**	**106.374**	**110.819**
Communication	96	100.000	100.058	97.734	99.408
Telecommunication services (71)	97	100.000	100.634	102.431	104.140
Postal and delivery services (68)	98	100.000	105.902	109.440	115.871
Internet access (72)	99	100.000	95.632	76.535	77.244
Education services	100	100.000	106.339	112.362	118.874
Higher education (97)	101	100.000	106.700	113.382	120.457
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98)	102	100.000	105.722	111.224	117.270
Commercial and vocational schools (99)	103	100.000	105.685	109.914	114.943
Professional and other services (121)	104	100.000	104.655	108.910	113.343
Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 and 118)	105	100.000	103.609	107.328	112.683
Social services and religious activities (120)	106	100.000	103.329	106.648	109.857
Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36)	107	100.000	103.593	106.183	109.580
Net foreign travel	108	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129)	109	100.000	104.246	111.007	120.020
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (130)	110	100.000	104.743	108.903	114.220
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	111	**100.000**	**102.104**	**103.525**	**104.531**
Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) [2]	112	100.000	103.617	106.807	109.691
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions (134) [3]	113	100.000	104.129	107.947	111.530

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTE. The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.4.

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Table 2.4.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**8,819.0**	**9,322.7**	**9,826.4**	**10,129.9**
Goods	2	**3,073.9**	**3,221.7**	**3,365.0**	**3,403.2**
Durable goods	3	**1,105.5**	**1,133.0**	**1,160.5**	**1,095.2**
Motor vehicles and parts	4	**409.6**	**397.1**	**400.3**	**342.3**
New motor vehicles (55)	5	248.9	233.0	233.3	184.5
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56)	6	112.7	113.5	114.5	105.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58)	7	48.0	50.6	52.5	52.4
Furnishings and durable household equipment	8	**263.9**	**276.5**	**279.8**	**270.1**
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32)	9	152.8	160.1	161.2	153.5
Household appliances (part of 33)	10	43.4	45.3	46.0	45.2
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34)	11	45.4	47.8	49.1	48.2
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35)	12	22.3	23.4	23.5	23.2
Recreational goods and vehicles	13	**303.4**	**323.4**	**337.7**	**339.9**
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93)	14	167.7	179.2	186.3	188.5
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition (part of 80)	15	52.2	56.8	60.5	62.3
Sports and recreational vehicles (79)	16	47.7	49.7	51.1	49.0
Recreational books (part of 90)	17	29.8	31.4	33.2	33.9
Musical instruments (part of 80)	18	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.3
Other durable goods	19	**128.6**	**136.0**	**142.7**	**142.8**
Jewelry and watches (part of 119)	20	56.2	59.6	61.6	60.0
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42)	21	38.2	40.2	43.2	44.6
Educational books (96)	22	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.3
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119)	23	16.4	17.7	18.7	19.0
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67)	24	7.5	8.2	8.7	9.0
Nondurable goods	25	**1,968.4**	**2,088.7**	**2,204.5**	**2,308.0**
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	26	**665.0**	**698.0**	**740.1**	**784.3**
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (4)	27	569.5	594.3	629.9	669.4
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (5)	28	95.1	103.3	109.8	114.5
Food produced and consumed on farms (6)	29	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Clothing and footwear	30	**315.5**	**330.1**	**341.2**	**337.5**
Garments	31	259.0	270.5	280.5	276.5
Women's and girls' clothing (10)	32	151.9	158.9	165.2	162.2
Men's and boys' clothing (11)	33	93.6	97.4	100.6	99.5
Children's and infants' clothing (12)	34	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.8
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17)	35	56.6	59.6	60.8	61.0
Gasoline and other energy goods	36	**304.8**	**336.9**	**368.0**	**413.0**
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59)	37	283.8	314.7	343.9	386.4
Fuel oil and other fuels (29)	38	21.0	22.3	24.1	26.6
Other nondurable goods	39	**683.0**	**723.7**	**755.2**	**773.2**
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41)	40	247.3	267.1	277.6	279.4
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93)	41	114.0	120.1	126.9	133.3
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36)	42	103.0	108.6	111.9	114.0
Personal care products (part of 118)	43	79.5	83.5	87.4	91.3
Tobacco (127)	44	71.1	72.3	75.1	77.1
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90)	45	63.2	66.8	70.2	71.7
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131)	46	5.0	5.3	6.1	6.3
Services	47	**5,745.1**	**6,100.9**	**6,461.4**	**6,726.8**
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	48	**5,531.0**	**5,860.6**	**6,207.9**	**6,448.0**
Housing and utilities	49	**1,582.8**	**1,686.0**	**1,763.1**	**1,843.7**
Housing	50	1,328.9	1,416.3	1,480.0	1,543.1
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20)	51	264.7	283.4	311.9	330.3
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing (21)	52	1,044.5	1,111.0	1,143.5	1,186.8
Rental value of farm dwellings (22)	53	18.8	20.9	23.6	24.9
Group housing (23)	54	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Household utilities	55	253.9	269.7	283.1	300.6
Water supply and sanitation (25)	56	63.6	68.8	72.9	77.1
Electricity and gas	57	190.4	200.9	210.2	223.5
Electricity (27)	58	128.7	140.9	148.7	157.0
Natural gas (28)	59	61.6	59.9	61.5	66.5
Health care	60	**1,316.0**	**1,380.7**	**1,469.6**	**1,554.2**
Outpatient services	61	636.5	665.0	707.3	747.2
Physician services (44)	62	332.4	346.8	365.6	381.8
Dental services (45)	63	89.0	93.5	99.3	103.5
Paramedical services (46)	64	215.1	224.7	242.3	261.9
Hospital and nursing home services	65	679.5	715.7	762.3	807.0
Hospitals (51)	66	567.0	601.0	639.7	680.0
Nursing homes (52)	67	112.5	114.7	122.6	127.0
Transportation services	68	**285.9**	**297.0**	**307.4**	**307.8**
Motor vehicle services	69	209.1	216.4	224.1	221.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60)	70	154.9	156.9	162.0	158.5
Other motor vehicle services (61)	71	54.2	59.5	62.1	63.0
Public transportation	72	76.8	80.6	83.3	86.2
Ground transportation (63)	73	26.4	28.4	28.6	31.0
Air transportation (64)	74	47.7	49.4	51.7	52.2
Water transportation (65)	75	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0
Recreation services	76	**326.8**	**348.8**	**371.7**	**383.1**
Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums (82)	77	110.6	117.8	125.1	128.3
Audio-video, photographic, and information processing equipment services (parts of 77 and 93)	78	87.2	91.8	99.0	103.2
Gambling (91)	79	95.6	103.9	109.6	113.7
Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92)	80	33.4	35.3	38.0	38.0
Food services and accommodations	81	**525.3**	**559.7**	**587.9**	**608.7**
Food services	82	455.3	484.6	507.9	525.2
Purchased meals and beverages (102)	83	443.5	471.2	493.9	511.5
Food furnished to employees (including military) (103)	84	11.8	13.4	14.0	13.7
Accommodations (104)	85	70.0	75.1	80.0	83.5
Financial services and insurance	86	**712.6**	**752.4**	**824.2**	**835.6**
Financial services	87	427.2	457.8	515.1	520.9
Financial services furnished without payment (107)	88	220.0	224.8	254.6	271.4
Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108)	89	207.2	233.0	260.5	249.5
Insurance	90	285.4	294.6	309.2	314.7
Life insurance (110)	91	76.5	80.9	83.8	82.7
Net household insurance (111)	92	6.2	6.1	7.3	8.3
Net health insurance (112)	93	145.1	150.6	156.3	161.8
Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance (116)	94	57.6	57.0	61.7	62.0
Other services	95	**781.6**	**836.0**	**884.0**	**915.0**
Communication	96	185.2	199.6	210.3	220.0
Telecommunication services (71)	97	146.1	157.8	162.0	168.0
Postal and delivery services (68)	98	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.5
Internet access (72)	99	29.9	32.3	38.6	42.5
Education services	100	170.4	182.4	196.4	210.5
Higher education (97)	101	108.8	116.6	125.0	135.0
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98)	102	31.8	33.8	36.6	38.5
Commercial and vocational schools (99)	103	29.8	32.0	34.7	37.0
Professional and other services (121)	104	149.4	157.0	166.3	168.6
Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 and 118)	105	105.9	112.4	119.9	125.5
Social services and religious activities (120)	106	118.7	125.9	135.9	144.4
Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36)	107	57.0	60.3	64.5	65.8
Net foreign travel	108	–5.1	–1.6	–9.3	–19.8
Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129)	109	99.8	108.5	114.0	118.8
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (130)	110	104.9	110.1	123.3	138.6
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	111	**214.1**	**240.4**	**253.5**	**278.7**
Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) [2]	112	874.6	933.6	987.5	1,049.4
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions (134) [3]	113	660.6	693.3	734.0	770.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTE. The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.5.

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Table 2.4.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**8,819.0**	**9,073.5**	**9,313.9**	**9,290.9**
Goods	2	**3,073.9**	**3,173.9**	**3,273.7**	**3,206.0**
Durable goods	3	**1,105.5**	**1,150.4**	**1,199.9**	**1,146.3**
Motor vehicles and parts	4	**409.6**	**396.6**	**402.4**	**347.5**
New motor vehicles (55)	5	248.9	234.6	237.3	190.5
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56)	6	112.7	113.4	116.3	110.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58)	7	48.0	48.6	48.8	46.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment	8	**263.9**	**277.9**	**283.6**	**275.5**
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32)	9	152.8	161.1	165.3	159.9
Household appliances (part of 33)	10	43.4	44.2	43.5	42.3
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34)	11	45.4	49.6	51.9	50.3
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35)	12	22.3	23.2	23.2	23.1
Recreational goods and vehicles	13	**303.4**	**343.2**	**382.4**	**403.0**
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93)	14	167.7	199.8	232.1	258.7
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition (part of 80)	15	52.2	57.6	62.2	62.5
Sports and recreational vehicles (79)	16	47.7	48.5	50.3	47.7
Recreational books (part of 90)	17	29.8	31.6	33.1	33.2
Musical instruments (part of 80)	18	5.8	6.3	6.8	6.4
Other durable goods	19	**128.6**	**133.4**	**134.5**	**128.0**
Jewelry and watches (part of 119)	20	56.2	58.2	57.3	52.1
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42)	21	38.2	39.3	41.5	42.5
Educational books (96)	22	10.2	9.6	9.1	8.4
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119)	23	16.4	17.3	16.7	14.9
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67)	24	7.5	9.0	10.3	11.2
Nondurable goods	25	**1,968.4**	**2,023.6**	**2,074.8**	**2,057.3**
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	26	**665.0**	**686.2**	**700.7**	**700.7**
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (4)	27	569.5	583.9	594.5	593.5
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (5)	28	95.1	101.9	105.8	106.9
Food produced and consumed on farms (6)	29	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Clothing and footwear	30	**315.5**	**331.5**	**345.9**	**345.0**
Garments	31	259.0	272.2	284.8	284.5
Women's and girls' clothing (10)	32	151.9	159.0	165.9	167.2
Men's and boys' clothing (11)	33	93.6	99.1	103.9	102.2
Children's and infants' clothing (12)	34	13.5	14.2	15.0	15.1
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17)	35	56.6	59.3	61.1	60.5
Gasoline and other energy goods	36	**304.8**	**298.4**	**300.7**	**287.4**
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59)	37	283.8	278.9	280.9	271.7
Fuel oil and other fuels (29)	38	21.0	19.5	19.7	16.0
Other nondurable goods	39	**683.0**	**708.4**	**729.4**	**728.7**
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41)	40	247.3	256.8	263.1	258.9
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93)	41	114.0	120.8	128.6	133.0
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36)	42	103.0	107.4	111.4	110.9
Personal care products (part of 118)	43	79.5	82.8	85.4	88.7
Tobacco (127)	44	71.1	69.9	68.1	65.9
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90)	45	63.2	65.8	68.3	68.3
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131)	46	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.1
Services	47	**5,745.1**	**5,899.7**	**6,040.8**	**6,083.1**
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	48	**5,531.0**	**5,664.4**	**5,796.1**	**5,817.6**
Housing and utilities	49	**1,582.8**	**1,616.7**	**1,631.8**	**1,647.2**
Housing	50	1,328.9	1,367.1	1,377.5	1,397.2
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20)	51	264.7	273.7	288.9	295.4
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing (21)	52	1,044.5	1,073.7	1,068.9	1,082.2
Rental value of farm dwellings (22)	53	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.7
Group housing (23)	54	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Household utilities	55	253.9	249.8	254.4	250.5
Water supply and sanitation (25)	56	63.6	65.6	66.1	66.0
Electricity and gas	57	190.4	184.3	188.3	184.6
Electricity (27)	58	128.7	125.8	127.7	126.7
Natural gas (28)	59	61.6	58.5	60.7	57.7
Health care	60	**1,316.0**	**1,340.0**	**1,375.5**	**1,416.4**
Outpatient services	61	636.5	652.9	669.6	691.8
Physician services (44)	62	332.4	343.5	347.9	359.5
Dental services (45)	63	89.0	88.9	89.8	89.0
Paramedical services (46)	64	215.1	220.5	232.1	243.7
Hospital and nursing home services	65	679.5	687.2	705.9	724.7
Hospitals (51)	66	567.0	575.8	592.2	611.3
Nursing homes (52)	67	112.5	111.4	113.7	113.4
Transportation services	68	**285.9**	**285.0**	**288.3**	**273.8**
Motor vehicle services	69	209.1	209.1	210.8	199.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60)	70	154.9	150.6	150.4	140.3
Other motor vehicle services (61)	71	54.2	58.6	60.5	59.2
Public transportation	72	76.8	75.9	77.6	74.5
Ground transportation (63)	73	26.4	27.1	26.9	27.8
Air transportation (64)	74	47.7	46.0	47.7	43.7
Water transportation (65)	75	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1
Recreation services	76	**326.8**	**337.5**	**350.0**	**349.8**
Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums (82)	77	110.6	113.7	117.0	116.9
Audio-video, photographic, and information processing equipment services (parts of 77 and 93)	78	87.2	89.0	94.5	96.3
Gambling (91)	79	95.6	100.6	103.2	103.1
Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92)	80	33.4	34.1	35.3	33.6
Food services and accommodations	81	**525.3**	**541.6**	**547.7**	**545.4**
Food services	82	455.3	469.6	474.7	470.3
Purchased meals and beverages (102)	83	443.5	456.6	461.6	458.0
Food furnished to employees (including military) (103)	84	11.8	13.0	13.1	12.3
Accommodations (104)	85	70.0	72.0	72.9	75.1
Financial services and insurance	86	**712.6**	**735.4**	**772.3**	**759.8**
Financial services	87	427.2	448.1	485.1	473.8
Financial services furnished without payment (107)	88	220.0	222.3	241.5	246.3
Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108)	89	207.2	225.7	243.5	227.5
Insurance	90	285.4	287.4	287.3	286.0
Life insurance (110)	91	76.5	78.7	79.0	77.5
Net household insurance (111)	92	6.2	6.0	6.9	7.3
Net health insurance (112)	93	145.1	145.3	144.2	145.3
Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance (116)	94	57.6	57.4	57.2	55.9
Other services	95	**781.6**	**808.3**	**831.0**	**825.7**
Communication	96	185.2	199.5	215.2	221.3
Telecommunication services (71)	97	146.1	156.8	158.1	161.3
Postal and delivery services (68)	98	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.2
Internet access (72)	99	29.9	33.8	50.4	55.0
Education services	100	170.4	171.6	174.8	177.1
Higher education (97)	101	108.8	109.3	110.2	112.1
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98)	102	31.8	32.0	32.9	32.8
Commercial and vocational schools (99)	103	29.8	30.3	31.6	32.2
Professional and other services (121)	104	149.4	150.0	152.7	148.8
Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 and 118)	105	105.9	108.5	111.7	111.4
Social services and religious activities (120)	106	118.7	121.8	127.4	131.4
Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36)	107	57.0	58.2	60.8	60.0
Net foreign travel	108	–5.1	–1.0	–10.5	–22.3
Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129)	109	99.8	104.1	102.7	99.0
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (130)	110	104.9	105.1	113.2	121.3
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [1]	111	**214.1**	**235.4**	**244.9**	**266.6**
Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) [2]	112	874.6	901.0	924.6	956.7
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions (134) [3]	113	660.6	665.8	680.0	691.0
Residual	114	0.4	–3.5	–13.6	–22.8

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTES. The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.6.

Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

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Table 2.5.3 Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**100.000**	**102.886**	**105.612**	**105.351**
Household consumption expenditures [1]	2	**100.000**	**102.711**	**105.395**	**104.882**
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	3	**100.000**	**103.192**	**105.363**	**105.371**
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	4	100.000	102.527	104.389	104.208
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	5	100.000	107.108	111.213	112.402
Food produced and consumed on farms	6	100.000	125.197	107.999	106.345
Clothing, footwear, and related services	7	**100.000**	**104.876**	**109.257**	**108.757**
Clothing	8	100.000	104.930	109.609	109.250
Garments	9	100.000	105.112	109.977	109.857
Women's and girls' clothing	10	100.000	104.645	109.215	110.047
Men's and boys' clothing	11	100.000	105.893	111.091	109.202
Children's and infants' clothing	12	100.000	104.990	110.940	112.233
Other clothing materials	13	100.000	106.005	114.070	114.956
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing	14	100.000	101.648	102.351	98.114
Laundry and dry cleaning services	15	100.000	103.954	104.492	100.303
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations	16	100.000	99.022	99.911	95.624
Footwear [2]	17	100.000	104.581	107.356	106.108
Housing, utilities, and fuels	18	**100.000**	**102.013**	**102.967**	**103.625**
Housing	19	100.000	102.873	103.661	105.140
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing [3]	20	100.000	103.391	109.166	111.587
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing [4]	21	100.000	102.799	102.335	103.610
Rental value of farm dwellings	22	100.000	99.909	99.685	99.419
Group housing	23	100.000	100.388	104.002	105.200
Household utilities and fuels	24	100.000	97.952	99.673	96.658
Water supply and sanitation	25	100.000	103.157	103.982	103.822
Electricity, gas, and other fuels	26	100.000	96.419	98.401	94.569
Electricity	27	100.000	97.716	99.178	98.455
Natural gas	28	100.000	94.861	98.438	93.652
Fuel oil and other fuels	29	100.000	92.878	93.906	76.221
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	30	**100.000**	**104.637**	**107.549**	**105.370**
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings [5]	31	100.000	105.352	108.157	104.593
Household textiles	32	100.000	109.797	118.032	120.325
Household appliances [6]	33	100.000	102.173	100.859	98.255
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils [7]	34	100.000	109.278	114.391	110.983
Tools and equipment for house and garden	35	100.000	103.819	104.019	103.586
Other household goods and services [8]	36	100.000	101.709	104.551	102.878
Health	37	**100.000**	**102.165**	**104.912**	**107.270**
Medical products, appliances, and equipment	38	100.000	103.710	106.696	105.519
Pharmaceutical and other medical products [9]	39	100.000	103.853	106.403	104.684
Pharmaceutical products	40	100.000	103.827	106.331	104.506
Other medical products	41	100.000	106.411	113.508	122.359
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	42	100.000	102.781	108.625	111.031
Outpatient services	43	100.000	102.574	105.209	108.696
Physician services [10]	44	100.000	103.343	104.655	108.149
Dental services	45	100.000	99.901	100.889	99.977
Paramedical services	46	100.000	102.516	107.904	113.328
Home health care	47	100.000	103.977	112.970	122.205
Medical laboratories	48	100.000	104.837	105.881	111.250
Other professional medical services [11]	49	100.000	101.339	105.925	109.599
Hospital and nursing home services	50	100.000	101.136	103.888	106.657
Hospitals [12]	51	100.000	101.553	104.445	107.820
Nursing homes	52	100.000	99.023	101.063	100.781
Transportation	53	**100.000**	**98.085**	**99.209**	**91.659**
Motor vehicles	54	100.000	96.237	97.782	83.126
New motor vehicles	55	100.000	94.240	95.336	76.550
Net purchases of used motor vehicles	56	100.000	100.629	103.164	97.677
Motor vehicle operation	57	100.000	99.157	99.892	95.697
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	58	100.000	101.139	101.530	96.385
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids	59	100.000	98.258	98.996	95.722
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	60	100.000	97.193	97.087	90.561
Other motor vehicle services	61	100.000	108.011	111.527	109.223
Public transportation	62	100.000	98.896	101.043	96.997
Ground transportation [13]	63	100.000	102.779	101.841	105.364
Air transportation	64	100.000	96.518	100.036	91.633
Water transportation	65	100.000	103.472	111.322	114.404
Communication	66	**100.000**	**108.145**	**116.949**	**120.488**
Telephone and facsimile equipment	67	100.000	119.646	136.893	148.092
Postal and delivery services	68	100.000	96.837	96.092	88.819
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS)	69	100.000	96.041	95.893	89.486
Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities)	70	100.000	99.716	96.876	86.761
Telecommunication services	71	100.000	107.345	108.271	110.424
Internet access	72	100.000	113.009	168.771	183.958
Recreation	73	**100.000**	**107.340**	**114.782**	**117.562**
Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services	74	100.000	113.898	128.536	139.235
Video and audio equipment	75	100.000	116.758	133.326	147.640
Information processing equipment	76	100.000	123.663	147.231	165.568
Services related to video and audio goods and computers	77	100.000	103.450	110.378	113.046
Sports and recreational goods and related services	78	100.000	106.742	113.818	114.681
Sports and recreational vehicles	79	100.000	101.631	105.419	99.977
Other sporting and recreational goods	80	100.000	108.612	116.967	120.716
Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment	81	100.000	106.061	111.597	100.050
Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums	82	100.000	102.880	105.832	105.701
Membership clubs and participant sports centers	83	100.000	100.714	103.640	103.557
Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services	84	100.000	103.473	107.900	109.150
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	85	100.000	103.616	104.935	103.615
Motion picture theaters	86	100.000	100.130	98.441	95.519
Live entertainment, excluding sports	87	100.000	104.487	103.453	102.377
Spectator sports	88	100.000	104.818	109.766	109.112
Museums and libraries	89	100.000	105.700	110.978	110.486
Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery	90	100.000	104.727	108.995	109.086
Gambling	91	100.000	105.211	107.924	107.823
Pets, pet products, and related services	92	100.000	103.177	107.169	104.886
Photographic goods and services	93	100.000	100.362	108.979	111.408
Package tours [14]	94	100.000	94.808	97.559	93.353
Education	95	**100.000**	**100.286**	**101.744**	**102.626**
Educational books	96	100.000	93.913	88.513	81.811
Higher education	97	100.000	100.400	101.267	102.955
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools	98	100.000	100.652	103.664	103.213
Commercial and vocational schools [15]	99	100.000	101.672	106.081	108.105
Food services and accommodations	100	**100.000**	**103.102**	**104.253**	**103.825**
Food services	101	100.000	103.142	104.261	103.282
Purchased meals and beverages [16]	102	100.000	102.954	104.084	103.254
Food furnished to employees (including military)	103	100.000	110.193	110.910	104.302
Accommodations [17]	104	100.000	102.841	104.203	107.320
Financial services and insurance	105	**100.000**	**103.202**	**108.372**	**106.615**
Financial services	106	100.000	104.880	113.544	110.916
Financial services furnished without payment	107	100.000	101.009	109.738	111.940
Financial service charges, fees, and commissions	108	100.000	108.949	117.547	109.820
Insurance	109	100.000	100.695	100.676	100.214
Life insurance [18]	110	100.000	102.863	103.323	101.284
Net household insurance [19]	111	100.000	97.186	112.087	118.698
Net health insurance	112	100.000	100.094	99.329	100.119
Medical care and hospitalization [20]	113	100.000	99.747	100.761	102.885
Income loss [21]	114	100.000	106.341	110.702	112.180
Workers' compensation [22]	115	100.000	101.085	91.712	86.496
Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance [23]	116	100.000	99.689	99.349	97.000
Other goods and services	117	**100.000**	**101.892**	**103.721**	**102.670**
Personal care [24]	118	100.000	103.304	106.693	108.776
Personal items [25]	119	100.000	104.047	101.881	92.296
Social services and religious activities [26]	120	100.000	102.631	107.318	110.719
Professional and other services	121	100.000	100.361	102.210	99.566
Legal services	122	100.000	101.642	104.696	101.485
Accounting and other business services [27]	123	100.000	99.347	104.264	102.331
Labor organization dues	124	100.000	100.252	100.536	104.311
Professional association dues	125	100.000	102.826	104.590	98.516
Funeral and burial services	126	100.000	94.946	88.122	84.793
Tobacco	127	100.000	98.366	95.883	92.718
Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	128	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	129	100.000	104.355	102.932	99.218
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	130	100.000	100.218	107.931	115.671
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	131	.....	.....	.....	.....
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [28]	132	**100.000**	**109.960**	**114.383**	**124.554**
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [29]	133	100.000	103.016	105.709	109.383
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [30]	134	100.000	100.789	102.937	104.611

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.
2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.
3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.
4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.
5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.
6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.
7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.
8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.
9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.
10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.
11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.
12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).
13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.
14. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.
15. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.
16. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.
17. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.
18. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.
19. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).
20. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.
21. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.
22. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.
23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.
24. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.
25. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.
26. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.
27. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.
28. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
29. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
30. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees

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Table 2.5.4 Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**100.000**	**102.746**	**105.502**	**109.031**
Household consumption expenditures [1]	2	**100.000**	**102.762**	**105.555**	**109.154**
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	3	**100.000**	**101.709**	**105.623**	**111.926**
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	4	100.000	101.778	105.941	112.795
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	5	100.000	101.326	103.806	107.058
Food produced and consumed on farms	6	100.000	96.420	104.647	103.178
Clothing, footwear, and related services	7	**100.000**	**99.770**	**99.049**	**98.530**
Clothing	8	100.000	99.587	98.896	98.015
Garments	9	100.000	99.352	98.472	97.196
Women's and girls' clothing	10	100.000	99.937	99.563	97.041
Men's and boys' clothing	11	100.000	98.337	96.833	97.409
Children's and infants' clothing	12	100.000	99.851	97.663	97.503
Other clothing materials	13	100.000	99.217	95.766	96.127
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing	14	100.000	103.632	107.268	113.006
Laundry and dry cleaning services	15	100.000	103.027	106.295	110.967
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations	16	100.000	104.343	108.420	115.436
Footwear [2]	17	100.000	100.767	99.883	101.383
Housing, utilities, and fuels	18	**100.000**	**104.405**	**108.218**	**112.534**
Housing	19	100.000	103.599	107.438	110.443
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing [3]	20	100.000	103.562	107.957	111.841
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing [4]	21	100.000	103.473	106.976	109.668
Rental value of farm dwellings	22	100.000	111.192	125.862	133.103
Group housing	23	100.000	103.584	107.998	111.945
Household utilities and fuels	24	100.000	108.398	112.074	123.112
Water supply and sanitation	25	100.000	104.934	110.244	116.733
Electricity, gas, and other fuels	26	100.000	109.476	112.628	125.134
Electricity	27	100.000	112.053	116.458	123.909
Natural gas	28	100.000	102.459	101.417	115.174
Fuel oil and other fuels	29	100.000	114.090	121.874	166.173
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	30	**100.000**	**100.427**	**100.081**	**100.725**
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings [5]	31	100.000	99.336	97.495	95.886
Household textiles	32	100.000	95.355	90.531	87.108
Household appliances [6]	33	100.000	102.719	106.167	107.733
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils [7]	34	100.000	96.347	94.609	95.725
Tools and equipment for house and garden	35	100.000	101.114	101.331	100.443
Other household goods and services [8]	36	100.000	103.923	105.956	110.484
Health	37	**100.000**	**103.176**	**106.562**	**109.332**
Medical products, appliances, and equipment	38	100.000	103.799	105.313	107.547
Pharmaceutical and other medical products [9]	39	100.000	104.027	105.520	107.956
Pharmaceutical products	40	100.000	104.054	105.552	108.013
Other medical products	41	100.000	101.450	102.469	102.781
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	42	100.000	102.321	103.969	104.940
Outpatient services	43	100.000	101.862	105.621	108.002
Physician services [10]	44	100.000	100.954	105.098	106.210
Dental services	45	100.000	105.208	110.624	116.313
Paramedical services	46	100.000	101.904	104.419	107.442
Home health care	47	100.000	100.650	102.474	104.162
Medical laboratories	48	100.000	100.302	103.001	103.215
Other professional medical services [11]	49	100.000	102.858	105.681	109.997
Hospital and nursing home services	50	100.000	104.150	107.989	111.357
Hospitals [12]	51	100.000	104.377	108.023	111.233
Nursing homes	52	100.000	102.988	107.836	112.038
Transportation	53	**100.000**	**105.018**	**108.239**	**115.467**
Motor vehicles	54	100.000	99.591	98.368	96.445
New motor vehicles	55	100.000	99.356	98.313	96.842
Net purchases of used motor vehicles	56	100.000	100.096	98.501	95.731
Motor vehicle operation	57	100.000	108.433	114.831	127.561
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	58	100.000	104.051	107.587	113.224
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids	59	100.000	112.842	122.411	142.242
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	60	100.000	104.211	107.749	112.995
Other motor vehicle services	61	100.000	101.633	102.666	106.406
Public transportation	62	100.000	106.130	107.384	115.786
Ground transportation [13]	63	100.000	104.699	106.315	111.373
Air transportation	64	100.000	107.334	108.489	119.566
Water transportation	65	100.000	99.627	99.109	97.477
Communication	66	**100.000**	**99.684**	**97.170**	**98.602**
Telephone and facsimile equipment	67	100.000	90.991	84.373	80.873
Postal and delivery services	68	100.000	105.902	109.440	115.871
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS)	69	100.000	105.359	107.966	111.581
Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities)	70	100.000	107.851	114.717	131.547
Telecommunication services	71	100.000	100.634	102.431	104.140
Internet access	72	100.000	95.632	76.535	77.244
Recreation	73	**100.000**	**99.131**	**97.818**	**97.763**
Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services	74	100.000	93.915	87.670	82.852
Video and audio equipment	75	100.000	91.117	81.119	73.989
Information processing equipment	76	100.000	87.238	79.309	71.535
Services related to video and audio goods and computers	77	100.000	103.548	105.209	107.740
Sports and recreational goods and related services	78	100.000	99.274	97.601	97.875
Sports and recreational vehicles	79	100.000	102.351	101.542	102.617
Other sporting and recreational goods	80	100.000	98.137	96.143	96.123
Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment	81	100.000	101.456	100.839	102.523
Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums	82	100.000	103.610	106.916	109.797
Membership clubs and participant sports centers	83	100.000	103.772	105.357	107.162
Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services	84	100.000	103.501	106.776	109.446
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	85	100.000	103.594	108.127	112.105
Motion picture theaters	86	100.000	103.504	107.582	110.027
Live entertainment, excluding sports	87	100.000	103.529	107.569	110.026
Spectator sports	88	100.000	103.697	108.868	114.809
Museums and libraries	89	100.000	103.531	107.570	110.018
Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery	90	100.000	100.792	101.966	104.007
Gambling	91	100.000	103.225	106.186	110.214
Pets, pet products, and related services	92	100.000	103.880	108.142	116.808
Photographic goods and services	93	100.000	96.766	92.705	91.131
Package tours [14]	94	100.000	103.521	106.768	109.423
Education	95	**100.000**	**106.339**	**112.499**	**119.084**
Educational books	96	100.000	106.342	115.048	123.073
Higher education	97	100.000	106.700	113.382	120.457
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools	98	100.000	105.722	111.224	117.270
Commercial and vocational schools [15]	99	100.000	105.685	109.914	114.943
Food services and accommodations	100	**100.000**	**103.350**	**107.348**	**111.599**
Food services	101	100.000	103.188	106.985	111.681
Purchased meals and beverages [16]	102	100.000	103.182	106.989	111.697
Food furnished to employees (including military)	103	100.000	103.407	106.867	111.110
Accommodations [17]	104	100.000	104.402	109.710	111.124
Financial services and insurance	105	**100.000**	**102.303**	**106.726**	**109.986**
Financial services	106	100.000	102.169	106.185	109.941
Financial services furnished without payment	107	100.000	101.128	105.440	110.188
Financial service charges, fees, and commissions	108	100.000	103.233	106.958	109.682
Insurance	109	100.000	102.509	107.592	110.020
Life insurance [18]	110	100.000	102.862	106.059	106.724
Net household insurance [19]	111	100.000	101.266	106.316	112.828
Net health insurance	112	100.000	103.684	108.407	111.342
Medical care and hospitalization [20]	113	100.000	103.284	107.169	110.023
Income loss [21]	114	100.000	103.199	106.155	110.165
Workers' compensation [22]	115	100.000	105.631	114.710	117.924
Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance [23]	116	100.000	99.198	107.789	110.851
Other goods and services	117	**100.000**	**103.260**	**107.402**	**111.984**
Personal care [24]	118	100.000	102.316	104.989	108.060
Personal items [25]	119	100.000	102.371	108.668	117.808
Social services and religious activities [26]	120	100.000	103.329	106.648	109.857
Professional and other services	121	100.000	104.655	108.910	113.343
Legal services	122	100.000	104.447	108.699	113.064
Accounting and other business services [27]	123	100.000	105.764	109.855	115.050
Labor organization dues	124	100.000	103.257	106.306	107.863
Professional association dues	125	100.000	104.424	108.687	113.033
Funeral and burial services	126	100.000	105.097	110.351	115.940
Tobacco	127	100.000	103.414	110.241	117.104
Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	128	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	129	100.000	104.246	111.007	120.020
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	130	100.000	104.743	108.903	114.220
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	131	.....	.....	.....	.....
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [28]	132	**100.000**	**102.104**	**103.525**	**104.531**
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [29]	133	100.000	103.617	106.807	109.691
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [30]	134	100.000	104.129	107.947	111.530

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.
2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.
3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.
4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.
5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.
6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.
7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.
8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.
9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.
10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.
11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.
12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).
13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.
14. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.
15. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.
16. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.
17. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.
18. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.
19. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).
20. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.
21. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.
22. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.
23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.
24. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.
25. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.
26. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.
27. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.
28. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
29. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
30. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

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Table 2.5.5 Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**8,819.0**	**9,322.7**	**9,826.4**	**10,129.9**
Household consumption expenditures [1]	2	**8,604.9**	**9,082.3**	**9,572.9**	**9,851.2**
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	3	**665.0**	**698.0**	**740.1**	**784.3**
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	4	569.5	594.3	629.9	669.4
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	5	95.1	103.3	109.8	114.5
Food produced and consumed on farms	6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Clothing, footwear, and related services	7	**331.8**	**347.2**	**359.1**	**355.6**
Clothing	8	280.3	292.9	303.9	300.2
Garments	9	259.0	270.5	280.5	276.5
Women's and girls' clothing	10	151.9	158.9	165.2	162.2
Men's and boys' clothing	11	93.6	97.4	100.6	99.5
Children's and infants' clothing	12	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.8
Other clothing materials	13	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing	14	15.8	16.6	17.3	17.5
Laundry and dry cleaning services	15	8.4	9.0	9.4	9.4
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations	16	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.1
Footwear [2]	17	51.5	54.3	55.2	55.4
Housing, utilities, and fuels	18	**1,603.9**	**1,708.2**	**1,787.2**	**1,870.3**
Housing	19	1,328.9	1,416.3	1,480.0	1,543.1
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing [3]	20	264.7	283.4	311.9	330.3
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing [4]	21	1,044.5	1,111.0	1,143.5	1,186.8
Rental value of farm dwellings	22	18.8	20.9	23.6	24.9
Group housing	23	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Household utilities and fuels	24	275.0	292.0	307.2	327.2
Water supply and sanitation	25	63.6	68.8	72.9	77.1
Electricity, gas, and other fuels	26	211.4	223.1	234.3	250.2
Electricity	27	128.7	140.9	148.7	157.0
Natural gas	28	61.6	59.9	61.5	66.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	29	21.0	22.3	24.1	26.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	30	**423.9**	**445.4**	**456.2**	**449.9**
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings [5]	31	143.0	149.7	150.8	143.4
Household textiles	32	40.2	42.1	43.0	42.2
Household appliances [6]	33	47.6	50.0	51.0	50.4
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils [7]	34	45.4	47.8	49.1	48.2
Tools and equipment for house and garden	35	22.3	23.4	23.5	23.2
Other household goods and services [8]	36	125.4	132.5	138.9	142.5
Health	37	**1,601.5**	**1,688.1**	**1,790.4**	**1,878.2**
Medical products, appliances, and equipment	38	285.5	307.3	320.8	324.0
Pharmaceutical and other medical products [9]	39	247.3	267.1	277.6	279.4
Pharmaceutical products	40	244.7	264.4	274.7	276.2
Other medical products	41	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	42	38.2	40.2	43.2	44.6
Outpatient services	43	636.5	665.0	707.3	747.2
Physician services [10]	44	332.4	346.8	365.6	381.8
Dental services	45	89.0	93.5	99.3	103.5
Paramedical services	46	215.1	224.7	242.3	261.9
Home health care	47	61.2	64.1	70.9	77.9
Medical laboratories	48	26.7	28.1	29.1	30.7
Other professional medical services [11]	49	127.1	132.5	142.3	153.3
Hospital and nursing home services	50	679.5	715.7	762.3	807.0
Hospitals [12]	51	567.0	601.0	639.7	680.0
Nursing homes	52	112.5	114.7	122.6	127.0
Transportation	53	**979.3**	**1,008.8**	**1,051.6**	**1,036.5**
Motor vehicles	54	361.6	346.6	347.8	289.9
New motor vehicles	55	248.9	233.0	233.3	184.5
Net purchases of used motor vehicles	56	112.7	113.5	114.5	105.4
Motor vehicle operation	57	541.0	581.6	620.5	660.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	58	48.0	50.6	52.5	52.4
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids	59	283.8	314.7	343.9	386.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	60	154.9	156.9	162.0	158.5
Other motor vehicle services	61	54.2	59.5	62.1	63.0
Public transportation	62	76.8	80.6	83.3	86.2
Ground transportation [13]	63	26.4	28.4	28.6	31.0
Air transportation	64	47.7	49.4	51.7	52.2
Water transportation	65	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0
Communication	66	**192.8**	**207.8**	**219.0**	**229.0**
Telephone and facsimile equipment	67	7.5	8.2	8.7	9.0
Postal and delivery services	68	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.5
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS)	69	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.3
Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities)	70	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
Telecommunication services	71	146.1	157.8	162.0	168.0
Internet access	72	29.9	32.3	38.6	42.5
Recreation	73	**807.4**	**859.1**	**906.5**	**928.0**
Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services	74	239.4	256.1	269.8	276.2
Video and audio equipment	75	107.8	114.6	116.6	117.7
Information processing equipment	76	55.9	60.4	65.3	66.3
Services related to video and audio goods and computers	77	75.7	81.1	87.9	92.2
Sports and recreational goods and related services	78	188.4	199.6	209.3	211.5
Sports and recreational vehicles	79	47.7	49.7	51.1	49.0
Other sporting and recreational goods	80	135.2	144.2	152.1	156.9
Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment	81	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.5
Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums	82	110.6	117.8	125.1	128.3
Membership clubs and participant sports centers	83	30.5	31.9	33.3	33.9
Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services	84	34.9	37.4	40.2	41.7
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	85	39.2	42.1	44.5	45.6
Motion picture theaters	86	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.5
Live entertainment, excluding sports	87	13.8	14.9	15.3	15.5
Spectator sports	88	16.3	17.8	19.5	20.5
Museums and libraries	89	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.2
Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery	90	93.1	98.2	103.4	105.6
Gambling	91	95.6	103.9	109.6	113.7
Pets, pet products, and related services	92	53.1	56.9	61.6	65.1
Photographic goods and services	93	18.7	18.2	18.9	19.0
Package tours [14]	94	8.5	8.3	8.8	8.6
Education	95	**180.7**	**192.7**	**206.8**	**220.8**
Educational books	96	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.3
Higher education	97	108.8	116.6	125.0	135.0
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools	98	31.8	33.8	36.6	38.5
Commercial and vocational schools [15]	99	29.8	32.0	34.7	37.0
Food services and accommodations	100	**525.3**	**559.7**	**587.9**	**608.7**
Food services	101	455.3	484.6	507.9	525.2
Purchased meals and beverages [16]	102	443.5	471.2	493.9	511.5
Food furnished to employees (including military)	103	11.8	13.4	14.0	13.7
Accommodations [17]	104	70.0	75.1	80.0	83.5
Financial services and insurance	105	**712.6**	**752.4**	**824.2**	**835.6**
Financial services	106	427.2	457.8	515.1	520.9
Financial services furnished without payment	107	220.0	224.8	254.6	271.4
Financial service charges, fees, and commissions	108	207.2	233.0	260.5	249.5
Insurance	109	285.4	294.6	309.2	314.7
Life insurance [18]	110	76.5	80.9	83.8	82.7
Net household insurance [19]	111	6.2	6.1	7.3	8.3
Net health insurance	112	145.1	150.6	156.3	161.8
Medical care and hospitalization [20]	113	117.8	121.4	127.2	133.4
Income loss [21]	114	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2
Workers' compensation [22]	115	24.7	26.4	26.0	25.2
Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance [23]	116	57.6	57.0	61.7	62.0
Other goods and services	117	**580.9**	**611.2**	**647.1**	**667.9**
Personal care [24]	118	169.1	178.8	189.5	198.8
Personal items [25]	119	72.6	77.3	80.4	78.9
Social services and religious activities [26]	120	118.7	125.9	135.9	144.4
Professional and other services	121	149.4	157.0	166.3	168.6
Legal services	122	89.7	95.2	102.1	102.9
Accounting and other business services [27]	123	24.3	25.5	27.8	28.6
Labor organization dues	124	10.7	11.1	11.4	12.0
Professional association dues	125	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.4
Funeral and burial services	126	19.0	19.0	18.5	18.7
Tobacco	127	71.1	72.3	75.1	77.1
Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	128	**–0.1**	**3.7**	**–3.2**	**–13.5**
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	129	99.8	108.5	114.0	118.8
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	130	104.9	110.1	123.3	138.6
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	131	5.0	5.3	6.1	6.3
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [28]	132	**214.1**	**240.4**	**253.5**	**278.7**
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [29]	133	874.6	933.6	987.5	1,049.4
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [30]	134	660.6	693.3	734.0	770.7

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.
2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.
3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.
4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.
5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.
6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.
7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.
8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.
9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.
10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.
11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.
12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).
13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.
14. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.
15. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.
16. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.
17. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.
18. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.
19. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).
20. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.
21. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.
22. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.
23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.
24. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.
25. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.
26. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.
27. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.
28. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
29. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
30. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees

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Table 2.5.6 Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**8,819.0**	**9,073.5**	**9,313.9**	**9,290.9**
Household consumption expenditures [1]	2	**8,604.9**	**8,838.2**	**9,069.2**	**9,025.0**
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	3	**665.0**	**686.2**	**700.7**	**700.7**
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	4	569.5	583.9	594.5	593.5
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	5	95.1	101.9	105.8	106.9
Food produced and consumed on farms	6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Clothing, footwear, and related services	7	**331.8**	**348.0**	**362.5**	**360.9**
Clothing	8	280.3	294.1	307.3	306.3
Garments	9	259.0	272.2	284.8	284.5
Women's and girls' clothing	10	151.9	159.0	165.9	167.2
Men's and boys' clothing	11	93.6	99.1	103.9	102.2
Children's and infants' clothing	12	13.5	14.2	15.0	15.1
Other clothing materials	13	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.4
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing	14	15.8	16.0	16.2	15.5
Laundry and dry cleaning services	15	8.4	8.8	8.8	8.5
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations	16	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.0
Footwear [2]	17	51.5	53.8	55.3	54.6
Housing, utilities, and fuels	18	**1,603.9**	**1,636.2**	**1,651.5**	**1,662.0**
Housing	19	1,328.9	1,367.1	1,377.5	1,397.2
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing [3]	20	264.7	273.7	288.9	295.4
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing [4]	21	1,044.5	1,073.7	1,068.9	1,082.2
Rental value of farm dwellings	22	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.7
Group housing	23	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Household utilities and fuels	24	275.0	269.3	274.1	265.8
Water supply and sanitation	25	63.6	65.6	66.1	66.0
Electricity, gas, and other fuels	26	211.4	203.8	208.0	199.9
Electricity	27	128.7	125.8	127.7	126.7
Natural gas	28	61.6	58.5	60.7	57.7
Fuel oil and other fuels	29	21.0	19.5	19.7	16.0
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	30	**423.9**	**443.5**	**455.9**	**446.6**
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings [5]	31	143.0	150.7	154.7	149.6
Household textiles	32	40.2	44.2	47.5	48.4
Household appliances [6]	33	47.6	48.6	48.0	46.8
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils [7]	34	45.4	49.6	51.9	50.3
Tools and equipment for house and garden	35	22.3	23.2	23.2	23.1
Other household goods and services [8]	36	125.4	127.5	131.1	129.0
Health	37	**1,601.5**	**1,636.1**	**1,680.1**	**1,717.9**
Medical products, appliances, and equipment	38	285.5	296.1	304.6	301.3
Pharmaceutical and other medical products [9]	39	247.3	256.8	263.1	258.9
Pharmaceutical products	40	244.7	254.1	260.2	255.7
Other medical products	41	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	42	38.2	39.3	41.5	42.5
Outpatient services	43	636.5	652.9	669.6	691.8
Physician services [10]	44	332.4	343.5	347.9	359.5
Dental services	45	89.0	88.9	89.8	89.0
Paramedical services	46	215.1	220.5	232.1	243.7
Home health care	47	61.2	63.7	69.2	74.8
Medical laboratories	48	26.7	28.0	28.3	29.7
Other professional medical services [11]	49	127.1	128.8	134.7	139.3
Hospital and nursing home services	50	679.5	687.2	705.9	724.7
Hospitals [12]	51	567.0	575.8	592.2	611.3
Nursing homes	52	112.5	111.4	113.7	113.4
Transportation	53	**979.3**	**960.6**	**971.6**	**897.7**
Motor vehicles	54	361.6	348.0	353.6	300.6
New motor vehicles	55	248.9	234.6	237.3	190.5
Net purchases of used motor vehicles	56	112.7	113.4	116.3	110.1
Motor vehicle operation	57	541.0	536.4	540.4	517.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	58	48.0	48.6	48.8	46.3
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids	59	283.8	278.9	280.9	271.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	60	154.9	150.6	150.4	140.3
Other motor vehicle services	61	54.2	58.6	60.5	59.2
Public transportation	62	76.8	75.9	77.6	74.5
Ground transportation [13]	63	26.4	27.1	26.9	27.8
Air transportation	64	47.7	46.0	47.7	43.7
Water transportation	65	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1
Communication	66	**192.8**	**208.5**	**225.4**	**232.3**
Telephone and facsimile equipment	67	7.5	9.0	10.3	11.2
Postal and delivery services	68	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.2
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS)	69	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.5
Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities)	70	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7
Telecommunication services	71	146.1	156.8	158.1	161.3
Internet access	72	29.9	33.8	50.4	55.0
Recreation	73	**807.4**	**866.7**	**926.7**	**949.2**
Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services	74	239.4	272.7	307.8	333.4
Video and audio equipment	75	107.8	125.8	143.7	159.1
Information processing equipment [14]	76	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services related to video and audio goods and computers	77	75.7	78.3	83.6	85.6
Sports and recreational goods and related services	78	188.4	201.1	214.4	216.1
Sports and recreational vehicles	79	47.7	48.5	50.3	47.7
Other sporting and recreational goods	80	135.2	146.9	158.2	163.3
Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment	81	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.4
Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums	82	110.6	113.7	117.0	116.9
Membership clubs and participant sports centers	83	30.5	30.8	31.6	31.6
Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services	84	34.9	36.1	37.7	38.1
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	85	39.2	40.6	41.1	40.6
Motion picture theaters	86	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.7
Live entertainment, excluding sports	87	13.8	14.4	14.3	14.1
Spectator sports	88	16.3	17.1	17.9	17.8
Museums and libraries	89	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.5
Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery	90	93.1	97.5	101.4	101.5
Gambling	91	95.6	100.6	103.2	103.1
Pets, pet products, and related services	92	53.1	54.8	56.9	55.7
Photographic goods and services	93	18.7	18.8	20.4	20.9
Package tours [15]	94	8.5	8.0	8.2	7.9
Education	95	**180.7**	**181.2**	**183.8**	**185.4**
Educational books	96	10.2	9.6	9.1	8.4
Higher education	97	108.8	109.3	110.2	112.1
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools	98	31.8	32.0	32.9	32.8
Commercial and vocational schools [16]	99	29.8	30.3	31.6	32.2
Food services and accommodations	100	**525.3**	**541.6**	**547.7**	**545.4**
Food services	101	455.3	469.6	474.7	470.3
Purchased meals and beverages [17]	102	443.5	456.6	461.6	458.0
Food furnished to employees (including military)	103	11.8	13.0	13.1	12.3
Accommodations [18]	104	70.0	72.0	72.9	75.1
Financial services and insurance	105	**712.6**	**735.4**	**772.3**	**759.8**
Financial services	106	427.2	448.1	485.1	473.8
Financial services furnished without payment	107	220.0	222.3	241.5	246.3
Financial service charges, fees, and commissions	108	207.2	225.7	243.5	227.5
Insurance	109	285.4	287.4	287.3	286.0
Life insurance [19]	110	76.5	78.7	79.0	77.5
Net household insurance [20]	111	6.2	6.0	6.9	7.3
Net health insurance	112	145.1	145.3	144.2	145.3
Medical care and hospitalization [21]	113	117.8	117.5	118.7	121.2
Income loss [22]	114	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
Workers' compensation [23]	115	24.7	25.0	22.7	21.4
Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance [24]	116	57.6	57.4	57.2	55.9
Other goods and services	117	**580.9**	**691.9**	**602.5**	**596.4**
Personal care [25]	118	169.1	174.7	180.5	184.0
Personal items [26]	119	72.6	75.5	74.0	67.0
Social services and religious activities [27]	120	118.7	121.8	127.4	131.4
Professional and other services	121	149.4	150.0	152.7	148.8
Legal services	122	89.7	91.2	93.9	91.0
Accounting and other business services [28]	123	24.3	24.1	25.3	24.9
Labor organization dues	124	10.7	10.7	10.7	11.2
Professional association dues	125	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.7
Funeral and burial services	126	19.0	18.0	16.7	16.1
Tobacco	127	71.1	69.9	68.1	65.9
Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	128	**–0.1**	**3.9**	**–5.7**	**–18.3**
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	129	99.8	104.1	102.7	99.0
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	130	104.9	105.1	113.2	121.3
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	131	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.1
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) [29]	132	**214.1**	**235.4**	**244.9**	**266.6**
Gross output of nonprofit institutions [30]	133	**874.6**	901.0	924.6	956.7
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions [31]	134	660.6	665.8	680.0	691.0
Residual	135	0.5	–3.3	–13.8	–23.6

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.
2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.
3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.
4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.
5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.
6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.
7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.
8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.
9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.
10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.
11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.
12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).
13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.
14. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series.
15. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.
16. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.
17. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.
18. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.
19. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.
20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).
21. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.
22. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.
23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.
24. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.
25. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.
26. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.
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28. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.
29. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
30. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
31. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines

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Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal income	1	**10,207.9**	**10,239.9**	**10,267.9**	**10,330.6**	**10,383.7**	**10,445.9**	**10,521.2**	**10,577.9**	**10,633.3**	**10,688.2**	**10,739.3**	**10,795.0**
Compensation of employees, received	2	6,906.1	6,924.3	6,932.9	6,973.8	6,999.9	7,037.1	7,105.6	7,126.9	7,152.7	7,171.8	7,183.6	7,205.9
Wage and salary disbursements	3	5,575.5	5,586.5	5,590.6	5,626.4	5,648.1	5,680.5	5,739.8	5,756.8	5,778.4	5,795.8	5,806.4	5,827.1
Private industries	4	4,594.6	4,603.6	4,607.0	4,640.8	4,660.4	4,691.0	4,747.0	4,763.0	4,781.7	4,798.0	4,804.7	4,822.2
Government	5	980.9	982.9	983.6	985.6	987.7	989.5	992.8	993.9	996.7	997.8	1,001.7	1,004.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,330.7	1,337.8	1,342.4	1,347.4	1,351.7	1,356.6	1,365.8	1,370.1	1,374.2	1,376.1	1,377.2	1,378.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	7	1,051.8	1,043.1	1,045.5	1,043.6	1,052.1	1,066.2	1,076.8	1,080.6	1,090.3	1,091.5	1,095.8	1,100.0
Farm	8	44.9	43.1	43.0	45.3	46.5	47.3	47.7	43.7	45.5	43.2	40.2	36.1
Nonfarm	9	1,006.9	1,000.1	1,002.5	998.4	1,005.6	1,018.9	1,029.2	1,036.9	1,044.8	1,048.3	1,055.6	1,063.9
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	10	192.3	190.8	188.9	185.6	181.9	177.0	171.3	167.9	165.9	172.0	172.6	172.3
Personal income receipts on assets	11	1,446.2	1,459.9	1,473.0	1,487.7	1,506.5	1,527.0	1,542.8	1,560.0	1,578.5	1,608.0	1,640.2	1,674.3
Personal interest income	12	912.8	928.5	942.0	955.1	970.6	986.0	994.8	1,003.3	1,011.2	1,028.4	1,046.4	1,064.7
Personal dividend income	13	533.4	531.3	531.0	532.6	535.9	541.0	548.0	556.7	567.2	579.6	593.7	609.7
Personal current transfer receipts	14	1,471.3	1,483.7	1,489.0	1,504.1	1,508.3	1,506.9	1,501.3	1,521.4	1,527.5	1,528.7	1,531.6	1,529.2
Government social benefits to persons	15	1,449.2	1,459.7	1,463.7	1,478.2	1,481.8	1,480.0	1,474.0	1,494.0	1,500.2	1,502.0	1,505.7	1,504.4
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	16	821.2	832.7	832.9	839.4	840.2	844.2	845.7	849.9	851.2	854.9	856.3	867.1
Government unemployment insurance benefits	17	35.4	31.9	30.9	30.6	31.9	29.3	30.6	30.7	29.4	34.4	30.5	30.2
Other	18	592.6	595.1	599.9	608.1	609.7	606.5	597.7	613.4	619.5	612.8	618.8	607.1
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	19	22.1	24.0	25.3	25.9	26.5	26.9	27.3	27.4	27.3	26.7	25.9	24.7
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	20	859.8	861.9	861.4	864.1	865.0	868.3	876.6	878.9	881.5	883.9	884.5	886.7
Less: Personal current taxes	21	**1,157.4**	**1,164.7**	**1,170.6**	**1,182.7**	**1,191.7**	**1,202.6**	**1,214.9**	**1,223.6**	**1,233.6**	**1,244.1**	**1,253.1**	**1,264.1**
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	**9,050.4**	**9,075.2**	**9,097.3**	**9,147.9**	**9,192.0**	**9,243.3**	**9,306.4**	**9,354.3**	**9,399.7**	**9,444.1**	**9,486.2**	**9,530.9**
Less: Personal outlays	23	**8,879.5**	**8,936.9**	**8,981.2**	**9,073.1**	**9,036.1**	**9,123.0**	**9,214.8**	**9,227.4**	**9,287.5**	**9,324.4**	**9,336.3**	**9,374.9**
Personal consumption expenditures	24	8,557.2	8,614.0	8,657.8	8,746.6	8,705.9	8,789.1	8,880.5	8,892.9	8,953.1	8,990.5	9,002.0	9,038.5
Personal interest payments [1]	25	203.5	203.8	204.0	207.5	211.0	214.4	215.0	215.1	214.7	212.9	213.0	215.0
Personal current transfer payments	26	118.8	119.1	119.4	119.0	119.2	119.5	119.2	119.5	119.7	121.0	121.2	121.5
Equals: Personal saving	27	**170.9**	**138.4**	**116.1**	**74.7**	**155.9**	**120.3**	**91.6**	**126.9**	**112.2**	**119.7**	**149.9**	**156.0**
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	**1.9**	**1.5**	**1.3**	**0.8**	1.7	**1.3**	**1.0**	**1.4**	**1.2**	**1.3**	**1.6**	**1.6**
Addenda:													
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) [2]	29	**8,874.6**	**8,868.2**	**8,862.8**	**8,882.6**	**8,934.5**	**8,993.7**	**9,035.8**	**9,030.9**	**8,983.5**	**9,019.2**	**9,090.3**	**9,149.9**
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars [2]	30	9,193.4	9,191.3	9,184.2	9,206.0	9,253.2	9,299.8	9,322.8	9,327.9	9,273.3	9,299.5	9,365.3	9,411.7
Per capita:													
Current dollars	31	30,697	30,762	30,817	30,966	31,093	31,241	31,428	31,562	31,687	31,810	31,928	32,055
Chained (2005) dollars	32	31,181	31,155	31,111	31,163	31,300	31,432	31,483	31,473	31,261	31,323	31,521	31,654
Population (midperiod, thousands) [3]	33	294,835	295,018	295,207	295,413	295,632	295,870	296,119	296,376	296,639	296,886	297,112	297,329

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal income	1	**10,961.6**	**11,031.7**	**11,086.7**	**11,161.3**	**11,191.1**	**11,259.6**	**11,286.5**	**11,338.0**	**11,386.2**	**11,435.2**	**11,488.7**	**11,590.3**
Compensation of employees, received	2	7,326.0	7,385.5	7,409.6	7,432.3	7,402.3	7,425.1	7,456.9	7,475.3	7,520.1	7,569.8	7,617.5	7,688.7
Wage and salary disbursements	3	5,935.2	5,989.9	6,011.6	6,031.2	6,002.1	6,022.5	6,051.6	6,067.3	6,107.4	6,152.3	6,195.4	6,260.2
Private industries	4	4,919.6	4,970.8	4,989.2	5,005.7	4,974.0	4,991.2	5,015.6	5,027.2	5,060.5	5,102.9	5,143.0	5,205.2
Government	5	1,015.5	1,019.1	1,022.5	1,025.5	1,028.2	1,031.3	1,036.0	1,040.1	1,046.8	1,049.4	1,052.4	1,055.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,390.8	1,395.6	1,397.9	1,401.2	1,400.1	1,402.6	1,405.2	1,408.0	1,412.7	1,417.4	1,422.1	1,428.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	7	1,123.8	1,126.0	1,131.0	1,131.6	1,134.4	1,133.6	1,129.8	1,133.0	1,130.6	1,135.7	1,139.1	1,146.8
Farm	8	30.9	27.7	26.7	28.0	28.6	28.6	28.0	28.1	28.9	30.5	32.1	33.9
Nonfarm	9	1,092.9	1,098.2	1,104.2	1,103.7	1,105.8	1,105.0	1,101.8	1,104.9	1,101.7	1,105.3	1,107.0	1,112.9
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	10	165.5	160.2	158.2	157.2	154.1	148.3	143.3	139.7	138.0	135.0	131.9	126.8
Personal income receipts on assets	11	1,691.3	1,710.9	1,731.1	1,778.5	1,818.2	1,855.1	1,866.5	1,881.5	1,896.1	1,903.5	1,909.3	1,914.3
Personal interest income	12	1,063.9	1,066.7	1,071.0	1,103.6	1,129.4	1,153.3	1,152.7	1,156.6	1,161.2	1,159.5	1,157.1	1,154.9
Personal dividend income	13	627.4	644.2	660.0	674.9	688.8	701.8	713.8	724.8	734.9	744.0	752.2	759.4
Personal current transfer receipts	14	1,565.1	1,566.2	1,575.7	1,582.1	1,597.5	1,614.1	1,609.3	1,628.5	1,624.4	1,620.0	1,623.5	1,653.7
Government social benefits to persons	15	1,542.3	1,544.6	1,555.1	1,562.1	1,577.7	1,594.3	1,589.2	1,607.9	1,603.2	1,597.7	1,600.3	1,629.2
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	16	908.4	917.6	926.6	931.1	939.5	954.2	940.1	954.7	957.1	956.4	958.2	975.5
Government unemployment insurance benefits	17	30.4	29.6	28.9	30.0	29.7	28.6	30.9	30.7	29.6	30.9	29.5	30.4
Other	18	603.5	597.5	599.6	601.0	608.5	611.6	618.2	622.4	616.4	610.5	612.5	623.4
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	19	22.8	21.6	20.6	20.0	19.8	19.7	20.1	20.6	21.2	22.3	23.2	24.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	20	910.2	917.1	918.9	920.4	915.2	916.5	919.4	920.0	923.0	928.7	932.6	940.0
Less: Personal current taxes	21	**1,309.8**	**1,323.2**	**1,331.5**	**1,339.6**	**1,337.9**	**1,343.2**	**1,347.1**	**1,352.2**	**1,363.7**	**1,374.1**	**1,391.3**	**1,415.2**
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	**9,651.8**	**9,708.5**	**9,755.3**	**9,821.7**	**9,853.2**	**9,916.4**	**9,939.3**	**9,985.8**	**10,022.5**	**10,061.1**	**10,097.4**	**10,175.2**
Less: Personal outlays	23	**9,457.4**	**9,491.6**	**9,531.4**	**9,588.6**	**9,618.5**	**9,647.4**	**9,730.9**	**9,752.4**	**9,781.2**	**9,809.8**	**9,831.9**	**9,927.5**
Personal consumption expenditures	24	9,115.5	9,145.6	9,183.6	9,236.9	9,267.3	9,295.6	9,372.7	9,389.1	9,413.5	9,440.7	9,460.5	9,551.0
Personal interest payments [1]	25	221.0	224.7	226.1	224.2	223.4	223.6	229.1	233.8	237.7	236.4	238.2	242.9
Personal current transfer payments	26	120.9	121.4	121.7	127.5	127.8	128.2	129.1	129.6	130.0	132.6	133.2	133.7
Equals: Personal saving	27	**194.4**	**216.8**	**223.9**	**233.1**	**234.7**	**269.0**	**208.4**	**233.4**	**241.3**	**251.3**	**265.5**	**247.6**
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	**2.0**	**2.2**	**2.3**	**2.4**	**2.4**	**2.7**	**2.1**	**2.3**	**2.4**	**2.5**	**2.6**	**2.4**
Addenda:													
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) [2]	29	**9,237.7**	**9,301.8**	**9,332.2**	**9,361.7**	**9,352.1**	**9,384.5**	**9,384.8**	**9,380.0**	**9,449.2**	**9,522.4**	**9,558.7**	**9,591.3**
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars [2]	30	9,488.7	9,540.7	9,571.9	9,598.8	9,605.1	9,648.0	9,639.1	9,646.9	9,701.6	9,761.0	9,783.7	9,821.6
Per capita:													
Current dollars	31	32,439	32,607	32,741	32,940	33,021	33,205	33,253	33,378	33,469	33,568	33,661	33,894
Chained (2005) dollars	32	31,891	32,043	32,126	32,193	32,190	32,307	32,249	32,245	32,397	32,567	32,616	32,716
Population (midperiod, thousands) [3]	33	297,537	297,741	297,951	298,167	298,392	298,639	298,897	299,173	299,455	299,720	299,969	300,205

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal income	1	**11,628.5**	**11,709.4**	**11,782.7**	**11,790.0**	**11,821.3**	**11,858.9**	**11,891.3**	**11,937.3**	**12,008.4**	**12,053.2**	**12,105.2**	**12,142.5**
Compensation of employees, received	2	7,745.1	7,782.0	7,819.4	7,808.8	7,813.4	7,836.8	7,843.0	7,855.5	7,910.3	7,938.3	7,989.6	8,010.2
Wage and salary disbursements	3	6,310.6	6,343.3	6,376.8	6,364.4	6,366.3	6,385.8	6,389.3	6,399.4	6,448.9	6,472.3	6,517.0	6,532.5
Private industries	4	5,240.9	5,270.0	5,300.0	5,283.9	5,282.4	5,297.7	5,301.2	5,306.2	5,350.7	5,370.4	5,411.4	5,422.6
Government	5	1,069.7	1,073.3	1,076.7	1,080.5	1,083.9	1,088.1	1,088.2	1,093.2	1,098.1	1,101.9	1,105.7	1,109.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,434.5	1,438.7	1,442.7	1,444.4	1,447.1	1,451.1	1,453.6	1,456.1	1,461.4	1,466.0	1,472.5	1,477.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	7	1,089.7	1,095.2	1,097.6	1,095.8	1,097.3	1,094.9	1,095.0	1,093.6	1,090.9	1,097.5	1,104.1	1,104.6
Farm	8	36.0	37.1	37.1	36.1	35.5	35.4	35.6	37.1	39.7	43.7	47.8	52.2
Nonfarm	9	1,053.7	1,058.1	1,060.6	1,059.7	1,061.8	1,059.5	1,059.4	1,056.5	1,051.2	1,053.8	1,056.3	1,052.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	10	120.0	119.1	124.1	133.9	140.9	146.0	146.1	149.3	155.1	162.8	168.7	172.6
Personal income receipts on assets	11	1,940.9	1,968.3	1,995.3	2,010.0	2,022.4	2,033.6	2,051.3	2,066.4	2,079.7	2,078.6	2,071.1	2,059.7
Personal interest income	12	1,175.3	1,197.9	1,221.6	1,234.4	1,246.5	1,258.7	1,278.9	1,298.0	1,316.8	1,322.7	1,323.6	1,322.1
Personal dividend income	13	765.6	770.4	773.7	775.6	776.0	774.9	772.4	768.3	762.9	755.9	747.5	737.6
Personal current transfer receipts	14	1,682.1	1,697.4	1,701.9	1,694.9	1,700.1	1,702.3	1,711.6	1,729.0	1,735.9	1,743.2	1,745.5	1,772.3
Government social benefits to persons	15	1,656.2	1,670.3	1,673.8	1,665.9	1,670.3	1,671.8	1,680.5	1,697.4	1,703.9	1,710.9	1,713.1	1,739.8
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	16	974.3	981.6	986.9	989.0	1,000.5	1,005.1	1,002.5	1,018.2	1,017.4	1,016.9	1,016.7	1,035.8
Government unemployment insurance benefits	17	32.2	32.4	29.5	32.3	31.7	29.7	33.8	30.9	33.8	33.1	32.9	35.8
Other	18	649.6	656.3	657.4	644.6	638.1	637.0	644.3	648.3	652.7	660.9	663.5	668.1
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	19	25.9	27.1	28.2	29.0	29.8	30.5	31.1	31.6	32.0	32.3	32.5	32.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	20	949.3	952.6	955.7	953.5	952.8	954.7	955.6	956.5	963.6	967.2	973.7	976.8
Less: Personal current taxes	21	**1,443.0**	**1,460.6**	**1,474.8**	**1,476.0**	**1,480.7**	**1,488.6**	**1,494.4**	**1,498.8**	**1,508.7**	**1,512.2**	**1,522.6**	**1,530.7**
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	**10,185.5**	**10,248.8**	**10,308.0**	**10,314.0**	**10,340.6**	**10,370.4**	**10,396.8**	**10,438.5**	**10,499.7**	**10,541.0**	**10,582.6**	**10,611.8**
Less: Personal outlays	23	**9,995.6**	**10,034.5**	**10,084.9**	**10,123.4**	**10,164.2**	**10,187.1**	**10,224.5**	**10,276.7**	**10,325.5**	**10,364.7**	**10,448.5**	**10,461.7**
Personal consumption expenditures	24	9,613.9	9,653.6	9,707.8	9,737.0	9,768.6	9,782.0	9,816.7	9,866.7	9,913.3	9,954.0	10,042.3	10,061.4
Personal interest payments [1]	25	244.4	243.1	238.8	247.4	256.2	265.1	266.6	268.2	270.0	266.2	261.1	254.8
Personal current transfer payments	26	137.3	137.8	138.3	138.9	139.4	139.9	141.2	141.8	142.3	144.5	145.1	145.6
Equals: Personal saving	27	**189.9**	**214.3**	**223.1**	**190.7**	**176.4**	**183.3**	**172.3**	**161.8**	**174.2**	**176.3**	**134.1**	**150.0**
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	**1.9**	**2.1**	**2.2**	**1.8**	**1.7**	**1.8**	**1.7**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**1.7**	**1.3**	**1.4**
Addenda:													
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) [2]	29	**9,574.6**	**9,605.8**	**9,635.5**	**9,629.9**	**9,629.8**	**9,647.7**	**9,654.0**	**9,668.3**	**9,691.1**	**9,687.7**	**9,669.4**	**9,651.9**
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars [2]	30	9,804.7	9,833.0	9,852.6	9,838.8	9,838.5	9,850.8	9,859.9	9,886.3	9,905.4	9,904.7	9,877.4	9,876.6
Per capita:													
Current dollars	31	33,903	34,090	34,261	34,256	34,317	34,387	34,445	34,552	34,724	34,831	34,941	35,012
Chained (2005) dollars	32	32,636	32,707	32,748	32,677	32,651	32,664	32,666	32,725	32,758	32,729	32,613	32,586
Population (midperiod, thousands) [3]	33	300,428	300,642	300,863	301,089	301,325	301,582	301,841	302,105	302,377	302,632	302,869	303,094

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal income	1	**12,140.2**	**12,134.4**	**12,152.0**	**12,162.6**	**12,361.9**	**12,354.2**	**12,254.8**	**12,298.4**	**12,306.6**	**12,268.2**	**12,235.6**	**12,196.6**
Compensation of employees, received	2	8,012.3	8,013.4	8,026.9	8,021.2	8,035.5	8,041.6	8,057.0	8,082.4	8,067.8	8,071.6	8,058.2	8,021.2
Wage and salary disbursements	3	6,529.4	6,528.4	6,541.2	6,531.1	6,541.9	6,544.7	6,557.8	6,580.0	6,565.1	6,566.3	6,550.2	6,514.0
Private industries	4	5,408.0	5,402.8	5,412.2	5,399.0	5,405.8	5,403.6	5,412.6	5,431.1	5,413.8	5,412.9	5,395.1	5,358.0
Government	5	1,121.4	1,125.5	1,128.9	1,132.1	1,136.1	1,141.1	1,145.2	1,148.9	1,151.3	1,153.4	1,155.1	1,156.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,482.9	1,485.0	1,485.7	1,490.1	1,493.6	1,496.9	1,499.2	1,502.3	1,502.7	1,505.3	1,507.9	1,507.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	7	1,117.5	1,113.5	1,114.6	1,110.3	1,111.3	1,114.1	1,118.7	1,115.3	1,109.4	1,098.6	1,082.3	1,069.9
Farm	8	56.9	58.3	56.5	51.3	48.5	48.3	50.4	50.1	47.3	42.0	38.5	36.7
Nonfarm	9	1,060.5	1,055.1	1,058.2	1,059.0	1,062.8	1,065.8	1,068.3	1,065.1	1,062.1	1,056.6	1,043.8	1,033.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	10	174.6	178.9	186.1	195.0	203.0	210.5	216.4	222.2	228.1	234.2	237.0	238.9
Personal income receipts on assets	11	2,035.6	2,019.8	2,006.9	2,003.9	1,997.3	1,990.7	1,996.3	2,001.5	2,006.5	1,975.0	1,956.5	1,942.8
Personal interest income	12	1,309.4	1,304.0	1,300.5	1,306.0	1,306.9	1,307.0	1,318.2	1,328.1	1,337.0	1,308.3	1,291.6	1,278.9
Personal dividend income	13	726.3	715.9	706.4	697.9	690.4	683.7	678.1	673.3	669.6	666.7	664.8	663.9
Personal current transfer receipts	14	1,783.9	1,793.5	1,804.9	1,819.3	2,004.1	1,987.7	1,859.1	1,873.7	1,890.2	1,884.4	1,895.8	1,913.8
Government social benefits to persons	15	1,751.3	1,760.9	1,772.3	1,786.7	1,971.5	1,955.1	1,826.5	1,841.1	1,857.5	1,851.7	1,863.1	1,881.0
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	16	1,041.6	1,047.1	1,058.7	1,056.3	1,066.4	1,070.8	1,081.3	1,078.9	1,081.4	1,082.1	1,088.7	1,090.2
Government unemployment insurance benefits	17	34.2	34.8	38.1	37.4	36.9	41.7	44.1	60.4	68.7	58.9	68.0	83.9
Other	18	675.5	679.1	675.5	693.1	868.2	842.6	701.1	701.8	707.5	710.7	706.4	706.9
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	19	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	20	983.8	984.7	987.5	987.0	989.2	990.4	992.7	996.6	995.4	995.6	994.3	990.0
Less: Personal current taxes	21	**1,527.2**	**1,532.0**	**1,536.0**	**1,518.0**	**1,125.6**	**1,335.1**	**1,347.9**	**1,489.4**	**1,474.7**	**1,455.0**	**1,431.6**	**1,416.3**
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	**10,612.9**	**10,602.4**	**10,616.0**	**10,644.6**	**11,236.3**	**11,019.0**	**10,907.0**	**10,809.0**	**10,831.9**	**10,813.2**	**10,803.9**	**10,780.2**
Less: Personal outlays	23	**10,472.9**	**10,465.2**	**10,514.2**	**10,555.7**	**10,582.3**	**10,638.6**	**10,625.6**	**10,624.6**	**10,590.5**	**10,504.7**	**10,394.5**	**10,270.6**
Personal consumption expenditures	24	10,079.6	10,077.4	10,128.2	10,160.2	10,183.7	10,240.2	10,231.4	10,232.1	10,196.7	10,118.7	10,013.7	9,897.0
Personal interest payments [1]	25	244.6	238.6	236.3	242.3	245.1	244.4	239.3	237.3	238.2	234.9	229.4	221.9
Personal current transfer payments	26	148.7	149.2	149.7	153.2	153.6	154.0	154.9	155.2	155.6	151.0	151.3	151.6
Equals: Personal saving	27	**140.0**	**137.2**	**101.8**	**88.9**	**654.0**	**380.4**	**281.4**	**184.4**	**241.4**	**308.5**	**409.5**	**509.7**
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	**1.3**	**1.3**	**1.0**	**0.8**	**5.8**	**3.5**	**2.6**	**1.7**	**2.2**	**2.9**	**3.8**	**4.7**
Addenda:													
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) [2]	29	**9,614.1**	**9,581.6**	**9,556.2**	**9,531.7**	**9,509.5**	**9,455.4**	**9,433.1**	**9,455.9**	**9,437.0**	**9,451.6**	**9,518.6**	**9,514.1**
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars [2]	30	9,852.4	9,823.8	9,804.5	9,809.3	10,316.1	10,050.7	9,897.0	9,804.5	9,813.4	9,842.5	9,945.9	9,974.3
Per capita:													
Current dollars	31	34,991	34,934	34,956	35,026	36,947	36,204	35,807	35,454	35,498	35,408	35,350	35,247
Chained (2005) dollars	32	32,484	32,369	32,284	32,278	33,921	33,022	32,491	32,160	32,161	32,229	32,543	32,612
Population (midperiod, thousands) [3]	33	303,302	303,496	303,698	303,904	304,121	304,360	304,608	304,870	305,138	305,390	305,624	305,845

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2009						
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July
Personal income	1	**12,038.3**	**11,937.1**	**11,882.7**	**11,919.8**	**12,087.0**	**11,953.6**	**11,957.4**
Compensation of employees, received	2	7,863.0	7,798.4	7,756.0	7,737.2	7,731.5	7,710.7	7,721.2
Wage and salary disbursements	3	6,362.2	6,301.0	6,260.3	6,241.4	6,234.5	6,213.4	6,222.3
Private industries	4	5,193.2	5,129.4	5,085.5	5,060.8	5,049.5	5,025.0	5,031.7
Government	5	1,169.0	1,171.5	1,174.8	1,180.6	1,185.0	1,188.5	1,190.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,500.9	1,497.4	1,495.7	1,495.8	1,496.9	1,497.2	1,499.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	7	1,050.2	1,036.2	1,027.1	1,026.6	1,028.5	1,033.1	1,038.9
Farm	8	31.0	26.1	25.0	27.9	30.5	32.4	30.4
Nonfarm	9	1,019.2	1,010.1	1,002.1	998.8	998.1	1,000.7	1,008.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	10	242.2	245.9	249.7	254.1	259.4	264.8	273.5
Personal income receipts on assets	11	1,894.0	1,845.5	1,797.1	1,794.3	1,791.5	1,788.8	1,771.5
Personal interest income	12	1,261.0	1,243.4	1,225.8	1,234.8	1,243.7	1,252.7	1,249.5
Personal dividend income	13	633.0	602.1	571.2	559.5	547.8	536.1	522.1
Personal current transfer receipts	14	1,966.0	1,979.7	2,016.2	2,068.4	2,236.2	2,113.9	2,110.6
Government social benefits to persons	15	1,933.5	1,947.2	1,983.6	2,035.8	2,203.5	2,081.1	2,077.9
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	16	1,120.4	1,129.1	1,136.0	1,148.4	1,145.7	1,159.1	1,158.9
Government unemployment insurance benefits	17	87.8	92.4	108.3	113.9	121.6	130.0	127.5
Other	18	725.3	725.7	739.3	773.4	936.2	792.0	791.5
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	19	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	20	977.1	968.6	963.3	960.9	960.2	957.5	958.3
Less: Personal current taxes	21	**1,215.9**	**1,189.5**	**1,156.4**	**1,096.3**	**1,084.4**	**1,071.0**	**1,079.4**
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	**10,822.4**	**10,747.7**	**10,726.3**	**10,823.5**	**11,002.5**	**10,882.6**	**10,878.0**
Less: Personal outlays	23	**10,347.8**	**10,386.0**	**10,353.1**	**10,335.1**	**10,341.2**	**10,395.7**	**10,419.5**
Personal consumption expenditures	24	9,972.7	10,011.3	9,978.9	9,968.0	9,980.4	10,041.3	10,066.3
Personal interest payments [1]	25	221.2	220.4	219.7	213.0	206.3	199.6	198.0
Personal current transfer payments	26	153.9	154.2	154.6	154.1	154.4	154.8	155.2
Equals: Personal saving	27	**474.5**	**361.7**	**373.2**	**488.4**	**661.4**	**486.8**	**458.5**
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	**4.4**	**3.4**	**3.5**	**4.5**	**6.0**	**4.5**	**4.2**
Addenda:								
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) [2]	29	**9,302.5**	**9,169.3**	**9,094.5**	**9,073.6**	**9,067.1**	**9,008.2**	**9,011.5**
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars [2]	30	9,995.3	9,897.0	9,887.0	9,968.9	10,127.3	9,962.8	9,955.2
Per capita:								
Current dollars	31	35,362	35,095	35,003	35,296	35,855	35,436	35,393
Chained (2005) dollars	32	32,659	32,317	32,264	32,509	33,002	32,441	32,390
Population (midperiod, thousands) [3]	33	306,049	306,243	306,443	306,648	306,865	307,103	307,352

1. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.
2. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.
3. Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of the estimates for the first of the month and the first of the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates.

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Table 2.7B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry, Monthly

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements	1	**5,575.5**	**5,586.5**	**5,590.6**	**5,626.4**	**5,648.1**	**5,680.5**	**5,739.8**	**5,756.8**	**5,778.4**	**5,795.8**	**5,806.4**	**5,827.1**
Private industries	2	**4,594.6**	**4,603.6**	**4,607.0**	**4,640.8**	**4,660.4**	**4,691.0**	**4,747.0**	**4,763.0**	**4,781.7**	**4,798.0**	**4,804.7**	**4,822.2**
Goods-producing industries	3	1,080.7	1,082.8	1,082.3	1,088.7	1,094.0	1,099.3	1,113.3	1,121.4	1,121.1	1,123.8	1,116.4	1,117.1
Manufacturing	4	706.1	703.1	700.8	704.7	708.1	709.2	715.3	718.3	716.1	719.9	712.1	710.8
Services-producing industries	5	3,513.9	3,520.9	3,524.7	3,552.1	3,566.4	3,591.6	3,633.6	3,641.6	3,660.7	3,674.2	3,688.3	3,705.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	927.7	929.7	928.7	936.1	938.0	942.7	953.4	952.8	953.1	955.1	956.5	961.5
Other services-producing industries [1]	7	2,586.2	2,591.2	2,596.0	2,616.0	2,628.4	2,648.9	2,680.2	2,688.8	2,707.5	2,719.1	2,731.8	2,743.6
Government	8	**980.9**	**982.9**	**983.6**	**985.6**	**987.7**	**989.5**	**992.8**	**993.9**	**996.7**	**997.8**	**1,001.7**	**1,004.9**

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements	1	**5,935.2**	**5,989.9**	**6,011.6**	**6,031.2**	**6,002.1**	**6,022.5**	**6,051.6**	**6,067.3**	**6,107.4**	**6,152.3**	**6,195.4**	**6,260.2**
Private industries	2	**4,919.6**	**4,970.8**	**4,989.2**	**5,005.7**	**4,974.0**	**4,991.2**	**5,015.6**	**5,027.2**	**5,060.5**	**5,102.9**	**5,143.0**	**5,205.2**
Goods-producing industries	3	1,156.7	1,177.9	1,179.9	1,175.8	1,167.4	1,167.1	1,167.7	1,169.6	1,172.1	1,183.3	1,189.5	1,204.5
Manufacturing	4	731.9	742.3	742.1	739.9	733.5	732.7	733.7	734.0	734.5	741.7	743.3	754.5
Services-producing industries	5	3,762.9	3,792.9	3,809.2	3,829.9	3,806.6	3,824.1	3,848.0	3,857.7	3,888.4	3,919.5	3,953.5	4,000.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	974.9	984.9	987.7	993.1	985.4	989.6	996.3	996.5	1,000.5	1,007.9	1,013.2	1,021.7
Other services-producing industries [1]	7	2,787.9	2,808.0	2,821.5	2,836.8	2,821.2	2,834.5	2,851.6	2,861.2	2,887.9	2,911.6	2,940.3	2,979.0
Government	8	**1,015.5**	**1,019.1**	**1,022.5**	**1,025.5**	**1,028.2**	**1,031.3**	**1,036.0**	**1,040.1**	**1,046.8**	**1,049.4**	**1,052.4**	**1,055.0**

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements	1	**6,310.6**	**6,343.3**	**6,376.8**	**6,364.4**	**6,366.3**	**6,385.8**	**6,389.3**	**6,399.4**	**6,448.9**	**6,472.3**	**6,517.0**	**6,532.5**
Private industries	2	**5,240.9**	**5,270.0**	**5,300.0**	**5,283.9**	**5,282.4**	**5,297.7**	**5,301.2**	**5,306.2**	**5,350.7**	**5,370.4**	**5,411.4**	**5,422.6**
Goods-producing industries	3	1,205.8	1,203.0	1,210.0	1,210.0	1,208.5	1,212.6	1,208.6	1,206.0	1,214.3	1,218.0	1,231.4	1,226.6
Manufacturing	4	753.2	753.2	755.3	754.2	751.0	753.3	749.9	747.9	751.8	753.4	761.8	757.5
Services-producing industries	5	4,035.1	4,067.1	4,090.0	4,073.9	4,073.9	4,085.1	4,092.6	4,100.2	4,136.5	4,152.4	4,180.0	4,195.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	1,025.9	1,032.0	1,040.7	1,042.6	1,045.5	1,049.7	1,041.9	1,039.7	1,047.0	1,051.9	1,057.1	1,061.8
Other services-producing industries [1]	7	3,009.2	3,035.1	3,049.3	3,031.3	3,028.4	3,035.4	3,050.6	3,060.4	3,089.5	3,100.5	3,122.9	3,134.2
Government	8	**1,069.7**	**1,073.3**	**1,076.7**	**1,080.5**	**1,083.9**	**1,088.1**	**1,088.2**	**1,093.2**	**1,098.1**	**1,101.9**	**1,105.7**	**1,109.9**

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements	1	**6,529.4**	**6,528.4**	**6,541.2**	**6,531.1**	**6,541.9**	**6,544.7**	**6,557.8**	**6,580.0**	**6,565.1**	**6,566.3**	**6,550.2**	**6,514.0**
Private industries	2	**5,408.0**	**5,402.8**	**5,412.2**	**5,399.0**	**5,405.8**	**5,403.6**	**5,412.6**	**5,431.1**	**5,413.8**	**5,412.9**	**5,395.1**	**5,358.0**
Goods-producing industries	3	1,218.5	1,213.9	1,218.9	1,211.4	1,210.7	1,209.7	1,208.4	1,208.9	1,201.2	1,202.7	1,197.4	1,176.4
Manufacturing	4	751.9	748.1	750.3	745.9	745.2	744.9	744.1	741.0	735.9	738.8	736.1	721.7
Services-producing industries	5	4,189.5	4,188.9	4,193.3	4,187.6	4,195.1	4,193.9	4,204.2	4,222.2	4,212.6	4,210.2	4,197.7	4,181.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	1,058.3	1,054.0	1,053.7	1,051.5	1,049.9	1,050.6	1,048.2	1,049.9	1,045.5	1,043.9	1,040.8	1,033.4
Other services-producing industries [1]	7	3,131.3	3,134.9	3,139.6	3,136.1	3,145.2	3,143.3	3,156.0	3,172.3	3,167.1	3,166.3	3,156.9	3,148.2
Government	8	**1,121.4**	**1,125.5**	**1,128.9**	**1,132.1**	**1,136.1**	**1,141.1**	**1,145.2**	**1,148.9**	**1,151.3**	**1,153.4**	**1,155.1**	**1,156.0**

	Line	2009						
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July
Wage and salary disbursements	1	**6,362.2**	**6,301.0**	**6,260.3**	**6,241.4**	**6,234.5**	**6,213.4**	**6,222.3**
Private industries	2	**5,193.2**	**5,129.4**	**5,085.5**	**5,060.8**	**5,049.5**	**5,025.0**	**5,031.7**
Goods-producing industries	3	1,125.6	1,105.5	1,090.7	1,078.7	1,067.5	1,057.5	1,058.9
Manufacturing	4	690.4	680.4	672.1	667.2	659.5	653.6	658.6
Services-producing industries	5	4,067.6	4,023.9	3,994.8	3,982.1	3,982.0	3,967.5	3,972.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	1,011.5	1,002.8	992.7	990.2	991.6	986.2	985.7
Other services-producing industries [1]	7	3,056.1	3,021.1	3,002.1	2,991.9	2,990.4	2,981.2	2,987.1
Government	8	**1,169.0**	**1,171.5**	**1,174.8**	**1,180.6**	**1,185.0**	**1,188.5**	**1,190.6**

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 2.8.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly

[Percent change at monthly rates]

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**–0.1**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**0.7**	**–0.4**	**0.9**	**0.6**	**–0.3**	**–0.4**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.4**
Goods	2	**–0.1**	**0.6**	**–0.3**	**1.8**	**–1.7**	**2.0**	**1.3**	**–1.4**	**–1.4**	**0.7**	**0.3**	**0.7**
Durable goods	3	–1.6	0.5	0.9	3.3	–4.2	4.8	3.8	–4.9	–2.8	–0.8	2.0	1.8
Nondurable goods	4	0.8	0.6	–0.9	1.0	–0.1	0.5	–0.1	0.8	–0.6	1.4	–0.6	0.1
Services	5	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.4**	**0.3**

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.5**	**–0.2**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**0.1**	**0.6**
Goods	2	**1.4**	**–0.2**	**0.0**	**0.4**	**–0.5**	**0.3**	**0.9**	**–0.7**	**1.0**	**0.6**	**0.0**	**1.2**
Durable goods	3	2.8	–1.4	0.9	0.1	–1.3	1.4	1.2	–1.7	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.3
Nondurable goods	4	0.6	0.4	–0.4	0.7	–0.1	–0.2	0.7	–0.1	0.5	1.0	–0.2	1.2
Services	5	**–0.1**	**0.6**	**0.4**	**0.0**	**0.4**	**0.0**	**0.3**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.5**	**0.1**	**0.2**

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**0.4**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**–0.1**
Goods	2	**0.2**	**–0.3**	**0.6**	**–0.5**	**0.6**	**–0.5**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.8**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**–0.4**
Durable goods	3	0.4	–0.5	0.8	–0.3	1.3	–1.3	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.1	–1.4
Nondurable goods	4	0.0	–0.2	0.5	–0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6	–0.5	0.7	–0.1	0.3	0.1
Services	5	**0.5**	**0.3**	**0.0**	**0.4**	**–0.2**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.4**	**–0.3**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.1**

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**–0.1**	**–0.2**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**–0.1**	**–0.1**	**–0.6**	**0.0**	**–0.5**	**–0.3**	**0.1**	**–0.7**
Goods	2	**–0.8**	**–0.9**	**0.7**	**–0.2**	**–0.1**	**–0.4**	**–1.5**	**0.6**	**–1.9**	**–1.1**	**0.2**	**–1.8**
Durable goods	3	–0.6	–0.9	–0.9	–0.2	0.0	–1.0	–2.5	1.7	–3.0	–3.7	0.1	–1.5
Nondurable goods	4	–0.9	–0.8	1.6	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1	–1.0	0.1	–1.3	0.2	0.2	–2.0
Services	5	**0.3**	**0.1**	**–0.1**	**0.2**	**–0.2**	**0.1**	**–0.2**	**–0.3**	**0.3**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**–0.1**

	Line	2009						
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**0.6**	**0.1**	**–0.2**	**–0.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**
Goods	2	**1.8**	**0.4**	**–0.7**	**–0.8**	**0.4**	**0.0**	**0.4**
Durable goods	3	2.7	–0.3	–1.5	–1.5	1.3	0.8	1.8
Nondurable goods	4	1.4	0.7	–0.3	–0.5	–0.1	–0.3	–0.3
Services	5	**0.0**	**–0.1**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**–0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**

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Table 2.8.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100; seasonally adjusted]

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**98.564**	**98.924**	**99.110**	**99.809**	**99.375**	**100.270**	**100.875**	**100.553**	**100.156**	**100.384**	**100.774**	**101.206**
Goods	2	**98.361**	**98.946**	**98.663**	**100.477**	**98.812**	**100.826**	**102.181**	**100.800**	**99.411**	**100.083**	**100.375**	**101.065**
Durable goods	3	97.362	97.874	98.739	102.032	97.728	102.438	106.365	101.133	98.252	97.479	99.423	101.174
Nondurable goods	4	98.943	99.569	98.623	99.588	99.440	99.921	99.839	100.626	100.056	101.501	100.894	101.000
Services	5	**98.672**	**98.913**	**99.350**	**99.453**	**99.674**	**99.973**	**100.177**	**100.419**	**100.556**	**100.544**	**100.986**	**101.282**

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**101.615**	**101.911**	**102.176**	**102.361**	**102.437**	**102.551**	**103.068**	**102.851**	**103.324**	**103.857**	**103.942**	**104.537**
Goods	2	**102.471**	**102.250**	**102.284**	**102.738**	**102.217**	**102.549**	**103.458**	**102.760**	**103.784**	**104.430**	**104.396**	**105.679**
Durable goods	3	103.980	102.545	103.458	103.525	102.133	103.533	104.759	102.939	104.950	104.947	105.319	106.675
Nondurable goods	4	101.645	102.089	101.645	102.306	102.254	102.014	102.755	102.648	103.149	104.139	103.885	105.126
Services	5	**101.161**	**101.730**	**102.118**	**102.160**	**102.552**	**102.551**	**102.860**	**102.897**	**103.079**	**103.553**	**103.700**	**103.939**

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**104.938**	**105.023**	**105.216**	**105.322**	**105.389**	**105.362**	**105.565**	**105.962**	**106.046**	**106.057**	**106.284**	**106.184**
Goods	2	**105.873**	**105.523**	**106.167**	**105.670**	**106.270**	**105.773**	**106.244**	**106.550**	**107.378**	**107.486**	**107.728**	**107.323**
Durable goods	3	107.137	106.591	107.493	107.173	108.575	107.153	107.372	109.257	110.373	110.883	111.008	109.502
Nondurable goods	4	105.173	104.926	105.432	104.844	105.030	105.009	105.610	105.112	105.800	105.718	106.028	106.173
Services	5	**104.448**	**104.756**	**104.718**	**105.135**	**104.927**	**105.142**	**105.206**	**105.649**	**105.352**	**105.313**	**105.530**	**105.586**

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**106.104**	**105.878**	**106.067**	**106.168**	**106.017**	**105.911**	**105.272**	**105.241**	**104.751**	**104.438**	**104.529**	**103.834**
Goods	2	**106.471**	**105.555**	**106.336**	**106.165**	**106.099**	**105.686**	**104.138**	**104.751**	**102.796**	**101.702**	**101.867**	**99.988**
Durable goods	3	108.881	107.937	106.975	106.737	106.703	105.621	102.976	104.693	101.582	97.817	97.939	96.447
Nondurable goods	4	105.217	104.323	105.956	105.821	105.744	105.650	104.616	104.723	103.316	103.485	103.683	101.620
Services	5	**105.905**	**106.036**	**105.918**	**106.160**	**105.964**	**106.017**	**105.853**	**105.483**	**105.754**	**105.840**	**105.893**	**105.777**

	Line	2009						
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**104.440**	**104.535**	**104.299**	**104.105**	**104.167**	**104.238**	**104.460**
Goods	2	**101.786**	**102.192**	**101.472**	**100.690**	**101.053**	**101.097**	**101.502**
Durable goods	3	99.021	98.757	97.257	95.838	97.048	97.806	99.581
Nondurable goods	4	103.025	103.762	103.429	102.963	102.904	102.598	102.341
Services	5	**105.801**	**105.741**	**105.741**	**105.836**	**105.751**	**105.836**	**105.968**

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Table 2.8.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly

[Index numbers, 2005=100; seasonally adjusted]

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**98.454**	**98.745**	**99.062**	**99.377**	**99.347**	**99.399**	**99.830**	**100.288**	**101.367**	**101.561**	**101.297**	**101.273**
Goods	2	**98.594**	**98.846**	**99.101**	**99.481**	**98.984**	**98.845**	**99.558**	**100.410**	**102.571**	**102.159**	**100.853**	**100.597**
Durable goods	3	100.564	100.559	100.521	100.383	100.521	100.252	99.863	99.419	99.586	99.572	99.420	99.341
Nondurable goods	4	97.483	97.878	98.297	98.971	98.113	98.040	99.391	100.986	104.251	103.613	101.669	101.309
Services	5	**98.379**	**98.692**	**99.042**	**99.322**	**99.541**	**99.697**	**99.974**	**100.220**	**100.725**	**101.241**	**101.534**	**101.634**
Addenda:													
Energy goods and services [1]	6	89.494	91.218	92.396	94.628	91.135	91.253	96.657	103.224	117.811	116.891	108.888	106.406
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [2]	7	98.983	99.222	99.483	99.612	99.812	99.879	100.007	100.110	100.400	100.675	100.850	100.967
Market-based personal consumption expenditures [3]	8	98.492	98.774	99.052	99.356	99.281	99.351	99.796	100.285	101.433	101.595	101.309	101.276
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [3]	9	99.116	99.334	99.540	99.626	99.811	99.901	99.996	100.078	100.318	100.571	100.790	100.920

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**101.725**	**101.764**	**101.921**	**102.328**	**102.588**	**102.787**	**103.119**	**103.517**	**103.312**	**103.079**	**103.211**	**103.605**
Goods	2	**101.304**	**101.017**	**101.028**	**101.652**	**101.809**	**101.832**	**102.345**	**102.920**	**101.722**	**100.666**	**100.603**	**101.196**
Durable goods	3	99.286	99.164	98.974	98.972	98.814	98.442	98.400	98.479	97.963	98.014	97.801	97.552
Nondurable goods	4	102.444	102.060	102.184	103.166	103.502	103.749	104.578	105.434	103.851	102.165	102.189	103.263
Services	5	**101.949**	**102.164**	**102.400**	**102.690**	**103.005**	**103.298**	**103.533**	**103.836**	**104.164**	**104.376**	**104.613**	**104.900**
Addenda:													
Energy goods and services [1]	6	111.697	110.084	108.641	112.100	113.009	112.796	116.868	119.755	112.242	103.975	105.470	110.317
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [2]	7	101.134	101.291	101.550	101.827	102.065	102.279	102.397	102.652	102.842	103.056	103.115	103.291
Market-based personal consumption expenditures [3]	8	101.769	101.800	101.966	102.362	102.639	102.836	103.204	103.627	103.329	102.999	103.110	103.497
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [3]	9	101.087	101.256	101.542	101.783	102.038	102.252	102.376	102.636	102.785	102.959	102.982	103.112

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**103.889**	**104.234**	**104.627**	**104.835**	**105.108**	**105.279**	**105.450**	**105.589**	**106.003**	**106.427**	**107.142**	**107.445**
Goods	2	**101.147**	**101.498**	**102.191**	**102.344**	**102.690**	**102.609**	**102.635**	**102.411**	**102.836**	**103.282**	**104.809**	**105.019**
Durable goods	3	97.372	97.454	97.359	97.148	96.999	97.008	96.767	96.258	96.099	96.169	96.037	95.896
Nondurable goods	4	103.292	103.798	104.941	105.302	105.933	105.798	105.975	105.913	106.673	107.330	109.822	110.228
Services	5	**105.364**	**105.705**	**105.935**	**106.175**	**106.408**	**106.716**	**106.966**	**107.303**	**107.712**	**108.126**	**108.400**	**108.756**
Addenda:													
Energy goods and services [1]	6	108.682	109.814	114.558	115.755	118.052	117.372	117.111	116.141	118.823	120.808	130.621	131.406
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [2]	7	103.661	103.908	104.017	104.164	104.300	104.490	104.687	104.870	105.154	105.485	105.685	105.971
Market-based personal consumption expenditures [3]	8	103.760	104.110	104.524	104.746	105.027	105.157	105.274	105.344	105.726	106.166	106.939	107.238
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [3]	9	103.473	103.709	103.795	103.947	104.071	104.215	104.355	104.463	104.687	105.022	105.203	105.480

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**107.721**	**107.926**	**108.276**	**108.513**	**108.918**	**109.632**	**110.202**	**110.242**	**110.375**	**109.860**	**108.625**	**108.079**
Goods	2	**105.483**	**105.607**	**105.976**	**106.043**	**106.343**	**107.647**	**108.530**	**108.325**	**108.497**	**106.823**	**103.176**	**101.353**
Durable goods	3	95.963	96.037	96.111	96.037	95.751	95.707	95.766	95.518	95.328	95.205	94.689	94.335
Nondurable goods	4	110.911	111.056	111.587	111.731	112.360	114.422	115.764	115.575	115.936	113.399	108.065	105.449
Services	5	**108.932**	**109.183**	**109.525**	**109.855**	**110.317**	**110.716**	**111.121**	**111.293**	**111.411**	**111.502**	**111.509**	**111.615**
Addenda:													
Energy goods and services [1]	6	132.486	133.209	136.061	135.153	138.605	147.126	152.212	149.099	147.899	135.895	111.519	100.514
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [2]	7	106.163	106.311	106.526	106.732	106.968	107.228	107.489	107.653	107.814	107.864	107.856	107.878
Market-based personal consumption expenditures [3]	8	107.563	107.806	108.159	108.392	108.787	109.556	110.191	110.249	110.400	109.892	108.521	107.930
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [3]	9	105.718	105.899	106.095	106.291	106.486	106.735	107.020	107.226	107.411	107.564	107.608	107.676

	Line	2009						
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**108.272**	**108.592**	**108.485**	**108.569**	**108.639**	**109.228**	**109.267**
Goods	2	**101.755**	**102.511**	**102.292**	**102.333**	**102.377**	**103.870**	**103.682**
Durable goods	3	94.227	94.386	94.365	94.489	94.345	94.390	93.940
Nondurable goods	4	106.126	107.207	106.883	106.879	107.021	109.290	109.242
Services	5	**111.702**	**111.797**	**111.747**	**111.853**	**111.938**	**112.065**	**112.220**
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services [1]	6	102.273	105.708	102.315	99.926	100.158	108.548	108.145
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [2]	7	108.010	108.202	108.307	108.583	108.690	108.858	108.967
Market-based personal consumption expenditures [3]	8	108.211	108.605	108.541	108.605	108.652	109.299	109.289
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [3]	9	107.900	108.155	108.346	108.632	108.717	108.882	108.946

1. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
2. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
3. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

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Table 2.8.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**8,557.2**	**8,614.0**	**8,657.8**	**8,746.6**	**8,705.9**	**8,789.1**	**8,880.5**	**8,892.9**	**8,953.1**	**8,990.5**	**9,002.0**	**9,038.5**
Goods	2	**2,980.7**	**3,006.1**	**3,005.2**	**3,072.2**	**3,006.2**	**3,063.4**	**3,127.2**	**3,111.5**	**3,134.6**	**3,142.9**	**3,111.7**	**3,125.1**
Durable goods	3	1,082.4	1,088.1	1,097.3	1,132.3	1,086.1	1,135.3	1,174.2	1,111.5	1,081.7	1,073.1	1,092.8	1,111.2
Nondurable goods	4	1,898.3	1,918.1	1,908.0	1,939.8	1,920.2	1,928.0	1,953.0	2,000.0	2,053.0	2,069.9	2,018.9	2,013.9
Services	5	**5,576.4**	**5,607.8**	**5,652.6**	**5,674.5**	**5,699.7**	**5,725.7**	**5,753.3**	**5,781.4**	**5,818.4**	**5,847.6**	**5,890.3**	**5,913.4**

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**9,115.5**	**9,145.6**	**9,183.6**	**9,236.9**	**9,267.3**	**9,295.6**	**9,372.7**	**9,389.1**	**9,413.5**	**9,440.7**	**9,460.5**	**9,551.0**
Goods	2	**3,190.9**	**3,175.1**	**3,176.5**	**3,210.3**	**3,199.0**	**3,210.2**	**3,255.0**	**3,251.2**	**3,245.3**	**3,231.5**	**3,228.4**	**3,287.3**
Durable goods	3	1,141.3	1,124.2	1,132.0	1,132.7	1,115.7	1,126.8	1,139.6	1,120.8	1,136.7	1,137.2	1,138.8	1,150.5
Nondurable goods	4	2,049.6	2,050.9	2,044.5	2,077.6	2,083.3	2,083.4	2,115.3	2,130.4	2,108.7	2,094.3	2,089.6	2,136.8
Services	5	**5,924.6**	**5,970.5**	**6,007.1**	**6,026.6**	**6,068.3**	**6,085.5**	**6,117.8**	**6,137.9**	**6,168.2**	**6,209.2**	**6,232.1**	**6,263.7**

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**9,613.9**	**9,653.6**	**9,707.8**	**9,737.0**	**9,768.6**	**9,782.0**	**9,816.7**	**9,866.7**	**9,913.3**	**9,954.0**	**10,042.3**	**10,061.4**
Goods	2	**3,291.7**	**3,292.2**	**3,334.9**	**3,324.2**	**3,354.4**	**3,336.0**	**3,351.7**	**3,354.0**	**3,394.0**	**3,412.2**	**3,470.4**	**3,464.2**
Durable goods	3	1,153.4	1,148.5	1,157.1	1,151.1	1,164.4	1,149.3	1,148.8	1,162.8	1,172.7	1,178.9	1,178.5	1,160.8
Nondurable goods	4	2,138.4	2,143.8	2,177.8	2,173.1	2,190.0	2,186.8	2,202.9	2,191.2	2,221.4	2,233.3	2,291.8	2,303.4
Services	5	**6,322.1**	**6,361.4**	**6,372.9**	**6,412.8**	**6,414.2**	**6,446.0**	**6,465.0**	**6,512.7**	**6,519.2**	**6,541.8**	**6,571.9**	**6,597.1**

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**10,079.6**	**10,077.4**	**10,128.2**	**10,160.2**	**10,183.7**	**10,240.2**	**10,231.4**	**10,232.1**	**10,196.7**	**10,118.7**	**10,013.7**	**9,897.0**
Goods	2	**3,451.9**	**3,426.2**	**3,463.6**	**3,460.2**	**3,467.8**	**3,496.7**	**3,473.7**	**3,487.5**	**3,427.7**	**3,338.7**	**3,229.8**	**3,114.1**
Durable goods	3	1,155.0	1,145.8	1,136.4	1,133.0	1,129.3	1,117.3	1,089.9	1,105.2	1,070.2	1,029.2	1,024.9	1,005.5
Nondurable goods	4	2,296.9	2,280.3	2,327.1	2,327.1	2,338.6	2,379.4	2,383.8	2,382.3	2,357.5	2,309.4	2,204.9	2,108.6
Services	5	**6,627.8**	**6,651.2**	**6,664.7**	**6,700.1**	**6,715.9**	**6,743.6**	**6,757.7**	**6,744.5**	**6,769.0**	**6,780.1**	**6,783.9**	**6,782.9**

	Line	2009						
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**9,972.7**	**10,011.3**	**9,978.9**	**9,968.0**	**9,980.4**	**10,041.3**	**10,066.3**
Goods	2	**3,183.0**	**3,219.7**	**3,190.3**	**3,166.9**	**3,179.5**	**3,227.3**	**3,234.4**
Durable goods	3	1,031.2	1,030.2	1,014.3	1,000.8	1,011.9	1,020.3	1,033.9
Nondurable goods	4	2,151.8	2,189.5	2,176.0	2,166.0	2,167.6	2,207.0	2,200.5
Services	5	**6,789.7**	**6,791.6**	**6,788.6**	**6,801.1**	**6,800.9**	**6,814.0**	**6,832.0**

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Table 2.8.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**8,692.3**	**8,724.1**	**8,740.5**	**8,802.2**	**8,763.8**	**8,842.8**	**8,896.2**	**8,867.8**	**8,832.7**	**8,852.8**	**8,887.2**	**8,925.4**
Goods	2	**3,023.5**	**3,041.5**	**3,032.8**	**3,088.6**	**3,037.4**	**3,099.3**	**3,140.9**	**3,098.5**	**3,055.8**	**3,076.5**	**3,085.5**	**3,106.6**
Durable goods	3	1,076.3	1,082.0	1,091.6	1,128.0	1,080.4	1,132.4	1,175.9	1,118.0	1,086.2	1,077.6	1,099.1	1,118.5
Nondurable goods	4	1,947.6	1,959.9	1,941.3	1,960.3	1,957.4	1,966.9	1,965.2	1,980.7	1,969.5	1,998.0	1,986.0	1,988.1
Services	5	**5,668.8**	**5,682.6**	**5,707.7**	**5,713.7**	**5,726.4**	**5,743.6**	**5,755.2**	**5,769.1**	**5,777.0**	**5,776.3**	**5,801.7**	**5,818.7**

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**8,961.4**	**8,987.5**	**9,010.9**	**9,027.2**	**9,033.9**	**9,044.0**	**9,089.6**	**9,070.4**	**9,112.1**	**9,159.1**	**9,166.7**	**9,219.1**
Goods	2	**3,149.9**	**3,143.1**	**3,144.1**	**3,158.1**	**3,142.1**	**3,152.3**	**3,180.2**	**3,158.8**	**3,190.2**	**3,210.1**	**3,209.1**	**3,248.5**
Durable goods	3	1,149.5	1,133.6	1,143.7	1,144.5	1,129.1	1,144.6	1,158.1	1,138.0	1,160.2	1,160.2	1,164.3	1,179.3
Nondurable goods	4	2,000.8	2,009.5	2,000.8	2,013.8	2,012.8	2,008.1	2,022.7	2,020.5	2,030.4	2,049.9	2,044.9	2,069.3
Services	5	**5,811.8**	**5,844.5**	**5,866.8**	**5,869.2**	**5,891.7**	**5,891.6**	**5,909.4**	**5,911.5**	**5,922.0**	**5,949.2**	**5,957.7**	**5,971.4**

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**9,254.4**	**9,261.9**	**9,279.0**	**9,288.3**	**9,294.3**	**9,291.9**	**9,309.8**	**9,344.8**	**9,352.2**	**9,353.2**	**9,373.1**	**9,364.3**
Goods	2	**3,254.4**	**3,243.7**	**3,263.5**	**3,248.2**	**3,266.7**	**3,251.4**	**3,265.9**	**3,275.3**	**3,300.7**	**3,304.0**	**3,311.5**	**3,299.0**
Durable goods	3	1,184.4	1,178.4	1,188.3	1,184.8	1,200.3	1,184.6	1,187.0	1,207.8	1,220.2	1,225.8	1,227.2	1,210.5
Nondurable goods	4	2,070.3	2,065.4	2,075.4	2,063.8	2,067.4	2,067.0	2,078.8	2,069.1	2,082.6	2,081.0	2,087.1	2,089.9
Services	5	**6,000.6**	**6,018.3**	**6,016.1**	**6,040.1**	**6,028.1**	**6,040.5**	**6,044.2**	**6,069.6**	**6,052.6**	**6,050.3**	**6,062.8**	**6,066.0**

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**9,357.3**	**9,337.4**	**9,354.1**	**9,363.0**	**9,349.6**	**9,340.3**	**9,284.0**	**9,281.2**	**9,238.0**	**9,210.3**	**9,218.4**	**9,157.1**
Goods	2	**3,272.8**	**3,244.7**	**3,268.7**	**3,263.4**	**3,261.4**	**3,248.7**	**3,201.1**	**3,220.0**	**3,159.9**	**3,126.2**	**3,131.3**	**3,073.5**
Durable goods	3	1,203.7	1,193.2	1,182.6	1,180.0	1,179.6	1,167.6	1,138.4	1,157.4	1,123.0	1,081.4	1,082.7	1,066.2
Nondurable goods	4	2,071.1	2,053.5	2,085.7	2,083.0	2,081.5	2,079.6	2,059.3	2,061.4	2,033.7	2,037.0	2,040.9	2,000.3
Services	5	**6,084.3**	**6,091.9**	**6,085.1**	**6,099.0**	**6,087.7**	**6,090.8**	**6,081.3**	**6,060.1**	**6,075.6**	**6,080.6**	**6,083.6**	**6,077.0**

	Line	2009						
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**9,210.6**	**9,218.9**	**9,198.1**	**9,181.0**	**9,186.5**	**9,192.7**	**9,212.4**
Goods	2	**3,128.8**	**3,141.3**	**3,119.2**	**3,095.1**	**3,106.3**	**3,107.6**	**3,120.1**
Durable goods	3	1,094.7	1,091.8	1,075.2	1,059.5	1,072.9	1,081.2	1,100.9
Nondurable goods	4	2,028.0	2,042.5	2,035.9	2,026.8	2,025.6	2,019.6	2,014.5
Services	5	**6,078.3**	**6,074.9**	**6,074.9**	**6,080.3**	**6,075.5**	**6,080.3**	**6,087.9**

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

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Table 2.8.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly

[Seasonally adjusted at monthly rates]

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**0.1**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**0.4**	**0.5**	**1.1**	**0.2**	**–0.3**	**0.0**
Goods	2	**–0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**–0.5**	**–0.1**	**0.7**	**0.9**	**2.2**	**–0.4**	**–1.3**	**–0.3**
Durable goods	3	–0.1	0.0	0.0	–0.1	0.1	–0.3	–0.4	–0.4	0.2	0.0	–0.2	–0.1
Nondurable goods	4	–0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	–0.9	–0.1	1.4	1.6	3.2	–0.6	–1.9	–0.4
Services	5	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**0.3**	**0.1**
Addenda:													
Energy goods and services [1]	6	–2.2	1.9	1.3	2.4	–3.7	0.1	5.9	6.8	14.1	–0.8	–6.8	–2.3
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [2]	7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Market-based personal consumption expenditures [3]	8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	–0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.2	–0.3	0.0
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [3]	9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**0.4**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**–0.2**	**–0.2**	**0.1**	**0.4**
Goods	2	**0.7**	**–0.3**	**0.0**	**0.6**	**0.2**	**0.0**	**0.5**	**0.6**	**–1.2**	**–1.0**	**–0.1**	**0.6**
Durable goods	3	–0.1	–0.1	–0.2	0.0	–0.2	–0.4	0.0	0.1	–0.5	0.1	–0.2	–0.3
Nondurable goods	4	1.1	–0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	–1.5	–1.6	0.0	1.1
Services	5	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.3**
Addenda:													
Energy goods and services [1]	6	5.0	–1.4	–1.3	3.2	0.8	–0.2	3.6	2.5	–6.3	–7.4	1.4	4.6
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [2]	7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Market-based personal consumption expenditures [3]	8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	–0.3	–0.3	0.1	0.4
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [3]	9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.7**	**0.3**
Goods	2	**0.0**	**0.3**	**0.7**	**0.1**	**0.3**	**–0.1**	**0.0**	**–0.2**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**1.5**	**0.2**
Durable goods	3	–0.2	0.1	–0.1	–0.2	–0.2	0.0	–0.2	–0.5	–0.2	0.1	–0.1	–0.1
Nondurable goods	4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.6	–0.1	0.2	–0.1	0.7	0.6	2.3	0.4
Services	5	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.3**
Addenda:													
Energy goods and services [1]	6	–1.5	1.0	4.3	1.0	2.0	–0.6	–0.2	–0.8	2.3	1.7	8.1	0.6
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [2]	7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Market-based personal consumption expenditures [3]	8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [3]	9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.7**	**0.5**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**–0.5**	**–1.1**	**–0.5**
Goods	2	**0.4**	**0.1**	**0.3**	**0.1**	**0.3**	**1.2**	**0.8**	**–0.2**	**0.2**	**–1.5**	**–3.4**	**–1.8**
Durable goods	3	0.1	0.1	0.1	–0.1	–0.3	0.0	0.1	–0.3	–0.2	–0.1	–0.5	–0.4
Nondurable goods	4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.8	1.2	–0.2	0.3	–2.2	–4.7	–2.4
Services	5	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.1**
Addenda:													
Energy goods and services [1]	6	0.8	0.5	2.1	–0.7	2.6	6.1	3.5	–2.0	–0.8	–8.1	–17.9	–9.9
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [2]	7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Market-based personal consumption expenditures [3]	8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	–0.5	–1.2	–0.5
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [3]	9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1

	Line	2009						
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July
Personal consumption expenditures	1	**0.2**	**0.3**	**–0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.5**	**0.0**
Goods	2	**0.4**	**0.7**	**–0.2**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.5**	**–0.2**
Durable goods	3	–0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	–0.2	0.0	–0.5
Nondurable goods	4	0.6	1.0	–0.3	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.0
Services	5	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services [1]	6	1.8	3.4	–3.2	–2.3	0.2	8.4	–0.4
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [2]	7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Market-based personal consumption expenditures [3]	8	0.3	0.4	–0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy [3]	9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1

1. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
2. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
3. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

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3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	**3,659.3**	**3,995.2**	**4,209.2**	**4,057.6**	**3,919.8**	**3,971.1**	**4,024.8**	**4,064.9**	**4,167.4**	**4,202.8**	**4,212.3**	**4,254.2**	**4,172.0**	**3,974.5**	**4,087.0**	**3,996.8**	**3,775.0**	**3,720.3**
Current tax receipts	2	2,546.8	2,807.4	2,960.6	2,758.0	2,747.6	2,791.1	2,835.1	2,855.7	2,935.1	2,963.1	2,960.4	2,983.6	2,884.1	2,679.8	2,786.2	2,681.8	2,463.7	2,399.2
Personal current taxes	3	1,208.6	1,352.4	1,490.9	1,432.4	1,321.5	1,340.2	1,354.3	1,393.5	1,459.5	1,481.8	1,500.7	1,521.9	1,531.8	1,326.2	1,437.3	1,434.3	1,187.3	1,083.9
Taxes on production and imports	4	930.2	986.8	1,028.7	1,047.3	971.5	983.3	991.6	1,000.7	1,015.3	1,025.2	1,032.2	1,042.3	1,042.5	1,050.8	1,058.5	1,037.3	1,018.8	1,017.8
Taxes on corporate income	5	395.9	454.2	426.7	263.3	443.4	456.4	477.2	439.7	447.4	442.0	414.3	403.2	295.0	288.4	275.7	194.2	244.2	286.3
Taxes from the rest of the world	6	12.1	14.0	14.2	15.0	11.1	11.2	12.0	21.7	13.0	14.2	13.3	16.3	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.9	13.5	11.1
Contributions for government social insurance	7	877.4	926.4	964.2	995.6	920.0	921.9	925.3	938.4	957.3	958.5	963.4	977.5	990.3	993.9	999.9	998.4	974.8	964.6
Income receipts on assets	8	111.9	129.6	143.3	144.2	122.2	127.4	132.0	136.9	140.4	142.8	144.9	145.1	143.7	145.1	143.2	144.6	156.5	166.1
Interest and miscellaneous receipts	9	109.6	127.0	140.6	140.7	119.7	124.8	129.4	134.2	137.7	140.2	142.2	142.3	140.6	142.1	140.3	139.8	140.5	142.8
Dividends	10	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	4.8	16.0	23.3
Current transfer receipts	11	126.7	136.0	147.7	166.7	132.4	134.5	137.0	139.9	143.0	145.3	148.5	153.9	159.4	162.0	164.5	181.0	190.7	199.3
From business (net)	12	55.2	59.6	65.4	78.8	57.8	58.9	60.1	61.6	63.0	63.8	65.4	69.3	73.3	74.6	76.0	91.5	100.3	107.9
From persons	13	71.4	76.4	82.3	87.9	74.6	75.7	76.9	78.4	80.0	81.5	83.1	84.6	86.1	87.4	88.5	89.5	90.4	91.4
Current surplus of government enterprises	14	−3.5	−4.2	−6.6	−6.9	−2.4	−3.8	−4.7	−6.0	−8.4	−6.9	−4.9	−6.0	−5.6	−6.3	−6.9	−8.9	−10.7	−9.0
Current expenditures	15	**3,916.4**	**4,147.9**	**4,424.0**	**4,740.3**	**4,064.5**	**4,137.3**	**4,197.8**	**4,192.0**	**4,335.5**	**4,389.1**	**4,450.7**	**4,520.5**	**4,625.5**	**4,797.0**	**4,811.7**	**4,726.9**	**4,780.6**	**5,026.1**
Consumption expenditures	16	1,977.9	2,093.3	2,214.9	2,386.9	2,064.8	2,083.1	2,105.8	2,119.7	2,152.2	2,197.2	2,234.3	2,275.9	2,332.5	2,381.5	2,436.4	2,397.1	2,378.6	2,409.7
Current transfer payments	17	1,534.9	1,631.0	1,743.3	1,904.0	1,590.0	1,627.3	1,651.2	1,655.5	1,730.7	1,714.4	1,744.5	1,783.7	1,825.2	1,966.7	1,898.7	1,925.3	2,009.2	2,178.4
Government social benefits	18	1,494.0	1,596.1	1,701.1	1,859.2	1,559.7	1,590.4	1,612.2	1,621.9	1,680.0	1,682.8	1,707.2	1,734.4	1,775.1	1,926.5	1,855.7	1,879.4	1,969.7	2,122.8
To persons	19	1,482.7	1,583.6	1,687.8	1,843.2	1,547.3	1,578.0	1,600.1	1,609.1	1,666.7	1,669.3	1,693.9	1,721.2	1,761.5	1,904.4	1,841.7	1,865.3	1,954.7	2,106.8
To the rest of the world	20	11.2	12.4	13.3	16.0	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.8	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.6	22.1	14.0	14.1	15.0	16.0
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	21	40.9	34.9	42.2	44.8	30.3	36.9	39.0	33.6	50.7	31.6	37.3	49.2	50.1	40.2	43.0	45.9	39.5	55.7
Interest payments	22	342.7	372.2	411.0	395.9	354.1	375.4	391.1	368.2	403.3	419.1	415.8	405.5	414.6	395.9	423.8	349.3	337.3	382.8
To persons and business	23	238.8	237.2	246.6	230.6	232.2	243.7	252.6	220.4	247.1	253.5	249.0	236.9	246.8	224.6	259.5	191.5	191.3	243.9
To the rest of the world	24	103.9	135.0	164.3	165.3	121.9	131.7	138.5	147.8	156.2	165.6	166.9	168.6	167.9	171.3	164.3	157.8	146.0	138.9
Subsidies	25	60.9	51.4	54.8	53.5	55.6	51.4	49.8	48.7	49.2	58.3	56.0	55.4	53.1	52.9	52.9	55.2	55.5	55.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving	27	**−257.1**	**−152.7**	**−214.8**	**−682.7**	**−144.7**	**−166.2**	**−173.1**	**−127.0**	**−168.1**	**−186.3**	**−238.4**	**−266.3**	**−453.5**	**−822.5**	**−724.8**	**−730.2**	**−1,005.7**	**−1,305.8**
Social insurance funds	28	56.4	17.0	−2.7	−53.2	32.7	13.8	10.0	11.6	12.3	−2.3	−12.2	−8.8	−24.0	−38.0	−65.8	−85.0	−175.6	−232.8
Other	29	−313.5	−169.8	−212.1	−629.5	−177.4	−180.0	−183.1	−138.6	−180.4	−184.0	−226.3	−257.5	−429.5	−784.5	−658.9	−645.1	−830.1	−1,073.0
Addenda:																			
Total receipts	30	**3,685.2**	**4,028.3**	**4,241.0**	**4,091.4**	**3,956.6**	**4,003.0**	**4,057.2**	**4,096.3**	**4,197.7**	**4,234.2**	**4,244.1**	**4,287.9**	**4,206.6**	**4,009.9**	**4,120.2**	**4,029.0**	**3,805.8**	**3,751.6**
Current receipts	31	3,659.3	3,995.2	4,209.2	4,057.6	3,919.8	3,971.1	4,024.8	4,064.9	4,167.4	4,202.8	4,212.3	4,254.2	4,172.0	3,974.5	4,087.0	3,996.8	3,775.0	3,720.3
Capital transfer receipts	32	25.9	33.1	31.8	33.9	36.8	31.9	32.4	31.4	30.3	31.5	31.8	33.7	34.7	35.4	33.2	32.2	30.8	31.3
Total expenditures	33	**4,103.5**	**4,319.8**	**4,636.0**	**5,025.0**	**4,246.1**	**4,324.9**	**4,382.4**	**4,325.9**	**4,537.3**	**4,597.4**	**4,667.7**	**4,741.7**	**4,838.7**	**5,008.0**	**5,055.8**	**5,197.7**	**5,205.5**	**5,409.0**
Current expenditures	34	3,916.4	4,147.9	4,424.0	4,740.3	4,064.5	4,137.3	4,197.8	4,192.0	4,335.5	4,389.1	4,450.7	4,520.5	4,625.5	4,797.0	4,811.7	4,726.9	4,780.6	5,026.1
Gross government investment	35	392.0	425.1	461.6	496.3	409.7	427.4	427.6	435.6	447.1	460.2	466.6	472.3	475.9	495.5	505.0	508.9	500.4	517.1
Capital transfer payments	36	35.9	18.4	29.1	105.5	21.8	18.9	16.9	15.9	27.0	27.2	27.3	34.9	34.9	34.9	46.6	305.8	260.6	178.7
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	37	9.8	−2.2	11.8	−6.2	10.7	8.5	12.1	−40.2	11.3	8.8	15.6	11.6	5.4	−11.0	6.3	−25.5	−13.9	10.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	250.6	269.3	290.4	310.9	260.6	267.1	272.0	277.4	283.7	288.0	292.5	297.6	303.0	308.5	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.4
Net lending or net borrowing (−)	39	**−418.3**	**−291.6**	**−395.0**	**−933.6**	**−289.5**	**−321.9**	**−325.3**	**−229.6**	**−339.6**	**−363.2**	**−423.6**	**−453.8**	**−632.0**	**−998.1**	**−935.6**	**−1,168.7**	**−1,399.7**	**−1,657.4**

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Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	**2,290.1**	**2,524.5**	**2,660.8**	**2,475.0**	**2,473.8**	**2,501.8**	**2,547.4**	**2,575.1**	**2,640.1**	**2,660.1**	**2,659.9**	**2,682.9**	**2,590.7**	**2,372.1**	**2,489.5**	**2,447.8**	**2,251.3**	**2,214.7**
Current tax receipts	2	1,383.7	1,558.3	1,647.2	1,421.7	1,517.6	1,541.6	1,581.3	1,592.8	1,638.3	1,654.0	1,644.8	1,651.7	1,546.0	1,322.8	1,435.2	1,382.9	1,191.5	1,146.5
Personal current taxes	3	931.9	1,049.9	1,168.1	1,102.5	1,023.1	1,034.7	1,053.9	1,088.0	1,136.8	1,157.6	1,177.6	1,200.6	1,195.3	984.2	1,110.1	1,120.2	900.3	816.2
Taxes on production and imports	4	98.8	99.4	94.7	92.0	99.6	99.6	99.9	98.6	94.9	94.8	95.4	93.6	92.7	93.1	91.8	90.2	85.7	91.4
Excise taxes	5	73.5	72.7	65.9	62.7	73.7	72.5	72.3	72.5	66.2	66.7	66.4	64.3	62.8	63.6	62.5	62.1	62.2	69.8
Customs duties	6	25.3	26.7	28.8	29.2	25.9	27.1	27.6	26.1	28.7	28.1	29.0	29.3	29.9	29.5	29.4	28.1	23.6	21.6
Taxes on corporate income	7	341.0	395.0	370.2	212.3	383.8	396.1	415.5	384.6	393.6	387.3	358.5	341.3	243.1	231.2	218.5	156.5	192.0	227.7
Federal Reserve banks	8	21.5	29.1	34.6	31.7	26.6	28.9	30.7	30.0	35.0	35.3	34.4	33.6	31.9	27.6	30.7	36.5	25.6	40.9
Other	9	319.5	366.0	335.6	180.6	357.2	367.3	384.8	354.6	358.6	352.0	324.1	307.7	211.2	203.6	187.8	120.0	166.4	186.8
Taxes from the rest of the world	10	12.1	14.0	14.2	15.0	11.1	11.2	12.0	21.7	13.0	14.2	13.3	16.3	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.9	13.5	11.1
Contributions for government social insurance	11	852.6	904.6	944.4	974.5	896.9	899.8	904.0	917.8	937.3	938.8	943.8	957.6	970.0	973.0	978.5	976.4	953.0	942.9
Income receipts on assets	12	23.7	26.1	29.1	30.3	24.3	25.5	26.5	28.2	28.3	28.7	29.6	29.8	29.3	31.2	30.6	30.0	40.7	50.9
Interest receipts	13	16.4	18.2	21.6	19.7	16.7	17.4	18.3	20.4	21.4	22.1	21.9	20.8	19.2	18.9	20.5	20.2	21.9	23.7
Dividends	14	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.7	12.8	21.0
Rents and royalties	15	7.0	7.7	7.3	10.0	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.5	6.7	6.5	7.4	8.8	9.9	12.0	9.9	8.1	6.1	6.2
Current transfer receipts	16	33.6	38.3	42.7	52.3	37.1	37.7	38.6	39.9	41.0	41.5	42.6	45.8	47.9	48.4	49.0	64.0	72.7	79.8
From business	17	18.7	21.2	24.1	33.2	20.5	20.7	21.3	22.1	22.8	23.0	23.8	26.8	28.9	29.3	29.9	44.8	53.5	60.6
From persons	18	14.9	17.1	18.6	19.1	16.6	16.9	17.3	17.8	18.2	18.5	18.8	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2
Current surplus of government enterprises	19	−3.5	−2.9	−2.7	−3.8	−2.1	−2.7	−3.0	−3.6	−4.8	−2.9	−0.8	−2.1	−2.5	−3.4	−3.9	−5.4	−6.7	−5.4
Current expenditures	20	**2,573.1**	**2,728.3**	**2,897.2**	**3,117.6**	**2,681.1**	**2,731.2**	**2,762.9**	**2,738.1**	**2,841.0**	**2,881.3**	**2,918.7**	**2,947.9**	**3,024.2**	**3,169.0**	**3,155.2**	**3,121.9**	**3,220.3**	**3,509.6**
Consumption expenditures	21	765.8	811.0	848.8	934.4	810.4	808.5	813.1	812.1	821.1	839.9	860.8	873.4	903.2	923.2	956.0	955.4	954.2	979.6
Current transfer payments	22	1,491.3	1,587.1	1,688.6	1,840.6	1,552.4	1,588.9	1,603.7	1,603.5	1,666.2	1,672.4	1,694.1	1,721.6	1,759.5	1,904.5	1,829.0	1,869.5	1,981.2	2,198.8
Government social benefits	23	1,089.2	1,193.1	1,267.5	1,404.1	1,167.5	1,191.0	1,199.6	1,214.4	1,240.6	1,260.1	1,277.1	1,292.1	1,327.0	1,472.5	1,396.0	1,421.1	1,504.1	1,645.3
To persons	24	1,078.0	1,180.7	1,254.2	1,388.2	1,155.1	1,178.6	1,187.5	1,201.6	1,227.3	1,246.7	1,263.8	1,278.9	1,313.4	1,450.4	1,382.0	1,407.0	1,489.1	1,629.3
To the rest of the world	25	11.2	12.4	13.3	16.0	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.8	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.6	22.1	14.0	14.1	15.0	16.0
Other current transfer payments	26	402.1	394.0	421.1	436.5	384.9	397.9	404.1	389.1	425.7	412.3	417.0	429.5	432.5	432.0	433.0	448.4	477.2	553.5
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments	27	361.2	359.0	378.9	391.7	354.6	361.0	365.1	355.5	375.0	380.7	379.7	380.3	382.5	391.8	390.0	402.4	437.7	497.9
To the rest of the world (net)	28	40.9	34.9	42.2	44.8	30.3	36.9	39.0	33.6	50.7	31.6	37.3	49.2	50.1	40.2	43.0	45.9	39.5	55.7
Interest payments	29	255.4	279.2	312.2	292.0	263.1	282.8	296.7	274.2	306.4	321.3	316.6	304.7	312.3	291.4	319.5	244.6	231.3	277.4
To persons and business	30	151.5	144.2	147.9	126.6	141.2	151.1	158.1	126.4	150.1	155.7	149.7	136.1	144.4	120.1	155.3	86.8	85.3	138.5
To the rest of the world	31	103.9	135.0	164.3	165.3	121.9	131.7	138.5	147.8	156.2	165.6	166.9	168.6	167.9	171.3	164.3	157.8	146.0	138.9
Subsidies	32	60.5	51.0	47.6	50.6	55.2	51.1	49.4	48.3	47.4	47.7	47.3	48.2	49.2	49.9	50.7	52.4	53.6	53.7
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net federal government saving	34	**−283.0**	**−203.8**	**−236.5**	**−642.6**	**−207.3**	**−229.4**	**−215.5**	**−163.0**	**−200.9**	**−221.3**	**−258.8**	**−265.0**	**−433.5**	**−796.9**	**−665.7**	**−674.1**	**−969.1**	**−1,294.9**
Social insurance funds	35	49.0	12.4	−4.6	−55.2	26.8	8.7	5.8	8.2	9.8	−4.2	−13.7	−10.2	−25.6	−39.8	−67.9	−87.5	−177.7	−234.6
Other	36	−332.0	−216.1	−231.9	−587.4	−234.1	−238.1	−221.2	−171.2	−210.7	−217.0	−245.1	−254.8	−407.9	−757.2	−597.8	−586.6	−791.3	−1,060.2
Addenda:																			
Total receipts	37	**2,315.1**	**2,552.4**	**2,687.2**	**2,503.3**	**2,505.4**	**2,528.4**	**2,574.5**	**2,601.1**	**2,665.2**	**2,686.2**	**2,686.3**	**2,711.2**	**2,619.9**	**2,401.9**	**2,517.1**	**2,474.3**	**2,276.4**	**2,240.3**
Current receipts	38	2,290.1	2,524.5	2,660.8	2,475.0	2,473.8	2,501.8	2,547.4	2,575.1	2,640.1	2,660.1	2,659.9	2,682.9	2,590.7	2,372.1	2,489.5	2,447.8	2,251.3	2,214.7
Capital transfer receipts	39	25.0	27.8	26.5	28.3	31.5	26.6	27.1	26.1	25.0	26.1	26.5	28.3	29.1	29.8	27.6	26.5	25.1	25.6
Total expenditures	40	**2,667.4**	**2,799.6**	**2,994.1**	**3,288.4**	**2,768.5**	**2,815.6**	**2,845.8**	**2,768.4**	**2,925.3**	**2,975.4**	**3,023.8**	**3,051.8**	**3,121.5**	**3,261.8**	**3,285.0**	**3,485.4**	**3,534.5**	**3,774.8**
Current expenditures	41	2,573.1	2,728.3	2,897.2	3,117.6	2,681.1	2,731.2	2,762.9	2,738.1	2,841.0	2,881.3	2,918.7	2,947.9	3,024.2	3,169.0	3,155.2	3,121.9	3,220.3	3,509.6
Gross government investment	42	110.5	120.7	127.9	148.2	118.1	121.8	119.1	123.8	121.7	128.2	130.7	130.9	135.1	146.3	152.4	158.9	152.4	157.4
Capital transfer payments	43	84.8	70.5	82.8	161.6	72.9	70.9	70.9	67.3	74.1	81.9	85.5	89.9	87.2	90.0	105.0	364.2	311.2	234.5
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	44	−0.5	−13.3	−1.3	−19.2	0.2	−2.3	0.8	−52.1	−1.3	−4.3	2.2	−1.7	−7.7	−23.9	−6.6	−38.4	−26.9	−2.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	45	100.4	106.6	112.6	119.8	103.8	106.0	107.8	108.7	110.2	111.7	113.2	115.2	117.2	119.6	121.0	121.2	122.5	124.0
Net lending or net borrowing (−)	46	**−352.4**	**−247.2**	**−306.8**	**−785.1**	**−263.2**	**−287.2**	**−271.3**	**−167.2**	**−260.1**	**−289.2**	**−337.5**	**−340.6**	**−501.7**	**−859.9**	**−767.9**	**−1,011.1**	**−1,258.2**	**−1,534.5**

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Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	**1,730.4**	**1,829.7**	**1,927.3**	**1,974.2**	**1,800.6**	**1,830.3**	**1,842.5**	**1,845.3**	**1,902.3**	**1,923.4**	**1,932.1**	**1,951.6**	**1,963.7**	**1,994.2**	**1,987.5**	**1,951.4**	**1,961.4**	**2,003.5**
Current tax receipts	2	1,163.1	1,249.0	1,313.4	1,336.3	1,230.0	1,249.5	1,253.8	1,262.9	1,296.8	1,309.1	1,315.7	1,331.9	1,338.1	1,356.9	1,351.0	1,298.9	1,272.2	1,252.7
Personal current taxes	3	276.7	302.5	322.8	330.0	298.4	305.5	300.4	305.5	322.7	324.1	323.1	321.3	336.4	342.0	327.2	314.1	287.0	267.7
Income taxes	4	251.7	276.1	295.5	302.4	272.4	279.1	274.0	278.8	295.6	297.0	295.8	293.6	309.2	314.3	299.4	286.4	259.2	239.8
Other	5	25.0	26.4	27.3	27.6	26.0	26.4	26.5	26.7	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.2	27.7	27.8	27.7	27.8	27.9
Taxes on production and imports	6	831.4	887.4	934.0	955.3	871.9	883.8	891.8	902.2	920.4	930.4	936.8	948.7	949.8	957.7	966.7	947.1	933.0	926.4
Sales taxes	7	402.2	430.4	446.3	443.9	423.7	429.6	432.8	435.5	442.3	446.0	447.0	449.7	448.1	443.8	447.3	436.3	429.4	420.5
Property taxes	8	346.9	370.1	396.3	410.6	360.4	366.5	373.1	380.2	387.9	394.3	399.5	403.5	406.3	409.1	412.0	415.0	417.7	420.5
Other	9	82.3	86.9	91.5	100.9	87.8	87.6	85.8	86.5	90.2	90.0	90.3	95.5	95.4	104.8	107.3	95.9	85.9	85.4
Taxes on corporate income	10	54.9	59.2	56.5	51.0	59.6	60.2	61.6	55.1	53.8	54.7	55.8	61.9	51.9	57.2	57.1	37.7	52.2	58.6
Contributions for government social insurance	11	24.8	21.8	19.8	21.1	23.1	22.1	21.3	20.6	20.0	19.7	19.6	19.9	20.3	20.8	21.4	22.0	21.8	21.7
Income receipts on assets	12	88.3	103.5	114.2	113.9	97.9	101.9	105.5	108.7	112.0	114.0	115.3	115.3	114.4	114.0	112.7	114.5	115.8	115.3
Interest receipts	13	76.4	90.9	101.2	100.1	85.5	89.3	92.8	96.0	99.3	101.3	102.3	102.1	100.8	100.3	98.9	100.3	101.2	101.5
Dividends	14	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.3	2.3
Rents and royalties	15	9.8	10.3	10.5	11.0	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5
Current transfer receipts	16	454.3	456.7	483.9	506.1	449.9	457.8	463.5	455.5	477.0	484.5	485.6	488.4	493.9	505.4	505.5	519.5	555.7	617.4
Federal grants-in-aid	17	361.2	359.0	378.9	391.7	354.6	361.0	365.1	355.5	375.0	380.7	379.7	380.3	382.5	391.8	390.0	402.4	437.7	497.9
From business (net)	18	36.5	38.4	41.3	45.6	37.3	38.1	38.8	39.4	40.2	40.8	41.6	42.5	44.4	45.3	46.0	46.6	46.8	47.3
From persons	19	56.5	59.2	63.7	68.8	58.0	58.7	59.6	60.6	61.8	63.0	64.3	65.6	67.0	68.3	69.4	70.4	71.2	72.2
Current surplus of government enterprises	20	0.1	–1.3	–3.9	–3.2	–0.3	–1.1	–1.6	–2.3	–3.6	–4.0	–4.1	–3.9	–3.1	–2.9	–3.1	–3.5	–4.0	–3.6
Current expenditures	21	**1,704.5**	**1,778.6**	**1,905.6**	**2,014.4**	**1,738.0**	**1,767.0**	**1,800.1**	**1,809.4**	**1,869.5**	**1,888.4**	**1,911.7**	**1,952.9**	**1,983.8**	**2,019.8**	**2,046.5**	**2,007.5**	**1,998.0**	**2,014.4**
Consumption expenditures	22	1,212.0	1,282.3	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,254.5	1,274.6	1,292.7	1,307.6	1,331.2	1,357.3	1,373.6	1,402.5	1,429.3	1,458.3	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,430.2
Government social benefit payments to persons	23	404.8	402.9	433.7	455.0	392.2	399.4	412.6	407.4	439.5	422.6	430.2	442.4	448.2	454.0	459.7	458.3	465.7	477.5
Interest payments	24	87.3	93.0	98.7	103.9	91.0	92.6	94.5	94.0	97.0	97.8	99.2	100.8	102.4	104.5	104.3	104.7	106.0	105.4
Subsidies	25	0.4	0.4	7.1	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.9	10.7	8.8	7.2	4.0	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.4
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net state and local government saving	27	**25.9**	**51.0**	**21.7**	**–40.2**	**62.6**	**63.2**	**42.4**	**35.9**	**32.8**	**34.9**	**20.3**	**–1.3**	**–20.1**	**–25.5**	**–59.0**	**–56.1**	**–36.6**	**–10.9**
Social insurance funds	28	7.4	4.7	1.9	2.0	6.0	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.9
Other	29	18.5	46.4	19.8	–42.2	56.6	58.1	38.1	32.6	30.2	33.0	18.8	–2.8	–21.6	–27.3	–61.1	–58.5	–38.7	–12.8
Addenda:																			
Total receipts	30	**1,780.2**	**1,887.1**	**1,986.4**	**2,035.9**	**1,857.0**	**1,887.6**	**1,901.7**	**1,902.0**	**1,954.6**	**1,983.3**	**1,995.7**	**2,012.0**	**2,021.5**	**2,054.9**	**2,051.6**	**2,015.6**	**2,017.7**	**2,064.9**
Current receipts	31	1,730.4	1,829.7	1,927.3	1,974.2	1,800.6	1,830.3	1,842.5	1,845.3	1,902.3	1,923.4	1,932.1	1,951.6	1,963.7	1,994.2	1,987.5	1,951.4	1,961.4	2,003.5
Capital transfer receipts	32	49.8	57.4	59.1	61.7	56.4	57.3	59.2	56.7	52.3	60.0	63.6	60.5	57.8	60.7	64.1	64.1	56.3	61.5
Total expenditures	33	**1,846.2**	**1,931.4**	**2,074.6**	**2,184.3**	**1,883.3**	**1,922.3**	**1,955.6**	**1,964.4**	**2,034.1**	**2,057.3**	**2,081.8**	**2,125.3**	**2,151.9**	**2,193.1**	**2,219.3**	**2,173.2**	**2,159.2**	**2,187.9**
Current expenditures	34	1,704.5	1,778.6	1,905.6	2,014.4	1,738.0	1,767.0	1,800.1	1,809.4	1,869.5	1,888.4	1,911.7	1,952.9	1,983.8	2,019.8	2,046.5	2,007.5	1,998.0	2,014.4
Gross government investment	35	281.6	304.4	333.7	348.2	291.6	305.6	308.5	311.8	325.4	332.0	335.9	341.4	340.8	349.2	352.7	350.0	347.9	359.7
Capital transfer payments	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	37	10.3	11.1	13.1	12.9	10.5	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	150.1	162.7	177.9	191.2	156.8	161.2	164.2	168.7	173.4	176.3	179.2	182.4	185.8	188.9	192.8	197.2	199.8	199.5
Net lending or net borrowing (–)	39	**–66.0**	**–44.3**	**–88.2**	**–148.4**	**–26.3**	**–34.7**	**–53.9**	**–62.4**	**–79.5**	**–74.0**	**–86.1**	**–113.2**	**–130.4**	**–138.2**	**–167.7**	**–157.6**	**–141.5**	**–122.9**

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Table 3.4. Personal Current Tax Receipts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Personal current taxes [1]	1	**1,208.6**	**1,352.4**	**1,490.9**	**1,432.4**
Federal	2	**931.9**	**1,049.9**	**1,168.1**	**1,102.5**
Income taxes	3	931.9	1,049.9	1,168.1	1,102.5
Withheld	4	803.5	866.1	952.5	948.2
Declarations and settlements	5	308.8	380.3	422.4	440.5
Less: Refunds	6	180.4	196.4	206.8	286.3
Other taxes [2]	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	8	**276.7**	**302.5**	**322.8**	**330.0**
Income taxes	9	251.7	276.1	295.5	302.4
Motor vehicle licenses	10	14.0	14.7	15.1	15.2
Property taxes	11	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.0
Other taxes [3]	12	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5

1. Excludes estate and gift taxes, which are classified in the NIPAs as capital transfers.
2. Consists of the dividends tax in 1933-34 and of the automobile use tax in 1942–46.
3. Consists largely of hunting, fishing, and other personal licenses.

Table 3.5. Taxes on Production and Imports

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Taxes on production and imports	1	**930.2**	**986.8**	**1,028.7**	**1,047.3**
Federal	2	**98.8**	**99.4**	**94.7**	**92.0**
Excise taxes	3	73.5	72.7	65.9	62.7
Gasoline	4	25.8	25.8	22.5	21.8
Alcoholic beverages	5	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.7
Tobacco	6	8.3	8.8	8.4	8.0
Diesel fuel	7	9.8	9.3	9.0	7.9
Air transport	8	12.6	12.2	13.7	13.7
Crude oil windfall profits tax	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other [1]	10	8.9	8.1	3.8	2.8
Customs duties	11	25.3	26.7	28.8	29.2
Other [2]	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	13	**831.4**	**887.4**	**934.0**	**955.3**
Sales taxes	14	402.2	430.4	446.3	443.9
State	15	325.7	346.3	357.6	353.9
General	16	221.4	235.1	241.4	236.7
Gasoline	17	35.1	36.4	36.7	36.2
Alcoholic beverages	18	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.3
Tobacco	19	13.7	14.7	15.9	16.8
Public utilities	20	11.7	13.9	14.3	14.7
Insurance receipts	21	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.7
Other	22	23.8	25.9	28.6	28.5
Local	23	76.5	84.2	88.6	90.0
General	24	53.9	60.0	63.4	64.3
Public utilities	25	12.1	12.7	13.2	13.6
Other	26	10.5	11.4	12.0	12.1
Property taxes	27	346.9	370.1	396.3	410.6
Motor vehicle licenses	28	7.9	8.4	8.6	8.7
Severance taxes	29	9.1	10.6	12.8	21.7
Special assessments	30	6.8	7.8	8.7	9.5
Other taxes [3]	31	58.4	60.2	61.4	61.0

1. Consists largely of taxes on telephone services, tires, coal, nuclear fuel, and trucks, and of refunds other than those for alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
2. Consists of the capital stock tax in 1933-45.
3. Consists largely of business licenses and of documentary and stamp taxes.

Table 3.6. Contributions for Government Social Insurance

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Contributions for government social insurance	1	**877.4**	**926.4**	**964.2**	**995.6**
Employer contributions	2	**427.5**	**446.7**	**460.8**	**472.7**
Federal social insurance funds	3	408.2	429.4	444.8	456.3
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	4	356.0	377.4	395.0	408.2
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	5	277.0	293.4	306.6	317.6
Hospital insurance	6	79.0	84.0	88.5	90.6
Unemployment insurance	7	43.8	42.7	40.5	38.6
State unemployment insurance	8	35.8	34.8	32.5	30.4
Federal unemployment tax	9	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5
Railroad employees unemployment insurance	10	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Federal employees unemployment insurance	11	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Railroad retirement	12	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Pension benefit guaranty	13	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5
Veterans life insurance	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Workers' compensation	15	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
Military medical insurance [1]	16	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.7
State and local social insurance funds	17	19.3	17.3	16.0	16.4
Temporary disability insurance	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Workers' compensation	19	19.3	17.3	16.0	16.3
Employee and self-employed contributions	20	**445.2**	**475.1**	**498.5**	**517.9**
Federal social insurance funds	21	439.8	470.7	494.8	513.1
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	22	400.3	424.6	444.5	459.4
Employees	23	356.2	377.9	395.7	408.7
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	24	274.9	291.2	304.3	315.1
Hospital insurance	25	81.4	86.7	91.3	93.5
Self-employed	26	44.0	46.8	48.8	50.8
Supplementary medical insurance	27	37.1	43.6	47.9	51.3
State unemployment insurance	28	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Railroad retirement	29	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Veterans life insurance	30	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
State and local social insurance funds [2]	31	5.5	4.4	3.7	4.8
Rest-of-the-world contributions [3]	32	**4.7**	**4.6**	**4.8**	**5.0**

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.
2. Consists of contributions for temporary disability insurance.
3. Consists primarily of contributions by residents of the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

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Table 3.7. Government Current Transfer Receipts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Current transfer receipts	1	**126.7**	**136.0**	**147.7**	**166.7**
From business (net)	2	**55.2**	**59.6**	**65.4**	**78.8**
Federal	3	18.7	21.2	24.1	33.2
Deposit insurance premiums [1]	4	2.4	2.5	3.3	8.4
Other [2]	5	16.3	18.7	20.8	24.8
State and local (net)	6	36.5	38.4	41.3	45.6
Fines	7	11.3	12.2	13.4	14.4
Net insurance settlements	8	−1.9	−0.7	−0.5	0.0
Other [3]	9	27.2	26.9	28.4	31.2
From persons	10	**71.4**	**76.4**	**82.3**	**87.9**
Federal [4]	11	14.9	17.1	18.6	19.1
State and local	12	56.5	59.2	63.7	68.8
Fines	13	17.0	18.3	20.0	21.7
Other [5]	14	39.5	40.9	43.6	47.1

1. Beginning in 2008, includes receipts for the U.S. Treasury's Temporary Guarantee Program for Money Market Funds and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation's (FDIC) Temporary Liquidity Guarantee Program.
2. Consists largely of fines and fees, less net insurance settlements.
3. Consists largely of donations. Beginning with 1997, includes settlements of lawsuits with tobacco companies.
4. Consists of fines, immigration fees, certain penalty taxes, and excise taxes paid by nonprofit institutions serving households.
5. Consists largely of donations and other miscellaneous transfers, including unclaimed bank deposits.

Table 3.8. Current Surplus of Government Enterprises

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Current surplus of government enterprises	1	**−3.5**	**−4.2**	**−6.6**	**−6.9**
Federal	2	**−3.5**	**−2.9**	**−2.7**	**−3.8**
Postal Service	3	−5.2	−5.6	−4.7	−5.2
Federal Housing Administration	4	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8
Tennessee Valley Authority	5	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.0
Other [1]	6	−2.0	−1.6	−2.2	−2.4
State and local	7	**0.1**	**−1.3**	**−3.9**	**−3.2**
Water and sewerage	8	6.9	6.9	6.3	5.8
Gas and electricity	9	5.9	6.7	8.2	9.8
Toll facilities	10	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7
Liquor stores	11	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Air and water terminals	12	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7
Housing and urban renewal	13	−16.8	−19.2	−21.1	−21.2
Public transit	14	−26.5	−28.3	−30.4	−32.2
Other [2]	15	23.8	26.1	27.1	28.7

1. Consists largely of the Bonneville Power Administration, other electric power agencies, and insurance agencies other than those insuring deposits in financial institutions.
2. Consists of lotteries, gaming administered by Indian tribal governments, off-track betting, local parking, and miscellaneous activities.

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	**0.3**	**1.4**	**1.7**	**3.1**	**4.1**	**0.3**	**0.6**	**1.1**	**0.0**	**4.4**	**3.9**	**1.6**	**2.6**	**3.6**	**4.8**	**1.2**	**−2.6**	**6.4**
Consumption expenditures [1]	2	0.6	1.0	1.4	3.0	4.7	−1.6	1.7	1.1	−0.7	3.4	4.2	1.7	3.3	1.7	5.3	2.0	−1.3	4.2
Gross investment [2]	3	−0.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	0.8	10.4	−4.5	1.1	3.6	9.3	2.4	1.2	−0.8	13.4	2.4	−2.9	−8.7	17.2
Structures	4	−4.8	0.5	3.2	−0.1	−6.5	11.6	−3.9	−2.6	8.5	7.2	0.8	1.0	−6.9	7.9	0.4	−8.3	−4.3	21.1
Equipment and software	5	6.6	8.1	3.2	10.1	14.6	8.3	−5.4	7.6	−4.5	13.2	5.4	1.6	11.5	23.7	5.7	7.0	−15.8	10.6
Federal	6	**1.3**	**2.1**	**1.3**	**7.7**	**11.9**	**−3.4**	**−0.4**	**1.1**	**−5.1**	**7.4**	**9.3**	**2.7**	**8.1**	**7.8**	**13.2**	**6.5**	**−4.3**	**11.0**
Consumption expenditures	7	0.8	1.4	0.8	6.7	12.3	−5.2	1.3	−1.1	−4.7	5.4	9.8	3.2	7.6	4.2	12.9	4.7	−2.6	10.4
Gross investment	8	4.7	7.2	4.7	14.0	9.4	10.0	−11.1	16.7	−7.4	22.1	6.3	−0.5	11.7	34.4	15.0	18.3	−14.2	14.7
Structures	9	−11.3	3.7	16.0	10.3	−23.6	22.1	−8.8	64.6	−2.2	37.3	3.8	−4.9	−9.3	24.2	38.3	44.8	8.2	4.8
Equipment and software	10	7.8	7.9	2.7	14.8	16.1	8.2	−11.5	9.7	−8.4	19.2	6.8	0.4	16.4	36.4	11.0	13.4	−18.6	17.2
National defense	11	**1.5**	**1.6**	**2.2**	**7.8**	**10.5**	**1.1**	**−1.9**	**8.5**	**−7.6**	**8.6**	**10.0**	**0.5**	**8.2**	**7.0**	**19.8**	**3.8**	**−5.1**	**13.3**
Consumption expenditures	12	1.1	0.8	1.6	6.5	10.5	−2.5	0.6	6.1	−7.3	6.0	10.9	0.6	6.6	2.3	20.0	3.3	−4.9	11.9
Gross investment	13	4.4	7.0	6.2	16.7	10.9	28.5	−17.3	25.6	−9.4	27.2	4.6	−0.7	18.8	41.8	18.6	6.7	−6.6	21.9
Structures	14	−4.5	0.0	22.7	20.4	4.4	21.0	−13.3	55.6	21.5	65.1	−15.8	11.3	20.0	22.4	32.4	71.1	17.6	20.6
Equipment and software	15	5.4	7.8	4.3	16.2	11.6	29.4	−17.7	22.6	−12.7	22.7	7.8	−2.2	18.7	44.7	16.8	−0.4	−10.1	22.2
Nondefense	16	**0.9**	**3.2**	**−0.6**	**7.3**	**14.7**	**−11.6**	**2.9**	**−12.7**	**0.3**	**5.0**	**7.9**	**7.6**	**8.1**	**9.6**	**0.1**	**12.7**	**−2.5**	**6.2**
Consumption expenditures	17	0.3	2.6	−0.9	7.2	16.0	−10.4	2.8	−14.4	0.8	4.0	7.6	8.8	9.7	8.4	−0.8	7.8	2.4	7.3
Gross investment	18	5.3	7.8	1.6	8.3	6.7	−19.4	3.2	0.1	−3.1	11.8	10.0	0.0	−2.7	18.5	6.8	50.9	−29.6	−1.3
Structures	19	−16.6	7.0	10.4	0.9	−40.6	23.0	−4.8	72.4	−18.9	15.1	26.6	−17.8	−32.0	26.2	44.9	20.7	−1.7	−12.1
Equipment and software	20	13.7	8.1	−1.3	11.1	26.7	−28.7	5.7	−16.9	3.4	10.5	4.1	7.8	10.6	16.0	−4.5	64.2	−38.2	3.5
State and local	21	**−0.2**	**0.9**	**2.0**	**0.5**	**−0.3**	**2.6**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**3.1**	**2.7**	**0.9**	**1.0**	**−0.5**	**1.2**	**0.1**	**−2.0**	**−1.5**	**3.6**
Consumption expenditures	22	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	−0.4	0.2
Gross investment	23	−2.8	1.7	2.6	−0.6	−2.4	10.5	−1.8	−4.5	8.2	4.7	0.9	1.9	−5.3	5.8	−2.6	−11.1	−6.1	18.3
Structures	24	−4.4	0.3	2.4	−0.9	−5.2	10.9	−3.6	−6.2	9.3	5.2	0.5	1.5	−6.8	6.7	−2.2	−12.0	−5.5	22.8
Equipment and software	25	4.5	8.6	4.1	1.1	11.8	8.6	7.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.9	2.5	1.4	−4.8	−6.2	−9.2	−3.1

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

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Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	**0.3**	**1.4**	**1.7**	**3.1**	**4.1**	**0.3**	**0.6**	**1.1**	**0.0**	**4.4**	**3.9**	**1.6**	**2.6**	**3.6**	**4.8**	**1.2**	**−2.6**	**6.4**
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Consumption expenditures [1]	2	0.46	0.82	1.16	2.48	3.89	−1.32	1.39	0.94	−0.61	2.80	3.49	1.37	2.72	1.43	4.39	1.67	−1.04	3.52
Gross investment [2]	3	−0.13	0.54	0.54	0.59	0.16	1.66	−0.78	0.18	0.62	1.57	0.43	0.23	−0.10	2.19	0.44	−0.51	−1.57	2.86
Structures	4	−0.52	0.05	0.35	−0.02	−0.70	1.15	−0.43	−0.28	0.89	0.80	0.10	0.12	−0.78	0.85	0.07	−0.95	−0.49	2.21
Equipment and software	5	0.39	0.49	0.19	0.60	0.86	0.51	−0.35	0.46	−0.28	0.77	0.34	0.11	0.68	1.34	0.37	0.44	−1.08	0.65
Federal	6	**0.48**	**0.78**	**0.47**	**2.78**	**4.22**	**−1.27**	**−0.14**	**0.40**	**−1.91**	**2.66**	**3.32**	**0.99**	**2.91**	**2.84**	**4.74**	**2.40**	**−1.66**	**4.15**
Consumption expenditures	7	0.27	0.45	0.25	2.11	3.78	−1.74	0.42	−0.34	−1.55	1.69	3.01	1.00	2.36	1.35	3.99	1.50	−0.84	3.39
Gross investment	8	0.21	0.33	0.22	0.66	0.44	0.47	−0.56	0.74	−0.36	0.97	0.31	−0.01	0.55	1.49	0.75	0.90	−0.82	0.76
Structures	9	−0.08	0.02	0.11	0.08	−0.18	0.14	−0.06	0.36	−0.02	0.26	0.04	−0.04	−0.07	0.18	0.28	0.34	0.08	0.05
Equipment and software	10	0.30	0.31	0.11	0.58	0.62	0.33	−0.50	0.38	−0.35	0.72	0.28	0.03	0.62	1.31	0.47	0.56	−0.89	0.71
National defense	11	**0.37**	**0.39**	**0.54**	**1.93**	**2.49**	**0.26**	**−0.48**	**2.01**	**−1.95**	**2.07**	**2.42**	**0.14**	**2.01**	**1.76**	**4.73**	**0.97**	**−1.36**	**3.37**
Consumption expenditures	12	0.23	0.18	0.34	1.39	2.16	−0.55	0.12	1.27	−1.64	1.27	2.26	0.16	1.42	0.52	4.09	0.73	−1.10	2.59
Gross investment	13	0.13	0.22	0.20	0.54	0.33	0.81	−0.61	0.74	−0.31	0.80	0.16	−0.01	0.59	1.23	0.64	0.25	−0.25	0.78
Structures	14	−0.01	0.00	0.07	0.08	0.01	0.06	−0.04	0.15	0.07	0.20	−0.07	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.26	0.09	0.11
Equipment and software	15	0.15	0.22	0.12	0.46	0.32	0.75	−0.56	0.60	−0.38	0.60	0.23	−0.06	0.51	1.15	0.52	−0.01	−0.34	0.67
Nondefense	16	**0.11**	**0.39**	**−0.07**	**0.85**	**1.73**	**−1.54**	**0.35**	**−1.61**	**0.04**	**0.59**	**0.90**	**0.84**	**0.90**	**1.08**	**0.01**	**1.42**	**−0.30**	**0.79**
Consumption expenditures	17	0.04	0.27	−0.09	0.73	1.62	−1.19	0.30	−1.62	0.09	0.41	0.76	0.84	0.93	0.82	−0.09	0.77	0.26	0.80
Gross investment	18	0.08	0.12	0.02	0.12	0.11	−0.35	0.05	0.00	−0.05	0.17	0.15	0.00	−0.04	0.26	0.11	0.65	−0.56	−0.01
Structures	19	−0.07	0.02	0.04	0.00	−0.19	0.08	−0.02	0.22	−0.09	0.06	0.10	−0.08	−0.15	0.09	0.15	0.08	−0.01	−0.05
Equipment and software	20	0.15	0.09	−0.01	0.12	0.30	−0.42	0.07	−0.21	0.04	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.17	−0.05	0.57	−0.56	0.04
State and local	21	**−0.15**	**0.57**	**1.24**	**0.29**	**−0.17**	**1.61**	**0.75**	**0.72**	**1.92**	**1.71**	**0.60**	**0.61**	**−0.29**	**0.79**	**0.08**	**−1.23**	**−0.95**	**2.23**
Consumption expenditures	22	0.20	0.37	0.91	0.37	0.11	0.42	0.97	1.28	0.94	1.11	0.47	0.38	0.37	0.09	0.39	0.17	−0.20	0.13
Gross investment	23	−0.34	0.21	0.32	−0.08	−0.28	1.19	−0.22	−0.56	0.98	0.60	0.12	0.24	−0.66	0.70	−0.31	−1.41	−0.75	2.10
Structures	24	−0.44	0.03	0.24	−0.10	−0.52	1.02	−0.37	−0.64	0.91	0.54	0.06	0.16	−0.71	0.67	−0.21	−1.29	−0.57	2.16
Equipment and software	25	0.10	0.18	0.09	0.02	0.24	0.18	0.15	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.03	−0.10	−0.12	−0.19	−0.06

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	**100.000**	**101.359**	**103.090**	**106.252**	**101.147**	**101.232**	**101.386**	**101.670**	**101.671**	**102.764**	**103.757**	**104.169**	**104.845**	**105.782**	**107.036**	**107.346**	**106.639**	**108.300**
Consumption expenditures [1]	2	100.000	100.980	102.395	105.464	100.997	100.597	101.020	101.306	101.122	101.966	103.032	103.461	104.310	104.755	106.126	106.664	106.321	107.422
Gross investment [2]	3	100.000	103.268	106.584	110.214	101.893	104.434	103.237	103.507	104.434	106.773	107.401	107.728	107.521	110.955	111.602	110.777	108.298	112.687
Structures	4	100.000	100.508	103.762	103.617	99.109	101.871	100.851	100.201	102.259	104.046	104.244	104.500	102.641	104.611	104.726	102.491	101.364	106.325
Equipment and software	5	100.000	108.114	111.538	122.760	106.755	108.912	107.401	109.387	108.143	111.541	113.007	113.460	116.580	122.957	124.684	126.819	121.488	124.585
Federal	6	**100.000**	**102.127**	**103.434**	**111.362**	**102.763**	**101.887**	**101.792**	**102.066**	**100.738**	**102.558**	**104.871**	**105.570**	**107.654**	**109.698**	**113.152**	**114.946**	**113.693**	**116.687**
Consumption expenditures	7	100.000	101.397	102.189	109.048	102.313	100.957	101.292	101.024	99.804	101.119	103.511	104.322	106.250	107.351	110.659	111.933	111.206	113.982
Gross investment	8	100.000	107.248	112.264	128.020	105.875	108.431	105.276	109.410	107.319	112.805	114.534	114.398	117.600	126.610	131.123	136.747	131.612	136.216
Structures	9	100.000	103.659	120.288	132.686	97.745	102.749	100.412	113.731	113.107	122.426	123.577	122.043	119.108	125.729	136.339	149.567	152.558	154.346
Equipment and software	10	100.000	107.862	110.764	127.155	107.292	109.425	106.125	108.605	106.238	111.009	112.841	112.967	117.335	126.802	130.156	134.326	127.609	132.766
National defense	11	**100.000**	**101.588**	**103.806**	**111.939**	**101.115**	**101.384**	**100.892**	**102.963**	**100.952**	**103.059**	**105.546**	**105.668**	**107.760**	**109.597**	**114.668**	**115.732**	**114.219**	**117.835**
Consumption expenditures	12	100.000	100.823	102.432	109.088	100.843	100.214	100.367	101.869	99.958	101.436	104.084	104.248	105.927	106.525	111.499	112.401	111.005	114.164
Gross investment	13	100.000	106.959	113.578	132.547	102.970	109.641	104.551	110.675	107.966	114.652	115.949	115.744	120.844	131.867	137.614	139.865	137.493	144.481
Structures	14	100.000	99.971	122.695	147.710	95.410	100.068	96.560	107.848	113.218	128.339	122.949	126.274	132.153	139.009	149.119	170.560	177.604	186.112
Equipment and software	15	100.000	107.763	112.414	130.625	103.840	110.752	105.479	110.981	107.282	112.920	115.052	114.403	119.402	130.947	136.145	136.004	132.443	139.241
Nondefense	16	**100.000**	**103.237**	**102.653**	**110.153**	**106.163**	**102.927**	**103.653**	**100.203**	**100.282**	**101.505**	**103.457**	**105.367**	**107.442**	**109.925**	**109.956**	**113.288**	**112.576**	**114.280**
Consumption expenditures	17	100.000	102.578	101.675	108.959	105.350	102.491	103.205	99.266	99.471	100.447	102.306	104.475	106.933	109.100	108.873	110.931	111.598	113.580
Gross investment	18	100.000	107.841	109.550	118.607	111.827	105.950	106.779	106.809	105.984	108.990	111.610	111.617	110.864	115.662	117.586	130.316	119.377	118.995
Structures	19	100.000	106.992	118.085	119.169	99.855	105.169	103.893	119.049	112.978	117.022	124.132	118.210	107.328	113.747	124.798	130.805	130.250	126.119
Equipment and software	20	100.000	108.101	106.727	118.576	115.599	106.239	107.726	102.841	103.701	106.331	107.414	109.461	112.253	116.497	115.176	130.380	115.581	116.576
State and local	21	**100.000**	**100.910**	**102.886**	**103.355**	**100.205**	**100.851**	**101.149**	**101.437**	**102.203**	**102.875**	**103.110**	**103.356**	**103.234**	**103.549**	**103.576**	**103.061**	**102.660**	**103.570**
Consumption expenditures	22	100.000	100.717	102.523	103.255	100.167	100.372	100.848	101.481	101.948	102.494	102.730	102.919	103.103	103.144	103.341	103.431	103.323	103.384
Gross investment	23	100.000	101.738	104.431	103.800	100.353	102.892	102.435	101.270	103.293	104.496	104.727	105.211	103.799	105.273	104.575	101.554	99.976	104.271
Structures	24	100.000	100.294	102.651	101.683	99.201	101.809	100.878	99.286	101.526	102.812	102.946	103.318	101.527	103.189	102.620	99.395	98.008	103.165
Equipment and software	25	100.000	108.590	113.012	114.255	105.733	107.928	109.831	110.866	111.775	112.548	113.315	114.410	115.125	115.514	114.088	112.291	109.625	108.777

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

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Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	**100.000**	**104.842**	**109.552**	**114.502**	**103.232**	**104.644**	**105.437**	**106.055**	**107.888**	**109.129**	**109.854**	**111.336**	**113.038**	**114.772**	**115.963**	**114.233**	**113.924**	**114.039**
Consumption expenditures [1]	2	100.000	104.811	109.366	114.427	103.366	104.695	105.393	105.792	107.618	108.960	109.656	111.231	113.065	114.949	116.072	113.623	113.111	113.417
Gross investment [2]	3	100.000	104.997	110.466	114.877	102.577	104.403	105.656	107.353	109.217	109.961	110.825	111.862	112.920	113.940	115.454	117.196	117.879	117.063
Structures	4	100.000	107.970	116.831	123.540	104.207	106.966	108.910	111.797	114.797	116.027	117.398	119.102	120.705	122.064	124.243	127.147	128.686	127.290
Equipment and software	5	100.000	100.149	100.265	101.208	99.856	100.205	100.356	100.181	100.250	100.223	100.294	100.291	100.520	101.040	101.588	101.685	101.167	101.191
Federal	6	**100.000**	**104.107**	**107.754**	**110.938**	**103.101**	**104.187**	**104.502**	**104.637**	**106.808**	**107.737**	**107.896**	**108.577**	**110.077**	**111.265**	**111.784**	**110.628**	**111.084**	**111.197**
Consumption expenditures	7	100.000	104.439	108.458	111.892	103.419	104.560	104.813	104.964	107.429	108.473	108.595	109.336	111.011	112.300	112.805	111.453	112.046	112.222
Gross investment	8	100.000	101.874	103.125	104.776	100.964	101.690	102.408	102.432	102.694	102.901	103.296	103.607	104.030	104.624	105.230	105.219	104.885	104.627
Structures	9	100.000	107.775	114.052	117.990	104.913	106.959	108.594	110.633	112.314	113.415	114.577	115.901	116.813	117.522	118.454	119.169	121.023	119.225
Equipment and software	10	100.000	100.915	101.313	102.563	100.314	100.835	101.410	101.101	101.117	101.164	101.421	101.551	101.891	102.466	103.018	102.878	102.124	102.165
National defense	11	**100.000**	**104.421**	**108.286**	**111.913**	**103.336**	**104.499**	**104.883**	**104.965**	**107.089**	**108.172**	**108.493**	**109.389**	**110.857**	**112.402**	**113.059**	**111.334**	**111.584**	**111.656**
Consumption expenditures	12	100.000	104.779	109.011	112.891	103.685	104.904	105.213	105.314	107.716	108.925	109.208	110.195	111.809	113.491	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.641
Gross investment	13	100.000	102.014	103.524	105.630	100.987	101.789	102.663	102.618	102.942	103.229	103.792	104.131	104.723	105.485	106.170	106.140	105.650	105.350
Structures	14	100.000	108.136	114.500	117.040	105.030	107.476	108.949	111.089	112.859	114.017	115.064	116.060	116.818	117.228	117.337	116.775	119.518	117.774
Equipment and software	15	100.000	101.358	102.321	104.376	100.546	101.179	101.991	101.714	101.872	102.049	102.552	102.810	103.384	104.189	104.945	104.985	104.024	103.939
Nondefense	16	**100.000**	**103.468**	**106.672**	**108.935**	**102.622**	**103.551**	**103.728**	**103.972**	**106.243**	**106.858**	**106.678**	**106.908**	**108.469**	**108.922**	**109.149**	**109.198**	**110.085**	**110.283**
Consumption expenditures	17	100.000	103.747	107.333	109.848	102.878	103.858	103.999	104.254	106.854	107.558	107.345	107.574	109.367	109.858	110.057	110.109	111.136	111.388
Gross investment	18	100.000	101.587	102.301	102.951	100.918	101.489	101.886	102.055	102.188	102.230	102.266	102.520	102.573	102.785	103.207	103.237	103.258	103.099
Structures	19	100.000	107.462	113.664	119.025	104.794	106.511	108.292	110.251	111.853	112.893	114.150	115.760	116.812	117.835	119.653	121.801	122.580	120.717
Equipment and software	20	100.000	99.861	98.877	98.060	99.766	100.018	100.019	99.641	99.307	99.039	98.676	98.486	98.236	98.213	98.208	97.585	97.369	97.763
State and local	21	**100.000**	**105.276**	**110.615**	**116.642**	**103.307**	**104.916**	**105.990**	**106.892**	**108.527**	**109.949**	**111.009**	**112.975**	**114.803**	**116.877**	**118.493**	**116.396**	**115.587**	**115.704**
Consumption expenditures	22	100.000	105.047	109.941	116.057	103.331	104.782	105.762	106.315	107.739	109.266	110.324	112.435	114.379	116.655	118.193	115.003	113.738	114.133
Gross investment	23	100.000	106.257	113.482	119.132	103.213	105.493	106.965	109.355	111.887	112.856	113.920	115.266	116.598	117.808	119.750	122.372	123.579	122.484
Structures	24	100.000	107.984	117.037	123.978	104.158	106.965	108.931	111.880	114.981	116.220	117.607	119.341	120.999	122.410	124.695	127.808	129.312	127.960
Equipment and software	25	100.000	98.725	98.321	98.669	98.999	99.027	98.400	98.473	98.645	98.485	98.207	97.947	97.953	98.348	98.881	99.493	99.491	99.476

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	**2,369.9**	**2,518.4**	**2,676.5**	**2,883.2**	**2,474.5**	**2,510.5**	**2,533.3**	**2,555.2**	**2,599.3**	**2,657.4**	**2,700.9**	**2,748.3**	**2,808.4**	**2,877.1**	**2,941.4**	**2,905.9**	**2,879.0**	**2,926.8**
Consumption expenditures [1]	2	1,977.9	2,093.3	2,214.9	2,386.9	2,064.8	2,083.1	2,105.8	2,119.7	2,152.2	2,197.2	2,234.3	2,275.9	2,332.5	2,381.5	2,436.4	2,397.1	2,378.6	2,409.7
Gross investment [2]	3	392.0	425.1	461.6	496.3	409.7	427.4	427.6	435.6	447.1	460.2	466.6	472.3	475.9	495.5	505.0	508.9	500.4	517.1
Structures	4	246.5	267.5	298.8	315.5	254.5	268.6	270.7	276.1	289.3	297.5	301.6	306.7	305.4	314.7	320.7	321.2	321.5	333.6
Equipment and software	5	145.5	157.6	162.8	180.8	155.2	158.8	156.9	159.5	157.8	162.7	165.0	165.6	170.5	180.8	184.3	187.6	178.8	183.4
Federal	6	**876.3**	**931.7**	**976.7**	**1,082.6**	**928.5**	**930.3**	**932.2**	**935.9**	**942.8**	**968.1**	**991.4**	**1,004.3**	**1,038.3**	**1,069.5**	**1,108.3**	**1,114.3**	**1,106.7**	**1,137.0**
Consumption expenditures	7	765.8	811.0	848.8	934.4	810.4	808.5	813.1	812.1	821.1	839.9	860.8	873.4	903.2	923.2	956.0	955.4	954.2	979.6
Gross investment	8	110.5	120.7	127.9	148.2	118.1	121.8	119.1	123.8	121.7	128.2	130.7	130.9	135.1	146.3	152.4	158.9	152.4	157.4
Structures	9	15.7	17.6	21.6	24.6	16.1	17.3	17.1	19.8	20.0	21.8	22.3	22.2	21.9	23.2	25.4	28.0	29.0	28.9
Equipment and software	10	94.7	103.1	106.3	123.6	102.0	104.5	102.0	104.0	101.8	106.4	108.4	108.7	113.3	123.1	127.0	130.9	123.4	128.5
National defense	11	**589.0**	**624.9**	**662.1**	**737.9**	**615.5**	**624.1**	**623.3**	**636.6**	**636.7**	**656.6**	**674.4**	**680.8**	**703.6**	**725.6**	**763.6**	**758.9**	**750.7**	**775.0**
Consumption expenditures	12	514.8	543.9	574.9	634.0	538.3	541.2	543.7	552.3	554.3	568.8	585.1	591.4	609.7	622.4	655.2	648.8	642.9	662.0
Gross investment	13	74.2	81.0	87.3	103.9	77.2	82.8	79.6	84.3	82.5	87.8	89.3	89.4	93.9	103.2	108.4	110.1	107.8	112.9
Structures	14	7.5	8.1	10.5	12.9	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.9	9.5	10.9	10.5	10.9	11.5	12.1	13.0	14.8	15.8	16.3
Equipment and software	15	66.8	72.9	76.8	91.0	69.7	74.8	71.8	75.4	73.0	76.9	78.8	78.5	82.4	91.1	95.3	95.3	91.9	96.6
Nondefense	16	**287.3**	**306.8**	**314.5**	**344.7**	**313.0**	**306.2**	**308.9**	**299.3**	**306.1**	**311.6**	**317.0**	**323.6**	**334.8**	**343.9**	**344.7**	**355.3**	**356.0**	**362.0**
Consumption expenditures	17	251.0	267.1	273.9	300.4	272.1	267.2	269.4	259.8	266.8	271.2	275.6	282.1	293.5	300.8	300.7	306.6	311.3	317.5
Gross investment	18	36.3	39.7	40.6	44.3	40.9	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.3	40.4	41.4	41.5	41.2	43.1	44.0	48.8	44.7	44.5
Structures	19	8.3	9.5	11.1	11.7	8.6	9.2	9.3	10.8	10.4	10.9	11.7	11.3	10.4	11.1	12.3	13.2	13.2	12.6
Equipment and software	20	28.0	30.2	29.5	32.5	32.3	29.7	30.2	28.7	28.8	29.5	29.7	30.2	30.9	32.0	31.7	35.6	31.5	31.9
State and local	21	**1,493.6**	**1,586.7**	**1,699.8**	**1,800.6**	**1,546.1**	**1,580.2**	**1,601.2**	**1,619.4**	**1,656.5**	**1,689.3**	**1,709.5**	**1,743.9**	**1,770.1**	**1,807.6**	**1,833.1**	**1,791.7**	**1,772.3**	**1,789.8**
Consumption expenditures	22	1,212.0	1,282.3	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,254.5	1,274.6	1,292.7	1,307.6	1,331.2	1,357.3	1,373.6	1,402.5	1,429.3	1,458.3	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,430.2
Gross investment	23	281.6	304.4	333.7	348.2	291.6	305.6	308.5	311.8	325.4	332.0	335.9	341.4	340.8	349.2	352.7	350.0	347.9	359.7
Structures	24	230.8	249.9	277.2	290.9	238.4	251.3	253.6	256.3	269.4	275.7	279.4	284.5	283.5	291.5	295.4	293.2	292.5	304.7
Equipment and software	25	50.8	54.5	56.4	57.3	53.2	54.3	54.9	55.5	56.0	56.3	56.5	56.9	57.3	57.7	57.3	56.8	55.4	55.0

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

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Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	**2,369.9**	**2,402.1**	**2,443.1**	**2,518.1**	**2,397.1**	**2,399.1**	**2,402.7**	**2,409.4**	**2,409.5**	**2,435.4**	**2,458.9**	**2,468.7**	**2,484.7**	**2,506.9**	**2,536.6**	**2,544.0**	**2,527.2**	**2,566.6**
Consumption expenditures [1]	2	1,977.9	1,997.2	2,025.2	2,085.9	1,997.6	1,989.7	1,998.0	2,003.7	2,000.1	2,016.8	2,037.8	2,046.3	2,063.1	2,071.9	2,099.0	2,109.7	2,102.9	2,124.7
Gross investment [2]	3	392.0	404.8	417.8	432.1	399.4	409.4	404.7	405.8	409.4	418.6	421.0	422.3	421.5	435.0	437.5	434.3	424.5	441.8
Structures	4	246.5	247.7	255.8	255.4	244.3	251.1	248.6	247.0	252.0	256.5	256.9	257.6	253.0	257.8	258.1	252.6	249.8	262.1
Equipment and software	5	145.5	157.3	162.3	178.7	155.4	158.5	156.3	159.2	157.4	162.3	164.5	165.1	169.7	178.9	181.5	184.6	176.8	181.3
Federal	6	**876.3**	**894.9**	**906.4**	**975.9**	**900.5**	**892.8**	**892.0**	**894.4**	**882.8**	**898.7**	**919.0**	**925.1**	**943.4**	**961.3**	**991.6**	**1,007.3**	**996.3**	**1,022.5**
Consumption expenditures	7	765.8	776.5	782.6	835.1	783.6	773.2	775.7	773.7	764.3	774.4	792.7	798.9	813.7	822.1	847.5	857.2	851.7	872.9
Gross investment	8	110.5	118.5	124.0	141.4	117.0	119.8	116.3	120.9	118.5	124.6	126.5	126.4	129.9	139.9	144.8	151.1	145.4	150.5
Structures	9	15.7	16.3	18.9	20.9	15.4	16.2	15.8	17.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.2	18.7	19.8	21.4	23.5	24.0	24.3
Equipment and software	10	94.7	102.2	104.9	120.5	101.7	103.7	100.5	102.9	100.7	105.2	106.9	107.0	111.2	120.1	123.3	127.3	120.9	125.8
National defense	11	**589.0**	**598.4**	**611.5**	**659.4**	**595.6**	**597.2**	**594.3**	**606.5**	**594.7**	**607.1**	**621.7**	**622.4**	**634.8**	**645.6**	**675.4**	**681.7**	**672.8**	**694.1**
Consumption expenditures	12	514.8	519.1	527.4	561.6	519.2	515.9	516.7	524.5	514.6	522.2	535.9	536.7	545.4	548.4	574.0	578.7	571.5	587.8
Gross investment	13	74.2	79.4	84.3	98.4	76.4	81.4	77.6	82.1	80.1	85.1	86.0	85.9	89.7	97.9	102.1	103.8	102.0	107.2
Structures	14	7.5	7.5	9.1	11.0	7.1	7.5	7.2	8.0	8.4	9.6	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.4	11.1	12.7	13.2	13.9
Equipment and software	15	66.8	71.9	75.0	87.2	69.3	73.9	70.4	74.1	71.6	75.4	76.8	76.4	79.7	87.4	90.9	90.8	88.4	93.0
Nondefense	16	**287.3**	**296.6**	**294.9**	**316.4**	**305.0**	**295.7**	**297.7**	**287.8**	**288.1**	**291.6**	**297.2**	**302.7**	**308.6**	**315.8**	**315.9**	**325.4**	**323.4**	**328.3**
Consumption expenditures	17	251.0	257.5	255.2	273.5	264.4	257.3	259.0	249.2	249.7	252.1	256.8	262.2	268.4	273.8	273.3	278.4	280.1	285.1
Gross investment	18	36.3	39.1	39.7	43.0	40.5	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.4	39.5	40.5	40.5	40.2	41.9	42.6	47.2	43.3	43.1
Structures	19	8.3	8.8	9.8	9.9	8.3	8.7	8.6	9.8	9.3	9.7	10.3	9.8	8.9	9.4	10.3	10.8	10.8	10.4
Equipment and software	20	28.0	30.3	29.9	33.2	32.4	29.7	30.1	28.8	29.0	29.8	30.1	30.6	31.4	32.6	32.2	36.5	32.3	32.6
State and local	21	**1,493.6**	**1,507.2**	**1,536.7**	**1,543.7**	**1,496.6**	**1,506.3**	**1,510.8**	**1,515.0**	**1,526.5**	**1,536.5**	**1,540.0**	**1,543.7**	**1,541.9**	**1,546.6**	**1,547.0**	**1,539.3**	**1,533.3**	**1,546.9**
Consumption expenditures	22	1,212.0	1,220.7	1,242.6	1,251.5	1,214.1	1,216.5	1,222.3	1,230.0	1,235.6	1,242.3	1,245.1	1,247.4	1,249.6	1,250.1	1,252.5	1,253.6	1,252.3	1,253.0
Gross investment	23	281.6	286.4	294.0	292.3	282.5	289.7	288.4	285.1	290.8	294.2	294.9	296.2	292.3	296.4	294.4	285.9	281.5	293.6
Structures	24	230.8	231.4	236.9	234.6	228.9	234.9	232.8	229.1	234.3	237.2	237.6	238.4	234.3	238.1	236.8	229.4	226.2	238.1
Equipment and software	25	50.8	55.2	57.4	58.0	53.7	54.8	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.2	57.6	58.1	58.5	58.7	58.0	57.0	55.7	55.3
Residual	26	−0.1	−0.3	−0.2	−2.4	−0.3	−0.1	−0.2	−0.4	0.2	−0.1	−0.5	−0.3	−1.3	−2.0	−2.5	−3.9	−3.3	−2.6

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

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Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures [1]	1	0.6	1.0	1.4	3.0	4.7	−1.6	1.7	1.1	−0.7	3.4	4.2	1.7	3.3	1.7	5.3	2.0	−1.3	4.2
Gross output of general government	2	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.9	3.7	−0.9	1.5	0.9	−0.1	3.3	4.3	1.5	3.4	1.8	5.1	1.3	−1.0	3.8
Value added	3	0.7	0.6	1.4	2.2	−0.3	0.7	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.2	2.8
Compensation of general government employees	4	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.9	−0.9	0.3	2.3	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.9	2.7	1.8	0.7	2.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.7	2.1	4.0	4.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	6	0.6	1.5	1.6	4.1	10.7	−3.5	0.2	0.1	−1.9	6.6	8.3	1.2	4.5	1.2	8.9	0.5	−4.5	5.6
Durable goods	7	1.5	5.5	6.9	11.7	7.3	0.0	9.5	10.8	−6.6	15.7	18.2	6.7	7.6	17.1	13.9	7.0	−16.7	27.5
Nondurable goods	8	1.0	−0.1	1.9	1.9	−0.1	−2.9	5.1	−5.0	5.8	3.0	5.3	−3.1	3.6	2.3	1.8	2.3	0.5	5.3
Services	9	0.4	1.7	1.1	4.3	15.4	−4.1	−2.5	1.1	−4.1	7.2	8.6	2.4	4.5	−0.7	11.7	−0.9	−4.9	3.6
Less: Own-account investment [4]	10	0.6	2.1	3.2	3.5	−5.5	11.2	1.0	0.2	4.6	3.4	3.5	2.0	3.8	8.2	1.6	−3.2	0.7	6.1
Sales to other sectors	11	1.2	0.4	2.1	2.4	−1.9	2.6	0.6	−0.7	3.6	2.7	4.4	0.3	4.2	1.7	4.0	−3.1	0.8	1.0
Federal consumption expenditures [1]	12	0.8	1.4	0.8	6.7	12.3	−5.2	1.3	−1.1	−4.7	5.4	9.8	3.2	7.6	4.2	12.9	4.7	−2.6	10.4
Gross output of general government	13	1.2	1.2	0.7	6.6	10.9	−4.7	1.1	−2.1	−4.1	5.2	10.3	2.2	7.5	4.3	14.1	3.6	−2.1	10.4
Value added	14	0.7	−0.1	0.8	3.9	−2.9	0.1	3.5	0.1	−1.0	−0.4	4.1	1.8	4.4	4.4	6.5	6.0	4.8	8.2
Compensation of general government employees	15	0.1	−1.0	0.0	3.8	−4.5	−0.7	3.6	−0.7	−2.0	−1.6	4.0	0.9	4.0	4.5	7.6	7.3	4.5	8.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	16	2.7	3.2	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	5.9	4.2	2.7	1.4	5.8	6.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	17	1.8	2.8	0.7	10.0	31.3	−10.3	−2.0	−4.8	−8.2	13.2	18.7	2.6	11.3	4.1	23.8	0.9	−9.9	13.4
Durable goods	18	2.2	8.2	9.2	18.1	11.5	−1.7	14.5	15.8	−13.1	24.7	28.6	9.9	11.8	27.4	21.8	9.7	−24.3	44.3
Nondurable goods	19	5.4	−4.1	0.0	7.3	−1.7	−20.6	21.7	−32.9	18.7	6.8	22.3	−21.3	20.8	12.9	10.3	6.9	4.9	30.5
Services	20	1.3	3.3	−0.3	9.4	40.0	−9.7	−7.0	−2.4	−10.8	12.7	16.9	5.8	9.9	−0.1	26.6	−1.1	−9.6	7.3
Less: Own-account investment [4]	21	−0.5	−1.8	−4.1	7.6	−13.6	2.5	8.1	0.1	−15.6	−4.6	4.2	−11.6	29.6	5.0	14.5	5.2	29.3	−4.3
Sales to other sectors	22	41.6	−14.2	−2.3	−4.2	−56.9	57.8	−24.8	−67.9	126.2	−6.4	71.5	−59.6	−19.1	11.7	253.9	−66.6	51.7	29.4
Defense consumption expenditures [1]	23	1.1	0.8	1.6	6.5	10.5	−2.5	0.6	6.1	−7.3	6.0	10.9	0.6	6.6	2.3	20.0	3.3	−4.9	11.9
Gross output of general government	24	1.2	0.8	1.6	6.2	11.0	−1.7	0.1	5.1	−6.1	5.2	11.7	−0.5	6.3	2.4	19.8	3.2	−4.7	11.8
Value added	25	0.9	−0.5	0.5	4.0	−4.3	−0.5	3.9	0.9	−2.6	−0.5	4.6	1.8	3.9	4.1	8.2	5.7	4.5	8.5
Compensation of general government employees	26	0.3	−1.5	−0.4	3.9	−6.5	−1.6	4.2	0.3	−4.3	−1.8	4.7	0.7	3.3	4.1	10.1	7.1	4.2	9.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	27	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.0	4.2	2.7	1.4	5.7	6.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	28	1.5	2.5	2.9	8.9	33.1	−3.1	−4.2	10.2	−10.1	12.7	20.8	−3.1	9.2	0.4	33.9	0.7	−14.3	15.9
Durable goods	29	1.1	8.4	9.9	18.4	10.1	1.0	15.6	19.5	−14.4	25.2	29.0	9.5	11.2	28.7	23.6	9.5	−25.7	47.7
Nondurable goods	30	0.6	−3.6	3.7	3.4	2.4	−12.1	58.7	−39.9	46.0	−3.6	28.6	−44.9	22.1	22.2	19.7	11.8	−14.2	34.7
Services	31	1.7	2.3	1.7	7.9	41.5	−2.7	−12.7	16.5	−14.1	12.6	18.6	1.5	7.6	−6.6	38.4	−2.2	−12.0	9.0
Less: Own-account investment [4]	32	−5.4	−2.1	−4.6	4.6	−17.8	2.8	3.3	8.0	−15.8	−7.6	−5.1	−5.3	27.7	2.8	4.2	−7.0	58.2	7.8
Sales to other sectors	33	25.1	6.7	7.3	−28.6	234.2	180.9	−46.7	−81.5	742.8	−62.5	263.8	−80.6	−43.0	20.8	−9.5	3.7	−1.5	1.6
Nondefense consumption expenditures [1]	34	0.3	2.6	−0.9	7.2	16.0	−10.4	2.8	−14.4	0.8	4.0	7.6	8.8	9.7	8.4	−0.8	7.8	2.4	7.3
Gross output of general government	35	1.1	1.9	−1.1	7.4	10.7	−10.2	2.9	−15.1	0.1	5.2	7.2	8.0	9.8	8.3	3.1	4.5	3.5	7.7
Value added	36	0.3	0.7	1.2	3.9	−0.1	1.4	2.8	−1.3	2.2	−0.3	3.2	2.0	5.4	5.0	3.3	6.7	5.2	7.6
Compensation of general government employees	37	−0.2	0.0	0.6	3.8	−1.1	0.8	2.4	−2.4	1.9	−1.1	2.9	1.4	5.3	5.1	3.5	7.8	5.1	7.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	38	2.9	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.3	4.0	4.8	5.0	5.6	4.3	2.5	1.4	6.1	6.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	39	2.4	3.6	−4.3	12.8	27.5	−24.2	3.1	−32.2	−3.2	14.4	13.7	17.6	16.6	13.1	2.9	1.5	1.2	7.8
Durable goods	40	15.3	6.8	1.9	14.4	28.1	−25.7	3.2	−20.4	4.6	17.9	23.3	14.4	19.3	12.1	0.4	13.1	−1.7	5.8
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	7.5	−6.8	−4.3	13.0	1.2	−33.2	−10.2	−24.1	−6.1	22.6	11.0	22.8	17.9	29.7	−23.1	2.8	39.5	14.0
Services	44	0.2	5.5	−4.6	12.7	36.8	−23.0	6.5	−34.3	−2.4	12.9	13.0	16.4	15.5	15.7	4.0	1.3	−4.1	3.7
Less: Own-account investment [4]	45	3.8	−1.5	−3.8	10.0	−10.0	2.2	12.1	−5.8	−15.4	−2.2	12.1	−16.2	31.1	6.8	23.0	15.0	11.8	−12.6
Sales to other sectors	46	53.2	−26.0	−10.3	20.4	−85.1	−4.3	3.1	−51.8	−33.3	138.1	−16.8	−16.9	5.9	6.5	638.4	−82.2	100.4	47.7
State and local consumption expenditures [1]	47	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	−0.4	0.2
Gross output of general government	48	0.4	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.1	−0.4	0.4
Value added	49	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.1	−0.4	0.4
Compensation of general government employees	50	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	0.6	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.8	−0.3	−0.8	0.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	51	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	52	−0.2	0.6	2.3	0.5	−0.9	1.3	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.7	2.2	0.3	0.3	−0.6	0.2	0.2	−0.5	0.3
Durable goods	53	0.4	1.6	3.2	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.2	3.2	4.6	3.0	3.1	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.9	−0.5	0.9
Nondurable goods	54	0.1	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.2	1.5	1.7	2.4	3.3	2.2	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.3	−0.5	−0.1
Services	55	−0.4	0.4	2.2	0.2	−1.7	1.1	1.5	4.0	1.5	3.0	2.3	−0.3	0.3	−1.2	0.2	−0.7	−0.5	0.5
Less: Own-account investment [4]	56	0.9	3.0	4.8	2.6	−3.5	13.3	−0.6	0.2	9.7	5.2	3.3	5.0	−1.0	8.9	−0.9	−4.9	−5.0	8.8
Sales to other sectors	57	0.3	0.9	2.2	2.6	0.5	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.6	4.8	1.5	0.8	−0.5	−0.1	0.4
Tuition and related educational charges	58	0.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.6	3.3	−0.1	−0.8	−3.5	−0.4	−0.4
Health and hospital charges	59	−2.5	0.0	2.6	4.2	1.2	0.5	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.4	7.5	3.4	2.8	0.9	−0.4	−0.4
Other sales	60	4.7	2.1	2.3	1.3	0.0	2.9	1.9	2.7	0.9	3.4	3.3	1.6	2.2	0.0	−0.7	−0.4	0.5	2.0

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

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Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures [1]	1	**100.000**	**100.980**	**102.395**	**105.464**	**100.997**	**100.597**	**101.020**	**101.306**	**101.122**	**101.966**	**103.032**	**103.461**	**104.310**	**104.755**	**106.126**	**106.664**	**106.321**	**107.422**
Gross output of general government	2	100.000	100.919	102.439	105.437	100.845	100.611	100.998	101.222	101.192	102.014	103.082	103.467	104.346	104.807	106.125	106.472	106.207	107.202
Value added	3	100.000	100.592	102.019	104.247	100.078	100.252	100.848	101.188	101.424	101.762	102.232	102.657	103.365	103.917	104.611	105.095	105.409	106.131
Compensation of general government employees	4	100.000	100.189	101.303	103.272	99.786	99.858	100.422	100.690	100.838	101.088	101.480	101.805	102.444	102.934	103.621	104.089	104.271	104.905
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	5	100.000	102.960	106.230	109.980	101.795	102.571	103.355	104.121	104.873	105.723	106.655	107.668	108.778	109.699	110.433	111.009	112.094	113.335
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	6	100.000	101.463	103.137	107.395	102.117	101.208	101.248	101.278	100.800	102.432	104.497	104.817	105.975	106.291	108.591	108.721	107.478	108.942
Durable goods	7	100.000	105.538	112.792	125.976	103.667	103.663	106.037	108.787	106.959	110.942	115.688	117.580	119.748	124.570	128.700	130.886	125.031	132.849
Nondurable goods	8	100.000	99.929	101.827	103.804	100.185	99.445	100.682	99.406	100.816	101.561	102.869	102.061	102.976	103.565	104.037	104.639	104.771	106.139
Services	9	100.000	101.664	102.757	107.172	102.705	101.648	101.014	101.287	100.226	101.981	104.097	104.723	105.891	105.699	108.669	108.428	107.084	108.042
Less: Own-account investment [4]	10	100.000	102.063	105.283	108.925	99.915	102.594	102.847	102.894	104.050	104.926	105.820	106.337	107.321	109.457	109.904	109.021	109.221	110.855
Sales to other sectors	11	100.000	100.422	102.503	104.985	99.910	100.545	100.705	100.529	101.427	102.099	103.201	103.283	104.349	104.788	105.810	104.992	105.199	105.456
Federal consumption expenditures [1]	12	**100.000**	**101.397**	**102.189**	**109.048**	**102.313**	**100.957**	**101.292**	**101.024**	**99.804**	**101.119**	**103.511**	**104.322**	**106.250**	**107.351**	**110.659**	**111.933**	**111.206**	**113.982**
Gross output of general government	13	100.000	101.197	101.928	108.670	102.103	100.894	101.158	100.634	99.589	100.860	103.352	103.912	105.796	106.907	110.493	111.483	110.902	113.685
Value added	14	100.000	99.933	100.688	104.664	99.468	99.503	100.367	100.393	100.152	100.041	101.049	101.512	102.618	103.735	105.376	106.925	108.183	110.325
Compensation of general government employees	15	100.000	99.042	99.044	102.825	98.790	98.608	99.476	99.294	98.793	98.403	99.372	99.607	100.594	101.701	103.577	105.429	106.597	108.804
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	16	100.000	103.220	106.831	111.545	101.963	102.809	103.657	104.450	105.195	106.160	107.314	108.653	110.217	111.369	112.105	112.490	114.097	115.973
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	17	100.000	102.835	103.535	113.903	105.539	102.699	102.176	100.928	98.802	101.912	106.371	107.054	109.964	111.069	117.155	117.425	114.402	118.048
Durable goods	18	100.000	108.232	118.216	139.614	105.737	105.289	108.913	112.987	109.100	115.289	122.775	125.698	129.253	137.310	144.256	147.636	137.721	150.954
Nondurable goods	19	100.000	95.913	95.946	102.984	100.094	94.485	99.246	89.825	93.766	95.326	100.256	94.436	98.997	102.043	104.570	106.327	107.619	115.023
Services	20	100.000	103.260	102.973	112.626	106.360	103.672	101.805	101.201	98.348	101.330	105.361	106.853	109.409	109.383	116.021	115.693	112.803	114.816
Less: Own-account investment [4]	21	100.000	98.224	94.159	101.333	96.821	97.410	99.321	99.347	95.234	94.112	95.085	92.205	98.385	99.598	103.023	104.328	111.259	110.031
Sales to other sectors	22	100.000	85.835	83.851	80.310	86.927	97.431	90.720	68.261	83.709	82.347	94.237	75.112	71.227	73.225	100.437	76.351	84.741	90.374
Defense consumption expenditures [1]	23	**100.000**	**100.823**	**102.432**	**109.088**	**100.843**	**100.214**	**100.367**	**101.869**	**99.958**	**101.436**	**104.084**	**104.248**	**105.927**	**106.525**	**111.499**	**112.401**	**111.005**	**114.164**
Gross output of general government	24	100.000	100.848	102.471	108.871	100.842	100.413	100.446	101.693	100.117	101.398	104.253	104.118	105.727	106.345	111.260	112.152	110.813	113.950
Value added	25	100.000	99.505	100.025	104.024	99.072	98.940	99.895	100.112	99.455	99.322	100.442	100.882	101.856	102.893	104.945	106.400	107.590	109.802
Compensation of general government employees	26	100.000	98.458	98.106	101.891	98.230	97.830	98.853	98.918	97.844	97.391	98.511	98.678	99.471	100.475	102.919	104.697	105.774	108.072
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	27	100.000	102.831	106.207	110.908	101.737	102.474	103.206	103.908	104.613	105.548	106.663	108.004	109.581	110.723	111.471	111.855	113.428	115.336
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	28	100.000	102.483	105.472	114.840	103.014	102.209	101.108	103.600	100.871	103.933	108.965	108.119	110.519	110.626	119.003	119.212	114.695	119.010
Durable goods	29	100.000	108.359	119.049	140.946	104.979	105.244	109.123	114.091	109.752	116.106	123.747	126.592	130.006	138.458	145.989	149.329	138.631	152.821
Nondurable goods	30	100.000	96.362	99.904	103.345	96.084	93.031	104.415	91.917	101.046	100.118	106.609	91.842	96.540	101.506	106.172	109.163	105.074	113.192
Services	31	100.000	102.261	103.984	112.234	103.547	102.836	99.397	103.265	99.405	102.405	106.859	107.265	109.235	107.391	116.471	115.838	112.198	114.643
Less: Own-account investment [4]	32	100.000	97.858	93.334	97.632	96.489	97.158	97.938	99.847	95.654	93.790	92.571	91.320	97.075	97.741	98.745	96.965	108.739	110.812
Sales to other sectors	33	100.000	106.665	114.445	81.700	103.382	133.839	114.383	75.057	127.884	100.046	138.171	91.678	79.644	83.504	81.454	82.199	81.890	82.225
Nondefense consumption expenditures [1]	34	**100.000**	**102.578**	**101.675**	**108.959**	**105.350**	**102.491**	**103.205**	**99.266**	**99.471**	**100.447**	**102.306**	**104.475**	**106.933**	**109.100**	**108.873**	**110.931**	**111.598**	**113.580**
Gross output of general government	35	100.000	101.899	100.819	108.262	104.648	101.866	102.598	98.485	98.511	99.759	101.512	103.495	105.950	108.081	108.913	110.105	111.068	113.134
Value added	36	100.000	100.727	101.924	105.855	100.203	100.548	101.244	100.911	101.453	101.381	102.177	102.685	104.043	105.313	106.169	107.897	109.282	111.291
Compensation of general government employees	37	100.000	100.029	100.638	104.413	99.734	99.924	100.529	99.927	100.408	100.125	100.834	101.185	102.512	103.797	104.682	106.662	107.989	110.037
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	38	100.000	104.267	108.520	113.271	102.568	103.713	104.874	105.913	106.770	107.818	109.079	110.413	111.938	113.117	113.820	114.208	115.908	117.693
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	39	100.000	103.629	99.155	111.807	111.233	103.804	104.589	94.890	94.119	97.335	100.502	104.664	108.750	112.157	112.955	113.365	113.700	115.852
Durable goods	40	100.000	106.846	108.922	124.613	114.036	105.872	106.702	100.772	101.900	106.174	111.892	115.721	120.944	124.454	124.583	128.469	127.916	129.717
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	100.000	93.233	89.261	100.893	103.449	93.507	91.018	84.959	83.628	87.995	90.330	95.092	99.092	105.758	99.021	99.702	108.347	111.952
Services	44	100.000	105.506	100.693	113.509	112.692	105.550	107.233	96.548	95.959	98.905	101.982	105.926	109.806	113.871	115.000	115.360	114.168	115.201
Less: Own-account investment [4]	45	100.000	98.517	94.820	104.305	97.084	97.609	100.430	98.944	94.896	94.368	97.101	92.913	99.430	101.081	106.457	110.251	113.380	109.629
Sales to other sectors	46	100.000	73.961	66.355	79.864	77.515	76.676	77.262	64.390	58.193	72.284	69.029	65.916	66.872	67.926	111.971	72.688	86.483	95.346
State and local consumption expenditures [1]	47	**100.000**	**100.717**	**102.523**	**103.255**	**100.167**	**100.372**	**100.848**	**101.481**	**101.948**	**102.494**	**102.730**	**102.919**	**103.103**	**103.144**	**103.341**	**103.431**	**103.323**	**103.384**
Gross output of general government	48	100.000	100.777	102.697	103.819	100.202	100.467	100.917	101.520	102.007	102.599	102.944	103.239	103.613	103.748	103.943	103.973	103.865	103.962
Value added	49	100.000	100.882	102.607	104.066	100.347	100.583	101.061	101.539	101.986	102.524	102.755	103.162	103.694	103.996	104.276	104.298	104.202	104.305
Compensation of general government employees	50	100.000	100.639	102.195	103.445	100.177	100.349	100.794	101.237	101.643	102.152	102.312	102.672	103.171	103.414	103.633	103.560	103.355	103.365
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	51	100.000	102.749	105.748	108.760	101.658	102.377	103.108	103.852	104.608	105.367	106.127	106.889	107.655	108.401	109.134	109.852	110.552	111.327
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	52	100.000	100.576	102.865	103.370	99.927	100.248	100.644	101.484	102.047	102.740	103.295	103.379	103.462	103.297	103.340	103.382	103.251	103.337
Durable goods	53	100.000	101.616	104.905	106.335	100.664	101.304	101.845	102.648	103.820	104.600	105.396	105.806	105.992	106.199	106.327	106.823	106.682	106.915
Nondurable goods	54	100.000	100.851	103.170	104.020	100.210	100.582	101.010	101.601	102.430	102.987	103.478	103.787	103.895	103.939	103.951	104.293	104.164	104.145
Services	55	100.000	100.353	102.560	102.800	99.720	99.991	100.359	101.339	101.716	102.479	103.056	102.988	103.053	102.732	102.793	102.621	102.489	102.619
Less: Own-account investment [4]	56	100.000	102.994	107.984	110.775	100.664	103.853	103.703	103.755	106.190	107.554	108.428	109.763	109.491	111.847	111.583	110.179	108.780	111.091
Sales to other sectors	57	100.000	100.880	103.086	105.753	100.317	100.645	101.021	101.535	101.982	102.716	103.485	104.160	105.383	105.777	105.991	105.860	105.833	105.937
Tuition and related educational charges	58	100.000	100.890	102.107	103.382	100.619	100.763	101.019	101.159	101.469	101.822	102.238	102.901	103.747	103.712	103.497	102.574	102.471	102.369
Health and hospital charges	59	100.000	99.980	102.564	106.851	99.565	99.688	100.045	100.621	101.295	102.110	102.990	103.864	105.754	106.651	107.378	107.622	107.514	107.407
Other sales	60	100.000	102.124	104.464	105.863	101.166	101.899	102.377	103.053	103.278	104.156	105.006	105.416	105.981	105.981	105.791	105.697	105.828	106.364

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

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Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures [1]	1	**100.000**	**104.811**	**109.366**	**114.427**	**103.366**	**104.695**	**105.393**	**105.792**	**107.618**	**108.960**	**109.656**	**111.231**	**113.065**	**114.949**	**116.072**	**113.623**	**113.111**	**113.417**
Gross output of general government	2	100.000	104.773	109.328	114.355	103.287	104.590	105.368	105.848	107.599	108.895	109.619	111.199	112.952	114.738	115.886	113.843	113.480	113.840
Value added	3	100.000	104.635	109.301	112.750	103.178	104.274	105.027	106.061	108.074	109.006	109.591	110.532	111.779	112.512	113.106	113.603	114.907	115.331
Compensation of general government employees	4	100.000	104.647	109.297	112.691	103.320	104.302	104.989	105.978	108.053	109.019	109.586	110.531	111.849	112.507	113.001	113.409	114.890	115.518
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	5	100.000	104.566	109.320	113.077	102.363	104.119	105.245	106.539	108.193	108.934	109.619	110.534	111.394	112.543	113.692	114.679	115.012	114.320
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	6	100.000	105.001	109.375	116.973	103.468	105.112	105.932	105.494	106.816	108.719	109.672	112.293	114.862	118.358	120.399	114.274	111.209	111.467
Durable goods	7	100.000	101.784	102.255	103.537	100.739	101.607	102.214	102.576	102.424	102.217	102.132	102.247	102.653	103.123	103.902	104.470	104.581	104.651
Nondurable goods	8	100.000	107.504	113.960	131.300	105.411	109.261	109.563	105.781	107.732	112.435	113.945	121.729	128.833	138.348	141.880	116.138	105.471	107.668
Services	9	100.000	104.391	108.392	113.135	103.009	103.932	104.961	105.661	106.895	107.977	108.838	109.859	111.039	112.700	114.350	114.452	113.763	113.341
Less: Own-account investment [4]	10	100.000	104.032	107.926	112.035	102.677	103.733	104.573	105.145	106.530	107.536	108.316	109.322	110.627	111.828	113.043	112.640	112.290	112.734
Sales to other sectors	11	100.000	104.578	109.190	114.061	102.808	103.961	105.265	106.277	107.565	108.571	109.484	111.141	112.382	113.569	114.878	115.417	116.054	116.776
Federal consumption expenditures [1]	12	**100.000**	**104.439**	**108.458**	**111.892**	**103.419**	**104.560**	**104.813**	**104.964**	**107.429**	**108.473**	**108.595**	**109.336**	**111.011**	**112.300**	**112.805**	**111.453**	**112.046**	**112.222**
Gross output of general government	13	100.000	104.425	108.442	111.872	103.406	104.540	104.801	104.954	107.412	108.451	108.579	109.327	111.003	112.279	112.805	111.402	111.968	112.147
Value added	14	100.000	105.063	109.953	112.192	104.436	105.305	105.010	105.501	109.392	110.281	109.926	110.213	112.221	112.440	112.150	111.954	114.569	114.472
Compensation of general government employees	15	100.000	105.569	111.234	113.493	105.188	105.924	105.280	105.881	110.700	111.722	111.156	111.360	113.855	113.793	113.240	113.084	116.555	116.553
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	16	100.000	103.256	105.474	107.643	101.761	103.099	104.028	104.136	104.829	105.261	105.623	106.183	106.562	107.719	108.309	107.980	107.664	107.243
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	17	100.000	103.617	106.540	111.419	102.105	103.564	104.529	104.270	104.902	106.155	106.895	108.209	109.474	112.015	113.499	110.689	108.807	109.320
Durable goods	18	100.000	102.032	101.968	102.607	100.659	101.855	102.643	102.970	102.533	101.976	101.673	101.691	101.949	102.317	102.873	103.289	103.122	103.061
Nondurable goods	19	100.000	107.245	111.493	128.011	104.310	108.912	109.987	105.769	105.277	109.932	111.734	119.028	123.241	135.485	138.501	114.816	104.308	108.840
Services	20	100.000	103.281	106.412	110.269	101.951	103.002	103.974	104.196	105.124	106.132	106.864	107.528	108.538	110.046	111.454	111.039	110.120	110.125
Less: Own-account investment [4]	21	100.000	104.066	108.079	110.735	103.046	104.105	104.529	104.585	107.287	108.197	108.357	108.474	110.247	110.724	110.977	110.993	110.119	110.330
Sales to other sectors	22	100.000	103.366	107.110	110.668	102.379	103.014	103.837	104.234	105.717	106.410	107.184	109.128	110.889	111.055	113.903	106.826	105.255	105.773
Defense consumption expenditures [1]	23	**100.000**	**104.779**	**109.011**	**112.891**	**103.685**	**104.904**	**105.213**	**105.314**	**107.716**	**108.925**	**109.208**	**110.195**	**111.809**	**113.491**	**114.144**	**112.120**	**112.502**	**112.641**
Gross output of general government	24	100.000	104.770	109.003	112.878	103.678	104.892	105.205	105.307	107.710	108.917	109.201	110.186	111.799	113.461	114.128	112.122	112.470	112.605
Value added	25	100.000	105.576	110.946	113.490	104.975	105.754	105.474	106.100	110.138	111.227	110.993	111.425	113.329	113.856	113.596	113.179	115.819	115.666
Compensation of general government employees	26	100.000	106.231	112.560	115.062	105.977	106.519	105.791	106.638	111.756	113.026	112.549	112.907	115.310	115.499	114.920	114.521	118.253	118.225
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	27	100.000	103.565	106.104	108.763	101.917	103.414	104.481	104.448	105.286	105.848	106.319	106.962	107.436	108.925	109.579	109.114	108.546	108.027
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	28	100.000	103.813	106.729	112.088	102.130	103.859	104.883	104.379	104.875	106.230	107.105	108.706	109.984	112.907	114.584	110.876	108.693	109.153
Durable goods	29	100.000	102.349	102.545	103.449	100.820	102.129	103.011	103.435	103.057	102.523	102.262	102.338	102.672	103.109	103.728	104.288	104.139	104.058
Nondurable goods	30	100.000	109.722	115.473	142.673	104.973	112.728	114.579	106.609	105.287	112.829	115.703	128.074	135.094	156.081	160.958	118.559	97.584	104.161
Services	31	100.000	103.406	106.496	110.384	102.007	103.184	104.141	104.293	105.143	106.135	106.985	107.723	108.594	110.127	111.673	111.144	110.548	110.453
Less: Own-account investment [4]	32	100.000	104.675	108.602	111.646	103.495	104.787	105.341	105.078	107.641	108.739	109.119	108.911	110.880	111.721	111.968	112.017	107.586	107.857
Sales to other sectors	33	100.000	103.484	108.006	111.470	102.644	103.149	103.866	104.276	106.783	107.720	108.121	109.402	110.775	109.013	112.964	113.128	110.005	109.411
Nondefense consumption expenditures [1]	34	**100.000**	**103.747**	**107.333**	**109.848**	**102.878**	**103.858**	**103.999**	**104.254**	**106.854**	**107.558**	**107.345**	**107.574**	**109.367**	**109.858**	**110.057**	**110.109**	**111.136**	**111.388**
Gross output of general government	35	100.000	103.737	107.319	109.849	102.863	103.839	103.995	104.252	106.825	107.524	107.333	107.596	109.393	109.897	110.136	109.968	110.975	111.241
Value added	36	100.000	104.123	108.142	109.828	103.448	104.481	104.159	104.403	108.028	108.554	107.982	108.005	110.201	109.864	109.520	109.726	112.295	112.299
Compensation of general government employees	37	100.000	104.467	109.045	110.903	103.878	104.935	104.430	104.624	108.949	109.567	108.855	108.808	111.451	110.980	110.469	110.713	113.755	113.795
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	38	100.000	102.432	103.804	104.684	101.343	102.258	102.824	103.303	103.612	103.704	103.778	104.123	104.254	104.535	104.960	104.987	105.334	105.169
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	39	100.000	103.181	106.120	109.871	102.027	102.907	103.745	104.044	105.004	106.010	106.420	107.046	108.271	109.942	110.980	110.290	109.101	109.738
Durable goods	40	100.000	98.643	95.673	93.181	98.932	98.961	98.727	97.952	96.839	96.039	95.237	94.576	93.956	93.513	93.308	91.946	91.556	91.727
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	100.000	104.558	107.336	113.175	103.361	104.796	104.960	105.113	105.616	106.804	107.489	109.434	111.071	114.356	115.173	112.101	110.499	113.202
Services	44	100.000	103.003	106.227	110.012	101.822	102.605	103.607	103.979	105.094	106.138	106.593	107.084	108.409	109.861	110.970	110.810	109.173	109.398
Less: Own-account investment [4]	45	100.000	103.584	107.664	110.024	102.692	103.565	103.886	104.194	107.006	107.766	107.758	108.126	109.749	109.946	110.204	110.198	111.929	112.092
Sales to other sectors	46	100.000	103.239	106.269	109.718	102.187	102.843	103.747	104.181	104.897	105.336	106.303	108.539	110.298	111.622	113.689	103.263	102.608	103.701
State and local consumption expenditures [1]	47	**100.000**	**105.047**	**109.941**	**116.057**	**103.331**	**104.782**	**105.762**	**106.315**	**107.739**	**109.266**	**110.324**	**112.435**	**114.379**	**116.655**	**118.193**	**115.003**	**113.738**	**114.133**
Gross output of general government	48	100.000	104.952	109.783	115.644	103.225	104.617	105.660	106.305	107.698	109.122	110.150	112.161	113.957	116.014	117.498	115.106	114.234	114.695
Value added	49	100.000	104.448	109.016	112.994	102.630	103.824	105.034	106.304	107.502	108.453	109.443	110.666	111.583	112.539	113.524	114.331	115.040	115.704
Compensation of general government employees	50	100.000	104.291	108.554	112.383	102.601	103.676	104.875	106.012	107.042	107.987	108.981	110.206	111.077	112.009	112.907	113.538	114.223	115.108
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	51	100.000	105.649	112.509	117.598	102.859	104.960	106.250	108.528	110.981	111.978	112.933	114.144	115.406	116.549	118.168	120.268	121.150	120.227
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	52	100.000	105.916	111.250	120.715	104.364	106.134	106.859	106.307	108.074	110.400	111.505	115.021	118.500	122.672	125.120	116.566	112.644	112.713
Durable goods	53	100.000	101.415	102.737	105.156	100.864	101.238	101.570	101.987	102.277	102.615	102.887	103.170	103.838	104.499	105.709	106.578	107.230	107.555
Nondurable goods	54	100.000	107.561	114.493	132.013	105.655	109.335	109.467	105.786	108.251	112.972	114.427	122.324	130.056	138.968	142.620	116.409	105.707	107.331
Services	55	100.000	105.325	110.060	115.572	103.898	104.712	105.793	106.896	108.385	109.529	110.500	111.826	113.148	114.942	116.807	117.391	116.916	116.101
Less: Own-account investment [4]	56	100.000	104.024	107.891	112.315	102.592	103.647	104.583	105.275	106.366	107.394	108.307	109.499	110.706	112.066	113.492	112.994	112.771	113.271
Sales to other sectors	57	100.000	104.612	109.248	114.152	102.822	103.989	105.306	106.332	107.616	108.629	109.547	111.198	112.426	113.632	114.900	115.652	116.342	117.069
Tuition and related educational charges	58	100.000	106.705	113.390	120.444	103.991	105.794	107.653	109.365	110.943	112.557	114.026	115.995	117.815	119.704	121.390	122.897	124.687	126.685
Health and hospital charges	59	100.000	104.157	107.680	111.049	102.555	103.678	104.831	105.564	106.390	107.149	107.830	109.350	109.943	110.788	111.534	111.929	112.796	113.528
Other sales	60	100.000	103.903	108.760	114.435	102.439	103.264	104.460	105.449	107.167	108.150	109.044	110.677	112.409	113.691	115.429	116.212	115.965	115.896

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

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Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures [1]	1	**1,977.9**	**2,093.3**	**2,214.9**	**2,386.9**	**2,064.8**	**2,083.1**	**2,105.8**	**2,119.7**	**2,152.2**	**2,197.2**	**2,234.3**	**2,275.9**	**2,332.5**	**2,381.5**	**2,436.4**	**2,397.1**	**2,378.6**	**2,409.7**
Gross output of general government	2	2,299.4	2,431.3	2,575.2	2,772.5	2,395.1	2,419.7	2,447.0	2,463.5	2,503.5	2,554.1	2,598.0	2,645.3	2,709.9	2,765.0	2,827.9	2,787.1	2,771.3	2,806.2
Value added	3	1,436.5	1,512.0	1,601.8	1,688.4	1,483.2	1,501.6	1,521.4	1,541.6	1,574.5	1,593.4	1,609.3	1,629.9	1,659.7	1,679.5	1,699.6	1,715.0	1,739.8	1,758.2
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,227.8	1,287.3	1,359.4	1,428.9	1,265.8	1,278.7	1,294.4	1,310.1	1,337.7	1,353.0	1,365.4	1,381.5	1,406.8	1,421.8	1,437.6	1,449.3	1,470.8	1,487.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	5	208.7	224.7	242.4	259.5	217.4	222.8	227.0	231.5	236.8	240.3	244.0	248.3	252.9	257.6	262.0	265.6	269.0	270.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	6	863.0	919.4	973.5	1,084.1	911.8	918.1	925.6	921.9	929.0	960.7	988.7	1,015.5	1,050.3	1,085.6	1,128.3	1,072.2	1,031.5	1,048.0
Durable goods	7	54.6	58.7	63.0	71.2	57.0	57.5	59.2	60.9	59.8	61.9	64.5	65.6	67.1	70.1	73.0	74.6	71.4	75.9
Nondurable goods	8	217.6	233.7	252.5	296.5	229.8	236.4	240.0	228.8	236.3	248.4	255.0	270.3	288.6	311.8	321.2	264.5	240.5	248.7
Services	9	590.8	627.0	658.0	716.3	625.1	624.2	626.4	632.3	632.9	650.5	669.2	679.6	694.5	703.7	734.1	733.1	719.6	723.4
Less: Own-account investment [4]	10	23.8	25.3	27.0	29.0	24.4	25.3	25.6	25.7	26.4	26.8	27.3	27.6	28.2	29.1	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.7
Sales to other sectors	11	297.8	312.7	333.3	356.6	305.9	311.3	315.7	318.1	324.9	330.1	336.4	341.8	349.2	354.4	362.0	360.8	363.5	366.7
Federal consumption expenditures [1]	12	**765.8**	**811.0**	**848.8**	**934.4**	**810.4**	**808.5**	**813.1**	**812.1**	**821.1**	**839.9**	**860.8**	**873.4**	**903.2**	**923.2**	**956.0**	**955.4**	**954.2**	**979.6**
Gross output of general government	13	779.6	823.8	861.7	947.7	823.1	822.3	826.5	823.4	833.9	852.6	874.7	885.5	915.4	935.7	971.6	968.2	968.0	993.9
Value added	14	438.7	460.6	485.7	515.2	455.8	459.7	462.4	464.7	480.7	484.0	487.3	490.9	505.3	511.8	518.5	525.2	543.8	554.1
Compensation of general government employees	15	344.4	360.1	379.5	402.0	357.9	359.8	360.7	362.1	376.7	378.7	380.5	382.1	394.5	398.6	404.0	410.7	428.0	436.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	16	94.3	100.5	106.3	113.2	97.8	99.9	101.7	102.6	104.0	105.4	106.9	108.8	110.7	113.1	114.5	114.5	115.8	117.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	17	340.8	363.2	376.0	432.5	367.3	362.6	364.1	358.7	353.2	368.6	387.4	394.7	410.2	423.9	453.1	442.9	424.2	439.8
Durable goods	18	32.3	35.7	39.0	46.3	34.4	34.7	36.1	37.6	36.2	38.0	40.4	41.3	42.6	45.4	48.0	49.3	45.9	50.3
Nondurable goods	19	40.6	41.8	43.4	53.5	42.4	41.8	44.3	38.6	40.1	42.6	45.5	45.7	49.6	56.2	58.8	49.6	45.6	50.9
Services	20	267.9	285.7	293.5	332.7	290.5	286.1	283.6	282.5	276.9	288.0	301.5	307.7	318.0	322.4	346.3	344.1	332.7	338.6
Less: Own-account investment [4]	21	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6
Sales to other sectors	22	9.1	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	9.1	8.6	6.5	8.1	8.0	9.2	7.4	7.2	7.4	10.4	7.4	8.1	8.7
Defense consumption expenditures [1]	23	**514.8**	**543.9**	**574.9**	**634.0**	**538.3**	**541.2**	**543.7**	**552.3**	**554.3**	**568.8**	**585.1**	**591.4**	**609.7**	**622.4**	**655.2**	**648.8**	**642.9**	**662.0**
Gross output of general government	24	520.2	549.6	581.0	639.3	543.9	547.9	549.7	557.0	560.9	574.4	592.1	596.7	614.8	627.6	660.5	654.1	648.3	667.5
Value added	25	284.4	298.8	315.6	335.7	295.8	297.6	299.6	302.1	311.5	314.2	317.0	319.7	328.3	333.2	339.0	342.5	354.4	361.2
Compensation of general government employees	26	215.7	225.6	238.2	252.9	224.6	224.8	225.6	227.5	235.9	237.4	239.2	240.3	247.4	250.3	255.1	258.7	269.8	275.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	27	68.7	73.2	77.4	82.9	71.2	72.8	74.1	74.5	75.6	76.7	77.9	79.3	80.9	82.8	83.9	83.8	84.6	85.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	28	235.8	250.9	265.4	303.5	248.1	250.3	250.1	255.0	249.4	260.3	275.1	277.0	286.5	294.5	321.5	311.6	293.9	306.3
Durable goods	29	29.5	32.8	36.1	43.1	31.3	31.7	33.2	34.9	33.4	35.2	37.4	38.3	39.4	42.2	44.7	46.0	42.6	47.0
Nondurable goods	30	20.9	22.1	24.1	30.8	21.0	21.9	25.0	20.5	22.3	23.7	25.8	24.6	27.3	33.1	35.7	27.1	21.4	24.6
Services	31	185.4	196.0	205.3	229.6	195.8	196.7	191.9	199.6	193.7	201.4	211.8	214.1	219.8	219.2	241.0	238.6	229.8	234.7
Less: Own-account investment [4]	32	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5
Sales to other sectors	33	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.5	4.6	3.9	2.6	4.5	3.6	4.9	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Nondefense consumption expenditures [1]	34	**251.0**	**267.1**	**273.9**	**300.4**	**272.1**	**267.2**	**269.4**	**259.8**	**266.8**	**271.2**	**275.6**	**282.1**	**293.5**	**300.8**	**300.7**	**306.6**	**311.3**	**317.5**
Gross output of general government	35	259.4	274.2	280.6	308.5	279.2	274.4	276.8	266.3	273.0	278.2	282.6	288.8	300.6	308.1	311.1	314.0	319.7	326.4
Value added	36	154.4	161.9	170.1	179.4	160.0	162.1	162.8	162.6	169.2	169.9	170.3	171.2	177.0	178.6	179.5	182.7	189.4	192.9
Compensation of general government employees	37	128.7	134.5	141.3	149.1	133.4	135.0	135.2	134.6	140.8	141.2	141.3	141.7	147.1	148.3	148.9	152.0	158.2	161.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	38	25.6	27.4	28.8	30.4	26.6	27.2	27.6	28.0	28.3	28.6	29.0	29.4	29.9	30.3	30.6	30.7	31.3	31.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	39	105.0	112.3	110.5	129.0	119.2	112.2	114.0	103.7	103.8	108.3	112.3	117.6	123.6	129.5	131.6	131.3	130.3	133.5
Durable goods	40	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Nondurable goods	41	19.7	19.7	19.3	22.7	21.4	19.9	19.4	18.1	17.8	18.9	19.7	21.0	22.3	23.0	23.1	22.5	24.2	26.2
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	–0.5	–0.1	–0.1	–0.4	–0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	–0.1	–0.1	0.0	–0.1	0.0	–1.5	0.0	–0.1	–0.1	0.5
Other nondurable goods	43	20.3	19.7	19.4	23.1	21.7	19.9	19.4	18.1	17.9	19.0	19.7	21.1	22.3	24.5	23.1	22.6	24.3	25.7
Services	44	82.5	89.7	88.3	103.0	94.7	89.4	91.7	82.9	83.2	86.6	89.7	93.6	98.2	103.2	105.3	105.5	102.8	104.0
Less: Own-account investment [4]	45	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2
Sales to other sectors	46	5.8	4.4	4.1	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.9	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	7.3	4.3	5.1	5.7
State and local consumption expenditures [1]	47	**1,212.0**	**1,282.3**	**1,366.1**	**1,452.4**	**1,254.5**	**1,274.6**	**1,292.7**	**1,307.6**	**1,331.2**	**1,357.3**	**1,373.6**	**1,402.5**	**1,429.3**	**1,458.3**	**1,480.4**	**1,441.7**	**1,424.4**	**1,430.2**
Gross output of general government	48	1,519.9	1,607.5	1,713.6	1,824.7	1,572.0	1,597.4	1,620.5	1,640.1	1,669.6	1,701.5	1,723.3	1,759.8	1,794.5	1,829.3	1,856.2	1,819.0	1,803.3	1,812.3
Value added	49	997.7	1,051.3	1,116.0	1,173.2	1,027.5	1,041.9	1,059.0	1,076.9	1,093.8	1,109.3	1,122.0	1,139.0	1,154.4	1,167.7	1,181.1	1,189.7	1,196.0	1,204.1
Compensation of general government employees	50	883.3	927.1	979.9	1,026.9	907.9	919.0	933.7	948.0	961.0	974.4	984.9	999.5	1,012.3	1,023.2	1,033.6	1,038.6	1,042.8	1,051.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	51	114.4	124.2	136.1	146.3	119.6	122.9	125.3	128.9	132.8	135.0	137.1	139.6	142.1	144.5	147.5	151.1	153.2	153.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	52	522.1	556.2	597.5	651.5	544.5	555.5	561.5	563.3	575.8	592.2	601.3	620.8	640.1	661.6	675.1	629.2	607.3	608.2
Durable goods	53	22.3	23.0	24.0	24.9	22.6	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.6	23.9	24.1	24.3	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.4	25.5	25.6
Nondurable goods	54	176.9	191.9	209.0	243.0	187.4	194.6	195.7	190.2	196.2	205.8	209.5	224.6	239.1	255.6	262.4	214.9	194.9	197.8
Services	55	322.9	341.3	364.5	383.6	334.5	338.1	342.8	349.8	356.0	362.4	367.7	371.9	376.5	381.3	387.7	389.0	387.0	384.7
Less: Own-account investment [4]	56	19.1	20.5	22.3	23.8	19.8	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.6	22.1	22.5	23.0	23.2	24.0	24.2	23.8	23.5	24.1
Sales to other sectors	57	288.7	304.7	325.1	348.5	297.8	302.1	307.1	311.7	316.8	322.1	327.2	334.3	342.0	347.0	351.6	353.4	355.5	358.0
Tuition and related educational charges	58	61.2	65.8	70.8	76.2	64.0	65.2	66.5	67.7	68.9	70.1	71.3	73.0	74.8	75.9	76.8	77.1	78.1	79.3
Health and hospital charges	59	132.3	137.8	146.1	157.0	135.1	136.7	138.8	140.5	142.6	144.7	146.9	150.3	153.8	156.3	158.4	159.4	160.4	161.3
Other sales	60	95.2	101.0	108.2	115.4	98.7	100.2	101.8	103.5	105.4	107.3	109.0	111.1	113.4	114.7	116.3	117.0	116.9	117.4

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

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Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures [1]	1	**1,977.9**	**1,997.2**	**2,025.2**	**2,085.9**	**1,997.6**	**1,989.7**	**1,998.0**	**2,003.7**	**2,000.1**	**2,016.8**	**2,037.8**	**2,046.3**	**2,063.1**	**2,071.9**	**2,099.0**	**2,109.7**	**2,102.9**	**2,124.7**
Gross output of general government	2	2,299.4	2,320.6	2,355.5	2,424.5	2,318.9	2,313.5	2,322.4	2,327.5	2,326.8	2,345.7	2,370.3	2,379.2	2,399.4	2,410.0	2,440.3	2,448.3	2,442.2	2,465.0
Value added	3	1,436.5	1,445.0	1,465.5	1,497.5	1,437.6	1,440.1	1,448.7	1,453.5	1,456.9	1,461.8	1,468.5	1,474.6	1,484.8	1,492.7	1,502.7	1,509.7	1,514.2	1,524.5
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,227.8	1,230.1	1,243.8	1,268.0	1,225.2	1,226.0	1,233.0	1,236.3	1,238.1	1,241.2	1,246.0	1,249.9	1,257.8	1,263.8	1,272.2	1,278.0	1,280.2	1,288.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	5	208.7	214.9	221.7	229.5	212.4	214.1	215.7	217.3	218.9	220.6	222.6	224.7	227.0	228.9	230.5	231.7	233.9	236.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	6	863.0	875.6	890.0	926.8	881.2	873.4	873.7	874.0	869.9	883.9	901.8	904.5	914.5	917.2	937.1	938.2	927.5	940.1
Durable goods	7	54.6	57.6	61.6	68.8	56.6	56.6	57.9	59.4	58.4	60.6	63.2	64.2	65.4	68.0	70.3	71.5	68.3	72.5
Nondurable goods	8	217.6	217.4	221.5	225.8	218.0	216.4	219.0	216.3	219.3	221.0	223.8	222.0	224.0	225.3	226.3	227.7	227.9	230.9
Services	9	590.8	600.6	607.1	633.2	606.8	600.5	596.8	598.4	592.1	602.5	615.0	618.7	625.6	624.5	642.0	640.6	632.7	638.3
Less: Own-account investment [4]	10	23.8	24.3	25.0	25.9	23.8	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.2	25.3	25.5	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.4
Sales to other sectors	11	297.8	299.0	305.2	312.6	297.5	299.4	299.9	299.4	302.0	304.0	307.3	307.6	310.7	312.0	315.1	312.6	313.3	314.0
Federal consumption expenditures [1]	12	**765.8**	**776.5**	**782.6**	**835.1**	**783.6**	**773.2**	**775.7**	**773.7**	**764.3**	**774.4**	**792.7**	**798.9**	**813.7**	**822.1**	**847.5**	**857.2**	**851.7**	**872.9**
Gross output of general government	13	779.6	788.9	794.6	847.2	796.0	786.5	788.6	784.5	776.4	786.3	805.7	810.1	824.8	833.4	861.4	869.1	864.6	886.3
Value added	14	438.7	438.4	441.8	459.2	436.4	436.6	440.4	440.5	439.4	438.9	443.3	445.4	450.2	455.1	462.3	469.1	474.6	484.0
Compensation of general government employees	15	344.4	341.1	341.2	354.2	340.3	339.7	342.6	342.0	340.3	338.9	342.3	343.1	346.5	350.3	356.8	363.1	367.2	374.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	16	94.3	97.3	100.7	105.2	96.1	96.9	97.7	98.5	99.2	100.1	101.2	102.5	103.9	105.0	105.7	106.1	107.6	109.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	17	340.8	350.5	352.9	388.2	359.7	350.0	348.2	344.0	336.7	347.3	362.5	364.9	374.8	378.6	399.3	400.2	389.9	402.3
Durable goods	18	32.3	35.0	38.2	45.1	34.2	34.0	35.2	36.5	35.3	37.3	39.7	40.6	41.8	44.4	46.6	47.7	44.5	48.8
Nondurable goods	19	40.6	39.0	39.0	41.8	40.7	38.4	40.3	36.5	38.1	38.7	40.7	38.4	40.2	41.4	42.5	43.2	43.7	46.7
Services	20	267.9	276.6	275.8	301.7	284.9	277.7	272.7	271.1	263.5	271.4	282.2	286.2	293.1	293.0	310.8	309.9	302.2	307.6
Less: Own-account investment [4]	21	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.1
Sales to other sectors	22	9.1	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.9	8.9	8.2	6.2	7.6	7.5	8.6	6.8	6.5	6.7	9.1	6.9	7.7	8.2
Defense consumption expenditures [1]	23	**514.8**	**519.1**	**527.4**	**561.6**	**519.2**	**515.9**	**516.7**	**524.5**	**514.6**	**522.2**	**535.9**	**536.7**	**545.4**	**548.4**	**574.0**	**578.7**	**571.5**	**587.8**
Gross output of general government	24	520.2	524.6	533.1	566.3	524.6	522.3	522.5	529.0	520.8	527.5	542.3	541.6	550.0	553.2	578.8	583.4	576.4	592.8
Value added	25	284.4	283.0	284.5	295.8	281.8	281.4	284.1	284.7	282.8	282.5	285.7	286.9	289.7	292.6	298.5	302.6	306.0	312.3
Compensation of general government employees	26	215.7	212.4	211.6	219.8	211.9	211.0	213.2	213.4	211.1	210.1	212.5	212.9	214.6	216.7	222.0	225.8	228.2	233.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	27	68.7	70.6	73.0	76.2	69.9	70.4	70.9	71.4	71.9	72.5	73.3	74.2	75.3	76.1	76.6	76.8	77.9	79.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	28	235.8	241.7	248.7	270.8	242.9	241.0	238.4	244.3	237.9	245.1	256.9	254.9	260.6	260.9	280.6	281.1	270.5	280.6
Durable goods	29	29.5	32.0	35.2	41.6	31.0	31.1	32.2	33.7	32.4	34.3	36.6	37.4	38.4	40.9	43.1	44.1	41.0	45.2
Nondurable goods	30	20.9	20.1	20.9	21.6	20.1	19.4	21.8	19.2	21.1	20.9	22.3	19.2	20.2	21.2	22.2	22.8	21.9	23.6
Services	31	185.4	189.6	192.8	208.0	191.9	190.6	184.2	191.4	184.3	189.8	198.1	198.8	202.5	199.1	215.9	214.7	208.0	212.5
Less: Own-account investment [4]	32	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
Sales to other sectors	33	3.3	3.5	3.8	2.7	3.4	4.4	3.8	2.5	4.2	3.3	4.6	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Nondefense consumption expenditures [1]	34	**251.0**	**257.5**	**255.2**	**273.5**	**264.4**	**257.3**	**259.0**	**249.2**	**249.7**	**252.1**	**256.8**	**262.2**	**268.4**	**273.8**	**273.3**	**278.4**	**280.1**	**285.1**
Gross output of general government	35	259.4	264.3	261.5	280.8	271.4	264.2	266.1	255.4	255.5	258.8	263.3	268.4	274.8	280.3	282.5	285.6	288.1	293.4
Value added	36	154.4	155.5	157.3	163.4	154.7	155.2	156.3	155.8	156.6	156.5	157.7	158.5	160.6	162.6	163.9	166.5	168.7	171.8
Compensation of general government employees	37	128.7	128.8	129.6	134.4	128.4	128.6	129.4	128.6	129.3	128.9	129.8	130.3	132.0	133.6	134.8	137.3	139.0	141.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	38	25.6	26.7	27.8	29.0	26.3	26.6	26.9	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.9	28.3	28.7	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.7	30.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	39	105.0	108.8	104.1	117.4	116.8	109.0	109.8	99.7	98.8	102.2	105.6	109.9	114.2	117.8	118.6	119.1	119.4	121.7
Durable goods	40	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Nondurable goods	41	19.7	18.8	18.0	20.2	20.7	19.0	18.4	17.2	16.9	17.7	18.3	19.3	20.1	20.5	20.1	20.1	21.6	23.0
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	−0.5	−0.1	0.0	−0.2	−0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	−0.1	−0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	−0.9	0.1	−0.1	−0.3	0.3
Other nondurable goods	43	20.3	18.9	18.1	20.4	21.0	18.9	18.4	17.2	16.9	17.8	18.3	19.3	20.1	21.4	20.1	20.2	22.0	22.7
Services	44	82.5	87.1	83.1	93.7	93.0	87.1	88.5	79.7	79.2	81.6	84.2	87.4	90.6	94.0	94.9	95.2	94.2	95.1
Less: Own-account investment [4]	45	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
Sales to other sectors	46	5.8	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	6.5	4.2	5.0	5.5
State and local consumption expenditures [1]	47	**1,212.0**	**1,220.7**	**1,242.6**	**1,251.5**	**1,214.1**	**1,216.5**	**1,222.3**	**1,230.0**	**1,235.6**	**1,242.3**	**1,245.1**	**1,247.4**	**1,249.6**	**1,250.1**	**1,252.5**	**1,253.6**	**1,252.3**	**1,253.0**
Gross output of general government	48	1,519.9	1,531.7	1,560.9	1,577.9	1,522.9	1,527.0	1,533.8	1,543.0	1,550.4	1,559.4	1,564.6	1,569.1	1,574.8	1,576.8	1,579.8	1,580.2	1,578.6	1,580.1
Value added	49	997.7	1,006.5	1,023.7	1,038.3	1,001.2	1,003.5	1,008.3	1,013.1	1,017.5	1,022.9	1,025.2	1,029.3	1,034.6	1,037.6	1,040.4	1,040.6	1,039.7	1,040.7
Compensation of general government employees	50	883.3	889.0	902.7	913.8	884.9	886.4	890.4	894.3	897.9	902.3	903.8	906.9	911.4	913.5	915.4	914.8	913.0	913.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	51	114.4	117.5	121.0	124.4	116.3	117.1	118.0	118.8	119.7	120.5	121.4	122.3	123.2	124.0	124.8	125.7	126.5	127.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	52	522.1	525.1	537.1	539.7	521.7	523.4	525.5	529.9	532.8	536.4	539.3	539.8	540.2	539.3	539.6	539.8	539.1	539.6
Durable goods	53	22.3	22.6	23.4	23.7	22.4	22.6	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.3	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.8
Nondurable goods	54	176.9	178.4	182.6	184.1	177.3	178.0	178.7	179.8	181.2	182.2	183.1	183.6	183.8	183.9	183.9	184.5	184.3	184.3
Services	55	322.9	324.1	331.2	332.0	322.0	322.9	324.1	327.2	328.5	330.9	332.8	332.6	332.8	331.7	331.9	331.4	331.0	331.4
Less: Own-account investment [4]	56	19.1	19.7	20.7	21.2	19.3	19.9	19.8	19.9	20.3	20.6	20.8	21.0	21.0	21.4	21.4	21.1	20.8	21.3
Sales to other sectors	57	288.7	291.2	297.6	305.3	289.6	290.6	291.6	293.1	294.4	296.5	298.8	300.7	304.2	305.4	306.0	305.6	305.5	305.8
Tuition and related educational charges	58	61.2	61.7	62.5	63.2	61.5	61.6	61.8	61.9	62.1	62.3	62.5	62.9	63.5	63.4	63.3	62.7	62.7	62.6
Health and hospital charges	59	132.3	132.3	135.7	141.4	131.7	131.9	132.4	133.1	134.0	135.1	136.3	137.4	139.9	141.1	142.1	142.4	142.2	142.1
Other sales	60	95.2	97.2	99.5	100.8	96.3	97.0	97.5	98.1	98.3	99.2	100.0	100.4	100.9	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.8	101.3
Residual	61	0.1	−0.2	−0.4	−1.5	−0.5	−0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	−0.3	−0.9	−1.1	−1.4	−1.5	−1.5	−1.6	−1.8

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

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Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	**1.5**	**1.6**	**2.2**	**7.8**	**10.5**	**1.1**	**-1.9**	**8.5**	**-7.6**	**8.6**	**10.0**	**0.5**	**8.2**	**7.0**	**19.8**	**3.8**	**-5.1**	**13.3**
Consumption expenditures [1]	2	**1.1**	**0.8**	**1.6**	**6.5**	**10.5**	**-2.5**	**0.6**	**6.1**	**-7.3**	**6.0**	**10.9**	**0.6**	**6.6**	**2.3**	**20.0**	**3.3**	**-4.9**	**11.9**
Gross output of general government	3	1.2	0.8	1.6	6.2	11.0	-1.7	0.1	5.1	-6.1	5.2	11.7	-0.5	6.3	2.4	19.8	3.2	-4.7	11.8
Value added	4	0.9	-0.5	0.5	4.0	-4.3	-0.5	3.9	0.9	-2.6	-0.5	4.6	1.8	3.9	4.1	8.2	5.7	4.5	8.5
Compensation of general government employees	5	0.3	-1.5	-0.4	3.9	-6.5	-1.6	4.2	0.3	-4.3	-1.8	4.7	0.7	3.3	4.1	10.1	7.1	4.2	9.0
Military	6	-0.6	-2.3	-0.8	4.5	-8.3	-2.3	5.0	-1.6	-4.5	-2.4	6.0	-1.0	5.7	3.0	11.9	9.9	5.6	10.3
Civilian	7	2.3	0.2	0.6	2.6	-2.5	-0.1	2.7	4.3	-3.7	-0.6	1.9	4.4	-1.9	6.5	6.2	1.1	1.0	6.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	8	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.0	4.2	2.7	1.4	5.7	6.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	9	1.5	2.5	2.9	8.9	33.1	-3.1	-4.2	10.2	-10.1	12.7	20.8	-3.1	9.2	0.4	33.9	0.7	-14.3	15.9
Durable goods	10	1.1	8.4	9.9	18.4	10.1	1.0	15.6	19.5	-14.4	25.2	29.0	9.5	11.2	28.7	23.6	9.5	-25.7	47.7
Aircraft	11	-10.7	-0.1	3.8	13.1	-17.1	-16.6	19.5	76.1	-55.5	41.4	39.8	26.9	-29.7	34.8	34.5	19.1	-2.6	29.3
Missiles	12	23.7	19.7	8.8	5.2	21.9	37.5	-39.7	30.5	5.1	21.3	13.0	24.1	-11.8	4.6	2.3	7.4	-33.2	8.4
Ships	13	-6.0	-1.0	-19.6	-31.6	201.0	-50.8	-14.2	9.2	36.5	-12.5	-88.2	23.1	-48.2	88.4	-22.2	-43.1	-22.0	62.1
Vehicles	14	39.0	47.7	38.9	35.3	43.9	49.8	77.5	11.9	5.1	130.4	23.8	24.6	7.7	72.0	0.5	156.9	-81.6	511.1
Electronics	15	22.7	16.8	22.7	38.7	17.5	4.6	52.5	-13.2	41.4	31.9	49.1	-19.4	112.4	42.7	43.8	-1.3	-40.1	62.4
Other durable goods	16	-3.1	5.5	7.7	16.0	17.7	14.3	18.2	-10.9	8.8	-4.7	48.5	6.5	30.9	8.4	14.5	-11.9	3.8	17.6
Nondurable goods	17	0.6	-3.6	3.7	3.4	2.4	-12.1	58.7	-39.9	46.0	-3.6	28.6	-44.9	22.1	22.2	19.7	11.8	-14.2	34.7
Petroleum products	18	-2.7	-3.9	3.8	1.5	-13.2	-0.2	131.2	-64.6	60.1	16.5	28.5	-53.3	3.9	51.8	23.4	5.0	-9.6	19.4
Ammunition	19	4.1	-1.8	-6.3	2.4	5.4	-13.7	-6.8	19.0	-11.3	-41.4	96.1	-44.1	66.3	-41.3	45.2	15.2	-50.9	62.3
Other nondurable goods	20	3.0	-4.3	9.8	7.8	27.5	-28.0	7.0	-3.5	72.8	-5.6	3.5	-25.2	41.6	14.6	1.4	25.3	5.0	40.4
Services	21	1.7	2.3	1.7	7.9	41.5	-2.7	-12.7	16.5	-14.1	12.6	18.6	1.5	7.6	-6.6	38.4	-2.2	-12.0	9.0
Research and development	22	1.8	3.6	-3.3	5.0	68.3	-3.0	-18.2	24.6	-3.6	-7.8	-18.8	4.7	10.4	10.1	-2.1	61.9	-40.8	22.8
Installation support	23	-5.9	-0.2	-5.4	3.9	-5.9	10.6	-20.8	26.1	-30.0	2.7	12.6	-10.2	-2.5	-5.0	65.0	-9.1	14.9	11.4
Weapons support	24	10.3	2.3	-2.7	18.7	6.1	42.3	-43.5	97.5	-50.3	26.5	31.2	-10.9	21.9	-8.3	183.0	-31.0	-33.5	-0.4
Personnel support	25	6.8	5.9	5.5	16.6	18.8	16.9	-30.9	8.0	-12.8	31.2	43.2	19.5	15.1	-8.3	53.4	-17.3	9.4	2.4
Transportation of material	26	-18.2	-4.0	50.5	-16.6	1,942.3	-87.2	1,272.0	-65.8	170.6	63.3	106.2	-1.1	-19.3	-44.8	-52.4	-59.2	46.2	7.8
Travel of persons	27	2.4	-14.8	9.7	-20.0	297.6	-84.3	444.4	-40.7	49.1	0.8	44.0	-45.8	-26.3	-31.9	-25.9	62.8	14.6	2.2
Less: Own-account investment [4]	28	-5.4	-2.1	-4.6	4.6	-17.8	2.8	3.3	8.0	-15.8	-7.6	-5.1	-5.3	27.7	2.8	4.2	-7.0	58.2	7.8
Sales to other sectors	29	25.1	6.7	7.3	-28.6	234.2	180.9	-46.7	-81.5	742.8	-62.5	263.8	-80.6	-43.0	20.8	-9.5	3.7	-1.5	1.6
Gross investment [5]	30	**4.4**	**7.0**	**6.2**	**16.7**	**10.9**	**28.5**	**-17.3**	**25.6**	**-9.4**	**27.2**	**4.6**	**-0.7**	**18.8**	**41.8**	**18.6**	**6.7**	**-6.6**	**21.9**
Structures	31	-4.5	0.0	22.7	20.4	4.4	21.0	-13.3	55.6	21.5	65.1	-15.8	11.3	20.0	22.4	32.4	71.1	17.6	20.6
Equipment and software	32	5.4	7.8	4.3	16.2	11.6	29.4	-17.7	22.6	-12.7	22.7	7.8	-2.2	18.7	44.7	16.8	-0.4	-10.1	22.2
Aircraft	33	25.4	1.6	-6.1	5.1	-25.7	84.8	-64.9	132.1	-47.8	84.9	-30.2	-42.6	-36.7	324.7	-4.7	2.4	-5.0	66.8
Missiles	34	-3.2	11.6	-5.5	-4.7	-15.7	-2.4	-73.3	511.7	-6.7	-53.3	-35.2	-16.3	-5.0	102.4	7.7	-43.8	88.9	9.5
Ships	35	-7.8	-1.4	-6.9	-0.5	11.9	52.3	-26.6	1.1	-30.4	4.2	0.7	40.5	-45.6	32.6	10.8	23.6	-21.5	21.9
Vehicles	36	37.6	28.3	21.3	47.2	148.3	27.4	53.8	-40.5	7.9	198.1	20.6	-39.5	282.3	-5.8	69.7	6.5	-45.8	-12.3
Electronics and software	37	11.7	13.8	17.1	26.6	13.5	12.0	29.6	0.1	22.2	21.6	30.4	-3.6	63.9	26.7	25.3	1.4	-22.6	30.4
Other equipment	38	-3.5	8.0	6.0	18.1	28.8	13.3	10.5	-4.7	-3.2	4.4	28.9	24.6	25.0	12.9	14.1	-4.9	5.8	12.1

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

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Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	**100.000**	**101.588**	**103.806**	**111.939**	**101.115**	**101.384**	**100.892**	**102.963**	**100.952**	**103.059**	**105.546**	**105.668**	**107.760**	**109.597**	**114.668**	**115.732**	**114.219**	**117.835**
Consumption expenditures [1]	2	**100.000**	**100.823**	**102.432**	**109.088**	**100.843**	**100.214**	**100.367**	**101.869**	**99.958**	**101.436**	**104.084**	**104.248**	**105.927**	**106.525**	**111.499**	**112.401**	**111.005**	**114.164**
Gross output of general government	3	100.000	100.848	102.471	108.871	100.842	100.413	100.446	101.693	100.117	101.398	104.253	104.118	105.727	106.345	111.260	112.152	110.813	113.950
Value added	4	100.000	99.505	100.025	104.024	99.072	98.940	99.895	100.112	99.455	99.322	100.442	100.882	101.856	102.893	104.945	106.400	107.590	109.802
Compensation of general government employees	5	100.000	98.458	98.106	101.891	98.230	97.830	98.853	98.918	97.844	97.391	98.511	98.678	99.471	100.475	102.919	104.697	105.774	108.072
Military	6	100.000	97.658	96.891	101.205	97.588	97.019	98.208	97.819	96.688	96.099	97.512	97.266	98.625	99.362	102.198	104.634	106.074	108.695
Civilian	7	100.000	100.192	100.762	103.351	99.619	99.589	100.249	101.312	100.365	100.219	100.682	101.783	101.297	102.907	104.457	104.744	104.996	106.561
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	8	100.000	102.831	106.207	110.908	101.737	102.474	103.206	103.908	104.613	105.548	106.663	108.004	109.581	110.723	111.471	111.855	113.428	115.336
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	9	100.000	102.483	105.472	114.840	103.014	102.209	101.108	103.600	100.871	103.933	108.965	108.119	110.519	110.626	119.003	119.212	114.695	119.010
Durable goods	10	100.000	108.359	119.049	140.946	104.979	105.244	109.123	114.091	109.752	116.106	123.747	126.592	130.006	138.458	145.989	149.329	138.631	152.821
Aircraft	11	100.000	99.860	103.658	117.187	97.279	92.973	97.210	111.980	91.444	99.709	108.416	115.061	105.343	113.499	122.228	127.679	126.825	135.238
Missiles	12	100.000	119.681	130.204	137.034	117.996	127.770	112.606	120.353	121.860	127.893	131.874	139.189	134.878	136.401	137.189	139.666	126.286	128.854
Ships	13	100.000	98.987	79.613	54.445	114.185	95.634	92.040	94.089	101.698	98.362	57.659	60.733	51.516	60.353	56.681	49.231	46.268	52.205
Vehicles	14	100.000	147.657	205.031	277.342	125.754	139.121	160.591	165.160	167.213	206.014	217.313	229.584	233.883	267.832	268.160	339.493	222.465	349.771
Electronics	15	100.000	116.800	143.342	198.803	110.705	111.966	124.425	120.103	130.965	140.364	155.095	146.946	177.403	193.879	212.317	211.611	186.142	210.129
Other durable goods	16	100.000	105.505	113.585	131.777	101.467	104.906	109.387	106.263	108.530	107.221	118.358	120.232	128.611	131.238	135.752	131.508	132.724	138.207
Nondurable goods	17	100.000	96.362	99.904	103.345	96.084	93.031	104.415	91.917	101.046	100.118	106.609	91.842	96.540	101.506	106.172	109.163	105.074	113.192
Petroleum products	18	100.000	96.070	99.716	101.234	91.877	91.825	113.233	87.346	98.248	102.081	108.695	89.838	90.704	100.683	106.118	107.430	104.757	109.496
Ammunition	19	100.000	98.233	91.997	94.160	100.743	97.109	95.421	99.661	96.705	84.603	100.112	86.570	98.313	86.038	94.440	97.851	81.893	92.431
Other nondurable goods	20	100.000	95.705	105.056	113.204	101.085	93.129	94.727	93.877	107.631	106.079	106.998	99.516	108.550	112.319	112.706	119.241	120.707	131.401
Services	21	100.000	102.261	103.984	112.234	103.547	102.836	99.397	103.265	99.405	102.405	106.859	107.265	109.235	107.391	116.471	115.838	112.198	114.643
Research and development	22	100.000	103.556	100.186	105.212	105.305	104.515	99.391	105.011	104.057	101.967	96.802	97.918	100.378	102.828	102.275	115.365	101.177	106.513
Installation support	23	100.000	99.776	94.370	98.048	99.334	101.867	96.088	101.817	93.127	93.760	96.583	94.012	93.408	92.217	104.516	102.050	105.654	108.547
Weapons support	24	100.000	102.336	99.622	118.290	98.351	107.426	93.148	110.418	92.704	98.317	105.227	102.239	107.434	105.122	136.347	124.256	112.222	112.122
Personnel support	25	100.000	105.942	111.717	130.257	107.159	111.424	101.606	103.580	100.087	107.109	117.167	122.505	126.883	124.178	138.190	131.775	134.773	135.586
Transportation of material	26	100.000	96.001	144.449	120.488	105.778	63.281	121.791	93.152	119.476	135.067	161.855	161.399	152.975	131.874	109.540	87.563	96.280	98.114
Travel of persons	27	100.000	85.213	93.488	74.758	99.208	62.473	95.428	83.744	92.535	92.718	101.560	87.140	80.751	73.350	68.056	76.874	79.533	79.971
Less: Own-account investment [4]	28	100.000	97.858	93.334	97.632	96.489	97.158	97.938	99.847	95.654	93.790	92.571	91.320	97.075	97.741	98.745	96.965	108.739	110.812
Sales to other sectors	29	100.000	106.665	114.445	81.700	103.382	133.839	114.383	75.057	127.884	100.046	138.171	91.678	79.644	83.504	81.454	82.199	81.890	82.225
Gross investment [5]	30	**100.000**	**106.959**	**113.578**	**132.547**	**102.970**	**109.641**	**104.551**	**110.675**	**107.966**	**114.652**	**115.949**	**115.744**	**120.844**	**131.867**	**137.614**	**139.865**	**137.493**	**144.481**
Structures	31	100.000	99.971	122.695	147.710	95.410	100.068	96.560	107.848	113.218	128.339	122.949	126.274	132.153	139.009	149.119	170.560	177.604	186.112
Equipment and software	32	100.000	107.763	112.414	130.625	103.840	110.752	105.479	110.981	107.282	112.920	115.052	114.403	119.402	130.947	136.145	136.004	132.443	139.241
Aircraft	33	100.000	101.587	95.423	100.266	97.412	113.578	87.435	107.925	91.754	106.992	97.809	85.136	75.949	109.032	107.724	108.361	106.968	121.559
Missiles	34	100.000	111.641	105.457	100.497	116.541	115.850	83.250	130.925	128.680	106.397	95.451	91.300	90.140	107.511	109.520	94.819	111.162	113.704
Ships	35	100.000	98.598	91.837	91.352	94.571	105.054	97.244	97.522	89.067	89.991	90.148	98.141	84.285	90.452	92.808	97.863	92.108	96.775
Vehicles	36	100.000	128.330	155.607	229.040	119.798	127.283	141.745	124.493	126.879	166.718	174.715	154.115	215.495	212.276	242.270	246.118	211.140	204.351
Electronics and software	37	100.000	113.785	133.208	168.586	107.737	110.843	118.264	118.296	124.378	130.599	139.569	138.289	156.461	166.012	175.629	176.241	165.288	176.643
Other equipment	38	100.000	108.031	114.459	135.209	104.523	107.826	110.555	109.222	108.336	109.512	116.696	123.291	130.375	134.390	138.894	137.176	139.123	143.137

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

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Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	**100.000**	**104.421**	**108.286**	**111.913**	**103.336**	**104.499**	**104.883**	**104.965**	**107.089**	**108.172**	**108.493**	**109.389**	**110.857**	**112.402**	**113.059**	**111.334**	**111.584**	**111.656**
Consumption expenditures [1]	2	**100.000**	**104.779**	**109.011**	**112.891**	**103.685**	**104.904**	**105.213**	**105.314**	**107.716**	**108.925**	**109.208**	**110.195**	**111.809**	**113.491**	**114.144**	**112.120**	**112.502**	**112.641**
Gross output of general government	3	100.000	104.770	109.003	112.878	103.678	104.892	105.205	105.307	107.710	108.917	109.201	110.186	111.799	113.461	114.128	112.122	112.470	112.605
Value added	4	100.000	105.576	110.946	113.490	104.975	105.754	105.474	106.100	110.138	111.227	110.993	111.425	113.329	113.856	113.596	113.179	115.819	115.666
Compensation of general government employees	5	100.000	106.231	112.560	115.062	105.977	106.519	105.791	106.638	111.756	113.026	112.549	112.907	115.310	115.499	114.920	114.521	118.253	118.225
Military	6	100.000	107.092	114.276	117.109	107.002	107.296	106.449	107.621	113.138	114.720	114.346	114.899	117.159	117.717	117.131	116.430	120.422	120.351
Civilian	7	100.000	104.412	108.964	110.779	103.815	104.875	104.394	104.564	108.853	109.476	108.786	108.741	111.435	110.857	110.293	110.530	113.710	113.774
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	8	100.000	103.565	106.104	108.763	101.917	103.414	104.481	104.448	105.286	105.848	106.319	106.962	107.436	108.925	109.579	109.114	108.546	108.027
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	9	100.000	103.813	106.729	112.088	102.130	103.859	104.883	104.379	104.875	106.230	107.105	108.706	109.984	112.907	114.584	110.876	108.693	109.153
Durable goods	10	100.000	102.349	102.545	103.449	100.820	102.129	103.011	103.435	103.057	102.523	102.262	102.338	102.672	103.109	103.728	104.288	104.139	104.058
Aircraft	11	100.000	102.853	101.897	101.701	101.051	102.855	103.494	104.013	103.234	102.110	101.285	100.958	101.068	101.424	101.858	102.454	102.733	102.239
Missiles	12	100.000	103.843	105.245	107.052	100.629	102.296	105.868	106.581	105.483	104.733	105.109	105.656	106.215	106.818	107.182	107.993	107.811	108.036
Ships	13	100.000	103.000	104.036	107.541	101.478	102.671	103.520	104.332	103.919	103.324	104.461	104.438	105.164	106.589	108.909	109.502	108.999	108.817
Vehicles	14	100.000	100.411	102.107	103.707	100.260	100.632	99.163	101.589	102.236	101.823	101.463	102.905	102.899	103.211	102.980	105.738	105.382	105.793
Electronics	15	100.000	101.698	101.865	102.129	100.313	101.526	102.317	102.635	102.281	101.939	101.612	101.630	101.824	102.018	102.357	102.315	101.630	101.371
Other durable goods	16	100.000	101.696	102.355	104.386	100.942	101.718	102.182	101.942	102.211	102.336	102.408	102.464	103.139	103.783	105.142	105.479	105.418	105.807
Nondurable goods	17	100.000	109.722	115.473	142.673	104.973	112.728	114.579	106.609	105.287	112.829	115.703	128.074	135.094	156.081	160.958	118.559	97.584	104.161
Petroleum products	18	100.000	115.224	123.895	175.903	107.462	121.639	124.156	107.639	104.385	118.954	124.210	148.031	161.492	204.298	212.570	125.251	81.715	95.075
Ammunition	19	100.000	107.669	111.518	119.092	103.567	107.539	109.645	109.925	109.843	111.036	111.438	113.756	115.546	118.697	121.795	120.332	116.845	117.145
Other nondurable goods	20	100.000	102.790	105.375	108.422	101.712	102.675	103.232	103.541	104.231	105.091	105.559	106.619	107.522	108.460	109.393	108.312	109.278	109.835
Services	21	100.000	103.406	106.496	110.384	102.007	103.184	104.141	104.293	105.143	106.135	106.985	107.723	108.594	110.127	111.673	111.144	110.548	110.453
Research and development	22	100.000	103.894	106.737	110.756	102.401	103.622	104.533	105.019	105.613	106.363	107.096	107.874	109.275	110.296	111.652	111.800	112.020	111.521
Installation support	23	100.000	104.037	107.852	112.173	102.528	103.657	104.868	105.093	105.995	107.496	108.571	109.346	110.307	112.208	113.370	112.805	110.458	111.041
Weapons support	24	100.000	102.369	104.478	106.986	101.460	102.255	102.520	103.240	103.894	103.924	104.827	105.268	106.000	106.657	107.607	107.679	108.263	107.964
Personnel support	25	100.000	102.862	106.634	108.850	101.546	102.373	103.440	104.087	105.423	106.368	107.025	107.720	107.826	108.481	109.391	109.701	110.094	110.264
Transportation of material	26	100.000	103.382	104.521	114.912	101.313	104.384	105.443	102.388	102.381	104.055	105.590	106.058	107.914	115.521	122.723	113.491	103.216	101.286
Travel of persons	27	100.000	104.461	106.104	118.712	102.117	105.927	107.354	102.448	102.751	105.745	106.881	109.037	112.062	119.033	126.586	117.167	113.250	112.629
Less: Own-account investment [4]	28	100.000	104.675	108.602	111.646	103.495	104.787	105.341	105.078	107.641	108.739	109.119	108.911	110.880	111.721	111.968	112.017	107.586	107.857
Sales to other sectors	29	100.000	103.484	108.006	111.470	102.644	103.149	103.866	104.276	106.783	107.720	108.121	109.402	110.775	109.013	112.964	113.128	110.005	109.411
Gross investment [5]	30	**100.000**	**102.014**	**103.524**	**105.630**	**100.987**	**101.789**	**102.663**	**102.618**	**102.942**	**103.229**	**103.792**	**104.131**	**104.723**	**105.485**	**106.170**	**106.140**	**105.650**	**105.350**
Structures	31	100.000	108.136	114.500	117.040	105.030	107.476	108.949	111.089	112.859	114.017	115.064	116.060	116.818	117.228	117.337	116.775	119.518	117.774
Equipment and software	32	100.000	101.358	102.321	104.376	100.546	101.179	101.991	101.714	101.872	102.049	102.552	102.810	103.384	104.189	104.945	104.985	104.024	103.939
Aircraft	33	100.000	98.969	98.952	102.508	98.493	98.600	100.595	98.188	97.150	97.543	99.640	101.478	102.125	102.184	102.295	103.427	103.612	104.057
Missiles	34	100.000	100.873	102.509	104.988	101.297	100.574	100.736	100.884	101.752	101.586	102.480	104.217	103.956	104.719	105.010	106.266	104.912	104.234
Ships	35	100.000	108.854	114.227	123.044	104.782	107.927	111.365	111.342	111.877	115.033	114.977	115.021	117.944	123.726	128.162	122.342	116.208	114.525
Vehicles	36	100.000	98.629	103.099	104.756	98.750	98.257	96.532	100.977	103.435	101.175	103.969	103.818	104.217	103.881	103.131	107.795	107.520	107.599
Electronics and software	37	100.000	99.105	97.622	96.015	99.103	99.303	99.091	98.922	98.545	98.007	97.167	96.768	96.294	96.134	96.117	95.516	94.707	94.404
Other equipment	38	100.000	101.534	102.020	103.701	101.011	101.630	101.950	101.546	101.904	102.020	102.116	102.040	102.665	103.319	104.323	104.498	104.304	104.613

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

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Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	**589.0**	**624.9**	**662.1**	**737.9**	**615.5**	**624.1**	**623.3**	**636.6**	**636.7**	**656.6**	**674.4**	**680.8**	**703.6**	**725.6**	**763.6**	**758.9**	**750.7**	**775.0**
Consumption expenditures [1]	2	**514.8**	**543.9**	**574.9**	**634.0**	**538.3**	**541.2**	**543.7**	**552.3**	**554.3**	**568.8**	**585.1**	**591.4**	**609.7**	**622.4**	**655.2**	**648.8**	**642.9**	**662.0**
Gross output of general government	3	520.2	549.6	581.0	639.3	543.9	547.9	549.7	557.0	560.9	574.4	592.1	596.7	614.8	627.6	660.5	654.1	648.3	667.5
Value added	4	284.4	298.8	315.6	335.7	295.8	297.6	299.6	302.1	311.5	314.2	317.0	319.7	328.3	333.2	339.0	342.5	354.4	361.2
Compensation of general government employees	5	215.7	225.6	238.2	252.9	224.6	224.8	225.6	227.5	235.9	237.4	239.2	240.3	247.4	250.3	255.1	258.7	269.8	275.6
Military	6	147.0	153.8	162.8	174.3	153.5	153.1	153.7	154.8	160.9	162.1	164.0	164.3	169.9	172.0	176.0	179.2	187.8	192.4
Civilian	7	68.7	71.8	75.4	78.6	71.0	71.7	71.9	72.7	75.0	75.3	75.2	76.0	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.5	82.0	83.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	8	68.7	73.2	77.4	82.9	71.2	72.8	74.1	74.5	75.6	76.7	77.9	79.3	80.9	82.8	83.9	83.8	84.6	85.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	9	235.8	250.9	265.4	303.5	248.1	250.3	250.1	255.0	249.4	260.3	275.1	277.0	286.5	294.5	321.5	311.6	293.9	306.3
Durable goods	10	29.5	32.8	36.1	43.1	31.3	31.7	33.2	34.9	33.4	35.2	37.4	38.3	39.4	42.2	44.7	46.0	42.6	47.0
Aircraft	11	10.7	11.0	11.3	12.8	10.6	10.3	10.8	12.5	10.1	10.9	11.8	12.5	11.4	12.4	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.8
Missiles	12	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6
Ships	13	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8
Vehicles	14	1.1	1.7	2.4	3.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.1	4.0	2.6	4.1
Electronics	15	5.4	6.4	7.8	10.9	6.0	6.1	6.8	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.5	8.0	9.7	10.6	11.7	11.6	10.2	11.4
Other durable goods	16	7.7	8.2	8.9	10.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.4	9.3	9.4	10.2	10.4	10.9	10.6	10.7	11.2
Nondurable goods	17	20.9	22.1	24.1	30.8	21.0	21.9	25.0	20.5	22.3	23.7	25.8	24.6	27.3	33.1	35.7	27.1	21.4	24.6
Petroleum products	18	10.1	11.2	12.5	18.0	9.9	11.2	14.1	9.5	10.4	12.3	13.7	13.5	14.8	20.8	22.7	13.6	8.6	10.5
Ammunition	19	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.7	3.8	4.3
Other nondurable goods	20	6.8	6.7	7.6	8.4	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.2	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.9
Services	21	185.4	196.0	205.3	229.6	195.8	196.7	191.9	199.6	193.7	201.4	211.8	214.1	219.8	219.2	241.0	238.6	229.8	234.7
Research and development	22	53.9	58.0	57.7	62.9	58.2	58.4	56.0	59.5	59.3	58.5	55.9	57.0	59.2	61.2	61.6	69.5	61.1	64.0
Installation support	23	35.3	36.7	36.0	38.9	36.0	37.3	35.6	37.8	34.9	35.6	37.0	36.3	36.4	36.5	41.8	40.7	41.2	42.6
Weapons support	24	24.4	25.5	25.4	30.8	24.3	26.8	23.3	27.8	23.5	24.9	26.9	26.2	27.7	27.3	35.7	32.6	29.6	29.5
Personnel support	25	55.8	60.8	66.5	79.2	60.8	63.7	58.7	60.2	58.9	63.6	70.0	73.6	76.3	75.2	84.4	80.7	82.8	83.5
Transportation of material	26	7.7	7.6	11.6	10.7	8.3	5.1	9.9	7.3	9.4	10.8	13.1	13.2	12.8	11.8	10.4	7.7	7.7	7.7
Travel of persons	27	8.2	7.3	8.1	7.3	8.3	5.4	8.4	7.0	7.8	8.0	8.9	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4
Less: Own-account investment [4]	28	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5
Sales to other sectors	29	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.5	4.6	3.9	2.6	4.5	3.6	4.9	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Gross investment [5]	30	**74.2**	**81.0**	**87.3**	**103.9**	**77.2**	**82.8**	**79.6**	**84.3**	**82.5**	**87.8**	**89.3**	**89.4**	**93.9**	**103.2**	**108.4**	**110.1**	**107.8**	**112.9**
Structures	31	7.5	8.1	10.5	12.9	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.9	9.5	10.9	10.5	10.9	11.5	12.1	13.0	14.8	15.8	16.3
Equipment and software	32	66.8	72.9	76.8	91.0	69.7	74.8	71.8	75.4	73.0	76.9	78.8	78.5	82.4	91.1	95.3	95.3	91.9	96.6
Aircraft	33	13.5	13.6	12.8	13.9	13.0	15.2	11.9	14.3	12.1	14.1	13.2	11.7	10.5	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.0	17.1
Missiles	34	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.7	3.4	5.3	5.3	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.8
Ships	35	9.8	10.5	10.3	11.0	9.7	11.1	10.6	10.7	9.8	10.2	10.2	11.1	9.7	11.0	11.7	11.7	10.5	10.9
Vehicles	36	3.9	4.9	6.2	9.3	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.1	6.5	7.0	6.2	8.7	8.5	9.7	10.3	8.8	8.5
Electronics and software	37	12.6	14.3	16.4	20.5	13.5	13.9	14.8	14.8	15.5	16.2	17.2	16.9	19.1	20.2	21.3	21.3	19.8	21.1
Other equipment	38	22.9	25.1	26.7	32.1	24.2	25.1	25.8	25.4	25.3	25.6	27.3	28.8	30.7	31.8	33.2	32.8	33.2	34.3

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

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Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	**589.0**	**598.4**	**611.5**	**659.4**	**595.6**	**597.2**	**594.3**	**606.5**	**594.7**	**607.1**	**621.7**	**622.4**	**634.8**	**645.6**	**675.4**	**681.7**	**672.8**	**694.1**
Consumption expenditures [1]	2	**514.8**	**519.1**	**527.4**	**561.6**	**519.2**	**515.9**	**516.7**	**524.5**	**514.6**	**522.2**	**535.9**	**536.7**	**545.4**	**548.4**	**574.0**	**578.7**	**571.5**	**587.8**
Gross output of general government	3	520.2	524.6	533.1	566.3	524.6	522.3	522.5	529.0	520.8	527.5	542.3	541.6	550.0	553.2	578.8	583.4	576.4	592.8
Value added	4	284.4	283.0	284.5	295.8	281.8	281.4	284.1	284.7	282.8	282.5	285.7	286.9	289.7	292.6	298.5	302.6	306.0	312.3
Compensation of general government employees	5	215.7	212.4	211.6	219.8	211.9	211.0	213.2	213.4	211.1	210.1	212.5	212.9	214.6	216.7	222.0	225.8	228.2	233.1
Military	6	147.0	143.6	142.5	148.8	143.5	142.7	144.4	143.8	142.2	141.3	143.4	143.0	145.0	146.1	150.3	153.9	156.0	159.8
Civilian	7	68.7	68.8	69.2	71.0	68.4	68.4	68.8	69.6	68.9	68.8	69.1	69.9	69.6	70.7	71.7	71.9	72.1	73.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital [2]	8	68.7	70.6	73.0	76.2	69.9	70.4	70.9	71.4	71.9	72.5	73.3	74.2	75.3	76.1	76.6	76.8	77.9	79.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased [3]	9	235.8	241.7	248.7	270.8	242.9	241.0	238.4	244.3	237.9	245.1	256.9	254.9	260.6	260.9	280.6	281.1	270.5	280.6
Durable goods	10	29.5	32.0	35.2	41.6	31.0	31.1	32.2	33.7	32.4	34.3	36.6	37.4	38.4	40.9	43.1	44.1	41.0	45.2
Aircraft	11	10.7	10.7	11.1	12.6	10.4	10.0	10.4	12.0	9.8	10.7	11.6	12.4	11.3	12.2	13.1	13.7	13.6	14.5
Missiles	12	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.2
Ships	13	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Vehicles	14	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.8	2.5	3.9
Electronics	15	5.4	6.3	7.7	10.7	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.3	7.9	9.5	10.4	11.4	11.4	10.0	11.3
Other durable goods	16	7.7	8.1	8.7	10.1	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.2	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.6
Nondurable goods	17	20.9	20.1	20.9	21.6	20.1	19.4	21.8	19.2	21.1	20.9	22.3	19.2	20.2	21.2	22.2	22.8	21.9	23.6
Petroleum products	18	10.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	9.3	9.3	11.4	8.8	9.9	10.3	11.0	9.1	9.2	10.2	10.7	10.8	10.6	11.0
Ammunition	19	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.7
Other nondurable goods	20	6.8	6.5	7.2	7.7	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	6.8	7.4	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2	9.0
Services	21	185.4	189.6	192.8	208.0	191.9	190.6	184.2	191.4	184.3	189.8	198.1	198.8	202.5	199.1	215.9	214.7	208.0	212.5
Research and development	22	53.9	55.9	54.0	56.8	56.8	56.4	53.6	56.6	56.1	55.0	52.2	52.8	54.1	55.5	55.2	62.2	54.6	57.5
Installation support	23	35.3	35.3	33.3	34.6	35.1	36.0	33.9	36.0	32.9	33.1	34.1	33.2	33.0	32.6	36.9	36.1	37.3	38.4
Weapons support	24	24.4	24.9	24.3	28.8	24.0	26.2	22.7	26.9	22.6	24.0	25.6	24.9	26.2	25.6	33.2	30.3	27.3	27.3
Personnel support	25	55.8	59.1	62.4	72.7	59.8	62.2	56.7	57.8	55.9	59.8	65.4	68.4	70.8	69.3	77.1	73.6	75.2	75.7
Transportation of material	26	7.7	7.4	11.1	9.3	8.2	4.9	9.4	7.2	9.2	10.4	12.5	12.4	11.8	10.2	8.4	6.7	7.4	7.6
Travel of persons	27	8.2	7.0	7.7	6.1	8.1	5.1	7.8	6.9	7.6	7.6	8.3	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.6
Less: Own-account investment [4]	28	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
Sales to other sectors	29	3.3	3.5	3.8	2.7	3.4	4.4	3.8	2.5	4.2	3.3	4.6	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Gross investment [5]	30	**74.2**	**79.4**	**84.3**	**98.4**	**76.4**	**81.4**	**77.6**	**82.1**	**80.1**	**85.1**	**86.0**	**85.9**	**89.7**	**97.9**	**102.1**	**103.8**	**102.0**	**107.2**
Structures	31	7.5	7.5	9.1	11.0	7.1	7.5	7.2	8.0	8.4	9.6	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.4	11.1	12.7	13.2	13.9
Equipment and software	32	66.8	71.9	75.0	87.2	69.3	73.9	70.4	74.1	71.6	75.4	76.8	76.4	79.7	87.4	90.9	90.8	88.4	93.0
Aircraft	33	13.5	13.7	12.9	13.6	13.2	15.4	11.8	14.6	12.4	14.5	13.2	11.5	10.3	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.5	16.4
Missiles	34	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.6	3.3	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.5	4.6
Ships	35	9.8	9.7	9.0	9.0	9.3	10.3	9.5	9.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.6	8.3	8.9	9.1	9.6	9.0	9.5
Vehicles	36	3.9	5.0	6.0	8.9	4.6	4.9	5.5	4.8	4.9	6.5	6.8	6.0	8.3	8.2	9.4	9.5	8.2	7.9
Electronics and software	37	12.6	14.4	16.8	21.3	13.6	14.0	15.0	15.0	15.7	16.5	17.6	17.5	19.8	21.0	22.2	22.3	20.9	22.3
Other equipment	38	22.9	24.7	26.2	31.0	23.9	24.7	25.3	25.0	24.8	25.1	26.7	28.2	29.9	30.8	31.8	31.4	31.9	32.8
Residual	39	0.0	–0.4	–0.7	–2.4	–0.4	–0.8	0.3	–0.3	0.0	–0.7	–0.6	–1.3	–1.9	–2.3	–2.9	–2.5	–1.9	–2.5

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

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Table 3.12. Government Social Benefits

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Government social benefits	1	**1,494.0**	**1,596.1**	**1,701.1**	**1,859.2**
To persons	2	**1,482.7**	**1,583.6**	**1,687.8**	**1,843.2**
Federal	3	**1,078.0**	**1,180.7**	**1,254.2**	**1,388.2**
Benefits from social insurance funds	4	894.4	992.1	1,055.4	1,140.7
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	5	512.7	544.1	575.6	605.6
Hospital and supplementary medical insurance	6	331.9	399.2	428.1	464.7
Unemployment insurance	7	31.8	30.4	32.7	51.1
State	8	31.0	29.6	32.0	42.5
Railroad employees	9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Federal employees	10	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Special unemployment benefits	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
Railroad retirement	12	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.1
Pension benefit guaranty	13	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Veterans life insurance	14	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Workers' compensation	15	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
Military medical insurance [1]	16	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.7
Veterans benefits	17	34.8	37.3	40.1	43.6
Pension and disability	18	32.5	35.0	37.7	40.8
Readjustment	19	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.8
Other [2]	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) [3]	21	29.5	29.4	30.9	36.4
Black lung benefits	22	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Supplemental security income	23	33.1	34.7	36.7	38.6
Direct relief	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
Earned income credit	25	49.2	51.6	54.7	57.4
Other [4]	26	36.4	35.0	35.8	71.0
State and local	27	**404.8**	**402.9**	**433.7**	**455.0**
Benefits from social insurance funds	28	17.0	16.9	17.4	18.4
Temporary disability insurance	29	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.4
Workers' compensation	30	12.7	12.3	12.5	13.0
Public assistance	31	366.3	362.2	389.9	407.2
Medical care	32	315.0	311.0	336.8	352.2
Medicaid	33	304.4	299.0	324.1	338.6
Other medical care [5]	34	10.6	11.9	12.7	13.6
Family assistance [6]	35	18.2	18.2	18.5	18.9
Supplemental security income	36	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5
General assistance	37	11.0	10.4	11.6	11.7
Energy assistance	38	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.4
Other [7]	39	14.4	14.3	14.9	15.5
Education	40	18.8	20.7	22.9	25.2
Employment and training	41	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0
Other [8]	42	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.3
To the rest of the world [9]	43	**11.2**	**12.4**	**13.3**	**16.0**

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.
2. Consists of mustering out pay, terminal leave pay, and adjusted compensation benefits.
3. Prior to October 2008, benefits for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program were called Food Stamp benefits.
4. Consists largely of payments to nonprofit institutions, aid to students, and payments for medical services for retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary facilities.
5. Consists of general medical assistance and state child health care programs.
6. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
7. Consists of expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; foster care; adoption assistance; and payments to nonprofit welfare institutions.
8. Consists largely of veterans benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime-victim payments.
9. Consists of federal government social benefits to the rest of the world and includes benefits paid to individuals in the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

Table 3.13. Subsidies

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Subsidies	1	**60.9**	**51.4**	**54.8**	**53.5**
Federal	2	**60.5**	**51.0**	**47.6**	**50.6**
Agricultural	3	24.4	15.8	11.9	12.4
Housing	4	27.7	28.6	29.5	29.9
Maritime	5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
Air carriers	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other [1]	7	7.9	6.0	5.6	7.7
State and local	8	**0.4**	**0.4**	**7.1**	**3.0**

1. Consists largely of subsidies to railroads, mass transit systems, and the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation (FCIC).

Table 3.14. Government Social Insurance Funds Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Federal					
Current receipts	1	**968.4**	**1,030.9**	**1,078.0**	**1,114.3**
Contributions for government social insurance	2	852.6	904.6	944.4	974.5
Employee and self-employed contributions	3	439.8	470.7	494.8	513.1
Employer contributions	4	408.2	429.4	444.8	456.3
Government	5	60.6	63.6	66.7	70.6
Other	6	347.6	365.8	378.1	385.7
From the rest of the world	7	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.0
Interest received	8	115.8	126.3	133.7	139.8
Current expenditures	9	**919.4**	**1,018.6**	**1,082.6**	**1,169.5**
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	10	14.4	14.7	14.6	15.5
Government social benefits	11	905.0	1,003.9	1,068.0	1,154.0
To persons	12	894.4	992.1	1,055.4	1,140.7
To the rest of the world	13	10.6	11.8	12.6	13.3
Net saving	14	**49.0**	**12.4**	**–4.6**	**–55.2**
State and local					
Current receipts	15	**29.2**	**26.6**	**24.8**	**26.1**
Contributions for government social insurance	16	24.8	21.8	19.8	21.1
Employee and self-employed contributions	17	5.5	4.4	3.7	4.8
Employer contributions	18	19.3	17.3	16.0	16.4
Government	19	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8
Other	20	15.8	13.8	12.5	12.6
Interest received	21	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.9
Current expenditures	22	**21.8**	**21.9**	**23.0**	**24.1**
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	23	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.7
Government social benefit payments to persons	24	17.0	16.9	17.4	18.4
Net saving	25	**7.4**	**4.7**	**1.9**	**2.0**

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4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	**1,878.1**	**2,192.1**	**2,517.7**	**2,640.3**	**2,073.0**	**2,172.4**	**2,217.6**	**2,305.3**	**2,352.8**	**2,454.2**	**2,582.8**	**2,681.0**	**2,660.0**	**2,742.0**	**2,738.6**	**2,420.7**	**2,089.0**	**2,054.6**
Exports of goods and services	2	**1,305.1**	**1,471.0**	**1,655.9**	**1,831.1**	**1,414.0**	**1,456.0**	**1,476.0**	**1,538.2**	**1,564.9**	**1,602.1**	**1,685.2**	**1,771.6**	**1,803.6**	**1,901.5**	**1,913.1**	**1,706.2**	**1,509.3**	**1,492.2**
Goods [1]	3	906.1	1,024.4	1,139.4	1,266.9	985.1	1,016.5	1,030.6	1,065.4	1,081.4	1,109.4	1,156.6	1,210.4	1,247.3	1,326.2	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	977.7
Durable	4	624.9	709.1	776.8	822.8	685.7	703.3	709.4	738.0	747.0	759.0	785.4	816.0	819.2	852.8	856.6	762.7	644.7	616.9
Nondurable	5	281.2	315.3	362.6	444.1	299.4	313.2	321.2	327.3	334.5	350.4	371.1	394.4	428.1	473.4	481.8	393.0	344.8	360.8
Services [1]	6	399.0	446.6	516.5	564.2	428.9	439.6	445.3	472.8	483.4	492.7	528.6	561.2	556.3	575.3	574.6	550.5	519.8	514.4
Income receipts	7	**573.0**	**721.1**	**861.8**	**809.2**	**659.0**	**716.4**	**741.6**	**767.2**	**787.9**	**852.1**	**897.6**	**909.4**	**856.3**	**840.5**	**825.6**	**714.4**	**579.6**	**562.5**
Wage and salary receipts	8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
Income receipts on assets	9	570.1	718.2	858.8	806.2	656.1	713.5	738.7	764.3	785.0	849.2	894.6	906.4	853.3	837.4	822.5	711.4	576.6	559.6
Interest	10	186.1	283.7	354.2	261.9	245.5	277.5	297.6	314.3	327.4	359.2	372.9	357.6	287.6	263.8	264.0	232.3	174.5	158.7
Dividends	11	363.3	186.0	233.3	258.7	176.8	200.6	176.0	190.8	193.6	223.2	243.0	273.3	277.1	264.8	264.4	228.6	222.0	177.9
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	12	20.7	248.4	271.3	285.6	233.8	235.5	265.2	259.3	264.0	266.8	278.8	275.5	288.7	308.9	294.1	250.5	180.1	223.0
Current payments to the rest of the world	13	**2,618.6**	**2,990.5**	**3,242.4**	**3,347.6**	**2,862.6**	**2,983.5**	**3,070.9**	**3,045.0**	**3,152.2**	**3,216.8**	**3,267.6**	**3,332.9**	**3,377.4**	**3,495.3**	**3,475.8**	**3,041.7**	**2,498.5**	**2,433.2**
Imports of goods and services	14	**2,027.8**	**2,240.3**	**2,369.7**	**2,538.9**	**2,189.8**	**2,237.4**	**2,281.7**	**2,252.5**	**2,294.3**	**2,326.9**	**2,383.6**	**2,474.0**	**2,548.1**	**2,640.2**	**2,670.5**	**2,296.7**	**1,887.9**	**1,830.8**
Goods [1]	15	1,708.0	1,884.9	1,987.7	2,126.4	1,842.9	1,884.3	1,925.0	1,887.5	1,926.9	1,951.1	1,993.8	2,078.9	2,143.1	2,226.8	2,243.3	1,892.5	1,508.2	1,460.6
Durable	16	1,025.4	1,130.2	1,175.1	1,160.9	1,105.2	1,121.0	1,138.2	1,156.5	1,166.4	1,158.0	1,183.7	1,192.5	1,187.6	1,206.4	1,187.7	1,062.1	862.5	820.5
Nondurable	17	682.6	754.7	812.5	965.5	737.7	763.3	786.8	731.0	760.5	793.1	810.1	886.4	955.5	1,020.4	1,055.6	830.4	645.8	640.1
Services [1]	18	319.8	355.4	382.1	412.4	346.9	353.1	356.6	365.0	367.4	375.8	389.8	395.2	404.9	413.4	427.2	404.2	379.6	370.2
Income payments	19	**475.9**	**648.6**	**746.0**	**667.3**	**578.5**	**640.9**	**679.7**	**695.5**	**724.0**	**776.0**	**759.1**	**725.1**	**685.3**	**711.6**	**664.8**	**607.4**	**479.7**	**454.6**
Wage and salary payments	20	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.7	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.2	9.8
Income payments on assets	21	466.6	639.1	736.0	656.9	569.1	631.5	670.3	685.7	714.3	765.9	749.0	714.7	675.0	701.3	654.5	596.9	469.5	444.8
Interest	22	322.0	461.5	579.2	489.9	405.4	450.8	480.1	509.8	538.9	587.1	597.8	593.0	521.5	494.7	493.2	450.2	383.1	359.1
Dividends	23	102.5	108.1	107.1	112.1	72.7	75.2	97.5	187.1	86.2	109.5	109.0	123.7	106.2	101.0	102.5	138.6	119.2	62.3
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	24	42.1	69.5	49.7	55.0	91.0	105.5	92.7	−11.2	89.2	69.3	42.3	−2.0	47.2	105.7	58.8	8.1	−32.8	23.4
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	25	**115.0**	**101.5**	**126.6**	**141.4**	**94.3**	**105.1**	**109.5**	**97.1**	**133.9**	**113.9**	**124.8**	**133.8**	**144.0**	**143.6**	**140.4**	**137.5**	**130.9**	**147.8**
From persons (net)	26	48.4	51.6	58.7	64.5	46.8	52.2	52.7	54.8	57.8	57.9	58.7	60.4	63.1	66.2	66.7	61.8	63.8	63.0
From government (net)	27	35.3	28.8	36.5	40.8	26.9	33.6	34.6	20.1	46.2	26.1	32.4	41.2	43.8	43.0	37.2	39.1	35.9	55.4
From business (net)	28	31.3	21.1	31.4	36.2	20.6	19.4	22.3	22.2	29.9	29.9	33.7	32.1	37.1	34.4	36.5	36.6	31.2	29.3
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	**−740.5**	**−798.4**	**−724.7**	**−707.2**	**−789.6**	**−811.0**	**−853.3**	**−739.7**	**−799.3**	**−762.6**	**−684.8**	**−651.9**	**−717.4**	**−753.3**	**−737.1**	**−621.0**	**−409.5**	**−378.6**
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (−), NIPAs	30	−729.5	−802.6	−726.8	−706.8	−796.7	−815.4	−855.8	−742.5	−801.8	−763.3	−687.6	−654.6	−720.3	−756.4	−725.5	−625.1	−412.6	.....
Balance on current account, NIPAs	31	−740.5	−798.4	−724.7	−707.2	−789.6	−811.0	−853.3	−739.7	−799.3	−762.6	−684.8	−651.9	−717.4	−753.3	−737.1	−621.0	−409.5	−378.6
Less: Capital account transactions (net) [2]	32	−11.1	4.2	2.2	−0.4	7.2	4.3	2.4	2.8	2.5	0.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	−11.6	4.0	3.1	.....

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

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Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	**6.7**	**9.0**	**8.7**	**5.4**	**16.5**	**6.9**	**0.6**	**17.8**	**3.5**	**5.2**	**18.5**	**14.5**	**–0.1**	**12.1**	**–3.6**	**–19.5**	**–29.9**	**–5.0**
Exports of goods [1]	2	**7.5**	**9.4**	**7.4**	**5.9**	**17.8**	**7.4**	**0.2**	**13.1**	**3.0**	**6.3**	**14.8**	**12.4**	**4.2**	**14.1**	**–1.8**	**–25.5**	**–36.9**	**–7.0**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	5.5	8.0	8.7	6.7	12.6	17.5	5.1	–5.8	–0.8	19.0	43.2	2.3	8.7	3.8	–7.8	–16.8	–20.1	23.1
Industrial supplies and materials	4	2.6	7.5	5.5	11.2	30.7	13.6	–5.0	17.1	–4.0	7.3	9.2	14.1	18.3	24.2	0.4	–24.0	–34.6	10.0
Durable goods	5	7.6	9.5	5.7	10.5	12.2	3.7	–2.8	21.7	–4.2	3.5	13.4	13.3	5.9	37.7	–0.1	–22.1	–48.0	–0.2
Nondurable goods	6	0.0	6.3	5.4	11.6	43.4	19.8	–6.3	14.3	–3.9	9.7	6.7	14.6	25.8	17.4	0.6	–25.1	–26.0	15.8
Capital goods, except automotive	7	9.1	11.9	7.5	5.1	15.9	10.2	–1.2	12.5	3.7	4.3	18.7	11.5	2.3	9.5	2.7	–28.0	–28.3	–19.8
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	16.2	10.9	8.4	–3.2	25.1	5.5	–8.8	35.0	–3.1	–5.2	42.7	8.4	–14.1	–1.0	1.5	–58.1	111.0	–24.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	15.3	9.4	3.5	5.2	18.1	8.9	–9.6	19.0	11.6	–15.4	11.5	0.0	8.7	33.5	1.3	–38.3	–14.0	–10.8
Other	10	6.6	12.6	7.9	7.1	13.7	11.5	2.1	7.1	4.1	10.0	14.8	13.9	5.6	9.0	3.1	–17.8	–45.6	–19.5
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	9.1	7.7	11.8	–1.1	8.1	–5.7	2.2	13.5	19.0	13.9	9.5	15.3	–10.1	–0.7	8.0	–47.2	–83.0	–17.8
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	10.4	10.6	10.8	8.2	14.8	7.6	5.1	20.8	13.7	2.7	12.3	7.6	14.6	11.8	8.4	–23.2	–23.8	–2.7
Durable goods	13	14.0	13.5	15.2	7.5	18.2	16.6	3.0	24.4	14.5	11.7	15.2	25.3	8.5	10.9	–1.7	–40.6	–41.6	–7.2
Nondurable goods	14	6.6	7.2	5.4	9.0	11.0	–2.3	7.7	16.4	12.7	–7.8	8.6	–12.4	23.6	13.1	23.5	4.7	1.2	2.0
Other	15	11.4	2.8	–2.4	–11.3	10.0	–22.4	19.1	6.8	–15.9	–6.9	–4.8	37.6	–47.6	62.7	–64.1	50.1	–35.1	–28.0
Exports of services [1]	16	**5.0**	**7.9**	**11.8**	**4.2**	**13.6**	**5.6**	**1.5**	**29.1**	**4.7**	**2.8**	**27.2**	**19.2**	**–9.0**	**7.8**	**–7.7**	**–4.3**	**–13.6**	**–1.0**
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	18.4	22.0	3.7	–14.6	134.8	44.9	–12.8	32.4	40.7	–71.9	23.2	321.1	–61.0	–24.0	–51.1	20.8	–4.5	27.6
Travel	18	5.0	0.5	9.2	8.4	1.8	2.8	3.2	17.4	–10.8	15.1	39.2	20.2	–3.8	8.2	3.0	–15.8	–23.3	–15.2
Passenger fares	19	3.2	4.6	7.8	11.5	0.5	–4.2	7.3	–9.4	14.0	–1.7	42.3	21.5	6.5	16.6	–9.0	–2.3	–17.8	16.6
Other transportation	20	1.7	6.3	8.1	1.0	12.4	10.6	1.5	13.0	6.1	7.7	11.0	7.6	3.1	2.8	–16.3	–18.2	–38.7	1.9
Royalties and license fees	21	9.5	6.2	15.3	5.9	2.0	6.6	12.0	38.9	–1.2	7.2	37.6	21.7	–8.6	6.1	–6.7	–2.3	–11.8	–4.0
Other private services	22	3.6	12.0	14.5	3.2	18.0	2.7	–1.9	41.9	10.1	10.2	22.4	5.3	–8.6	12.4	–5.6	–1.5	–4.0	0.2
Other	23	–1.9	3.8	4.3	11.1	5.9	3.4	3.2	16.7	–7.1	2.7	10.6	13.8	13.2	5.2	–3.5	60.0	–3.8	19.7
Imports of goods and services	24	**6.1**	**6.1**	**2.0**	**–3.2**	**7.8**	**4.5**	**4.9**	**–0.5**	**4.3**	**–0.5**	**3.7**	**–3.6**	**–2.5**	**–5.0**	**–2.2**	**–16.7**	**–36.4**	**–15.1**
Imports of goods [1]	25	**6.8**	**5.9**	**1.7**	**–3.9**	**6.3**	**5.0**	**5.5**	**–2.3**	**5.0**	**–1.0**	**2.8**	**–3.8**	**–3.5**	**–4.6**	**–3.7**	**–19.6**	**–41.0**	**–16.5**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	3.6	6.1	1.3	–1.3	12.3	–3.1	4.5	6.5	3.9	–7.2	3.9	–4.8	–1.5	–1.6	–1.5	7.6	–20.9	–1.4
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	6.6	4.3	–3.9	–7.4	3.1	0.5	7.3	–15.3	–7.5	5.9	2.4	–17.9	–8.3	–8.6	8.2	–25.6	–51.6	–39.6
Durable goods	28	7.1	9.3	–9.7	–8.6	34.9	–7.4	6.6	–19.0	–10.9	–5.8	–11.8	–15.3	0.6	–13.6	–0.3	–18.2	–56.9	–49.6
Nondurable goods	29	6.2	–1.3	3.6	–6.2	–23.6	9.6	7.3	–10.4	–2.7	22.1	21.8	–20.9	–17.1	–3.3	17.6	–32.4	–45.7	–28.6
Petroleum and products	30	2.0	–1.9	–2.3	–2.9	–20.8	5.0	22.1	–30.1	0.8	14.7	–3.4	–10.4	–1.5	–9.3	2.7	10.3	–15.9	–22.3
Capital goods, except automotive	31	11.2	11.1	5.8	0.6	16.1	8.8	8.9	3.4	10.2	0.2	4.9	5.6	5.2	1.9	–7.6	–24.9	–44.0	–19.9
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	2.2	6.1	15.3	–3.0	50.2	–13.4	–7.1	53.8	26.5	15.6	–3.3	–1.5	15.2	3.0	–36.9	–26.2	–27.5	12.1
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	14.3	17.0	9.8	1.7	24.8	13.0	17.3	3.1	39.0	–15.4	–2.2	21.6	12.7	8.6	–15.9	–39.9	–22.3	24.9
Other	34	11.0	9.6	3.4	0.6	10.4	9.8	7.7	–0.4	0.0	4.7	8.4	1.5	1.8	–0.3	–0.6	–19.6	–50.7	–34.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	3.8	6.8	0.0	–12.1	9.6	–1.4	–8.7	16.4	–10.1	–4.7	20.6	–6.1	–16.7	–11.7	–23.9	–46.2	–82.3	–7.9
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	8.1	8.0	5.8	–1.1	14.9	6.4	9.6	14.9	11.6	–7.3	–4.1	11.6	–2.4	2.0	–1.8	–24.6	–25.3	–3.3
Durable goods	37	10.8	8.2	6.9	–1.4	15.2	–2.2	12.3	21.7	7.4	–8.9	5.8	16.4	–11.0	4.3	0.6	–32.0	–32.1	2.2
Nondurable goods	38	5.1	7.8	4.4	–0.7	14.5	17.7	6.6	7.2	16.8	–5.4	–14.9	5.9	9.5	–0.6	–4.8	–14.8	–16.7	–9.0
Other	39	5.2	1.1	0.7	–11.9	24.1	21.3	–33.7	–9.6	62.3	–20.2	7.9	–30.2	–3.2	–12.6	–10.5	–10.7	–11.7	–12.5
Imports of services [1]	40	**2.8**	**7.1**	**3.5**	**0.7**	**16.1**	**1.8**	**1.3**	**10.0**	**0.4**	**2.1**	**8.6**	**–2.9**	**3.0**	**–7.1**	**6.1**	**–0.9**	**–11.5**	**–9.0**
Direct defense expenditures	41	–6.6	–2.0	–4.5	–5.6	11.4	–19.8	4.2	–15.3	12.8	–11.9	–9.2	–1.4	–12.2	–18.8	24.5	16.0	21.3	–21.3
Travel	42	–1.8	0.6	–2.0	–1.7	3.1	0.1	–5.8	7.1	–3.5	–8.6	1.1	–2.6	–1.1	–17.4	0.6	59.1	–11.1	–25.9
Passenger fares	43	1.6	–0.3	–2.9	–0.3	–6.5	6.0	–6.6	–6.2	–19.4	21.1	9.1	–8.5	16.5	–14.3	–6.1	–15.8	–21.3	13.9
Other transportation	44	7.0	6.1	4.7	–3.4	0.5	13.5	19.7	7.2	–9.8	12.3	6.5	–2.0	4.1	–15.2	–9.7	–18.5	–26.8	–18.6
Royalties and license fees	45	2.1	–7.5	2.0	4.5	–10.4	–27.7	–4.7	77.8	–11.8	–8.4	0.0	–17.6	28.6	2.6	78.9	–60.2	–27.4	–9.6
Other private services	46	7.9	21.4	10.0	5.0	55.1	9.0	–1.0	15.0	12.8	6.4	20.4	–0.1	2.3	6.6	5.7	–3.1	–7.7	2.4
Other	47	–0.9	–1.2	0.8	–0.2	–3.8	0.1	1.0	–0.2	4.0	–4.2	6.0	–2.9	–5.0	–8.1	3.2	43.5	2.9	3.9
Addenda:																			
Exports of durable goods	48	9.4	10.7	8.3	4.7	14.2	6.0	0.2	14.9	5.0	6.0	15.2	14.6	–0.7	13.4	–0.6	–30.3	–44.2	–16.0
Exports of nondurable goods	49	3.3	6.5	5.5	8.4	26.8	10.9	0.2	9.4	–1.4	6.9	13.8	8.1	14.7	15.5	–3.7	–15.7	–20.3	11.6
Exports of agricultural goods [2]	50	5.1	8.4	7.0	6.6	23.1	13.4	–5.9	–4.6	–3.3	26.4	39.2	–3.3	8.2	4.1	–8.6	–0.6	–17.8	12.1
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	7.7	9.5	7.4	5.8	17.4	7.0	0.7	14.7	3.5	4.8	12.8	14.0	3.7	15.2	–1.1	–27.6	–38.6	–8.9
Imports of durable goods	52	8.5	8.8	2.2	–4.4	17.1	2.1	2.8	5.7	3.3	–4.7	6.0	0.4	–4.6	–3.4	–8.5	–29.8	–52.2	–16.7
Imports of nondurable goods	53	4.1	1.7	1.0	–3.3	–7.8	9.4	9.5	–13.3	7.7	4.9	–1.4	–9.2	–1.7	–5.9	2.3	–5.5	–22.4	–16.3
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	7.5	7.4	2.5	–4.2	12.4	5.0	2.4	4.1	5.8	–3.5	4.1	–2.2	–3.9	–3.2	–5.5	–26.0	–44.9	–15.5

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

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Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Exports of goods and services	1	**6.7**	**9.0**	**8.7**	**5.4**	**16.5**	**6.9**	**0.6**	**17.8**	**3.5**	**5.2**	**18.5**	**14.5**	**–0.1**	**12.1**	**–3.6**	**–19.5**	**–29.9**	**–5.0**
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Exports of goods [1]	2	**5.18**	**6.53**	**5.15**	**4.06**	**12.33**	**5.18**	**0.13**	**9.42**	**2.05**	**4.28**	**10.33**	**8.58**	**2.72**	**9.61**	**–1.24**	**–18.31**	**–25.76**	**–4.62**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	0.26	0.36	0.42	0.36	0.54	0.70	0.21	–0.20	–0.02	0.81	1.86	0.01	0.25	0.12	–0.60	–0.95	–1.01	1.26
Industrial supplies and materials	4	0.46	1.35	1.02	2.10	5.03	2.38	–0.92	3.13	–0.74	1.32	1.88	2.63	3.24	4.63	0.12	–4.77	–6.34	1.66
Durable goods	5	0.46	0.63	0.40	0.71	0.85	0.27	–0.19	1.49	–0.29	0.25	0.96	0.91	0.40	2.38	0.01	–1.44	–3.52	–0.01
Nondurable goods	6	0.00	0.72	0.62	1.38	4.19	2.11	–0.73	1.64	–0.44	1.07	0.93	1.72	2.84	2.25	0.11	–3.32	–2.82	1.67
Capital goods, except automotive	7	2.48	3.23	2.02	1.31	4.46	2.76	–0.33	3.49	0.95	1.15	4.85	3.05	0.64	2.41	0.68	–7.58	–6.81	–5.57
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	0.63	0.47	0.37	–0.14	1.04	0.24	–0.40	1.40	–0.14	–0.23	1.69	0.39	–0.64	–0.04	0.06	–3.18	3.58	–1.44
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	0.52	0.32	0.11	0.13	0.60	0.29	–0.33	0.58	0.34	–0.49	0.32	0.00	0.21	0.74	0.03	–1.05	–0.31	–0.27
Other	10	1.32	2.45	1.54	1.32	2.82	2.23	0.40	1.51	0.75	1.87	2.84	2.66	1.07	1.71	0.59	–3.35	–10.08	–3.87
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	0.68	0.57	0.85	–0.08	0.64	–0.44	0.15	0.99	1.27	0.99	0.74	1.13	–0.74	–0.03	0.51	–3.88	–8.50	–0.88
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	0.90	0.92	0.94	0.71	1.30	0.65	0.43	1.77	1.16	0.25	1.14	0.72	1.19	1.04	0.71	–2.16	–2.09	–0.26
Durable goods	13	0.63	0.63	0.72	0.37	0.85	0.75	0.14	1.13	0.68	0.57	0.79	1.19	0.42	0.57	–0.08	–2.37	–2.28	–0.35
Nondurable goods	14	0.27	0.29	0.21	0.34	0.44	–0.09	0.29	0.64	0.48	–0.32	0.35	–0.46	0.78	0.47	0.79	0.22	0.18	0.10
Other	15	0.40	0.10	–0.08	–0.36	0.37	–0.88	0.59	0.24	–0.57	–0.23	–0.15	1.03	–1.86	1.44	–2.67	1.03	–1.00	–0.82
Exports of services [1]	16	**1.55**	**2.43**	**3.57**	**1.32**	**4.19**	**1.70**	**0.44**	**8.37**	**1.44**	**0.90**	**8.15**	**5.93**	**–2.85**	**2.49**	**–2.36**	**–1.15**	**–4.18**	**–0.33**
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	0.23	0.31	0.06	–0.21	1.27	0.58	–0.22	0.52	0.56	–1.81	0.32	2.21	–1.36	–0.29	–0.75	0.22	–0.05	0.32
Travel	18	0.32	0.03	0.54	0.49	0.11	0.17	0.18	0.99	–0.65	0.81	2.10	1.18	–0.23	0.49	0.17	–0.97	–1.44	–1.02
Passenger fares	19	0.05	0.07	0.12	0.18	0.01	–0.07	0.11	–0.14	0.19	–0.03	0.58	0.33	0.11	0.27	–0.16	–0.04	–0.32	0.27
Other transportation	20	0.05	0.20	0.25	0.03	0.43	0.33	0.05	0.41	0.18	0.23	0.36	0.26	0.10	0.10	–0.57	–0.59	–1.27	0.06
Royalties and license fees	21	0.46	0.31	0.73	0.30	0.10	0.31	0.54	1.72	–0.06	0.35	1.74	1.07	–0.46	0.30	–0.33	–0.11	–0.61	–0.23
Other private services	22	0.45	1.48	1.83	0.43	2.22	0.35	–0.25	4.73	1.27	1.32	2.95	0.76	–1.12	1.56	–0.70	–0.14	–0.47	0.03
Other	23	–0.02	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.15	–0.06	0.02	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.06	–0.03	0.48	–0.03	0.23
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Imports of goods and services	24	**6.1**	**6.1**	**2.0**	**–3.2**	**7.8**	**4.5**	**4.9**	**–0.5**	**4.3**	**–0.5**	**3.7**	**–3.6**	**–2.5**	**–5.0**	**–2.2**	**–16.7**	**–36.4**	**–15.1**
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Imports of goods [1]	25	**5.66**	**4.98**	**1.43**	**–3.31**	**5.34**	**4.19**	**4.63**	**–1.98**	**4.19**	**–0.82**	**2.41**	**–3.12**	**–2.90**	**–3.82**	**–3.12**	**–16.74**	**–34.65**	**–13.28**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	0.13	0.20	0.04	–0.05	0.41	–0.09	0.15	0.21	0.13	–0.26	0.13	–0.18	–0.08	–0.07	–0.06	0.30	–0.74	–0.02
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	0.85	0.56	–0.52	–0.95	0.24	–0.06	0.86	–2.15	–0.91	0.78	0.33	–2.42	–1.09	–1.12	0.98	–3.45	–6.85	–4.87
Durable goods	28	0.47	0.64	–0.72	–0.57	2.11	–0.55	0.48	–1.53	–0.79	–0.40	–0.86	–1.07	0.01	–0.92	–0.03	–1.15	–3.93	–3.19
Nondurable goods	29	0.38	–0.08	0.20	–0.38	–1.87	0.49	0.38	–0.62	–0.11	1.18	1.19	–1.35	–1.10	–0.20	1.01	–2.30	–2.92	–1.68
Petroleum and products	30	0.23	–0.25	–0.32	–0.45	–3.11	0.68	2.91	–4.74	0.10	1.75	–0.48	–1.67	–0.26	–1.80	0.50	1.72	–1.84	–2.81
Capital goods, except automotive	31	2.07	2.04	1.06	0.10	2.87	1.64	1.64	0.64	1.89	0.03	0.88	0.97	0.87	0.32	–1.41	–4.79	–8.99	–3.92
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	0.03	0.08	0.20	–0.04	0.52	–0.18	–0.08	0.55	0.33	0.21	–0.05	–0.02	0.20	0.04	–0.63	–0.37	–0.35	0.20
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	0.66	0.74	0.42	0.07	1.03	0.57	0.73	0.14	1.55	–0.77	–0.10	0.82	0.49	0.33	–0.69	–1.83	–0.83	1.00
Other	34	1.38	1.22	0.44	0.07	1.32	1.25	0.99	–0.05	0.01	0.59	1.03	0.17	0.19	–0.05	–0.09	–2.60	–7.81	–5.13
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	0.47	0.78	0.00	–1.27	1.12	–0.15	–1.02	1.72	–1.21	–0.54	2.05	–0.70	–1.94	–1.22	–2.49	–5.08	–11.00	–0.50
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	1.66	1.59	1.13	–0.21	2.81	1.30	1.86	2.83	2.32	–1.59	–0.89	2.09	–0.57	0.35	–0.38	–5.13	–4.87	–0.58
Durable goods	37	1.18	0.89	0.74	–0.15	1.58	–0.19	1.27	2.19	0.84	–1.06	0.60	1.62	–1.30	0.40	0.05	–3.81	–3.48	0.36
Nondurable goods	38	0.49	0.71	0.39	–0.06	1.24	1.49	0.59	0.64	1.48	–0.52	–1.49	0.47	0.73	–0.05	–0.42	–1.32	–1.39	–0.94
Other	39	0.24	0.05	0.03	–0.47	0.99	0.86	–1.78	–0.50	1.87	–0.99	0.39	–1.22	0.15	–0.29	–0.27	–0.31	–0.35	–0.57
Imports of services [1]	40	**0.46**	**1.11**	**0.55**	**0.10**	**2.44**	**0.33**	**0.24**	**1.52**	**0.08**	**0.32**	**1.33**	**–0.51**	**0.42**	**–1.20**	**0.90**	**0.01**	**–1.72**	**–1.78**
Direct defense expenditures	41	–0.11	–0.03	–0.07	–0.08	0.17	–0.29	0.07	–0.23	0.16	–0.18	–0.13	–0.02	–0.18	–0.28	0.31	0.23	0.41	–0.42
Travel	42	–0.06	0.02	–0.07	–0.05	0.10	0.00	–0.19	0.22	–0.12	–0.29	0.04	–0.09	–0.04	–0.60	0.02	1.50	–0.35	–1.11
Passenger fares	43	0.02	0.00	–0.04	0.00	–0.08	0.07	–0.08	–0.08	–0.26	0.23	0.11	–0.11	0.18	–0.19	–0.08	–0.22	–0.29	0.20
Other transportation	44	0.21	0.18	0.13	–0.10	0.02	0.38	0.54	0.20	–0.29	0.33	0.18	–0.06	0.11	–0.47	–0.29	–0.55	–0.75	–0.56
Royalties and license fees	45	0.03	–0.09	0.02	0.05	–0.12	–0.33	–0.05	0.61	–0.14	–0.10	0.00	–0.20	0.24	0.03	0.61	–0.95	–0.29	–0.11
Other private services	46	0.38	1.04	0.56	0.29	2.37	0.49	–0.05	0.79	0.70	0.36	1.11	–0.02	0.12	0.36	0.32	–0.18	–0.47	0.20
Other	47	0.00	–0.01	0.00	0.00	–0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	–0.02	0.03	–0.01	–0.02	–0.04	0.01	0.17	0.03	0.03

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

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Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	**100.000**	**108.962**	**118.472**	**124.842**	**106.415**	**108.200**	**108.353**	**112.882**	**113.856**	**115.302**	**120.293**	**124.436**	**124.395**	**127.997**	**126.828**	**120.149**	**109.922**	**108.534**
Exports of goods [1]	2	**100.000**	**109.416**	**117.512**	**124.436**	**107.085**	**109.021**	**109.069**	**112.488**	**113.311**	**115.048**	**119.075**	**122.613**	**123.873**	**128.016**	**127.446**	**118.407**	**105.520**	**103.632**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	100.000	107.954	117.366	125.205	104.464	108.751	110.122	108.477	108.272	113.084	123.697	124.409	127.025	128.201	125.627	119.968	113.436	119.482
Industrial supplies and materials	4	100.000	107.514	113.419	126.127	104.595	107.973	106.600	110.886	109.753	111.704	114.190	118.028	123.088	129.941	130.061	121.419	109.198	111.837
Durable goods	5	100.000	109.527	115.727	127.899	107.812	108.802	108.028	113.465	112.266	113.237	116.853	120.554	122.284	132.462	132.430	124.420	105.676	105.613
Nondurable goods	6	100.000	106.346	112.080	125.070	102.753	107.503	105.767	109.364	108.285	110.830	112.653	116.550	123.431	128.479	128.660	119.711	111.044	115.182
Capital goods, except automotive	7	100.000	111.911	120.289	126.462	109.229	111.916	111.586	114.912	115.951	117.183	122.318	125.703	126.423	129.318	130.182	119.923	110.363	104.438
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	100.000	110.852	120.116	116.222	108.922	110.377	107.855	116.255	115.332	113.808	124.392	126.931	122.213	121.891	122.334	98.448	118.653	110.469
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	100.000	109.416	113.284	119.171	107.857	110.178	107.427	112.202	115.311	110.583	113.622	113.622	116.008	124.689	125.101	110.887	106.781	103.772
Other	10	100.000	112.574	121.478	130.106	109.525	112.554	113.130	115.088	116.257	119.069	123.249	127.338	129.084	131.895	132.908	126.537	108.673	102.944
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	100.000	107.687	120.349	119.077	107.725	106.149	106.719	110.154	115.043	118.840	121.555	125.957	122.649	122.449	124.817	106.394	68.362	65.087
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	100.000	110.556	122.450	132.467	107.055	109.037	110.396	115.736	119.518	120.303	123.842	126.139	130.508	134.213	136.955	128.192	119.777	118.965
Durable goods	13	100.000	113.455	130.649	140.471	108.280	112.507	113.334	119.700	123.830	127.313	131.903	139.548	142.423	146.163	145.522	127.775	111.696	109.621
Nondurable goods	14	100.000	107.185	113.005	123.226	105.630	105.009	106.980	111.121	114.486	112.190	114.530	110.815	116.853	120.512	127.032	128.508	128.891	129.523
Other	15	100.000	102.815	100.340	89.009	105.018	98.579	102.981	104.683	100.261	98.473	97.276	105.351	89.647	101.248	78.385	86.758	77.878	71.734
Exports of services [1]	16	**100.000**	**107.935**	**120.644**	**125.759**	**104.897**	**106.339**	**106.729**	**113.773**	**115.087**	**115.871**	**123.050**	**128.568**	**125.587**	**127.965**	**125.429**	**124.054**	**119.619**	**119.316**
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	100.000	121.974	126.454	107.929	113.611	124.644	120.447	129.193	140.718	102.482	107.961	154.654	122.191	114.080	95.410	100.033	98.881	105.095
Travel	18	100.000	100.490	109.772	119.014	98.556	99.249	100.035	104.121	101.188	104.814	113.858	119.229	118.079	120.440	121.322	116.216	108.768	104.363
Passenger fares	19	100.000	104.616	112.765	125.784	105.183	104.051	105.912	103.317	106.769	106.304	116.103	121.883	123.814	128.666	125.685	124.970	118.985	123.640
Other transportation	20	100.000	106.253	114.820	115.941	103.251	105.894	106.279	109.586	111.225	113.308	116.297	118.451	119.352	120.167	114.932	109.311	96.707	97.166
Royalties and license fees	21	100.000	106.237	122.505	129.776	101.275	102.908	105.856	114.911	114.572	116.579	126.257	132.610	129.646	131.573	129.322	128.565	124.581	123.331
Other private services	22	100.000	112.027	128.296	132.462	109.247	109.973	109.440	119.450	122.354	125.365	131.870	133.595	130.641	134.526	132.594	132.089	130.733	130.806
Other	23	100.000	103.784	108.259	120.246	101.720	102.577	103.387	107.450	105.488	106.181	108.899	112.470	116.023	117.507	116.469	130.986	129.735	135.695
Imports of goods and services	24	**100.000**	**106.086**	**108.188**	**104.721**	**104.613**	**105.774**	**107.040**	**106.917**	**108.041**	**107.907**	**108.904**	**107.901**	**107.225**	**105.853**	**105.259**	**100.547**	**89.804**	**86.215**
Imports of goods [1]	25	**100.000**	**105.904**	**107.709**	**103.472**	**104.376**	**105.665**	**107.100**	**106.476**	**107.792**	**107.527**	**108.277**	**107.239**	**106.290**	**105.035**	**104.045**	**98.517**	**86.326**	**82.518**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	100.000	106.058	107.403	105.982	105.679	104.846	106.009	107.699	108.722	106.710	107.746	106.434	106.023	105.587	105.184	107.134	101.026	100.659
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	100.000	104.272	100.175	92.721	104.334	104.456	106.308	101.990	100.018	101.463	102.069	97.148	95.070	92.951	94.810	88.054	73.451	64.755
Durable goods	28	100.000	109.345	98.718	90.271	111.491	109.361	111.114	105.417	102.412	100.891	97.768	93.798	93.936	90.577	90.501	86.070	69.724	58.740
Nondurable goods	29	100.000	98.714	102.251	95.903	96.829	99.075	100.841	98.112	97.443	102.440	107.618	101.503	96.858	96.044	100.015	90.694	77.838	71.556
Petroleum and products	30	100.000	98.119	95.895	93.161	96.928	98.112	103.136	94.300	94.499	97.802	96.953	94.326	93.981	91.716	92.326	94.622	90.616	85.071
Capital goods, except automotive	31	100.000	111.114	117.505	118.152	107.968	110.271	112.639	113.577	116.360	116.423	117.816	119.421	120.954	121.539	119.169	110.948	95.962	90.782
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	100.000	106.071	122.337	118.665	106.954	103.188	101.315	112.828	119.664	124.077	123.033	122.573	126.994	127.931	114.038	105.695	97.519	100.343
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	100.000	116.978	128.457	130.693	111.787	115.266	119.966	120.892	131.259	125.891	125.208	131.472	135.456	138.279	132.430	116.606	109.493	115.742
Other	34	100.000	109.611	113.378	114.019	106.730	109.253	111.292	111.169	111.157	112.451	114.734	115.171	115.691	115.612	115.443	109.330	91.606	82.567
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	100.000	106.764	106.765	93.886	107.233	106.869	104.459	108.495	105.638	104.374	109.381	107.668	102.872	99.724	93.155	79.792	51.769	50.708
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	100.000	107.998	114.214	112.954	104.577	106.210	108.679	112.529	115.655	113.479	112.295	115.429	114.742	115.324	114.790	106.959	99.446	98.620
Durable goods	37	100.000	108.168	115.619	113.986	105.707	105.114	108.200	113.653	115.710	113.039	114.646	119.083	115.670	116.882	117.066	106.325	96.501	97.018
Nondurable goods	38	100.000	107.795	112.531	111.713	103.228	107.528	109.253	111.171	115.579	113.994	109.482	111.068	113.619	113.462	112.081	107.690	102.874	100.489
Other	39	100.000	101.101	101.835	89.684	103.171	108.269	97.706	95.259	107.523	101.613	103.560	94.646	93.884	90.765	88.271	85.815	83.184	80.442
Imports of services [1]	40	**100.000**	**107.059**	**110.754**	**111.478**	**105.888**	**106.358**	**106.715**	**109.276**	**109.381**	**109.950**	**112.250**	**111.435**	**112.249**	**110.211**	**111.849**	**111.605**	**108.238**	**105.705**
Direct defense expenditures	41	100.000	98.038	93.588	88.361	102.655	97.153	98.163	94.184	97.064	94.041	91.788	91.461	88.531	84.033	88.765	92.116	96.668	91.047
Travel	42	100.000	100.578	98.528	96.885	100.873	100.901	99.408	101.130	100.225	97.993	98.271	97.624	97.354	92.811	92.961	104.412	101.379	94.058
Passenger fares	43	100.000	99.679	96.823	96.546	99.835	101.303	99.577	98.002	92.870	97.433	99.585	97.402	101.186	97.349	95.839	91.812	86.471	89.336
Other transportation	44	100.000	106.070	111.022	107.281	100.773	104.006	108.795	110.705	107.899	111.073	112.847	112.267	113.413	108.826	106.086	100.800	93.237	88.556
Royalties and license fees	45	100.000	92.456	94.347	98.620	95.179	87.775	86.726	100.145	97.054	94.939	94.937	90.457	96.328	96.953	112.123	89.078	82.236	80.193
Other private services	46	100.000	121.424	133.583	140.312	118.562	121.141	120.844	125.150	128.973	130.976	137.212	137.171	137.946	140.171	142.126	141.002	138.202	139.026
Other	47	100.000	98.768	99.572	99.351	98.641	98.662	98.912	98.857	99.829	98.766	100.216	99.477	98.219	96.164	96.932	106.090	106.844	107.869
Addenda:																			
Exports of durable goods	48	100.000	110.728	119.889	125.468	108.545	110.129	110.173	114.064	115.459	117.152	121.376	125.570	125.352	129.357	129.151	118.014	101.991	97.644
Exports of nondurable goods	49	100.000	106.541	112.407	121.846	103.864	106.585	106.650	109.062	108.665	110.491	114.111	116.360	120.410	124.822	123.654	118.500	111.957	115.083
Exports of agricultural goods [2]	50	100.000	108.443	116.039	123.679	107.032	110.444	108.791	107.505	106.596	113.036	122.775	121.749	124.182	125.435	122.641	122.458	116.605	119.971
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	100.000	109.491	117.629	124.485	107.083	108.905	109.086	112.891	113.877	115.218	118.738	122.684	123.804	128.253	127.912	117.971	104.426	102.033
Imports of durable goods	52	100.000	108.774	111.159	106.222	107.593	108.157	108.918	110.427	111.326	109.995	111.597	111.717	110.405	109.452	107.046	97.984	81.465	77.831
Imports of nondurable goods	53	100.000	101.744	102.749	99.395	99.790	102.055	104.397	100.732	102.628	103.860	103.482	101.025	100.596	99.083	99.643	98.255	92.209	88.203
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	100.000	107.388	110.072	105.469	105.819	107.117	107.767	108.849	110.406	109.423	110.538	109.920	108.825	107.931	106.419	98.699	85.029	81.532

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

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Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	**100.000**	**103.447**	**107.103**	**112.389**	**101.828**	**103.125**	**104.395**	**104.438**	**105.355**	**106.516**	**107.396**	**109.144**	**111.156**	**113.890**	**115.638**	**108.871**	**105.265**	**105.399**
Exports of goods [1]	2	**100.000**	**103.328**	**107.015**	**112.366**	**101.541**	**102.915**	**104.306**	**104.548**	**105.359**	**106.454**	**107.240**	**109.007**	**111.203**	**114.430**	**116.010**	**107.820**	**103.588**	**104.223**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	100.000	103.644	121.779	146.784	100.483	100.532	104.455	109.105	115.519	117.094	122.236	132.268	145.018	153.976	156.003	132.137	129.545	134.470
Industrial supplies and materials	4	100.000	109.279	117.462	128.728	105.125	109.036	112.021	110.933	112.550	116.779	118.420	122.101	126.479	134.699	139.289	114.444	102.289	103.396
Durable goods	5	100.000	112.569	119.783	122.381	106.897	111.807	114.900	116.673	117.682	120.310	119.502	121.637	124.251	127.117	129.037	109.121	101.922	101.410
Nondurable goods	6	100.000	107.391	116.142	132.455	104.078	107.449	110.397	107.643	109.596	114.746	117.813	122.413	127.827	139.136	145.298	117.558	102.600	104.564
Capital goods, except automotive	7	100.000	100.725	100.435	100.967	100.025	100.521	100.970	101.385	100.922	100.354	100.223	100.240	100.309	100.894	101.219	101.448	99.548	99.674
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	100.000	104.115	108.772	113.924	102.641	103.714	104.454	105.651	107.144	107.958	109.351	110.633	111.446	113.004	114.599	116.647	118.976	118.706
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	100.000	95.498	88.292	80.893	96.839	95.883	95.067	94.203	90.989	88.244	87.284	86.652	84.089	81.901	79.734	77.847	75.897	75.145
Other	10	100.000	100.908	100.722	101.611	100.027	100.649	101.248	101.707	101.288	100.796	100.477	100.328	100.669	101.518	102.011	102.245	99.498	99.871
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	100.000	101.219	102.392	103.645	100.659	101.064	101.464	101.686	102.075	102.291	102.436	102.765	103.099	103.515	103.779	104.186	104.277	104.157
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	100.000	101.277	103.406	105.618	100.418	101.075	101.818	101.797	102.517	103.288	103.627	104.191	104.918	105.787	106.111	105.658	105.727	105.152
Durable goods	13	100.000	100.930	101.976	104.001	100.074	100.755	101.516	101.373	101.536	102.029	102.004	102.336	103.105	103.474	104.407	105.019	104.649	104.114
Nondurable goods	14	100.000	101.694	105.223	107.684	100.827	101.455	102.179	102.316	103.743	104.877	105.697	106.573	107.220	108.782	108.258	106.476	107.021	106.405
Other	15	100.000	103.921	108.734	115.375	101.962	103.450	104.977	105.296	106.539	108.050	109.118	111.226	113.865	117.533	119.442	110.662	106.638	107.337
Exports of services [1]	16	**100.000**	**103.718**	**107.305**	**112.445**	**102.485**	**103.606**	**104.596**	**104.186**	**105.349**	**106.660**	**107.750**	**109.460**	**111.063**	**112.686**	**114.813**	**111.220**	**108.910**	**108.049**
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	100.000	103.053	104.809	107.300	101.926	102.886	103.797	103.604	104.005	104.351	105.204	105.674	106.279	106.953	107.866	108.102	107.661	107.794
Travel	18	100.000	104.366	108.082	113.084	103.173	104.675	105.578	104.037	105.360	107.389	108.685	110.426	112.113	113.704	116.223	110.149	107.199	106.742
Passenger fares	19	100.000	100.447	108.413	119.891	97.498	100.191	101.708	102.416	103.339	107.650	107.567	114.330	115.890	117.865	125.275	120.527	111.838	99.144
Other transportation	20	100.000	105.387	108.758	123.158	104.492	106.076	106.593	104.387	105.072	107.376	109.634	112.950	118.120	125.862	131.752	116.899	106.508	105.698
Royalties and license fees	21	100.000	103.386	106.259	109.610	102.271	103.177	103.918	104.066	105.002	105.869	106.453	107.503	108.442	109.588	110.808	109.605	109.334	109.536
Other private services	22	100.000	103.753	107.179	110.153	102.634	103.324	104.572	104.483	106.013	106.570	107.500	108.632	109.746	110.002	111.090	109.773	109.029	109.174
Other	23	100.000	101.858	107.230	117.146	100.053	101.712	101.532	104.136	102.726	105.875	109.143	111.176	113.653	118.689	118.413	117.829	117.762	113.847
Imports of goods and services	24	**100.000**	**104.144**	**108.017**	**119.559**	**103.243**	**104.322**	**105.121**	**103.889**	**104.711**	**106.332**	**107.937**	**113.088**	**117.234**	**123.069**	**125.203**	**112.730**	**103.746**	**104.800**
Imports of goods [1]	25	**100.000**	**104.207**	**108.046**	**120.323**	**103.394**	**104.419**	**105.238**	**103.779**	**104.644**	**106.219**	**107.803**	**113.517**	**118.114**	**124.224**	**126.362**	**112.592**	**102.402**	**103.741**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	100.000	103.764	111.686	123.321	102.318	102.409	104.285	106.042	108.057	110.103	112.780	115.806	119.365	124.808	127.485	121.626	118.683	118.848
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	100.000	105.043	110.941	128.309	103.782	103.815	106.043	106.530	108.243	111.017	110.229	114.274	122.103	133.303	136.504	121.325	106.757	101.228
Durable goods	28	100.000	109.641	118.050	130.361	103.196	108.979	112.889	113.500	113.860	117.933	119.974	120.434	124.079	136.151	139.596	121.620	106.471	104.230
Nondurable goods	29	100.000	99.981	103.161	125.461	104.443	98.028	98.522	98.930	102.070	103.415	99.840	107.321	119.312	129.633	132.622	120.276	106.358	97.935
Petroleum and products	30	100.000	122.383	137.041	193.187	119.385	126.611	127.726	115.223	118.404	126.325	134.836	169.090	190.223	215.455	225.087	143.423	91.534	106.156
Capital goods, except automotive	31	100.000	99.267	99.696	101.186	99.172	99.126	99.341	99.428	99.317	99.151	99.972	100.346	100.146	101.531	101.847	101.218	100.478	100.106
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	100.000	103.920	109.221	115.890	102.465	103.611	104.331	105.272	106.881	107.568	110.561	111.874	113.263	115.529	116.574	118.193	120.073	121.668
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	100.000	92.849	87.732	82.719	94.985	93.172	91.972	91.268	89.100	87.528	87.519	86.781	84.176	83.875	82.164	80.661	78.999	78.243
Other	34	100.000	101.182	103.295	106.882	100.375	100.879	101.584	101.892	102.428	102.742	103.650	104.361	104.977	106.964	108.046	107.543	106.914	106.505
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	100.000	100.384	101.404	103.984	99.945	100.225	100.601	100.764	100.882	101.033	101.330	102.373	103.418	103.925	104.240	104.351	104.330	104.191
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	100.000	100.382	101.738	104.278	100.060	100.066	100.568	100.833	101.323	101.367	101.910	102.354	103.270	104.612	104.880	104.347	103.993	103.808
Durable goods	37	100.000	100.634	101.708	103.759	100.031	100.325	100.906	101.275	101.379	101.362	101.814	102.278	102.628	104.257	104.488	103.664	102.454	102.579
Nondurable goods	38	100.000	100.080	101.780	104.917	100.091	99.754	100.166	100.307	101.262	101.378	102.032	102.446	104.066	105.053	105.364	105.183	105.813	105.274
Other	39	100.000	102.386	104.287	116.086	101.918	102.184	102.778	102.666	102.568	103.252	104.341	106.986	111.285	116.320	118.444	118.294	115.998	114.955
Imports of services [1]	40	**100.000**	**103.806**	**107.863**	**115.682**	**102.446**	**103.817**	**104.505**	**104.455**	**105.040**	**106.894**	**108.616**	**110.901**	**112.797**	**117.278**	**119.415**	**113.238**	**109.655**	**109.509**
Direct defense expenditures	41	100.000	105.247	116.603	137.169	100.020	105.804	108.077	107.085	108.336	114.210	117.685	126.182	131.588	142.077	146.452	128.558	118.193	126.962
Travel	42	100.000	103.943	112.360	119.338	101.328	103.208	105.137	106.111	107.173	111.219	113.743	117.437	120.546	125.658	123.827	108.597	106.577	108.293
Passenger fares	43	100.000	105.509	112.319	129.118	103.372	104.586	105.825	108.253	110.852	109.705	113.916	114.802	118.806	125.929	132.854	138.881	127.892	112.382
Other transportation	44	100.000	99.424	97.581	108.572	102.009	101.246	98.384	96.056	95.977	97.058	97.744	99.546	102.210	109.681	115.092	107.307	96.491	93.211
Royalties and license fees	45	100.000	103.351	106.177	109.651	102.264	103.170	103.911	104.059	104.995	105.862	106.445	107.496	108.435	109.580	110.800	109.598	109.327	109.528
Other private services	46	100.000	105.643	108.415	111.668	103.926	105.168	106.583	106.894	106.850	107.752	108.987	110.070	110.062	111.788	113.169	111.653	112.560	113.484
Other	47	100.000	103.397	108.008	114.061	102.228	103.463	104.141	103.757	105.047	107.338	108.743	110.902	113.194	116.585	117.591	108.873	106.185	106.155
Addenda:																			
Exports of durable goods	48	100.000	102.486	103.699	104.955	101.105	102.214	103.064	103.562	103.539	103.684	103.564	104.007	104.610	105.543	106.191	103.476	101.199	101.152
Exports of nondurable goods	49	100.000	105.231	114.704	129.594	102.513	104.501	107.134	106.778	109.529	112.856	115.769	120.663	126.570	135.020	138.721	118.065	109.654	111.629
Exports of agricultural goods [2]	50	100.000	103.559	122.337	146.997	100.566	100.471	104.053	109.145	115.839	117.069	123.283	133.155	145.693	155.172	157.603	129.518	124.712	129.633
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	100.000	103.310	105.845	109.720	101.618	103.107	104.324	104.190	104.560	105.643	106.017	107.162	108.573	111.307	112.825	106.175	101.984	102.242
Imports of durable goods	52	100.000	101.336	103.103	106.592	100.184	101.088	101.926	102.146	102.187	102.673	103.450	104.102	104.914	107.505	108.221	105.727	103.267	102.829
Imports of nondurable goods	53	100.000	108.665	115.844	142.300	108.337	109.606	110.426	106.292	108.504	111.796	114.600	128.475	139.143	150.902	155.273	123.882	102.650	106.364
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	100.000	101.202	103.363	108.947	100.694	100.755	101.536	101.821	102.329	102.923	103.414	104.785	106.836	110.028	111.006	107.917	104.959	103.883

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

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Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	**1,305.1**	**1,471.0**	**1,655.9**	**1,831.1**	**1,414.0**	**1,456.0**	**1,476.0**	**1,538.2**	**1,564.9**	**1,602.1**	**1,685.2**	**1,771.6**	**1,803.6**	**1,901.5**	**1,913.1**	**1,706.2**	**1,509.3**	**1,492.2**
Exports of goods [1]	2	**906.1**	**1,024.4**	**1,139.4**	**1,266.9**	**985.1**	**1,016.5**	**1,030.6**	**1,065.4**	**1,081.4**	**1,109.4**	**1,156.6**	**1,210.4**	**1,247.3**	**1,326.2**	**1,338.5**	**1,155.7**	**989.5**	**977.7**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	59.0	66.0	84.3	108.3	61.9	64.5	67.8	69.7	73.6	77.9	88.9	96.7	108.4	116.2	115.4	93.4	86.6	94.7
Industrial supplies and materials	4	227.5	267.3	303.1	369.4	250.1	267.8	271.6	279.7	280.9	296.6	307.4	327.5	353.6	397.4	411.2	315.4	253.5	262.4
Durable goods	5	82.2	101.3	113.9	128.6	94.7	99.9	102.0	108.8	108.6	112.0	114.7	120.5	124.8	138.2	140.2	111.4	88.4	87.9
Nondurable goods	6	145.3	166.0	189.2	240.7	155.5	167.8	169.6	171.0	172.3	184.6	192.7	207.0	228.8	259.2	271.0	204.0	165.1	174.6
Capital goods, except automotive	7	358.4	404.0	433.0	457.7	391.6	403.2	403.8	417.6	419.4	421.5	439.4	451.7	454.6	467.7	472.3	436.1	393.8	373.1
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	55.9	64.5	73.0	74.0	62.5	64.0	62.9	68.6	69.0	68.6	76.0	78.5	76.2	77.1	78.5	64.3	79.0	73.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	45.5	47.6	45.5	43.9	47.6	48.1	46.5	48.1	47.8	44.4	45.2	44.8	44.4	46.5	45.4	39.3	36.9	35.5
Other	10	257.0	291.9	314.5	339.8	281.5	291.1	294.3	300.8	302.7	308.5	318.3	328.4	334.0	344.1	348.4	332.5	277.9	264.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	98.4	107.3	121.3	121.5	106.7	105.6	106.6	110.2	115.5	119.6	122.5	127.4	124.4	124.8	127.5	109.1	70.2	66.7
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	115.3	129.1	146.0	161.3	123.9	127.0	129.6	135.8	141.2	143.2	147.9	151.5	157.8	163.7	167.5	156.1	146.0	144.2
Durable goods	13	62.1	71.1	82.7	90.7	67.3	70.4	71.4	75.3	78.0	80.6	83.5	88.7	91.2	93.9	94.4	83.3	72.6	70.9
Nondurable goods	14	53.2	58.0	63.3	70.6	56.7	56.7	58.1	60.5	63.2	62.6	64.4	62.8	66.7	69.7	73.2	72.8	73.4	73.3
Other	15	47.5	50.8	51.8	48.8	50.9	48.4	51.4	52.4	50.7	50.5	50.4	55.7	48.5	56.5	44.5	45.6	39.5	36.6
Exports of services [1]	16	**399.0**	**446.6**	**516.5**	**564.2**	**428.9**	**439.6**	**445.3**	**472.8**	**483.4**	**492.7**	**528.6**	**561.2**	**556.3**	**575.3**	**574.6**	**550.5**	**519.8**	**514.4**
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	18.1	22.7	24.0	21.0	21.0	23.2	22.6	24.2	26.5	19.3	20.5	29.6	23.5	22.1	18.6	19.6	19.3	20.5
Travel	18	81.8	85.8	97.1	110.1	83.2	85.0	86.4	88.6	87.2	92.1	101.2	107.7	108.3	112.0	115.3	104.7	95.4	91.1
Passenger fares	19	21.0	22.0	25.6	31.6	21.5	21.9	22.6	22.2	23.1	24.0	26.2	29.2	30.1	31.8	33.0	31.6	27.9	25.7
Other transportation	20	41.3	46.2	51.6	58.9	44.5	46.4	46.8	47.2	48.2	50.2	52.6	55.2	58.2	62.4	62.5	52.7	42.5	42.4
Royalties and license fees	21	64.4	70.7	83.8	91.6	66.7	68.4	70.8	77.0	77.5	79.5	86.5	91.8	90.5	92.8	92.3	90.7	87.7	87.0
Other private services	22	160.0	186.0	220.1	233.5	179.4	181.8	183.1	199.7	207.5	213.8	226.8	232.2	229.4	236.8	235.8	232.1	228.1	228.6
Other	23	12.4	13.1	14.4	17.4	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.9	13.4	13.9	14.7	15.5	16.3	17.3	17.1	19.1	18.9	19.1
Imports of goods and services	24	**2,027.8**	**2,240.3**	**2,369.7**	**2,538.9**	**2,189.8**	**2,237.4**	**2,281.7**	**2,252.5**	**2,294.3**	**2,326.9**	**2,383.6**	**2,474.0**	**2,548.1**	**2,640.2**	**2,670.5**	**2,296.7**	**1,887.9**	**1,830.8**
Imports of goods [1]	25	**1,708.0**	**1,884.9**	**1,987.7**	**2,126.4**	**1,842.9**	**1,884.3**	**1,925.0**	**1,887.5**	**1,926.9**	**1,951.1**	**1,993.8**	**2,078.9**	**2,143.1**	**2,226.8**	**2,243.3**	**1,892.5**	**1,508.2**	**1,460.6**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	68.1	74.9	81.7	89.0	73.6	73.1	75.3	77.8	80.0	80.0	82.8	83.9	86.2	89.7	91.3	88.7	81.7	81.5
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	266.0	291.4	295.7	316.5	288.0	288.5	300.0	289.1	288.1	299.8	299.4	295.3	308.7	329.4	344.0	283.9	208.4	174.2
Durable goods	28	136.0	163.1	158.5	160.1	156.6	162.2	170.7	162.8	158.7	162.0	159.6	153.7	158.5	167.7	171.7	142.3	100.9	83.2
Nondurable goods	29	130.0	128.3	137.1	156.4	131.4	126.3	129.3	126.3	129.4	137.8	139.7	141.6	150.2	161.7	172.2	141.6	107.5	91.0
Petroleum and products	30	251.9	302.4	331.0	453.3	291.4	312.9	331.8	273.7	281.8	311.2	329.2	401.7	450.3	497.7	523.4	341.8	208.9	227.4
Capital goods, except automotive	31	380.7	420.0	446.0	455.2	407.7	416.2	426.0	429.9	440.0	439.5	448.4	456.2	461.2	469.8	462.1	427.6	367.1	346.0
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	25.8	28.4	34.4	35.4	28.2	27.5	27.2	30.6	32.9	34.4	35.0	35.3	37.1	38.1	34.3	32.2	30.2	31.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	93.3	101.3	105.2	100.9	99.1	100.3	103.0	103.0	109.2	102.8	102.2	106.4	106.3	108.1	101.4	87.7	80.6	84.4
Other	34	261.7	290.2	306.5	318.9	280.3	288.4	295.8	296.4	297.9	302.3	311.2	314.5	317.8	323.6	326.4	307.7	256.3	230.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	239.4	256.6	259.2	233.8	256.6	256.5	251.6	261.8	255.2	252.5	265.4	263.9	254.8	248.2	232.6	199.4	129.4	126.6
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	411.5	446.1	478.2	484.7	430.6	437.3	449.7	466.9	482.2	473.4	471.0	486.2	487.7	496.5	495.5	459.3	425.6	421.3
Durable goods	37	224.0	243.8	263.4	264.9	236.9	236.2	244.5	257.8	262.8	256.7	261.5	272.8	265.9	273.0	274.0	246.9	221.5	222.9
Nondurable goods	38	187.5	202.3	214.8	219.8	193.7	201.1	205.2	209.1	219.5	216.7	209.5	213.4	221.7	223.5	221.5	212.4	204.1	198.4
Other	39	90.3	93.5	95.9	94.0	95.0	99.9	90.7	88.3	99.6	94.8	97.6	91.5	94.4	95.4	94.5	91.7	87.2	83.6
Imports of services [1]	40	**319.8**	**355.4**	**382.1**	**412.4**	**346.9**	**353.1**	**356.6**	**365.0**	**367.4**	**375.8**	**389.8**	**395.2**	**404.9**	**413.4**	**427.2**	**404.2**	**379.6**	**370.2**
Direct defense expenditures	41	30.1	31.0	32.8	36.5	30.9	30.9	31.9	30.4	31.7	32.3	32.5	34.8	35.1	35.9	39.1	35.7	34.4	34.8
Travel	42	69.0	72.1	76.4	79.7	70.5	71.8	72.1	74.0	74.1	75.2	77.1	79.1	80.9	80.4	79.4	78.2	74.5	70.3
Passenger fares	43	26.1	27.5	28.4	32.6	27.0	27.7	27.6	27.7	26.9	27.9	29.7	29.2	31.5	32.1	33.4	33.4	29.0	26.3
Other transportation	44	61.9	65.3	67.1	72.1	63.7	65.3	66.4	65.9	64.1	66.8	68.3	69.2	71.8	74.0	75.7	67.1	55.8	51.2
Royalties and license fees	45	24.6	23.5	24.7	26.6	24.0	22.3	22.2	25.6	25.1	24.7	24.9	23.9	25.7	26.1	30.6	24.0	22.1	21.6
Other private services	46	97.8	125.5	141.7	153.3	120.5	124.6	126.0	130.8	134.8	138.0	146.2	147.7	148.5	153.3	157.3	154.0	152.2	154.3
Other	47	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.6	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.8
Addenda:																			
Exports of durable goods	48	624.9	709.1	776.8	822.8	685.7	703.3	709.4	738.0	747.0	759.0	785.4	816.0	819.2	852.8	856.6	762.7	644.7	616.9
Exports of nondurable goods	49	281.2	315.3	362.6	444.1	299.4	313.2	321.2	327.3	334.5	350.4	371.1	394.4	428.1	473.4	481.8	393.0	344.8	360.8
Exports of agricultural goods [2]	50	64.9	72.9	92.1	118.0	69.9	72.0	73.5	76.1	80.0	85.6	97.9	104.9	117.2	126.2	125.5	103.0	94.4	101.0
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	841.2	951.5	1,047.3	1,149.0	915.2	944.4	957.2	989.3	1,001.5	1,023.7	1,058.6	1,105.5	1,130.1	1,200.0	1,213.0	1,052.7	895.1	876.8
Imports of durable goods	52	1,025.4	1,130.2	1,175.1	1,160.9	1,105.2	1,121.0	1,138.2	1,156.5	1,166.4	1,158.0	1,183.7	1,192.5	1,187.6	1,206.4	1,187.7	1,062.1	862.5	820.5
Imports of nondurable goods	53	682.6	754.7	812.5	965.5	737.7	763.3	786.8	731.0	760.5	793.1	810.1	886.4	955.5	1,020.4	1,055.6	830.4	645.8	640.1
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	1,456.1	1,582.5	1,656.7	1,673.2	1,551.5	1,571.5	1,593.3	1,613.8	1,645.1	1,639.9	1,664.5	1,677.2	1,692.9	1,729.1	1,719.9	1,550.7	1,299.3	1,233.1

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

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Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	**1,305.1**	**1,422.0**	**1,546.1**	**1,629.3**	**1,388.8**	**1,412.1**	**1,414.1**	**1,473.2**	**1,485.9**	**1,504.8**	**1,569.9**	**1,624.0**	**1,623.4**	**1,670.4**	**1,655.2**	**1,568.0**	**1,434.5**	**1,416.4**
Exports of goods [1]	2	**906.1**	**991.4**	**1,064.8**	**1,127.5**	**970.3**	**987.8**	**988.3**	**1,019.2**	**1,026.7**	**1,042.4**	**1,078.9**	**1,111.0**	**1,122.4**	**1,159.9**	**1,154.8**	**1,072.9**	**956.1**	**939.0**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	59.0	63.6	69.2	73.8	61.6	64.1	64.9	64.0	63.8	66.7	72.9	73.3	74.9	75.6	74.1	70.7	66.9	70.4
Industrial supplies and materials	4	227.5	244.6	258.0	287.0	238.0	245.6	242.5	252.3	249.7	254.1	259.8	268.5	280.0	295.6	295.9	276.2	248.4	254.4
Durable goods	5	82.2	90.0	95.1	105.1	88.6	89.4	88.8	93.3	92.3	93.1	96.0	99.1	100.5	108.9	108.8	102.3	86.9	86.8
Nondurable goods	6	145.3	154.5	162.9	181.8	149.3	156.2	153.7	158.9	157.4	161.1	163.7	169.4	179.4	186.7	187.0	174.0	161.4	167.4
Capital goods, except automotive	7	358.4	401.1	431.1	453.3	391.5	401.1	400.0	411.9	415.6	420.0	438.4	450.6	453.1	463.5	466.6	429.8	395.6	374.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	55.9	62.0	67.1	65.0	60.9	61.7	60.3	65.0	64.5	63.6	69.5	70.9	68.3	68.1	68.4	55.0	66.3	61.7
Computers, peripherals, and parts [2]	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	10	257.0	289.3	312.2	334.4	281.5	289.3	290.7	295.8	298.8	306.0	316.7	327.3	331.7	339.0	341.6	325.2	279.3	264.6
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	98.4	106.0	118.4	117.2	106.0	104.5	105.0	108.4	113.2	116.9	119.6	124.0	120.7	120.5	122.8	104.7	67.3	64.1
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	115.3	127.5	141.2	152.7	123.4	125.7	127.3	133.4	137.8	138.7	142.8	145.4	150.5	154.7	157.9	147.8	138.1	137.1
Durable goods	13	62.1	70.4	81.1	87.2	67.2	69.9	70.4	74.3	76.9	79.0	81.9	86.6	88.4	90.7	90.3	79.3	69.3	68.1
Nondurable goods	14	53.2	57.0	60.1	65.6	56.2	55.9	56.9	59.1	60.9	59.7	60.9	59.0	62.2	64.1	67.6	68.4	68.6	68.9
Other	15	47.5	48.8	47.7	42.3	49.9	46.8	48.9	49.7	47.6	46.8	46.2	50.0	42.6	48.1	37.2	41.2	37.0	34.1
Exports of services [1]	16	**399.0**	**430.6**	**481.3**	**501.7**	**418.5**	**424.3**	**425.8**	**453.9**	**459.2**	**462.3**	**490.9**	**512.9**	**501.1**	**510.5**	**500.4**	**494.9**	**477.2**	**476.0**
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	18.1	22.1	22.9	19.5	20.6	22.6	21.8	23.4	25.5	18.5	19.5	28.0	22.1	20.6	17.3	18.1	17.9	19.0
Travel	18	81.8	82.2	89.8	97.4	80.6	81.2	81.8	85.2	82.8	85.7	93.1	97.5	96.6	98.5	99.2	95.1	89.0	85.4
Passenger fares	19	21.0	21.9	23.6	26.4	22.1	21.8	22.2	21.7	22.4	22.3	24.3	25.6	26.0	27.0	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.9
Other transportation	20	41.3	43.9	47.4	47.9	42.6	43.7	43.9	45.2	45.9	46.8	48.0	48.9	49.3	49.6	47.4	45.1	39.9	40.1
Royalties and license fees	21	64.4	68.4	78.9	83.6	65.2	66.3	68.2	74.0	73.8	75.1	81.3	85.4	83.5	84.7	83.3	82.8	80.2	79.4
Other private services	22	160.0	179.3	205.3	212.0	174.8	176.0	175.2	191.2	195.8	200.6	211.1	213.8	209.1	215.3	212.2	211.4	209.2	209.4
Other	23	12.4	12.9	13.4	14.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.5	13.9	14.4	14.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	16.8
Residual	24	0.0	−0.1	−0.6	0.9	0.0	−0.2	−0.3	−0.4	−1.3	−0.7	0.0	−0.4	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.8	5.6	7.0
Imports of goods and services	25	**2,027.8**	**2,151.2**	**2,193.8**	**2,123.5**	**2,121.3**	**2,144.9**	**2,170.5**	**2,168.1**	**2,190.8**	**2,188.1**	**2,208.3**	**2,188.0**	**2,174.3**	**2,146.5**	**2,134.4**	**2,038.9**	**1,821.0**	**1,748.3**
Imports of goods [1]	26	**1,708.0**	**1,808.8**	**1,839.6**	**1,767.3**	**1,782.7**	**1,804.7**	**1,829.3**	**1,818.6**	**1,841.1**	**1,836.5**	**1,849.4**	**1,831.6**	**1,815.4**	**1,794.0**	**1,777.1**	**1,682.6**	**1,474.4**	**1,409.4**
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	68.1	72.2	73.1	72.2	72.0	71.4	72.2	73.3	74.0	72.7	73.4	72.5	72.2	71.9	71.6	73.0	68.8	68.5
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	28	266.0	277.4	266.5	246.7	277.6	277.9	282.8	271.3	266.1	269.9	271.5	258.4	252.9	247.3	252.2	234.3	195.4	172.3
Durable goods	29	136.0	148.7	134.3	122.8	151.6	148.7	151.1	143.4	139.3	137.2	133.0	127.6	127.8	123.2	123.1	117.1	94.8	79.9
Nondurable goods	30	130.0	128.3	132.9	124.7	125.9	128.8	131.1	127.6	126.7	133.2	139.9	132.0	125.9	124.9	130.0	117.9	101.2	93.0
Petroleum and products	31	251.9	247.1	241.5	234.6	244.1	247.1	259.8	237.5	238.0	246.3	244.2	237.6	236.7	231.0	232.5	238.3	228.2	214.3
Capital goods, except automotive	32	380.7	423.1	447.4	449.9	411.1	419.8	428.9	432.4	443.0	443.3	448.6	454.7	460.5	462.7	453.7	422.4	365.4	345.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	25.8	27.3	31.5	30.6	27.5	26.6	26.1	29.1	30.8	32.0	31.7	31.6	32.7	32.9	29.4	27.2	25.1	25.8
Computers, peripherals, and parts [2]	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	35	261.7	286.8	296.7	298.4	279.3	285.9	291.2	290.9	290.9	294.3	300.2	301.4	302.7	302.5	302.1	286.1	239.7	216.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	36	239.4	255.6	255.6	224.8	256.8	255.9	250.1	259.8	253.0	249.9	261.9	257.8	246.3	238.8	223.1	191.1	124.0	121.4
Consumer goods, except automotive	37	411.5	444.4	470.0	464.8	430.4	437.1	447.2	463.1	476.0	467.0	462.1	475.0	472.2	474.6	472.4	440.2	409.3	405.9
Durable goods	38	224.0	242.3	259.0	255.3	236.8	235.5	242.4	254.6	259.2	253.2	256.8	266.8	259.1	261.8	262.2	238.2	216.2	217.3
Nondurable goods	39	187.5	202.1	211.0	209.5	193.6	201.6	204.9	208.5	216.7	213.8	205.3	208.3	213.1	212.8	210.2	201.9	192.9	188.4
Other	40	90.3	91.3	91.9	81.0	93.1	97.7	88.2	86.0	97.1	91.7	93.5	85.4	84.8	81.9	79.7	77.5	75.1	72.6
Imports of services [1]	41	**319.8**	**342.4**	**354.2**	**356.5**	**338.6**	**340.1**	**341.3**	**349.5**	**349.8**	**351.6**	**359.0**	**356.4**	**359.0**	**352.5**	**357.7**	**356.9**	**346.2**	**338.1**
Direct defense expenditures	42	30.1	29.5	28.1	26.6	30.9	29.2	29.5	28.3	29.2	28.3	27.6	27.5	26.6	25.3	26.7	27.7	29.1	27.4
Travel	43	69.0	69.4	68.0	66.8	69.6	69.6	68.6	69.7	69.1	67.6	67.8	67.3	67.1	64.0	64.1	72.0	69.9	64.9
Passenger fares	44	26.1	26.1	25.3	25.2	26.1	26.5	26.0	25.6	24.3	25.5	26.0	25.5	26.5	25.5	25.1	24.0	22.6	23.4
Other transportation	45	61.9	65.7	68.8	66.4	62.4	64.4	67.4	68.6	66.8	68.8	69.9	69.5	70.2	67.4	65.7	62.4	57.7	54.8
Royalties and license fees	46	24.6	22.8	23.2	24.3	23.4	21.6	21.3	24.6	23.9	23.4	23.4	22.3	23.7	23.9	27.6	21.9	20.2	19.7
Other private services	47	97.8	118.8	130.7	137.3	116.0	118.5	118.2	122.4	126.2	128.1	134.2	134.2	134.9	137.1	139.0	137.9	135.2	136.0
Other	48	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.9	11.0	11.1
Residual	49	0.1	−2.1	−7.9	−9.1	−2.2	−1.8	0.4	−4.7	−7.1	−5.5	−7.6	−12.2	−12.5	−17.3	−11.2	5.0	7.1	5.7
Addenda:																			
Exports of durable goods	50	624.9	691.9	749.1	784.0	678.3	688.2	688.4	712.7	721.5	732.0	758.4	784.6	783.3	808.3	807.0	737.4	637.3	610.1
Exports of nondurable goods	51	281.2	299.6	316.1	342.7	292.1	299.7	299.9	306.7	305.6	310.7	320.9	327.2	338.6	351.0	347.8	333.3	314.9	323.6
Exports of agricultural goods [3]	52	64.9	70.4	75.3	80.3	69.5	71.7	70.6	69.8	69.2	73.3	79.7	79.0	80.6	81.4	79.6	79.5	75.7	77.8
Exports of nonagricultural goods	53	841.2	921.0	989.5	1,047.2	900.8	916.1	917.6	949.6	957.9	969.2	998.8	1,032.0	1,041.4	1,078.9	1,076.0	992.4	878.4	858.3
Imports of durable goods	54	1,025.4	1,115.3	1,139.8	1,089.2	1,103.2	1,109.0	1,116.8	1,132.3	1,141.5	1,127.8	1,144.3	1,145.5	1,132.0	1,122.3	1,097.6	1,004.7	835.3	798.0
Imports of nondurable goods	55	682.6	694.5	701.4	678.5	681.2	696.7	712.6	687.6	700.6	709.0	706.4	689.6	686.7	676.4	680.2	670.7	629.4	602.1
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	56	1,456.1	1,563.7	1,602.8	1,535.8	1,540.9	1,559.8	1,569.2	1,585.0	1,607.7	1,593.3	1,609.6	1,600.6	1,584.6	1,571.6	1,549.6	1,437.2	1,238.1	1,187.2

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 4.2.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 4.2.1.

3. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. For exports and for imports, the residual line is the difference between the aggregate line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

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Table 4.3B. Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Corresponding Items in the International Transactions Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Exports of goods, ITAs	1	**892.3**	**1,015.8**	**1,138.4**	**1,277.0**
Less: Gold, ITAs [1]	2	5.6	8.8	13.3	18.7
Statistical differences [2]	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico [3]	4	19.3	17.4	14.4	8.6
Equals: Exports of goods, NIPAs	5	**906.1**	**1,024.4**	**1,139.4**	**1,266.9**
Exports of services, ITAs	6	**389.1**	**435.9**	**504.8**	**549.6**
Less: Statistical differences [2]	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items [4]	8	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico [3]	9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4
Financial services furnished without payment	10	6.2	6.9	7.9	10.8
Equals: Exports of services, NIPAs	11	**399.0**	**446.6**	**516.5**	**564.2**
Income receipts, ITAs	12	**535.3**	**682.2**	**818.9**	**764.6**
Less: Statistical differences [2]	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico [3]	14	33.4	33.4	34.7	36.6
Imputed interest received from the rest of the world	15	–2.2	–3.0	–2.5	–2.3
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions [5]	16	6.6	8.4	10.6	10.3
Equals: Income receipts, NIPAs	17	**573.0**	**721.1**	**861.8**	**809.2**
Imports of goods, ITAs	18	**1,683.2**	**1,863.1**	**1,969.4**	**2,117.2**
Less: Gold, ITAs [1]	19	4.4	5.6	8.8	12.5
Statistical differences [2]	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs [1]	21	–2.2	–3.1	–3.9	–4.2
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico [3]	22	31.4	30.6	31.0	25.8
Equals: Imports of goods, NIPAs	23	**1,708.0**	**1,884.9**	**1,987.7**	**2,126.4**
Imports of services, ITAs	24	**313.5**	**349.0**	**375.2**	**405.3**
Less: Statistical differences [2]	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico [3]	26	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.1
Equals: Imports of services, NIPAs	27	**319.8**	**355.4**	**382.1**	**412.4**
Income payments, ITAs	28	**462.9**	**634.1**	**728.1**	**646.4**
Less: Statistical differences [2]	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico [3]	30	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
Imputed interest paid to the rest of the world	31	4.0	3.9	5.5	8.5
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions [5]	32	6.6	8.4	10.6	10.3
Equals: Income payments, NIPAs	33	**475.9**	**648.6**	**746.0**	**667.3**
Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1+6+12–18–24–28)	34	**–642.9**	**–712.3**	**–610.6**	**–577.7**
Less: Gold (2–19+21)	35	–1.1	0.1	0.6	2.1
Statistical differences (3+7+13–20–25–29)	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items (8)	37	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (4+9+14–22–26–30)	38	17.7	16.6	14.6	15.5
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (5+11+17–23–27–33)	39	**–625.6**	**–696.9**	**–598.0**	**–565.9**
Unilateral current transfers, net, ITAs	40	**105.8**	**91.3**	**116.0**	**128.4**
Less: Statistical differences [2]	41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico [3]	42	9.2	10.2	10.6	13.0
Equals: Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world, net, NIPAs	43	**115.0**	**101.5**	**126.6**	**141.4**
Balance on current account, ITAs (34–40)	44	**–748.7**	**–803.5**	**–726.6**	**–706.1**
Less: Gold (35)	45	–1.1	0.1	0.6	2.1
Statistical differences (36–41)	46	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items (37)	47	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (38–42)	48	8.5	6.4	4.0	2.5
Equals: Balance on current account, NIPAs (39–43)	49	**–740.5**	**–798.4**	**–724.7**	**–707.2**

1. Exports and imports of gold in the NIPAs differ from those in the ITAs. ITA gold exports (line 2) and imports (line 19) are excluded from the NIPAs; imports of gold in the NIPAs (line 21) is the excess of the value of gold in gross domestic purchases over the value of U.S. production of gold.

2. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs and statistical revisions to the NIPAs that have not yet been incorporated into the ITAs. From 1986 through 1991, the NIPAs include estimates of insurance premium supplements that are not accounted for in the ITAs until 1992.

3. Consists of transactions between the United States and its territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands. The treatment of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands in the NIPAs differs from that in the ITAs. In the NIPAs, they are included in the rest of the world; in the ITAs, they are treated as part of the United States.

4. Beginning with 1988, the ITAs classify certain military grants as services that the NIPAs do not. In the NIPAs these transactions are excluded from exports and included in transfer payments from government.

5. In the ITAs, income transactions between parents and affiliates are recorded on a net basis. In ITA exports, U.S. parents' receipts from foreign affiliates for interest are net of such payments by U.S. parents to foreign affiliates. In ITA imports, U.S. affiliates' payments to foreign parents for interest are net of such receipts by U.S. affiliates from foreign parents. In the NIPAs, these transactions are recorded on a gross basis. The amount of the adjustment is identical in income payments and in income receipts and, thus, does not affect NIPA net income receipts or balance on current account.

ITAs International transactions accounts

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5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross saving	1	1,903.4	2,174.4	2,040.2	1,824.1	2,148.9	2,159.2	2,161.2	2,228.4	2,036.1	2,096.8	2,028.7	1,999.3	1,903.5	1,780.1	1,842.4	1,770.5	1,595.3	1,472.3
Net saving	2	362.0	513.7	280.2	-23.0	530.9	511.0	485.9	527.1	309.3	347.4	257.5	206.5	89.9	-55.5	-15.8	-110.5	-288.3	-392.2
Net private saving	3	619.1	666.5	495.0	659.8	675.6	677.2	659.0	654.1	477.4	533.8	495.9	472.9	543.4	767.0	709.0	619.7	717.4	913.6
Personal saving	4	127.7	235.0	178.9	286.4	211.7	245.6	227.7	254.8	209.1	183.5	169.4	153.5	126.3	374.4	235.7	409.2	403.1	545.5
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	5	486.4	430.3	322.4	378.3	483.9	431.5	431.4	374.3	293.3	350.3	326.5	319.4	417.1	392.6	473.2	230.5	294.2	368.0
Undistributed profits	6	670.5	644.7	555.1	480.7	708.2	653.6	641.4	575.5	505.5	564.0	547.6	603.2	578.2	582.3	595.3	166.9	358.0	478.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	7	-30.7	-38.0	-44.0	-38.2	-33.4	-48.4	-42.3	-28.0	-42.2	-29.5	-25.3	-79.0	-107.9	-129.6	-54.5	139.2	81.1	18.2
Capital consumption adjustment	8	-153.4	-176.4	-188.7	-64.1	-191.0	-173.7	-167.7	-173.2	-170.0	-184.2	-195.8	-204.7	-53.2	-60.1	-67.6	-75.6	-144.9	-128.8
Wage accruals less disbursements	9	5.0	1.3	-6.3	-5.0	-20.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	-25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-20.0	20.0	0.0
Net government saving	10	-257.1	-152.7	-214.8	-682.7	-144.7	-166.2	-173.1	-127.0	-168.1	-186.3	-238.4	-266.3	-453.5	-822.5	-724.8	-730.2	-1,005.7	-1,305.8
Federal	11	-283.0	-203.8	-236.5	-642.6	-207.3	-229.4	-215.5	-163.0	-200.9	-221.3	-258.8	-265.0	-433.5	-796.9	-665.7	-674.1	-969.1	-1,294.9
State and local	12	25.9	51.0	21.7	-40.2	62.6	63.2	42.4	35.9	32.8	34.9	20.3	-1.3	-20.1	-25.5	-59.0	-56.1	-36.6	-10.9
Consumption of fixed capital	13	1,541.4	1,660.7	1,760.0	1,847.1	1,618.0	1,648.2	1,675.2	1,701.3	1,726.7	1,749.4	1,771.2	1,792.8	1,813.6	1,835.6	1,858.2	1,881.0	1,883.6	1,864.5
Private	14	1,290.8	1,391.4	1,469.6	1,536.2	1,357.4	1,381.1	1,403.2	1,423.9	1,443.1	1,461.4	1,478.7	1,495.1	1,510.6	1,527.0	1,544.4	1,562.6	1,561.3	1,541.1
Domestic business	15	1,045.7	1,123.3	1,188.5	1,252.3	1,096.7	1,115.0	1,132.4	1,149.0	1,164.8	1,180.6	1,196.4	1,212.2	1,228.1	1,244.1	1,260.3	1,276.8	1,277.0	1,259.7
Households and institutions	16	245.1	268.1	281.1	283.9	260.7	266.1	270.8	274.9	278.3	280.8	282.3	282.9	282.6	282.9	284.0	285.8	284.4	281.4
Government	17	250.6	269.3	290.4	310.9	260.6	267.1	272.0	277.4	283.7	288.0	292.5	297.6	303.0	308.5	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.4
Federal	18	100.4	106.6	112.6	119.8	103.8	106.0	107.8	108.7	110.2	111.7	113.2	115.2	117.2	119.6	121.0	121.2	122.5	124.0
State and local	19	150.1	162.7	177.9	191.2	156.8	161.2	164.2	168.7	173.4	176.3	179.2	182.4	185.8	188.9	192.8	197.2	199.8	199.5
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	20	1,823.7	1,953.8	2,025.4	1,925.2	1,956.7	1,968.5	1,907.7	1,982.4	1,914.9	1,999.7	2,093.6	2,093.3	1,973.2	1,906.8	1,910.6	1,909.9	1,780.8	1,697.0
Gross domestic investment	21	2,564.2	2,752.2	2,750.0	2,632.4	2,746.2	2,779.5	2,761.1	2,722.1	2,714.3	2,762.3	2,778.4	2,745.2	2,690.7	2,660.2	2,647.8	2,530.9	2,190.3	2,075.6
Gross private domestic investment	22	2,172.2	2,327.2	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,336.5	2,352.1	2,333.5	2,286.5	2,267.2	2,302.0	2,311.9	2,272.9	2,214.8	2,164.6	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,558.6
Gross government investment	23	392.0	425.1	461.6	496.3	409.7	427.4	427.6	435.6	447.1	460.2	466.6	472.3	475.9	495.5	505.0	508.9	500.4	517.1
Capital account transactions (net) [1]	24	-11.1	4.2	2.2	-0.4	7.2	4.3	2.4	2.8	2.5	0.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	-11.6	4.0	3.1	.....
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	25	-729.5	-802.6	-726.8	-706.8	-796.7	-815.4	-855.8	-742.5	-801.8	-763.3	-687.6	-654.6	-720.3	-756.4	-725.5	-625.1	-412.6	.....
Statistical discrepancy	26	-79.7	-220.6	-14.8	101.0	-192.2	-190.7	-253.4	-246.0	-121.1	-97.1	64.9	94.0	69.8	126.7	68.3	139.4	185.4	224.8
Addenda:																			
Gross private saving	27	1,909.9	2,057.9	1,964.6	2,195.9	2,033.0	2,058.2	2,062.2	2,078.0	1,920.5	1,995.1	1,974.6	1,968.0	2,054.0	2,294.1	2,253.3	2,182.3	2,278.7	2,454.6
Gross government saving	28	-6.5	116.5	75.6	-371.8	115.9	101.0	98.9	150.4	115.6	101.7	54.0	31.3	-150.5	-514.0	-411.0	-411.8	-683.4	-982.4
Federal	29	-182.6	-97.2	-123.9	-522.8	-103.5	-123.4	-107.7	-54.2	-90.6	-109.6	-145.5	-149.8	-316.2	-677.3	-544.7	-553.0	-846.6	-1,170.9
State and local	30	176.1	213.8	199.5	151.0	219.4	224.4	206.6	204.7	206.2	211.2	199.6	181.1	165.7	163.3	133.7	141.2	163.2	188.5
Net domestic investment	31	1,022.9	1,091.6	990.0	785.3	1,128.2	1,131.3	1,085.8	1,020.8	987.5	1,012.9	1,007.2	952.4	877.1	824.6	789.6	650.0	306.7	211.1
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	32	14.9	15.9	14.4	12.6	16.0	15.9	15.7	16.0	14.6	14.8	14.2	13.9	13.2	12.3	12.6	12.4	11.3	10.5
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	33	2.8	3.8	2.0	-0.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.4	0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-2.0	-2.8
Disaster losses [2]	34	110.4	0.0	0.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private	35	99.2	0.0	0.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Domestic business	36	48.8	0.0	0.0	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Households and institutions	37	50.4	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government	38	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal	39	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	40	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.
2. Consists of damages to fixed assets.

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Table 5.2.3. Real Gross and Net Domestic Investment by Major Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross domestic investment	1	**100.000**	**102.768**	**100.011**	**94.528**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	100.000	103.702	107.698	111.279
Equals: Net domestic investment	3	100.000	101.359	88.372	69.042
Gross private domestic investment	4	**100.000**	**102.678**	**98.801**	**91.585**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	100.000	103.889	108.054	111.656
Equals: Net private domestic investment	6	100.000	100.904	85.251	62.193
Fixed investment	7	**100.000**	**102.309**	**100.189**	**95.106**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	100.000	103.889	108.054	111.656
Equals: Net fixed investment	9	100.000	99.856	87.979	69.413
Nonresidential	10	**100.000**	**107.913**	**114.617**	**116.502**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	100.000	104.127	108.677	112.717
Equals: Net nonresidential	12	100.000	121.351	135.697	129.934
Structures	13	**100.000**	**109.180**	**125.495**	**138.392**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	100.000	101.738	104.468	107.983
Equals: Net structures	15	100.000	127.189	176.380	211.980
Equipment and software	16	**100.000**	**107.434**	**110.184**	**107.332**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	100.000	104.906	110.090	114.315
Equals: Net equipment and software	18	100.000	117.926	110.577	78.358
Residential	19	**100.000**	**92.679**	**75.490**	**58.213**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	20	100.000	102.861	105.385	107.091
Equals: Net residential	21	100.000	88.119	62.104	36.326
Change in private inventories	22				
Gross government investment [1]	23	**100.000**	**103.268**	**106.584**	**110.214**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	24	100.000	102.742	105.888	109.363
Equals: Net government investment	25	100.000	104.198	107.817	111.721
Federal	26				
National defense	27				
Nondefense	28				
State and local	29	100.000	100.634	103.129	98.568
Structures	30	**100.000**	**100.508**	**103.762**	**103.617**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	31	100.000	101.262	103.025	104.806
Equals: Net structures	32	100.000	99.725	104.528	102.384
Federal	33				
National defense	34				
Nondefense	35				
State and local	36	100.000	98.825	101.337	97.804
Equipment and software	37	**100.000**	**108.114**	**111.538**	**122.760**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	100.000	104.279	108.965	114.437
Equals: Net equipment and software	39	100.000	131.517	127.239	173.552
Federal	40				
National defense	41				
Nondefense	42				
State and local	43	100.000	147.587	149.672	120.225
Addenda:					
Gross domestic fixed investment	44	100.000	102.459	101.201	97.537
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	45	100.000	103.702	107.698	111.279
Equals: Net domestic fixed investment	46	100.000	100.488	90.863	75.564

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE. Chain-type quantity indexes for net investment are computed from chained (2005) dollar estimates of net investment by scaling the chained-dollar estimates to 100 in the reference year (2005). Chained (2005) dollar estimates of net investment appear in table 5.2.6.

Table 5.2.5. Gross and Net Domestic Investment by Major Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross domestic investment	1	**2,564.2**	**2,752.2**	**2,750.0**	**2,632.4**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	1,541.4	1,660.7	1,760.0	1,847.1
Equals: Net domestic investment	3	1,022.9	1,091.6	990.0	785.3
Gross private domestic investment	4	**2,172.2**	**2,327.2**	**2,288.5**	**2,136.1**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,290.8	1,391.4	1,469.6	1,536.2
Equals: Net private domestic investment	6	881.4	935.8	818.9	599.9
Fixed investment	7	**2,122.3**	**2,267.2**	**2,269.1**	**2,170.8**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	1,290.8	1,391.4	1,469.6	1,536.2
Equals: Net fixed investment	9	831.5	875.8	799.5	634.6
Nonresidential	10	**1,347.3**	**1,505.3**	**1,640.2**	**1,693.6**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	1,051.1	1,129.3	1,196.5	1,264.5
Equals: Net nonresidential	12	296.2	376.0	443.7	429.1
Structures	13	**351.8**	**433.7**	**535.4**	**609.5**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	248.9	282.8	301.7	324.8
Equals: Net structures	15	102.9	150.9	233.6	284.7
Equipment and software	16	**995.6**	**1,071.7**	**1,104.8**	**1,084.1**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	802.2	846.5	894.7	939.7
Equals: Net equipment and software	18	193.3	225.1	210.1	144.4
Residential	19	**775.0**	**761.9**	**629.0**	**477.2**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	20	239.7	262.1	273.1	271.7
Equals: Net residential	21	535.3	499.8	355.9	205.5
Change in private inventories	22	**50.0**	**60.0**	**19.4**	**-34.8**
Gross government investment [1]	23	**392.0**	**425.1**	**461.6**	**496.3**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	24	250.6	269.3	290.4	310.9
Equals: Net government investment	25	141.5	155.8	171.1	185.4
Federal	26	10.0	14.1	15.3	28.4
National defense	27	5.5	7.8	9.8	21.0
Nondefense	28	4.5	6.3	5.4	7.4
State and local	29	131.4	141.6	155.8	157.0
Structures	30	**246.5**	**267.5**	**298.8**	**315.5**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	31	125.5	137.7	152.0	163.5
Equals: Net structures	32	121.0	129.8	146.8	152.0
Federal	33	-5.3	-4.6	-1.9	0.4
National defense	34	-3.8	-4.0	-2.3	-0.1
Nondefense	35	-1.6	-0.6	0.4	0.5
State and local	36	126.3	134.4	148.6	151.5
Equipment and software	37	**145.5**	**157.6**	**162.8**	**180.8**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	125.0	131.6	138.4	147.4
Equals: Net equipment and software	39	20.5	26.0	24.3	33.4
Federal	40	15.4	18.7	17.2	28.0
National defense	41	9.3	11.8	12.1	21.1
Nondefense	42	6.1	6.9	5.1	6.8
State and local	43	5.1	7.3	7.2	5.5
Addenda:					
Gross domestic fixed investment	44	2,514.3	2,692.3	2,730.7	2,667.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	45	1,541.4	1,660.7	1,760.0	1,847.1
Equals: Net domestic fixed investment	46	972.9	1,031.6	970.7	820.1

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

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Table 5.2.6. Real Gross and Net Domestic Investment by Major Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross domestic investment	1	**2,564.2**	**2,635.2**	**2,564.5**	**2,423.9**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	1,541.4	1,598.4	1,660.0	1,715.2
Equals: Net domestic investment	3	1,022.9	1,036.8	903.9	706.2
Gross private domestic investment	4	**2,172.2**	**2,230.4**	**2,146.2**	**1,989.4**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,290.8	1,341.0	1,394.8	1,441.3
Equals: Net private domestic investment	6	881.4	889.4	751.4	548.2
Fixed investment	7	**2,122.3**	**2,171.3**	**2,126.3**	**2,018.4**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	1,290.8	1,341.0	1,394.8	1,441.3
Equals: Net fixed investment	9	831.5	830.3	731.5	577.1
Nonresidential	10	**1,347.3**	**1,453.9**	**1,544.3**	**1,569.7**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	1,051.1	1,094.5	1,142.3	1,184.8
Equals: Net nonresidential	12	296.2	359.4	401.9	384.9
Structures	13	**351.8**	**384.0**	**441.4**	**486.8**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	248.9	253.2	260.0	268.8
Equals: Net structures	15	102.9	130.8	181.4	218.0
Equipment and software	16	**995.6**	**1,069.6**	**1,097.0**	**1,068.6**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	802.2	841.6	883.2	917.1
Equals: Net equipment and software	18	193.3	228.0	213.8	151.5
Residential	19	**775.0**	**718.2**	**585.0**	**451.1**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	20	239.7	246.5	252.6	256.7
Equals: Net residential	21	535.3	471.7	332.4	194.4
Change in private inventories	22	**50.0**	**59.4**	**19.5**	**–25.9**
Gross government investment [1]	23	**392.0**	**404.8**	**417.8**	**432.1**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	24	250.6	257.4	265.3	274.0
Equals: Net government investment	25	141.5	147.4	152.5	158.0
Federal	26	10.0	15.2	17.2	30.0
National defense	27	5.5	8.7	11.3	22.2
Nondefense	28	4.5	6.5	5.8	7.8
State and local	29	131.4	132.3	135.5	129.5
Structures	30	**246.5**	**247.7**	**255.8**	**255.4**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	31	125.5	127.1	129.3	131.6
Equals: Net structures	32	121.0	120.6	126.4	123.8
Federal	33	–5.3	–4.2	–1.5	0.4
National defense	34	–3.8	–3.7	–1.9	0.0
Nondefense	35	–1.6	–0.5	0.4	0.5
State and local	36	126.3	124.8	128.0	123.5
Equipment and software	37	**145.5**	**157.3**	**162.3**	**178.7**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	125.0	130.4	136.3	143.1
Equals: Net equipment and software	39	20.5	26.9	26.1	35.6
Federal	40	15.4	19.4	18.4	29.3
National defense	41	9.3	12.4	13.1	22.0
Nondefense	42	6.1	7.0	5.3	7.2
State and local	43	5.1	7.6	7.7	6.2
Addenda:					
Gross domestic fixed investment	44	2,514.3	2,576.1	2,544.5	2,452.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	45	1,541.4	1,598.4	1,660.0	1,715.2
Equals: Net domestic fixed investment	46	972.9	977.7	884.0	735.2

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE. Most chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chained (2005) dollar estimates of net investment are calculated by subtracting consumption of fixed capital from gross investment.

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Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	**6.5**	**2.3**	**-2.1**	**-5.1**	**9.5**	**-1.9**	**-5.0**	**-5.3**	**-2.6**	**3.6**	**-0.4**	**-4.2**	**-6.3**	**-2.7**	**-8.3**	**-20.2**	**-39.0**	**-13.5**
Nonresidential	2	**6.7**	**7.9**	**6.2**	**1.6**	**18.0**	**7.3**	**4.4**	**2.3**	**4.2**	**11.4**	**9.6**	**6.7**	**1.9**	**1.4**	**-6.1**	**-19.5**	**-39.2**	**-10.9**
Structures	3	**1.4**	**9.2**	**14.9**	**10.3**	**18.9**	**22.4**	**10.3**	**1.5**	**15.6**	**22.7**	**26.6**	**11.2**	**6.8**	**14.5**	**-0.1**	**-7.2**	**-43.6**	**-15.1**
Commercial and health care	4	-0.9	6.1	9.9	-1.8	9.4	13.6	11.4	-2.7	20.4	13.4	6.7	0.8	-1.7	1.4	-10.8	-28.4	-35.3	-17.4
Manufacturing	5	17.3	10.3	22.5	25.4	6.2	34.1	20.8	-21.2	22.1	31.4	92.0	29.9	-0.9	22.8	20.6	46.0	59.7	29.9
Power and communication	6	-2.3	7.8	34.0	18.4	38.4	-13.3	17.2	12.8	54.6	50.7	43.0	45.7	19.1	12.5	-14.6	-18.8	-8.8	42.6
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	10.3	14.5	10.0	16.1	37.1	51.5	7.3	6.1	3.2	6.3	29.5	-2.3	13.9	32.4	19.4	16.1	-82.4	-69.1
Other structures [1]	8	-5.5	9.2	16.2	11.1	12.0	29.2	3.6	7.7	-0.8	49.5	26.1	19.0	6.7	11.8	-4.2	-15.3	-31.6	-1.3
Equipment and software	9	**8.5**	**7.4**	**2.6**	**-2.6**	**17.8**	**2.1**	**2.2**	**2.8**	**-0.5**	**6.5**	**2.2**	**4.5**	**-0.5**	**-5.0**	**-9.4**	**-25.9**	**-36.4**	**-8.4**
Information processing equipment and software	10	7.3	8.3	8.0	6.0	16.8	2.6	9.3	2.9	12.9	5.1	8.5	14.5	10.2	6.7	-4.4	-16.9	-19.6	-1.3
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	11.7	23.1	17.7	8.4	28.6	15.8	28.9	0.9	31.8	3.3	22.0	37.0	19.7	5.1	-26.7	-29.2	-14.7	15.6
Software [2]	12	6.5	4.2	6.3	6.4	4.2	4.4	6.7	7.6	3.9	6.8	6.4	12.0	12.9	4.8	-3.1	-9.1	-24.0	-11.7
Other [3]	13	6.1	7.2	5.8	4.4	28.4	-4.8	4.4	-1.9	16.4	3.8	5.7	8.9	3.4	10.0	4.9	-21.0	-15.6	6.4
Industrial equipment	14	8.3	8.3	4.7	-3.5	-4.9	29.7	-3.3	2.0	-7.1	38.2	-2.2	-14.7	1.6	-1.7	-10.6	-14.1	-49.7	-14.8
Transportation equipment	15	11.9	8.1	-9.7	-27.3	51.2	-15.8	-0.8	3.8	-14.2	-19.8	-13.5	-0.6	-20.5	-42.4	-44.5	-68.9	-81.3	21.0
Other equipment [4]	16	8.8	3.7	-0.8	-2.1	12.8	-0.7	-7.3	1.9	-12.4	12.7	6.0	3.5	-11.6	-2.9	10.2	-24.8	-31.1	-30.0
Residential	17	**6.2**	**-7.3**	**-18.5**	**-22.9**	**-4.2**	**-16.9**	**-21.2**	**-19.7**	**-16.2**	**-12.9**	**-22.4**	**-29.5**	**-28.2**	**-15.8**	**-15.9**	**-23.2**	**-38.2**	**-22.8**
Structures	18	**6.3**	**-7.5**	**-18.8**	**-23.2**	**-4.3**	**-17.1**	**-21.4**	**-19.9**	**-16.5**	**-13.0**	**-22.7**	**-30.0**	**-28.6**	**-16.1**	**-15.9**	**-23.4**	**-38.8**	**-23.2**
Permanent site	19	7.1	-8.7	-25.5	-33.5	-1.5	-24.5	-27.6	-29.2	-23.2	-16.6	-27.4	-39.8	-40.8	-27.3	-28.1	-39.0	-60.9	-44.1
Single family	20	6.7	-9.8	-27.4	-36.7	-1.5	-26.7	-29.9	-33.7	-25.6	-14.8	-27.9	-42.4	-44.8	-32.5	-32.0	-42.7	-67.5	-47.6
Multifamily	21	10.0	0.7	-10.1	-14.8	-0.6	-3.3	-6.5	13.0	-5.7	-27.2	-23.7	-20.8	-14.1	2.8	-9.2	-22.9	-28.8	-32.7
Other structures [5]	22	4.9	-5.3	-7.8	-9.5	-9.4	-2.2	-10.0	-3.0	-5.6	-7.6	-15.9	-15.2	-11.3	-2.5	-2.2	-6.3	-13.9	-5.7
Equipment	23	**4.5**	**3.8**	**-0.2**	**-3.0**	**8.5**	**-4.3**	**-0.3**	**-2.3**	**5.3**	**-6.3**	**2.5**	**3.1**	**-5.0**	**3.7**	**-13.7**	**-16.2**	**-7.1**	**-10.0**
Addenda:																			
Private fixed investment in structures	24	4.7	-2.1	-6.2	-7.5	2.5	-5.3	-11.1	-12.2	-4.6	1.0	-2.9	-11.9	-11.7	-0.5	-7.2	-14.2	-41.7	-18.5
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	8.5	7.4	2.5	-2.6	17.7	2.1	2.2	2.7	-0.4	6.4	2.2	4.5	-0.6	-4.9	-9.4	-25.8	-36.1	-8.4
Private fixed investment in new structures [6]	26	4.3	-1.1	-5.3	-6.5	4.9	-5.7	-9.8	-13.0	-4.2	2.6	0.5	-10.1	-10.7	-1.2	-8.0	-12.5	-42.6	-19.8
Nonresidential structures	27	1.2	9.3	15.1	10.2	19.1	22.7	10.5	1.8	15.8	22.7	26.5	10.9	6.7	14.3	-0.2	-7.2	-43.6	-15.1
Residential structures	28	5.9	-6.8	-19.2	-23.5	-2.0	-19.3	-21.1	-22.4	-17.6	-12.5	-20.2	-29.1	-28.9	-19.6	-18.8	-20.7	-40.8	-27.2

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

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Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Private fixed investment	1	**6.5**	**2.3**	**-2.1**	**-5.1**	**9.5**	**-1.9**	**-5.0**	**-5.3**	**-2.6**	**3.6**	**-0.4**	**-4.2**	**-6.3**	**-2.7**	**-8.3**	**-20.2**	**-39.0**	**-13.5**
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Nonresidential	2	**4.26**	**5.00**	**4.13**	**1.19**	**11.02**	**4.66**	**2.94**	**1.62**	**2.79**	**7.66**	**6.64**	**4.84**	**1.61**	**1.14**	**-4.64**	**-15.16**	**-30.88**	**-8.42**
Structures	3	**0.24**	**1.58**	**2.93**	**2.46**	**3.10**	**3.67**	**1.90**	**0.31**	**3.03**	**4.58**	**5.55**	**2.62**	**1.70**	**3.64**	**0.04**	**-1.72**	**-13.33**	**-4.41**
Commercial and health care	4	-0.06	0.40	0.70	-0.15	0.61	0.84	0.75	-0.19	1.39	0.99	0.52	0.07	-0.14	0.12	-0.95	-2.60	-3.07	-1.59
Manufacturing	5	0.22	0.15	0.35	0.52	0.09	0.43	0.30	-0.38	0.33	0.48	1.28	0.59	-0.02	0.51	0.51	1.20	1.98	1.22
Power and communication	6	-0.05	0.17	0.81	0.62	0.73	-0.32	0.37	0.30	1.16	1.22	1.17	1.37	0.70	0.50	-0.67	-0.86	-0.33	1.89
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	0.32	0.59	0.53	1.01	1.32	1.92	0.36	0.32	0.18	0.37	1.64	-0.15	0.87	1.98	1.35	1.26	-10.36	-5.89
Other structures [1]	8	-0.18	0.28	0.54	0.45	0.35	0.80	0.12	0.26	-0.03	1.51	0.94	0.75	0.30	0.53	-0.19	-0.73	-1.54	-0.05
Equipment and software	9	**4.02**	**3.42**	**1.20**	**-1.26**	**7.92**	**0.98**	**1.04**	**1.31**	**-0.24**	**3.09**	**1.10**	**2.22**	**-0.10**	**-2.49**	**-4.68**	**-13.44**	**-17.55**	**-4.00**
Information processing equipment and software	10	1.68	1.81	1.74	1.40	3.55	0.57	1.99	0.65	2.77	1.17	1.93	3.29	2.48	1.69	-1.10	-4.43	-4.55	-0.28
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	0.46	0.79	0.63	0.31	0.96	0.54	0.96	0.04	1.06	0.13	0.77	1.27	0.76	0.22	-1.21	-1.19	-0.46	0.59
Software [2]	12	0.69	0.42	0.64	0.70	0.43	0.43	0.66	0.76	0.40	0.71	0.66	1.25	1.40	0.56	-0.37	-1.08	-2.88	-1.59
Other [3]	13	0.53	0.59	0.48	0.39	2.16	-0.40	0.37	-0.15	1.31	0.33	0.49	0.77	0.32	0.91	0.49	-2.17	-1.20	0.72
Industrial equipment	14	0.62	0.62	0.37	-0.30	-0.36	1.98	-0.26	0.16	-0.60	2.74	-0.19	-1.35	0.15	-0.14	-0.96	-1.19	-4.98	-1.31
Transportation equipment	15	0.99	0.68	-0.85	-2.18	3.70	-1.50	-0.06	0.34	-1.32	-1.83	-1.14	-0.04	-1.69	-3.80	-3.51	-5.42	-5.26	0.86
Other equipment [4]	16	0.73	0.31	-0.06	-0.18	1.03	-0.06	-0.62	0.17	-1.09	1.01	0.50	0.31	-1.04	-0.25	0.89	-2.41	-2.77	-3.27
Residential	17	**2.25**	**-2.69**	**-6.21**	**-6.27**	**-1.55**	**-6.51**	**-7.91**	**-6.93**	**-5.40**	**-4.06**	**-7.04**	**-8.99**	**-7.86**	**-3.88**	**-3.69**	**-5.08**	**-8.10**	**-5.06**
Structures	18	**2.23**	**-2.71**	**-6.21**	**-6.25**	**-1.59**	**-6.49**	**-7.91**	**-6.92**	**-5.42**	**-4.03**	**-7.05**	**-9.00**	**-7.84**	**-3.90**	**-3.63**	**-5.01**	**-8.07**	**-5.00**
Permanent site	19	1.57	-2.00	-5.24	-5.15	-0.32	-6.21	-6.61	-6.55	-4.73	-3.07	-5.03	-7.16	-6.53	-3.62	-3.39	-4.42	-6.67	-4.33
Single family	20	1.36	-2.02	-5.00	-4.82	-0.31	-6.14	-6.46	-6.84	-4.59	-2.35	-4.46	-6.69	-6.23	-3.67	-3.19	-3.93	-6.11	-3.57
Multifamily	21	0.21	0.02	-0.24	-0.33	-0.01	-0.08	-0.15	0.29	-0.14	-0.72	-0.57	-0.47	-0.30	0.06	-0.19	-0.49	-0.56	-0.76
Other structures [5]	22	0.66	-0.71	-0.97	-1.10	-1.26	-0.28	-1.30	-0.37	-0.70	-0.95	-2.02	-1.84	-1.31	-0.28	-0.24	-0.59	-1.40	-0.68
Equipment	23	**0.02**	**0.02**	**0.00**	**-0.01**	**0.04**	**-0.02**	**0.00**	**-0.01**	**0.02**	**-0.03**	**0.01**	**0.01**	**-0.02**	**0.02**	**-0.07**	**-0.07**	**-0.03**	**-0.05**
Addenda:																			
Private fixed investment in structures	24	2.48	-1.13	-3.27	-3.80	1.51	-2.82	-6.01	-6.62	-2.39	0.55	-1.50	-6.38	-6.14	-0.27	-3.58	-6.73	-21.40	-9.41
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	4.04	3.44	1.20	-1.27	7.96	0.96	1.04	1.30	-0.22	3.06	1.11	2.23	-0.12	-2.48	-4.75	-13.52	-17.58	-4.06
Private fixed investment in new structures [6]	26	2.02	-0.52	-2.58	-3.06	2.50	-2.76	-4.83	-6.50	-2.00	1.23	0.19	-4.99	-5.22	-0.61	-3.72	-5.47	-20.77	-9.56
Nonresidential structures	27	0.20	1.60	2.95	2.43	3.12	3.70	1.94	0.36	3.06	4.57	5.53	2.57	1.68	3.60	0.02	-1.73	-13.30	-4.40
Residential structures	28	1.82	-2.12	-5.53	-5.49	-0.61	-6.46	-6.76	-6.86	-5.06	-3.34	-5.34	-7.56	-6.91	-4.21	-3.74	-3.74	-7.46	-5.16

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4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

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Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	**100.000**	**102.309**	**100.189**	**95.106**	**103.670**	**103.186**	**101.880**	**100.499**	**99.838**	**100.726**	**100.626**	**99.564**	**97.969**	**97.291**	**95.199**	**89.964**	**79.514**	**76.689**
Nonresidential	2	**100.000**	**107.913**	**114.617**	**116.502**	**105.759**	**107.643**	**108.811**	**109.440**	**110.561**	**113.579**	**116.219**	**118.109**	**118.674**	**119.083**	**117.210**	**111.040**	**98.061**	**95.270**
Structures	3	**100.000**	**109.180**	**125.495**	**138.392**	**103.696**	**109.068**	**111.771**	**112.185**	**116.327**	**122.437**	**129.869**	**133.348**	**135.559**	**140.215**	**140.191**	**137.603**	**119.243**	**114.466**
Commercial and health care	4	100.000	106.062	116.608	114.464	102.313	105.632	108.525	107.778	112.900	116.493	118.398	118.639	118.135	118.552	115.201	105.965	95.029	90.584
Manufacturing	5	100.000	110.254	135.026	169.306	103.347	111.213	116.593	109.864	115.488	123.659	145.564	155.391	155.041	163.201	171.014	187.969	211.321	225.617
Power and communication	6	100.000	107.837	144.524	171.103	107.741	103.957	108.171	111.478	124.310	137.723	150.606	165.458	172.840	178.018	171.116	162.439	158.762	173.498
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	100.000	114.541	125.994	146.293	104.496	115.932	117.987	119.749	120.701	122.556	130.742	129.977	134.278	144.038	150.567	156.288	101.231	75.500
Other structures [1]	8	100.000	109.197	126.844	140.948	103.075	109.889	110.877	112.949	112.714	124.638	132.071	137.953	140.201	144.154	142.623	136.817	124.402	124.000
Equipment and software	9	**100.000**	**107.434**	**110.184**	**107.332**	**106.542**	**107.101**	**107.681**	**108.414**	**108.285**	**110.007**	**110.615**	**111.829**	**111.685**	**110.258**	**107.577**	**99.808**	**89.143**	**87.205**
Information processing equipment and software	10	100.000	108.310	116.924	123.885	106.404	107.078	109.489	110.269	113.657	115.081	117.454	121.506	124.495	126.519	125.088	119.436	113.092	112.727
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	100.000	123.128	144.893	157.032	115.862	120.198	128.085	128.366	137.537	138.655	145.717	157.662	164.896	166.978	154.508	141.747	136.221	141.259
Software [2]	12	100.000	104.185	110.781	117.896	102.024	103.129	104.821	106.764	107.778	109.574	111.281	114.490	118.018	119.412	118.466	115.688	108.007	104.709
Other [3]	13	100.000	107.209	113.404	118.346	107.752	106.424	107.586	107.075	111.225	112.269	113.837	116.285	117.256	120.071	121.503	114.554	109.792	111.519
Industrial equipment	14	100.000	108.304	113.341	109.426	103.425	110.363	109.443	109.986	107.972	117.067	116.426	111.899	112.336	111.860	108.778	104.733	88.186	84.713
Transportation equipment	15	100.000	108.134	97.625	70.937	111.504	106.815	106.606	107.612	103.584	98.018	94.525	94.373	89.112	77.618	66.981	50.037	32.912	34.521
Other equipment [4]	16	100.000	103.659	102.872	100.749	104.660	104.477	102.508	102.991	99.637	102.651	104.148	105.051	101.849	101.098	103.582	96.467	87.888	80.399
Residential	17	**100.000**	**92.679**	**75.490**	**58.213**	**100.031**	**95.502**	**89.988**	**85.194**	**81.521**	**78.764**	**73.932**	**67.745**	**62.355**	**59.738**	**57.208**	**53.549**	**47.478**	**44.497**
Structures	18	**100.000**	**92.540**	**75.144**	**57.694**	**99.970**	**95.399**	**89.818**	**84.973**	**81.239**	**78.469**	**73.571**	**67.299**	**61.859**	**59.199**	**56.684**	**53.032**	**46.904**	**43.915**
Permanent site	19	100.000	91.267	68.037	45.220	101.968	95.035	87.652	80.412	75.288	71.947	66.412	58.502	51.306	47.381	43.634	38.557	30.483	26.359
Single family	20	100.000	90.221	65.487	41.462	102.060	94.442	86.405	77.977	72.425	69.576	64.105	55.840	48.129	43.627	39.619	34.472	26.035	22.153
Multifamily	21	100.000	100.655	90.440	77.014	101.349	100.511	98.842	101.918	100.445	92.782	86.720	81.813	78.768	79.322	77.422	72.545	66.645	60.374
Other structures [5]	22	100.000	94.712	87.353	79.035	96.535	96.007	93.511	92.794	91.467	89.678	85.867	82.401	79.963	79.450	79.002	77.724	74.862	73.764
Equipment	23	**100.000**	**103.751**	**103.566**	**100.478**	**104.793**	**103.649**	**103.582**	**102.980**	**104.314**	**102.637**	**103.266**	**104.049**	**102.736**	**103.664**	**99.921**	**95.593**	**93.839**	**91.402**
Addenda:																			
Private fixed investment in structures	24	100.000	97.892	91.802	84.941	101.136	99.768	96.888	93.778	92.678	92.918	92.247	89.364	86.617	86.518	84.913	81.715	71.400	67.850
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	100.000	107.398	110.119	107.265	106.525	107.067	107.641	108.360	108.246	109.935	110.543	111.753	111.597	110.193	107.501	99.767	89.188	87.245
Private fixed investment in new structures [6]	26	100.000	98.930	93.646	87.575	102.161	100.678	98.120	94.759	93.756	94.365	94.471	91.992	89.418	89.138	87.308	84.434	73.497	69.562
Nonresidential structures	27	100.000	109.315	125.779	138.574	103.730	109.168	111.936	112.427	116.617	122.742	130.169	133.588	135.781	140.408	140.355	137.753	119.377	114.596
Residential structures	28	100.000	93.228	75.282	57.592	101.353	96.065	90.526	84.968	80.945	78.289	73.995	67.900	62.360	59.045	56.057	52.906	46.403	42.865

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded", or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

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Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	100.000	104.419	106.718	107.551	103.195	104.089	104.713	105.677	106.380	106.591	106.803	107.096	106.909	107.210	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.494
Nonresidential	2	100.000	103.534	106.209	107.897	102.279	103.112	103.878	104.868	105.686	106.104	106.354	106.693	106.617	107.161	108.314	109.498	109.154	108.044
Structures	3	100.000	112.922	121.275	125.207	108.823	111.791	113.962	117.111	119.716	120.794	121.786	122.804	122.976	123.800	125.814	128.238	127.092	123.905
Commercial and health care	4	100.000	108.496	114.749	119.014	105.545	107.267	109.213	111.960	113.399	113.802	114.963	116.832	117.126	117.626	118.998	122.305	123.134	121.381
Manufacturing	5	100.000	106.483	112.261	120.113	104.461	105.840	106.856	108.641	109.996	110.961	112.358	114.887	116.053	117.057	120.358	125.893	127.187	125.556
Power and communication	6	100.000	109.568	114.634	122.152	106.166	108.604	110.691	112.810	113.068	113.914	115.163	116.390	117.723	120.039	123.955	126.888	126.624	124.777
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	100.000	129.399	146.745	147.142	121.043	127.854	131.484	137.216	144.279	147.405	148.112	147.185	145.713	145.992	147.999	148.863	142.001	132.265
Other structures [1]	8	100.000	107.202	112.432	115.011	104.668	106.440	107.800	109.901	111.661	111.945	112.649	113.471	113.866	114.569	115.421	116.187	116.002	113.720
Equipment and software	9	100.000	100.194	100.715	101.455	99.977	100.042	100.285	100.472	100.611	100.766	100.712	100.769	100.590	101.019	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.295
Information processing equipment and software	10	100.000	98.149	96.698	95.600	98.611	98.349	98.026	97.610	97.190	96.913	96.445	96.244	95.716	95.827	95.686	95.170	94.578	94.032
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	100.000	87.395	78.065	69.960	91.746	88.544	85.664	83.626	81.675	79.257	76.555	74.774	72.019	70.596	69.291	67.933	66.328	64.549
Software [2]	12	100.000	101.170	101.700	102.748	100.411	101.203	101.565	101.504	101.444	101.579	101.697	102.080	102.296	102.940	103.160	102.595	102.145	101.684
Other [3]	13	100.000	99.647	100.112	100.487	99.583	99.529	99.720	99.754	99.759	100.176	100.255	100.260	100.161	100.538	100.625	100.624	100.416	100.458
Industrial equipment	14	100.000	103.192	106.771	110.942	101.749	102.557	103.838	104.626	105.642	106.405	107.079	107.956	108.877	110.426	112.127	112.339	112.055	112.011
Transportation equipment	15	100.000	100.872	102.425	102.641	100.559	100.729	100.839	101.359	102.180	102.770	102.737	102.014	101.297	101.677	103.135	104.457	109.015	112.335
Other equipment [4]	16	100.000	102.320	104.601	108.231	101.444	101.614	102.604	103.617	103.892	104.325	104.739	105.450	105.722	106.073	108.435	112.694	113.120	112.847
Residential	17	100.000	106.081	107.513	105.779	104.890	105.940	106.295	107.199	107.604	107.307	107.455	107.686	107.271	106.838	105.807	103.198	101.915	100.509
Structures	18	100.000	106.142	107.587	105.832	104.939	106.003	106.358	107.267	107.677	107.367	107.530	107.775	107.362	106.929	105.850	103.188	101.871	100.438
Permanent site	19	100.000	106.832	108.258	105.756	105.504	106.660	106.874	108.290	108.631	107.956	108.080	108.367	107.756	106.984	105.418	102.866	102.142	99.606
Single family	20	100.000	106.361	107.501	103.358	105.239	106.290	106.440	107.830	108.211	107.406	107.224	107.015	105.704	104.386	102.473	99.799	99.097	96.636
Multifamily	21	100.000	110.908	114.454	121.226	108.277	110.676	111.548	113.134	113.033	112.925	114.703	117.667	120.567	122.262	122.086	119.890	119.047	116.091
Other structures [5]	22	100.000	104.996	106.467	105.572	103.974	104.893	105.486	105.632	106.147	106.353	106.581	106.788	106.614	106.543	105.941	103.188	101.423	100.705
Equipment	23	100.000	101.633	102.243	101.608	101.266	101.302	101.685	102.280	102.329	102.789	102.126	101.728	101.343	101.012	102.128	101.950	102.085	101.732
Addenda:																			
Private fixed investment in structures	24	100.000	108.402	112.542	113.490	106.172	107.883	108.896	110.656	111.948	112.215	112.722	113.282	113.098	113.261	113.771	113.831	112.636	110.313
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	100.000	100.208	100.729	101.457	99.989	100.054	100.298	100.489	100.628	100.786	100.726	100.778	100.597	101.019	101.801	102.411	102.447	102.290
Private fixed investment in new structures [6]	26	100.000	108.957	113.516	114.919	106.509	108.397	109.459	111.464	112.857	113.146	113.688	114.371	114.209	114.538	115.340	115.587	114.441	111.870
Nonresidential structures	27	100.000	112.993	121.390	125.370	108.873	111.857	114.037	117.206	119.820	120.904	121.903	122.933	123.108	123.950	125.990	128.433	127.287	124.079
Residential structures	28	100.000	106.623	108.348	107.059	105.232	106.471	106.805	107.985	108.434	108.069	108.234	108.655	108.232	108.041	107.332	104.632	103.418	101.580

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5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

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Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	**2,122.3**	**2,267.2**	**2,269.1**	**2,170.8**	**2,270.6**	**2,279.7**	**2,264.4**	**2,254.2**	**2,254.1**	**2,278.6**	**2,280.8**	**2,263.0**	**2,223.0**	**2,214.0**	**2,179.7**	**2,066.6**	**1,817.2**	**1,733.6**
Nonresidential	2	**1,347.3**	**1,505.3**	**1,640.2**	**1,693.6**	**1,457.2**	**1,495.3**	**1,522.7**	**1,546.1**	**1,574.1**	**1,623.5**	**1,665.2**	**1,697.9**	**1,705.0**	**1,719.7**	**1,711.0**	**1,638.7**	**1,442.6**	**1,387.3**
Structures	3	**351.8**	**433.7**	**535.4**	**609.5**	**396.8**	**428.6**	**447.6**	**461.7**	**489.5**	**519.9**	**556.1**	**575.9**	**586.3**	**610.6**	**620.4**	**620.7**	**533.1**	**498.9**
Commercial and health care	4	135.9	156.4	181.9	185.2	146.7	153.9	161.0	163.9	173.9	180.1	185.0	188.4	188.2	189.7	186.5	176.3	159.2	149.6
Manufacturing	5	29.9	35.1	45.3	60.8	32.3	35.2	37.2	35.7	38.0	41.0	48.9	53.4	53.8	57.1	61.5	70.7	80.3	84.7
Power and communication	6	45.2	53.3	74.8	94.4	51.6	51.0	54.0	56.7	63.4	70.7	78.2	86.9	91.9	96.5	95.9	93.2	90.9	97.9
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	77.1	114.2	142.5	165.9	97.4	114.0	119.2	126.3	134.0	139.2	149.3	147.5	150.8	162.0	171.6	179.2	110.7	76.9
Other structures [1]	8	63.7	74.6	90.9	103.3	68.7	74.5	76.1	79.1	80.2	88.9	94.8	99.7	101.7	105.3	104.9	101.3	92.0	89.9
Equipment and software	9	**995.6**	**1,071.7**	**1,104.8**	**1,084.1**	**1,060.5**	**1,066.7**	**1,075.1**	**1,084.4**	**1,084.6**	**1,103.5**	**1,109.1**	**1,122.0**	**1,118.7**	**1,109.2**	**1,090.6**	**1,018.0**	**909.5**	**888.4**
Information processing equipment and software	10	475.3	505.2	537.4	562.9	498.7	500.5	510.1	511.6	525.1	530.1	538.4	555.8	566.3	576.2	568.8	540.2	508.3	503.7
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	78.9	84.9	89.2	86.7	84.0	84.1	86.7	84.8	88.8	86.9	88.2	93.1	93.7	92.9	84.3	75.8	71.1	71.8
Software [2]	12	218.0	229.8	245.6	264.1	223.3	227.5	232.1	236.2	238.3	242.6	246.7	254.8	263.2	268.0	266.4	258.7	240.5	232.1
Other [3]	13	178.4	190.6	202.5	212.1	191.4	188.9	191.4	190.5	197.9	200.6	203.6	208.0	209.5	215.3	218.1	205.6	196.7	199.8
Industrial equipment	14	159.6	178.4	193.2	193.8	168.0	180.7	181.4	183.7	182.1	198.8	199.0	192.9	195.3	197.3	194.8	187.9	157.8	151.5
Transportation equipment	15	181.7	198.2	181.7	132.3	203.8	195.5	195.3	198.2	192.3	183.0	176.5	175.1	164.3	143.8	125.9	95.3	65.4	70.7
Other equipment [4]	16	178.9	189.8	192.6	195.1	190.0	190.0	188.2	191.0	185.2	191.6	195.2	198.2	192.7	192.0	201.1	194.7	178.0	162.5
Residential	17	**775.0**	**761.9**	**629.0**	**477.2**	**813.3**	**784.4**	**741.7**	**708.1**	**680.0**	**655.1**	**615.6**	**565.2**	**518.1**	**494.2**	**468.6**	**427.8**	**374.6**	**346.2**
Structures	18	**765.2**	**751.6**	**618.6**	**467.2**	**803.0**	**774.2**	**731.4**	**697.8**	**669.6**	**644.8**	**605.3**	**554.8**	**507.9**	**484.0**	**458.7**	**418.3**	**365.2**	**337.2**
Permanent site	19	480.8	468.8	354.1	229.9	517.5	487.8	450.8	419.0	393.5	373.5	345.0	304.6	265.5	243.3	220.7	190.3	149.4	126.0
Single family	20	433.5	416.0	305.2	185.8	465.6	435.2	398.7	364.5	339.8	324.0	298.0	259.1	220.5	197.4	176.0	149.1	111.8	92.8
Multifamily	21	47.3	52.8	49.0	44.2	51.9	52.6	52.1	54.5	53.7	49.6	47.0	45.5	44.9	45.9	44.7	41.1	37.5	33.2
Other structures [5]	22	284.4	282.8	264.5	237.3	285.4	286.4	280.5	278.8	276.1	271.2	260.3	250.2	242.4	240.7	238.0	228.0	215.9	211.2
Equipment	23	**9.8**	**10.3**	**10.4**	**10.0**	**10.4**	**10.3**	**10.3**	**10.3**	**10.4**	**10.3**	**10.3**	**10.4**	**10.2**	**10.2**	**10.0**	**9.5**	**9.4**	**9.1**
Addenda:																			
Private fixed investment in structures	24	1,116.9	1,185.2	1,154.0	1,076.7	1,199.7	1,202.7	1,179.0	1,159.5	1,159.1	1,164.7	1,161.4	1,130.7	1,094.2	1,094.5	1,079.1	1,039.0	898.3	836.1
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	1,005.4	1,082.0	1,115.2	1,094.1	1,070.8	1,077.0	1,085.4	1,094.7	1,095.0	1,113.9	1,119.4	1,132.3	1,128.9	1,119.4	1,100.6	1,027.5	918.9	897.5
Private fixed investment in new structures [6]	26	1,007.2	1,085.7	1,070.7	1,013.7	1,096.4	1,099.8	1,082.4	1,064.3	1,066.0	1,075.5	1,081.7	1,059.7	1,028.7	1,028.4	1,014.4	983.2	847.3	783.9
Nonresidential structures	27	350.3	432.7	534.9	608.6	395.5	427.5	446.8	461.2	489.2	519.6	555.7	575.2	585.5	609.7	619.5	619.8	532.4	498.2
Residential structures	28	656.9	653.0	535.8	405.0	700.9	672.3	635.6	603.1	576.8	555.9	526.1	484.5	443.1	418.8	394.9	363.3	315.0	285.8

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4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

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Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	**2,122.3**	**2,171.3**	**2,126.3**	**2,018.4**	**2,200.2**	**2,189.9**	**2,162.2**	**2,132.9**	**2,118.8**	**2,137.7**	**2,135.6**	**2,113.0**	**2,079.2**	**2,064.8**	**2,020.4**	**1,909.3**	**1,687.5**	**1,627.5**
Nonresidential	2	**1,347.3**	**1,453.9**	**1,544.3**	**1,569.7**	**1,424.9**	**1,450.3**	**1,466.0**	**1,474.5**	**1,489.6**	**1,530.3**	**1,565.8**	**1,591.3**	**1,598.9**	**1,604.4**	**1,579.2**	**1,496.1**	**1,321.2**	**1,283.6**
Structures	3	**351.8**	**384.0**	**441.4**	**486.8**	**364.8**	**383.7**	**393.2**	**394.6**	**409.2**	**430.7**	**456.8**	**469.1**	**476.8**	**493.2**	**493.1**	**484.0**	**419.4**	**402.6**
Commercial and health care	4	135.9	144.2	158.5	155.6	139.1	143.6	147.5	146.5	153.5	158.3	160.9	161.3	160.6	161.1	156.6	144.0	129.2	123.1
Manufacturing	5	29.9	33.0	40.4	50.6	30.9	33.2	34.8	32.8	34.5	37.0	43.5	46.4	46.3	48.8	51.1	56.2	63.2	67.4
Power and communication	6	45.2	48.7	65.3	77.3	48.6	46.9	48.8	50.3	56.1	62.2	68.0	74.7	78.0	80.4	77.3	73.3	71.7	78.3
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	77.1	88.3	97.1	112.7	80.5	89.3	90.9	92.3	93.0	94.4	100.8	100.2	103.5	111.0	116.0	120.4	78.0	58.2
Other structures [1]	8	63.7	69.6	80.8	89.8	65.7	70.0	70.7	72.0	71.8	79.4	84.2	87.9	89.3	91.9	90.9	87.2	79.3	79.0
Equipment and software	9	**995.6**	**1,069.6**	**1,097.0**	**1,068.6**	**1,060.7**	**1,066.3**	**1,072.0**	**1,079.3**	**1,078.1**	**1,095.2**	**1,101.3**	**1,113.3**	**1,111.9**	**1,097.7**	**1,071.0**	**993.7**	**887.5**	**868.2**
Information processing equipment and software	10	475.3	514.8	555.7	588.8	505.7	508.9	520.4	524.1	540.2	546.9	558.2	577.5	591.7	601.3	594.5	567.6	537.5	535.8
Computers and peripheral equipment [2]	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Software [3]	12	218.0	227.1	241.5	257.0	222.4	224.8	228.5	232.8	235.0	238.9	242.6	249.6	257.3	260.3	258.3	252.2	235.5	228.3
Other [4]	13	178.4	191.2	202.3	211.1	192.2	189.8	191.9	191.0	198.4	200.3	203.1	207.4	209.2	214.2	216.7	204.3	195.8	198.9
Industrial equipment	14	159.6	172.9	180.9	174.7	165.1	176.2	174.7	175.6	172.4	186.9	185.9	178.6	179.3	178.6	173.7	167.2	140.8	135.2
Transportation equipment	15	181.7	196.5	177.4	128.9	202.6	194.1	193.7	195.5	188.2	178.1	171.8	171.5	161.9	141.0	121.7	90.9	59.8	62.7
Other equipment [5]	16	178.9	185.5	184.1	180.3	187.3	187.0	183.4	184.3	178.3	183.7	186.4	188.0	182.3	180.9	185.4	172.6	157.3	143.9
Residential	17	**775.0**	**718.2**	**585.0**	**451.1**	**775.2**	**740.1**	**697.4**	**660.2**	**631.7**	**610.4**	**572.9**	**525.0**	**483.2**	**462.9**	**443.3**	**415.0**	**367.9**	**344.8**
Structures	18	**765.2**	**708.1**	**575.0**	**441.5**	**764.9**	**730.0**	**687.3**	**650.2**	**621.6**	**600.4**	**562.9**	**515.0**	**473.3**	**453.0**	**433.7**	**405.8**	**358.9**	**336.0**
Permanent site	19	480.8	438.8	327.1	217.4	490.3	456.9	421.4	386.6	362.0	345.9	319.3	281.3	246.7	227.8	209.8	185.4	146.6	126.7
Single family	20	433.5	391.1	283.9	179.7	442.4	409.4	374.6	338.0	314.0	301.6	277.9	242.1	208.6	189.1	171.8	149.4	112.9	96.0
Multifamily	21	47.3	47.6	42.8	36.4	47.9	47.5	46.8	48.2	47.5	43.9	41.0	38.7	37.3	37.5	36.6	34.3	31.5	28.6
Other structures [6]	22	284.4	269.3	248.4	224.7	274.5	273.0	265.9	263.9	260.1	255.0	244.2	234.3	227.4	225.9	224.6	221.0	212.9	209.8
Equipment	23	**9.8**	**10.2**	**10.1**	**9.8**	**10.3**	**10.1**	**10.1**	**10.1**	**10.2**	**10.0**	**10.1**	**10.2**	**10.1**	**10.1**	**9.8**	**9.4**	**9.2**	**8.9**
Residual	24	0.0	–1.0	–1.5	5.9	–0.7	0.2	–1.1	–1.7	–2.7	–1.4	0.2	–2.3	–2.0	2.3	8.0	15.1	2.9	–2.2
Addenda:																			
Private fixed investment in structures	25	1,116.9	1,093.4	1,025.4	948.7	1,129.6	1,114.3	1,082.2	1,047.4	1,035.1	1,037.8	1,030.3	998.1	967.4	966.3	948.4	912.7	797.5	757.8
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	26	1,005.4	1,079.7	1,107.1	1,078.4	1,071.0	1,076.4	1,082.2	1,089.4	1,088.3	1,105.2	1,111.4	1,123.5	1,121.9	1,107.8	1,080.8	1,003.0	896.7	877.1
Private fixed investment in new structures [7]	27	1,007.2	996.4	943.2	882.1	1,029.0	1,014.1	988.3	954.4	944.3	950.5	951.5	926.6	900.6	897.8	879.4	850.4	740.3	700.7
Nonresidential structures	28	350.3	383.0	440.7	485.5	363.4	382.5	392.2	393.9	408.6	430.0	456.0	468.0	475.7	491.9	491.7	482.6	418.2	401.5
Residential structures	29	656.9	612.4	494.5	378.3	665.8	631.0	594.7	558.1	531.7	514.3	486.1	446.0	409.6	387.9	368.2	347.5	304.8	281.6

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.
3. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

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Table 5.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private fixed investment in structures	1	**4.7**	**–2.1**	**–6.2**	**–7.5**
Nonresidential	2	**1.4**	**9.2**	**14.9**	**10.3**
Commercial and health care	3	–0.9	6.1	9.9	–1.8
Office [1]	4	2.7	11.6	10.9	1.9
Health care	5	0.1	3.5	6.1	8.1
Hospitals and special care	6	1.2	11.9	6.1	7.3
Hospitals	7	4.3	10.6	6.9	6.0
Special care	8	–18.6	22.2	–0.1	18.0
Medical buildings	9	–2.6	–17.8	6.4	10.9
Multimerchandise shopping	10	10.1	19.5	12.3	–11.3
Food and beverage establishments	11	–13.7	–11.2	2.1	–2.9
Warehouses	12	–1.9	5.1	10.1	–4.8
Other commercial [2]	13	–14.5	–11.7	14.5	–13.5
Manufacturing	14	17.3	10.3	22.5	25.4
Power and communication	15	–2.3	7.8	34.0	18.4
Power	16	–12.0	11.6	44.7	33.5
Electric	17	–11.8	11.2	36.9	39.0
Other power	18	–12.8	12.9	66.9	20.1
Communication	19	15.2	2.7	19.0	–8.5
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	10.3	14.5	10.0	16.1
Petroleum and natural gas	21	10.0	13.6	10.2	16.8
Mining	22	16.3	35.5	5.2	0.9
Other structures	23	–5.5	9.2	16.2	11.1
Religious	24	–12.5	–7.6	–7.2	–7.2
Educational and vocational	25	–5.4	–1.8	9.5	2.8
Lodging	26	–2.2	28.2	48.9	26.7
Amusement and recreation	27	–17.6	14.4	4.4	–0.4
Transportation	28	1.4	17.6	1.5	6.5
Air	29	–19.1	–9.9	7.3	–12.6
Land [3]	30	5.2	21.7	0.8	8.8
Farm	31	–1.7	–8.5	3.3	0.1
Other [4]	32	–13.0	18.6	3.4	–0.7
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	7.3	15.9	23.5	17.5
Net purchases of used structures	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Residential	35	**6.3**	**–7.5**	**–18.8**	**–23.2**
Permanent site	36	7.1	–8.7	–25.5	–33.5
Single-family structures	37	6.7	–9.8	–27.4	–36.7
Multifamily structures	38	10.0	0.7	–10.1	–14.8
Other structures	39	4.9	–5.3	–7.8	–9.5
Manufactured homes	40	11.1	–20.9	–18.0	–18.1
Dormitories	41	–14.7	26.5	39.1	34.3
Improvements	42	2.7	–0.5	–3.3	–4.3
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	7.0	–10.5	–14.5	–19.2
Net purchases of used structures	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures [5]	45	4.3	–1.1	–5.3	–6.5
Nonresidential structures	46	1.2	9.3	15.1	10.2
Residential structures	47	5.9	–6.8	–19.2	–23.5

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings.
2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
3. Consists primarily of railroads.
4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Percent change at annual rate:					
Private fixed investment in structures	1	**4.7**	**–2.1**	**–6.2**	**–7.5**
Percentage points at annual rates:					
Nonresidential	2	**0.46**	**2.95**	**5.57**	**4.83**
Commercial and health care	3	–0.11	0.74	1.33	–0.29
Office [1]	4	0.11	0.45	0.49	0.10
Health care	5	0.00	0.10	0.19	0.28
Hospitals and special care	6	0.03	0.24	0.14	0.20
Hospitals	7	0.08	0.20	0.14	0.14
Special care	8	–0.05	0.05	0.00	0.05
Medical buildings	9	–0.02	–0.14	0.04	0.09
Multimerchandise shopping	10	0.20	0.40	0.31	–0.35
Food and beverage establishments	11	–0.12	–0.08	0.01	–0.02
Warehouses	12	–0.02	0.06	0.13	–0.07
Other commercial [2]	13	–0.28	–0.18	0.21	–0.24
Manufacturing	14	0.42	0.27	0.67	1.03
Power and communication	15	–0.10	0.32	1.54	1.23
Power	16	–0.34	0.27	1.18	1.43
Electric	17	–0.24	0.19	0.72	1.18
Other power	18	–0.09	0.08	0.46	0.25
Communication	19	0.24	0.05	0.36	–0.20
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	0.61	1.10	1.01	1.99
Petroleum and natural gas	21	0.57	0.99	0.99	1.98
Mining	22	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.00
Other structures	23	–0.35	0.52	1.02	0.88
Religious	24	–0.10	–0.05	–0.05	–0.05
Educational and vocational	25	–0.07	–0.02	0.12	0.04
Lodging	26	–0.03	0.40	0.91	0.79
Amusement and recreation	27	–0.18	0.12	0.04	0.00
Transportation	28	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.05
Air	29	–0.02	–0.01	0.01	–0.01
Land [3]	30	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.06
Farm	31	–0.01	–0.04	0.02	0.00
Other [4]	32	–0.04	0.05	0.01	0.00
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.05
Net purchases of used structures	34	0.07	–0.06	–0.08	0.00
Residential	35	**4.26**	**–5.06**	**–11.79**	**–12.31**
Permanent site	36	2.99	–3.73	–9.96	–10.14
Single-family structures	37	2.59	–3.76	–9.51	–9.49
Multifamily structures	38	0.40	0.03	–0.45	–0.65
Other structures	39	1.26	–1.33	–1.83	–2.17
Manufactured homes	40	0.10	–0.19	–0.12	–0.11
Dormitories	41	–0.03	0.04	0.07	0.08
Improvements	42	0.42	–0.07	–0.49	–0.64
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	0.68	–1.01	–1.22	–1.40
Net purchases of used structures	44	0.10	–0.10	–0.07	–0.09
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures [5]	45	3.86	–0.97	–4.90	–6.03
Nonresidential structures	46	0.38	2.99	5.60	4.78
Residential structures	47	3.48	–3.95	–10.50	–10.81

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings.
2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
3. Consists primarily of railroads.
4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

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Table 5.4.3. Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private fixed investment in structures	1	**100.000**	**97.892**	**91.802**	**84.941**
Nonresidential	2	**100.000**	**109.180**	**125.495**	**138.392**
Commercial and health care	3	100.000	106.062	116.608	114.464
Office [1]	4	100.000	111.551	123.674	126.003
Health care	5	100.000	103.484	109.845	118.780
Hospitals and special care	6	100.000	111.853	118.658	127.353
Hospitals	7	100.000	110.594	118.232	125.317
Special care	8	100.000	122.235	122.171	144.139
Medical buildings	9	100.000	82.161	87.394	96.940
Multimerchandise shopping	10	100.000	119.491	134.142	118.986
Food and beverage establishments	11	100.000	88.826	90.647	88.015
Warehouses	12	100.000	105.102	115.767	110.261
Other commercial [2]	13	100.000	88.289	101.048	87.379
Manufacturing	14	100.000	110.254	135.026	169.306
Power and communication	15	100.000	107.837	144.524	171.103
Power	16	100.000	111.634	161.525	215.570
Electric	17	100.000	111.162	152.198	211.584
Other power	18	100.000	112.925	188.478	226.340
Communication	19	100.000	102.736	122.218	111.813
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	100.000	114.541	125.994	146.293
Petroleum and natural gas	21	100.000	113.620	125.229	146.210
Mining	22	100.000	135.458	142.548	143.775
Other structures	23	100.000	109.197	126.844	140.948
Religious	24	100.000	92.401	85.752	79.616
Educational and vocational	25	100.000	98.179	107.518	110.537
Lodging	26	100.000	128.156	190.827	241.786
Amusement and recreation	27	100.000	114.405	119.417	118.935
Transportation	28	100.000	117.552	119.261	126.962
Air	29	100.000	90.057	96.597	84.400
Land [3]	30	100.000	121.681	122.633	133.438
Farm	31	100.000	91.521	94.533	94.650
Other [4]	32	100.000	118.604	122.620	121.710
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	100.000	115.932	143.193	168.292
Net purchases of used structures	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Residential	35	**100.000**	**92.540**	**75.144**	**57.694**
Permanent site	36	100.000	91.267	68.037	45.220
Single-family structures	37	100.000	90.221	65.487	41.462
Multifamily structures	38	100.000	100.655	90.440	77.014
Other structures	39	100.000	94.712	87.353	79.035
Manufactured homes	40	100.000	79.145	64.906	53.131
Dormitories	41	100.000	126.509	176.007	236.393
Improvements	42	100.000	99.525	96.192	92.045
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	100.000	89.500	76.539	61.851
Net purchases of used structures	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures [5]	45	100.000	98.930	93.646	87.575
Nonresidential structures	46	100.000	109.315	125.779	138.574
Residential structures	47	100.000	93.228	75.282	57.592

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings.
2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
3. Consists primarily of railroads.
4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private fixed investment in structures	1	**100.000**	**108.402**	**112.542**	**113.490**
Nonresidential	2	**100.000**	**112.922**	**121.275**	**125.207**
Commercial and health care	3	100.000	108.496	114.749	119.014
Office [1]	4	100.000	109.856	116.735	121.537
Health care	5	100.000	108.574	113.698	115.525
Hospitals and special care	6	100.000	108.574	113.698	115.525
Hospitals	7	100.000	108.574	113.698	115.525
Special care	8	100.000	108.574	113.698	115.525
Medical buildings	9	100.000	108.574	113.698	115.525
Multimerchandise shopping	10	100.000	107.481	113.870	119.054
Food and beverage establishments	11	100.000	107.481	113.870	119.054
Warehouses	12	100.000	107.481	113.870	119.054
Other commercial [2]	13	100.000	107.417	113.696	118.849
Manufacturing	14	100.000	106.483	112.261	120.113
Power and communication	15	100.000	109.568	114.634	122.152
Power	16	100.000	106.118	111.360	121.456
Electric	17	100.000	106.890	115.122	124.096
Other power	18	100.000	104.052	102.108	114.788
Communication	19	100.000	114.587	119.336	120.989
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	100.000	129.399	146.745	147.142
Petroleum and natural gas	21	100.000	130.496	148.517	148.841
Mining	22	100.000	108.574	113.698	115.525
Other structures	23	100.000	107.202	112.432	115.011
Religious	24	100.000	108.574	113.698	115.525
Educational and vocational	25	100.000	106.598	114.007	119.328
Lodging	26	100.000	108.574	113.698	115.525
Amusement and recreation	27	100.000	108.574	113.698	115.525
Transportation	28	100.000	103.327	106.049	109.448
Air	29	100.000	108.574	113.698	115.525
Land [3]	30	100.000	102.663	105.114	108.672
Farm	31	100.000	108.574	113.698	115.525
Other [4]	32	100.000	107.731	115.669	122.196
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	100.000	100.338	100.224	96.230
Net purchases of used structures	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Residential	35	**100.000**	**106.142**	**107.587**	**105.832**
Permanent site	36	100.000	106.832	108.258	105.756
Single-family structures	37	100.000	106.361	107.501	103.358
Multifamily structures	38	100.000	110.908	114.454	121.226
Other structures	39	100.000	104.996	106.467	105.572
Manufactured homes	40	100.000	103.926	105.047	108.904
Dormitories	41	100.000	106.200	107.200	103.100
Improvements	42	100.000	106.193	108.658	109.342
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	100.000	103.205	102.946	98.405
Net purchases of used structures	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures [5]	45	100.000	108.957	113.516	114.919
Nonresidential structures	46	100.000	112.993	121.390	125.370
Residential structures	47	100.000	106.623	108.348	107.059

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings.
2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
3. Consists primarily of railroads.
4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

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Table 5.4.5. Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private fixed investment in structures	1	**1,116.9**	**1,185.2**	**1,154.0**	**1,076.7**
Nonresidential	2	**351.8**	**433.7**	**535.4**	**609.5**
Commercial and health care	3	135.9	156.4	181.9	185.2
Office [1]	4	42.8	52.5	61.8	65.6
Health care	5	32.1	36.0	40.1	44.0
Hospitals and special care	6	23.0	28.0	31.1	33.9
Hospitals	7	20.5	24.7	27.6	29.7
Special care	8	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.1
Medical buildings	9	9.0	8.1	9.0	10.1
Multimerchandise shopping	10	22.8	29.2	34.8	32.2
Food and beverage establishments	11	7.8	7.4	8.0	8.2
Warehouses	12	12.8	14.5	16.9	16.8
Other commercial [2]	13	17.6	16.7	20.3	18.3
Manufacturing	14	29.9	35.1	45.3	60.8
Power and communication	15	45.2	53.3	74.8	94.4
Power	16	26.3	31.2	47.3	68.9
Electric	17	19.2	22.8	33.6	50.4
Other power	18	7.1	8.4	13.7	18.5
Communication	19	18.8	22.2	27.5	25.5
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	77.1	114.2	142.5	165.9
Petroleum and natural gas	21	73.5	109.0	136.8	160.0
Mining	22	3.5	5.2	5.7	5.9
Other structures	23	63.7	74.6	90.9	103.3
Religious	24	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.1
Educational and vocational	25	13.8	14.4	16.9	18.2
Lodging	26	15.7	21.8	34.0	43.8
Amusement and recreation	27	9.0	11.2	12.2	12.4
Transportation	28	7.1	8.7	9.0	9.9
Air	29	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Land [3]	30	6.2	7.8	8.0	9.0
Farm	31	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.4
Other [4]	32	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.6
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.6
Net purchases of used structures	34	−0.8	−1.7	−2.8	−2.8
Residential	35	**765.2**	**751.6**	**618.6**	**467.2**
Permanent site	36	480.8	468.8	354.1	229.9
Single-family structures	37	433.5	416.0	305.2	185.8
Multifamily structures	38	47.3	52.8	49.0	44.2
Other structures	39	284.4	282.8	264.5	237.3
Manufactured homes	40	10.1	8.3	6.9	5.9
Dormitories	41	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.7
Improvements	42	164.4	173.8	171.9	165.5
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	109.9	101.5	86.6	66.9
Net purchases of used structures	44	−1.6	−2.9	−3.8	−4.7
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures [5]	45	1,007.2	1,085.7	1,070.7	1,013.7
Nonresidential structures	46	350.3	432.7	534.9	608.6
Residential structures	47	656.9	653.0	535.8	405.0

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings.
2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
3. Consists primarily of railroads.
4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.6. Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private fixed investment in structures	1	**1,116.9**	**1,093.4**	**1,025.4**	**948.7**
Nonresidential	2	**351.8**	**384.0**	**441.4**	**486.8**
Commercial and health care	3	135.9	144.2	158.5	155.6
Office [1]	4	42.8	47.8	53.0	54.0
Health care	5	32.1	33.2	35.2	38.1
Hospitals and special care	6	23.0	25.8	27.3	29.3
Hospitals	7	20.5	22.7	24.3	25.7
Special care	8	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.6
Medical buildings	9	9.0	7.4	7.9	8.8
Multimerchandise shopping	10	22.8	27.2	30.5	27.1
Food and beverage establishments	11	7.8	6.9	7.1	6.9
Warehouses	12	12.8	13.5	14.8	14.1
Other commercial [2]	13	17.6	15.6	17.8	15.4
Manufacturing	14	29.9	33.0	40.4	50.6
Power and communication	15	45.2	48.7	65.3	77.3
Power	16	26.3	29.4	42.5	56.7
Electric	17	19.2	21.3	29.2	40.6
Other power	18	7.1	8.0	13.4	16.1
Communication	19	18.8	19.4	23.0	21.1
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	77.1	88.3	97.1	112.7
Petroleum and natural gas	21	73.5	83.5	92.1	107.5
Mining	22	3.5	4.8	5.0	5.1
Other structures	23	63.7	69.6	80.8	89.8
Religious	24	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.1
Educational and vocational	25	13.8	13.5	14.8	15.2
Lodging	26	15.7	20.1	29.9	37.9
Amusement and recreation	27	9.0	10.3	10.8	10.7
Transportation	28	7.1	8.4	8.5	9.0
Air	29	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
Land [3]	30	6.2	7.6	7.6	8.3
Farm	31	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.5
Other [4]	32	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.8
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.8
Net purchases of used structures	34	−0.8	−1.5	−2.4	−2.4
Residential	35	**765.2**	**708.1**	**575.0**	**441.5**
Permanent site	36	480.8	438.8	327.1	217.4
Single-family structures	37	433.5	391.1	283.9	179.7
Multifamily structures	38	47.3	47.6	42.8	36.4
Other structures	39	284.4	269.3	248.4	224.7
Manufactured homes	40	10.1	8.0	6.6	5.4
Dormitories	41	1.5	1.9	2.7	3.6
Improvements	42	164.4	163.7	158.2	151.4
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	109.9	98.3	84.1	67.9
Net purchases of used structures	44	−1.6	−2.7	−3.5	−4.5
Residual	45	0.3	1.8	8.4	22.5
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures [5]	46	1,007.2	996.4	943.2	882.1
Nonresidential structures	47	350.3	383.0	440.7	485.5
Residential structures	48	656.9	612.4	494.5	378.3

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings.
2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
3. Consists primarily of railroads.
4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

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Table 5.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed investment in Equipment and Software by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	**8.5**	**7.4**	**2.5**	**–2.6**
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	**8.5**	**7.4**	**2.6**	**–2.6**
Information processing equipment and software	3	7.3	8.3	8.0	6.0
Computers, software, and communication	4	6.5	9.4	8.7	6.1
Computers and peripheral equipment	5	11.7	23.1	17.7	8.4
Software [1]	6	6.5	4.2	6.3	6.4
Communication equipment	7	1.8	10.8	6.5	3.5
Medical equipment and instruments	8	14.7	3.6	5.9	6.1
Nonmedical instruments	9	6.5	7.2	5.8	4.5
Photocopy and related equipment	10	–6.1	–7.7	–11.0	12.5
Office and accounting equipment	11	2.6	4.9	4.9	–2.4
Industrial equipment	12	8.3	8.3	4.7	–3.5
Fabricated metal products	13	5.3	10.5	–1.0	–8.5
Engines and turbines	14	15.1	22.4	11.1	17.0
Metalworking machinery	15	8.5	4.6	2.5	0.1
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	16	5.7	8.5	5.6	–12.0
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	17	11.5	7.1	4.3	–3.7
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	18	4.2	10.7	8.5	2.1
Transportation equipment	19	11.9	8.1	–9.7	–27.3
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	20	19.3	11.3	–19.0	–33.6
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) [2]	21	19.1	13.0	–8.8	–37.8
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers [2]	22	19.7	8.3	–36.9	–23.5
Autos [2]	23	11.0	8.9	1.2	–23.4
Aircraft	24	–12.5	–6.4	8.5	–19.2
Ships and boats	25	–4.4	–12.1	1.0	–18.2
Railroad equipment	26	26.6	16.6	–1.4	–12.4
Other equipment	27	8.5	3.8	–0.7	–2.8
Furniture and fixtures	28	4.9	1.6	–1.4	–8.3
Agricultural machinery	29	5.1	–7.0	0.2	10.4
Construction machinery	30	24.4	12.8	–11.5	–6.8
Mining and oilfield machinery	31	34.5	47.7	31.9	–5.0
Service industry machinery	32	4.5	–1.2	–3.4	5.1
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	33	–3.9	–0.9	–16.9	–7.9
Other	34	4.4	–0.1	1.9	–3.4
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	35	–2.4	9.2	0.7	–18.5
Residential equipment	36	**4.5**	**3.8**	**–0.2**	**–3.0**

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Includes net purchases of used vehicles; additional detail is available in table 7.2.1B.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Percent change at annual rate:					
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	**8.5**	**7.4**	**2.5**	**–2.6**
Percentage points at annual rates:					
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	**8.44**	**7.36**	**2.54**	**–2.56**
Information processing equipment and software	3	3.53	3.89	3.68	2.84
Computers, software, and communication	4	2.57	3.51	3.21	2.36
Computers and peripheral equipment	5	0.96	1.71	1.32	0.64
Software [1]	6	1.45	0.91	1.34	1.42
Communication equipment	7	0.16	0.89	0.55	0.30
Medical equipment and instruments	8	0.81	0.21	0.33	0.35
Nonmedical instruments	9	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.11
Photocopy and related equipment	10	–0.03	–0.03	–0.04	0.04
Office and accounting equipment	11	0.02	0.04	0.04	–0.02
Industrial equipment	12	1.30	1.34	0.78	–0.61
Fabricated metal products	13	0.07	0.15	–0.01	–0.14
Engines and turbines	14	0.08	0.12	0.07	0.12
Metalworking machinery	15	0.22	0.12	0.06	0.00
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	16	0.18	0.27	0.18	–0.42
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	17	0.65	0.43	0.26	–0.24
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	18	0.10	0.24	0.21	0.06
Transportation equipment	19	2.08	1.47	–1.79	–4.44
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	20	1.80	1.16	–2.01	–2.78
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) [2]	21	1.16	0.85	–0.59	–2.21
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers [2]	22	0.64	0.31	–1.42	–0.57
Autos [2]	23	0.49	0.40	0.06	–1.07
Aircraft	24	–0.33	–0.14	0.17	–0.42
Ships and boats	25	–0.02	–0.06	0.00	–0.08
Railroad equipment	26	0.15	0.12	–0.01	–0.10
Other equipment	27	1.52	0.71	–0.13	–0.51
Furniture and fixtures	28	0.21	0.07	–0.06	–0.34
Agricultural machinery	29	0.12	–0.17	0.00	0.22
Construction machinery	30	0.67	0.42	–0.40	–0.21
Mining and oilfield machinery	31	0.23	0.43	0.41	–0.09
Service industry machinery	32	0.10	–0.03	–0.07	0.10
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	33	–0.03	–0.01	–0.10	–0.04
Other	34	0.22	0.00	0.09	–0.16
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	35	–0.01	0.05	0.00	–0.15
Residential equipment	36	**0.04**	**0.04**	**0.00**	**–0.03**

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Includes net purchases of used vehicles.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.3. Real Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	**100.000**	**107.398**	**110.119**	**107.265**
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	**100.000**	**107.434**	**110.184**	**107.332**
Information processing equipment and software	3	100.000	108.310	116.924	123.885
Computers, software, and communication	4	100.000	109.382	118.856	126.164
Computers and peripheral equipment	5	100.000	123.128	144.893	157.032
Software [1]	6	100.000	104.185	110.781	117.896
Communication equipment	7	100.000	110.817	118.046	122.163
Medical equipment and instruments	8	100.000	103.564	109.656	116.365
Nonmedical instruments	9	100.000	107.218	113.478	118.621
Photocopy and related equipment	10	100.000	92.305	82.175	92.451
Office and accounting equipment	11	100.000	104.939	110.115	107.482
Industrial equipment	12	100.000	108.304	113.341	109.426
Fabricated metal products	13	100.000	110.457	109.398	100.132
Engines and turbines	14	100.000	122.424	136.025	159.190
Metalworking machinery	15	100.000	104.587	107.206	107.362
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	16	100.000	108.503	114.558	100.866
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	17	100.000	107.119	111.689	107.565
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	18	100.000	110.745	120.150	122.693
Transportation equipment	19	100.000	108.134	97.625	70.937
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	20	100.000	111.335	90.169	59.895
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) [2]	21	100.000	113.045	103.090	64.145
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers [2]	22	100.000	108.309	68.315	52.294
Autos [2]	23	100.000	108.910	110.240	84.467
Aircraft	24	100.000	93.591	101.586	82.089
Ships and boats	25	100.000	87.879	88.767	72.626
Railroad equipment	26	100.000	116.617	115.008	100.749
Other equipment	27	100.000	103.831	103.100	100.214
Furniture and fixtures	28	100.000	101.599	100.132	91.856
Agricultural machinery	29	100.000	92.965	93.176	102.850
Construction machinery	30	100.000	112.846	99.823	93.047
Mining and oilfield machinery	31	100.000	147.722	194.867	185.178
Service industry machinery	32	100.000	98.829	95.518	100.406
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	33	100.000	99.116	82.325	75.840
Other	34	100.000	99.930	101.836	98.345
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	35	100.000	109.159	109.924	89.639
Residential equipment	36	**100.000**	**103.751**	**103.566**	**100.478**

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Includes net purchases of used vehicles; additional information is available in table 7.2.3B
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	**100.000**	**100.208**	**100.729**	**101.457**
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	**100.000**	**100.194**	**100.715**	**101.455**
Information processing equipment and software	3	100.000	98.149	96.698	95.600
Computers, software, and communication	4	100.000	97.630	95.661	94.034
Computers and peripheral equipment	5	100.000	87.395	78.065	69.960
Software [1]	6	100.000	101.170	101.700	102.748
Communication equipment	7	100.000	98.944	99.085	98.571
Medical equipment and instruments	8	100.000	99.933	99.982	100.657
Nonmedical instruments	9	100.000	101.671	104.245	106.727
Photocopy and related equipment	10	100.000	98.719	99.927	101.704
Office and accounting equipment	11	100.000	99.574	99.962	100.969
Industrial equipment	12	100.000	103.192	106.771	110.942
Fabricated metal products	13	100.000	107.446	118.185	130.728
Engines and turbines	14	100.000	102.530	106.097	112.261
Metalworking machinery	15	100.000	101.239	102.568	105.681
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	16	100.000	102.438	105.606	108.416
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	17	100.000	102.909	105.355	108.281
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	18	100.000	104.838	110.167	115.204
Transportation equipment	19	100.000	100.872	102.425	102.641
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	20	100.000	99.537	100.460	99.128
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) [2]	21	100.000	97.474	97.000	93.801
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers [2]	22	100.000	103.380	107.457	110.761
Autos [2]	23	100.000	101.242	102.637	102.934
Aircraft	24	100.000	104.455	107.628	112.331
Ships and boats	25	100.000	103.493	107.820	110.691
Railroad equipment	26	100.000	106.122	110.908	112.904
Other equipment	27	100.000	102.911	105.756	110.222
Furniture and fixtures	28	100.000	101.943	104.201	109.530
Agricultural machinery	29	100.000	102.604	105.722	111.364
Construction machinery	30	100.000	103.873	106.268	110.148
Mining and oilfield machinery	31	100.000	106.299	111.307	120.038
Service industry machinery	32	100.000	102.623	106.881	110.030
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	33	100.000	101.888	105.874	109.898
Other	34	100.000	102.747	104.905	107.665
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	35	100.000	122.614	143.647	177.224
Residential equipment	36	**100.000**	**101.633**	**102.243**	**101.608**

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Includes net purchases of used vehicles; additional detail is available in table 7.2.4B.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

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Table 5.5.5. Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	**1,005.4**	**1,082.0**	**1,115.2**	**1,094.1**
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	**995.6**	**1,071.7**	**1,104.8**	**1,084.1**
Information processing equipment and software	3	475.3	505.2	537.4	562.9
Computers, software, and communication	4	380.1	405.9	432.1	450.9
Computers and peripheral equipment	5	78.9	84.9	89.2	86.7
Software [1]	6	218.0	229.8	245.6	264.1
Communication equipment	7	83.2	91.2	97.3	100.2
Medical equipment and instruments	8	58.6	60.7	64.3	68.7
Nonmedical instruments	9	23.6	25.7	27.9	29.8
Photocopy and related equipment	10	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.2
Office and accounting equipment	11	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.3
Industrial equipment	12	159.6	178.4	193.2	193.8
Fabricated metal products	13	13.5	16.1	17.5	17.7
Engines and turbines	14	5.5	6.9	7.9	9.8
Metalworking machinery	15	26.3	27.9	29.0	29.9
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	16	31.8	35.3	38.4	34.7
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	17	60.2	66.3	70.8	70.1
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	18	22.4	25.9	29.6	31.6
Transportation equipment	19	181.7	198.2	181.7	132.3
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	20	103.0	114.1	93.3	61.1
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) [2]	21	66.5	73.3	66.5	40.0
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers [2]	22	36.5	40.8	26.8	21.1
Autos [2]	23	45.0	49.7	50.9	39.2
Aircraft	24	22.0	21.5	24.0	20.3
Ships and boats	25	4.8	4.3	4.6	3.8
Railroad equipment	26	7.0	8.6	8.9	7.9
Other equipment	27	184.2	196.8	200.8	203.4
Furniture and fixtures	28	42.8	44.3	44.6	43.0
Agricultural machinery	29	23.5	22.4	23.2	26.9
Construction machinery	30	32.1	37.6	34.0	32.9
Mining and oilfield machinery	31	8.7	13.7	18.9	19.4
Service industry machinery	32	21.9	22.2	22.3	24.2
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	33	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.3
Other	34	48.9	50.2	52.2	51.8
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	35	5.2	7.0	8.3	8.3
Residential equipment	36	**9.8**	**10.3**	**10.4**	**10.0**
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	37	1,005.4	1,082.0	1,115.2	1,094.1
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment	38	16.1	17.3	18.9	18.2
Net purchases of used equipment from government	39	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Plus: Net sales of used equipment	40	70.5	71.9	76.9	74.8
Net exports of used equipment	41	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.8
Sale of equipment scrap	42	5.3	7.1	8.3	8.4
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software	43	1,067.7	1,145.7	1,183.0	1,162.2

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Includes net purchases of used vehicles; additional detail is available in table 7.2.5B.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.6. Real Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	**1,005.4**	**1,079.7**	**1,107.1**	**1,078.4**
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	**995.6**	**1,069.6**	**1,097.0**	**1,068.6**
Information processing equipment and software	3	475.3	514.8	555.7	588.8
Computers, software, and communication	4	380.1	415.7	451.7	479.5
Computers and peripheral equipment [1]	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Software [2]	6	218.0	227.1	241.5	257.0
Communication equipment	7	83.2	92.2	98.2	101.6
Medical equipment and instruments	8	58.6	60.7	64.3	68.2
Nonmedical instruments	9	23.6	25.3	26.7	27.9
Photocopy and related equipment	10	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.1
Office and accounting equipment	11	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.2
Industrial equipment	12	159.6	172.9	180.9	174.7
Fabricated metal products	13	13.5	15.0	14.8	13.6
Engines and turbines	14	5.5	6.7	7.4	8.7
Metalworking machinery	15	26.3	27.5	28.2	28.3
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	16	31.8	34.5	36.4	32.1
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	17	60.2	64.4	67.2	64.7
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	18	22.4	24.8	26.9	27.4
Transportation equipment	19	181.7	196.5	177.4	128.9
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	20	103.0	114.7	92.9	61.7
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) [3]	21	66.5	75.2	68.6	42.7
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers [3]	22	36.5	39.5	24.9	19.1
Autos [3]	23	45.0	49.0	49.6	38.0
Aircraft	24	22.0	20.6	22.3	18.0
Ships and boats	25	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.5
Railroad equipment	26	7.0	8.1	8.0	7.0
Other equipment	27	184.2	191.2	189.9	184.6
Furniture and fixtures	28	42.8	43.5	42.8	39.3
Agricultural machinery	29	23.5	21.9	21.9	24.2
Construction machinery	30	32.1	36.2	32.0	29.8
Mining and oilfield machinery	31	8.7	12.9	17.0	16.2
Service industry machinery	32	21.9	21.6	20.9	22.0
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	33	6.3	6.3	5.2	4.8
Other	34	48.9	48.9	49.8	48.1
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	35	5.2	5.7	5.8	4.7
Residential equipment	36	**9.8**	**10.2**	**10.1**	**9.8**
Residual	37	–0.3	–1.1	–3.4	–6.1

1. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.5.1.
2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes net purchases of used vehicles; additional detail is available in table 7.2.6B.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

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Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	**50.0**	**60.0**	**19.4**	**-34.8**	**66.0**	**72.4**	**69.1**	**32.3**	**13.1**	**23.5**	**31.0**	**9.8**	**-8.2**	**-49.3**	**-37.0**	**-44.5**	**-127.4**	**-175.0**
Farm	2	0.1	-3.6	-0.6	-7.1	3.7	-8.1	-6.3	-3.6	6.2	-3.9	-2.4	-2.5	-13.9	-3.2	-7.5	-3.7	-1.3	1.8
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	3.7	16.7	-0.4	-2.6	9.6	20.5	19.1	17.4	7.2	5.8	-7.0	-7.6	3.0	3.2	-3.8	-13.0	7.0	2.4
Manufacturing	4	21.0	17.7	4.2	-7.0	19.5	23.8	20.4	7.1	-5.1	7.0	6.7	8.2	27.2	-31.0	-35.9	11.4	-31.4	-42.0
Durable goods industries	5	16.6	12.1	0.0	12.6	8.0	12.4	17.6	10.6	-2.0	-9.6	-1.5	13.1	13.0	-5.5	7.5	35.5	-25.4	-32.8
Nondurable goods industries	6	4.5	5.5	4.2	-19.7	11.4	11.4	2.8	-3.5	-3.1	16.6	8.2	-4.9	14.3	-25.5	-43.4	-24.1	-6.1	-9.2
Wholesale trade	7	18.1	13.7	6.9	-7.1	18.4	21.0	17.1	-1.8	3.0	1.7	12.2	10.5	-9.1	-2.8	3.4	-20.1	-47.3	-76.4
Durable goods industries	8	13.4	9.4	2.0	7.7	5.9	16.6	17.4	-2.4	11.7	-9.4	-5.6	11.1	10.7	-1.7	23.2	-1.2	-57.1	-56.4
Nondurable goods industries	9	4.8	4.3	4.9	-14.9	12.5	4.4	-0.3	0.6	-8.8	11.1	17.8	-0.6	-19.8	-1.1	-19.7	-18.9	9.8	-20.0
Retail trade	10	4.6	10.8	5.8	-13.4	11.8	8.2	14.0	9.2	-3.7	8.8	20.2	-2.1	-18.6	-15.7	5.0	-24.2	-50.2	-54.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	-2.8	-0.4	2.9	-0.5	1.2	0.2	1.1	-4.0	-7.2	3.7	23.6	-8.4	1.6	-5.8	5.8	-3.7	-35.5	-34.1
Food and beverage stores	12	-0.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.1	-0.9	1.4	2.2	0.9	0.1	1.5	0.3	-0.8	2.7	-0.5
General merchandise stores	13	2.2	1.7	-0.3	-3.4	-2.3	-1.3	6.5	3.8	0.5	0.2	-2.8	0.7	-6.5	-1.0	-1.6	-4.3	-3.9	-1.5
Other retail stores	14	5.3	8.6	2.3	-9.8	11.0	8.1	5.8	9.4	3.8	3.5	-2.9	4.7	-13.8	-10.4	0.5	-15.3	-13.4	-18.4
Other industries	15	2.3	4.7	3.5	2.5	3.1	7.1	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.1	1.2	3.4	3.1	0.1	1.8	5.0	-4.1	-6.4
Addenda:																			
Change in private inventories	16	50.0	60.0	19.4	-34.8	66.0	72.4	69.1	32.3	13.1	23.5	31.0	9.8	-8.2	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-175.0
Durable goods industries	17	35.2	25.9	7.6	10.3	20.9	33.7	44.1	5.1	11.2	-9.2	11.0	17.3	16.5	-22.0	35.9	10.8	-122.7	-128.1
Nondurable goods industries	18	14.7	34.0	11.8	-45.1	45.1	38.7	25.0	27.3	1.9	32.6	20.1	-7.5	-24.7	-27.3	-72.9	-55.3	-4.6	-46.9
Nonfarm industries	19	49.8	63.6	20.0	-27.7	62.3	80.6	75.4	36.0	6.8	27.4	33.4	12.4	5.7	-46.1	-29.4	-40.8	-126.1	-176.9
Nonfarm change in book value [1]	20	98.0	101.5	73.4	17.6	85.7	127.7	124.6	68.1	59.5	68.6	57.3	108.2	140.1	127.8	36.8	-234.1	-225.7	-204.0
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment [2]	21	-48.1	-37.9	-53.4	-45.3	-23.4	-47.1	-49.2	-32.1	-52.7	-41.2	-23.9	-95.8	-134.4	-173.9	-66.2	193.2	99.6	27.2
Wholesale trade	22	18.1	13.7	6.9	-7.1	18.4	21.0	17.1	-1.8	3.0	1.7	12.2	10.5	-9.1	-2.8	3.4	-20.1	-47.3	-76.4
Merchant wholesale trade	23	14.3	15.2	7.9	0.0	16.5	24.7	15.3	4.2	2.5	2.7	13.2	13.3	-10.4	2.3	18.2	-10.1	-37.2	-65.9
Durable goods industries	24	11.0	10.5	0.8	10.8	8.7	19.4	12.7	1.4	5.6	-6.6	-4.7	8.9	12.9	3.9	26.0	0.1	-48.4	-49.2
Nondurable goods industries	25	3.4	4.6	7.1	-10.7	7.8	5.2	2.7	2.8	-3.1	9.3	17.9	4.3	-23.3	-1.6	-7.8	-10.3	11.2	-16.7
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	26	3.8	-1.5	-1.1	-7.1	1.9	-3.6	1.8	-6.0	0.4	-1.0	-0.9	-2.7	1.3	-5.1	-14.8	-9.9	-10.1	-10.4

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."
2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.6.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	**50.0**	**59.4**	**19.5**	**-25.9**	**65.8**	**72.5**	**67.5**	**31.8**	**14.5**	**23.3**	**29.8**	**10.3**	**0.6**	**-37.1**	**-29.7**	**-37.4**	**-113.9**	**-159.2**
Farm	2	0.1	-3.7	-0.8	-5.3	3.8	-8.2	-6.3	-4.1	5.9	-4.4	-2.6	-2.0	-12.6	-1.6	-5.0	-1.9	0.3	3.3
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	3.7	16.9	-0.4	-2.4	9.7	20.9	19.4	17.6	7.1	5.6	-6.9	-7.2	2.5	2.3	-3.0	-11.3	6.6	2.4
Manufacturing	4	21.0	17.0	4.9	-3.8	18.7	23.2	19.1	7.0	-3.2	8.0	7.4	7.6	30.4	-23.1	-30.8	8.2	-28.9	-39.1
Durable goods industries	5	16.6	11.7	0.2	11.5	7.9	12.0	16.5	10.1	-1.6	-8.6	-1.2	12.2	11.9	-4.5	6.8	31.9	-23.5	-30.7
Nondurable goods industries	6	4.5	5.4	4.5	-14.2	10.7	11.2	2.7	-3.1	-2.0	16.0	8.0	-4.1	17.4	-17.6	-34.6	-22.0	-5.6	-8.7
Wholesale trade	7	18.1	13.4	6.4	-5.2	18.0	20.3	16.6	-1.5	2.9	1.9	11.3	9.6	-5.9	-1.6	3.8	-16.8	-42.3	-68.6
Durable goods industries	8	13.4	9.1	1.9	6.7	5.9	16.1	16.7	-2.3	11.2	-8.8	-5.2	10.5	9.8	-1.7	20.4	-1.6	-53.1	-52.7
Nondurable goods industries	9	4.8	4.3	4.3	-10.7	12.1	4.3	0.0	0.7	-8.0	10.0	15.5	-0.4	-14.0	-0.5	-13.8	-14.6	8.7	-16.9
Retail trade	10	4.6	10.8	5.9	-11.8	11.7	8.2	13.9	9.2	-3.4	8.8	19.7	-1.7	-17.3	-13.9	5.6	-21.5	-47.2	-51.2
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	-2.8	-0.4	3.0	-0.5	1.2	0.2	1.1	-4.0	-7.2	3.7	23.6	-8.3	1.6	-5.6	5.7	-3.7	-35.6	-34.1
Food and beverage stores	12	-0.1	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.1	-0.8	1.3	2.1	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.3	-0.7	2.3	-0.4
General merchandise stores	13	2.2	1.6	-0.3	-3.1	-2.2	-1.3	6.4	3.7	0.5	0.2	-2.7	0.6	-6.1	-0.9	-1.5	-4.0	-3.6	-1.4
Other retail stores	14	5.3	8.5	2.4	-8.3	10.9	8.0	5.8	9.2	3.8	3.6	-2.5	4.7	-12.5	-8.9	1.3	-13.0	-12.3	-16.9
Other industries	15	2.3	4.6	3.5	2.5	3.0	6.9	4.5	4.1	5.3	4.0	1.2	3.3	2.9	0.3	1.7	5.4	-3.4	-5.8
Residual	16	0.0	0.5	0.3	-2.3	1.1	1.2	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	-0.4	0.3	-8.0	-1.9	5.3	2.7
Addenda:																			
Change in private inventories	17	50.0	59.4	19.5	-25.9	65.8	72.5	67.5	31.8	14.5	23.3	29.8	10.3	0.6	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-159.2
Durable goods industries	18	35.2	25.2	7.6	9.4	20.6	32.9	42.4	5.2	11.1	-8.2	10.7	16.7	15.2	-19.6	32.8	9.2	-115.3	-121.0
Nondurable goods industries	19	14.7	34.1	11.8	-33.7	45.1	39.7	25.1	26.6	3.2	30.8	18.8	-5.6	-13.7	-18.4	-57.8	-45.1	-1.7	-40.5
Nonfarm industries	20	49.8	63.2	20.4	-20.4	62.3	80.4	73.9	36.2	8.3	27.9	32.7	12.5	14.5	-35.8	-24.5	-35.7	-114.9	-163.2
Wholesale trade	21	18.1	13.4	6.4	-5.2	18.0	20.3	16.6	-1.5	2.9	1.9	11.3	9.6	-5.9	-1.6	3.8	-16.8	-42.3	-68.6
Merchant wholesale trade	22	14.3	14.7	7.5	1.2	16.1	23.8	14.9	4.1	2.5	2.8	12.3	12.2	-7.1	2.8	15.9	-6.7	-33.1	-58.9
Durable goods industries	23	11.0	10.2	0.8	9.5	8.5	18.8	12.1	1.3	5.3	-6.2	-4.4	8.4	11.9	3.4	22.9	-0.2	-44.9	-45.9
Nondurable goods industries	24	3.4	4.6	6.3	-7.3	7.6	5.1	2.8	2.8	-2.7	8.4	15.7	3.8	-16.8	-0.7	-5.2	-6.4	9.7	-13.9
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	3.8	-1.4	-1.0	-6.4	1.9	-3.4	1.7	-5.7	0.3	-1.0	-0.9	-2.6	0.9	-4.6	-11.8	-10.3	-9.5	-9.8

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

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Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals													
		2006				2007				2008				2009	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories [1]	1	**1,820.2**	**1,861.7**	**1,896.9**	**1,917.1**	**1,951.8**	**1,972.6**	**2,003.9**	**2,070.6**	**2,124.9**	**2,199.7**	**2,177.8**	**2,015.9**	**1,948.1**	**1,910.8**
Farm	2	158.4	157.6	165.3	165.1	177.4	175.1	183.3	188.4	195.8	210.0	200.9	178.4	171.9	169.8
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	79.2	81.5	86.3	90.7	94.5	98.1	94.4	95.3	102.9	114.5	114.6	100.1	96.4	95.2
Manufacturing	4	543.4	561.5	571.4	575.7	581.9	590.7	599.0	625.3	646.1	673.3	655.3	592.8	575.8	568.2
Durable goods industries	5	316.8	327.7	335.2	338.9	341.1	342.0	338.2	343.6	353.9	369.0	372.5	357.2	346.3	337.0
Nondurable goods industries	6	226.7	233.8	236.1	236.8	240.8	248.7	260.7	281.7	292.2	304.4	282.8	235.7	229.4	231.2
Wholesale trade	7	430.3	444.3	450.0	456.4	463.7	468.2	477.3	499.9	514.2	531.0	528.2	482.7	464.3	450.8
Durable goods industries	8	254.2	262.4	268.2	269.0	274.3	273.4	272.4	277.4	285.8	293.2	299.4	288.4	271.4	257.3
Nondurable goods industries	9	176.1	181.9	181.8	187.4	189.4	194.8	204.9	222.5	228.4	237.8	228.8	194.3	192.9	193.5
Retail trade	10	478.0	483.0	487.8	491.6	494.1	498.0	506.1	513.6	514.3	516.4	520.7	506.4	489.7	478.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	156.7	156.9	156.9	155.7	153.2	154.5	161.0	160.4	161.5	159.9	161.5	159.2	148.1	140.6
Food and beverage stores	12	35.0	35.4	36.5	36.9	37.9	37.9	39.1	40.7	41.5	42.6	43.2	42.4	42.3	42.1
General merchandise stores	13	75.3	75.2	77.2	78.7	79.7	80.1	80.0	80.9	80.3	81.1	81.6	80.4	79.2	79.0
Other retail stores	14	211.0	215.4	217.1	220.3	223.3	225.5	226.1	231.6	231.0	232.8	234.5	224.3	220.1	216.8
Other industries	15	130.8	133.9	136.2	137.7	140.2	142.5	143.8	148.2	151.6	154.6	158.2	155.5	150.0	148.3
Addenda:															
Private inventories	16	1,820.2	1,861.7	1,896.9	1,917.1	1,951.8	1,972.6	2,003.9	2,070.6	2,124.9	2,199.7	2,177.8	2,015.9	1,948.1	1,910.8
Durable goods industries	17	833.8	854.6	870.7	874.4	882.2	885.2	885.3	896.6	915.8	937.5	951.3	916.7	874.6	840.7
Nondurable goods industries	18	986.4	1,007.1	1,026.2	1,042.7	1,069.6	1,087.4	1,118.6	1,173.9	1,209.2	1,262.2	1,226.4	1,099.1	1,073.4	1,070.1
Nonfarm industries	19	1,661.8	1,704.2	1,731.6	1,752.0	1,774.5	1,797.5	1,820.6	1,882.2	1,929.1	1,989.8	1,976.9	1,837.5	1,776.1	1,741.0
Wholesale trade	20	430.3	444.3	450.0	456.4	463.7	468.2	477.3	499.9	514.2	531.0	528.2	482.7	464.3	450.8
Merchant wholesale trade	21	368.6	381.7	387.7	395.5	401.7	405.4	414.0	433.6	445.6	460.2	462.0	428.6	413.8	401.7
Durable goods industries	22	222.9	231.4	235.9	237.5	241.1	240.7	239.9	244.1	252.6	260.6	267.4	257.7	243.1	230.8
Nondurable goods industries	23	145.6	150.2	151.9	158.0	160.6	164.7	174.1	189.4	193.0	199.6	194.5	170.9	170.7	170.9
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	61.8	62.6	62.2	60.8	62.0	62.7	63.3	66.3	68.6	70.8	66.2	54.1	50.5	49.1
Final sales of domestic business [2]	25	**745.2**	**753.7**	**758.7**	**771.9**	**784.3**	**795.0**	**804.7**	**813.7**	**810.9**	**818.3**	**814.4**	**800.0**	**794.1**	**791.7**
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business [2]	26	**414.9**	**418.4**	**418.5**	**424.3**	**428.0**	**434.0**	**437.5**	**440.7**	**435.2**	**437.9**	**434.4**	**419.7**	**413.9**	**410.8**
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:															
Private inventories to final sales	27	2.44	2.47	2.50	2.48	2.49	2.48	2.49	2.54	2.62	2.69	2.67	2.52	2.45	2.41
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	28	2.23	2.26	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.31	2.38	2.43	2.43	2.30	2.24	2.20
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	29	4.01	4.07	4.14	4.13	4.15	4.14	4.16	4.27	4.43	4.54	4.55	4.38	4.29	4.24

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals													
		2006				2007				2008				2009	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories [1]	1	**1,782.2**	**1,800.4**	**1,817.2**	**1,825.2**	**1,828.8**	**1,834.6**	**1,842.1**	**1,844.7**	**1,844.8**	**1,835.5**	**1,828.1**	**1,818.8**	**1,790.3**	**1,750.5**
Farm	2	161.3	159.3	157.7	156.7	158.2	157.1	156.4	155.9	152.8	152.4	151.1	150.7	150.7	151.6
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	75.8	81.0	85.9	90.3	92.0	93.4	91.7	89.9	90.5	91.1	90.3	87.5	89.2	89.8
Manufacturing	4	523.7	529.5	534.3	536.0	535.2	537.2	539.1	541.0	548.6	542.8	535.1	537.1	529.9	520.1
Durable goods industries	5	306.4	309.4	313.5	316.0	315.6	313.5	313.2	316.2	319.2	318.1	319.8	327.7	321.9	314.2
Nondurable goods industries	6	217.3	220.1	220.8	220.0	219.5	223.5	225.5	224.5	228.9	224.5	215.8	210.3	208.9	206.8
Wholesale trade	7	419.5	424.5	428.7	428.3	429.0	429.5	432.3	434.7	433.2	432.8	433.8	429.6	419.0	401.8
Durable goods industries	8	249.3	253.3	257.5	256.9	259.7	257.5	256.2	258.8	261.3	260.9	266.0	265.6	252.3	239.1
Nondurable goods industries	9	170.2	171.2	171.2	171.4	169.4	171.9	175.8	175.7	172.2	172.1	168.6	165.0	167.1	162.9
Retail trade	10	472.7	474.8	478.3	480.6	479.7	481.9	486.9	486.4	482.1	478.6	480.0	474.6	462.8	450.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	156.3	156.3	156.6	155.6	153.8	154.7	160.6	158.6	159.0	157.6	159.0	158.1	149.2	140.6
Food and beverage stores	12	35.0	35.3	35.4	35.5	35.3	35.6	36.1	36.3	36.3	36.7	36.7	36.6	37.1	37.0
General merchandise stores	13	74.8	74.5	76.1	77.0	77.2	77.2	76.5	76.7	75.2	75.0	74.6	73.6	72.7	72.3
Other retail stores	14	206.6	208.7	210.1	212.4	213.4	214.2	213.6	214.8	211.6	209.4	209.7	206.5	203.4	199.2
Other industries	15	129.0	130.7	131.9	132.9	134.2	135.2	135.5	136.4	137.1	137.2	137.6	138.9	138.1	136.6
Residual	16	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	−1.1	−1.7	−0.3	0.4
Addenda:															
Private inventories	17	1,782.2	1,800.4	1,817.2	1,825.2	1,828.8	1,834.6	1,842.1	1,844.7	1,844.8	1,835.5	1,828.1	1,818.8	1,790.3	1,750.5
Durable goods industries	18	815.3	823.5	834.1	835.4	838.2	836.1	838.8	843.0	846.8	841.9	850.1	852.4	823.6	793.3
Nondurable goods industries	19	966.9	976.8	983.1	989.7	990.5	998.2	1,003.0	1,001.5	998.1	993.5	979.1	967.8	967.4	957.3
Nonfarm industries	20	1,621.0	1,641.1	1,659.5	1,668.6	1,670.7	1,677.7	1,685.8	1,689.0	1,692.6	1,683.6	1,677.5	1,668.6	1,639.8	1,599.0
Wholesale trade	21	419.5	424.5	428.7	428.3	429.0	429.5	432.3	434.7	433.2	432.8	433.8	429.6	419.0	401.8
Merchant wholesale trade	22	360.1	366.0	369.7	370.8	371.4	372.1	375.2	378.2	376.5	377.2	381.1	379.4	371.2	356.5
Durable goods industries	23	218.5	223.2	226.2	226.6	227.9	226.4	225.3	227.4	230.3	231.2	236.9	236.9	225.6	214.2
Nondurable goods industries	24	141.6	142.8	143.5	144.2	143.6	145.7	149.6	150.5	146.3	146.2	144.9	143.3	145.7	142.2
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	59.4	58.6	59.0	57.6	57.6	57.4	57.2	56.5	56.8	55.6	52.7	50.1	47.7	45.3
Final sales of domestic business [2]	26	**732.7**	**736.1**	**735.9**	**746.3**	**751.2**	**757.1**	**764.0**	**770.4**	**766.5**	**772.4**	**760.7**	**746.0**	**734.7**	**733.4**
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business [2]	27	**409.1**	**409.1**	**406.4**	**411.3**	**411.7**	**415.9**	**420.0**	**424.5**	**420.4**	**425.5**	**417.5**	**402.3**	**391.9**	**390.1**
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:															
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.43	2.45	2.47	2.45	2.43	2.42	2.41	2.39	2.41	2.38	2.40	2.44	2.44	2.39
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.21	2.23	2.26	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.19	2.21	2.18	2.21	2.24	2.23	2.18
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.96	4.01	4.08	4.06	4.06	4.03	4.01	3.98	4.03	3.96	4.02	4.15	4.18	4.10

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.
2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2005) dollar change in inventories for 2005 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2005 and that the average of the 2004 and 2005 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted													
		2006				2007				2008				2009	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories [1]	1	**102.130**	**103.410**	**104.383**	**105.036**	**106.728**	**107.523**	**108.785**	**112.246**	**115.185**	**119.842**	**119.126**	**110.836**	**108.813**	**109.155**
Farm	2	98.211	98.934	104.811	105.348	112.147	111.509	117.171	120.822	128.193	137.801	132.898	118.414	114.052	112.008
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	104.512	100.633	100.556	100.480	102.693	105.002	102.911	105.972	113.708	125.683	126.810	114.311	108.082	106.066
Manufacturing	4	103.767	106.049	106.945	107.399	108.723	109.963	111.116	115.593	117.787	124.050	122.464	110.370	108.649	109.244
Durable goods industries	5	103.394	105.919	106.933	107.235	108.064	109.096	107.996	108.659	110.881	115.994	116.477	108.981	107.597	107.263
Nondurable goods industries	6	104.299	106.233	106.959	107.625	109.699	111.277	115.615	125.468	127.659	135.583	131.038	112.047	109.810	111.825
Wholesale trade	7	102.589	104.644	104.960	106.549	108.094	109.006	110.401	114.982	118.687	122.683	121.759	112.369	110.809	112.177
Durable goods industries	8	101.968	103.585	104.140	104.684	105.616	106.156	106.297	107.155	109.384	112.381	112.573	108.604	107.563	107.580
Nondurable goods industries	9	103.515	106.215	106.172	109.326	111.817	113.308	116.572	126.631	132.624	138.219	135.664	117.773	115.410	118.788
Retail trade	10	101.107	101.726	101.985	102.299	102.996	103.336	103.961	105.579	106.666	107.887	108.477	106.687	105.814	106.331
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	100.276	100.393	100.185	100.088	99.621	99.836	100.227	101.160	101.577	101.502	101.582	100.732	99.297	99.958
Food and beverage stores	12	100.006	100.422	103.070	103.932	107.479	106.551	108.168	112.113	114.163	116.241	117.494	116.088	113.887	113.787
General merchandise stores	13	100.690	101.001	101.498	102.210	103.240	103.721	104.481	105.459	106.845	108.158	109.386	109.277	108.978	109.154
Other retail stores	14	102.085	103.227	103.344	103.728	104.677	105.268	105.854	107.818	109.138	111.155	111.789	108.618	108.200	108.853
Other industries	15	101.414	102.406	103.247	103.595	104.456	105.368	106.125	108.638	110.577	112.694	114.977	111.911	108.633	108.525
Addenda:															
Private inventories	16	102.130	103.410	104.383	105.036	106.728	107.523	108.785	112.246	115.185	119.842	119.126	110.836	108.813	109.155
Durable goods industries	17	102.262	103.777	104.387	104.671	105.251	105.869	105.549	106.362	108.148	111.361	111.912	107.549	106.202	105.974
Nondurable goods industries	18	102.022	103.104	104.384	105.349	107.986	108.934	111.526	117.213	121.146	127.046	125.264	113.569	110.962	111.784
Nonfarm industries	19	102.516	103.846	104.343	105.002	106.213	107.144	107.996	111.440	113.976	118.185	117.849	110.122	108.312	108.877
Wholesale trade	20	102.589	104.644	104.960	106.549	108.094	109.006	110.401	114.982	118.687	122.683	121.759	112.369	110.809	112.177
Merchant wholesale trade	21	102.361	104.279	104.870	106.674	108.159	108.958	110.353	114.626	118.361	122.015	121.208	112.953	111.485	112.696
Durable goods industries	22	102.031	103.694	104.268	104.825	105.793	106.352	106.500	107.382	109.674	112.721	112.887	108.797	107.735	107.769
Nondurable goods industries	23	102.873	105.183	105.796	109.557	111.883	113.082	116.408	125.828	131.865	136.551	134.267	119.284	117.175	120.179
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	103.968	106.883	105.484	105.715	107.645	109.287	110.684	117.305	120.918	127.330	125.710	108.022	105.741	108.354

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 5.8.3B. Real Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross government fixed investment [1]	1	**100.000**	**103.268**	**106.584**	**110.214**
Federal	2	**100.000**	**107.248**	**112.264**	**128.020**
National defense	3	100.000	106.959	113.578	132.547
Nondefense	4	100.000	107.841	109.550	118.607
State and local	5	**100.000**	**101.738**	**104.431**	**103.800**
Structures [2]	6	**100.000**	**100.508**	**103.762**	**103.617**
Federal	7	**100.000**	**103.659**	**120.288**	**132.686**
National defense	8	100.000	99.971	122.695	147.710
New	9	100.000	99.967	122.675	147.674
Residential	10	100.000	86.495	89.475	82.036
Industrial	11	100.000	87.177	55.022	78.047
Military facilities [3]	12	100.000	105.554	140.581	174.804
Net purchases of used structures	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondefense	14	100.000	106.992	118.085	119.169
New	15	100.000	90.809	91.852	84.717
Residential	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office	17	100.000	81.468	87.085	54.290
Commercial	18	100.000	90.702	85.107	66.325
Health care	19	100.000	90.393	117.425	120.386
Educational	20	100.000	104.431	129.699	125.722
Public safety	21	100.000	76.206	152.690	196.269
Amusement and recreation	22	100.000	63.674	80.192	96.110
Transportation	23	100.000	87.682	124.046	110.458
Power	24	100.000	90.646	48.641	78.271
Highways and streets	25	100.000	77.510	93.341	79.565
Conservation and development	26	100.000	111.160	103.664	104.618
Other [4]	27	100.000	78.777	71.566	60.390
Net purchases of used structures	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
State and local	29	**100.000**	**100.294**	**102.651**	**101.683**
New	30	100.000	100.273	102.294	101.298
Residential	31	100.000	68.892	78.427	77.701
Office	32	100.000	79.849	92.218	99.009
Commercial	33	100.000	89.892	98.437	100.705
Health care	34	100.000	85.054	93.817	92.170
Educational	35	100.000	106.031	109.191	111.590
Public safety	36	100.000	87.931	104.862	107.142
Amusement and recreation	37	100.000	81.878	94.300	95.310
Transportation	38	100.000	75.079	75.392	73.422
Power	39	100.000	118.214	157.989	135.471
Highways and streets	40	100.000	101.171	92.891	91.412
Sewer systems	41	100.000	132.786	132.032	127.485
Water systems	42	100.000	126.468	125.966	119.400
Conservation and development	43	100.000	91.259	96.900	83.939
Other [5]	44	100.000	151.304	370.006	153.197
Net purchases of used structures	45	100.000	101.240	119.472	119.949
Equipment and software [2]	46	**100.000**	**108.114**	**111.538**	**122.760**
Federal	47	**100.000**	**107.862**	**110.764**	**127.155**
National defense	48	100.000	107.763	112.414	130.625
Aircraft	49	100.000	101.587	95.423	100.266
Missiles	50	100.000	111.641	105.457	100.497
Ships	51	100.000	98.598	91.837	91.352
Vehicles	52	100.000	128.330	155.607	229.040
Electronics and software	53	100.000	113.785	133.208	168.586
Other equipment	54	100.000	108.031	114.459	135.209
Nondefense	55	100.000	108.101	106.727	118.576
State and local	56	**100.000**	**108.590**	**113.012**	**114.255**
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	57	**100.000**	**102.435**	**105.446**	**101.216**
Federal	58	**100.000**	**97.003**	**91.299**	**102.174**
Structures	59	100.000	95.348	85.112	133.717
Equipment and software	60	100.000	97.800	94.424	84.875
State and local	61	**100.000**	**102.981**	**106.835**	**101.205**
Structures	62	100.000	103.357	108.821	102.520
Equipment and software	63	100.000	100.715	94.276	93.141

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
4. Consists of lodging, religious, communication, sewage and waste disposal, water supply structures, and manufacturing.
5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

Table 5.8.4B. Price Indexes for Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross government fixed investment [1]	1	**100.000**	**104.997**	**110.466**	**114.877**
Federal	2	**100.000**	**101.874**	**103.125**	**104.776**
National defense	3	100.000	102.014	103.524	105.630
Nondefense	4	100.000	101.587	102.301	102.951
State and local	5	**100.000**	**106.257**	**113.482**	**119.132**
Structures [2]	6	**100.000**	**107.970**	**116.831**	**123.540**
Federal	7	**100.000**	**107.775**	**114.052**	**117.990**
National defense	8	100.000	108.136	114.500	117.040
New	9	100.000	108.136	114.501	117.042
Residential	10	100.000	106.597	107.616	103.498
Industrial	11	100.000	108.855	115.656	119.341
Military facilities [3]	12	100.000	108.482	115.994	119.600
Net purchases of used structures	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondefense	14	100.000	107.462	113.664	119.025
New	15	100.000	107.370	113.552	119.020
Residential	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office	17	100.000	109.635	116.363	121.249
Commercial	18	100.000	109.055	113.576	114.528
Health care	19	100.000	108.733	113.548	114.257
Educational	20	100.000	106.848	114.015	119.464
Public safety	21	100.000	108.401	113.680	113.999
Amusement and recreation	22	100.000	108.494	113.254	114.100
Transportation	23	100.000	110.983	125.691	136.772
Power	24	100.000	106.989	114.042	125.833
Highways and streets	25	100.000	109.064	125.174	135.618
Conservation and development	26	100.000	106.022	110.649	117.062
Other [4]	27	100.000	104.087	109.869	118.337
Net purchases of used structures	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
State and local	29	**100.000**	**107.984**	**117.037**	**123.978**
New	30	100.000	108.000	117.202	124.363
Residential	31	100.000	106.554	107.535	103.031
Office	32	100.000	109.299	116.092	120.852
Commercial	33	100.000	108.705	113.706	115.529
Health care	34	100.000	108.658	113.713	115.525
Educational	35	100.000	106.598	113.999	119.213
Public safety	36	100.000	108.695	113.700	115.524
Amusement and recreation	37	100.000	108.689	113.723	115.526
Transportation	38	100.000	109.152	122.051	130.882
Power	39	100.000	106.816	115.081	123.709
Highways and streets	40	100.000	110.719	125.625	136.756
Sewer systems	41	100.000	104.192	109.984	118.746
Water systems	42	100.000	104.225	109.888	118.793
Conservation and development	43	100.000	106.070	110.755	116.444
Other [5]	44	100.000	108.494	109.491	107.173
Net purchases of used structures	45	100.000	107.260	110.041	108.424
Equipment and software [2]	46	**100.000**	**100.149**	**100.265**	**101.208**
Federal	47	**100.000**	**100.915**	**101.313**	**102.563**
National defense	48	100.000	101.358	102.321	104.376
Aircraft	49	100.000	98.969	98.952	102.508
Missiles	50	100.000	100.873	102.509	104.988
Ships	51	100.000	108.854	114.227	123.044
Vehicles	52	100.000	98.629	103.099	104.756
Electronics and software	53	100.000	99.105	97.622	96.015
Other equipment	54	100.000	101.534	102.020	103.701
Nondefense	55	100.000	99.861	98.877	98.060
State and local	56	**100.000**	**98.725**	**98.321**	**98.669**
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	57	**100.000**	**105.255**	**111.429**	**117.697**
Federal	58	**100.000**	**102.203**	**103.749**	**105.667**
Structures	59	100.000	106.963	112.974	118.183
Equipment and software	60	100.000	100.015	99.609	99.730
State and local	61	**100.000**	**105.558**	**112.158**	**118.838**
Structures	62	100.000	106.417	113.964	121.461
Equipment and software	63	100.000	100.466	101.057	102.402

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
4. Consists of lodging, religious, communication, sewage and waste disposal, water supply structures, and manufacturing.
5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

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Table 5.8.5B. Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross government fixed investment [1]	1	**392.0**	**425.1**	**461.6**	**496.3**
Federal	2	**110.5**	**120.7**	**127.9**	**148.2**
National defense	3	74.2	81.0	87.3	103.9
Nondefense	4	36.3	39.7	40.6	44.3
State and local	5	**281.6**	**304.4**	**333.7**	**348.2**
Structures [2]	6	**246.5**	**267.5**	**298.8**	**315.5**
Federal	7	**15.7**	**17.6**	**21.6**	**24.6**
National defense	8	7.5	8.1	10.5	12.9
New	9	7.5	8.1	10.5	12.9
Residential	10	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Industrial	11	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
Military facilities [3]	12	5.2	6.0	8.5	11.0
Net purchases of used structures	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nondefense	14	8.3	9.5	11.1	11.7
New	15	10.6	10.3	11.1	10.7
Residential	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office	17	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.3
Commercial	18	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9
Health care	19	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0
Educational	20	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Public safety	21	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7
Amusement and recreation	22	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Transportation	23	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Power	24	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8
Highways and streets	25	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
Conservation and development	26	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3
Other [4]	27	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
Net purchases of used structures	28	−2.3	−0.8	0.0	1.0
State and local	29	**230.8**	**249.9**	**277.2**	**290.9**
New	30	225.8	244.5	270.7	284.5
Residential	31	6.1	4.5	5.1	4.9
Office	32	20.7	18.0	22.1	24.7
Commercial	33	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Health care	34	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.3
Educational	35	63.5	71.8	79.0	84.5
Public safety	36	4.0	3.8	4.8	5.0
Amusement and recreation	37	7.0	6.2	7.5	7.7
Transportation	38	17.6	14.4	16.2	16.9
Power	39	6.3	7.9	11.4	10.5
Highways and streets	40	65.2	73.0	76.1	81.5
Sewer systems	41	14.6	20.2	21.2	22.1
Water systems	42	12.6	16.6	17.4	17.9
Conservation and development	43	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.5
Other [5]	44	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5
Net purchases of used structures	45	4.9	5.4	6.5	6.4
Equipment and software [2]	46	**145.5**	**157.6**	**162.8**	**180.8**
Federal	47	**94.7**	**103.1**	**106.3**	**123.6**
National defense	48	66.8	72.9	76.8	91.0
Aircraft	49	13.5	13.6	12.8	13.9
Missiles	50	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.2
Ships	51	9.8	10.5	10.3	11.0
Vehicles	52	3.9	4.9	6.2	9.3
Electronics and software	53	12.6	14.3	16.4	20.5
Other equipment	54	22.9	25.1	26.7	32.1
Nondefense	55	28.0	30.2	29.5	32.5
State and local	56	**50.8**	**54.5**	**56.4**	**57.3**
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	57	**80.3**	**86.6**	**94.4**	**95.7**
Federal	58	**7.4**	**7.4**	**7.1**	**8.0**
Structures	59	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.7
Equipment and software	60	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.3
State and local	61	**72.9**	**79.2**	**87.3**	**87.6**
Structures	62	62.2	68.5	77.2	77.5
Equipment and software	63	10.6	10.8	10.1	10.1

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
4. Consists of lodging, religious, communication, sewage and waste disposal, water supply structures, and manufacturing.
5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

Table 5.8.6B. Real Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross government fixed investment [1]	1	**392.0**	**404.8**	**417.8**	**432.1**
Federal	2	**110.5**	**118.5**	**124.0**	**141.4**
National defense	3	74.2	79.4	84.3	98.4
Nondefense	4	36.3	39.1	39.7	43.0
State and local	5	**281.6**	**286.4**	**294.0**	**292.3**
Structures [2]	6	**246.5**	**247.7**	**255.8**	**255.4**
Federal	7	**15.7**	**16.3**	**18.9**	**20.9**
National defense	8	7.5	7.5	9.1	11.0
New	9	7.5	7.5	9.1	11.0
Residential	10	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3
Industrial	11	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
Military facilities [3]	12	5.2	5.5	7.4	9.2
Net purchases of used structures	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nondefense	14	8.3	8.8	9.8	9.9
New	15	10.6	9.6	9.7	9.0
Residential	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office	17	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.1
Commercial	18	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Health care	19	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
Educational	20	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Public safety	21	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
Amusement and recreation	22	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Transportation	23	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Power	24	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6
Highways and streets	25	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Conservation and development	26	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8
Other [4]	27	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0
Net purchases of used structures	28	−2.3	−0.8	0.0	0.9
State and local	29	**230.8**	**231.4**	**236.9**	**234.6**
New	30	225.8	226.4	231.0	228.7
Residential	31	6.1	4.2	4.8	4.7
Office	32	20.7	16.5	19.1	20.5
Commercial	33	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Health care	34	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.6
Educational	35	63.5	67.3	69.3	70.8
Public safety	36	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.3
Amusement and recreation	37	7.0	5.7	6.6	6.6
Transportation	38	17.6	13.2	13.3	12.9
Power	39	6.3	7.4	9.9	8.5
Highways and streets	40	65.2	66.0	60.6	59.6
Sewer systems	41	14.6	19.4	19.3	18.6
Water systems	42	12.6	15.9	15.9	15.0
Conservation and development	43	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2
Other [5]	44	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5
Net purchases of used structures	45	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.9
Equipment and software [2]	46	**145.5**	**157.3**	**162.3**	**178.7**
Federal	47	**94.7**	**102.2**	**104.9**	**120.5**
National defense	48	66.8	71.9	75.0	87.2
Aircraft	49	13.5	13.7	12.9	13.6
Missiles	50	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.0
Ships	51	9.8	9.7	9.0	9.0
Vehicles	52	3.9	5.0	6.0	8.9
Electronics and software	53	12.6	14.4	16.8	21.3
Other equipment	54	22.9	24.7	26.2	31.0
Nondefense	55	28.0	30.3	29.9	33.2
State and local	56	**50.8**	**55.2**	**57.4**	**58.0**
Residual	57	−0.1	−0.5	−1.2	−2.9
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	58	**80.3**	**82.3**	**84.7**	**81.3**
Federal	59	**7.4**	**7.2**	**6.8**	**7.6**
Structures	60	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.2
Equipment and software	61	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.3
State and local	62	**72.9**	**75.0**	**77.9**	**73.8**
Structures	63	62.2	64.3	67.7	63.8
Equipment and software	64	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.9

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
4. Consists of lodging, religious, communication, sewage and waste disposal, water supply structures, and manufacturing.
5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

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Table 5.10. Capital Transfers Paid and Received, by Sector and by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Capital transfers paid, by sector	1	**165.7**	**103.6**	**114.7**	**207.2**
By private business	2	**28.9**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**8.0**
Financial corporations	3	28.9	0.0	0.0	8.0
Disaster-related insurance benefits	4	28.9	0.0	0.0	8.0
Other	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfinancial corporations	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Noncorporate business	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
By government	8	**91.2**	**70.5**	**82.8**	**161.6**
Federal	9	84.8	70.5	82.8	161.6
Investment grants to state and local governments [1]	10	48.9	52.1	53.7	56.1
Disaster-related insurance benefits	11	17.3	0.0	0.0	2.8
Financial stabilization payments [2]	12	.....	.....	.....	67.7
Other capital transfers paid to business [3]	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other capital transfers paid to persons [4]	14	15.9	16.4	28.7	34.3
Capital transfers paid to the rest of the world (net) [5]	15	2.6	2.0	0.4	0.7
State and local	16	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disaster-related insurance benefits	17	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
By persons	18	**30.3**	**33.1**	**31.8**	**33.9**
Estate and gift taxes, federal	19	25.0	27.8	26.5	28.3
Estate and gift taxes, state and local	20	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6
By the rest of the world	21	**15.4**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**3.8**
Disaster-related insurance benefits	22	15.4	0.0	0.0	3.8
Other	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital transfers received, by sector	24	**165.8**	**103.6**	**114.7**	**207.2**
By private business	25	**55.3**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**79.8**
Financial corporations	26	1.1	0.0	0.0	68.0
Disaster-related insurance benefits	27	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other [2]	28	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.7
Nonfinancial corporations	29	15.5	0.0	0.0	3.2
Disaster-related insurance benefits	30	15.5	0.0	0.0	3.2
Other [2,3]	31	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Noncorporate business	32	38.7	0.0	0.0	8.5
Disaster-related insurance benefits	33	38.7	0.0	0.0	8.5
Other	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
By government	35	**81.2**	**85.2**	**85.5**	**90.0**
Federal	36	25.0	27.8	26.5	28.3
Estate and gift taxes paid by persons	37	25.0	27.8	26.5	28.3
State and local	38	56.2	57.4	59.1	61.7
Disaster-related insurance benefits	39	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estate and gift taxes paid by persons	40	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6
Investment grants paid by federal government [1]	41	48.9	52.1	53.7	56.1
By persons	42	**26.6**	**16.4**	**28.7**	**36.8**
Disaster-related insurance benefits	43	10.7	0.0	0.0	2.5
Other [4]	44	15.9	16.4	28.7	34.3
By the rest of the world	45	**2.6**	**2.0**	**0.4**	**0.7**
Capital transfers paid by U.S. government [5]	46	2.6	2.0	0.4	0.7
Other	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Addenda: Net capital transfers paid by sector					
By private business (2–25)	48	**–26.5**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**–71.8**
Corporate business (3+6–26–29)	49	12.2	0.0	0.0	–63.3
Noncorporate business (7–32)	50	–38.7	0.0	0.0	–8.5
By government (8–35)	51	**10.0**	**–14.7**	**–2.7**	**71.7**
Federal (9–36)	52	59.8	42.7	56.4	133.3
State and local (16–38)	53	–49.8	–57.4	–59.1	–61.7
By persons (18–42)	54	**3.7**	**16.8**	**3.1**	**–2.9**
By the rest of the world (21–45)	55	**12.8**	**–2.0**	**–0.4**	**3.1**

1. Consists of federal government investment grants for highways, transit, air and water transportation, and water treatment plants.
2. Consists of the implied subsidy cost of government acquisition of assets such as shares of preferred stock or warrants from private business.
3. Consists of maritime construction subsidies.
4. Beginning with October 2002, consists of payments to the Uniformed Services Retiree Health Care Fund to amortize the unfunded liability.
5. Consists of forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. government, and the December 1999 transfer to the Republic of Panama of the U.S. government's assets in the Panama Canal Commission. Includes capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands, and the implied subsidy cost of government acquisition of preferred stock and warrants from banks in Puerto Rico through the Troubled Asset Relief Program.

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6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	**11,353.9**	**12,126.9**	**12,547.0**	**12,547.4**	**11,954.0**	**12,059.3**	**12,177.5**	**12,316.6**	**12,335.3**	**12,516.5**	**12,588.0**	**12,748.1**	**12,567.0**	**12,573.8**	**12,695.1**	**12,353.4**	**12,218.2**	**12,151.5**
Domestic industries	2	**11,256.8**	**12,054.4**	**12,431.3**	**12,405.4**	**11,873.5**	**11,983.8**	**12,115.5**	**12,244.9**	**12,271.3**	**12,440.3**	**12,449.6**	**12,563.8**	**12,396.0**	**12,445.0**	**12,534.4**	**12,246.4**	**12,118.3**	**12,043.6**
Private industries	3	**9,921.4**	**10,655.9**	**10,959.3**	**10,863.0**	**10,497.0**	**10,593.9**	**10,709.2**	**10,823.6**	**10,823.9**	**10,975.6**	**10,969.7**	**11,068.0**	**10,874.1**	**10,908.1**	**10,983.2**	**10,686.4**	**10,539.0**	**10,446.3**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	92.8	91.9	109.7	116.6	86.6	88.9	92.7	99.6	105.4	106.1	108.8	118.5	125.6	117.4	116.7	106.7	96.4	.....
Mining	5	163.1	198.8	194.7	231.6	200.2	193.2	201.4	200.5	182.0	196.6	195.0	205.1	213.7	227.5	252.1	233.2	199.7	.....
Utilities	6	161.3	196.5	196.8	191.8	185.0	194.4	203.5	203.0	195.6	193.5	195.9	202.3	183.8	194.7	194.6	194.0	207.7	.....
Construction	7	657.0	701.8	693.7	626.3	717.2	707.3	696.8	685.9	708.0	701.1	686.1	679.5	642.7	631.3	619.8	611.6	573.8	.....
Manufacturing	8	1,304.8	1,400.9	1,424.5	1,328.0	1,385.4	1,392.8	1,428.1	1,397.2	1,416.8	1,456.5	1,390.1	1,434.6	1,345.3	1,317.1	1,356.1	1,293.6	1,209.5	.....
Durable goods	9	744.0	791.3	806.5	742.7	795.3	763.4	801.5	805.2	803.0	806.7	797.6	818.7	778.1	735.6	751.6	705.6	668.7	.....
Nondurable goods	10	560.8	609.5	618.0	585.3	590.2	629.4	626.6	592.0	613.8	649.7	592.5	615.9	567.2	581.5	604.6	587.9	540.8	.....
Wholesale trade	11	688.4	741.2	770.7	753.6	730.6	734.4	747.1	752.7	767.8	784.1	776.3	754.5	724.3	737.8	768.6	783.6	744.8	.....
Retail trade	12	859.6	903.8	914.0	861.2	896.3	890.8	908.0	920.2	914.9	928.7	910.3	901.9	865.5	869.6	861.1	848.6	835.5	.....
Transportation and warehousing	13	332.9	360.7	362.6	338.5	356.6	362.1	360.4	363.8	362.1	369.5	362.2	356.4	343.1	338.7	334.8	337.3	320.4	.....
Information	14	408.1	424.5	445.6	428.0	414.0	431.0	432.9	420.1	435.9	418.0	460.8	467.6	445.0	437.0	444.9	385.4	412.2	.....
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	1,998.5	2,140.8	2,192.4	2,239.9	2,098.8	2,139.2	2,124.9	2,200.5	2,136.6	2,200.1	2,209.1	2,223.5	2,243.8	2,273.3	2,238.4	2,204.3	2,185.3	.....
Professional and business services [1]	16	1,490.3	1,623.2	1,691.1	1,730.9	1,591.5	1,599.2	1,635.3	1,666.7	1,677.0	1,669.0	1,701.9	1,716.6	1,749.7	1,754.7	1,769.5	1,649.9	1,722.0	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	993.5	1,059.4	1,115.1	1,167.9	1,036.3	1,053.9	1,064.6	1,082.6	1,083.9	1,107.3	1,122.9	1,146.3	1,147.0	1,159.4	1,174.2	1,191.0	1,200.1	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	18	434.8	460.6	482.2	475.0	453.4	456.5	460.7	471.9	476.3	480.8	482.7	488.8	472.9	477.3	478.1	471.7	464.7	.....
Other services, except government	19	336.3	351.7	366.4	373.5	345.1	350.1	352.7	359.0	361.6	364.2	367.4	372.2	371.7	372.4	374.3	375.6	366.9	.....
Government	20	**1,335.3**	**1,398.5**	**1,471.9**	**1,542.5**	**1,376.5**	**1,389.9**	**1,406.3**	**1,421.4**	**1,447.4**	**1,464.7**	**1,479.8**	**1,495.8**	**1,521.9**	**1,536.9**	**1,551.1**	**1,560.0**	**1,579.3**	**1,597.3**
Rest of the world	21	**97.1**	**72.4**	**115.7**	**141.9**	**80.5**	**75.5**	**61.9**	**71.7**	**64.0**	**76.1**	**138.5**	**184.3**	**171.0**	**128.9**	**160.8**	**107.0**	**99.9**	**107.8**

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.2D. Compensation of Employees by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Compensation of employees	1	**7,065,043**	**7,476,996**	**7,856,459**	**8,037,425**
Domestic industries	2	**7,071,450**	**7,483,609**	**7,863,559**	**8,044,750**
Private industries	3	**5,715,601**	**6,063,352**	**6,366,333**	**6,474,880**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	**35,592**	**39,702**	**40,455**	**41,663**
Farms [1]	5	22,611	23,135	23,517	24,373
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	12,982	16,567	16,938	17,290
Mining	7	**47,608**	**57,537**	**62,856**	**71,903**
Oil and gas extraction	8	17,416	21,087	22,553	26,875
Mining, except oil and gas	9	14,613	16,103	16,476	17,301
Support activities for mining	10	15,579	20,347	23,827	27,727
Utilities	11	**56,522**	**60,424**	**62,179**	**64,509**
Construction	12	**390,730**	**425,827**	**442,261**	**438,038**
Manufacturing	13	**900,510**	**925,465**	**947,556**	**939,089**
Durable goods	14	591,936	611,827	627,058	618,649
Wood products	15	24,710	24,642	23,527	21,425
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	28,199	29,471	29,639	28,098
Primary metals	17	31,146	32,799	33,015	33,232
Fabricated metal products	18	81,499	85,537	89,383	91,067
Machinery	19	76,460	79,245	83,001	84,453
Computer and electronic products	20	124,311	129,502	133,015	129,802
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	28,399	29,041	29,909	30,617
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	74,070	73,986	72,798	65,566
Other transportation equipment	23	57,959	61,048	64,591	67,110
Furniture and related products	24	23,628	24,063	23,884	22,451
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	41,555	42,494	44,295	44,828
Nondurable goods	26	308,574	313,639	320,499	320,440
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	80,757	82,264	85,800	87,821
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	15,713	14,866	14,559	13,554
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	11,495	11,100	10,843	10,530
Paper products	30	31,285	31,934	31,692	31,459
Printing and related support activities	31	32,688	32,926	33,435	32,391
Petroleum and coal products	32	13,891	16,764	16,239	16,657
Chemical products	33	81,998	82,045	86,848	87,498
Plastics and rubber products	34	40,749	41,739	41,082	40,530
Wholesale trade	35	**381,715**	**407,141**	**431,041**	**437,510**
Durable goods	36	230,352	246,838	260,743	263,600
Nondurable goods	37	151,363	160,303	170,298	173,911
Retail trade	38	**477,641**	**492,999**	**507,650**	**503,915**
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	93,379	95,068	96,657	91,547
Food and beverage stores	40	73,386	74,807	77,531	79,924
General merchandise stores	41	71,763	75,026	77,694	79,270
Other retail [2]	42	239,113	248,098	255,768	253,174
Transportation and warehousing	43	**233,761**	**243,410**	**255,370**	**257,403**
Air transportation	44	35,837	36,865	38,858	38,349
Rail transportation	45	18,012	18,850	19,351	19,311
Water transportation	46	4,680	5,072	5,535	5,871
Truck transportation	47	72,105	75,335	77,306	76,826
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	12,690	13,647	14,315	15,024
Pipeline transportation	49	3,774	4,248	4,710	4,739
Other transportation and support activities [3]	50	58,793	60,878	64,107	65,309
Warehousing and storage	51	27,870	28,517	31,188	31,975
Information	52	**237,489**	**245,753**	**258,856**	**260,161**
Publishing industries (includes software)	53	72,924	76,344	85,356	85,781
Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	24,771	25,161	26,300	27,213
Broadcasting and telecommunications	55	103,986	106,514	116,300	116,273
Information and data processing services	56	35,807	37,734	30,901	30,895
Finance and insurance	57	**541,800**	**584,420**	**612,243**	**607,756**
Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	198,929	206,962	210,917	201,249
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	156,312	179,302	197,599	199,075
Insurance carriers and related activities	60	172,948	183,462	189,263	192,876
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	61	13,610	14,694	14,463	14,557
Real estate and rental and leasing	62	**101,740**	**108,443**	**112,531**	**110,312**
Real estate	63	74,300	79,527	82,077	80,310
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets [4]	64	27,440	28,915	30,454	30,002
Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	**555,845**	**607,506**	**652,982**	**688,588**
Legal services	66	98,909	104,353	109,449	112,826
Computer systems design and related services	67	115,092	126,513	140,072	149,086
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [5]	68	341,844	376,640	403,461	426,677
Management of companies and enterprises [6]	69	**185,764**	**200,620**	**218,005**	**220,639**
Administrative and waste management services	70	**274,664**	**292,416**	**309,244**	**310,728**
Administrative and support services	71	255,805	272,525	288,587	289,224
Waste management and remediation services	72	18,859	19,891	20,657	21,504
Educational services	73	**106,119**	**113,405**	**121,321**	**129,402**
Health care and social assistance	74	**687,431**	**733,176**	**773,433**	**818,628**
Ambulatory health care services	75	306,777	328,613	346,882	366,249
Hospitals	76	236,333	252,587	265,628	282,885
Nursing and residential care facilities	77	84,696	89,717	94,115	98,715
Social assistance	78	59,625	62,259	66,808	70,779
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	**69,179**	**75,890**	**78,456**	**81,893**
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	33,373	36,880	39,280	41,470
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	35,805	39,010	39,176	40,423
Accommodation and food services	82	**221,994**	**231,411**	**249,193**	**253,199**
Accommodation	83	58,361	59,878	65,047	65,041
Food services and drinking places	84	163,633	171,533	184,146	188,158
Other services, except government	85	**209,496**	**217,806**	**230,703**	**239,543**
Government	86	**1,355,850**	**1,420,257**	**1,497,226**	**1,569,870**
Federal	87	407,239	425,227	445,164	466,847
General government	88	344,448	360,145	379,481	401,969
Civilian	89	194,530	202,637	212,693	223,647
Military [7]	90	149,918	157,508	166,788	178,322
Government enterprises	91	62,791	65,082	65,683	64,878
State and local	92	948,611	995,030	1,052,062	1,103,023
General government	93	883,338	927,128	979,941	1,026,913
Education	94	474,646	500,392	528,143	552,082
Other [8]	95	408,689	426,736	451,797	474,831
Government enterprises [8]	96	65,276	67,902	72,122	76,110
Rest of the world	97	**–6,407**	**–6,613**	**–7,100**	**–7,325**
Receipts from the rest of the world	98	2,890	2,883	2,970	3,045
Less: Payments to the rest of the world [9]	99	9,297	9,496	10,070	10,370

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
2. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.
3. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
4. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
5. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
6. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.
7. Includes Coast Guard.
8. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.
9. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.3D. Wage and Salary Accruals by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Wage and salary accruals	1	**5,705,982**	**6,070,143**	**6,402,635**	**6,540,849**
Domestic industries	2	**5,712,389**	**6,076,756**	**6,409,735**	**6,548,174**
Private industries	3	**4,720,900**	**5,041,605**	**5,320,634**	**5,406,904**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	**29,659**	**32,609**	**33,231**	**34,301**
Farms [1]	5	19,597	20,005	20,033	20,721
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	10,062	12,604	13,198	13,580
Mining	7	**40,228**	**48,049**	**53,842**	**62,277**
Oil and gas extraction	8	14,548	17,407	19,047	23,153
Mining, except oil and gas	9	11,974	13,048	13,513	14,234
Support activities for mining	10	13,707	17,594	21,282	24,889
Utilities	11	**41,920**	**43,603**	**46,064**	**47,833**
Construction	12	**323,143**	**356,631**	**372,275**	**367,953**
Manufacturing	13	**710,377**	**738,674**	**753,539**	**741,984**
Durable goods	14	468,568	493,143	502,214	492,031
Wood products	15	19,773	19,921	18,794	16,741
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	22,596	23,699	23,823	22,241
Primary metals	17	24,508	25,762	26,028	26,116
Fabricated metal products	18	65,466	69,769	72,932	74,351
Machinery	19	61,260	64,931	67,795	68,896
Computer and electronic products	20	101,706	107,969	110,201	106,599
Electrical equipment, appliance, and components	21	20,920	21,961	22,545	23,072
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	59,163	59,698	57,142	50,090
Other transportation equipment	23	44,216	48,587	51,016	53,125
Furniture and related products	24	19,230	19,756	19,498	18,144
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	29,730	31,089	32,440	32,658
Nondurable goods	26	241,809	245,531	251,325	249,952
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	63,535	65,417	67,896	69,669
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	12,759	12,164	11,669	10,770
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	9,131	8,921	8,561	8,294
Paper products	30	25,213	25,241	25,339	25,004
Printing and related support activities	31	26,772	27,296	27,514	26,444
Petroleum and coal products	32	9,072	9,699	10,702	10,835
Chemical products	33	62,884	63,565	66,895	66,839
Plastics and rubber products	34	32,444	33,229	32,750	32,097
Wholesale trade	35	**325,119**	**349,582**	**371,780**	**376,745**
Durable goods	36	196,359	211,869	225,037	227,041
Nondurable goods	37	128,760	137,713	146,743	149,705
Retail trade	38	**393,625**	**408,389**	**421,686**	**417,374**
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	78,251	80,087	81,314	76,404
Food and beverage stores	40	59,455	61,134	63,466	65,630
General merchandise stores	41	58,021	60,591	63,325	64,565
Other retail [2]	42	197,899	206,578	213,581	210,775
Transportation and warehousing	43	**183,949**	**194,415**	**205,128**	**206,346**
Air transportation	44	27,111	27,274	29,631	29,163
Rail transportation	45	13,720	14,416	14,884	14,747
Water transportation	46	3,619	3,942	4,413	4,693
Truck transportation	47	56,744	60,267	62,149	61,395
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	10,381	11,281	11,867	12,507
Pipeline transportation	49	3,185	3,593	4,063	4,082
Other transportation and support activities [3]	50	46,853	49,754	52,333	53,277
Warehousing and storage	51	22,336	23,888	25,788	26,482
Information	52	**195,325**	**204,232**	**213,921**	**215,147**
Publishing industries (includes software)	53	60,192	64,220	71,859	72,243
Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	20,213	20,860	21,547	22,379
Broadcasting and telecommunications	55	84,989	87,094	95,340	95,317
Information and data processing services	56	29,931	32,059	25,174	25,208
Finance and insurance	57	**454,521**	**492,371**	**521,318**	**513,586**
Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	167,745	174,237	178,293	168,028
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	136,515	158,023	176,115	176,524
Insurance carriers and related activities	60	142,522	151,900	158,325	160,652
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	61	7,739	8,211	8,586	8,383
Real estate and rental and leasing	62	**87,571**	**95,024**	**97,877**	**95,734**
Real estate	63	63,950	69,664	71,311	69,559
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets [4]	64	23,620	25,360	26,566	26,174
Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	**473,747**	**519,882**	**564,603**	**595,749**
Legal services	66	83,584	88,053	92,947	95,768
Computer systems design and related services	67	98,030	109,409	122,354	130,307
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [5]	68	292,132	322,421	349,301	369,674
Management of companies and enterprises [6]	69	**153,355**	**163,438**	**180,254**	**182,874**
Administrative and waste management services	70	**233,224**	**248,545**	**265,732**	**266,070**
Administrative and support services	71	217,277	231,766	248,088	247,719
Waste management and remediation services	72	15,947	16,780	17,644	18,351
Educational services	73	**88,615**	**94,697**	**101,735**	**109,122**
Health care and social assistance	74	**560,624**	**598,768**	**637,278**	**677,296**
Ambulatory health care services	75	249,912	266,819	284,311	301,405
Hospitals	76	193,394	206,779	219,761	235,076
Nursing and residential care facilities	77	70,002	73,945	78,223	82,315
Social assistance	78	47,316	51,225	54,984	58,500
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	**59,465**	**65,628**	**67,882**	**71,206**
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	28,882	32,010	34,258	36,374
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	30,583	33,618	33,624	34,832
Accommodation and food services	82	**188,069**	**199,679**	**214,435**	**218,878**
Accommodation	83	49,891	51,773	56,112	56,429
Food services and drinking places	84	138,179	147,906	158,323	162,449
Other services, except government	85	**178,362**	**187,389**	**198,055**	**206,430**
Government	86	**991,489**	**1,035,151**	**1,089,101**	**1,141,270**
Federal	87	263,412	271,740	283,164	294,612
General government	88	221,148	228,384	239,448	251,640
Civilian	89	130,296	134,052	140,988	147,624
Military [7]	90	90,852	94,332	98,460	104,016
Government enterprises	91	42,264	43,356	43,716	42,972
State and local	92	728,077	763,411	805,937	846,658
General government	93	677,338	710,556	749,921	787,468
Education	94	359,663	378,386	399,024	418,204
Other [8]	95	317,675	332,170	350,897	369,264
Government enterprises [8]	96	50,739	52,855	56,016	59,190
Rest of the world	97	**−6,407**	**−6,613**	**−7,100**	**−7,325**
Receipts from the rest of the world	98	2,890	2,883	2,970	3,045
Less: Payments to the rest of the world [9]	99	9,297	9,496	10,070	10,370

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
2. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.
3. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
4. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
5. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
6. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.
7. Includes Coast Guard.
8. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.
9. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.4D. Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry

[Thousands]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Full-time and part-time employees	1	**139,006**	**141,440**	**142,966**	**142,453**
Domestic industries	2	**139,770**	**142,241**	**143,813**	**143,326**
Private industries	3	**115,633**	**117,941**	**119,283**	**118,470**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	**1,201**	**1,298**	**1,299**	**1,284**
Farms [1]	5	780	752	750	732
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	421	546	549	553
Mining	7	**558**	**615**	**658**	**712**
Oil and gas extraction	8	126	135	146	161
Mining, except oil and gas	9	213	221	221	224
Support activities for mining	10	219	260	291	328
Utilities	11	**551**	**548**	**551**	**559**
Construction	12	**7,606**	**7,951**	**7,888**	**7,439**
Manufacturing	13	**14,235**	**14,167**	**13,889**	**13,437**
Durable goods	14	8,958	8,984	8,816	8,494
Wood products	15	564	559	518	458
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	506	513	501	465
Primary metals	17	466	467	455	445
Fabricated metal products	18	1,520	1,551	1,560	1,540
Machinery	19	1,160	1,181	1,188	1,185
Computer and electronic products	20	1,308	1,304	1,275	1,250
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	435	433	429	422
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	1,103	1,069	996	883
Other transportation equipment	23	675	695	716	730
Furniture and related products	24	566	560	533	484
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	655	653	645	633
Nondurable goods	26	5,277	5,182	5,074	4,943
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	1,677	1,673	1,682	1,678
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	385	355	330	302
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	298	276	249	233
Paper products	30	483	469	457	442
Printing and related support activities	31	646	637	625	596
Petroleum and coal products	32	112	113	115	116
Chemical products	33	877	865	860	849
Plastics and rubber products	34	799	795	757	726
Wholesale trade	35	**5,810**	**5,941**	**6,046**	**6,014**
Durable goods	36	3,392	3,486	3,546	3,518
Nondurable goods	37	2,418	2,455	2,500	2,496
Retail trade	38	**15,468**	**15,608**	**15,762**	**15,563**
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	1,946	1,941	1,940	1,865
Food and beverage stores	40	2,859	2,867	2,903	2,921
General merchandise stores	41	2,940	2,962	3,029	3,054
Other retail [2]	42	7,724	7,837	7,890	7,724
Transportation and warehousing	43	**4,411**	**4,509**	**4,588**	**4,562**
Air transportation	44	503	485	494	493
Rail transportation	45	200	204	203	200
Water transportation	46	61	63	64	66
Truck transportation	47	1,439	1,476	1,488	1,443
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	407	416	427	438
Pipeline transportation	49	38	39	41	41
Other transportation and support activities [3]	50	1,159	1,189	1,208	1,208
Warehousing and storage	51	604	639	664	672
Information	52	**3,063**	**3,053**	**3,044**	**3,004**
Publishing industries (includes software)	53	951	952	973	957
Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	379	377	383	385
Broadcasting and telecommunications	55	1,319	1,301	1,359	1,337
Information and data processing services	56	414	422	329	325
Finance and insurance	57	**6,067**	**6,193**	**6,160**	**6,031**
Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	2,909	2,953	2,898	2,749
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	796	825	860	871
Insurance carriers and related activities	60	2,274	2,325	2,314	2,322
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	61	88	91	88	89
Real estate and rental and leasing	62	**2,200**	**2,235**	**2,223**	**2,183**
Real estate	63	1,523	1,563	1,557	1,534
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets [4]	64	676	672	666	649
Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	**7,202**	**7,536**	**7,780**	**7,957**
Legal services	66	1,192	1,197	1,198	1,186
Computer systems design and related services	67	1,212	1,288	1,380	1,458
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [5]	68	4,799	5,050	5,202	5,313
Management of companies and enterprises [6]	69	**1,768**	**1,804**	**1,852**	**1,899**
Administrative and waste management services	70	**8,106**	**8,280**	**8,418**	**8,107**
Administrative and support services	71	7,764	7,931	8,061	7,747
Waste management and remediation services	72	342	349	357	360
Educational services	73	**2,867**	**2,938**	**3,024**	**3,121**
Health care and social assistance	74	**14,665**	**15,080**	**15,512**	**15,930**
Ambulatory health care services	75	5,168	5,352	5,535	5,697
Hospitals	76	4,348	4,427	4,515	4,615
Nursing and residential care facilities	77	2,877	2,916	2,975	3,041
Social assistance	78	2,273	2,385	2,487	2,577
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	**1,916**	**1,932**	**1,992**	**2,017**
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	521	531	553	562
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	1,395	1,401	1,439	1,456
Accommodation and food services	82	**11,017**	**11,291**	**11,528**	**11,560**
Accommodation	83	1,824	1,842	1,869	1,869
Food services and drinking places	84	9,193	9,449	9,659	9,691
Other services, except government	85	**6,923**	**6,965**	**7,068**	**7,093**
Government	86	**24,137**	**24,300**	**24,530**	**24,856**
Federal	87	5,114	5,110	5,103	5,174
General government	88	4,233	4,237	4,240	4,319
Civilian	89	1,983	1,986	1,992	2,038
Military [7]	90	2,250	2,251	2,248	2,281
Government enterprises	91	881	873	863	855
State and local	92	19,023	19,190	19,427	19,682
General government	93	17,968	18,133	18,332	18,582
Education	94	9,913	10,009	10,125	10,243
Other [8]	95	8,055	8,124	8,207	8,339
Government enterprises [8]	96	1,055	1,057	1,095	1,100
Rest of the world [9]	97	**-764**	**-801**	**-847**	**-873**

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
2. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.
3. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
4. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
5. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
6. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.
7. Includes Coast Guard.
8. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.
9. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.5D. Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry

[Thousands]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Full-time equivalent employees [1]	1	**124,779**	**127,044**	**128,453**	**127,784**
Domestic industries	2	**125,444**	**127,730**	**129,178**	**128,533**
Private industries	3	**105,572**	**107,780**	**108,967**	**108,078**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	**1,037**	**1,121**	**1,126**	**1,115**
Farms [2]	5	668	644	643	627
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	369	477	483	488
Mining	7	**550**	**606**	**647**	**703**
Oil and gas extraction	8	124	132	143	159
Mining, except oil and gas	9	210	217	217	221
Support activities for mining	10	216	256	287	324
Utilities	11	**542**	**543**	**545**	**554**
Construction	12	**7,353**	**7,651**	**7,626**	**7,188**
Manufacturing	13	**13,954**	**13,897**	**13,615**	**13,154**
Durable goods	14	8,820	8,837	8,662	8,337
Wood products	15	549	549	507	445
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	494	505	496	456
Primary metals	17	460	458	446	434
Fabricated metal products	18	1,499	1,523	1,528	1,505
Machinery	19	1,142	1,159	1,169	1,168
Computer and electronic products	20	1,293	1,286	1,257	1,233
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	428	428	422	415
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	1,095	1,059	984	875
Other transportation equipment	23	671	688	708	723
Furniture and related products	24	553	548	519	471
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	636	635	626	612
Nondurable goods	26	5,134	5,060	4,953	4,817
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	1,617	1,621	1,627	1,622
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	372	343	320	292
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	288	267	241	225
Paper products	30	469	458	447	430
Printing and related support activities	31	626	622	612	579
Petroleum and coal products	32	110	110	113	115
Chemical products	33	862	853	846	838
Plastics and rubber products	34	788	786	746	716
Wholesale trade	35	**5,613**	**5,739**	**5,826**	**5,794**
Durable goods	36	3,277	3,367	3,417	3,389
Nondurable goods	37	2,336	2,371	2,409	2,405
Retail trade	38	**13,467**	**13,593**	**13,722**	**13,502**
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	1,694	1,690	1,689	1,618
Food and beverage stores	40	2,489	2,497	2,527	2,534
General merchandise stores	41	2,560	2,580	2,637	2,650
Other retail [3]	42	6,724	6,826	6,869	6,701
Transportation and warehousing	43	**4,194**	**4,277**	**4,340**	**4,323**
Air transportation	44	478	460	467	468
Rail transportation	45	190	193	192	189
Water transportation	46	58	59	61	62
Truck transportation	47	1,368	1,400	1,407	1,368
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	387	394	403	415
Pipeline transportation	49	36	37	38	39
Other transportation and support activities [4]	50	1,102	1,127	1,143	1,145
Warehousing and storage	51	575	606	628	637
Information	52	**2,859**	**2,861**	**2,856**	**2,813**
Publishing industries (includes software)	53	855	870	894	867
Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	320	312	316	329
Broadcasting and telecommunications	55	1,289	1,270	1,333	1,309
Information and data processing services	56	394	408	313	308
Finance and insurance	57	**5,829**	**5,964**	**5,943**	**5,830**
Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	2,793	2,842	2,788	2,658
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	764	794	828	842
Insurance carriers and related activities	60	2,187	2,242	2,242	2,244
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	61	85	87	85	86
Real estate and rental and leasing	62	**2,004**	**2,037**	**2,022**	**2,002**
Real estate	63	1,399	1,425	1,419	1,404
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets [5]	64	604	612	604	598
Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	**6,790**	**7,105**	**7,353**	**7,535**
Legal services	66	1,124	1,129	1,132	1,123
Computer systems design and related services	67	1,143	1,215	1,305	1,381
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [6]	68	4,524	4,761	4,916	5,032
Management of companies and enterprises [7]	69	**1,743**	**1,762**	**1,802**	**1,816**
Administrative and waste management services	70	**7,435**	**7,618**	**7,785**	**7,461**
Administrative and support services	71	7,107	7,284	7,441	7,111
Waste management and remediation services	72	327	333	345	350
Educational services	73	**2,543**	**2,619**	**2,696**	**2,789**
Health care and social assistance	74	**13,258**	**13,686**	**14,015**	**14,426**
Ambulatory health care services	75	4,652	4,841	4,967	5,127
Hospitals	76	4,056	4,140	4,233	4,338
Nursing and residential care facilities	77	2,590	2,637	2,670	2,737
Social assistance	78	1,960	2,068	2,145	2,224
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	**1,601**	**1,620**	**1,683**	**1,673**
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	435	445	467	466
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	1,166	1,174	1,216	1,207
Accommodation and food services	82	**8,948**	**9,213**	**9,378**	**9,373**
Accommodation	83	1,672	1,685	1,711	1,721
Food services and drinking places	84	7,276	7,528	7,667	7,652
Other services, except government	85	**5,855**	**5,867**	**5,985**	**6,028**
Government	86	**19,872**	**19,950**	**20,211**	**20,455**
Federal	87	4,104	4,097	4,137	4,189
General government	88	3,378	3,379	3,374	3,430
Civilian	89	1,828	1,832	1,832	1,864
Military [8]	90	1,550	1,547	1,542	1,566
Government enterprises	91	726	718	763	759
State and local	92	15,768	15,853	16,074	16,266
General government	93	14,740	14,823	15,007	15,194
Education	94	7,997	8,040	8,133	8,234
Other [9]	95	6,743	6,783	6,874	6,960
Government enterprises [9]	96	1,028	1,030	1,067	1,072
Rest of the world [10]	97	**–665**	**–686**	**–725**	**–749**

1. Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules plus the number of employees on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The number of full-time equivalent employees in each industry is the product of the total number of employees and the ratio of average weekly hours per employee for all employees to average weekly hours per employee on full-time schedules.
2. NAICS crop and animal production.
3. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.
4. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
5. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
6. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
7. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.
8. Includes Coast Guard.
9. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.
10. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.6D. Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee by Industry

[Dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent employee	1	**45,729**	**47,780**	**49,844**	**51,108**
Domestic industries	2	**45,537**	**47,575**	**49,619**	**50,868**
Private industries	3	**44,717**	**46,777**	**48,828**	**49,935**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	**28,600**	**29,079**	**29,521**	**30,769**
Farms [1]	5	29,316	31,051	31,167	33,054
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	27,301	26,417	27,329	27,834
Mining	7	**73,161**	**79,354**	**83,212**	**88,558**
Oil and gas extraction	8	117,479	131,482	133,023	145,963
Mining, except oil and gas	9	57,102	60,054	62,237	64,448
Support activities for mining	10	63,359	68,768	74,221	76,880
Utilities	11	**77,409**	**80,338**	**84,570**	**86,306**
Construction	12	**43,948**	**46,611**	**48,817**	**51,189**
Manufacturing	13	**50,909**	**53,152**	**55,345**	**56,409**
Durable goods	14	53,124	55,803	57,977	59,020
Wood products	15	36,003	36,294	37,072	37,603
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	45,741	46,940	47,984	48,776
Primary metals	17	53,287	56,249	58,373	60,127
Fabricated metal products	18	43,660	45,822	47,734	49,406
Machinery	19	53,650	56,016	58,018	58,977
Computer and electronic products	20	78,666	83,932	87,649	86,458
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	48,883	51,299	53,451	55,656
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	54,026	56,385	58,058	57,272
Other transportation equipment	23	65,931	70,596	72,053	73,464
Furniture and related products	24	34,770	36,077	37,538	38,525
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	46,725	48,992	51,837	53,369
Nondurable goods	26	47,103	48,523	50,742	51,891
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	39,271	40,363	41,720	42,946
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	34,280	35,422	36,490	36,906
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	31,698	33,417	35,502	36,892
Paper products	30	53,815	55,090	56,651	58,183
Printing and related support activities	31	42,738	43,881	44,963	45,665
Petroleum and coal products	32	82,161	88,154	94,512	93,817
Chemical products	33	72,920	74,514	79,088	79,806
Plastics and rubber products	34	41,181	42,289	43,878	44,817
Wholesale trade	35	**57,922**	**60,914**	**63,812**	**65,022**
Durable goods	36	59,919	62,917	65,849	66,990
Nondurable goods	37	55,120	58,070	60,922	62,249
Retail trade	38	**29,230**	**30,045**	**30,730**	**30,911**
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	46,199	47,382	48,137	47,229
Food and beverage stores	40	23,891	24,480	25,115	25,899
General merchandise stores	41	22,666	23,489	24,015	24,369
Other retail [2]	42	29,430	30,266	31,092	31,454
Transportation and warehousing	43	**43,865**	**45,454**	**47,260**	**47,736**
Air transportation	44	56,707	59,282	63,398	62,364
Rail transportation	45	72,235	74,578	77,580	77,891
Water transportation	46	62,852	66,463	72,714	75,280
Truck transportation	47	41,476	43,058	44,156	44,884
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	26,820	28,599	29,411	30,152
Pipeline transportation	49	88,856	97,780	105,893	104,557
Other transportation and support activities [3]	50	42,509	44,134	45,798	46,529
Warehousing and storage	51	38,863	39,398	41,032	41,599
Information	52	**68,330**	**71,376**	**74,895**	**76,495**
Publishing industries (includes software)	53	70,368	73,803	80,417	83,338
Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	63,091	66,753	68,121	68,026
Broadcasting and telecommunications	55	65,935	68,551	71,527	72,843
Information and data processing services	56	76,004	78,532	80,311	81,794
Finance and insurance	57	**77,981**	**82,553**	**87,723**	**86,379**
Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	60,066	61,314	63,945	63,215
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	178,663	199,100	212,807	197,773
Insurance carriers and related activities	60	65,172	67,767	70,616	71,587
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	61	91,090	93,979	101,088	97,699
Real estate and rental and leasing	62	**43,708**	**46,642**	**48,395**	**47,824**
Real estate	63	45,697	48,889	50,260	49,538
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets [4]	64	39,099	41,413	44,012	43,798
Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	**69,767**	**73,172**	**76,784**	**79,064**
Legal services	66	74,383	78,011	82,075	85,283
Computer systems design and related services	67	85,793	90,066	93,783	94,391
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [5]	68	64,573	67,715	71,054	73,472
Management of companies and enterprises [6]	69	**87,971**	**92,739**	**100,044**	**100,715**
Administrative and waste management services	70	**31,370**	**32,628**	**34,132**	**35,663**
Administrative and support services	71	30,570	31,817	33,341	34,838
Waste management and remediation services	72	48,753	50,345	51,208	52,399
Educational services	73	**34,844**	**36,158**	**37,730**	**39,126**
Health care and social assistance	74	**42,286**	**43,749**	**45,471**	**46,948**
Ambulatory health care services	75	53,720	55,111	57,241	58,786
Hospitals	76	47,684	49,948	51,914	54,184
Nursing and residential care facilities	77	27,028	28,039	29,300	30,080
Social assistance	78	24,140	24,773	25,631	26,301
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	**37,149**	**40,514**	**40,329**	**42,564**
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	66,388	71,857	73,348	78,100
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	26,236	28,625	27,648	28,854
Accommodation and food services	82	**21,018**	**21,673**	**22,865**	**23,353**
Accommodation	83	29,834	30,719	32,800	32,790
Food services and drinking places	84	18,991	19,647	20,649	21,230
Other services, except government	85	**30,465**	**31,940**	**33,094**	**34,243**
Government	86	**49,894**	**51,887**	**53,887**	**55,794**
Federal	87	64,184	66,327	68,447	70,330
General government	88	65,467	67,589	70,969	73,364
Civilian	89	71,278	73,172	76,959	79,197
Military [7]	90	58,614	60,977	63,852	66,421
Government enterprises	91	58,215	60,384	57,295	56,617
State and local	92	46,174	48,156	50,139	52,051
General government	93	45,952	47,936	49,971	51,828
Education	94	44,975	47,063	49,062	50,790
Other [8]	95	47,112	48,971	51,047	53,055
Government enterprises [8]	96	49,357	51,316	52,499	55,215
Rest of the world	97				

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
2. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.
3. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
4. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
5. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
6. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.
7. Includes Coast Guard.
8. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.7D. Self-Employed Persons by Industry

[Thousands]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Self-employed persons [1]	1	**10,453**	**10,589**	**10,419**	**10,063**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2	955	901	856	861
Farms [2]	3	856	806	760	767
Forestry, fishing and related activities	4	99	95	96	94
Mining	5	10	10	20	15
Utilities	6	0	0	0	0
Construction	7	1,830	1,910	1,890	1,817
Manufacturing	8	321	331	343	307
Durable goods	9	207	210	210	193
Nondurable goods	10	114	121	133	114
Wholesale trade	11	213	201	193	191
Retail trade	12	1,038	939	935	867
Transportation and warehousing	13	442	428	405	399
Information	14	126	119	135	122
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	786	841	827	748
Professional and business services [3]	16	1,954	1,991	2,009	1,977
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	1,069	1,159	1,102	1,069
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	18	674	684	678	693
Other services, except government	19	1,035	1,075	1,026	997

1. Consists of active proprietors or partners who devote a majority of their working hours to their unincorporated businesses.
2. NAICS crop and animal production.
3. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.8D. Persons Engaged in Production by Industry

[Thousands]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Persons engaged in production [1]	1	**135,232**	**137,633**	**138,872**	**137,847**
Domestic industries	2	**135,897**	**138,319**	**139,597**	**138,596**
Private industries	3	**116,025**	**118,369**	**119,386**	**118,141**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	**1,992**	**2,022**	**1,982**	**1,976**
Farms [2]	5	1,524	1,450	1,403	1,394
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	468	572	579	582
Mining	7	**560**	**616**	**667**	**718**
Oil and gas extraction	8	127	133	145	159
Mining, except oil and gas	9	210	218	221	225
Support activities for mining	10	223	264	301	335
Utilities	11	**542**	**543**	**545**	**554**
Construction	12	**9,183**	**9,561**	**9,516**	**9,005**
Manufacturing	13	**14,275**	**14,228**	**13,958**	**13,461**
Durable goods	14	9,027	9,047	8,872	8,530
Wood products	15	574	565	533	474
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	510	522	510	469
Primary metals	17	464	462	448	435
Fabricated metal products	18	1,529	1,560	1,559	1,523
Machinery	19	1,155	1,173	1,185	1,181
Computer and electronic products	20	1,296	1,294	1,265	1,242
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	431	428	425	420
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	1,099	1,069	992	884
Other transportation equipment	23	675	693	712	726
Furniture and related products	24	592	581	553	502
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	702	701	690	674
Nondurable goods	26	5,248	5,181	5,086	4,931
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	1,648	1,651	1,653	1,651
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	386	362	350	320
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	311	294	270	242
Paper products	30	471	461	447	430
Printing and related support activities	31	658	648	646	606
Petroleum and coal products	32	110	111	114	116
Chemical products	33	871	865	854	845
Plastics and rubber products	34	791	789	751	721
Wholesale trade	35	**5,826**	**5,940**	**6,019**	**5,985**
Durable goods	36	3,392	3,474	3,520	3,496
Nondurable goods	37	2,434	2,466	2,499	2,489
Retail trade	38	**14,505**	**14,532**	**14,657**	**14,369**
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	1,793	1,781	1,773	1,701
Food and beverage stores	40	2,584	2,583	2,614	2,636
General merchandise stores	41	2,589	2,607	2,658	2,673
Other retail [3]	42	7,539	7,561	7,612	7,360
Transportation and warehousing	43	**4,636**	**4,705**	**4,745**	**4,722**
Air transportation	44	481	462	469	475
Rail transportation	45	190	193	192	189
Water transportation	46	59	59	62	63
Truck transportation	47	1,651	1,684	1,685	1,612
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	455	464	467	479
Pipeline transportation	49	36	38	40	39
Other transportation and support activities [4]	50	1,181	1,193	1,198	1,225
Warehousing and storage	51	583	611	631	640
Information	52	**2,985**	**2,980**	**2,991**	**2,935**
Publishing industries (includes software)	53	894	903	929	894
Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	367	365	372	389
Broadcasting and telecommunications	55	1,317	1,295	1,361	1,329
Information and data processing services	56	406	416	329	323
Finance and insurance	57	**6,139**	**6,293**	**6,282**	**6,136**
Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	2,849	2,892	2,849	2,703
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	875	914	959	968
Insurance carriers and related activities	60	2,330	2,401	2,389	2,379
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	61	85	87	85	86
Real estate and rental and leasing	62	**2,480**	**2,549**	**2,510**	**2,444**
Real estate	63	1,859	1,914	1,892	1,831
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets [5]	64	620	635	619	613
Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	**7,943**	**8,268**	**8,506**	**8,666**
Legal services	66	1,340	1,354	1,323	1,335
Computer systems design and related services	67	1,283	1,349	1,435	1,521
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [6]	68	5,321	5,565	5,748	5,811
Management of companies and enterprises [7]	69	**1,743**	**1,762**	**1,802**	**1,816**
Administrative and waste management services	70	**8,236**	**8,446**	**8,641**	**8,307**
Administrative and support services	71	7,894	8,094	8,276	7,939
Waste management and remediation services	72	341	351	366	368
Educational services	73	**2,740**	**2,813**	**2,883**	**2,995**
Heath care and social assistance	74	**14,130**	**14,651**	**14,930**	**15,289**
Ambulatory health care services	75	5,002	5,234	5,355	5,461
Hospitals	76	4,069	4,149	4,248	4,348
Nursing and residential care facilities	77	2,606	2,665	2,687	2,756
Social assistance	78	2,453	2,603	2,640	2,724
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	**2,017**	**2,017**	**2,090**	**2,105**
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	787	782	805	822
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	1,230	1,234	1,285	1,283
Accommodation and food services	82	**9,206**	**9,500**	**9,649**	**9,634**
Accommodation	83	1,717	1,724	1,739	1,751
Food services and drinking places	84	7,489	7,776	7,910	7,883
Other services, except government	85	**6,890**	**6,942**	**7,011**	**7,025**
Government	86	**19,872**	**19,950**	**20,211**	**20,455**
Federal	87	4,104	4,097	4,137	4,189
General government	88	3,378	3,379	3,374	3,430
Civilian	89	1,828	1,832	1,832	1,864
Military [8]	90	1,550	1,547	1,542	1,566
Government enterprises	91	726	718	763	759
State and local	92	15,768	15,853	16,074	16,266
General government	93	14,740	14,823	15,007	15,194
Education	94	7,997	8,040	8,133	8,234
Other [9]	95	6,743	6,783	6,874	6,960
Government enterprises [9]	96	1,028	1,030	1,067	1,072
Rest of the world [10]	97	**–665**	**–686**	**–725**	**–749**

1. Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.
2. NAICS crop and animal production.
3. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.
4. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
5. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
6. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
7. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.
8. Includes Coast Guard.
9. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.
10. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.9D. Hours Worked by Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry

[Millions of hours]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Hours worked by full-time and part-time employees	1	**229,536**	**234,818**	**237,223**	**235,667**
Domestic industries	2	**231,092**	**236,451**	**238,948**	**237,449**
Private industries	3	**195,473**	**200,698**	**202,748**	**200,796**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	2,281	2,440	2,652	2,562
Farms [1]	5	1,507	1,432	1,554	1,485
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	774	1,008	1,098	1,077
Mining	7	1,232	1,408	1,497	1,576
Utilities	8	1,059	1,064	1,096	1,119
Construction	9	15,056	15,979	15,826	14,753
Manufacturing	10	27,552	27,761	27,244	26,209
Durable goods	11	17,421	17,632	17,276	16,586
Nondurable goods	12	10,131	10,129	9,968	9,623
Wholesale trade	13	10,759	10,858	11,068	11,082
Retail trade	14	22,177	22,830	22,851	22,512
Transportation and warehousing	15	7,794	7,940	8,070	7,968
Information	16	5,742	5,657	5,592	5,567
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	17	14,162	14,786	14,735	14,462
Professional and business services [2]	18	28,922	30,221	31,087	31,106
Educational services, health care and social assistance	19	29,557	30,046	30,994	31,905
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	20	18,788	19,264	19,442	19,392
Other services, except government	21	10,392	10,444	10,594	10,583
Government	22	**35,619**	**35,753**	**36,200**	**36,653**
General government	23	32,124	32,269	32,662	33,111
Government enterprises	24	3,495	3,484	3,538	3,542
Rest of the world [3]	25	**–1,556**	**–1,633**	**–1,725**	**–1,782**

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
2. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
3. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.10D. Employer Contributions for Government Social Insurance by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Employer contributions for government social insurance	1	**427,492**	**446,707**	**460,836**	**472,664**
Domestic industries	2	**427,492**	**446,707**	**460,836**	**472,664**
Private industries	3	**363,453**	**379,568**	**390,589**	**398,298**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	2,714	2,814	3,012	3,130
Mining	5	2,603	2,962	3,174	3,569
Utilities	6	2,764	2,870	2,945	3,073
Construction	7	30,817	32,851	32,882	32,312
Manufacturing	8	55,576	56,530	55,825	55,445
Durable goods	9	36,923	37,849	37,271	36,868
Nondurable goods	10	18,653	18,681	18,554	18,578
Wholesale trade	11	22,700	23,915	24,711	25,321
Retail trade	12	33,630	34,538	35,018	34,893
Transportation and warehousing	13	17,361	17,868	18,297	18,437
Information	14	13,342	13,900	14,222	14,519
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	32,437	33,977	35,101	35,187
Professional, and business services [1]	16	63,928	68,052	71,974	74,288
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	51,420	54,414	57,121	61,042
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	18	21,212	21,423	22,310	22,571
Other services, except government	19	12,949	13,453	13,996	14,510
Government	20	**64,039**	**67,139**	**70,247**	**74,366**
Rest of the world	21	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.11D. Employer Contributions for Employee Pension and Insurance Funds by Industry and by Type

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	1	931,569	960,146	992,988	1,023,912
By industry					
Domestic industries	2	931,569	960,146	992,988	1,023,912
Private industries	3	631,247	642,179	655,110	669,678
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	3,220	4,279	4,212	4,232
Mining	5	4,777	6,526	5,841	6,057
Utilities	6	11,837	13,952	13,171	13,603
Construction	7	36,770	36,345	37,104	37,773
Manufacturing	8	134,557	130,261	138,192	141,660
Durable goods	9	86,445	80,835	87,573	89,750
Nondurable goods	10	48,111	49,427	50,619	51,910
Wholesale trade	11	33,896	33,644	34,550	35,444
Retail trade	12	50,386	50,072	50,946	51,648
Transportation and warehousing	13	32,451	31,127	31,944	32,620
Information	14	28,821	27,621	30,713	30,495
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	69,010	71,489	70,477	73,561
Professional and business services [1]	16	92,021	100,624	97,668	100,975
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	92,892	98,702	98,618	100,571
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	18	22,427	20,570	23,022	22,436
Other services, except government	19	18,184	16,964	18,651	18,603
Government	20	300,322	317,967	337,878	354,234
Rest of the world	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
By type					
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	22	931,569	960,146	992,988	1,023,912
Pension and profit-sharing	23	352,596	373,264	389,150	409,950
Private pension and profit-sharing	24	190,096	198,473	197,574	205,694
Defined benefit pension and profit-sharing	25	89,767	88,409	83,104	88,921
Defined contribution pension and profit-sharing	26	100,329	110,064	114,470	116,773
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans	27	162,500	174,791	191,576	204,256
Federal civilian [2]	28	48,589	52,267	54,332	56,855
Federal military [3]	29	52,057	55,333	60,465	65,978
State and local	30	61,854	67,191	76,779	81,423
Private insurance funds	31	578,973	586,882	603,838	613,962
Group insurance	32	511,677	523,771	544,003	557,560
Group health insurance	33	498,499	507,777	526,297	544,575
Group life insurance	34	13,178	15,994	17,706	12,985
Workers' compensation	35	65,573	61,414	58,148	54,717
Supplemental unemployment	36	1,723	1,697	1,687	1,685
Addenda:					
Benefits paid by pension and insurance funds	37	1,265,117	1,357,983	1,426,587	1,488,570
Pension and profit-sharing	38	635,706	711,349	749,459	779,749
Private pension and profit-sharing	39	376,381	433,486	450,825	461,645
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans	40	259,325	277,863	298,634	318,104
Federal civilian [2]	41	62,187	67,270	71,901	74,425
Federal military [3]	42	46,150	48,528	52,181	55,404
State and local	43	150,988	162,065	174,552	188,275
Private insurance funds	44	629,411	646,634	677,128	708,821
Group insurance	45	586,679	604,600	633,804	664,474
Group health insurance	46	567,180	584,574	613,038	642,940
Group life insurance	47	19,499	20,026	20,766	21,534
Workers' compensation	48	41,061	40,394	41,709	42,752
Supplemental unemployment	49	1,671	1,640	1,615	1,595
Employee contributions for publicly administered government employee retirement plans	50	49,577	52,445	55,321	57,914
Federal civilian	51	17,748	19,073	19,911	20,307
State and local	52	31,829	33,372	35,410	37,607

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
2. Consists of civil service, foreign service, Public Health Service officers, Tennessee Valley Authority, Thrift Savings Fund, and several small retirement programs.
3. Includes the Coast Guard. Beginning with October 2002, includes the Uniformed Services Retiree Health Care Fund.
NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.12D. Nonfarm Proprietors' Income by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Nonfarm proprietors' income	1	936,327	1,004,254	950,368	888,013
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	2	7,745	7,814	7,705	7,348
Mining	3	29,164	36,032	20,865	23,662
Utilities	4	1,057	5,328	4,154	2,811
Construction	5	163,834	169,821	155,817	109,416
Manufacturing	6	30,046	40,207	36,166	34,215
Durable goods	7	12,798	15,751	13,354	12,104
Nondurable goods	8	17,248	24,456	22,812	22,111
Wholesale trade	9	35,956	39,083	43,485	46,760
Retail trade	10	65,293	67,006	65,787	62,883
Transportation and warehousing	11	37,206	39,358	40,043	36,422
Information	12	13,813	14,636	18,079	12,434
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	13	125,570	123,859	91,987	81,495
Finance and insurance	14	57,994	69,942	62,280	59,777
Real estate and rental and leasing	15	67,576	53,917	29,707	21,718
Professional and business services	16	197,556	221,818	228,896	232,963
Professional, scientific, and technical services	17	164,764	182,345	191,805	197,364
Legal services	18	59,774	64,821	69,100	69,081
Computer systems design and related services	19	16,107	17,594	16,899	17,820
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [1]	20	88,883	99,930	105,806	110,464
Management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste management services	21	32,792	39,473	37,091	35,599
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	22	95,756	101,318	102,313	107,305
Educational services	23	4,424	5,072	4,955	4,842
Health care and social assistance	24	91,332	96,246	97,358	102,463
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	25	37,350	37,790	35,305	31,943
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	26	18,902	18,451	18,435	17,646
Accommodation and food services	27	18,448	19,339	16,870	14,297
Other services, except government	28	95,981	100,184	99,766	102,664

1. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.13D. Noncorporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Noncorporate capital consumption allowances	1	256,142	278,173	297,405	367,470
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2	21,400	22,601	23,633	25,569
Farms [1]	3	18,949	20,164	21,018	21,982
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	4	2,451	2,437	2,615	.....
Mining	5	12,661	15,836	18,223	22,833
Utilities	6	6,405	7,014	7,242	9,873
Construction	7	13,554	14,198	14,050	18,571
Manufacturing	8	18,104	19,318	21,288	26,729
Durable goods	9	5,376	6,066	6,509	7,886
Nondurable goods	10	12,728	13,252	14,779	18,843
Wholesale trade	11	4,302	4,750	5,461	7,020
Retail trade	12	7,921	7,876	8,180	11,050
Transportation and warehousing	13	12,479	13,251	13,671	19,982
Information	14	29,424	31,301	30,488	38,012
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	86,658	95,132	104,896	117,796
Finance and insurance	16	6,403	7,040	12,341	19,089
Real estate and rental and leasing [2]	17	80,254	88,092	92,555	98,707
Professional and business services	18	17,557	19,046	20,686	27,212
Professional, scientific, and technical services	19	10,472	11,505	12,320	.....
Management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste management services	20	7,084	7,540	8,366	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	21	9,699	9,981	11,252	14,957
Educational services	22	817	1,068	962	.....
Health care and social assistance	23	8,881	8,914	10,290	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	24	13,699	15,475	16,579	24,397
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	25	4,022	4,385	4,573	.....
Accommodation and food services	26	9,677	11,090	12,006	.....
Other services, except government	27	2,280	2,393	1,754	3,469

1. Consists of NAICS crop and animal production.
2. Excludes owner-occupied housing and nonprofit institutions serving households.
NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.14D. Inventory Valuation Adjustment to Nonfarm Incomes by Legal Form of Organization and by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Inventory valuation adjustment to nonfarm incomes	1	**-34,764**	**-41,666**	**-50,256**	**-43,310**
Corporate business	2	**-30,699**	**-38,033**	**-44,009**	**-38,219**
Mining	3	-855	-398	-675	-746
Utilities	4	-753	679	-190	-226
Construction	5	-794	-723	-415	-1,586
Manufacturing	6	-13,032	-22,220	-17,587	-16,887
Durable goods	7	-4,303	-13,376	-7,457	-8,593
Nondurable goods	8	-8,729	-8,844	-10,130	-8,294
Wholesale trade	9	-8,541	-10,355	-16,020	-10,366
Retail trade	10	-5,105	-3,290	-6,580	-6,285
Transportation and warehousing	11	-463	-13	-750	1,205
Information	12	-71	-352	-307	-821
Other [1]	13	-1,085	-1,361	-1,485	-2,507
Noncorporate business	14	**-4,065**	**-3,633**	**-6,247**	**-5,091**
Mining	15	-189	-79	-218	-63
Construction	16	-376	-345	-224	-849
Manufacturing	17	-1,175	-1,405	-2,164	-1,568
Durable goods	18	-383	-798	-629	-580
Nondurable goods	19	-792	-607	-1,535	-988
Wholesale trade	20	-840	-996	-1,742	-1,066
Retail trade	21	-796	-501	-989	-892
Other [2]	22	-689	-307	-910	-653

1. Consists of forestry, fishing, and related activities; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

2. Consists of forestry, fishing, and related activities; utilities; transportation and warehousing; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.15D. Net Interest by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net interest	1	**526,244**	**634,281**	**721,404**	**794,152**
Domestic industries	2	**662,130**	**812,094**	**946,337**	**1,022,121**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	9,303	9,796	11,022	9,561
Mining	4	5,898	5,849	8,796	9,221
Utilities	5	22,482	20,386	22,750	22,939
Construction	6	8,012	11,215	12,806	9,244
Manufacturing	7	42,590	47,577	80,745	95,374
Durable goods	8	11,711	14,138	39,941	50,718
Nondurable goods	9	30,879	33,439	40,804	44,656
Wholesale trade	10	6,887	11,430	14,226	14,246
Retail trade	11	16,236	21,607	25,105	23,554
Transportation and warehousing	12	9,207	9,930	10,324	8,156
Information	13	26,600	23,247	31,949	24,395
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	14	503,371	617,710	691,059	770,187
Finance and insurance	15	-74,138	-48,071	-51,858	62,188
Real estate and rental and leasing	16	577,509	665,781	742,917	707,999
Professional and business services	17	-12,613	4,494	1,890	8,177
Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	2,534	2,188	4,737	1,431
Management of companies and enterprises	19	-18,685	-1,593	-8,245	1,888
Administrative and waste management services	20	3,538	3,899	5,398	4,858
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	21	6,051	7,871	10,903	8,391
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	22	15,889	18,335	21,564	16,373
Other services, except government	23	2,223	2,656	3,198	2,299
Rest of the world	24	**-135,886**	**-177,813**	**-224,933**	**-227,969**
Receipts from the rest of the world	25	186,092	283,721	354,248	261,923
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	26	321,978	461,534	579,181	489,892

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	**1,456.1**	**1,608.3**	**1,541.7**	**1,360.4**	**1,590.9**	**1,597.7**	**1,655.1**	**1,589.6**	**1,535.4**	**1,594.9**	**1,537.1**	**1,499.4**	**1,459.7**	**1,403.7**	**1,454.6**	**1,123.6**	**1,182.7**	**1,250.3**
Domestic industries	2	**1,216.6**	**1,351.5**	**1,193.9**	**983.2**	**1,344.0**	**1,342.4**	**1,404.1**	**1,315.4**	**1,253.2**	**1,283.7**	**1,166.6**	**1,072.3**	**1,047.4**	**1,036.7**	**1,057.4**	**791.3**	**867.0**	**935.1**
Financial [1]	3	419.0	427.6	347.0	271.6	442.0	447.5	416.5	404.4	365.7	386.0	356.5	279.9	350.7	323.9	289.8	121.9	237.8	277.5
Nonfinancial	4	797.6	923.9	846.9	711.6	902.0	894.9	987.6	911.1	887.5	897.7	810.1	792.4	696.7	712.8	767.6	669.4	629.2	657.6
Rest of the world	5	**239.4**	**256.8**	**347.8**	**377.2**	**246.9**	**255.3**	**251.0**	**274.1**	**282.2**	**311.2**	**370.5**	**427.1**	**412.3**	**367.0**	**397.2**	**332.4**	**315.8**	**315.2**
Receipts from the rest of the world	6	384.1	434.4	504.5	544.2	410.6	436.0	441.2	450.0	457.6	490.0	521.8	548.8	565.7	573.6	558.5	479.1	402.2	400.9
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	7	144.6	177.6	156.8	167.0	163.6	180.7	190.2	175.9	175.4	178.8	151.3	121.7	153.5	206.6	161.3	146.8	86.4	85.7
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	**1,609.5**	**1,784.7**	**1,730.4**	**1,424.5**	**1,781.9**	**1,771.4**	**1,822.8**	**1,762.7**	**1,705.4**	**1,779.1**	**1,732.9**	**1,704.1**	**1,512.9**	**1,463.8**	**1,522.2**	**1,199.3**	**1,327.6**	**1,379.1**
Domestic industries	9	**1,370.0**	**1,527.8**	**1,382.6**	**1,047.3**	**1,535.0**	**1,516.1**	**1,571.8**	**1,488.6**	**1,423.2**	**1,467.9**	**1,362.4**	**1,277.0**	**1,100.6**	**1,096.8**	**1,125.0**	**866.9**	**1,011.9**	**1,063.8**
Financial	10	443.6	448.0	367.8	278.9	466.5	467.8	434.8	422.8	384.2	406.2	378.2	302.5	357.0	330.8	297.5	130.3	253.9	291.8
Federal Reserve banks	11	26.6	33.8	37.7	35.7	31.0	33.6	35.8	34.9	38.2	38.5	37.5	36.5	35.9	31.1	34.6	41.1	28.8	46.1
Other financial [2]	12	417.0	414.1	330.1	243.2	435.5	434.2	399.0	387.8	346.0	367.7	340.6	266.0	321.1	299.7	262.9	89.2	225.1	245.7
Nonfinancial	13	926.4	1,079.9	1,014.9	768.4	1,068.5	1,048.3	1,137.0	1,065.8	1,039.0	1,061.7	984.2	974.5	743.6	766.0	827.5	736.6	758.0	772.0
Utilities	14	29.8	54.4	49.1	40.1	45.2	53.1	60.8	58.4	51.3	46.6	47.3	51.2	33.1	43.1	43.5	40.8	53.6	.....
Manufacturing	15	247.2	304.5	278.6	175.5	294.4	302.3	336.4	285.0	288.9	316.0	244.0	265.7	187.6	160.1	205.7	148.6	121.6	.....
Durable goods	16	95.6	118.9	96.1	30.7	125.3	94.9	134.1	121.2	105.9	100.6	84.9	92.8	61.0	19.7	40.5	1.5	8.0	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	18.1	18.7	21.3	17.6	19.6	16.7	18.1	20.4	19.1	20.6	22.5	23.0	18.5	14.9	17.7	19.2	19.3	.....
Machinery	18	14.5	19.2	19.8	16.1	18.8	18.7	20.1	19.3	20.0	21.0	19.3	19.0	17.1	13.1	14.6	19.6	12.8	.....
Computer and electronic products	19	9.0	17.4	11.2	4.7	10.1	19.1	22.6	17.7	17.0	10.5	11.6	5.5	14.5	2.0	0.1	2.2	3.2	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	-1.4	11.5	-1.1	-4.1	12.6	8.8	12.3	12.1	3.5	-2.1	-4.5	-1.4	-3.6	-2.0	-2.6	-8.4	-6.3	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	1.1	-6.8	-16.4	-47.5	1.2	-13.9	-5.6	-8.8	-15.1	-8.7	-24.9	-17.0	-35.3	-55.7	-45.4	-53.4	-54.8	.....
Other durable goods [3]	22	54.2	58.9	61.3	43.9	63.0	45.5	66.7	60.6	61.4	59.3	60.9	63.7	49.8	47.4	56.2	22.3	33.9	.....
Nondurable goods	23	151.7	185.7	182.6	144.9	169.1	207.4	202.3	163.8	183.0	215.4	159.1	172.9	126.6	140.5	165.2	147.1	113.6	.....
Food and beverage and tobacco products	24	27.3	32.5	30.2	33.7	30.3	32.7	33.7	33.1	28.2	33.5	29.3	29.8	29.2	37.1	37.3	31.3	34.7	.....
Petroleum and coal products	25	79.4	76.6	77.8	66.5	73.4	89.1	84.1	59.9	78.0	110.9	64.8	57.5	64.5	42.5	79.3	79.7	29.4	.....
Chemical products	26	25.7	52.5	51.9	31.3	46.3	59.9	61.5	42.3	52.4	50.2	42.6	62.4	16.4	48.2	39.1	21.7	29.6	.....
Other nondurable goods [4]	27	19.3	24.0	22.7	13.3	19.0	25.6	23.0	28.5	24.3	20.8	22.5	23.2	16.6	12.7	9.5	14.4	19.8	.....
Wholesale trade	28	92.2	103.7	102.2	75.1	104.4	100.7	107.4	102.2	107.9	117.0	107.9	76.0	46.6	56.6	85.8	111.5	94.0	.....
Retail trade	29	122.6	133.2	121.6	78.2	132.3	123.3	136.4	140.7	127.9	137.2	118.7	102.4	75.6	80.2	77.1	79.7	83.1	.....
Transportation and warehousing	30	29.0	42.1	30.0	11.4	43.4	45.3	40.3	39.6	32.9	33.0	30.9	23.4	12.9	11.9	9.2	11.5	6.7	.....
Information	31	81.3	92.4	90.3	84.7	84.1	92.6	100.8	92.1	90.5	77.5	93.9	99.4	91.6	101.8	81.9	63.6	95.4	.....
Other nonfinancial [5]	32	324.3	349.6	343.0	303.4	364.8	331.0	354.9	347.8	339.6	334.4	341.5	356.4	296.3	312.1	324.4	280.8	303.6	.....
Rest of the world	33	**239.4**	**256.8**	**347.8**	**377.2**	**246.9**	**255.3**	**251.0**	**274.1**	**282.2**	**311.2**	**370.5**	**427.1**	**412.3**	**367.0**	**397.2**	**332.4**	**315.8**	**315.2**

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.

2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.

3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.

5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.17D. Corporate Profits Before Tax by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Corporate profits before tax	1	**1,640,158**	**1,822,720**	**1,774,389**	**1,462,749**
Domestic industries	2	**1,400,717**	**1,565,879**	**1,426,637**	**1,085,549**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	**4,504**	**4,729**	**6,031**	**3,672**
Farms [1]	4	3,049	2,839	.....	.....
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5	1,455	1,890	.....	.....
Mining	6	**43,277**	**57,015**	**56,985**	**67,766**
Oil and gas extraction	7	32,543	35,094	.....	.....
Mining, except oil and gas	8	7,674	11,566	.....	.....
Support activities for mining	9	3,059	10,355	.....	.....
Utilities	10	**30,534**	**53,722**	**49,308**	**40,351**
Construction	11	**84,512**	**84,582**	**72,353**	**61,060**
Manufacturing	12	**260,260**	**326,742**	**296,228**	**192,393**
Durable goods	13	99,854	132,240	103,509	39,245
Wood products	14	5,809	3,186	.....	.....
Nonmetallic mineral products	15	9,152	5,979	.....	.....
Primary metals	16	13,640	19,339	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	18,939	20,919	.....	.....
Machinery	18	15,318	21,594	.....	.....
Computer and electronic products	19	8,056	18,422	.....	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	–938	12,672	.....	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	1,358	–6,835	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment	22	13,671	18,529	.....	.....
Furniture and related products	23	4,067	4,841	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing	24	10,783	13,594	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	25	160,406	194,502	192,719	153,148
Food and beverage and tobacco products	26	27,661	34,856	.....	.....
Textile mills and textile product mills	27	663	1,116	.....	.....
Apparel and leather and allied products	28	3,645	3,607	.....	.....
Paper products	29	6,166	10,894	.....	.....
Printing and related support activities	30	5,305	5,856	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products	31	82,270	78,422	.....	.....
Chemical products	32	29,203	55,388	.....	.....
Plastics and rubber products	33	5,494	4,363	.....	.....
Wholesale trade	34	**100,755**	**114,024**	**118,213**	**85,502**
Durable goods	35	59,492	66,448	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	36	41,263	47,576	.....	.....
Retail trade	37	**127,695**	**136,458**	**128,137**	**84,461**
Transportation and warehousing	38	**29,500**	**42,137**	**30,795**	**10,173**
Air transportation	39	–4,650	3,251	.....	.....
Rail transportation	40	6,858	10,256	.....	.....
Water transportation	41	1,340	1,930	.....	.....
Truck transportation	42	9,835	9,833	.....	.....
Transit and ground passenger transportation	43	864	970	.....	.....
Pipeline transportation	44	1,070	926	.....	.....
Other transportation and support activities [2]	45	12,897	13,451	.....	.....
Warehousing and storage	46	1,287	1,520	.....	.....
Information	47	**81,358**	**92,750**	**90,637**	**85,528**
Publishing industries (includes software)	48	26,440	17,930	.....	.....
Motion picture and sound recording industries	49	–380	1,061	.....	.....
Broadcasting and telecommunications	50	49,145	62,659	.....	.....
Information and data processing services	51	6,153	11,101	.....	.....
Finance and insurance	52	**282,461**	**286,346**	**232,159**	**141,569**
Federal Reserve banks	53	26,568	33,836	.....	.....
Credit intermediation and related activities	54	86,237	70,619	.....	.....
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	55	24,079	28,696	.....	.....
Insurance carriers and related activities	56	97,490	103,488	.....	.....
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	57	48,087	49,708	.....	.....
Real estate and rental and leasing	58	**28,808**	**25,082**	**18,429**	**5,287**
Real estate	59	20,536	14,663	.....	.....
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets [3]	60	8,272	10,418	.....	.....
Professional, scientific, and technical services	61	**42,084**	**51,902**	**54,865**	**51,754**
Legal services	62	12,218	11,635	.....	.....
Computer systems design and related services	63	346	4,468	.....	.....
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [4]	64	29,520	35,798	.....	.....
Management of companies and enterprises [5]	65	**161,108**	**161,618**	**135,617**	**137,327**
Administrative and waste management services	66	**23,770**	**20,844**	**29,245**	**23,904**
Administrative and support services	67	19,326	19,751	.....	.....
Waste management and remediation services	68	4,444	1,093	.....	.....
Educational services	69	**5,215**	**5,270**	**5,257**	**5,442**
Health care and social assistance	70	**54,189**	**57,985**	**60,138**	**56,055**
Ambulatory health care services	71	37,205	39,881	.....	.....
Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	72	10,048	10,653	.....	.....
Social assistance	73	6,937	7,451	.....	.....
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	**6,606**	**6,968**	**5,986**	**5,381**
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	75	3,738	4,519	.....	.....
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	76	2,868	2,449	.....	.....
Accommodation and food services	77	**22,337**	**24,426**	**22,406**	**17,455**
Accommodation	78	5,941	6,551	.....	.....
Food services and drinking places	79	16,396	17,875	.....	.....
Other services, except government	80	**11,743**	**13,279**	**13,847**	**10,469**
Rest of the world [6]	81	**239,442**	**256,841**	**347,752**	**377,200**
Receipts from the rest of the world	82	384,055	434,447	504,548	544,243
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	83	144,614	177,606	156,796	167,043

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.
6. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from foreign corporations, and, for U.S. corporations, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 82), net of corresponding payments (line 83).

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.18D. Taxes on Corporate Income by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Taxes on corporate income	1	**412,384**	**473,267**	**451,542**	**292,180**
Domestic industries	2	**412,384**	**473,267**	**451,542**	**292,180**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	**1,108**	**900**	**831**	**51**
Farms [1]	4	853	709	.....	.....
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5	256	191	.....	.....
Mining	6	**11,102**	**13,943**	**14,178**	**11,756**
Oil and gas extraction	7	8,161	7,094	.....	.....
Mining, except oil and gas	8	1,661	2,889	.....	.....
Support activities for mining	9	1,280	3,960	.....	.....
Utilities	10	**9,703**	**12,655**	**14,869**	**14,313**
Construction	11	**11,626**	**10,432**	**6,069**	**6,014**
Manufacturing	12	**118,798**	**131,223**	**129,692**	**117,821**
Durable goods	13	45,484	50,819	52,480	44,606
Wood products	14	885	546	.....	.....
Nonmetallic mineral products	15	2,581	2,848	.....	.....
Primary metals	16	3,548	5,812	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	4,236	4,094	.....	.....
Machinery	18	5,733	7,897	.....	.....
Computer and electronic products	19	12,023	11,869	.....	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	2,139	2,521	.....	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	5,218	3,561	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment	22	3,847	5,428	.....	.....
Furniture and related products	23	1,007	1,037	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing	24	4,269	5,207	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	25	73,314	80,404	77,213	73,215
Food and beverage and tobacco products	26	14,576	14,181	.....	.....
Textile mills and textile product mills	27	302	325	.....	.....
Apparel and leather and allied products	28	789	821	.....	.....
Paper products	29	2,869	3,353	.....	.....
Printing and related support activities	30	782	808	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products	31	29,456	32,312	.....	.....
Chemical products	32	23,623	27,560	.....	.....
Plastics and rubber products	33	917	1,044	.....	.....
Wholesale trade	34	**22,655**	**26,317**	**27,291**	**24,024**
Durable goods	35	10,630	12,413	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	36	12,026	13,903	.....	.....
Retail trade	37	**33,815**	**35,737**	**32,689**	**25,389**
Transportation and warehousing	38	**8,486**	**10,345**	**7,835**	**6,594**
Air transportation	39	298	449	.....	.....
Rail transportation	40	1,851	3,006	.....	.....
Water transportation	41	302	371	.....	.....
Truck transportation	42	1,700	1,727	.....	.....
Transit and ground passenger transportation	43	72	125	.....	.....
Pipeline transportation	44	388	318	.....	.....
Other transportation and support activities [2]	45	3,692	4,138	.....	.....
Warehousing and storage	46	182	212	.....	.....
Information	47	**26,092**	**33,055**	**33,734**	**19,250**
Publishing industries (includes software)	48	10,020	10,341	.....	.....
Motion picture and sound recording industries	49	492	1,139	.....	.....
Broadcasting and telecommunications	50	13,505	19,162	.....	.....
Information and data processing services	51	2,074	2,413	.....	.....
Finance and insurance	52	**89,703**	**115,198**	**112,330**	**42,300**
Federal Reserve banks	53	21,468	29,052	.....	.....
Credit intermediation and related activities	54	18,097	17,276	.....	.....
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	55	13,091	18,137	.....	.....
Insurance carriers and related activities	56	35,068	48,607	.....	.....
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	57	1,979	2,126	.....	.....
Real estate and rental and leasing	58	**5,637**	**7,452**	**8,065**	**–383**
Real estate	59	4,035	4,574	.....	.....
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets [3]	60	1,603	2,877	.....	.....
Professional, scientific, and technical services	61	**5,887**	**7,559**	**7,051**	**950**
Legal services	62	486	512	.....	.....
Computer systems design and related services	63	1,163	1,727	.....	.....
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [4]	64	4,238	5,320	.....	.....
Management of companies and enterprises [5]	65	**50,815**	**50,430**	**39,894**	**12,073**
Administrative and waste management services	66	**3,889**	**3,210**	**4,048**	**2,567**
Administrative and support services	67	3,360	2,573	.....	.....
Waste management and remediation services	68	528	637	.....	.....
Educational services	69	**795**	**773**	**754**	**779**
Health care and social assistance	70	**4,901**	**5,813**	**4,809**	**5,251**
Ambulatory health care services	71	2,158	2,199	.....	.....
Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	72	1,756	2,398	.....	.....
Social assistance	73	987	1,216	.....	.....
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	**844**	**1,466**	**814**	**324**
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	75	456	1,001	.....	.....
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	76	387	465	.....	.....
Accommodation and food services	77	**5,446**	**5,447**	**5,423**	**2,588**
Accommodation	78	2,243	1,866	.....	.....
Food services and drinking places	79	3,204	3,581	.....	.....
Other services, except government	80	**1,083**	**1,312**	**1,165**	**522**
Rest of the world	81	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.19D. Corporate Profits After Tax by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Corporate profits after tax	1	1,227,774	1,349,453	1,322,847	1,170,569
Domestic industries	2	988,333	1,092,612	975,096	793,369
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	3,396	3,829	5,199	3,621
Farms [1]	4	2,196	2,131	.....	.....
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5	1,199	1,698	.....	.....
Mining	6	32,175	43,072	42,807	56,010
Oil and gas extraction	7	24,382	28,000	.....	.....
Mining, except oil and gas	8	6,014	8,677	.....	.....
Support activities for mining	9	1,779	6,395	.....	.....
Utilities	10	20,831	41,068	34,439	26,038
Construction	11	72,886	74,150	66,284	55,046
Manufacturing	12	141,462	195,519	166,536	74,572
Durable goods	13	54,370	81,421	51,029	–5,361
Wood products	14	4,924	2,640	.....	.....
Nonmetallic mineral products	15	6,571	3,132	.....	.....
Primary metals	16	10,092	13,527	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	14,703	16,825	.....	.....
Machinery	18	9,586	13,697	.....	.....
Computer and electronic products	19	–3,967	6,554	.....	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	–3,077	10,151	.....	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	–3,860	–10,396	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment	22	9,824	13,101	.....	.....
Furniture and related products	23	3,060	3,804	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing	24	6,514	8,387	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	25	87,092	114,098	115,507	79,933
Food and beverage and tobacco products	26	13,085	20,675	.....	.....
Textile mills and textile product mills	27	362	791	.....	.....
Apparel and leather and allied products	28	2,856	2,786	.....	.....
Paper products	29	3,297	7,541	.....	.....
Printing and related support activities	30	4,523	5,048	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products	31	52,814	46,109	.....	.....
Chemical products	32	5,580	27,828	.....	.....
Plastics and rubber products	33	4,576	3,319	.....	.....
Wholesale trade	34	78,100	87,707	90,923	61,478
Durable goods	35	48,862	54,035	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	36	29,237	33,672	.....	.....
Retail trade	37	93,880	100,721	95,448	59,072
Transportation and warehousing	38	21,014	31,792	22,960	3,578
Air transportation	39	–4,948	2,803	.....	.....
Rail transportation	40	5,007	7,250	.....	.....
Water transportation	41	1,037	1,559	.....	.....
Truck transportation	42	8,135	8,106	.....	.....
Transit and ground passenger transportation	43	792	845	.....	.....
Pipeline transportation	44	681	608	.....	.....
Other transportation and support activities [2]	45	9,205	9,313	.....	.....
Warehousing and storage	46	1,105	1,308	.....	.....
Information	47	55,266	59,695	56,903	66,279
Publishing industries (includes software)	48	16,420	7,589	.....	.....
Motion picture and sound recording industries	49	–873	–78	.....	.....
Broadcasting and telecommunications	50	35,640	43,496	.....	.....
Information and data processing services	51	4,079	8,688	.....	.....
Finance and insurance	52	192,758	171,148	119,829	99,269
Federal Reserve banks	53	5,100	4,784	.....	.....
Credit intermediation and related activities	54	68,140	53,342	.....	.....
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	55	10,988	10,559	.....	.....
Insurance carriers and related activities	56	62,422	54,880	.....	.....
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	57	46,108	47,582	.....	.....
Real estate and rental and leasing	58	23,170	17,630	10,364	5,671
Real estate	59	16,501	10,089	.....	.....
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets [3]	60	6,669	7,541	.....	.....
Professional, scientific, and technical services	61	36,197	44,343	47,814	50,804
Legal services	62	11,732	11,123	.....	.....
Computer systems design and related services	63	–817	2,742	.....	.....
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [4]	64	25,282	30,478	.....	.....
Management of companies and enterprises [5]	65	110,293	111,189	95,722	125,254
Administrative and waste management services	66	19,882	17,634	25,197	21,337
Administrative and support services	67	15,966	17,178	.....	.....
Waste management and remediation services	68	3,916	456	.....	.....
Educational services	69	4,420	4,497	4,503	4,663
Health care and social assistance	70	49,289	52,171	55,329	50,804
Ambulatory health care services	71	35,047	37,681	.....	.....
Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	72	8,292	8,255	.....	.....
Social assistance	73	5,949	6,235	.....	.....
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	5,763	5,502	5,172	5,058
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	75	3,282	3,518	.....	.....
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	76	2,480	1,984	.....	.....
Accommodation and food services	77	16,891	18,979	16,984	14,867
Accommodation	78	3,699	4,685	.....	.....
Food services and drinking places	79	13,192	14,295	.....	.....
Other services, except government	80	10,660	11,967	12,682	9,948
Rest of the world [6]	81	239,442	256,841	347,752	377,200
Receipts from the rest of the world	82	384,055	434,447	504,548	544,243
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	83	144,614	177,606	156,796	167,043

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.
6. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from foreign corporations, and, for U.S. corporations, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 82), net of corresponding payments (line 83).

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.20D. Net Corporate Dividend Payments by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net corporate dividends	1	**557,320**	**704,778**	**767,785**	**689,874**
Domestic industries	2	**296,459**	**626,877**	**641,614**	**543,263**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	**4,205**	**6,530**	**5,849**	**5,917**
Farms [1]	4	2,878	5,282	.....	.....
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5	1,326	1,248	.....	.....
Mining	6	**3,834**	**19,375**	**9,661**	**8,038**
Oil and gas extraction	7	1,101	13,587	.....	.....
Mining, except oil and gas	8	1,462	4,248	.....	.....
Support activities for mining	9	1,270	1,540	.....	.....
Utilities	10	**12,814**	**15,165**	**20,445**	**8,735**
Construction	11	**35,283**	**40,808**	**44,090**	**36,584**
Manufacturing	12	**−73,904**	**153,619**	**122,932**	**120,238**
Durable goods	13	−31,889	49,008	46,320	51,975
Wood products	14	1,532	2,709	.....	.....
Nonmetallic mineral products	15	743	1,784	.....	.....
Primary metals	16	2,506	3,940	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	3,372	7,679	.....	.....
Machinery	18	719	4,805	.....	.....
Computer and electronic products	19	−45,300	2,569	.....	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	6,403	13,421	.....	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	−1,341	554	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment	22	1,886	5,579	.....	.....
Furniture and related products	23	1,193	1,329	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing	24	−3,603	4,639	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	25	−42,015	104,611	76,613	68,263
Food and beverage and tobacco products	26	−3,948	15,285	.....	.....
Textile mills and textile product mills	27	413	620	.....	.....
Apparel and leather and allied products	28	1,459	2,286	.....	.....
Paper products	29	−1,999	3,919	.....	.....
Printing and related support activities	30	2,108	2,831	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products	31	25,846	35,333	.....	.....
Chemical products	32	−69,733	41,179	.....	.....
Plastics and rubber products	33	3,840	3,160	.....	.....
Wholesale trade	34	**37,480**	**41,825**	**42,297**	**38,937**
Durable goods	35	16,311	24,971	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	36	21,169	16,854	.....	.....
Retail trade	37	**26,425**	**34,920**	**36,948**	**32,878**
Transportation and warehousing	38	**8,277**	**11,129**	**13,008**	**14,809**
Air transportation	39	311	491	.....	.....
Rail transportation	40	1,004	1,245	.....	.....
Water transportation	41	233	938	.....	.....
Truck transportation	42	2,684	3,543	.....	.....
Transit and ground passenger transportation	43	271	299	.....	.....
Pipeline transportation	44	637	411	.....	.....
Other transportation and support activities [2]	45	2,557	3,656	.....	.....
Warehousing and storage	46	581	546	.....	.....
Information	47	**11,753**	**24,940**	**33,582**	**28,069**
Publishing industries (includes software)	48	3,196	8,099	.....	.....
Motion picture and sound recording industries	49	−581	1,068	.....	.....
Broadcasting and telecommunications	50	8,022	13,414	.....	.....
Information and data processing services	51	1,116	2,359	.....	.....
Finance and insurance	52	**79,766**	**92,729**	**109,685**	**101,781**
Federal Reserve banks	53	781	871	.....	.....
Credit intermediation and related activities	54	14,701	15,605	.....	.....
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	55	9,280	15,305	.....	.....
Insurance carriers and related activities	56	11,147	10,578	.....	.....
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	57	43,856	50,370	.....	.....
Real estate and rental and leasing	58	**29,772**	**31,039**	**27,069**	**28,064**
Real estate	59	27,880	28,708	.....	.....
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets [3]	60	1,892	2,331	.....	.....
Professional, scientific, and technical services	61	**28,302**	**38,410**	**41,497**	**41,039**
Legal services	62	6,136	5,742	.....	.....
Computer systems design and related services	63	3,262	5,943	.....	.....
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [4]	64	18,904	26,725	.....	.....
Management of companies and enterprises [5]	65	**45,836**	**63,019**	**66,698**	**32,182**
Administrative and waste management services	66	**9,633**	**11,104**	**13,322**	**11,433**
Administrative and support services	67	8,368	9,148	.....	.....
Waste management and remediation services	68	1,265	1,956	.....	.....
Educational services	69	**1,129**	**1,240**	**1,537**	**859**
Health care and social assistance	70	**16,441**	**18,873**	**24,947**	**12,121**
Ambulatory health care services	71	13,065	15,757	.....	.....
Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	72	1,405	1,047	.....	.....
Social assistance	73	1,972	2,069	.....	.....
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	**5,360**	**4,437**	**7,000**	**6,365**
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	75	3,336	2,743	.....	.....
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	76	2,025	1,694	.....	.....
Accommodation and food services	77	**9,561**	**11,982**	**14,113**	**7,982**
Accommodation	78	2,650	3,963	.....	.....
Food services and drinking places	79	6,911	8,019	.....	.....
Other services, except government	80	**4,492**	**5,733**	**6,935**	**7,233**
Rest of the world	81	**260,861**	**77,901**	**126,171**	**146,610**
Receipts from the rest of the world [6]	82	363,340	186,015	233,264	258,693
Less: Payments to the rest of the world [7]	83	102,479	108,114	107,093	112,082

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.
6. Consists of (1) receipts by U.S. residents of dividends from foreign corporations, plus (2) earnings distributed by unincorporated foreign affiliates to their U.S. parents.
7. Consists of (1) payments by U.S. corporations of dividends to foreign residents, plus (2) earnings distributed by unincorporated U.S. affiliates to their foreign parents.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.21D. Undistributed Corporate Profits by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Undistributed corporate profits	1	**670,454**	**644,675**	**555,062**	**480,695**
Domestic industries	2	**691,874**	**465,735**	**333,482**	**250,106**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	**–809**	**–2,701**	**–650**	**–2,296**
Farms [1]	4	–682	–3,151	.....	.....
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5	–127	450	.....	.....
Mining	6	**28,341**	**23,697**	**33,146**	**47,972**
Oil and gas extraction	7	23,281	14,413	.....	.....
Mining, except oil and gas	8	4,552	4,429	.....	.....
Support activities for mining	9	508	4,855	.....	.....
Utilities	10	**8,017**	**25,903**	**13,994**	**17,303**
Construction	11	**37,604**	**33,342**	**22,194**	**18,462**
Manufacturing	12	**215,366**	**41,899**	**43,603**	**–45,666**
Durable goods	13	86,259	32,413	4,709	–57,335
Wood products	14	3,392	–69	.....	.....
Nonmetallic mineral products	15	5,828	1,348	.....	.....
Primary metals	16	7,586	9,587	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	11,330	9,145	.....	.....
Machinery	18	8,866	8,892	.....	.....
Computer and electronic products	19	41,334	3,985	.....	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	–9,480	–3,270	.....	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	–2,519	–10,950	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment	22	7,938	7,522	.....	.....
Furniture and related products	23	1,867	2,475	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing	24	10,117	3,748	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	25	129,107	9,487	38,894	11,669
Food and beverage and tobacco products	26	17,033	5,390	.....	.....
Textile mills and textile product mills	27	–51	172	.....	.....
Apparel and leather and allied products	28	1,396	500	.....	.....
Paper products	29	5,296	3,622	.....	.....
Printing and related support activities	30	2,415	2,217	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products	31	26,968	10,776	.....	.....
Chemical products	32	75,312	–13,351	.....	.....
Plastics and rubber products	33	737	160	.....	.....
Wholesale trade	34	**40,620**	**45,882**	**48,625**	**22,541**
Durable goods	35	32,552	29,064	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	36	8,068	16,818	.....	.....
Retail trade	37	**67,455**	**65,801**	**58,500**	**26,193**
Transportation and warehousing	38	**12,737**	**20,663**	**9,952**	**–11,230**
Air transportation	39	–5,259	2,311	.....	.....
Rail transportation	40	4,003	6,005	.....	.....
Water transportation	41	804	621	.....	.....
Truck transportation	42	5,451	4,563	.....	.....
Transit and ground passenger transportation	43	521	546	.....	.....
Pipeline transportation	44	45	197	.....	.....
Other transportation and support activities [2]	45	6,648	5,657	.....	.....
Warehousing and storage	46	524	762	.....	.....
Information	47	**43,513**	**34,755**	**23,321**	**38,210**
Publishing industries (includes software)	48	13,224	–510	.....	.....
Motion picture and sound recording industries	49	–291	–1,147	.....	.....
Broadcasting and telecommunications	50	27,618	30,083	.....	.....
Information and data processing services	51	2,962	6,329	.....	.....
Finance and insurance	52	**112,992**	**78,419**	**10,144**	**–2,512**
Federal Reserve banks	53	4,319	3,913	.....	.....
Credit intermediation and related activities	54	53,440	37,737	.....	.....
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	55	1,707	–4,745	.....	.....
Insurance carriers and related activities	56	51,275	44,302	.....	.....
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	57	2,251	–2,788	.....	.....
Real estate and rental and leasing	58	**–6,602**	**–13,410**	**–16,704**	**–22,393**
Real estate	59	–11,379	–18,619	.....	.....
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets [3]	60	4,778	5,210	.....	.....
Professional, scientific, and technical services	61	**7,895**	**5,933**	**6,318**	**9,765**
Legal services	62	5,596	5,381	.....	.....
Computer systems design and related services	63	–4,079	–3,201	.....	.....
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [4]	64	6,378	3,753	.....	.....
Management of companies and enterprises [5]	65	**64,457**	**48,170**	**29,025**	**93,073**
Administrative and waste management services	66	**10,249**	**6,530**	**11,875**	**9,904**
Administrative and support services	67	7,598	8,030	.....	.....
Waste management and remediation services	68	2,651	–1,500	.....	.....
Educational services	69	**3,291**	**3,257**	**2,966**	**3,804**
Health care and social assistance	70	**32,847**	**33,298**	**30,382**	**38,683**
Ambulatory health care services	71	21,982	21,924	.....	.....
Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	72	6,888	7,208	.....	.....
Social assistance	73	3,977	4,166	.....	.....
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	**402**	**1,066**	**–1,828**	**–1,307**
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	75	–54	775	.....	.....
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	76	456	290	.....	.....
Accommodation and food services	77	**7,330**	**6,997**	**2,871**	**6,886**
Accommodation	78	1,049	722	.....	.....
Food services and drinking places	79	6,281	6,276	.....	.....
Other services, except government	80	**6,169**	**6,234**	**5,748**	**2,715**
Rest of the world	81	**–21,419**	**178,940**	**221,580**	**230,590**
Receipts from the rest of the world [6]	82	20,715	248,432	271,284	285,550
Less: Payments to the rest of the world [7]	83	42,135	69,492	49,704	54,960

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.
6. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates and reinvested earnings of their unincorporated foreign affiliates.
7. Consists of payments to foreign residents of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated U.S. affiliates and reinvested earnings of their unincorporated U.S. affiliates.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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Table 6.22D. Corporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Corporate capital consumption allowances	1	**709,494**	**749,481**	**792,280**	**972,691**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2	**7,148**	**7,281**	**7,910**	**10,058**
Farms [1]	3	5,171	5,227	.....	.....
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	4	1,977	2,055	.....	.....
Mining	5	**15,550**	**20,582**	**26,397**	**36,326**
Oil and gas extraction	6	7,006	9,790	.....	.....
Mining, except oil and gas	7	4,807	5,583	.....	.....
Support activities for mining	8	3,738	5,209	.....	.....
Utilities	9	**39,296**	**39,422**	**40,641**	**49,953**
Construction	10	**20,492**	**22,952**	**25,083**	**32,686**
Manufacturing	11	**220,100**	**226,326**	**233,213**	**283,466**
Durable goods	12	133,014	139,249	138,637	169,351
Wood products	13	3,163	2,695	.....	.....
Nonmetallic mineral products	14	8,448	9,307	.....	.....
Primary metals	15	7,285	8,376	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products	16	8,789	8,903	.....	.....
Machinery	17	11,552	11,682	.....	.....
Computer and electronic products	18	17,430	16,719	.....	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	19	18,428	18,500	.....	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	20	40,666	44,738	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment	21	9,271	9,669	.....	.....
Furniture and related products	22	1,730	1,989	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing	23	6,253	6,673	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	24	87,085	87,077	94,575	114,116
Food and beverage and tobacco products	25	15,768	16,048	.....	.....
Textile mills and textile product mills	26	1,500	1,357	.....	.....
Apparel and leather and allied products	27	1,723	1,712	.....	.....
Paper products	28	7,915	7,953	.....	.....
Printing and related support activities	29	4,678	4,796	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products	30	25,778	24,441	.....	.....
Chemical products	31	23,716	24,241	.....	.....
Plastics and rubber products	32	6,007	6,529	.....	.....
Wholesale trade	33	**53,030**	**69,808**	**76,805**	**91,535**
Durable goods	34	41,912	46,874	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	35	21,118	22,934	.....	.....
Retail trade	36	**44,091**	**47,084**	**51,004**	**62,916**
Transportation and warehousing	37	**44,764**	**48,595**	**50,651**	**62,714**
Air transportation	38	16,325	15,489	.....	.....
Rail transportation	39	5,682	6,203	.....	.....
Water transportation	40	1,796	2,278	.....	.....
Truck transportation	41	11,057	13,844	.....	.....
Transit and ground passenger transportation	42	1,700	1,649	.....	.....
Pipeline transportation	43	253	34	.....	.....
Other transportation and support activities [2]	44	7,145	8,166	.....	.....
Warehousing and storage	45	806	933	.....	.....
Information	46	**65,806**	**60,415**	**61,314**	**74,302**
Publishing industries (includes software)	47	1,648	2,079	.....	.....
Motion picture and sound recording industries	48	3,530	1,294	.....	.....
Broadcasting and telecommunications	49	52,315	48,047	.....	.....
Information and data processing services	50	8,312	8,995	.....	.....
Finance and insurance	51	**51,251**	**57,375**	**62,555**	**76,327**
Federal Reserve banks	52	311	326	.....	.....
Credit intermediation and related activities	53	10,939	14,562	.....	.....
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	54	6,301	6,585	.....	.....
Insurance carriers and related activities	55	26,820	28,128	.....	.....
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	56	6,880	7,773	.....	.....
Real estate and rental and leasing	57	**34,558**	**39,070**	**40,053**	**51,979**
Real estate	58	10,537	10,733	.....	.....
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets [3]	59	24,021	28,337	.....	.....
Professional, scientific, and technical services	60	**17,941**	**18,921**	**20,762**	**25,149**
Legal services	61	1,195	1,142	.....	.....
Computer systems design and related services	62	4,519	4,704	.....	.....
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services [4]	63	12,227	13,075	.....	.....
Management of companies and enterprises [5]	64	**44,095**	**47,155**	**48,212**	**54,775**
Administrative and waste management services	65	**11,569**	**11,621**	**12,777**	**15,516**
Administrative and support services	66	7,792	7,534	.....	.....
Waste management and remediation services	67	3,778	4,087	.....	.....
Educational services	68	**578**	**548**	**641**	**766**
Health care and social assistance	69	**7,571**	**8,522**	**9,748**	**12,727**
Ambulatory health care services	70	4,916	5,625	.....	.....
Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	71	1,249	1,248	.....	.....
Social assistance	72	1,407	1,648	.....	.....
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	73	**1,743**	**2,100**	**2,245**	**3,932**
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	74	967	1,083	.....	.....
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	75	775	1,017	.....	.....
Accommodation and food services	76	**15,297**	**16,713**	**17,173**	**21,077**
Accommodation	77	5,531	6,104	.....	.....
Food services and drinking places	78	9,767	10,609	.....	.....
Other services, except government	79	**4,614**	**4,991**	**5,095**	**6,486**

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current dollars:																			
Gross domestic product	1	42,692	44,839	46,655	47,422	44,278	44,731	44,967	45,377	45,887	46,451	46,936	47,341	47,361	47,670	47,714	46,945	46,296	46,089
Gross national product	2	43,020	45,082	47,039	47,888	44,548	44,985	45,174	45,616	46,099	46,704	47,395	47,949	47,924	48,094	48,241	47,295	46,622	46,440
Personal income	3	35,421	37,709	39,419	40,189	37,034	37,547	37,894	38,354	38,939	39,237	39,541	39,953	40,007	40,420	40,301	40,028	39,030	39,061
Disposable personal income	4	31,338	33,183	34,478	35,486	32,596	33,056	33,367	33,708	34,085	34,320	34,574	34,928	34,960	36,059	35,586	35,335	35,153	35,529
Personal consumption expenditures	5	29,790	31,198	32,566	33,264	30,725	31,054	31,392	31,617	32,126	32,398	32,656	33,081	33,262	33,521	33,522	32,752	32,613	32,576
Goods	6	10,384	10,781	11,152	11,175	10,683	10,746	10,865	10,832	10,997	11,078	11,144	11,388	11,358	11,426	11,359	10,561	10,442	10,399
Durable goods	7	3,734	3,792	3,846	3,596	3,804	3,770	3,785	3,808	3,835	3,833	3,844	3,872	3,775	3,704	3,570	3,337	3,348	3,295
Nondurable goods	8	6,649	6,990	7,306	7,579	6,880	6,975	7,080	7,024	7,162	7,245	7,299	7,516	7,583	7,722	7,789	7,223	7,094	7,105
Services	9	19,407	20,417	21,414	22,089	20,042	20,309	20,527	20,786	21,129	21,320	21,512	21,694	21,904	22,095	22,164	22,192	22,172	22,176
Chained (2005) dollars:																			
Gross domestic product	10	42,692	43,425	43,926	43,714	43,379	43,440	43,339	43,541	43,573	43,819	44,094	44,215	44,043	44,111	43,706	43,001	42,206	42,013
Gross national product	11	43,020	43,659	44,286	44,142	43,642	43,684	43,537	43,770	43,774	44,057	44,525	44,783	44,565	44,500	44,185	43,323	42,509	42,335
Disposable personal income	12	31,338	32,296	32,679	32,546	32,020	32,230	32,297	32,633	32,697	32,664	32,716	32,642	32,379	33,075	32,270	32,460	32,413	32,651
Personal consumption expenditures	13	29,790	30,364	30,868	30,509	30,182	30,278	30,386	30,609	30,818	30,835	30,901	30,917	30,806	30,747	30,399	30,087	30,071	29,937
Goods	14	10,384	10,621	10,849	10,528	10,565	10,559	10,617	10,743	10,823	10,803	10,859	10,912	10,748	10,712	10,475	10,177	10,220	10,112
Durable goods	15	3,734	3,850	3,977	3,764	3,836	3,818	3,851	3,894	3,937	3,949	3,989	4,032	3,931	3,866	3,738	3,523	3,550	3,491
Nondurable goods	16	6,649	6,772	6,876	6,756	6,730	6,741	6,767	6,850	6,886	6,856	6,874	6,888	6,821	6,844	6,729	6,629	6,646	6,595
Services	17	19,407	19,743	20,020	19,975	19,618	19,719	19,769	19,867	19,996	20,032	20,044	20,008	20,056	20,033	19,918	19,895	19,840	19,809
Population (midperiod, thousands)	18	296,036	298,820	301,737	304,529	297,743	298,399	299,175	299,965	300,644	301,332	302,108	302,865	303,498	304,128	304,872	305,620	306,245	306,872

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Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	**4.0**	**-1.2**	**-1.3**	**-18.4**	**14.4**	**-7.6**	**4.0**	**-10.2**	**-0.8**	**6.2**	**3.5**	**-10.3**	**-21.6**	**-36.2**	**-6.6**	**-50.5**	**-64.5**	**13.9**
Auto output	2	11.3	2.4	-1.4	-6.9	26.9	-16.1	-16.9	4.8	9.0	-3.4	-5.1	5.8	7.0	-13.8	-5.2	-63.6	-77.4	79.4
Truck output	3	0.3	-3.2	-1.3	-25.4	7.3	-1.8	18.7	-17.8	-6.3	12.5	8.8	-18.8	-36.2	-49.1	-7.9	-37.2	-52.2	-15.2
Final sales of domestic product	4	**6.0**	**-1.1**	**-0.3**	**-17.8**	**30.9**	**-4.6**	**12.2**	**-6.9**	**1.1**	**2.9**	**-12.5**	**12.0**	**-19.2**	**-35.5**	**-21.3**	**-51.1**	**1.5**	**-11.9**
Personal consumption expenditures	5	**-0.9**	**-3.8**	**1.6**	**-15.0**	**17.6**	**1.6**	**8.3**	**-1.0**	**2.7**	**2.0**	**-4.0**	**2.5**	**-17.9**	**-24.8**	**-25.5**	**-36.2**	**9.6**	**-6.2**
New motor vehicles	6	-1.9	-5.8	1.2	-19.7	23.4	0.9	10.2	-5.4	11.8	-4.6	-11.0	7.8	-23.6	-31.0	-31.6	-47.0	-1.4	-4.5
Autos	7	5.0	1.7	-3.6	-10.7	23.7	-2.4	8.1	-12.8	3.0	-11.6	-18.7	41.2	-6.7	-1.8	-51.1	-50.4	-17.9	-19.9
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	-5.9	-10.6	4.8	-26.1	23.1	3.4	11.9	0.5	18.8	0.5	-5.5	-10.9	-34.7	-49.7	-7.6	-43.9	14.1	8.4
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	1.2	0.6	2.5	-5.3	7.0	3.3	4.5	8.7	-14.1	17.5	11.6	-7.2	-5.6	-11.8	-13.4	-13.6	28.6	-8.6
Used autos	10	1.3	-2.6	-4.6	-5.5	2.0	0.7	-1.5	-3.2	-21.9	8.5	7.5	-3.6	-0.6	-11.1	-17.9	-24.2	29.9	-6.3
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	1.1	3.7	9.0	-5.1	12.1	5.9	10.3	20.4	-6.8	25.5	15.0	-9.9	-9.4	-12.4	-9.5	-4.3	27.6	-10.3
Private fixed investment	12	**16.7**	**10.6**	**-12.9**	**-30.0**	**51.9**	**-16.4**	**-7.0**	**2.6**	**-22.2**	**-22.7**	**-10.3**	**3.2**	**-23.0**	**-49.4**	**-47.3**	**-76.1**	**-82.7**	**-4.6**
New motor vehicles	13	10.5	7.9	-6.2	-20.4	39.3	-18.6	-1.1	8.8	-10.9	-17.7	3.2	-5.6	-17.1	-31.9	-28.6	-61.8	-65.0	38.1
Autos	14	6.2	4.5	1.8	-13.9	21.4	-23.4	-1.3	9.1	0.4	9.6	7.1	-9.9	-18.6	0.2	-19.3	-70.8	-61.8	103.7
Trucks	15	13.1	9.9	-10.6	-24.6	50.8	-15.8	-1.0	8.6	-16.7	-30.9	0.7	-2.7	-16.1	-47.9	-35.1	-53.2	-67.1	1.1
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	10.9	10.4	-0.3	-24.9	58.1	-21.6	-0.4	12.3	0.8	-13.5	15.5	-2.0	-16.1	-54.7	-37.2	-61.9	-63.7	18.2
Other	17	19.7	8.5	-36.9	-23.5	33.1	2.0	-2.9	-1.0	-51.9	-68.3	-43.6	-5.4	-14.9	-6.2	-26.6	-10.6	-75.2	-39.5
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-1.6	1.7	10.8	-1.1	13.0	-24.0	15.2	24.8	20.8	-5.8	36.3	-20.2	-4.2	11.7	9.5	-33.6	-31.8	85.3
Used autos	19	0.0	-1.7	2.8	1.2	-22.7	-11.1	19.7	17.5	2.3	-15.2	22.5	-25.3	17.7	14.2	17.0	-42.0	-34.1	69.4
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-3.2	5.0	18.4	-3.1	64.3	-34.3	10.9	32.3	40.7	3.2	48.9	-15.9	-19.0	9.6	3.4	-25.4	-29.9	99.5
Gross government investment	21	**5.9**	**9.7**	**-7.1**	**-0.4**	**0.9**	**37.3**	**53.8**	**4.1**	**-57.8**	**-17.8**	**140.2**	**-18.9**	**-7.2**	**-13.1**	**60.0**	**-71.2**	**-50.3**	**-48.1**
Autos	22	8.9	8.6	0.2	-6.3	8.1	68.3	12.2	-9.0	-25.1	43.6	-37.5	77.7	-29.6	-30.2	21.9	-7.3	-38.9	-39.3
Trucks	23	5.0	10.0	-9.3	1.6	-1.1	28.9	69.1	8.2	-64.5	-32.8	270.0	-35.5	1.3	-7.2	72.4	-80.1	-54.2	-51.5
Net exports	24																		
Exports	25	18.6	10.9	22.7	6.4	21.9	-9.5	19.4	-2.3	40.8	43.0	9.7	52.3	-13.7	4.2	21.4	-51.5	-87.9	-27.9
Autos	26	23.0	16.4	31.9	16.6	27.2	-9.9	27.7	12.7	44.4	43.4	33.0	64.0	3.0	10.1	23.5	-51.7	-91.9	-20.7
Trucks	27	15.0	6.1	14.0	-4.8	17.3	-9.2	12.2	-15.1	37.2	42.6	-10.8	40.0	-30.6	-3.2	18.5	-51.2	-80.4	-35.1
Imports	28	1.0	9.0	-2.6	-11.7	16.0	-2.8	-9.6	20.8	-17.7	-15.5	33.3	-5.8	-16.2	-7.1	-29.0	-49.5	-86.1	-2.7
Autos	29	-3.6	10.7	-1.6	-0.6	5.1	-0.9	25.6	20.1	-37.4	-2.5	50.5	-11.5	-7.4	-2.6	12.6	-30.4	-89.3	5.8
Trucks	30	5.6	7.5	-3.6	-22.2	26.5	-4.5	-33.5	21.5	6.5	-25.8	18.5	0.1	-24.2	-11.5	-59.0	-68.5	-79.4	-13.5
Change in private inventories	31																		
Autos	32																		
New	33																		
Domestic	34																		
Foreign	35																		
Used	36																		
Trucks	37																		
New	38																		
Domestic	39																		
Foreign	40																		
Used [1]	41																		
Addenda:																			
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	3.7	0.7	-3.2	-18.8	26.9	-3.6	4.5	0.3	-8.1	-6.5	-3.0	1.9	-19.0	-31.9	-29.4	-50.5	-23.3	-7.9
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	8.8	7.8	0.6	-20.0	40.7	-22.4	-0.8	10.9	0.6	-4.0	11.7	-5.6	-17.2	-34.6	-28.8	-66.7	-62.8	56.2
Domestic output of new autos [2]	44	11.0	0.5	-3.2	-4.6	8.9	-21.1	-7.8	-2.9	-2.4	-7.7	4.8	23.2	-3.4	-31.3	38.7	-57.0	-94.6	79.6
Sales of imported new autos [3]	45	1.4	10.4	4.0	-10.4	23.8	-0.4	11.6	6.3	6.3	4.4	-7.3	0.6	-17.3	39.4	-46.1	-55.5	-21.2	1.0

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

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Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	**100.000**	**98.815**	**97.492**	**79.505**	**100.471**	**98.498**	**99.465**	**96.827**	**96.641**	**98.094**	**98.937**	**96.295**	**90.613**	**80.999**	**79.624**	**66.784**	**51.533**	**53.236**
Auto output	2	100.000	102.396	100.974	93.958	107.932	103.287	98.606	99.761	101.939	101.060	99.742	101.156	102.877	99.138	97.819	75.999	52.392	60.637
Truck output	3	100.000	96.791	95.524	71.216	96.222	95.781	99.978	95.183	93.653	96.445	98.502	93.494	83.564	70.583	69.150	61.567	51.184	49.118
Final sales of domestic product	4	**100.000**	**98.875**	**98.534**	**81.004**	**98.759**	**97.611**	**100.454**	**98.674**	**98.945**	**99.651**	**96.383**	**99.155**	**94.011**	**84.266**	**79.374**	**66.366**	**66.619**	**64.538**
Personal consumption expenditures	5	**100.000**	**96.237**	**97.782**	**83.126**	**95.046**	**95.435**	**97.357**	**97.110**	**97.768**	**98.255**	**97.252**	**97.855**	**93.152**	**86.742**	**80.582**	**72.030**	**73.692**	**72.527**
New motor vehicles	6	100.000	94.240	95.336	76.550	93.265	93.473	95.774	94.448	97.129	95.988	93.226	94.999	88.827	80.950	73.606	62.817	62.601	61.881
Autos	7	100.000	101.678	97.981	87.543	102.012	101.406	103.391	99.905	100.643	97.594	92.667	101.019	99.286	98.842	82.667	69.376	66.029	62.464
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	100.000	89.391	93.671	69.227	87.557	88.292	90.800	90.914	94.908	95.036	93.698	91.042	81.853	68.946	67.604	58.505	60.461	61.689
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	100.000	100.629	103.164	97.677	98.938	99.748	100.851	102.980	99.152	103.234	106.117	104.155	102.669	99.493	95.991	92.553	98.555	96.359
Used autos	10	100.000	97.436	92.955	87.807	97.695	97.859	97.488	96.703	90.921	92.791	94.489	93.619	93.478	90.757	86.385	80.607	86.058	84.667
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	100.000	103.743	113.117	107.298	100.160	101.599	104.128	109.084	107.167	113.418	117.455	114.427	111.635	108.009	105.355	104.193	110.735	107.770
Private fixed investment	12	**100.000**	**110.634**	**96.395**	**67.520**	**115.241**	**110.190**	**108.197**	**108.906**	**102.284**	**95.894**	**93.336**	**94.066**	**88.116**	**74.326**	**63.341**	**44.295**	**28.573**	**28.242**
New motor vehicles	13	100.000	107.889	101.248	80.550	111.683	106.075	105.774	108.024	104.951	99.971	100.757	99.314	94.771	86.088	79.136	62.204	47.860	51.886
Autos	14	100.000	104.456	106.356	91.578	109.349	102.294	101.962	104.217	104.317	106.745	108.580	105.781	100.464	100.520	95.279	70.050	55.078	65.796
Trucks	15	100.000	109.875	98.275	74.122	113.028	108.261	107.979	110.233	105.320	96.035	96.206	95.540	91.434	77.676	69.710	57.666	43.673	43.797
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	100.000	110.406	110.128	82.738	114.762	107.976	107.856	111.032	111.266	107.310	111.248	110.688	105.937	86.897	77.357	60.760	47.166	49.184
Other	17	100.000	108.469	68.416	52.372	108.524	109.070	108.283	107.999	89.960	67.507	58.503	57.695	55.414	54.532	50.467	49.073	34.621	30.532
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	100.000	101.651	112.628	111.363	103.636	96.772	100.248	105.948	111.072	109.433	118.249	111.756	110.561	113.656	116.277	104.960	95.367	111.273
Used autos	19	100.000	98.302	101.015	102.261	97.231	94.409	98.757	102.811	103.408	99.226	104.391	97.037	101.070	104.479	108.661	94.834	85.440	97.468
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	100.000	105.049	124.420	120.605	110.135	99.169	101.763	109.129	118.849	119.795	132.324	126.712	120.193	122.970	124.013	115.242	105.450	125.319
Gross government investment	21	**100.000**	**109.675**	**101.834**	**101.473**	**97.374**	**105.399**	**117.367**	**118.561**	**95.561**	**90.997**	**113.281**	**107.496**	**105.505**	**101.879**	**114.576**	**83.934**	**70.488**	**59.832**
Autos	22	100.000	108.618	108.847	102.013	97.502	111.052	114.287	111.631	103.865	113.701	101.095	116.727	106.916	97.712	102.681	100.742	89.078	78.640
Trucks	23	100.000	109.990	99.752	101.317	97.329	103.715	118.279	120.635	93.085	84.284	116.891	104.750	105.079	103.122	118.156	78.911	64.934	54.199
Net exports	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	25	100.000	110.893	136.112	144.781	110.661	107.933	112.821	112.158	122.169	133.606	136.747	151.924	146.417	147.914	155.249	129.545	76.426	70.421
Autos	26	100.000	116.389	153.565	179.099	114.189	111.261	118.264	121.843	133.560	146.158	156.947	177.596	178.894	183.263	193.209	161.031	85.940	81.097
Trucks	27	100.000	106.131	121.016	115.216	107.602	105.049	108.105	103.769	112.299	122.728	119.286	129.756	118.416	117.460	122.561	102.431	68.129	61.157
Imports	28	100.000	109.010	106.131	93.758	109.669	108.886	106.178	111.309	106.024	101.665	109.233	107.602	102.951	101.078	92.777	78.224	47.773	47.449
Autos	29	100.000	110.684	108.928	108.305	106.435	106.200	112.422	117.681	104.686	104.035	115.221	111.770	109.644	108.912	112.185	102.480	58.573	59.404
Trucks	30	100.000	107.493	103.598	80.605	112.592	111.312	100.526	105.540	107.215	99.516	103.822	103.840	96.894	93.983	75.200	56.344	37.969	36.615
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used [1]	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:																			
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	100.000	100.694	97.463	79.152	100.805	99.889	101.004	101.077	98.953	97.314	96.568	97.016	92.043	83.615	76.646	64.302	60.177	58.959
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	100.000	107.767	108.465	86.765	112.366	105.457	105.241	108.003	108.176	107.086	110.081	108.517	103.513	93.082	85.502	64.962	50.749	56.731
Domestic output of new autos [2]	44	100.000	100.452	97.209	92.713	106.225	100.113	98.088	97.381	96.802	94.884	96.002	101.146	100.279	91.283	99.071	80.219	38.634	44.726
Sales of imported new autos [3]	45	100.000	110.383	114.786	102.807	108.525	108.424	111.439	113.145	114.895	116.136	113.965	114.147	108.839	118.253	101.343	82.795	78.003	78.195

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

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Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	**100.000**	**99.687**	**98.891**	**96.404**	**100.343**	**99.883**	**99.425**	**99.098**	**98.991**	**99.109**	**98.969**	**98.494**	**97.571**	**96.828**	**96.445**	**94.773**	**95.916**	**98.367**
Auto output	2	100.000	101.040	100.439	98.424	101.779	100.818	100.792	100.773	100.916	100.904	100.530	99.404	98.111	98.188	99.575	97.820	98.208	99.274
Truck output	3	100.000	98.909	97.997	95.194	99.526	99.360	98.635	98.116	97.839	98.041	98.070	98.038	97.437	96.146	94.398	92.795	94.406	97.732
Final sales of domestic product	4	**100.000**	**99.661**	**98.862**	**96.406**	**100.333**	**99.868**	**99.400**	**99.044**	**98.953**	**99.088**	**98.941**	**98.467**	**97.554**	**96.864**	**96.413**	**94.792**	**95.726**	**97.911**
Personal consumption expenditures	5	**100.000**	**99.591**	**98.368**	**96.445**	**100.376**	**99.863**	**99.352**	**98.773**	**98.344**	**98.248**	**98.312**	**98.569**	**98.053**	**97.221**	**96.404**	**94.102**	**93.672**	**94.992**
New motor vehicles	6	100.000	99.356	98.313	96.842	99.819	99.551	99.323	98.730	98.414	98.417	98.266	98.156	97.728	97.354	96.930	95.357	95.987	97.828
Autos	7	100.000	100.907	100.491	100.164	100.938	100.792	101.060	100.838	100.575	100.559	100.530	100.300	99.939	100.085	100.982	99.649	99.833	100.841
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	100.000	98.290	96.808	94.488	99.068	98.720	98.135	97.280	96.928	96.940	96.700	96.656	96.158	95.326	93.765	92.002	92.957	95.353
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	100.000	100.096	98.501	95.731	101.562	100.521	99.419	98.880	98.243	97.948	98.431	99.382	98.646	96.931	95.408	91.939	89.973	90.555
Used autos	10	100.000	99.980	98.505	95.421	102.031	100.183	98.926	98.781	98.636	98.513	98.286	98.586	97.764	96.676	96.097	91.146	88.801	88.560
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	100.000	100.205	98.510	95.991	101.111	100.837	99.880	98.990	97.939	97.508	98.557	100.034	99.377	97.156	94.873	92.557	90.877	92.086
Private fixed investment	12	**100.000**	**100.052**	**101.130**	**100.395**	**100.047**	**99.930**	**99.900**	**100.329**	**101.057**	**101.787**	**101.381**	**100.295**	**99.314**	**99.475**	**100.754**	**102.037**	**108.189**	**113.703**
New motor vehicles	13	100.000	100.160	99.861	99.045	100.250	100.296	100.170	99.924	99.757	99.990	99.880	99.816	99.610	99.382	99.190	97.997	98.827	100.341
Autos	14	100.000	100.892	100.479	100.174	100.926	100.777	101.047	100.819	100.557	100.542	100.519	100.296	99.942	100.096	100.986	99.672	99.869	100.840
Trucks	15	100.000	99.749	99.511	98.355	99.874	100.026	99.680	99.417	99.289	99.671	99.514	99.571	99.489	99.018	98.006	96.905	98.188	100.137
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	100.000	98.422	96.925	94.746	99.184	98.857	98.257	97.391	97.001	97.021	96.820	96.859	96.479	95.732	94.280	92.494	93.478	95.786
Other	17	100.000	103.382	107.459	110.764	101.691	103.179	103.576	105.082	105.943	107.830	107.968	108.096	109.436	110.188	111.005	112.425	114.758	115.224
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	100.000	100.418	97.094	96.158	100.657	101.121	100.816	99.077	97.101	96.339	96.674	98.262	99.133	98.021	95.695	91.783	88.346	87.276
Used autos	19	100.000	100.387	97.237	96.156	100.663	101.109	100.734	99.043	97.153	96.407	96.874	98.513	99.210	97.927	95.543	91.945	88.688	87.992
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	100.000	100.448	96.969	96.155	100.652	101.134	100.896	99.109	97.052	96.276	96.501	98.048	99.062	98.098	95.822	91.640	88.054	86.683
Gross government investment	21	**100.000**	**101.807**	**103.956**	**105.061**	**101.025**	**101.593**	**101.722**	**102.888**	**103.325**	**103.943**	**104.463**	**104.091**	**104.414**	**105.157**	**105.479**	**105.194**	**107.958**	**110.286**
Autos	22	100.000	102.232	103.887	105.611	101.780	101.485	101.739	103.922	103.748	102.747	105.163	103.888	103.679	106.318	107.270	105.178	109.153	112.826
Trucks	23	100.000	101.682	103.980	104.893	100.810	101.632	101.710	102.573	103.174	104.362	104.254	104.132	104.612	104.793	104.942	105.225	107.514	109.280
Net exports	24																		
Exports	25	100.000	100.660	101.550	102.609	100.416	100.503	100.599	101.120	101.220	101.421	101.625	101.932	102.093	102.393	102.661	103.291	103.167	103.027
Autos	26	100.000	100.639	101.240	101.871	100.473	100.475	100.601	100.983	101.048	101.142	101.175	101.524	101.615	101.714	101.775	102.450	102.181	102.062
Trucks	27	100.000	100.678	101.864	103.445	100.376	100.532	100.589	101.233	101.353	101.658	102.053	102.327	102.602	103.194	103.757	104.332	104.384	104.222
Imports	28	100.000	100.421	101.392	103.414	100.265	100.292	100.385	100.742	100.797	101.038	101.369	102.364	102.949	103.263	103.731	103.712	103.408	103.334
Autos	29	100.000	100.139	101.053	103.113	99.963	100.059	100.060	100.445	100.317	100.574	101.025	102.217	103.110	103.239	103.404	102.663	102.341	102.805
Trucks	30	100.000	100.682	101.706	103.685	100.536	100.510	100.690	101.010	101.227	101.449	101.669	102.483	102.785	103.312	104.156	105.227	104.951	104.104
Change in private inventories	31																		
Autos	32																		
New	33																		
Domestic	34																		
Foreign	35																		
Used	36																		
Trucks	37																		
New	38																		
Domestic	39																		
Foreign	40																		
Used [1]	41																		
Addenda:																			
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	100.000	99.793	99.352	97.836	100.297	99.935	99.584	99.357	99.284	99.440	99.397	99.287	98.702	98.203	97.950	96.490	97.222	99.157
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	100.000	99.493	98.461	97.124	99.941	99.691	99.466	98.876	98.546	98.550	98.419	98.330	97.939	97.586	97.264	95.708	96.314	97.952
Domestic output of new autos [2]	44	100.000	100.869	100.845	100.890	100.853	100.692	100.958	100.973	100.872	100.902	100.883	100.724	100.425	100.572	101.411	101.153	102.315	102.807
Sales of imported new autos [3]	45	100.000	100.899	100.487	100.168	100.907	100.800	101.071	100.819	100.559	100.576	100.535	100.278	99.916	100.131	101.019	99.609	99.853	100.845

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

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Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	**418.9**	**412.7**	**403.9**	**321.2**	**422.3**	**412.1**	**414.3**	**401.9**	**400.8**	**407.3**	**410.2**	**397.2**	**370.2**	**328.3**	**321.5**	**264.9**	**206.9**	**219.1**
Auto output	2	150.3	155.4	152.4	139.1	165.0	156.4	149.3	151.0	154.5	153.2	150.7	151.1	151.7	146.3	146.4	111.8	77.4	90.5
Truck output	3	268.7	257.2	251.5	182.2	257.3	255.7	265.0	250.9	246.3	254.1	259.6	246.2	218.5	182.0	175.0	153.1	129.6	128.6
Final sales of domestic product	4	**422.6**	**416.4**	**411.6**	**330.0**	**418.7**	**411.9**	**421.9**	**413.0**	**413.8**	**417.3**	**403.0**	**412.4**	**387.2**	**344.5**	**322.9**	**265.4**	**269.0**	**266.6**
Personal consumption expenditures	5	**361.6**	**346.6**	**347.8**	**289.9**	**345.0**	**344.6**	**349.8**	**346.9**	**347.8**	**349.1**	**345.7**	**348.6**	**330.0**	**304.5**	**280.4**	**244.7**	**249.2**	**248.7**
New motor vehicles	6	248.9	233.0	233.3	184.5	231.7	231.6	236.8	232.1	238.0	235.2	228.0	232.0	215.9	195.9	177.3	148.9	149.3	150.5
Autos	7	97.4	100.0	95.9	85.4	100.3	99.6	101.8	98.2	98.6	95.6	90.8	98.7	96.7	96.4	81.3	67.4	64.2	61.4
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	151.4	133.1	137.3	99.1	131.4	132.0	134.9	133.9	139.3	139.5	137.2	133.3	119.2	99.5	96.0	81.5	85.1	89.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	112.7	113.5	114.5	105.4	113.3	113.0	113.0	114.8	109.8	114.0	117.7	116.6	114.1	108.6	103.1	95.8	99.8	98.2
Used autos	10	55.7	54.2	51.0	46.6	55.5	54.6	53.7	53.2	49.9	50.9	51.7	51.4	50.8	48.8	46.1	40.8	42.5	41.7
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	57.0	59.3	63.6	58.7	57.8	58.4	59.3	61.6	59.9	63.1	66.0	65.3	63.2	59.8	57.0	55.0	57.3	56.6
Private fixed investment	12	**148.0**	**163.8**	**144.2**	**100.3**	**170.6**	**162.9**	**159.9**	**161.6**	**152.9**	**144.4**	**140.0**	**139.7**	**129.7**	**109.7**	**94.7**	**67.1**	**45.9**	**47.7**
New motor vehicles	13	213.0	230.1	215.3	169.9	238.4	226.6	225.6	229.9	223.0	212.9	214.3	211.1	200.9	182.0	167.0	129.7	100.6	110.7
Autos	14	77.8	82.0	83.1	71.3	85.8	80.2	80.1	81.7	81.6	83.5	84.9	82.5	78.1	78.2	74.8	54.3	42.8	51.6
Trucks	15	135.2	148.2	132.2	98.6	152.6	146.4	145.5	148.2	141.4	129.4	129.4	128.6	122.9	103.8	92.2	75.4	57.8	59.2
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	98.8	107.3	105.4	77.4	112.4	105.4	104.7	106.8	106.7	102.9	106.4	105.8	100.8	81.9	71.8	55.3	43.4	46.4
Other	17	36.4	40.8	26.8	21.1	40.2	41.0	40.8	41.3	34.7	26.5	23.0	22.7	22.1	21.9	20.4	20.1	14.5	12.8
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	–65.0	–66.3	–71.1	–69.6	–67.8	–63.6	–65.7	–68.2	–70.1	–68.5	–74.3	–71.4	–71.2	–72.4	–72.3	–62.6	–54.7	–63.1
Used autos	19	–32.7	–32.3	–32.2	–32.2	–32.0	–31.3	–32.6	–33.3	–32.9	–31.3	–33.1	–31.3	–32.8	–33.5	–34.0	–28.5	–24.8	–28.0
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	–32.3	–34.0	–38.9	–37.4	–35.8	–32.4	–33.1	–34.9	–37.2	–37.2	–41.2	–40.1	–38.4	–38.9	–38.3	–34.0	–29.9	–35.0
Gross government investment	21	**15.1**	**16.9**	**16.0**	**16.1**	**14.8**	**16.2**	**18.0**	**18.4**	**14.9**	**14.3**	**17.9**	**16.9**	**16.6**	**16.2**	**18.2**	**13.3**	**11.5**	**10.0**
Autos	22	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.1
Trucks	23	11.6	13.0	12.1	12.4	11.4	12.3	14.0	14.4	11.2	10.2	14.2	12.7	12.8	12.6	14.4	9.7	8.1	6.9
Net exports	24	**–102.1**	**–110.8**	**–96.4**	**–76.3**	**–111.7**	**–111.8**	**–105.8**	**–113.9**	**–101.7**	**–90.4**	**–100.6**	**–92.8**	**–89.1**	**–85.9**	**–70.5**	**–59.7**	**–37.5**	**–39.7**
Exports	25	44.0	49.1	60.8	65.3	48.9	47.7	49.9	49.9	54.4	59.6	61.1	68.1	65.7	66.6	70.1	58.9	34.7	31.9
Autos	26	20.4	23.9	31.7	37.2	23.4	22.8	24.3	25.1	27.6	30.2	32.4	36.8	37.1	38.1	40.1	33.7	17.9	16.9
Trucks	27	23.6	25.2	29.0	28.1	25.4	24.9	25.6	24.7	26.8	29.4	28.7	31.3	28.6	28.6	30.0	25.2	16.8	15.0
Imports	28	146.1	159.9	157.2	141.6	160.6	159.5	155.7	163.8	156.1	150.0	161.7	160.9	154.8	152.5	140.6	118.5	72.2	71.6
Autos	29	69.6	77.1	76.6	77.7	74.0	73.9	78.2	82.2	73.0	72.8	81.0	79.5	78.6	78.2	80.7	73.2	41.7	42.5
Trucks	30	76.5	82.8	80.6	63.9	86.6	85.6	77.4	81.6	83.0	77.2	80.8	81.4	76.2	74.3	59.9	45.4	30.5	29.2
Change in private inventories	31	**–3.6**	**–3.7**	**–7.7**	**–8.8**	**3.6**	**0.2**	**–7.7**	**–11.1**	**–13.0**	**–10.0**	**7.3**	**–15.2**	**–17.0**	**–16.1**	**–1.4**	**–0.5**	**–62.1**	**–47.5**
Autos	32	–2.2	0.9	–4.6	4.5	2.6	0.5	–3.8	4.4	–0.9	–6.9	1.3	–11.8	–3.4	–7.0	14.8	13.7	–26.9	–13.6
New	33	–1.2	2.6	–3.5	6.2	4.5	3.9	–2.7	4.6	–1.7	–5.0	1.2	–8.7	–1.5	–4.2	15.0	15.6	–24.1	–14.6
Domestic	34	–0.7	1.4	–2.7	4.2	2.4	2.3	–1.4	2.2	–0.4	–2.5	–1.1	–6.7	–5.1	–4.5	11.9	14.5	–18.4	–12.3
Foreign	35	–0.5	1.2	–0.9	2.0	2.1	1.6	–1.3	2.4	–1.2	–2.5	2.3	–2.0	3.6	0.3	3.1	1.0	–5.7	–2.3
Used	36	–1.0	–1.7	–1.1	–1.7	–1.9	–3.4	–1.1	–0.2	0.7	–1.9	0.0	–3.1	–1.9	–2.8	–0.1	–1.9	–2.8	1.0
Trucks	37	–1.4	–4.7	–3.2	–13.3	1.1	–0.3	–3.9	–15.5	–12.1	–3.1	6.0	–3.4	–13.6	–9.1	–16.3	–14.2	–35.2	–33.9
New	38	0.0	–2.7	–2.9	–12.8	–0.1	3.1	–0.8	–12.9	–12.0	–1.5	4.8	–3.0	–12.4	–8.8	–17.6	–12.4	–28.3	–34.6
Domestic	39	–0.6	–3.4	–2.1	–13.9	–0.9	2.7	–1.2	–14.3	–10.1	–0.6	5.4	–3.3	–13.0	–12.1	–20.8	–9.6	–21.2	–30.2
Foreign	40	0.6	0.8	–0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.5	–1.9	–0.9	–0.6	0.3	0.6	3.3	3.2	–2.9	–7.2	–4.5
Used [1]	41	–1.5	–2.0	–0.3	–0.5	1.2	–3.4	–3.1	–2.6	–0.1	–1.6	1.1	–0.4	–1.2	–0.3	1.4	–1.8	–6.9	0.7
Addenda:																			
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	524.7	527.2	508.0	406.3	530.5	523.7	527.7	526.9	515.5	507.8	503.6	505.2	476.3	430.4	393.4	325.1	306.5	306.3
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	176.5	189.3	188.5	148.8	198.3	185.6	184.8	188.5	188.2	186.4	191.3	188.3	178.8	160.1	146.6	109.6	86.1	97.9
Domestic output of new autos [2]	44	107.8	109.2	105.7	100.9	115.5	108.7	106.7	106.0	105.2	103.2	104.4	109.8	108.6	99.1	108.4	87.6	42.7	49.6
Sales of imported new autos [3]	45	86.4	96.2	99.6	88.9	94.6	94.4	97.3	98.5	99.8	100.9	98.9	98.8	93.9	102.2	88.4	71.2	67.2	68.1

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

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Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
						2006				2007				2008				2009	
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	418.9	414.0	408.4	333.1	420.9	412.6	416.7	405.6	404.9	411.0	414.5	403.4	379.6	339.3	333.6	279.8	215.9	223.0
Auto output	2	150.3	153.9	151.7	141.2	162.2	155.2	148.2	149.9	153.2	151.8	149.9	152.0	154.6	149.0	147.0	114.2	78.7	91.1
Truck output	3	268.7	260.1	256.7	191.3	258.5	257.4	268.6	255.7	251.6	259.1	264.7	251.2	224.5	189.6	185.8	165.4	137.5	132.0
Final sales of domestic product	4	422.6	417.8	416.4	342.3	417.3	412.5	424.5	417.0	418.1	421.1	407.3	419.0	397.3	356.1	335.4	280.4	281.5	272.7
Personal consumption expenditures	5	361.6	348.0	353.6	300.6	343.7	345.1	352.0	351.2	353.5	355.3	351.7	353.8	336.8	313.7	291.4	260.5	266.5	262.3
New motor vehicles	6	248.9	234.6	237.3	190.5	232.1	232.7	238.4	235.1	241.7	238.9	232.0	236.4	221.1	201.5	183.2	156.3	155.8	154.0
Autos	7	97.4	99.1	95.5	85.3	99.4	98.8	100.8	97.4	98.1	95.1	90.3	98.4	96.8	96.3	80.6	67.6	64.3	60.9
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	151.4	135.4	141.9	104.8	132.6	133.7	137.5	137.7	143.7	143.9	141.9	137.9	124.0	104.4	102.4	88.6	91.6	93.4
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	112.7	113.4	116.3	110.1	111.5	112.4	113.7	116.1	111.8	116.4	119.6	117.4	115.7	112.1	108.2	104.3	111.1	108.6
Used autos	10	55.7	54.2	51.8	48.9	54.4	54.5	54.3	53.8	50.6	51.7	52.6	52.1	52.0	50.5	48.1	44.9	47.9	47.1
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	57.0	59.2	64.5	61.2	57.1	57.9	59.4	62.2	61.1	64.7	67.0	65.3	63.7	61.6	60.1	59.4	63.2	61.5
Private fixed investment	12	148.0	163.7	142.6	99.9	170.5	163.0	160.1	161.1	151.3	141.9	138.1	139.2	130.4	110.0	93.7	65.5	42.3	41.8
New motor vehicles	13	213.0	229.8	215.6	171.5	237.8	225.9	225.3	230.0	223.5	212.9	214.6	211.5	201.8	183.3	168.5	132.5	101.9	110.5
Autos	14	77.8	81.2	82.7	71.2	85.0	79.5	79.3	81.0	81.1	83.0	84.4	82.3	78.1	78.2	74.1	54.5	42.8	51.2
Trucks	15	135.2	148.5	132.9	100.2	152.8	146.4	146.0	149.0	142.4	129.8	130.1	129.2	123.6	105.0	94.2	78.0	59.0	59.2
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	98.8	109.1	108.8	81.7	113.4	106.7	106.5	109.7	109.9	106.0	109.9	109.3	104.7	85.8	76.4	60.0	46.6	48.6
Other	17	36.4	39.5	24.9	19.1	39.5	39.7	39.4	39.3	32.8	24.6	21.3	21.0	20.2	19.9	18.4	17.9	12.6	11.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	–65.0	–66.1	–73.2	–72.4	–67.4	–62.9	–65.2	–68.9	–72.2	–71.1	–76.9	–72.6	–71.9	–73.9	–75.6	–68.2	–62.0	–72.3
Used autos	19	–32.7	–32.2	–33.1	–33.5	–31.8	–30.9	–32.3	–33.7	–33.9	–32.5	–34.2	–31.8	–33.1	–34.2	–35.6	–31.0	–28.0	–31.9
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	–32.3	–33.9	–40.1	–38.9	–35.5	–32.0	–32.8	–35.2	–38.3	–38.6	–42.7	–40.9	–38.8	–39.7	–40.0	–37.2	–34.0	–40.4
Gross government investment	21	15.1	16.6	15.4	15.3	14.7	15.9	17.7	17.9	14.4	13.7	17.1	16.2	15.9	15.4	17.3	12.7	10.6	9.0
Autos	22	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.7
Trucks	23	11.6	12.8	11.6	11.8	11.3	12.1	13.8	14.0	10.8	9.8	13.6	12.2	12.2	12.0	13.8	9.2	7.6	6.3
Net exports	24	–102.1	–110.5	–95.2	–73.3	–111.5	–111.6	–105.5	–113.3	–101.1	–89.7	–99.4	–90.4	–86.0	–82.6	–67.2	–57.3	–36.2	–38.3
Exports	25	44.0	48.8	59.8	63.7	48.7	47.5	49.6	49.3	53.7	58.7	60.1	66.8	64.4	65.0	68.3	57.0	33.6	31.0
Autos	26	20.4	23.8	31.4	36.6	23.3	22.7	24.1	24.9	27.3	29.8	32.0	36.3	36.5	37.4	39.4	32.9	17.5	16.6
Trucks	27	23.6	25.0	28.5	27.1	25.3	24.7	25.5	24.4	26.5	28.9	28.1	30.6	27.9	27.7	28.9	24.1	16.0	14.4
Imports	28	146.1	159.2	155.0	136.9	160.2	159.0	155.1	162.6	154.9	148.5	159.5	157.2	150.4	147.6	135.5	114.3	69.8	69.3
Autos	29	69.6	77.0	75.8	75.3	74.0	73.9	78.2	81.9	72.8	72.4	80.1	77.7	76.3	75.8	78.0	71.3	40.7	41.3
Trucks	30	76.5	82.2	79.3	61.7	86.1	85.2	76.9	80.7	82.0	76.1	79.4	79.4	74.1	71.9	57.5	43.1	29.0	28.0
Change in private inventories	31	–3.6	–3.7	–7.9	–9.0	3.7	0.3	–7.6	–11.1	–13.2	–10.2	7.3	–15.3	–17.3	–16.3	–1.8	–0.7	–63.6	–48.1
Autos	32	–2.2	1.0	–4.6	4.4	2.6	0.6	–3.8	4.4	–1.0	–7.0	1.3	–11.7	–3.5	–7.1	14.6	13.7	–27.4	–13.8
New	33	–1.2	2.6	–3.5	5.9	4.5	3.9	–2.7	4.6	–1.7	–5.0	1.2	–8.6	–1.5	–4.2	14.3	15.0	–23.3	–13.9
Domestic	34	–0.7	1.4	–2.7	4.0	2.3	2.3	–1.4	2.2	–0.4	–2.5	–1.1	–6.6	–5.1	–4.4	11.4	14.0	–17.7	–11.6
Foreign	35	–0.5	1.2	–0.8	1.9	2.1	1.6	–1.3	2.4	–1.2	–2.5	2.3	–1.9	3.5	0.3	3.0	1.0	–5.6	–2.3
Used	36	–1.0	–1.6	–1.1	–1.7	–1.9	–3.3	–1.1	–0.2	0.7	–2.0	0.0	–3.1	–1.9	–2.9	–0.1	–2.1	–3.1	1.2
Trucks	37	–1.4	–4.7	–3.2	–13.6	1.1	–0.3	–3.9	–15.7	–12.3	–3.1	6.0	–3.5	–13.9	–9.2	–16.7	–14.5	–36.2	–34.4
New	38	0.0	–2.7	–2.9	–13.0	–0.1	3.1	–0.8	–13.0	–12.2	–1.4	4.9	–3.1	–12.6	–8.9	–18.0	–12.5	–28.6	–34.2
Domestic	39	–0.6	–3.5	–2.2	–14.1	–0.9	2.8	–1.2	–14.6	–10.2	–0.5	5.5	–3.4	–13.3	–12.2	–21.2	–9.6	–21.4	–29.8
Foreign	40	0.6	0.8	–0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.5	–1.9	–0.9	–0.6	0.3	0.6	3.2	3.1	–2.8	–7.0	–4.4
Used [1]	41	–1.5	–2.0	–0.3	–0.5	1.2	–3.4	–3.1	–2.6	–0.1	–1.7	1.2	–0.4	–1.3	–0.3	1.4	–1.9	–7.7	0.8
Residual	42	0.1	0.0	–0.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	–0.5	–0.7	–1.0	–1.1	–0.4	0.0	1.4	1.2	–3.1	–3.1
Addenda:																			
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	43	524.7	528.3	511.3	415.3	528.9	524.1	529.9	530.3	519.2	510.6	506.7	509.0	482.9	438.7	402.1	337.4	315.7	309.3
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	44	176.6	190.3	191.5	153.2	198.4	186.2	185.8	190.7	191.0	189.1	194.3	191.6	182.8	164.3	151.0	114.7	89.6	100.2
Domestic output of new autos [2]	45	107.8	108.3	104.8	99.9	114.5	107.9	105.7	105.0	104.3	102.3	103.5	109.0	108.1	98.4	106.8	86.5	41.6	48.2
Sales of imported new autos [3]	46	86.4	95.3	99.1	88.8	93.7	93.6	96.2	97.7	99.2	100.3	98.4	98.6	94.0	102.1	87.5	71.5	67.4	67.5

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

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Table 7.3.3. Real Farm Sector Output, Real Gross Value Added, and Real Net Value Added, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Farm output	1	**100.000**	**100.182**	**101.614**	**100.709**
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2	100.000	100.840	101.955	103.073
Crops	3	100.000	99.954	101.832	102.420
Livestock	4	100.000	101.719	102.012	103.778
Farm products consumed on farms	5	100.000	125.197	107.999	106.345
Other farm income	6	100.000	108.946	90.064	86.356
Change in farm finished goods inventories	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crops	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Livestock	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	10	100.000	102.125	109.488	100.071
Other than rent	11	100.000	102.362	110.837	100.572
Intermediate goods and services purchased, other than rent	12	100.000	101.926	110.428	100.202
Less: Change in farm materials and supplies inventories	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords	14	100.000	97.795	84.067	91.950
Equals: Gross farm value added	15	**100.000**	97.170	**89.746**	**101.368**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	16	100.000	102.637	104.743	106.756
Equals: Net farm value added	17	**100.000**	**94.778**	**83.455**	**98.032**

Table 7.3.4. Price Indexes for Farm Sector Output, Gross Value Added, and Net Value Added

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Farm output	1	**100.000**	**100.287**	**118.551**	**132.377**
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2	100.000	100.170	118.647	132.193
Crops	3	100.000	107.705	129.616	157.874
Livestock	4	100.000	93.299	108.649	108.764
Farm products consumed on farms	5	100.000	96.420	104.647	103.178
Other farm income	6	100.000	106.207	123.544	149.800
Change in farm finished goods inventories	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crops	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Livestock	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	10	100.000	104.567	114.143	135.850
Other than rent	11	100.000	104.794	114.609	136.993
Intermediate goods and services purchased, other than rent	12	100.000	104.794	114.608	136.995
Less: Change in farm materials and supplies inventories	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords	14	100.000	100.441	105.088	112.354
Equals: Gross farm value added	15	**100.000**	**93.865**	**126.869**	**127.716**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	16	100.000	103.303	106.313	110.019
Equals: Net farm value added	17	**100.000**	**89.877**	**137.653**	**137.046**

Table 7.3.5. Farm Sector Output, Gross Value Added, and Net Value Added

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Farm output	1	**251.5**	**252.7**	**302.9**	**335.3**
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2	240.0	242.5	290.4	327.1
Crops	3	115.0	123.8	151.7	185.9
Livestock	4	125.1	118.7	138.6	141.2
Farm products consumed on farms	5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other farm income	6	11.3	13.1	12.6	14.6
Change in farm finished goods inventories	7	–0.2	–3.3	–0.4	–6.8
Crops	8	–1.5	–3.8	–0.1	–5.1
Livestock	9	1.3	0.5	–0.3	–1.7
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	10	149.5	159.6	186.8	203.2
Other than rent	11	141.5	151.8	179.8	195.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased, other than rent	12	141.8	151.5	179.5	194.7
Less: Change in farm materials and supplies inventories	13	0.3	–0.3	–0.2	–0.3
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords	14	7.9	7.8	7.0	8.2
Equals: Gross farm value added	15	**102.0**	**93.1**	**116.2**	**132.1**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	16	29.5	31.3	32.8	34.6
Equals: Net farm value added	17	**72.5**	**61.8**	**83.3**	**97.4**
Compensation of employees	18	22.6	23.1	23.5	24.4
Wage and salary accruals	19	19.6	20.0	20.0	20.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	20	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.7
Taxes on production and imports	21	5.2	5.7	6.9	7.1
Less: Subsidies to operators	22	20.9	13.5	10.2	10.3
Net operating surplus	23	65.6	46.4	63.1	76.3
Net interest	24	8.4	8.7	9.6	9.0
Current transfer payments	25	0.9	0.4	1.4	2.6
Proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	26	56.3	37.4	52.0	64.7
Proprietors' income	27	43.9	29.3	39.4	48.7
Corporate profits	28	12.4	8.0	12.6	15.9
Addendum:					
Change in farm inventories [1]	29	0.1	–3.6	–0.6	–7.1

1. Beginning with 1991, includes change in farm materials and supplies inventories.

Table 7.3.6. Real Farm Sector Output, Real Gross Value Added, and Real Net Value Added, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Farm output	1	**251.5**	**251.9**	**255.5**	**253.3**
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2	240.0	242.1	244.7	247.4
Crops	3	115.0	114.9	117.1	117.7
Livestock	4	125.1	127.2	127.6	129.8
Farm products consumed on farms	5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other farm income	6	11.3	12.3	10.2	9.8
Change in farm finished goods inventories	7	–0.2	–3.4	–0.5	–5.1
Crops	8	–1.5	–3.5	–0.2	–2.7
Livestock	9	1.3	0.5	–0.4	–1.7
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	10	149.5	152.6	163.6	149.6
Other than rent	11	141.5	144.9	156.9	142.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased, other than rent	12	141.8	144.6	156.6	142.1
Less: Change in farm materials and supplies inventories	13	0.3	–0.3	–0.2	–0.2
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords	14	7.9	7.8	6.7	7.3
Equals: Gross farm value added	15	**102.0**	**99.1**	**91.6**	**103.4**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	16	29.5	30.3	30.9	31.5
Equals: Net farm value added	17	**72.5**	**68.7**	**60.5**	**71.1**
Addendum:					
Change in farm inventories [1]	18	0.1	–3.7	–0.8	–5.3

1. Beginning with 1991, includes change in farm materials and supplies inventories.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

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Table 7.4.3. Real Housing Sector Output, Real Gross Value Added, and Real Net Value Added, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Housing output [1]	1	**100.000**	**102.875**	**103.661**	**105.140**
Nonfarm housing	2	100.000	102.919	103.721	105.230
Owner-occupied	3	100.000	102.799	102.335	103.610
Tenant-occupied	4	100.000	103.391	109.166	111.587
Farm housing	5	100.000	99.909	99.685	99.419
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	6	100.000	97.777	88.179	88.637
Equals: Gross housing value added	7	**100.000**	**104.227**	**107.853**	**109.488**
Nonfarm housing	8	100.000	104.291	107.978	109.642
Owner-occupied	9	100.000	103.949	106.425	107.826
Tenant-occupied	10	100.000	105.733	114.515	117.268
Farm housing	11	100.000	100.305	100.485	100.529
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	12	100.000	102.861	105.385	107.091
Equals: Net housing value added	13	**100.000**	**104.639**	**108.600**	**110.199**

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing excluding expenditures for group housing as shown in table 2.5.3.

Table 7.4.4. Price Indexes for Housing Sector Output, Gross Value Added, and Net Value Added

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Housing output [1]	1	**100.000**	**103.599**	**107.438**	**110.442**
Nonfarm housing	2	100.000	103.491	107.180	110.126
Owner-occupied	3	100.000	103.473	106.976	109.668
Tenant-occupied	4	100.000	103.562	107.957	111.841
Farm housing	5	100.000	111.192	125.862	133.103
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	6	100.000	106.223	113.235	97.004
Equals: Gross housing value added	7	**100.000**	**102.932**	**106.039**	**113.212**
Nonfarm housing	8	100.000	102.805	105.741	112.913
Owner-occupied	9	100.000	102.876	105.630	112.378
Tenant-occupied	10	100.000	102.511	106.177	114.997
Farm housing	11	100.000	111.192	125.862	133.103
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	12	100.000	106.313	108.124	105.848
Equals: Net housing value added	13	**100.000**	**101.944**	**105.423**	**115.312**

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing excluding expenditures for group housing as shown in table 2.5.4.

Table 7.4.5. Housing Sector Output, Gross Value Added, and Net Value Added

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Housing output [1]	1	**1,328.0**	**1,415.4**	**1,479.0**	**1,542.1**
Nonfarm housing	2	1,309.2	1,394.4	1,455.4	1,517.2
Owner-occupied	3	1,044.5	1,111.0	1,143.5	1,186.8
Tenant-occupied	4	264.7	283.4	311.9	330.3
Farm housing	5	18.8	20.9	23.6	24.9
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	6	274.0	284.6	273.6	235.6
Equals: Gross housing value added	7	**1,054.0**	**1,130.8**	**1,205.4**	**1,306.5**
Nonfarm housing	8	1,037.8	1,112.7	1,184.9	1,284.8
Owner-occupied	9	838.6	896.7	942.7	1,016.1
Tenant-occupied	10	199.2	215.9	242.2	268.7
Farm housing	11	16.2	18.1	20.5	21.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	12	239.7	262.1	273.1	271.7
Equals: Net housing value added [2]	13	**814.3**	**868.7**	**932.3**	**1,034.8**
Compensation of employees	14	12.8	13.5	14.2	14.6
Taxes on production and imports	15	176.5	186.5	196.9	201.4
Less: Subsidies	16	43.3	42.6	49.7	45.7
Net operating surplus	17	668.4	711.3	771.0	864.4
Net interest	18	481.9	557.5	615.4	641.8
Current transfer payments	19	11.8	12.7	11.0	8.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	27.9	28.9	35.0	39.3
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	21	155.4	123.3	122.2	187.7
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	22	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.1
Current surplus of government enterprises	23	−13.3	−15.5	−17.3	−17.5

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing excluding expenditures for group housing as shown in table 2.5.5.
2. Equals housing national income.

Table 7.4.6. Real Housing Sector Output, Real Gross Value Added, and Real Net Value Added, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Housing output [1]	1	**1,328.0**	**1,366.2**	**1,376.6**	**1,396.3**
Nonfarm housing	2	1,309.2	1,347.4	1,357.9	1,377.7
Owner-occupied	3	1,044.5	1,073.7	1,068.9	1,082.2
Tenant-occupied	4	264.7	273.7	288.9	295.4
Farm housing	5	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.7
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	6	274.0	267.9	241.6	242.9
Equals: Gross housing value added	7	**1,054.0**	**1,098.6**	**1,136.8**	**1,154.0**
Nonfarm housing	8	1,037.8	1,082.3	1,120.6	1,137.9
Owner-occupied	9	838.6	871.7	892.4	904.2
Tenant-occupied	10	199.2	210.6	228.1	233.6
Farm housing	11	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	12	239.7	246.5	252.6	256.7
Equals: Net housing value added	13	**814.3**	**852.1**	**884.4**	**897.4**

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing excluding expenditures for group housing as shown in table 2.5.6.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

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Table 7.5. Consumption of Fixed Capital by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Consumption of fixed capital	1	**1,541.4**	**1,660.7**	**1,760.0**	**1,847.1**
Private	2	**1,290.8**	**1,391.4**	**1,469.6**	**1,536.2**
Domestic business	3	**1,045.7**	**1,123.3**	**1,188.5**	**1,252.3**
Corporate business	4	862.9	925.9	981.0	1,036.8
Financial	5	119.9	124.9	131.5	138.4
Nonfinancial	6	743.0	800.9	849.4	898.4
Noncorporate business	7	182.9	197.4	207.5	215.5
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	8	152.2	164.5	173.6	181.6
Farm	9	24.5	26.2	27.4	28.8
Nonfarm	10	127.7	138.3	146.2	152.8
Other private business	11	30.7	32.9	34.0	33.9
Rental income of persons	12	28.1	30.1	31.1	30.8
Nonfarm tenant-occupied housing	13	25.9	27.8	28.6	28.3
Farm tenant-occupied housing	14	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords	15	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Nonfarm nonresidential properties	16	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0
Proprietors' income	17	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0
Households and institutions	18	**245.1**	**268.1**	**281.1**	**283.9**
Owner-occupied housing	19	181.4	199.2	207.9	206.8
Nonprofit institutions serving households	20	63.7	68.9	73.2	77.0
Government	21	**250.6**	**269.3**	**290.4**	**310.9**
General government	22	208.7	224.7	242.4	259.5
Federal	23	94.3	100.5	106.3	113.2
State and local	24	114.4	124.2	136.1	146.3
Government enterprises	25	41.9	44.6	48.1	51.4
Federal	26	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5
State and local	27	35.7	38.5	41.8	44.8
Addendum:					
Nonfarm business	28	1,058.1	1,136.6	1,203.7	1,269.1

Table 7.6. Capital Consumption Adjustment by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Adjustment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Capital consumption adjustment [1]	1	**–80.1**	**–95.6**	**–98.8**	**87.8**
For consistent accounting at historical cost	2	69.1	88.4	98.4	300.1
For current-cost valuation	3	–149.2	–184.0	–197.2	–212.3
Domestic corporate business	4	**–153.4**	**–176.4**	**–188.7**	**–64.1**
For consistent accounting at historical cost	5	–52.2	–47.1	–49.1	89.9
For current-cost valuation	6	–101.2	–129.2	–139.6	–154.1
Financial	7	–24.6	–20.4	–20.8	–7.3
For consistent accounting at historical cost	8	–17.9	–11.1	–9.6	5.5
For current-cost valuation	9	–6.7	–9.3	–11.2	–12.8
Nonfinancial	10	–128.8	–156.0	–167.9	–56.8
For consistent accounting at historical cost	11	–34.3	–36.1	–39.5	84.4
For current-cost valuation	12	–94.5	–119.9	–128.4	–141.3
Domestic noncorporate business	13	**73.3**	**80.7**	**89.9**	**152.0**
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	14	88.8	97.7	107.2	168.7
Farm [1]	15	–5.5	–6.0	–6.4	–6.8
Nonfarm	16	94.3	103.7	113.6	175.5
For consistent accounting at historical cost	17	121.3	135.5	147.5	210.2
For current-cost valuation	18	–27.0	–31.8	–33.9	–34.7
Other private business [1]	19	–15.5	–17.0	–17.4	–16.7
Rental income of persons	20	–14.8	–16.2	–16.6	–15.8
Nonfarm tenant-occupied housing	21	–13.9	–15.2	–15.5	–14.7
Farm tenant-occupied housing	22	–0.2	–0.2	–0.2	–0.2
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords	23	–0.2	–0.3	–0.3	–0.2
Nonfarm nonresidential properties	24	–0.5	–0.5	–0.6	–0.6
Proprietors' income	25	–0.6	–0.7	–0.8	–0.9

1. Except for farm proprietorships and partnerships (line 15) and other private business (line 19), the capital consumption adjustment is calculated in two parts. The adjustment for consistent accounting at historical cost converts depreciation, based on the service lives and depreciation schedules employed by firms when filing their income tax returns, to consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules. The adjustment for current-cost valuation converts the historical-cost series with consistent accounting to a series valued at current cost. For farm proprietorships and partnerships and for other private business, the historical-cost series is based on consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules, so the adjustment reflects only a conversion to current-cost valuation.

Table 7.7. Business Current Transfer Payments by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Business current transfer payments (net)	1	**95.9**	**83.0**	**102.2**	**118.8**
Payments to persons (net)	2	**25.8**	**21.4**	**30.2**	**32.6**
Insurance payments to persons by business	3	2.6	–0.3	8.9	12.0
Automobile insurance	4	14.2	14.0	13.5	13.3
Medical malpractice insurance	5	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.2
Net insurance settlements	6	–16.4	–18.4	–8.0	–4.5
Donations by corporate business to nonprofit institutions serving households	7	16.6	14.8	14.0	12.9
Other [1]	8	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.7
Payments to government (net) [2]	9	**55.2**	**59.6**	**65.4**	**78.8**
Payments to the rest of the world (net) [3]	10	**14.8**	**2.0**	**6.6**	**7.3**

1. Consists largely of losses by business due to fraud and unrecovered thefts, corporate cash prizes, and payments from personal injury trust funds.
2. For detail, see table 3.7.
3. Consists of net insurance settlements paid to the rest of the world less net insurance settlements received from the rest of the world.

Table 7.8. Supplements to Wages and Salaries by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Supplements to wages and salaries	1	**1,359.1**	**1,406.9**	**1,453.8**	**1,496.6**
Employer contributions for government social insurance (3.6:2)	2	427.5	446.7	460.8	472.7
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds (6.11A–D:1)	3	931.6	960.1	993.0	1,023.9
By type					
Pension, profit-sharing, and other retirement benefit plans [1]	4	**633.5**	**670.9**	**699.9**	**731.8**
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (3.6:5)	5	277.0	293.4	306.6	317.6
Federal civilian employee retirement (6.11A–C:26; 6.11D:28)	6	48.6	52.3	54.3	56.9
Federal military employee retirement (6.11A–C:27; 6.11D:29)	7	52.1	55.3	60.5	66.0
Railroad retirement (3.6:12)	8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Pension benefit guaranty (3.6:13)	9	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5
State and local employee retirement (6.11A–C:28; 6.11D:30)	10	61.9	67.2	76.8	81.4
Private pension and profit-sharing (6.11A–C:22; 6.11D:24)	11	190.1	198.5	197.6	205.7
Health insurance	12	**579.6**	**594.3**	**617.3**	**637.9**
Federal hospital insurance (3.6:6)	13	79.0	84.0	88.5	90.6
Military medical insurance (3.6:16)	14	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.7
Temporary disability insurance (3.6:18)	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private group health insurance (6.11B,C:31; 6.11D:33) [2]	16	498.5	507.8	526.3	544.6
Life insurance	17	**13.2**	**16.0**	**17.8**	**13.0**
Veterans life insurance (3.6:14)	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Private group life insurance (6.11B,C:32; 6.11D:34) [2]	19	13.2	16.0	17.7	13.0
Workers' compensation	20	**87.3**	**81.2**	**76.7**	**73.6**
Federal (3.6:15)	21	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
State and local (3.6:19)	22	19.3	17.3	16.0	16.3
Private insurance (6.11B,C:33; 6.11D:35) [2]	23	65.6	61.4	58.1	54.7
Unemployment insurance	24	**45.5**	**44.4**	**42.1**	**40.3**
State unemployment insurance (3.6:8)	25	35.8	34.8	32.5	30.4
Federal unemployment tax (3.6:9)	26	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5
Railroad employees unemployment insurance (3.6:10)	27	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Federal employees unemployment insurance (3.6:11)	28	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Private supplemental unemployment (6.11B,C:34; 6.11D:36)	29	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7

1. Employer contributions to privately administered programs and to publicly administered government employee retirement plans are classified as employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds. Employer contributions to other publicly administered programs are classified as employer contributions for government social insurance.
2. Government contributions to privately administered health, life, and workers' compensation insurance for government employees are classified as employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.

NOTE. The numbers in parentheses indicate the tables and line numbers from which the entries in this table are derived.

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Table 7.9. Rental Income of Persons by Legal Form of Organization and by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	1	**178.2**	**146.5**	**144.9**	**210.4**
Other private business	2	**56.8**	**59.4**	**69.3**	**81.1**
Tenant-occupied housing	3	29.8	31.4	40.9	52.2
Nonfarm tenant-occupied permanent site housing	4	29.7	31.2	40.6	51.9
Farm tenant-occupied housing owned by farm operator landlords	5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords [1]	6	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.2
Nonfarm nonresidential properties [2]	7	–0.1	0.1	0.2	–0.1
Royalties	8	21.7	23.2	23.8	23.8
Households and nonprofit institutions	9	**121.4**	**87.2**	**75.6**	**129.3**
Nonfarm owner-occupied housing	10	114.2	79.1	65.6	118.0
Permanent site	11	100.7	68.9	56.9	108.5
Manufactured homes	12	13.6	10.1	8.7	9.5
Farm owner-occupied housing owned by farm operators	13	3.6	4.3	5.6	6.2
Tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions	14	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.1
Addendum:					
Rental income with capital consumption adjustment (1–8)	15	156.5	123.3	121.0	186.6

1. Includes housing, service structures, and land.
2. Includes rental income of private noninsured pension plans.

Table 7.10. Dividends Paid and Received by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Dividends paid	1	**1,098.3**	**1,048.5**	**1,170.1**	**1,097.6**
Domestic corporate business [1]	2	735.0	862.5	936.9	838.9
Financial	3	263.9	311.8	380.6	320.7
Nonfinancial	4	471.1	550.7	556.2	518.2
Rest of the world [2]	5	363.3	186.0	233.3	258.7
Dividends received	6	**1,098.3**	**1,048.5**	**1,170.1**	**1,097.6**
Domestic corporate business [2]	7	438.5	235.6	295.3	295.6
Financial	8	138.3	156.0	204.2	186.7
Nonfinancial	9	300.2	79.6	91.0	108.9
Rest of the world [1]	10	102.5	108.1	107.1	112.1
Government	11	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.5
Persons [3]	12	555.0	702.2	765.1	686.4
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans	13	25.1	28.3	30.5	31.1
Other	14	529.9	673.9	734.6	655.4
Addenda:					
Net corporate dividend payments (16+17)	15	557.3	704.8	767.8	689.9
Domestic corporate business (2–7)	16	296.5	626.9	641.6	543.3
Rest of the world (5–10)	17	260.9	77.9	126.2	146.6
Personal dividend income (15–11)	18	555.0	702.2	765.1	686.4

1. Remitted earnings to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates are treated as dividends paid by domestic corporate business (line 2) and as dividends received by the rest of the world (line 10).
2. Earnings of U.S. residents remitted by their unincorporated foreign affiliates are treated as dividends paid by the rest of the world (line 5) and as dividends received by domestic corporate business (line 7).
3. Dividends received by insured private pension plans are included in dividends received by financial corporate business (line 8), and in imputed interest received by persons, table 7.11 (line 61).

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Table 7.11. Interest Paid and Received by Sector and Legal Form of Organization

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Monetary interest					
Monetary interest paid	1	**3,010.1**	**3,871.4**	**4,473.0**	**3,731.2**
Domestic business [1]	2	1,757.5	2,393.0	2,816.1	2,199.5
Corporate business	3	1,433.5	1,987.5	2,320.1	1,858.7
Financial	4	952.9	1,426.0	1,679.4	1,252.8
On deposits [2]	5	123.9	194.3	239.4	178.6
On other liabilities	6	829.1	1,231.7	1,440.0	1,074.2
Nonfinancial	7	480.5	561.5	640.7	605.9
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	8	277.7	353.6	439.0	279.4
Farm	9	9.0	9.4	10.1	9.8
Nonfarm	10	268.7	344.2	428.9	269.6
Other private business	11	46.4	51.9	57.0	61.4
Rental income of persons	12	45.3	50.8	55.9	60.3
Proprietors' income	13	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Households and nonprofit institutions	14	718.2	818.9	889.9	871.2
Households	15	702.7	803.6	874.7	856.3
Owner-occupied housing	16	469.9	547.9	594.5	599.2
Persons [3]	17	232.8	255.7	280.2	257.1
Nonprofit institutions	18	15.5	15.3	15.2	14.9
Government	19	350.5	379.7	417.5	401.6
Federal	20	255.4	279.2	312.2	292.0
State and local	21	95.1	100.5	105.2	109.7
Rest of the world	22	183.9	279.8	349.5	258.9
To business and persons	23	181.5	277.8	347.8	257.2
To federal government	24	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7
Monetary interest received	25	**3,010.1**	**3,871.4**	**4,473.0**	**3,731.2**
Domestic business [1]	26	1,994.7	2,588.8	2,978.0	2,319.1
Corporate business	27	1,889.7	2,435.3	2,763.4	2,164.7
Financial	28	1,625.4	2,110.0	2,419.3	1,862.8
Nonfinancial	29	264.3	325.3	344.1	301.9
Financial sole proprietorships and partnerships [4]	30	104.9	153.5	214.5	154.4
Other private business	31	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persons [4]	32	611.4	723.3	807.3	820.8
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans [5]	33	115.9	119.0	128.0	130.1
Other [6]	34	495.6	604.4	679.3	690.7
Government	35	87.4	103.7	115.9	111.4
Federal	36	16.2	18.1	21.0	19.1
State and local	37	71.2	85.6	94.8	92.3
Rest of the world	38	316.6	455.6	571.8	480.0
From business	39	212.7	320.6	407.5	314.6
From federal government	40	103.9	135.0	164.3	165.3
Imputed interest					
Total imputed interest paid (43+70)	41	**275.8**	**258.1**	**353.5**	**437.2**
Total imputed interest received (49+89)	42	**275.8**	**258.1**	**353.5**	**437.2**
Depositor and insurance services:					
Imputed interest paid	43	**439.9**	**458.4**	**537.6**	**591.5**
Domestic corporate business, financial	44	435.5	451.4	530.4	586.2
Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies	45	206.8	190.3	243.3	290.3
Life insurance carriers	46	196.2	227.5	255.4	265.4
Property and casualty insurance companies	47	32.5	33.6	31.7	30.5
Rest of the world	48	4.4	7.0	7.2	5.3
Imputed interest received	49	**439.9**	**458.4**	**537.6**	**591.5**
Domestic business [1]	50	52.2	41.5	62.9	84.5
Corporate business	51	35.9	25.6	45.1	61.4
Financial	52	3.4	-6.2	12.4	26.8
Nonfinancial	53	32.5	31.9	32.7	34.7
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	54	15.9	15.4	17.3	22.6
Farm	55	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2
Nonfarm	56	15.2	14.7	16.5	21.5
Other private business	57	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Households and nonprofit institutions	58	376.9	405.5	460.4	488.6
Households	59	375.6	404.3	459.2	487.6
Owner-occupied housing	60	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Persons	61	374.3	402.9	457.9	486.2
From banks credit agencies, and investment companies	62	166.0	163.3	191.4	210.0
From life insurance carriers	63	196.2	227.5	255.4	265.4
From property and casualty insurance companies	64	12.1	12.1	11.0	10.8
Nonprofit institutions	65	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Government	66	5.4	5.4	6.9	8.4
Federal	67	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6
State and local	68	5.2	5.3	6.4	7.8
Rest of the world	69	5.4	5.9	7.4	9.9
Borrower services:					
Imputed interest paid	70	**-164.1**	**-200.3**	**-184.1**	**-154.3**
Domestic business [1]	71	-84.3	-104.7	-96.6	-83.8
Corporate business	72	-62.7	-75.9	-69.0	-60.0
Financial	73	-10.3	-17.6	-15.5	-11.8
Nonfinancial	74	-52.4	-58.2	-53.6	-48.3
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	75	-17.9	-24.3	-23.3	-20.3
Farm	76	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	-1.2
Nonfarm	77	-16.4	-22.6	-21.8	-19.1
Other private business	78	-3.7	-4.5	-4.2	-3.5
Rental income of persons and proprietors' income	79	-3.7	-4.5	-4.2	-3.5
Households and nonprofit institutions	80	-69.9	-85.1	-78.6	-62.4
Households	81	-66.6	-81.0	-74.8	-59.3
Owner-occupied housing	82	-44.6	-55.3	-51.4	-39.9
Persons	83	-22.0	-25.6	-23.4	-19.4
Nonprofit institutions	84	-3.3	-4.2	-3.8	-3.1
Government	85	-7.8	-7.5	-6.5	-5.7
Federal	86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	87	-7.8	-7.5	-6.5	-5.7
Rest of the world	88	-2.2	-3.0	-2.5	-2.3
Imputed interest received	89	**-164.1**	**-200.3**	**-184.1**	**-154.3**
Domestic corporate business, financial	90	-164.1	-200.3	-184.1	-154.3
Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies	91	-164.1	-200.3	-184.1	-154.3
Addenda:					
Net interest (93+97+98+99)	92	526.2	634.3	721.4	794.2
Domestic business (2+44+71-26-50-90)	93	226.0	309.8	393.1	452.4
Corporate (3+44+72-27-51-90)	94	44.8	102.5	157.1	313.1
Sole proprietorships and partnerships (8+75-30-54)	95	139.0	160.3	183.9	82.0
Other private business (11+78-31-57)	96	42.2	46.9	52.2	57.3
Owner-occupied housing (16+82-60)	97	423.9	491.2	541.8	557.9
Nonprofit institutions (18+84)	98	12.3	11.2	11.4	11.8
Rest of the world (22+48+88-38-69)	99	-135.9	-177.8	-224.9	-228.0
Net interest paid by government (19+85-35-66)	100	249.9	263.1	288.2	276.1
Personal interest payments (17+83)	101	210.8	230.1	256.8	237.7
Personal interest income (92+100+101) or (32+61+65)	102	987.0	1,127.5	1,266.4	1,308.0

1. Excludes interest paid or received by government enterprises, which is included in the government sector.
2. Consists of interest paid on the deposit liabilities of commercial and mutual savings banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions.
3. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.
4. Interest received by nonfinancial sole proprietorships and partnerships is considered interest received by persons and is included in line 32.
5. Beginning with October 2002, includes the Uniformed Services Retiree Health Care Fund.
6. Includes nonprofit institutions primarily serving households.

NOTE. In this table, imputed interest paid (line 41) is the sum of (1) premium supplements paid to property and casualty insurance carriers by households and institutions, governments, domestic business, and the rest of the world as a measure of imputed services provided to these sectors by the property and casualty insurance providers, (2) the difference between the property income received by financial intermediaries from the investment of depositors' or beneficiaries' funds and the interest paid by them to business, households and institutions, governments, and the rest of the world, and (3) the imputed services provided to these sectors in the role of borrowers of financial services; these services are included as negative amounts paid by the borrowers and received by the financial intermediaries.

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Table 7.12. Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Continues

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross domestic product					
Gross domestic product	1	**12,638.4**	**13,398.9**	**14,077.6**	**14,441.4**
Imputations (133–134+141+147+148+150+152+153 +158+160+161+165–166+167+170+179+181)	2	1,887.7	1,980.3	2,096.5	2,224.8
Excluding imputations (1–2)	3	10,750.6	11,418.6	11,981.1	12,216.6
Personal consumption expenditures	4	**8,819.0**	**9,322.7**	**9,826.4**	**10,129.9**
Imputations (133–134+141+147+152+160+167+171 +172+173+174–177–178)	5	884.2	968.4	1,187.8	1,430.4
Excluding imputations (4–5)	6	7,934.8	8,354.3	8,638.6	8,699.5
Gross private domestic investment	7	**2,172.2**	**2,327.2**	**2,288.5**	**2,136.1**
Imputations (177+178+179)	8	773.9	767.3	645.3	508.5
Excluding imputations (7–8)	9	1,398.4	1,559.9	1,643.2	1,627.6
Net exports of goods and services	10	**–722.7**	**–769.3**	**–713.8**	**–707.8**
Imputations (14–17)	11	3.2	2.0	2.6	6.9
Excluding imputations (10–11)	12	–725.9	–771.3	–716.4	–714.7
Exports of goods and services	13	1,305.1	1,471.0	1,655.9	1,831.1
Imputations (150+158+165)	14	7.6	9.0	9.8	12.2
Excluding imputations (13–14)	15	1,297.4	1,462.1	1,646.1	1,818.9
Imports of goods and services	16	2,027.8	2,240.3	2,369.7	2,538.9
Imputations (166)	17	4.4	7.0	7.2	5.3
Excluding imputations (16–17)	18	2,023.4	2,233.4	2,362.5	2,533.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	19	**2,369.9**	**2,518.4**	**2,676.5**	**2,883.2**
Imputations (148+153+161+175+181)	20	226.5	242.6	260.8	279.0
Excluding imputations (19–20)	21	2,143.4	2,275.8	2,415.7	2,604.2
Government consumption expenditures	22	1,977.9	2,093.3	2,214.9	2,386.9
Imputations (148+153+161+175+181–182)	23	–165.5	–182.4	–200.7	–217.4
Excluding imputations (22–23)	24	2,143.4	2,275.8	2,415.7	2,604.2
Gross government investment	25	392.0	425.1	461.6	496.3
Imputations (182)	26	392.0	425.1	461.6	496.3
Excluding imputations (25–26)	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross domestic income					
Gross domestic income	28	**12,718.0**	**13,619.5**	**14,092.5**	**14,340.4**
Imputations (133–134+141+147+148+150+152+153 +158+160+161+165–166+167+170+179+181)	29	1,887.7	1,980.3	2,096.5	2,224.8
Excluding imputations (28–29)	30	10,830.3	11,639.2	11,995.9	12,115.6
Compensation of employees, paid	31	**7,071.5**	**7,483.6**	**7,863.6**	**8,044.8**
Imputations (170)	32	529.1	543.1	563.9	577.3
Excluding imputations (31–32)	33	6,542.4	6,940.5	7,299.7	7,467.4
Taxes on production and imports	34	**930.2**	**986.8**	**1,028.7**	**1,047.3**
Imputations (135+142)	35	125.4	133.1	141.8	146.5
Excluding imputations (34–35)	36	804.8	853.7	886.9	900.7
Less: Subsidies	37	**60.9**	**51.4**	**54.8**	**53.5**
Imputations (136)	38	4.0	2.1	7.9	3.6
Excluding imputations (37–38)	39	56.9	49.3	46.8	49.9
Net operating surplus	40	**3,236.0**	**3,539.7**	**3,494.9**	**3,454.8**
Imputations (138+139+167+179+183)	41	787.2	817.2	879.4	965.1
Excluding imputations (40–41)	42	2,448.8	2,722.5	2,615.5	2,489.6
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	43	678.9	830.1	964.1	1,043.1
Imputations (183)	44	653.8	719.5	796.3	831.9
Excluding imputations (43–44)	45	25.1	110.5	167.9	211.2
Business current transfer payments (net)	46	95.9	83.0	102.2	118.8
Imputations(138)	47	11.3	10.7	8.8	6.5
Excluding imputations (46–47)	48	84.6	72.3	93.4	112.3
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	49	1,069.8	1,133.0	1,096.4	1,106.3
Imputations(167+179)	50	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.8
Excluding imputations (49–50)	51	1,065.5	1,129.3	1,093.2	1,103.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	52	178.2	146.5	144.9	210.4
Imputations (139)	53	117.9	83.4	71.1	123.9
Excluding imputations (52–53)	54	60.4	63.1	73.7	86.5
Consumption of fixed capital	55	**1,541.4**	**1,660.7**	**1,760.0**	**1,847.1**
Imputations (140+144+181)	56	450.2	488.9	519.4	539.4
Excluding imputations (55–56)	57	1,091.2	1,171.8	1,240.6	1,307.7
Personal income, outlays, and saving					
Personal income	58	**10,485.9**	**11,268.1**	**11,894.1**	**12,238.8**
Imputations (139–136+147+160 –164+167+171+172+173+174+179)	59	820.5	798.3	827.5	915.6
Excluding imputations (58–59)	60	9,665.4	10,469.8	11,066.6	11,323.2
Compensation of employees, received	61	7,060.0	7,475.7	7,862.7	8,042.4
Imputations (170)	62	529.1	543.1	563.9	577.3
Excluding imputations (61–62)	63	6,531.0	6,932.6	7,298.8	7,465.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	64	1,069.8	1,133.0	1,096.4	1,106.3
Imputations (167+179)	65	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.8
Excluding imputations (64–65)	66	1,065.5	1,129.3	1,093.2	1,103.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	67	178.2	146.5	144.9	210.4
Imputations (139)	68	117.9	83.4	71.1	123.9
Excluding imputations (67–68)	69	60.4	63.1	73.7	86.5
Personal interest income	70	987.0	1,127.5	1,266.4	1,308.0
Imputations (147+160–164)	71	178.0	175.2	202.3	220.4
Excluding imputations (70–71)	72	809.0	952.2	1,064.1	1,087.6
Personal current transfer receipts	73	1,508.6	1,605.0	1,718.0	1,875.9
Imputations (–136)	74	–4.0	–2.1	–7.9	–3.6
Excluding imputations (73–74)	75	1,512.6	1,607.1	1,726.0	1,879.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	76	872.7	921.8	959.3	990.6
Imputations (175)	77	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.3
Excluding imputations (76–77)	78	868.1	916.8	954.3	985.3
Personal current taxes	79	**1,208.6**	**1,352.4**	**1,490.9**	**1,432.4**
Imputations (–135–142)	80	–125.4	–133.1	–141.8	–146.5
Excluding imputations (79–80)	81	1,333.9	1,485.5	1,632.7	1,578.9
Disposable personal income	82	**9,277.3**	**9,915.7**	**10,403.1**	**10,806.4**
Imputations (59–80)	83	945.9	931.4	969.3	1,062.1
Excluding imputations (82–83)	84	8,331.4	8,984.2	9,433.9	9,744.3
Personal outlays	85	**9,149.6**	**9,680.7**	**10,224.3**	**10,520.0**
Imputations (5–138+198)	86	413.5	428.4	601.1	833.5
Excluding imputations (85–86)	87	8,736.1	9,252.4	9,623.2	9,686.5
Personal saving	88	**127.7**	**235.0**	**178.9**	**286.4**
Imputations (177+178+179–140–144)	89	532.4	503.1	368.2	228.6
Excluding imputations (88–89)	90	–404.7	–268.1	–189.3	57.8
Government current receipts, expenditures, and net saving					
Government current receipts	91	**3,659.3**	**3,995.2**	**4,209.2**	**4,057.6**
Imputations (148+161+175)	92	10.0	10.4	11.9	13.7
Excluding imputations (91–92)	93	3,649.2	3,984.7	4,197.2	4,043.8
Government current expenditures	94	**3,916.4**	**4,147.9**	**4,424.0**	**4,740.3**
Imputations (148+161+175+181–182)	95	–173.3	–190.0	–207.3	–223.1
Excluding imputations (94–95)	96	4,089.6	4,337.9	4,631.2	4,963.4
Net government saving	97	**–257.1**	**–152.7**	**–214.8**	**–682.7**
Imputations (182–181)	98	183.3	200.4	219.2	236.8
Excluding imputations (97–98)	99	–440.4	–353.1	–434.0	–919.5
Current receipts from and payments to the rest of the world					
Current receipts from the rest of the world	100	**1,878.1**	**2,192.1**	**2,517.7**	**2,640.3**
Imputations (150+165+166)	101	9.8	12.9	14.6	15.3
Excluding imputations (100–101)	102	1,868.3	2,179.2	2,503.1	2,625.1
Exports of goods and services	103	1,305.1	1,471.0	1,655.9	1,831.1
Imputations (150+158+165)	104	7.6	9.0	9.8	12.2
Excluding imputations (103–104)	105	1,297.4	1,462.1	1,646.1	1,818.9
Income receipts from the rest of the world	106	573.0	721.1	861.8	809.2
Imputations (–158+166)	107	2.2	3.9	4.8	3.0
Excluding imputations (106–107)	108	570.8	717.1	857.0	806.2
Current payments to the rest of the world	109	**2,618.6**	**2,990.5**	**3,242.4**	**3,347.6**
Imputations (150+165+166)	110	9.8	12.9	14.6	15.3
Excluding imputations (109–110)	111	2,608.8	2,977.6	3,227.8	3,332.3
Imports of goods and services	112	2,027.8	2,240.3	2,369.7	2,538.9
Imputations (166)	113	4.4	7.0	7.2	5.3
Excluding imputations (112–113)	114	2,023.4	2,233.4	2,362.5	2,533.6
Income payments to the rest of the world	115	475.9	648.6	746.0	667.3
Imputations(150+165)	116	5.4	5.9	7.4	9.9
Excluding imputations (115–116)	117	470.5	642.7	738.7	657.4
Gross saving or gross domestic investment					
Gross domestic investment, or gross saving and statistical discrepancy	118	**1,823.7**	**1,953.8**	**2,025.4**	**1,925.2**
Imputations (176+182)	119	1,165.9	1,192.4	1,106.8	1,004.8
Excluding imputations (118–119)	120	657.8	761.5	918.5	920.3
Net saving	121	**362.0**	**513.7**	**280.2**	**–23.0**
Imputations (176+182–140–144–181)	122	715.7	703.4	587.4	465.4
Excluding imputations (121–122)	123	–353.7	–189.7	–307.2	–488.4
Personal saving	124	127.7	235.0	178.9	286.4
Imputations (176–140–144)	125	532.4	503.1	368.2	228.6
Excluding imputations (124–125)	126	–404.7	–268.1	–189.3	57.8
Net government saving	127	–257.1	–152.7	–214.8	–682.7
Imputations (182–181)	128	183.3	200.4	219.2	236.8
Excluding imputations (127–128)	129	–440.4	–353.1	–434.0	–919.5
Consumption of fixed capital	130	**1,541.4**	**1,660.7**	**1,760.0**	**1,847.1**
Imputations (140+144+181)	131	450.2	488.9	519.4	539.4
Excluding imputations (130–131)	132	1,091.2	1,171.8	1,240.6	1,307.7

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Table 7.12. Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Specific imputations					
Owner-occupied housing:					
Imputed rental of owner-occupied housing	133	1,057.0	1,124.8	1,158.8	1,202.8
Intermediate inputs	134	208.0	216.5	203.1	173.1
Taxes on production and imports	135	118.7	126.0	134.0	138.2
Subsidies	136	4.0	2.1	7.9	3.6
Net interest (186–156–164)	137	423.9	491.2	541.8	557.9
Current transfer payments	138	11.3	10.7	8.8	6.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (133–134–135+136–137–138–140)	139	117.9	83.4	71.1	123.9
Consumption of fixed capital	140	181.4	199.2	207.9	206.8
Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households [1]	141	**79.0**	**83.4**	**88.4**	**93.2**
Taxes on production and imports	142	6.6	7.1	7.8	8.3
Net interest (187+190)	143	12.3	11.2	11.4	11.8
Consumption of fixed capital	144	60.1	65.0	69.2	73.1
Financial services furnished without payment (146+151)	145	**370.9**	**390.6**	**427.4**	**444.5**
Depositor services	146	206.8	190.3	243.3	290.3
Persons [2]	147	166.0	163.3	191.4	210.0
Government	148	5.1	5.2	6.7	8.1
Private enterprises	149	31.7	18.0	39.7	63.6
Rest of the world [3]	150	4.0	3.9	5.5	8.5
Borrower services	151	164.1	200.3	184.1	154.3
Persons	152	22.0	25.6	23.4	19.4
Government	153	7.8	7.5	6.5	5.7
Private enterprises	154	132.2	164.1	151.8	126.9
Domestic business	155	84.3	104.7	96.6	83.8
Owner-occupied housing	156	44.6	55.3	51.4	39.9
Nonprofit institutions serving households	157	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.1
Rest of the world [4]	158	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.3
Premium supplements for property and casualty insurance (160+161+162+165–166)	159	**32.5**	**33.6**	**31.7**	**30.5**
Persons and nonprofit institutions serving households	160	13.4	13.3	12.2	11.8
Government	161	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Private enterprises	162	21.9	24.9	24.5	22.3
Domestic business	163	20.6	23.5	23.2	20.9
Owner-occupied housing	164	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
To the rest of the world (exports)	165	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.4
From the rest of the world (imports)	166	4.4	7.0	7.2	5.3
Farm products consumed on farms	167	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**
Output	168	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Less: Intermediate inputs	169	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Employment-related imputations	170	**529.1**	**543.1**	**563.9**	**577.3**
Food furnished to employees (including military) [5]	171	11.8	13.4	14.0	13.7
Standard clothing issued to military personnel [5]	172	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Employees' lodging [5]	173	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Employer contributions for health and life insurance [6]	174	511.7	523.8	544.0	557.6
Contributions for government social insurance for federal government employees for certain programs [7]	175	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.3
Private investment-related imputations	176	**773.9**	**767.3**	**645.3**	**508.5**
Owner-occupied residential structures [8]	177	676.8	664.5	535.6	394.3
Nonresidential fixed investment by nonprofit institutions serving households [9]	178	93.0	99.3	106.7	111.5
Margins on owner-built housing	179	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.7
Government investment-related imputations	180	**600.7**	**649.7**	**703.9**	**755.9**
General government consumption of fixed capital [10]	181	208.7	224.7	242.4	259.5
Gross government investment [11]	182	392.0	425.1	461.6	496.3
Interest-related imputations:					
Net interest, domestic (184–191+192–195)	183	**653.8**	**719.5**	**796.3**	**831.9**
Interest paid by persons	184	437.5	503.7	554.6	571.1
Monetary interest paid by persons	185	485.4	563.2	609.8	614.1
Owner-occupied housing	186	469.9	547.9	594.5	599.2
Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving households	187	15.5	15.3	15.2	14.9
Imputed interest paid by persons	188	–47.9	–59.5	–55.2	–43.0
Owner-occupied housing (–156)	189	–44.6	–55.3	–51.4	–39.9
Nonprofit institutions serving households (–157)	190	–3.3	–4.2	–3.8	–3.1
Less: Imputed interest received by persons (164)	191	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Imputed interest paid by private enterprises	192	107.1	59.8	123.2	193.9
By banks, credit agencies, and investment companies for depositor services and by property and casualty insurance carriers (146+159)	193	239.3	223.9	275.0	320.8
By private enterprises for borrower services (–154)	194	–132.2	–164.1	–151.8	–126.9
Less: Imputed interest received	195	–110.5	–157.5	–119.8	–68.3
By banks for borrower services (–151)	196	–164.1	–200.3	–184.1	–154.3
By other private enterprises (149+162)	197	53.6	42.9	64.3	85.9
Personal interest payments	198	**–459.5**	**–529.3**	**–577.9**	**–590.5**
Owner-occupied housing (–186+156)	199	–425.2	–492.5	–543.1	–559.3
Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving households (–143)	200	–12.3	–11.2	–11.4	–11.8
Borrower services paid by persons (–152)	201	–22.0	–25.6	–23.4	–19.4
Personal interest income (147+160–164)	202	**178.0**	**175.2**	**202.3**	**220.4**
Net interest, domestic (183)	203	653.8	719.5	796.3	831.9
Net interest, rest of the world (–150–158–165+166)	204	–3.2	–2.0	–2.6	–6.9
Net imputed interest paid by government (–148–153–161)	205	–13.1	–12.9	–13.4	–14.1
Personal interest payments (198)	206	–459.5	–529.3	–577.9	–590.5
Selected aggregates					
Gross domestic product	207	**12,638.4**	**13,398.9**	**14,077.6**	**14,441.4**
Imputations	208	1,887.7	1,980.3	2,096.5	2,224.8
Owner-occupied housing (133–134)	209	849.1	908.3	955.7	1,029.7
Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households (142+143+144)	210	79.0	83.4	88.4	93.2
Financial services furnished without payment (147+148+150+152+153+158)	211	207.1	208.5	235.9	254.0
Premium supplements for property and casualty insurance (160+161+165–166)	212	10.6	8.7	7.1	8.2
Employment-related imputations (170)	213	529.1	543.1	563.9	577.3
Farm products consumed on farms (167)	214	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Margins on owner-built housing (179)	215	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital (181)	216	208.7	224.7	242.4	259.5
Excluding imputations (207–208)	217	10,750.6	11,418.6	11,981.1	12,216.6
Personal income	218	**10,485.9**	**11,268.1**	**11,894.1**	**12,238.8**
Imputations	219	820.5	798.3	827.5	915.6
Food furnished to employees (including military) (171)	220	11.8	13.4	14.0	13.7
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (172)	221	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Employees' lodging (173)	222	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Employer contributions for health and life insurance (174)	223	511.7	523.8	544.0	557.6
Farm products consumed on farms (167)	224	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Margins on owner-built housing (179)	225	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.7
Owner-occupied housing (139–136)	226	113.8	81.3	63.2	120.3
Depositor financial services furnished without payment and premium supplements (147+160–164)	227	178.0	175.2	202.3	220.4
Excluding imputations (218–219)	228	9,665.4	10,469.8	11,066.6	11,323.2

1. Residential dwellings owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households are included in owner-occupied housing categories.
2. Includes financial services furnished without payment to government employee retirement plans.
3. Classified as a service in exports, and as an income payment to the rest of the world.
4. Classified as a service in exports, and as an income receipt from the rest of the world.
5. For general government employees, recorded as compensation of employees (wages and salaries) and as a sale; does not affect government consumption expenditures. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.
6. Health insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "net health insurance" category of personal consumption expenditures (PCE); life insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "life insurance" category of PCE.
7. Consists of the programs for which a social insurance fund is imputed, and for which contributions are set equal to benefits paid. These payments are funded directly out of the current budget. The specific programs consist of workers' compensation, unemployment insurance, and medical services for the dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities. Source data are not available for the corresponding treatment for similar state and local government programs. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.
8. Consists of owner-occupant purchases of new single-family dwellings, including manufactured homes, expenditures on improvements, and payments of commissions on new and existing residential dwellings, less sales of dwellings to government. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.4.5 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.
9. Excludes investment by nonprofit institutions serving households in residential properties, which is included in owner-occupant investment (see footnote 1) and in sales of existing structures to governments. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.4.5 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.
10. The consumption of fixed capital (CFC) of government enterprises is not included in government consumption expenditures; it is deducted in the calculation of the current surplus of government enterprises and is recorded as part of total government CFC.
11. Includes gross investment of government enterprises.

NOTE. "Imputations" are transactions recorded in the national income and product accounts that are not transactions of the market economy. In this table, the imputations shown in the "specific imputations" section are those that affect gross domestic product (GDP). In table 7.11, imputed interest paid by life insurance carriers (line 46) consists of the property incomes earned on life insurance and pension reserves. These incomes are considered to be incomes received by persons and not by the insurance carriers; this reclassification is not considered an imputation for purposes of table 7.12, because it does not affect GDP.

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Table 7.13. Relation of Consumption of Fixed Capital in the National Income and Product Accounts to Depreciation and Amortization as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Corporations					
Depreciation and amortization, IRS	1	**675.2**	**720.8**	.....	.....
Less: Depreciation of assets of foreign branches	2	3.3	3.2	.....	.....
Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets [1]	3	104.1	114.7	.....	.....
Other [2]	4	28.5	30.6	.....	.....
Plus: Normal accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage	5	5.7	5.8	.....	.....
Depreciation of computer software not in IRS depreciation	6	139.3	143.3	.....	.....
Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells charged to current expense	7	17.3	19.8	.....	.....
Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation [3]	8	6.0	6.3	.....	.....
Depreciation of railroad track charged to current expense [4]	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other [5]	10	1.9	2.0	.....	.....
Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPAs	11	**709.5**	**749.5**	**792.3**	**972.7**
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	12	−153.4	−176.4	−188.7	−64.1
Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPAs	13	**862.9**	**925.9**	**981.0**	**1,036.8**
Nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships					
Depreciation and amortization, IRS	14	**236.3**	**257.6**	**276.9**	.....
Less: Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets [1]	15	9.4	10.3	11.1	.....
Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	16	18.9	20.6	22.8	.....
Other [6]	17	1.0	1.0	1.0	.....
Plus: Normal accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage	18	0.7	0.6	0.7	.....
Depreciation of computer software not in IRS depreciation	19	7.8	8.0	8.4	.....
Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells charged to current expense	20	6.1	7.4	8.2	.....
Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation [3]	21	0.5	0.5	0.5	.....
Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPAs	22	**222.0**	**242.1**	**259.8**	**328.3**
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	23	94.3	103.7	113.6	175.5
Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPAs	24	**127.7**	**138.3**	**146.2**	**152.8**

1. Consists of intangible assets that the IRS allows to be amortized.
2. Consists of depreciation or amortization of the following items: Breeding, dairy, and work animals; motion picture films; rental videocassettes; and rental clothing.
3. Consists of depreciation of employees' motor vehicles reimbursed by business and depreciation of business motor vehicles charged to current expense.
4. Beginning with 1981, included in IRS depreciation (line 1).
5. Consists of depreciation of assets owned by Federal Reserve banks, federally sponsored credit agencies, credit unions, and nonprofit institutions serving business; depreciation of interest paid by public utilities for own-account investment prior to 1987 (beginning with 1987, included in line 1).
6. Consists of depreciation or amortization of rental videocassettes and rental clothing.
IRS Internal Revenue Service
NIPAs National income and product accounts

Table 7.14. Relation of Nonfarm Proprietors' Income in the National Income and Product Accounts to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net profit (less loss) of nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships, plus payments to partners, IRS	1	**634.7**	**692.7**	**626.5**	.....
Plus: Adjustments for misreporting on income tax returns	2	479.4	501.9	494.6	.....
Posttabulation amendments and revisions [1]	3	−207.7	−220.2	−201.5	.....
Depletion on domestic minerals	4	1.9	1.9	1.8	.....
Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells	5	10.8	10.4	1.7	.....
Bad debt expense	6	15.3	12.3	21.2	.....
Income received by fiduciaries	7	1.5	1.6	1.7	.....
Income of tax-exempt cooperatives	8	3.1	3.7	4.4	.....
Disaster adjustments (net) [2]	9	−2.6	0.0	0.0	.....
Equals: Nonfarm proprietors' income, NIPAs	10	**936.3**	**1,004.3**	**950.4**	**888.0**

1. Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for corporate partners and statutory employees, of interest income, and of margins on owner-built housing.
2. Consists of disaster losses valued at historic-cost less net insurance receipts for disaster-related losses valued at replacement-cost.
IRS Internal Revenue Service
NIPAs National income and product accounts

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Table 7.16. Relation of Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends in the National Income and Product Accounts to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total receipts less total deductions, IRS	1	**1,892.0**	**1,900.3**	.....	.....
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	2	264.9	300.0	.....	.....
Posttabulation amendments and revisions [1]	3	10.7	18.5	.....	.....
Income of organizations not filing corporation income tax returns	4	37.4	46.0	.....	.....
Federal Reserve banks	5	27.1	34.4	.....	.....
Federally sponsored credit agencies [2]	6	4.7	5.1	.....	.....
Other [3]	7	5.5	6.5	.....	.....
Depletion on domestic minerals	8	12.3	11.6	.....	.....
Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells	9	13.9	30.2	.....	.....
State and local taxes on corporate income	10	54.9	59.2	.....	.....
Interest payments of regulated investment companies	11	−106.2	−165.5	.....	.....
Bad debt expense	12	119.0	105.9	.....	.....
Disaster adjustments (net) [4]	13	28.7	0.0	.....	.....
Less: Tax-return measures of:					
Gains, net of losses, from sale of property	14	246.1	281.5	.....	.....
Dividends received from domestic corporations	15	122.3	156.2	.....	.....
Income on equities in foreign corporations and branches (to U.S. corporations)	16	514.1	250.2	.....	.....
Costs of trading or issuing corporate securities [5]	17	44.4	52.3	.....	.....
Plus: Income received from equities in foreign corporations and branches by all U.S. residents, net of corresponding payments	18	239.4	256.8	.....	.....
Equals: Profits before taxes, NIPAs	19	**1,640.2**	**1,822.7**	**1,774.4**	**1,462.7**
Federal income and excess profits taxes, IRS	20	**419.2**	**453.1**	.....	.....
Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions, including results of audit and renegotiation and carryback refunds	21	7.4	12.9	.....	.....
Amounts paid to U.S. Treasury by Federal Reserve banks	22	21.5	29.1	.....	.....
State and local taxes on corporate income	23	54.9	59.2	.....	.....
Taxes paid by domestic corporations to foreign governments on income earned abroad	24	16.5	19.1	.....	.....
Less: U.S. tax credits claimed for foreign taxes paid	25	82.9	78.8	.....	.....
Investment tax credit [6]	26	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other tax credits [6]	27	24.2	21.2	.....	.....
Equals: Taxes on corporate income, NIPAs	28	**412.4**	**473.3**	**451.5**	**292.2**
Profits after tax, NIPAs (19–28)	29	**1,227.8**	**1,349.5**	**1,322.8**	**1,170.6**
Dividends paid in cash or assets, IRS	30	**976.0**	**1,275.1**	.....	.....
Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions [7]	31	−87.9	−256.3	.....	.....
Dividends paid by Federal Reserve banks and certain federally sponsored credit agencies [2]	32	1.9	2.5	.....	.....
U.S. receipts of dividends from abroad, net of payments to abroad	33	260.9	77.9	.....	.....
Earnings remitted to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates	34	4.1	4.6	.....	.....
Interest payments of regulated investment companies	35	−106.2	−165.5	.....	.....
Less: Dividends received by U.S. corporations	36	485.2	228.6	.....	.....
Earnings of U.S. residents remitted by their unincorporated foreign affiliates	37	6.2	5.0	.....	.....
Equals: Net corporate dividend payments, NIPAs	38	**557.3**	**704.8**	**767.8**	**689.9**

1. Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for insurance carriers and savings and loan associations, of amortization of intangible assets, and of tax-exempt interest income.
2. Consists of the Farm Credit System and the Federal Home Loan Banks.
3. Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business and of credit unions.
4. Consists of disaster losses valued at historic-cost less net insurance receipts for disaster-related losses valued at replacement-cost.
5. Includes the imputed financial service charge paid by corporations to domestic securities dealers who do not charge an explicit commission.
6. Beginning with 1984, the investment tax credit is included in other tax credits (line 27).
7. Consists largely of an adjustment to remove capital gains distributions of regulated investment companies.

IRS Internal Revenue Service
NIPAs National income and product accounts

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Table 7.17. Relation of Monetary Interest Paid and Received in the National Income and Product Accounts to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Corporations					
Interest paid, IRS	1	**1,287.1**	**1,787.1**	.....	.....
Less: Interest paid by foreign branches of commercial banks	2	15.1	31.2	.....	.....
Plus: Interest paid by organizations not filing corporation income tax returns	3	47.5	69.7	.....	.....
Federally sponsored credit agencies	4	35.1	52.3	.....	.....
Other [1]	5	12.5	17.4	.....	.....
Interest paid by regulated investment companies reported as distributions to stockholders	6	106.2	165.5	.....	.....
Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan associations	7	–0.8	–15.6	.....	.....
Other [2]	8	8.6	11.9	.....	.....
Equals: Monetary interest paid by corporations, NIPAs	9	**1,433.5**	**1,987.5**	**2,320.1**	**1,858.7**
Nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships					
Interest paid, IRS	10	**115.3**	**150.0**	**188.3**	.....
Plus: Interest reported on rental expense schedule	11	101.5	112.7	126.4	.....
Interest passed through to partners	12	71.7	107.7	147.7	.....
Interest capitalized on tax returns	13	2.4	2.3	2.4	.....
Less: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	14	22.2	28.5	35.8	.....
Equals: Monetary interest paid, NIPAs	15	**268.7**	**344.2**	**428.9**	**269.6**
Corporations					
Interest received, IRS	16	**1,773.4**	**2,307.2**	.....	.....
Less: Interest received by foreign branches of commercial banks	17	11.2	14.3	.....	.....
Plus: Interest received by organizations not filing corporation income tax returns	18	104.9	135.5	.....	.....
Federal Reserve banks	19	30.7	38.4	.....	.....
Federally sponsored credit agencies	20	40.3	57.7	.....	.....
Other [3]	21	33.9	39.4	.....	.....
Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan associations	22	6.6	–14.6	.....	.....
Other [4]	23	15.9	21.5	.....	.....
Equals: Monetary interest received by corporations, NIPAs	24	**1,889.7**	**2,435.3**	**2,763.4**	**2,164.7**

1. Consists of interest paid by nonprofit organizations serving business and by credit unions.
2. Consists of construction interest capitalized on tax returns, interest reported on tax returns in cost of goods sold, and interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.
3. Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business, of credit unions, and of other tax-exempt interest received by commercial banks and nonlife insurance carriers.
4. Consists of interest received by credit agencies and finance companies reported as business receipts on tax returns and of interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.

NOTE. Total interest received by financial proprietorships and partnerships is not separately identified by the IRS.
IRS Internal Revenue Service
NIPAs National income and product accounts

Table 7.18. Relation of Wages and Salaries in the National Income and Product Accounts to Wages and Salaries as Published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total wages and salaries, BLS [1]	1	**5,351.9**	**5,692.6**	**6,018.1**	**6,141.8**
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on employment tax returns [2]	2	76.0	81.3	87.7	91.1
Adjustment for wages and salaries not covered or not fully covered by unemployment insurance	3	273.1	295.1	303.1	312.9
Government	4	119.8	123.4	128.9	134.8
Other	5	153.2	171.6	174.3	178.1
Equals: Wage and salary disbursements, NIPAs	6	**5,701.0**	**6,068.9**	**6,408.9**	**6,545.9**
Plus: Wage accruals less disbursements, NIPAs	7	5.0	1.3	–6.3	–5.0
Equals: Wage and salary accruals, NIPAs	8	**5,706.0**	**6,070.1**	**6,402.6**	**6,540.8**

1. Total annual wages of workers covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and by the Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees program. Data for the most recent year are preliminary.
2. Consists of unreported wages and salaries paid by employers and of unreported tips.
BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics
NIPAs National income and product accounts

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GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2009: II

The historical series from the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) have been updated to present revised estimates from the 2009 benchmark revision and the "second" estimates for the second quarter of 2008.

Table 1 presents current-dollar estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components. Table 2A presents estimates of real GDP and its components in chained dollars, and table 2B presents estimates of real GDP and its components in chain-type quantity indexes. Table 3 presents price indexes. Table 4 presents national income and personal income.

The estimates are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment							Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period	
						Fixed investment					Change in private inventories										
							Nonresidential			Residential										Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Total	Total	Structures	Equipment and software			Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local				
1929	103.6	77.4	43.8	33.6	16.5	14.9	11.0	5.5	5.5	4.0	1.5	0.4	5.9	5.6	9.4	1.7	7.6	102.1	104.4	.....	.....
1930	91.2	70.1	38.2	32.0	10.8	11.0	8.6	4.4	4.2	2.4	−0.2	0.3	4.4	4.1	10.0	1.8	8.2	91.4	91.9	−12.0	−10.4
1931	76.5	60.7	31.7	29.0	5.9	7.0	5.3	2.6	2.6	1.8	−1.1	0.0	2.9	2.9	9.9	1.9	8.0	77.6	77.0	−16.1	−15.1
1932	58.7	48.7	24.1	24.6	1.3	3.6	2.9	1.4	1.5	0.8	−2.4	0.0	2.0	1.9	8.7	1.8	6.9	61.1	59.1	−23.2	−21.3
1933	56.4	45.9	23.8	22.2	1.7	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	−1.4	0.1	2.0	1.9	8.7	2.3	6.4	57.8	56.7	−3.9	−5.3
1934	66.0	51.5	28.5	23.0	3.7	4.3	3.3	1.2	2.1	0.9	−0.6	0.3	2.6	2.2	10.5	3.3	7.2	66.6	66.3	17.0	15.1
1935	73.3	55.9	31.6	24.3	6.7	5.6	4.3	1.4	2.8	1.3	1.1	−0.2	2.8	3.0	10.9	3.4	7.5	72.2	73.6	11.1	8.4
1936	83.8	62.2	36.0	26.2	8.6	7.5	5.8	1.9	3.9	1.7	1.2	−0.1	3.0	3.2	13.1	5.6	7.5	82.6	84.0	14.3	14.5
1937	91.9	66.8	38.4	28.5	12.2	9.5	7.5	2.7	4.8	2.1	2.6	0.1	4.0	4.0	12.8	5.1	7.7	89.2	92.2	9.7	8.0
1938	86.1	64.3	36.0	28.3	7.1	7.7	5.5	2.1	3.4	2.1	−0.6	1.0	3.8	2.8	13.8	5.7	8.1	86.7	86.5	−6.3	−2.8
1939	92.2	67.2	37.9	29.3	9.3	9.1	6.1	2.2	3.9	3.0	0.2	0.8	4.0	3.1	14.8	6.0	8.8	92.0	92.5	7.0	6.1
1940	101.4	71.3	40.6	30.7	13.6	11.2	7.7	2.6	5.2	3.5	2.4	1.5	4.9	3.4	15.0	6.5	8.6	99.0	101.7	10.0	7.7
1941	126.7	81.1	47.4	33.6	18.1	13.8	9.7	3.3	6.4	4.1	4.3	1.0	5.5	4.4	26.5	18.0	8.6	122.4	127.2	25.0	23.6
1942	161.9	89.0	51.0	38.0	10.4	8.5	6.3	2.2	4.1	2.2	1.9	−0.3	4.4	4.6	62.7	54.1	8.6	160.0	162.3	27.7	30.7
1943	198.6	99.9	56.3	43.6	6.1	6.9	5.4	1.8	3.7	1.4	−0.7	−2.2	4.0	6.3	94.8	86.5	8.4	199.4	198.9	22.7	24.6
1944	219.8	108.7	60.5	48.1	7.8	8.7	7.4	2.4	5.0	1.4	−0.9	−2.0	4.9	6.9	105.3	96.9	8.4	220.7	220.1	10.7	10.7
1945	223.0	120.0	67.6	52.4	10.8	12.3	10.6	3.3	7.3	1.7	−1.5	−0.8	6.8	7.5	93.0	84.0	9.0	224.5	223.3	1.5	1.7
1946	222.2	144.3	86.2	58.1	31.1	25.1	17.3	7.4	9.9	7.8	6.0	7.2	14.2	7.0	39.6	28.8	10.8	216.2	222.9	−0.4	−3.7
1947	244.1	162.0	99.4	62.6	35.0	35.5	23.5	8.1	15.3	12.1	−0.6	10.8	18.7	7.9	36.3	22.6	13.7	244.6	245.2	9.8	13.1
1948	269.1	175.0	107.4	67.6	48.1	42.4	26.8	9.5	17.3	15.6	5.7	5.5	15.5	10.1	40.5	24.2	16.3	263.5	270.6	10.3	7.7
1949	267.2	178.5	108.1	70.4	36.9	39.6	24.9	9.2	15.7	14.6	−2.7	5.2	14.5	9.2	46.6	27.6	19.0	269.9	268.5	−0.7	2.5
1950	293.7	192.2	116.8	75.4	54.1	48.3	27.8	10.0	17.8	20.5	5.8	0.7	12.4	11.6	46.7	26.0	20.7	288.0	295.2	9.9	6.7
1951	339.3	208.5	124.8	83.8	60.2	50.3	31.8	12.0	19.9	18.4	9.9	2.5	17.1	14.6	68.1	45.0	23.0	329.4	341.2	15.5	14.4
1952	358.3	219.5	128.8	90.7	54.0	50.5	31.9	12.2	19.7	18.6	3.5	1.2	16.5	15.3	83.6	59.1	24.4	354.8	360.3	5.6	7.7
1953	379.3	233.1	134.8	98.2	56.4	54.5	35.1	13.6	21.5	19.4	1.9	−0.7	15.3	16.0	90.5	64.4	26.1	377.4	381.2	5.9	6.4
1954	380.4	240.0	135.8	104.2	53.8	55.8	34.7	13.9	20.8	21.1	−1.9	0.4	15.8	15.4	86.1	57.2	28.9	382.3	382.4	0.3	1.3
1955	414.7	258.8	147.4	111.4	69.0	64.0	39.0	15.2	23.9	25.0	5.0	0.5	17.7	17.2	86.4	54.9	31.6	409.7	417.2	9.0	7.2
1956	437.4	271.7	152.2	119.5	72.0	68.1	44.5	18.2	26.3	23.6	4.0	2.4	21.3	18.9	91.4	56.7	34.7	433.5	440.2	5.5	5.8
1957	461.1	286.9	159.6	127.3	70.5	69.7	47.5	19.0	28.6	22.2	0.8	4.1	24.0	19.9	99.7	61.3	38.3	460.3	464.1	5.4	6.2
1958	467.2	296.2	161.6	134.6	64.5	64.9	42.5	17.6	24.9	22.3	−0.4	0.5	20.6	20.0	106.0	63.8	42.2	467.5	469.8	1.3	1.6
1959	506.6	317.7	172.6	145.1	78.5	74.6	46.5	18.1	28.4	28.1	3.9	0.4	22.7	22.3	110.0	65.3	44.7	502.7	509.4	8.4	7.5
1960	526.4	331.8	177.0	154.8	78.9	75.7	49.4	19.6	29.8	26.3	3.2	4.2	27.0	22.8	111.5	64.1	47.5	523.2	529.6	3.9	4.1
1961	544.8	342.2	178.8	163.4	78.2	75.2	48.8	19.7	29.1	26.4	3.0	4.9	27.6	22.7	119.5	67.9	51.6	541.8	548.3	3.5	3.6
1962	585.7	363.3	189.0	174.4	88.1	82.0	53.1	20.8	32.3	29.0	6.1	4.1	29.1	25.0	130.1	75.2	54.9	579.6	589.7	7.5	7.0
1963	617.8	382.7	198.2	184.6	93.8	88.1	56.0	21.2	34.8	32.1	5.6	4.9	31.1	26.1	136.4	76.9	59.5	612.1	622.2	5.5	5.6
1964	663.6	411.5	212.3	199.2	102.1	97.2	63.0	23.7	39.2	34.3	4.8	6.9	35.0	28.1	143.2	78.4	64.8	658.8	668.6	7.4	7.6
1965	719.1	443.8	229.7	214.1	118.2	109.0	74.8	28.3	46.5	34.2	9.2	5.6	37.1	31.5	151.4	80.4	71.0	709.9	724.4	8.4	7.7
1966	787.7	480.9	249.6	231.3	131.3	117.7	85.4	31.3	54.0	32.3	13.6	3.9	40.9	37.1	171.6	92.4	79.2	774.1	792.8	9.5	9.0
1967	832.4	507.8	259.0	248.8	128.6	118.7	86.4	31.5	54.9	32.4	9.9	3.6	43.5	39.9	192.5	104.6	87.9	822.6	837.8	5.7	6.3
1968	909.8	558.0	284.6	273.4	141.2	132.1	93.4	33.6	59.9	38.7	9.1	1.4	47.9	46.6	209.3	111.3	98.0	900.8	915.9	9.3	9.5
1969	984.4	605.1	304.7	300.4	156.4	147.3	104.7	37.7	67.0	42.6	9.2	1.4	51.9	50.5	221.4	113.3	108.2	975.3	990.5	8.2	8.3
1970	1,038.3	648.3	318.8	329.5	152.4	150.4	109.0	40.3	68.7	41.4	2.0	4.0	59.7	55.8	233.7	113.4	120.3	1,036.3	1,044.7	5.5	6.3
1971	1,126.8	701.6	342.1	359.5	178.2	169.9	114.1	42.7	71.5	55.8	8.3	0.6	63.0	62.3	246.4	113.6	132.8	1,118.6	1,134.4	8.5	7.9
1972	1,237.9	770.2	373.8	396.4	207.6	198.5	128.8	47.2	81.7	69.7	9.1	−3.4	70.8	74.2	263.4	119.6	143.8	1,228.8	1,246.4	9.9	9.9
1973	1,382.3	852.0	416.6	435.4	244.5	228.6	153.3	55.0	98.3	75.3	15.9	4.1	95.3	91.2	281.7	122.5	159.2	1,366.4	1,394.9	11.7	11.2
1974	1,499.5	932.9	451.5	481.4	249.4	235.4	169.5	61.2	108.2	66.0	14.0	−0.8	126.7	127.5	317.9	134.5	183.4	1,485.5	1,515.0	8.5	8.7
1975	1,637.7	1,033.8	491.3	542.5	230.2	236.5	173.7	61.4	112.4	62.7	−6.3	16.0	138.7	122.7	357.7	149.0	208.7	1,644.0	1,650.7	9.2	10.7
1976	1,824.6	1,151.3	546.3	604.9	292.0	274.8	192.4	65.9	126.4	82.5	17.1	−1.6	149.5	151.1	383.0	159.7	223.3	1,807.5	1,841.4	11.4	9.9
1977	2,030.1	1,277.8	600.4	677.4	361.3	339.0	228.7	74.6	154.1	110.3	22.3	−23.1	159.4	182.4	414.1	175.4	238.7	2,007.8	2,050.4	11.3	11.1
1978	2,293.8	1,427.6	663.6	764.1	438.0	412.2	280.6	93.6	187.0	131.6	25.8	−25.4	186.9	212.3	453.6	190.9	262.7	2,268.0	2,315.3	13.0	13.0
1979	2,562.2	1,591.2	737.9	853.2	492.9	474.9	333.9	117.7	216.2	141.0	18.0	−22.5	230.1	252.7	500.7	210.6	290.2	2,544.2	2,594.2	11.7	12.2

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Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment							Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period	
						Fixed investment					Change in private inventories									Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Total	Nonresidential			Residential		Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local				
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software												
1980	2,788.1	1,755.8	799.8	956.0	479.3	485.6	362.4	136.2	226.2	123.2	−6.3	−13.1	280.8	293.8	566.1	243.7	322.4	2,794.5	2,822.3	8.8	9.8
1981	3,126.8	1,939.5	869.4	1,070.1	572.4	542.6	420.0	167.3	252.7	122.6	29.8	−12.5	305.2	317.8	627.5	280.2	347.3	3,097.0	3,159.8	12.1	10.8
1982	3,253.2	2,075.5	899.3	1,176.2	517.2	532.1	426.5	177.6	248.9	105.7	−14.9	−20.0	283.2	303.2	680.4	310.8	369.7	3,268.1	3,289.7	4.0	5.5
1983	3,534.6	2,288.6	973.8	1,314.8	564.3	570.1	417.2	154.3	262.9	152.9	−5.8	−51.7	277.0	328.6	733.4	342.9	390.5	3,540.4	3,571.7	8.7	8.3
1984	3,930.9	2,501.1	1,063.7	1,437.4	735.6	670.2	489.6	177.4	312.2	180.6	65.4	−102.7	302.4	405.1	796.9	374.3	422.6	3,865.5	3,967.2	11.2	9.2
1985	4,217.5	2,717.6	1,137.6	1,580.0	736.2	714.4	526.2	194.5	331.7	188.2	21.8	−115.2	302.0	417.2	878.9	412.8	466.1	4,195.6	4,244.0	7.3	8.5
1986	4,460.1	2,896.7	1,195.6	1,701.1	746.5	739.9	519.8	176.5	343.3	220.1	6.6	−132.5	320.3	452.9	949.3	438.4	510.9	4,453.5	4,477.7	5.8	6.1
1987	4,736.4	3,097.0	1,256.3	1,840.7	785.0	757.8	524.1	174.2	349.9	233.7	27.1	−145.0	363.8	508.7	999.4	459.5	539.9	4,709.2	4,754.0	6.2	5.7
1988	5,100.4	3,350.1	1,337.3	2,012.7	821.6	803.1	563.8	182.8	381.0	239.3	18.5	−110.1	443.9	554.0	1,038.9	461.6	577.3	5,081.9	5,123.8	7.7	7.9
1989	5,482.1	3,594.5	1,423.8	2,170.7	874.9	847.3	607.7	193.7	414.0	239.5	27.7	−87.9	503.1	591.0	1,100.6	481.4	619.2	5,454.5	5,508.1	7.5	7.3
1990	5,800.5	3,835.5	1,491.3	2,344.2	861.0	846.4	622.4	202.9	419.5	224.0	14.5	−77.6	552.1	629.7	1,181.7	507.5	674.2	5,786.0	5,835.0	5.8	6.1
1991	5,992.1	3,980.1	1,497.4	2,482.6	802.9	803.3	598.2	183.6	414.6	205.1	−0.4	−27.0	596.6	623.5	1,236.1	526.6	709.5	5,992.5	6,022.0	3.3	3.6
1992	6,342.3	4,236.9	1,563.3	2,673.6	864.8	848.5	612.1	172.6	439.6	236.3	16.3	−32.8	635.0	667.8	1,273.5	532.9	740.6	6,326.0	6,371.4	5.8	5.6
1993	6,667.4	4,483.6	1,642.3	2,841.2	953.3	932.5	666.6	177.2	489.4	266.0	20.8	−64.4	655.6	720.0	1,294.8	525.0	769.8	6,646.5	6,698.5	5.1	5.1
1994	7,085.2	4,750.8	1,746.6	3,004.3	1,097.3	1,033.5	731.4	186.8	544.6	302.1	63.8	−92.7	720.7	813.4	1,329.8	518.6	811.2	7,021.4	7,109.2	6.3	5.6
1995	7,414.7	4,987.3	1,815.5	3,171.7	1,144.0	1,112.9	810.0	207.3	602.8	302.9	31.2	−90.7	811.9	902.6	1,374.0	518.8	855.3	7,383.5	7,444.3	4.7	5.2
1996	7,838.5	5,273.6	1,917.7	3,355.9	1,240.2	1,209.4	875.4	224.6	650.8	334.1	30.8	−96.3	867.7	964.0	1,421.0	527.0	894.0	7,807.7	7,870.1	5.7	5.7
1997	8,332.4	5,570.6	2,006.8	3,563.9	1,388.7	1,317.7	968.6	250.3	718.3	349.1	71.0	−101.4	954.4	1,055.8	1,474.4	531.0	943.5	8,261.4	8,355.8	6.3	5.8
1998	8,793.5	5,918.5	2,110.0	3,808.5	1,510.8	1,447.1	1,061.1	275.1	786.0	385.9	63.7	−161.8	953.9	1,115.7	1,526.1	531.0	995.0	8,729.8	8,810.8	5.5	5.7
1999	9,353.5	6,342.8	2,290.0	4,052.8	1,641.5	1,580.7	1,154.9	283.9	871.0	425.8	60.8	−262.1	989.3	1,251.4	1,631.3	554.9	1,076.3	9,292.7	9,381.3	6.4	6.4
2000	9,951.5	6,830.4	2,459.1	4,371.2	1,772.2	1,717.7	1,268.7	318.1	950.5	449.0	54.5	−382.1	1,093.2	1,475.3	1,731.0	576.1	1,154.9	9,896.9	9,989.2	6.4	6.5
2001	10,286.2	7,148.8	2,534.0	4,614.8	1,661.9	1,700.2	1,227.8	329.7	898.1	472.4	−38.3	−371.0	1,027.7	1,398.7	1,846.4	611.7	1,234.7	10,324.5	10,338.1	3.4	4.3
2002	10,642.3	7,439.2	2,610.0	4,829.2	1,647.0	1,634.9	1,125.4	282.8	842.7	509.5	12.0	−427.2	1,003.0	1,430.2	1,983.3	680.6	1,302.7	10,630.3	10,691.4	3.5	3.0
2003	11,142.1	7,804.0	2,727.4	5,076.6	1,729.7	1,713.3	1,135.7	281.9	853.8	577.6	16.4	−504.1	1,041.0	1,545.1	2,112.6	756.5	1,356.1	11,125.8	11,210.8	4.7	4.7
2004	11,867.8	8,285.1	2,892.3	5,392.8	1,968.6	1,903.6	1,223.0	306.7	916.4	680.6	64.9	−618.7	1,180.2	1,798.9	2,232.8	824.6	1,408.2	11,802.8	11,959.0	6.5	6.1
2005	12,638.4	8,819.0	3,073.9	5,745.1	2,172.2	2,122.3	1,347.3	351.8	995.6	775.0	50.0	−722.7	1,305.1	2,027.8	2,369.9	876.3	1,493.6	12,588.4	12,735.5	6.5	6.7
2006	13,398.9	9,322.7	3,221.7	6,100.9	2,327.2	2,267.2	1,505.3	433.7	1,071.7	761.9	60.0	−769.3	1,471.0	2,240.3	2,518.4	931.7	1,586.7	13,339.0	13,471.3	6.0	6.0
2007	14,077.6	9,826.4	3,365.0	6,461.4	2,288.5	2,269.1	1,640.2	535.4	1,104.8	629.0	19.4	−713.8	1,655.9	2,369.7	2,676.5	976.7	1,699.8	14,058.3	14,193.3	5.1	5.4
2008	14,441.4	10,129.9	3,403.2	6,726.8	2,136.1	2,170.8	1,693.6	609.5	1,084.1	477.2	−34.8	−707.8	1,831.1	2,538.9	2,883.2	1,082.6	1,800.6	14,476.2	14,583.3	2.6	3.0
1947: I	237.2	156.3	95.6	60.7	33.7	33.2	22.8	7.9	14.9	10.4	0.5	10.9	18.4	7.5	36.3	23.3	13.0	236.7	238.1	.....	.....
II	240.4	160.2	98.3	61.9	32.4	33.6	23.2	7.9	15.2	10.4	−1.2	11.3	19.5	8.2	36.6	23.2	13.4	241.6	241.5	5.6	8.7
III	244.5	163.7	100.4	63.3	32.7	35.6	23.3	8.3	15.0	12.3	−2.9	11.8	19.4	7.7	36.3	22.3	14.0	247.4	245.6	7.0	9.9
IV	254.3	167.8	103.5	64.4	41.0	39.6	24.5	8.4	16.1	15.1	1.5	9.3	17.6	8.3	36.2	21.5	14.7	252.9	255.6	17.1	9.1
1948: I	260.3	170.5	105.1	65.4	45.0	41.3	26.2	8.8	17.3	15.2	3.6	7.3	16.9	9.6	37.5	22.4	15.2	256.7	261.7	9.7	6.2
II	267.3	174.3	107.2	67.1	48.1	42.2	26.0	9.3	16.7	16.3	5.9	5.2	15.2	10.0	39.7	23.7	15.9	261.4	268.7	11.1	7.6
III	273.8	177.2	108.7	68.5	50.2	43.1	27.0	9.9	17.1	16.1	7.2	4.9	15.4	10.5	41.4	24.6	16.8	266.6	275.3	10.1	8.2
IV	275.1	178.1	108.7	69.4	49.1	43.1	28.1	10.1	18.0	15.0	6.0	4.5	14.6	10.1	43.4	26.0	17.5	269.1	276.6	1.9	3.8
1949: I	269.9	177.0	107.2	69.8	40.9	40.5	26.6	9.7	16.8	14.0	0.4	6.5	16.1	9.6	45.5	27.5	18.0	269.6	271.3	−7.3	0.7
II	266.2	178.6	108.3	70.3	34.0	39.2	25.5	9.4	16.1	13.7	−5.1	6.3	15.6	9.4	47.3	28.5	18.7	271.3	267.5	−5.4	2.7
III	267.6	178.0	107.6	70.4	37.3	38.6	24.1	8.9	15.2	14.5	−1.3	5.2	14.1	8.9	47.1	27.7	19.5	268.9	268.9	2.2	−3.5
IV	265.2	180.4	109.3	71.1	35.2	39.9	23.5	8.7	14.8	16.3	−4.7	3.0	12.1	9.1	46.6	26.9	19.7	269.9	266.3	−3.6	1.4
1950: I	275.2	183.1	110.8	72.3	44.4	42.3	24.2	9.1	15.1	18.1	2.0	2.2	11.7	9.5	45.5	25.5	20.0	273.2	276.4	16.0	5.0
II	284.5	187.0	112.6	74.4	49.9	47.0	26.6	9.5	17.1	20.4	2.8	1.6	11.9	10.2	46.0	25.7	20.4	281.7	285.8	14.3	13.1
III	301.9	200.7	124.0	76.7	56.1	52.0	29.6	10.3	19.3	22.3	4.2	−0.7	12.3	13.0	45.8	24.9	21.0	297.8	303.5	26.8	24.8
IV	313.3	198.1	119.9	78.2	65.9	51.9	30.6	11.0	19.6	21.3	14.0	−0.2	13.5	13.7	49.5	27.8	21.6	299.3	314.9	16.0	2.1
1951: I	329.0	209.4	127.6	81.8	62.1	51.7	30.9	11.5	19.4	20.8	10.4	0.2	15.0	14.9	57.3	35.2	22.1	318.6	330.5	21.5	28.4
II	336.6	205.1	122.2	83.0	64.8	50.1	31.8	12.2	19.7	18.2	14.8	1.9	17.1	15.2	64.7	41.8	22.9	321.8	338.5	9.6	4.2
III	343.5	207.8	123.4	84.4	59.4	49.6	32.5	12.3	20.2	17.2	9.7	3.7	18.1	14.3	72.6	49.1	23.4	333.8	345.5	8.4	15.7
IV	347.9	211.8	125.8	85.9	54.4	49.6	32.2	11.9	20.2	17.5	4.7	4.2	18.2	14.0	77.6	53.9	23.7	343.2	350.1	5.2	11.8
1952: I	351.2	213.1	125.5	87.6	55.2	50.5	32.4	12.0	20.4	18.0	4.7	3.7	18.7	15.0	79.1	55.3	23.8	346.5	353.2	3.8	3.9
II	352.1	217.3	127.6	89.7	49.9	51.4	32.9	12.1	20.8	18.5	−1.5	2.0	16.6	14.6	83.0	58.4	24.6	353.7	354.2	1.1	8.6
III	358.5	219.8	127.9	91.8	53.9	48.3	29.8	12.2	17.7	18.5	5.6	0.0	15.2	15.3	84.8	60.4	24.4	352.9	360.5	7.4	−0.8
IV	371.4	227.9	134.1	93.9	57.1	51.9	32.5	12.6	19.9	19.4	5.3	−1.0	15.3	16.3	87.3	62.4	25.0	366.1	373.3	15.1	15.8
1953: I	378.4	231.5	135.7	95.8	57.9	54.0	34.3	13.1	21.2	19.7	3.9	−0.7	15.1	15.8	89.6	63.9	25.8	374.5	380.3	7.8	9.5
II	382.0	233.3	135.6	97.7	58.1	54.6	34.8	13.5	21.3	19.8	3.6	−1.3	15.2	16.4	91.8	66.2	25.6	378.4	384.0	3.9	4.2
III	381.1	234.0	134.4	99.6	57.4	55.1	35.9	13.7	22.1	19.2	2.3	−0.6	15.8	16.3	90.2	63.9	26.3	378.8	382.9	−0.9	0.4
IV	375.9	233.5	133.6	99.8	52.3	54.4	35.4	14.0	21.4	18.9	−2.0	−0.3	15.2	15.5	90.4	63.5	26.9	377.9	377.7	−5.4	−0.9
1954: I	375.2	235.5	134.2	101.3	51.5	53.5	34.5	13.9	20.6	19.0	−2.0	−0.4	14.4	14.8	88.5	60.8	27.8	377.2	377.2	−0.7	−0.7
II	376.0	238.3	135.0	103.3	51.2	54.6	34.3	13.9	20.4	20.3	−3.4	0.3	16.4	16.2	86.2	57.7	28.5	379.3	378.0	0.8	2.3
III	380.8	240.7	135.4	105.3	54.7	56.8	35.0	13.9	21.1	21.8	−2.1	0.6	15.9	15.3	84.8	55.3	29.5	382.9	382.8	5.2	3.8
IV	389.4	245.5	138.5	107.0	57.8	58.1	34.9	13.8	21.1	23.2	−0.3	1.1	16.6	15.5	85.0	55.2	29.8	389.7	391.8	9.4	7.4
1955: I	402.6	251.8	142.9	108.9	64.2	60.4	35.4	14.3	21.1	25.0	3.8	1.1	17.3	16.2	85.4	54.6	30.8	398.8	405.0	14.2	9.6
II	410.9	256.9	146.8	110.1	68.1	63.5	37.9	14.7	23.1	25.6	4.6	−0.2	16.9	17.1	86.0	54.7	31.3	406.3	413.3	8.5	7.7
III	419.4	261.1	149.4	111.8	70.0	65.7	40.4	15.4	25.0	25.2	4.3	0.7	18.1	17.4	87.6	55.8	31.8	415.2	421.9	8.6	9.1
IV	426.0	265.1	150.5	114.7	73.9	66.6	42.5	16.2	26.3	24.2	7.2	0.2	18.3	18.1	86.7	54.3	32.4	418.8	428.5	6.4	3.5
1956: I	428.3	266.7	150.2	116.5	73.0	66.6	42.9	17.4	25.4	23.7	6.4	0.4	19.4	18.9	88.2	54.7	33.5	421.9	431.1	2.2	3.0
II	434.2	269.4	151.1	118.3	71.4	67.8	43.9	18.0	25.9	23.9	3.6	1.9	20.9	19.0	91.4	57.1	34.4	430.6	437.0	5.6	8.5
III	439.2	272.6	152.1	120.5	72.5	68.9	45.4	18.6	26.8	23.5	3.6	2.6	21.8	19.3	91.5	56.4	35.1	435.6	442.1	4.7	4.8
IV	448.1	278.0	155.2	122.8	71.2	69.0	45.9	18.7	27.2	23.0	2.2	4.5	23.1	18.5	94.3	58.5	35.8	445.8	450.6	8.3	9.7
1957: I	457.2	282.4	158.0	124.4	71.8	69.6	47.0	18.8	28.2	22.6	2.2	4.8	24.9	20.1	98.1	61.0	37.1	455.0	460.3	8.4	8.5
II	459.2	284.7	158.6	126.1	71.9	69.3	47.1	19.0	28.1	22.2	2.7	4.1	24.4	20.3	98.4	60.4	38.0	456.5	462.5	1.8	1.3
III	466.4	289.3	161.2	128.1	73.2	70.4	48.4	19.1	29.3	22.0	2.8	4.0	23.8	19.8	99.8	61.2	38.7	463.6	469.6	6.4	6.3
IV	461.5	291.0	160.5	130.4	64.9	69.4	47.5	18.9	28.6	21.9	−4.5	3.4	23.0	19.6	102.3	62.7	39.6	466.0	464.0	−4.1	2.1

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Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment						Net exports of goods and services				Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period	
						Fixed investment														Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local				
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software												
1958: I	453.9	290.5	159.3	131.3	60.5	64.5	43.6	18.1	25.5	20.9	−4.0	1.1	20.5	19.5	101.8	61.2	40.6	457.9	456.6	−6.4	−6.8
II	458.0	293.4	159.8	133.6	58.7	63.0	42.0	17.6	24.4	21.0	−4.2	0.5	20.5	20.1	105.4	63.8	41.6	462.3	460.7	3.7	3.8
III	471.7	298.5	162.4	136.0	65.5	63.9	41.4	17.3	24.1	22.5	1.5	0.9	20.6	19.7	106.9	64.2	42.7	470.2	474.3	12.5	7.0
IV	485.0	302.3	164.8	137.5	73.2	68.0	43.1	17.6	25.5	24.9	5.2	−0.3	20.6	20.8	109.7	66.0	43.7	479.7	487.6	11.7	8.4
1959: I	495.5	310.1	169.7	140.3	76.2	72.3	44.5	17.4	27.1	27.8	3.9	0.4	21.8	21.4	108.8	64.3	44.5	491.6	498.1	8.9	10.3
II	508.5	316.1	172.6	143.5	82.2	74.9	46.1	18.0	28.1	28.8	7.3	0.0	22.6	22.5	110.2	65.4	44.7	501.2	511.1	10.9	8.0
III	509.3	321.3	174.5	146.8	76.4	76.1	47.8	18.6	29.1	28.3	0.4	0.6	23.5	22.9	111.0	66.2	44.8	508.9	512.1	0.7	6.3
IV	513.2	323.4	173.6	149.8	79.3	75.2	47.7	18.5	29.2	27.5	4.1	0.6	23.1	22.5	110.0	65.4	44.6	509.1	516.3	3.1	0.1
1960: I	527.0	326.9	175.1	151.9	89.1	77.9	49.5	19.4	30.2	28.4	11.2	2.7	26.0	23.3	108.2	62.4	45.8	515.8	529.9	11.1	5.3
II	526.2	332.8	178.4	154.4	79.7	76.5	50.3	19.5	30.9	26.1	3.2	4.2	27.6	23.5	109.5	62.4	47.2	522.9	529.2	−0.6	5.7
III	529.0	332.8	177.5	155.3	78.7	74.4	49.0	19.4	29.6	25.3	4.3	4.2	27.0	22.9	113.3	65.3	48.1	524.6	532.1	2.1	1.3
IV	523.7	334.7	177.1	157.6	68.1	73.9	48.6	20.0	28.6	25.3	−5.8	5.8	27.5	21.7	115.1	66.3	48.8	529.5	527.0	−4.0	3.7
1961: I	528.0	335.2	175.6	159.6	70.3	72.8	47.5	19.9	27.6	25.3	−2.5	5.8	27.5	21.7	116.7	66.0	50.7	530.5	531.5	3.3	0.8
II	539.0	340.2	177.6	162.6	75.8	74.0	48.4	19.6	28.8	25.5	1.8	5.5	27.4	21.9	117.6	66.8	50.8	537.2	542.4	8.7	5.2
III	549.5	343.1	179.2	163.9	82.4	75.7	48.8	19.7	29.1	26.9	6.7	3.9	27.2	23.3	120.1	68.6	51.6	542.8	553.0	8.0	4.2
IV	562.6	350.3	182.8	167.5	84.2	78.2	50.4	19.6	30.8	27.8	6.0	4.4	28.3	23.9	123.6	70.2	53.4	556.6	566.2	9.9	10.6
1962: I	576.1	355.6	185.5	170.1	89.4	80.0	51.6	20.0	31.6	28.4	9.4	4.0	28.3	24.3	127.1	73.4	53.7	566.6	579.7	9.9	7.4
II	583.2	361.2	187.8	173.4	87.9	82.5	53.2	20.8	32.4	29.2	5.4	5.8	30.7	24.9	128.3	73.9	54.4	577.8	587.2	5.1	8.1
III	590.0	365.1	189.5	175.6	89.3	83.1	53.9	21.4	32.5	29.2	6.2	3.8	29.0	25.1	131.8	76.6	55.2	583.8	594.1	4.7	4.3
IV	593.3	371.4	193.0	178.4	86.0	82.6	53.5	20.9	32.6	29.1	3.4	2.8	28.4	25.6	133.2	77.0	56.1	590.0	598.1	2.3	4.3
1963: I	602.5	375.0	195.0	179.9	90.5	83.6	53.4	20.2	33.2	30.2	6.9	3.9	29.1	25.2	133.1	75.5	57.6	595.6	607.0	6.3	3.9
II	611.2	379.1	196.7	182.4	92.2	87.3	55.1	21.2	33.9	32.2	4.8	6.5	32.4	25.9	133.4	74.9	58.5	606.3	615.5	5.9	7.4
III	623.9	386.1	199.9	186.2	95.0	89.3	56.8	21.4	35.4	32.5	5.7	3.9	30.6	26.7	139.0	78.8	60.2	618.2	628.4	8.6	8.1
IV	633.5	390.7	201.0	189.7	97.4	92.3	58.7	21.9	36.8	33.7	5.1	5.4	32.2	26.8	139.9	78.4	61.5	628.4	638.1	6.2	6.8
1964: I	649.6	400.4	206.6	193.7	100.7	95.5	60.1	22.4	37.7	35.4	5.1	7.3	34.2	27.0	141.3	78.6	62.7	644.5	654.7	10.6	10.6
II	658.9	408.4	210.9	197.4	100.6	96.1	61.9	23.4	38.5	34.2	4.5	7.1	34.8	27.7	142.9	78.4	64.5	654.4	663.7	5.8	6.3
III	670.5	417.3	216.3	201.0	102.5	97.8	64.1	24.3	39.8	33.7	4.7	6.4	34.8	28.4	144.4	78.9	65.5	665.8	675.5	7.2	7.1
IV	675.6	419.8	215.2	204.7	104.6	99.6	65.7	24.8	40.9	33.8	5.0	6.9	36.2	29.3	144.3	77.8	66.5	670.6	680.3	3.1	2.9
1965: I	695.7	430.5	222.7	207.9	115.7	104.1	70.3	26.1	44.1	33.9	11.5	4.6	33.1	28.5	144.9	77.1	67.8	684.1	701.1	12.4	8.3
II	708.1	437.5	225.6	211.9	115.8	107.3	73.1	28.2	44.9	34.2	8.6	7.5	39.1	31.7	147.4	77.5	69.9	699.6	713.8	7.4	9.3
III	725.2	446.6	230.8	215.9	119.7	110.4	76.1	28.5	47.5	34.3	9.3	4.9	36.9	32.0	154.0	81.5	72.5	715.9	730.4	10.0	9.7
IV	747.5	460.6	239.7	220.9	121.8	114.2	79.7	30.4	49.3	34.5	7.6	5.5	39.5	33.9	159.6	85.5	74.1	739.9	752.2	12.9	14.1
1966: I	770.8	471.0	246.4	224.6	131.7	117.9	83.0	31.1	51.9	34.8	13.9	4.4	39.4	35.0	163.6	87.6	76.0	756.9	775.8	13.1	9.5
II	779.9	476.1	247.0	229.2	130.7	118.4	85.2	31.2	54.0	33.2	12.3	5.2	41.5	36.2	167.9	90.0	77.9	767.6	785.0	4.8	5.8
III	793.1	485.3	252.1	233.2	130.2	118.3	86.4	31.9	54.5	31.9	11.9	2.2	40.4	38.2	175.5	95.6	79.9	781.3	798.1	7.0	7.3
IV	806.9	491.1	253.0	238.1	132.7	116.1	87.0	31.2	55.7	29.2	16.5	3.6	42.4	38.8	179.6	96.5	83.0	790.4	812.2	7.1	4.8
1967: I	817.8	495.4	253.5	241.9	129.3	113.9	85.6	31.7	53.9	28.3	15.4	4.6	44.0	39.4	188.5	103.0	85.4	802.3	823.0	5.5	6.2
II	822.3	504.6	258.5	246.0	123.7	117.3	85.7	30.9	54.8	31.6	6.3	4.5	43.5	39.0	189.6	102.7	86.8	816.0	827.4	2.2	7.0
III	837.0	511.8	260.5	251.3	128.5	119.2	85.8	31.5	54.3	33.4	9.3	2.9	42.4	39.5	193.8	105.4	88.3	827.7	842.7	7.3	5.9
IV	852.7	519.4	263.5	255.8	132.9	124.5	88.4	32.0	56.5	36.0	8.4	2.2	43.9	41.7	198.2	107.3	90.9	844.3	858.3	7.7	8.2
1968: I	879.8	537.3	274.4	263.0	137.2	128.8	91.9	33.1	58.8	36.9	8.4	1.1	45.5	44.4	204.1	110.1	94.0	871.3	885.6	13.3	13.5
II	904.1	551.1	280.9	270.3	143.4	129.3	91.2	33.2	58.0	38.2	14.1	1.9	47.4	45.4	207.6	110.6	97.0	890.0	910.1	11.5	8.8
III	919.3	567.3	290.4	276.9	139.7	132.0	93.2	33.2	59.9	38.9	7.7	1.3	49.5	48.2	210.9	111.7	99.2	911.6	925.5	6.9	10.1
IV	936.2	576.2	292.8	283.4	144.4	138.3	97.4	34.8	62.6	40.9	6.0	1.1	49.2	48.2	214.6	112.6	102.0	930.2	942.5	7.6	8.4
1969: I	960.9	588.4	298.8	289.6	155.7	144.2	101.0	35.8	65.2	43.2	11.5	0.2	44.0	43.8	216.5	112.1	104.4	949.4	967.2	11.0	8.5
II	976.1	599.8	302.7	297.1	155.7	146.4	103.0	36.7	66.4	43.4	9.2	1.2	53.9	52.7	219.4	112.0	107.4	966.9	982.3	6.5	7.6
III	996.3	610.1	306.6	303.5	160.3	150.1	106.9	38.9	68.0	43.2	10.2	1.0	53.3	52.4	224.9	115.4	109.5	986.1	1,002.3	8.5	8.2
IV	1,004.5	622.1	310.6	311.5	154.1	148.3	107.6	39.4	68.2	40.7	5.8	3.3	56.5	53.1	224.9	113.6	111.3	998.7	1,010.5	3.3	5.2
1970: I	1,017.1	633.2	314.1	319.1	150.7	148.8	108.1	39.5	68.7	40.7	1.8	3.4	56.9	53.5	229.8	115.0	114.9	1,015.3	1,023.4	5.1	6.8
II	1,033.1	643.1	317.6	325.6	153.9	148.8	109.4	40.3	69.1	39.4	5.1	5.4	60.6	55.2	230.6	112.7	118.0	1,028.0	1,039.7	6.4	5.1
III	1,050.5	655.1	321.7	333.4	156.1	151.0	110.6	40.6	70.0	40.4	5.1	3.8	60.3	56.4	235.5	112.7	122.7	1,045.4	1,057.1	6.9	7.0
IV	1,052.7	661.8	321.8	340.0	148.9	152.9	107.9	40.8	67.1	45.0	−4.0	3.2	61.1	57.9	238.8	113.3	125.6	1,056.7	1,058.7	0.8	4.4
1971: I	1,098.1	680.8	333.9	346.9	171.3	159.0	110.4	41.5	68.9	48.6	12.3	4.4	63.1	58.7	241.6	112.8	128.7	1,085.8	1,105.5	18.4	11.5
II	1,118.8	694.9	339.8	355.0	178.8	167.9	113.4	42.3	71.0	54.6	10.9	−0.2	63.1	63.3	245.3	113.5	131.8	1,107.9	1,126.7	7.8	8.4
III	1,139.1	707.3	343.9	363.4	183.4	173.2	114.8	43.1	71.7	58.3	10.2	−0.1	65.4	65.5	248.5	114.7	133.8	1,128.9	1,146.3	7.5	7.8
IV	1,151.4	723.5	350.9	372.6	179.2	179.5	118.0	43.8	74.2	61.5	−0.3	−1.7	60.3	61.9	250.3	113.6	136.8	1,151.7	1,159.1	4.4	8.3
1972: I	1,190.1	740.9	357.7	383.1	193.2	189.9	123.3	45.8	77.6	66.6	3.2	−3.5	68.6	72.2	259.6	119.7	139.9	1,186.9	1,198.3	14.2	12.8
II	1,225.6	759.4	368.4	391.0	206.5	194.5	126.3	46.6	79.7	68.2	12.0	−4.3	67.2	71.4	263.9	122.6	141.3	1,213.6	1,233.7	12.4	9.3
III	1,249.3	777.9	377.7	400.3	212.4	198.6	129.1	47.3	81.8	69.6	13.7	−2.6	71.5	74.1	261.6	116.8	144.8	1,235.6	1,258.2	8.0	7.5
IV	1,286.6	802.7	391.5	411.2	218.4	210.9	136.6	49.0	87.6	74.3	7.5	−3.1	76.1	79.2	268.6	119.4	149.2	1,279.1	1,295.6	12.5	14.9
1973: I	1,335.1	827.3	407.3	420.0	232.5	222.0	144.1	51.3	92.8	77.9	10.6	−1.4	84.0	85.4	276.7	123.3	153.4	1,324.5	1,345.8	16.0	15.0
II	1,371.5	842.9	412.7	430.2	246.0	227.8	152.1	54.1	98.0	75.8	18.2	2.5	91.9	89.5	280.0	123.3	156.8	1,353.3	1,383.1	11.3	9.0
III	1,390.7	861.4	420.7	440.6	241.8	232.0	157.0	56.8	100.1	75.0	9.8	6.4	97.6	91.1	281.1	120.3	160.8	1,380.9	1,404.6	5.7	8.4
IV	1,431.8	876.5	425.9	450.6	257.6	232.6	159.9	57.7	102.2	72.7	25.0	9.0	107.6	98.7	288.8	122.8	165.9	1,406.8	1,446.1	12.4	7.7
1974: I	1,446.5	894.7	435.5	459.2	244.1	231.5	162.6	59.0	103.6	69.0	12.5	6.4	116.7	110.3	301.4	128.6	172.8	1,434.0	1,463.6	4.2	8.0
II	1,484.8	923.2	448.6	474.6	252.3	234.9	167.4	61.3	106.1	67.5	17.4	−2.7	126.7	129.4	312.0	131.1	181.0	1,467.4	1,501.2	11.0	9.7
III	1,513.7	952.0	464.0	488.0	245.4	239.9	172.5	61.4	111.1	67.4	5.6	−7.0	126.6	133.6	323.2	136.1	187.1	1,508.1	1,528.9	8.0	11.6
IV	1,552.8	961.8	458.1	503.8	255.8	235.4	175.4	63.2	112.1	60.0	20.4	0.0	136.6	136.6	335.1	142.5	192.6	1,532.3	1,566.1	10.7	6.6
1975: I	1,569.4	988.1	468.0	520.1	218.7	228.7	171.0	61.7	109.3	57.7	−10.0	16.5	141.4	124.9	346.2	144.0	202.2	1,579.5	1,580.8	4.4	12.9
II	1,605.0	1,016.8	481.5	535.3	216.8	230.7	170.8	60.4	110.4	59.9	−14.0	21.6	136.8	115.2	349.8	144.9	204.9	1,618.9	1,616.6	9.4	10.4
III	1,662.4	1,050.6	502.8	547.9	237.8	239.2	174.6	61.3	113.3	64.6	−1.4	12.0	134.1	122.1	362.0	151.3	210.7	1,663.8	1,675.4	15.1	11.6
IV	1,713.9	1,079.6	513.1	566.5	247.6	247.3	178.6	62.0	116.6	68.7	0.3	13.8	142.5	128.7	372.9	156.0	216.9	1,713.6	1,729.9	13.0	12.5

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Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment						Net exports of goods and services				Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period	
						Fixed investment															
							Nonresidential														
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Total	Total	Structures	Equipment and software	Residential	Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product
1976: I	1,771.9	1,113.4	530.7	582.6	274.8	260.1	183.9	64.1	119.8	76.2	14.7	4.7	143.6	138.9	379.1	156.3	222.8	1,757.2	1,787.7	14.2	10.6
II	1,804.2	1,133.0	539.0	594.1	291.6	269.1	188.5	65.1	123.4	80.7	22.4	-0.5	146.6	147.1	380.1	157.8	222.3	1,781.8	1,820.9	7.5	5.7
III	1,837.7	1,162.4	550.5	612.0	296.5	275.7	195.1	66.7	128.4	80.6	20.8	-4.1	151.8	155.8	382.8	159.8	223.0	1,816.9	1,854.8	7.6	8.1
IV	1,884.5	1,196.2	565.1	631.1	304.9	294.4	201.9	67.8	134.1	92.5	10.5	-6.6	156.1	162.7	390.0	164.8	225.2	1,874.0	1,902.4	10.6	13.2
1977: I	1,938.5	1,231.7	580.4	651.3	326.6	311.8	214.2	69.7	144.5	97.6	14.8	-21.1	155.4	176.4	401.3	169.8	231.5	1,923.7	1,959.3	12.0	11.0
II	2,005.2	1,259.7	592.9	666.7	354.9	335.4	223.8	73.6	150.1	111.7	19.5	-21.1	161.9	183.0	411.8	174.8	237.0	1,985.8	2,026.0	14.5	13.5
III	2,066.0	1,290.9	603.9	687.0	378.4	347.5	232.5	76.4	156.1	115.0	30.9	-20.6	162.3	182.9	417.3	176.5	240.8	2,035.1	2,086.9	12.7	10.3
IV	2,110.8	1,329.1	624.3	704.8	385.5	361.4	244.5	78.5	165.9	116.9	24.1	-29.6	157.8	187.4	425.8	180.5	245.3	2,086.7	2,129.6	9.0	10.5
1978: I	2,149.1	1,359.1	629.2	729.8	396.8	371.3	250.4	80.0	170.3	121.0	25.5	-38.7	164.6	203.3	431.9	182.9	249.0	2,123.6	2,171.2	7.4	7.3
II	2,274.7	1,416.7	661.0	755.7	430.9	406.6	276.0	90.3	185.8	130.6	24.3	-22.6	186.2	208.8	449.7	189.2	260.6	2,250.5	2,293.5	25.5	26.1
III	2,335.2	1,447.7	672.4	775.4	451.4	426.4	290.6	98.6	192.0	135.8	25.0	-23.8	191.3	215.1	459.9	192.4	267.4	2,310.3	2,356.1	11.1	11.1
IV	2,416.0	1,487.0	691.7	795.3	472.8	444.3	305.3	105.5	199.8	139.0	28.5	-16.4	205.4	221.8	472.7	199.1	273.6	2,387.6	2,440.6	14.6	14.1
1979: I	2,463.3	1,522.6	707.9	814.7	481.1	457.3	318.8	107.9	210.9	138.5	23.9	-18.2	211.7	229.8	477.8	202.2	275.5	2,439.5	2,489.0	8.1	9.0
II	2,526.4	1,563.2	722.2	841.0	493.0	465.6	324.9	112.8	212.1	140.6	27.4	-22.2	220.9	243.1	492.5	207.9	284.6	2,499.0	2,555.9	10.7	10.1
III	2,599.7	1,617.7	753.3	864.4	497.9	485.7	342.3	121.8	220.5	143.5	12.1	-23.0	234.3	257.3	507.2	211.7	295.5	2,587.6	2,635.8	12.1	14.9
IV	2,659.4	1,661.2	768.4	892.8	499.5	491.0	349.6	128.3	221.3	141.4	8.6	-26.8	253.7	280.5	525.5	220.4	305.0	2,650.8	2,695.9	9.5	10.1
1980: I	2,724.1	1,708.0	792.0	916.0	505.2	495.3	361.3	132.6	228.8	134.0	9.9	-35.8	268.5	304.3	546.7	231.6	315.1	2,714.2	2,762.1	10.1	9.9
II	2,728.0	1,710.0	777.8	932.2	470.4	462.7	350.9	132.3	218.6	111.7	7.8	-15.2	277.4	292.6	562.7	243.0	319.8	2,720.3	2,763.8	0.6	0.9
III	2,785.2	1,768.7	801.9	966.9	443.5	477.3	361.1	135.8	225.3	116.3	-33.9	5.5	284.7	279.2	567.5	243.6	324.0	2,819.0	2,819.6	8.6	15.3
IV	2,915.3	1,836.6	827.5	1,009.1	497.9	507.0	376.2	144.1	232.2	130.8	-9.1	-6.7	292.5	299.2	587.5	256.7	330.7	2,924.4	2,943.8	20.0	15.8
1981: I	3,051.4	1,892.4	860.1	1,032.3	563.1	524.4	393.1	150.0	243.0	131.3	38.8	-14.3	305.5	319.7	610.1	266.5	343.6	3,012.6	3,082.8	20.0	12.6
II	3,084.3	1,924.0	863.8	1,060.2	551.4	539.7	410.8	161.0	249.8	128.9	11.7	-13.5	308.4	322.0	622.4	278.7	343.8	3,072.6	3,114.3	4.4	8.2
III	3,177.0	1,963.4	881.1	1,082.4	592.8	548.8	428.4	169.7	258.6	120.4	44.0	-7.6	302.3	309.9	628.4	281.4	347.0	3,133.1	3,209.7	12.6	8.1
IV	3,194.7	1,978.2	872.5	1,105.7	582.2	557.4	447.8	188.5	259.3	109.6	24.8	-14.8	304.7	319.4	649.0	294.1	354.8	3,169.9	3,232.3	2.2	4.8
1982: I	3,184.9	2,016.2	886.3	1,129.9	526.5	548.0	443.2	186.6	256.6	104.8	-21.5	-16.3	293.2	309.5	658.5	298.7	359.9	3,206.4	3,220.9	-1.2	4.7
II	3,240.9	2,042.7	887.9	1,154.7	530.8	535.0	432.0	182.5	249.6	102.9	-4.2	-4.4	294.7	299.1	671.9	305.1	366.8	3,245.1	3,281.9	7.2	4.9
III	3,274.4	2,090.7	901.8	1,188.9	528.7	522.9	419.4	172.9	246.5	103.5	5.8	-29.7	279.6	309.3	684.7	312.3	372.4	3,268.6	3,309.4	4.2	2.9
IV	3,312.5	2,152.4	921.1	1,231.3	482.9	522.8	411.2	168.3	243.0	111.5	-39.8	-29.6	265.3	294.9	706.7	327.0	379.7	3,352.3	3,346.6	4.7	10.7
1983: I	3,381.0	2,192.2	925.9	1,266.3	496.6	531.7	400.5	158.6	241.9	131.2	-35.1	-24.6	270.7	295.3	716.7	332.8	383.9	3,416.0	3,415.0	8.5	7.8
II	3,482.2	2,256.4	962.6	1,293.7	542.2	549.9	402.9	149.5	253.4	147.0	-7.7	-45.4	272.5	318.0	729.1	342.1	387.0	3,489.9	3,519.0	12.5	8.9
III	3,587.1	2,326.5	990.8	1,335.7	577.7	581.9	419.5	152.6	266.8	162.4	-4.2	-65.2	278.2	343.4	748.1	354.1	394.0	3,591.3	3,625.0	12.6	12.1
IV	3,688.1	2,379.2	1,015.8	1,363.4	640.7	616.8	446.0	156.6	289.3	170.8	23.9	-71.4	286.6	358.0	739.7	342.4	397.3	3,664.2	3,727.8	11.8	8.4
1984: I	3,807.4	2,425.5	1,037.9	1,387.6	709.7	636.7	460.1	165.7	294.3	176.6	73.0	-95.0	293.0	388.0	767.2	359.2	408.0	3,734.4	3,844.4	13.6	7.9
II	3,906.3	2,484.1	1,063.6	1,420.5	735.1	665.8	484.4	175.8	308.6	181.4	69.3	-104.3	302.2	406.5	791.4	373.9	417.4	3,837.0	3,943.8	10.8	11.4
III	3,976.0	2,522.8	1,066.6	1,456.1	753.5	682.1	500.7	182.5	318.2	181.4	71.3	-103.9	305.7	409.6	803.6	375.2	428.4	3,904.6	4,013.3	7.3	7.2
IV	4,034.0	2,572.0	1,086.6	1,485.3	744.3	696.3	513.3	185.5	327.8	183.0	48.0	-107.8	308.6	416.4	825.5	388.8	436.7	3,986.0	4,067.2	6.0	8.6
1985: I	4,117.2	2,643.4	1,110.4	1,533.0	720.0	703.8	520.5	194.9	325.6	183.3	16.2	-91.9	305.4	397.3	845.6	398.0	447.6	4,101.0	4,143.5	8.5	12.0
II	4,175.7	2,687.4	1,126.0	1,561.4	735.3	713.7	528.5	195.2	333.3	185.1	21.6	-115.4	303.1	418.6	868.4	407.6	460.7	4,154.0	4,204.3	5.8	5.3
III	4,258.3	2,755.9	1,156.9	1,598.9	727.2	710.9	522.2	192.2	329.9	188.8	16.3	-118.6	295.6	414.2	893.9	420.7	473.2	4,242.0	4,282.5	8.2	8.7
IV	4,318.7	2,783.7	1,157.1	1,626.6	762.2	729.1	533.6	195.8	337.8	195.5	33.1	-134.9	304.0	438.9	907.7	424.6	483.0	4,285.6	4,345.8	5.8	4.2
1986: I	4,382.4	2,827.2	1,170.9	1,656.4	763.8	733.5	527.2	191.7	335.5	206.3	30.3	-127.4	312.0	439.4	918.8	421.3	497.5	4,352.1	4,406.0	6.0	6.4
II	4,423.2	2,859.2	1,174.7	1,684.4	753.0	737.3	517.5	174.5	343.0	219.8	15.7	-129.8	314.2	444.0	940.9	434.7	506.2	4,407.6	4,439.7	3.8	5.2
III	4,491.3	2,930.6	1,216.7	1,713.9	732.5	739.5	513.5	169.0	344.4	226.1	-7.0	-139.3	320.2	459.4	967.4	451.9	515.5	4,498.3	4,509.8	6.3	8.5
IV	4,543.3	2,969.9	1,220.1	1,749.8	736.7	749.5	521.2	170.9	350.3	228.3	-12.7	-133.6	335.0	468.6	970.2	445.8	524.4	4,556.0	4,555.3	4.7	5.2
1987: I	4,611.1	3,004.8	1,215.9	1,788.9	765.0	737.0	506.8	166.9	339.9	230.1	28.0	-141.0	336.7	477.7	982.4	451.6	530.9	4,583.1	4,625.2	6.1	2.4
II	4,686.7	3,071.9	1,251.4	1,820.5	767.6	751.1	518.2	169.6	348.6	232.9	16.5	-147.3	355.0	502.3	994.6	458.6	536.0	4,670.2	4,705.2	6.7	7.8
III	4,764.5	3,138.3	1,281.2	1,857.1	769.5	768.5	534.2	177.6	356.7	234.2	1.0	-145.7	371.6	517.3	1,002.5	460.5	542.0	4,763.5	4,782.5	6.8	8.2
IV	4,883.1	3,173.0	1,276.7	1,896.2	837.8	774.7	537.2	182.7	354.5	237.5	63.1	-145.7	391.8	537.5	1,018.1	467.5	550.6	4,820.0	4,903.1	10.3	4.8
1988: I	4,948.6	3,253.5	1,308.8	1,944.7	797.6	780.6	546.2	178.6	367.6	234.4	17.0	-124.4	418.4	542.7	1,021.9	460.1	561.8	4,931.6	4,974.0	5.5	9.6
II	5,059.3	3,313.0	1,326.8	1,986.3	820.4	800.7	562.3	184.2	378.2	238.4	19.7	-107.2	438.9	546.1	1,033.0	459.0	574.0	5,039.6	5,082.6	9.2	9.0
III	5,142.8	3,380.4	1,341.2	2,039.2	825.7	807.5	567.5	183.5	384.0	240.0	18.2	-100.2	452.7	552.8	1,036.9	456.1	580.8	5,124.6	5,163.9	6.8	6.9
IV	5,251.0	3,453.3	1,372.5	2,080.8	842.6	823.5	579.1	184.9	394.2	244.4	19.1	-108.7	465.6	574.3	1,063.8	471.1	592.7	5,231.9	5,274.7	8.7	8.6
1989: I	5,360.3	3,507.7	1,389.0	2,118.7	884.1	835.9	591.3	189.5	401.8	244.6	48.2	-102.1	484.0	586.2	1,070.7	469.3	601.4	5,312.2	5,383.9	8.6	6.3
II	5,453.6	3,570.0	1,421.1	2,148.9	878.2	842.1	601.9	189.6	412.3	240.2	36.0	-89.5	505.8	595.4	1,095.0	481.4	613.6	5,417.5	5,476.6	7.1	8.2
III	5,532.9	3,626.8	1,441.9	2,184.8	870.3	860.4	621.9	197.7	424.2	238.4	10.0	-76.3	508.2	584.4	1,112.1	489.0	623.2	5,523.0	5,558.4	5.9	8.0
IV	5,581.7	3,673.5	1,443.2	2,230.3	867.3	850.6	615.8	198.1	417.8	234.8	16.6	-83.6	514.5	598.2	1,124.6	486.1	638.5	5,565.1	5,613.4	3.6	3.1
1990: I	5,708.1	3,758.7	1,489.6	2,269.2	880.0	866.1	626.9	204.1	422.7	239.2	13.9	-89.2	537.6	626.8	1,158.6	500.8	657.8	5,694.2	5,738.3	9.4	9.6
II	5,797.4	3,811.8	1,479.3	2,332.6	882.5	848.8	617.9	204.6	413.3	230.9	33.7	-68.4	546.4	614.8	1,171.4	506.0	665.4	5,763.7	5,828.5	6.4	5.0
III	5,850.6	3,875.2	1,496.7	2,378.5	866.8	844.9	626.1	205.5	420.6	218.8	21.9	-74.4	555.7	630.1	1,183.0	505.0	678.0	5,828.8	5,877.2	3.7	4.6
IV	5,846.0	3,896.0	1,499.7	2,396.3	814.6	825.9	618.9	197.4	421.5	207.0	-11.3	-78.5	568.8	647.3	1,213.8	518.2	695.6	5,857.3	5,895.8	-0.3	2.0
1991: I	5,880.2	3,909.7	1,485.8	2,423.9	787.9	803.4	608.2	194.9	413.3	195.2	-15.5	-45.6	574.7	620.3	1,228.1	529.2	698.9	5,895.7	5,918.1	2.4	2.6
II	5,962.0	3,963.3	1,497.0	2,466.3	784.1	802.1	601.4	189.9	411.5	200.7	-18.0	-21.6	592.3	613.9	1,236.2	531.7	704.5	5,980.0	5,988.9	5.7	5.8
III	6,033.7	4,008.7	1,508.7	2,500.0	805.3	804.4	594.1	177.5	416.6	210.3	0.8	-19.5	602.2	621.7	1,239.2	526.0	713.2	6,032.8	6,057.2	4.9	3.6
IV	6,092.5	4,038.6	1,498.2	2,540.4	834.3	803.2	589.0	172.2	416.9	214.2	31.1	-21.2	617.1	638.3	1,240.8	519.2	721.5	6,061.4	6,123.8	4.0	1.9
1992: I	6,190.7	4,140.1	1,533.8	2,606.3	810.2	810.0	585.6	169.9	415.7	224.4	0.2	-18.5	627.3	645.8	1,258.8	525.7	733.1	6,190.5	6,221.4	6.6	8.8
II	6,295.2	4,193.5	1,548.2	2,645.3	865.4	842.2	607.1	170.6	436.5	235.1	23.2	-31.1	627.9	659.0	1,267.3	528.9	738.4	6,272.0	6,325.5	6.9	5.4
III	6,389.7	4,267.7	1,573.1	2,694.5	876.8	856.3	619.0	173.0	446.0	237.3	20.5	-36.5	641.4	677.9	1,281.7	538.6	743.1	6,369.2	6,416.8	6.1	6.3
IV	6,493.6	4,346.2	1,597.9	2,748.4	906.7	885.3	636.7	176.7	460.0	248.6	21.4	-45.3	643.2	688.5	1,286.0	538.4	747.7	6,472.2	6,522.1	6.7	6.6
1993: I	6,544.5	4,384.9	1,607.0	2,777.9	931.3	895.4	642.8	173.7	469.1	252.6	35.9	-54.3	645.0	699.3	1,282.6	526.8	755.8	6,508.6	6,581.1	3.2	2.3
II	6,622.7	4,452.1	1,634.2	2,817.9	942.3	918.2	660.3	175.1	485.2	257.9	24.1	-62.0	654.3	716.3	1,290.3	522.9	767.4	6,598.6	6,653.0	4.9	5.7
III	6,688.3	4,516.3	1,649.2	2,867.1	943.4	936.8	667.5	177.5	490.0	269.3	6.6	-67.9	651.4	719.3	1,296.6	522.4	774.2	6,681.7	6,724.8	4.0	5.1
IV	6,813.8	4,581.1	1,679.1	2,902.0	996.4	979.8	695.7	182.4	513.3	284.1	16.6	-73.4	671.7	745.0	1,309.7	527.9	781.9	6,797.2	6,835.2	7.7	7.1

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Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment						Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period	
						Fixed investment														
							Nonresidential													
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Total	Total	Structures	Equipment and software	Residential	Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product
1994: I	6,916.3	4,650.4	1,705.7	2,944.7	1,043.6	998.3	704.8	176.2	528.6	293.5	45.3	−80.7	681.2	761.8	1,302.9	512.0	791.0	6,871.0	6,944.6	6.2	4.4
II	7,044.3	4,709.8	1,726.8	2,983.0	1,106.9	1,025.5	720.5	187.4	533.1	305.0	81.4	−91.3	706.3	797.6	1,318.8	515.0	803.7	6,962.9	7,068.7	7.6	5.5
III	7,131.8	4,786.3	1,758.9	3,027.4	1,092.9	1,039.7	734.7	189.4	545.3	304.9	53.2	−96.7	737.1	833.8	1,349.3	529.1	820.2	7,078.6	7,153.8	5.1	6.8
IV	7,248.2	4,856.7	1,794.8	3,061.8	1,145.7	1,070.5	765.6	194.1	571.6	304.9	75.2	−102.3	758.3	860.6	1,348.1	518.2	829.9	7,173.0	7,269.8	6.7	5.4
1995: I	7,307.7	4,888.7	1,788.1	3,100.6	1,160.6	1,099.5	797.7	201.4	596.3	301.8	61.1	−106.2	780.7	886.9	1,364.6	523.1	841.5	7,246.5	7,339.2	3.3	4.2
II	7,355.8	4,957.5	1,803.9	3,153.6	1,132.7	1,098.9	805.5	206.7	598.7	293.5	33.7	−110.6	797.7	908.3	1,376.3	521.7	854.6	7,322.1	7,390.3	2.7	4.2
III	7,452.5	5,022.9	1,826.2	3,196.7	1,126.2	1,114.9	811.2	210.5	600.6	303.8	11.3	−75.4	830.5	905.8	1,378.8	520.1	858.7	7,441.2	7,473.1	5.4	6.7
IV	7,542.5	5,080.1	1,843.9	3,236.2	1,156.7	1,138.2	825.8	210.5	615.4	312.4	18.5	−70.6	838.6	909.2	1,376.4	510.2	866.2	7,524.1	7,574.6	4.9	4.5
1996: I	7,638.2	5,156.5	1,871.0	3,285.5	1,170.0	1,163.2	841.4	214.4	627.0	321.8	6.9	−89.1	847.6	936.7	1,400.7	527.9	872.8	7,631.3	7,676.6	5.2	5.8
II	7,800.0	5,248.8	1,915.9	3,332.9	1,227.8	1,197.4	860.5	219.9	640.6	336.9	30.5	−93.8	859.0	952.8	1,417.1	530.9	886.2	7,769.5	7,829.9	8.7	7.4
III	7,892.7	5,304.4	1,925.9	3,378.5	1,279.8	1,228.7	889.0	225.5	663.5	339.7	51.1	−114.0	859.7	973.8	1,422.6	523.6	898.9	7,841.6	7,919.3	4.8	3.8
IV	8,023.0	5,384.7	1,957.9	3,426.8	1,283.1	1,248.5	910.6	238.6	672.0	337.9	34.6	−88.3	904.3	992.6	1,443.5	525.5	918.0	7,988.3	8,054.7	6.8	7.7
1997: I	8,137.0	5,467.1	1,986.7	3,480.4	1,320.6	1,270.8	930.1	243.0	687.1	340.7	49.8	−108.1	919.1	1,027.2	1,457.4	523.6	933.7	8,087.2	8,160.1	5.8	5.0
II	8,276.8	5,504.0	1,974.5	3,529.5	1,385.0	1,296.6	949.9	243.1	706.9	346.7	88.4	−84.7	955.0	1,039.7	1,472.4	533.5	939.0	8,188.4	8,307.7	7.1	5.1
III	8,409.9	5,613.3	2,020.5	3,592.9	1,414.9	1,346.9	995.6	255.1	740.5	351.3	68.0	−96.2	974.7	1,070.9	1,477.9	532.4	945.6	8,341.9	8,433.1	6.6	7.7
IV	8,505.7	5,698.1	2,045.4	3,652.8	1,434.1	1,356.3	998.8	259.9	738.9	357.5	77.8	−116.5	968.9	1,085.3	1,490.0	534.4	955.6	8,428.0	8,522.3	4.6	4.2
1998: I	8,600.6	5,757.5	2,045.2	3,712.3	1,494.9	1,389.9	1,025.0	260.7	764.3	364.9	105.1	−134.5	963.8	1,098.2	1,482.6	519.5	963.1	8,495.5	8,626.0	4.5	3.2
II	8,698.6	5,870.2	2,090.6	3,779.6	1,471.5	1,434.2	1,055.8	277.7	778.1	378.4	37.3	−161.8	947.8	1,109.6	1,518.7	534.8	983.9	8,661.3	8,721.4	4.6	8.0
III	8,847.2	5,968.0	2,121.8	3,846.2	1,512.7	1,460.3	1,066.7	280.1	786.5	393.6	52.4	−173.9	936.0	1,109.9	1,540.4	531.8	1,008.6	8,794.8	8,856.8	7.0	6.3
IV	9,027.5	6,078.2	2,182.5	3,895.7	1,564.0	1,503.9	1,097.1	282.0	815.1	406.8	60.0	−177.1	967.9	1,145.0	1,562.5	537.9	1,024.6	8,967.5	9,039.0	8.4	8.1
1999: I	9,148.6	6,157.4	2,207.1	3,950.3	1,617.3	1,534.0	1,120.7	282.8	837.9	413.3	83.3	−212.0	958.7	1,170.6	1,585.8	541.2	1,044.6	9,065.3	9,171.4	5.5	4.4
II	9,252.6	6,290.0	2,275.6	4,014.3	1,604.7	1,569.7	1,147.4	281.2	866.2	422.3	35.1	−250.9	971.2	1,222.2	1,608.8	544.3	1,064.5	9,217.5	9,280.5	4.6	6.9
III	9,405.1	6,398.9	2,314.4	4,084.4	1,644.5	1,603.9	1,174.5	283.0	891.5	429.4	40.6	−282.9	998.8	1,281.7	1,644.6	558.9	1,085.7	9,364.5	9,430.1	6.8	6.5
IV	9,607.7	6,524.9	2,362.8	4,162.1	1,699.5	1,615.2	1,177.0	288.8	888.2	438.1	84.3	−302.5	1,028.5	1,331.0	1,685.9	575.3	1,110.6	9,523.4	9,643.2	8.9	7.0
2000: I	9,709.5	6,683.0	2,417.9	4,265.1	1,688.8	1,672.8	1,223.5	297.8	925.7	449.2	16.1	−357.9	1,052.8	1,410.7	1,695.6	562.4	1,133.2	9,693.5	9,740.5	4.3	7.3
II	9,949.1	6,775.7	2,442.7	4,332.9	1,810.9	1,720.5	1,270.1	313.0	957.1	450.5	90.4	−364.4	1,089.2	1,453.6	1,726.9	583.2	1,143.7	9,858.7	9,983.5	10.2	7.0
III	10,017.5	6,881.7	2,475.5	4,406.2	1,791.7	1,734.5	1,288.4	328.2	960.2	446.0	57.2	−395.9	1,119.1	1,515.0	1,740.0	579.4	1,160.6	9,960.2	10,048.0	2.8	4.2
IV	10,129.8	6,981.1	2,500.4	4,480.7	1,797.4	1,742.9	1,292.7	333.5	959.2	450.2	54.5	−410.0	1,111.8	1,521.8	1,761.3	579.3	1,182.0	10,075.3	10,184.9	4.6	4.7
2001: I	10,165.1	7,058.1	2,506.8	4,551.4	1,701.3	1,732.0	1,273.7	329.0	944.7	458.3	−30.7	−395.4	1,097.1	1,492.5	1,801.1	594.3	1,206.7	10,195.7	10,206.2	1.4	4.9
II	10,301.3	7,118.7	2,518.4	4,600.3	1,699.4	1,711.0	1,240.6	335.3	905.4	470.4	−11.6	−363.8	1,056.6	1,420.3	1,846.9	608.7	1,238.2	10,312.9	10,350.9	5.5	4.7
III	10,305.2	7,151.2	2,524.0	4,627.3	1,670.4	1,700.5	1,219.6	342.6	877.1	480.9	−30.1	−367.0	997.1	1,364.2	1,850.6	616.3	1,234.2	10,335.3	10,332.2	0.2	0.9
IV	10,373.1	7,267.2	2,586.9	4,680.3	1,576.6	1,657.4	1,177.3	312.0	865.3	480.1	−80.8	−357.8	960.1	1,317.9	1,887.2	627.4	1,259.8	10,453.9	10,463.1	2.7	4.7
2002: I	10,498.7	7,309.0	2,569.6	4,739.4	1,628.0	1,641.4	1,149.5	297.8	851.7	491.9	−13.4	−374.9	973.4	1,348.3	1,936.6	657.8	1,278.9	10,512.1	10,549.7	4.9	2.2
II	10,601.9	7,403.4	2,599.2	4,804.1	1,648.1	1,634.9	1,128.3	284.8	843.5	506.6	13.2	−418.1	1,005.9	1,424.0	1,968.5	674.4	1,294.1	10,588.7	10,634.7	4.0	2.9
III	10,701.7	7,491.2	2,632.0	4,859.2	1,650.4	1,632.1	1,120.6	274.6	846.0	511.5	18.3	−435.8	1,020.6	1,456.4	1,996.0	685.4	1,310.6	10,683.4	10,749.1	3.8	3.6
IV	10,766.9	7,553.2	2,639.1	4,914.1	1,661.3	1,631.4	1,103.3	273.7	829.5	528.1	30.0	−479.9	1,012.2	1,492.1	2,032.3	705.0	1,327.3	10,737.0	10,832.2	2.5	2.0
2003: I	10,888.4	7,646.9	2,675.1	4,971.8	1,671.5	1,642.8	1,097.7	274.2	823.4	545.2	28.6	−503.6	1,012.5	1,516.1	2,073.6	725.2	1,348.4	10,859.7	10,940.2	4.6	4.7
II	11,008.1	7,723.8	2,682.2	5,041.7	1,678.6	1,681.7	1,123.8	282.6	841.2	557.9	−3.1	−504.3	1,011.6	1,515.9	2,110.0	762.1	1,347.8	11,011.2	11,073.6	4.5	5.7
III	11,255.7	7,882.5	2,769.8	5,112.6	1,745.1	1,740.9	1,150.8	284.1	866.8	590.1	4.2	−499.5	1,041.4	1,540.8	2,127.5	765.2	1,362.3	11,251.5	11,321.2	9.3	9.0
IV	11,416.5	7,962.8	2,782.5	5,180.3	1,823.6	1,787.9	1,170.4	286.6	883.9	617.4	35.8	−509.1	1,098.6	1,607.8	2,139.1	773.4	1,365.7	11,380.7	11,508.3	5.8	4.7
2004: I	11,597.2	8,105.3	2,835.0	5,270.3	1,853.6	1,802.2	1,164.6	290.8	873.8	637.6	51.4	−546.3	1,138.8	1,685.1	2,184.5	805.1	1,379.4	11,545.8	11,707.8	6.5	5.9
II	11,778.4	8,209.4	2,862.8	5,346.6	1,956.0	1,880.0	1,204.4	300.9	903.5	675.6	76.0	−606.1	1,170.8	1,776.9	2,219.0	819.9	1,399.2	11,702.4	11,864.2	6.4	5.5
III	11,950.5	8,330.7	2,899.4	5,431.3	2,001.3	1,940.6	1,244.0	312.4	931.5	696.6	60.8	−635.9	1,185.4	1,821.3	2,254.4	839.1	1,415.3	11,889.8	12,047.3	6.0	6.6
IV	12,144.9	8,494.9	2,971.8	5,523.1	2,063.2	1,991.8	1,279.1	322.4	956.7	712.6	71.5	−686.5	1,225.9	1,912.4	2,273.3	834.5	1,438.8	12,073.5	12,216.6	6.7	6.3
2005: I	12,379.5	8,609.6	2,997.4	5,612.3	2,130.7	2,040.0	1,305.2	338.4	966.8	734.8	90.7	−677.4	1,262.4	1,939.8	2,316.5	862.0	1,454.6	12,288.8	12,486.3	8.0	7.3
II	12,516.8	8,747.2	3,047.3	5,699.9	2,115.2	2,099.4	1,334.9	346.5	988.4	764.5	15.9	−690.2	1,298.5	1,988.7	2,344.6	867.2	1,477.3	12,500.9	12,613.0	4.5	7.1
III	12,741.6	8,908.8	3,124.5	5,784.4	2,166.6	2,155.6	1,362.9	352.3	1,010.6	792.6	11.0	−734.0	1,308.2	2,042.1	2,400.1	894.1	1,506.0	12,730.6	12,848.7	7.4	7.6
IV	12,915.6	9,010.3	3,126.6	5,883.7	2,276.3	2,194.1	1,386.3	369.7	1,016.5	807.9	82.2	−789.3	1,351.3	2,140.6	2,418.3	881.9	1,536.4	12,833.4	12,994.1	5.6	3.3
2006: I	13,183.5	9,148.2	3,180.8	5,967.4	2,336.5	2,270.6	1,457.2	396.8	1,060.5	813.3	66.0	−775.8	1,414.0	2,189.8	2,474.5	928.5	1,546.1	13,117.5	13,264.0	8.6	9.2
II	13,347.8	9,266.6	3,206.5	6,060.1	2,352.1	2,279.7	1,495.3	428.6	1,066.7	784.4	72.4	−781.4	1,456.0	2,237.4	2,510.5	930.3	1,580.2	13,275.4	13,423.3	5.1	4.9
III	13,452.9	9,391.8	3,250.5	6,141.3	2,333.5	2,264.4	1,522.7	447.6	1,075.1	741.7	69.1	−805.7	1,476.0	2,281.7	2,533.3	932.2	1,601.2	13,383.8	13,514.8	3.2	3.3
IV	13,611.5	9,484.1	3,249.1	6,235.0	2,286.5	2,254.2	1,546.1	461.7	1,084.4	708.1	32.3	−714.3	1,538.2	2,252.5	2,555.2	935.9	1,619.4	13,579.2	13,683.2	4.8	6.0
2007: I	13,795.6	9,658.5	3,306.3	6,352.2	2,267.2	2,254.1	1,574.1	489.5	1,084.6	680.0	13.1	−729.4	1,564.9	2,294.3	2,599.3	942.8	1,656.5	13,782.5	13,859.5	5.5	6.1
II	13,997.2	9,762.5	3,338.2	6,424.3	2,302.0	2,278.6	1,623.5	519.9	1,103.5	655.1	23.5	−724.8	1,602.1	2,326.9	2,657.4	968.1	1,689.3	13,973.7	14,073.3	6.0	5.7
III	14,179.9	9,865.6	3,366.6	6,499.0	2,311.9	2,280.8	1,665.2	556.1	1,109.1	615.6	31.0	−698.4	1,685.2	2,383.6	2,700.9	991.4	1,709.5	14,148.8	14,318.3	5.3	5.1
IV	14,337.9	10,019.2	3,448.9	6,570.3	2,272.9	2,263.0	1,697.9	575.9	1,122.0	565.2	9.8	−702.5	1,771.6	2,474.0	2,748.3	1,004.3	1,743.9	14,328.0	14,522.2	4.5	5.2
2008: I	14,373.9	10,095.1	3,447.2	6,647.9	2,214.8	2,223.0	1,705.0	586.3	1,118.7	518.1	−8.2	−744.4	1,803.6	2,548.1	2,808.4	1,038.3	1,770.1	14,382.1	14,544.9	1.0	1.5
II	14,497.8	10,194.7	3,474.9	6,719.8	2,164.6	2,214.0	1,719.7	610.6	1,109.2	494.2	−49.3	−738.7	1,901.5	2,640.2	2,877.1	1,069.5	1,807.6	14,547.1	14,626.6	3.5	4.7
III	14,546.7	10,220.1	3,463.0	6,757.1	2,142.7	2,179.7	1,711.0	620.4	1,090.6	468.6	−37.0	−757.5	1,913.1	2,670.5	2,941.4	1,108.3	1,833.1	14,583.7	14,707.5	1.4	1.0
IV	14,347.3	10,009.8	3,227.5	6,782.3	2,022.1	2,066.6	1,638.7	620.7	1,018.0	427.8	−44.5	−590.5	1,706.2	2,296.7	2,905.9	1,114.3	1,791.7	14,391.8	14,454.3	−5.4	−5.2
2009: I	14,178.0	9,987.7	3,197.7	6,790.0	1,689.9	1,817.2	1,442.6	533.1	909.5	374.6	−127.4	−378.5	1,509.3	1,887.9	2,879.0	1,106.7	1,772.3	14,305.3	14,277.9	−4.6	−2.4
II	14,143.3	9,996.6	3,191.2	6,805.3	1,558.6	1,733.6	1,387.3	498.9	888.4	346.2	−175.0	−338.7	1,492.2	1,830.8	2,926.8	1,137.0	1,789.8	14,318.3	14,251.1	−1.0	0.0

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Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Continues

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period				
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1929	977.0	736.6	101.7	38.0	49.1	146.5	3.3	987.6	995.0	1,006.0	985.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1930	892.8	697.1	67.9	31.4	42.7	161.4	–22.3	920.0	911.8	940.0	900.8	–8.6	–6.8	–8.4	–6.6	–8.6
1931	834.9	675.2	42.6	26.1	37.3	168.2	–39.9	865.9	854.6	886.6	841.5	–6.5	–5.9	–6.3	–5.7	–6.6
1932	725.8	614.7	12.9	20.4	30.9	162.6	–53.9	767.2	744.5	787.2	731.1	–13.1	–11.4	–12.9	–11.2	–13.1
1933	716.4	601.1	18.9	20.6	32.2	157.2	–49.2	743.9	735.7	764.0	720.9	–1.3	–3.1	–1.2	–2.9	–1.4
1934	794.4	644.0	34.2	22.8	32.9	177.3	–51.0	814.7	813.4	834.4	798.4	10.9	9.5	10.6	9.2	10.7
1935	865.0	683.3	63.4	24.1	43.1	182.2	–44.9	865.3	892.9	893.4	869.7	8.9	6.2	9.8	7.1	8.9
1936	977.9	752.9	81.2	25.3	42.6	212.6	–51.5	979.7	1,006.9	1,009.0	981.9	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.9	12.9
1937	1,028.0	780.7	101.5	31.9	48.0	203.6	–41.7	1,020.6	1,053.8	1,046.4	1,033.3	5.1	4.2	4.7	3.7	5.2
1938	992.6	768.2	67.1	31.5	37.3	219.3	–56.2	1,006.1	1,008.1	1,021.9	998.2	–3.4	–1.4	–4.3	–2.3	–3.4
1939	1,072.8	811.1	86.2	33.3	39.2	238.6	–57.2	1,080.5	1,089.6	1,097.5	1,078.7	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.4	8.1
1940	1,166.9	853.1	120.1	37.9	40.1	245.3	–49.4	1,153.7	1,180.2	1,166.7	1,171.8	8.8	6.8	8.3	6.3	8.6
1941	1,366.1	913.6	146.7	38.8	49.3	407.7	–91.4	1,339.0	1,392.7	1,364.9	1,372.7	17.1	16.1	18.0	17.0	17.1
1942	1,618.2	892.0	77.5	25.6	44.8	959.4	–291.5	1,618.1	1,669.1	1,669.4	1,624.9	18.5	20.9	19.8	22.3	18.4
1943	1,883.1	916.9	45.8	21.6	56.5	1,427.2	–471.9	1,908.7	1,961.7	1,988.7	1,889.5	16.4	18.0	17.5	19.1	16.3
1944	2,035.2	943.0	56.5	23.2	59.1	1,606.1	–534.5	2,063.2	2,118.3	2,147.9	2,041.9	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1
1945	2,012.4	1,001.4	74.7	32.5	62.8	1,402.2	–435.6	2,046.4	2,080.6	2,116.2	2,018.3	–1.1	–0.8	–1.8	–1.5	–1.2
1946	1,792.2	1,125.9	191.4	70.3	52.1	482.1	–25.4	1,766.2	1,775.2	1,748.2	1,799.7	–10.9	–13.7	–14.7	–17.4	–10.8
1947	1,776.1	1,147.5	183.9	80.1	49.4	409.5	4.5	1,803.2	1,738.9	1,766.1	1,786.3	–0.9	2.1	–2.0	1.0	–0.8
1948	1,854.2	1,173.4	234.9	63.1	57.7	439.4	1.1	1,837.2	1,858.6	1,841.0	1,866.4	4.4	1.9	6.9	4.2	4.5
1949	1,844.7	1,205.9	179.3	62.5	55.6	491.9	–39.3	1,880.9	1,847.4	1,884.2	1,855.8	–0.5	2.4	–0.6	2.3	–0.6
1950	2,006.0	1,283.3	253.2	54.7	65.8	492.4	–11.8	1,990.7	2,036.3	2,021.1	2,018.2	8.7	5.8	10.2	7.3	8.7
1951	2,161.1	1,303.4	254.0	67.1	68.4	672.7	–67.7	2,132.2	2,177.5	2,148.1	2,176.1	7.7	7.1	6.9	6.3	7.8
1952	2,243.9	1,344.6	229.7	64.2	74.4	810.0	–130.2	2,245.7	2,274.4	2,276.5	2,259.4	3.8	5.3	4.5	6.0	3.8
1953	2,347.2	1,408.8	240.5	59.9	81.4	868.0	–148.6	2,356.4	2,395.5	2,405.2	2,362.1	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	4.5
1954	2,332.4	1,438.3	229.3	62.8	77.4	808.9	–129.5	2,363.0	2,370.8	2,402.2	2,348.2	–0.6	0.3	–1.0	–0.1	–0.6
1955	2,500.3	1,544.5	285.0	69.5	86.7	779.3	–91.3	2,496.2	2,542.7	2,538.7	2,517.9	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.7	7.2
1956	2,549.7	1,589.7	281.1	80.9	93.7	780.0	–88.3	2,553.3	2,583.6	2,587.4	2,569.1	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.0
1957	2,601.1	1,629.1	268.9	88.0	97.6	814.7	–102.0	2,618.9	2,629.5	2,647.9	2,621.4	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.0
1958	2,577.6	1,643.3	246.6	76.1	102.3	840.9	–127.0	2,600.0	2,629.3	2,652.4	2,595.1	–0.9	–0.7	0.0	0.2	–1.0
1959	2,762.5	1,736.7	296.6	83.9	113.0	869.5	–111.2	2,764.0	2,818.0	2,819.8	2,780.5	7.2	6.3	7.2	6.3	7.1
1960	2,830.9	1,784.4	296.5	98.5	114.5	871.0	–105.0	2,836.6	2,867.6	2,873.5	2,850.6	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.5
1961	2,896.9	1,821.2	294.6	99.0	113.8	914.8	–118.9	2,904.6	2,933.3	2,941.3	2,918.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
1962	3,072.4	1,911.2	332.0	104.0	126.7	971.1	–119.2	3,064.9	3,119.0	3,111.5	3,096.8	6.1	5.5	6.3	5.8	6.1
1963	3,206.7	1,989.9	354.3	111.5	130.1	996.1	–115.0	3,202.6	3,248.8	3,244.7	3,232.8	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4
1964	3,392.3	2,108.4	383.5	124.6	137.0	1,018.0	–105.2	3,393.7	3,426.3	3,427.8	3,420.4	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.8
1965	3,610.1	2,241.8	437.3	128.1	151.6	1,048.7	–94.2	3,590.7	3,659.2	3,639.4	3,639.5	6.4	5.8	6.8	6.2	6.4
1966	3,845.3	2,369.0	475.8	137.0	174.1	1,141.1	–103.5	3,806.6	3,910.2	3,870.9	3,873.1	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.4	6.4
1967	3,942.5	2,440.0	454.1	140.1	186.8	1,228.7	–133.6	3,923.3	4,018.2	3,999.0	3,971.1	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.5
1968	4,133.4	2,580.7	480.5	151.1	214.7	1,267.2	–131.4	4,119.4	4,225.6	4,211.8	4,164.1	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.9
1969	4,261.8	2,677.4	508.5	158.4	226.9	1,264.3	–119.9	4,248.6	4,358.6	4,345.7	4,291.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
1970	4,269.9	2,740.2	475.1	175.5	236.6	1,233.7	–118.0	4,287.9	4,352.0	4,370.9	4,299.4	0.2	0.9	–0.2	0.6	0.2
1971	4,413.3	2,844.6	529.3	178.4	249.2	1,206.9	–96.7	4,407.4	4,506.9	4,501.4	4,446.0	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.4
1972	4,647.7	3,019.5	591.9	191.8	277.2	1,198.1	–76.4	4,640.6	4,755.8	4,749.2	4,682.9	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3
1973	4,917.0	3,169.1	661.3	228.0	290.1	1,193.9	–45.2	4,888.2	4,991.2	4,962.2	4,964.5	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.5	6.0
1974	4,889.9	3,142.8	612.6	246.0	283.5	1,224.0	–52.0	4,874.1	4,926.2	4,910.3	4,944.0	–0.6	–0.3	–1.3	–1.0	–0.4
1975	4,879.5	3,214.1	504.1	244.5	252.0	1,251.6	–82.8	4,926.3	4,872.0	4,918.9	4,921.4	–0.2	1.1	–1.1	0.2	–0.5
1976	5,141.3	3,393.1	605.9	255.1	301.3	1,257.2	–68.7	5,120.2	5,189.2	5,167.9	5,191.2	5.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	5.5
1977	5,377.7	3,535.9	697.4	261.3	334.2	1,271.0	–53.7	5,344.9	5,464.4	5,431.5	5,433.7	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.7
1978	5,677.6	3,691.8	781.5	288.8	363.2	1,308.4	–29.7	5,639.7	5,763.2	5,725.2	5,733.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5
1979	5,855.0	3,779.5	806.4	317.5	369.2	1,332.8	–12.0	5,841.2	5,903.3	5,889.1	5,930.2	3.1	3.6	2.4	2.9	3.4

See the note at the end of the table.

NOTE. Chain-type estimates provide the best available method for comparing the level of a given series at two points in time. Chained-dollar estimates are obtained by multiplying the chain-type quantity index for an aggregate by its value in current dollars in the reference year (currently 2005) and dividing by 100. For an analysis of changes over time in an aggregate or in a component, the percentage changes calculated from the chained-dollar estimates and the chain-type quantity indexes are the same. Thus, chained-dollar estimates can be used to compute "real" (that is, inflation-adjusted) rates of growth. However, comparisons of two or more different chained-dollar series must be made with caution, because the prices used as weights in the chained-dollar calculations usually differ from the prices in the reference period, and the resulting chained-dollar values for detailed GDP components usually do not sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP or to any intermediate aggregate. A measure of the extent of such differences is provided in most chained-dollar tables by a "residual" line, which indicates the difference between GDP (or another major aggregate) and the sum of the most detailed components in the table.

It is usually best to make comparisons of aggregate series in current dollars or to use BEA's estimates of contributions to percent change. Measures of the contributions of components to the percentage change in real GDP and to the percentage change in other major aggregates are provided in NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, 5.3.2, 5.4.2, and 5.5.2. In general, the use of chained-dollar estimates to calculate component shares or component contributions may be misleading for periods away from the reference year; component shares of GDP are provided in table 1.1.10. In the November 2003 SURVEY, the article "Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes" discussed the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars. To assist users in undertaking historical analysis, BEA provides supplemental tables that present estimates for selected timespans in chained 1937, 1952, 1972, and 1987 dollars (see tables 1.1.6A, 1.1.6B, 1.1.6C, and 1.1.6D).

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Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Continues

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services: Exports	Exports and imports of goods and services: Imports	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period: Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1980	5,839.0	3,766.2	717.9	351.7	344.7	1,358.8	−10.9	5,878.7	5,789.6	5,828.2	5,913.4	−0.3	0.6	−1.9	−1.0	−0.3
1981	5,987.2	3,823.3	782.4	356.0	353.8	1,371.2	8.1	5,959.5	5,944.7	5,916.7	6,052.5	2.5	1.4	2.7	1.5	2.4
1982	5,870.9	3,876.7	672.8	328.8	349.3	1,395.3	−53.4	5,923.3	5,865.4	5,916.9	5,939.1	−1.9	−0.6	−1.3	0.0	−1.9
1983	6,136.2	4,098.3	735.5	320.3	393.4	1,446.3	−70.8	6,172.9	6,208.3	6,244.6	6,202.3	4.5	4.2	5.8	5.5	4.4
1984	6,577.1	4,315.6	952.1	346.4	489.1	1,494.9	−42.8	6,495.6	6,745.4	6,664.0	6,639.8	7.2	5.2	8.7	6.7	7.1
1985	6,849.3	4,540.4	943.3	357.0	520.9	1,599.0	−69.5	6,838.9	7,045.3	7,035.3	6,893.9	4.1	5.3	4.4	5.6	3.8
1986	7,086.5	4,724.5	936.9	384.4	565.4	1,696.2	−90.1	7,098.7	7,303.3	7,315.9	7,116.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.2
1987	7,313.3	4,870.3	965.7	425.7	598.9	1,737.1	−86.6	7,296.2	7,518.4	7,501.6	7,342.2	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.2
1988	7,613.9	5,066.6	988.5	493.9	622.4	1,758.9	−71.6	7,607.8	7,758.8	7,752.8	7,650.4	4.1	4.3	3.2	3.3	4.2
1989	7,885.9	5,209.9	1,028.1	550.6	649.8	1,806.8	−59.7	7,867.5	7,990.9	7,972.5	7,924.0	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.6
1990	8,033.9	5,316.2	993.5	600.2	673.0	1,864.0	−67.0	8,032.7	8,104.6	8,103.2	8,081.8	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.0
1991	8,015.1	5,324.2	912.7	640.0	672.0	1,884.4	−74.2	8,034.8	8,034.6	8,053.8	8,055.6	−0.2	0.0	−0.9	−0.6	−0.3
1992	8,287.1	5,505.7	986.7	684.0	719.2	1,893.2	−63.3	8,284.3	8,309.6	8,306.5	8,326.4	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.4
1993	8,523.4	5,701.2	1,074.8	706.4	781.4	1,878.2	−55.8	8,515.3	8,592.9	8,584.5	8,563.2	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.8
1994	8,870.7	5,918.9	1,220.9	768.0	874.6	1,878.0	−40.5	8,809.2	8,976.0	8,914.5	8,900.5	4.1	3.5	4.5	3.8	3.9
1995	9,093.7	6,079.0	1,258.9	845.7	944.5	1,888.9	−34.3	9,073.2	9,189.0	9,168.3	9,129.4	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.6
1996	9,433.9	6,291.2	1,370.3	916.0	1,026.7	1,907.9	−24.8	9,412.5	9,542.0	9,520.4	9,471.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7
1997	9,854.3	6,523.4	1,540.8	1,025.1	1,165.0	1,943.8	−13.8	9,782.6	9,992.8	9,920.9	9,881.8	4.5	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.3
1998	10,283.5	6,865.5	1,695.1	1,048.5	1,301.1	1,985.0	−9.5	10,217.1	10,539.9	10,473.5	10,304.0	4.4	4.4	5.5	5.6	4.3
1999	10,779.8	7,240.9	1,844.3	1,094.3	1,450.9	2,056.1	−4.9	10,715.7	11,141.1	11,077.0	10,812.1	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.8	4.9
2000	11,226.0	7,608.1	1,970.3	1,188.3	1,639.9	2,097.8	1.4	11,167.5	11,681.4	11,623.1	11,268.8	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.2
2001	11,347.2	7,813.9	1,831.9	1,121.6	1,593.8	2,178.3	−4.7	11,391.7	11,825.7	11,870.8	11,404.6	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.2
2002	11,553.0	8,021.9	1,807.0	1,099.2	1,648.0	2,279.6	−6.7	11,543.5	12,107.7	12,098.4	11,606.9	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.8
2003	11,840.7	8,247.6	1,871.6	1,116.8	1,720.7	2,330.5	−5.1	11,824.8	12,449.2	12,433.4	11,914.2	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6
2004	12,263.8	8,532.7	2,058.2	1,222.8	1,910.8	2,362.0	−1.1	12,198.2	12,952.5	12,886.8	12,358.5	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.7
2005	12,638.4	8,819.0	2,172.2	1,305.1	2,027.8	2,369.9	0.0	12,588.4	13,361.1	13,311.2	12,735.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1
2006	12,976.2	9,073.5	2,230.4	1,422.0	2,151.2	2,402.1	−0.6	12,917.1	13,705.7	13,646.5	13,046.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
2007	13,254.1	9,313.9	2,146.2	1,546.1	2,193.8	2,443.1	−1.4	13,234.3	13,901.6	13,881.9	13,362.8	2.1	2.5	1.4	1.7	2.4
2008	13,312.2	9,290.9	1,989.4	1,629.3	2,123.5	2,518.1	8.0	13,341.2	13,801.2	13,829.8	13,442.6	0.4	0.8	−0.7	−0.4	0.6
1947: I	1,772.2	1,131.5	189.4	85.3	51.0	407.3	9.7	1,787.0	1,727.9	1,742.3	1,781.9					
II	1,769.5	1,150.2	174.1	84.2	52.0	409.8	3.2	1,798.7	1,728.0	1,757.2	1,779.6	−0.6	2.6	0.0	3.5	−0.5
III	1,768.0	1,154.0	168.5	80.0	46.1	413.6	−2.0	1,813.3	1,726.7	1,772.4	1,778.1	−0.3	3.3	−0.3	3.5	−0.3
IV	1,794.8	1,154.3	203.5	70.9	48.6	407.5	7.2	1,813.9	1,773.2	1,792.4	1,805.5	6.2	0.1	11.2	4.6	6.3
1948: I	1,823.4	1,160.1	225.5	67.7	54.8	415.5	9.4	1,821.8	1,815.6	1,813.7	1,835.0	6.5	1.8	9.9	4.9	6.7
II	1,856.9	1,173.6	240.4	61.3	57.0	435.5	3.1	1,835.0	1,863.6	1,841.1	1,869.2	7.6	2.9	11.0	6.2	7.7
III	1,866.9	1,175.3	242.9	62.8	60.0	444.0	1.9	1,838.1	1,874.8	1,845.2	1,879.2	2.2	0.7	2.4	0.9	2.2
IV	1,869.8	1,184.7	230.9	60.6	59.0	462.7	−10.1	1,854.0	1,880.3	1,864.0	1,882.1	0.6	3.5	1.2	4.2	0.6
1949: I	1,843.8	1,186.5	194.9	67.8	57.2	475.9	−24.1	1,861.6	1,839.7	1,857.6	1,855.6	−5.4	1.6	−8.4	−1.4	−5.5
II	1,837.1	1,204.7	167.7	67.2	56.4	497.4	−43.5	1,885.6	1,832.8	1,882.2	1,848.5	−1.4	5.3	−1.5	5.4	−1.5
III	1,857.7	1,207.4	182.4	61.6	54.1	502.4	−42.0	1,884.8	1,860.3	1,887.8	1,868.8	4.6	−0.2	6.1	1.2	4.5
IV	1,840.3	1,225.1	172.4	53.3	54.9	491.8	−47.4	1,891.7	1,856.6	1,909.2	1,850.4	−3.7	1.5	−0.8	4.6	−3.9
1950: I	1,914.6	1,245.4	215.6	52.5	56.4	483.5	−26.0	1,922.0	1,935.5	1,943.1	1,925.4	17.2	6.6	18.1	7.3	17.2
II	1,972.9	1,265.9	239.8	53.1	59.5	491.4	−17.8	1,973.7	1,997.6	1,998.5	1,984.3	12.7	11.2	13.5	11.9	12.8
III	2,050.1	1,330.9	261.4	54.5	73.5	482.0	−5.2	2,044.8	2,091.1	2,085.9	2,063.5	16.6	15.2	20.1	18.7	17.0
IV	2,086.2	1,290.8	296.1	58.9	73.6	512.7	1.3	2,022.5	2,121.2	2,056.6	2,099.6	7.2	−4.3	5.9	−5.5	7.2
1951: I	2,112.5	1,322.0	264.9	61.8	73.6	567.5	−30.1	2,082.2	2,143.6	2,113.0	2,125.4	5.1	12.4	4.3	11.4	5.0
II	2,147.6	1,284.7	271.4	67.9	71.2	645.6	−50.8	2,092.1	2,166.3	2,110.0	2,162.6	6.8	1.9	4.3	−0.6	7.2
III	2,190.4	1,299.7	250.5	69.6	65.2	718.8	−83.0	2,161.3	2,198.7	2,169.1	2,206.0	8.2	13.9	6.1	11.7	8.3
IV	2,194.1	1,307.3	229.1	68.9	63.5	758.9	−106.6	2,193.4	2,201.3	2,200.5	2,210.6	0.7	6.1	0.5	5.9	0.8
1952: I	2,216.2	1,310.2	234.5	72.6	70.8	782.4	−112.7	2,211.4	2,227.8	2,222.9	2,231.8	4.1	3.3	4.9	4.2	3.9
II	2,218.6	1,335.9	215.0	64.6	70.5	808.9	−135.3	2,247.2	2,242.9	2,272.0	2,234.3	0.4	6.6	2.7	9.1	0.5
III	2,233.5	1,342.4	226.5	59.5	74.8	817.0	−137.1	2,225.3	2,272.0	2,263.9	2,248.9	2.7	−3.8	5.3	−1.4	2.6
IV	2,307.2	1,389.8	242.7	59.9	81.5	831.6	−135.3	2,299.1	2,355.0	2,347.0	2,322.4	13.9	13.9	15.4	15.5	13.8
1953: I	2,350.4	1,406.4	247.5	58.9	79.5	859.8	−142.7	2,348.7	2,398.0	2,396.6	2,365.4	7.7	8.9	7.5	8.7	7.6
II	2,368.2	1,414.9	248.4	59.3	83.6	878.7	−149.5	2,367.3	2,420.6	2,420.0	2,384.0	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.2
III	2,353.8	1,411.6	242.5	61.7	83.3	868.1	−146.8	2,361.5	2,401.7	2,409.8	2,368.1	−2.4	−1.0	−3.1	−1.7	−2.7
IV	2,316.5	1,402.2	223.4	59.6	79.2	865.4	−154.9	2,348.1	2,361.9	2,394.3	2,330.8	−6.2	−2.3	−6.5	−2.6	−6.1
1954: I	2,305.5	1,407.3	221.6	56.9	74.6	842.2	−147.9	2,334.4	2,349.2	2,378.9	2,320.8	−1.9	−2.3	−2.1	−2.5	−1.7
II	2,308.4	1,425.7	220.8	65.1	81.3	812.5	−134.4	2,343.9	2,347.5	2,383.9	2,323.6	0.5	1.6	−0.3	0.8	0.5
III	2,334.4	1,445.0	232.1	63.0	76.4	792.9	−122.2	2,367.2	2,371.2	2,404.8	2,349.8	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.6
IV	2,381.2	1,475.4	242.8	65.9	77.1	788.0	−113.8	2,406.6	2,415.2	2,441.2	2,398.4	8.3	6.8	7.6	6.2	8.5
1955: I	2,449.7	1,508.5	268.7	68.4	81.7	787.1	−101.3	2,452.6	2,486.8	2,489.9	2,467.4	12.0	7.9	12.4	8.2	12.0
II	2,490.3	1,537.3	285.6	66.8	86.3	779.3	−92.4	2,484.8	2,536.2	2,530.9	2,507.7	6.8	5.4	8.2	6.8	6.7
III	2,523.5	1,556.3	289.7	71.2	87.8	784.0	−89.9	2,521.0	2,565.0	2,562.6	2,541.1	5.4	5.9	4.6	5.1	5.5
IV	2,537.6	1,575.9	296.0	71.5	90.9	767.0	−81.9	2,526.4	2,582.7	2,571.5	2,555.6	2.3	0.9	2.8	1.4	2.3
1956: I	2,526.1	1,578.5	286.0	74.9	94.8	766.6	−85.1	2,520.8	2,570.2	2,565.1	2,545.8	−1.8	−0.9	−1.9	−1.0	−1.5
II	2,545.9	1,583.7	282.8	79.9	94.3	782.7	−88.9	2,548.7	2,581.9	2,585.0	2,565.5	3.2	4.5	1.8	3.2	3.1
III	2,542.7	1,587.3	279.5	82.6	95.1	775.3	−86.9	2,549.8	2,575.5	2,582.8	2,562.8	−0.5	0.2	−1.0	−0.3	−0.4
IV	2,584.3	1,609.2	276.2	86.3	90.7	795.4	−92.1	2,593.8	2,606.8	2,616.5	2,602.1	6.7	7.1	4.9	5.3	6.3
1957: I	2,600.2	1,620.3	271.7	91.9	97.9	811.7	−97.5	2,616.5	2,622.8	2,639.5	2,620.9	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.5	2.9
II	2,593.9	1,623.2	271.4	89.2	98.7	806.7	−97.9	2,606.9	2,621.6	2,634.9	2,616.1	−1.0	−1.5	−0.2	−0.7	−0.7
III	2,618.9	1,636.1	277.8	86.7	96.8	812.9	−97.8	2,626.4	2,648.7	2,656.6	2,640.2	3.9	3.0	4.2	3.3	3.8
IV	2,591.3	1,636.9	254.6	84.1	97.1	827.7	−114.9	2,625.9	2,625.1	2,660.5	2,608.6	−4.1	−0.1	−3.5	0.6	−4.7

See the note at the end of the table.

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Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Continues

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period				
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1958: I	2,521.2	1,614.6	235.7	75.8	98.6	818.4	−124.7	2,558.7	2,568.0	2,606.6	2,538.8	−10.4	−9.8	−8.4	−7.9	−10.3
II	2,536.6	1,627.9	230.1	76.1	102.8	838.9	−133.6	2,572.0	2,588.0	2,624.3	2,554.5	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.5
III	2,596.1	1,654.5	249.1	76.4	101.2	844.2	−126.9	2,609.5	2,646.6	2,660.5	2,613.4	9.7	6.0	9.4	5.6	9.6
IV	2,656.6	1,676.4	271.6	76.1	106.5	862.2	−123.2	2,659.9	2,714.5	2,718.2	2,673.8	9.7	7.9	10.7	9.0	9.6
1959: I	2,710.3	1,707.4	286.9	81.2	109.3	856.6	−112.5	2,714.7	2,764.8	2,769.6	2,727.5	8.3	8.5	7.6	7.8	8.3
II	2,778.8	1,733.7	310.9	83.9	114.6	869.7	−104.8	2,761.5	2,836.4	2,819.1	2,795.9	10.5	7.1	10.8	7.3	10.4
III	2,775.5	1,751.8	289.2	86.5	115.6	880.6	−117.0	2,795.1	2,830.2	2,850.5	2,793.8	−0.5	5.0	−0.9	4.5	−0.3
IV	2,785.2	1,753.7	299.4	84.2	112.7	871.0	−110.4	2,784.6	2,840.4	2,840.1	2,804.6	1.4	−1.5	1.4	−1.4	1.6
1960: I	2,847.7	1,770.5	331.7	94.8	117.0	853.9	−86.2	2,815.0	2,893.0	2,859.8	2,866.4	9.3	4.4	7.6	2.8	9.1
II	2,834.4	1,792.9	298.2	100.8	117.8	860.8	−100.5	2,841.9	2,871.3	2,879.0	2,853.5	−1.9	3.9	−3.0	2.7	−1.8
III	2,839.0	1,785.8	296.4	98.2	114.4	881.5	−108.5	2,837.9	2,876.0	2,875.0	2,858.9	0.7	−0.5	0.7	−0.6	0.8
IV	2,802.6	1,788.2	259.8	100.3	109.0	887.7	−124.4	2,851.8	2,829.9	2,880.2	2,823.6	−5.0	2.0	−6.3	0.7	−4.9
1961: I	2,819.3	1,787.7	266.4	99.6	108.5	899.3	−125.2	2,854.0	2,847.4	2,882.9	2,841.4	2.4	0.3	2.5	0.4	2.5
II	2,872.0	1,814.3	286.2	98.2	109.8	901.4	−118.3	2,884.6	2,904.8	2,917.8	2,893.1	7.7	4.4	8.3	4.9	7.5
III	2,918.4	1,823.1	310.2	97.7	117.0	919.1	−114.7	2,906.9	2,960.9	2,949.3	2,939.9	6.6	3.1	8.0	4.4	6.6
IV	2,977.8	1,859.6	315.5	100.7	119.8	939.3	−117.5	2,973.0	3,020.1	3,015.3	2,999.8	8.4	9.4	8.2	9.3	8.4
1962: I	3,031.2	1,879.4	334.3	100.4	123.5	955.9	−115.3	3,009.2	3,078.9	3,056.6	3,053.1	7.4	5.0	8.0	5.6	7.3
II	3,064.7	1,902.5	331.0	110.1	126.2	961.1	−113.8	3,060.5	3,101.5	3,097.3	3,088.6	4.5	7.0	3.0	5.4	4.7
III	3,093.0	1,917.9	337.0	103.9	127.8	983.0	−121.0	3,084.3	3,141.4	3,132.6	3,117.2	3.7	3.1	5.2	4.6	3.7
IV	3,100.6	1,945.1	325.7	101.7	129.3	984.4	−127.0	3,105.6	3,154.0	3,159.4	3,128.1	1.0	2.8	1.6	3.5	1.4
1963: I	3,141.1	1,958.2	343.7	104.1	126.3	978.4	−117.0	3,126.2	3,188.7	3,173.7	3,167.4	5.3	2.7	4.5	1.8	5.1
II	3,180.4	1,976.9	348.7	116.2	129.3	977.2	−109.3	3,179.2	3,214.0	3,212.9	3,205.9	5.1	7.0	3.2	5.0	4.9
III	3,240.3	2,003.8	360.1	110.0	132.6	1,019.1	−120.1	3,235.7	3,287.9	3,283.3	3,266.2	7.7	7.3	9.5	9.1	7.7
IV	3,265.0	2,020.6	364.5	115.6	132.2	1,009.8	−113.3	3,269.3	3,304.4	3,308.9	3,291.7	3.1	4.2	2.0	3.2	3.1
1964: I	3,338.2	2,060.5	379.5	122.6	132.0	1,013.5	−105.9	3,340.8	3,368.7	3,371.3	3,367.2	9.3	9.0	8.0	7.8	9.5
II	3,376.6	2,096.7	377.8	124.7	135.0	1,020.1	−107.7	3,380.5	3,408.0	3,412.1	3,404.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5
III	3,422.5	2,135.2	386.8	123.7	138.6	1,020.7	−105.3	3,422.4	3,460.1	3,460.1	3,451.2	5.5	5.1	6.3	5.8	5.6
IV	3,432.0	2,141.2	389.9	127.4	142.4	1,017.8	−101.9	3,431.3	3,468.4	3,467.8	3,458.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
1965: I	3,516.3	2,188.8	429.1	113.6	137.3	1,015.3	−93.2	3,485.5	3,569.5	3,538.4	3,546.6	10.2	6.5	12.2	8.4	10.5
II	3,564.0	2,213.0	429.1	135.0	153.5	1,028.4	−88.0	3,548.5	3,603.6	3,588.0	3,595.2	5.5	7.4	3.9	5.7	5.6
III	3,636.3	2,251.0	444.4	127.2	154.1	1,064.0	−96.2	3,615.2	3,689.7	3,668.4	3,665.5	8.4	7.7	9.9	9.3	8.1
IV	3,724.0	2,314.3	446.5	136.5	161.6	1,086.9	−98.6	3,713.4	3,773.7	3,763.0	3,750.8	10.0	11.3	9.4	10.7	9.6
1966: I	3,815.4	2,348.5	484.2	134.1	165.8	1,106.4	−92.0	3,775.3	3,875.1	3,834.3	3,843.1	10.2	6.8	11.2	7.8	10.2
II	3,828.1	2,354.5	475.4	139.9	169.9	1,126.0	−97.8	3,792.4	3,883.7	3,847.5	3,855.9	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.3
III	3,853.3	2,381.5	470.7	134.7	179.4	1,156.5	−110.7	3,824.0	3,927.4	3,897.8	3,880.5	2.7	3.4	4.6	5.3	2.6
IV	3,884.5	2,391.4	473.0	139.1	181.4	1,175.3	−112.9	3,834.8	3,954.8	3,904.2	3,912.8	3.3	1.1	2.8	0.7	3.4
1967: I	3,918.7	2,405.3	460.0	141.8	184.3	1,225.2	−129.3	3,873.6	3,988.7	3,942.9	3,946.7	3.6	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.5
II	3,919.6	2,438.1	440.4	140.5	182.8	1,218.5	−135.1	3,915.0	3,989.9	3,985.6	3,946.8	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.4	0.0
III	3,950.8	2,450.6	453.0	137.1	185.2	1,231.2	−135.9	3,934.9	4,029.6	4,013.7	3,980.8	3.2	2.0	4.0	2.8	3.5
IV	3,981.0	2,465.7	462.8	141.0	195.0	1,239.6	−133.1	3,969.8	4,064.6	4,053.6	4,010.1	3.1	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.0
1968: I	4,063.0	2,524.6	472.9	145.1	206.5	1,261.3	−134.4	4,052.9	4,154.2	4,144.4	4,092.9	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.3	8.5
II	4,132.0	2,563.3	492.0	148.0	209.6	1,267.1	−128.8	4,093.6	4,223.7	4,185.0	4,162.5	7.0	4.1	6.9	4.0	7.0
III	4,160.3	2,611.5	476.1	156.7	222.2	1,269.7	−131.5	4,152.2	4,252.6	4,244.9	4,191.6	2.8	5.9	2.8	5.8	2.8
IV	4,178.3	2,623.5	481.0	154.7	220.3	1,270.8	−131.4	4,178.6	4,272.1	4,273.0	4,209.4	1.7	2.6	1.8	2.7	1.7
1969: I	4,244.1	2,652.9	512.7	136.1	199.6	1,272.0	−130.0	4,221.8	4,345.9	4,323.6	4,275.4	6.5	4.2	7.1	4.8	6.4
II	4,256.5	2,669.8	508.6	166.7	238.9	1,266.7	−116.4	4,242.6	4,353.1	4,339.5	4,286.6	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.1
III	4,283.4	2,682.7	520.4	162.7	235.8	1,268.5	−115.1	4,264.6	4,383.5	4,364.8	4,312.3	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.4
IV	4,263.3	2,704.1	492.3	168.3	233.2	1,249.8	−118.0	4,265.4	4,352.1	4,354.8	4,292.1	−1.9	0.1	−2.8	−0.9	−1.9
1970: I	4,256.6	2,720.7	476.9	169.8	232.5	1,243.1	−121.4	4,277.0	4,342.5	4,363.8	4,286.2	−0.6	1.1	−0.9	0.8	−0.6
II	4,264.3	2,733.2	478.4	177.2	237.1	1,227.1	−114.5	4,268.7	4,344.1	4,349.2	4,294.9	0.7	−0.8	0.1	−1.3	0.8
III	4,302.3	2,757.1	486.6	176.6	236.5	1,232.4	−113.9	4,307.0	4,383.3	4,388.6	4,332.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5
IV	4,256.6	2,749.6	458.4	178.3	240.2	1,232.4	−121.9	4,299.0	4,338.0	4,381.8	4,284.3	−4.2	−0.7	−4.1	−0.6	−4.4
1971: I	4,374.0	2,802.2	517.9	178.9	237.4	1,212.4	−100.0	4,352.2	4,454.2	4,432.4	4,406.6	11.5	5.0	11.2	4.7	11.9
II	4,398.8	2,827.9	534.0	178.6	255.3	1,208.5	−94.9	4,382.3	4,498.1	4,481.8	4,433.2	2.3	2.8	4.0	4.5	2.4
III	4,433.9	2,850.4	541.0	185.9	260.9	1,207.8	−90.3	4,420.9	4,529.3	4,516.5	4,465.1	3.2	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.9
IV	4,446.3	2,897.8	524.1	170.3	243.2	1,198.8	−101.5	4,474.2	4,545.9	4,575.0	4,479.1	1.1	4.9	1.5	5.3	1.3
1972: I	4,525.8	2,936.5	561.1	188.4	278.8	1,203.1	−84.5	4,536.3	4,637.4	4,648.9	4,560.0	7.3	5.7	8.3	6.6	7.4
II	4,633.1	2,992.6	595.5	182.9	268.9	1,210.6	−79.6	4,611.6	4,744.8	4,723.5	4,666.8	9.8	6.8	9.6	6.6	9.7
III	4,677.5	3,038.8	604.0	193.9	274.5	1,185.6	−70.3	4,653.2	4,780.4	4,756.2	4,714.0	3.9	3.7	3.0	2.8	4.1
IV	4,754.5	3,110.1	607.1	202.2	286.8	1,193.1	−71.2	4,761.4	4,860.4	4,868.0	4,790.8	6.8	9.6	6.9	9.7	6.7
1973: I	4,876.2	3,167.0	645.7	217.0	300.1	1,204.8	−58.2	4,865.8	4,977.5	4,967.5	4,917.9	10.6	9.1	10.0	8.4	11.0
II	4,932.6	3,165.4	675.8	227.4	291.4	1,197.6	−42.2	4,889.7	5,010.2	4,966.9	4,977.0	4.7	2.0	2.6	0.0	4.9
III	4,906.3	3,176.7	649.4	228.2	283.4	1,182.3	−46.9	4,895.7	4,972.6	4,962.3	4,957.9	−2.1	0.5	−3.0	−0.4	−1.5
IV	4,953.1	3,167.4	674.3	239.4	285.5	1,191.0	−33.5	4,901.4	5,004.5	4,952.2	5,005.1	3.9	0.5	2.6	−0.8	3.9
1974: I	4,909.6	3,139.7	631.2	242.5	275.8	1,215.9	−43.9	4,895.4	4,941.3	4,926.9	4,970.5	−3.5	−0.5	−4.9	−2.0	−2.7
II	4,922.2	3,150.6	628.1	254.3	290.4	1,224.1	−44.5	4,900.8	4,954.8	4,933.2	4,979.8	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.8
III	4,873.5	3,163.6	592.7	240.5	285.4	1,225.9	−63.8	4,885.7	4,921.3	4,933.6	4,926.0	−3.9	−1.2	−2.7	0.0	−4.3
IV	4,854.3	3,117.3	598.3	246.8	282.5	1,230.2	−55.8	4,814.7	4,887.4	4,847.5	4,899.7	−1.6	−5.7	−2.7	−6.8	−2.1
1975: I	4,795.3	3,143.4	493.2	248.6	254.2	1,245.2	−80.9	4,852.4	4,782.9	4,840.1	4,833.4	−4.8	3.2	−8.3	−0.6	−5.3
II	4,831.9	3,195.8	476.1	241.3	233.8	1,235.7	−83.2	4,902.1	4,802.5	4,872.8	4,870.4	3.1	4.2	1.7	2.7	3.1
III	4,913.3	3,241.4	516.4	237.3	253.3	1,257.4	−85.9	4,946.2	4,920.5	4,953.3	4,954.8	6.9	3.6	10.2	6.8	7.1
IV	4,977.5	3,275.7	530.6	250.7	266.8	1,268.0	−80.7	5,004.6	4,982.3	5,009.3	5,026.9	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.6	5.9
1976: I	5,090.7	3,341.2	585.5	249.0	283.5	1,271.2	−72.7	5,073.8	5,123.0	5,105.8	5,138.6	9.4	5.6	11.8	7.9	9.2
II	5,128.9	3,371.8	610.5	251.5	295.8	1,257.3	−66.4	5,090.9	5,174.9	5,136.5	5,178.8	3.0	1.4	4.1	2.4	3.2
III	5,154.1	3,407.5	611.6	258.8	307.9	1,250.7	−66.6	5,122.4	5,205.4	5,173.4	5,204.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.0
IV	5,191.5	3,451.8	615.9	261.4	318.0	1,249.7	−69.3	5,194.0	5,253.4	5,255.9	5,243.0	2.9	5.7	3.7	6.5	3.0

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Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Continues

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services: Exports	Exports and imports of goods and services: Imports	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period: Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1977: I	5,251.8	3,491.3	646.2	257.2	333.1	1,261.0	−70.8	5,242.7	5,342.8	5,333.8	5,310.6	4.7	3.8	7.0	6.1	5.2
II	5,356.1	3,510.6	696.1	264.1	336.2	1,274.1	−52.6	5,327.0	5,441.0	5,411.8	5,413.8	8.2	6.6	7.6	6.0	8.0
III	5,451.9	3,544.1	734.1	266.2	331.5	1,276.5	−37.5	5,383.0	5,527.1	5,457.9	5,509.0	7.3	4.3	6.5	3.4	7.2
IV	5,450.8	3,597.5	713.4	257.6	336.2	1,272.3	−53.8	5,426.9	5,546.6	5,522.6	5,501.5	−0.1	3.3	1.4	4.8	−0.5
1978: I	5,469.4	3,618.5	727.5	263.7	358.7	1,274.4	−56.0	5,433.8	5,588.2	5,552.6	5,528.1	1.4	0.5	3.0	2.2	1.9
II	5,684.6	3,695.9	777.5	291.2	359.9	1,308.8	−28.9	5,649.4	5,761.7	5,726.4	5,733.5	16.7	16.8	13.0	13.1	15.7
III	5,740.3	3,711.4	801.5	294.4	364.6	1,319.3	−21.7	5,701.2	5,819.2	5,780.0	5,793.7	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3
IV	5,816.2	3,741.3	819.7	306.1	369.6	1,331.2	−12.5	5,774.5	5,883.7	5,841.7	5,877.5	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.3	5.9
1979: I	5,825.9	3,760.2	819.6	306.3	368.6	1,319.2	−10.8	5,792.7	5,891.3	5,857.9	5,888.8	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.8
II	5,831.4	3,758.0	817.7	307.1	370.6	1,333.2	−14.0	5,792.4	5,898.5	5,859.3	5,901.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.9
III	5,873.3	3,794.9	801.7	318.2	364.9	1,335.1	−11.7	5,876.4	5,913.5	5,916.3	5,957.3	2.9	5.9	1.0	3.9	3.8
IV	5,889.5	3,805.0	786.8	338.2	372.9	1,343.8	−11.4	5,903.2	5,909.9	5,923.2	5,972.9	1.1	1.8	−0.2	0.5	1.0
1980: I	5,908.5	3,798.4	781.1	347.7	373.2	1,365.4	−10.9	5,914.7	5,914.3	5,920.1	5,993.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	−0.2	1.4
II	5,787.4	3,712.2	710.6	354.2	346.1	1,369.7	−13.2	5,798.8	5,737.0	5,747.6	5,865.8	−7.9	−7.6	−11.5	−11.2	−8.2
III	5,776.6	3,752.0	656.5	353.5	321.2	1,350.8	−15.0	5,874.4	5,683.9	5,779.4	5,850.6	−0.7	5.3	−3.7	2.2	−1.0
IV	5,883.5	3,802.0	723.2	351.3	338.4	1,349.4	−4.0	5,926.8	5,823.4	5,865.5	5,943.7	7.6	3.6	10.2	6.1	6.5
1981: I	6,005.7	3,822.8	795.1	357.9	352.9	1,367.3	15.5	5,956.0	5,958.4	5,908.7	6,069.9	8.6	2.0	9.6	3.0	8.8
II	5,957.8	3,822.8	757.2	359.9	353.4	1,370.4	0.9	5,967.8	5,908.8	5,918.1	6,018.3	−3.2	0.8	−3.3	0.6	−3.4
III	6,030.2	3,838.3	804.2	352.2	349.4	1,367.3	17.6	5,974.8	5,985.9	5,930.5	6,094.4	4.9	0.5	5.3	0.8	5.2
IV	5,955.1	3,809.3	773.1	353.9	359.4	1,379.9	−1.7	5,939.5	5,925.5	5,909.6	6,027.2	−4.9	−2.3	−4.0	−1.4	−4.3
1982: I	5,857.3	3,833.9	692.5	338.5	349.2	1,378.5	−36.9	5,922.8	5,836.4	5,900.8	5,925.6	−6.4	−1.1	−5.9	−0.6	−6.6
II	5,889.1	3,847.7	691.9	340.6	343.4	1,386.5	−34.2	5,920.3	5,855.7	5,886.1	5,965.7	2.2	−0.2	1.3	−1.0	2.7
III	5,866.4	3,877.2	683.8	325.5	359.4	1,396.0	−56.7	5,881.5	5,881.5	5,896.1	5,931.4	−1.5	−2.6	1.8	0.7	−2.3
IV	5,871.0	3,947.9	622.9	310.6	345.3	1,420.1	−85.2	5,968.6	5,887.8	5,984.4	5,933.6	0.3	6.1	0.4	6.1	0.2
1983: I	5,944.0	3,986.6	645.1	315.6	353.2	1,430.8	−80.9	6,031.7	5,965.2	6,052.0	6,005.9	5.1	4.3	5.4	4.6	5.0
II	6,077.6	4,065.7	707.4	316.5	380.3	1,443.0	−74.7	6,117.1	6,136.8	6,175.8	6,143.5	9.3	5.8	12.0	8.4	9.5
III	6,197.5	4,137.6	754.9	321.3	410.0	1,468.0	−74.3	6,230.5	6,292.1	6,324.9	6,264.6	8.1	7.6	10.5	10.0	8.1
IV	6,325.6	4,203.2	834.4	327.8	430.1	1,443.2	−52.9	6,312.4	6,439.0	6,425.7	6,395.3	8.5	5.4	9.7	6.5	8.6
1984: I	6,448.3	4,239.2	921.8	334.6	464.6	1,457.8	−40.5	6,354.6	6,600.0	6,506.5	6,512.8	8.0	2.7	10.4	5.1	7.5
II	6,559.6	4,299.9	952.8	343.0	484.1	1,489.2	−41.2	6,471.1	6,726.1	6,637.7	6,624.4	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.3	7.0
III	6,623.3	4,333.0	975.0	350.5	496.6	1,500.2	−38.8	6,530.8	6,796.0	6,703.5	6,687.5	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.9
IV	6,677.3	4,390.1	959.0	357.6	511.2	1,532.3	−50.5	6,626.0	6,859.5	6,808.3	6,734.4	3.3	6.0	3.8	6.4	2.8
1985: I	6,740.3	4,464.6	927.4	357.9	499.9	1,549.9	−59.6	6,738.3	6,907.4	6,905.5	6,785.7	3.8	7.0	2.8	5.8	3.1
II	6,797.3	4,505.2	943.4	356.6	524.5	1,584.7	−68.1	6,789.6	6,998.5	6,991.0	6,845.8	3.4	3.1	5.4	5.0	3.6
III	6,903.5	4,590.8	933.0	351.4	519.4	1,625.8	−78.1	6,899.9	7,105.5	7,102.1	6,943.5	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.8
IV	6,955.9	4,600.9	969.4	362.0	539.8	1,635.5	−72.1	6,928.1	7,170.0	7,142.5	7,000.5	3.1	1.6	3.7	2.3	3.3
1986: I	7,022.8	4,639.3	967.4	373.4	539.3	1,653.2	−71.2	6,999.4	7,220.7	7,197.6	7,061.9	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.1	3.6
II	7,051.0	4,688.7	946.0	377.5	562.2	1,688.3	−87.3	7,052.2	7,273.0	7,274.5	7,079.0	1.6	3.0	2.9	4.3	1.0
III	7,119.0	4,770.7	916.3	386.1	577.8	1,726.6	−102.9	7,151.4	7,349.2	7,382.1	7,150.4	3.9	5.8	4.3	6.0	4.1
IV	7,153.4	4,799.4	917.7	400.5	582.3	1,716.6	−98.5	7,192.0	7,370.3	7,409.3	7,174.6	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.4
1987: I	7,193.0	4,792.1	945.8	400.8	578.8	1,723.7	−90.6	7,172.8	7,405.0	7,385.1	7,217.0	2.2	−1.1	1.9	−1.3	2.4
II	7,269.5	4,856.3	947.1	416.7	593.2	1,734.6	−92.0	7,268.4	7,479.2	7,478.4	7,299.6	4.3	5.4	4.1	5.1	4.7
III	7,332.6	4,910.4	948.1	434.6	604.8	1,734.6	−90.3	7,355.2	7,533.6	7,556.5	7,361.9	3.5	4.9	2.9	4.2	3.5
IV	7,458.0	4,922.2	1,022.0	450.7	618.7	1,755.6	−73.8	7,388.3	7,655.9	7,586.5	7,490.1	7.0	1.8	6.7	1.6	7.2
1988: I	7,496.6	5,004.4	964.4	475.7	615.8	1,747.1	−79.2	7,497.5	7,657.4	7,658.4	7,536.7	2.1	6.0	0.1	3.8	2.5
II	7,592.9	5,040.8	987.9	488.8	608.7	1,751.7	−67.6	7,587.9	7,726.3	7,721.4	7,629.6	5.2	4.9	3.7	3.3	5.0
III	7,632.1	5,080.6	994.2	497.9	623.1	1,750.7	−68.2	7,624.0	7,772.4	7,764.4	7,665.1	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.9
IV	7,734.0	5,140.4	1,007.4	513.1	642.0	1,786.2	−71.1	7,721.9	7,878.9	7,866.9	7,770.3	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.6
1989: I	7,806.6	5,159.3	1,046.0	528.2	645.0	1,775.2	−57.1	7,759.2	7,935.2	7,887.9	7,842.3	3.8	1.9	2.9	1.1	3.8
II	7,865.0	5,182.4	1,033.8	551.2	648.1	1,802.8	−57.1	7,834.5	7,967.1	7,936.6	7,899.3	3.0	3.9	1.6	2.5	2.9
III	7,927.4	5,236.1	1,021.6	557.2	647.2	1,819.7	−60.0	7,933.2	8,020.2	8,025.9	7,964.5	3.2	5.1	2.7	4.6	3.3
IV	7,944.7	5,261.7	1,011.1	566.0	658.9	1,829.4	−64.6	7,943.1	8,041.2	8,039.5	7,990.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.3
1990: I	8,027.7	5,303.3	1,021.1	590.7	679.8	1,857.6	−65.2	8,029.3	8,119.0	8,120.5	8,070.3	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1
II	8,059.6	5,320.8	1,021.4	598.7	678.7	1,860.4	−63.0	8,032.8	8,139.2	8,112.2	8,103.5	1.6	0.2	1.0	−0.4	1.7
III	8,059.5	5,341.0	997.3	603.1	675.9	1,859.8	−65.8	8,048.6	8,130.2	8,119.2	8,096.5	0.0	0.8	−0.4	0.3	−0.3
IV	7,988.9	5,299.5	934.2	608.2	657.8	1,878.3	−73.5	8,020.0	8,030.1	8,060.9	8,057.0	−3.5	−1.4	−4.8	−2.8	−1.9
1991: I	7,950.2	5,284.4	896.2	612.5	650.3	1,885.9	−78.5	7,988.0	7,976.8	8,014.2	8,001.5	−1.9	−1.6	−2.6	−2.3	−2.7
II	8,003.8	5,324.7	891.7	634.6	661.9	1,892.5	−77.8	8,045.4	8,017.5	8,058.7	8,040.2	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.9
III	8,037.5	5,345.0	913.9	649.1	680.5	1,883.5	−73.5	8,056.5	8,056.2	8,074.9	8,069.5	1.7	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.5
IV	8,069.0	5,342.6	948.9	663.9	695.5	1,875.6	−66.5	8,049.1	8,087.8	8,067.6	8,111.2	1.6	−0.4	1.6	−0.4	2.1
1992: I	8,157.6	5,434.5	927.8	675.7	700.6	1,889.9	−69.7	8,173.5	8,167.9	8,183.5	8,199.3	4.5	6.3	4.0	5.9	4.4
II	8,244.3	5,466.7	988.9	675.8	712.1	1,887.6	−62.6	8,232.0	8,268.4	8,255.8	8,285.3	4.3	2.9	5.0	3.6	4.3
III	8,329.4	5,527.1	999.1	690.4	723.3	1,897.3	−61.2	8,322.5	8,349.1	8,341.9	8,366.1	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.0
IV	8,417.0	5,594.6	1,030.8	694.0	740.6	1,897.9	−59.7	8,409.1	8,453.2	8,444.9	8,455.0	4.3	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.3
1993: I	8,432.5	5,617.2	1,055.0	695.5	756.7	1,877.9	−56.4	8,403.6	8,485.8	8,456.7	8,480.0	0.7	−0.3	1.6	0.6	1.2
II	8,486.4	5,671.1	1,063.3	704.1	772.3	1,876.5	−56.3	8,474.1	8,548.1	8,535.5	8,525.2	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.8	2.1
III	8,531.1	5,732.7	1,062.5	701.8	782.5	1,874.6	−58.0	8,540.5	8,607.4	8,616.6	8,577.4	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.9	2.5
IV	8,643.8	5,783.7	1,118.6	724.2	813.9	1,883.9	−52.7	8,642.8	8,730.2	8,729.1	8,670.4	5.4	4.9	5.8	5.3	4.4

See the note at the end of the table.

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Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Table Ends

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period				
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1994: I	8,727.9	5,848.1	1,166.8	731.1	832.9	1,859.9	−45.1	8,689.0	8,828.2	8,789.3	8,763.3	4.0	2.2	4.6	2.8	4.4
II	8,847.3	5,891.5	1,234.9	755.2	863.9	1,867.7	−38.1	8,762.2	8,955.2	8,870.1	8,877.5	5.6	3.4	5.9	3.7	5.3
III	8,904.3	5,938.7	1,212.7	784.1	888.2	1,900.5	−43.5	8,857.2	9,006.6	8,959.4	8,931.5	2.6	4.4	2.3	4.1	2.5
IV	9,003.2	5,997.3	1,269.2	801.5	913.2	1,884.1	−35.7	8,928.4	9,114.2	9,039.3	9,029.7	4.5	3.3	4.9	3.6	4.5
1995: I	9,025.3	6,004.3	1,282.1	816.2	933.2	1,891.6	−35.7	8,966.4	9,142.2	9,083.3	9,063.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.5
II	9,044.7	6,053.5	1,247.6	827.4	942.1	1,897.9	−39.6	9,019.4	9,158.7	9,133.3	9,086.4	0.9	2.4	0.7	2.2	1.0
III	9,120.7	6,107.6	1,235.6	863.4	945.4	1,893.7	−34.2	9,126.8	9,196.1	9,201.9	9,145.0	3.4	4.9	1.6	3.0	2.6
IV	9,184.3	6,150.6	1,270.4	875.9	957.4	1,872.5	−27.7	9,180.1	9,259.1	9,254.7	9,222.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.3	3.4
1996: I	9,247.2	6,206.9	1,287.1	886.9	988.6	1,884.5	−29.6	9,259.4	9,345.2	9,357.1	9,292.9	2.8	3.5	3.8	4.5	3.1
II	9,407.1	6,277.1	1,353.8	901.8	1,010.7	1,911.6	−26.5	9,392.1	9,513.2	9,498.0	9,442.1	7.1	5.9	7.4	6.2	6.6
III	9,488.9	6,314.6	1,422.1	909.1	1,043.5	1,909.7	−23.1	9,433.0	9,623.7	9,567.8	9,520.0	3.5	1.8	4.7	3.0	3.3
IV	9,592.5	6,366.1	1,418.2	966.1	1,064.0	1,925.9	−19.8	9,565.4	9,686.1	9,658.9	9,629.6	4.4	5.7	2.6	3.9	4.7
1997: I	9,666.2	6,430.2	1,451.3	984.5	1,109.5	1,929.4	−19.7	9,632.6	9,789.7	9,755.9	9,693.2	3.1	2.8	4.3	4.1	2.7
II	9,809.6	6,456.2	1,544.0	1,023.5	1,146.7	1,946.0	−13.4	9,709.3	9,930.4	9,829.9	9,845.8	6.1	3.2	5.9	3.1	6.4
III	9,932.7	6,566.0	1,571.4	1,047.2	1,189.0	1,948.2	−11.1	9,862.5	10,072.7	10,002.4	9,959.7	5.1	6.5	5.9	7.2	4.7
IV	10,008.9	6,641.1	1,596.5	1,045.3	1,214.7	1,951.5	−10.8	9,925.9	10,178.3	10,095.2	10,028.3	3.1	2.6	4.3	3.8	2.8
1998: I	10,103.4	6,707.2	1,672.7	1,050.3	1,260.2	1,939.7	−6.3	9,988.3	10,315.2	10,199.8	10,133.3	3.8	2.5	5.5	4.2	4.3
II	10,194.3	6,822.6	1,652.7	1,038.2	1,289.1	1,981.9	−12.0	10,157.1	10,449.1	10,412.1	10,221.2	3.6	6.9	5.3	8.6	3.5
III	10,328.8	6,913.1	1,700.1	1,033.3	1,306.5	2,000.2	−11.4	10,274.3	10,607.2	10,552.8	10,340.3	5.4	4.7	6.2	5.5	4.7
IV	10,507.6	7,019.1	1,754.7	1,072.3	1,348.7	2,018.1	−7.9	10,448.5	10,788.2	10,729.1	10,521.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.2
1999: I	10,601.2	7,088.3	1,810.0	1,064.1	1,383.1	2,028.4	−6.5	10,517.3	10,925.5	10,841.5	10,628.0	3.6	2.7	5.2	4.3	4.1
II	10,684.0	7,199.9	1,803.7	1,076.3	1,427.2	2,036.9	−5.6	10,648.2	11,039.9	11,004.3	10,716.6	3.2	5.1	4.3	6.1	3.4
III	10,819.9	7,286.4	1,848.9	1,104.5	1,478.9	2,063.3	−4.3	10,779.7	11,198.7	11,158.7	10,848.9	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.0
IV	11,014.3	7,389.2	1,914.6	1,132.2	1,514.4	2,095.9	−3.2	10,917.5	11,400.5	11,303.8	11,055.0	7.4	5.2	7.4	5.3	7.8
2000: I	11,043.0	7,501.3	1,887.8	1,151.7	1,575.8	2,078.7	−0.7	11,027.6	11,471.3	11,456.1	11,078.6	1.1	4.1	2.5	5.5	0.9
II	11,258.5	7,571.8	2,018.5	1,184.4	1,623.9	2,106.4	1.3	11,158.0	11,701.8	11,601.4	11,297.8	8.0	4.8	8.3	5.2	8.2
III	11,267.9	7,645.9	1,987.0	1,213.3	1,680.6	2,099.8	2.5	11,206.4	11,738.6	11,677.2	11,302.4	0.3	1.7	1.3	2.6	0.2
IV	11,334.5	7,713.5	1,987.8	1,203.8	1,679.3	2,106.2	2.5	11,278.1	11,813.9	11,757.6	11,396.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.4
2001: I	11,297.2	7,744.3	1,882.7	1,188.0	1,654.8	2,137.3	−0.3	11,335.1	11,767.8	11,806.1	11,343.3	−1.3	2.0	−1.6	1.7	−1.9
II	11,371.3	7,773.5	1,876.7	1,149.2	1,605.5	2,181.7	−4.3	11,385.2	11,833.0	11,847.3	11,426.4	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.4	3.0
III	11,340.1	7,807.7	1,837.1	1,090.1	1,566.7	2,177.8	−5.9	11,373.8	11,824.1	11,858.3	11,369.9	−1.1	−0.4	−0.3	0.4	−2.0
IV	11,380.1	7,930.0	1,731.2	1,059.3	1,548.0	2,216.4	−8.8	11,472.8	11,877.9	11,971.6	11,479.0	1.4	3.5	1.8	3.9	3.9
2002: I	11,477.9	7,957.3	1,789.3	1,076.2	1,586.8	2,250.4	−8.5	11,496.4	11,996.5	12,015.4	11,534.0	3.5	0.8	4.1	1.5	1.9
II	11,538.8	7,997.8	1,810.8	1,105.5	1,640.4	2,272.0	−6.9	11,528.9	12,079.7	12,070.0	11,575.1	2.1	1.1	2.8	1.8	1.4
III	11,596.4	8,052.0	1,814.5	1,113.2	1,667.4	2,290.4	−6.3	11,579.7	12,156.0	12,139.5	11,648.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.6
IV	11,598.8	8,080.6	1,813.2	1,101.8	1,697.4	2,305.7	−5.1	11,569.1	12,198.5	12,168.8	11,669.9	0.1	−0.4	1.4	1.0	0.7
2003: I	11,645.8	8,122.3	1,813.1	1,091.6	1,676.9	2,300.9	−5.2	11,616.5	12,236.1	12,206.9	11,701.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1
II	11,738.7	8,197.8	1,823.7	1,088.2	1,700.9	2,335.1	−5.2	11,743.8	12,356.1	12,361.5	11,809.3	3.2	4.5	4.0	5.2	3.7
III	11,935.5	8,312.1	1,889.9	1,117.6	1,720.7	2,342.0	−5.4	11,933.4	12,543.8	12,542.0	12,005.6	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.8
IV	12,042.8	8,358.0	1,959.8	1,169.7	1,784.4	2,343.7	−4.0	12,005.3	12,660.8	12,623.4	12,140.2	3.6	2.4	3.8	2.6	4.6
2004: I	12,127.6	8,437.6	1,970.0	1,197.3	1,829.8	2,354.9	−2.4	12,076.2	12,762.3	12,710.9	12,243.7	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.5
II	12,213.8	8,483.2	2,055.6	1,216.0	1,903.1	2,363.5	−1.4	12,136.3	12,901.4	12,823.8	12,303.0	2.9	2.0	4.4	3.6	2.0
III	12,303.5	8,555.8	2,082.2	1,225.0	1,930.7	2,372.1	−0.9	12,241.1	13,009.5	12,947.0	12,403.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.3
IV	12,410.3	8,654.2	2,125.2	1,252.9	1,979.7	2,357.6	0.1	12,339.2	13,136.8	13,065.6	12,483.7	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.7	2.6
2005: I	12,534.1	8,719.0	2,170.3	1,276.2	1,991.0	2,359.9	−0.3	12,443.2	13,249.0	13,158.0	12,642.6	4.1	3.4	3.5	2.9	5.2
II	12,587.5	8,802.9	2,131.5	1,303.5	2,012.9	2,362.4	0.1	12,572.0	13,296.8	13,281.4	12,684.5	1.7	4.2	1.5	3.8	1.3
III	12,683.2	8,865.6	2,154.9	1,303.9	2,025.2	2,383.9	0.1	12,671.2	13,404.4	13,392.4	12,789.5	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4
IV	12,748.7	8,888.5	2,232.2	1,336.7	2,082.0	2,373.4	−0.1	12,667.2	13,494.2	13,412.9	12,825.6	2.1	−0.1	2.7	0.6	1.1
2006: I	12,915.9	8,986.6	2,264.7	1,388.8	2,121.3	2,397.1	0.0	12,851.3	13,648.7	13,584.1	12,994.2	5.4	5.9	4.7	5.2	5.4
II	12,962.5	9,035.0	2,261.2	1,412.1	2,144.9	2,399.1	0.0	12,891.0	13,695.5	13,624.1	13,035.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3
III	12,965.9	9,090.7	2,229.6	1,414.1	2,170.5	2,402.7	−0.7	12,898.3	13,722.8	13,655.2	13,025.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	−0.3
IV	13,060.7	9,181.6	2,166.0	1,473.2	2,168.1	2,409.4	−1.4	13,027.8	13,755.7	13,722.8	13,129.5	3.0	4.1	1.0	2.0	3.2
2007: I	13,099.9	9,265.1	2,132.6	1,485.9	2,190.8	2,409.5	−2.4	13,086.4	13,805.0	13,791.5	13,160.5	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.0	0.9
II	13,204.0	9,291.5	2,162.2	1,504.8	2,188.1	2,435.4	−1.8	13,179.6	13,887.6	13,863.2	13,275.9	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.6
III	13,321.1	9,335.6	2,166.5	1,569.9	2,208.3	2,458.9	−1.5	13,290.3	13,959.7	13,928.9	13,451.5	3.6	3.4	2.1	1.9	5.4
IV	13,391.2	9,363.6	2,123.4	1,624.0	2,188.0	2,468.7	−0.5	13,381.1	13,954.2	13,944.0	13,563.3	2.1	2.8	−0.2	0.4	3.4
2008: I	13,366.9	9,349.6	2,082.9	1,623.4	2,174.3	2,484.7	0.6	13,363.5	13,916.4	13,912.9	13,525.4	−0.7	−0.5	−1.1	−0.9	−1.1
II	13,415.3	9,351.0	2,026.5	1,670.4	2,146.5	2,506.9	7.0	13,453.5	13,885.5	13,923.2	13,533.7	1.5	2.7	−0.9	0.3	0.2
III	13,324.6	9,267.7	1,990.7	1,655.2	2,134.4	2,536.6	8.8	13,354.3	13,798.8	13,828.0	13,470.7	−2.7	−2.9	−2.5	−2.7	−1.8
IV	13,141.9	9,195.3	1,857.7	1,568.0	2,038.9	2,544.0	15.8	13,193.5	13,604.0	13,654.9	13,240.5	−5.4	−4.7	−5.5	−4.9	−6.7
2009: I	12,925.4	9,209.2	1,558.5	1,434.5	1,821.0	2,527.2	17.0	13,055.8	13,303.1	13,432.7	13,018.1	−6.4	−4.1	−8.6	−6.4	−6.6
II	12,892.5	9,186.7	1,453.4	1,416.4	1,748.3	2,566.6	17.2	13,067.7	13,218.3	13,392.7	12,991.6	−1.0	0.4	−2.5	−1.2	−0.8

NOTE. The residual is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed components shown in this table.

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Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Continues

[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment					Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local		
						Total	Nonresidential			Residential							
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software								
1929	7.730	8.352	8.744	7.520	4.684	6.282	5.455	33.695	2.260	9.787	2.908	2.423	6.181	2.851	10.620	7.845	7.738
1930	7.064	7.904	8.052	7.363	3.125	4.814	4.496	28.836	1.792	5.949	2.404	2.107	6.812	3.158	11.690	7.308	7.073
1931	6.606	7.657	7.759	7.175	1.963	3.338	2.945	18.557	1.196	4.976	1.998	1.838	7.095	3.266	12.197	6.879	6.607
1932	5.743	6.970	6.851	6.742	0.592	1.941	1.763	11.365	0.700	2.628	1.565	1.525	6.860	3.340	11.629	6.095	5.741
1933	5.669	6.816	6.800	6.491	0.872	1.715	1.589	8.816	0.717	2.147	1.575	1.589	6.633	4.130	10.421	5.909	5.661
1934	6.285	7.302	7.422	6.809	1.575	2.218	2.025	9.940	0.991	2.938	1.751	1.623	7.482	5.541	10.956	6.472	6.269
1935	6.844	7.748	8.031	7.047	2.917	2.875	2.566	11.028	1.351	4.111	1.846	2.127	7.687	5.639	11.306	6.874	6.829
1936	7.737	8.537	9.099	7.480	3.740	3.829	3.470	14.477	1.853	5.206	1.939	2.102	8.971	8.514	11.371	7.783	7.710
1937	8.134	8.853	9.370	7.831	4.670	4.488	4.156	18.358	2.154	5.661	2.442	2.366	8.592	7.666	11.369	8.108	8.114
1938	7.854	8.710	9.161	7.769	3.087	3.556	3.048	14.689	1.500	5.692	2.416	1.839	9.252	8.465	12.035	7.992	7.838
1939	8.489	9.197	9.795	8.071	3.970	4.268	3.401	15.500	1.731	8.063	2.551	1.931	10.067	9.077	13.229	8.583	8.470
1940	9.233	9.673	10.403	8.382	5.530	5.127	4.210	17.596	2.243	9.093	2.902	1.978	10.350	10.163	12.794	9.165	9.201
1941	10.809	10.359	11.229	8.880	6.754	5.850	4.957	20.899	2.630	9.662	2.975	2.432	17.205	26.817	11.982	10.636	10.778
1942	12.804	10.114	10.364	9.369	3.569	3.302	2.918	12.917	1.509	4.888	1.965	2.208	40.483	82.370	10.867	12.854	12.759
1943	14.900	10.397	10.263	10.118	2.107	2.548	2.439	9.387	1.355	2.904	1.656	2.784	60.224	130.288	9.876	15.162	14.837
1944	16.103	10.693	10.340	10.683	2.603	3.129	3.238	12.292	1.812	2.500	1.779	2.914	67.771	148.703	9.525	16.390	16.033
1945	15.923	11.355	11.046	11.256	3.437	4.284	4.550	16.574	2.595	2.940	2.493	3.098	59.168	127.726	9.855	16.256	15.848
1946	14.181	12.767	13.089	11.768	8.811	7.901	6.710	32.740	3.236	12.339	5.384	2.568	20.344	34.335	10.837	14.030	14.132
1947	14.054	13.012	13.469	11.817	8.465	9.504	7.808	29.776	4.399	15.902	6.138	2.438	17.281	25.367	12.329	14.324	14.026
1948	14.672	13.305	13.740	12.131	10.814	10.467	8.217	31.334	4.630	19.027	4.834	2.845	18.542	27.378	13.112	14.595	14.655
1949	14.596	13.674	14.153	12.423	8.256	9.568	7.463	30.294	4.058	17.589	4.789	2.744	20.755	30.046	15.108	14.942	14.572
1950	15.872	14.551	15.249	12.969	11.657	11.428	8.148	32.461	4.479	24.066	4.194	3.244	20.779	28.399	16.349	15.814	15.847
1951	17.100	14.780	15.068	13.735	11.692	10.946	8.526	34.946	4.610	20.146	5.139	3.371	28.386	47.155	16.475	16.938	17.087
1952	17.754	15.246	15.406	14.352	10.573	10.740	8.360	34.809	4.478	19.786	4.917	3.668	34.178	61.369	16.749	17.840	17.741
1953	18.572	15.974	16.204	14.957	11.070	11.491	9.112	37.902	4.883	20.486	4.587	4.012	36.627	66.331	17.578	18.719	18.547
1954	18.455	16.310	16.377	15.480	10.556	11.670	8.917	39.201	4.610	22.184	4.809	3.815	34.132	57.637	19.115	18.772	18.438
1955	19.783	17.513	17.885	16.258	13.120	13.190	9.905	42.011	5.241	25.778	5.323	4.274	32.885	52.422	20.494	19.829	19.771
1956	20.175	18.026	18.153	17.039	12.942	13.240	10.470	46.421	5.380	23.680	6.202	4.621	32.912	51.508	21.156	20.283	20.172
1957	20.581	18.473	18.465	17.627	12.378	13.097	10.630	46.396	5.520	22.231	6.742	4.815	34.379	53.343	22.408	20.804	20.584
1958	20.395	18.634	18.276	18.200	11.354	12.158	9.462	43.866	4.715	22.465	5.831	5.044	35.484	53.320	24.312	20.654	20.377
1959	21.858	19.692	19.425	19.102	13.653	13.855	10.215	44.917	5.275	28.172	6.432	5.575	36.688	54.992	25.232	21.956	21.832
1960	22.399	20.233	19.767	19.850	13.650	13.974	10.796	48.488	5.499	26.167	7.548	5.649	36.751	53.496	26.338	22.534	22.383
1961	22.921	20.650	19.892	20.581	13.561	13.931	10.729	49.151	5.393	26.240	7.588	5.611	38.600	55.739	27.961	23.074	22.917
1962	24.310	21.671	20.915	21.554	15.283	15.190	11.666	51.393	6.017	28.756	7.971	6.248	40.977	60.488	28.818	24.347	24.316
1963	25.373	22.564	21.750	22.470	16.309	16.367	12.315	51.986	6.524	32.145	8.541	6.416	42.032	60.526	30.552	25.441	25.384
1964	26.841	23.908	23.047	23.807	17.654	17.948	13.777	57.399	7.356	34.013	9.547	6.757	42.958	59.725	32.626	26.959	26.857
1965	28.565	25.420	24.679	25.122	20.131	19.781	16.177	66.553	8.705	33.020	9.815	7.476	44.250	59.697	34.813	28.524	28.578
1966	30.426	26.862	26.245	26.367	21.905	20.915	18.200	71.109	10.098	30.065	10.495	8.587	48.149	66.303	36.998	30.239	30.412
1967	31.195	27.667	26.758	27.451	20.903	20.530	17.955	69.313	10.031	29.119	10.737	9.213	51.844	72.903	38.868	31.166	31.181
1968	32.705	29.263	28.415	28.915	22.120	21.962	18.756	70.299	10.656	33.089	11.580	10.586	53.472	73.491	41.168	32.723	32.697
1969	33.721	30.359	29.283	30.204	23.409	23.329	20.181	74.096	11.598	34.066	12.140	11.189	53.347	70.969	42.557	33.750	33.698
1970	33.786	31.071	29.514	31.385	21.871	22.838	20.073	74.300	11.482	32.028	13.445	11.666	52.059	65.738	43.738	34.062	33.759
1971	34.920	32.255	30.749	32.469	24.365	24.568	20.074	73.082	11.596	40.811	13.674	12.289	50.926	60.677	45.077	35.011	34.910
1972	36.775	34.239	32.760	34.346	27.250	27.522	21.917	75.359	13.092	48.064	14.700	13.672	50.556	58.197	46.068	36.864	36.770
1973	38.905	35.935	34.457	35.974	30.443	30.037	25.106	81.520	15.494	47.756	17.471	14.306	50.379	55.748	47.381	38.831	38.981
1974	38.691	35.637	33.200	36.664	28.200	28.159	25.316	79.755	15.890	37.897	18.852	13.982	51.648	56.243	49.164	38.719	38.821
1975	38.609	36.445	33.425	38.040	23.205	25.135	22.814	71.355	14.377	32.977	18.732	12.428	52.812	56.426	50.970	39.134	38.643
1976	40.680	38.475	35.766	39.672	27.893	27.613	23.931	73.073	15.276	40.743	19.550	14.858	53.049	56.453	51.346	40.674	40.762
1977	42.550	40.094	37.301	41.312	32.107	31.582	26.632	76.079	17.577	49.490	20.021	16.483	53.630	57.647	51.532	42.459	42.666
1978	44.924	41.862	38.842	43.234	35.978	35.406	30.618	87.058	20.253	52.606	22.132	17.911	55.210	59.092	53.216	44.801	45.018
1979	46.328	42.857	39.464	44.555	37.125	37.404	33.702	98.098	22.022	50.676	24.326	18.208	56.241	60.519	53.998	46.401	46.564
1980	46.200	42.705	38.464	45.241	33.047	34.974	33.613	103.837	21.230	39.952	26.946	16.999	57.337	63.390	53.958	46.699	46.432
1981	47.373	43.353	38.919	46.053	36.019	35.756	35.528	112.161	22.133	36.749	27.277	17.446	57.860	66.420	52.873	47.341	47.524
1982	46.453	43.958	39.190	46.950	30.972	33.249	34.190	110.325	20.982	30.077	25.193	17.226	58.876	68.989	52.898	47.054	46.634
1983	48.552	46.471	41.684	49.407	33.857	35.673	33.748	98.404	22.111	42.527	24.543	19.400	61.027	73.561	53.514	49.036	48.701
1984	52.041	48.935	44.688	51.341	43.833	41.698	39.704	112.125	26.497	48.839	26.546	24.122	63.078	75.829	55.444	51.600	52.136
1985	54.194	51.484	47.039	53.996	43.425	43.891	42.336	120.095	28.180	49.612	27.352	25.687	67.471	81.771	58.879	54.327	54.131
1986	56.071	53.572	49.670	55.602	43.129	44.402	41.126	106.935	28.714	55.699	29.451	27.883	71.573	86.407	62.669	56.391	55.879
1987	57.866	55.225	50.564	57.818	44.458	44.646	41.096	103.859	29.107	56.811	32.619	29.532	73.300	89.477	63.575	57.959	57.651
1988	60.244	57.451	52.442	60.272	45.504	46.118	43.245	104.539	31.302	56.235	37.844	30.693	74.220	88.010	65.933	60.435	60.072
1989	62.397	59.075	53.766	62.098	47.330	47.504	45.660	106.616	33.596	54.528	42.193	32.045	76.240	89.379	68.340	62.498	62.220
1990	63.568	60.281	54.099	63.942	45.736	46.512	45.885	108.187	33.607	49.823	45.989	33.191	78.655	91.185	71.112	63.810	63.459
1991	63.419	60.371	53.025	64.899	42.016	43.496	43.425	96.150	32.743	45.035	49.042	33.142	79.514	91.000	72.585	63.827	63.253
1992	65.571	62.430	54.696	67.212	45.421	46.075	44.811	90.354	35.129	51.267	52.410	35.466	79.885	89.351	74.156	65.809	65.380
1993	67.441	64.647	56.969	69.363	49.481	50.024	48.723	89.768	39.515	55.454	54.127	38.532	79.253	85.842	75.244	67.644	67.239
1994	70.188	67.115	59.973	71.433	56.204	54.703	53.207	91.405	44.227	60.845	58.847	43.129	79.245	82.555	77.197	69.979	69.887
1995	71.953	68.931	61.765	73.249	57.955	58.226	58.801	97.235	49.519	58.854	64.805	46.580	79.705	80.353	79.247	72.076	71.685
1996	74.645	71.336	64.530	75.394	63.082	63.448	64.293	102.744	54.782	63.554	70.186	50.631	80.507	79.423	81.090	74.771	74.368
1997	77.972	73.970	67.607	77.719	70.932	69.302	72.053	110.280	62.315	64.756	78.550	57.450	82.020	78.641	83.980	77.711	77.592
1998	81.367	77.849	72.175	81.145	78.034	76.822	80.707	115.911	71.358	69.737	80.343	64.165	83.759	77.758	87.291	81.162	80.907
1999	85.295	82.106	77.924	84.469	84.903	83.969	89.129	116.049	81.451	74.098	83.849	71.550	86.761	79.270	91.179	85.123	84.897

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Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Continues

[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment					Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local		
						Total	Nonresidential			Residential							
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software								
2000	88.825	86.270	82.034	88.654	90.704	90.178	97.864	125.101	89.976	74.839	91.054	80.871	88.519	79.661	93.744	88.713	88.483
2001	89.783	88.603	84.611	90.837	84.333	88.470	95.137	123.191	87.073	75.263	85.946	78.596	91.917	82.901	97.236	90.494	89.550
2002	91.412	90.962	88.050	92.568	83.185	84.726	87.593	101.377	83.397	79.210	84.224	81.270	96.192	88.953	100.473	91.699	91.138
2003	93.688	93.520	92.060	94.314	86.162	87.464	88.398	97.514	85.516	85.724	85.574	84.857	98.336	94.839	100.408	93.934	93.551
2004	97.036	96.754	96.141	97.084	94.753	93.884	93.743	98.571	92.141	94.136	93.698	94.231	99.668	98.710	100.234	96.900	97.039
2005	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2006	102.673	102.886	103.251	102.692	102.678	102.309	107.913	109.180	107.434	92.679	108.962	106.086	101.359	102.127	100.910	102.611	102.438
2007	104.872	105.612	106.499	105.147	98.801	100.189	114.617	125.495	110.184	75.490	118.472	108.188	103.090	103.434	102.886	105.131	104.925
2008	105.331	105.351	104.296	105.883	91.585	95.106	116.502	138.392	107.332	58.213	124.842	104.721	106.252	111.362	103.355	105.980	105.552
1947: I	14.022	12.830	13.233	11.719	8.718	9.329	7.918	29.902	4.483	14.610	6.537	2.516	17.184	25.544	12.014	14.196	13.991
II	14.001	13.043	13.471	11.888	8.016	9.082	7.793	29.743	4.388	13.883	6.455	2.565	17.293	25.597	12.177	14.289	13.974
III	13.989	13.085	13.561	11.862	7.759	9.390	7.638	29.945	4.240	16.011	6.127	2.274	17.451	25.611	12.461	14.404	13.962
IV	14.202	13.089	13.612	11.801	9.366	10.216	7.884	29.515	4.487	19.105	5.433	2.397	17.193	24.718	12.663	14.409	14.177
1948: I	14.427	13.154	13.631	11.927	10.381	10.561	8.373	30.127	4.865	18.877	5.185	2.703	17.534	25.559	12.644	14.472	14.408
II	14.693	13.307	13.755	12.114	11.065	10.551	8.082	30.967	4.542	19.979	4.700	2.810	18.378	27.116	13.008	14.577	14.677
III	14.772	13.327	13.741	12.179	11.184	10.438	8.102	31.892	4.484	19.342	4.811	2.957	18.735	27.669	13.239	14.602	14.756
IV	14.794	13.433	13.832	12.302	10.627	10.317	8.310	32.349	4.628	17.910	4.641	2.909	19.523	29.169	13.559	14.728	14.778
1949: I	14.589	13.454	13.811	12.380	8.974	9.727	7.917	31.740	4.336	16.564	5.197	2.822	20.081	29.756	14.120	14.788	14.570
II	14.536	13.660	14.114	12.443	7.719	9.418	7.604	30.997	4.125	16.277	5.152	2.781	20.990	30.874	14.925	14.979	14.515
III	14.699	13.691	14.185	12.417	8.395	9.395	7.227	29.626	3.908	17.672	4.722	2.667	21.201	30.534	15.546	14.972	14.674
IV	14.561	13.891	14.502	12.454	7.936	9.732	7.103	28.813	3.865	19.843	4.087	2.707	20.750	29.021	15.843	15.027	14.529
1950: I	15.149	14.122	14.783	12.609	9.927	10.349	7.304	30.186	3.931	22.094	4.020	2.783	20.403	27.640	16.237	15.268	15.118
II	15.610	14.355	14.941	12.928	11.038	11.309	7.958	31.709	4.374	24.236	4.069	2.937	20.737	28.254	16.375	15.679	15.581
III	16.221	15.091	16.059	13.128	12.032	12.153	8.671	33.545	4.844	25.569	4.174	3.624	20.339	27.251	16.387	16.243	16.203
IV	16.507	14.637	15.213	13.211	13.631	11.900	8.660	34.404	4.768	24.364	4.512	3.631	21.635	30.451	16.397	16.066	16.486
1951: I	16.715	14.991	15.548	13.572	12.194	11.458	8.435	34.516	4.565	23.070	4.738	3.631	23.948	36.413	16.235	16.541	16.689
II	16.993	14.568	14.759	13.664	12.495	10.931	8.552	35.688	4.573	19.963	5.204	3.511	27.241	44.208	16.511	16.619	16.981
III	17.331	14.737	14.921	13.835	11.530	10.754	8.648	35.472	4.674	18.689	5.332	3.213	30.332	51.849	16.591	17.169	17.322
IV	17.360	14.823	15.042	13.869	10.548	10.643	8.468	34.108	4.627	18.862	5.282	3.129	32.023	56.150	16.564	17.424	17.357
1952: I	17.535	14.856	14.969	14.041	10.795	10.769	8.502	34.149	4.653	19.355	5.563	3.492	33.015	58.600	16.616	17.567	17.524
II	17.554	15.148	15.305	14.260	9.898	10.918	8.597	34.395	4.716	19.712	4.951	3.474	34.134	60.920	16.969	17.851	17.544
III	17.672	15.222	15.289	14.450	10.425	10.248	7.820	34.682	4.018	19.514	4.561	3.687	34.472	62.487	16.510	17.677	17.658
IV	18.256	15.759	16.062	14.656	11.173	11.028	8.524	36.010	4.523	20.562	4.592	4.017	35.090	63.469	16.900	18.263	18.236
1953: I	18.597	15.947	16.274	14.806	11.395	11.471	8.991	37.095	4.842	20.882	4.514	3.918	36.281	65.942	17.262	18.658	18.573
II	18.738	16.043	16.305	14.983	11.434	11.533	9.053	37.807	4.839	20.941	4.542	4.122	37.079	68.018	17.232	18.806	18.720
III	18.624	16.006	16.168	15.075	11.165	11.542	9.258	38.017	5.002	20.147	4.724	4.106	36.631	66.162	17.693	18.760	18.594
IV	18.329	15.900	16.069	14.963	10.286	11.417	9.147	38.688	4.850	19.974	4.569	3.904	36.517	65.201	18.124	18.653	18.302
1954: I	18.242	15.958	16.059	15.102	10.200	11.237	8.874	39.082	4.582	20.183	4.364	3.678	35.540	61.731	18.775	18.544	18.223
II	18.265	16.166	16.216	15.364	10.164	11.421	8.780	39.353	4.480	21.497	4.991	4.009	34.282	58.425	18.848	18.620	18.245
III	18.471	16.385	16.388	15.631	10.684	11.878	9.020	39.267	4.693	22.809	4.830	3.767	33.455	55.519	19.373	18.804	18.451
IV	18.841	16.729	16.845	15.821	11.176	12.143	8.993	39.101	4.683	24.246	5.053	3.803	33.252	54.873	19.463	19.118	18.833
1955: I	19.383	17.105	17.362	16.006	12.368	12.634	9.154	40.312	4.726	26.046	5.240	4.028	33.212	53.552	20.280	19.483	19.374
II	19.704	17.432	17.851	16.123	13.149	13.176	9.730	41.312	5.145	26.431	5.118	4.256	32.882	52.337	20.546	19.739	19.690
III	19.967	17.648	18.099	16.289	13.337	13.468	10.227	42.683	5.467	25.867	5.454	4.328	33.082	52.889	20.514	20.026	19.953
IV	20.079	17.869	18.227	16.613	13.626	13.481	10.509	43.738	5.627	24.769	5.479	4.485	32.365	50.910	20.634	20.069	20.067
1956: I	19.987	17.899	18.147	16.773	13.168	13.194	10.313	45.096	5.349	24.115	5.739	4.673	32.347	50.530	20.857	20.024	19.990
II	20.144	17.958	18.120	16.934	13.019	13.300	10.475	46.703	5.361	23.972	6.125	4.649	33.025	51.855	21.113	20.247	20.145
III	20.119	17.999	18.044	17.112	12.866	13.279	10.559	46.999	5.412	23.501	6.329	4.689	32.713	50.911	21.218	20.255	20.123
IV	20.448	18.247	18.303	17.335	12.714	13.187	10.534	46.887	5.399	23.133	6.613	4.474	33.563	52.735	21.434	20.605	20.432
1957: I	20.574	18.373	18.474	17.402	12.509	13.187	10.609	46.482	5.496	22.802	7.044	4.830	34.252	53.672	21.973	20.785	20.579
II	20.524	18.405	18.407	17.552	12.492	13.060	10.581	46.450	5.474	22.252	6.836	4.867	34.039	52.858	22.158	20.709	20.541
III	20.722	18.551	18.562	17.681	12.790	13.191	10.805	46.458	5.667	21.952	6.644	4.774	34.300	53.050	22.471	20.864	20.731
IV	20.504	18.561	18.416	17.875	11.722	12.950	10.524	46.194	5.445	21.920	6.445	4.790	34.925	53.793	23.030	20.859	20.483
1958: I	19.949	18.308	17.976	17.858	10.851	12.148	9.762	45.328	4.860	21.053	5.805	4.861	34.535	51.864	23.681	20.326	19.935
II	20.071	18.459	18.031	18.116	10.594	11.803	9.341	43.825	4.615	21.105	5.833	5.069	35.400	53.530	24.023	20.431	20.058
III	20.541	18.761	18.371	18.359	11.468	11.972	9.200	42.825	4.571	22.644	5.852	4.992	35.621	53.321	24.548	20.729	20.521
IV	21.020	19.009	18.726	18.469	12.502	12.709	9.543	43.486	4.813	25.057	5.833	5.253	36.381	54.566	24.996	21.129	20.995
1959: I	21.445	19.361	19.161	18.708	13.208	13.489	9.840	43.334	5.076	27.908	6.219	5.389	36.145	53.666	25.203	21.565	21.416
II	21.987	19.659	19.464	18.986	14.311	13.926	10.140	44.676	5.230	28.899	6.426	5.649	36.696	54.950	25.272	21.937	21.954
III	21.961	19.864	19.618	19.241	13.315	14.096	10.461	46.005	5.402	28.353	6.630	5.703	37.158	56.085	25.294	22.204	21.937
IV	22.038	19.886	19.459	19.473	13.781	13.909	10.421	45.655	5.393	27.526	6.453	5.558	36.753	55.268	25.159	22.120	22.022
1960: I	22.532	20.076	19.654	19.649	15.271	14.394	10.822	47.560	5.590	28.316	7.261	5.768	36.029	52.782	25.597	22.362	22.508
II	22.427	20.331	19.929	19.868	13.726	14.105	10.990	48.124	5.689	25.987	7.722	5.812	36.322	52.580	26.223	22.575	22.406
III	22.464	20.250	19.801	19.845	13.644	13.727	10.716	48.216	5.451	25.199	7.527	5.641	37.197	54.212	26.614	22.544	22.449
IV	22.175	20.276	19.682	20.037	11.958	13.670	10.656	50.051	5.265	25.165	7.683	5.375	37.456	54.410	26.919	22.654	22.171
1961: I	22.307	20.271	19.496	20.237	12.264	13.499	10.432	49.824	5.093	25.263	7.631	5.348	37.946	54.339	27.792	22.672	22.311
II	22.724	20.572	19.790	20.533	13.178	13.698	10.648	48.994	5.336	25.354	7.525	5.414	38.037	54.847	27.604	22.915	22.717
III	23.092	20.672	19.919	20.595	14.282	14.027	10.736	49.022	5.408	26.723	7.484	5.772	38.783	56.387	27.838	23.091	23.085
IV	23.562	21.086	20.363	20.958	14.523	14.500	11.099	48.764	5.734	27.620	7.715	5.909	39.635	57.381	28.610	23.617	23.555

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Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Continues

[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment					Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local		
						Total	Nonresidential			Residential							
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software								
1962: I	23.984	21.310	20.601	21.156	15.388	14.810	11.356	49.678	5.884	28.118	7.696	6.089	40.336	59.488	28.403	23.905	23.973
II	24.249	21.572	20.804	21.472	15.240	15.259	11.695	51.488	6.035	28.997	8.435	6.222	40.555	59.733	28.607	24.312	24.252
III	24.473	21.747	20.963	21.657	15.512	15.382	11.846	52.844	6.061	28.973	7.963	6.301	41.478	61.530	28.972	24.501	24.476
IV	24.533	22.056	21.291	21.931	14.992	15.307	11.765	51.563	6.089	28.935	7.791	6.378	41.538	61.199	29.288	24.670	24.562
1963: I	24.854	22.204	21.490	22.017	15.823	15.486	11.747	49.768	6.210	29.980	7.974	6.230	41.285	59.714	29.839	24.834	24.871
II	25.165	22.417	21.668	22.258	16.054	16.204	12.123	52.126	6.350	32.137	8.907	6.377	41.233	59.161	30.110	25.255	25.173
III	25.639	22.722	21.885	22.648	16.578	16.624	12.489	52.488	6.634	32.732	8.431	6.539	43.001	62.445	30.915	25.703	25.647
IV	25.834	22.911	21.959	22.957	16.782	17.155	12.900	53.562	6.902	33.728	8.854	6.518	42.610	60.783	31.346	25.971	25.846
1964: I	26.414	23.364	22.468	23.327	17.472	17.809	13.221	54.952	7.069	35.795	9.397	6.511	42.768	60.473	31.813	26.539	26.440
II	26.717	23.775	22.940	23.652	17.391	17.761	13.558	56.815	7.214	33.993	9.552	6.658	43.045	60.070	32.544	26.854	26.732
III	27.080	24.212	23.476	23.961	17.804	18.045	14.018	58.681	7.464	33.437	9.478	6.837	43.071	59.598	32.899	27.187	27.099
IV	27.155	24.280	23.304	24.289	17.950	18.177	14.310	59.147	7.678	32.827	9.761	7.022	42.947	58.760	33.247	27.257	27.159
1965: I	27.822	24.819	24.063	24.565	19.756	19.005	15.271	62.180	8.268	32.942	8.708	6.769	42.843	58.020	33.562	27.688	27.848
II	28.200	25.093	24.237	24.936	19.755	19.537	15.846	66.513	8.423	33.199	10.343	7.568	43.396	58.132	34.414	28.189	28.230
III	28.772	25.525	24.733	25.278	20.460	20.066	16.446	67.213	8.885	33.329	9.750	7.599	44.897	60.480	35.383	28.719	28.782
IV	29.466	26.242	25.686	25.707	20.555	20.517	17.145	70.307	9.243	32.608	10.457	7.970	45.862	62.158	35.893	29.498	29.451
1966: I	30.189	26.629	26.169	25.974	22.292	21.284	17.892	71.978	9.758	33.348	10.273	8.175	46.687	63.579	36.338	29.990	30.176
II	30.290	26.698	26.038	26.257	21.886	21.009	18.171	70.590	10.114	30.673	10.724	8.378	47.514	65.262	36.619	30.126	30.276
III	30.489	27.004	26.413	26.474	21.669	21.002	18.392	72.162	10.178	29.676	10.321	8.848	48.800	67.904	37.042	30.377	30.470
IV	30.736	27.116	26.358	26.763	21.773	20.365	18.345	69.704	10.341	26.563	10.661	8.947	49.594	68.469	37.995	30.463	30.724
1967: I	31.007	27.274	26.426	27.010	21.177	19.887	17.956	70.424	9.939	25.764	10.867	9.088	51.699	73.163	38.465	30.771	30.990
II	31.013	27.646	26.887	27.272	20.274	20.396	17.892	68.421	10.050	28.693	10.768	9.015	51.418	72.103	38.675	31.100	30.991
III	31.261	27.788	26.807	27.644	20.856	20.596	17.802	69.145	9.911	30.131	10.506	9.133	51.953	73.249	38.827	31.258	31.257
IV	31.499	27.959	26.913	27.877	21.307	21.239	18.169	69.260	10.224	31.886	10.805	9.615	52.307	73.097	39.504	31.535	31.487
1968: I	32.148	28.627	27.770	28.314	21.771	21.751	18.740	70.618	10.613	32.081	11.119	10.182	53.220	74.368	40.197	32.196	32.137
II	32.694	29.066	28.185	28.760	22.651	21.640	18.414	70.020	10.376	32.892	11.341	10.337	53.466	73.771	40.979	32.519	32.684
III	32.918	29.613	28.876	29.131	21.915	21.959	18.660	69.568	10.632	33.482	12.007	10.958	53.578	73.136	41.568	32.985	32.913
IV	33.060	29.748	28.828	29.454	22.143	22.499	19.212	70.990	11.002	33.900	11.854	10.866	53.622	72.689	41.927	33.194	33.053
1969: I	33.581	30.081	29.215	29.717	23.602	23.208	19.781	72.087	11.415	35.120	10.432	9.841	53.674	72.285	42.268	33.537	33.570
II	33.679	30.274	29.236	30.082	23.414	23.310	19.995	72.659	11.558	34.743	12.770	11.783	53.450	71.132	42.623	33.702	33.659
III	33.892	30.420	29.288	30.321	23.955	23.698	20.535	76.085	11.741	34.459	12.464	11.630	53.525	71.182	42.713	33.877	33.860
IV	33.733	30.662	29.393	30.696	22.665	23.099	20.412	75.553	11.678	31.939	12.896	11.502	52.739	69.277	42.625	33.883	33.702
1970: I	33.680	30.851	29.441	31.022	21.956	23.016	20.293	74.959	11.624	32.003	13.007	11.465	52.455	67.908	43.021	33.975	33.655
II	33.741	30.992	29.524	31.217	22.024	22.505	20.182	74.192	11.592	29.870	13.580	11.691	51.777	65.781	43.251	33.910	33.723
III	34.041	31.263	29.706	31.570	22.401	22.905	20.285	74.462	11.660	31.462	13.535	11.664	52.001	64.808	44.228	34.214	34.018
IV	33.680	31.179	29.385	31.730	21.103	22.927	19.530	73.588	11.053	34.779	13.660	11.845	52.002	64.455	44.451	34.150	33.641
1971: I	34.609	31.774	30.328	31.947	23.844	23.440	19.708	73.404	11.230	36.635	13.712	11.706	51.160	61.946	44.653	34.573	34.601
II	34.805	32.065	30.578	32.268	24.582	24.410	20.000	73.214	11.514	40.332	13.684	12.589	50.996	61.053	44.952	34.812	34.810
III	35.083	32.322	30.775	32.573	24.906	24.872	20.080	72.951	11.612	42.319	14.246	12.867	50.964	60.796	45.063	35.118	35.060
IV	35.181	32.859	31.316	33.086	24.127	25.551	20.510	72.760	12.029	43.959	13.052	11.995	50.584	58.915	45.642	35.542	35.170
1972: I	35.810	33.298	31.608	33.652	25.833	26.700	21.199	74.662	12.486	46.891	14.434	13.748	50.768	59.155	45.792	36.036	35.805
II	36.659	33.934	32.444	34.063	27.414	27.170	21.550	75.081	12.773	47.811	14.014	13.259	51.083	60.101	45.695	36.634	36.644
III	37.010	34.457	33.009	34.525	27.804	27.470	21.887	75.247	13.074	47.922	14.860	13.535	50.030	56.860	46.068	36.964	37.014
IV	37.620	35.265	33.977	35.143	27.948	28.748	23.031	76.445	14.036	49.634	15.491	14.145	50.344	56.673	46.717	37.824	37.618
1973: I	38.582	35.911	34.788	35.596	29.723	29.962	24.107	78.942	14.805	51.303	16.626	14.799	50.839	57.611	46.928	38.653	38.616
II	39.029	35.893	34.453	35.894	31.113	30.222	25.092	81.408	15.491	48.693	17.428	14.372	50.536	56.718	47.009	38.843	39.080
III	38.820	36.021	34.464	36.134	29.896	30.134	25.513	83.248	15.701	46.627	17.486	13.975	49.887	54.311	47.503	38.891	38.930
IV	39.191	35.916	34.122	36.271	31.040	29.831	25.713	82.482	15.977	44.399	18.345	14.079	50.254	54.354	48.085	38.936	39.300
1974: I	38.847	35.601	33.565	36.216	29.059	29.126	25.685	82.018	15.999	41.143	18.579	13.602	51.305	56.066	48.713	38.888	39.029
II	38.946	35.726	33.460	36.570	28.915	28.707	25.628	81.680	15.979	39.349	19.483	14.322	51.651	55.977	49.339	38.931	39.102
III	38.561	35.873	33.568	36.750	27.284	28.202	25.329	78.135	16.086	38.052	18.432	14.072	51.728	56.258	49.286	38.811	38.679
IV	38.410	35.347	32.205	37.119	27.543	26.603	24.621	77.186	15.496	33.045	18.913	13.932	51.908	56.671	49.317	38.247	38.472
1975: I	37.942	35.644	32.439	37.466	22.705	24.973	23.111	73.213	14.462	31.004	19.047	12.534	52.544	56.034	50.778	38.546	37.952
II	38.232	36.238	33.132	37.931	21.917	24.623	22.507	70.455	14.177	31.670	18.493	11.531	52.140	55.584	50.401	38.941	38.242
III	38.876	36.754	33.950	38.114	23.773	25.237	22.714	70.853	14.335	33.876	18.181	12.490	53.057	56.970	51.025	39.291	38.906
IV	39.384	37.143	34.181	38.650	24.426	25.709	22.925	70.901	14.535	35.358	19.209	13.157	53.507	57.115	51.675	39.756	39.471
1976: I	40.279	37.886	35.182	39.101	26.956	26.774	23.339	72.812	14.729	38.973	19.076	13.981	53.640	56.588	52.238	40.305	40.349
II	40.582	38.234	35.606	39.360	28.105	27.231	23.624	72.592	15.029	40.094	19.268	14.586	53.052	56.466	51.342	40.441	40.664
III	40.781	38.638	35.919	39.839	28.158	27.517	24.141	73.329	15.451	39.440	19.828	15.182	52.773	56.306	50.983	40.691	40.865
IV	41.077	39.141	36.355	40.390	28.353	28.932	24.622	73.558	15.894	44.467	20.029	15.684	52.732	56.450	50.821	41.260	41.169
1977: I	41.554	39.588	36.750	40.871	29.748	29.978	25.578	73.307	16.853	45.808	19.708	16.427	53.210	56.919	51.310	41.647	41.699
II	42.380	39.807	37.020	41.030	32.047	31.651	26.317	76.049	17.270	51.049	20.239	16.578	53.763	57.857	51.614	42.316	42.509
III	43.138	40.187	37.318	41.474	33.794	32.061	26.868	77.201	17.682	50.887	20.396	16.347	53.861	58.191	51.560	42.762	43.257
IV	43.129	40.793	38.114	41.873	32.840	32.639	27.767	77.757	18.504	50.215	19.741	16.579	53.688	57.621	51.645	43.111	43.198
1978: I	43.276	41.031	37.900	42.542	33.491	32.913	28.042	77.607	18.792	50.468	20.206	17.691	53.775	57.823	51.657	43.165	43.407
II	44.979	41.908	38.988	43.183	35.791	35.302	30.407	85.196	20.260	52.892	22.312	17.747	55.227	59.202	53.172	44.878	45.020
III	45.420	42.085	39.020	43.492	36.895	36.316	31.493	90.815	20.686	53.626	22.557	17.979	55.667	59.411	53.768	45.290	45.493
IV	46.020	42.423	39.461	43.719	37.735	37.091	32.532	94.614	21.275	53.438	23.452	18.225	56.172	59.932	54.268	45.871	46.151

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Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Continues

[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment					Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local		
						Total	Nonresidential			Residential							
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software								
1979: I	46.097	42.637	39.430	44.164	37.729	37.373	33.239	94.087	22.045	52.189	23.472	18.176	55.667	60.013	53.375	46.016	46.239
II	46.141	42.612	39.098	44.439	37.642	37.083	33.140	95.449	21.780	51.214	23.534	18.274	56.255	60.755	53.869	46.014	46.341
III	46.472	43.031	39.747	44.616	36.909	37.756	34.172	99.899	22.277	50.606	24.381	17.995	56.337	60.661	54.066	46.681	46.777
IV	46.600	43.146	39.579	45.001	36.222	37.404	34.258	102.958	21.986	48.694	25.916	18.388	56.704	60.647	54.683	46.894	46.899
1980: I	46.750	43.071	39.379	45.052	35.959	36.875	34.634	104.548	22.170	44.968	26.639	18.402	57.616	62.588	54.936	46.985	47.060
II	45.792	42.093	37.757	44.748	32.715	33.668	32.876	102.253	20.678	36.649	27.141	17.066	57.795	64.162	54.218	46.064	46.059
III	45.707	42.545	38.144	45.244	30.221	34.000	33.124	102.762	20.868	37.275	27.084	15.839	56.998	63.297	53.456	46.665	45.939
IV	46.552	43.112	38.578	45.920	33.294	35.351	33.820	105.785	21.203	40.917	26.919	16.689	56.940	63.511	53.223	47.082	46.670
1981: I	47.520	43.348	39.133	45.836	36.603	35.610	34.365	105.721	21.772	40.186	27.428	17.402	57.696	64.826	53.623	47.313	47.661
II	47.141	43.347	38.820	46.139	34.860	35.845	35.058	109.705	21.973	38.824	27.576	17.428	57.825	66.761	52.596	47.407	47.256
III	47.713	43.523	39.212	46.100	37.024	35.849	35.912	112.472	22.494	35.829	26.989	17.229	57.694	66.689	52.427	47.462	47.854
IV	47.119	43.194	38.511	46.136	35.588	35.718	36.776	120.746	22.292	32.159	27.114	17.724	58.225	67.403	52.844	47.182	47.326
1982: I	46.346	43.473	38.897	46.306	31.880	34.636	35.906	116.906	21.895	30.305	25.939	17.218	58.167	67.508	52.680	47.050	46.528
II	46.597	43.630	38.887	46.610	31.852	33.425	34.622	113.096	21.059	29.349	26.095	16.937	58.506	68.120	52.846	47.029	46.843
III	46.417	43.964	39.095	47.049	31.480	32.494	33.453	106.861	20.675	29.256	24.939	17.723	58.906	69.141	52.850	46.721	46.573
IV	46.454	44.765	39.883	47.836	28.677	32.441	32.780	104.435	20.298	31.398	23.797	17.027	59.923	71.185	53.217	47.414	46.591
1983: I	47.032	45.204	40.092	48.464	29.698	33.150	32.167	100.175	20.229	36.749	24.181	17.417	60.373	72.042	53.408	47.915	47.159
II	48.089	46.102	41.274	49.083	32.564	34.430	32.560	95.420	21.269	41.103	24.254	18.756	60.889	73.574	53.279	48.593	48.239
III	49.037	46.917	42.189	49.786	34.754	36.488	34.032	97.652	22.506	45.174	24.620	20.217	61.946	75.639	53.700	49.494	49.190
IV	50.051	47.661	43.183	50.294	38.413	38.625	36.236	100.370	24.441	47.083	25.116	21.209	60.899	72.990	53.667	50.144	50.216
1984: I	51.021	48.069	43.767	50.542	42.434	39.837	37.417	106.076	24.916	48.391	25.641	22.914	61.512	73.614	54.281	50.480	51.138
II	51.902	48.757	44.743	50.968	43.865	41.475	39.278	111.401	26.147	49.287	26.279	23.874	62.838	75.924	54.984	51.405	52.015
III	52.407	49.133	44.771	51.632	44.884	42.360	40.571	114.917	27.029	48.814	26.859	24.491	63.302	75.634	55.942	51.879	52.511
IV	52.833	49.780	45.471	52.221	44.148	43.120	41.550	116.107	27.895	48.864	27.405	25.209	64.659	78.144	56.569	52.635	52.879
1985: I	53.332	50.624	46.172	53.164	42.692	43.453	42.033	121.028	27.733	48.713	27.424	24.653	65.400	78.977	57.256	53.527	53.282
II	53.783	51.086	46.594	53.647	43.429	43.999	42.631	120.962	28.373	49.102	27.325	25.864	66.867	80.904	58.439	53.935	53.754
III	54.624	52.056	47.837	54.369	42.949	43.645	41.979	118.457	28.028	49.725	26.924	25.614	68.603	83.617	59.565	54.811	54.521
IV	55.038	52.170	47.551	54.806	44.629	44.469	42.700	119.932	28.584	50.908	27.735	26.618	69.013	83.585	60.258	55.035	54.968
1986: I	55.567	52.605	48.273	54.996	44.537	44.533	42.113	116.932	28.376	53.084	28.612	26.594	69.759	83.141	61.759	55.602	55.450
II	55.790	53.166	49.131	55.307	43.548	44.427	41.059	105.913	28.784	56.030	28.923	27.727	71.242	85.792	62.514	56.021	55.584
III	56.328	54.095	50.653	55.753	42.183	44.177	40.459	102.136	28.670	56.893	29.584	28.495	72.854	89.039	63.114	56.810	56.145
IV	56.600	54.421	50.622	56.354	42.249	44.471	40.874	102.760	29.024	56.791	30.686	28.714	72.436	87.657	63.290	57.132	56.336
1987: I	56.914	54.338	49.586	57.018	43.539	43.590	39.750	100.357	28.170	56.641	30.710	28.543	72.732	88.179	63.449	56.979	56.668
II	57.519	55.066	50.536	57.560	43.600	44.370	40.703	101.537	29.015	56.890	31.928	29.254	73.192	89.403	63.446	57.739	57.317
III	58.018	55.680	51.296	58.051	43.644	45.314	42.014	105.766	29.816	56.718	33.304	29.823	73.194	89.498	63.393	58.429	57.806
IV	59.011	55.814	50.838	58.643	47.048	45.308	41.916	107.774	29.428	56.996	34.535	30.509	74.080	90.829	64.012	58.691	58.813
1988: I	59.316	56.746	52.037	59.351	44.397	45.249	42.238	103.705	30.345	55.763	36.449	30.366	73.721	88.361	64.922	59.559	59.179
II	60.078	57.159	52.308	59.865	45.477	46.134	43.277	105.858	31.146	56.205	37.458	30.017	73.914	87.461	65.773	60.277	59.908
III	60.388	57.609	52.297	60.660	45.769	46.312	43.504	104.428	31.594	56.240	38.152	30.726	73.871	86.806	66.099	60.563	60.187
IV	61.195	58.288	53.127	61.212	46.375	46.776	43.962	104.166	32.124	56.734	39.317	31.662	75.372	89.413	66.939	61.341	61.013
1989: I	61.769	58.502	53.200	61.528	48.152	47.242	44.705	105.845	32.680	56.362	40.473	31.809	74.909	87.583	67.290	61.637	61.578
II	62.231	58.763	53.500	61.756	47.590	47.307	45.341	104.650	33.541	54.693	42.234	31.960	76.069	89.554	67.965	62.236	62.025
III	62.725	59.373	54.271	62.234	47.030	48.130	46.640	108.318	34.404	54.097	42.697	31.916	76.786	90.416	68.595	63.020	62.537
IV	62.862	59.664	54.091	62.876	46.548	47.337	45.952	107.653	33.759	52.960	43.368	32.494	77.194	89.962	69.512	63.099	62.739
1990: I	63.518	60.135	54.816	63.150	47.006	47.926	46.562	110.021	34.067	53.500	45.263	33.524	78.385	91.312	70.609	63.783	63.368
II	63.771	60.334	54.229	63.937	47.019	46.818	45.758	109.482	33.274	51.442	45.878	33.468	78.501	91.421	70.730	63.811	63.629
III	63.770	60.563	54.102	64.429	45.912	46.312	46.050	109.081	33.651	48.519	46.213	33.333	78.478	90.605	71.172	63.936	63.574
IV	63.211	60.091	53.248	64.252	43.009	44.993	45.170	104.163	33.434	45.832	46.601	32.439	79.257	91.401	71.939	63.709	63.264
1991: I	62.905	59.920	52.792	64.296	41.258	43.452	44.004	101.920	32.503	43.105	46.935	32.070	79.579	92.110	72.031	63.455	62.828
II	63.330	60.377	53.087	64.864	41.050	43.387	43.582	99.143	32.461	44.124	48.624	32.640	79.857	92.371	72.317	63.911	63.132
III	63.596	60.608	53.407	65.025	42.072	43.532	43.170	92.709	32.985	45.952	49.738	33.558	79.478	90.650	72.733	64.000	63.362
IV	63.846	60.581	52.815	65.410	43.683	43.614	42.942	90.827	33.021	46.960	50.872	34.300	79.144	88.871	73.258	63.941	63.690
1992: I	37.942	35.644	32.439	37.466	22.705	24.973	23.111	73.213	14.462	31.004	19.047	12.534	52.544	56.034	50.778	38.546	37.952
II	38.232	36.238	33.132	37.931	21.917	24.623	22.507	70.455	14.177	31.670	18.493	11.531	52.140	55.584	50.401	38.941	38.242
III	38.876	36.754	33.950	38.114	23.773	25.237	22.714	70.853	14.335	33.876	18.181	12.490	53.057	56.970	51.025	39.291	38.906
IV	39.384	37.143	34.181	38.650	24.426	25.709	22.925	70.901	14.535	35.358	19.209	13.157	53.507	57.115	51.675	39.756	39.471
1993: I	40.279	37.886	35.182	39.101	26.956	26.774	23.339	72.812	14.729	38.973	19.076	13.981	53.640	56.588	52.238	40.305	40.349
II	40.582	38.234	35.606	39.360	28.105	27.231	23.624	72.592	15.029	40.094	19.268	14.586	53.052	56.466	51.342	40.441	40.664
III	40.781	38.638	35.919	39.839	28.158	27.517	24.141	73.329	15.451	39.440	19.828	15.182	52.773	56.306	50.983	40.691	40.865
IV	41.077	39.141	36.355	40.390	28.353	28.932	24.622	73.558	15.894	44.467	20.029	15.684	52.732	56.450	50.821	41.260	64.546

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Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Table Ends

[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment					Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local		
						Total	Nonresidential			Residential							
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software								
1994: I	69.059	66.313	59.016	70.745	53.717	53.099	51.347	87.474	42.796	59.895	56.023	41.074	78.480	82.358	76.093	69.024	68.810
II	70.003	66.805	59.541	71.209	56.847	54.376	52.384	92.472	43.133	61.879	57.871	42.604	78.810	81.893	76.899	69.606	69.707
III	70.454	67.340	60.093	71.727	55.825	54.916	53.366	92.365	44.245	61.204	60.082	43.803	80.192	84.140	77.761	70.360	70.131
IV	71.237	68.004	61.243	72.051	58.428	56.419	55.729	93.307	46.734	60.401	61.412	45.035	79.500	81.830	78.034	70.925	70.902
1995: I	71.412	68.084	60.938	72.394	59.022	57.707	58.007	95.652	48.895	59.060	62.541	46.023	79.816	81.630	78.659	71.227	71.169
II	71.565	68.642	61.349	73.048	57.435	57.488	58.410	97.565	49.018	57.161	63.403	46.460	80.083	81.307	79.279	71.648	71.347
III	72.167	69.255	62.092	73.569	56.882	58.247	58.801	98.275	49.337	58.929	66.160	46.620	79.907	80.754	79.329	72.502	71.807
IV	72.670	69.742	62.679	73.985	58.483	59.461	59.984	97.447	50.827	60.265	67.115	47.216	79.013	77.722	79.720	72.925	72.415
1996: I	73.168	70.380	63.181	74.709	59.254	60.964	61.473	99.185	52.211	61.850	67.960	48.751	79.519	79.341	79.556	73.555	72.968
II	74.432	71.177	64.413	75.206	62.323	62.947	63.240	101.358	53.834	64.462	69.100	49.842	80.661	80.472	80.706	74.609	74.140
III	75.080	71.603	64.871	75.608	65.466	64.403	65.345	102.607	56.015	64.284	69.659	51.458	80.583	79.053	81.434	74.934	74.751
IV	75.899	72.186	65.657	76.053	65.288	65.479	67.112	107.828	57.069	63.620	74.025	52.473	81.266	78.825	82.662	75.986	75.612
1997: I	76.483	72.913	66.543	76.671	66.812	66.758	68.825	108.777	58.861	63.835	75.435	54.714	81.411	77.764	83.534	76.520	76.112
II	77.617	73.208	66.492	77.191	71.078	68.196	70.533	107.813	61.025	64.643	78.423	56.551	82.116	79.142	83.832	77.129	77.310
III	78.591	74.453	68.231	78.109	72.342	70.823	74.129	111.880	64.415	64.939	80.245	58.635	82.208	78.884	84.135	78.346	78.204
IV	79.194	75.305	69.163	78.904	73.497	71.431	74.725	112.649	64.960	65.606	80.099	59.900	82.344	78.776	84.419	78.850	78.743
1998: I	79.942	76.054	69.701	79.782	77.005	73.582	77.309	111.433	68.262	66.775	80.476	62.147	81.849	76.319	85.101	79.345	79.567
II	80.661	77.362	71.533	80.755	76.084	76.146	80.139	117.435	70.354	68.782	79.549	63.571	83.628	78.419	86.686	80.686	80.257
III	81.726	78.388	72.624	81.736	78.264	77.595	81.347	117.481	71.781	70.847	79.180	64.428	84.402	77.767	88.313	81.617	81.193
IV	83.140	79.590	74.842	82.305	80.781	79.967	84.031	117.294	75.033	72.544	82.166	66.512	85.157	78.529	89.063	83.001	82.613
1999: I	83.881	80.376	75.770	83.001	83.324	81.449	85.980	116.811	77.474	72.975	81.534	68.206	85.593	78.010	90.065	83.547	83.451
II	84.537	81.640	77.563	83.939	83.033	83.356	88.390	115.395	80.698	73.760	82.472	70.380	85.950	78.009	90.636	84.587	84.147
III	85.612	82.622	78.497	84.947	85.118	85.295	90.931	115.306	83.799	74.373	84.635	72.933	87.061	79.646	91.435	85.632	85.186
IV	87.149	83.787	79.863	85.988	88.138	85.777	91.216	116.684	83.833	75.283	86.756	74.682	88.438	81.416	92.579	86.726	86.804
2000: I	87.377	85.058	81.082	87.289	86.908	88.286	94.608	118.937	87.455	75.872	88.251	77.711	87.714	78.194	93.332	87.601	86.990
II	89.081	85.858	81.526	88.303	92.924	90.505	98.098	123.869	90.561	75.355	90.757	80.080	88.884	81.324	93.347	88.637	88.711
III	89.156	86.698	82.397	89.122	91.471	90.824	99.182	128.533	90.774	74.032	92.971	82.877	88.604	79.747	93.827	89.021	88.747
IV	89.684	87.465	83.132	89.904	91.512	91.097	99.566	129.064	91.116	74.096	92.239	82.815	88.874	79.379	94.470	89.591	89.485
2001: I	89.388	87.814	83.349	90.327	86.671	90.552	98.619	125.506	90.820	74.435	91.029	81.607	90.188	81.069	95.564	90.044	89.068
II	89.974	88.145	83.589	90.710	86.393	89.137	96.029	125.954	87.473	75.482	88.058	79.177	92.061	82.805	97.518	90.442	89.721
III	89.727	88.533	84.218	90.954	84.571	88.203	94.445	126.665	85.295	75.890	83.525	77.260	91.893	83.361	96.931	90.351	89.277
IV	90.044	89.919	87.287	91.359	79.696	85.988	91.453	114.639	84.704	75.245	81.170	76.339	93.525	84.368	98.931	91.138	90.133
2002: I	90.818	90.229	87.114	91.951	82.373	85.225	89.315	108.414	83.663	77.254	82.468	78.252	94.958	86.376	100.030	91.325	90.566
II	91.299	90.688	87.529	92.436	83.360	84.887	87.869	102.546	83.420	79.149	84.706	80.894	95.870	88.372	100.302	91.583	90.888
III	91.756	91.303	88.654	92.761	83.533	84.739	87.417	97.994	84.101	79.610	85.296	82.229	96.646	89.772	100.711	91.987	91.465
IV	91.775	91.627	88.903	93.125	83.473	84.054	85.771	96.553	82.405	80.826	84.427	83.707	97.293	91.289	100.848	91.903	91.633
2003: I	92.146	92.100	89.540	93.503	83.469	84.066	85.385	95.591	82.190	81.607	83.647	82.696	97.091	91.315	100.511	92.279	91.883
II	92.881	92.956	91.090	93.971	83.955	86.215	87.682	98.449	84.323	83.465	83.384	83.881	98.534	95.718	100.201	93.291	92.727
III	94.438	94.253	93.575	94.614	87.002	88.992	89.679	98.237	86.955	87.722	85.636	84.856	98.824	95.812	100.608	94.797	94.269
IV	95.288	94.773	94.035	95.168	90.220	90.584	90.845	97.780	88.594	90.101	89.629	87.996	98.895	96.511	100.310	95.368	95.325
2004: I	95.959	95.676	94.975	96.052	90.691	90.404	90.124	97.210	87.831	90.904	91.743	90.235	99.366	97.749	100.325	95.931	96.138
II	96.641	96.193	95.375	96.633	94.630	93.189	92.555	98.337	90.653	94.324	93.175	93.849	99.730	98.304	100.575	96.408	96.604
III	97.351	97.016	96.502	97.294	95.857	95.166	95.095	99.325	93.669	95.284	93.869	95.213	100.094	100.010	100.140	97.241	97.393
IV	98.195	98.132	97.711	98.359	97.833	96.779	97.197	99.414	96.410	96.032	96.006	97.626	99.482	98.778	99.895	98.020	98.023
2005: I	99.175	98.866	98.657	98.978	99.911	97.968	98.086	101.195	96.994	97.773	97.788	98.187	99.577	99.190	99.806	98.847	99.270
II	99.598	99.818	100.038	99.700	98.124	99.704	99.516	100.812	99.041	100.049	99.880	99.266	99.685	99.286	99.922	99.870	99.599
III	100.354	100.528	100.797	100.384	99.205	100.975	100.919	98.696	101.697	101.073	99.908	99.874	100.590	101.608	99.995	100.657	100.424
IV	100.873	100.788	100.508	100.937	102.761	101.352	101.479	99.297	102.268	101.105	102.424	102.673	100.147	99.915	100.277	100.626	100.707
2006: I	102.196	101.901	102.335	101.670	104.258	103.670	105.759	103.696	106.542	100.031	106.415	104.613	101.147	102.763	100.205	102.088	102.032
II	102.564	102.450	102.501	102.421	104.098	103.186	107.643	109.068	107.101	95.502	108.200	105.774	101.232	101.887	100.851	102.403	102.354
III	102.592	103.081	103.334	102.945	102.643	101.880	108.811	111.771	107.681	89.988	108.353	107.040	101.386	101.792	101.149	102.462	102.274
IV	103.341	104.112	104.835	103.731	99.712	100.499	109.440	112.185	108.414	85.194	112.882	106.917	101.670	102.066	101.437	103.490	103.094
2007: I	103.652	105.059	105.854	104.641	98.176	99.838	110.561	116.327	108.285	81.521	113.856	108.041	101.671	100.738	102.203	103.956	103.337
II	104.475	105.358	105.904	105.068	99.539	100.726	113.579	122.437	110.007	78.764	115.302	107.907	102.764	102.558	102.875	104.696	104.243
III	105.402	105.858	106.724	105.403	99.736	100.626	116.219	129.869	110.615	73.932	120.293	108.904	103.757	104.871	103.110	105.576	105.622
IV	105.957	106.175	107.513	105.477	97.753	99.564	118.109	133.348	111.829	67.745	124.436	107.901	104.169	105.570	103.356	106.297	106.500
2008: I	105.764	106.016	106.121	105.953	95.887	97.969	118.674	135.559	111.685	62.355	124.395	107.225	104.845	107.654	103.234	106.157	106.202
II	106.147	106.032	105.983	106.047	93.292	97.291	119.083	140.215	110.258	59.738	127.997	105.853	105.782	109.698	103.549	106.872	106.267
III	105.430	105.088	103.895	105.697	91.643	95.199	117.210	140.191	107.577	57.208	126.828	105.259	107.036	113.152	103.576	106.084	105.773
IV	103.984	104.267	101.186	105.837	85.519	89.964	111.040	137.603	99.808	53.549	120.149	100.547	107.346	114.946	103.061	104.806	103.965
2009: I	102.271	104.425	101.817	105.761	71.746	79.514	98.061	119.243	89.143	47.478	109.922	89.804	106.639	113.693	102.660	103.713	102.219
II	102.010	104.170	100.947	105.808	66.909	76.689	95.270	114.466	87.205	44.497	108.534	86.215	108.300	116.687	103.570	103.807	102.010

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Table 3. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Continues

[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes															Implicit price deflators		Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes		
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Private fixed investment					Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local							
						Total	Structures	Equipment and software													
1929	10.584	10.513	16.290	7.787	11.256	14.967	4.650	24.423	5.275	15.647	11.310	6.389	6.924	4.809	10.353	10.571	10.605	10.592	.....	.....	.....
1930	10.175	10.068	15.424	7.564	10.796	14.265	4.402	23.444	5.161	14.166	9.644	6.192	6.617	4.675	9.926	10.164	10.217	10.205	-3.9	-4.1	-3.9
1931	9.165	8.991	13.300	7.031	9.986	13.281	4.027	22.221	4.672	11.146	7.794	5.880	6.566	4.395	8.952	9.154	9.161	9.151	-9.9	-9.8	-9.9
1932	8.122	7.930	11.461	6.352	8.822	12.022	3.495	20.959	3.808	9.667	6.247	5.352	6.253	3.956	7.912	8.113	8.090	8.081	-11.4	-11.6	-11.4
1933	7.909	7.649	11.368	5.953	8.677	11.817	3.531	20.136	3.756	9.667	5.987	5.511	6.321	4.096	7.694	7.902	7.873	7.865	-2.6	-2.8	-2.6
1934	8.296	7.995	12.489	5.877	9.111	12.229	3.543	21.272	4.169	11.209	6.802	5.929	6.755	4.420	8.061	8.289	8.306	8.299	4.9	4.8	4.9
1935	8.461	8.190	12.816	6.006	9.154	12.355	3.708	21.084	4.109	11.494	6.915	5.979	6.834	4.451	8.219	8.454	8.475	8.468	2.0	2.0	2.0
1936	8.554	8.265	12.865	6.104	9.245	12.336	3.702	21.051	4.310	11.882	7.399	6.159	7.463	4.432	8.321	8.545	8.566	8.558	1.1	1.2	1.1
1937	8.868	8.566	13.328	6.330	10.047	13.369	4.206	22.256	4.728	12.671	8.257	6.290	7.584	4.541	8.643	8.858	8.937	8.926	3.7	3.9	3.7
1938	8.701	8.372	12.791	6.336	10.184	13.474	4.126	22.792	4.877	12.086	7.630	6.303	7.713	4.505	8.471	8.690	8.676	8.666	-1.9	-2.0	-1.9
1939	8.591	8.291	12.599	6.320	10.129	13.330	4.081	22.551	4.910	11.923	8.009	6.201	7.568	4.441	8.382	8.579	8.591	8.579	-1.3	-1.1	-1.3
1940	8.666	8.361	12.710	6.369	10.384	13.637	4.147	23.155	5.057	12.932	8.543	6.129	7.270	4.480	8.443	8.654	8.692	8.680	0.9	0.7	0.9
1941	9.231	8.879	13.751	6.594	11.151	14.534	4.438	24.628	5.524	14.119	9.022	6.507	7.651	4.781	8.981	9.218	9.277	9.263	6.5	6.4	6.5
1942	9.991	9.984	16.023	7.059	12.227	16.066	4.951	27.086	5.935	17.060	10.334	6.539	7.506	5.284	9.701	9.976	10.005	9.990	8.2	8.0	8.2
1943	10.553	10.902	17.863	7.501	12.761	16.584	5.381	27.228	6.424	18.662	11.124	6.645	7.577	5.675	10.244	10.535	10.547	10.529	5.6	5.6	5.6
1944	10.806	11.529	19.052	7.845	13.191	16.918	5.500	27.751	7.048	21.019	11.685	6.559	7.444	5.895	10.477	10.786	10.798	10.778	2.4	2.3	2.4
1945	11.082	11.989	19.922	8.102	13.608	17.350	5.744	28.219	7.524	20.846	12.013	6.633	7.512	6.090	10.755	11.063	11.084	11.065	2.6	2.7	2.6
1946	12.358	12.825	21.443	8.594	15.005	19.192	6.433	30.891	8.169	20.148	13.394	8.213	9.584	6.654	12.071	12.343	12.400	12.384	11.5	12.2	11.6
1947	13.731	14.126	24.024	9.220	17.622	22.326	7.798	34.996	9.784	23.395	16.046	8.875	10.168	7.466	13.403	13.715	13.743	13.727	11.1	11.0	11.1
1948	14.510	14.925	25.443	9.707	19.127	24.249	8.675	37.519	10.606	24.642	17.439	9.218	10.074	8.346	14.181	14.494	14.514	14.497	5.7	5.8	5.7
1949	14.502	14.811	24.853	9.872	19.500	24.811	8.645	38.967	10.747	23.173	16.621	9.482	10.503	8.418	14.198	14.485	14.486	14.469	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
1950	14.615	14.989	24.933	10.126	19.933	25.319	8.753	39.944	11.012	22.565	17.655	9.488	10.442	8.494	14.361	14.598	14.644	14.626	0.8	1.1	0.8
1951	15.622	16.009	26.944	10.625	21.653	27.749	9.761	43.338	11.801	25.496	21.338	10.118	10.898	9.365	15.389	15.601	15.698	15.677	6.9	7.2	6.9
1952	15.962	16.337	27.204	11.013	22.182	28.377	10.021	44.215	12.125	25.651	20.565	10.321	11.005	9.768	15.696	15.941	15.968	15.946	2.2	2.0	2.2
1953	16.164	16.555	27.080	11.441	22.366	28.632	10.217	44.321	12.212	25.579	19.682	10.429	11.080	9.958	15.867	16.143	16.161	16.139	1.3	1.1	1.3
1954	16.328	16.697	26.979	11.728	22.535	28.907	10.093	45.385	12.261	25.231	19.950	10.650	11.337	10.123	16.046	16.307	16.308	16.287	1.0	1.1	1.0
1955	16.562	16.764	26.821	11.931	22.904	29.300	10.295	45.815	12.516	25.447	19.844	11.093	11.947	10.320	16.267	16.543	16.587	16.568	1.4	1.4	1.4
1956	17.133	17.100	27.277	12.217	24.252	31.608	11.176	49.219	12.835	26.298	20.194	11.716	12.562	10.981	16.817	17.113	17.156	17.136	3.4	3.4	3.4
1957	17.733	17.620	28.130	12.575	25.094	33.223	11.655	52.009	12.868	27.295	20.423	12.234	13.125	11.456	17.386	17.712	17.726	17.705	3.5	3.4	3.5
1958	18.142	18.035	28.770	12.883	25.156	33.386	11.468	53.025	12.836	27.019	19.575	12.602	13.663	11.608	17.764	18.121	18.124	18.103	2.3	2.2	2.3
1959	18.348	18.305	28.917	13.230	25.394	33.824	11.530	53.998	12.875	27.073	19.752	12.653	13.564	11.851	17.972	18.328	18.340	18.320	1.1	1.2	1.1
1960	18.604	18.606	29.144	13.581	25.530	33.978	11.516	54.445	12.962	27.453	19.941	12.809	13.677	12.066	18.220	18.585	18.596	18.577	1.4	1.4	1.4
1961	18.814	18.801	29.253	13.827	25.449	33.783	11.446	54.146	12.983	27.871	19.941	13.065	13.908	12.357	18.412	18.795	18.805	18.786	1.1	1.1	1.1
1962	19.071	19.023	29.404	14.090	25.465	33.788	11.537	53.878	13.003	27.940	19.706	13.398	14.202	12.743	18.654	19.053	19.062	19.044	1.4	1.3	1.4
1963	19.273	19.245	29.648	14.306	25.391	33.784	11.636	53.581	12.901	27.877	20.088	13.690	14.506	13.028	18.871	19.256	19.265	19.248	1.1	1.2	1.1
1964	19.572	19.527	29.971	14.573	25.545	33.955	11.801	53.558	13.003	28.107	20.512	14.070	14.995	13.293	19.175	19.555	19.563	19.546	1.6	1.6	1.6
1965	19.928	19.810	30.286	14.846	25.981	34.342	12.143	53.607	13.372	29.001	20.797	14.444	15.379	13.662	19.507	19.912	19.919	19.903	1.8	1.7	1.8
1966	20.493	20.313	30.953	15.277	26.528	34.854	12.580	53.749	13.857	29.877	21.281	15.044	15.914	14.334	20.054	20.478	20.484	20.469	2.8	2.8	2.8
1967	21.124	20.824	31.499	15.786	27.271	35.741	12.973	54.940	14.339	31.022	21.364	15.671	16.386	15.137	20.637	21.108	21.115	21.098	3.1	2.9	3.1
1968	22.022	21.636	32.597	16.468	28.367	36.999	13.621	56.416	15.100	31.698	21.689	16.520	17.287	15.945	21.508	22.006	22.012	21.996	4.3	4.2	4.3
1969	23.110	22.616	33.860	17.326	29.767	38.527	14.518	57.985	16.144	32.771	22.254	17.517	18.226	17.013	22.563	23.092	23.099	23.081	4.9	4.9	4.9
1970	24.328	23.674	35.152	18.287	31.047	40.348	15.473	60.119	16.666	34.027	23.570	18.945	19.699	18.411	23.778	24.310	24.317	24.299	5.3	5.4	5.3
1971	25.545	24.680	36.208	19.285	32.611	42.246	16.664	61.905	17.632	35.283	25.017	20.421	21.383	19.720	25.000	25.528	25.533	25.515	5.0	5.1	5.0
1972	26.647	25.525	37.135	20.103	34.009	43.673	17.863	62.651	18.703	36.928	26.770	21.989	23.471	20.896	26.112	26.630	26.634	26.617	4.3	4.4	4.3
1973	28.124	26.901	39.350	21.078	35.888	45.355	19.247	63.716	20.359	41.784	31.423	23.594	25.080	22.495	27.623	28.110	28.112	28.097	5.5	5.8	5.6
1974	30.669	29.703	44.261	22.868	39.422	49.733	21.910	68.414	22.460	51.478	44.957	25.977	27.315	24.970	30.459	30.648	30.664	30.643	9.0	10.3	9.0
1975	33.577	32.184	47.837	24.836	44.361	56.581	24.534	78.523	24.547	56.738	48.699	28.586	30.158	27.410	33.300	33.556	33.563	33.541	9.5	9.3	9.5
1976	35.505	33.950	49.709	26.558	46.932	59.718	25.741	83.143	26.124	58.600	50.165	30.469	32.302	29.114	35.208	35.488	35.489	35.472	5.7	5.7	5.8
1977	37.764	36.155	52.363	28.560	50.616	63.805	27.973	88.083	28.759	60.987	54.586	32.583	34.742	31.005	37.586	37.747	37.751	37.735	6.4	6.8	6.4
1978	40.413	38.687	55.576	30.779	54.891	68.078	30.675	92.731	32.281	64.703	58.440	34.670	36.888	33.042	40.252	40.397	40.400	40.385	7.0	7.1	7.0
1979	43.773	42.118	60.832	33.353	59.866	73.606	34.238	98.610	35.902	72.490	68.434	37.575	39.727	35.976	43.797	43.758	43.761	43.745	8.3	8.8	8.3
1980	47.776	46.641	67.644	36.805	65.468	80.098	37.421	107.032	39.789	79.843	85.240	41.669	43.900	40.002	48.408	47.753	47.751	47.728	9.1	10.5	9.1
1981	52.281	50.810	72.669	40.558	71.551	87.832	42.567	114.681	43.036	85.744	89.822	45.768	48.165	43.975	52.864	52.262	52.225	52.206	9.4	9.2	9.4
1982	55.467	53.615	74.650	43.712	75.468	92.670	45.927	119.155	45.340	86.138	86.794	48.775	51.434	46.786	55.859	55.446	55.412	55.391	6.1	5.7	6.1
1983	57.655	55.923	75.997	46.433	75.349	91.843	44.757	119.406	46.380	86.478	83.541	50.717	53.218	48.857	57.817	57.639	57.603	57.586	3.9	3.5	4.0
1984	59.823	58.038	77.435	48.850	75.790	91.621	45.147	118.364	47.714	87.280	82.820	53.319	56.358	51.034	59.854	59.805	59.766	59.749	3.8	3.5	3.8
1985	61.633	59.938	78.677	51.053	76.744	92.340	46.219	118.221	48.944	84.609	80.100	54.974	57.635	53.002	61.553	61.620	61.576	61.562	3.0	2.8	3.0
1986	63.003	61.399	78.309	53.378	78.579	93.908	47.106	120.094	50.994	83.342	80.097	55.977	57.938	54.577	62.948	62.985	62.937	62.920	2.2	2.3	2.2
1987	64.763	63.589	80.827	55.413	80.036	94.753	47.863	120.750	53.079	85.451	84.948	57.541	58.642	56.849	64.923	64.748	64.764	64.749	2.8	3.1	2.8
1988	66.990	66.121	82.958	58.127	82.111	96.857	49.895	122.256	54.913	89.876	89.011	59.074	59.884	58.621	67.159	66.975	66.988	66.974	3.4	3.4	3.4
1989	69.520	68.994	86.150	60.844	84.099	98.890	51.848	123.786	56.680	91.373	90.956	60.924	61.504	60.654	69.706	69.513	69.518	69.511	3.8	3.8	3.8
1990	72.213	72.147	89.678	63.812	85.808	100.783	53.522	125.389	58.011	91.993	93.563	63.405	63.548	63.474	72.540	72.210	72.201	72.199	3.9	4.1	3.9
1991	74.762	74.755	91.870	66.586	87.082	102.341	54.491	127.178	58.771	93.212	92.783	65.606	66.070	65.443	74.917	74.758	74.760	74.755	3.5	3.3	3.5
1992	76.537	76.954	92.978	69.240	86.831	101.488	54.502	125.681	59.486	92.833	92.856	67.276	68.101	66.856	76.724	76.525	76.533	76.521	2.4	2.4	2.4
1993	78.222	78.643	93.786	71.299	87.838	101.540	56.103	124.408	61.890	92.808	92.144	68.949	69.830	68.494	78.339	78.222	78.224	78.224	2.2	2.1	2.2
1994	79.867	80.265	94.740	73.205	89.023	102.029	58.089	123.695	64.069	93.842	93.009	70.819	71.725	70.351	79.962	79.869	79.872	79.874	2.1	2.1	2.1

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Table 3. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Continues

[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes																Implicit price deflators		Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes		
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Private fixed investment					Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local							
						Total	Structures	Equipment and software													
1995	81.533	82.041	95.625	75.370	90.060	102.247	60.601	122.265	66.403	95.997	95.557	72.753	73.717	72.252	81.674	81.539	81.536	81.542	2.1	2.1	2.1
1996	83.083	83.826	96.676	77.479	89.817	101.054	62.141	119.323	67.828	94.727	93.891	74.488	75.763	73.806	83.150	83.091	83.088	83.096	1.9	1.8	1.9
1997	84.554	85.395	96.563	79.817	89.589	99.775	64.516	115.788	69.557	93.103	90.627	75.854	77.047	75.219	84.397	84.557	84.555	84.558	1.8	1.5	1.8
1998	85.507	86.207	95.106	81.695	88.756	97.587	67.480	110.641	71.412	90.972	85.748	76.879	77.931	76.320	84.962	85.505	85.511	85.509	1.1	0.7	1.1
1999	86.766	87.596	95.603	83.515	88.700	96.173	69.559	107.406	74.151	90.408	86.250	79.337	79.886	79.036	86.304	86.764	86.768	86.766	1.5	1.6	1.5
2000	88.648	89.777	97.520	85.824	89.751	96.219	72.298	106.114	77.415	91.999	89.963	82.513	82.524	82.482	88.463	88.646	88.647	88.645	2.2	2.5	2.2
2001	90.654	91.488	97.429	88.428	90.553	95.788	76.087	103.603	80.994	91.627	87.762	84.764	84.201	85.019	90.123	90.652	90.650	90.648	2.3	1.9	2.3
2002	92.113	92.736	96.430	90.807	90.924	95.363	79.292	101.494	83.002	91.253	86.784	87.003	87.318	86.810	91.422	92.108	92.118	92.113	1.6	1.4	1.6
2003	94.099	94.622	96.380	93.692	92.301	95.355	82.174	100.287	86.953	93.216	89.796	90.650	91.024	90.425	93.550	94.095	94.100	94.096	2.2	2.3	2.2
2004	96.769	97.098	97.867	96.687	95.541	96.834	88.441	99.897	93.296	96.517	94.144	94.531	95.335	94.062	96.400	96.765	96.770	96.767	2.8	3.0	2.8
2005	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	3.3	3.7	3.3
2006	103.263	102.746	101.508	103.411	104.419	103.534	112.922	100.194	106.081	103.447	104.144	104.842	104.107	105.276	103.380	103.265	103.257	103.260	3.3	3.4	3.3
2007	106.221	105.502	102.789	106.964	106.718	106.209	121.275	100.715	107.513	107.103	108.017	109.552	107.754	110.615	106.408	106.223	106.214	106.215	2.9	2.9	2.9
2008	108.481	109.031	106.150	110.582	107.551	107.897	125.207	101.455	105.779	112.389	119.559	114.502	110.938	116.642	109.765	108.484	108.483	108.486	2.1	3.2	2.1
1947: I	13.400	13.824	23.514	9.022	16.817	21.416	7.526	33.467	9.231	21.466	14.707	8.905	10.413	7.233	13.115	13.382	13.382	13.364	.....	.....	.....
II	13.595	13.935	23.740	9.072	17.476	22.101	7.622	34.877	9.743	23.055	15.742	8.923	10.347	7.357	13.269	13.579	13.586	13.570	5.9	4.8	6.0
III	13.823	14.195	24.104	9.289	17.917	22.695	7.890	35.661	9.957	24.230	16.585	8.784	9.963	7.515	13.473	13.809	13.828	13.814	6.9	6.3	6.9
IV	14.106	14.548	24.738	9.499	18.280	23.093	8.154	35.978	10.204	24.829	17.151	8.887	9.949	7.759	13.754	14.091	14.170	14.154	8.4	8.6	8.4
1948: I	14.264	14.709	25.093	9.555	18.469	23.225	8.371	35.791	10.387	24.985	17.551	9.037	9.991	8.039	13.923	14.249	14.276	14.261	4.6	5.0	4.6
II	14.422	14.862	25.362	9.649	18.879	23.896	8.601	36.843	10.499	24.851	17.611	9.117	10.002	8.206	14.091	14.407	14.393	14.378	4.5	4.9	4.5
III	14.679	15.089	25.754	9.794	19.467	24.753	8.823	38.375	10.740	24.557	17.437	9.325	10.142	8.503	14.354	14.662	14.665	14.648	7.3	7.7	7.3
IV	14.676	15.042	25.563	9.830	19.692	25.121	8.905	39.066	10.797	24.176	17.157	9.394	10.163	8.635	14.354	14.658	14.714	14.696	–0.1	0.0	–0.1
1949: I	14.634	14.924	25.247	9.823	19.652	24.934	8.754	38.988	10.882	23.749	16.771	9.571	10.561	8.541	14.314	14.616	14.640	14.622	–1.1	–1.1	–1.1
II	14.541	14.834	24.961	9.844	19.623	24.892	8.633	39.202	10.869	23.308	16.597	9.501	10.547	8.404	14.230	14.523	14.490	14.472	–2.5	–2.3	–2.5
III	14.419	14.748	24.674	9.875	19.399	24.786	8.588	39.053	10.615	22.940	16.525	9.383	10.340	8.390	14.120	14.401	14.407	14.389	–3.3	–3.1	–3.3
IV	14.416	14.737	24.528	9.946	19.326	24.632	8.605	38.624	10.620	22.693	16.590	9.474	10.565	8.336	14.127	14.399	14.409	14.391	–0.1	0.2	–0.1
1950: I	14.362	14.714	24.398	9.989	19.324	24.665	8.589	38.750	10.605	22.325	16.901	9.417	10.528	8.261	14.094	14.346	14.373	14.357	–1.5	–0.9	–1.5
II	14.421	14.785	24.533	10.026	19.640	24.902	8.562	39.407	10.878	22.369	17.260	9.370	10.378	8.322	14.161	14.404	14.421	14.404	1.7	1.9	1.6
III	14.714	15.094	25.137	10.179	20.193	25.422	8.745	40.215	11.292	22.576	17.815	9.515	10.421	8.569	14.462	14.696	14.727	14.709	8.4	8.8	8.4
IV	14.964	15.363	25.666	10.310	20.573	26.288	9.116	41.406	11.272	22.991	18.643	9.650	10.442	8.823	14.725	14.946	15.019	15.000	7.0	7.5	7.0
1951: I	15.480	15.850	26.711	10.498	21.273	27.200	9.484	42.710	11.641	24.356	20.194	10.110	11.036	9.130	15.246	15.458	15.572	15.550	14.5	14.9	14.4
II	15.568	15.977	26.939	10.575	21.592	27.662	9.716	43.243	11.776	25.244	21.280	10.029	10.790	9.289	15.343	15.548	15.675	15.653	2.3	2.6	2.3
III	15.619	15.998	26.902	10.632	21.760	27.911	9.877	43.433	11.839	25.979	21.896	10.103	10.814	9.460	15.388	15.599	15.683	15.662	1.3	1.2	1.3
IV	15.821	16.210	27.224	10.793	21.987	28.222	9.969	43.965	11.948	26.405	21.983	10.230	10.952	9.582	15.577	15.800	15.858	15.837	5.3	5.0	5.3
1952: I	15.838	16.279	27.289	10.869	22.098	28.365	10.052	44.106	12.009	25.746	21.087	10.121	10.785	9.589	15.588	15.817	15.848	15.826	0.4	0.3	0.4
II	15.905	16.276	27.132	10.955	22.204	28.442	10.018	44.381	12.113	25.665	20.745	10.269	10.957	9.703	15.646	15.884	15.872	15.851	1.7	1.5	1.7
III	16.025	16.383	27.233	11.071	22.237	28.349	9.997	44.209	12.228	25.615	20.382	10.390	11.050	9.898	15.753	16.003	16.051	16.029	3.1	2.8	3.0
IV	16.081	16.411	27.162	11.156	22.188	28.353	10.018	44.162	12.153	25.578	20.047	10.504	11.226	9.884	15.798	16.060	16.095	16.074	1.4	1.1	1.4
1953: I	16.096	16.474	27.138	11.273	22.200	28.365	10.048	44.113	12.161	25.680	19.872	10.428	11.065	9.987	15.804	16.074	16.098	16.076	0.4	0.2	0.3
II	16.133	16.499	27.060	11.359	22.316	28.580	10.190	44.267	12.175	25.636	19.678	10.447	11.106	9.956	15.835	16.112	16.129	16.107	0.9	0.8	0.9
III	16.187	16.588	27.057	11.508	22.497	28.802	10.322	44.465	12.281	25.553	19.588	10.397	11.034	9.954	15.887	16.166	16.191	16.170	1.3	1.3	1.3
IV	16.241	16.661	27.064	11.622	22.453	28.780	10.307	44.440	12.232	25.445	19.591	10.446	11.117	9.936	15.943	16.220	16.226	16.205	1.3	1.4	1.3
1954: I	16.309	16.745	27.187	11.688	22.460	28.885	10.164	45.115	12.166	25.326	19.815	10.512	11.234	9.909	16.020	16.288	16.276	16.255	1.7	1.9	1.7
II	16.334	16.722	27.084	11.711	22.554	29.033	10.062	45.810	12.200	25.235	19.906	10.609	11.265	10.137	16.051	16.313	16.287	16.266	0.6	0.8	0.6
III	16.324	16.668	26.891	11.731	22.553	28.828	10.066	45.259	12.342	25.184	20.032	10.696	11.373	10.194	16.046	16.303	16.312	16.292	–0.2	–0.1	–0.2
IV	16.343	16.651	26.754	11.783	22.574	28.881	10.080	45.353	12.337	25.179	20.048	10.782	11.477	10.251	16.065	16.323	16.354	16.334	0.5	0.5	0.5
1955: I	16.407	16.706	26.792	11.852	22.568	28.778	10.107	45.010	12.394	25.255	19.799	10.849	11.633	10.173	16.118	16.388	16.433	16.414	1.6	1.3	1.6
II	16.497	16.724	26.769	11.895	22.724	28.950	10.189	45.219	12.498	25.364	19.812	11.038	11.925	10.212	16.204	16.479	16.499	16.480	2.2	2.2	2.2
III	16.617	16.790	26.857	11.952	23.008	29.424	10.327	46.039	12.583	25.496	19.852	11.176	12.044	10.384	16.320	16.598	16.621	16.603	2.9	2.9	2.9
IV	16.727	16.837	26.864	12.025	23.316	30.049	10.558	46.991	12.590	25.672	19.912	11.311	12.188	10.511	16.425	16.708	16.787	16.768	2.7	2.6	2.7
1956: I	16.891	16.907	26.940	12.095	23.804	30.901	11.025	47.836	12.693	25.873	19.969	11.506	12.359	10.750	16.583	16.872	16.954	16.935	4.0	3.9	4.0
II	17.050	17.020	27.140	12.165	24.060	31.159	10.990	48.605	12.887	26.141	20.124	11.688	12.571	10.898	16.737	17.030	17.053	17.033	3.8	3.8	3.8
III	17.244	17.187	27.435	12.267	24.480	31.968	11.287	49.820	12.908	26.436	20.245	11.807	12.649	11.083	16.923	17.223	17.272	17.252	4.6	4.5	4.6
IV	17.348	17.288	27.591	12.343	24.663	32.402	11.400	50.616	12.851	26.741	20.436	11.865	12.671	11.194	17.023	17.327	17.339	17.318	2.4	2.4	2.4
1957: I	17.550	17.444	27.836	12.455	24.898	32.910	11.523	51.582	12.813	27.109	20.525	12.091	12.981	11.308	17.214	17.529	17.582	17.561	4.7	4.6	4.7
II	17.671	17.554	28.049	12.514	25.011	33.089	11.667	51.624	12.845	27.314	20.539	12.202	13.056	11.475	17.327	17.650	17.702	17.680	2.8	2.7	2.8
III	17.809	17.696	28.268	12.619	25.183	33.318	11.729	52.038	12.932	27.394	20.417	12.284	13.162	11.525	17.457	17.788	17.809	17.788	3.2	3.0	3.2
IV	17.904	17.787	28.366	12.711	25.286	33.575	11.701	52.794	12.883	27.363	20.212	12.358	13.299	11.514	17.545	17.883	17.810	17.789	2.2	2.0	2.2
1958: I	18.056	18.005	28.830	12.803	25.052	33.196	11.383	52.782	12.823	27.099	19.729	12.443	13.472	11.487	17.684	18.034	18.005	17.984	3.4	3.2	3.4
II	18.134	18.037	28.844	12.847	25.155	33.381	11.455	53.054	12.837	26.990	19.524	12.569	13.620	11.588	17.755	18.112	18.057	18.036	1.7	1.6	1.7
III	18.179	18.051	28.770	12.908	25.182	33.436	11.500	53.060	12.837	26.971	19.497	12.670	13.749	11.656	17.799	18.158	18.170	18.149	1.0	1.0	1.0
IV	18.199	18.046	28.635	12.973	25.236	33.532	11.535	53.206	12.848	27.015	19.550	12.725	13.811	11.702	17.819	18.178	18.256	18.235	0.4	0.5	0.4
1959: I	18.267	18.172	28.826	13.068	25.278	33.589	11.457	53.602	12.868	26.865	19.585	12.707	13.677	11.832	17.892	18.247	18.281	18.261	1.5	1.6	1.5
II	18.309	18.244	28.861	13.163	25.374	33.781	11.522	53.909	12.877	26.899	19.681	12.669	13.594	11.850	17.936	18.290	18.299	18.279	0.9	1.0	0.9
III	18.369	18.353	28.952	13.287	25.443	33.931	11.566	54.171	12.873	27.122	19.775	12.605	13.478	11.851	17.992	18.350	18.350	18.331	1.3	1.3	1.3
IV	18.446	18.453	29.028	13.403	25.480	33.996	11.575	54.310	12.882	27.406	19.968	12.630	13.506	11.872	18.066	18.426	18.427	18.408	1.7	1.7	1.7
1960: I	18.483	18.477	28.987	13.463	25.512	34.002	11.615	54.206	12.921	27.444	19.909	12.680	13.505	11.985	18.100	18.465	18.505	18.486	0.8	0.8	0.8
II	18.561	18.574	29.132	13.537	25.562	34.033	11.545	54.497	12.970	27.400	19.903	12.727	13.543	12.042	18.177	18.542	18.564	18.544	1.7	1.7	1.7
III	18.646	18.645	29.173	13.627	25.547	33.999	11.490	54.577	12.972	27.528	20.002	12.862	13.750	12.096	18.261	18.627	18.632	18.613	1.8	1.9	1.8
IV	18.726	18.728	29.283	13.698	25.498	33.878	11.414	54.502	12.987	27.441	19.948	12.969	13.910	12.141	18.341	18.706	18.684	18.665	1.7	1.8	1.7

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Table 3. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Continues

[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes																Implicit price deflators		Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes		
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Private fixed investment					Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local							
						Total	Structures	Equipment and software													
1961: I	18.750	18.763	29.319	13.733	25.443	33.824	11.413	54.359	12.946	27.570	19.969	12.978	13.874	12.203	18.361	18.730	18.727	18.707	0.5	0.4	0.5
II	18.786	18.761	29.198	13.793	25.462	33.792	11.435	54.201	12.997	27.935	19.948	13.048	13.908	12.318	18.383	18.767	18.769	18.749	0.8	0.5	0.8
III	18.835	18.830	29.273	13.860	25.445	33.751	11.447	54.056	13.000	27.886	19.928	13.074	13.885	12.402	18.432	18.816	18.827	18.808	1.0	1.1	1.0
IV	18.884	18.851	29.223	13.919	25.444	33.767	11.489	53.968	12.988	28.093	19.919	13.162	13.964	12.504	18.473	18.865	18.892	18.874	1.0	0.9	1.0
1962: I	18.992	18.934	29.310	14.002	25.461	33.770	11.506	53.923	13.011	28.139	19.691	13.301	14.084	12.669	18.569	18.974	19.004	18.985	2.3	2.1	2.3
II	19.040	19.001	29.377	14.070	25.481	33.813	11.544	53.922	13.009	27.873	19.723	13.350	14.129	12.726	18.627	19.022	19.030	19.012	1.0	1.3	1.0
III	19.091	19.050	29.424	14.122	25.474	33.804	11.532	53.934	13.005	27.855	19.653	13.410	14.218	12.750	18.675	19.074	19.076	19.058	1.1	1.0	1.1
IV	19.159	19.107	29.505	14.167	25.443	33.766	11.567	53.731	12.987	27.893	19.756	13.531	14.377	12.828	18.744	19.142	19.136	19.119	1.4	1.5	1.4
1963: I	19.213	19.161	29.539	14.233	25.457	33.789	11.602	53.690	12.990	27.932	19.936	13.612	14.439	12.934	18.803	19.196	19.180	19.163	1.1	1.3	1.1
II	19.232	19.188	29.542	14.274	25.411	33.768	11.625	53.574	12.940	27.892	20.023	13.654	14.458	13.006	18.827	19.215	19.217	19.200	0.4	0.5	0.4
III	19.266	19.279	29.722	14.321	25.319	33.794	11.655	53.554	12.794	27.827	20.141	13.639	14.405	13.035	18.868	19.250	19.255	19.238	0.7	0.9	0.7
IV	19.382	19.351	29.792	14.396	25.377	33.785	11.664	53.507	12.879	27.857	20.252	13.857	14.724	13.139	18.986	19.365	19.402	19.385	2.4	2.5	2.4
1964: I	19.452	19.444	29.932	14.466	25.292	33.784	11.647	53.552	12.759	27.925	20.433	13.946	14.842	13.198	19.060	19.435	19.460	19.443	1.5	1.6	1.5
II	19.518	19.489	29.923	14.539	25.517	33.944	11.780	53.589	12.965	27.917	20.536	14.007	14.900	13.264	19.129	19.501	19.512	19.496	1.4	1.5	1.4
III	19.614	19.555	29.979	14.612	25.546	33.953	11.796	53.566	13.002	28.140	20.507	14.148	15.117	13.325	19.216	19.597	19.590	19.573	2.0	1.8	2.0
IV	19.704	19.621	30.051	14.677	25.828	34.137	11.980	53.526	13.287	28.444	20.570	14.178	15.120	13.383	19.296	19.687	19.686	19.669	1.8	1.7	1.8
1965: I	19.788	19.684	30.118	14.739	25.843	34.188	12.003	53.593	13.273	29.085	20.736	14.272	15.177	13.517	19.364	19.773	19.785	19.769	1.7	1.4	1.8
II	19.876	19.782	30.292	14.801	25.896	34.274	12.090	53.575	13.290	28.989	20.648	14.336	15.228	13.596	19.450	19.860	19.870	19.854	1.8	1.8	1.8
III	19.963	19.856	30.367	14.876	25.937	34.369	12.120	53.735	13.277	29.018	20.792	14.480	15.401	13.711	19.541	19.947	19.943	19.927	1.8	1.9	1.8
IV	20.086	19.917	30.368	14.970	26.246	34.539	12.359	53.524	13.648	28.912	21.011	14.688	15.709	13.821	19.675	20.070	20.071	20.055	2.5	2.8	2.5
1966: I	20.209	20.072	30.644	15.065	26.107	34.485	12.329	53.472	13.455	29.392	21.111	14.791	15.730	14.009	19.784	20.194	20.201	20.186	2.5	2.2	2.5
II	20.401	20.236	30.867	15.204	26.561	34.823	12.600	53.622	13.945	29.637	21.334	14.916	15.746	14.247	19.973	20.385	20.374	20.358	3.9	3.9	3.8
III	20.591	20.392	31.061	15.344	26.556	34.895	12.615	53.761	13.861	29.983	21.277	15.181	16.077	14.447	20.146	20.575	20.584	20.568	3.8	3.5	3.8
IV	20.772	20.550	31.240	15.496	26.889	35.215	12.777	54.143	14.169	30.497	21.403	15.285	16.104	14.633	20.312	20.756	20.773	20.757	3.6	3.3	3.6
1967: I	20.874	20.611	31.216	15.602	27.005	35.399	12.831	54.457	14.194	31.025	21.397	15.387	16.081	14.874	20.393	20.858	20.868	20.852	2.0	1.6	2.0
II	21.002	20.708	31.290	15.715	27.133	35.583	12.901	54.731	14.243	30.985	21.344	15.559	16.271	15.029	20.518	20.986	20.980	20.963	2.5	2.5	2.5
III	21.194	20.900	31.623	15.837	27.305	35.819	12.990	55.086	14.324	30.953	21.351	15.743	16.437	15.235	20.708	21.178	21.185	21.169	3.7	3.8	3.7
IV	21.426	21.078	31.866	15.987	27.640	36.165	13.170	55.486	14.596	31.124	21.364	15.993	16.757	15.412	20.930	21.410	21.419	21.403	4.5	4.4	4.5
1968: I	21.658	21.301	32.161	16.178	27.921	36.431	13.355	55.687	14.847	31.351	21.506	16.189	16.910	15.657	21.156	21.642	21.653	21.638	4.4	4.4	4.4
II	21.900	21.518	32.434	16.371	28.190	36.789	13.523	56.144	14.984	31.997	21.669	16.388	17.120	15.847	21.377	21.884	21.880	21.864	4.5	4.2	4.5
III	22.111	21.741	32.733	16.561	28.358	37.098	13.632	56.626	14.988	31.610	21.713	16.617	17.437	15.987	21.600	22.095	22.096	22.080	3.9	4.2	3.9
IV	22.418	21.982	33.062	16.762	28.998	37.677	13.976	57.208	15.580	31.836	21.868	16.886	17.681	16.286	21.900	22.401	22.407	22.390	5.7	5.7	5.7
1969: I	22.644	22.198	33.292	16.977	29.306	37.944	14.174	57.387	15.879	32.320	21.959	17.025	17.710	16.537	22.109	22.627	22.640	22.623	4.1	3.9	4.1
II	22.946	22.483	33.692	17.208	29.623	38.295	14.408	57.688	16.112	32.376	22.055	17.320	17.971	16.869	22.407	22.929	22.932	22.914	5.4	5.5	5.4
III	23.279	22.759	34.070	17.438	29.874	38.696	14.607	58.183	16.172	32.819	22.215	17.727	18.498	17.164	22.724	23.261	23.260	23.242	5.9	5.8	5.9
IV	23.571	23.023	34.387	17.680	30.265	39.174	14.885	58.681	16.415	33.569	22.787	17.998	18.724	17.483	23.012	23.553	23.561	23.542	5.1	5.2	5.1
1970: I	23.898	23.289	34.719	17.919	30.489	39.586	15.034	59.314	16.399	33.541	23.028	18.491	19.326	17.880	23.346	23.879	23.895	23.877	5.7	5.9	5.7
II	24.241	23.547	35.002	18.168	31.178	40.272	15.504	59.868	17.011	34.196	23.291	18.797	19.551	18.263	23.670	24.223	24.226	24.208	5.9	5.7	5.9
III	24.432	23.776	35.246	18.394	31.080	40.499	15.547	60.305	16.558	34.124	23.861	19.111	19.859	18.585	23.892	24.414	24.417	24.399	3.2	3.8	3.2
IV	24.742	24.085	35.639	18.665	31.443	41.037	15.805	60.988	16.694	34.250	24.101	19.382	20.060	18.916	24.204	24.724	24.730	24.712	5.2	5.3	5.2
1971: I	25.115	24.313	35.827	18.917	31.994	41.616	16.132	61.609	17.138	35.245	24.708	19.927	20.792	19.304	24.563	25.097	25.104	25.086	6.2	6.1	6.2
II	25.451	24.590	36.168	19.167	32.456	42.119	16.499	61.967	17.487	35.332	24.793	20.296	21.212	19.632	24.894	25.434	25.433	25.416	5.5	5.5	5.5
III	25.705	24.832	36.366	19.436	32.845	42.495	16.865	62.037	17.815	35.169	25.097	20.578	21.528	19.886	25.166	25.688	25.689	25.673	4.1	4.4	4.1
IV	25.909	24.987	36.470	19.619	33.147	42.755	17.161	62.005	18.088	35.387	25.471	20.882	22.001	20.060	25.378	25.892	25.896	25.878	3.2	3.4	3.2
1972: I	26.333	25.251	36.840	19.834	33.556	43.235	17.497	62.404	18.345	36.434	25.903	21.582	23.098	20.461	25.775	26.315	26.297	26.279	6.7	6.4	6.7
II	26.486	25.397	36.957	19.998	33.772	43.553	17.714	62.679	18.427	36.720	26.574	21.798	23.284	20.702	25.952	26.468	26.452	26.435	2.3	2.8	2.3
III	26.728	25.621	37.242	20.196	34.108	43.828	17.946	62.828	18.733	36.861	27.002	22.067	23.458	21.041	26.207	26.710	26.708	26.691	3.7	4.0	3.7
IV	27.041	25.830	37.501	20.384	34.599	44.077	18.294	62.696	19.308	37.696	27.600	22.511	24.044	21.382	26.514	27.025	27.060	27.044	4.8	4.8	4.8
1973: I	27.394	26.141	38.100	20.554	34.943	44.436	18.566	62.965	19.565	38.763	28.412	22.965	24.430	21.881	26.862	27.379	27.380	27.365	5.3	5.4	5.3
II	27.851	26.646	38.978	20.878	35.555	45.055	18.963	63.582	20.048	40.502	30.649	23.384	24.804	22.330	27.368	27.837	27.804	27.789	6.8	7.8	6.9
III	28.383	27.131	39.719	21.241	36.302	45.729	19.490	64.080	20.730	42.847	32.109	23.780	25.287	22.665	27.872	28.368	28.346	28.330	7.9	7.6	7.9
IV	28.869	27.686	40.603	21.640	36.751	46.199	19.966	64.236	21.093	45.023	34.523	24.249	25.799	23.103	28.391	28.855	28.907	28.893	7.0	7.7	7.0
1974: I	29.465	28.509	42.203	22.086	37.442	47.010	20.504	65.032	21.569	48.163	39.999	24.793	26.181	23.755	29.145	29.447	29.463	29.445	8.5	11.1	8.5
II	30.125	29.317	43.606	22.608	38.525	48.493	21.399	66.645	22.073	49.816	44.584	25.499	26.743	24.556	29.981	30.105	30.166	30.146	9.3	12.0	9.2
III	31.063	30.109	44.961	23.134	40.045	50.555	22.397	69.327	22.788	52.624	46.872	26.372	27.624	25.420	30.903	31.041	31.059	31.038	13.0	12.9	13.0
IV	32.022	30.875	46.275	23.643	41.677	52.874	23.341	72.654	23.411	55.309	48.371	27.246	28.710	26.149	31.806	31.998	31.987	31.964	12.9	12.2	12.9
1975: I	32.760	31.458	46.954	24.183	43.161	54.947	24.025	75.907	24.004	56.860	49.133	27.814	29.350	26.666	32.501	32.738	32.729	32.706	9.5	9.0	9.6
II	33.237	31.846	47.314	24.585	44.190	56.380	24.461	78.221	24.427	56.695	49.261	28.318	29.765	27.226	32.991	33.215	33.216	33.193	6.0	6.2	6.0
III	33.857	32.443	48.213	25.041	44.712	57.098	24.680	79.380	24.657	56.525	48.164	28.797	30.333	27.643	33.563	33.836	33.835	33.814	7.7	7.1	7.7
IV	34.454	32.988	48.867	25.535	45.383	57.898	24.971	80.583	25.098	56.871	48.238	29.414	31.184	28.105	34.144	34.434	34.433	34.413	7.2	7.1	7.3
1976: I	34.841	33.351	49.106	25.958	45.831	58.569	25.124	81.752	25.244	57.695	49.026	29.825	31.546	28.546	34.531	34.823	34.807	34.789	4.6	4.6	4.6
II	35.208	33.630	49.269	26.293	46.620	59.287	25.576	82.506	25.984	58.325	49.777	30.236	31.913	28.983	34.905	35.191	35.178	35.160	4.3	4.4	4.3
III	35.680	34.140	49.876	26.760	47.270	60.067	25.951	83.525	26.400	58.666	50.670	30.609	32.411	29.274	35.407	35.664	35.655	35.639	5.5	5.9	5.5
IV	36.291	34.679	50.585	27.220	48.008	60.952	26.311	84.791	26.867	59.714	51.189	31.207	33.338	29.655	35.989	36.275	36.300	36.284	7.0	6.7	7.0

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Table 3. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Continues

[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes																Implicit price deflators		Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes		
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Private fixed investment					Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local							
						Total	Structures	Equipment and software													
1977: I	36.901	35.299	51.385	27.758	49.062	62.238	27.145	86.139	27.510	60.395	52.984	31.830	34.060	30.209	36.668	36.884	36.911	36.894	6.9	7.8	6.9
II	37.491	35.904	52.112	28.307	50.003	63.198	27.634	87.359	28.258	61.289	54.451	32.325	34.491	30.744	37.295	37.475	37.438	37.423	6.6	7.0	6.6
III	38.009	36.446	52.654	28.854	51.144	64.323	28.259	88.707	29.194	60.986	55.172	32.700	34.637	31.268	37.864	37.994	37.894	37.881	5.6	6.2	5.7
IV	38.652	36.969	53.299	29.320	52.253	65.460	28.854	90.128	30.074	61.277	55.735	33.478	35.780	31.801	38.517	38.637	38.725	38.709	6.9	7.1	6.9
1978: I	39.290	37.584	54.026	29.886	53.252	66.396	29.474	91.109	30.960	62.477	56.669	33.902	36.127	32.275	39.145	39.273	39.292	39.275	6.8	6.7	6.7
II	40.048	38.358	55.170	30.486	54.371	67.518	30.297	92.167	31.885	64.034	58.042	34.377	36.497	32.815	39.900	40.033	40.016	40.001	7.9	7.9	8.0
III	40.741	39.034	56.072	31.057	55.417	68.613	31.041	93.275	32.707	65.083	59.008	34.874	36.992	33.311	40.592	40.726	40.681	40.667	7.1	7.1	7.1
IV	41.571	39.772	57.036	31.689	56.525	69.783	31.887	94.371	33.571	67.218	60.043	35.525	37.935	33.768	41.369	41.557	41.540	41.525	8.4	7.9	8.4
1979: I	42.334	40.518	58.414	32.135	57.718	71.297	32.776	96.116	34.231	69.197	62.387	36.231	38.482	34.574	42.169	42.320	42.282	42.267	7.5	8.0	7.5
II	43.364	41.622	60.097	32.968	59.209	72.880	33.781	97.828	35.405	72.013	65.630	36.954	39.067	35.384	43.244	43.348	43.325	43.307	10.1	10.6	10.1
III	44.260	42.651	61.657	33.749	60.659	74.433	34.827	99.403	36.544	73.699	70.525	38.002	39.856	36.598	44.345	44.244	44.263	44.245	8.5	10.6	8.5
IV	45.136	43.681	63.160	34.559	61.880	75.816	35.567	101.094	37.430	75.052	75.194	39.111	41.502	37.349	45.429	45.118	45.155	45.136	8.2	10.1	8.1
1980: I	46.126	44.988	65.422	35.418	63.310	77.491	36.182	103.602	38.412	77.262	81.465	40.044	42.259	38.393	46.678	46.105	46.105	46.085	9.1	11.5	9.0
II	47.156	46.088	67.009	36.292	64.775	79.283	36.917	106.162	39.318	78.321	84.418	41.085	43.238	39.473	47.827	47.134	47.137	47.117	9.2	10.2	9.2
III	48.232	47.163	68.376	37.228	66.174	80.966	37.704	108.400	40.219	80.535	86.785	42.012	43.940	40.555	48.914	48.208	48.215	48.194	9.4	9.4	9.4
IV	49.591	48.328	69.769	38.281	67.613	82.653	38.883	109.965	41.207	83.252	88.294	43.536	46.164	41.587	50.211	49.567	49.551	49.529	11.8	11.0	11.8
1981: I	50.894	49.581	71.493	39.312	69.431	85.016	40.552	112.137	42.108	85.327	90.557	44.625	46.952	42.887	51.534	50.873	50.808	50.788	10.9	11.0	11.0
II	51.802	50.409	72.383	40.107	70.997	87.119	41.961	114.214	42.770	85.703	91.101	45.430	47.671	43.752	52.460	51.781	51.769	51.747	7.3	7.4	7.3
III	52.754	51.235	73.094	40.980	72.191	88.687	43.149	115.525	43.313	85.835	88.723	45.971	48.194	44.309	53.271	52.735	52.685	52.666	7.6	6.3	7.6
IV	53.674	52.016	73.707	41.831	73.588	90.504	44.609	116.850	43.951	86.112	88.909	47.046	49.845	44.953	54.193	53.658	53.646	53.628	7.2	7.1	7.2
1982: I	54.430	52.669	74.126	42.584	74.591	91.706	45.576	117.687	44.599	86.625	88.645	47.787	50.531	45.735	54.906	54.411	54.375	54.356	5.8	5.4	5.7
II	55.105	53.172	74.284	43.238	75.452	92.687	46.028	119.009	45.261	86.559	87.089	48.472	51.156	46.465	55.494	55.083	55.033	55.013	5.1	4.4	5.0
III	55.870	54.010	75.048	44.101	75.859	93.115	46.155	119.717	45.644	85.935	86.051	49.060	51.587	47.172	56.231	55.848	55.816	55.795	5.7	5.4	5.7
IV	56.463	54.610	75.141	44.924	75.968	93.172	45.950	120.206	45.858	85.434	85.390	49.781	52.464	47.773	56.806	56.441	56.422	56.401	4.3	4.2	4.3
1983: I	56.946	55.082	75.145	45.602	75.610	92.477	45.162	120.085	46.079	85.794	83.595	50.103	52.758	48.117	57.157	56.927	56.880	56.861	3.5	2.5	3.5
II	57.362	55.590	75.891	46.000	75.301	91.904	44.708	119.617	46.193	86.104	83.595	50.534	53.089	48.630	57.550	57.345	57.296	57.280	3.0	2.8	3.0
III	57.947	56.323	76.415	46.822	75.193	91.564	44.613	119.054	46.419	86.585	83.754	50.968	53.458	49.117	58.113	57.931	57.880	57.864	4.1	4.0	4.2
IV	58.366	56.696	76.538	47.307	75.292	91.429	44.546	118.870	46.830	87.430	83.220	51.263	53.566	49.563	58.447	58.351	58.305	58.290	2.9	2.3	2.9
1984: I	59.091	57.306	77.152	47.911	75.367	91.348	44.598	118.629	47.111	87.540	83.469	52.645	55.719	50.332	59.172	59.075	59.045	59.029	5.1	5.1	5.1
II	59.624	57.862	77.338	48.637	75.702	91.634	45.047	118.538	47.487	88.100	83.933	53.157	56.241	50.836	59.699	59.607	59.551	59.535	3.7	3.6	3.7
III	60.111	58.310	77.506	49.215	75.940	91.705	45.338	118.249	47.945	87.207	82.443	53.585	56.657	51.273	60.113	60.093	60.029	60.012	3.3	2.8	3.3
IV	60.466	58.674	77.743	49.636	76.149	91.798	45.606	118.038	48.311	86.274	81.435	53.889	56.814	51.695	60.431	60.446	60.413	60.394	2.4	2.1	2.4
1985: I	61.157	59.298	78.239	50.318	76.377	92.005	45.953	117.934	48.557	85.331	79.487	54.577	57.553	52.346	61.009	61.135	61.083	61.062	4.7	3.9	4.6
II	61.471	59.740	78.622	50.787	76.485	92.110	46.059	117.988	48.662	85.005	79.832	54.814	57.532	52.793	61.356	61.455	61.431	61.415	2.1	2.3	2.1
III	61.763	60.119	78.682	51.316	76.807	92.410	46.299	118.243	48.994	84.117	79.762	54.995	57.446	53.193	61.679	61.756	61.683	61.677	1.9	2.1	2.0
IV	62.142	60.595	79.163	51.790	77.305	92.836	46.566	118.718	49.562	83.984	81.318	55.512	58.010	53.674	62.169	62.133	62.087	62.078	2.5	3.2	2.5
1986: I	62.457	61.033	78.904	52.555	77.661	92.999	46.760	118.778	50.157	83.545	81.469	55.591	57.867	53.933	62.511	62.445	62.403	62.391	2.0	2.2	2.0
II	62.769	61.071	77.780	53.145	78.253	93.633	47.000	119.705	50.639	83.234	78.946	55.741	57.856	54.213	62.637	62.752	62.732	62.716	2.0	0.8	2.0
III	63.165	61.521	78.141	53.639	78.933	94.279	47.210	120.678	51.291	82.925	79.493	56.046	57.953	54.689	63.081	63.145	63.089	63.071	2.5	2.9	2.5
IV	63.622	61.970	78.411	54.175	79.469	94.722	47.455	121.214	51.890	83.667	80.480	56.532	58.077	55.474	63.562	63.600	63.513	63.491	2.9	3.1	2.9
1987: I	64.122	62.710	79.774	54.619	79.723	94.726	47.467	121.195	52.436	84.035	82.558	57.007	58.473	56.014	64.191	64.104	64.105	64.088	3.2	4.0	3.2
II	64.482	63.263	80.564	55.058	79.824	94.581	47.668	120.664	52.834	85.239	84.722	57.351	58.574	56.558	64.645	64.470	64.471	64.458	2.3	2.9	2.3
III	64.990	63.916	81.263	55.688	79.969	94.476	47.925	120.145	53.286	85.543	85.588	57.805	58.755	57.238	65.191	64.977	64.977	64.964	3.2	3.4	3.2
IV	65.456	64.468	81.709	56.288	80.628	95.227	48.392	120.994	53.762	86.986	86.922	58.001	58.765	57.588	65.668	65.442	65.475	65.460	2.9	3.0	2.9
1988: I	65.982	65.020	81.830	57.041	81.349	96.076	49.151	121.673	54.246	87.991	88.153	58.502	59.460	57.933	66.220	65.967	66.012	65.997	3.3	3.4	3.2
II	66.618	65.732	82.521	57.762	81.848	96.546	49.640	121.974	54.737	89.825	89.719	58.984	59.917	58.435	66.854	66.604	66.632	66.617	3.9	3.9	3.9
III	67.408	66.544	83.433	58.525	82.225	96.925	50.127	122.110	55.077	90.937	88.726	59.242	59.997	58.831	67.479	67.392	67.384	67.368	4.8	3.8	4.8
IV	67.952	67.187	84.048	59.180	83.023	97.882	50.663	123.268	55.591	90.751	89.446	59.568	60.161	59.284	68.081	67.939	67.895	67.883	3.3	3.6	3.3
1989: I	68.662	67.996	84.943	59.946	83.436	98.278	51.095	123.506	55.991	91.632	90.876	60.326	61.184	59.841	68.835	68.650	68.664	68.652	4.2	4.5	4.3
II	69.346	68.893	86.419	60.573	83.942	98.636	51.697	123.487	56.669	91.766	91.875	60.753	61.380	60.447	69.581	69.337	69.340	69.331	4.0	4.4	4.1
III	69.816	69.269	86.439	61.112	84.289	99.078	52.099	123.851	56.858	91.185	90.303	61.130	61.753	60.827	69.958	69.811	69.795	69.790	2.7	2.2	2.8
IV	70.256	69.818	86.798	61.747	84.729	99.567	52.501	124.299	57.202	90.908	90.772	61.488	61.699	61.501	70.451	70.253	70.257	70.254	2.5	2.8	2.6
1990: I	71.109	70.876	88.392	62.551	85.199	100.020	52.942	124.638	57.675	91.016	92.175	62.384	62.619	62.381	71.405	71.107	71.106	71.103	4.9	5.5	5.0
II	71.936	71.640	88.727	63.508	85.473	100.312	53.312	124.755	57.909	91.270	90.550	62.979	63.198	62.989	72.070	71.931	71.931	71.926	4.7	3.8	4.7
III	72.604	72.555	89.981	64.265	86.013	101.008	53.753	125.542	58.180	92.153	93.178	63.622	63.638	63.786	72.884	72.600	72.593	72.589	3.8	4.6	3.8
IV	73.202	73.517	91.611	64.924	86.546	101.791	54.080	126.620	58.278	93.530	98.351	64.636	64.738	64.740	73.801	73.203	73.176	73.177	3.3	5.1	3.4
1991: I	73.985	73.988	91.556	65.625	87.178	102.684	54.562	127.728	58.444	93.824	95.341	65.131	65.599	64.961	74.308	73.984	73.963	73.962	4.3	2.8	4.3
II	74.503	74.435	91.736	66.187	87.168	102.516	54.654	127.326	58.706	93.333	92.715	65.332	65.718	65.225	74.644	74.500	74.490	74.487	2.8	1.8	2.8
III	75.067	75.002	91.904	66.924	87.134	102.248	54.640	126.861	59.070	92.753	91.324	65.802	66.254	65.647	75.135	75.061	75.069	75.063	3.1	2.7	3.0
IV	75.492	75.596	92.284	67.608	86.846	101.918	54.109	126.797	58.864	92.939	91.750	66.161	66.709	65.938	75.579	75.485	75.505	75.498	2.3	2.4	2.3
1992: I	75.919	76.189	92.391	68.405	86.689	101.793	54.108	126.571	58.671	92.829	92.184	66.621	67.526	66.145	76.051	75.908	75.889	75.878	2.3	2.5	2.3
II	76.371	76.717	92.782	68.987	86.725	101.493	54.323	125.847	59.215	92.916	92.547	67.149	68.009	66.705	76.525	76.358	76.358	76.346	2.4	2.5	2.4
III	76.710	77.219	93.257	69.497	86.850	101.421	54.584	125.485	59.636	92.899	93.724	67.563	68.469	67.085	76.967	76.698	76.713	76.700	1.8	2.3	1.8
IV	77.146	77.693	93.484	70.073	87.060	101.246	54.994	124.822	60.421	92.688	92.969	67.773	68.400	67.491	77.353	77.136	77.149	77.138	2.3	2.0	2.3
1993: I	77.620	78.067	93.653	70.533	87.517	101.528	55.392	124.962	61.114	92.728	92.405	68.312	69.047	67.953	77.773	77.616	77.610	77.607	2.5	2.2	2.5
II	78.042	78.509	93.734	71.130	87.768	101.562	55.869	124.627	61.685	92.927	92.726	68.773	69.520	68.406	78.204	78.042	78.039	78.039	2.2	2.2	2.2
III	78.409	78.785	93.628	71.572	87.970	101.523	56.326	124.197	62.244	92.822	91.905	69.175	70.191	68.630	78.502	78.411	78.399	78.402	1.9	1.5	1.9
IV	78.816	79.211	94.129	71.961	88.096	101.547	56.824	123.844	62.517	92.754	91.540	69.536	70.561	68.986	78.876	78.820	78.829	78.834	2.1	1.9	2.1

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Table 3. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Table Ends

[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes																Implicit price deflators		Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes		
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Private fixed investment					Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product
		Total	Goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local							
						Total	Structures	Equipment and software													
1994: I	79.250	79.524	94.030	72.456	88.591	101.870	57.267	124.042	63.240	93.181	91.495	70.069	70.978	69.597	79.264	79.253	79.244	79.247	2.2	2.0	2.2
II	79.633	79.949	94.357	72.921	88.871	102.085	57.618	124.133	63.604	93.537	92.360	70.624	71.814	69.977	79.694	79.637	79.621	79.625	1.9	2.2	2.0
III	80.080	80.601	95.226	73.471	89.215	102.188	58.325	123.774	64.292	94.023	93.912	71.014	71.798	70.623	80.245	80.082	80.094	80.096	2.3	2.8	2.3
IV	80.503	80.986	95.347	73.972	89.415	101.971	59.147	122.832	65.138	94.628	94.269	71.570	72.309	71.207	80.646	80.506	80.507	80.510	2.1	2.0	2.1
1995: I	80.985	81.423	95.460	74.554	89.779	102.067	59.853	122.496	65.942	95.661	95.050	72.158	73.157	71.633	81.110	80.988	80.969	80.973	2.4	2.3	2.4
II	81.346	81.898	95.656	75.150	90.074	102.352	60.243	122.684	66.254	96.414	96.416	72.530	73.252	72.171	81.539	81.352	81.328	81.334	1.8	2.1	1.8
III	81.691	82.243	95.681	75.637	90.194	102.387	60.899	122.280	66.526	96.179	95.812	72.817	73.521	72.469	81.840	81.698	81.710	81.717	1.7	1.5	1.7
IV	82.110	82.599	95.704	76.142	90.194	102.180	61.406	121.599	66.890	95.732	94.950	73.508	74.938	72.735	82.208	82.118	82.125	82.132	2.1	1.8	2.1
1996: I	82.554	83.083	96.341	76.553	89.903	101.583	61.466	120.606	67.138	95.548	94.747	74.323	75.968	73.425	82.642	82.562	82.600	82.608	2.2	2.1	2.2
II	82.859	83.624	96.766	77.143	89.630	100.978	61.697	119.489	67.447	95.228	94.254	74.132	75.335	73.493	82.920	82.868	82.916	82.925	1.5	1.4	1.5
III	83.269	84.007	96.583	77.784	89.893	100.961	62.486	118.948	68.194	94.543	93.301	74.505	75.630	73.911	83.287	83.276	83.179	83.186	2.0	1.8	2.0
IV	83.650	84.589	97.012	78.434	89.841	100.695	62.916	118.248	68.532	93.589	93.261	74.993	76.118	74.397	83.752	83.656	83.638	83.645	1.8	2.3	1.8
1997: I	84.075	85.026	97.125	79.018	89.696	100.289	63.525	117.208	68.879	93.351	92.549	75.509	76.846	74.795	84.118	84.080	84.179	84.184	2.0	1.8	2.0
II	84.450	85.254	96.600	79.594	89.587	99.948	64.106	116.306	69.210	93.306	90.622	75.663	76.924	74.990	84.273	84.452	84.375	84.378	1.8	0.7	1.8
III	84.686	85.494	96.328	80.071	89.608	99.672	64.827	115.430	69.807	93.069	90.025	75.875	77.012	75.269	84.463	84.689	84.669	84.673	1.1	0.9	1.1
IV	85.007	85.804	96.198	80.586	89.466	99.193	65.605	114.209	70.330	92.685	89.313	76.371	77.407	75.821	84.735	85.007	84.982	84.982	1.5	1.3	1.5
1998: I	85.134	85.845	95.449	80.998	88.999	98.388	66.531	112.414	70.530	91.759	87.108	76.444	77.683	75.785	84.689	85.133	85.125	85.125	0.6	−0.2	0.6
II	85.344	86.046	95.068	81.474	88.745	97.768	67.246	111.046	71.012	91.295	86.047	76.634	77.822	76.003	84.810	85.342	85.329	85.327	1.0	0.6	1.0
III	85.663	86.334	95.040	81.913	88.671	97.306	67.796	110.023	71.718	90.577	84.938	77.013	78.042	76.466	85.054	85.660	85.656	85.653	1.5	1.2	1.5
IV	85.888	86.602	94.868	82.394	88.611	96.885	68.346	109.080	72.387	90.259	84.899	77.427	78.177	77.025	85.297	85.887	85.914	85.913	1.1	1.1	1.1
1999: I	86.252	86.875	94.768	82.850	88.740	96.731	68.829	108.599	73.096	90.099	84.670	78.185	79.179	77.659	85.634	86.250	86.298	86.295	1.7	1.6	1.7
II	86.615	87.371	95.455	83.251	88.729	96.334	69.276	107.781	73.890	90.244	85.682	78.993	79.636	78.644	86.100	86.614	86.602	86.600	1.7	2.2	1.7
III	86.919	87.828	95.930	83.700	88.606	95.859	69.763	106.840	74.516	90.438	86.715	79.722	80.089	79.514	86.509	86.917	86.924	86.922	1.4	1.9	1.4
IV	87.275	88.311	96.260	84.258	88.727	95.768	70.369	106.405	75.102	90.850	87.931	80.448	80.642	80.328	86.974	87.275	87.230	87.229	1.6	2.2	1.7
2000: I	87.939	89.099	97.020	85.058	89.282	95.988	71.213	106.309	76.397	91.417	89.542	81.576	82.080	81.299	87.778	87.937	87.924	87.922	3.1	3.7	3.1
II	88.386	89.492	97.479	85.417	89.580	96.095	71.866	106.146	77.133	91.965	89.522	81.986	81.833	82.038	88.153	88.383	88.370	88.367	2.0	1.7	2.0
III	88.908	90.011	97.740	86.063	89.988	96.421	72.626	106.250	77.738	92.239	90.154	82.864	82.901	82.821	88.716	88.907	88.903	88.901	2.4	2.6	2.4
IV	89.359	90.508	97.842	86.756	90.151	96.371	73.485	105.750	78.391	92.375	90.633	83.625	83.283	83.771	89.204	89.358	89.371	89.369	2.0	2.2	2.0
2001: I	89.977	91.142	97.831	87.709	90.121	95.864	74.521	104.496	79.446	92.372	90.225	84.268	83.661	84.548	89.738	89.975	89.979	89.976	2.8	2.4	2.8
II	90.603	91.577	97.998	88.277	90.443	95.893	75.648	103.985	80.421	91.967	88.510	84.656	83.895	85.013	90.142	90.601	90.590	90.587	2.8	1.8	2.8
III	90.891	91.593	97.484	88.555	90.837	95.850	76.854	103.304	81.772	91.507	87.127	84.980	84.378	85.256	90.274	90.890	90.874	90.873	1.3	0.6	1.3
IV	91.144	91.643	96.404	89.173	90.813	95.547	77.323	102.626	82.338	90.660	85.185	85.150	84.871	85.259	90.337	91.143	91.151	91.150	1.1	0.3	1.1
2002: I	91.469	91.855	95.956	89.719	90.743	95.524	78.054	102.257	82.164	90.459	85.013	86.064	86.909	85.602	90.642	91.466	91.469	91.466	1.4	1.4	1.4
II	91.873	92.572	96.609	90.468	90.748	95.307	78.912	101.567	82.601	91.002	86.843	86.647	87.094	86.385	91.223	91.868	91.881	91.875	1.8	2.6	1.8
III	92.282	93.040	96.585	91.186	90.752	95.148	79.628	101.042	82.916	91.683	87.367	87.153	87.129	87.133	91.621	92.277	92.284	92.279	1.8	1.8	1.8
IV	92.828	93.478	96.571	91.856	91.453	95.472	80.572	101.110	84.326	91.866	87.914	88.147	88.140	88.120	92.200	92.822	92.828	92.821	2.4	2.6	2.4
2003: I	93.501	94.151	97.189	92.558	92.084	95.412	81.545	100.625	86.229	92.762	90.410	90.122	90.630	89.822	93.105	93.497	93.496	93.492	2.9	4.0	2.9
II	93.780	94.223	95.783	93.392	91.915	95.127	81.599	100.201	86.279	92.969	89.114	90.361	90.869	90.061	93.174	93.775	93.776	93.771	1.2	0.3	1.2
III	94.304	94.836	96.289	94.063	92.189	95.247	82.214	100.117	86.840	93.193	89.546	90.844	91.144	90.661	93.712	94.300	94.304	94.300	2.3	2.3	2.3
IV	94.813	95.278	96.259	94.754	93.016	95.632	83.339	100.205	88.463	93.941	90.114	91.272	91.454	91.155	94.207	94.809	94.799	94.795	2.2	2.1	2.2
2004: I	95.624	96.068	97.110	95.513	93.957	95.927	85.083	99.926	90.544	95.130	92.123	92.767	93.996	92.053	95.151	95.621	95.626	95.623	3.5	4.1	3.5
II	96.441	96.779	97.654	96.314	95.088	96.603	87.025	100.106	92.463	96.300	93.415	93.889	95.180	93.139	96.002	96.438	96.435	96.433	3.5	3.6	3.5
III	97.146	97.376	97.751	97.175	96.113	97.111	89.449	99.887	94.377	96.781	94.385	95.041	95.755	94.624	96.766	97.142	97.131	97.128	3.0	3.2	3.0
IV	97.864	98.167	98.953	97.748	97.006	97.696	92.209	99.669	95.802	97.857	96.654	96.425	96.408	96.432	97.681	97.861	97.862	97.860	3.0	3.8	3.0
2005: I	98.774	98.754	98.847	98.704	98.146	98.780	95.042	100.114	97.026	98.929	97.470	98.167	99.173	97.578	98.561	98.771	98.766	98.764	3.8	3.7	3.8
II	99.445	99.374	99.103	99.520	99.237	99.572	97.673	100.234	98.640	99.627	98.831	99.248	99.680	98.993	99.333	99.442	99.438	99.437	2.7	3.2	2.7
III	100.470	100.495	100.846	100.306	100.605	100.248	101.447	99.812	101.224	100.342	100.863	100.686	100.420	100.842	100.541	100.471	100.461	100.463	4.2	5.0	4.2
IV	101.312	101.377	101.203	101.470	102.012	101.401	105.838	99.840	103.110	101.102	102.836	101.898	100.728	102.588	101.565	101.316	101.309	101.314	3.4	4.1	3.4
2006: I	102.071	101.803	101.116	102.171	103.195	102.279	108.823	99.977	104.890	101.828	103.243	103.232	103.101	103.307	102.275	102.075	102.071	102.076	3.0	2.8	3.0
II	102.980	102.567	101.765	102.998	104.089	103.112	111.791	100.042	105.940	103.125	104.322	104.644	104.187	104.916	103.173	102.983	102.973	102.976	3.6	3.6	3.6
III	103.763	103.316	102.329	103.844	104.713	103.878	113.962	100.285	106.295	104.395	105.121	105.437	104.502	105.990	103.910	103.766	103.756	103.760	3.1	2.9	3.1
IV	104.237	103.298	100.822	104.630	105.677	104.868	117.111	100.472	107.199	104.438	103.889	106.055	104.637	106.892	104.162	104.237	104.218	104.217	1.8	1.0	1.8
2007: I	105.327	104.250	101.612	105.668	106.380	105.686	119.716	100.611	107.604	105.355	104.711	107.888	106.808	108.527	105.229	105.329	105.310	105.311	4.2	4.2	4.3
II	106.026	105.074	102.548	106.433	106.591	106.104	120.794	100.766	107.307	106.516	106.332	109.129	107.737	109.949	106.024	106.028	106.008	106.007	2.7	3.1	2.7
III	106.460	105.681	102.627	107.327	106.803	106.354	121.786	100.712	107.455	107.396	107.937	109.854	107.896	111.009	106.592	106.460	106.447	106.444	1.6	2.2	1.6
IV	107.072	107.005	104.370	108.427	107.096	106.693	122.804	100.769	107.686	109.144	113.088	111.336	108.577	112.975	107.786	107.075	107.069	107.070	2.3	4.6	2.3
2008: I	107.577	107.974	105.689	109.213	106.909	106.617	122.976	100.590	107.271	111.156	117.234	113.038	110.077	114.803	108.678	107.581	107.534	107.538	1.9	3.4	1.9
II	108.061	109.021	106.678	110.296	107.210	107.161	123.800	101.019	106.838	113.890	123.069	114.772	111.265	116.877	109.722	108.067	108.069	108.076	1.8	3.9	1.8
III	109.130	110.273	108.451	111.275	107.866	108.314	125.814	101.797	105.807	115.638	125.203	115.963	111.784	118.493	110.871	109.138	109.172	109.181	4.0	4.3	4.0
IV	109.155	108.855	103.784	111.542	108.217	109.498	128.238	102.415	103.198	108.871	112.730	114.233	110.628	116.396	109.790	109.149	109.172	109.167	0.1	−3.8	0.0
2009: I	109.661	108.449	102.186	111.749	107.668	109.154	127.092	102.450	101.915	105.265	103.746	113.924	111.084	115.587	109.395	109.647	109.691	109.678	1.9	−1.4	1.8
II	109.671	108.812	102.860	111.952	106.494	108.044	123.905	102.295	100.509	105.399	104.800	114.039	111.197	115.704	109.533	109.664	109.702	109.695	0.0	0.5	0.1

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Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies [1]	Business current transfer payments (net)	Current surplus of government enterprises [1]	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income [2]
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
1929	93.9	51.1	50.5	0.7	5.7	8.4	6.2	10.7	4.6	6.8	0.5	.....	9.2	84.9	1.7	83.2	79.6	3.6	4.3	792.0
1930	82.9	46.9	46.2	0.7	3.9	7.0	5.5	7.4	4.8	7.0	0.5	.....	3.4	76.1	1.6	74.6	71.6	2.9	4.0	741.1
1931	67.4	39.8	39.2	0.6	3.0	5.3	4.5	2.8	4.8	6.6	0.5	.....	–0.1	65.2	1.0	64.2	61.8	2.4	3.7	714.9
1932	51.1	31.1	30.5	0.6	1.8	3.3	3.6	–0.3	4.5	6.5	0.6	.....	–1.9	49.9	0.7	49.1	49.7	–0.5	–1.1	619.9
1933	48.8	29.6	29.0	0.5	2.2	3.1	2.9	–0.3	4.0	6.8	0.5	.....	1.2	46.8	0.8	46.0	46.8	–0.8	–1.7	601.6
1934	58.1	34.3	33.7	0.6	2.6	4.5	2.6	2.4	4.0	7.2	0.5	.....	2.3	53.7	0.9	52.8	52.3	0.5	0.9	660.3
1935	66.0	37.4	36.7	0.7	4.9	5.2	2.6	3.9	4.1	7.5	0.5	.....	3.3	60.3	1.1	59.3	56.7	2.5	4.2	723.9
1936	74.7	42.9	42.0	1.0	3.9	6.4	2.7	6.0	3.8	8.3	0.5	.....	5.5	68.6	1.3	67.3	63.1	4.2	6.2	815.1
1937	83.3	48.0	46.1	1.8	5.6	6.9	3.0	6.9	3.7	8.7	0.5	.....	5.9	74.1	1.9	72.2	67.9	4.3	5.9	842.8
1938	76.6	45.0	43.0	2.0	4.0	6.6	3.6	4.8	3.6	8.6	0.4	.....	3.4	68.4	1.9	66.5	65.2	1.3	1.9	795.1
1939	82.0	48.1	46.0	2.2	4.0	7.1	3.8	6.4	3.6	8.5	0.4	.....	6.2	72.9	1.5	71.4	68.2	3.2	4.4	861.4
1940	90.9	52.2	49.9	2.3	4.1	8.2	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.2	0.5	.....	7.6	78.4	1.7	76.8	72.4	4.3	5.7	918.6
1941	115.8	64.8	62.1	2.7	6.0	10.6	4.5	15.3	3.3	10.7	0.5	.....	10.7	96.0	2.3	93.7	82.3	11.4	12.2	1,056.3
1942	149.5	85.3	82.1	3.2	9.7	13.7	5.5	20.4	3.2	11.2	0.5	.....	10.6	123.4	4.9	118.5	90.0	28.6	24.1	1,187.8
1943	184.2	109.6	105.8	3.8	11.5	16.7	6.1	24.7	2.9	12.0	0.6	.....	11.5	152.1	16.7	135.4	100.8	34.6	25.5	1,242.6
1944	198.0	121.3	116.7	4.5	11.4	18.0	6.4	24.8	2.4	12.8	0.8	.....	11.5	166.0	17.7	148.3	109.7	38.6	26.0	1,287.2
1945	198.3	123.3	117.5	5.8	11.8	19.0	6.7	20.2	2.3	14.1	0.9	.....	9.3	171.6	19.4	152.2	121.2	31.0	20.4	1,270.2
1946	198.6	119.6	112.0	7.6	14.2	21.5	7.1	17.9	1.9	15.7	0.7	.....	15.8	178.6	17.2	161.4	145.9	15.5	9.6	1,259.4
1947	216.3	130.1	123.1	7.0	14.3	20.1	7.2	23.5	2.5	17.9	0.7	.....	20.7	190.9	19.8	171.1	163.8	7.3	4.2	1,211.9
1948	242.6	142.0	135.6	6.4	16.7	22.5	7.8	30.9	2.6	19.4	0.7	.....	23.5	209.7	19.2	190.5	177.3	13.2	6.9	1,277.0
1949	237.5	141.9	134.7	7.1	12.0	22.6	8.1	28.7	2.9	20.6	0.7	.....	19.4	207.0	16.7	190.2	180.9	9.4	4.9	1,285.2
1950	263.9	155.3	147.3	8.0	12.9	24.6	9.1	35.6	3.2	22.4	0.9	.....	25.3	228.9	18.9	209.9	195.0	14.9	7.1	1,401.5
1951	303.8	181.4	171.6	9.8	15.3	27.3	10.0	40.8	3.7	24.0	1.2	.....	22.2	257.9	27.1	230.8	211.5	19.3	8.4	1,442.9
1952	321.3	196.2	185.6	10.5	14.3	28.8	11.2	38.8	4.1	26.7	1.3	.....	20.8	275.2	32.0	243.2	222.9	20.3	8.4	1,489.6
1953	338.6	210.2	199.0	11.2	12.2	29.8	12.4	39.1	4.7	29.0	1.2	.....	21.4	291.7	33.2	258.4	237.1	21.3	8.2	1,561.9
1954	338.7	209.2	197.3	11.9	11.7	30.5	13.4	38.3	5.6	29.0	1.0	.....	21.7	294.3	30.2	264.1	244.3	19.8	7.5	1,583.0
1955	372.0	225.7	212.2	13.5	10.7	33.5	13.8	49.0	6.2	31.7	1.4	.....	27.8	316.0	32.9	283.1	263.6	19.5	6.9	1,690.0
1956	394.9	244.5	229.0	15.5	10.6	35.3	14.1	48.0	6.9	33.9	1.7	.....	28.5	339.5	36.6	302.9	277.2	25.6	8.5	1,772.2
1957	413.3	257.5	240.0	17.6	10.6	37.3	14.5	47.6	8.0	35.9	1.9	.....	27.7	358.5	38.9	319.7	292.8	26.9	8.4	1,815.3
1958	415.6	259.5	241.3	18.2	12.4	37.8	15.2	42.5	9.5	36.8	1.8	.....	24.0	368.9	38.5	330.4	302.2	28.2	8.5	1,833.1
1959	453.5	281.0	259.8	21.1	10.0	40.3	16.0	53.8	9.6	40.0	1.8	1.0	30.0	392.3	42.3	350.1	324.0	26.1	7.5	1,913.5
1960	473.9	296.4	272.9	23.6	10.6	40.1	17.0	53.1	10.6	43.4	1.9	0.9	28.8	411.3	46.1	365.2	338.9	26.3	7.2	1,963.9
1961	490.7	305.3	280.5	24.8	11.2	42.0	17.7	54.2	12.5	45.0	2.0	0.8	28.7	428.8	47.3	381.6	349.7	31.9	8.4	2,030.8
1962	528.9	327.1	299.4	27.8	11.2	44.1	18.6	62.3	14.2	48.1	2.2	0.9	32.9	456.4	51.6	404.9	371.4	33.5	8.3	2,129.6
1963	559.7	345.2	314.9	30.4	11.0	45.5	19.3	68.3	15.2	51.2	2.7	1.4	35.7	479.5	54.6	425.0	391.8	33.1	7.8	2,209.5
1964	601.4	370.7	337.8	32.9	9.8	49.6	19.4	75.5	17.4	54.5	3.1	1.3	40.9	514.3	52.1	462.3	421.7	40.5	8.8	2,368.7
1965	652.2	399.5	363.8	35.7	12.0	51.9	19.9	86.5	19.6	57.7	3.6	1.3	49.1	555.5	57.7	497.8	455.1	42.7	8.6	2,514.7
1966	710.1	442.7	400.3	42.3	13.0	55.2	20.5	92.5	22.4	59.3	3.5	1.0	52.8	603.8	66.4	537.4	493.1	44.3	8.2	2,647.3
1967	750.4	475.1	429.0	46.1	11.6	58.2	20.9	90.2	25.5	64.1	3.8	0.9	50.6	648.1	73.0	575.1	520.9	54.2	9.4	2,763.5
1968	821.2	524.3	472.0	52.3	11.7	62.5	20.6	97.3	27.1	72.2	4.3	1.2	52.8	711.7	87.0	624.7	572.2	52.5	8.4	2,889.2
1969	888.5	577.6	518.3	59.3	12.8	64.7	20.9	94.5	32.7	79.3	4.9	1.0	51.4	778.3	104.5	673.8	621.4	52.5	7.8	2,981.4
1970	929.5	617.2	551.6	65.7	12.9	65.6	21.1	82.5	39.1	86.6	4.5	0.0	46.2	838.6	103.1	735.5	666.1	69.4	9.4	3,108.8
1971	1,005.6	658.9	584.5	74.4	13.4	71.3	22.2	96.1	43.9	95.8	4.3	–0.2	54.7	903.1	101.7	801.4	721.0	80.4	10.0	3,249.1
1972	1,110.3	725.1	638.8	86.4	17.0	79.0	23.1	111.4	47.9	101.3	4.9	0.5	65.9	992.6	123.6	869.0	791.5	77.5	8.9	3,406.6
1973	1,246.1	811.2	708.8	102.5	29.1	84.6	23.9	124.5	55.2	112.0	6.0	–0.4	85.0	1,110.5	132.4	978.1	875.2	102.9	10.5	3,638.2
1974	1,341.5	890.2	772.3	118.0	23.5	90.0	24.0	115.1	70.8	121.6	7.1	–0.9	95.0	1,222.7	151.0	1,071.7	957.5	114.2	10.7	3,610.2
1975	1,444.0	949.1	814.8	134.3	22.0	97.6	23.4	133.3	81.6	130.8	9.4	–3.2	93.9	1,334.9	147.6	1,187.3	1,061.3	125.9	10.6	3,691.3
1976	1,609.8	1,059.3	899.7	159.6	17.2	115.0	22.1	161.6	85.5	141.3	9.5	–1.8	114.5	1,474.7	172.3	1,302.3	1,179.6	122.8	9.4	3,838.3
1977	1,797.4	1,180.5	994.2	186.4	16.0	130.1	19.6	191.8	101.1	152.6	8.5	–2.7	136.1	1,632.5	197.5	1,435.0	1,309.7	125.3	8.7	3,970.7
1978	2,027.9	1,335.5	1,120.6	214.9	19.9	147.6	20.9	218.4	115.0	162.0	10.8	–2.2	161.3	1,836.7	229.4	1,607.3	1,465.0	142.4	8.9	4,156.5
1979	2,248.3	1,498.3	1,253.3	245.0	22.2	159.0	22.6	225.4	138.9	171.6	13.3	–2.9	182.1	2,059.5	268.7	1,790.9	1,633.4	157.5	8.8	4,253.8
1980	2,433.0	1,647.6	1,373.4	274.2	11.7	161.8	28.5	201.4	181.8	190.5	14.7	–5.1	166.4	2,301.5	298.9	2,002.7	1,806.4	196.3	9.8	4,295.6
1981	2,729.8	1,819.7	1,511.4	308.3	19.0	162.6	36.5	223.3	232.3	224.2	17.9	–5.6	159.4	2,582.3	345.2	2,237.1	2,000.4	236.7	10.6	4,410.0
1982	2,851.4	1,919.6	1,587.5	332.1	13.3	161.5	38.1	205.7	271.1	225.9	20.6	–4.5	132.1	2,766.8	354.1	2,412.7	2,148.8	263.9	10.9	4,506.5
1983	3,070.9	2,035.5	1,677.5	358.0	6.2	184.5	38.2	259.8	285.3	242.0	22.6	–3.2	153.4	2,952.2	352.3	2,599.8	2,372.9	226.9	8.7	4,655.7
1984	3,461.3	2,245.4	1,844.9	400.5	20.9	212.1	40.0	318.6	327.1	268.7	30.3	–1.9	171.1	3,268.9	377.4	2,891.5	2,595.2	296.3	10.2	4,989.1
1985	3,696.3	2,411.7	1,982.6	429.2	21.0	225.1	41.9	332.5	341.5	286.8	35.2	0.6	158.1	3,496.7	417.3	3,079.3	2,825.7	253.6	8.2	5,144.8
1986	3,871.5	2,557.7	2,102.3	455.3	22.8	239.7	33.8	314.1	367.1	298.5	36.9	0.9	136.3	3,696.0	437.2	3,258.8	3,012.4	246.5	7.6	5,315.0
1987	4,150.0	2,735.6	2,256.3	479.4	28.9	265.3	34.2	367.8	366.7	317.3	34.1	0.2	192.7	3,924.4	489.1	3,435.3	3,211.9	223.4	6.5	5,402.4
1988	4,522.3	2,954.2	2,439.8	514.4	26.8	308.0	40.2	426.6	385.3	345.0	33.6	2.6	248.3	4,231.2	504.9	3,726.3	3,469.7	256.6	6.9	5,635.6
1989	4,800.5	3,131.3	2,583.1	548.3	33.0	318.6	42.4	425.6	434.1	371.4	39.2	4.9	244.4	4,557.5	566.1	3,991.4	3,726.4	265.0	6.6	5,785.1
1990	5,059.5	3,326.3	2,741.2	585.1	32.2	333.0	49.8	434.4	444.2	398.0	40.1	1.6	266.3	4,846.7	592.7	4,254.0	3,977.3	276.7	6.5	5,896.3
1991	5,217.9	3,438.3	2,814.5	623.9	27.5	339.8	61.6	457.3	418.2	429.6	39.9	5.7	286.8	5,031.5	586.6	4,444.9	4,131.7	313.2	7.0	5,945.9
1992	5,517.1	3,631.4	2,957.8	673.6	35.8	379.1	84.6	496.2	387.7	453.3	40.7	8.2	325.7	5,347.3	610.5	4,736.7	4,388.7	348.1	7.3	6,155.3
1993	5,784.7	3,797.1	3,083.0	714.1	32.0	417.6	114.1	543.7	364.6	466.4	40.5	8.7	348.0	5,568.1	646.5	4,921.6	4,636.2	285.4	5.8	6,258.2
1994	6,181.3	3,998.5	3,248.5	750.1	35.6	449.5	142.9	628.2	362.2	512.7	41.9	9.6	405.9	5,874.8	690.5	5,184.3	4,913.6	270.7	5.2	6,459.0
1995	6,522.3	4,195.2	3,434.4	760.8	23.4	492.6	154.6	716.2	358.3	523.1	45.8	13.1	466.5	6,200.9	743.9	5,457.0	5,170.8	286.3	5.2	6,651.6
1996	6,931.7	4,391.4	3,620.0	771.4	38.4	545.2	170.4	801.5	371.1	545.5	53.8	14.4	509.3	6,591.6	832.0	5,759.6	5,478.5	281.1	4.9	6,870.9
1997	7,406.0	4,665.6	3,873.6	792.0	32.6	595.6	176.5	884.8	407.6	577.8	51.3	14.1	556.3	7,000.7	926.2	6,074.6	5,794.2	280.4	4.6	7,113.5
1998	7,875.6	5,023.2	4,180.9	842.3	28.9	658.7	191.5	812.4	479.3	603.1	65.2	13.3	474.5	7,525.4	1,026.4	6,498.9	6,157.5	341.5	5.3	7,538.8
1999	8,358.0	5,353.9	4,465.2	888.8	28.5	718.3	208.2	856.3	481.4	628.4	69.0	14.1	521.7	7,910.8	1,107.5	6,803.3	6,595.5	207.8	3.1	7,766.7

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies [1]	Business current transfer payments (net)	Current surplus of government enterprises [1]	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income [2]
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
2000	8,938.9	5,788.8	4,827.7	961.2	29.6	787.8	215.3	819.2	539.3	662.7	87.0	9.1	507.4	8,559.4	1,232.3	7,327.2	7,114.1	213.1	2.9	8,161.5
2001	9,185.2	5,979.3	4,952.2	1,027.1	30.5	840.2	232.4	784.2	544.4	669.0	101.3	4.0	509.4	8,883.3	1,234.8	7,648.5	7,443.5	204.9	2.7	8,360.1
2002	9,408.5	6,110.8	4,997.3	1,113.5	18.5	871.8	218.7	872.2	506.4	721.4	82.4	6.3	573.0	9,060.1	1,050.4	8,009.7	7,727.5	282.2	3.5	8,637.1
2003	9,840.2	6,382.6	5,154.6	1,228.0	36.5	894.1	204.2	977.8	504.1	757.7	76.1	7.0	659.7	9,378.1	1,000.3	8,377.8	8,088.0	289.8	3.5	8,853.9
2004	10,534.0	6,693.4	5,410.7	1,282.7	49.7	984.1	198.4	1,246.9	461.6	817.0	81.7	1.2	923.3	9,937.2	1,047.8	8,889.4	8,585.7	303.7	3.4	9,155.1
2005	11,273.8	7,065.0	5,706.0	1,359.1	43.9	1,025.9	178.2	1,456.1	543.0	869.3	95.9	–3.5	1,227.8	10,485.9	1,208.6	9,277.3	9,149.6	127.7	1.4	9,277.3
2006	12,031.2	7,477.0	6,070.1	1,406.9	29.3	1,103.6	146.5	1,608.3	652.2	935.5	83.0	–4.2	1,349.5	11,268.1	1,352.4	9,915.7	9,680.7	235.0	2.4	9,650.7
2007	12,448.2	7,856.5	6,402.6	1,453.8	39.4	1,056.9	144.9	1,541.7	739.2	974.0	102.2	–6.6	1,322.8	11,894.1	1,490.9	10,403.1	10,224.3	178.9	1.7	9,860.6
2008	12,635.2	8,037.4	6,540.8	1,496.6	48.7	1,057.5	210.4	1,360.4	815.1	993.8	118.8	–6.9	1,170.6	12,238.8	1,432.4	10,806.4	10,520.0	286.4	2.7	9,911.3
1947: I	211.8	127.2	119.7	7.5	16.0	20.6	6.9	20.7	2.3	17.4	0.7	.....	21.2	187.5	19.2	168.3	158.1	10.2	6.1	1,218.6
II	212.7	128.7	121.5	7.2	12.4	20.0	7.1	23.9	2.4	17.5	0.7	.....	20.0	185.5	19.5	166.1	161.9	4.2	2.5	1,192.6
III	216.1	130.1	123.4	6.6	14.1	19.7	7.3	23.8	2.6	17.9	0.7	.....	19.8	193.6	19.7	173.8	165.6	8.3	4.8	1,225.6
IV	224.6	134.3	127.8	6.5	14.9	20.3	7.5	25.5	2.6	18.9	0.7	.....	21.7	196.9	20.8	176.1	169.7	6.4	3.6	1,211.3
1948: I	233.0	137.9	131.4	6.5	14.5	21.5	7.6	29.4	2.5	18.8	0.7	.....	22.9	202.1	21.2	180.9	172.7	8.3	4.6	1,231.1
II	241.8	139.6	133.2	6.4	18.0	22.4	7.8	31.2	2.6	19.6	0.7	.....	24.1	208.1	18.9	189.2	176.5	12.7	6.7	1,274.0
III	246.9	144.5	138.1	6.4	17.9	23.0	7.9	30.7	2.6	19.6	0.7	.....	23.8	214.2	18.2	195.9	179.5	16.5	8.4	1,299.3
IV	248.7	145.9	139.5	6.4	16.4	23.2	7.9	32.3	2.6	19.6	0.7	.....	23.0	214.3	18.4	195.9	180.4	15.5	7.9	1,302.9
1949: I	241.5	144.1	137.0	7.1	12.7	22.7	7.8	30.7	2.7	20.0	0.7	.....	21.0	208.2	17.8	190.4	179.2	11.1	5.8	1,276.2
II	237.1	141.9	134.6	7.2	12.1	22.7	7.9	28.3	2.8	20.7	0.7	.....	18.6	206.8	17.0	189.8	181.0	8.8	4.7	1,280.1
III	237.5	141.0	133.9	7.1	11.6	22.5	8.2	29.5	2.9	21.0	0.7	.....	19.2	206.1	16.3	189.8	180.4	9.4	5.0	1,287.7
IV	233.9	140.5	133.4	7.0	11.5	22.7	8.4	26.2	3.0	20.9	0.8	.....	18.8	206.8	15.8	191.0	183.0	8.0	4.2	1,297.0
1950: I	243.6	144.6	137.1	7.5	12.2	23.4	8.7	29.8	3.1	21.1	0.7	.....	19.3	221.5	16.6	204.9	185.7	19.1	9.3	1,393.4
II	255.2	150.6	142.9	7.8	12.2	24.0	9.0	33.4	3.2	21.9	0.8	.....	23.1	222.3	17.6	204.7	189.7	15.0	7.3	1,385.9
III	272.8	159.0	150.8	8.2	13.1	25.6	9.1	38.1	3.2	23.9	0.9	.....	28.0	231.1	18.9	212.2	203.6	8.7	4.1	1,407.4
IV	283.8	166.9	158.3	8.6	13.9	25.5	9.4	41.3	3.2	22.6	1.0	.....	30.8	240.5	22.5	218.0	201.1	16.9	7.8	1,420.3
1951: I	295.5	175.0	165.5	9.4	15.0	27.0	9.6	40.2	3.4	24.2	1.1	.....	25.6	249.5	24.4	225.1	212.4	12.7	5.6	1,420.9
II	301.1	180.6	170.8	9.7	15.4	27.0	9.9	40.2	3.6	23.2	1.2	.....	21.8	256.8	26.4	230.4	208.1	22.3	9.7	1,443.0
III	306.2	183.7	173.8	9.9	15.1	27.5	10.2	40.7	3.8	23.9	1.2	.....	19.9	260.0	27.8	232.2	210.8	21.4	9.2	1,452.3
IV	312.3	186.5	176.2	10.2	15.7	27.9	10.5	42.1	3.8	24.6	1.3	.....	21.6	265.3	29.6	235.7	214.8	20.9	8.9	1,454.9
1952: I	314.3	191.5	181.2	10.3	13.7	28.1	10.7	39.5	3.9	25.6	1.3	.....	20.9	267.4	30.9	236.5	216.2	20.3	8.6	1,453.9
II	316.0	192.8	182.4	10.4	14.5	28.5	11.0	37.4	4.0	26.5	1.3	.....	20.0	271.3	31.8	239.4	220.5	19.0	7.9	1,472.2
III	321.7	196.3	185.7	10.6	16.0	28.8	11.3	37.1	4.1	26.9	1.2	.....	20.2	278.1	32.3	245.8	223.2	22.6	9.2	1,501.4
IV	332.9	204.1	193.3	10.8	13.0	29.5	11.6	41.3	4.2	27.8	1.2	.....	22.2	284.1	33.1	251.1	231.5	19.5	7.8	1,530.9
1953: I	339.0	208.0	196.9	11.1	13.0	30.0	11.9	42.0	4.5	28.4	1.3	.....	22.9	288.8	33.4	255.4	235.3	20.1	7.9	1,551.5
II	342.0	211.3	200.1	11.3	12.4	29.9	12.2	41.2	4.6	29.1	1.3	.....	22.8	292.8	33.4	259.3	237.3	22.0	8.5	1,572.9
III	340.8	211.5	200.3	11.2	11.7	29.8	12.5	40.2	4.8	29.0	1.2	.....	22.3	292.9	33.2	259.7	238.2	21.5	8.3	1,566.6
IV	332.7	210.0	198.7	11.3	11.5	29.8	12.8	33.1	5.0	29.4	1.1	.....	17.5	292.1	32.9	259.2	237.7	21.5	8.3	1,556.7
1954: I	334.5	208.1	196.4	11.7	12.9	29.7	13.1	35.5	5.2	29.0	1.0	.....	20.1	292.2	30.2	262.0	239.7	22.3	8.5	1,565.6
II	334.8	207.7	196.0	11.7	11.7	30.3	13.3	36.8	5.5	28.6	1.0	.....	20.8	291.8	30.0	261.8	242.5	19.3	7.4	1,566.5
III	338.3	208.3	196.3	11.9	11.8	30.5	13.5	38.7	5.7	28.9	1.0	.....	22.1	293.9	30.0	263.9	245.2	18.7	7.1	1,584.1
IV	347.3	212.6	200.4	12.2	10.7	31.5	13.6	42.4	6.0	29.6	1.0	.....	23.8	299.3	30.5	268.9	249.9	19.0	7.1	1,615.6
1955: I	359.3	217.1	204.2	12.9	10.9	32.5	13.7	47.5	6.1	30.4	1.2	.....	27.0	305.1	31.4	273.7	256.3	17.4	6.4	1,639.6
II	369.4	223.6	210.3	13.3	11.3	33.2	13.7	48.7	6.3	31.3	1.3	.....	27.4	313.0	32.4	280.6	261.7	19.0	6.8	1,679.1
III	376.4	228.6	214.7	13.9	10.7	34.0	13.8	49.4	6.2	32.3	1.5	.....	28.0	320.4	33.4	287.0	266.1	20.9	7.3	1,710.7
IV	382.9	233.6	219.5	14.1	10.0	34.6	13.9	50.4	6.3	32.7	1.6	.....	29.1	325.4	34.2	291.2	270.3	20.9	7.2	1,730.6
1956: I	386.6	238.0	223.3	14.8	10.2	34.7	14.0	48.4	6.6	33.1	1.7	.....	28.2	330.8	35.4	295.4	272.1	23.3	7.9	1,748.4
II	392.1	242.6	227.5	15.1	10.4	35.1	14.0	48.2	6.8	33.4	1.7	.....	28.9	336.6	36.2	300.3	274.9	25.4	8.5	1,765.7
III	396.3	245.7	230.0	15.8	10.9	35.3	14.1	47.4	7.1	34.1	1.8	.....	27.6	341.5	36.9	304.6	278.2	26.3	8.6	1,773.2
IV	404.5	251.6	235.4	16.2	10.9	36.0	14.2	48.1	7.0	34.9	1.8	.....	29.2	349.1	37.9	311.2	283.7	27.5	8.9	1,801.5
1957: I	411.1	255.3	238.3	17.1	9.9	37.0	14.3	49.7	7.7	35.3	1.9	.....	29.5	353.1	38.6	314.6	288.3	26.3	8.4	1,804.6
II	413.4	257.0	239.6	17.4	10.5	37.3	14.4	48.5	8.0	35.8	1.9	.....	28.2	357.6	39.0	318.7	290.6	28.0	8.8	1,816.7
III	417.4	259.7	241.8	17.8	11.0	37.6	14.5	48.0	8.2	36.4	1.9	.....	27.6	362.0	39.2	322.8	295.3	27.5	8.5	1,825.3
IV	411.5	258.1	240.1	18.1	10.7	37.2	14.7	44.3	8.2	36.2	1.9	.....	25.3	361.4	38.8	322.6	297.0	25.6	7.9	1,814.9
1958: I	406.0	255.2	237.4	17.9	13.3	37.0	15.0	38.4	9.0	36.2	1.9	.....	21.6	362.0	38.2	323.8	296.6	27.2	8.4	1,799.6
II	407.5	254.8	236.9	17.9	13.0	37.4	15.2	39.2	9.5	36.5	1.8	.....	22.0	364.2	37.7	326.5	299.4	27.1	8.3	1,811.5
III	417.9	260.9	242.6	18.3	12.1	37.9	15.3	43.3	9.8	36.8	1.8	.....	24.5	372.5	38.9	333.5	304.4	29.1	8.7	1,848.8
IV	431.0	267.2	248.4	18.8	11.2	38.8	15.4	49.0	9.9	37.8	1.7	.....	27.9	377.0	39.4	337.6	308.3	29.3	8.7	1,872.2
1959: I	442.7	274.5	254.0	20.5	10.9	39.3	15.4	52.6	8.8	38.6	1.7	0.9	29.8	383.4	40.8	342.6	316.0	26.7	7.8	1,886.9
II	457.3	281.6	260.6	21.1	9.9	40.5	15.9	57.6	9.8	39.4	1.8	0.9	32.5	392.0	42.0	350.0	322.2	27.8	7.9	1,919.7
III	454.2	282.3	260.9	21.4	9.4	40.8	16.3	52.3	9.8	40.6	1.8	1.0	29.2	394.1	42.7	351.5	327.6	23.8	6.8	1,916.4
IV	459.8	285.5	263.9	21.6	10.1	40.5	16.5	52.8	10.1	41.4	1.8	1.1	28.6	399.9	43.7	356.1	330.0	26.1	7.3	1,931.3
1960: I	473.5	294.1	270.8	23.3	9.6	40.3	16.7	57.0	10.2	42.7	1.8	1.0	31.5	406.4	45.3	361.1	333.7	27.4	7.6	1,955.5
II	473.8	296.9	273.4	23.5	10.6	40.2	16.9	53.2	10.1	43.1	1.8	1.0	29.2	411.0	46.0	364.9	339.8	25.2	6.9	1,966.1
III	475.1	297.6	274.0	23.7	11.0	39.9	17.0	52.3	10.7	43.8	1.9	0.9	27.9	413.2	46.5	366.7	339.9	26.7	7.3	1,967.8
IV	473.3	297.1	273.3	23.8	11.3	39.8	17.2	49.9	11.2	44.1	1.9	0.9	26.8	414.5	46.4	368.1	342.0	26.1	7.1	1,966.6
1961: I	475.3	298.0	273.8	24.2	11.5	40.8	17.4	48.9	11.6	44.2	2.0	0.8	26.2	418.6	46.5	372.1	342.6	29.5	7.9	1,984.5
II	484.9	302.2	277.6	24.6	10.9	41.7	17.6	53.2	12.2	44.5	2.0	0.8	27.6	424.6	46.9	377.7	347.6	30.1	8.0	2,014.4
III	494.3	307.2	282.3	24.9	11.0	42.3	17.8	55.4	12.6	45.1	2.0	0.8	29.3	431.6	47.4	384.2	350.6	33.7	8.8	2,041.9
IV	508.2	313.8	288.4	25.4	11.5	43.0	18.1	59.3	13.4	46.1	2.1	1.0	31.6	440.4	48.1	392.2	358.0	34.3	8.7	2,082.0
1962: I	519.0	320.4	293.3	27.2	11.9	43.4	18.3	61.7	13.1	47.1	2.2	0.9	32.2	447.1	49.4	397.7	363.3	34.4	8.6	2,101.7
II	525.6	326.4	298.7	27.6	11.1	44.0	18.5	61.0	14.1	47.5	2.2	0.9	32.2	454.5	50.9	403.5	369.2	34.4	8.5	2,125.2
III	531.7	329.2	301.2	28.0	10.7	44.5	18.7	62.2	14.6	48.7	2.3	0.9	33.2	459.1	52.3	406.8	373.3	33.5	8.2	2,137.0
IV	539.2	332.6	304.2	28.4	11.3	44.4	18.9	64.5	15.0	49.1	2.3	0.9	34.0	465.0	53.6	411.4	379.8	31.6	7.7	2,154.6

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income													Disposition of personal income						
		Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies [1]	Business current transfer payments (net)	Current surplus of government enterprises [1]	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income [2]
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
1963: I	545.8	337.5	308.0	29.5	11.4	44.6	19.1	64.7	14.6	50.0	2.6	1.3	33.6	470.1	54.1	416.0	383.6	32.4	7.8	2,172.5
II	555.3	342.4	312.4	30.0	10.8	45.1	19.3	68.1	14.8	50.8	2.6	1.3	35.5	474.8	54.3	420.5	388.0	32.5	7.7	2,193.1
III	563.8	347.4	316.8	30.6	10.7	45.7	19.5	69.5	15.3	51.6	2.7	1.4	36.4	481.9	54.6	427.3	395.4	31.9	7.5	2,217.9
IV	574.1	353.6	322.2	31.3	11.1	46.6	19.4	71.0	15.8	52.3	2.8	1.5	37.4	491.2	55.2	436.0	400.3	35.7	8.2	2,254.6
1964: I	586.5	360.0	328.2	31.8	9.9	48.2	19.4	75.2	16.6	52.9	2.9	1.4	40.6	500.6	53.8	446.8	410.1	36.7	8.2	2,299.6
II	596.2	367.4	334.8	32.5	9.5	49.5	19.4	75.1	17.1	53.9	2.9	1.4	40.5	509.8	49.7	460.0	418.4	41.6	9.0	2,362.1
III	607.6	374.7	341.4	33.3	9.3	50.3	19.5	76.3	17.9	55.2	3.3	1.1	41.6	519.1	51.6	467.6	427.7	39.8	8.5	2,392.7
IV	615.5	380.7	346.7	34.0	10.4	50.3	19.4	75.4	18.1	56.1	3.4	1.5	41.0	527.8	53.2	474.6	430.5	44.0	9.3	2,420.4
1965: I	633.8	387.3	352.8	34.5	11.4	50.7	19.7	83.3	19.0	57.3	3.6	1.4	46.8	538.4	57.0	481.4	441.3	40.1	8.3	2,447.4
II	644.8	394.1	358.9	35.2	12.0	51.4	19.9	85.4	19.5	57.4	3.6	1.5	48.5	547.6	58.4	489.2	448.8	40.4	8.3	2,474.5
III	655.8	402.3	366.2	36.1	12.2	52.0	20.1	86.7	20.0	57.5	3.6	1.3	49.1	561.5	57.0	504.5	458.2	46.3	9.2	2,542.6
IV	674.4	414.3	377.1	37.2	12.5	53.4	20.1	90.7	20.0	58.7	3.6	1.2	51.9	574.6	58.3	516.3	472.3	44.0	8.5	2,594.1
1966: I	694.1	426.7	385.8	40.9	14.9	54.6	20.5	93.9	21.1	57.8	3.6	1.1	53.1	586.7	61.5	525.2	482.9	42.3	8.1	2,618.4
II	703.8	437.8	395.9	41.9	12.7	54.9	20.4	92.8	21.9	58.9	3.5	1.0	53.3	596.3	65.6	530.8	488.3	42.5	8.0	2,624.7
III	715.1	449.0	406.1	42.8	12.3	55.4	20.6	91.1	22.7	59.7	3.5	0.8	52.9	609.5	67.9	541.6	497.7	43.9	8.1	2,657.8
IV	727.5	457.1	413.5	43.7	12.2	56.1	20.6	92.4	23.8	60.7	3.5	1.0	51.9	622.6	70.6	552.1	503.7	48.4	8.8	2,688.2
1967: I	733.6	463.3	418.8	44.4	11.9	57.2	20.8	89.6	24.7	61.6	3.6	0.9	49.6	633.1	71.2	562.0	508.3	53.7	9.6	2,728.4
II	740.5	469.0	423.6	45.4	11.1	57.7	20.9	88.5	25.5	63.0	3.7	1.1	49.6	640.2	70.9	569.2	517.9	51.3	9.0	2,750.8
III	755.9	478.7	432.0	46.6	12.0	59.0	21.0	89.7	25.8	65.1	3.8	1.0	50.6	653.8	73.8	580.0	525.0	55.0	9.5	2,777.1
IV	771.6	489.7	441.6	48.1	11.5	58.9	20.9	92.9	26.2	66.9	3.9	0.7	52.9	665.1	75.9	589.2	532.6	56.6	9.6	2,797.4
1968: I	792.2	504.5	454.2	50.3	11.6	60.5	20.6	93.9	26.6	69.3	4.1	1.2	51.5	684.3	78.6	605.8	550.9	54.9	9.1	2,846.2
II	813.0	517.6	465.9	51.7	11.2	62.2	20.6	97.7	27.0	71.2	4.3	1.2	52.6	703.8	81.7	622.1	565.1	57.0	9.2	2,893.5
III	831.6	531.4	478.3	53.1	11.8	63.5	20.7	97.9	27.1	73.5	4.4	1.2	52.8	721.7	91.9	629.8	581.8	48.0	7.6	2,899.3
IV	848.0	543.8	489.4	54.4	12.0	64.0	20.6	99.4	27.7	74.9	4.6	1.1	54.3	736.9	95.9	641.0	591.1	49.9	7.8	2,918.4
1969: I	864.9	555.9	499.1	56.8	11.6	64.7	20.8	99.4	30.5	76.2	4.9	0.9	53.8	751.0	102.6	648.4	603.8	44.6	6.9	2,923.4
II	881.0	569.8	511.4	58.4	12.5	65.0	20.9	96.4	32.1	78.4	5.0	1.0	52.1	769.1	105.7	663.4	615.9	47.5	7.2	2,952.9
III	899.6	586.6	526.4	60.1	13.1	65.1	21.0	93.6	33.7	80.5	5.0	1.0	50.4	789.4	104.1	685.2	626.6	58.6	8.6	3,012.9
IV	908.4	598.2	536.5	61.8	14.1	63.9	20.9	88.5	34.6	82.1	5.0	1.2	49.4	803.9	105.6	698.2	639.1	59.1	8.5	3,034.9
1970: I	912.7	608.6	545.1	63.5	13.5	64.1	20.9	80.6	36.0	83.7	4.8	0.5	46.9	814.4	104.6	709.8	650.5	59.3	8.4	3,050.1
II	924.4	614.2	549.1	65.1	12.4	64.7	20.6	84.4	38.1	85.7	4.6	−0.3	46.6	835.8	105.5	730.3	660.8	69.5	9.5	3,103.5
III	939.8	622.2	555.7	66.4	13.2	66.0	21.2	84.6	40.5	87.8	4.4	−0.1	47.3	848.0	100.7	747.4	673.0	74.4	9.9	3,145.4
IV	941.1	623.9	556.3	67.6	12.5	67.4	21.5	80.4	41.9	89.3	4.3	−0.2	44.3	856.1	101.5	754.6	680.0	74.6	9.9	3,135.1
1971: I	976.6	641.6	570.2	71.4	13.1	68.0	21.5	92.7	43.1	92.9	4.3	−0.6	50.8	875.2	98.3	776.8	699.4	77.4	10.0	3,197.3
II	996.4	653.7	580.3	73.4	13.3	70.5	22.0	94.6	44.0	94.1	4.3	0.0	52.9	898.2	100.7	797.4	713.9	83.5	10.5	3,245.3
III	1,013.9	664.1	588.8	75.3	13.0	72.4	22.4	96.7	44.1	97.2	4.3	−0.3	56.6	911.1	102.3	808.8	726.9	81.9	10.1	3,259.7
IV	1,035.6	676.3	599.0	77.3	14.2	74.3	22.8	100.2	44.3	99.1	4.4	−0.2	58.6	927.9	105.5	822.5	743.7	78.8	9.6	3,294.2
1972: I	1,067.8	701.1	618.0	83.2	13.1	75.6	23.5	106.2	45.2	98.5	4.7	0.0	62.6	956.1	119.8	836.4	761.5	74.9	9.0	3,314.9
II	1,088.6	715.8	630.5	85.3	15.4	76.7	20.5	107.9	46.5	100.6	4.8	0.4	63.3	972.5	123.4	849.1	780.6	68.5	8.1	3,346.1
III	1,118.8	729.7	642.4	87.3	17.2	79.4	24.3	112.1	48.9	101.7	5.0	0.5	66.0	998.4	124.3	874.1	799.5	74.7	8.5	3,414.6
IV	1,166.1	753.9	664.3	89.7	22.4	84.3	24.3	119.5	51.1	104.4	5.2	1.0	71.6	1,043.5	127.1	916.4	824.6	91.8	10.0	3,550.5
1973: I	1,203.6	781.7	683.4	98.3	21.8	84.2	24.2	126.0	51.3	108.7	5.7	0.1	82.3	1,064.4	126.4	938.0	849.5	88.5	9.4	3,590.7
II	1,228.6	800.8	700.1	100.7	27.6	84.1	24.1	122.8	52.8	110.5	6.1	−0.3	84.3	1,094.8	129.2	965.6	865.6	100.0	10.4	3,626.2
III	1,256.5	819.9	716.2	103.7	29.5	84.9	23.1	123.2	56.8	113.7	5.9	−0.5	84.9	1,122.3	134.1	988.2	884.5	103.7	10.5	3,644.4
IV	1,295.6	842.5	735.4	107.1	37.5	85.0	24.1	126.0	60.0	115.1	6.1	−0.8	88.5	1,160.7	140.0	1,020.8	901.2	119.5	11.7	3,688.9
1974: I	1,307.6	860.7	748.2	112.5	28.6	87.6	24.4	118.8	64.4	117.3	6.6	−0.7	93.2	1,177.8	142.8	1,035.0	918.3	116.7	11.3	3,632.3
II	1,328.7	881.4	765.3	116.1	20.1	89.2	23.8	117.4	69.1	121.2	6.9	−0.2	95.4	1,204.1	148.9	1,055.2	947.3	107.8	10.2	3,601.1
III	1,357.2	903.1	783.1	120.0	21.5	91.9	24.1	114.1	72.4	123.9	7.3	−1.1	101.3	1,241.9	154.9	1,087.0	976.9	110.1	10.1	3,612.4
IV	1,372.3	915.8	792.5	123.3	23.7	91.4	23.9	110.3	77.3	124.1	7.7	−1.8	89.9	1,267.1	157.6	1,109.6	987.5	122.1	11.0	3,596.0
1975: I	1,379.7	919.5	791.9	127.6	19.7	93.7	23.7	111.8	80.7	124.6	8.7	−2.8	79.7	1,283.9	158.0	1,125.9	1,015.0	110.9	9.8	3,581.9
II	1,411.2	931.7	800.4	131.4	20.1	95.4	23.5	124.5	80.8	128.7	9.5	−3.0	85.7	1,314.0	121.1	1,193.0	1,044.0	149.0	12.5	3,749.3
III	1,470.3	957.7	821.3	136.4	23.8	98.7	23.3	144.8	82.2	133.6	9.7	−3.6	102.0	1,351.7	152.8	1,198.8	1,078.5	120.3	10.0	3,698.6
IV	1,514.9	987.6	845.8	141.9	24.3	102.6	22.9	152.2	82.8	136.2	9.8	−3.6	108.1	1,389.9	158.5	1,231.3	1,107.7	123.6	10.0	3,736.0
1976: I	1,564.8	1,022.4	871.2	151.1	19.4	108.2	22.6	164.9	82.5	136.5	9.9	−1.7	113.0	1,425.4	162.1	1,263.3	1,141.2	122.1	9.7	3,791.0
II	1,591.4	1,046.1	889.4	156.8	17.0	113.0	21.7	160.3	85.2	140.0	9.8	−1.8	114.4	1,453.4	169.0	1,284.4	1,161.0	123.4	9.6	3,822.2
III	1,624.2	1,070.8	908.4	162.4	16.1	117.7	21.9	160.9	86.6	142.6	9.4	−1.8	115.3	1,491.4	175.8	1,315.7	1,190.8	124.9	9.5	3,856.7
IV	1,658.7	1,098.1	929.9	168.1	16.3	121.2	22.0	160.4	87.9	145.9	8.9	−2.0	115.1	1,528.4	182.4	1,346.1	1,225.2	120.9	9.0	3,884.4
1977: I	1,704.4	1,127.0	950.0	177.0	16.0	124.6	20.9	170.3	90.5	149.0	8.5	−2.3	126.7	1,559.9	188.4	1,371.4	1,262.0	109.5	8.0	3,887.5
II	1,774.2	1,164.4	980.9	183.5	14.1	127.9	19.9	191.5	98.6	152.2	8.2	−2.5	135.5	1,606.1	195.3	1,410.8	1,291.0	119.8	8.5	3,931.8
III	1,831.4	1,196.9	1,007.5	189.4	11.8	131.9	19.0	206.2	105.1	155.1	8.4	−3.0	141.3	1,651.8	198.2	1,453.6	1,323.2	130.4	9.0	3,990.8
IV	1,879.7	1,233.7	1,038.2	195.6	22.0	136.0	18.7	199.5	110.1	154.0	8.7	−3.0	140.8	1,712.2	208.1	1,504.1	1,362.5	141.6	9.4	4,071.2
1978: I	1,917.4	1,269.7	1,064.2	205.5	18.5	139.9	20.4	192.5	111.3	158.2	9.8	−3.0	144.1	1,750.3	211.7	1,538.6	1,394.1	144.4	9.4	4,096.4
II	2,012.6	1,317.9	1,106.0	212.0	20.9	147.2	19.8	220.2	113.9	164.7	10.5	−2.5	160.6	1,811.1	222.8	1,588.2	1,453.4	134.9	8.5	4,143.4
III	2,059.0	1,354.8	1,137.1	217.7	20.8	150.5	21.4	225.1	115.3	161.4	11.2	−1.6	165.2	1,865.4	236.0	1,629.3	1,485.9	143.5	8.8	4,177.1
IV	2,122.6	1,399.3	1,175.0	224.3	19.5	152.7	21.9	235.9	119.6	163.5	11.8	−1.8	175.2	1,920.1	247.0	1,673.2	1,526.4	146.8	8.8	4,209.8
1979: I	2,177.4	1,443.5	1,208.4	235.1	23.8	155.4	23.4	226.1	126.6	168.1	12.8	−2.1	176.2	1,976.7	253.4	1,723.3	1,562.8	160.5	9.3	4,255.9
II	2,216.8	1,475.2	1,234.0	241.2	21.8	157.4	21.1	228.0	132.8	169.7	13.2	−2.6	183.0	2,019.7	261.8	1,757.9	1,604.5	153.4	8.7	4,226.1
III	2,270.1	1,516.2	1,268.2	248.1	22.3	160.3	21.2	226.2	140.8	172.8	13.6	−3.2	186.8	2,086.4	274.6	1,811.8	1,660.5	151.3	8.4	4,250.3
IV	2,328.8	1,558.2	1,302.7	255.5	20.8	162.8	24.8	221.1	155.4	175.7	13.7	−3.7	182.5	2,155.4	285.0	1,870.4	1,705.8	164.6	8.8	4,284.3

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

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		Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies [1]	Business current transfer payments (net)	Current surplus of government enterprises [1]	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income [2]
	National income	Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
1980: I	2,374.1	1,599.0	1,334.9	264.1	13.3	155.2	28.6	216.5	171.3	180.3	13.9	–4.1	182.8	2,216.0	284.2	1,931.8	1,758.2	173.6	9.0	4,296.2
II	2,367.7	1,621.3	1,351.0	270.3	3.1	159.1	24.1	186.3	176.9	187.3	14.1	–4.6	153.7	2,242.9	291.5	1,951.4	1,760.1	191.3	9.8	4,236.1
III	2,430.2	1,653.5	1,376.6	276.9	11.7	164.0	25.0	192.6	180.1	194.2	14.5	–5.5	162.1	2,319.0	301.5	2,017.5	1,818.4	199.1	9.9	4,279.7
IV	2,559.9	1,716.5	1,431.2	285.3	18.7	168.7	36.3	210.2	199.0	200.3	16.5	–6.2	166.9	2,428.2	318.2	2,110.0	1,888.7	221.3	10.5	4,368.1
1981: I	2,649.0	1,768.9	1,469.1	299.8	17.6	172.5	36.2	221.0	201.9	220.3	17.2	–6.5	168.7	2,487.6	330.3	2,157.4	1,949.0	208.3	9.7	4,358.1
II	2,690.8	1,801.9	1,496.2	305.7	18.2	159.7	35.1	217.2	221.4	224.8	17.4	–4.9	155.4	2,535.7	342.1	2,193.6	1,983.1	210.5	9.6	4,358.6
III	2,784.2	1,840.0	1,528.7	311.3	23.3	160.9	35.7	235.4	251.0	226.3	18.2	–6.6	158.9	2,635.3	356.3	2,279.1	2,025.9	253.2	11.1	4,455.4
IV	2,795.4	1,867.9	1,551.5	316.4	17.0	157.2	38.8	219.6	255.1	225.3	18.8	–4.3	154.5	2,670.4	352.0	2,318.4	2,043.4	275.0	11.9	4,464.4
1982: I	2,801.9	1,891.8	1,567.2	324.6	14.4	153.2	39.5	197.3	266.4	223.4	20.0	–4.2	134.0	2,702.3	351.9	2,350.4	2,084.9	265.6	11.3	4,469.6
II	2,851.2	1,911.1	1,580.9	330.2	12.8	160.3	36.2	211.6	278.3	224.7	20.6	–4.2	135.5	2,748.5	359.1	2,389.4	2,114.8	274.6	11.5	4,500.8
III	2,869.1	1,930.8	1,596.1	334.8	11.9	162.5	38.0	210.1	271.4	228.7	20.8	–5.2	131.7	2,787.1	349.5	2,437.6	2,165.5	272.1	11.2	4,520.6
IV	2,883.4	1,944.8	1,605.9	338.9	14.2	170.1	38.5	203.9	268.4	226.9	21.0	–4.3	127.3	2,829.2	355.9	2,473.3	2,229.9	243.4	9.8	4,536.4
1983: I	2,946.6	1,972.7	1,623.1	349.7	12.9	175.1	37.6	225.2	274.8	230.8	21.2	–3.7	131.0	2,864.6	350.3	2,514.3	2,272.3	242.0	9.6	4,572.2
II	3,026.5	2,010.5	1,655.1	355.4	7.9	180.3	37.8	256.1	275.6	239.7	21.8	–3.2	151.3	2,914.9	359.0	2,555.9	2,339.3	216.7	8.5	4,605.5
III	3,106.9	2,052.4	1,691.8	360.6	0.2	188.2	38.2	273.3	290.0	245.3	22.8	–3.5	162.9	2,973.4	344.9	2,628.5	2,412.6	216.0	8.2	4,674.7
IV	3,203.6	2,106.5	1,740.1	366.4	3.8	194.3	39.1	284.6	300.8	252.2	24.6	–2.3	168.2	3,055.7	355.1	2,700.6	2,467.5	233.1	8.6	4,771.1
1984: I	3,339.2	2,176.0	1,785.2	390.8	19.5	204.7	38.1	311.5	303.3	260.4	27.7	–2.1	176.0	3,150.2	360.7	2,789.5	2,515.2	274.3	9.8	4,875.4
II	3,436.9	2,225.7	1,828.2	397.5	21.3	213.7	36.7	323.2	321.7	266.8	29.8	–1.9	176.3	3,235.1	369.9	2,865.1	2,576.8	288.3	10.1	4,959.4
III	3,505.5	2,270.9	1,866.7	404.1	20.4	216.6	40.4	316.6	340.0	271.3	31.3	–2.1	166.2	3,316.0	383.6	2,932.4	2,618.5	313.9	10.7	5,036.6
IV	3,563.6	2,309.3	1,899.5	409.7	22.5	213.5	44.8	323.1	343.2	276.4	32.4	–1.6	165.8	3,374.2	395.4	2,978.8	2,670.3	308.5	10.4	5,084.5
1985: I	3,626.2	2,353.7	1,933.8	419.9	22.8	225.4	42.9	325.6	343.0	279.9	33.4	–0.7	153.5	3,434.9	431.8	3,003.1	2,746.1	257.0	8.6	5,072.0
II	3,669.2	2,389.2	1,963.2	426.0	20.4	224.2	41.7	327.4	341.3	284.7	39.3	0.9	154.2	3,473.6	388.1	3,085.6	2,795.2	290.3	9.4	5,172.7
III	3,721.1	2,427.9	1,996.1	431.8	19.3	225.3	42.2	346.0	334.8	290.5	33.9	1.0	160.0	3,507.0	421.1	3,086.0	2,865.6	220.4	7.1	5,140.7
IV	3,768.5	2,476.1	2,037.1	439.1	21.4	225.5	40.5	331.2	346.7	291.9	34.2	1.0	164.6	3,571.0	428.4	3,142.6	2,896.1	246.5	7.8	5,193.9
1986: I	3,824.0	2,510.0	2,063.5	446.4	18.2	231.3	36.8	324.4	365.0	294.4	43.0	1.0	132.4	3,628.6	425.7	3,202.9	2,941.6	261.3	8.2	5,255.8
II	3,841.8	2,533.3	2,081.8	451.5	19.7	237.5	35.6	315.1	368.9	295.3	35.4	1.0	133.2	3,670.2	428.8	3,241.4	2,974.5	266.8	8.2	5,315.5
III	3,886.7	2,569.2	2,111.7	457.4	26.7	244.8	32.5	307.5	370.5	300.7	34.1	0.8	135.9	3,721.3	438.9	3,282.4	3,046.4	236.0	7.2	5,343.3
IV	3,933.3	2,618.2	2,152.2	465.9	26.7	245.4	30.4	309.5	364.0	303.5	34.8	0.7	143.6	3,763.9	455.4	3,308.5	3,086.9	221.6	6.7	5,346.5
1987: I	4,007.1	2,664.5	2,193.7	470.8	27.3	255.4	31.6	323.3	362.1	307.8	34.8	0.5	158.5	3,823.2	450.2	3,373.0	3,119.5	253.5	7.5	5,379.4
II	4,100.7	2,706.2	2,230.1	476.1	29.1	260.7	30.5	363.1	361.9	313.9	35.1	0.2	188.4	3,877.0	511.1	3,365.9	3,186.1	179.7	5.3	5,321.0
III	4,197.8	2,752.7	2,270.6	482.1	28.9	268.3	35.3	389.7	368.6	321.1	33.2	–0.1	205.9	3,949.9	488.4	3,461.5	3,253.6	207.9	6.0	5,416.2
IV	4,294.6	2,819.2	2,330.7	488.5	30.4	277.0	39.4	395.2	374.0	326.3	33.1	0.0	217.8	4,047.4	506.4	3,540.9	3,288.3	252.6	7.1	5,493.1
1988: I	4,385.5	2,869.1	2,367.2	501.9	33.4	294.2	38.4	405.1	379.4	334.7	31.9	–0.7	232.9	4,117.1	501.1	3,616.1	3,370.8	245.3	6.8	5,562.1
II	4,476.5	2,932.3	2,422.2	510.1	27.4	306.3	36.9	421.4	373.6	342.7	32.5	3.3	250.4	4,186.8	496.8	3,690.0	3,431.8	258.1	7.0	5,614.3
III	4,562.7	2,981.0	2,462.7	518.3	28.8	314.2	38.8	428.3	385.6	348.4	34.0	3.6	249.6	4,269.9	505.7	3,764.3	3,500.4	263.9	7.0	5,657.5
IV	4,664.5	3,034.2	2,507.1	527.2	17.6	317.5	46.8	451.7	402.6	354.0	36.0	4.1	260.2	4,351.1	516.2	3,834.9	3,575.8	259.2	6.8	5,708.5
1989: I	4,743.4	3,078.5	2,542.0	536.5	36.7	320.2	44.2	431.4	426.5	363.1	38.2	4.5	253.9	4,476.5	551.3	3,925.3	3,634.4	290.9	7.4	5,773.4
II	4,771.9	3,107.8	2,563.3	544.5	32.4	316.0	43.5	423.9	434.7	370.0	38.6	5.0	246.2	4,525.9	565.0	3,960.8	3,700.3	260.5	6.6	5,749.8
III	4,823.5	3,144.4	2,591.6	552.8	30.4	317.4	41.1	428.6	439.7	376.7	40.0	5.1	237.3	4,578.2	569.9	4,008.3	3,760.2	248.1	6.2	5,787.0
IV	4,863.2	3,194.6	2,635.3	559.3	32.5	320.6	40.8	418.4	435.4	375.9	39.9	5.1	240.1	4,649.3	578.2	4,071.1	3,810.8	260.4	6.4	5,831.3
1990: I	4,964.4	3,259.0	2,686.8	572.2	34.4	326.2	43.3	427.3	438.8	392.2	40.2	3.0	254.4	4,744.5	580.5	4,164.0	3,897.4	266.6	6.4	5,875.1
II	5,059.7	3,317.4	2,735.9	581.5	32.7	331.6	48.2	452.4	443.5	392.6	39.9	1.5	268.8	4,829.3	592.6	4,236.7	3,952.1	284.6	6.7	5,913.9
III	5,091.7	3,358.5	2,768.7	589.8	31.8	337.4	53.3	426.9	442.8	399.9	39.8	1.1	271.9	4,892.6	598.8	4,293.9	4,018.7	275.2	6.4	5,918.1
IV	5,122.5	3,370.1	2,773.4	596.7	29.8	336.8	54.4	431.2	451.7	407.3	40.5	0.7	269.9	4,920.4	598.9	4,321.5	4,041.1	280.4	6.5	5,878.2
1991: I	5,151.6	3,385.0	2,776.0	609.0	26.7	331.2	56.1	462.4	429.0	417.1	40.8	3.3	279.3	4,941.0	578.5	4,362.5	4,059.2	303.3	7.0	5,896.3
II	5,190.0	3,419.4	2,801.2	618.2	28.5	336.6	58.1	455.8	421.5	424.4	39.7	5.9	282.9	5,005.8	583.7	4,422.1	4,114.3	307.8	7.0	5,941.1
III	5,236.9	3,455.3	2,826.5	628.8	25.3	342.5	62.7	453.2	418.6	433.7	39.5	6.2	288.7	5,053.1	588.0	4,465.1	4,160.8	304.4	6.8	5,953.6
IV	5,293.1	3,493.6	2,854.2	639.4	29.5	348.9	69.4	457.7	403.9	443.2	39.7	7.3	296.3	5,126.1	596.4	4,529.8	4,192.4	337.3	7.4	5,992.4
1992: I	5,411.3	3,561.1	2,903.4	657.7	33.9	362.5	71.6	491.0	396.3	447.7	39.6	7.6	316.2	5,220.7	586.5	4,634.1	4,290.6	343.5	7.4	6,082.9
II	5,492.0	3,612.7	2,942.8	669.9	36.4	374.0	81.3	498.7	389.6	451.8	39.3	8.2	334.2	5,306.8	604.9	4,701.9	4,344.2	357.7	7.6	6,129.5
III	5,533.7	3,656.6	2,976.1	680.5	37.8	383.1	89.3	480.5	382.1	455.5	39.8	8.9	321.6	5,370.7	613.9	4,756.8	4,423.8	333.0	7.0	6,160.6
IV	5,631.4	3,695.4	3,008.8	686.5	35.1	396.9	96.3	514.7	382.9	458.1	44.0	8.1	330.9	5,490.9	636.9	4,854.1	4,496.0	358.1	7.4	6,248.2
1993: I	5,666.2	3,732.2	3,034.6	697.6	29.3	406.5	105.5	509.3	380.2	454.3	41.2	7.6	329.3	5,420.5	614.6	4,805.9	4,537.3	268.6	5.6	6,156.5
II	5,755.2	3,777.3	3,067.4	709.8	35.6	414.5	113.5	533.6	370.5	460.4	40.4	9.4	342.7	5,549.7	641.3	4,908.4	4,604.9	303.4	6.2	6,252.3
III	5,799.4	3,819.8	3,100.3	719.5	26.7	420.3	115.4	543.4	357.9	467.3	39.8	8.8	352.6	5,593.1	657.0	4,936.2	4,668.1	268.1	5.4	6,265.7
IV	5,918.2	3,859.2	3,129.9	729.3	36.5	429.1	122.0	588.4	349.8	483.8	40.5	9.0	367.4	5,709.2	673.3	5,036.0	4,734.6	301.4	6.0	6,358.1
1994: I	6,028.1	3,926.9	3,186.2	740.7	42.6	434.1	133.1	590.5	351.0	498.3	41.9	9.7	387.9	5,706.7	671.1	5,035.7	4,806.2	229.5	4.6	6,332.6
II	6,129.3	3,978.6	3,229.3	749.3	37.5	444.3	141.6	610.0	354.7	511.8	40.9	9.8	396.2	5,844.1	695.3	5,148.8	4,870.1	278.7	5.4	6,440.6
III	6,230.2	4,016.4	3,262.7	753.7	33.1	452.7	148.5	643.2	366.1	518.2	42.4	9.6	414.0	5,921.8	692.8	5,229.0	4,952.8	276.2	5.3	6,487.9
IV	6,337.3	4,072.2	3,315.6	756.5	29.2	467.0	148.4	669.2	377.1	522.5	42.4	9.4	425.4	6,026.6	702.9	5,323.7	5,025.4	298.3	5.6	6,574.0

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income													Disposition of personal income						
		Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies [1]	Business current transfer payments (net)	Current surplus of government enterprises [1]	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income [2]
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
1995: I	6,411.5	4,135.5	3,377.0	758.5	21.6	478.8	151.0	674.8	371.0	520.9	44.7	13.2	442.0	6,107.2	720.0	5,387.2	5,059.9	327.3	6.1	6,616.6
II	6,468.6	4,171.3	3,411.6	759.7	19.8	486.5	153.0	702.2	358.1	519.1	45.7	13.0	466.2	6,161.3	742.2	5,419.1	5,138.1	281.0	5.2	6,617.2
III	6,562.7	4,216.4	3,454.6	761.8	22.8	497.2	152.8	737.7	351.9	524.0	46.8	13.1	474.9	6,230.4	747.7	5,482.7	5,209.4	273.3	5.0	6,666.8
IV	6,646.5	4,257.5	3,494.4	763.1	29.5	507.9	161.5	750.0	352.3	528.4	46.2	13.2	482.7	6,304.7	765.7	5,539.0	5,275.6	263.4	4.8	6,706.2
1996: I	6,757.1	4,295.5	3,529.5	766.1	38.2	522.0	166.7	783.2	354.1	535.3	48.1	13.9	505.5	6,427.3	796.5	5,630.8	5,353.6	277.2	4.9	6,777.7
II	6,886.9	4,364.3	3,594.2	770.1	45.4	541.1	168.4	795.9	366.4	542.3	49.2	14.0	508.0	6,562.7	834.4	5,728.3	5,451.3	277.0	4.8	6,850.6
III	6,972.4	4,423.4	3,650.2	773.2	34.6	554.0	172.1	802.1	375.3	546.4	49.9	14.6	504.9	6,642.0	838.4	5,803.6	5,512.0	291.5	5.0	6,908.9
IV	7,110.3	4,482.2	3,706.2	776.1	35.6	563.8	174.5	824.8	388.6	558.1	67.8	14.9	518.7	6,734.3	858.4	5,875.9	5,597.0	278.9	4.7	6,946.8
1997: I	7,225.8	4,554.7	3,774.2	780.5	38.2	581.5	174.9	855.7	397.3	561.3	48.4	13.9	533.3	6,855.6	896.4	5,959.1	5,682.8	276.3	4.6	7,008.9
II	7,333.4	4,617.9	3,832.3	785.6	28.3	591.1	175.9	878.8	401.6	576.6	48.6	14.7	551.6	6,930.4	910.5	6,019.9	5,725.2	294.7	4.9	7,061.5
III	7,476.6	4,695.2	3,900.5	794.8	32.5	600.3	176.4	912.0	408.5	583.1	54.5	14.0	571.4	7,041.5	935.4	6,106.1	5,839.8	266.3	4.4	7,142.4
IV	7,588.1	4,794.7	3,987.6	807.1	31.4	609.7	178.9	892.9	422.8	590.2	53.7	13.8	569.0	7,175.5	962.2	6,213.2	5,928.9	284.4	4.6	7,241.5
1998: I	7,689.5	4,898.4	4,075.2	823.2	28.2	635.5	182.7	817.7	458.5	595.3	60.3	12.9	483.2	7,347.7	990.1	6,357.6	5,987.2	370.4	5.8	7,406.2
II	7,815.4	4,982.0	4,145.2	836.8	26.8	650.2	188.6	811.5	480.8	600.5	61.4	13.5	478.2	7,479.8	1,016.4	6,463.4	6,108.1	355.4	5.5	7,512.0
III	7,949.0	5,065.4	4,216.2	849.2	27.1	665.8	195.7	820.1	491.2	606.2	63.8	13.7	474.6	7,590.4	1,037.2	6,553.2	6,210.3	342.9	5.2	7,591.0
IV	8,048.4	5,147.1	4,287.1	860.1	33.4	683.1	198.8	800.3	486.8	610.4	75.3	13.0	462.1	7,683.6	1,062.0	6,621.6	6,324.3	297.2	4.5	7,646.5
1999: I	8,204.2	5,246.4	4,375.5	870.9	34.3	695.3	203.0	859.7	469.0	615.0	66.3	15.1	499.0	7,760.9	1,073.5	6,687.4	6,400.9	286.5	4.3	7,698.4
II	8,284.0	5,297.9	4,417.9	880.0	28.7	710.1	206.9	859.4	477.0	622.0	67.2	14.7	520.1	7,831.6	1,090.8	6,740.8	6,540.9	199.9	3.0	7,716.0
III	8,379.7	5,372.0	4,479.5	892.5	26.6	724.1	209.2	848.4	483.6	632.6	69.1	14.2	523.4	7,936.2	1,116.2	6,819.9	6,653.9	166.0	2.4	7,765.9
IV	8,563.9	5,499.4	4,587.8	911.6	24.3	743.7	213.5	857.6	495.9	643.9	73.2	12.4	544.4	8,114.7	1,149.6	6,965.1	6,786.4	178.7	2.6	7,887.7
2000: I	8,809.8	5,692.1	4,755.0	937.0	25.8	758.0	214.6	840.5	532.1	653.5	80.8	12.5	520.6	8,379.6	1,204.7	7,174.9	6,955.1	219.9	3.1	8,053.4
II	8,896.0	5,731.4	4,781.9	949.5	31.6	787.8	212.1	831.7	543.9	661.8	84.6	11.0	514.0	8,506.6	1,226.1	7,280.5	7,054.0	226.5	3.1	8,135.9
III	9,005.7	5,845.8	4,874.4	971.5	29.7	796.9	213.3	814.7	543.2	665.5	88.9	7.7	508.1	8,644.2	1,243.6	7,400.6	7,171.5	229.0	3.1	8,222.3
IV	9,044.0	5,886.1	4,899.5	986.6	31.5	808.6	221.1	790.0	537.8	670.0	93.5	5.3	486.8	8,707.3	1,254.6	7,452.7	7,275.7	177.0	2.4	8,234.6
2001: I	9,184.4	5,993.9	4,988.1	1,005.8	32.1	835.4	225.3	782.8	541.8	668.8	99.9	4.4	524.0	8,859.0	1,297.6	7,561.4	7,353.2	208.2	2.8	8,296.5
II	9,209.9	5,979.9	4,961.4	1,018.5	30.8	840.8	230.6	812.3	547.7	662.1	102.8	3.0	547.1	8,881.2	1,304.5	7,576.8	7,414.9	161.9	2.1	8,273.7
III	9,157.3	5,965.8	4,932.4	1,033.3	31.1	846.9	239.5	765.0	544.3	654.2	102.6	7.9	496.2	8,880.6	1,109.5	7,771.1	7,448.1	323.0	4.2	8,484.5
IV	9,189.2	5,977.7	4,926.8	1,050.8	28.1	837.7	234.1	776.6	543.6	690.7	99.8	0.9	470.4	8,912.3	1,227.7	7,684.6	7,557.9	126.7	1.6	8,385.5
2002: I	9,304.7	6,038.4	4,963.6	1,074.9	16.3	864.3	229.2	830.3	529.1	702.6	90.3	4.3	505.0	8,978.3	1,068.4	7,909.9	7,596.2	313.7	4.0	8,611.6
II	9,380.5	6,101.3	5,003.0	1,098.4	11.6	872.6	231.7	852.0	505.7	717.1	84.2	4.4	548.4	9,060.7	1,045.3	8,015.4	7,694.0	321.4	4.0	8,658.9
III	9,418.0	6,128.8	5,006.3	1,122.6	20.1	873.2	212.7	869.8	494.2	730.7	79.4	9.1	589.8	9,074.6	1,046.3	8,028.3	7,781.3	247.0	3.1	8,629.2
IV	9,530.9	6,174.7	5,016.4	1,158.3	25.8	877.4	201.4	936.7	496.5	735.2	75.6	7.6	648.8	9,126.8	1,041.7	8,085.1	7,838.5	246.7	3.1	8,649.6
2003: I	9,614.2	6,255.8	5,061.0	1,194.9	29.9	859.7	209.7	917.5	511.9	743.0	77.3	9.4	627.1	9,194.5	1,021.3	8,173.2	7,923.3	249.9	3.1	8,681.3
II	9,757.3	6,346.3	5,123.5	1,222.9	37.5	881.6	204.2	950.1	511.5	742.4	75.8	7.9	621.2	9,321.1	1,018.1	8,303.0	8,008.5	294.5	3.5	8,812.5
III	9,899.4	6,425.6	5,184.6	1,241.0	38.3	907.4	186.2	992.7	501.0	766.0	75.8	6.3	663.2	9,418.7	945.2	8,473.5	8,167.2	306.3	3.6	8,935.4
IV	10,089.8	6,502.6	5,249.4	1,253.2	40.4	927.7	216.6	1,050.9	492.1	779.6	75.7	4.3	727.4	9,578.3	1,016.8	8,561.5	8,253.2	308.3	3.6	8,986.4
2004: I	10,281.2	6,539.8	5,275.9	1,263.9	54.2	947.9	204.2	1,187.2	467.7	798.7	77.8	3.7	859.7	9,679.8	1,009.3	8,670.5	8,394.9	275.5	3.2	9,025.9
II	10,444.7	6,636.4	5,363.6	1,272.8	52.0	977.8	197.1	1,226.9	460.6	812.1	80.0	1.9	911.5	9,847.1	1,026.4	8,820.7	8,505.4	315.4	3.6	9,115.0
III	10,641.6	6,756.3	5,468.9	1,287.4	44.0	996.1	196.8	1,292.2	454.0	822.9	79.0	0.3	960.5	9,999.1	1,064.7	8,934.4	8,635.3	299.1	3.3	9,175.9
IV	10,768.7	6,841.2	5,534.4	1,306.8	48.5	1,014.6	195.4	1,281.4	464.2	834.3	89.9	−0.9	961.5	10,223.1	1,090.9	9,132.1	8,807.1	325.0	3.6	9,303.4
2005: I	11,019.6	6,921.1	5,584.2	1,336.9	43.7	1,003.1	190.7	1,408.2	509.4	848.7	96.5	−1.8	1,176.0	10,238.6	1,164.2	9,074.3	8,932.5	141.8	1.6	9,189.6
II	11,156.6	7,003.6	5,651.7	1,351.9	46.4	1,007.6	181.5	1,429.0	528.0	864.2	99.6	−3.1	1,196.0	10,386.7	1,192.3	9,194.4	9,077.4	117.0	1.3	9,253.0
III	11,360.2	7,128.4	5,758.3	1,370.1	45.6	1,037.0	168.4	1,454.7	558.0	877.5	95.2	−4.5	1,238.3	10,577.5	1,224.0	9,353.5	9,243.2	110.2	1.2	9,308.0
IV	11,559.0	7,207.1	5,829.7	1,377.4	39.9	1,055.9	172.3	1,532.5	576.9	886.6	92.3	−4.5	1,300.8	10,740.8	1,253.8	9,487.1	9,345.2	141.8	1.5	9,358.7
2006: I	11,838.2	7,353.7	5,958.9	1,394.8	28.4	1,098.5	161.3	1,590.9	608.9	916.0	82.8	−2.4	1,354.6	11,026.7	1,321.5	9,705.2	9,493.5	211.7	2.2	9,533.8
II	11,965.9	7,419.9	6,018.6	1,401.3	28.4	1,104.8	153.2	1,597.7	654.4	931.9	79.3	−3.8	1,344.7	11,204.0	1,340.2	9,863.8	9,618.2	245.6	2.5	9,617.3
III	12,093.0	7,484.1	6,075.4	1,408.7	28.4	1,102.8	140.3	1,655.1	661.6	941.9	83.6	−4.7	1,368.5	11,336.9	1,354.3	9,982.5	9,754.9	227.7	2.3	9,662.5
IV	12,227.9	7,650.3	6,227.6	1,422.6	32.2	1,108.4	131.2	1,589.6	684.0	952.1	86.1	−6.0	1,330.0	11,504.8	1,393.5	10,111.2	9,856.4	254.8	2.5	9,788.8
2007: I	12,253.9	7,757.2	6,318.6	1,438.6	36.7	1,057.5	121.1	1,535.4	690.6	966.0	97.8	−8.4	1,278.1	11,706.9	1,459.5	10,247.4	10,038.3	209.1	2.0	9,830.2
II	12,421.1	7,819.7	6,372.2	1,447.5	35.7	1,060.3	140.3	1,594.9	711.3	966.9	99.0	−6.9	1,342.1	11,823.4	1,481.8	10,341.7	10,158.2	183.5	1.8	9,842.7
III	12,482.2	7,869.6	6,412.5	1,457.1	37.5	1,055.7	150.2	1,537.1	756.0	976.1	105.0	−4.9	1,318.2	11,945.6	1,500.7	10,445.0	10,275.6	169.4	1.6	9,883.9
IV	12,635.4	7,979.3	6,507.3	1,472.1	47.9	1,054.2	168.0	1,499.4	798.9	986.8	107.0	−6.0	1,353.0	12,100.3	1,521.9	10,578.4	10,425.0	153.5	1.5	9,886.2
2008: I	12,661.5	8,017.5	6,533.0	1,484.5	57.2	1,057.9	179.9	1,459.7	790.7	989.3	114.8	−5.6	1,297.6	12,142.2	1,531.8	10,610.4	10,484.1	126.3	1.2	9,826.8
II	12,664.4	8,032.8	6,539.2	1,493.5	49.4	1,062.5	202.8	1,403.7	809.0	997.9	112.6	−6.3	1,276.0	12,292.9	1,326.2	10,966.7	10,592.2	374.4	3.4	10,059.0
III	12,781.0	8,069.1	6,567.7	1,501.4	49.3	1,065.1	222.2	1,454.6	806.1	1,005.7	116.0	−6.9	1,271.9	12,286.6	1,437.3	10,849.3	10,613.6	235.7	2.2	9,838.3
IV	12,433.9	8,030.3	6,523.5	1,506.8	39.0	1,044.5	236.7	1,123.6	854.7	982.1	131.8	−8.9	836.8	12,233.5	1,434.3	10,799.1	10,389.9	409.2	3.8	9,920.4
2009: I	12,208.9	7,825.8	6,327.8	1,498.0	27.3	1,010.5	245.9	1,182.7	826.2	963.2	137.9	−10.7	976.1	11,952.7	1,187.3	10,765.4	10,362.3	403.1	3.7	9,926.4
II	12,161.9	7,726.4	6,229.8	1,496.7	30.2	999.2	259.4	1,250.3	797.5	962.7	145.2	−9.0	1,049.8	11,986.8	1,083.9	10,902.9	10,357.3	545.5	5.0	10,019.6

1. Prior to 1959, the current surplus of government enterprises is not available separately; the current surplus of government enterprises is included in taxes on production and imports less subsidies.
2. Real disposable personal income in billions of chained (2005) dollars. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

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Direct Investment, 2006–2008

Detailed Historical-Cost Positions and Related Capital and Income Flows

By Jeffrey H. Lowe

THIS ARTICLE presents detailed statistics on direct investment positions at historical cost (book value) and related capital and income flows for U.S. direct investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States. Summary estimates of services transactions with foreign affiliates and foreign parent companies are also presented.[1] (For definitions, see the box "Key Terms.") The statistics for both U.S. direct investment abroad and for foreign direct investment in the United States cover 2006–2008. These statistics complement the statistics presented in two articles in the July 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS by providing more detail by country, industry, and account.[2]

For both U.S. direct investment abroad—or "outward direct investment"—and foreign direct investment in the United States—or "inward direct investment"—the statistics for 2006 forward reflect the incorporation of new or revised data from BEA's quarterly surveys of transactions between parents (both U.S. and foreign) and their affiliates and annual surveys of financial and operating data of U.S. parent companies, their foreign affiliates and U.S. affiliates of foreign companies.

Tables

After this article, two sets of tables are presented—one for outward direct investment and one for inward direct investment.[3] In each set, tables 1–15 present similar data.

- Table 1 shows the direct investment positions and rates of return at historical cost, current cost, and market value.
- Table 2 presents the position and related flows for 1997–2008 at historical cost and as they are presented in the international investment position accounts and international transactions accounts.
- Tables 3–16 for outward direct investment and 3–17 for inward direct investment present the direct investment positions and international transactions by country of foreign affiliate or foreign parent, by industry of affiliate, and by account. For outward direct investment, table 16 presents estimates that are also classified by industry of U.S. parent. For inward direct investment, table 16 presents estimates that are classified not only by country of foreign parent but also by country of ultimate beneficial owner (UBO).
- Table 17 for inward direct investment provides a breakdown of the foreign direct investment position in the United States by the industry of the UBO of

Data Availability

Detailed statistics of the direct investment positions and of transactions between parents and their affiliates that enter the U.S. international transactions (balance of payments) accounts are available on BEA's Web site. To access the series featured in this report, go to www.bea.gov and under "International," click on "Operations of Multinational Companies." Under either "U.S. direct investment abroad" or "Foreign direct investment in the United States," click on the link to either "Selected Tables" or "Interactive Tables," which appears next to the "Balance of payments and direct investment position data." The interactive tables allow users to access detailed balance of payments and direct investment position data as well as data on the operations of multinational companies.

1. Global totals (all countries and all industries) for royalties and license fees and other private services are shown in table 2 (page 216). Breakdowns by country and by industry are not included in this presentation. Country detail and detail by type of service or intangible asset will be available in the October SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS article on U.S. international services.

2. See Marilyn Ibarra and Jennifer Koncz, "Direct Investment Positions for 2008: Country and Industry Detail," SURVEY 89 (July 2009): 20–34 and Anne Flatness, Erin M. Whitaker, and Robert E. Yuskavage, "Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts," SURVEY 89 (July 2009): 35–47.

3. Because of the deletion of a table from previous articles, table numbers have changed. For details, see the headnotes to "U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables" and "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables" following this article.

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the U.S. affiliate. It shows the value of investments owned by private entities (businesses and individuals, estates, and trusts) as well as the value owned by foreign governments and government enterprises.

The statistics in this report differ from some of the counterpart statistics in the international investment position and international transactions accounts.[4]

- The statistics in this report are at historical cost, the only way detailed statistics by country and industry are available. In contrast, the statistics on the direct investment position in the international investment position accounts are presented at current cost and market value.
- The statistics in this report are presented without a current-cost adjustment. In contrast, the statistics on direct investment income (in the current account) and capital flows (in the financial account) in the U.S. international transactions accounts are presented with a current-cost adjustment.

4. See Elena L. Nguyen, "The International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend 2008," SURVEY 89 (July 2009): 10–19 and Douglas B. Weinberg and Gregory A. Tenentes, "U.S. International Transactions: First Quarter of 2009," SURVEY 89 (July 2009): 56–105.

Revisions

Outward direct investment

The revised statistics on the U.S. direct investment position abroad at yearend, capital flows, and income reflect the incorporation of revised data from quarterly surveys of transactions between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates and annual surveys of financial and operating data of foreign affiliates.

As noted in the July 2009 SURVEY article on direct investment positions for all areas, the outward direct investment position at historical cost was revised up $22.6 billion for 2006 and $125.7 billion for 2007 (table A). The upward revision for 2006 mostly resulted from a large revision to valuation adjustments from negative to positive and a small upward revision to capital outflows without current-cost adjustment. (Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment, which increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad, consist of reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment and equity capital and intercompany debt transactions. Capital inflows reduce the position.) The upward revision for 2007 was the result of the upward revision to the position for 2006, an upward

Table A. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Comparison of Previously Published and Revised Estimates by Area, 2006–2008

[Millions of dollars]

By area	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (–))			Income without current-cost adjustment		
	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision
	2006								
All areas	**2,454,674**	**2,477,268**	**22,594**	**221,664**	**224,220**	**2,556**	**308,963**	**304,114**	**–4,849**
Canada	230,045	205,134	–24,911	8,135	–1,551	–9,686	23,226	23,542	316
Europe	1,341,116	1,397,704	56,587	131,430	147,687	16,257	156,299	153,702	–2,596
Of which:									
United Kingdom	375,348	406,358	31,010	15,252	30,535	15,283	27,176	26,772	–403
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	427,397	418,429	–8,968	40,638	35,672	–4,966	57,752	53,532	–4,221
Africa	25,074	28,158	3,084	2,873	5,157	2,284	6,040	7,208	1,169
Middle East	25,540	24,206	–1,334	6,184	5,699	–485	6,213	6,043	–170
Asia and Pacific	405,502	403,637	–1,864	32,405	31,556	–849	59,433	60,086	653
	2007								
All areas	**2,791,269**	**2,916,930**	**125,661**	**313,787**	**378,362**	**64,575**	**348,791**	**343,012**	**–5,779**
Canada	257,058	233,971	–23,087	22,772	22,659	–113	21,685	19,936	–1,748
Europe	1,551,165	1,659,499	108,334	197,254	234,577	37,324	176,881	176,794	–86
Of which:									
United Kingdom	398,836	424,612	25,776	31,181	24,239	–6,941	29,635	26,308	–3,327
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	471,953	508,711	36,758	33,718	48,099	14,381	66,689	65,063	–1,626
Africa	27,764	32,496	4,732	2,003	4,421	2,417	6,030	6,716	686
Middle East	29,370	28,256	–1,115	3,683	3,857	175	7,437	7,699	262
Asia and Pacific	453,959	453,997	39	54,357	64,748	10,391	70,071	66,804	–3,267
	2008 [1]								
All areas				**298,597**	**311,796**	**13,199**	**352,030**	**350,531**	**–1,499**
Canada				20,892	13,034	–7,859	25,117	25,433	317
Europe				174,798	180,172	5,374	171,983	172,490	507
Of which:									
United Kingdom				21,556	21,791	235	23,270	23,872	603
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere				53,172	64,492	11,320	71,722	71,508	–214
Africa				2,837	3,348	511	6,585	6,895	310
Middle East				4,474	4,058	–416	8,985	9,041	57
Asia and Pacific				42,423	46,693	4,269	67,639	65,163	–2,475

1. The only accounts for which 2008 statistics were previously available by country were capital outflows without current-cost adjustment and income without current-cost adjustment. The estimates of the direct investment positions for 2008 are preliminary and were first published in the July 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE. The statistics in the "revised" columns were presented in the July 2009 SURVEY.

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revision to 2007 capital outflows, and an upward revision to 2007 valuation adjustments.

Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment were revised up $2.6 billion for 2006, $64.6 billion for 2007, and $13.2 billion for 2008. In all 3 years, the revisions mainly resulted from upward revisions to equity capital investment; for 2008, an upward revision to reinvested earnings also contributed. For 2006 and 2007, downward revisions to reinvested earnings were partly offsetting.

Income without current-cost adjustment was revised down for all 3 years—$4.8 billion for 2006, $5.8 billion for 2007, and $1.5 billion for 2008. In all 3 years, the revisions resulted from downward revisions to earnings; for 2007 and 2008, upward revisions to net interest receipts were partly offsetting.

Inward direct investment

The revised statistics of the foreign direct investment position at yearend, capital flows, and income reflect the incorporation of revised data from quarterly surveys of transactions between U.S. affiliates and their foreign parents and annual surveys of financial and operating data of U.S. affiliates.

As noted in the July 2009 SURVEY article on direct investment positions, for all areas, the inward direct investment position at historical cost was revised down $3.4 billion for 2006 and up $16.8 billion for 2007 (table B). The downward revision for 2006 was

Acknowledgments

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The survey used to collect the data from which the statistics related to inward direct investment were derived was conducted under the supervision of Gregory G. Fouch, who was assisted by Peter J. Fox, Barbara C. Huang, Susan M. LaPorte, Robert L. Rosholt, and Helen P. Yiu. Computer programming for data estimation and tabulation was provided by Karen E. Poffel and Paula D. Brown.

Table B. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Comparison of Previously Published and Revised Estimates by Area for 2006–2008

[Million of dollars]

By area	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (–))			Income without current-cost adjustment		
	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision
	2006								
All areas	**1,843,885**	**1,840,463**	**–3,422**	**236,701**	**237,136**	**435**	**139,137**	**144,755**	**5,618**
Canada	175,198	165,281	–9,917	18,079	14,770	–3,309	15,211	14,555	–656
Europe	1,324,355	1,326,738	2,383	181,384	182,575	1,191	91,278	98,286	7,009
Of which:									
United Kingdom	406,337	414,629	8,292	33,194	38,547	5,354	27,764	36,555	8,791
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	62,685	66,583	3,898	9,844	11,808	1,964	6,470	7,113	643
Africa	1,814	1,976	162	250	255	5	207	207	0
Middle East	9,342	10,112	770	2,308	2,504	196	1,232	1,243	10
Asia and Pacific	270,490	269,772	–717	24,837	25,225	388	24,739	23,350	–1,388
	2007								
All areas	**2,093,049**	**2,109,876**	**16,827**	**232,839**	**271,176**	**38,337**	**129,711**	**121,950**	**–7,761**
Canada	213,224	207,925	–5,299	36,927	43,962	7,035	13,506	11,691	–1,815
Europe	1,482,978	1,507,594	24,616	144,853	172,361	27,508	82,019	74,530	–7,489
Of which:									
United Kingdom	410,787	426,545	15,759	13,034	18,388	5,353	18,848	22,021	3,173
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	62,955	55,816	–7,139	–575	–5,577	–5,002	6,672	6,276	–396
Africa	1,124	1,396	272	–675	–358	317	25	180	156
Middle East	12,937	15,058	2,121	3,149	4,809	1,661	563	581	18
Asia and Pacific	319,832	322,087	2,255	49,161	55,979	6,818	26,926	28,691	1,765
	2008 [1]								
All areas				**320,948**	**316,112**	**–4,836**	**99,075**	**117,237**	**18,161**
Canada				23,455	23,684	230	8,822	11,578	2,756
Europe				223,587	206,453	–17,134	78,997	88,606	9,609
Of which:									
United Kingdom				57,420	54,711	–2,710	26,321	22,752	–3,570
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere				27,210	27,445	235	1,923	2,936	1,013
Africa				886	780	–106	34	72	38
Middle East				757	1,355	598	–1,082	–714	367
Asia and Pacific				45,054	56,395	11,342	10,381	14,759	4,378

1. The only accounts for which 2008 statistics were previously available by country were capital inflows without current-cost adjustment and income without current-cost adjustment. The estimates of the direct investment positions for 2008 are preliminary and were first published in the July 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE. The statistics in the "revised" columns were presented in the July 2009 SURVEY.

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attributable to a downward revision to valuation adjustments. The upward revision for 2007 was the result of the upward revision to capital inflows, which was partly offset by a downward revision to valuation adjustments and the downward revision to the 2006 position. (Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment, which increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States, consist of reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment and equity capital and intercompany debt transactions. Capital outflows reduce the position.)

Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment were revised up $0.4 billion for 2006, up $38.3 billion for 2007, and were revised down $4.8 billion for 2008. The upward revision for 2006 was accounted for by an upward revision to intercompany debt investment that was partly offset by downward revisions to equity capital investment and reinvested earnings. The upward

Key Terms—Continues

For a more detailed discussion of the terms in this box, see *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2002 Benchmark Survey* and *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 2004 Benchmark Survey.* These methodologies are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Direct investment

This is investment in which a resident (in the broad legal sense, including a company) of one country obtains a lasting interest in, and a degree of influence over a business enterprise in another country. In the United States (and in international statistical guidelines), the criterion used to define direct investment is ownership of at least 10 percent of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or the equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise.

U.S. direct investment abroad (outward direct investment) represents the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one U.S. resident **(U.S. parent)** of at least 10 percent of a foreign business enterprise, which is called a **foreign affiliate.**

Foreign direct investment in the United States (inward direct investment) represents the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one foreign resident **(foreign parent)** of at least 10 percent of a U.S. business enterprise, which is called a **U.S. affiliate.** Foreign direct investment includes equity and net debt investments by the foreign parent, as well as net debt investments by any other members of the **foreign parent group.** The foreign parent group consists of (1) the foreign parent, (2) any foreign person (including a company), proceeding up the foreign parent's ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the person below it, up to and including the **ultimate beneficial owner (UBO),** and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership chain(s) of each of these members, that is owned more than 50 percent by the person above it.

The UBO of a U.S. affiliate is the first person that is not more than 50 percent-owned by another person in the affiliate's ownership chain beginning with the foreign parent. The UBO ultimately owns or controls the affiliate and derives the benefits and assumes the risks associated with ownership or control. Unlike the foreign parent, the UBO of a U.S. affiliate may be located in the United States.

Direct investment position

This is the value of direct investors' equity in, and net outstanding loans to, their affiliates. The direct investment position may be viewed as the direct investors' net financial claims on their affiliates. BEA prepares estimates of the positions for U.S. direct investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States at historical cost, current cost, and market value. In this report, the **historical-cost measure** is featured. This valuation is principally derived from the books of affiliates and generally reflect the acquisition cost of the investments, cumulative reinvested earnings, and cumulative depreciation of fixed assets. Historical-cost statistics are consistent with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) in most areas. GAAP, however, values the holdings of most financial instruments at current-period prices rather than at historical cost. See the box "Alternative Measures of the Direct Investment Positions" in Ibarra and Koncz, 23.

Direct investment capital flows arise from transactions that change financial claims (assets) and liabilities between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates or between U.S. affiliates and their foreign parents. Capital **outflows** arise from transactions that increase U.S. assets or decrease U.S. liabilities. Capital **inflows** arise from transactions that decrease U.S. assets or increase U.S. liabilities. Direct investment capital flows consist of equity capital investment, intercompany debt investment, and reinvested earnings. **Equity capital investment** is the difference between equity capital increases and decreases. Equity capital increases arise from (1) parents' establishments of new affiliates, (2) payments by parents to unaffiliated parties for the purchase of capital stock or other equity interests when they acquire an existing business, (3) payments made to acquire additional ownership interests in their affiliates, and (4) capital contributions to their affiliates. Equity capital

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revision for 2007 resulted from an upward revision to intercompany debt investment; an upward revision to equity capital investment also contributed. A downward revision to reinvested earnings was partly offsetting. The downward revision for 2008 was the result of a sizable downward revision to intercompany debt investment that was partly offset by upward revisions to equity capital investment and reinvested earnings.

Income without current-cost adjustment was revised up $5.6 billion for 2006, down $7.8 billion for 2007, and up $18.2 billion for 2008. The revisions for all years were almost entirely attributable to revisions to affiliates' earnings. For 2008, a downward revision to interest payments was partly offsetting.

Key Terms

decreases are the funds parents receive when they reduce their equity interest in their affiliates.

Intercompany debt investment results from changes in net outstanding loans between parents (or other foreign parent group members) and their affiliates, including loans by parents to affiliates and loans by affiliates to parents.

Reinvested earnings (without current-cost adjustment) are the parents' share of the current-period operating earnings of their affiliates, less distributions of earnings that affiliates make to their parents. A related measure of reinvested earnings is featured in the international transactions accounts; this measure includes a **current-cost adjustment** that reflects current-period prices. This adjustment converts depreciation charges to a current-cost, or replacement-cost, basis; it adds charges for depletion of natural resources back to income and reinvested earnings because these charges are not treated as production costs in the national income and product accounts; it reallocates expenses for mineral exploration and development across periods, so that they are written off over their economic lives rather than all at once.

Various **valuation adjustments** to the historical-cost position are made to account for the differences between changes in the historical-cost positions, which are measured at book value, and direct investment capital flows, which are measured at transaction value. (Unlike the positions on current-cost and market-value bases, the historical-cost position is not usually adjusted to account for changes in the replacement cost of the tangible assets of affiliates or in the market value of parent companies' equity in affiliates.)

Valuation adjustments to the historical-cost position consist of **currency-translation adjustments** and **"other" adjustments.** Currency-translation adjustments account for changes in the exchange rates that are used to translate affiliates' foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities into U.S. dollars. "Other" valuation adjustments are made to account for (1) differences between the proceeds from the sale or liquidation of foreign affiliates and their book values, (2) differences between the purchase prices of affiliates and their book values, (3) writeoffs resulting from uncompensated expropriations of affiliates, (4) the reclassification of investment positions between direct investment and other investment, and (5) capital gains and losses (excluding currency-translation adjustments) on transactions, such as the sale of assets (excluding inventories) or capital gains and losses that represent the revaluation of the assets of ongoing foreign affiliates for reasons other than exchange-rate changes, such as the writedown of assets. In addition, for individual industries, offsetting valuation adjustments may be made to effect changes in the industry classification of an affiliate. For individual countries, offsetting adjustments are made when the political boundaries of countries change. In addition, for foreign direct investment in the United States, offsetting adjustments are made when transactions between foreign residents result in a change in the country of foreign parent.

Direct investment income (without current-cost adjustment)

This is the return on the direct investment position. It consists of (1) earnings, that is, the parents' shares in the net income from the operations of their affiliates and (2) net interest received by parents (or parent group) from affiliates from outstanding loans and trade accounts. As in the case of reinvested earnings (see above), a related measure including a current-cost adjustment is featured in the international transactions accounts.

Services transactions

Receipts and payments between parents and their affiliates for services provided by one to the other. They consist of **royalties and license fees** for the use or sale of intangible property or rights (including patents, trademarks, and copyrights) and **other private services** (consisting of service charges, including management fees and allocated expenses, rentals for tangible property, and film and television tape rentals).

U.S. direct investment abroad tables 1–16 and foreign direct investment in the United States tables 1–17 follow.

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U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables

Beginning this year, the tables in this section no longer include a table reconciling the statistics on U.S. direct investment abroad shown here with those shown in the international transactions accounts. In previous years, this reconciliation appeared in table 2.

The reconciliation was discontinued because, except for the difference in valuation, the differences between the series have been eliminated. In particular, beginning with the statistics for 2006, the statistics presented here are now shown before the deduction of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes, making them consistent with statistics in the international transactions accounts. The direct investment income and capital flows in this series continue to be measured on a historical-cost basis, whereas in the international transactions accounts, they are measured on a current-cost basis. In the new table 2, statistics at both historical cost and current cost are presented.

General Notes to the Tables

- Detail may not add to totals, because of rounding.
- An asterisk "(*)" indicates a nonzero value between –$500,000 and $500,000 or between –0.5 percent and 0.5 percent.
- A "(D)" indicates that the data in the cell have been suppressed to avoid the disclosure of data of individual companies.
- The European Union (25) comprises Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. The European Union (27) comprises the European Union (25) and the two countries—Bulgaria and Romania—that joined in 2007.
- OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. In 1997-2006, its members were Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. In 2007, Angola became a member. Ecuador reactivated its membership in OPEC in November 2007, and it is included as a member for 2008 in these annual tabulations.

Tables 1 through 16 follow.

Table 1. Alternative Position and Rate-of-Return Estimates for U.S. Direct Investment Abroad, 2005–2008

Valuation method	Millions of dollars												
	Position at yearend 2005	Changes in 2006 (decrease (–))			Position at yearend 2006	Changes in 2007 (decrease (–))			Position at yearend 2007	Changes in 2008 (decrease (–))			Position at yearend 2008
		Total	Attributable to:			Total	Attributable to:			Total	Attributable to:		
			Capital outflows [1]	Valuation adjustments			Capital outflows [1]	Valuation adjustments			Capital outflows [1]	Valuation adjustments	
Historical cost	2,241,656	235,612	224,220	11,392	2,477,268	439,661	378,362	61,299	2,916,930	245,091	311,796	–66,705	3,162,021
Current cost	2,651,721	296,451	244,922	51,529	2,948,172	503,310	398,597	104,713	3,451,482	247,302	332,012	–84,710	3,698,784
Market value	3,637,996	832,347	244,922	587,425	4,470,343	757,619	398,597	359,022	5,227,962	–2,156,773	332,012	–2,488,785	3,071,189

Valuation method	Millions of dollars									Percent			
	Direct investment income				Direct investment position at yearend					Rate of return			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
Historical cost [2]	273,672	304,114	343,012	350,531	2,160,844	2,241,656	2,477,268	2,916,930	3,162,021	12.4	12.9	12.7	11.5
Current cost [3]	294,538	324,816	363,247	370,747	2,498,494	2,651,721	2,948,172	3,451,482	3,698,784	11.4	11.6	11.4	10.4
Market value [4]	289,785	318,490	344,584	316,611	3,362,796	3,637,996	4,470,343	5,227,962	3,071,189	8.3	7.9	7.1	7.6

1. Historical-cost capital outflows include reinvested earnings without the current-cost adjustment, and current-cost and market-value capital outflows include reinvested earnings with the adjustment.
2. Historical-cost direct investment income excludes capital gains and losses and the current-cost adjustment to earnings. The historical-cost rate of return equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year historical-cost direct investment positions. In accordance with international guidelines, this measure of income, like the other measures in this table, is recorded gross (before deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes on distributed earnings and interest, but for years prior to 2006, it differs from the measures disaggregated by country and by industry in subsequent tables, which are recorded net (after deduction) of withholding taxes. However, for 2006 forward, income is recorded gross of withholding taxes in the subsequent tables.
3. Current-cost direct investment income excludes capital gains and losses and includes a current-cost adjustment to earnings that adjusts depreciation, depletion, and expensed petroleum exploration and development costs to reflect current-period prices and to more closely align income earned in a period with charges against income in the same period, as required for the national and international economic accounts. Current-cost rate of return equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year current-cost direct investment positions.
4. Market-value direct investment income measures the financial return to investors, so it includes capital gains and losses of the affiliate but excludes the current-cost adjustment and currency-translation adjustments. The market-value rate of return equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year market-value direct investment positions.

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Table 2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Position and Balance of Payments Flows, 1997–2008

[Millions of dollars]

Position, capital outflows, and income as shown in tables 3–16	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 [1]	2007	2008
Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis	**871,316**	**1,000,703**	**1,215,960**	**1,316,247**	**1,460,352**	**1,616,548**	**1,769,613**	**2,160,844**	**2,241,656**	**2,477,268**	**2,916,930**	**3,162,021**
Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (–))	**95,769**	**131,004**	**209,392**	**142,627**	**124,873**	**134,946**	**129,352**	**294,905**	**15,369**	**224,220**	**378,362**	**311,796**
Equity capital	40,792	72,447	98,929	78,041	60,942	42,707	35,484	133,277	61,937	48,970	174,890	90,246
Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	48,978	32,522	48,708	77,018	52,307	65,756	100,478	141,589	–31,182	196,640	218,751	231,290
Intercompany debt	5,999	26,035	61,756	–12,431	11,624	26,483	–6,609	20,039	–15,386	–21,390	–15,279	–9,740
Income without current-cost adjustment, net of withholding taxes	**104,794**	**90,676**	**114,348**	**133,692**	**110,029**	**124,940**	**165,203**	**228,165**	**271,877**	**304,114**	**343,012**	**350,531**
Royalties and license fees, net of withholding taxes, net receipts	**20,614**	**21,413**	**23,988**	**24,482**	**23,415**	**25,376**	**28,182**	**34,932**	**39,146**	**44,133**	**49,470**	**52,229**
U.S. parents' receipts	21,936	23,145	26,197	26,843	25,822	28,174	30,710	37,430	42,189	46,938	52,808	56,055
U.S. parents' payments	1,322	1,732	2,209	2,361	2,407	2,798	2,528	2,498	3,042	2,805	3,338	3,826
Other private services, net receipts [2]	**8,276**	**7,719**	**6,743**	**6,839**	**7,740**	**7,624**	**7,472**	**8,461**	**8,952**	**5,228**	**13,287**	**8,948**
U.S. parents' receipts	17,288	18,134	22,222	23,107	24,327	24,624	26,312	28,841	31,496	38,904	50,477	50,668
U.S. parents' payments	9,012	10,415	15,480	16,268	16,587	.17,000	18,841	20,380	22,544	33,676	37,190	41,720
As shown in the international investment position accounts and the international transactions accounts	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Direct investment position												
At current cost	**1,068,063**	**1,196,021**	**1,414,355**	**1,531,607**	**1,693,131**	**1,867,043**	**2,054,464**	**2,498,494**	**2,651,721**	**2,948,172**	**3,451,482**	**3,698,784**
At market value	**1,879,285**	**2,279,601**	**2,839,639**	**2,694,014**	**2,314,934**	**2,022,588**	**2,729,126**	**3,362,796**	**3,637,996**	**4,470,343**	**5,227,962**	**3,071,189**
Capital outflows (inflows (–))	**104,803**	**142,644**	**224,934**	**159,212**	**142,349**	**154,460**	**149,564**	**316,223**	**36,235**	**244,922**	**398,597**	**332,012**
Equity capital	40,792	72,447	98,929	78,040	60,942	42,707	35,484	133,277	61,937	48,970	174,890	90,246
Reinvested earnings	58,012	44,162	64,249	93,604	69,783	85,269	120,689	162,907	–10,316	217,342	238,986	251,506
Intercompany debt	5,999	26,035	61,756	–12,432	11,624	26,483	–6,609	20,039	–15,386	–21,390	–15,279	–9,740
Income	**115,323**	**103,963**	**131,626**	**151,839**	**128,665**	**145,590**	**186,417**	**250,606**	**294,538**	**324,816**	**363,247**	**370,747**
Royalties and license fees, net receipts	**21,712**	**22,580**	**25,265**	**25,786**	**24,663**	**26,731**	**29,680**	**36,786**	**41,227**	**44,133**	**49,470**	**52,229**
U.S. parents' receipts	23,091	24,362	27,575	28,255	27,180	29,656	32,324	39,399	44,408	46,938	52,808	56,055
U.S. parents' payments	1,379	1,782	2,310	2,469	2,518	2,925	2,645	2,612	3,181	2,805	3,338	3,826
Other private services, net receipts [2]	**8,276**	**7,719**	**6,743**	**6,839**	**7,740**	**7,624**	**7,472**	**8,461**	**8,952**	**5,228**	**13,287**	**8,948**
U.S. parents' receipts	17,288	18,134	22,222	23,107	24,327	24,624	26,312	28,841	31,496	38,904	50,477	50,668
U.S. parents' payments	9,012	10,415	15,480	16,268	16,587	17,000	18,841	20,380	22,544	33,676	37,190	41,720

1. For years prior to 2006, the income, royalties and license fees, and other private services statistics in the top panel are presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, these statistics are presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

2. Consists of service charges, rentals for the use of tangible property, and film and television tape rentals.

NOTE. See the text for details on how the statistics shown in the top panel differ from those in the international investment position accounts and the international transactions accounts.

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Table 3. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis, 2005–2008

	Direct investment position				Change					
	Millions of dollars				Millions of dollars			Percent		
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
All areas	**2,241,656**	**2,477,268**	**2,916,930**	**3,162,021**	**235,612**	**439,661**	**245,091**	**10.5**	**17.7**	**8.4**
Mining	109,280	121,006	143,430	151,859	11,726	22,424	8,429	10.7	18.5	5.9
Manufacturing	430,737	441,724	493,064	512,293	10,987	51,340	19,229	2.6	11.6	3.9
Wholesale trade	132,915	138,211	154,780	178,213	5,296	16,569	23,432	4.0	12.0	15.1
Information	102,848	100,445	114,578	121,864	–2,403	14,133	7,287	–2.3	14.1	6.4
Depository institutions (banking)	66,707	81,637	127,047	141,557	14,930	45,410	14,509	22.4	55.6	11.4
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	463,981	514,462	617,312	634,046	50,481	102,849	16,734	10.9	20.0	2.7
Professional, scientific, and technical services	57,164	69,213	68,978	81,242	12,049	–235	12,264	21.1	–0.3	17.8
Holding companies (nonbank)	710,386	838,566	998,618	1,128,538	128,181	160,051	129,920	18.0	19.1	13.0
Other industries	167,640	172,004	199,123	212,409	4,364	27,119	13,286	2.6	15.8	6.7
Canada	**231,836**	**205,134**	**233,971**	**227,298**	**–26,702**	**28,837**	**–6,673**	**–11.5**	**14.1**	**–2.9**
Mining	27,232	23,768	27,794	23,778	–3,464	4,025	–4,016	–12.7	16.9	–14.4
Manufacturing	77,582	73,304	78,059	72,523	–4,278	4,755	–5,536	–5.5	6.5	–7.1
Wholesale trade	14,062	14,496	17,346	18,332	434	2,850	986	3.1	19.7	5.7
Information	2,840	3,328	4,118	4,113	488	789	–5	17.2	23.7	–0.1
Depository institutions (banking)	4,288	2,714	3,649	3,676	–1,574	936	27	–36.7	34.5	0.7
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	40,156	24,467	30,011	32,728	–15,690	5,544	2,717	–39.1	22.7	9.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	6,465	8,152	9,114	8,164	1,687	962	–949	26.1	11.8	–10.4
Holding companies (nonbank)	28,990	25,279	29,867	30,511	–3,711	4,588	645	–12.8	18.1	2.2
Other industries	30,221	29,626	34,013	33,472	–596	4,387	–541	–2.0	14.8	–1.6
Europe	**1,210,679**	**1,397,704**	**1,659,499**	**1,809,876**	**187,024**	**261,795**	**150,377**	**15.4**	**18.7**	**9.1**
Mining	27,171	33,164	42,832	38,508	5,992	9,668	–4,324	22.1	29.2	–10.1
Manufacturing	217,922	212,860	241,498	259,844	–5,062	28,639	18,346	–2.3	13.5	7.6
Wholesale trade	74,378	76,922	86,986	99,980	2,544	10,064	12,994	3.4	13.1	14.9
Information	56,624	68,771	77,387	80,971	12,147	8,616	3,584	21.5	12.5	4.6
Depository institutions (banking)	43,340	54,084	86,348	80,823	10,744	32,264	–5,526	24.8	59.7	–6.4
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	224,541	254,339	310,123	328,307	29,798	55,783	18,184	13.3	21.9	5.9
Professional, scientific, and technical services	30,203	39,025	43,385	53,845	8,821	4,360	10,460	29.2	11.2	24.1
Holding companies (nonbank)	444,522	562,087	660,673	750,883	117,565	98,585	90,210	26.4	17.5	13.7
Other industries	91,977	96,452	110,268	116,716	4,475	13,816	6,448	4.9	14.3	5.8
Of which:										
United Kingdom	351,513	406,358	424,612	420,873	54,845	18,253	–3,739	15.6	4.5	–0.9
Mining	4,976	7,092	8,706	9,015	2,116	1,614	309	42.5	22.8	3.6
Manufacturing	58,482	59,732	61,076	56,685	1,250	1,344	–4,390	2.1	2.2	–7.2
Wholesale trade	12,198	16,848	16,902	17,689	4,649	55	787	38.1	0.3	4.7
Information	31,204	39,183	45,034	42,867	7,979	5,851	–2,167	25.6	14.9	–4.8
Depository institutions (banking)	14,391	19,541	22,717	19,727	5,150	3,176	–2,990	35.8	16.3	–13.2
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	104,808	119,442	121,229	122,854	14,634	1,787	1,626	14.0	1.5	1.3
Professional, scientific, and technical services	12,299	12,188	15,528	13,913	–112	3,341	–1,616	–0.9	27.4	–10.4
Holding companies (nonbank)	72,439	92,517	93,087	101,062	20,078	569	7,975	27.7	0.6	8.6
Other industries	40,716	39,816	40,333	37,060	–899	517	–3,273	–2.2	1.3	–8.1
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**379,582**	**418,429**	**508,711**	**563,809**	**38,847**	**90,282**	**55,098**	**10.2**	**21.6**	**10.8**
Mining	18,791	21,996	26,053	30,691	3,205	4,057	4,638	17.1	18.4	17.8
Manufacturing	46,996	55,328	61,187	60,709	8,333	5,859	–478	17.7	10.6	–0.8
Wholesale trade	16,277	18,066	17,989	24,265	1,789	–77	6,276	11.0	–0.4	34.9
Information	6,198	6,238	8,224	8,609	40	1,985	385	0.7	31.8	4.7
Depository institutions (banking)	953	684	8,032	12,699	–269	7,348	4,667	–28.2	1074.3	58.1
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	126,197	151,244	187,482	195,083	25,047	36,238	7,601	19.8	24.0	4.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	2,080	1,581	1,902	2,078	–500	321	176	–24.0	20.3	9.3
Holding companies (nonbank)	143,409	141,938	174,210	204,950	–1,471	32,272	30,740	–1.0	22.7	17.6
Other industries	18,681	21,355	23,632	24,724	2,674	2,278	1,092	14.3	10.7	4.6
Africa	**22,756**	**28,158**	**32,496**	**36,640**	**5,403**	**4,338**	**4,144**	**23.7**	**15.4**	**12.8**
Mining	10,096	14,502	14,591	18,375	4,406	89	3,784	43.6	0.6	25.9
Manufacturing	2,434	2,702	3,419	2,856	267	718	–563	11.0	26.6	–16.5
Wholesale trade	1,128	1,214	1,045	1,157	86	–170	112	7.6	–14.0	10.8
Information	255	188	134	128	–67	–54	–6	–26.2	–28.9	–4.3
Depository institutions (banking)	1,066	1,109	1,750	1,899	44	641	149	4.1	57.8	8.5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	349	1,078	2,237	1,814	729	1,159	–423	208.7	107.5	–18.9
Professional, scientific, and technical services	200	288	320	372	88	32	52	43.9	11.2	16.3
Holding companies (nonbank)	6,141	5,916	7,889	8,664	–225	1,973	775	–3.7	33.4	9.8
Other industries	1,086	1,161	1,111	1,375	75	–50	263	6.9	–4.3	23.7
Middle East	**21,115**	**24,206**	**28,256**	**32,488**	**3,091**	**4,049**	**4,233**	**14.6**	**16.7**	**15.0**
Mining	4,680	5,129	5,613	6,518	448	484	905	9.6	9.4	16.1
Manufacturing	6,244	8,211	10,528	11,763	1,967	2,317	1,235	31.5	28.2	11.7
Wholesale trade	545	1,372	1,880	2,145	827	509	264	151.6	37.1	14.0
Information	1,159	1,300	1,045	1,447	141	–256	403	12.2	–19.7	38.6
Depository institutions (banking)	315	420	553	720	105	133	167	33.5	31.6	30.2
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	275	211	332	569	–64	121	237	–23.4	57.6	71.4
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,520	643	563	933	–877	–80	370	–57.7	–12.4	65.6
Holding companies (nonbank)	5,732	6,161	7,083	7,594	429	922	512	7.5	15.0	7.2
Other industries	645	760	659	799	115	–101	140	17.8	–13.3	21.2
Asia and Pacific	**375,689**	**403,637**	**453,997**	**491,910**	**27,948**	**50,360**	**37,913**	**7.4**	**12.5**	**8.4**
Mining	21,309	22,447	26,547	33,989	1,138	4,100	7,442	5.3	18.3	28.0
Manufacturing	79,559	89,319	98,373	104,598	9,760	9,054	6,225	12.3	10.1	6.3
Wholesale trade	26,524	26,141	29,534	32,334	–383	3,393	2,800	–1.4	13.0	9.5
Information	35,771	20,619	23,671	26,596	–15,153	3,052	2,925	–42.4	14.8	12.4
Depository institutions (banking)	16,746	22,626	26,715	41,740	5,880	4,089	15,025	35.1	18.1	56.2
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	72,463	83,124	87,127	75,544	10,662	4,003	–11,583	14.7	4.8	–13.3
Professional, scientific, and technical services	16,696	19,525	13,694	15,850	2,829	–5,831	2,155	16.9	–29.9	15.7
Holding companies (nonbank)	81,591	97,185	118,896	125,935	15,594	21,711	7,039	19.1	22.3	5.9
Other industries	25,030	22,651	29,440	35,324	–2,379	6,789	5,884	–9.5	30.0	20.0

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Table 4. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Account, 2006–2008

[Millions of dollars]

	2006					2007					2008				
			Intercompany debt					Intercompany debt					Intercompany debt		
	Total	Equity [1]	Net	U.S. parents' receivables	U.S. parents' payables	Total	Equity [1]	Net	U.S. parents' receivables	U.S. parents' payables	Total	Equity [1]	Net	U.S. parents' receivables	U.S. parents' payables
All areas	**2,477,268**	**2,301,226**	**176,042**	**463,041**	**286,999**	**2,916,930**	**2,757,190**	**159,739**	**480,069**	**320,330**	**3,162,021**	**3,000,619**	**161,402**	**491,611**	**330,209**
Mining	121,006	106,989	14,017	31,846	17,829	143,430	126,467	16,963	35,898	18,936	151,859	142,374	9,485	34,259	24,774
Manufacturing	441,724	408,575	33,149	89,399	56,251	493,064	467,018	26,046	96,093	70,047	512,293	498,353	13,940	93,805	79,864
Wholesale trade	138,211	127,909	10,302	47,391	37,089	154,780	149,787	4,993	52,125	47,132	178,213	166,210	12,003	53,387	41,384
Information	100,445	85,980	14,465	20,638	6,173	114,578	101,947	12,631	22,328	9,697	121,864	110,656	11,208	20,256	9,047
Depository institutions (banking)	81,637	76,953	4,684	4,684	(*)	127,047	120,565	6,482	6,484	2	141,557	136,213	5,344	5,393	49
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	514,462	529,706	−15,243	70,466	85,710	617,312	634,969	−17,658	53,371	71,028	634,046	649,515	−15,470	55,372	70,842
Professional, scientific, and technical services	69,213	69,653	−440	21,025	21,464	68,978	70,077	−1,099	23,169	24,268	81,242	75,530	5,712	29,478	23,766
Holding companies (nonbank)	838,566	761,297	77,269	122,087	44,818	998,618	932,094	66,523	126,693	60,169	1,128,538	1,049,210	79,328	138,676	59,347
Other industries	172,004	134,165	37,839	55,504	17,665	199,123	154,266	44,858	63,908	19,050	212,409	172,559	39,850	60,985	21,135
Canada	**205,134**	**195,649**	**9,485**	**49,492**	**40,007**	**233,971**	**221,010**	**12,961**	**52,693**	**39,733**	**227,298**	**222,574**	**4,724**	**46,111**	**41,387**
Mining	23,768	20,405	3,363	4,788	1,424	27,794	23,274	4,520	6,708	2,189	23,778	24,770	−992	5,260	6,252
Manufacturing	73,304	67,708	5,596	18,738	13,143	78,059	71,720	6,339	21,482	15,143	72,523	68,849	3,674	17,710	14,036
Wholesale trade	14,496	13,738	758	3,593	2,835	17,346	16,977	369	3,638	3,269	18,332	17,145	1,187	3,368	2,180
Information	3,328	1,478	1,850	1,983	133	4,118	2,397	1,721	2,763	1,041	4,113	2,213	1,899	2,099	199
Depository institutions (banking)	2,714	2,714	(*)	(*)	0	3,649	3,649	(*)	(*)	0	3,676	3,676	(*)	(*)	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	24,467	33,665	−9,199	7,192	16,391	30,011	36,701	−6,690	2,464	9,154	32,728	38,474	−5,746	3,383	9,129
Professional, scientific, and technical services	8,152	7,608	543	1,187	643	9,114	8,735	379	1,009	630	8,164	8,188	−24	1,058	1,082
Holding companies (nonbank)	25,279	26,220	−940	3,038	3,979	29,867	34,042	−4,175	2,793	6,968	30,511	34,437	−3,925	3,258	7,184
Other industries	29,626	22,112	7,514	8,974	1,459	34,013	23,515	10,498	11,837	1,339	33,472	24,822	8,650	9,976	1,326
Europe	**1,397,704**	**1,263,735**	**133,968**	**262,322**	**128,354**	**1,659,499**	**1,537,726**	**121,773**	**271,534**	**149,761**	**1,809,876**	**1,672,600**	**137,276**	**288,071**	**150,794**
Mining	33,164	28,581	4,583	8,002	3,418	42,832	38,745	4,086	7,793	3,707	38,508	34,484	4,024	7,509	3,484
Manufacturing	212,860	201,651	11,209	35,540	24,332	241,498	234,482	7,016	38,129	31,113	259,844	260,146	−301	39,838	40,139
Wholesale trade	76,922	70,374	6,547	21,927	15,379	86,986	81,822	5,164	27,893	22,729	99,980	89,183	10,797	29,997	19,200
Information	68,771	60,319	8,453	13,005	4,553	77,387	69,819	7,568	12,670	5,102	80,971	75,521	5,451	11,257	5,806
Depository institutions (banking)	54,084	49,541	4,543	4,543	0	86,348	80,849	5,499	5,502	2	80,823	76,211	4,612	4,661	49
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	254,339	255,498	−1,159	37,305	38,464	310,123	315,249	−5,127	28,011	33,138	328,307	326,630	1,677	30,718	29,040
Professional, scientific, and technical services	39,025	40,787	−1,763	14,847	16,610	43,385	44,772	−1,387	16,940	18,327	53,845	48,059	5,786	22,996	17,210
Holding companies (nonbank)	562,087	484,159	77,928	95,349	17,421	660,673	585,243	75,429	100,832	25,403	750,883	665,018	85,865	110,867	25,002
Other industries	96,452	72,825	23,627	31,804	8,177	110,268	86,745	23,523	33,763	10,240	116,716	97,349	19,366	30,229	10,863
Of which:															
United Kingdom	406,358	365,233	41,125	73,371	32,245	424,612	398,052	26,560	69,167	42,608	420,873	402,659	18,214	58,597	40,383
Mining	7,092	6,359	733	2,899	2,165	8,706	7,668	1,038	2,991	1,953	9,015	8,241	774	2,870	2,096
Manufacturing	59,732	57,661	2,071	8,925	6,854	61,076	58,559	2,517	10,870	8,353	56,685	60,195	−3,509	8,580	12,090
Wholesale trade	16,848	15,825	1,023	4,285	3,262	16,902	15,770	1,132	6,820	5,688	17,689	15,620	2,069	6,820	4,751
Information	39,183	34,888	4,295	6,464	2,169	45,034	40,357	4,677	7,070	2,393	42,867	38,753	4,114	5,941	1,827
Depository institutions (banking)	19,541	19,398	143	143	0	22,717	22,547	170	170	(*)	19,727	19,466	261	261	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	119,442	111,332	8,110	13,865	5,756	121,229	122,190	−961	7,541	8,502	122,854	122,399	456	6,657	6,201
Professional, scientific, and technical services	12,188	9,966	2,221	3,995	1,773	15,528	12,598	2,930	4,943	2,013	13,913	12,542	1,371	3,348	1,977
Holding companies (nonbank)	92,517	78,353	14,165	19,966	5,801	93,087	84,529	8,558	17,621	9,063	101,062	93,514	7,548	15,054	7,505
Other industries	39,816	31,452	8,364	12,829	4,465	40,333	33,834	6,499	11,141	4,642	37,060	31,930	5,130	9,066	3,936
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**418,429**	**410,616**	**7,813**	**63,786**	**55,972**	**508,711**	**512,803**	**−4,092**	**63,336**	**67,429**	**563,809**	**564,606**	**−797**	**68,398**	**69,195**
Mining	21,996	20,348	1,647	4,043	2,395	26,053	24,302	1,750	4,020	2,270	30,691	30,176	515	3,622	3,107
Manufacturing	55,328	48,243	7,085	12,756	5,671	61,187	54,863	6,325	15,075	8,750	60,709	53,230	7,480	16,963	9,483
Wholesale trade	18,066	17,633	433	10,311	9,878	17,989	20,036	−2,047	10,496	12,543	24,265	24,726	−462	11,372	11,834
Information	6,238	4,737	1,501	1,993	491	8,224	6,507	1,716	2,400	684	8,609	6,935	1,674	2,540	866
Depository institutions (banking)	684	552	132	132	(*)	8,032	7,284	748	748	0	12,699	11,976	723	723	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	151,244	160,593	−9,349	12,431	21,780	187,482	199,560	−12,078	10,259	22,337	195,083	205,411	−10,327	12,462	22,789
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,581	1,165	415	2,230	1,815	1,902	1,329	573	2,562	1,989	2,078	1,477	601	2,678	2,077
Holding companies (nonbank)	141,938	139,842	2,096	13,058	10,962	174,210	180,118	−5,908	10,719	16,627	204,950	209,730	−4,780	10,709	15,489
Other industries	21,355	17,502	3,853	6,833	2,980	23,632	18,805	4,828	7,057	2,229	24,724	20,945	3,779	7,329	3,550
Africa	**28,158**	**29,118**	**−959**	**7,851**	**8,810**	**32,496**	**32,494**	**2**	**8,520**	**8,518**	**36,640**	**36,791**	**−151**	**8,912**	**9,063**
Mining	14,502	15,570	−1,068	5,824	6,892	14,591	14,006	586	5,876	5,291	18,375	17,146	1,229	6,254	5,024
Manufacturing	2,702	2,183	518	646	128	3,419	2,791	628	837	209	2,856	2,475	381	510	129
Wholesale trade	1,214	810	404	465	61	1,045	866	178	232	54	1,157	997	160	216	55
Information	188	125	63	70	7	134	108	26	34	8	128	93	35	42	6
Depository institutions (banking)	1,109	1,109	0	0	0	1,750	1,750	0	0	0	1,899	1,899	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	1,078	1,075	3	4	1	2,237	2,235	2	3	1	1,814	1,815	−1	3	3
Professional, scientific, and technical services	288	252	36	129	93	320	247	73	123	50	372	245	127	168	41
Holding companies (nonbank)	5,916	6,724	−808	462	1,270	7,889	9,300	−1,411	1,128	2,539	8,664	10,966	−2,302	1,103	3,405
Other industries	1,161	1,269	−108	250	358	1,111	1,190	−79	287	366	1,375	1,156	218	618	399
Middle East	**24,206**	**25,512**	**−1,305**	**4,527**	**5,832**	**28,256**	**31,226**	**−2,971**	**4,818**	**7,789**	**32,488**	**35,723**	**−3,235**	**5,656**	**8,890**
Mining	5,129	5,957	−829	1,520	2,349	5,613	7,333	−1,721	1,787	3,508	6,518	9,680	−3,162	2,115	5,276
Manufacturing	8,211	7,985	227	1,031	805	10,528	10,148	380	928	548	11,763	11,786	−22	695	717
Wholesale trade	1,372	1,465	−93	52	145	1,880	1,950	−70	238	308	2,145	2,111	33	363	330
Information	1,300	1,314	−14	136	150	1,045	1,328	−284	111	395	1,447	1,298	150	220	70
Depository institutions (banking)	420	420	0	0	0	553	553	0	0	0	720	720	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	211	195	15	19	3	332	319	13	17	3	569	561	8	17	10
Professional, scientific, and technical services	643	743	−100	227	327	563	732	−169	229	398	933	782	151	368	216
Holding companies (nonbank)	6,161	6,570	−410	988	1,398	7,083	8,176	−1,093	678	1,772	7,594	8,219	−624	1,205	1,829
Other industries	760	863	−103	553	656	659	685	−26	831	857	799	567	232	673	442
Asia and Pacific	**403,637**	**376,597**	**27,040**	**75,063**	**48,023**	**453,997**	**421,932**	**32,066**	**79,167**	**47,102**	**491,910**	**468,326**	**23,584**	**74,463**	**50,879**
Mining	22,447	16,128	6,319	7,670	1,351	26,547	18,806	7,741	9,713	1,972	33,989	26,119	7,870	9,500	1,630
Manufacturing	89,319	80,804	8,514	20,688	12,173	98,373	93,015	5,358	19,643	14,284	104,598	101,869	2,730	18,089	15,359
Wholesale trade	26,141	23,889	2,252	11,043	8,791	29,534	28,135	1,399	9,627	8,228	32,334	32,047	287	8,071	7,785
Information	20,619	18,006	2,612	3,451	839	23,671	21,788	1,883	4,351	2,467	26,596	24,597	1,999	4,098	2,099
Depository institutions (banking)	22,626	22,617	9	9	0	26,715	26,480	235	235	0	41,740	41,731	9	9	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	83,124	78,679	4,445	13,515	9,070	87,127	80,905	6,222	12,617	6,395	75,544	76,625	−1,081	8,790	9,870
Professional, scientific, and technical services	19,525	19,098	428	2,405	1,977	13,694	14,263	−568	2,306	2,874	15,850	16,779	−929	2,212	3,141
Holding companies (nonbank)	97,185	97,782	−597	9,191	9,788	118,896	115,215	3,681	10,543	6,861	125,935	120,840	5,095	11,534	6,439
Other industries	22,651	19,594	3,057	7,091	4,034	29,440	23,325	6,115	10,134	4,019	35,324	27,720	7,604	12,159	4,555

1. Includes capital stock, additional paid-in capital, retained earnings, and cumulative translation adjustments.

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Table 5.1. Change in the Historical-Cost U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad by Account, 2006

[Millions of dollars]

	Total (= column 2 + column 10)	Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment								Valuation adjustments			
		Total (= column 3 + column 6 + column 7)	Equity capital			Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Intercompany debt			Total (= column 11 + column 12 + column 13)	Translation adjustments [2]	Capital gains and losses of affiliates	Other [3]
			Net (= column 4 − column 5)	Increases	Decreases		Net (= column 8 − column 9)	Increases in U.S. parents' receivables	Increases in U.S. parents' payables [1]				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
All areas	**235,612**	**224,220**	**48,970**	**131,334**	**82,364**	**196,640**	**−21,390**	**11,705**	**33,095**	**11,392**	**24,882**	**14,376**	**−27,867**
Mining	11,726	21,903	−584	7,044	7,627	15,703	6,783	4,284	−2,499	−10,177	−6	−352	−9,818
Manufacturing	10,987	42,359	12,621	22,310	9,688	39,082	−9,344	−2,087	7,257	−31,372	6,947	−713	−37,606
Wholesale trade	5,296	14,835	800	2,781	1,981	15,102	−1,067	4,020	5,087	−9,539	2,061	−295	−11,305
Information	−2,403	3,851	−2,448	10,257	12,705	4,359	1,940	829	−1,111	−6,253	42	122	−6,418
Depository institutions (banking)	14,930	−6,441	2,621	5,082	2,461	−9,660	598	581	−17	21,371	2,519	5,289	13,563
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	50,481	25,825	5,043	27,558	22,516	29,018	−8,236	125	8,360	24,657	7,470	7,802	9,384
Professional, scientific, and technical services	12,049	9,377	687	1,792	1,106	7,819	872	5,263	4,391	2,671	702	236	1,734
Holding companies (nonbank)	128,181	97,498	27,396	46,508	19,112	85,641	−15,539	−6,133	9,406	30,682	2,539	2,706	25,438
Other industries	4,364	15,012	2,834	8,002	5,168	9,576	2,602	4,823	2,220	−10,648	2,608	−418	−12,838
Canada	**−26,702**	**−1,551**	**1,052**	**16,195**	**15,143**	**15,225**	**−17,828**	**−1,767**	**16,061**	**−25,151**	**−434**	**60**	**−24,777**
Mining	−3,464	8	−4,318	963	5,280	2,993	1,333	907	−426	−3,472	−468	420	−3,424
Manufacturing	−4,278	7,821	4,337	8,353	4,016	3,885	−400	700	1,100	−12,099	280	−495	−11,884
Wholesale trade	434	931	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,379	(D)	(D)	(D)	−497	64	74	−635
Information	488	983	157	186	29	349	477	212	−265	−495	−191	−39	−265
Depository institutions (banking)	−1,574	306	37	52	15	269	0	0	0	−1,880	−7	106	−1,980
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	−15,690	−13,575	730	1,526	796	2,407	−16,712	−2,877	13,835	−2,114	−53	1,029	−3,091
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,687	1,354	455	490	34	1,022	−124	−58	66	333	−13	−206	552
Holding companies (nonbank)	−3,711	−1,650	−2,492	796	3,288	1,947	−1,105	−57	1,048	−2,060	−39	−175	−1,846
Other industries	−596	2,271	(D)	(D)	(D)	973	(D)	(D)	(D)	−2,866	−7	−654	−2,205
Europe	**187,024**	**147,687**	**47,935**	**72,822**	**24,888**	**101,115**	**−1,362**	**6,627**	**7,989**	**39,337**	**19,890**	**5,774**	**13,673**
Mining	5,992	6,204	241	855	613	3,547	2,415	270	−2,145	−211	407	−23	−595
Manufacturing	−5,062	10,477	3,299	7,385	4,086	16,429	−9,251	−4,627	4,623	−15,539	5,282	−229	−20,593
Wholesale trade	2,544	10,676	288	1,614	1,326	8,700	1,688	661	−1,027	−8,132	1,837	−441	−9,528
Information	12,147	8,086	5,311	8,637	3,326	1,698	1,077	401	−676	4,061	780	11	3,271
Depository institutions (banking)	10,744	4,336	2,748	3,293	545	1,024	564	559	−4	6,408	1,826	2,623	1,959
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	29,798	21,450	8,229	14,653	6,425	8,653	4,569	1,447	−3,122	8,348	5,296	1,675	1,376
Professional, scientific, and technical services	8,821	5,284	−102	909	1,011	3,716	1,670	4,414	2,744	3,538	579	416	2,543
Holding companies (nonbank)	117,565	71,879	25,806	31,906	6,100	52,439	−6,367	−914	5,453	45,686	1,586	1,965	42,135
Other industries	4,475	9,297	2,115	3,570	1,455	4,910	2,272	4,416	2,144	−4,822	2,297	−224	−6,895
Of which:													
United Kingdom	54,845	30,535	20,314	26,769	6,455	17,620	−7,399	−2,761	4,638	24,310	7,477	2,643	14,190
Mining	2,116	2,461	13	29	16	748	1,701	585	−1,116	−345	196	9	−550
Manufacturing	1,250	3,329	1,214	1,772	558	2,931	−817	1,045	1,862	−2,079	1,524	−321	−3,282
Wholesale trade	4,649	1,494	−77	51	129	1,261	311	104	−207	3,155	128	−135	3,161
Information	7,979	5,194	4,819	5,074	255	632	−256	−807	−551	2,784	1,390	−90	1,485
Depository institutions (banking)	5,150	2,279	2,841	3,102	261	−580	17	17	(*)	2,871	834	1,506	531
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	14,634	10,429	5,025	7,649	2,624	5,487	−83	−436	−353	4,205	1,037	865	2,303
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−112	1,791	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,114	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1,902	268	−29	−2,141
Holding companies (nonbank)	20,078	3,831	4,870	6,775	1,906	4,843	−5,882	−3,551	2,331	16,247	276	1,023	14,947
Other industries	−899	−274	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,183	(D)	(D)	(D)	−625	1,824	−185	−2,264
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**38,847**	**35,672**	**−2,710**	**18,128**	**20,837**	**34,653**	**3,729**	**1,026**	**−2,704**	**3,175**	**1,715**	**3,804**	**−2,344**
Mining	3,205	4,347	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,865	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1,142	2	−281	−862
Manufacturing	8,333	8,980	1,478	2,087	609	6,173	1,329	696	−633	−648	258	−264	−642
Wholesale trade	1,789	2,349	15	35	20	2,684	−350	1,408	1,758	−560	−57	−10	−494
Information	40	−17	132	154	22	853	−1,002	−1,249	−247	58	−209	29	238
Depository institutions (banking)	−269	−10,997	217	710	493	−11,237	23	22	−2	10,728	54	348	10,326
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	25,047	13,530	−2,913	6,975	9,888	12,839	3,604	−835	−4,440	11,517	815	3,477	7,225
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−500	−582	(D)	(D)	(D)	69	(D)	(D)	(D)	82	22	11	49
Holding companies (nonbank)	−1,471	16,087	−3,260	5,302	8,562	18,810	537	−81	−619	−17,559	795	223	−18,576
Other industries	2,674	1,976	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,597	(D)	(D)	(D)	699	35	271	393
Africa	**5,403**	**5,157**	**1,143**	**1,797**	**654**	**4,230**	**−216**	**201**	**417**	**246**	**−75**	**490**	**−169**
Mining	4,406	5,217	1,123	1,240	117	3,346	748	724	−25	−812	4	−42	−774
Manufacturing	267	265	(D)	(D)	(D)	386	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	−125	−63	190
Wholesale trade	86	115	(D)	(D)	(D)	116	(D)	(D)	(D)	−29	−11	−20	2
Information	−67	−21	(D)	(D)	(D)	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	−46	−1	−2	−43
Depository institutions (banking)	44	−90	(D)	(D)	(D)	−19	(D)	(D)	(D)	134	−8	231	−89
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	729	184	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	545	75	97	373
Professional, scientific, and technical services	88	98	0	0	0	30	68	57	−11	−10	1	−1	−11
Holding companies (nonbank)	−225	−217	(D)	(D)	(D)	161	(D)	(D)	(D)	−8	13	283	−304
Other industries	75	−393	0	0	0	164	−557	−350	207	468	−23	5	487
Middle East	**3,091**	**5,699**	**3,077**	**3,457**	**380**	**2,073**	**548**	**316**	**−233**	**−2,607**	**79**	**85**	**−2,772**
Mining	448	1,882	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,331	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1,433	0	−4	−1,429
Manufacturing	1,967	3,117	(D)	(D)	(D)	895	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1,150	58	−2	−1,205
Wholesale trade	827	144	−2	0	2	201	−56	−13	43	683	1	−5	687
Information	141	196	−6	3	8	147	55	50	−5	−55	−1	4	−58
Depository institutions (banking)	105	88	(D)	(D)	(D)	72	(D)	(D)	(D)	18	(*)	18	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	−64	−69	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	2	3	−1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−877	−192	(D)	(D)	(D)	−21	(D)	(D)	(D)	−685	−1	(*)	−684
Holding companies (nonbank)	429	487	(D)	(D)	(D)	−556	(D)	(D)	(D)	−58	−16	67	−110
Other industries	115	46	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	68	35	5	28
Asia and Pacific	**27,948**	**31,556**	**−1,527**	**18,936**	**20,463**	**39,344**	**−6,261**	**5,302**	**11,564**	**−3,608**	**3,707**	**4,163**	**−11,478**
Mining	1,138	4,245	−617	421	1,038	1,621	3,241	2,542	−698	−3,106	50	−422	−2,734
Manufacturing	9,760	11,699	1,639	2,152	513	11,314	−1,254	643	1,898	−1,939	1,194	339	−3,472
Wholesale trade	−383	621	459	756	297	2,021	−1,859	1,545	3,404	−1,003	227	107	−1,337
Information	−15,153	−5,376	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,280	(D)	(D)	(D)	−9,777	−336	120	−9,561
Depository institutions (banking)	5,880	−83	−325	1,012	1,337	232	10	0	−10	5,964	654	1,962	3,347
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	10,662	4,306	−1,105	4,216	5,321	5,101	311	2,397	2,087	6,356	1,334	1,521	3,501
Professional, scientific, and technical services	2,829	3,416	322	362	41	3,003	91	672	580	−587	114	15	−716
Holding companies (nonbank)	15,594	10,913	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,841	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,681	200	342	4,139
Other industries	−2,379	1,816	−900	707	1,608	1,931	786	405	−380	−4,196	270	180	−4,645

1. An increase in U.S. parents' payables is a decrease in net intercompany debt and a capital inflow.
2. Represents gains or losses that arise because of changes from the end of one accounting period to the next in exchange rates applied in translating affiliates' assets and liabilities from foreign currencies into dollars.
3. Other valuation adjustments account for differences between the proceeds from the sale or liquidation of foreign affiliates and their book values and for differences between the purchase price of affiliates and their book values. For individual countries and industries, adjustments may also be made to effect changes in the country or industry classification of a foreign affiliate.

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Table 5.2. Change in the Historical-Cost U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad by Account, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

	Total (= column 2 + column 10)	Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment								Valuation adjustments			
		Total (= column 3 + column 6 + column 7)	Equity capital			Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Intercompany debt			Total (= column 11 + column 12 + column 13)	Translation adjustments [2]	Capital gains and losses of affiliates	Other [3]
			Net (= column 4 − column 5)	Increases	Decreases		Net (= column 8 − column 9)	Increases in U.S. parents' receivables	Increases in U.S. parents' payables [1]				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
All areas	**439,661**	**378,362**	**174,890**	**248,915**	**74,025**	**218,751**	**−15,279**	**23,347**	**38,626**	**61,299**	**54,804**	**1,572**	**4,924**
Mining	22,424	19,943	2,755	8,495	5,740	13,370	3,818	4,212	394	2,482	2,964	−759	277
Manufacturing	51,340	66,717	26,032	40,883	14,851	45,737	−5,052	8,352	13,403	−15,377	16,300	−3,544	−28,133
Wholesale trade	16,569	13,637	2,935	3,310	376	17,302	−6,600	3,259	9,859	2,932	4,325	57	−1,450
Information	14,133	9,219	6,104	8,480	2,376	4,663	−1,548	1,950	3,498	4,914	959	165	3,790
Depository institutions (banking)	45,410	12,008	24,294	26,622	2,328	−12,291	5	−30	−35	33,402	4,634	7,645	21,123
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	102,849	83,466	54,414	62,643	8,229	30,537	−1,484	−13,967	−12,483	19,383	12,333	−760	7,811
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−235	7,767	1,959	2,546	587	6,520	−712	1,962	2,674	−8,003	1,762	155	−9,920
Holding companies (nonbank)	160,051	148,753	60,412	88,757	28,345	98,197	−9,855	10,203	20,058	11,298	4,496	−686	7,488
Other industries	27,119	16,851	−4,014	7,179	11,194	14,717	6,149	7,408	1,259	10,268	7,031	−701	3,938
Canada	**28,837**	**22,659**	**7,115**	**15,064**	**7,949**	**12,068**	**3,476**	**3,201**	**−275**	**6,178**	**15,509**	**−4,508**	**−4,824**
Mining	4,025	2,937	62	3,834	3,772	1,720	1,156	1,921	766	1,089	2,075	−2,366	1,380
Manufacturing	4,755	7,604	3,114	4,595	1,480	4,032	458	2,469	2,011	−2,850	4,488	−2,365	−4,972
Wholesale trade	2,850	1,392	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,574	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,459	1,219	10	230
Information	789	2,158	(D)	(D)	(D)	144	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1,369	180	21	−1,569
Depository institutions (banking)	936	461	224	233	10	238	0	0	0	474	395	30	50
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	5,544	4,158	(D)	(D)	(D)	633	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,386	3,238	157	−2,009
Professional, scientific, and technical services	962	64	51	67	16	196	−183	−197	−15	898	456	211	232
Holding companies (nonbank)	4,588	−346	−52	442	494	2,763	−3,057	−116	2,942	4,934	788	−30	4,176
Other industries	4,387	4,231	(D)	(D)	(D)	769	(D)	(D)	(D)	156	2,673	−175	−2,341
Europe	**261,795**	**234,577**	**119,038**	**149,908**	**30,869**	**127,758**	**−12,219**	**10,667**	**22,885**	**27,218**	**26,017**	**8,684**	**−7,484**
Mining	9,668	7,578	961	1,390	429	6,714	−97	−270	−172	2,090	975	1,378	−263
Manufacturing	28,639	37,974	17,741	28,411	10,670	22,188	−1,955	4,582	6,538	−9,335	7,230	642	−17,208
Wholesale trade	10,064	8,302	2,771	2,883	112	8,423	−2,892	4,275	7,167	1,762	2,288	51	−577
Information	8,616	3,750	2,606	3,383	777	1,728	−584	−71	513	4,866	616	−187	4,437
Depository institutions (banking)	32,264	17,676	19,812	21,508	1,696	−1,308	−827	−862	−35	14,588	3,111	4,217	7,260
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	55,783	37,716	32,084	35,940	3,856	11,528	−5,896	−9,024	−3,128	18,067	6,063	3,615	8,390
Professional, scientific, and technical services	4,360	5,716	1,015	1,520	505	4,417	283	1,952	1,669	−1,355	856	−60	−2,151
Holding companies (nonbank)	98,585	105,972	42,218	51,303	9,085	65,350	−1,595	6,824	8,419	−7,387	1,445	−838	−7,994
Other industries	13,816	9,893	−169	3,570	3,739	8,718	1,345	3,261	1,916	3,922	3,433	−134	623
Of which:													
United Kingdom	18,253	24,239	21,011	26,896	5,885	16,320	−13,092	−2,961	10,131	−5,986	5,666	5,296	−16,948
Mining	1,614	2,261	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,272	(D)	(D)	(D)	−647	30	−1	−676
Manufacturing	1,344	9,818	5,240	5,803	563	3,804	774	2,277	1,503	−8,474	566	428	−9,468
Wholesale trade	55	848	1,043	1,075	32	−245	50	2,544	2,495	−793	97	18	−908
Information	5,851	3,077	2,106	2,185	79	589	382	606	224	2,774	1,139	−756	2,391
Depository institutions (banking)	3,176	−359	(D)	(D)	(D)	−3,589	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,535	341	2,517	677
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	1,787	1,066	5,165	7,413	2,248	4,972	−9,071	−6,325	2,746	721	1,926	2,759	−3,964
Professional, scientific, and technical services	3,341	2,616	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,207	(D)	(D)	(D)	725	438	23	263
Holding companies (nonbank)	569	3,796	1,942	4,018	2,076	6,164	−4,310	−1,116	3,194	−3,227	−172	154	−3,208
Other industries	517	1,116	851	1,643	792	2,146	−1,881	−1,874	6	−599	1,300	156	−2,055
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**90,282**	**48,099**	**21,067**	**45,603**	**24,536**	**38,801**	**−11,770**	**3,973**	**15,742**	**42,183**	**5,051**	**−3,062**	**40,194**
Mining	4,057	4,199	566	777	212	3,530	103	−23	−125	−142	−1	−248	108
Manufacturing	5,859	6,906	1,045	1,653	608	6,693	−833	2,274	3,107	−1,047	2,110	−1,479	−1,678
Wholesale trade	−77	33	60	111	51	2,429	−2,456	157	2,613	−110	119	−193	−35
Information	1,985	1,123	(D)	(D)	(D)	765	(D)	(D)	(D)	863	90	−5	778
Depository institutions (banking)	7,348	−8,124	3,235	3,423	189	−11,965	606	606	(*)	15,472	287	1,315	13,870
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	36,238	25,852	14,889	18,180	3,291	13,121	−2,158	−1,602	556	10,386	1,161	−2,340	11,566
Professional, scientific, and technical services	321	336	(D)	(D)	(D)	161	(D)	(D)	(D)	−14	4	(*)	−18
Holding companies (nonbank)	32,272	15,488	2,269	20,003	17,734	21,602	−8,383	1,568	9,950	16,784	1,316	−87	15,555
Other industries	2,278	2,287	−1,150	686	1,836	2,464	974	248	−726	−10	−34	−24	48
Africa	**4,338**	**4,421**	**1,020**	**2,001**	**980**	**2,439**	**961**	**670**	**−292**	**−83**	**349**	**956**	**−1,388**
Mining	89	1,420	(D)	(D)	(D)	−120	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1,331	7	234	−1,572
Manufacturing	718	753	(D)	(D)	(D)	690	(D)	(D)	(D)	−36	127	−18	−145
Wholesale trade	−170	−99	(D)	(D)	(D)	142	(D)	(D)	(D)	−70	12	−8	−74
Information	−54	−16	0	0	0	19	−35	−34	1	−39	(*)	2	−40
Depository institutions (banking)	641	80	(D)	(D)	(D)	−21	(D)	(D)	(D)	561	68	281	212
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	1,159	668	(D)	(D)	(D)	259	(D)	(D)	(D)	491	27	454	9
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32	17	0	0	0	−18	35	−8	−42	16	5	−3	14
Holding companies (nonbank)	1,973	1,373	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,299	(D)	(D)	(D)	600	119	14	467
Other industries	−50	224	(D)	(D)	(D)	188	(D)	(D)	(D)	−274	−16	1	−259
Middle East	**4,049**	**3,857**	**1,771**	**1,930**	**159**	**3,752**	**−1,665**	**291**	**1,957**	**192**	**64**	**60**	**67**
Mining	484	942	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,495	(D)	(D)	(D)	−458	0	−1	−457
Manufacturing	2,317	2,504	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,250	(D)	(D)	(D)	−187	65	(*)	−252
Wholesale trade	509	141	−5	0	5	124	23	186	163	367	9	(*)	359
Information	−256	−227	0	0	0	43	−270	−26	245	−29	−20	−2	−7
Depository institutions (banking)	133	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	85	4	87	−5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	121	101	6	6	0	96	−2	−2	0	21	16	1	4
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−80	−41	(D)	(D)	(D)	−59	(D)	(D)	(D)	−39	4	−1	−41
Holding companies (nonbank)	922	474	(D)	(D)	(D)	848	(D)	(D)	(D)	448	12	−18	454
Other industries	−101	−84	(D)	(D)	(D)	−85	(D)	(D)	(D)	−17	−25	−6	14
Asia and Pacific	**50,360**	**64,748**	**24,879**	**34,409**	**9,530**	**33,933**	**5,936**	**4,545**	**−1,391**	**−14,388**	**7,814**	**−559**	**−21,642**
Mining	4,100	2,867	941	1,549	608	31	1,895	2,263	368	1,233	−91	243	1,082
Manufacturing	9,054	10,976	3,070	5,116	2,046	10,884	−2,978	−1,055	1,923	−1,922	2,280	−324	−3,878
Wholesale trade	3,393	3,869	116	208	93	4,609	−856	−1,375	−519	−476	679	196	−1,351
Information	3,052	2,431	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,963	(D)	(D)	(D)	621	93	337	191
Depository institutions (banking)	4,089	1,867	916	1,349	433	726	226	226	0	2,221	769	1,716	−264
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	4,003	14,971	5,894	6,763	869	4,899	4,179	1,504	−2,675	−10,968	1,828	−2,647	−10,149
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−5,831	1,677	788	854	66	1,823	−935	−119	816	−7,508	439	9	−7,956
Holding companies (nonbank)	21,711	25,791	14,958	15,745	787	6,334	4,499	1,573	−2,926	−4,080	816	274	−5,170
Other industries	6,789	299	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,664	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,491	1,001	−363	5,853

1. An increase in U.S. parents' payables is a decrease in net intercompany debt and a capital inflow.

2. Represents gains or losses that arise because of changes from the end of one accounting period to the next in *exchange rates applied in translating affiliates' assets and liabilities from foreign currencies into dollars.*

3. Other valuation adjustments account for differences between the proceeds from the sale or liquidation of foreign affiliates and their book values and for differences between the purchase price of affiliates and their book values. For individual countries and industries, adjustments may also be made to effect changes in the country or industry classification of a *foreign affiliate.*

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Table 5.3. Change in the Historical-Cost U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad by Account, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

	Total (= column 2 + column 10)	Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment								Valuation adjustments			
		Total (= column 3 + column 6 + column 7)	Equity capital			Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Intercompany debt			Total (= column 11 + column 12 + column 13)	Translation adjustments [2]	Capital gains and losses of affiliates	Other [3]
			Net (= column 4 − column 5)	Increases	Decreases		Net (= column 8 − column 9)	Increases in U.S. parents' receivables	Increases in U.S. parents' payables [1]				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
All areas	**245,091**	**311,796**	**90,246**	**132,695**	**42,449**	**231,290**	**−9,740**	**1,467**	**11,207**	**−66,705**	**−70,114**	**−33,920**	**37,330**
Mining	8,429	27,272	(D)	(D)	(D)	20,956	(D)	(D)	(D)	−18,843	−5,165	−13,082	−596
Manufacturing	19,229	44,980	8,381	12,640	4,259	48,628	−12,028	−2,513	9,516	−25,751	−18,430	−2,401	−4,920
Wholesale trade	23,432	29,874	1,048	1,953	905	22,973	5,854	1,324	−4,529	−6,442	−3,299	−1,345	−1,798
Information	7,287	10,551	2,617	3,361	744	9,360	−1,425	−2,068	−643	−3,265	−1,411	−961	−893
Depository institutions (banking)	14,509	4,709	10,996	14,238	3,242	−5,314	−972	−926	47	9,801	−6,798	4,824	11,774
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	16,734	43,061	24,655	45,964	21,309	17,597	810	1,047	238	−26,327	−15,175	−22,211	11,058
Professional, scientific, and technical services	12,264	7,427	1,477	1,682	205	8,183	−2,233	−2,735	−502	4,837	−3,846	−60	8,742
Holding companies (nonbank)	129,920	123,806	19,053	24,411	5,357	92,015	12,738	11,909	−829	6,114	−8,619	703	14,029
Other industries	13,286	20,115	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,895	(D)	(D)	(D)	−6,829	−7,374	612	−67
Canada	**−6,673**	**13,034**	**7,275**	**10,243**	**2,968**	**14,899**	**−9,140**	**−6,582**	**2,558**	**−19,707**	**−19,294**	**−5,020**	**4,608**
Mining	−4,016	5,257	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,030	(D)	(D)	(D)	−9,273	−4,218	−5,015	−41
Manufacturing	−5,536	−1,122	−48	636	684	2,494	−3,568	−3,772	−204	−4,414	−4,806	304	89
Wholesale trade	986	2,526	42	80	38	1,666	818	−270	−1,088	−1,540	−1,196	−94	−250
Information	−5	352	2	2	0	172	178	−664	−842	−357	110	−456	−12
Depository institutions (banking)	27	564	(D)	(D)	(D)	181	(D)	(D)	(D)	−537	−578	146	−105
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,717	4,398	327	1,386	1,059	3,127	944	918	−25	−1,681	−3,544	−843	2,706
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−949	848	(D)	(D)	(D)	952	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1,798	−1,817	26	−6
Holding companies (nonbank)	645	−318	488	716	228	−1,055	249	465	216	962	−1,202	112	2,053
Other industries	−541	528	43	279	236	2,333	−1,848	−1,861	−13	−1,069	−2,044	800	175
Europe	**150,377**	**180,172**	**46,707**	**66,656**	**19,948**	**128,877**	**4,587**	**5,843**	**1,256**	**−29,794**	**−35,296**	**−8,180**	**13,681**
Mining	−4,324	4,730	222	284	63	4,571	−62	−285	−222	−9,055	−1,161	−7,125	−769
Manufacturing	18,346	25,482	7,244	9,262	2,017	24,789	−6,551	1,059	7,611	−7,135	−6,458	−976	298
Wholesale trade	12,994	16,061	1,439	1,722	282	10,164	4,458	2,143	−2,315	−3,067	−2,086	−371	−610
Information	3,584	6,306	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,973	(D)	(D)	(D)	−2,722	−1,109	−654	−958
Depository institutions (banking)	−5,526	−2,144	−871	1,747	2,618	−386	−887	−840	47	−3,381	−5,055	1,030	644
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	18,184	26,964	10,947	21,308	10,360	10,591	5,426	1,752	−3,673	−8,780	−7,059	−1,454	−267
Professional, scientific, and technical services	10,460	3,156	666	785	119	4,362	−1,872	−2,989	−1,117	7,304	−1,400	−3	8,707
Holding companies (nonbank)	90,210	86,634	16,597	18,818	2,221	59,684	10,353	9,945	−408	3,576	−5,481	1,237	7,821
Other industries	6,448	12,983	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,129	(D)	(D)	(D)	−6,535	−5,486	135	−1,184
Of which:													
United Kingdom	−3,739	21,791	14,215	19,112	4,896	15,921	−8,346	−10,570	−2,224	−25,529	−21,652	787	−4,664
Mining	309	647	16	27	12	895	−264	−121	143	−337	−335	−7	5
Manufacturing	−4,390	906	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,016	(D)	(D)	(D)	−5,296	−4,507	165	−954
Wholesale trade	787	1,657	(D)	(D)	(D)	124	(D)	(D)	(D)	−870	−423	−339	−108
Information	−2,167	−557	(D)	(D)	(D)	−204	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1,609	−979	−673	43
Depository institutions (banking)	−2,990	−1,179	630	845	215	−1,902	92	92	(*)	−1,810	−3,208	989	409
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	1,626	10,654	4,193	7,179	2,986	5,058	1,404	−897	−2,301	−9,029	−4,906	−221	−3,901
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−1,616	−449	−42	44	86	1,152	−1,560	−1,595	−35	−1,166	−1,141	60	−85
Holding companies (nonbank)	7,975	8,276	3,110	3,972	861	6,169	−1,003	−2,568	−1,565	−301	−2,107	728	1,078
Other industries	−3,273	1,836	2,594	2,967	373	612	−1,369	−2,076	−706	−5,109	−4,047	88	−1,150
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**55,098**	**64,492**	**21,169**	**27,302**	**6,133**	**40,027**	**3,296**	**5,062**	**1,766**	**−9,394**	**−14,967**	**−8,852**	**14,425**
Mining	4,638	5,707	2,291	2,465	174	4,652	−1,235	−398	838	−1,069	19	−952	−137
Manufacturing	−478	9,069	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,807	(D)	(D)	(D)	−9,547	−5,571	−648	−3,329
Wholesale trade	6,276	8,072	−43	38	81	6,525	1,590	881	−709	−1,796	−555	−801	−441
Information	385	941	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,186	(D)	(D)	(D)	−555	−662	11	95
Depository institutions (banking)	4,667	−5,078	1,831	2,068	237	−6,884	−25	−25	0	9,745	−93	510	9,328
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	7,601	15,981	15,859	19,243	3,384	−1,629	1,751	2,203	453	−8,380	−6,069	−6,109	3,798
Professional, scientific, and technical services	176	221	(D)	(D)	(D)	133	(D)	(D)	(D)	−45	−71	22	4
Holding companies (nonbank)	30,740	27,495	1,103	2,028	924	25,247	1,144	6	−1,138	3,245	−1,469	−595	5,309
Other industries	1,092	2,084	149	569	420	2,989	−1,055	267	1,321	−992	−497	−291	−204
Africa	**4,144**	**3,348**	**161**	**2,465**	**2,303**	**3,340**	**−153**	**392**	**545**	**795**	**−1,091**	**500**	**1,386**
Mining	3,784	2,590	−84	1,850	1,934	2,030	644	377	−266	1,194	4	−19	1,209
Manufacturing	−563	40	(D)	(D)	(D)	214	(D)	(D)	(D)	−603	−559	100	−144
Wholesale trade	112	97	−2	(*)	2	116	−18	−17	1	16	21	−4	−1
Information	−6	14	0	0	0	4	9	8	−1	−19	−6	(*)	−13
Depository institutions (banking)	149	−56	(D)	(D)	(D)	−108	(D)	(D)	(D)	205	−213	419	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	−423	−336	(D)	(D)	(D)	−146	(D)	(D)	(D)	−87	−134	45	2
Professional, scientific, and technical services	52	60	0	0	0	6	54	45	−9	−8	−14	2	4
Holding companies (nonbank)	775	613	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,200	(D)	(D)	(D)	162	−104	−41	308
Other industries	263	328	6	21	16	25	297	331	34	−64	−84	−2	22
Middle East	**4,233**	**4,058**	**1,295**	**1,493**	**198**	**3,026**	**−264**	**838**	**1,101**	**175**	**80**	**38**	**56**
Mining	905	879	63	70	7	2,258	−1,441	327	1,768	26	(*)	1	25
Manufacturing	1,235	1,221	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,187	(D)	(D)	(D)	14	114	−13	−87
Wholesale trade	264	211	(D)	(D)	(D)	173	(D)	(D)	(D)	53	5	1	48
Information	403	434	(D)	(D)	(D)	−70	(D)	(D)	(D)	−31	−33	−4	6
Depository institutions (banking)	167	88	(D)	(D)	(D)	71	(D)	(D)	(D)	79	(*)	79	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	237	276	(D)	(D)	(D)	151	(D)	(D)	(D)	−39	−11	−19	−9
Professional, scientific, and technical services	370	291	(D)	(D)	(D)	−76	(D)	(D)	(D)	78	11	−1	69
Holding companies (nonbank)	512	493	(D)	(D)	(D)	−576	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	7	8	4
Other industries	140	165	0	0	0	−90	254	−161	−416	−25	−12	−13	1
Asia and Pacific	**37,913**	**46,693**	**13,639**	**24,536**	**10,898**	**41,119**	**−8,065**	**−4,085**	**3,981**	**−8,780**	**453**	**−12,406**	**3,173**
Mining	7,442	8,109	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,415	(D)	(D)	(D)	−667	190	27	−883
Manufacturing	6,225	10,291	554	1,599	1,045	12,138	−2,400	−1,112	1,288	−4,066	−1,151	−1,168	−1,746
Wholesale trade	2,800	2,907	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,330	(D)	(D)	(D)	−107	512	−76	−544
Information	2,925	2,505	295	444	149	2,095	116	−252	−368	420	290	142	−12
Depository institutions (banking)	15,025	11,335	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,811	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,690	−858	2,641	1,907
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	−11,583	−4,223	−2,423	3,761	6,184	5,503	−7,302	−3,827	3,475	−7,360	1,643	−13,831	4,827
Professional, scientific, and technical services	2,155	2,850	406	438	32	2,805	−361	−94	267	−695	−553	−106	−36
Holding companies (nonbank)	7,039	8,890	−38	1,921	1,960	7,515	1,414	991	−423	−1,851	−369	−18	−1,465
Other industries	5,884	4,028	18	691	673	2,508	1,502	2,025	523	1,856	749	−17	1,125

1. An increase in U.S. parents' payables is a decrease in net intercompany debt and a capital inflow.

2. Represents gains or losses that arise because of changes from the end of one accounting period to the next in exchange rates applied in translating affiliates' assets and liabilities from foreign currencies into dollars.

3. Other valuation adjustments account for differences between the proceeds from the sale or liquidation of foreign affiliates and their book values and for differences between the purchase price of affiliates and their book values. For individual countries and industries, adjustments may also be made to effect changes in the country or industry classification of a foreign affiliate.

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Table 6. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Earnings Without Current-Cost Adjustment and Reinvestment Ratios, 2005–2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	2005				2006				2007			
	Earnings without current-cost adjustment				Earnings without current-cost adjustment				Earnings without current-cost adjustment			
	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Reinvestment ratio [1]	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Reinvestment ratio [1]	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Reinvestment ratio [1]
All areas	**267,530**	**298,712**	**–31,182**	**n.d.**	**298,326**	**101,686**	**196,640**	**.66**	**335,868**	**117,117**	**218,751**	**.65**
Mining	24,282	14,109	10,173	.42	29,362	13,659	15,703	.53	28,689	15,319	13,370	.47
Manufacturing	46,088	34,336	11,753	.26	56,246	17,164	39,082	.69	63,790	18,053	45,737	.72
Wholesale trade	24,341	15,851	8,490	.35	23,896	8,794	15,102	.63	27,056	9,754	17,302	.64
Information	10,552	6,462	4,090	.39	11,252	6,894	4,359	.39	11,837	7,174	4,663	.39
Depository institutions (banking)	46	4,768	–4,722	n.d.	–6,498	3,162	–9,660	n.d.	–8,352	3,938	–12,291	n.d.
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	28,261	19,365	8,897	.31	39,818	10,800	29,018	.73	44,093	13,556	30,537	.69
Professional, scientific, and technical services	9,176	6,488	2,689	.29	9,287	1,468	7,819	.84	8,300	1,780	6,520	.79
Holding companies (nonbank)	108,265	188,805	–80,540	n.d.	118,893	33,252	85,641	.72	140,299	42,102	98,197	.70
Other industries	16,519	8,530	7,989	.48	16,069	6,493	9,576	.60	20,157	5,441	14,717	.73
Canada	**20,198**	**18,165**	**2,033**	**.10**	**22,766**	**7,541**	**15,225**	**.67**	**19,052**	**6,984**	**12,068**	**.63**
Mining	4,049	1,914	2,135	.53	3,752	759	2,993	.80	1,736	16	1,720	.99
Manufacturing	5,991	8,561	–2,570	n.d.	6,933	3,048	3,885	.56	6,204	2,172	4,032	.65
Wholesale trade	2,005	1,409	596	.30	1,792	413	1,379	.77	1,807	233	1,574	.87
Information	267	221	46	.17	469	120	349	.74	270	126	144	.53
Depository institutions (banking)	635	49	585	.92	275	6	269	.98	335	98	238	.71
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	482	1,247	–765	n.d.	3,011	604	2,407	.80	1,552	919	633	.41
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,005	1,039	–34	n.d.	1,032	10	1,022	.99	931	736	196	.21
Holding companies (nonbank)	3,519	1,842	1,677	.48	3,234	1,287	1,947	.60	3,588	825	2,763	.77
Other industries	2,245	1,882	363	.16	2,267	1,294	973	.43	2,628	1,860	769	.29
Europe	**132,515**	**179,600**	**–47,085**	**n.d.**	**149,897**	**48,782**	**101,115**	**.67**	**172,568**	**44,810**	**127,758**	**.74**
Mining	5,829	3,350	2,479	.43	7,849	4,301	3,547	.45	10,594	3,880	6,714	.63
Manufacturing	19,658	11,837	7,821	.40	22,845	6,416	16,429	.72	27,431	5,243	22,188	.81
Wholesale trade	12,449	9,710	2,739	.22	11,165	2,466	8,700	.78	12,295	3,872	8,423	.69
Information	7,471	5,264	2,207	.30	7,867	6,169	1,698	.22	7,918	6,189	1,728	.22
Depository institutions (banking)	619	1,432	–813	n.d.	1,439	416	1,024	.71	–700	608	–1,308	n.d.
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	9,087	9,211	–124	n.d.	13,891	5,238	8,653	.62	15,206	3,679	11,528	.76
Professional, scientific, and technical services	4,351	4,499	–147	n.d.	4,543	827	3,716	.82	4,910	493	4,417	.90
Holding companies (nonbank)	64,249	130,626	–66,377	n.d.	71,874	19,435	52,439	.73	84,592	19,242	65,350	.77
Other industries	8,802	3,672	5,130	.58	8,424	3,514	4,910	.58	10,322	1,604	8,718	.84
Of which:												
United Kingdom	20,977	18,970	2,007	.10	25,291	7,672	17,620	.70	25,074	8,754	16,320	.65
Mining	1,160	128	1,032	.89	973	225	748	.77	1,348	76	1,272	.94
Manufacturing	3,115	3,502	–387	n.d.	4,335	1,404	2,931	.68	5,186	1,382	3,804	.73
Wholesale trade	1,469	905	564	.38	1,402	141	1,261	.90	863	1,107	–245	n.d.
Information	1,300	595	705	.54	1,429	797	632	.44	972	383	589	.61
Depository institutions (banking)	–1,205	487	–1,691	n.d.	–442	138	–580	n.d.	–3,343	246	–3,589	n.d.
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,321	3,408	–88	n.d.	6,454	967	5,487	.85	6,775	1,803	4,972	.73
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,347	335	1,013	.75	1,273	158	1,114	.88	1,296	89	1,207	.93
Holding companies (nonbank)	7,698	8,414	–716	n.d.	8,122	3,279	4,843	.60	9,596	3,432	6,164	.64
Other industries	2,771	1,197	1,574	.57	1,745	562	1,183	.68	2,381	236	2,146	.90
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**48,181**	**53,049**	**–4,868**	**n.d.**	**53,589**	**18,937**	**34,653**	**.65**	**64,622**	**25,821**	**38,801**	**.60**
Mining	4,185	2,450	1,735	.41	5,876	3,011	2,865	.49	5,992	2,461	3,530	.59
Manufacturing	6,648	3,551	3,097	.47	8,894	2,721	6,173	.69	11,250	4,557	6,693	.59
Wholesale trade	4,656	2,590	2,066	.44	5,262	2,578	2,684	.51	7,007	4,578	2,429	.35
Information	594	114	480	.81	887	34	853	.96	1,235	470	765	.62
Depository institutions (banking)	–2,897	910	–3,807	n.d.	–10,607	631	–11,237	n.d.	–11,541	424	–11,965	n.d.
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	10,417	6,950	3,468	.33	15,961	3,122	12,839	.80	18,909	5,788	13,121	.69
Professional, scientific, and technical services	330	205	124	.38	325	256	69	.21	239	78	161	.67
Holding companies (nonbank)	22,346	34,829	–12,483	n.d.	24,697	5,887	18,810	.76	28,663	7,061	21,602	.75
Other industries	1,901	1,450	451	.24	2,294	698	1,597	.70	2,868	404	2,464	.86
Africa	**5,242**	**1,819**	**3,423**	**.65**	**7,144**	**2,913**	**4,230**	**.59**	**6,631**	**4,192**	**2,439**	**.37**
Mining	3,245	1,165	2,080	.64	4,443	1,097	3,346	.75	3,787	3,907	–120	n.d.
Manufacturing	569	280	288	.51	597	211	386	.65	816	126	690	.85
Wholesale trade	117	72	46	.39	159	43	116	.73	159	17	142	.89
Information	42	51	–9	n.d.	39	7	31	.81	29	9	19	.68
Depository institutions (banking)	6	62	–56	n.d.	16	35	–19	n.d.	45	66	–21	n.d.
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	49	2	47	.95	29	14	15	.53	262	3	259	.99
Professional, scientific, and technical services	38	4	34	.91	30	(*)	30	.99	–7	11	–18	n.d.
Holding companies (nonbank)	1,001	146	855	.85	1,646	1,485	161	.10	1,335	36	1,299	.97
Other industries	176	38	139	.79	185	21	164	.89	205	17	188	.91
Middle East	**5,099**	**1,954**	**3,145**	**.62**	**6,041**	**3,968**	**2,073**	**.34**	**7,688**	**3,937**	**3,752**	**.49**
Mining	1,515	599	915	.60	1,590	260	1,331	.84	1,798	303	1,495	.83
Manufacturing	735	257	478	.65	1,164	269	895	.77	1,580	330	1,250	.79
Wholesale trade	162	36	126	.78	223	22	201	.90	210	86	124	.59
Information	195	0	195	1.00	147	0	147	1.00	44	1	43	.99
Depository institutions (banking)	141	111	31	.22	154	83	72	.47	193	154	39	.20
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	83	4	79	.95	120	117	3	.02	138	41	96	.70
Professional, scientific, and technical services	–29	1	–29	n.d.	–21	0	–21	n.d.	–56	2	–59	n.d.
Holding companies (nonbank)	2,187	943	1,244	.57	2,658	3,215	–556	n.d.	3,802	2,954	848	.22
Other industries	110	3	107	.97	5	3	2	.43	–20	64	–85	n.d.
Asia and Pacific	**56,296**	**44,125**	**12,171**	**.22**	**58,889**	**19,545**	**39,344**	**.67**	**65,307**	**31,373**	**33,933**	**.52**
Mining	5,459	4,631	829	.15	5,852	4,231	1,621	.28	4,783	4,752	31	.01
Manufacturing	12,487	9,849	2,638	.21	15,813	4,498	11,314	.72	16,509	5,624	10,884	.66
Wholesale trade	4,952	2,035	2,917	.59	5,295	3,274	2,021	.38	5,578	969	4,609	.83
Information	1,983	812	1,171	.59	1,844	563	1,280	.69	2,342	378	1,963	.84
Depository institutions (banking)	1,542	2,204	–662	n.d.	2,224	1,992	232	.10	3,314	2,587	726	.22
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	8,143	1,951	6,192	.76	6,806	1,705	5,101	.75	8,025	3,126	4,899	.61
Professional, scientific, and technical services	3,481	741	2,741	.79	3,378	375	3,003	.89	2,282	459	1,823	.80
Holding companies (nonbank)	14,962	20,418	–5,455	n.d.	14,784	1,943	12,841	.87	18,319	11,985	6,334	.35
Other industries	3,285	1,486	1,800	.55	2,894	964	1,931	.67	4,155	1,491	2,664	.64

See the footnote and notes at the end of the table.

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Table 6. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Earnings Without Current-Cost Adjustment and Reinvestment Ratios, 2005–2008—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	2008				2005–2006 change in earnings without current-cost adjustment			2006–2007 change in earnings without current-cost adjustment			2007–2008 change in earnings without current-cost adjustment		
	Earnings without current-cost adjustment												
	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Reinvestment ratio [1]	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment
All areas	**342,521**	**111,231**	**231,290**	**.68**	**30,795**	**−197,026**	**227,822**	**37,543**	**15,431**	**22,112**	**6,653**	**−5,886**	**12,538**
Mining	35,998	15,042	20,956	.58	5,080	−449	5,530	−673	1,660	−2,333	7,309	−277	7,586
Manufacturing	63,035	14,407	48,628	.77	10,158	−17,172	27,330	7,544	889	6,655	−755	−3,646	2,891
Wholesale trade	27,103	4,130	22,973	.85	−445	−7,056	6,612	3,160	959	2,200	47	−5,623	5,670
Information	10,677	1,318	9,360	.88	700	432	269	585	280	305	−1,160	−5,856	4,697
Depository institutions (banking)	−1,381	3,934	−5,314	n.d.	−6,543	−1,606	−4,937	−1,855	776	−2,631	6,972	−5	6,976
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	39,638	22,041	17,597	.44	11,557	−8,564	20,121	4,275	2,756	1,519	−4,455	8,485	−12,940
Professional, scientific, and technical services	8,977	794	8,183	.91	110	−5,020	5,130	−987	312	−1,299	677	−985	1,663
Holding companies (nonbank)	138,859	46,845	92,015	.66	10,628	−155,553	166,181	21,405	8,850	12,555	−1,440	4,742	−6,182
Other industries	19,614	2,720	16,895	.86	−450	−2,037	1,586	4,089	−1,052	5,141	−543	−2,721	2,178
Canada	**24,446**	**9,547**	**14,899**	**.61**	**2,568**	**−10,624**	**13,192**	**−3,713**	**−556**	**−3,157**	**5,394**	**2,562**	**2,831**
Mining	5,034	4	5,030	1.00	−297	−1,155	858	−2,016	−743	−1,274	3,298	−12	3,310
Manufacturing	5,329	2,834	2,494	.47	942	−5,513	6,455	−729	−876	147	−876	662	−1,538
Wholesale trade	1,876	211	1,666	.89	−213	−996	783	15	−180	195	70	−22	92
Information	332	159	172	.52	203	−101	304	−199	5	−205	62	33	28
Depository institutions (banking)	195	14	181	.93	−359	−43	−316	60	92	−32	−140	−84	−57
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,534	406	3,127	.89	2,529	−644	3,172	−1,459	315	−1,774	1,981	−513	2,494
Professional, scientific, and technical services	967	15	952	.98	27	−1,029	1,056	−100	726	−826	36	−720	756
Holding companies (nonbank)	4,557	5,613	−1,055	n.d.	−285	−555	270	354	−462	816	969	4,788	−3,818
Other industries	2,622	290	2,333	.89	22	−588	610	362	566	−204	−6	−1,570	1,564
Europe	**167,056**	**38,179**	**128,877**	**.77**	**17,382**	**−130,818**	**148,200**	**22,671**	**−3,972**	**26,643**	**−5,511**	**−6,631**	**1,119**
Mining	9,736	5,165	4,571	.47	2,020	951	1,069	2,745	−421	3,167	−858	1,285	−2,143
Manufacturing	28,276	3,488	24,789	.88	3,187	−5,421	8,608	4,586	−1,173	5,759	845	−1,755	2,600
Wholesale trade	12,328	2,164	10,164	.82	−1,284	−7,244	5,960	1,130	1,406	−276	33	−1,708	1,740
Information	6,998	1,025	5,973	.85	396	905	−509	51	21	30	−920	−5,165	4,245
Depository institutions (banking)	413	798	−386	n.d.	821	−1,017	1,837	−2,139	193	−2,332	1,112	190	922
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	14,706	4,115	10,591	.72	4,804	−3,973	8,776	1,316	−1,560	2,875	−500	437	−937
Professional, scientific, and technical services	4,927	565	4,362	.89	192	−3,672	3,863	367	−334	701	17	72	−55
Holding companies (nonbank)	79,475	19,790	59,684	.75	7,625	−111,191	118,816	12,718	−193	12,911	−5,117	548	−5,665
Other industries	10,197	1,068	9,129	.90	−378	−158	−220	1,898	−1,910	3,808	−125	−536	412
Of which:													
United Kingdom	22,957	7,037	15,921	.69	4,314	−11,298	15,613	−217	1,082	−1,300	−2,117	−1,717	−399
Mining	1,081	186	895	.83	−187	97	−284	375	−149	525	−267	110	−377
Manufacturing	4,626	609	4,016	.87	1,220	−2,098	3,318	850	−22	872	−560	−773	213
Wholesale trade	406	282	124	.31	−67	−764	697	−539	967	−1,506	−457	−825	369
Information	116	319	−204	n.d.	129	203	−74	−457	−415	−43	−856	−63	−792
Depository institutions (banking)	−1,523	378	−1,902	n.d.	763	−349	1,112	−2,901	108	−3,010	1,820	132	1,688
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	6,806	1,748	5,058	.74	3,134	−2,441	5,575	321	836	−515	31	−55	86
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,465	313	1,152	.79	−75	−176	102	23	−70	93	169	224	−55
Holding companies (nonbank)	8,794	2,625	6,169	.70	424	−5,135	5,559	1,474	153	1,321	−802	−807	5
Other industries	1,186	575	612	.52	−1,027	−635	−391	637	−326	963	−1,195	339	−1,534
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**71,140**	**31,113**	**40,027**	**.56**	**5,409**	**−34,112**	**39,521**	**11,033**	**6,884**	**4,149**	**6,518**	**5,292**	**1,226**
Mining	6,321	1,669	4,652	.74	1,690	561	1,130	116	−550	666	329	−792	1,121
Manufacturing	12,862	5,055	7,807	.61	2,246	−830	3,076	2,356	1,836	520	1,612	498	1,114
Wholesale trade	6,834	309	6,525	.95	606	−13	618	1,745	2,000	−255	−173	−4,269	4,096
Information	1,282	97	1,186	.92	292	−81	373	349	437	−88	47	−374	421
Depository institutions (banking)	−5,318	1,565	−6,884	n.d.	−7,709	−279	−7,431	−934	−207	−727	6,222	1,141	5,081
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	14,148	15,777	−1,629	n.d.	5,544	−3,827	9,371	2,948	2,666	282	−4,761	9,989	−14,750
Professional, scientific, and technical services	233	100	133	.57	−5	51	−55	−85	−178	92	−6	22	−28
Holding companies (nonbank)	31,322	6,074	25,247	.81	2,351	−28,942	31,293	3,966	1,173	2,792	2,659	−987	3,645
Other industries	3,455	466	2,989	.87	394	−752	1,146	574	−293	867	587	62	526
Africa	**6,842**	**3,501**	**3,340**	**.49**	**1,902**	**1,094**	**807**	**−513**	**1,278**	**−1,791**	**211**	**−691**	**901**
Mining	4,726	2,697	2,030	.43	1,199	−67	1,266	−656	2,809	−3,466	939	−1,210	2,150
Manufacturing	322	108	214	.66	29	−69	97	219	−85	304	−494	−18	−476
Wholesale trade	139	23	116	.83	42	−29	70	(*)	−26	26	−20	6	−26
Information	16	11	4	.27	−3	−43	40	−10	2	−12	−13	2	−15
Depository institutions (banking)	3	110	−108	n.d.	10	−27	37	30	31	−1	−43	44	−87
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	−142	4	−146	n.d.	−20	11	−31	233	−11	244	−404	1	−406
Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	1	6	.92	−8	−3	−4	−37	11	−48	14	−10	24
Holding companies (nonbank)	1,736	537	1,200	.69	645	1,339	−694	−311	−1,449	1,138	401	501	−100
Other industries	35	10	25	.71	8	−17	25	21	−3	24	−170	−7	−163
Middle East	**9,026**	**6,000**	**3,026**	**.34**	**942**	**2,014**	**−1,072**	**1,647**	**−32**	**1,679**	**1,338**	**2,063**	**−726**
Mining	2,738	480	2,258	.82	76	−340	415	207	43	164	940	177	763
Manufacturing	1,289	102	1,187	.92	429	12	417	416	61	355	−291	−228	−63
Wholesale trade	254	81	173	.68	61	−15	76	−13	65	−77	43	−5	49
Information	−70	0	−70	n.d.	−48	0	−48	−103	1	−104	−114	−1	−114
Depository institutions (banking)	187	116	71	.38	13	−28	41	39	72	−33	−6	−38	31
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	169	18	151	.89	38	113	−76	17	−76	93	31	−23	54
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−53	23	−76	n.d.	8	−1	8	−35	2	−38	3	20	−17
Holding companies (nonbank)	4,543	5,119	−576	n.d.	471	2,272	−1,801	1,144	−261	1,405	741	2,165	−1,425
Other industries	−30	60	−90	n.d.	−105	0	−105	−25	62	−87	−9	−4	−5
Asia and Pacific	**64,011**	**22,892**	**41,119**	**.64**	**2,593**	**−24,580**	**27,173**	**6,417**	**11,828**	**−5,411**	**−1,296**	**−8,482**	**7,186**
Mining	7,443	5,027	2,415	.32	393	−400	792	−1,069	521	−1,590	2,659	275	2,385
Manufacturing	14,957	2,820	12,138	.81	3,326	−5,351	8,676	696	1,126	−430	−1,551	−2,805	1,253
Wholesale trade	5,672	1,342	4,330	.76	343	1,239	−896	283	−2,305	2,588	94	374	−280
Information	2,120	25	2,095	.99	−139	−248	109	498	−185	683	−222	−353	131
Depository institutions (banking)	3,140	1,329	1,811	.58	682	−212	894	1,090	595	494	−174	−1,259	1,085
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	7,222	1,720	5,503	.76	−1,338	−246	−1,092	1,220	1,421	−202	−803	−1,407	604
Professional, scientific, and technical services	2,896	91	2,805	.97	−103	−365	262	−1,096	84	−1,179	614	−369	982
Holding companies (nonbank)	17,226	9,712	7,515	.44	−178	−18,475	18,297	3,535	10,042	−6,507	−1,092	−2,273	1,181
Other industries	3,334	826	2,508	.75	−391	−522	131	1,260	527	733	−820	−665	−156

1. Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment divided by earnings without current-cost adjustment.

n.d. Reinvestment ratio is not defined because reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment are negative.

NOTE. In this table, earnings and distributed earnings are shown before deduction of withholding taxes.

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Table 7. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Income Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2006–2008

[Millions of dollars]

	2006					2007					2008				
	Total (= column 2 + column 3)	Earnings without current-cost adjustment	Interest			Total (= column 7 + column 8)	Earnings without current-cost adjustment	Interest			Total (= column 12 + column 13)	Earnings without current-cost adjustment	Interest		
			Net	U.S. parents' receipts	U.S. parents' payments			Net	U.S. parents' receipts	U.S. parents' payments			Net	U.S. parents' receipts	U.S. parents' payments
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
All areas	**304,114**	**298,326**	**5,788**	**9,602**	**3,814**	**343,012**	**335,868**	**7,144**	**11,328**	**4,185**	**350,531**	**342,521**	**8,010**	**12,109**	**4,099**
Mining	29,848	29,362	486	501	15	29,403	28,689	714	751	37	36,690	35,998	692	728	37
Manufacturing	57,677	56,246	1,431	2,013	582	64,846	63,790	1,056	1,957	901	64,012	63,035	977	1,719	742
Wholesale trade	24,321	23,896	425	612	188	27,421	27,056	364	678	313	27,421	27,103	318	546	228
Information	11,526	11,252	274	368	94	12,188	11,837	351	481	129	10,974	10,677	296	441	145
Depository institutions (banking)	–6,362	–6,498	136	136	(*)	–8,135	–8,352	217	217	(*)	–1,102	–1,381	279	280	1
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	39,402	39,818	–416	1,649	2,065	43,993	44,093	–100	1,493	1,593	39,852	39,638	214	1,531	1,317
Professional, scientific, and technical services	9,480	9,287	193	286	93	8,606	8,300	306	430	124	9,377	8,977	400	550	150
Holding companies (nonbank)	120,884	118,893	1,991	2,595	604	142,755	140,299	2,456	3,314	857	141,810	138,859	2,951	4,082	1,131
Other industries	17,338	16,069	1,269	1,442	173	21,936	20,157	1,779	2,008	229	21,498	19,614	1,884	2,232	348
Canada	**23,542**	**22,766**	**777**	**1,021**	**244**	**19,936**	**19,052**	**884**	**1,226**	**342**	**25,433**	**24,446**	**987**	**1,270**	**283**
Mining	3,896	3,752	144	145	1	1,898	1,736	162	164	3	5,245	5,034	211	225	14
Manufacturing	7,167	6,933	234	308	74	6,468	6,204	263	408	145	5,690	5,329	361	408	47
Wholesale trade	1,829	1,792	37	59	22	1,851	1,807	44	69	25	1,912	1,876	36	53	17
Information	493	469	23	23	(*)	287	270	17	32	14	354	332	22	37	15
Depository institutions (banking)	275	275	0	0	0	335	335	0	0	0	195	195	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,023	3,011	12	93	81	1,518	1,552	–35	46	81	3,484	3,534	–50	24	74
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,041	1,032	9	13	4	954	931	23	27	5	1,019	967	52	60	8
Holding companies (nonbank)	3,338	3,234	104	128	23	3,664	3,588	76	128	51	4,616	4,557	59	153	94
Other industries	2,480	2,267	214	253	39	2,962	2,628	333	351	18	2,920	2,622	297	311	13
Europe	**153,702**	**149,897**	**3,806**	**5,517**	**1,712**	**176,794**	**172,568**	**4,227**	**6,677**	**2,450**	**172,490**	**167,056**	**5,434**	**7,815**	**2,381**
Mining	8,017	7,849	169	170	1	10,864	10,594	270	290	20	9,958	9,736	222	226	5
Manufacturing	23,533	22,845	688	892	204	27,827	27,431	396	796	400	28,558	28,276	281	633	351
Wholesale trade	11,392	11,165	226	366	140	12,489	12,295	194	438	244	12,539	12,328	211	396	184
Information	7,998	7,867	131	206	75	8,066	7,918	149	246	98	7,135	6,998	137	213	76
Depository institutions (banking)	1,570	1,439	131	131	0	–492	–700	207	208	(*)	690	413	278	278	(*)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	13,859	13,891	–32	856	888	15,146	15,206	–60	761	821	15,186	14,706	480	990	510
Professional, scientific, and technical services	4,713	4,543	170	243	74	5,164	4,910	254	353	99	5,238	4,927	311	423	111
Holding companies (nonbank)	73,412	71,874	1,538	1,807	269	86,432	84,592	1,840	2,442	601	81,934	79,475	2,459	3,309	850
Other industries	9,209	8,424	785	845	60	11,299	10,322	977	1,145	168	11,252	10,197	1,054	1,348	293
Of which:															
United Kingdom	26,772	25,291	1,481	1,871	391	26,308	25,074	1,234	1,897	663	23,872	22,957	915	1,633	718
Mining	981	973	8	9	1	1,343	1,348	–5	12	17	1,096	1,081	15	17	3
Manufacturing	4,625	4,335	289	322	32	5,307	5,186	121	207	86	4,687	4,626	61	134	73
Wholesale trade	1,477	1,402	75	88	13	893	863	31	49	18	455	406	49	57	8
Information	1,509	1,429	80	135	55	1,072	972	101	171	70	215	116	99	144	44
Depository institutions (banking)	–431	–442	10	10	0	–3,328	–3,343	15	15	0	–1,510	–1,523	14	14	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	6,568	6,454	113	242	128	6,839	6,775	63	244	180	6,947	6,806	141	265	124
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,282	1,273	10	38	28	1,349	1,296	53	87	34	1,498	1,465	33	63	30
Holding companies (nonbank)	8,646	8,122	524	626	102	10,195	9,596	599	734	135	9,056	8,794	262	555	293
Other industries	2,116	1,745	372	403	31	2,637	2,381	256	377	121	1,428	1,186	241	385	143
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**53,532**	**53,589**	**–58**	**1,258**	**1,316**	**65,063**	**64,622**	**441**	**1,194**	**753**	**71,508**	**71,140**	**368**	**1,135**	**767**
Mining	5,916	5,876	40	48	8	6,019	5,992	27	35	8	6,352	6,321	31	46	15
Manufacturing	9,044	8,894	149	256	106	11,392	11,250	142	238	96	12,920	12,862	58	149	91
Wholesale trade	5,330	5,262	68	77	9	7,059	7,007	52	60	8	6,864	6,834	30	41	11
Information	965	887	78	78	(*)	1,326	1,235	91	91	(*)	1,386	1,282	104	119	15
Depository institutions (banking)	–10,601	–10,607	5	5	(*)	–11,531	–11,541	9	9	0	–5,317	–5,318	1	2	1
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	15,459	15,961	–502	320	822	18,752	18,909	–157	243	400	14,015	14,148	–133	300	434
Professional, scientific, and technical services	324	325	–1	12	12	237	239	–2	11	13	240	233	6	28	22
Holding companies (nonbank)	24,665	24,697	–32	273	305	28,708	28,663	45	240	195	31,311	31,322	–10	144	155
Other industries	2,429	2,294	135	188	53	3,102	2,868	234	267	33	3,736	3,455	281	305	24
Africa	**7,208**	**7,144**	**65**	**65**	**1**	**6,716**	**6,631**	**85**	**85**	**(*)**	**6,895**	**6,842**	**53**	**54**	**(*)**
Mining	4,479	4,443	36	36	(*)	3,845	3,787	58	58	(*)	4,758	4,726	32	32	(*)
Manufacturing	605	597	8	8	(*)	828	816	12	12	(*)	326	322	4	4	(*)
Wholesale trade	168	159	9	9	(*)	167	159	8	8	(*)	144	139	5	5	(*)
Information	39	39	(*)	0	(*)	29	29	(*)	(*)	0	16	16	(*)	(*)	(*)
Depository institutions (banking)	16	16	0	0	0	45	45	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	29	29	0	0	0	262	262	0	0	0	–142	–142	0	0	0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	33	30	2	2	(*)	–3	–7	4	5	(*)	13	6	6	6	(*)
Holding companies (nonbank)	1,647	1,646	1	1	0	1,337	1,335	2	2	0	1,738	1,736	2	2	0
Other industries	194	185	9	10	1	206	205	1	1	(*)	40	35	5	5	0
Middle East	**6,043**	**6,041**	**2**	**14**	**12**	**7,699**	**7,688**	**11**	**22**	**11**	**9,041**	**9,026**	**15**	**25**	**10**
Mining	1,590	1,590	0	0	0	1,798	1,798	1	1	0	2,738	2,738	0	0	0
Manufacturing	1,161	1,164	–3	7	10	1,583	1,580	3	10	7	1,293	1,289	4	4	(*)
Wholesale trade	222	223	–1	(*)	1	210	210	(*)	2	2	249	254	–5	(*)	5
Information	146	147	–1	(*)	1	46	44	2	4	2	–65	–70	5	6	1
Depository institutions (banking)	154	154	0	0	0	193	193	0	0	0	187	187	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	121	120	1	1	0	138	138	1	1	0	169	169	(*)	(*)	0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	–20	–21	1	1	(*)	–55	–56	1	2	(*)	–52	–53	1	2	(*)
Holding companies (nonbank)	2,660	2,658	1	1	0	3,803	3,802	1	1	0	4,544	4,543	1	1	0
Other industries	8	5	3	3	0	–18	–20	2	2	0	–22	–30	8	11	4
Asia and Pacific	**60,086**	**58,889**	**1,197**	**1,726**	**530**	**66,804**	**65,307**	**1,497**	**2,124**	**627**	**65,163**	**64,011**	**1,152**	**1,811**	**659**
Mining	5,950	5,852	98	102	5	4,980	4,783	196	203	7	7,639	7,443	197	199	3
Manufacturing	16,166	15,813	354	541	188	16,749	16,509	240	493	253	15,226	14,957	269	522	253
Wholesale trade	5,380	5,295	85	101	16	5,645	5,578	67	101	34	5,713	5,672	41	51	11
Information	1,886	1,844	42	60	18	2,434	2,342	92	107	15	2,148	2,120	28	66	38
Depository institutions (banking)	2,224	2,224	0	0	0	3,314	3,314	(*)	(*)	0	3,140	3,140	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	6,911	6,806	105	379	274	8,177	8,025	151	442	290	7,139	7,222	–83	216	299
Professional, scientific, and technical services	3,390	3,378	12	14	3	2,308	2,282	26	34	8	2,919	2,896	23	31	9
Holding companies (nonbank)	15,163	14,784	379	385	6	18,812	18,319	493	502	9	17,667	17,226	440	473	33
Other industries	3,017	2,894	123	143	20	4,386	4,155	231	242	10	3,572	3,334	238	252	14

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Table 8.1. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis, 2006

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance				Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing			Depository institutions						
All countries	**2,477,268**	**121,006**	**441,724**	**31,215**	**94,519**	**18,773**	**29,136**	**63,113**	**16,293**	**50,663**	**138,013**	**138,211**	**100,445**	**81,637**	**514,462**	**69,213**	**838,566**	**172,004**		
Canada	**205,134**	**23,768**	**73,304**	**2,998**	**12,950**	**1,908**	**4,464**	**4,399**	**1,873**	**13,925**	**30,787**	**14,496**	**3,328**	**2,714**	**24,467**	**8,152**	**25,279**	**29,626**		
Europe	**1,397,704**	**33,164**	**212,860**	**19,264**	**50,708**	**12,404**	**17,277**	**23,184**	**10,037**	**19,994**	**59,991**	**76,922**	**68,771**	**54,084**	**254,339**	**39,025**	**562,087**	**96,452**		
Austria	14,897	1	3,402	1	218	87	262	(D)	(D)	1,324	158	2,562	−11	(D)	(D)	288	5,408	662		
Belgium	51,862	13	15,351	287	7,377	346	246	615	669	1,091	4,721	4,318	−591	1,138	25,063	2,101	2,321	2,150		
Czech Republic	3,615	6	1,495	9	264	74	116	18	78	869	67	98	(D)	974	(D)	51	(*)	−40		
Denmark	5,849	−163	2,877	90	9	43	(D)	860	38	2	(D)	749	292	0	513	107	1,163	311		
Finland	2,107	0	1,044	0	92	229	282	204	(D)	(D)	117	642	139	0	25	114	(D)	(D)		
France	63,008	93	23,374	1,680	3,450	4,040	1,000	2,475	199	1,984	8,546	5,007	1,748	2,471	6,841	2,112	9,508	11,854		
Germany	93,620	526	27,503	761	4,641	2,786	2,519	3,762	2,217	7,244	3,574	8,806	2,532	2,210	12,163	3,842	31,408	4,628		
Greece	1,804	−3	202	108	96	0	1	(D)	0	0	(D)	691	54	−126	692	20	244	30		
Hungary	2,602	−8	765	108	108	19	63	22	−15	224	237	141	29	(D)	168	41	(D)	229		
Ireland	86,372	1,590	10,888	235	2,442	212	295	2,539	41	−6	5,131	961	10,186	(D)	21,783	8,197	11,130	(D)		
Italy	25,435	22	9,833	782	2,082	439	1,006	988	359	1,279	2,899	3,098	3,144	166	2,962	3,140	783	2,286		
Luxembourg	125,146	(D)	2,306	0	13	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	−2	2,295	2,022	(D)	715	7,115	13	110,566	(D)		
Netherlands	279,373	2,015	23,311	(D)	5,126	1,006	1,137	1,887	(D)	−106	4,369	7,241	8,307	(D)	31,811	3,071	198,559	(D)		
Norway	9,667	5,587	2,539	3	150	163	2,211	−9	−11	(*)	32	416	41	(*)	207	165	222	489		
Poland	6,934	0	3,069	517	520	295	30	82	57	482	1,086	278	373	1,670	972	113	(D)	(D)		
Portugal	2,832	1	636	8	80	12	(D)	68	15	368	(D)	1,019	80	0	285	10	−47	850		
Russia	11,371	8,705	1,020	430	90	(D)	(D)	33	15	20	405	422	12	(D)	46	63	37	(D)		
Spain	49,356	60	9,534	553	3,576	159	143	585	1,034	784	2,699	2,454	412	1,194	6,424	1,897	25,172	2,209		
Sweden	33,857	0	3,354	(D)	523	−20	241	852	118	596	(D)	923	151	0	10,851	348	14,532	3,699		
Switzerland	102,022	(D)	8,501	159	4,776	171	582	993	441	(D)	(D)	15,923	1,923	12,473	3,404	1,047	54,810	(D)		
Turkey	3,141	−4	1,015	(D)	365	1	3	8	1	255	(D)	1,408	57	(D)	(D)	39	(*)	143		
United Kingdom	406,358	7,092	59,732	6,054	14,548	2,146	6,221	5,753	1,677	3,106	20,227	16,848	39,183	19,541	119,442	12,188	92,517	39,816		
Other	16,473	(D)	1,110	271	162	(D)	45	(D)	21	(D)	223	895	(D)	1,601	690	59	3,555	1,000		
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**418,429**	**21,996**	**55,328**	**5,089**	**12,565**	**2,306**	**2,685**	**1,092**	**1,433**	**7,168**	**22,992**	**18,066**	**6,238**	**684**	**151,244**	**1,581**	**141,938**	**21,355**		
South America	80,477	13,047	26,749	2,021	7,348	805	1,794	1,431	50	2,475	10,826	3,133	2,824	4,840	11,942	811	11,630	5,503		
Argentina	13,174	2,611	2,718	187	1,624	−25	111	91	−108	344	493	231	753	352	990	51	4,836	631		
Brazil	33,504	3,011	15,339	1,454	3,803	755	1,466	1,323	59	814	5,665	972	914	(D)	5,742	(D)	3,901	898		
Chile	10,927	856	1,893	32	556	(D)	60	11	(*)	(D)	1,125	693	93	1,099	2,445	138	1,073	2,636		
Colombia	3,799	1,013	1,207	100	417	6	57	(*)	9	217	400	438	41	(D)	303	(D)	151	(D)		
Ecuador	904	473	138	30	27	−1	1	3	0	(D)	(D)	91	2	(D)	39	2	(D)	19		
Peru	5,561	3,324	406	(D)	147	42	4	1	0	0	(D)	285	151	(D)	116	27	(D)	448		
Venezuela	10,922	1,364	4,836	134	703	−1	97	−1	89	956	2,859	221	(D)	(D)	2,071	179	929	422		
Other	1,686	395	211	(D)	71	(D)	−3	2	0	(D)	76	201	(D)	233	236	22	1	(D)		
Central America	91,811	3,000	24,628	2,972	4,413	872	911	−1,470	1,384	(D)	(D)	3,287	2,576	(D)	14,389	568	15,424	(D)		
Costa Rica	2,105	(*)	1,157	209	131	55	0	(D)	114	0	(D)	−29	15	0	(D)	90	959	(D)		
Honduras	864	0	376	(*)	8	4	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	98	(*)	(D)	12	(*)	3	(D)		
Mexico	82,965	2,968	22,503	2,610	4,178	820	910	−1,655	1,270	(D)	(D)	2,589	2,561	(D)	13,993	501	12,031	(D)		
Panama	4,636	52	89	34	31	4	0	(*)	0	0	20	396	−4	(D)	343	−30	2,433	(D)		
Other	1,240	−21	503	119	64	−11	1	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	233	4	48	(D)	6	−1	(D)		
Other Western Hemisphere	246,142	5,949	3,952	95	804	629	−20	1,130	0	(D)	(D)	11,646	838	(D)	124,913	202	114,884	(D)		
Barbados	4,831	8	526	29	11	9	(*)	220	0	(D)	(D)	1,844	41	0	1,669	5	297	442		
Bermuda	133,480	201	1,059	0	(D)	(*)	−21	(D)	0	0	90	2,800	132	45	71,825	169	53,664	3,584		
Dominican Republic	789	0	435	57	53	(D)	0	−6	0	0	(D)	154	10	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	53		
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	84,817	2,551	485	(D)	42	−37	1	(D)	0	0	425	6,224	216	−20,481	42,324	90	52,140	1,268		
Other	22,224	3,188	1,447	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	624	440	−2,062	(D)	−62	8,782	(D)		
Africa	**28,158**	**14,502**	**2,702**	**181**	**194**	**184**	**245**	**53**	**174**	**845**	**827**	**1,214**	**188**	**1,109**	**1,078**	**288**	**5,916**	**1,161**		
Egypt	5,564	4,914	293	12	−56	8	(D)	5	4	(D)	165	94	(*)	(D)	19	1	3	(D)		
Nigeria	1,677	623	115	19	21	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	37	1	(D)	(D)	1	384	177		
South Africa	3,980	(D)	1,771	8	195	148	101	48	170	783	319	731	152	(D)	92	248	371	262		
Other	16,937	(D)	523	142	33	(D)	9	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	353	35	439	(D)	37	5,158	(D)		
Middle East	**24,206**	**5,129**	**8,211**	**115**	**788**	**46**	**450**	**4,840**	**45**	**16**	**1,911**	**1,372**	**1,300**	**420**	**211**	**643**	**6,161**	**760**		
Israel	9,168	(D)	(D)	105	41	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	482	722	1,227	15	59	222	932	(D)		
Saudi Arabia	4,410	229	306	0	130	(D)	28	0	0	16	(D)	308	(D)	0	(D)	337	3,178	(D)		
United Arab Emirates	2,670	921	380	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	51	332	(D)	(D)	9	43	(D)	149		
Other	7,958	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	2	0	0	0	(D)	9	−9	(D)	(D)	41	(D)	350		
Asia and Pacific	**403,637**	**22,447**	**89,319**	**3,568**	**17,315**	**1,926**	**4,016**	**29,545**	**2,730**	**8,714**	**21,505**	**26,141**	**20,619**	**22,626**	**83,124**	**19,525**	**97,185**	**22,651**		
Australia	67,632	8,242	12,713	1,330	3,705	695	684	461	342	1,768	3,727	2,959	11,617	2,047	8,605	3,107	12,990	5,351		
China	26,459	1,958	14,759	401	3,308	471	796	5,325	433	1,665	2,361	3,318	357	1,095	1,661	1,159	1,220	932		
Hong Kong	39,636	(*)	3,133	4	215	36	77	1,330	308	36	1,126	4,072	1,207	2,371	9,784	2,058	16,090	921		
India	9,746	92	2,060	50	695	(D)	434	283	142	(D)	(D)	615	2,536	1,653	806	1,276	361	346		
Indonesia	9,484	5,868	333	10	292	−10	13	(D)	(D)	−28	(D)	113	−73	(D)	642	20	1,127	(D)		
Japan	84,428	4	16,745	182	3,513	210	394	3,188	811	2,421	6,027	7,546	2,899	418	40,130	8,093	3,477	5,116		
Korea, Republic of	27,299	−1	9,345	787	1,167	(D)	225	3,079	256	909	(D)	1,155	363	9,919	3,862	1,235	155	1,267		
Malaysia	11,185	(D)	4,306	39	851	42	67	2,891	4	92	320	198	95	(D)	486	216	2,687	312		
New Zealand	5,933	337	1,050	(D)	212	26	29	117	(D)	5	(D)	505	226	(D)	1,320	320	(D)	(D)		
Philippines	6,948	18	3,362	165	480	12	39	2,077	−2	−14	605	297	29	(D)	(D)	98	(D)	1,349		
Singapore	81,879	244	11,631	−2	1,235	46	946	7,413	305	993	695	2,720	1,154	1,716	(D)	1,604	(D)	(D)		
Taiwan	16,999	(*)	4,606	84	715	75	184	2,225	64	107	1,152	1,583	189	643	9,347	136	123	372		
Thailand	10,642	(D)	4,905	159	825	97	125	1,100	32	543	2,023	843	18	778	823	204	127	(D)		
Other	5,367	1,079	371	(D)	101	20	1	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	217	1	330	(D)	(*)	122	(D)		
Addenda:																				
European Union (25)	1,256,599	11,729	199,100	18,352	45,207	11,894	14,472	22,149	9,592	19,393	58,040	57,906	66,582	39,044	250,103	37,681	503,859	90,596		
OPEC	42,365	15,310	7,818	173	1,818	42	333	50	113	944	4,346	1,013	710	1,408	2,841	615	10,742	1,907		

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Table 8.2. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance				Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing			Depository institutions	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)		
All countries	**2,916,930**	**143,430**	**493,064**	**39,100**	**102,678**	**22,389**	**32,397**	**69,159**	**18,909**	**58,768**	**149,664**	**154,780**	**114,578**	**127,047**	**617,312**	**68,978**	**998,618**	**199,123**
Canada	**233,971**	**27,794**	**78,059**	**3,729**	**13,432**	**4,633**	**4,476**	**4,352**	**2,333**	**12,618**	**32,487**	**17,346**	**4,118**	**3,649**	**30,011**	**9,114**	**29,867**	**34,013**
Europe	**1,659,499**	**42,832**	**241,498**	**25,924**	**54,300**	**12,410**	**18,328**	**24,459**	**11,660**	**26,656**	**67,762**	**86,986**	**77,387**	**86,348**	**310,123**	**43,385**	**660,673**	**110,268**
Austria	16,527	1	4,009	1	236	(D)	289	(D)	(D)	1,294	96	2,548	−110	1	(D)	341	6,991	(D)
Belgium	62,959	14	18,963	309	8,901	568	237	665	864	930	6,489	6,066	−716	(D)	28,778	2,009	2,810	(D)
Czech Republic	4,180	0	1,850	20	92	67	168	67	120	967	349	51	208	1,466	591	27	(D)	(D)
Denmark	8,273	6	3,576	130	13	47	253	921	53	2	2,156	1,093	614	(D)	322	159	2,051	(D)
Finland	2,196	0	950	0	124	34	(D)	158	(D)	(D)	140	819	147	0	25	87	2	165
France	70,113	96	28,502	6,058	3,529	3,938	1,825	1,960	181	2,307	8,704	4,525	1,633	2,514	7,683	2,022	11,990	11,148
Germany	100,806	732	29,446	726	5,301	2,247	3,164	4,301	1,927	7,791	3,988	10,008	2,759	2,574	13,688	4,439	30,394	6,766
Greece	2,116	−4	540	61	(D)	0	1	14	0	0	(D)	736	44	−119	659	11	240	9
Hungary	4,302	(D)	826	145	122	15	69	53	−4	146	280	257	64	(D)	75	71	(D)	777
Ireland	114,876	(D)	15,693	212	4,851	223	344	4,133	−50	19	5,961	−634	10,651	(D)	23,295	10,489	20,337	22,442
Italy	26,731	30	11,169	813	2,374	525	1,006	1,058	305	1,558	3,529	2,541	2,198	351	3,306	1,068	1,325	4,744
Luxembourg	153,639	163	3,335	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	3,417	2,317	2,208	943	27,025	−24	116,577	1,095
Netherlands	389,430	3,534	26,009	(D)	3,959	985	1,277	1,976	(D)	−187	5,322	13,529	8,879	(D)	49,636	3,374	263,592	(D)
Norway	12,044	8,031	1,564	(D)	173	300	1,241	(D)	−8	0	−48	559	110	(D)	336	172	269	(D)
Poland	15,239	0	4,098	836	841	357	29	146	4	650	1,234	355	507	(D)	1,416	141	(D)	(D)
Portugal	3,123	1	692	10	124	12	(D)	73	15	361	(D)	716	100	0	413	39	126	1,036
Russia	14,404	10,171	2,213	1,151	134	(D)	(*)	51	4	149	(D)	493	29	1,057	63	93	(D)	(D)
Spain	66,621	68	10,968	705	4,094	191	178	169	443	1,289	3,899	3,186	412	1,144	7,455	2,123	38,821	2,444
Sweden	35,120	0	4,192	(D)	346	40	245	834	148	470	(D)	966	196	(D)	8,631	440	17,813	(D)
Switzerland	97,917	139	8,521	147	2,981	158	1,636	1,397	489	271	1,442	17,399	2,244	7,664	5,318	721	50,216	5,695
Turkey	5,974	−3	1,426	48	559	2	3	19	1	305	490	1,551	69	2,643	142	11	(*)	136
United Kingdom	424,612	8,706	61,076	6,302	15,352	2,364	5,870	4,566	2,048	8,000	16,574	16,902	45,034	22,717	121,229	15,528	93,087	40,333
Other	28,299	(D)	1,880	244	(D)	156	92	(D)	20	197	(D)	1,004	106	2,071	(D)	43	4,067	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**508,711**	**26,053**	**61,187**	**4,982**	**14,572**	**2,450**	**3,198**	**1,840**	**1,486**	**8,868**	**23,791**	**17,989**	**8,224**	**8,032**	**187,482**	**1,902**	**174,210**	**23,632**
South America	103,697	15,530	31,655	1,934	8,966	800	2,292	2,121	54	4,228	11,262	4,311	3,662	6,796	17,584	1,111	18,555	4,493
Argentina	14,061	2,843	2,933	207	1,546	11	144	81	−121	314	752	324	1,178	351	1,128	58	4,650	597
Brazil	47,750	2,899	20,028	1,121	5,213	709	1,920	2,023	58	2,348	6,635	1,649	1,791	3,932	11,221	665	4,987	579
Chile	11,568	1,177	2,351	34	695	3	66	11	(*)	(D)	(D)	896	129	1,214	2,526	137	918	2,220
Colombia	4,496	1,409	1,340	112	409	6	57	(*)	9	(D)	(D)	503	58	(D)	376	31	147	(D)
Ecuador	977	522	147	28	20	(*)	1	3	0	(D)	(D)	107	2	(D)	40	2	(D)	18
Peru	7,551	4,882	509	(D)	191	(D)	4	1	0	0	212	386	210	(D)	130	70	(D)	500
Venezuela	15,748	1,335	4,143	337	820	18	102	−1	108	1,068	1,692	279	43	(D)	2,046	117	7,281	(D)
Other	1,547	463	204	(D)	73	(D)	−3	2	0	24	60	166	251	179	117	32	1	134
Central America	103,122	4,194	25,463	2,912	4,798	873	(D)	(D)	1,432	4,640	(D)	3,600	3,006	21,811	15,942	638	18,050	10,419
Costa Rica	2,265	(*)	1,373	164	171	53	0	(D)	121	0	(D)	8	16	(D)	(D)	125	900	−216
Honduras	640	0	443	−1	10	4	(*)	0	0	43	388	109	(*)	26	13	(*)	−1	48
Mexico	91,259	4,165	22,807	2,609	4,449	822	(D)	(D)	1,311	4,602	(D)	2,780	2,985	(D)	14,645	532	14,497	(D)
Panama	6,509	50	131	35	70	4	0	(*)	0	0	21	433	−6	(D)	765	−25	2,650	(D)
Other	2,449	−21	709	106	97	−11	1	(D)	(*)	−5	(D)	269	11	(D)	(D)	6	4	264
Other Western Hemisphere	301,891	6,329	4,070	136	809	777	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	10,078	1,556	−20,575	153,956	152	137,605	8,720
Barbados	674	8	287	31	11	9	(*)	237	0	(*)	0	2,112	−1	0	702	(*)	(D)	(D)
Bermuda	162,286	277	965	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	0	96	−941	585	(D)	91,644	136	64,271	(D)
Dominican Republic	766	0	458	64	30	(D)	0	−13	0	0	(D)	130	20	(D)	1	1	(*)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	108,559	2,270	612	11	43	−37	1	24	0	0	570	8,127	472	−18,927	50,187	92	64,412	1,315
Other	29,606	3,773	1,747	30	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	652	481	−1,835	11,422	−76	(D)	(D)
Africa	**32,496**	**14,591**	**3,419**	**128**	**361**	**220**	**281**	**96**	**140**	**1,062**	**1,132**	**1,045**	**134**	**1,750**	**2,237**	**320**	**7,889**	**1,111**
Egypt	7,147	(D)	340	4	−64	8	(D)	5	5	(D)	248	97	2	(D)	23	1	−2	−57
Nigeria	1,433	67	94	19	25	7	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	35	1	(D)	(D)	−1	811	66
South Africa	5,198	(D)	2,343	10	367	181	154	91	135	1,005	399	804	98	615	127	242	(D)	285
Other	18,718	(D)	642	95	33	24	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	109	34	575	(D)	77	(D)	818
Middle East	**28,256**	**5,613**	**10,528**	**131**	**1,213**	**67**	**405**	**5,217**	**48**	**23**	**3,425**	**1,880**	**1,045**	**553**	**332**	**563**	**7,083**	**659**
Israel	9,464	0	6,256	122	200	0	(D)	5,133	(D)	0	631	837	960	(D)	86	380	715	(D)
Saudi Arabia	5,013	406	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	23	73	(D)	13	0	(D)	139	3,735	62
United Arab Emirates	2,969	(D)	506	11	115	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	83	(D)	28	52	(D)	86
Other	10,810	(D)	(D)	−2	(D)	0	2	0	0	0	(D)	8	−11	88	(D)	−8	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**453,997**	**26,547**	**98,373**	**4,207**	**18,799**	**2,610**	**5,709**	**33,194**	**3,244**	**9,543**	**21,067**	**29,534**	**23,671**	**26,715**	**87,127**	**13,694**	**118,896**	**29,440**
Australia	83,346	14,135	13,777	1,497	3,725	1,125	757	750	209	1,682	4,032	3,627	12,217	2,459	11,007	3,939	15,709	6,475
China	28,579	1,772	18,261	690	4,051	575	1,313	6,931	578	1,872	2,251	2,216	516	857	1,315	651	1,280	1,711
Hong Kong	50,199	(*)	3,668	7	648	47	398	1,406	228	33	901	5,739	945	2,921	15,815	2,318	17,165	1,627
India	14,540	236	3,106	54	1,373	(D)	662	(D)	179	(D)	(D)	636	3,117	2,552	1,987	1,926	401	578
Indonesia	17,679	5,971	349	−5	244	−5	15	(D)	(D)	−47	(D)	124	−50	(D)	(D)	22	9,439	(D)
Japan	81,923	5	16,888	209	2,672	193	490	3,232	923	2,820	6,348	8,166	4,444	756	35,655	2,075	5,507	8,427
Korea, Republic of	26,854	−1	9,203	924	1,051	181	273	2,816	333	1,161	2,465	1,430	304	10,007	4,055	339	(D)	(D)
Malaysia	13,037	(D)	4,831	37	902	16	109	3,387	3	45	330	192	116	1,160	425	240	2,946	(D)
New Zealand	5,395	332	1,249	(D)	158	31	34	107	(D)	5	(D)	276	242	(D)	1,366	405	(D)	1,046
Philippines	7,066	21	3,920	196	689	11	46	2,232	2	2	742	332	37	510	(D)	270	(D)	463
Singapore	94,810	(D)	14,295	1	1,589	56	1,198	8,887	621	1,019	924	4,248	1,489	2,404	(D)	1,052	(D)	(D)
Taiwan	15,711	(*)	3,616	50	588	95	203	2,127	73	93	387	1,878	270	799	8,305	229	143	470
Thailand	8,850	187	4,716	73	990	121	209	1,010	50	577	1,687	410	22	1,471	1,128	230	125	562
Other	6,010	(D)	492	(D)	120	(D)	1	98	0	(D)	(D)	259	1	345	(D)	1	118	4,348
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	1,504,444	15,092	227,205	24,471	50,427	11,889	15,408	23,102	11,173	25,886	64,849	66,236	74,920	72,677	296,516	42,379	606,892	102,528
OPEC	59,776	15,175	8,833	373	2,077	87	403	91	135	1,043	4,625	1,484	108	(D)	2,810	347	27,946	(D)

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Table 8.3. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Whole-sale trade	Infor-mation	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Pro-fessional, scientific, and technical services	Holding com-panies (nonbank)	Other indus-tries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Trans-portation equip-ment	Other manu-facturing							
All countries	3,162,021	151,859	512,293	41,802	108,049	24,038	36,807	76,453	24,095	51,774	149,275	178,213	121,864	141,557	634,046	81,242	1,128,538	212,409
Canada	227,298	23,778	72,523	4,394	10,384	5,427	4,211	4,611	2,515	7,813	33,168	18,332	4,113	3,676	32,728	8,164	30,511	33,472
Europe	1,809,876	38,508	259,844	27,489	62,253	12,777	21,561	28,344	16,156	23,802	67,463	99,980	80,971	80,823	328,307	53,845	750,883	116,716
Austria	17,518	1	4,637	1	232	(D)	301	(D)	(D)	1,477	118	2,554	−121	(D)	2,094	401	7,360	(D)
Belgium	65,054	15	20,058	369	8,816	481	259	796	1,025	1,017	7,295	6,234	−758	(D)	31,434	1,811	2,857	(D)
Czech Republic	4,654	(D)	1,808	39	90	94	(D)	103	(D)	795	313	141	208	(D)	724	31	37	−51
Denmark	10,393	28	3,871	(D)	47	52	173	893	67	2	(D)	1,338	1,040	(D)	299	176	1,973	(D)
Finland	2,298	0	949	−1	109	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	66	797	156	(D)	26	102	−20	(D)
France	75,040	99	29,207	6,188	3,985	3,641	1,562	2,042	161	1,978	9,650	4,850	2,250	2,059	9,201	2,602	12,398	12,375
Germany	110,784	413	33,993	837	6,538	2,523	3,577	5,039	1,485	7,160	6,834	10,501	2,495	2,321	14,441	5,401	32,769	8,450
Greece	2,125	−5	729	(D)	139	0	1	10	0	0	(D)	717	24	−119	553	12	(D)	(D)
Hungary	5,103	74	815	158	116	19	80	34	−11	190	230	287	40	(D)	63	87	291	(D)
Ireland	146,194	(D)	19,051	261	7,252	199	385	4,379	(D)	31	(D)	1,249	15,723	10,227	24,235	(D)	27,596	26,588
Italy	28,653	60	11,684	740	2,176	587	1,336	1,423	305	1,614	3,500	3,153	1,967	412	3,071	1,160	1,925	5,221
Luxembourg	163,167	163	6,305	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	163	(*)	169	(D)	2,684	1,734	1,033	30,383	80	120,320	467
Netherlands	442,926	4,372	33,026	(D)	(D)	1,094	1,846	2,524	(D)	−138	4,521	17,120	8,099	(D)	49,629	(D)	306,257	(D)
Norway	10,889	6,037	1,862	(D)	167	(D)	1,190	48	−6	5	(D)	715	810	(D)	282	232	19	(D)
Poland	15,597	0	4,420	879	968	465	23	144	−5	557	1,388	454	586	(D)	1,343	164	(D)	(D)
Portugal	3,397	1	728	12	138	12	(D)	149	15	295	(D)	782	115	0	443	88	149	1,091
Russia	9,157	4,165	2,768	1,665	60	(D)	43	52	5	−95	(D)	461	64	1,217	−20	123	(D)	(D)
Spain	69,649	78	11,379	849	4,677	214	216	261	406	742	4,015	3,337	254	986	7,506	2,123	40,850	3,138
Sweden	43,391	0	3,286	(D)	152	74	321	1,033	184	88	(D)	736	749	(D)	15,618	546	19,862	(D)
Switzerland	123,358	190	8,996	149	2,751	154	1,822	1,476	245	335	2,064	21,423	2,649	7,240	4,844	632	70,100	7,284
Turkey	6,089	−2	1,507	27	655	5	3	19	1	334	464	1,749	−42	2,703	65	20	−4	93
United Kingdom	420,873	9,015	56,685	6,332	15,929	2,371	7,649	5,160	2,032	7,004	10,209	17,689	42,867	19,727	122,854	13,913	101,062	37,060
Other	33,568	(D)	2,078	324	(D)	152	94	(D)	67	(D)	728	1,009	64	2,237	9,218	104	5,138	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	563,809	30,691	60,709	5,050	14,228	2,790	3,680	1,426	1,433	9,876	22,226	24,265	8,609	12,699	195,083	2,078	204,950	24,724
South America	108,231	18,402	32,233	2,098	9,273	902	2,597	2,074	85	4,859	10,345	3,803	4,068	6,272	18,036	1,174	20,051	4,193
Argentina	15,195	3,040	3,363	112	1,887	13	183	87	−134	494	722	426	1,285	450	1,133	77	4,691	731
Brazil	45,500	2,224	20,357	1,277	4,607	772	2,157	1,970	51	2,783	6,740	980	2,210	3,096	9,286	616	6,287	444
Chile	12,613	1,058	2,238	33	748	6	72	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	968	127	1,394	3,978	129	617	2,104
Colombia	6,263	3,234	1,333	99	433	6	69	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	466	41	(D)	355	37	149	(D)
Ecuador	1,276	679	166	41	30	(*)	1	3	0	(D)	(D)	124	2	(D)	46	2	(D)	17
Peru	8,458	6,276	580	(D)	256	(D)	4	1	0	0	224	324	63	432	109	76	(D)	(D)
Venezuela	17,332	1,381	3,951	419	1,235	(D)	114	−1	(D)	1,156	821	263	81	(D)	3,057	206	7,610	(D)
Other	1,594	509	246	(D)	76	(D)	−3	2	0	26	(D)	252	258	100	72	31	1	123
Central America	110,424	4,908	23,990	2,811	4,447	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,347	5,017	(D)	3,040	2,784	25,189	19,135	572	20,468	10,338
Costa Rica	2,525	(*)	989	169	80	76	0	(D)	126	0	(D)	37	16	(D)	(D)	126	(D)	−238
Honduras	700	0	(D)	9	12	4	(*)	0	0	−9	(D)	58	(*)	(D)	108	(*)	−2	(D)
Mexico	95,618	4,865	21,821	2,482	4,306	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,221	5,030	9,209	2,361	2,758	(D)	15,736	460	16,865	(D)
Panama	7,243	63	40	36	−23	4	0	(*)	0	0	22	338	−5	(D)	788	−20	(D)	(D)
Other	4,339	−21	(D)	115	73	−11	1	(D)	(*)	−5	(D)	246	15	(D)	(D)	6	−11	261
Other Western Hemisphere	345,153	7,382	4,486	141	508	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	17,421	1,757	−18,762	157,912	333	164,432	10,193
Barbados	873	8	366	33	11	9	(*)	311	0	(*)	2	1,974	17	0	861	12	(D)	(D)
Bermuda	165,857	−201	1,303	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	0	132	3,790	632	(D)	81,179	272	72,566	(D)
Dominican Republic	960	0	599	51	56	50	0	−20	0	0	463	137	(D)	(D)	1	1	(*)	10
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	139,290	(D)	695	11	44	−39	2	102	0	0	575	10,699	436	−16,963	(D)	98	(D)	1,716
Other	38,174	(D)	1,523	45	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	821	(D)	−1,997	(D)	−51	(D)	818
Africa	36,640	18,375	2,856	62	367	308	313	95	95	807	809	1,157	128	1,899	1,814	372	8,664	1,375
Egypt	8,771	(D)	111	17	−76	(D)	(D)	5	5	22	(D)	105	−9	(D)	32	1	−17	28
Nigeria	3,393	1,977	72	19	28	(D)	1	0	0	0	(D)	144	1	(D)	(D)	(*)	817	53
South Africa	4,915	(D)	2,069	−9	384	221	183	90	90	755	356	784	110	(D)	135	289	409	305
Other	19,560	(D)	604	35	32	72	(D)	(*)	0	31	(D)	124	26	632	(D)	82	7,455	988
Middle East	32,488	6,518	11,763	145	1,615	85	416	4,959	47	33	4,464	2,145	1,447	720	569	933	7,594	799
Israel	10,153	0	6,411	139	299	0	114	4,956	38	0	865	930	1,343	(D)	103	354	724	(D)
Saudi Arabia	5,382	770	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	33	50	(D)	6	0	(D)	293	3,539	144
United Arab Emirates	3,423	415	556	(D)	85	(D)	(D)	3	9	0	(D)	(D)	112	(D)	(D)	200	(D)	102
Other	13,531	5,333	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	2	0	0	0	(D)	12	−13	65	354	87	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	491,910	33,989	104,598	4,662	19,202	2,652	6,626	37,018	3,850	9,443	21,146	32,334	26,596	41,740	75,544	15,850	125,935	35,324
Australia	88,549	20,342	12,743	1,936	3,598	955	730	738	273	1,479	3,033	3,856	13,100	2,285	11,275	3,762	13,875	7,310
China	45,695	3,014	21,428	730	4,614	609	1,534	8,142	701	2,146	2,951	3,219	223	(D)	1,895	773	1,556	(D)
Hong Kong	51,505	(*)	3,742	2	137	64	640	1,738	229	36	895	6,858	833	3,694	11,535	2,931	19,552	2,360
India	16,104	385	3,149	8	1,579	(D)	658	169	185	80	(D)	793	3,603	(D)	1,731	2,563	238	(D)
Indonesia	17,909	5,895	299	(D)	211	(*)	19	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	154	−76	(D)	758	14	9,552	(D)
Japan	79,235	1	17,380	294	2,723	160	690	3,342	1,176	2,567	6,429	9,036	5,609	1,144	28,032	2,806	5,911	9,316
Korea, Republic of	27,673	−1	9,165	866	1,022	(D)	246	2,333	301	923	(D)	1,812	448	(D)	3,625	332	(D)	(D)
Malaysia	13,291	2,328	5,825	49	962	19	151	4,186	4	79	376	270	74	(D)	466	207	(D)	403
New Zealand	5,266	322	1,339	449	136	36	39	98	(D)	5	(D)	211	303	(D)	1,307	346	(D)	942
Philippines	5,914	24	3,714	131	683	(D)	36	2,446	7	(D)	(D)	228	28	(D)	125	217	(D)	443
Singapore	106,529	589	16,544	4	1,690	66	1,440	10,430	744	1,369	800	3,322	2,130	(D)	6,782	1,329	71,250	(D)
Taiwan	16,604	(*)	3,816	48	713	78	176	2,396	84	50	271	2,018	310	(D)	7,141	295	102	(D)
Thailand	9,128	215	4,945	97	1,043	176	265	883	51	630	1,801	286	9	1,511	946	276	192	749
Other	8,510	874	510	(D)	91	(D)	1	110	0	(D)	(D)	273	1	372	−73	(*)	122	6,432
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	1,630,785	16,045	244,149	25,518	58,605	12,168	18,464	26,747	15,912	23,183	63,552	74,933	77,498	67,339	314,098	52,773	676,444	107,506
OPEC	69,299	18,726	9,879	528	2,797	177	443	13	191	1,168	4,561	1,909	146	(D)	4,206	828	29,774	(D)

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Table 9.1. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Capital Outflows Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2006

[Millions of dollars; inflows (–)]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	**224,220**	**21,903**	**42,359**	**2,736**	**5,778**	**2,490**	**3,711**	**13,458**	**2,753**	**1,563**	**9,869**	**14,835**	**3,851**	**–6,441**	**25,825**	**9,377**	**97,498**	**15,012**
Canada	**–1,551**	**8**	**7,821**	**474**	**3,651**	**–155**	**387**	**4,993**	**358**	**–4,347**	**2,461**	**931**	**983**	**306**	**–13,575**	**1,354**	**–1,650**	**2,271**
Europe	**147,687**	**6,204**	**10,477**	**2,310**	**–1,243**	**2,150**	**2,458**	**448**	**1,848**	**1,662**	**845**	**10,676**	**8,086**	**4,336**	**21,450**	**5,284**	**71,879**	**9,297**
Austria	1,085	(*)	415	(D)	(D)	6	81	(D)	(D)	83	83	117	–1,672	(D)	(D)	51	2,168	18
Belgium	3,864	(*)	807	31	211	254	111	–45	120	75	50	80	1	222	2,118	337	32	266
Czech Republic	69	(*)	4	–9	–253	11	35	14	3	38	165	–42	(D)	138	(D)	–2	(*)	(D)
Denmark	–390	–19	369	10	–3	4	(D)	23	13	0	(D)	–128	119	0	–924	–32	166	59
Finland	488	0	72	0	(D)	10	(D)	–16	(D)	(D)	–4	375	10	0	–4	34	(D)	(D)
France	7,076	4	1,164	282	456	657	125	–109	–195	127	–180	913	2,274	236	987	450	496	552
Germany	2,703	293	1,668	72	–47	428	536	–1,157	707	1,180	–51	1,869	–173	108	435	230	–1,704	–25
Greece	292	–1	173	14	–13	0	–1	(D)	0	0	(D)	102	61	–23	41	–4	6	–62
Hungary	698	–8	23	28	15	(D)	11	–180	(D)	95	(D)	14	–4	(D)	98	–16	(D)	(D)
Ireland	20,148	(D)	1,849	–13	1,259	16	36	458	–69	21	141	876	1,096	(D)	8,295	1,071	2,437	(D)
Italy	2,891	9	–41	–90	178	–21	–129	72	–152	117	–15	938	466	2	272	442	304	499
Luxembourg	17,359	(D)	–309	0	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	0	0	(D)	286	(D)	154	–2,422	–3	19,735	(D)
Netherlands	41,118	569	1,318	(D)	–1,265	107	87	–386	(D)	27	308	–1,083	436	(D)	543	286	38,680	(D)
Norway	691	46	672	–1	21	37	651	–12	–22	(*)	–4	112	–128	0	–4	33	–23	–15
Poland	590	0	416	33	77	69	10	29	7	160	33	46	79	(D)	156	14	(D)	(D)
Portugal	602	0	73	26	8	(*)	(D)	52	1	–23	(D)	205	8	0	42	16	77	182
Russia	1,781	1,425	192	63	7	(D)	(D)	12	1	6	69	51	14	(D)	13	25	12	(D)
Spain	–561	9	–3,927	–9	–3,838	–36	76	–109	6	–20	2	335	440	72	714	349	561	886
Sweden	2,616	0	929	(D)	491	–18	–44	117	35	364	(D)	215	–55	0	(D)	40	13	(D)
Switzerland	11,019	(D)	1,260	1	247	18	54	534	210	(D)	(D)	3,434	72	494	527	161	3,663	(D)
Turkey	252	(D)	–144	(D)	–95	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	7	(D)	282	101	(D)	(D)	–5	(*)	(D)
United Kingdom	30,535	2,461	3,329	419	1,144	409	552	896	114	–662	457	1,494	5,194	2,279	10,429	1,791	3,831	–274
Other	2,762	(D)	165	50	–161	(D)	2	(D)	–5	(D)	41	183	(D)	(D)	26	14	1,403	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**35,672**	**4,347**	**8,980**	**–194**	**1,626**	**250**	**25**	**894**	**162**	**2,912**	**3,305**	**2,349**	**–17**	**–10,997**	**13,530**	**–582**	**16,087**	**1,976**
South America	6,584	2,673	3,345	116	766	115	28	159	3	(D)	(D)	611	–376	384	–772	–588	1,067	238
Argentina	4,274	2,338	550	–15	357	–3	22	10	–14	150	42	–59	–229	260	468	(*)	820	125
Brazil	223	495	1,213	69	118	121	–12	148	–1	542	229	367	–379	(D)	–1,499	(D)	336	–180
Chile	451	–199	176	3	12	(D)	11	(*)	(*)	(D)	144	28	(D)	85	123	43	–14	(D)
Colombia	855	549	230	7	93	(D)	–5	(*)	–1	67	(D)	–14	11	(D)	36	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ecuador	20	–59	47	4	–3	1	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	30	(*)	(D)	1	1	(D)	(D)
Peru	229	–49	2	(D)	25	–32	1	(*)	0	0	(D)	233	18	(D)	25	1	(D)	15
Venezuela	508	–360	1,135	67	159	3	11	(*)	18	478	398	12	(D)	(D)	136	–651	–63	121
Other	23	–43	–8	(D)	4	(D)	0	(*)	0	(D)	2	15	(D)	92	–62	–6	(*)	(D)
Central America	10,990	908	4,195	–318	809	86	–11	–56	155	(D)	(D)	–81	287	(D)	1,144	14	2,788	(D)
Costa Rica	1,412	0	91	–7	19	10	0	(D)	7	0	(D)	–60	4	0	(D)	6	(D)	(D)
Honduras	36	0	40	5	2	1	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	1	–1	(D)	1	(*)	(*)	(D)
Mexico	9,444	901	4,099	–321	774	74	–11	26	147	(D)	(D)	–46	330	(D)	1,243	3	1,299	(D)
Panama	214	4	3	1	1	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	1	21	2	(D)	–108	3	100	(D)
Other	–114	4	–38	4	14	1	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	2	–48	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	18,099	765	1,440	8	51	49	8	791	5	(D)	(D)	1,819	72	(D)	13,158	–9	12,232	(D)
Barbados	503	–3	387	2	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	–379	–57	0	513	1	14	28
Bermuda	19,944	89	643	0	(D)	(*)	7	(D)	0	0	(D)	116	67	(D)	15,299	–7	3,292	(D)
Dominican Republic	–4	0	30	6	–12	(D)	0	4	0	0	(D)	–9	–1	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	–45
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	–6,374	–104	225	(D)	1	–1	(*)	(D)	5	0	(D)	2,041	–25	–11,433	–2,465	7	5,493	–113
Other	4,029	783	155	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	49	88	–571	(D)	–10	3,433	(D)
Africa	**5,157**	**5,217**	**265**	**–188**	**15**	**36**	**73**	**14**	**(D)**	**219**	**(D)**	**115**	**–21**	**–90**	**184**	**98**	**–217**	**–393**
Egypt	54	6	73	4	–14	(D)	(D)	2	(*)	(D)	(D)	14	3	(D)	(*)	(*)	–4	(D)
Nigeria	144	194	14	0	3	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	–5	1	(D)	(D)	1	–124	12
South Africa	159	(D)	376	2	30	33	47	12	(D)	211	(D)	94	–26	(D)	2	91	(D)	–162
Other	4,800	(D)	–197	–193	–3	(D)	1	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	11	2	–4	(D)	6	(D)	(D)
Middle East	**5,699**	**1,882**	**3,117**	**16**	**–119**	**12**	**88**	**2,623**	**(D)**	**–8**	**(D)**	**144**	**196**	**88**	**–69**	**–192**	**487**	**46**
Israel	2,416	(D)	(D)	13	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	–17	162	48	–71	–185	(D)	(D)
Saudi Arabia	768	66	18	0	10	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	–8	(D)	47	(D)	0	(D)	119	533	(D)
United Arab Emirates	1,322	(D)	68	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	–1	118	(D)	(D)	13	4	(D)	236
Other	1,193	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	–4	1	(D)	(D)	–130	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**31,556**	**4,245**	**11,699**	**318**	**1,848**	**198**	**680**	**4,487**	**363**	**1,125**	**2,680**	**621**	**–5,376**	**–83**	**4,306**	**3,416**	**10,913**	**1,816**
Australia	1,473	3,955	682	121	279	24	180	23	–40	16	78	423	(D)	–499	502	513	1,884	(D)
China	4,226	–786	3,065	46	640	67	275	1,295	26	348	369	221	104	885	–4	93	255	394
Hong Kong	4,174	1	957	5	52	5	30	527	61	9	267	–675	97	–982	3,524	564	1,066	–377
India	1,834	–8	398	–2	76	(D)	54	68	85	(D)	(D)	133	287	102	202	748	30	–58
Indonesia	771	296	–8	–2	45	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	–21	(D)	27	–13	(D)	185	–2	3	(D)
Japan	2,709	2	2,087	–24	260	7	–8	678	88	404	682	–30	(D)	–103	–1,543	1,384	(D)	703
Korea, Republic of	2,518	(*)	1,371	118	100	(D)	–48	300	(D)	151	(D)	170	281	420	713	188	–7	–618
Malaysia	866	(D)	–9	3	27	6	4	–67	1	(D)	(D)	–81	16	(D)	53	29	178	117
New Zealand	814	23	–14	(D)	30	5	5	89	(D)	(*)	(D)	99	26	(D)	22	23	(D)	(D)
Philippines	–165	3	263	30	38	1	5	205	16	–49	18	–63	8	(D)	(D)	48	(D)	–443
Singapore	8,035	129	1,303	–4	85	17	113	963	60	131	–63	–43	78	(D)	(D)	–258	(D)	(D)
Taiwan	2,231	0	867	4	55	9	41	232	8	–10	527	259	114	–111	1,052	42	25	–16
Thailand	695	(D)	679	57	145	20	28	124	3	76	226	–28	3	47	–183	42	30	(D)
Other	1,376	221	57	(D)	16	5	1	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	210	1	15	(D)	2	158	(D)
Addenda:																		
European Union (25)	131,258	3,838	8,591	2,227	–1,255	2,039	1,755	–86	1,658	1,596	657	6,634	8,162	3,745	20,811	5,057	66,792	7,629
OPEC	7,343	4,722	1,697	68	260	18	71	27	19	449	784	199	(D)	(D)	381	–671	381	252

NOTE. Outflows increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad; inflows decrease it.

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Table 9.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Capital Outflows Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2007

[Millions of dollars; inflows (–)]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	**378,362**	**19,943**	**66,717**	**10,701**	**7,937**	**2,927**	**5,421**	**6,440**	**2,255**	**11,820**	**19,216**	**13,637**	**9,219**	**12,008**	**83,466**	**7,767**	**148,753**	**16,851**
Canada	**22,659**	**2,937**	**7,604**	**705**	**1,407**	**1,735**	**292**	**68**	**211**	**562**	**2,624**	**1,392**	**2,158**	**461**	**4,158**	**64**	**–346**	**4,231**
Europe	**234,577**	**7,578**	**37,974**	**9,823**	**2,878**	**98**	**3,013**	**1,184**	**1,785**	**8,821**	**10,371**	**8,302**	**3,750**	**17,676**	**37,716**	**5,716**	**105,972**	**9,893**
Austria	3,000	(*)	738	(*)	21	(D)	20	(D)	(D)	236	4	92	–91	(D)	(D)	23	2,175	(D)
Belgium	7,023	1	2,031	66	963	10	–21	–48	196	–242	1,106	1,402	–185	(D)	3,351	–25	161	(D)
Czech Republic	204	(*)	391	–5	–14	–10	35	33	25	58	269	–67	(D)	247	(D)	–28	(D)	(D)
Denmark	891	–60	223	1	4	4	(D)	33	15	0	(D)	466	301	(D)	1	15	456	(D)
Finland	13	0	–126	0	39	–194	(D)	–41	(D)	(D)	15	145	10	0	–3	–26	(D)	(D)
France	10,029	4	8,362	7,804	–110	–219	595	–178	22	268	180	150	–465	286	662	–222	2,978	–1,726
Germany	9,028	345	1,939	–83	596	–151	392	79	–261	1,361	7	1,966	–255	151	641	452	1,765	2,025
Greece	–200	–1	–57	12	(D)	0	–1	(D)	0	0	(D)	21	–155	6	25	–8	–4	–28
Hungary	1,324	(D)	–47	28	17	–3	6	31	12	–150	13	–20	44	(D)	–99	72	(D)	559
Ireland	19,144	(D)	5,517	–8	2,596	21	24	1,847	–61	27	1,071	–1,650	–13	(D)	2,179	2,250	7,300	(D)
Italy	3,135	12	915	–42	223	79	–55	146	–23	52	535	–67	361	14	552	129	205	1,014
Luxembourg	23,280	(D)	588	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	694	321	(D)	208	8,982	–20	12,918	(D)
Netherlands	103,408	660	2,367	(D)	–1,236	5	133	–88	(D)	3	1,050	2,512	700	(D)	20,572	408	61,012	(D)
Norway	1,101	1,590	208	(D)	36	65	319	(D)	6	(*)	–84	163	73	(D)	121	–47	46	(D)
Poland	1,540	0	896	53	558	59	17	14	9	43	142	5	140	(D)	76	35	(D)	(D)
Portugal	211	0	32	2	31	(*)	(D)	4	1	–22	(D)	–313	27	0	130	30	104	202
Russia	2,415	1,403	908	456	49	(D)	(D)	15	–1	124	(D)	216	19	(D)	15	33	(D)	(D)
Spain	8,461	7	1,341	114	450	–1	–52	–206	5	153	877	526	71	94	547	269	5,751	–146
Sweden	1,936	0	1,319	(D)	15	58	22	–46	35	–112	(D)	110	38	(D)	–3,097	87	4,418	(D)
Switzerland	6,240	(D)	–363	–18	–2,019	5	1,040	300	38	(D)	(D)	1,175	–110	540	1,434	–330	2,606	(D)
Turkey	3,893	–1	290	(D)	56	1	(*)	3	(*)	27	(D)	150	8	(D)	(D)	2	(*)	28
United Kingdom	24,239	2,261	9,818	465	703	337	358	–1,059	182	6,901	1,930	848	3,077	–359	1,066	2,616	3,796	1,116
Other	4,264	(D)	684	35	(D)	(D)	41	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)	153	(D)	270	(D)	(*)	616	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**48,099**	**4,199**	**6,906**	**–155**	**1,737**	**452**	**523**	**306**	**34**	**1,782**	**2,227**	**33**	**1,123**	**–8,124**	**25,852**	**336**	**15,488**	**2,287**
South America	11,073	2,833	4,415	–335	1,077	251	491	229	–1	1,637	1,065	945	306	1,147	750	310	1,178	–811
Argentina	500	215	121	20	–40	3	33	6	–12	–20	130	98	265	19	176	11	–354	–50
Brazil	5,612	–167	3,004	–506	970	238	442	222	–9	1,177	471	483	676	(D)	90	(D)	777	–447
Chile	953	102	358	2	128	(D)	7	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	177	37	138	317	–6	–41	–130
Colombia	438	413	24	–2	–96	1	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	22	15	(D)	42	(D)	–30	(D)
Ecuador	79	49	12	–1	–9	1	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	17	(*)	(D)	1	1	(D)	1
Peru	2,140	1,728	42	(D)	–5	(D)	1	(*)	0	0	(D)	106	62	(D)	20	46	(D)	52
Venezuela	1,213	417	862	144	125	4	7	(*)	20	353	208	65	(D)	(D)	116	–63	790	(D)
Other	137	76	–7	(D)	4	(D)	0	(*)	0	(D)	–15	–23	(D)	26	–11	9	–1	(D)
Central America	15,899	1,235	2,138	172	657	33	(D)	(D)	36	(D)	(D)	360	458	(D)	3,110	74	2,015	(D)
Costa Rica	209	0	188	–4	–53	23	0	(D)	8	0	(D)	23	4	(D)	(D)	33	23	(D)
Honduras	74	0	97	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	11	–1	(D)	1	(*)	–1	(D)
Mexico	11,226	1,232	1,638	188	650	10	(D)	(D)	28	(D)	(D)	259	449	(D)	2,229	36	1,845	(D)
Panama	1,837	–1	41	1	39	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	1	34	(*)	(D)	400	3	143	(D)
Other	2,554	4	175	–13	19	1	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	33	6	(D)	(D)	2	5	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	21,128	131	352	7	3	167	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	–1,272	359	(D)	21,992	–49	12,295	(D)
Barbados	–4,020	–3	–19	2	(*)	(*)	0	17	0	(D)	(D)	63	–80	0	–175	–2	(D)	(D)
Bermuda	10,953	78	–99	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	0	–1	–3,545	55	(D)	12,744	–32	66	(D)
Dominican Republic	23	0	63	7	–24	(D)	0	–7	0	0	(D)	–17	9	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	9,807	–579	121	(D)	1	–1	(*)	(D)	0	0	135	2,182	308	–14,147	8,101	1	13,503	317
Other	4,363	635	287	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	45	67	–435	(D)	–17	(D)	(D)
Africa	**4,421**	**1,420**	**753**	**47**	**81**	**39**	**31**	**13**	**38**	**196**	**307**	**–99**	**–16**	**80**	**668**	**17**	**1,373**	**224**
Egypt	997	(D)	74	3	–7	2	(D)	2	1	(D)	80	–8	5	(D)	3	(*)	–4	(D)
Nigeria	–581	–491	–24	0	3	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	–3	1	(D)	(D)	1	–11	–46
South Africa	978	(D)	522	20	85	35	49	12	37	194	90	137	–26	(D)	35	–25	(D)	40
Other	3,027	(D)	182	25	–1	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	–225	5	2	(D)	40	(D)	(D)
Middle East	**3,857**	**942**	**2,504**	**16**	**297**	**20**	**–44**	**733**	**3**	**–2**	**1,481**	**141**	**–227**	**47**	**101**	**–41**	**474**	**–84**
Israel	442	(D)	(D)	17	32	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	130	–98	–256	(D)	22	157	–164	(D)
Saudi Arabia	561	177	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	–2	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	–157	509	(D)
United Arab Emirates	256	(D)	171	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	7	(D)	–80
Other	2,599	(D)	(D)	–2	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	–6	2	(D)	(D)	–48	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**64,748**	**2,867**	**10,976**	**265**	**1,536**	**584**	**1,605**	**4,135**	**184**	**460**	**2,206**	**3,869**	**2,431**	**1,867**	**14,971**	**1,677**	**25,791**	**299**
Australia	9,111	2,422	138	85	–768	263	90	90	–100	–115	593	694	312	–103	2,378	476	2,094	700
China	5,331	–51	3,712	–4	707	147	577	1,992	40	26	227	260	123	88	451	27	–53	774
Hong Kong	10,891	1	922	3	435	6	264	–12	19	3	204	1,668	–682	489	4,957	816	1,912	808
India	3,898	145	684	(*)	450	(D)	160	(D)	39	(D)	(D)	56	1,749	190	543	356	–9	184
Indonesia	3,114	–450	24	–14	–46	5	2	(D)	(D)	–19	(D)	10	22	(D)	(D)	8	3,860	(D)
Japan	15,788	(*)	806	22	154	–17	79	–22	71	284	236	–121	458	15	4,612	373	9,293	351
Korea, Republic of	1,560	(*)	1,090	134	–63	(D)	50	–21	53	300	(D)	262	–81	61	263	–72	(D)	(D)
Malaysia	2,040	(D)	907	–4	41	3	16	909	(*)	–49	–9	–11	24	(D)	71	28	240	(D)
New Zealand	164	–5	135	(D)	27	6	6	–9	(D)	(*)	(D)	–86	55	(D)	27	18	(D)	(D)
Philippines	–2,225	3	419	8	116	–1	2	167	4	13	110	10	12	(D)	(D)	129	(D)	–2,966
Singapore	13,407	(D)	1,905	4	331	13	275	989	23	25	245	1,220	359	133	(D)	–608	(D)	(D)
Taiwan	1,138	0	350	8	25	26	14	56	9	–14	225	190	73	116	208	102	29	70
Thailand	324	(D)	–236	–20	106	78	70	1	19	–14	–476	–301	6	891	21	22	–9	(D)
Other	207	(D)	119	(D)	19	(D)	1	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	15	1	–12	(D)	1	–4	(D)
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	217,256	3,082	36,572	9,360	4,741	16	1,608	1,015	1,741	8,682	9,409	6,482	3,725	14,392	35,294	6,056	103,115	8,539
OPEC	8,210	1,286	2,543	131	268	28	74	39	26	333	1,644	104	–757	(D)	85	–216	5,568	(D)

NOTE. Outflows increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad; inflows decrease it.

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Table 9.3. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Capital Outflows Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2008

[Millions of dollars; inflows (–)]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	**311,796**	**27,272**	**44,980**	**4,530**	**13,018**	**2,689**	**7,239**	**9,426**	**5,458**	**–6,692**	**9,312**	**29,874**	**10,551**	**4,709**	**43,061**	**7,427**	**123,806**	**20,115**
Canada	**13,034**	**5,257**	**–1,122**	**616**	**–818**	**1,108**	**–207**	**415**	**339**	**–6,320**	**3,743**	**2,526**	**352**	**564**	**4,398**	**848**	**–318**	**528**
Europe	**180,172**	**4,730**	**25,482**	**2,754**	**9,969**	**846**	**5,679**	**4,196**	**4,595**	**–3,056**	**499**	**16,061**	**6,306**	**–2,144**	**26,964**	**3,156**	**86,634**	**12,983**
Austria	1,390	(*)	265	0	16	(D)	–6	(D)	(D)	–58	(*)	19	–11	(D)	(D)	65	1,094	(D)
Belgium	4,120	2	2,282	108	1,163	–16	44	–102	198	64	824	446	–31	(D)	1,627	–183	68	(D)
Czech Republic	654	(D)	71	17	10	23	(D)	36	(D)	–74	–10	96	–4	(D)	160	(*)	(D)	(D)
Denmark	1,189	16	165	(D)	5	4	–130	–27	16	0	(D)	323	368	(D)	–90	30	–72	(D)
Finland	139	0	41	(*)	–7	–1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–62	–16	20	(D)	–4	19	–22	(D)
France	5,909	4	1,132	148	350	–73	132	102	–24	–216	713	614	659	–422	733	815	873	1,501
Germany	4,907	94	1,293	72	1,106	90	489	726	–610	–421	–159	386	–48	–349	–203	990	1,683	1,062
Greece	189	–1	242	(D)	(D)	0	–1	–4	0	0	(D)	–6	–17	–11	14	–1	(D)	(D)
Hungary	966	(D)	65	29	9	3	14	–14	–4	55	–27	–12	–12	(D)	3	63	(D)	(D)
Ireland	22,035	(D)	3,446	50	2,360	16	45	444	(D)	13	(D)	1,913	5,049	(D)	1,803	(D)	7,501	2,441
Italy	1,894	31	622	–52	–131	55	294	400	8	29	19	218	–218	68	–273	86	867	492
Luxembourg	15,069	(*)	2,879	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	405	–486	104	5,576	101	6,969	–479
Netherlands	53,376	661	8,057	(D)	(D)	124	218	531	(D)	–2	30	4,912	–793	(D)	2	(D)	39,460	(D)
Norway	1,958	156	454	(D)	13	(D)	68	(D)	1	9	(D)	197	1,260	(D)	–32	87	–247	(D)
Poland	1,002	0	524	171	195	108	–4	–3	–9	–125	191	52	75	(D)	165	18	(D)	(D)
Portugal	402	0	36	2	37	(*)	(D)	53	1	–68	(D)	79	4	0	95	44	103	40
Russia	2,810	1,395	1,099	656	–67	(D)	–13	12	–1	–115	(D)	–24	37	21	11	35	(D)	(D)
Spain	4,212	10	711	103	704	23	15	92	–6	–434	213	790	–143	–88	228	18	1,957	729
Sweden	7,020	0	–219	(D)	–237	28	83	251	39	–357	(D)	–29	909	(D)	5,702	110	465	(D)
Switzerland	24,484	51	906	8	–319	–4	866	49	–234	60	481	3,537	379	–468	–541	–66	17,038	3,647
Turkey	681	(*)	229	–22	145	3	(*)	3	(*)	31	70	465	–108	157	–61	8	–2	–7
United Kingdom	21,791	647	906	489	1,179	297	3,451	1,026	92	–1,391	–4,237	1,657	–557	–1,179	10,654	–449	8,276	1,836
Other	3,974	(D)	273	76	(D)	29	6	(D)	47	(D)	(D)	38	–27	198	(D)	58	558	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**64,492**	**5,707**	**9,069**	**316**	**2,055**	**339**	**748**	**452**	**30**	**2,101**	**3,028**	**8,072**	**941**	**–5,078**	**15,981**	**221**	**27,495**	**2,084**
South America	14,471	3,811	6,352	203	1,883	81	552	291	44	1,586	1,713	–78	555	–535	2,118	110	2,091	46
Argentina	2,243	636	588	–78	394	3	42	6	–13	172	62	108	153	140	216	24	205	171
Brazil	4,136	–100	3,966	138	777	38	475	284	2	1,004	1,248	–370	516	–819	–595	–29	1,534	32
Chile	2,869	–118	343	4	155	5	7	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	138	9	143	2,391	9	–40	–6
Colombia	1,832	1,799	–27	–11	33	1	12	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–7	–22	(D)	40	8	15	(D)
Ecuador	210	152	11	13	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	17	(*)	(D)	6	1	(D)	1
Peru	911	1,378	86	(D)	63	(D)	1	(*)	0	0	23	–58	–145	(D)	1	9	(D)	(D)
Venezuela	2,179	20	1,327	97	448	(D)	15	(*)	(D)	467	216	5	37	(D)	91	88	330	(D)
Other	91	44	57	(D)	4	(D)	0	(*)	0	2	(D)	89	7	–88	–33	(*)	1	13
Central America	10,386	698	1,909	106	150	(D)	(D)	(D)	–13	515	(D)	–419	124	2,332	4,211	–60	1,140	451
Costa Rica	543	0	–71	6	–90	24	0	(D)	5	0	(D)	31	4	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	–39
Honduras	51	0	(D)	12	2	0	(*)	0	0	–50	(D)	–52	–1	(D)	95	(*)	–1	(D)
Mexico	7,170	679	2,096	78	363	(D)	(D)	(D)	–18	566	(D)	–281	113	(D)	2,118	–65	1,079	(D)
Panama	746	15	–100	1	–103	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	1	–93	2	(D)	30	2	(D)	(D)
Other	1,877	4	(D)	10	–23	1	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	–24	5	(D)	(D)	2	–16	–13
Other Western Hemisphere	39,635	1,198	809	7	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	8,569	262	–6,875	9,652	170	24,263	1,587
Barbados	575	–3	79	3	(*)	(*)	0	75	0	0	2	–26	18	0	368	11	(D)	(D)
Bermuda	7,150	–496	332	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	0	29	5,135	38	(D)	–4,012	132	5,049	(D)
Dominican Republic	111	0	102	–11	26	(D)	0	–8	0	0	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	21,834	(D)	73	1	1	–3	1	75	0	0	–2	3,291	14	–6,858	(D)	2	(D)	443
Other	9,966	(D)	223	15	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	161	(D)	17	(D)	25	(D)	(D)
Africa	**3,348**	**2,590**	**40**	**31**	**55**	**114**	**52**	**16**	**–14**	**–44**	**–172**	**97**	**14**	**–56**	**–336**	**60**	**613**	**328**
Egypt	1,616	(D)	–216	13	–11	(D)	(D)	2	(*)	(D)	(D)	7	–8	(D)	8	(*)	–15	85
Nigeria	1,826	1,861	–25	0	3	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	10	1	(D)	(D)	1	5	–13
South Africa	258	(D)	190	5	65	38	46	14	–14	–44	79	67	23	(D)	23	53	(D)	110
Other	–352	(D)	91	13	–2	76	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	13	–2	–37	(D)	5	(D)	146
Middle East	**4,058**	**879**	**1,221**	**12**	**355**	**18**	**8**	**–188**	**–1**	**2**	**1,016**	**211**	**434**	**88**	**276**	**291**	**493**	**165**
Israel	596	0	55	17	51	0	(D)	–188	(D)	0	198	101	408	(D)	43	–35	9	(D)
Saudi Arabia	396	363	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	2	–5	(D)	–5	0	(D)	158	–202	82
United Arab Emirates	319	(D)	51	(D)	–30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	32	(D)	(D)	74	(D)	21
Other	2,747	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	–3	–1	24	(D)	94	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**46,693**	**8,109**	**10,291**	**801**	**1,402**	**263**	**959**	**4,535**	**509**	**624**	**1,199**	**2,907**	**2,505**	**11,335**	**–4,223**	**2,850**	**8,890**	**4,028**
Australia	8,613	5,983	453	410	18	–161	47	26	89	270	–245	499	767	284	879	272	–1,473	949
China	15,726	1,248	3,600	162	526	104	199	1,463	107	216	822	842	–287	(D)	548	119	254	(D)
Hong Kong	1,395	1	446	–5	–39	12	229	258	2	3	–14	1,194	–117	341	–4,543	600	2,840	633
India	2,610	151	707	–34	445	(D)	114	(D)	27	(D)	(D)	187	601	(D)	–95	1,072	–108	(D)
Indonesia	772	800	27	(D)	27	5	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	32	–28	(D)	(D)	–6	–275	(D)
Japan	–3,234	–4	–395	64	–106	–7	41	68	62	–328	–188	108	765	271	–4,716	381	539	–183
Korea, Republic of	2,656	(*)	1,253	125	41	(D)	–2	74	60	–33	(D)	523	116	(D)	168	42	(D)	(D)
Malaysia	1,163	(D)	1,042	8	93	3	44	804	2	34	54	102	–5	(D)	39	–24	(D)	(D)
New Zealand	–37	–9	–24	(D)	–12	6	5	–9	(D)	(*)	(D)	–3	78	(D)	6	13	(D)	–1
Philippines	263	4	350	9	64	(D)	–6	199	8	(D)	(D)	12	–4	(D)	(D)	–42	(D)	–34
Singapore	10,731	(D)	1,847	3	101	10	236	1,171	123	313	–110	–884	600	(D)	(D)	298	(D)	(D)
Taiwan	2,951	0	554	–1	115	33	–25	586	11	–42	–124	200	30	(D)	2,151	71	–38	(D)
Thailand	522	22	358	27	116	73	72	–128	1	104	93	61	–10	210	–445	53	72	200
Other	2,561	(D)	75	(D)	13	(D)	1	13	0	(D)	(D)	33	1	–24	(D)	(*)	(*)	2,108
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	146,819	1,545	22,787	2,092	10,193	757	4,758	3,971	4,828	–3,037	–776	11,917	4,753	–2,089	26,344	3,037	69,330	9,196
OPEC	8,926	3,693	2,599	141	792	116	45	2	62	445	994	187	42	(D)	489	415	931	(D)

NOTE. Outflows increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad; inflows decrease it.

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Table 10.1. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Equity Capital Investment, 2006

[Millions of dollars; outflows (+), inflows (–)]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	**48,970**	**–584**	**12,621**	**–172**	**2,212**	**903**	**553**	**8,851**	**701**	**–980**	**554**	**800**	**–2,448**	**2,621**	**5,043**	**687**	**27,396**	**2,834**
Canada	**1,052**	**–4,318**	**4,337**	**90**	**(D)**	**6**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**	**–413**	**(D)**	**157**	**37**	**730**	**455**	**–2,492**	**(D)**
Europe	**47,935**	**241**	**3,299**	**–122**	**53**	**(D)**	**423**	**586**	**687**	**835**	**(D)**	**288**	**5,311**	**2,748**	**8,229**	**–102**	**25,806**	**2,115**
Austria	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	4	(D)	0	17	(*)	(D)	(D)
Belgium	940	0	(D)	(*)	13	(D)	(D)	0	0	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	0	9	0
Czech Republic	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	31	0	0	0
Denmark	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	7	(D)
Finland	–3	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	–4	0	0	(*)
France	2,739	0	295	–17	–36	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	–71	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	69	–173
Germany	1,059	(D)	896	(*)	–1	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	949	(D)	5	199	(D)	–871	203
Greece	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(D)	0
Hungary	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	468	0	38	(D)	5	0	0	44	(*)	–5	(D)	–3	(D)	(D)	67	(D)	3	(D)
Italy	480	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	19	5	11	528
Luxembourg	3,393	0	9	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	5	0	1,115	0	2,264	(*)
Netherlands	16,034	(D)	169	22	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	564	(D)	15,429	(D)
Norway	69	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)
Poland	114	0	(D)	0	9	1	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	–10	0	–48	(D)	0	0	0
Portugal	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Russia	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)
Spain	103	0	(D)	(D)	6	0	0	–5	–2	0	(D)	1	(D)	5	439	1	296	5
Sweden	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	5	0	(D)	–14
Switzerland	1,532	0	(D)	0	7	0	(*)	(D)	0	0	(D)	76	(D)	25	(D)	1	796	4
Turkey	162	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
United Kingdom	20,314	13	1,214	5	532	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	140	–77	4,819	2,841	5,025	(D)	4,870	(D)
Other	–141	–222	(D)	0	(D)	2	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	1	0	(D)	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**–2,710**	**(D)**	**1,478**	**(D)**	**130**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**15**	**132**	**217**	**–2,913**	**(D)**	**–3,260**	**(D)**
South America	803	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	–122	–1	(D)	–63	–1,051	1	(D)	(D)
Argentina	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	305	0	11	(D)
Brazil	–1,830	(D)	–26	(D)	–114	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	–1,360	0	(D)	(D)
Chile	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	–4	0	(*)	1	(*)	33
Colombia	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	–1	0	0	(*)	0	0	3
Ecuador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	3	0	0	0
Venezuela	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	2
Central America	592	3	982	–12	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	2	6	(D)	–310	–107
Costa Rica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	(D)	3	982	–12	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	2	7	(D)	(D)	(D)
Panama	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	–1	0	(D)	(D)
Other	–4	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	–4
Other Western Hemisphere	–4,104	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	15	(*)	278	–1,868	0	(D)	(D)
Barbados	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)
Bermuda	1,113	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	7	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(*)
Dominican Republic	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	–5,497	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	(*)	278	(D)	0	–4,305	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	50	(D)
Africa	**1,143**	**1,123**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**	**0**
Egypt	–55	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	(D)	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	30	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	0	0
South Africa	–90	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	–8	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0
Other	1,258	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0
Middle East	**3,077**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**0**	**–2**	**–6**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Israel	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	–6	0	(*)	(*)	0	(D)
Saudi Arabia	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(D)	0
United Arab Emirates	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	–2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	306	327	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	(*)
Asia and Pacific	**–1,527**	**–617**	**1,639**	**(D)**	**493**	**17**	**(D)**	**599**	**(D)**	**394**	**18**	**459**	**(D)**	**–325**	**–1,105**	**322**	**(D)**	**–900**
Australia	–7,390	(D)	271	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	59	(D)	(D)	20	285	5	178	–65
China	845	(D)	784	0	(D)	(D)	3	95	(D)	179	20	36	0	(D)	(D)	0	5	(D)
Hong Kong	–131	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	92	(D)	(D)	747	11	241	–1
India	462	0	71	0	1	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	124	(D)	(D)	6	0	27
Indonesia	–252	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(D)	(*)
Japan	–1,550	0	121	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	–2,321	295	5	(D)
Korea, Republic of	–498	0	73	(*)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	–2	3	0	(D)	14	(D)	0	0	(D)
Malaysia	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	3	–3	0	7	0
New Zealand	25	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Philippines	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	4	(D)	0	0	(D)
Singapore	(D)	0	7	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	1	–21	4	(D)	(D)
Taiwan	555	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	–1	(D)	0	10	418	0	4	0
Thailand	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	3	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	–10	0	0	(D)
Other	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	6
Addenda:																		
European Union (25)	45,932	–117	3,062	–104	213	(D)	423	280	(D)	835	–50	187	5,571	2,829	7,749	(D)	24,738	(D)
OPEC	1,589	1,590	(D)	0	5	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	–2	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	–5	(*)

NOTE. Outflows increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad; inflows decrease it.

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Table 10.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Equity Capital Investment, 2007

[Millions of dollars; outflows (+), inflows (–)]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Whole-sale trade	Infor-mation	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Pro-fessional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other indus-tries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Trans-portation equipment	Other manu-facturing							
All countries	**174,890**	**2,755**	**26,032**	**(D)**	**1,076**	**2,122**	**746**	**2,200**	**899**	**7,087**	**(D)**	**2,935**	**6,104**	**24,294**	**54,414**	**1,959**	**60,412**	**–4,014**
Canada	**7,115**	**62**	**3,114**	**(D)**	**741**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**24**	**(D)**	**324**	**–33**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**224**	**(D)**	**51**	**–52**	**(D)**
Europe	**119,038**	**961**	**17,741**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**515**	**269**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**1,589**	**2,771**	**2,606**	**19,812**	**32,084**	**1,015**	**42,218**	**–169**
Austria	23	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	–1	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(*)
Belgium	3,564	0	468	(*)	126	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	361	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)
Czech Republic	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Denmark	(D)	1	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Finland	38	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	–2	0	0	(D)
France	7,436	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	2	174	47	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–981
Germany	1,660	0	796	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	117	0	(D)	(D)	115	(D)	(D)	–20	(D)	260	433
Greece	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	1
Hungary	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	1	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0
Ireland	700	(D)	158	0	8	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	1,508	41	26	59
Italy	243	0	(D)	(*)	6	0	0	(D)	0	8	0	0	3	0	23	9	(D)	167
Luxembourg	10,569	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	7	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	4,221	0
Netherlands	64,225	(D)	(D)	28	(D)	0	(D)	4	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	32,257	(D)
Norway	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	5
Poland	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(*)	0	(D)	2	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	2
Portugal	–2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	–2	0
Russia	829	79	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	2
Spain	1,938	0	(D)	(*)	–33	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	–3	(*)	0	0	172	(*)	(D)	(D)
Sweden	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	–87	0	18	–17
Switzerland	1,188	0	(D)	0	13	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	158	0	85	(D)	2	326	(D)
Turkey	(D)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	–1	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
United Kingdom	21,011	(D)	5,240	20	129	(D)	(D)	–55	3	(D)	161	1,043	2,106	(D)	5,165	(D)	1,942	851
Other	431	23	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	–3	(D)	2	0	(D)	4	0	(D)	38
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**21,067**	**566**	**1,045**	**10**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**2**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**60**	**(D)**	**3,235**	**14,889**	**(D)**	**2,269**	**–1,150**
South America	5,718	(D)	1,069	(*)	387	2	(D)	21	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	202	(D)	(D)	–712
Argentina	293	53	(D)	0	2	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	–40	0	–37	(D)
Brazil	733	(D)	(D)	0	379	2	(D)	21	0	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	117	–21	0	(D)	(D)
Chile	78	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Colombia	36	(D)	1	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	(D)	0	–25
Ecuador	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	53	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
Venezuela	(D)	(D)	14	(*)	4	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	(D)	0	47	0	(D)	(D)
Other	–17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	0	(D)
Central America	4,521	9	(D)	12	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	2	46	–70	(*)	(D)	(D)	1,605	0	57	(D)
Costa Rica	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	1
Honduras	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0
Mexico	1,647	9	(D)	12	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	2	46	(D)	(*)	(D)	486	898	0	47	(D)
Panama	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	10	(D)
Other	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	10,829	(D)	(D)	–2	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	20	(D)	13,082	0	(D)	(D)
Barbados	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0
Bermuda	–3,654	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	2,290	0	(D)	(D)
Dominican Republic	6	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	20	0	0	0	0	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	14,557	0	–2	–2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	(D)	10,695	0	(D)	0
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	3	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	–99	(D)
Africa	**1,020**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**0**	**–2**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Egypt	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	–2	0	0	(*)	0	0	0
Nigeria	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	0	0
South Africa	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	–2	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Other	1,523	461	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Middle East	**1,771**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**4**	**0**	**(D)**	**–5**	**0**	**(D)**	**6**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Israel	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	4	0	0	–5	0	0	6	(*)	0	0
Saudi Arabia	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	0
United Arab Emirates	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**24,879**	**941**	**3,070**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**212**	**1,729**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**1,213**	**116**	**(D)**	**916**	**5,894**	**788**	**14,958**	**(D)**
Australia	1,485	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	34	172	(D)	222	–61
China	1,525	(D)	1,463	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	58	20	0	(D)	(D)	227	0	(D)	(D)
Hong Kong	1,058	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	12	(D)	8	377	(D)	287	(D)
India	2,167	(D)	64	0	(D)	(*)	–12	0	0	(D)	(*)	15	(D)	0	426	27	(*)	(D)
Indonesia	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)
Japan	12,731	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	79	26	(D)	46	3,527	120	(D)	80
Korea, Republic of	–56	0	47	–2	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	6	0	0	–79	(D)	(D)	–5	(D)
Malaysia	56	(D)	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	4	(D)	1	11	0
New Zealand	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	(*)
Philippines	–2,869	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	11	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Singapore	4,438	0	798	0	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	7	1,087	7	2,308	(D)
Taiwan	109	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	11	(*)	0	(D)	75	(D)	5	–4
Thailand	(D)	8	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	18	0	0	(D)
Other	–57	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	11
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	112,765	(D)	16,219	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	269	(D)	(D)	1,150	2,613	2,606	16,211	31,167	1,053	41,807	(D)
OPEC	9,498	345	(D)	(*)	4	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	47	(D)	(D)	(D)

NOTE. Outflows increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad; inflows decrease it.

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Table 10.3. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Equity Capital Investment, 2008

[Millions of dollars; outflows (+), inflows (–)]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	**90,246**	**(D)**	**8,381**	**367**	**–106**	**74**	**2,951**	**1,172**	**(D)**	**–611**	**(D)**	**1,048**	**2,617**	**10,996**	**24,655**	**1,477**	**19,053**	**(D)**
Canada	**7,275**	**(D)**	**–48**	**(D)**	**7**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**78**	**25**	**42**	**2**	**(D)**	**327**	**(D)**	**488**	**43**
Europe	**46,707**	**222**	**7,244**	**410**	**47**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–97**	**305**	**1,439**	**(D)**	**–871**	**10,947**	**666**	**16,597**	**(D)**
Austria	91	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	18	0
Belgium	342	0	48	(D)	15	0	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	288	(D)	0	(D)
Czech Republic	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
Finland	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	–1	0	0	54
France	1,681	0	–64	9	0	0	(D)	0	3	–2	(D)	(D)	0	0	19	(D)	100	(D)
Germany	–393	(D)	(D)	–1	0	(D)	–11	–9	(D)	2	–367	86	0	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	182
Greece	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1
Hungary	(D)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	(D)	0	0
Ireland	–96	0	89	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	12	0	22	(D)	589	42	(D)	47
Italy	1,642	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	5	0	(D)	219
Luxembourg	3,924	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	14	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	0	561	0
Netherlands	10,394	(D)	(D)	19	1	0	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	16	(D)	(D)	8	7,676	(D)
Norway	(D)	19	7	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	–4	(D)	0	5	(*)	(*)	0
Poland	–140	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	4	0	0	2
Portugal	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(*)	0	0	0
Russia	1,319	124	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	151
Spain	475	0	44	(*)	(D)	0	0	0	–2	(D)	4	(D)	0	(*)	16	(*)	96	(D)
Sweden	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	–2	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	–31
Switzerland	5,110	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	26	0	–68	2	2	2,414	(D)
Turkey	–25	0	–6	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	7	(D)	0	0	(D)
United Kingdom	14,215	16	(D)	(D)	32	0	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	165	(D)	(D)	630	4,193	–42	3,110	2,594
Other	(D)	(D)	55	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	5	0	(D)	(D)	0	–37	40
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**21,169**	**2,291**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–18**	**0**	**1**	**(D)**	**0**	**34**	**219**	**–43**	**(D)**	**1,831**	**15,859**	**(D)**	**1,103**	**149**
South America	3,356	2,259	401	(D)	–7	0	2	0	0	29	(D)	2	(D)	152	(D)	(D)	37	–192
Argentina	439	(D)	–34	0	–1	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	16	21	0	–65	(D)
Brazil	–460	(D)	279	(D)	(D)	0	2	0	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chile	(D)	0	25	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)
Colombia	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	(D)	8	0	0	1
Ecuador	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0
Peru	–106	10	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	(D)
Venezuela	95	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0
Other	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0
Central America	3,173	9	–279	(D)	–11	0	(*)	(D)	0	6	18	–62	(D)	1,265	2,202	(D)	–3	(D)
Costa Rica	(D)	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	3
Honduras	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	(D)	0	0	0
Mexico	114	9	–280	(D)	–11	0	0	(D)	0	6	18	–62	(D)	134	195	(D)	(D)	(D)
Panama	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	4	(D)
Other	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	4
Other Western Hemisphere	14,640	23	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	17	(D)	414	(D)	(D)	1,070	(D)
Barbados	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	5,352	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	5,193	(D)	74	(D)
Dominican Republic	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	6,302	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)
Other	(D)	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Africa	**161**	**–84**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–2**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**	**6**
Egypt	268	17	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	1	0	(D)	0
Nigeria	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	6	0
South Africa	(D)	0	–20	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	–2	0	(D)	12	0	0	(D)
Other	(D)	–105	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	77	(D)
Middle East	**1,295**	**63**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**
Israel	(D)	0	8	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	(*)	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	11	0
United Arab Emirates	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	0
Other	(D)	63	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0
Asia and Pacific	**13,639**	**(D)**	**554**	**(D)**	**–142**	**(D)**	**10**	**559**	**60**	**(D)**	**778**	**(D)**	**295**	**(D)**	**–2,423**	**406**	**–38**	**18**
Australia	5,025	(D)	–74	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	0	13	5	(D)	45	10	(D)	(D)	(D)
China	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	1	2	1	75	–7	1	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	26	0	(D)	55
Hong Kong	805	0	(D)	(*)	2	0	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	27	(*)	5	465	(D)	124	0
India	642	0	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	319	–1	(D)	44
Indonesia	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	–6	(*)	0	(D)	(D)
Japan	–6,475	0	–691	(*)	(D)	0	8	9	(*)	(D)	–39	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	12	(D)
Korea, Republic of	284	0	7	(*)	–3	0	0	(*)	0	10	0	0	0	100	249	0	0	–72
Malaysia	16	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	7	4
New Zealand	(D)	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(D)	0	1	0	0	0
Philippines	54	0	28	0	0	(D)	0	5	0	0	(D)	0	0	25	(*)	(*)	0	0
Singapore	1,381	0	68	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	0	–2	4	(D)	220	5	916	(D)
Taiwan	2,326	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	1	–9	0	(D)	1,923	0	2	(D)
Thailand	(D)	–9	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	3	0	3	(D)	0	0	–6
Other	59	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	–1	0	–1	7
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	37,932	56	5,613	–135	–19	(D)	(D)	412	(D)	–24	–252	1,417	1,153	–846	9,947	665	14,220	5,707
OPEC	2,732	(D)	612	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

NOTE. Outflows increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad; inflows decrease it.

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Table 11.1. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Reinvested Earnings Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2006

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	**196,640**	**15,703**	**39,082**	**2,370**	**8,295**	**1,835**	**2,350**	**9,358**	**1,554**	**2,249**	**11,070**	**15,102**	**4,359**	**-9,660**	**29,018**	**7,819**	**85,641**	**9,576**
Canada	**15,225**	**2,993**	**3,885**	**-76**	**1,383**	**172**	**134**	**-7**	**195**	**-998**	**3,082**	**1,379**	**349**	**269**	**2,407**	**1,022**	**1,947**	**973**
Europe	**101,115**	**3,547**	**16,429**	**1,862**	**4,175**	**1,142**	**1,225**	**3,435**	**831**	**790**	**2,969**	**8,700**	**1,698**	**1,024**	**8,653**	**3,716**	**52,439**	**4,910**
Austria	474	(*)	310	0	6	16	21	(D)	11	93	(D)	124	14	(D)	-8	33	(D)	(*)
Belgium	2,624	(*)	448	(D)	52	8	(D)	-20	125	28	240	281	25	219	1,260	44	-15	360
Czech Republic	461	(*)	192	-9	23	10	35	15	3	90	25	27	37	(D)	66	-1	(*)	(D)
Denmark	189	-26	126	10	-3	4	(D)	24	14	0	(D)	72	159	0	-15	-23	-130	27
Finland	180	0	76	0	-8	8	42	8	13	7	7	91	10	0	-1	6	(*)	-3
France	4,651	3	1,687	(D)	457	121	280	(D)	11	117	460	783	(D)	269	289	(D)	(D)	480
Germany	4,986	284	2,825	19	421	277	300	1,010	247	554	-4	780	121	-43	-171	235	1,017	-62
Greece	140	-1	-5	14	-19	0	-1	2	0	0	-1	81	70	-23	38	(*)	(*)	-20
Hungary	163	14	74	23	13	(*)	11	-5	2	32	-1	-38	19	(D)	-4	3	12	(D)
Ireland	6,501	495	2,267	13	1,342	16	36	862	-49	-23	70	138	(D)	104	-109	(D)	1,610	(D)
Italy	2,476	8	498	-126	153	85	-2	108	23	17	240	740	539	2	77	363	125	124
Luxembourg	15,385	(*)	-170	0	(*)	(*)	-1	0	0	0	-169	284	9	154	221	-3	14,868	21
Netherlands	29,055	244	2,030	(D)	-341	86	165	264	119	15	(D)	542	27	73	579	-54	25,708	-93
Norway	-5	-380	150	-1	20	42	96	-5	6	(*)	-8	138	26	0	-10	28	(*)	43
Poland	581	0	373	-26	56	55	11	19	4	92	162	59	85	-113	66	15	2	93
Portugal	432	0	7	2	9	(*)	4	4	1	-23	9	284	26	0	54	8	22	32
Russia	1,626	(D)	153	58	8	(*)	-6	12	1	11	70	37	12	-43	7	25	(D)	(D)
Spain	1,757	9	354	89	195	36	-28	-59	-14	-130	266	391	62	67	220	330	275	48
Sweden	587	0	186	-14	15	5	65	94	35	11	-24	120	-13	0	394	40	-444	305
Switzerland	9,638	(D)	1,712	2	1,184	8	-77	281	76	47	190	2,116	161	522	140	-85	4,027	(D)
Turkey	322	-29	18	2	5	0	(*)	1	(*)	9	1	237	11	67	5	-11	(*)	24
United Kingdom	17,620	748	2,931	342	543	354	300	464	198	-148	878	1,261	632	-580	5,487	1,114	4,843	1,183
Other	1,270	(D)	185	50	44	12	(D)	(D)	4	-9	-5	153	-2	172	67	2	(D)	-63
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**34,653**	**2,865**	**6,173**	**251**	**1,316**	**196**	**107**	**654**	**159**	**1,353**	**2,137**	**2,684**	**853**	**-11,237**	**12,839**	**69**	**18,810**	**1,597**
South America	7,390	1,135	3,007	88	737	179	40	102	4	896	961	394	291	447	161	-29	1,712	271
Argentina	1,715	101	238	-17	126	-1	27	8	-14	89	19	41	-12	260	(D)	11	(D)	105
Brazil	2,748	671	1,557	74	366	147	(*)	93	3	551	322	112	65	-31	-218	-33	686	-60
Chile	592	4	148	2	38	1	6	(*)	(*)	-1	102	93	15	85	120	9	-11	129
Colombia	533	230	179	2	57	25	-5	(*)	-1	(D)	(D)	21	-5	(D)	34	-14	7	(D)
Ecuador	146	65	23	3	-3	1	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	19	(*)	2	8	1	27	(*)
Peru	153	-54	67	6	38	3	1	(*)	0	0	19	68	15	14	-2	(*)	28	17
Venezuela	1,518	131	804	33	111	5	11	(*)	16	181	448	29	181	(D)	132	4	(D)	(D)
Other	-15	-12	-8	-15	4	-2	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	11	31	(D)	(D)	-7	(*)	1
Central America	8,202	923	2,278	150	529	-7	63	-32	156	457	963	161	359	575	1,758	66	1,549	533
Costa Rica	159	0	95	-7	(*)	10	0	19	7	0	65	11	4	0	2	15	32	-1
Honduras	54	0	69	2	2	(*)	(*)	0	0	35	30	2	-1	2	1	(*)	(*)	-18
Mexico	7,640	913	2,061	153	506	-18	63	-55	148	422	842	159	356	566	1,763	46	1,343	431
Panama	306	6	9	1	7	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	1	-13	2	7	-13	3	175	129
Other	43	4	43	1	13	1	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	25	1	-3	-1	5	2	-1	-9
Other Western Hemisphere	19,060	806	888	12	51	24	4	584	0	0	213	2,129	203	-12,260	10,919	31	15,549	793
Barbados	71	-3	106	2	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	-384	-10	0	266	1	68	27
Bermuda	12,241	-44	(D)	0	17	(*)	3	(D)	0	0	-7	436	42	7	7,341	(D)	3,611	(D)
Dominican Republic	17	0	21	6	-4	2	0	4	0	0	13	2	2	17	5	(*)	(*)	-29
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	2,745	(D)	(D)	4	1	-1	(*)	(D)	0	0	(D)	1,993	144	-11,713	2,945	2	8,807	(D)
Other	3,986	(D)	79	-1	38	24	0	(*)	0	0	18	83	25	-571	363	(D)	3,063	295
Africa	**4,230**	**3,346**	**386**	**28**	**9**	**34**	**53**	**14**	**20**	**197**	**31**	**116**	**31**	**-19**	**15**	**30**	**161**	**164**
Egypt	1,059	1,011	9	4	-13	2	5	2	(*)	12	-3	11	3	(D)	(*)	(*)	-4	(D)
Nigeria	500	413	-7	0	(D)	-2	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	2	1	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	5
South Africa	554	(D)	377	3	22	34	47	12	20	186	53	98	26	(D)	7	23	14	54
Other	2,118	(D)	8	20	(D)	(*)	1	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	6	2	-4	9	6	(D)	(D)
Middle East	**2,073**	**1,331**	**895**	**16**	**107**	**12**	**101**	**348**	**3**	**-8**	**315**	**201**	**147**	**72**	**3**	**-21**	**-556**	**2**
Israel	750	49	504	13	36	0	65	319	2	0	69	42	118	(D)	-69	6	(D)	10
Saudi Arabia	-955	22	29	0	17	6	1	(D)	(*)	-8	(D)	48	3	0	6	8	-1,051	-19
United Arab Emirates	332	95	(D)	3	(D)	6	34	(D)	1	0	(D)	117	26	(D)	13	4	-32	(D)
Other	1,946	1,164	(D)	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	-6	1	-57	53	-39	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**39,344**	**1,621**	**11,314**	**290**	**1,304**	**279**	**731**	**4,914**	**346**	**915**	**2,535**	**2,021**	**1,280**	**232**	**5,101**	**3,003**	**12,841**	**1,931**
Australia	3,373	346	600	68	289	77	114	47	25	-75	56	298	376	-518	565	239	1,004	463
China	3,743	499	2,192	50	158	67	233	1,196	36	187	264	487	-2	161	69	74	85	177
Hong Kong	4,257	1	645	5	56	5	20	372	35	9	143	-479	59	245	2,057	560	1,352	-182
India	1,430	71	274	(*)	37	24	43	35	50	27	58	110	220	23	77	627	30	-2
Indonesia	973	362	13	-2	25	4	2	2	-2	-21	5	27	-3	74	-27	2	364	161
Japan	5,573	(*)	1,943	21	333	20	51	307	87	455	669	642	523	-104	1,114	1,038	(*)	418
Korea, Republic of	2,483	(*)	1,206	115	84	20	-52	239	51	101	647	264	-37	406	501	111	-7	38
Malaysia	1,492	(D)	1,027	-1	-1	6	4	991	1	11	16	26	16	(D)	21	34	180	115
New Zealand	267	13	-30	-52	33	5	5	5	2	(*)	-28	42	29	3	103	23	(D)	(D)
Philippines	512	3	401	21	25	1	4	316	2	2	31	-3	8	-16	-35	(*)	(D)	(D)
Singapore	11,770	97	1,293	2	65	16	225	750	48	139	49	295	28	-38	164	215	9,627	89
Taiwan	1,602	0	863	5	(D)	6	37	266	8	5	(D)	239	58	-121	447	33	22	61
Thailand	1,134	(D)	841	41	(D)	23	46	359	3	82	(D)	32	3	2	21	45	31	(D)
Other	735	179	48	16	18	5	1	31	0	-8	-16	41	1	(D)	22	2	-6	(D)
Addenda:																		
European Union (25)	88,389	1,802	14,330	1,764	2,926	1,080	1,209	3,147	748	741	2,714	6,047	1,450	299	8,478	3,758	48,402	3,823
OPEC	4,742	2,643	1,200	34	207	19	48	31	15	152	693	224	213	(D)	133	-20	-49	(D)

NOTE. Reinvested earnings are equal to earnings less distributed earnings. Positive reinvested earnings increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad; negative reinvested earnings decrease it.

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Table 11.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Reinvested Earnings Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	**218,751**	**13,370**	**45,737**	**2,650**	**11,598**	**1,927**	**4,881**	**8,247**	**1,471**	**882**	**14,081**	**17,302**	**4,663**	**−12,291**	**30,537**	**6,520**	**98,197**	**14,717**
Canada	**12,068**	**1,720**	**4,032**	**562**	**1,082**	**132**	**399**	**−57**	**132**	**−1,503**	**3,284**	**1,574**	**144**	**238**	**633**	**196**	**2,763**	**769**
Europe	**127,758**	**6,714**	**22,188**	**1,552**	**6,928**	**1,071**	**2,751**	**3,067**	**878**	**−83**	**6,024**	**8,423**	**1,728**	**−1,308**	**11,528**	**4,417**	**65,350**	**8,718**
Austria	2,761	(*)	452	0	13	40	20	402	18	−46	6	102	−12	(D)	74	50	(D)	41
Belgium	3,384	1	1,115	73	483	10	7	(D)	(D)	−231	620	397	29	302	1,441	33	32	35
Czech Republic	511	(*)	251	−5	10	13	33	34	24	108	35	34	59	(D)	109	(*)	(*)	(D)
Denmark	471	−400	240	10	1	4	15	19	15	0	176	165	331	(D)	2	−5	118	(D)
Finland	283	0	116	0	30	5	57	2	25	−9	7	107	20	0	−1	54	(*)	−13
France	3,475	4	1,224	(D)	(D)	71	501	−176	7	−147	354	495	165	309	341	326	606	7
Germany	6,885	346	2,308	31	471	181	435	917	16	−142	399	884	137	22	965	544	1,392	287
Greece	154	−1	123	12	−24	0	−1	4	0	0	133	17	71	−31	25	−5	−3	−42
Hungary	530	59	−210	27	15	(*)	6	−89	2	−169	−2	33	30	(D)	4	8	12	(D)
Ireland	13,055	245	3,471	14	(D)	21	23	311	−64	28	(D)	48	−46	−152	(D)	(D)	4,351	(D)
Italy	2,001	11	710	−43	121	80	27	230	−5	51	249	325	366	14	−24	27	160	412
Luxembourg	17,851	(*)	275	0	(*)	(*)	8	(D)	0	13	(D)	330	−54	183	599	−20	16,358	179
Netherlands	32,476	212	2,761	(D)	380	101	157	508	(D)	8	294	1,191	−481	429	1,325	317	26,646	74
Norway	1,980	1,465	199	1	38	63	78	3	8	(*)	7	206	48	(D)	−21	−18	15	(D)
Poland	1,018	0	336	63	68	70	16	15	6	17	82	69	116	192	69	32	20	184
Portugal	119	0	23	2	26	(*)	3	4	1	−21	7	−243	42	0	138	9	95	55
Russia	2,043	(D)	310	61	28	(*)	11	15	−1	124	71	92	15	−81	15	33	13	(D)
Spain	5,907	10	1,151	110	471	−5	−51	6	8	24	588	387	163	94	(D)	(D)	3,532	(D)
Sweden	833	0	300	−3	21	3	58	77	35	32	76	149	−19	(D)	361	71	−209	(D)
Switzerland	10,808	38	2,670	3	1,457	14	608	286	62	44	196	3,530	114	245	−688	105	3,408	1,386
Turkey	594	−1	265	−12	48	0	(*)	3	(*)	21	206	153	−16	182	−21	2	(*)	30
United Kingdom	16,320	1,272	3,804	96	600	394	735	436	117	214	1,212	−245	589	−3,589	4,972	1,207	6,164	2,146
Other	4,297	(D)	295	34	(D)	6	6	(D)	5	(*)	38	198	60	223	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**38,801**	**3,530**	**6,693**	**200**	**1,660**	**182**	**339**	**299**	**126**	**1,956**	**1,930**	**2,429**	**765**	**−11,965**	**13,121**	**161**	**21,602**	**2,464**
South America	7,956	2,186	4,005	−73	918	100	381	329	19	1,423	908	595	214	1,011	566	42	−964	300
Argentina	1,072	86	−10	18	128	3	37	6	−12	−343	153	82	104	−1	215	11	544	41
Brazil	4,930	−62	2,820	−132	621	72	328	322	3	1,292	315	222	302	754	143	37	597	116
Chile	788	86	349	2	99	3	7	(*)	(*)	37	200	113	14	139	96	8	−15	−3
Colombia	434	235	74	−10	−39	1	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	19	−6	(D)	(D)	2	33	(D)
Ecuador	93	58	12	4	−9	1	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	21	(*)	−1	1	1	1	(*)
Peru	1,996	1,702	35	2	−3	4	1	(*)	0	0	30	124	18	46	6	5	12	47
Venezuela	−1,494	42	706	34	117	18	7	(*)	29	343	159	8	−247	34	66	−30	−2,139	65
Other	137	39	20	9	4	−2	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	6	30	(D)	(D)	7	(*)	(D)
Central America	9,600	1,231	2,519	264	739	51	−46	−23	107	533	894	302	156	2,037	1,134	(D)	1,266	(D)
Costa Rica	188	0	113	5	−56	24	0	24	8	0	107	31	4	5	11	14	17	−7
Honduras	29	0	30	2	2	1	(*)	0	0	−27	52	−1	−1	4	1	(*)	−1	−3
Mexico	8,714	1,231	2,359	269	781	26	−46	−51	99	560	720	280	147	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,095	(D)
Panama	425	−4	−2	1	−4	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	1	1	2	−30	86	3	157	214
Other	243	4	20	−13	16	1	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	12	−9	4	(D)	(D)	2	−2	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	21,245	113	169	9	3	31	4	−8	0	0	129	1,532	395	−15,013	11,421	(D)	21,300	(D)
Barbados	635	−3	(D)	2	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	0	0	0	−14	−1	0	264	−2	54	(D)
Bermuda	13,134	−8	(D)	0	12	(*)	4	(D)	0	0	−1	−917	59	(*)	8,263	(D)	5,048	744
Dominican Republic	−18	0	12	7	−5	1	0	−7	0	0	17	2	−11	−7	(*)	(*)	(*)	−14
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	2,906	−805	124	−2	1	−1	(*)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	311	−14,560	2,765	1	12,487	(D)
Other	4,588	929	(D)	1	−4	32	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	36	−445	128	−17	3,711	83
Africa	**2,439**	**−120**	**690**	**48**	**79**	**42**	**51**	**16**	**25**	**202**	**227**	**142**	**19**	**−21**	**259**	**−18**	**1,299**	**188**
Egypt	1,395	1,328	−7	3	(D)	2	1	2	1	(D)	−2	−1	3	(D)	3	(*)	−4	(D)
Nigeria	864	−2	−9	0	(D)	−2	1	0	0	0	(D)	11	1	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	−5
South Africa	833	34	546	19	80	39	49	14	24	203	119	120	12	−89	14	−25	(D)	(D)
Other	−652	−1,480	160	27	(*)	3	1	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	13	3	2	242	6	273	130
Middle East	**3,752**	**1,495**	**1,250**	**11**	**167**	**20**	**127**	**369**	**6**	**−2**	**551**	**124**	**43**	**39**	**96**	**−59**	**848**	**−85**
Israel	636	0	(D)	(D)	−3	0	58	(D)	5	0	126	49	14	6	19	(D)	(D)	(D)
Saudi Arabia	980	156	27	0	(D)	8	2	(D)	0	−2	(D)	−30	3	0	10	7	788	19
United Arab Emirates	197	−11	128	−1	(D)	12	67	1	1	0	(D)	112	25	(D)	19	7	−24	(D)
Other	1,938	1,349	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	−7	1	(D)	49	(D)	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**33,933**	**31**	**10,884**	**277**	**1,681**	**480**	**1,212**	**4,554**	**304**	**311**	**2,065**	**4,609**	**1,963**	**726**	**4,899**	**1,823**	**6,334**	**2,664**
Australia	4,955	521	1,025	70	387	119	104	99	23	−39	262	510	380	−138	693	293	993	677
China	2,129	−697	1,596	−40	408	154	306	573	59	−73	209	434	−8	68	87	39	213	397
Hong Kong	5,741	1	483	4	7	6	190	110	17	3	146	1,470	176	480	1,274	266	1,702	−110
India	2,038	58	553	2	191	34	143	84	31	15	53	127	411	190	133	602	−6	−29
Indonesia	120	−206	−1	−13	4	5	2	2	3	−19	15	9	(*)	−183	49	19	539	−107
Japan	4,345	(*)	1,360	20	232	23	20	398	72	276	320	478	584	−31	994	180	15	766
Korea, Republic of	2,587	(*)	1,406	134	58	7	20	372	50	82	683	336	−41	140	749	38	8	−49
Malaysia	1,646	(D)	957	(*)	27	3	8	896	1	10	12	11	19	143	11	24	(D)	54
New Zealand	336	3	95	29	12	6	6	−2	3	(*)	40	22	46	4	126	16	−28	53
Philippines	694	3	350	22	111	−1	2	281	1	(*)	−66	30	12	−34	58	43	(D)	(D)
Singapore	6,461	147	1,776	2	97	13	331	1,117	31	32	153	640	301	119	558	219	2,562	138
Taiwan	1,164	0	403	7	34	21	32	290	9	−10	21	348	78	89	132	63	(D)	(D)
Thailand	1,114	24	788	26	95	79	48	286	4	24	227	138	4	−91	34	21	31	164
Other	605	(D)	94	14	18	12	1	49	0	10	−9	56	1	−30	−1	1	−1	(D)
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	108,647	1,794	18,710	1,478	5,341	999	2,054	2,760	809	−274	5,544	4,288	1,537	−1,915	11,421	4,293	61,395	7,125
OPEC	2,275	906	1,416	20	(D)	41	79	(D)	34	322	589	119	−213	−85	154	(D)	201	(D)

NOTE. Reinvested earnings are equal to earnings less distributed earnings. Positive reinvested earnings increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad; negative reinvested earnings decrease it.

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Table 11.3. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Reinvested Earnings Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	**231,290**	**20,956**	**48,628**	**4,203**	**12,948**	**2,041**	**4,593**	**8,482**	**2,539**	**−1,115**	**14,937**	**22,973**	**9,360**	**−5,314**	**17,597**	**8,183**	**92,015**	**16,895**
Canada	**14,899**	**5,030**	**2,494**	**915**	**−227**	**298**	**405**	**−49**	**258**	**−3,298**	**4,191**	**1,666**	**172**	**181**	**3,127**	**952**	**−1,055**	**2,333**
Europe	**128,877**	**4,571**	**24,789**	**2,420**	**8,536**	**1,058**	**2,409**	**3,421**	**1,706**	**−534**	**5,773**	**10,164**	**5,973**	**−386**	**10,591**	**4,362**	**59,684**	**9,129**
Austria	1,253	(*)	305	0	17	26	−4	(D)	24	(D)	3	18	−13	(D)	−15	(D)	(D)	20
Belgium	3,251	2	1,263	77	935	−19	−20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	423	39	262	1,256	−32	10	29
Czech Republic	413	3	86	17	10	22	70	48	3	−80	−4	31	2	(D)	143	(*)	(*)	(D)
Denmark	790	−24	196	18	3	4	−41	−16	15	0	213	−2	353	24	9	(*)	230	2
Finland	131	0	64	(*)	13	15	28	20	15	13	−40	−23	19	−1	−2	60	−1	15
France	5,664	4	1,787	259	368	269	148	438	28	−235	513	534	276	145	647	213	999	1,059
Germany	7,495	49	2,977	83	840	110	824	837	85	−185	382	927	159	111	875	525	1,201	671
Greece	153	−1	174	(D)	20	0	−1	1	0	0	(D)	12	−10	−11	17	−3	1	−26
Hungary	1,037	(D)	105	29	11	(*)	20	3	2	54	−13	16	−10	(D)	4	(D)	66	(D)
Ireland	20,176	(D)	3,625	26	(D)	10	45	309	3	12	(D)	51	5,328	460	804	(D)	(D)	(D)
Italy	1,125	31	421	−54	118	44	29	−65	23	41	285	2	449	−198	−59	58	−12	434
Luxembourg	14,259	(*)	518	0	(D)	(*)	9	134	0	−42	(D)	398	−483	112	336	101	13,035	243
Netherlands	30,508	304	3,311	(D)	205	121	83	486	(D)	24	236	1,842	−476	6	1,291	740	23,467	23
Norway	357	114	161	(*)	18	57	63	4	5	1	12	205	−21	32	−37	42	−203	64
Poland	1,091	0	583	159	188	97	−3	−5	(*)	6	143	69	90	−91	176	24	9	232
Portugal	264	0	−14	2	36	(*)	4	4	1	−69	7	24	−6	0	95	15	112	37
Russia	1,855	1,576	86	75	−6	(*)	−18	12	−1	3	22	26	37	(*)	17	35	−1	79
Spain	3,384	9	1,078	107	564	14	9	118	−22	27	262	531	49	−88	90	32	1,856	−173
Sweden	196	0	353	1	44	8	38	171	39	30	21	67	7	(D)	61	(D)	−484	(D)
Switzerland	16,681	51	3,256	5	2,031	(D)	299	166	68	62	(D)	4,256	492	161	−412	116	6,953	1,809
Turkey	735	(*)	230	−21	116	0	(*)	2	(*)	37	94	481	(D)	150	−51	8	−2	(D)
United Kingdom	15,921	895	4,016	549	1,002	265	820	586	63	−307	1,038	124	−204	−1,902	5,058	1,152	6,169	612
Other	2,137	1,490	206	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	(*)	7	12	71	153	(D)	183	287	4	(D)	104
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**40,027**	**4,652**	**7,807**	**360**	**2,456**	**225**	**574**	**288**	**252**	**1,767**	**1,884**	**6,525**	**1,186**	**−6,884**	**−1,629**	**133**	**25,247**	**2,989**
South America	10,613	1,291	5,024	207	1,623	140	433	363	47	1,297	915	719	720	−614	1,067	104	1,815	486
Argentina	1,695	16	671	27	413	3	39	6	−13	121	74	81	192	(D)	200	19	338	(D)
Brazil	4,343	−404	2,945	12	545	98	359	355	11	963	601	307	430	−869	525	123	1,230	56
Chile	787	−76	216	3	70	5	7	(*)	(*)	32	100	116	4	153	221	9	−39	183
Colombia	248	189	42	(D)	96	1	12	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	25	−28	(D)	34	1	(D)	22
Ecuador	80	26	12	(D)	8	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	13	(*)	−2	6	1	23	(*)
Peru	1,556	1,319	81	−2	49	6	1	(*)	0	0	26	89	12	7	−1	4	20	25
Venezuela	1,748	106	986	103	437	29	15	(*)	49	270	83	34	83	(D)	115	−51	(D)	(D)
Other	158	116	69	(D)	4	−2	0	(*)	0	2	(D)	56	26	−88	−33	−2	(*)	14
Central America	8,299	679	2,468	154	787	66	138	−305	205	470	954	−168	384	1,019	1,162	16	1,614	1,125
Costa Rica	119	0	82	6	7	24	0	14	5	0	27	34	4	−5	−47	16	15	19
Honduras	7	0	−7	(D)	2	0	(*)	0	0	−11	(D)	−5	−1	24	10	(*)	−1	−14
Mexico	7,470	659	2,370	136	769	41	138	−321	200	481	926	−196	374	(D)	1,077	−4	1,484	(D)
Panama	539	16	9	1	6	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	1	−18	2	(D)	29	2	116	(D)
Other	163	4	13	(D)	3	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(D)	16	5	37	94	2	(*)	−8
Other Western Hemisphere	21,116	2,681	316	−1	47	19	4	231	0	(*)	16	5,974	82	−7,289	−3,859	13	21,819	1,379
Barbados	727	−3	−41	3	(*)	(*)	0	−43	0	0	(*)	44	−1	0	411	−2	(D)	(D)
Bermuda	5,125	−37	335	0	15	(*)	3	(D)	0	0	(D)	2,921	35	(*)	−4,181	39	5,110	903
Dominican Republic	−93	0	−13	−12	−4	1	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	5	−54	−34	(*)	(*)	(*)	3
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	8,888	(D)	−10	5	1	−1	1	(D)	0	0	(D)	2,873	43	−7,236	−297	2	12,226	(D)
Other	6,469	(D)	45	4	34	19	0	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	131	58	−19	208	−26	(D)	111
Africa	**3,340**	**2,030**	**214**	**−1**	**58**	**41**	**56**	**16**	**25**	**−24**	**44**	**116**	**4**	**−108**	**−146**	**6**	**1,200**	**25**
Egypt	1,620	1,652	−27	−16	−14	2	9	2	(*)	1	−11	−4	−7	(D)	7	(*)	−110	(D)
Nigeria	1,157	16	−29	0	3	−2	−1	0	0	0	−30	10	1	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	−6
South Africa	338	32	247	3	68	39	46	14	24	−27	78	98	10	(D)	11	−1	11	(D)
Other	225	330	22	12	(*)	1	1	(*)	0	2	6	12	(*)	−38	−164	5	(D)	(D)
Middle East	**3,026**	**2,258**	**1,187**	**7**	**311**	**22**	**51**	**89**	**−1**	**2**	**705**	**173**	**−70**	**71**	**151**	**−76**	**−576**	**−90**
Israel	217	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	8	89	−2	0	(D)	56	−52	(D)	43	−1	−46	(D)
Saudi Arabia	−100	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	15	−1	0	0	2	(D)	−20	−4	0	14	(D)	(D)	16
United Arab Emirates	97	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	44	1	1	0	(D)	140	−14	(D)	18	(D)	−32	(D)
Other	2,813	2,215	(D)	−26	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	−3	(*)	(D)	75	−99	(D)	11
Asia and Pacific	**41,119**	**2,415**	**12,138**	**501**	**1,814**	**397**	**1,098**	**4,717**	**299**	**971**	**2,340**	**4,330**	**2,095**	**1,811**	**5,503**	**2,805**	**7,515**	**2,508**
Australia	4,282	172	611	123	125	27	84	19	11	111	111	447	569	238	892	299	327	726
China	4,561	828	2,980	155	522	95	261	1,420	92	200	235	363	−135	1	212	134	50	128
Hong Kong	5,167	1	683	−5	5	12	203	322	−5	3	147	1,317	101	336	301	424	1,730	274
India	1,284	163	403	−7	171	(D)	135	16	13	−10	(D)	120	341	−66	−407	936	−195	−11
Indonesia	668	595	51	12	37	5	2	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	−2	−16	(D)	43	3	(D)	(D)
Japan	7,225	(*)	1,504	16	331	6	56	201	54	180	660	420	840	107	2,516	348	785	704
Korea, Republic of	2,895	(*)	1,592	125	37	87	10	230	63	108	931	281	67	681	318	91	−4	−132
Malaysia	1,891	301	1,135	7	114	3	51	931	1	6	20	20	−1	275	19	12	129	2
New Zealand	296	10	85	35	7	6	5	−9	3	(*)	37	32	(D)	20	97	16	−36	(D)
Philippines	360	4	425	30	87	(*)	−3	270	(*)	13	29	(*)	1	−18	−58	−3	(D)	(D)
Singapore	9,853	220	2,148	6	290	13	262	1,090	49	318	121	1,033	(D)	(D)	1,126	421	4,671	−62
Taiwan	783	0	−57	−7	−26	16	−27	1	9	−36	15	199	62	4	411	73	(*)	90
Thailand	990	40	531	27	100	73	57	216	4	78	−24	66	−8	207	25	51	32	45
Other	866	82	46	−16	14	(D)	1	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	35	1	−53	8	−1	3	745
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	107,492	1,376	21,037	2,332	6,374	993	2,065	3,235	1,634	−639	5,042	5,086	5,568	−925	10,838	4,160	53,235	7,117
OPEC	5,352	1,939	1,996	134	811	57	59	3	56	249	628	184	55	(D)	221	−116	844	(D)

NOTE. Reinvested earnings are equal to earnings less distributed earnings. Positive reinvested earnings increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad; negative reinvested earnings decrease it.

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Table 12.1. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Intercompany Debt Investment, 2006

[Millions of dollars; outflows (+), inflows (–)]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Whole-sale trade	Infor-mation	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Pro-fessional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other indus-tries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Trans-portation equipment	Other manu-facturing							
All countries	**–21,390**	**6,783**	**–9,344**	**538**	**–4,729**	**–247**	**808**	**–4,751**	**498**	**294**	**–1,755**	**–1,067**	**1,940**	**598**	**–8,236**	**872**	**–15,539**	**2,602**
Canada	**–17,828**	**1,333**	**–400**	**460**	**(D)**	**–333**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**163**	**(D)**	**–209**	**(D)**	**477**	**0**	**–16,712**	**–124**	**–1,105**	**(D)**
Europe	**–1,362**	**2,415**	**–9,251**	**570**	**–5,471**	**(D)**	**810**	**–3,573**	**330**	**37**	**(D)**	**1,688**	**1,077**	**564**	**4,569**	**1,670**	**–6,367**	**2,272**
Austria	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	–9	60	3	(D)	–10	8	–11	(D)	0	(D)	18	–125	(D)
Belgium	300	0	(D)	(D)	146	(D)	11	–25	–6	46	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	293	38	–94
Czech Republic	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	1	(*)	–1	0	–52	(D)	–68	44	(D)	(D)	–1	0	–235
Denmark	(D)	7	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	–3	–200	(D)	0	(D)	–9	289	(D)
Finland	311	0	–5	0	(D)	2	(D)	–24	(D)	(D)	–12	284	(*)	0	(*)	28	(D)	(D)
France	–315	(*)	–819	(D)	35	(D)	–155	–195	(D)	(D)	–569	124	–194	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	246
Germany	–3,343	(D)	–2,053	53	–466	150	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	140	(D)	146	407	(D)	–1,849	–166
Greece	(D)	0	178	(*)	7	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	21	–9	0	3	–4	(D)	–42
Hungary	(D)	–21	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	(*)	–174	(D)	(D)	13	52	–23	442	102	–19	(D)	54
Ireland	13,180	(D)	–457	(D)	–88	(*)	(*)	–448	–21	50	(D)	741	841	(D)	8,338	580	824	2,310
Italy	–65	1	(D)	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–255	198	(D)	(*)	176	74	168	–154
Luxembourg	–1,419	(D)	–148	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	2	(D)	(*)	–3,758	(*)	2,602	(D)
Netherlands	–3,971	(D)	–881	130	(D)	16	(D)	(D)	–51	11	–115	(D)	(D)	(D)	–600	(D)	–2,457	228
Norway	627	(D)	521	(*)	1	–5	556	–7	–27	0	4	–26	(D)	0	(D)	4	–23	(D)
Poland	–105	0	(D)	58	12	13	–2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	–4	–7	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)
Portugal	(D)	0	(D)	25	–1	0	(D)	(D)	0	1	(D)	–78	–18	0	–12	8	54	(D)
Russia	(D)	–204	39	4	–1	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	–5	–1	14	2	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	–35
Spain	–2,421	1	(D)	(D)	–4,040	–72	104	–45	22	110	(D)	–57	(D)	(*)	55	18	–10	833
Sweden	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	–23	–109	23	(*)	353	(D)	96	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Switzerland	–151	24	(D)	–1	–945	10	132	(D)	134	(D)	–61	1,242	(D)	–53	(D)	245	–1,160	336
Turkey	–233	–63	(D)	–1	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	–1	–55	34	(D)	0	(*)	6	0	(D)
United Kingdom	–7,399	1,701	–817	72	69	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–525	–561	311	–256	17	–83	(D)	–5,882	(D)
Other	1,633	297	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	–9	(D)	(D)	(D)	–133	(D)	–41	12	1,212	193
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**3,729**	**(D)**	**1,329**	**(D)**	**180**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–350**	**–1,002**	**23**	**3,604**	**(D)**	**537**	**(D)**
South America	–1,609	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–64	(D)	(D)	–1	364	(D)	218	(D)	0	118	–559	(D)	(D)
Argentina	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	–2	–5	2	0	60	23	–100	–216	0	(D)	–11	(D)	(D)
Brazil	–696	(D)	–317	(D)	–134	–26	(D)	(D)	–4	(D)	(D)	255	(D)	0	78	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chile	(D)	(D)	28	(*)	–27	(D)	5	0	0	(D)	43	–65	(D)	0	3	33	–2	(D)
Colombia	(D)	(D)	51	5	36	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	–2	–34	16	0	3	(D)	(D)	–27
Ecuador	–126	–124	24	1	1	0	0	0	0	21	1	11	0	(D)	–8	0	(D)	(D)
Peru	74	(D)	(D)	(*)	–13	–35	0	0	0	0	(D)	165	3	(D)	25	(*)	(D)	–2
Venezuela	(D)	(D)	(D)	34	44	–2	0	0	3	298	(D)	–17	(D)	0	2	–654	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	–31	–1	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	4	(D)	0	(D)	1	(*)	(D)
Central America	2,196	–18	935	–456	(D)	(D)	–74	–24	(D)	982	155	–242	(D)	(D)	–620	(D)	1,550	(D)
Costa Rica	1,253	0	–4	0	19	(*)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	–71	0	0	(D)	–9	(D)	(D)
Honduras	–19	0	–30	2	0	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	–1	0	(D)	0	0	(*)	(D)
Mexico	(D)	–15	1,056	–462	(D)	(D)	–74	80	(D)	1,039	134	–205	(D)	(D)	–527	(D)	(D)	539
Panama	(D)	–3	–6	0	–6	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	(D)	–94	0	(D)	208
Other	–153	0	–81	3	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	1	–46	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	3,142	(D)	(D)	–4	(*)	(D)	4	(D)	5	(D)	70	–326	–131	(D)	4,106	–40	(D)	–153
Barbados	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	–6	5	–48	0	(D)	0	–54	(D)
Bermuda	6,591	133	111	0	(D)	0	4	106	0	0	(D)	–327	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	101
Dominican Republic	(D)	0	9	(*)	–8	(D)	0	1	0	0	(D)	–11	–3	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	–3,623	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	5	0	11	41	–169	2	(D)	6	992	–248
Other	(D)	53	(D)	(D)	(D)	–118	0	0	0	0	(D)	–34	62	0	–364	(D)	319	30
Africa	**–216**	**748**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**6**	**2**	**20**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**22**	**75**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**68**	**(D)**	**–557**
Egypt	–949	(D)	64	(*)	–1	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	1	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)
Nigeria	–386	(D)	21	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	–1	–8	0	0	–4	0	(D)	8
South Africa	–305	77	(D)	–2	8	–1	(*)	(*)	(D)	25	–1	5	(D)	0	(D)	68	(D)	–216
Other	1,424	1,902	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	–200	(D)
Middle East	**548**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**–13**	**(D)**	**6**	**0**	**(D)**	**–56**	**55**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Israel	(D)	(D)	–43	0	–8	0	(D)	–16	6	0	(D)	–59	50	(D)	–2	–191	–145	–6
Saudi Arabia	(D)	44	–11	0	–8	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	–1	(D)	0	(D)	111	(D)	(D)
United Arab Emirates	(D)	98	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	0	(D)	3	(D)	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)
Other	–1,060	(D)	172	0	–11	0	0	0	0	0	184	1	0	1	(*)	(D)	–382	–184
Asia and Pacific	**–6,261**	**3,241**	**–1,254**	**(D)**	**51**	**–98**	**(D)**	**–1,026**	**(D)**	**–185**	**127**	**–1,859**	**(D)**	**10**	**311**	**91**	**(D)**	**786**
Australia	5,491	(D)	–189	(D)	–10	(D)	66	–23	(D)	(D)	–36	(D)	1,489	0	–348	270	701	(D)
China	–362	(D)	90	–4	(D)	(D)	38	3	(D)	–18	85	–303	105	(D)	(D)	19	165	(D)
Hong Kong	48	0	312	(*)	–4	(*)	11	155	25	0	125	–288	(D)	(D)	720	–7	–527	–194
India	–58	–78	53	–2	37	(D)	(D)	33	(D)	33	(D)	22	–56	(D)	(D)	115	1	–84
Indonesia	50	(D)	–22	(*)	18	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	–10	(D)	212	–4	(D)	(D)
Japan	–1,314	2	22	–46	(D)	–13	(D)	(D)	2	–51	(D)	(D)	–366	0	–337	51	(D)	(D)
Korea, Republic of	533	0	93	3	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	52	(D)	–94	(D)	0	(D)	77	0	(D)
Malaysia	(D)	489	(D)	4	29	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	–107	(*)	0	34	–5	–8	2
New Zealand	521	11	(D)	(D)	–3	0	0	85	(D)	0	–133	57	–3	0	(D)	1	350	210
Philippines	(D)	(*)	(D)	8	13	(*)	1	(D)	14	–51	–13	–60	0	(D)	–4	49	2	–6
Singapore	(D)	32	3	–5	20	1	–111	(D)	12	–8	(D)	–337	(D)	(D)	(D)	–478	–9,563	80
Taiwan	74	0	(D)	–1	(D)	3	4	(D)	0	–15	(D)	(D)	55	0	187	9	–1	–77
Thailand	–482	–78	(D)	(D)	(D)	–3	–18	–235	0	–9	(D)	–60	0	(D)	–194	–3	(*)	30
Other	631	42	9	(D)	–2	(*)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	168	(*)	0	(D)	0	(D)	318
Addenda:																		
European Union (25)	–3,062	2,153	–8,801	567	–4,394	(D)	122	–3,513	(D)	20	–2,007	400	1,141	617	4,583	(D)	–6,347	(D)
OPEC	1,011	489	(D)	34	49	–1	22	–4	4	298	(D)	–23	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	435	(D)

NOTE. Outflows increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad; inflows decrease it.

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Table 12.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Intercompany Debt Investment, 2007

[Millions of dollars; outflows (+), inflows (–)]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	**–15,279**	**3,818**	**–5,052**	**(D)**	**–4,737**	**–1,123**	**–205**	**–4,007**	**–116**	**3,851**	**(D)**	**–6,600**	**–1,548**	**5**	**–1,484**	**–712**	**–9,855**	**6,149**
Canada	**3,476**	**1,156**	**458**	**(D)**	**–416**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**100**	**(D)**	**1,741**	**–627**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**	**–183**	**–3,057**	**(D)**
Europe	**–12,219**	**–97**	**–1,955**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–252**	**–2,151**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**2,757**	**–2,892**	**–584**	**–827**	**–5,896**	**283**	**–1,595**	**1,345**
Austria	216	0	286	(*)	8	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	282	–2	–9	–78	–41	(*)	–27	(D)	(D)
Belgium	74	0	448	–7	354	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	126	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–58	129	–62
Czech Republic	(D)	0	(D)	0	–24	(D)	3	–1	1	–50	(D)	–101	(D)	(D)	(D)	–27	(D)	–36
Denmark	(D)	338	(D)	–10	3	0	(D)	14	(*)	0	–3	(D)	–30	–515	–2	20	338	–20
Finland	–307	0	(D)	0	(D)	–200	(D)	–43	(D)	(D)	8	38	–10	0	0	–80	(D)	7
France	–883	0	(D)	37	–376	–290	94	(D)	13	241	–222	–347	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–751
Germany	482	–2	–1,166	–114	(D)	(D)	(D)	–956	–277	(D)	(D)	967	(D)	(D)	–304	(D)	112	1,305
Greece	(D)	0	–180	(*)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	0	–3	(*)	13
Hungary	792	(D)	162	(*)	1	–2	(*)	120	10	18	15	–53	13	537	–103	64	(D)	(D)
Ireland	5,388	–280	1,889	–22	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	3	–1	7	–1,698	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	2,923	1,832
Italy	891	1	(D)	1	96	–2	–83	(D)	–18	–6	285	–391	–8	0	553	94	(D)	435
Luxembourg	–5,141	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(*)	(D)	–9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	–7,661	(D)
Netherlands	6,708	(D)	(D)	21	(D)	–96	(D)	–600	87	–4	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	2,110	532
Norway	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–2	2	(D)	(D)	–2	(*)	–91	–42	25	–1,132	(D)	(D)	31	–11
Poland	(D)	0	(D)	–10	(D)	–11	2	(*)	3	(D)	58	–64	23	(D)	7	3	(D)	(D)
Portugal	93	0	9	(*)	5	0	(D)	0	0	–1	(D)	–70	–16	0	–8	21	10	147
Russia	–457	(D)	(D)	(D)	21	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	0	7	124	3	0	(*)	0	(D)	–46
Spain	616	–3	(D)	4	12	4	(*)	(D)	(D)	129	291	138	–92	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	301
Sweden	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	55	–36	–124	(*)	–143	491	–39	57	–126	–3,370	15	4,609	–1,060
Switzerland	–5,755	(D)	(D)	–21	–3,490	–9	(D)	13	–24	(D)	(D)	–2,513	–224	210	(D)	–437	–1,128	460
Turkey	(D)	0	21	(D)	8	1	0	0	0	1	(D)	–3	24	(D)	(D)	0	0	–3
United Kingdom	–13,092	(D)	774	349	–26	(D)	(D)	–1,439	61	(D)	557	50	382	(D)	–9,071	(D)	–4,310	–1,881
Other	–465	–447	(D)	1	7	44	35	1	(D)	(D)	10	–47	(D)	(D)	–4	(*)	–68	–69
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**–11,770**	**103**	**–833**	**–366**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–94**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–2,456**	**(D)**	**606**	**–2,158**	**(D)**	**–8,383**	**974**
South America	–2,602	(D)	–659	–262	–227	150	(D)	–122	–20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–18	(D)	(D)	–399
Argentina	–865	75	(D)	1	–170	0	–4	0	0	(D)	–23	17	161	(D)	1	(*)	–861	(D)
Brazil	–51	(D)	(D)	–373	–30	164	(D)	–122	–12	–124	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–32	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chile	87	16	8	(*)	28	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	64	23	(D)	(D)	–14	(D)	(D)
Colombia	–32	(D)	–51	8	–57	0	0	0	0	2	–3	3	21	0	(D)	–32	–64	–49
Ecuador	(D)	(D)	(*)	–5	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	5	–4	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	1
Peru	92	15	7	(D)	–1	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	–19	(D)	(D)	14	42	(D)	(D)
Venezuela	(D)	(D)	142	110	4	–14	0	0	–8	11	39	56	–89	(D)	3	–34	(D)	–133
Other	16	37	–27	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	–29	(D)	(D)	1	2	–1	(*)
Central America	1,778	–6	(D)	–104	(D)	(D)	(D)	274	–73	(D)	(D)	58	(D)	597	371	(D)	692	205
Costa Rica	(D)	0	75	–9	3	–1	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	–8	0	0	0	19	5	(D)
Honduras	40	0	66	–2	0	–1	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	11	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
Mexico	864	–9	(D)	–93	(D)	(D)	(D)	166	–73	(D)	–116	–20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	703	264
Panama	(D)	3	43	(*)	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	–2	597	(D)	0	–24	31
Other	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	3	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	98	42	2	0	0	0	7	46
Other Western Hemisphere	–10,946	(D)	(D)	(*)	–1	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	206	(D)	–56	(D)	–2,511	(D)	(D)	1,168
Barbados	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	–79	0	(D)	0	(D)	3
Bermuda	1,474	86	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	–65	0	0	(*)	–2,637	–4	(D)	2,191	(D)	(D)	1,045
Dominican Republic	36	0	(D)	(*)	–19	(D)	0	0	0	0	83	–20	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	0	–8
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	–7,656	226	–2	(D)	0	0	0	–54	0	0	(D)	(D)	–4	(D)	–5,358	0	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	168	(D)	(D)	75	0	0	0	0	72	(D)	31	(D)	627	0	(D)	(D)
Africa	**961**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–1**	**3**	**–1**	**–20**	**–2**	**13**	**–8**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–35**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**35**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Egypt	(D)	(D)	81	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(*)	82	–6	2	0	(*)	0	0	–71
Nigeria	(D)	(D)	–16	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	5	–14	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	–41
South Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	5	–1	(*)	–2	13	–9	(D)	(D)	–39	(D)	(D)	(*)	–7	(D)
Other	2,157	(D)	21	–2	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(*)	22	(D)	2	0	0	34	257	199
Middle East	**–1,665**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**2**	**130**	**(*)**	**–172**	**(D)**	**–7**	**0**	**(D)**	**23**	**–270**	**(D)**	**–2**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Israel	(D)	(D)	70	(D)	35	0	(D)	227	(D)	0	4	–141	–271	(D)	–3	(D)	(D)	6
Saudi Arabia	–484	21	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	–1	0	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	–164	–343	(D)
United Arab Emirates	(D)	(D)	42	1	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	5	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	21	106
Other	(D)	–819	42	(D)	75	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	1	1	0	(D)	–51	–217	22
Asia and Pacific	**5,936**	**1,895**	**–2,978**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**181**	**–2,148**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–1,072**	**–856**	**(D)**	**226**	**4,179**	**–935**	**4,499**	**(D)**
Australia	2,671	(D)	(D)	16	(D)	144	–14	(D)	(D)	–77	(D)	184	(D)	0	1,512	(D)	879	84
China	1,677	(D)	654	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–20	41	–2	–174	(D)	(D)	137	–13	(D)	(D)
Hong Kong	4,093	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	–122	2	0	(D)	186	(D)	0	3,307	(D)	–77	(D)
India	–307	(D)	66	–2	(D)	(D)	30	(D)	8	–22	(D)	–86	(D)	0	–15	–273	–3	(D)
Indonesia	(D)	(D)	25	–1	–50	0	–1	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	1	22	(D)	(D)	–11	(D)	–24
Japan	–1,289	1	(D)	2	(D)	–39	(D)	(D)	–2	(D)	–163	–624	(D)	0	91	73	(D)	–495
Korea, Republic of	–972	0	–363	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	–74	–40	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	25
Malaysia	337	533	–59	–4	15	0	8	3	–1	–60	–21	–22	5	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
New Zealand	(D)	–9	(D)	(D)	15	0	0	–8	(D)	0	–13	–107	9	0	–100	2	(D)	(D)
Philippines	–49	(*)	(D)	–14	5	(*)	(*)	(D)	3	13	(D)	–20	(*)	(D)	(*)	85	(*)	113
Singapore	2,509	(D)	–669	2	(D)	(*)	–56	(D)	–8	–7	92	(D)	57	7	(D)	–834	(D)	189
Taiwan	–136	0	(D)	1	–9	6	–18	(D)	0	–4	194	–158	–6	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Thailand	(D)	(D)	(D)	–47	11	–1	22	–284	15	–38	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	–32	1	–40	–200
Other	–340	–164	25	(D)	1	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	–4	–134
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	–4,156	(D)	1,644	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–2,013	(D)	(D)	2,715	–419	–418	95	–7,294	710	–87	(D)
OPEC	–3,563	36	(D)	111	(D)	–13	–5	(D)	–7	11	(D)	–15	(D)	(*)	–117	–225	(D)	–12

NOTE. Outflows increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad; inflows decrease it.

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Table 12.3. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Intercompany Debt Investment, 2008

[Millions of dollars; outflows (+), inflows (–)]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	**–9,740**	**(D)**	**–12,028**	**–41**	**176**	**574**	**–305**	**–228**	**(D)**	**–4,965**	**(D)**	**5,854**	**–1,425**	**–972**	**810**	**–2,233**	**12,738**	**(D)**
Canada	**–9,140**	**(D)**	**–3,568**	**(D)**	**–598**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**81**	**–3,100**	**–474**	**818**	**178**	**(D)**	**944**	**(D)**	**249**	**–1,848**
Europe	**4,587**	**–62**	**–6,551**	**–76**	**1,386**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–2,425**	**–5,579**	**4,458**	**(D)**	**–887**	**5,426**	**–1,872**	**10,353**	**(D)**
Austria	45	0	–46	0	–1	(D)	–2	5	(D)	(D)	–3	(D)	2	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Belgium	527	0	972	(D)	213	3	65	(D)	(D)	(D)	698	23	–70	0	83	(D)	59	(D)
Czech Republic	242	(D)	–16	0	(*)	1	(D)	–12	(D)	6	–6	65	–6	139	16	(*)	(D)	44
Denmark	(D)	40	(D)	(D)	1	0	(D)	–11	(*)	0	(D)	325	15	0	–100	30	–302	–23
Finland	(D)	0	–23	0	–20	–17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–22	7	1	0	0	–41	–22	(D)
France	–1,437	0	–591	–119	–18	–342	(D)	–337	–55	22	(D)	(D)	382	–566	67	(D)	–226	(D)
Germany	–2,194	(D)	(D)	–10	265	(D)	–325	–102	(D)	–237	–175	–627	–207	(D)	(D)	466	(D)	209
Greece	32	0	68	(D)	(D)	0	0	–5	0	0	74	–21	–6	0	–3	2	(D)	(D)
Hungary	(D)	–32	–41	(*)	–2	4	–6	–17	–6	1	–14	–27	–2	–4	–1	–15	(D)	22
Ireland	1,954	7	–268	23	459	6	–1	(D)	(D)	(*)	–818	1,862	–301	0	410	(D)	1,589	(D)
Italy	–873	1	(D)	1	(D)	11	(D)	(D)	–14	(D)	–266	(D)	–667	(D)	–219	29	(D)	–162
Luxembourg	–3,113	0	2,347	0	2,132	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	202	6	–3	(D)	(D)	(*)	–6,627	–722
Netherlands	12,474	(D)	(D)	–73	(D)	2	(D)	39	1,101	(D)	–208	(D)	–334	0	(D)	(D)	8,318	–536
Norway	(D)	23	286	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	–3	(D)	(D)	–4	(D)	(D)	(*)	46	–44	(D)
Poland	51	0	(D)	12	(D)	11	(*)	2	–9	(D)	(D)	–17	–15	0	–14	–6	(D)	(D)
Portugal	(D)	0	50	(*)	1	0	(D)	49	(*)	1	(D)	(D)	10	0	–1	29	–9	3
Russia	–364	–304	(D)	(D)	–61	(D)	5	(*)	0	(D)	–10	–49	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Spain	353	1	–411	–3	(D)	9	6	–26	19	(D)	–53	(D)	–192	0	122	–14	5	(D)
Sweden	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	20	46	79	(*)	–387	16	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	–4
Switzerland	2,693	0	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	–117	–302	–3	(D)	–745	–113	–561	–131	–183	7,672	(D)
Turkey	–28	0	6	–1	(D)	3	0	(*)	(*)	–6	(D)	–16	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	1
United Kingdom	–8,346	–264	(D)	(D)	145	32	(D)	440	29	(D)	–5,440	(D)	(D)	92	1,404	–1,560	–1,003	–1,369
Other	(D)	103	12	(D)	1	(D)	–1	(D)	40	–57	–4	–120	(D)	(D)	43	54	(D)	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**3,296**	**–1,235**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–384**	**115**	**172**	**(D)**	**–222**	**300**	**924**	**1,590**	**(D)**	**–25**	**1,751**	**(D)**	**1,144**	**–1,055**
South America	502	261	927	(D)	267	–58	118	–71	–4	260	(D)	–799	(D)	–73	(D)	(D)	240	–249
Argentina	109	(D)	–48	–105	–18	0	3	0	0	(D)	(D)	27	–39	(D)	–5	5	–68	74
Brazil	254	(D)	741	(D)	(D)	–60	115	–71	–9	(D)	(D)	–677	86	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chile	(D)	–42	101	(*)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	–9	22	4	–10	(D)	(*)	–2	(D)
Colombia	(D)	(D)	–69	(D)	–63	0	0	(D)	(D)	–8	14	–33	5	0	–2	7	(D)	(D)
Ecuador	131	126	–1	(D)	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	–10	4	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	1
Peru	–539	48	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	–3	–147	(D)	(D)	2	5	(D)	–446
Venezuela	336	(D)	(D)	–6	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	197	(D)	–28	–47	0	(D)	139	97	53
Other	–67	–71	–12	–9	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	33	–19	0	(*)	2	1	(*)
Central America	–1,086	10	–280	(D)	–626	(D)	(D)	63	–218	39	(D)	–189	(D)	48	847	(D)	–470	(D)
Costa Rica	(D)	0	–154	(*)	–97	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	–3	0	(D)	(D)	–15	(D)	–62
Honduras	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	–39	30	–47	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)
Mexico	–415	12	6	(D)	–394	(D)	(D)	123	–218	79	(D)	–23	(D)	–28	846	(D)	(D)	–761
Panama	(D)	–2	–109	0	–109	0	0	0	0	0	0	–75	(*)	75	1	0	(D)	–148
Other	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	–25	0	0	(D)	0	0	–31	–41	0	0	0	0	(D)	–8
Other Western Hemisphere	3,879	–1,506	(D)	8	–24	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	105	2,578	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	1,374	(D)
Barbados	–152	0	120	0	0	0	0	118	0	0	2	–70	18	0	–44	12	–250	60
Bermuda	–3,327	–458	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	7	0	0	(*)	2,215	3	(D)	–5,024	(D)	–135	58
Dominican Republic	(D)	0	(D)	1	29	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	97	2	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	6,643	–482	83	–4	0	–2	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	400	–30	(D)	4,931	(*)	1,583	(D)
Other	(D)	–566	178	12	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	30	8	(D)	(D)	51	176	–96
Africa	**–153**	**644**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–2**	**(D)**	**–4**	**(*)**	**–39**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–18**	**9**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**54**	**(D)**	**297**
Egypt	–273	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	11	–1	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)
Nigeria	659	1,841	3	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	–7
South Africa	(D)	(D)	–37	2	–4	–1	(*)	(*)	–39	(D)	(D)	–29	13	(D)	0	54	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	–2	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	1	–2	0	0	0	481	228
Middle East	**–264**	**–1,441**	**(D)**	**5**	**44**	**–5**	**–43**	**–285**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**254**
Israel	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	–284	(D)	0	(D)	45	(D)	(D)	(*)	–34	55	34
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	1	2	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	39	–1	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	66
United Arab Emirates	(D)	–161	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	2	(D)	46	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	–176	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	–176	0	–1	0	(D)	(D)	311	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**–8,065**	**(D)**	**–2,400**	**(D)**	**–270**	**(D)**	**–149**	**–740**	**149**	**(D)**	**–1,920**	**(D)**	**116**	**(D)**	**–7,302**	**–361**	**1,414**	**1,502**
Australia	–694	(D)	–84	287	(D)	(D)	–38	8	(D)	159	–369	48	(D)	0	–23	(D)	(D)	(D)
China	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	3	7	–64	–32	22	15	(D)	(D)	–152	0	311	–16	(D)	(D)
Hong Kong	–4,576	0	(D)	(*)	–46	(*)	26	–64	7	0	(D)	–149	–218	0	–5,309	(D)	986	359
India	685	–12	(D)	(D)	274	(*)	–21	(D)	14	(D)	4	67	(D)	0	–6	137	(D)	(D)
Indonesia	(D)	(D)	–24	(D)	–10	0	2	0	(D)	0	–17	34	–12	(*)	(D)	–9	341	–40
Japan	–3,984	–3	–1,208	48	(D)	–13	–23	–142	7	(D)	–809	(D)	–75	(D)	(D)	33	–259	(D)
Korea, Republic of	–523	0	–346	(*)	7	(D)	–12	–156	–3	–152	(D)	242	49	(D)	–400	–49	(D)	(D)
Malaysia	–744	(D)	–97	(*)	–20	0	–7	–131	1	27	33	83	–5	(D)	20	–36	(D)	(D)
New Zealand	(D)	–19	–113	(D)	–23	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	–35	–1	(D)	–91	–2	(D)	(D)
Philippines	–151	–1	–104	–21	–22	0	–2	–76	8	(D)	(D)	12	–5	(D)	(D)	–39	0	(D)
Singapore	–502	(D)	–370	–3	–188	–3	–26	(D)	(D)	–5	–231	–1,915	(D)	–7	(D)	–128	(D)	–19
Taiwan	–158	0	(D)	7	141	18	3	(D)	2	–6	–141	10	–32	–7	–184	–2	–39	(D)
Thailand	(D)	–9	(D)	(*)	16	0	14	–344	–2	26	(D)	–7	–2	0	(D)	1	40	161
Other	1,636	187	29	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	0	2	23	–1	0	(D)	(D)	1	–1	1,355
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	1,395	112	–3,863	–105	3,838	(D)	(D)	324	(D)	–2,374	–5,566	5,414	–1,968	–318	5,560	–1,788	1,874	–3,628
OPEC	843	(D)	–10	7	(D)	(D)	–14	–1	6	197	(D)	(D)	–14	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	322

NOTE. Outflows increase the U.S. direct investment position abroad; inflows decrease it.

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Table 13.1. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Income Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2006

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	**304,114**	**29,848**	**57,677**	**4,278**	**12,523**	**2,044**	**3,344**	**12,542**	**1,919**	**4,257**	**16,771**	**24,321**	**11,526**	**–6,362**	**39,402**	**9,480**	**120,884**	**17,338**
Canada	**23,542**	**3,896**	**7,167**	**542**	**1,679**	**201**	**152**	**91**	**199**	**–495**	**4,797**	**1,829**	**493**	**275**	**3,023**	**1,041**	**3,338**	**2,480**
Europe	**153,702**	**8,017**	**23,533**	**2,520**	**6,317**	**1,226**	**2,009**	**4,161**	**1,135**	**1,026**	**5,139**	**11,392**	**7,998**	**1,570**	**13,859**	**4,713**	**73,412**	**9,209**
Austria	3,070	(*)	349	0	8	28	45	(D)	11	93	(D)	165	62	(D)	101	43	(D)	26
Belgium	3,401	(*)	998	(D)	507	8	(D)	–20	145	34	290	325	30	219	1,306	153	–12	381
Czech Republic	509	(*)	218	–9	23	10	36	15	3	114	25	41	40	(D)	71	–1	(*)	(D)
Denmark	1,029	–26	173	13	–3	4	(D)	24	14	0	(D)	84	159	0	–15	–16	632	38
Finland	216	0	116	0	8	20	50	11	13	7	8	77	13	0	1	6	(*)	2
France	5,801	3	2,116	(D)	496	125	314	(D)	17	166	587	1,094	(D)	269	326	(D)	(D)	592
Germany	8,081	284	3,042	21	452	296	329	1,027	308	557	53	1,044	341	20	1,239	315	1,350	446
Greece	224	–1	41	14	25	0	–1	2	0	0	(*)	98	70	–9	38	1	7	–20
Hungary	215	14	81	23	13	(*)	13	–3	4	32	1	–5	23	(D)	–1	6	12	(D)
Ireland	17,865	505	3,470	13	1,342	23	36	1,121	3	–23	956	144	(D)	114	1,116	(D)	3,927	(D)
Italy	3,090	8	800	43	208	84	30	113	30	20	272	791	546	4	110	368	173	290
Luxembourg	17,338	(*)	184	0	(*)	(*)	–1	0	0	0	185	291	9	154	592	–3	16,011	99
Netherlands	35,644	389	3,147	(D)	553	87	166	316	209	34	(D)	1,296	111	74	1,001	367	29,214	46
Norway	3,220	2,739	185	–1	19	42	131	–5	6	(*)	–7	138	26	0	–9	27	(*)	116
Poland	897	0	477	49	64	62	15	19	4	100	165	58	90	41	120	15	2	95
Portugal	523	0	67	1	12	(*)	4	4	1	34	9	288	39	0	54	8	23	44
Russia	1,980	(D)	180	58	16	(*)	12	12	1	11	70	56	12	–42	7	25	(D)	(D)
Spain	5,057	9	510	101	250	36	–27	–37	38	–125	272	550	68	70	312	340	3,132	67
Sweden	1,140	0	197	–12	15	4	60	97	35	17	–18	144	–14	0	715	41	–278	335
Switzerland	14,231	(D)	2,273	2	1,226	8	451	270	79	46	191	2,804	346	662	128	41	6,833	(D)
Turkey	393	–29	49	2	10	0	(*)	1	(*)	19	16	263	16	69	11	–11	(*)	24
United Kingdom	26,772	981	4,625	724	979	378	337	666	210	–100	1,431	1,477	1,509	–431	6,568	1,282	8,646	2,116
Other	3,007	(D)	237	50	94	12	(D)	(D)	4	–9	–3	170	13	172	70	2	(D)	88
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**53,532**	**5,916**	**9,044**	**604**	**2,155**	**256**	**164**	**672**	**188**	**1,833**	**3,172**	**5,330**	**965**	**–10,601**	**15,459**	**324**	**24,665**	**2,429**
South America	14,521	3,844	4,441	267	1,231	187	51	116	5	1,112	1,473	537	349	481	1,559	215	2,658	438
Argentina	1,900	107	364	17	192	–1	27	8	–14	90	44	49	–12	260	(D)	12	(D)	115
Brazil	5,253	742	2,377	150	604	154	11	107	4	682	666	158	100	–25	1,062	9	843	–14
Chile	1,480	606	295	2	103	2	6	(*)	(*)	7	175	122	15	88	144	9	–11	212
Colombia	852	403	270	17	90	25	–5	(*)	–1	(D)	(D)	54	–5	(D)	34	–9	14	(D)
Ecuador	171	64	46	5	10	1	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	19	(*)	2	10	1	27	1
Peru	1,950	1,702	79	6	43	3	1	(*)	0	0	25	73	15	24	2	(*)	38	17
Venezuela	2,784	141	984	56	185	5	11	(*)	16	221	491	35	204	(D)	206	197	(D)	(D)
Other	131	81	24	15	4	–2	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	27	31	(D)	(D)	–6	(*)	1
Central America	10,404	924	3,511	316	780	44	109	–36	184	721	1,393	279	410	597	1,951	64	1,958	710
Costa Rica	194	0	107	–2	7	13	0	16	8	0	65	18	4	0	3	15	32	15
Honduras	58	0	69	2	2	1	(*)	0	0	35	29	3	–1	2	2	(*)	(*)	–17
Mexico	9,606	913	3,275	313	745	30	109	–55	176	686	1,271	260	403	580	1,910	44	1,666	554
Panama	452	6	9	1	7	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	1	–8	2	13	29	3	261	136
Other	94	4	51	1	19	1	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	27	6	1	2	8	2	–1	21
Other Western Hemisphere	28,607	1,148	1,092	22	144	24	4	592	0	(*)	306	4,515	207	–11,680	11,949	46	20,049	1,282
Barbados	506	–3	114	2	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	6	–10	0	301	1	68	29
Bermuda	15,586	–44	(D)	0	16	(*)	3	(D)	0	0	–7	2,383	42	7	7,832	(D)	4,133	(D)
Dominican Republic	129	0	102	6	24	2	0	4	0	0	66	7	2	29	5	(*)	(*)	–16
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	5,112	(D)	(D)	4	1	–1	(*)	(D)	0	0	(D)	2,029	147	–11,656	3,375	2	10,533	(D)
Other	7,274	(D)	194	9	102	24	0	(*)	0	0	59	90	26	–60	438	(D)	5,315	346
Africa	**7,208**	**4,479**	**605**	**28**	**30**	**36**	**58**	**14**	**27**	**319**	**95**	**168**	**39**	**16**	**29**	**33**	**1,647**	**194**
Egypt	1,090	1,011	27	4	–13	2	11	2	1	22	–1	19	3	(D)	2	(*)	–4	(D)
Nigeria	1,596	449	15	0	(D)	–2	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	23	1	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	5
South Africa	767	(D)	531	3	43	35	47	12	26	297	69	116	33	(D)	15	25	14	76
Other	3,755	(D)	32	20	(D)	(*)	1	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	9	2	11	12	6	(D)	(D)
Middle East	**6,043**	**1,590**	**1,161**	**16**	**359**	**12**	**106**	**340**	**3**	**–8**	**333**	**222**	**146**	**154**	**121**	**–20**	**2,660**	**8**
Israel	850	49	502	13	38	0	69	310	2	0	69	41	117	(D)	31	6	(D)	11
Saudi Arabia	1,644	87	32	0	20	6	2	(D)	(*)	–8	(D)	57	3	0	6	9	1,468	–17
United Arab Emirates	399	95	(D)	3	(D)	6	34	(D)	1	0	(D)	126	26	(D)	30	4	–32	(D)
Other	3,150	1,359	(D)	0	(D)	0	1	0	0	0	(D)	–2	1	24	53	–39	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**60,086**	**5,950**	**16,166**	**567**	**1,984**	**313**	**854**	**7,264**	**367**	**1,582**	**3,234**	**5,380**	**1,886**	**2,224**	**6,911**	**3,390**	**15,163**	**3,017**
Australia	6,596	1,133	1,037	68	404	94	126	49	26	–40	309	371	532	146	815	318	1,747	498
China	5,109	643	3,074	158	189	72	292	1,476	45	560	281	678	2	161	82	168	89	212
Hong Kong	8,130	1	694	16	75	5	32	378	35	9	143	1,862	156	585	2,046	566	1,839	382
India	1,696	71	439	(*)	141	27	53	36	50	67	65	137	230	23	124	628	30	14
Indonesia	3,106	2,273	28	–2	34	4	2	2	–2	–21	11	33	–3	129	–16	2	468	191
Japan	7,627	(*)	2,605	22	409	23	57	493	90	590	920	809	697	–38	1,867	1,099	(*)	588
Korea, Republic of	3,154	(*)	1,539	134	104	20	–52	444	51	179	659	306	–36	503	548	218	–3	79
Malaysia	2,772	(D)	1,303	–1	115	6	4	1,131	1	11	35	75	16	(D)	30	48	180	117
New Zealand	508	21	78	33	44	5	5	6	2	(*)	–17	53	33	3	138	23	(D)	(D)
Philippines	887	3	608	68	114	1	7	362	9	6	42	–3	8	79	28	4	(D)	(D)
Singapore	15,563	99	2,791	2	84	16	232	2,223	48	139	48	630	187	274	663	225	10,560	135
Taiwan	2,065	0	915	5	(D)	6	38	274	8	5	(D)	288	58	144	521	36	22	81
Thailand	1,999	(D)	999	41	(D)	30	57	359	3	83	(D)	97	3	53	44	52	31	(D)
Other	875	179	57	24	19	5	1	32	0	–8	–16	44	1	(D)	22	2	–6	(D)
Addenda:																		
European Union (25)	131,011	2,189	20,730	2,422	4,964	1,164	1,412	3,884	1,049	967	4,868	7,998	7,543	703	13,690	4,630	65,764	7,764
OPEC	12,965	4,778	1,685	57	539	19	49	31	15	192	782	278	235	(D)	236	175	5,040	(D)

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Table 13.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Income Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	343,012	29,403	64,846	4,441	15,340	2,246	5,796	11,060	1,807	4,915	19,241	27,421	12,188	−8,135	43,993	8,606	142,755	21,936
Canada	19,936	1,898	6,468	725	1,349	207	432	23	144	−1,212	4,800	1,851	287	335	1,518	954	3,664	2,962
Europe	176,794	10,864	27,827	2,606	7,795	1,186	3,133	4,057	1,071	966	7,013	12,489	8,066	−492	15,146	5,164	86,432	11,299
Austria	3,376	(*)	591	0	14	40	21	402	18	92	4	134	−12	(D)	93	51	(D)	58
Belgium	4,182	1	1,633	74	636	10	19	(D)	(D)	58	675	500	34	302	1,459	160	36	57
Czech Republic	575	(*)	298	−5	22	13	33	34	24	143	35	51	59	(D)	109	(*)	(*)	(D)
Denmark	1,422	(*)	243	13	1	4	15	19	15	0	176	153	327	(D)	2	−3	659	(D)
Finland	301	0	126	0	30	5	63	5	26	−9	6	114	20	0	−1	52	(*)	−9
France	5,874	4	1,842	(D)	(D)	137	607	177	10	−137	433	948	309	309	436	398	808	820
Germany	9,439	346	2,857	33	471	215	550	979	58	63	488	1,204	333	117	1,459	635	1,866	621
Greece	286	−1	200	12	28	0	−1	4	0	0	157	43	71	−13	25	−1	5	−42
Hungary	781	57	15	27	16	(*)	7	−88	4	50	(*)	33	37	(D)	4	4	18	(D)
Ireland	20,046	290	3,904	14	(D)	29	26	656	1	28	(D)	57	5,386	−137	(D)	(D)	4,872	(D)
Italy	2,613	11	1,049	31	249	80	87	251	−4	50	304	371	373	21	38	27	177	547
Luxembourg	19,573	(*)	429	0	(*)	(*)	8	(D)	0	13	(D)	331	−54	184	751	−20	17,772	180
Netherlands	40,888	213	3,010	(D)	462	102	175	560	(D)	30	298	1,884	−470	430	1,440	471	33,594	315
Norway	4,418	3,838	199	1	38	63	78	3	8	(*)	8	209	49	(D)	−21	−19	17	(D)
Poland	1,534	0	532	139	89	70	23	15	6	28	162	70	118	397	149	33	27	208
Portugal	597	0	46	2	26	(*)	3	4	1	3	7	184	42	0	138	9	95	81
Russia	2,719	(D)	452	191	35	(*)	16	15	(*)	124	71	100	15	−81	15	33	13	(D)
Spain	8,032	10	1,294	111	586	−5	−51	18	8	34	594	423	166	98	(D)	(D)	5,353	(D)
Sweden	1,317	0	350	3	21	1	57	78	35	56	98	179	−19	(D)	517	72	−21	(D)
Switzerland	15,854	50	2,789	3	1,580	14	609	274	70	40	199	3,887	136	393	−511	245	7,417	1,449
Turkey	1,007	(*)	339	−12	85	0	(*)	3	(*)	56	207	484	−10	183	−21	2	(*)	30
United Kingdom	26,308	1,343	5,307	847	712	401	782	588	122	239	1,617	893	1,072	−3,328	6,839	1,349	10,195	2,637
Other	5,651	(D)	324	34	(D)	7	6	(D)	5	5	45	236	83	226	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	65,063	6,019	11,392	442	2,911	199	544	788	219	3,018	3,271	7,059	1,326	−11,531	18,752	237	28,708	3,102
South America	15,698	3,249	6,597	87	1,622	117	428	345	20	2,363	1,614	721	511	1,054	1,151	110	1,740	565
Argentina	1,794	91	542	20	220	3	37	6	−12	89	179	91	116	3	220	12	654	65
Brazil	7,927	528	4,033	−68	925	88	376	337	4	1,569	801	253	355	761	500	64	1,262	172
Chile	1,404	285	487	2	115	3	7	(*)	(*)	37	322	133	18	146	170	9	3	154
Colombia	871	405	286	15	24	1	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	36	−6	(D)	(D)	9	49	(D)
Ecuador	133	57	48	4	8	1	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	23	(*)	(*)	1	1	1	1
Peru	2,118	1,754	84	2	42	4	1	(*)	0	0	34	133	18	47	10	6	20	48
Venezuela	1,251	51	1,095	103	283	18	7	(*)	29	465	190	38	−21	52	206	−3	−249	84
Other	198	78	22	9	4	−2	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	14	31	(D)	(D)	12	(*)	(D)
Central America	12,991	1,260	3,933	338	1,208	52	111	−5	199	652	1,377	384	416	2,068	1,795	(D)	1,986	(D)
Costa Rica	260	0	157	5	−29	24	0	22	8	0	126	38	4	5	12	14	17	14
Honduras	54	0	51	2	2	1	(*)	0	0	−27	73	−1	−1	4	2	(*)	(*)	−2
Mexico	11,790	1,260	3,645	325	1,201	27	111	−32	191	679	1,142	343	407	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,697	(D)
Panama	577	−4	9	1	7	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	1	4	2	−21	86	3	273	226
Other	309	4	71	5	27	1	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	34	(*)	4	(D)	(D)	2	−2	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	36,375	1,509	863	17	81	31	4	448	0	2	280	5,954	399	−14,653	15,806	(D)	24,982	(D)
Barbados	662	−3	(D)	2	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	0	2	0	2	−1	0	271	−2	54	(D)
Bermuda	21,838	−8	(D)	0	16	(*)	4	(D)	0	0	−1	3,420	60	(*)	10,639	(D)	6,485	835
Dominican Republic	118	0	124	7	21	1	0	−7	0	0	103	4	−11	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	−12
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	7,439	464	131	4	1	−1	(*)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	312	−14,546	4,202	1	14,265	(D)
Other	6,318	1,057	(D)	3	44	32	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	39	−120	695	1	4,178	165
Africa	6,716	3,845	828	48	116	43	57	16	31	259	257	167	29	45	262	−3	1,337	206
Egypt	1,444	1,328	32	3	(D)	2	6	2	2	(D)	−1	6	3	(D)	6	(*)	−4	(D)
Nigeria	1,221	280	14	0	(D)	−2	1	0	0	0	(D)	19	1	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	−5
South Africa	953	34	616	19	118	40	49	14	29	221	125	128	22	−88	14	−10	(D)	(D)
Other	3,098	2,203	166	27	(*)	3	1	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	14	3	22	242	6	311	132
Middle East	7,699	1,798	1,583	11	397	27	134	364	6	−2	646	210	46	193	138	−55	3,803	−18
Israel	663	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	64	(D)	5	0	126	48	17	6	40	(D)	(D)	(D)
Saudi Arabia	2,377	157	119	0	(D)	15	2	(D)	0	−2	(D)	−18	3	0	10	10	2,069	28
United Arab Emirates	415	60	147	−1	(D)	12	67	1	1	0	(D)	182	25	(D)	37	7	−24	(D)
Other	4,243	1,581	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	1	0	0	0	(D)	−2	2	(D)	52	(D)	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	66,804	4,980	16,749	610	2,771	583	1,496	5,812	335	1,887	3,255	5,645	2,434	3,314	8,177	2,308	18,812	4,386
Australia	7,651	800	1,514	103	449	186	126	98	23	102	427	616	681	−14	1,037	374	1,841	802
China	5,646	535	3,634	184	493	167	442	1,304	75	704	264	643	−2	68	104	39	226	400
Hong Kong	8,654	1	777	14	87	7	214	244	17	3	192	1,663	194	1,029	1,864	482	2,282	362
India	2,299	83	704	2	242	35	214	85	31	39	56	152	440	195	140	603	−6	−12
Indonesia	3,327	2,014	35	−13	32	5	2	2	3	−19	22	17	(*)	112	65	19	928	139
Japan	7,834	(*)	2,528	20	414	27	39	425	78	418	1,106	547	690	34	2,438	274	84	1,240
Korea, Republic of	3,949	(*)	1,646	138	99	23	19	428	50	195	693	430	−38	908	843	71	9	81
Malaysia	2,941	(D)	1,099	(*)	115	3	8	936	1	10	26	103	19	144	14	51	(D)	56
New Zealand	467	10	137	29	29	6	6	7	3	(*)	56	44	46	4	147	16	−16	79
Philippines	988	3	494	74	154	(*)	2	294	9	5	−45	30	12	94	77	45	(D)	(D)
Singapore	18,450	153	2,610	2	322	13	327	1,364	31	396	155	784	309	428	633	217	13,122	193
Taiwan	2,054	0	453	7	76	21	36	291	9	−10	23	377	78	226	741	63	(D)	(D)
Thailand	1,678	46	1,015	27	239	79	60	286	4	33	288	183	4	90	72	45	31	191
Other	866	(D)	105	23	19	12	1	49	0	10	−9	56	1	−4	2	7	−1	(D)
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	147,823	2,309	24,014	2,402	6,040	1,114	2,430	3,762	993	745	6,528	7,636	7,823	−1,266	14,862	4,902	77,969	9,575
OPEC	12,367	3,757	2,191	89	(D)	48	80	(D)	34	444	743	252	12	311	328	(D)	5,436	(D)

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Table 13.3. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Income Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Mining	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Holding companies (nonbank)	Other industries
			Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing							
All countries	**350,531**	**36,690**	**64,012**	**5,128**	**17,467**	**2,323**	**5,616**	**9,830**	**2,778**	**2,759**	**18,110**	**27,421**	**10,974**	**−1,102**	**39,852**	**9,377**	**141,810**	**21,498**
Canada	**25,433**	**5,245**	**5,690**	**1,234**	**1,332**	**353**	**452**	**49**	**283**	**−2,828**	**4,815**	**1,912**	**354**	**195**	**3,484**	**1,019**	**4,616**	**2,920**
Europe	**172,490**	**9,958**	**28,558**	**2,627**	**9,476**	**1,173**	**2,926**	**4,091**	**1,856**	**−155**	**6,562**	**12,539**	**7,135**	**690**	**15,186**	**5,238**	**81,934**	**11,252**
Austria	1,935	(*)	350	0	21	26	38	(D)	24	(D)	1	45	−13	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	27
Belgium	3,704	2	1,416	88	1,008	−19	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	493	40	262	1,288	106	23	75
Czech Republic	560	3	193	17	19	22	71	48	3	17	−4	50	2	(D)	143	(*)	(*)	(D)
Denmark	1,470	−4	246	18	3	5	4	−16	19	0	214	5	347	24	9	(*)	829	13
Finland	223	0	90	(*)	13	12	36	37	19	13	−40	42	24	−1	−2	58	−5	18
France	7,109	4	2,307	261	377	330	343	514	32	−74	525	898	547	145	690	263	1,094	1,161
Germany	9,351	49	3,173	86	845	161	838	850	131	−219	483	1,173	236	212	1,410	591	1,510	997
Greece	243	−1	235	(D)	33	0	−1	1	0	0	(D)	34	−10	−11	17	4	1	−26
Hungary	1,169	(D)	130	29	12	(*)	20	7	3	55	6	27	17	(D)	4	(D)	73	(D)
Ireland	20,784	(D)	3,754	26	(D)	15	45	411	3	12	(D)	60	5,354	471	820	(D)	(D)	(D)
Italy	2,242	32	1,078	−8	281	52	88	236	24	55	350	116	457	−198	51	57	113	536
Luxembourg	16,334	(*)	619	0	(D)	(*)	9	134	0	−42	(D)	398	−481	112	1,428	101	13,994	164
Netherlands	42,009	304	3,508	(D)	234	121	94	580	(D)	40	253	2,514	−198	6	1,618	794	33,272	190
Norway	4,663	4,162	180	(*)	37	57	63	4	5	2	12	210	−20	34	−37	41	25	69
Poland	1,527	0	683	190	215	97	11	−5	(*)	32	145	87	92	182	196	23	9	255
Portugal	437	0	19	2	36	(*)	4	4	1	−36	7	125	8	0	95	16	112	62
Russia	2,531	2,102	154	81	25	(*)	6	12	(*)	3	27	31	37	(*)	17	35	−1	155
Spain	6,347	9	1,255	107	667	13	9	132	28	26	273	535	53	−88	196	204	4,245	−63
Sweden	880	0	397	3	44	7	41	172	39	31	59	75	8	(D)	190	(D)	−54	(D)
Switzerland	19,248	65	3,469	5	2,243	(D)	309	154	70	62	(D)	4,468	527	372	−154	117	8,510	1,873
Turkey	803	1	281	−21	120	0	(*)	3	(*)	79	100	499	(D)	150	−51	8	−2	(D)
United Kingdom	23,872	1,096	4,687	616	1,116	260	884	646	68	−287	1,386	455	215	−1,510	6,947	1,498	9,056	1,428
Other	5,048	2,012	333	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	(*)	7	14	71	202	(D)	210	301	4	(D)	106
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**71,508**	**6,352**	**12,920**	**562**	**3,786**	**257**	**634**	**434**	**261**	**4,056**	**2,929**	**6,864**	**1,386**	**−5,317**	**14,015**	**240**	**31,311**	**3,736**
South America	19,322	2,950	8,509	338	2,269	172	464	383	48	3,354	1,481	875	802	448	1,624	204	3,242	667
Argentina	2,250	23	851	29	476	3	39	6	−13	122	188	84	208	(D)	212	20	639	(D)
Brazil	9,789	303	5,254	86	969	130	390	376	12	2,478	814	354	471	118	1,043	178	1,961	107
Chile	1,084	−59	400	3	128	5	7	(*)	(*)	32	225	132	9	154	233	9	−39	246
Colombia	1,060	574	355	(D)	176	1	12	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	58	−27	(D)	34	8	(D)	37
Ecuador	135	26	48	(D)	20	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	25	(*)	4	6	1	23	1
Peru	2,123	1,827	90	−2	55	6	1	(*)	0	0	29	100	12	38	6	6	26	17
Venezuela	2,661	109	1,440	143	441	29	15	(*)	49	616	147	57	90	(D)	120	−18	(D)	(D)
Other	220	148	71	(D)	5	−2	0	(*)	0	2	(D)	65	39	−87	−30	−1	(*)	14
Central America	11,318	683	3,787	198	1,373	66	166	−277	213	702	1,346	−94	468	1,160	1,645	(*)	2,162	1,508
Costa Rica	143	0	98	6	8	24	0	14	5	0	41	41	4	−5	−47	15	15	22
Honduras	30	0	13	(D)	2	0	(*)	0	0	−11	(D)	−5	−1	24	11	(*)	(*)	−12
Mexico	10,202	662	3,603	179	1,323	42	166	−292	208	713	1,264	−136	458	(D)	1,551	−20	1,891	(D)
Panama	716	16	17	1	15	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	1	−18	2	(D)	30	2	256	(D)
Other	227	4	55	(D)	25	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(D)	24	5	42	100	2	(*)	−6
Other Western Hemisphere	40,869	2,719	625	26	144	19	4	328	0	(*)	102	6,082	117	−6,925	10,747	35	25,908	1,561
Barbados	937	−3	59	3	(*)	(*)	0	57	0	0	(*)	56	−1	0	474	−2	(D)	(D)
Bermuda	18,914	−49	333	0	13	(*)	3	(D)	0	0	(D)	2,921	39	(*)	7,865	39	6,750	1,016
Dominican Republic	32	0	111	12	26	1	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	5	−54	−34	(*)	(*)	(*)	4
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	12,356	(D)	−6	7	1	−1	1	(D)	0	0	(D)	2,929	43	−7,232	2,054	2	13,239	(D)
Other	8,630	(D)	128	5	104	19	0	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	171	90	340	355	−4	(D)	116
Africa	**6,895**	**4,758**	**326**	**−1**	**76**	**43**	**56**	**16**	**29**	**5**	**102**	**144**	**16**	**3**	**−142**	**13**	**1,738**	**40**
Egypt	1,751	1,652	−5	−16	−14	2	9	2	2	21	−11	1	−7	(D)	10	(*)	−10	(D)
Nigeria	1,698	450	9	0	3	−2	−1	0	0	0	8	29	1	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	−6
South Africa	434	32	291	3	87	42	46	14	28	−27	99	102	22	(D)	11	6	11	(D)
Other	3,011	2,624	31	12	(*)	1	1	(*)	0	11	6	13	(*)	(*)	−163	5	(D)	(D)
Middle East	**9,041**	**2,738**	**1,293**	**9**	**327**	**40**	**85**	**91**	**−1**	**2**	**740**	**249**	**−65**	**187**	**169**	**−52**	**4,544**	**−22**
Israel	231	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	8	90	−2	0	(D)	51	−47	(D)	43	−1	−46	(D)
Saudi Arabia	2,197	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	21	5	0	0	2	(D)	−16	−4	0	14	(D)	(D)	27
United Arab Emirates	399	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18	71	1	1	0	(D)	216	−14	(D)	36	(D)	−32	(D)
Other	6,215	2,557	(D)	−26	(D)	0	1	0	0	0	(D)	−3	(*)	(D)	76	−99	(D)	54
Asia and Pacific	**65,163**	**7,639**	**15,226**	**697**	**2,469**	**456**	**1,463**	**5,150**	**350**	**1,680**	**2,962**	**5,713**	**2,148**	**3,140**	**7,139**	**2,919**	**17,667**	**3,572**
Australia	7,704	2,183	978	143	267	84	90	18	11	131	234	616	572	239	985	335	937	861
China	6,149	828	3,783	216	541	96	496	1,486	123	587	238	563	−119	408	232	136	90	229
Hong Kong	5,938	1	808	29	26	13	263	336	−5	3	143	1,493	113	608	246	424	1,892	353
India	1,571	189	555	−6	271	(D)	154	38	17	−9	(D)	160	345	−66	−403	947	−195	39
Indonesia	2,989	1,899	73	12	53	5	2	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	4	−16	(D)	78	3	(D)	(D)
Japan	9,298	(*)	2,068	16	391	6	75	248	61	380	890	637	843	109	3,646	352	787	858
Korea, Republic of	3,473	(*)	1,786	125	69	88	11	268	63	198	964	332	69	681	481	101	7	17
Malaysia	3,990	2,147	1,259	7	217	3	52	935	1	6	36	103	−1	275	28	45	129	5
New Zealand	445	10	130	35	29	6	5	1	3	(*)	49	50	(D)	20	113	17	15	(D)
Philippines	569	4	549	39	156	(*)	2	297	8	13	35	16	1	−15	−41	4	(D)	(D)
Singapore	19,033	225	2,214	6	294	13	273	1,133	49	324	123	1,258	(D)	(D)	1,254	421	13,145	−5
Taiwan	1,499	0	161	11	4	16	−25	163	8	−36	20	235	62	369	462	73	3	133
Thailand	1,440	71	761	28	135	73	63	216	4	83	157	204	−8	216	48	54	32	63
Other	1,065	82	101	38	14	(D)	1	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	41	1	−45	11	7	3	863
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	140,722	1,652	24,415	2,510	7,029	1,108	2,548	3,917	1,782	−302	5,823	7,211	6,694	−82	15,175	5,037	71,527	9,094
OPEC	15,644	4,616	2,644	174	855	74	93	3	56	615	773	326	63	(D)	279	−59	7,267	(D)

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Table 14. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Country, 2004–2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (–))					Income without current-cost adjustment [1]				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
All countries	**2,160,844**	**2,241,656**	**2,477,268**	**2,916,930**	**3,162,021**	**294,905**	**15,369**	**224,220**	**378,362**	**311,796**	**228,165**	**271,877**	**304,114**	**343,012**	**350,531**
Canada	**214,931**	**231,836**	**205,134**	**233,971**	**227,298**	**24,005**	**13,556**	**–1,551**	**22,659**	**13,034**	**22,835**	**20,712**	**23,542**	**19,936**	**25,433**
Europe [2]	**1,180,130**	**1,210,679**	**1,397,704**	**1,659,499**	**1,809,876**	**137,319**	**–29,035**	**147,687**	**234,577**	**180,172**	**114,349**	**136,038**	**153,702**	**176,794**	**172,490**
Austria	9,264	11,236	14,897	16,527	17,518	44	–7,685	1,085	3,000	1,390	631	1,855	3,070	3,376	1,935
Belgium	41,840	49,306	51,862	62,959	65,054	6,367	7,697	3,864	7,023	4,120	3,305	3,190	3,401	4,182	3,704
Czech Republic	2,444	2,729	3,615	4,180	4,654	239	428	69	204	654	356	261	509	575	560
Denmark	6,815	6,914	5,849	8,273	10,393	843	732	–390	891	1,189	931	1,146	1,029	1,422	1,470
Finland	2,208	1,950	2,107	2,196	2,298	333	–6	488	13	139	323	556	216	301	223
France [3]	63,359	60,526	63,008	70,113	75,040	6,988	–1,156	7,076	10,029	5,909	5,172	4,475	5,801	5,874	7,109
Germany	79,467	100,473	93,620	100,806	110,784	9,073	7,978	2,703	9,028	4,907	6,488	6,875	8,081	9,439	9,351
Greece	1,899	1,884	1,804	2,116	2,125	503	159	292	–200	189	221	233	224	286	243
Hungary	3,024	2,795	2,602	4,302	5,103	166	173	698	1,324	966	535	256	215	781	1,169
Ireland	72,907	55,173	86,372	114,876	146,194	8,781	–15,041	20,148	19,144	22,035	14,227	17,082	17,865	20,046	20,784
Italy	25,184	24,528	25,435	26,731	28,653	3,284	–1,155	2,891	3,135	1,894	1,001	1,930	3,090	2,613	2,242
Luxembourg	83,634	79,937	125,146	153,639	163,167	3,178	–8,797	17,359	23,280	15,069	8,665	12,212	17,338	19,573	16,334
Netherlands	219,384	240,205	279,373	389,430	442,926	31,455	–19,284	41,118	103,408	53,376	30,132	33,888	35,644	40,888	42,009
Norway	8,491	8,533	9,667	12,044	10,889	246	1,194	691	1,101	1,958	2,176	2,414	3,220	4,418	4,663
Poland	7,256	5,575	6,934	15,239	15,597	1,190	(*)	590	1,540	1,002	939	549	897	1,534	1,527
Portugal	1,915	2,138	2,832	3,123	3,397	234	426	602	211	402	313	402	523	597	437
Russia	6,088	9,363	11,371	14,404	9,157	1,731	2,334	1,781	2,415	2,810	521	1,253	1,980	2,719	2,531
Spain	48,409	50,197	49,356	66,621	69,649	2,111	3,616	–561	8,461	4,212	4,499	4,945	5,057	8,032	6,347
Sweden	29,730	30,153	33,857	35,120	43,391	4,360	875	2,616	1,936	7,020	1,817	2,008	1,140	1,317	880
Switzerland	121,790	100,692	102,022	97,917	123,358	12,235	–8,545	11,019	6,240	24,484	14,494	15,341	14,231	15,854	19,248
Turkey	2,682	2,563	3,141	5,974	6,089	215	196	252	3,893	681	116	262	393	1,007	803
United Kingdom	330,416	351,513	406,358	424,612	420,873	42,359	6,269	30,535	24,239	21,791	16,258	22,836	26,772	26,308	23,872
Other	11,924	12,297	16,473	28,299	33,568	1,382	557	2,762	4,264	3,974	1,228	2,069	3,007	5,651	5,048
Albania	2	2	2	2	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Andorra	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Armenia	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Azerbaijan	2,788	3,002	4,166	5,481	7,123	864	330	1,114	1,314	1,657	261	(D)	1,539	2,696	2,027
Belarus	(D)	13	14	16	17	(D)	(D)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	(D)	5	2	(*)	–2	(D)	(D)	–2	–1	–1	2	–1	–2	–1	–1
Bulgaria	386	342	232	267	266	135	1	–108	8	33	41	43	19	15	38
Croatia	62	61	61	83	75	21	–1	–1	22	–9	–1	–1	–1	–4	–32
Cyprus	12	248	597	1,140	1,126	47	191	133	202	127	31	144	135	217	120
Estonia	27	28	30	32	16	1	–1	–1	(*)	–18	(*)	–1	–1	(*)	1
Georgia	65	82	(D)	2	3	–10	52	(D)	(D)	1	22	36	36	(D)	1
Gibraltar	1,768	1,584	2,643	10,343	12,798	154	258	560	1,299	2,052	169	(D)	293	1,233	1,110
Iceland	10	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	2	23	43	(D)
Kazakhstan	4,754	4,565	5,187	6,387	6,689	6	–412	178	307	–801	429	568	719	782	(D)
Latvia	61	44	48	51	54	27	–16	8	3	4	4	6	9	3	–2
Liechtenstein	284	306	248	(D)	269	17	62	–55	(D)	(D)	26	32	7	15	9
Lithuania	(D)	32	52	81	91	(D)	(D)	10	3	7	2	3	5	2	7
Macedonia	4	4	4	4	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Malta	81	384	365	374	417	(D)	9	–20	8	43	18	17	–19	99	40
Moldova	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monaco [3]				47	(D)				7	(D)				3	3
Montenegro	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Romania	570	597	875	994	1,184	131	55	11	248	175	90	82	139	278	233
Serbia	15	37	42	46	62	–5	24	7	5	14	7	7	6	6	14
Slovakia	379	250	343	487	635	–10	–139	101	104	156	38	35	30	41	42
Slovenia	(D)	166	134	156	181	(D)	(D)	–156	16	29	–1	–21	–20	24	44
Tajikistan	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	–1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkmenistan	–4	–3	–2	–1	(*)	–98	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ukraine	295	397	536	991	910	48	134	145	444	–58	47	72	79	(D)	107
Uzbekistan	(D)	135	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	38	11	6	–1	2
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**351,709**	**379,582**	**418,429**	**508,711**	**563,809**	**32,418**	**74**	**35,672**	**48,099**	**64,492**	**38,419**	**48,049**	**53,532**	**65,063**	**71,508**
South America	68,685	73,311	80,477	103,697	108,231	4,424	5,347	6,584	11,073	14,471	8,378	10,808	14,521	15,698	19,322
Argentina	9,201	10,103	13,174	14,061	15,195	1,760	859	4,274	500	2,243	1,081	1,566	1,900	1,794	2,250
Brazil	29,485	30,882	33,504	47,750	45,500	2,644	1,400	223	5,612	4,136	2,624	3,554	5,253	7,927	9,789
Chile	10,804	11,127	10,927	11,568	12,613	912	–425	451	953	2,869	773	846	1,480	1,404	1,084
Colombia	2,991	4,292	3,799	4,496	6,263	20	1,196	855	438	1,832	550	794	852	871	1,060
Ecuador	881	941	904	977	1,276	–837	73	20	79	210	301	350	171	133	135
Peru	4,773	5,542	5,561	7,551	8,458	479	899	229	2,140	911	1,109	1,670	1,950	2,118	2,123
Venezuela	9,109	8,934	10,922	15,748	17,332	–389	1,312	508	1,213	2,179	1,861	1,934	2,784	1,251	2,661
Other	1,441	1,489	1,686	1,547	1,594	–166	34	23	137	91	79	95	131	198	220
Bolivia	331	316	308	(D)	(D)	–139	–18	–11	(D)	(D)	4	–1	59	46	143
French Guiana	1	1	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Guyana	163	174	197	200	227	10	12	23	–6	27	15	16	20	11	18
Paraguay	103	98	90	111	151	–9	–3	–6	23	56	25	1	24	24	79
Suriname	255	292	276	(D)	(D)	56	35	–9	(D)	(D)	37	31	41	45	29
Uruguay	589	609	815	637	569	–85	8	25	38	–36	–3	48	–12	71	–49
Central America	73,214	82,496	91,811	103,122	110,424	8,874	8,873	10,990	15,899	10,386	8,029	9,686	10,404	12,991	11,318
Costa Rica	2,687	1,598	2,105	2,265	2,525	291	–1,017	1,412	209	543	353	321	194	260	143
Honduras	755	821	864	640	700	193	88	36	74	51	73	64	58	54	30
Mexico	63,384	73,687	82,965	91,259	95,618	8,435	9,596	9,444	11,226	7,170	7,102	8,634	9,606	11,790	10,202
Panama	4,919	4,826	4,636	6,509	7,243	–71	106	214	1,837	746	379	545	452	577	716
Other	1,469	1,563	1,240	2,449	4,339	26	99	–114	2,554	1,877	123	121	94	309	227
Belize	78	80	(D)	38	46	49	(*)	(D)	(D)	2	6	–3	–5	–3	–3
El Salvador	851	934	626	1,559	3,215	152	81	–81	2,314	1,651	61	58	61	210	167
Guatemala	410	386	436	614	915	44	–18	–5	169	300	47	56	21	94	66
Nicaragua	131	163	(D)	237	162	–219	36	(D)	(D)	–75	9	11	17	8	–4
Other Western Hemisphere	209,810	223,775	246,142	301,891	345,153	19,120	–14,145	18,099	21,128	39,635	22,012	27,555	28,607	36,375	40,869
Barbados	3,249	3,881	4,831	674	873	1,526	266	503	–4,020	575	695	655	506	662	937
Bermuda	100,856	113,222	133,480	162,286	165,857	4,365	–1,000	19,944	10,953	7,150	10,086	11,547	15,586	21,838	18,914
Dominican Republic	1,028	815	789	766	960	24	–175	–4	23	111	145	70	129	118	32
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	82,159	83,164	84,817	108,559	139,290	10,131	–12,586	–6,374	9,807	21,834	7,322	9,239	5,112	7,439	12,356

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 14. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Country, 2004–2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (–))					Income without current-cost adjustment [1]				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Other	22,518	22,693	22,224	29,606	38,174	3,075	–651	4,029	4,363	9,966	3,764	6,043	7,274	6,318	8,630
Anguilla	–5	–5	–5	–5	–5	–4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Antigua and Barbuda	34	30	9	9	9	2	2	6	5	5	(D)	5	6	5	5
Aruba	172	117	314	410	359	–190	–48	122	146	–37	–21	36	38	101	–29
Bahamas	11,255	13,451	13,703	17,763	19,549	1,175	1,338	–383	1,227	3,149	1,386	1,622	2,278	2,287	3,265
Cuba	(D)	–2	–2	–2	–2	(D)	(D)	–1	–1	–1	(*)	(*)	–1	–1	–1
Dominica	(D)	22	6	–14	–13	(D)	(D)	–11	–14	7	(D)	4	6	7	7
French Islands, Caribbean	58	49	(D)	150	198	4	–3	(D)	(D)	50	(D)	(*)	15	30	40
Grenada	(D)	9	4	4	4	(D)	(D)	–16	(*)	0	(D)	–3	–3	0	0
Haiti	77	100	137	176	183	7	22	35	39	7	17	22	20	7	9
Jamaica	3,551	1,018	940	749	901	247	–2,441	–82	–262	169	(D)	88	91	40	–26
Netherlands Antilles	4,712	5,607	3,924	6,493	11,476	1,702	477	3,488	2,589	4,975	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,374
St. Kitts and Nevis	–1	36	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	37	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	14	35	(*)	(*)
St. Lucia	36	32	36	33	26	(D)	5	13	9	2	(D)	28	41	47	44
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	(D)	7	3	1	1	(D)	(D)	–4	0	0	–3	–3	–3	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	2,577	2,219	(D)	3,825	5,460	112	–34	(D)	(D)	1,622	952	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,961
United Kingdom Islands, Atlantic (OWH)	2	2	5	14	29	(*)	(*)	3	10	17	(*)	(*)	3	10	–20
Africa	**20,356**	**22,756**	**28,158**	**32,496**	**36,640**	**1,611**	**2,564**	**5,157**	**4,421**	**3,348**	**4,256**	**5,282**	**7,208**	**6,716**	**6,895**
Egypt	4,526	5,475	5,564	7,147	8,771	447	1,112	54	997	1,616	648	952	1,090	1,444	1,751
Nigeria	1,936	1,105	1,677	1,433	3,393	676	–846	144	–581	1,826	647	74	1,596	1,221	1,698
South Africa	3,913	3,969	3,980	5,198	4,915	480	82	159	978	258	661	708	767	953	434
Other	9,981	12,206	16,937	18,718	19,560	8	2,216	4,800	3,027	–352	2,300	3,548	3,755	3,098	3,011
Algeria	3,602	4,975	5,461	5,073	5,207	–205	1,079	1,781	1,117	128	443	1,012	994	268	246
Angola	1,206	1,197	1,540	1,627	2,130	–22	98	280	–105	317	–147	49	331	32	84
Benin	55	13	17	7	7	52	–41	6	–8	2	2	2	2	2	2
Botswana	11	(D)	(D)	19	22	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	3	3	3	3	2
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	–3	0	0	0	0	–3	0	0	0	0
Burundi	1	1	1	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cameroon	264	122	114	73	79	–32	36	–11	–52	4	63	56	44	25	38
Chad	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Comoros	1	1	1	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Congo (Brazzaville)	169	135	330	271	172	25	–57	134	–60	5	31	31	(*)	–1	5
Congo (Kinshasa)	65	51	21	(D)	(D)	21	–15	–18	(D)	(D)	–3	–3	–2	–28	–8
Cote D'Ivoire	207	260	258	102	–23	60	54	–23	–88	–166	25	27	23	30	–7
Djibouti	(D)	(D)	2	1	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	–2	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Equatorial Guinea	1,448	1,774	2,864	2,985	2,954	–420	324	678	–92	–962	(D)	1,686	1,697	1,641	1,727
Eritrea	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	–16	–4	0	0	0	–6	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	7	6	2	2	2	1	–2	1	0	0	2	2	2	0	0
Gabon	483	121	113	249	22	61	–166	–17	130	–351	85	20	61	53	4
Gambia	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ghana	223	220	974	(D)	(D)	120	–4	729	(D)	(D)	2	14	70	86	–10
Guinea	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kenya	178	246	166	193	183	–7	40	–109	3	8	–1	6	2	10	10
Liberia	403	390	556	703	791	62	149	–128	207	67	174	166	122	93	86
Libya	58	247	1,664	1,676	(D)	–6	178	1,493	371	(D)	–12	(D)	–3	82	311
Madagascar	6	–5	–17	–29	–38	–11	–11	–11	–12	–9	–11	–11	–11	–12	–9
Malawi	10	5	5	3	1	2	–5	(*)	–1	–2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mali	–4	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	1	–3	–3	–3	–3	(*)	–4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mauritius	373	624	1,272	2,998	2,425	184	–20	323	1,309	–331	19	108	81	277	–12
Morocco	167	150	130	249	252	–8	–22	–37	99	23	–4	–4	–23	109	24
Mozambique	(D)	(*)	6	5	4	(D)	(D)	4	–3	–3	(*)	(*)	–3	–3	–3
Namibia	3	3	3	3	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Niger	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	–2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rwanda	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sao Tome and Principe	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	85	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)
Senegal	30	17	19	18	18	–6	–14	1	–3	–6	–6	–9	5	–3	–6
Seychelles	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	14	0	0	5
Sierra Leone	7	1	1	1	1	–1	–1	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	2	(*)	(*)	(*)
Somalia	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swaziland	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tanzania	22	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	–3	–6	(D)	(D)	(D)	–3	(*)	6	9	3
Togo	3	5	–11	–11	–10	10	3	–13	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tunisia	120	154	67	175	267	59	28	–44	111	75	25	–2	11	26	56
Uganda	7	9	10	(D)	(D)	–4	1	1	(D)	(D)	(*)	1	1	6	4
Zambia	36	35	74	76	79	–3	(*)	15	5	–1	(*)	5	–2	5	–1
Zimbabwe	109	(D)	73	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	6	7	10	7
Middle East	**18,963**	**21,115**	**24,206**	**28,256**	**32,488**	**2,538**	**3,785**	**5,699**	**3,857**	**4,058**	**4,253**	**5,110**	**6,043**	**7,699**	**9,041**
Israel	6,171	7,978	9,168	9,464	10,153	531	3,058	2,416	442	596	546	581	850	663	231
Saudi Arabia	3,657	3,830	4,410	5,013	5,382	–1,007	–209	768	561	396	1,476	1,593	1,644	2,377	2,197
United Arab Emirates	2,962	2,285	2,670	2,969	3,423	1,345	–64	1,322	256	319	341	400	399	415	399
Other	6,172	7,022	7,958	10,810	13,531	1,669	1,001	1,193	2,599	2,747	1,890	2,535	3,150	4,243	6,215
Bahrain	207	210	155	80	18	27	–45	–102	–85	–18	76	62	–5	78	98
Iran	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	5	8	3	–3	–1
Iraq	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–9	(D)	–4	–7
Jordan	55	–2	39	119	121	(D)	6	37	78	2	7	8	8	14	14
Kuwait	(D)	(D)	637	(D)	1,459	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lebanon	156	169	151	179	211	38	–2	–26	22	23	40	–1	32	24	28
Oman	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Qatar	4,027	4,997	5,395	7,673	9,158	1,184	1,034	695	2,083	1,480	796	1,330	2,113	(D)	(D)
Syria	(D)	–45	8	10	9	(D)	(D)	–59	1	(*)	(D)	(D)	–9	1	(*)
Yemen	640	497	779	814	862	–20	–90	497	35	47	454	562	(D)	(D)	(D)

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 14. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Country, 2004–2008—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (–))					Income without current-cost adjustment [1]				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Asia and Pacific	**374,754**	**375,689**	**403,637**	**453,997**	**491,910**	**97,013**	**24,426**	**31,556**	**64,748**	**46,693**	**44,053**	**56,688**	**60,086**	**66,804**	**65,163**
Australia	(D)	75,669	67,632	83,346	88,549	(D)	(D)	1,473	9,111	8,613	5,227	6,269	6,596	7,651	7,704
China	17,616	19,016	26,459	28,579	45,695	4,499	1,955	4,226	5,331	15,726	3,417	3,768	5,109	5,646	6,149
Hong Kong	32,735	36,415	39,636	50,199	51,505	(D)	4,688	4,174	10,891	1,395	4,822	5,056	8,130	8,654	5,938
India	7,658	7,162	9,746	14,540	16,104	1,138	721	1,834	3,898	2,610	1,035	1,185	1,696	2,299	1,571
Indonesia	(D)	8,603	9,484	17,679	17,909	(D)	(D)	771	3,114	772	1,610	2,319	3,106	3,327	2,989
Japan	71,005	81,175	84,428	81,923	79,235	12,787	5,940	2,709	15,788	–3,234	9,527	10,803	7,627	7,834	9,298
Korea, Republic of	17,747	19,760	27,299	26,854	27,673	4,340	1,687	2,518	1,560	2,656	2,078	2,588	3,154	3,949	3,473
Malaysia	8,909	11,097	11,185	13,037	13,291	(D)	2,040	866	2,040	1,163	2,182	2,721	2,772	2,941	3,990
New Zealand	4,620	5,191	5,933	5,395	5,266	(D)	446	814	164	–37	149	640	508	467	445
Philippines	6,176	6,522	6,948	7,066	5,914	555	–126	–165	–2,225	263	976	702	887	988	569
Singapore	61,076	76,390	81,879	94,810	106,529	(D)	3,206	8,035	13,407	10,731	8,619	15,809	15,563	18,450	19,033
Taiwan	(D)	14,356	16,999	15,711	16,604	(D)	(D)	2,231	1,138	2,951	1,809	2,120	2,065	2,054	1,499
Thailand	7,499	10,252	10,642	8,850	9,128	691	789	695	324	522	1,805	1,874	1,999	1,678	1,440
Other	(D)	4,082	5,367	6,010	8,510	(D)	(D)	1,376	207	2,561	796	835	875	866	1,065
Afghanistan	6	6	6	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	354	181	365	401	443	–2	103	174	29	28	59	76	32	13	13
Bhutan	3	3	3	3	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Brunei	–6	–25	27	28	26	–5	–18	53	5	1	7	6	18	17	9
Burma	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	–2	–2	–2	–2	–2	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
East Timor	(D)	(D)	2	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	4	0	0	0
Fiji	38	42	43	48	44	8	5	1	2	1	6	5	1	(*)	–1
French Islands, Indian Ocean	5	9	(D)	1	1	–2	5	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	1	4	1	(*)
French Islands, Pacific	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	–1	5	1	7
Laos	–3	–3	–3	–3	–3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Macau	40	(D)	259	944	2,591	(D)	(D)	(D)	37	1,664	62	5	38	(D)	(D)
Maldives	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	(D)	(D)	2,917	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Micronesia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	13	11	18	14
Mongolia	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	–3	0	0	0	0	–4	0	0	0	0	(*)
Nepal	1	1	1	1	2	–1	–1	–1	–1	1	(D)	–1	–1	–1	1
Pakistan	858	1,130	1,167	514	482	108	275	161	–186	43	193	(D)	(D)	126	28
Palau	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	4	4	4
Papua New Guinea	12	–16	8	61	(D)	3	–27	26	54	(D)	(D)	10	16	13	3
Samoa	1	1	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sri Lanka	56	52	69	80	114	–5	8	19	8	26	(D)	7	4	8	27
Tonga	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tuvalu	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
United Kingdom Islands, Indian Ocean	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
United Kingdom Islands, Pacific	4	4	14	34	(D)	1	1	11	20	(D)	(D)	1	11	21	20
Vanuatu	77	82	89	97	(D)	(D)	7	7	9	(D)	(D)	7	7	9	9
Vietnam	205	261	261	426	473	52	38	37	–55	30	(D)	30	43	55	45

1. For years prior to 2006, income is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, income is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

2. For 2008, the "Euro area" includes Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Portugal, Slovenia and Spain. For 2008, the U.S. direct investment position in the "Euro area" was $1,128,529 million; capital outflows without current-cost adjustment were $113,840 million; and direct investment income without current-cost adjustment was $110,923 million.

3. For years prior to 2007, data for Monaco are included in France. Beginning with 2007, data for Monaco are shown separately.

OWH Other Western Hemisphere

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Table 15. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2004–2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (–))					Income without current-cost adjustment [1]				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
All industries	**2,160,844**	**2,241,656**	**2,477,268**	**2,916,930**	**3,162,021**	**294,905**	**15,369**	**224,220**	**378,362**	**311,796**	**228,165**	**271,877**	**304,114**	**343,012**	**350,531**
Mining	**102,495**	**109,280**	**121,006**	**143,430**	**151,859**	**18,185**	**12,015**	**21,903**	**19,943**	**27,272**	**17,789**	**24,559**	**29,848**	**29,403**	**36,690**
Oil and gas extraction	71,527	76,307	83,184	96,452	100,107	13,819	7,232	16,550	10,283	23,021	14,551	19,182	21,805	22,142	28,987
Other	30,968	32,973	37,821	46,978	51,752	4,366	4,783	5,352	9,660	4,252	3,238	5,377	8,043	7,261	7,703
Coal mining	884	1,329	2,454	2,894	3,790	387	355	1,537	461	815	152	199	238	76	(D)
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	3,754	2,966	2,585	2,733	2,946	596	249	–170	51	288	197	206	125	72	267
Metal ore mining	13,801	15,547	17,866	22,153	21,974	2,191	1,560	2,477	5,554	131	2,469	4,050	5,869	4,720	(D)
Iron ores	(D)	2,030	2,748	2,233	1,666	(D)	(D)	667	–633	–565	(D)	(D)	662	352	266
Gold and silver ores	5,256	5,565	7,044	9,114	6,953	16	177	1,553	3,500	–1,850	447	523	726	–486	–114
Copper, nickel, lead, and zinc ores	7,052	7,586	7,898	10,610	13,253	1,712	530	539	2,668	2,637	1,621	2,938	4,402	4,806	(D)
Other metal ores	(D)	367	176	196	103	(D)	(D)	–282	20	–92	(D)	(D)	79	48	37
Support activities for mining	12,529	13,131	14,917	19,198	23,041	1,193	2,619	1,509	3,595	3,018	420	921	1,810	2,393	3,642
Support activities for oil and gas extraction	12,381	13,014	14,807	19,143	22,989	1,182	2,623	1,508	3,909	3,017	406	927	1,812	2,397	3,649
Support activities for mining, except for oil and gas extraction	148	118	109	55	52	11	–4	1	–314	(*)	14	–6	–2	–4	–7
Manufacturing	**416,643**	**430,737**	**441,724**	**493,064**	**512,293**	**63,429**	**28,121**	**42,359**	**66,717**	**44,980**	**46,486**	**46,896**	**57,677**	**64,846**	**64,012**
Food	28,220	27,638	31,215	39,100	41,802	867	1,171	2,736	10,701	4,530	3,906	3,558	4,278	4,441	5,128
Animal foods	1,213	1,257	1,470	1,706	1,480	–405	135	307	171	–30	98	134	137	159	99
Grain and oilseed milling	5,991	5,403	6,047	6,147	6,686	550	105	436	–205	575	730	675	669	609	1,279
Sugar and confectionery products	3,208	1,906	2,509	7,871	8,540	369	–484	217	8,268	954	396	389	444	621	741
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods	2,573	2,200	2,435	2,938	2,755	231	441	–129	405	302	555	474	518	535	437
Dairy products	683	891	700	725	888	174	195	–154	30	128	132	155	116	96	113
Animal slaughtering and processing	(D)	(D)	1,343	1,422	1,665	(D)	(D)	(D)	41	380	216	211	51	263	272
Seafood product preparation and packaging	(D)	(D)	8	47	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	40	–39	–1	18	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bakeries and tortillas	592	1,387	1,174	1,014	1,214	50	436	–203	308	220	81	68	212	288	117
Other food products	13,565	13,820	15,528	17,228	18,565	663	132	1,882	1,643	2,040	1,699	1,434	2,131	1,871	2,069
Chemicals	101,794	106,975	94,519	102,678	108,049	13,397	3,911	5,778	7,937	13,018	12,083	13,056	12,523	15,340	17,467
Basic chemicals	19,783	27,958	26,217	22,355	24,404	3,182	2,011	2,528	–369	3,431	2,344	2,918	2,413	2,625	2,134
Resins and synthetic rubber, fibers, and filaments	17,332	14,406	8,460	9,797	10,574	1,044	–2,899	–3,452	1,065	691	863	1,457	733	890	802
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	37,265	38,699	31,063	36,999	37,055	6,026	1,312	4,132	3,785	4,052	4,856	4,432	5,267	6,278	7,953
Soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations	9,702	9,594	10,018	12,274	13,661	1,872	175	952	1,435	1,648	2,141	1,995	1,971	2,676	3,495
Other	17,712	16,319	18,761	21,253	22,356	1,272	3,311	1,618	2,021	3,195	1,879	2,255	2,139	2,870	3,083
Pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals	2,001	2,390	2,969	4,467	4,334	–122	393	60	880	757	23	559	614	901	957
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3,052	2,831	4,462	4,840	5,347	267	78	766	74	1,447	329	351	491	574	427
Other chemical products and preparations	12,658	11,097	11,330	11,947	12,675	1,127	2,840	792	1,067	991	1,527	1,345	1,033	1,395	1,699
Primary and fabricated metals	24,917	23,013	18,773	22,389	24,038	3,240	–703	2,490	2,927	2,689	2,351	1,815	2,044	2,246	2,323
Primary metals	13,872	11,505	4,821	7,709	8,901	2,142	–1,557	334	2,325	1,570	1,364	1,117	621	608	743
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloys	129	221	605	2,475	2,530	–60	101	300	1,301	29	29	59	66	38	31
Steel products from purchased steel	1,644	1,901	1,740	3,116	3,690	422	252	287	1,243	796	283	241	330	374	490
Alumina and aluminum production and processing	10,361	7,986	829	881	1,054	1,264	–1,972	–442	–58	323	768	712	67	29	–159
Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing	1,021	1,086	1,435	1,106	1,450	63	60	181	–108	409	–59	81	136	172	359
Foundries	717	311	211	130	179	454	2	8	–52	13	342	25	22	–5	21
Fabricated metal products	11,045	11,508	13,953	14,680	15,137	1,097	854	2,156	602	1,119	987	698	1,423	1,638	1,580
Forging and stamping	(D)	2,987	(D)	3,502	3,456	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–169	187	–258	310	349	451
Cutlery and handtools	1,819	1,870	3,281	3,241	3,083	–24	96	826	346	116	201	191	285	358	219
Architectural and structural metals	607	807	(D)	489	436	–34	179	(D)	(D)	–33	58	106	15	116	–46
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	372	402	147	187	204	84	63	42	54	15	68	37	39	8	13
Hardware	(D)	728	1,158	1,128	1,029	(D)	(D)	124	–160	28	44	6	52	74	42
Spring and wire products	277	194	319	163	155	–15	28	162	–158	16	–6	13	16	9	1
Machine shops, turned products, and screws, nuts, and bolts	445	319	623	853	1,029	59	–109	58	1	243	38	74	84	32	104
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	61	63	151	226	236	–7	10	39	47	33	(*)	10	40	47	51
Other fabricated metal products	3,856	4,139	4,571	4,891	5,508	248	714	621	218	870	398	521	583	645	744
Machinery	21,613	26,433	29,136	32,397	36,807	3,771	2,077	3,711	5,421	7,239	2,214	2,253	3,344	5,796	5,616
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery	4,614	5,351	5,537	6,324	6,740	472	565	848	737	1,550	419	487	839	1,403	1,612
Industrial machinery	2,812	2,926	3,914	4,858	5,805	889	183	455	601	881	316	274	797	1,064	581
Other	14,187	18,157	19,685	21,214	24,261	2,411	1,329	2,408	4,083	4,808	1,480	1,492	1,708	3,329	3,423
Commercial and service industry machinery	2,851	3,116	2,966	2,166	1,980	462	–42	–36	–206	–195	202	–69	97	134	88
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and commercial refrigeration equipment	3,659	4,030	4,528	6,236	8,359	287	591	380	1,154	3,489	555	419	471	839	847
Metalworking machinery	1,091	1,060	1,098	1,160	1,330	223	17	181	37	189	65	23	87	132	102
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment	1,860	3,402	4,350	4,244	4,655	132	230	207	579	462	131	232	213	753	942
Other general purpose machinery	4,726	6,547	6,743	7,408	7,936	1,308	533	1,676	2,518	863	526	887	839	1,471	1,444
Computers and electronic products	53,084	50,773	63,113	69,159	76,453	10,890	3,607	13,458	6,440	9,426	6,791	7,714	12,542	11,060	9,830
Computers and peripheral equipment	8,319	6,267	8,228	7,968	8,634	1,211	1,515	2,275	378	1,041	1,305	1,031	2,122	1,940	1,875
Communications equipment	11,849	10,550	16,705	16,718	17,781	1,516	–537	3,204	1,662	2,948	1,656	1,572	3,844	2,907	2,170
Audio and video equipment	1,183	1,338	1,569	2,661	2,807	2,198	359	176	1,049	160	282	268	418	368	155
Semiconductors and other electronic components	25,198	26,061	28,948	32,728	35,967	3,496	903	5,935	1,965	3,091	2,656	3,093	4,645	3,963	4,123
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	6,485	6,371	6,911	8,183	10,074	2,141	1,087	1,427	1,010	1,951	672	1,498	1,137	1,420	1,203
Magnetic and optical media	50	187	751	900	1,191	329	281	441	376	235	221	253	377	463	304
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	13,905	15,449	16,293	18,909	24,095	664	1,662	2,753	2,255	5,458	1,231	1,703	1,919	1,807	2,778
Electric lighting equipment	2,120	2,104	1,295	1,536	1,642	78	–16	140	213	128	147	81	128	104	92
Household appliances	1,953	2,185	1,909	1,898	1,913	64	335	187	49	27	402	268	153	178	253
Electrical equipment	5,858	6,796	7,861	9,979	15,473	680	892	2,105	1,420	5,426	493	729	845	865	1,741
Other electrical equipment and components	3,974	4,364	5,228	5,497	5,066	–158	451	321	573	–123	189	605	793	659	693
Transportation equipment	53,156	50,739	50,663	58,768	51,774	2,269	–250	1,563	11,820	–6,692	4,230	1,936	4,257	4,915	2,759
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	46,224	45,206	44,310	47,016	39,751	1,926	249	1,120	5,591	–6,310	3,931	1,652	3,446	3,732	1,836
Motor vehicles	19,830	17,140	17,339	17,675	10,712	–349	–3,079	–433	2,721	–6,269	1,407	–114	932	1,483	251
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	100	93	124	98	77	5	6	3	26	12	9	9	33	5	14
Motor vehicle parts	26,295	27,973	26,847	29,243	28,963	2,269	3,322	1,550	2,844	–53	2,515	1,757	2,481	2,244	1,571
Other	6,932	5,533	6,353	11,752	12,023	343	–499	444	6,228	–382	299	283	811	1,183	924
Aerospace products and parts	5,203	4,494	5,361	10,558	11,328	523	–26	490	6,094	241	463	553	706	1,073	1,072
Railroad rolling stock	(D)	182	(D)	254	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	37	40	–35	–49
Ship and boat building	(D)	–230	(D)	–184	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–374	–4	–19	–329
Other transportation equipment	1,357	1,087	879	1,124	1,044	–65	–50	–129	195	–114	(D)	67	68	163	230
Other manufacturing	119,955	129,716	138,013	149,664	149,275	28,332	16,645	9,869	19,216	9,312	13,679	14,862	16,771	19,241	18,110
Beverages and tobacco products	25,821	34,315	36,532	42,316	38,872	5,287	5,582	3,856	5,780	1,625	3,219	3,570	3,898	4,473	4,243
Beverages	25,770	33,530	35,535	41,480	37,747	3,050	4,856	3,580	5,695	1,499	3,138	3,478	3,768	4,347	4,150
Tobacco products	52	785	997	836	1,125	2,236	727	276	84	126	81	92	130	126	93
Textiles, apparel, and leather products	4,044	5,294	6,148	7,162	7,561	469	696	723	1,298	486	364	680	664	1,000	696
Textile mills	532	596	499	806	686	–25	134	–62	202	–97	33	123	26	43	49
Textile product mills	810	772	1,463	1,454	1,422	67	–39	–73	–4	–50	–30	–33	–103	46	19
Apparel	2,482	3,617	3,893	4,545	5,037	431	607	848	1,063	588	360	575	712	866	590
Leather and allied products	220	309	293	358	415	–4	–6	10	36	46	(*)	15	29	45	38

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 15. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2004–2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (–))					Income without current-cost adjustment [1]				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Wood products	6,176	5,023	2,686	2,174	1,872	381	–322	–351	–418	–43	690	–237	74	52	50
Paper	13,188	11,121	11,991	13,416	13,241	1,067	–38	487	1,429	1,459	854	940	918	1,040	1,233
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	4,746	3,555	3,373	3,948	3,155	204	–294	190	554	438	179	161	87	98	210
Converted paper products	8,442	7,566	8,618	9,468	10,086	863	256	297	874	1,021	676	779	831	942	1,022
Printing and related support activities	3,921	4,296	4,704	4,721	4,819	3,812	997	–141	70	448	209	171	271	290	237
Petroleum and coal products	12,950	14,665	16,199	15,894	12,574	–304	2,996	1,713	2,005	–2,042	2,812	2,863	4,095	4,048	3,796
Integrated petroleum refining and extraction	7,658	6,475	7,756	8,635	5,872	1,333	–123	1,361	2,639	–1,389	1,302	1,542	(D)	(D)	2,736
Petroleum refining excluding oil and gas extraction	4,227	6,531	6,994	7,818	6,955	–1,216	2,305	500	962	–859	(D)	(D)	641	1,025	812
Asphalt and other petroleum and coal products	1,066	1,659	1,449	–558	–253	–421	814	–149	–1,596	207	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	247
Plastics and rubber products	13,095	13,842	15,153	17,223	20,299	848	1,126	–43	1,402	1,947	667	1,257	1,065	1,853	1,196
Plastics products	6,693	7,363	8,815	9,662	12,403	514	832	288	544	944	409	803	588	968	665
Rubber products	6,401	6,478	6,338	7,561	7,895	334	294	–331	858	1,003	258	454	477	885	531
Nonmetallic mineral products	13,617	12,718	15,582	17,376	18,957	3,063	119	1,324	2,545	1,465	1,424	1,940	2,252	2,410	2,419
Clay products and refractories	801	817	3,414	4,763	4,569	287	62	118	803	–21	71	93	152	533	–12
Glass and glass products	9,648	9,448	9,121	8,825	10,373	2,668	774	967	1,263	839	1,080	1,553	1,679	1,332	1,676
Cement and concrete products	2,476	1,576	1,736	2,239	2,417	123	–915	188	425	559	180	176	231	342	596
Lime and gypsum products	80	(D)	520	586	581	–92	(D)	(D)	13	–36	43	(D)	58	32	4
Other nonmetallic mineral products	612	(D)	792	963	1,017	77	(D)	(D)	41	124	50	(D)	132	170	154
Furniture and related products	1,443	1,307	1,003	1,139	1,089	83	–96	14	22	–81	–51	36	–24	143	–7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25,700	27,135	28,014	28,243	29,991	13,624	5,585	2,288	5,085	4,047	3,492	3,641	3,558	3,933	4,249
Medical equipment and supplies	20,038	22,145	22,668	22,573	23,778	13,502	3,470	1,554	4,479	3,324	2,762	3,112	3,009	3,305	3,401
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	5,662	4,990	5,345	5,670	6,213	122	2,115	734	605	724	730	529	549	627	848
Wholesale trade	**122,719**	**132,915**	**138,211**	**154,780**	**178,213**	**19,002**	**12,517**	**14,835**	**13,637**	**29,874**	**23,389**	**24,494**	**24,321**	**27,421**	**27,421**
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	42,971	48,440	39,272	41,367	44,295	4,624	4,423	–1,387	3,766	4,253	6,043	5,984	4,662	5,912	3,800
Petroleum and petroleum products	3,785	6,180	5,908	6,286	8,887	311	61	635	319	2,589	657	987	1,032	725	1,544
Drugs and druggists' sundries	12,515	14,929	17,171	14,579	20,769	2,522	2,076	4,878	–619	7,444	3,814	4,547	5,451	4,030	5,310
Other	63,448	63,367	75,859	92,547	104,262	11,544	5,958	10,709	10,172	15,589	12,874	12,976	13,177	16,754	16,767
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	3,676	3,322	4,556	6,670	7,340	488	–302	1,906	–307	1,770	1,465	1,210	1,194	2,437	1,033
Furniture and home furnishings	174	188	260	324	339	54	–24	39	–2	22	40	–14	34	7	19
Lumber and other construction materials	105	107	181	195	196	75	1	–523	13	8	21	17	29	14	13
Metals and minerals (except petroleum)	1,072	1,764	2,667	2,983	3,604	85	1,063	536	406	839	188	66	344	385	647
Electrical goods	14,992	15,970	19,600	25,718	30,044	3,622	3,220	2,997	5,736	5,783	3,669	4,452	4,945	5,637	5,142
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	1,755	1,769	2,718	5,143	5,184	614	91	569	397	299	267	298	456	536	432
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	6,218	5,981	7,067	9,096	11,360	569	222	692	1,422	1,605	1,498	1,283	1,199	1,751	1,913
Miscellaneous durable goods	6,075	6,665	4,735	5,705	7,519	394	1,730	902	983	1,704	738	782	900	1,148	1,450
Paper and paper products	660	650	549	560	558	32	91	102	32	7	79	44	44	56	57
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	6,491	6,376	8,734	7,733	10,016	1,485	508	405	–1,345	3,139	1,255	1,287	1,343	1,548	2,114
Grocery and related products	3,202	2,855	3,733	4,458	4,377	750	–200	424	488	–162	715	1,032	376	586	533
Farm product raw materials	3,848	3,590	3,259	4,563	5,555	657	–357	–37	1,108	766	504	407	403	432	795
Chemical and allied products	5,922	5,562	5,754	5,677	5,540	782	–155	900	–200	468	1,032	726	821	963	1,040
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	634	629	592	1,044	803	163	–51	18	24	58	53	19	48	77	62
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	6,421	6,170	10,649	11,286	10,420	1,324	–65	1,676	412	–795	969	1,160	951	1,065	1,430
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	2,202	1,769	805	1,394	1,407	451	184	102	1,007	78	382	209	91	115	87
Information	**56,698**	**102,848**	**100,445**	**114,578**	**121,864**	**–357**	**2,831**	**3,851**	**9,219**	**10,551**	**9,261**	**10,832**	**11,526**	**12,188**	**10,974**
Publishing industries	21,003	68,594	55,546	63,008	71,226	–640	4,806	–6,116	6,389	10,155	5,081	6,860	7,263	8,329	7,826
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers	6,131	51,073	37,234	42,132	41,527	94	1,195	–7,781	3,285	324	500	1,456	1,369	1,555	1,174
Software publishers	14,872	17,521	18,312	20,876	29,700	–733	3,610	1,666	3,103	9,832	4,581	5,404	5,894	6,774	6,652
Motion picture and sound recording industries	7,458	8,390	11,542	12,222	10,031	2,383	548	3,715	943	–2,431	1,638	1,072	985	568	398
Motion picture and video industries	6,705	7,526	5,142	5,869	5,571	2,096	655	1,018	459	–289	1,336	880	444	445	450
Sound recording industries	753	864	6,400	6,354	4,461	287	–108	2,697	484	–2,142	302	192	541	123	–53
Broadcasting (except internet) and telecommunications	19,013	16,788	20,771	21,882	20,725	–5,672	–2,330	2,920	515	–48	878	670	1,162	1,056	616
Broadcasting (except internet)	4,903	4,511	5,105	5,767	5,826	1,760	178	805	692	–130	–225	–35	359	357	327
Radio and television broadcasting	2,620	2,604	2,445	2,904	3,195	792	–185	90	313	290	47	61	91	250	126
Cable and other subscription programming	2,283	1,908	2,660	2,863	2,631	968	363	715	379	–420	–273	–97	268	107	201
Telecommunications	14,110	12,276	15,666	16,115	14,899	–7,432	–2,508	2,115	–177	83	1,103	705	803	698	289
Wired telecommunications carriers	5,709	3,443	6,840	5,058	3,942	–1,177	–724	2,514	–2,125	–528	–538	–640	–307	–574	–693
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	4,842	4,553	4,002	3,240	3,236	–7,598	–2,207	–1,574	939	429	902	774	679	741	744
Telecommunications resellers	341	388	203	732	(D)	165	105	–232	1,950	(D)	11	–79	–100	27	10
Satellite telecommunications	1,328	2,050	740	(D)	(D)	530	722	329	(D)	(D)	658	(D)	338	(D)	(D)
Cable and other program distribution	1,807	1,637	3,009	3,938	4,699	615	–189	889	112	592	68	132	132	(D)	(D)
Other telecommunications	83	205	872	(D)	78	32	–216	189	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	61	–61	–532
Internet, data processing, and other information services	9,224	9,076	12,586	17,465	19,882	3,572	–193	3,332	1,372	2,875	1,664	2,230	2,117	2,236	2,134
Internet publishing and broadcasting	96	106	33	33	324	20	10	–36	–31	284	–6	–6	–2	–1	–9
Internet service providers and web search portals	3,133	3,385	5,628	5,477	5,020	1,819	–518	1,998	110	–502	156	285	327	422	422
Data processing, hosting, and related services	3,056	2,332	2,717	2,790	3,939	81	–108	185	621	1,660	245	638	193	157	203
Other information services	2,938	3,253	4,208	9,165	10,598	1,652	424	1,184	672	1,432	1,268	1,313	1,598	1,658	1,518
Depository institutions (banking)	**61,948**	**66,707**	**81,637**	**127,047**	**141,557**	**–2,329**	**–4,751**	**–6,441**	**12,008**	**4,709**	**1,301**	**164**	**–6,362**	**–8,135**	**–1,102**
Banks	57,901	63,716	78,770	113,313	130,439	–2,618	–4,380	–6,522	12,209	5,951	976	116	–6,427	–7,497	–148
Branches and agencies	4,047	2,990	2,868	13,734	11,118	289	–371	82	–201	–1,242	325	48	65	–638	–954
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	**435,256**	**463,981**	**514,462**	**617,312**	**634,046**	**51,201**	**13,079**	**25,825**	**83,466**	**43,061**	**27,477**	**27,911**	**39,402**	**43,993**	**39,852**
Finance, except depository institutions	334,505	352,144	394,056	486,470	512,098	37,788	5,028	17,173	71,075	23,969	15,519	15,915	26,273	28,186	23,320
Securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation and related activities	195,885	225,396	256,698	315,479	338,289	28,925	16,867	15,086	44,098	19,990	7,979	10,352	16,625	19,304	15,900
Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	58,124	72,285	73,508	88,606	87,558	3,918	501	3,952	2,821	1,878	2,476	3,240	3,324	2,614	2,595
Other financial investment activities and exchanges	137,760	153,111	183,190	226,873	250,731	25,007	16,366	11,134	41,276	18,112	5,503	7,112	13,301	16,690	13,306
Other finance, except depository institutions	138,621	126,748	137,358	170,991	173,809	8,864	–11,839	2,088	26,977	3,980	7,540	5,562	9,648	8,882	7,420
Nondepository credit intermediation and related services	130,992	117,259	126,022	158,121	162,402	8,054	–14,774	–1,988	21,722	2,170	6,855	4,858	7,584	7,564	6,114
Nondepository credit intermediation	114,395	100,992	109,069	135,605	140,982	7,608	–13,698	–3,545	16,659	3,033	6,153	4,193	6,618	6,419	4,766
Activities related to credit intermediation	16,597	16,267	16,952	22,515	21,420	446	–1,077	1,557	5,064	–863	702	666	966	1,144	1,348
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	7,628	9,489	11,336	12,871	11,407	810	2,936	4,076	5,255	1,810	685	704	2,064	1,319	1,306
Insurance carriers and related activities	100,751	111,837	120,406	130,842	121,948	13,413	8,051	8,651	12,392	19,091	11,958	11,996	13,129	15,806	16,532
Insurance carriers, except life insurance carriers	51,641	55,334	58,918	63,642	59,402	6,363	3,642	3,349	4,555	9,214	7,545	6,278	9,536	9,274	9,050
Life insurance carriers	34,734	41,397	47,049	51,410	44,575	5,247	3,718	5,315	6,442	7,125	3,628	5,136	2,792	5,447	6,243
Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	14,376	15,105	14,439	15,790	17,971	1,802	692	–13	1,394	2,752	785	582	801	1,086	1,238
Professional, scientific, and technical services	**53,964**	**57,164**	**69,213**	**68,978**	**81,242**	**12,380**	**–2,055**	**9,377**	**7,767**	**7,427**	**6,805**	**9,272**	**9,480**	**8,606**	**9,377**
Architectural, engineering, and related services	2,222	1,911	2,373	3,489	3,308	217	–17	–289	1,011	–108	162	380	566	273	374
Computer systems design and related services	29,317	28,479	36,841	33,374	44,216	6,609	–6,805	6,224	4,472	4,672	4,352	5,442	4,912	4,116	4,597
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	8,406	10,977	12,381	12,730	13,073	656	3,014	1,155	531	921	617	1,555	1,349	1,682	1,653
Advertising and related services	6,637	8,285	7,659	7,850	8,008	2,238	311	458	80	298	378	347	435	777	669
Other	7,382	7,512	9,959	11,535	12,638	2,660	1,442	1,830	1,674	1,643	1,296	1,549	2,217	1,758	2,084

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 15. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2004–2008—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (–))					Income without current-cost adjustment [1]				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Legal services	(D)	1,309	2,034	2,844	3,571	(D)	(D)	813	885	883	579	691	883	1,099	1,072
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	1,013	1,041	2,268	2,642	2,221	–45	52	366	392	–184	122	57	376	3	30
Specialized design services	(D)	109	34	123	137	(D)	(D)	15	32	15	11	35	3	12	11
Scientific research and development services	1,000	967	1,363	932	694	–76	–57	–125	199	–167	–116	100	–87	–27	64
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	4,342	4,086	4,260	4,995	6,015	2,034	993	761	166	1,096	700	665	1,042	672	907
Holding companies (nonbank)	**760,656**	**710,386**	**838,566**	**998,618**	**1,128,538**	**117,214**	**–66,351**	**97,498**	**148,753**	**123,806**	**79,844**	**109,566**	**120,884**	**142,755**	**141,810**
Holding companies (nonbank), excluding management offices	758,060	706,645	832,788	992,499	1,120,543	116,809	–67,650	97,753	149,487	121,957	79,557	109,359	120,538	142,386	140,919
Corporate, subsidiary, and regional management offices	2,596	3,740	5,778	6,119	7,994	405	1,299	–255	–734	1,849	287	207	346	369	891
Other industries	**150,466**	**167,640**	**172,004**	**199,123**	**212,409**	**16,180**	**19,964**	**15,012**	**16,851**	**20,115**	**15,813**	**18,184**	**17,338**	**21,936**	**21,498**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,016	1,337	1,325	922	936	–131	169	80	150	–44	151	115	98	101	7
Crop production	488	778	726	209	174	–258	143	25	73	–125	108	77	61	26	–56
Animal production	417	452	522	641	706	60	29	73	86	75	37	38	38	78	56
Forestry and logging	60	61	40	40	23	21	1	–6	–5	(*)	1	1	(*)	(*)	1
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	(D)	21	20	20	20	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	–1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	(D)	25	17	11	12	(D)	(D)	–11	–4	6	6	(*)	(*)	–3	5
Utilities	14,347	14,552	13,115	9,410	8,068	–1,944	4,772	269	–4,565	–55	1,941	812	1,366	1,240	1,493
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	12,663	9,413	(D)	9,106	7,764	–1,433	–968	(D)	(D)	–47	1,761	768	1,559	1,252	1,581
Natural gas distribution	1,452	4,898	(D)	178	173	–542	5,734	(D)	(D)	–12	167	38	–191	–31	–79
Water, sewage, and other systems	233	241	100	126	131	31	6	–18	19	4	13	6	–2	19	–9
Construction	2,577	2,011	2,327	2,200	2,756	388	–637	447	–678	646	208	226	480	678	580
Construction of buildings	625	277	668	944	1,015	112	–347	211	–486	102	35	31	77	327	179
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1,675	1,603	1,355	967	1,433	252	–107	141	–204	477	165	147	303	292	299
Specialty trade contractors	277	131	303	289	308	25	–183	95	11	67	9	48	99	59	102
Retail trade	24,820	27,419	21,931	30,085	35,193	4,445	–191	–163	5,453	6,317	2,248	2,748	3,444	4,203	4,764
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	740	(D)	736	790	(D)	381	(D)	(D)	73	(D)	30	(D)	105	102	44
Furniture and home furnishings stores	92	78	52	–79	–74	–16	–16	–67	–63	8	(*)	–8	–3	–7	8
Electronics and appliance stores	1,038	1,988	1,819	1,915	2,434	243	826	–215	52	2,298	71	124	(D)	92	22
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	407	270
Food and beverage stores	1,993	1,277	1,457	(D)	1,927	132	–1,356	152	(D)	(D)	(D)	119	185	193	141
Health and personal care stores	(D)	902	(D)	732	792	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	64	96	155	76	69	91
Gasoline stations	609	641	554	315	456	199	36	37	–324	136	13	132	137	87	32
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	3,295	3,096	3,283	4,119	4,433	571	337	421	1,380	346	385	341	277	379	549
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	144	–243	–986	–838	–152	–227	–386	49	–224	760	52	–72	–71	32	118
General merchandise stores	7,618	7,348	3,439	3,778	3,841	1,077	–525	–1,506	162	549	85	287	364	449	755
Miscellaneous store retailers	1,787	1,921	2,081	2,138	2,131	355	188	446	232	36	261	178	409	441	425
Nonstore retailers	4,466	6,805	6,255	11,433	14,863	1,048	441	619	3,405	2,349	890	1,172	1,532	1,959	2,310
Transportation and warehousing	13,228	15,500	17,216	19,914	23,224	1,465	3,023	1,107	4,198	4,583	2,704	3,277	3,055	3,000	3,379
Air transportation	1,142	1,084	756	836	1,594	119	35	56	287	754	172	150	313	353	450
Rail transportation	1,877	2,543	2,723	2,620	2,663	–21	712	160	168	133	120	225	125	155	(D)
Water transportation	5,039	5,868	7,068	6,686	7,844	468	666	411	664	1,297	877	1,167	1,119	984	1,363
Petroleum tanker operations	1,943	2,649	2,698	3,048	3,476	236	852	411	405	404	571	631	489	320	(D)
Other water transportation	3,096	3,219	4,370	3,638	4,369	232	–186	1	259	893	307	536	630	664	(D)
Truck transportation	939	562	814	1,210	1,274	106	146	–158	265	21	53	51	137	–1	42
Transit and ground passenger transportation	(D)	(D)	(D)	–116	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	27	20	8	–3
Pipeline transportation	1,016	682	662	598	292	67	9	2	–35	–315	114	205	39	100	(D)
Pipeline transportation of crude oil, refined petroleum products, and natural gas	1,016	682	662	598	292	67	9	2	–35	–315	114	205	39	100	(D)
Other pipeline transportation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	(D)	(D)	(D)	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	3	3	3
Support activities for transportation	1,756	2,364	2,366	3,298	4,299	200	350	563	870	2,383	424	352	246	395	534
Couriers and messengers	571	1,558	1,964	3,619	3,824	182	1,137	119	1,821	90	854	988	932	890	468
Warehousing and storage	492	681	987	1,138	1,379	114	212	256	131	71	61	109	122	113	204
Petroleum storage for hire	97	175	322	318	170	9	80	188	5	–146	10	10	33	4	2
Other warehousing and storage	396	506	665	820	1,208	104	132	67	125	218	52	99	88	108	202
Real estate and rental and leasing	50,382	63,007	64,766	85,778	88,289	9,359	8,571	10,679	15,763	3,573	6,595	8,715	6,843	9,107	7,045
Real estate	10,358	8,571	11,296	11,917	14,066	1,601	–2	1,338	1,644	1,953	679	915	1,103	1,960	831
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	40,024	54,435	53,470	73,861	74,222	7,758	8,572	9,341	14,118	1,620	5,917	7,800	5,740	7,147	6,214
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5,391	10,121	7,048	7,437	7,525	–629	384	771	643	64	586	600	(D)	767	373
Other rental and leasing services	26,201	32,383	35,018	49,761	46,516	4,363	4,014	7,482	8,990	–1,977	1,321	3,044	1,523	2,701	2,329
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	8,433	11,932	11,404	16,663	20,182	4,024	4,175	1,088	4,486	3,533	4,010	4,156	(D)	3,679	3,512
Administration, support, and waste management	12,882	15,509	15,443	14,934	14,973	937	4,975	–67	–539	2,343	523	537	827	1,312	1,386
Administrative and support services	(D)	(D)	14,049	13,546	13,411	(D)	(D)	(D)	–588	2,144	405	449	643	1,192	1,272
Office administrative services	881	1,018	1,124	1,455	2,052	99	245	191	257	624	5	41	14	–147	30
Facilities support services	3,565	(D)	1,446	841	663	131	(D)	(D)	–797	–192	31	47	–9	55	79
Employment services	(D)	2,659	3,003	3,127	3,307	(D)	(D)	819	–60	583	108	147	403	406	382
Business support services	626	958	1,250	1,741	2,985	–172	385	77	640	1,486	64	87	60	694	812
Travel arrangement and reservation services	632	3,304	3,042	3,547	3,409	464	3,174	–26	626	–118	83	61	–84	–5	14
Investigation and security services	2,713	3,517	2,379	524	458	268	896	–796	–1,773	–17	37	–5	57	–49	–176
Services to buildings and dwellings	233	297	497	344	333	26	21	85	48	–15	42	50	84	48	44
Other support services	605	611	1,306	1,967	204	23	64	–121	472	–208	35	21	117	190	86
Waste management and remediation services	(D)	(D)	1,393	1,388	1,562	(D)	(D)	(D)	49	199	119	87	185	120	114
Health care and social assistance	913	1,029	922	1,002	1,162	–313	250	60	–94	64	46	117	(D)	170	101
Ambulatory health care services	(D)	–109	–323	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–27	(D)	(D)	–63	–1	–24	–1	35
Hospitals	(D)	1,136	1,243	1,191	(D)	(D)	(D)	85	–252	(D)	108	118	(D)	165	71
Nursing and residential care facilities	1	1	2	(D)	294	4	(*)	1	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	1	9	–4
Social assistance	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	–2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	–2	(*)
Accommodation and food services	25,811	22,580	27,665	26,374	27,432	2,034	–2,329	2,079	–3,270	1,566	1,305	1,524	(D)	1,327	2,085
Accommodation	10,619	8,494	12,447	11,437	12,195	191	–1,444	2,143	–2,159	932	243	494	(D)	–316	331
Food services and drinking places	15,193	14,086	15,218	14,937	15,237	1,843	–886	–63	–1,111	634	1,062	1,030	1,197	1,643	1,754
Miscellaneous services	4,490	4,697	7,295	8,505	10,376	–61	1,361	521	434	1,122	91	114	–351	797	658
Educational services	477	376	471	730	832	36	–74	18	152	91	1	–9	16	25	38
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,738	1,832	3,583	4,688	6,104	–283	1,211	–18	66	793	–25	–80	–562	459	358
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	97	6	410	654	818	245	994	–304	292	281	77	–47	–542	234	137
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	1,641	1,826	3,174	4,034	5,286	–527	217	287	–226	513	–103	–33	–20	225	221
Other services (except public administration and private households)	2,275	2,490	3,241	3,087	3,440	185	224	521	216	238	115	203	195	313	262
Repair and maintenance	526	759	1,076	933	1,281	105	289	226	135	261	74	186	163	243	197
Personal and laundry services	1,749	1,730	2,165	2,155	2,159	80	–65	295	80	–24	41	17	33	70	65
Addendum:															
Petroleum [2]	104,307	114,313	124,334	142,054	148,952	15,518	13,888	21,045	16,568	26,663	19,133	24,936	29,442	29,824	38,734

1. For years prior to 2006, income is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, income is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

2. Petroleum consists of oil and gas extraction; support activities for oil and gas extraction; petroleum and coal products manufacturing; petroleum and petroleum products wholesale trade; gasoline stations; petroleum tanker operations; pipeline transportation of crude oil, refined petroleum products, and natural gas; and petroleum storage for hire.

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Table 16. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis and Direct Investment Income Without Current-Cost Adjustment, by Industry of Affiliate and by Industry of U.S. Parent, 2006–2008

[Millions of dollars]

	2006				2007				2008			
	By industry of affiliate		By industry of U.S. parent		By industry of affiliate		By industry of U.S. parent		By industry of affiliate		By industry of U.S. parent	
	Position on a historical-cost basis	Income without current-cost adjustment	Position on a historical-cost basis	Income without current-cost adjustment	Position on a historical-cost basis	Income without current-cost adjustment	Position on a historical-cost basis	Income without current-cost adjustment	Position on a historical-cost basis	Income without current-cost adjustment	Position on a historical-cost basis	Income without current-cost adjustment
All industries	**2,477,268**	**304,114**	**2,477,268**	**304,114**	**2,916,930**	**343,012**	**2,916,930**	**343,012**	**3,162,021**	**350,531**	**3,162,021**	**350,531**
Mining	121,006	29,848	76,410	14,546	143,430	29,403	100,524	13,040	151,859	36,690	103,014	16,931
Manufacturing	441,724	57,677	1,331,968	196,055	493,064	64,846	1,542,868	221,056	512,293	64,012	1,667,338	230,731
Food	31,215	4,278	63,974	10,666	39,100	4,441	92,265	11,010	41,802	5,126	99,395	14,586
Chemicals	94,519	12,523	315,612	49,461	102,678	15,340	383,128	54,577	108,049	17,467	422,018	59,441
Primary and fabricated metals	18,773	2,044	34,994	3,407	22,389	2,246	45,935	5,560	24,038	2,323	48,808	3,708
Machinery	29,136	3,344	53,014	6,169	32,397	5,796	55,453	9,691	36,807	5,616	69,961	10,038
Computer and electronic products	63,113	12,542	167,084	32,132	69,159	11,060	187,056	28,788	76,453	9,830	217,868	28,472
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	16,293	1,919	18,855	2,829	18,909	1,807	22,887	3,358	24,095	2,778	24,718	3,976
Transportation equipment	50,663	4,257	262,436	17,082	58,768	4,915	292,113	20,724	51,774	2,759	294,201	16,519
Other manufacturing	138,013	16,771	415,999	74,310	149,664	19,241	464,030	87,347	149,275	18,110	490,370	93,989
Wholesale trade	138,211	24,321	88,950	12,339	154,780	27,421	102,458	14,788	178,213	27,421	117,760	14,972
Information	100,445	11,526	138,267	19,309	114,578	12,188	161,498	19,571	121,864	10,974	167,209	17,034
Depository institutions (banking)	81,637	–6,362	96,681	–3,665	127,047	–8,135	158,940	–6,666	141,557	–1,102	193,248	–1,090
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	514,462	39,402	411,157	31,813	617,312	43,993	493,124	41,216	634,046	39,852	500,998	34,408
Professional, scientific, and technical services	69,213	9,480	104,144	12,381	68,978	8,606	97,006	14,466	81,242	9,377	122,550	13,691
Holding companies (nonbank)	838,566	120,884	35,732	3,688	998,618	142,755	42,857	5,040	1,128,538	141,810	47,108	3,617
Other industries	172,004	17,338	193,961	17,650	199,123	21,936	217,655	20,501	212,409	21,498	242,795	20,238

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Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables

Beginning this year, the tables in this section no longer include a table reconciling the statistics on foreign direct investment in the United States shown here with those shown in the international transactions accounts. In previous years, this reconciliation appeared in table 2.

The reconciliation was discontinued because, except for the difference in valuation, the differences between the series have been eliminated. In particular, beginning with the statistics for 2006, the statistics presented here are now shown before the deduction of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes, making them consistent with statistics in the international transactions accounts. The direct investment income and capital flows in this series continue to be measured on a historical-cost basis, whereas in the international transactions accounts, they are measured on a current-cost basis. In the new table 2, statistics at both historical cost and current cost are presented.

General notes to the tables

- Detail may not add to totals, because of rounding.
- An asterisk "(*)" indicates a nonzero value between –$500,000 and $500,000 or between –0.5 percent and 0.5 percent.
- A "(D)" indicates that the data in the cell have been suppressed to avoid the disclosure of data of individual companies.
- The European Union (25) comprises Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. The European Union (27) comprises the European Union (25) and the two countries—Bulgaria and Romania—that joined in 2007.
- OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. In 1997–2006, its members were Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. In 2007, Angola became a member. Ecuador reactivated its membership in OPEC in November 2007, and it is included as a member for 2008 in these annual tabulations.

Tables 1 through 17 follow.

Table 1. Alternative Position and Rate-of-Return Estimates for Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 2005–2008

Valuation method	Millions of dollars												
	Position at yearend 2005	Changes in 2006 (decrease (–))			Position at yearend 2006	Changes in 2007 (decrease (–))			Position at yearend 2007	Changes in 2008 (decrease (–))			Position at yearend 2008
		Total	Attributable to:			Total	Attributable to:			Total	Attributable to:		
			Capital inflows [1]	Valuation adjustments			Capital inflows [1]	Valuation adjustments			Capital inflows [1]	Valuation adjustments	
Historical cost	1,634,121	206,341	237,136	–30,795	1,840,463	269,413	271,176	–1,762	2,109,876	169,015	316,112	–147,097	2,278,892
Current cost	1,905,979	248,083	243,151	4,932	2,154,062	296,070	275,758	20,312	2,450,132	196,715	319,737	–123,022	2,646,847
Market value	2,817,970	475,083	243,151	231,932	3,293,053	300,238	275,758	24,480	3,593,291	–1,036,409	319,737	–1,356,146	2,556,882

Valuation method	Millions of dollars									Percent			
	Direct investment income				Direct investment position at yearend					Rate of return			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
Historical cost [2]	113,467	144,755	121,950	117,237	1,520,316	1,634,121	1,840,463	2,109,876	2,278,892	7.2	8.3	6.2	5.3
Current cost [3]	121,333	150,770	126,532	120,862	1,742,716	1,905,979	2,154,062	2,450,132	2,646,847	6.7	7.4	5.5	4.7
Market value [4]	116,610	151,382	119,352	–17,591	2,717,383	2,817,970	3,293,053	3,593,291	2,556,882	4.2	5.0	3.5	–0.6

1. Historical-cost capital inflows include reinvested earnings without the current-cost adjustment, and current-cost and market-value capital inflows include reinvested earnings with the adjustment.

2. Historical-cost direct investment income excludes capital gains and losses and the current-cost adjustment to earnings. The historical-cost rate of return equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year historical-cost direct investment positions. In accordance with international guidelines, this measure of income, like the other measures in this table, is recorded gross (before deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes on distributed earnings and interest, but for years prior to 2006, it differs from the measures disaggregated by country and by industry in subsequent tables, which are recorded net (after deduction) of withholding taxes. However, for 2006 forward, income is recorded gross of withholding taxes in the subsequent tables.

3. Current-cost direct investment income excludes capital gains and losses and includes a current-cost adjustment to earnings that adjusts depreciation, depletion, and expensed petroleum exploration and development costs to reflect current-period prices and to more closely align income earned in a period with charges against income in the same period, as required for the national and international economic accounts. Current-cost rate of return equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year current-cost direct investment positions.

4. Market-value direct investment income measures the financial return to investors, so it includes capital gains and losses of the affiliate but excludes the current-cost adjustment and currency-translation adjustments. The market-value rate of return equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year market-value direct investment positions.

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Table 2. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Position and Balance of Payments Flows, 1997–2008

[Millions of dollars]

Position, capital inflows, and income as shown in tables 3–17	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 [1]	2007	2008
Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis	**681,842**	**778,418**	**955,726**	**1,256,867**	**1,343,987**	**1,327,170**	**1,395,159**	**1,520,316**	**1,634,121**	**1,840,463**	**2,109,876**	**2,278,892**
Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (–))	**103,398**	**174,434**	**283,376**	**314,007**	**159,461**	**74,457**	**53,146**	**135,826**	**104,773**	**237,136**	**271,176**	**316,112**
Equity capital	59,498	147,091	221,562	259,641	140,901	105,343	93,420	92,905	70,725	115,027	155,379	250,183
Reinvested earnings	12,764	–1,769	–1,940	–7,529	–41,410	–8,331	3,683	39,389	33,869	63,101	44,794	50,974
Intercompany debt	31,136	29,112	63,754	61,895	59,969	–22,555	–43,957	3,532	180	59,008	71,002	14,954
Income without current-cost adjustment, net of withholding taxes	**39,945**	**32,402**	**46,385**	**47,921**	**3,919**	**32,297**	**60,964**	**87,890**	**110,324**	**144,755**	**121,950**	**117,237**
Royalties and license fees, net of withholding taxes, net payments	**3,840**	**4,718**	**6,095**	**7,514**	**8,367**	**8,716**	**8,930**	**11,103**	**12,517**	**11,202**	**11,200**	**10,407**
U.S. affiliates' payments	5,146	6,572	7,711	9,627	10,253	11,675	11,985	14,594	16,400	14,712	15,153	14,699
U.S. affiliates' receipts	1,305	1,854	1,616	2,113	1,886	2,959	3,055	3,491	3,884	3,510	3,953	4,292
Other private services, net payments [2]	**–1,568**	**–1,422**	**–384**	**–954**	**–1,611**	**–3,447**	**–4,075**	**–5,178**	**–1,223**	**–2,978**	**–3,841**	**–4,841**
U.S. affiliates' payments	8,068	8,298	9,643	10,909	11,082	12,442	12,618	12,456	15,282	16,773	18,210	19,042
U.S. affiliates' receipts	9,635	9,720	10,028	11,863	12,693	15,889	16,693	17,634	16,506	19,752	22,051	23,883
As shown in the international investment position accounts and the international transactions accounts	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Direct investment position												
At current cost	**824,136**	**920,044**	**1,101,709**	**1,421,017**	**1,518,473**	**1,499,952**	**1,580,994**	**1,742,716**	**1,905,979**	**2,154,062**	**2,450,132**	**2,646,847**
At market value	**1,637,408**	**2,179,035**	**2,798,193**	**2,783,235**	**2,560,294**	**2,021,817**	**2,454,877**	**2,717,383**	**2,817,970**	**3,293,053**	**3,593,291**	**2,556,882**
Capital inflows (outflows (–))	**105,603**	**179,045**	**289,444**	**321,274**	**167,021**	**84,372**	**63,750**	**145,966**	**112,638**	**243,151**	**275,758**	**319,737**
Equity capital	59,498	147,091	221,562	259,641	140,901	105,343	93,420	92,905	70,725	115,027	155,379	250,183
Reinvested earnings	14,968	2,842	4,128	–261	–33,850	1,584	14,287	49,529	41,734	69,116	49,376	54,599
Intercompany debt	31,136	29,112	63,754	61,895	59,969	–22,555	–43,957	3,532	180	59,008	71,002	14,954
Income	**42,950**	**38,418**	**53,437**	**56,910**	**12,783**	**43,244**	**73,750**	**99,754**	**121,333**	**150,770**	**126,532**	**120,862**
Royalties and license fees, net payments	**3,995**	**4,814**	**6,364**	**7,843**	**8,737**	**9,095**	**9,319**	**11,586**	**13,062**	**11,202**	**11,200**	**10,407**
U.S. affiliates' payments	5,370	6,765	8,064	10,067	10,723	12,209	12,534	15,261	17,150	14,712	15,153	14,699
U.S. affiliates' receipts	1,374	1,951	1,700	2,224	1,984	3,114	3,215	3,675	4,088	3,510	3,953	4,292
Other private services, net payments [2]	**–1,568**	**–1,422**	**–384**	**–954**	**–1,611**	**–3,447**	**–4,075**	**–5,178**	**–1,223**	**–2,978**	**–3,841**	**–4,841**
U.S. affiliates' payments	8,068	8,298	9,643	10,909	11,082	12,442	12,618	12,456	15,282	16,773	18,210	19,042
U.S. affiliates' receipts	9,635	9,720	10,028	11,863	12,693	15,889	16,693	17,634	16,506	19,752	22,051	23,883

1. Prior to 2006, the income, royalties and license fees, and other private services statistics in the top panel are presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, these statistics are presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

2. Consists of service charges, rentals for the use of tangible property, and film and television tape rentals.

NOTE. See the text for details on how the statistics in the top panel differ from those in the international investment position accounts and the international transactions accounts.

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Table 3. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, 2005–2008

	Direct investment position				Change					
	Millions of dollars				Millions of dollars			Percent		
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
All areas	**1,634,121**	**1,840,463**	**2,109,876**	**2,278,892**	**206,341**	**269,413**	**169,015**	**12.6**	**14.6**	**8.0**
Manufacturing	499,851	569,324	703,146	795,336	69,473	133,822	92,190	13.9	23.5	13.1
Wholesale trade	235,508	255,590	274,587	312,583	20,082	18,997	37,997	8.5	7.4	13.8
Retail trade	30,934	31,677	32,688	44,062	743	1,011	11,374	2.4	3.2	34.8
Information	102,584	135,986	147,043	157,973	33,401	11,057	10,930	32.6	8.1	7.4
Depository institutions (banking)	130,184	135,391	134,332	119,124	5,208	–1,060	–15,208	4.0	–0.8	–11.3
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	214,623	283,364	260,735	248,888	68,740	–22,629	–11,847	32.0	–8.0	–4.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	37,341	41,924	48,526	51,995	4,583	6,602	3,468	12.3	15.7	7.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	51,546	47,597	58,770	62,118	–3,949	11,173	3,347	–7.7	23.5	5.7
Other industries	331,549	339,610	450,049	486,813	8,060	110,439	36,763	2.4	32.5	8.2
Canada	**165,667**	**165,281**	**207,925**	**221,870**	**–386**	**42,644**	**13,945**	**–0.2**	**25.8**	**6.7**
Manufacturing	25,037	28,622	43,932	42,851	3,586	15,310	–1,081	14.3	53.5	–2.5
Wholesale trade	8,847	10,145	4,458	4,758	1,297	–5,686	299	14.7	–56.1	6.7
Retail trade	4,780	3,048	4,498	7,415	–1,732	1,451	2,916	–36.2	47.6	64.8
Information	3,920	3,419	7,760	11,808	–500	4,341	4,048	–12.8	126.9	52.2
Depository institutions (banking)	15,205	13,397	18,401	27,780	–1,808	5,004	9,378	–11.9	37.4	51.0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	45,167	55,953	64,183	62,132	10,786	8,229	–2,051	23.9	14.7	–3.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,506	2,791	3,991	4,128	285	1,201	137	11.4	43.0	3.4
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,325	1,441	2,588	2,248	116	1,147	–340	8.8	79.6	–13.1
Other industries	58,881	46,465	58,112	58,750	–12,416	11,647	637	–21.1	25.1	1.1
Europe	**1,154,048**	**1,326,738**	**1,507,594**	**1,622,911**	**172,691**	**180,856**	**115,316**	**15.0**	**13.6**	**7.6**
Manufacturing	405,741	457,405	541,226	617,579	51,664	83,820	76,353	12.7	18.3	14.1
Wholesale trade	115,062	123,084	136,508	167,610	8,021	13,424	31,103	7.0	10.9	22.8
Retail trade	18,595	23,001	22,382	28,276	4,406	–619	5,894	23.7	–2.7	26.3
Information	93,168	127,869	134,889	142,042	34,701	7,020	7,152	37.2	5.5	5.3
Depository institutions (banking)	98,449	103,624	97,229	71,284	5,175	–6,396	–25,944	5.3	–6.2	–26.7
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	136,691	187,317	178,937	177,827	50,626	–8,380	–1,110	37.0	–4.5	–0.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	19,150	18,946	19,621	19,956	–204	675	335	–1.1	3.6	1.7
Professional, scientific, and technical services	47,611	41,330	46,595	49,379	–6,281	5,265	2,783	–13.2	12.7	6.0
Other industries	219,579	244,162	330,207	348,958	24,582	86,046	18,751	11.2	35.2	5.7
Of which:										
United Kingdom	371,350	414,629	426,545	454,123	43,279	11,917	27,578	11.7	2.9	6.5
Manufacturing	66,291	83,879	96,680	102,800	17,587	12,802	6,120	26.5	15.3	6.3
Wholesale trade	62,829	60,402	68,636	78,758	–2,427	8,234	10,122	–3.9	13.6	14.7
Retail trade	2,371	2,830	2,821	2,809	459	–9	–11	19.4	–0.3	–0.4
Information	17,351	19,959	19,216	21,033	2,608	–743	1,817	15.0	–3.7	9.5
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	50,496	47,882	4,346	(D)	–2,614	(D)	(D)	–5.2
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	18,501	26,420	3,112	(D)	7,919	(D)	(D)	42.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,478	4,841	4,976	5,153	1,363	135	178	39.2	2.8	3.6
Professional, scientific, and technical services	26,676	25,060	27,063	28,805	–1,616	2,003	1,742	–6.1	8.0	6.4
Other industries	122,008	139,854	138,157	140,462	17,846	–1,697	2,306	14.6	–1.2	1.7
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**57,175**	**66,583**	**55,816**	**49,233**	**9,408**	**–10,767**	**–6,583**	**16.5**	**–16.2**	**–11.8**
Manufacturing	4,534	8,661	19,726	25,421	4,127	11,064	5,695	91.0	127.7	28.9
Wholesale trade	11,124	8,574	7,648	8,069	–2,549	–926	422	–22.9	–10.8	5.5
Retail trade	2,153	1,203	1,378	2,100	–950	175	722	–44.1	14.6	52.4
Information	2,444	1,609	1,096	664	–835	–512	–432	–34.2	–31.8	–39.4
Depository institutions (banking)	3,529	4,086	4,253	4,115	558	166	–138	15.8	4.1	–3.2
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	12,349	20,789	–4,464	–19,829	8,441	–25,254	–15,365	68.4	n.d.	–344.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	5,700	7,175	8,992	10,261	1,475	1,818	1,268	25.9	25.3	14.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	–555	–152	1,534	1,766	403	1,686	232	72.6	n.d.	15.1
Other industries	15,897	14,637	15,653	16,664	–1,260	1,016	1,011	–7.9	6.9	6.5
Africa	**2,341**	**1,976**	**1,396**	**2,002**	**–365**	**–580**	**606**	**–15.6**	**–29.3**	**43.4**
Manufacturing	730	134	–217	427	–597	–350	643	–81.7	n.d.	n.d.
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	585	493	79	(D)	–92	(D)	(D)	–15.7
Retail trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	1	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Information	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	(*)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	–10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	8	9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	266	266	145	(D)	(*)	–121	(D)	(*)	–45.4	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	–2	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other industries	718	843	649	878	125	–194	229	17.4	–23.0	35.3
Middle East	**8,306**	**10,112**	**15,058**	**14,676**	**1,806**	**4,946**	**–382**	**21.7**	**48.9**	**–2.5**
Manufacturing	978	(D)	1,916	2,747	(D)	(D)	831	(D)	(D)	43.4
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	6,258	5,868	603	(D)	–390	(D)	(D)	–6.2
Retail trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	30	–2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Information	615	453	(D)	952	–163	(D)	(D)	–26.4	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	1,677	1,299	(D)	(D)	–378	(D)	(D)	–22.5	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	111	30	–7	(D)	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	1,266	2,136	(D)	(D)	870	(D)	(D)	68.7	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	23	(D)	–68	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other industries	(D)	962	2,303	4,354	(D)	1,341	2,051	(D)	139.4	89.0
Asia and Pacific	**246,585**	**269,772**	**322,087**	**368,200**	**23,188**	**52,315**	**46,113**	**9.4**	**19.4**	**14.3**
Manufacturing	62,830	(D)	96,563	106,312	(D)	(D)	9,749	(D)	(D)	10.1
Wholesale trade	96,378	109,009	119,131	125,785	12,631	10,122	6,655	13.1	9.3	5.6
Retail trade	(D)	4,382	4,354	(D)	(D)	–27	(D)	(D)	–0.6	(D)
Information	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,499	198	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	553	2,854	(D)	(D)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	20,314	19,087	21,824	28,501	–1,227	2,737	6,676	–6.0	14.3	30.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	11,481	13,640	17,084	(D)	2,159	3,444	(D)	18.8	25.2
Professional, scientific, and technical services	3,070	4,942	8,031	8,660	1,872	3,089	629	61.0	62.5	7.8
Other industries	(D)	32,541	43,124	57,208	(D)	10,583	14,084	(D)	32.5	32.7

n.d. Not defined.

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Table 4. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Account, 2006–2008

[Millions of dollars]

	2006					2007					2008				
			Intercompany debt					Intercompany debt					Intercompany debt		
	Total	Equity [1]	Net	U.S. affiliates' payables	U.S. affiliates' receivables	Total	Equity [1]	Net	U.S. affiliates' payables	U.S. affiliates' receivables	Total	Equity [1]	Net	U.S. affiliates' payables	U.S. affiliates' receivables
All areas	**1,840,463**	**1,442,940**	**397,522**	**570,072**	**172,550**	**2,109,876**	**1,632,367**	**477,509**	**725,359**	**247,850**	**2,278,892**	**1,793,412**	**485,479**	**749,349**	**263,869**
Manufacturing	569,324	386,289	183,035	245,119	62,084	703,146	495,965	207,181	307,423	100,242	795,336	596,460	198,876	300,469	101,593
Wholesale trade	255,590	186,786	68,804	90,732	21,929	274,587	203,936	70,651	96,136	25,485	312,583	243,072	69,512	101,868	32,357
Retail trade	31,677	19,882	11,795	13,026	1,231	32,688	22,820	9,868	10,855	987	44,062	29,798	14,264	15,004	740
Information	135,986	86,798	49,188	57,367	8,178	147,043	104,896	42,147	55,216	13,069	157,973	113,017	44,956	58,319	13,364
Depository institutions (banking)	135,391	133,138	2,254	2,254	(*)	134,332	131,032	3,300	3,301	(*)	119,124	112,655	6,470	6,470	(*)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	283,364	260,284	23,079	64,897	41,817	260,735	253,371	7,364	73,551	66,187	248,888	239,122	9,766	84,225	74,459
Real estate and rental and leasing	41,924	34,562	7,363	11,480	4,117	48,526	38,224	10,303	13,849	3,546	51,995	40,362	11,632	13,408	1,776
Professional, scientific, and technical services	47,597	45,591	2,006	9,034	7,028	58,770	55,221	3,549	8,904	5,356	62,118	57,541	4,577	12,102	7,526
Other industries	339,610	289,611	49,999	76,163	26,164	450,049	326,903	123,146	156,124	32,978	486,813	361,386	125,427	157,482	32,055
Canada	**165,281**	**164,176**	**1,105**	**21,726**	**20,622**	**207,925**	**199,744**	**8,181**	**29,935**	**21,753**	**221,870**	**217,536**	**4,334**	**27,920**	**23,586**
Manufacturing	28,622	30,534	–1,911	7,264	9,175	43,932	40,479	3,453	11,687	8,234	42,851	38,504	4,347	12,268	7,921
Wholesale trade	10,145	9,105	1,039	2,770	1,731	4,458	5,333	–874	2,569	3,443	4,758	6,170	–1,413	2,172	3,585
Retail trade	3,048	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,498	(D)	(D)	(D)	721	7,415	(D)	(D)	(D)	350
Information	3,419	3,118	301	408	107	7,760	7,404	356	453	98	11,808	11,712	97	170	73
Depository institutions (banking)	13,397	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	18,401	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	27,780	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	55,953	55,849	105	(D)	(D)	64,183	63,940	242	3,170	2,928	62,132	64,483	–2,351	1,021	3,372
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,791	3,099	–308	618	926	3,991	3,389	602	828	226	4,128	3,351	778	1,032	254
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,441	1,380	60	285	224	2,588	2,496	92	345	253	2,248	2,660	–412	718	1,130
Other industries	46,465	45,547	918	7,404	6,486	58,112	53,387	4,725	10,577	5,851	58,750	56,179	2,571	9,472	6,901
Europe	**1,326,738**	**970,056**	**356,683**	**464,852**	**108,169**	**1,507,594**	**1,068,160**	**439,434**	**596,225**	**156,790**	**1,622,911**	**1,169,309**	**453,601**	**614,746**	**161,145**
Manufacturing	457,405	282,031	175,374	220,410	45,036	541,226	349,160	192,065	271,616	79,550	617,579	436,383	181,195	262,047	80,852
Wholesale trade	123,084	84,994	38,090	49,858	11,768	136,508	97,326	39,181	50,316	11,134	167,610	126,557	41,053	57,733	16,680
Retail trade	23,001	13,057	9,944	10,176	232	22,382	(D)	(D)	(D)	201	28,276	(D)	(D)	(D)	314
Information	127,869	81,300	46,570	52,781	6,211	134,889	95,526	39,364	50,188	10,824	142,042	98,895	43,147	55,395	12,249
Depository institutions (banking)	103,624	101,581	2,043	2,043	0	97,229	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	71,284	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	187,317	160,165	27,153	54,788	27,636	178,937	150,445	28,492	61,949	33,457	177,827	141,789	36,038	68,952	32,914
Real estate and rental and leasing	18,946	12,190	6,756	6,977	221	19,621	11,788	7,833	8,068	236	19,956	12,610	7,346	7,614	268
Professional, scientific, and technical services	41,330	40,057	1,273	6,768	5,495	46,595	43,751	2,844	7,124	4,280	49,379	45,111	4,268	9,651	5,383
Other industries	244,162	194,682	49,480	61,051	11,571	330,207	213,271	116,936	134,044	17,108	348,958	227,580	121,378	133,863	12,485
Of which:															
United Kingdom	414,629	354,891	59,737	90,165	30,427	426,545	362,379	64,166	113,567	49,401	454,123	383,155	70,968	122,587	51,619
Manufacturing	83,879	60,055	23,823	33,184	9,361	96,680	63,282	33,398	58,391	24,993	102,800	68,587	34,213	62,954	28,741
Wholesale trade	60,402	44,628	15,774	21,996	6,221	68,636	51,246	17,390	21,975	4,585	78,758	65,767	12,991	22,245	9,254
Retail trade	2,830	1,944	886	907	21	2,821	2,191	630	667	37	2,809	2,150	659	696	37
Information	19,959	12,276	7,683	11,127	3,444	19,216	15,653	3,563	7,592	4,029	21,033	15,566	5,466	10,600	5,134
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	50,496	50,496	0	0	0	47,882	47,882	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	–699	2,624	3,324	18,501	19,468	–967	4,183	5,151	26,420	24,718	1,702	5,142	3,440
Real estate and rental and leasing	4,841	3,542	1,299	1,382	83	4,976	3,397	1,579	1,706	127	5,153	3,731	1,423	1,508	86
Professional, scientific, and technical services	25,060	23,965	1,095	2,103	1,007	27,063	25,844	1,219	2,004	785	28,805	27,157	1,648	2,323	675
Other industries	139,854	129,977	9,877	16,842	6,966	138,157	130,802	7,355	17,049	9,694	140,462	127,597	12,866	17,119	4,254
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**66,583**	**68,200**	**–1,617**	**25,475**	**27,092**	**55,816**	**76,506**	**–20,690**	**27,511**	**48,202**	**49,233**	**76,277**	**–27,045**	**30,874**	**57,919**
Manufacturing	8,661	7,614	1,047	5,863	4,816	19,726	20,204	–478	5,904	6,383	25,421	24,498	923	6,844	5,921
Wholesale trade	8,574	6,078	2,496	5,392	2,896	7,648	6,288	1,360	5,332	3,972	8,069	6,513	1,557	5,725	4,168
Retail trade	1,203	884	319	332	13	1,378	1,251	127	137	11	2,100	2,003	98	(D)	(D)
Information	1,609	203	1,406	2,859	1,453	1,096	–574	1,671	3,351	1,680	664	–246	910	1,716	806
Depository institutions (banking)	4,086	4,085	2	2	(*)	4,253	4,253	(*)	0	(*)	4,115	4,115	(*)	0	(*)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	20,789	26,628	–5,839	7,171	13,010	–4,464	18,388	–22,852	6,846	29,698	–19,829	8,654	–28,482	9,527	38,010
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,175	6,588	587	882	296	8,992	7,980	1,013	1,447	434	10,261	8,616	1,645	2,090	445
Professional, scientific, and technical services	–152	200	–352	406	757	1,534	1,459	75	431	356	1,766	1,756	10	(D)	(D)
Other industries	14,637	15,920	–1,283	2,568	3,851	15,653	17,258	–1,605	4,063	5,668	16,664	20,369	–3,705	4,356	8,061
Africa	**1,976**	**1,792**	**184**	**674**	**490**	**1,396**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**800**	**(D)**	**2,002**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**791**	**(D)**
Manufacturing	134	128	6	77	71	–217	(D)	(D)	102	(D)	427	(D)	(D)	333	(D)
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	186	230	43	585	(D)	(D)	(D)	54	493	362	131	241	110
Retail trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	–1	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Information	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1	(*)	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	(D)	(D)	1	1	(*)	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	266	219	46	(D)	(D)	145	98	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	45	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	6	8	3	–2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other industries	843	927	–83	265	348	649	890	–241	296	537	878	(D)	(D)	(D)	357
Middle East	**10,112**	**7,555**	**2,557**	**3,391**	**834**	**15,058**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**7,254**	**(D)**	**14,676**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**7,396**	**(D)**
Manufacturing	(D)	(D)	925	987	63	1,916	381	1,534	(D)	(D)	2,747	(D)	(D)	2,460	(D)
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	1,692	1,895	203	6,258	(D)	(D)	(D)	168	5,868	3,805	2,063	2,246	183
Retail trade	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Information	453	641	–188	(D)	(D)	(D)	886	(D)	(D)	(D)	952	(D)	(D)	121	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	1,677	1,671	6	6	0	1,299	1,293	6	6	0	(D)	(D)	6	6	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	10	10	0	(D)	(D)	4	4	0	(D)	110	(D)	(D)	0
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,266	1,223	43	52	9	2,136	1,487	649	661	12	(D)	383	(D)	(D)	10
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	2	43	41	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	82	(D)	37	(D)
Other industries	962	898	64	302	238	2,303	2,117	186	1,648	1,462	4,354	(D)	(D)	(D)	352
Asia and Pacific	**269,772**	**231,162**	**38,611**	**53,955**	**15,344**	**322,087**	**276,046**	**46,041**	**63,634**	**17,592**	**368,200**	**320,238**	**47,962**	**67,622**	**19,660**
Manufacturing	(D)	(D)	7,595	10,518	2,924	96,563	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,209	106,312	96,287	10,024	16,518	6,493
Wholesale trade	109,009	83,709	25,301	30,588	5,288	119,131	90,969	28,162	34,875	6,713	125,785	99,665	26,120	33,750	7,630
Retail trade	4,382	3,744	638	699	60	4,354	3,856	499	554	55	(D)	5,721	(D)	(D)	(D)
Information	(D)	(D)	1,099	1,228	129	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,499	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	169	169	0	(D)	12,893	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	15,750	(D)	(D)	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	19,087	17,437	1,650	(D)	(D)	21,824	20,348	1,477	1,580	103	28,501	(D)	(D)	4,702	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	11,481	11,242	239	(D)	(D)	13,640	13,482	159	(D)	(D)	17,084	(D)	(D)	2,513	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	4,942	3,926	1,016	1,524	508	8,031	7,437	594	966	372	8,660	7,935	724	1,199	475
Other industries	32,541	31,639	903	4,573	3,670	43,124	39,980	3,144	5,496	2,352	57,208	53,817	3,392	7,292	3,900

1. Includes capital stock, additional paid-in capital, retained earnings, and cumulative translation adjustments.

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Table 5.1. Change in the Historical-Cost Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States by Account, 2006

[Millions of dollars]

	Total (= column 2 + column 10)	Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment								Valuation adjustments		
		Total (= column 3 + column 6 + column 7)	Equity capital			Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Intercompany debt			Total (= column 11 + column 12)	Translation adjustments and capital gains and losses of affiliates	Other [2]
			Net (= column 4 − column 5)	Increases	Decreases		Net (=column 8 − column 9)	Increases in U.S. affiliates' payables	Increases in U.S. affiliates' receivables [1]			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
All areas	**206,341**	**237,136**	**115,027**	**174,807**	**59,780**	**63,101**	**59,008**	**77,051**	**18,042**	**−30,795**	**9,562**	**−40,357**
Manufacturing	64,576	98,508	48,678	62,163	13,486	22,072	27,759	31,328	3,569	−33,932	−11,897	−22,035
Wholesale trade	12,411	20,907	14,145	15,451	1,306	6,731	31	−3,227	−3,257	−8,497	2,212	−10,709
Retail trade	1,695	2,789	−816	877	1,693	1,327	2,278	3,166	888	−1,095	−923	−172
Information	29,031	27,321	7,978	(D)	(D)	2,664	16,680	11,518	−5,162	1,710	922	788
Depository institutions (banking)	12,804	13,794	9,284	10,096	812	2,734	1,776	1,776	0	−990	2,494	−3,484
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	58,395	37,614	23,350	34,710	11,361	3,026	11,239	27,005	15,766	20,781	12,572	8,208
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,566	435	236	6,812	6,576	206	−7	−21	−14	2,131	2,602	−471
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−3,146	3,636	6,945	7,518	573	−1,594	−1,715	−29	1,687	−6,781	−107	−6,674
Other industries	28,009	32,131	5,228	(D)	(D)	25,935	968	5,534	4,565	−4,122	1,686	−5,808
Canada	**−386**	**14,770**	**10,250**	**21,719**	**11,469**	**11,617**	**−7,098**	**113**	**7,211**	**−15,156**	**−1,445**	**−13,711**
Manufacturing	2,432	3,640	3,974	5,200	1,227	1,979	−2,313	−74	2,239	−1,208	215	−1,423
Wholesale trade	−6,991	641	(D)	195	(D)	429	(D)	2	(D)	−7,632	34	−7,666
Retail trade	−2,114	−2,158	−1,531	41	1,572	24	−651	147	799	44	71	−26
Information	−1,652	−262	(D)	124	(D)	392	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1,390	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	−1,808	1,580	1,381	1,509	128	199	0	0	0	−3,388	−103	−3,286
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	11,829	10,493	8,701	10,780	2,079	1,634	158	838	680	1,335	1,584	−249
Real estate and rental and leasing	314	279	(D)	(D)	(D)	39	(D)	206	(D)	35	41	−6
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−27	275	(D)	(D)	5	14	(D)	(D)	70	−302	−58	−244
Other industries	−2,369	282	−2,854	3,428	6,282	6,907	−3,771	−118	3,654	−2,651	(D)	(D)
Europe	**172,691**	**182,575**	**97,038**	**131,368**	**34,330**	**31,438**	**54,099**	**69,528**	**15,430**	**−9,884**	**9,603**	**−19,488**
Manufacturing	50,142	82,581	39,943	51,243	11,300	14,546	28,091	29,868	1,777	−32,439	−10,761	−21,678
Wholesale trade	7,577	8,710	12,778	13,285	507	419	−4,487	−4,586	−99	−1,133	839	−1,973
Retail trade	4,185	4,871	759	774	15	1,319	2,793	2,851	58	−686	(D)	(D)
Information	31,343	28,473	8,280	(D)	(D)	3,322	16,871	11,502	−5,368	2,870	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	12,776	10,362	(D)	8,205	(D)	836	(D)	(D)	0	2,414	2,630	−217
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	42,849	21,482	17,518	21,326	3,808	−1,457	5,421	24,696	19,275	21,367	10,224	11,144
Real estate and rental and leasing	−398	−1,149	−15	(D)	(D)	−197	−937	−1,043	−106	751	1,431	−680
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−5,412	−888	3,112	3,582	470	−1,849	−2,150	−706	1,444	−4,525	−37	−4,487
Other industries	29,630	28,133	(D)	13,687	(D)	14,500	(D)	(D)	−1,551	1,497	(D)	(D)
Of which:												
United Kingdom	43,279	38,547	20,694	31,131	10,437	10,583	7,271	−1,885	−9,156	4,732	3,786	946
Manufacturing	16,297	12,967	9,257	14,508	5,251	−3,843	7,552	228	−7,324	3,330	−1,886	5,216
Wholesale trade	−2,281	−3,423	1,748	1,828	80	(D)	(D)	(D)	843	1,142	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	258	697	(D)	(D)	2	137	(D)	(D)	5	−439	0	−439
Information	2,521	1,381	137	893	756	494	751	402	−349	1,139	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	4,346	3,558	1,320	1,413	93	2,239	0	0	0	788	788	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,884	6,959	5,353	(D)	(D)	707	899	633	−267	−4,075	343	−4,418
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,183	935	(D)	(D)	(D)	−8	(D)	−41	(D)	248	63	185
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−1,461	−1,127	1,578	1,858	280	(D)	(D)	−2,564	(D)	−334	(D)	(D)
Other industries	19,531	16,600	126	(D)	(D)	13,252	3,222	1,295	−1,927	2,932	3,062	−130
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**9,408**	**11,808**	**3,354**	**5,835**	**2,482**	**4,059**	**4,396**	**−931**	**−5,327**	**−2,400**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Manufacturing	3,911	3,864	307	378	70	1,329	2,227	1,471	−756	47	−22	69
Wholesale trade	−2,339	−3,332	−322	29	352	−1,183	−1,827	−2,404	−578	993	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	−583	−240	(D)	(D)	(D)	−201	(D)	(D)	−6	−343	(D)	(D)
Information	−838	−969	(D)	(D)	570	−880	(D)	(D)	(D)	131	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	553	522	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	31	20	11
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	8,320	9,727	1,564	1,652	87	2,373	5,790	1,552	−4,238	−1,407	446	−1,853
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,163	837	694	1,187	493	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	326	440	−114
Professional, scientific, and technical services	391	390	(D)	(D)	(D)	74	(D)	(D)	82	2	(D)	(D)
Other industries	−1,171	1,008	857	1,700	844	1,973	−1,822	−1,852	−31	−2,179	(D)	(D)
Africa	**−365**	**255**	**49**	**77**	**28**	**184**	**22**	**123**	**101**	**−620**	**16**	**−636**
Manufacturing	−599	40	0	0	0	65	−25	16	41	−639	0	−639
Wholesale trade	81	78	−3	0	3	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	3	0	3
Retail trade	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Information	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0
Real estate and rental and leasing	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1	(D)	−4	(D)	0	0	0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	8	8	0	0	0	(*)	8	8	(*)	0	0	0
Other industries	125	109	(D)	(D)	(D)	80	(D)	103	(D)	16	16	0
Middle East	**1,806**	**2,504**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**10**	**1,161**	**(D)**	**−74**	**(D)**	**−698**	**39**	**−736**
Manufacturing	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	9	−28	−31	−3	123	0	123
Wholesale trade	652	649	−8	0	8	(D)	(D)	−115	(D)	3	11	−8
Retail trade	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	5	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	0
Information	−201	−196	45	45	0	−37	−204	54	258	−5	−17	12
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	29	29	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	298	298	0	(D)	10	10	(*)	−198	1	−199
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	408	13	396
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−29	5	0	0	0	5	1	1	(*)	−35	(*)	−35
Other industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	60	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1,022	3	−1,025
Asia and Pacific	**23,188**	**25,225**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**11,461**	**14,642**	**(D)**	**8,291**	**(D)**	**−2,037**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Manufacturing	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	889	4,143	−194	77	271	184	−1,329	1,513
Wholesale trade	13,430	14,161	(D)	1,942	(D)	6,251	(D)	3,877	(D)	−730	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	179	218	256	37	−109	−11	−98
Information	379	274	−70	(D)	(D)	−134	479	477	−2	105	84	21
Depository institutions (banking)	1,146	1,220	(D)	84	(D)	1,300	(D)	(D)	0	−75	−82	7
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	−4,717	−4,401	−4,731	655	5,386	471	−140	−91	50	−317	318	−634
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	−480	981	1,461	−147	(D)	815	(D)	610	677	−67
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,923	3,845	(D)	(D)	(D)	163	(D)	(D)	90	−1,922	(D)	(D)
Other industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,801	(D)	2,416	158	2,374	2,216	217	234	−17

1. An increase in U. S. affiliates' receivables is a decrease in net intercompany debt and a capital outflow.
2. Other valuation adjustments account for differences between the proceeds from the sale or liquidation of U.S. affiliates and their book values and for differences between the purchase price of affiliates and their book values. For individual industries, adjustments may also be made to effect changes in the industry classification of a U.S. affiliate.

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Table 5.2. Change in the Historical-Cost Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States by Account, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

	Total (= column 2 + column 10)	Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment								Valuation adjustments		
		Total (= column 3 + column 6 + column 7)	Equity capital			Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Intercompany debt			Total (= column 11 + column 12)	Translation adjustments and capital gains and losses of affiliates	Other [2]
			Net (= column 4 – column 5)	Increases	Decreases		Net (=column 8 – column 9)	Increases in U.S. affiliates' payables	Increases in U.S. affiliates' receivables [1]			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
All areas	**269,413**	**271,176**	**155,379**	**240,646**	**85,267**	**44,794**	**71,002**	**146,287**	**75,285**	**–1,762**	**2,272**	**–4,034**
Manufacturing	133,822	113,401	89,100	101,005	11,904	14,673	9,628	46,973	37,345	20,421	10,083	10,338
Wholesale trade	18,997	27,036	5,857	10,022	4,165	14,263	6,916	10,972	4,056	–8,039	3,649	–11,689
Retail trade	1,011	–790	5,438	(D)	(D)	–4,618	–1,610	–1,829	–219	1,802	2,060	–258
Information	11,057	5,520	6,340	7,449	1,109	2,833	–3,653	1,930	5,583	5,537	5,636	–99
Depository institutions (banking)	–1,060	–4,775	453	(D)	(D)	–6,274	1,046	1,046	0	3,715	–11,701	15,416
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	–22,629	–1,722	12,637	24,057	11,420	3,321	–17,680	6,726	24,407	–20,907	–5,142	–15,765
Real estate and rental and leasing	6,602	6,300	2,942	8,590	5,648	–267	3,625	2,989	–636	302	554	–252
Professional, scientific, and technical services	11,173	9,218	8,175	9,122	947	1,557	–515	–1,166	–651	1,955	14	1,941
Other industries	110,439	116,987	24,438	51,827	27,389	19,305	73,244	78,645	5,401	–6,548	–2,882	–3,666
Canada	**42,644**	**43,962**	**28,711**	**33,650**	**4,939**	**8,171**	**7,080**	**8,212**	**1,132**	**–1,318**	**3,866**	**–5,184**
Manufacturing	15,310	16,219	8,697	(D)	(D)	2,390	5,132	3,970	–1,162	–909	471	–1,380
Wholesale trade	–5,686	–995	–168	(D)	(D)	714	–1,541	212	1,753	–4,692	143	–4,835
Retail trade	1,451	1,579	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	–1,284	(D)	(D)	–128	(D)	(D)
Information	4,341	748	(D)	370	(D)	(D)	86	75	–11	3,592	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	5,004	5,927	6,006	6,051	44	–79	0	0	0	–923	–923	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	8,229	5,834	3,993	4,783	790	1,657	185	(D)	(D)	2,395	1,247	1,148
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,201	938	81	189	108	–29	885	172	–713	263	–10	273
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,147	1,110	1,038	(D)	(D)	17	55	75	20	38	–5	42
Other industries	11,647	12,601	5,998	8,063	2,065	3,041	3,563	3,300	–263	–954	303	–1,256
Europe	**180,856**	**172,361**	**90,003**	**160,093**	**70,091**	**9,885**	**72,474**	**123,645**	**51,172**	**8,495**	**–2,121**	**10,616**
Manufacturing	83,820	73,937	64,911	74,232	9,321	6,489	2,537	37,551	35,014	9,883	9,724	159
Wholesale trade	13,424	14,021	3,982	5,928	1,946	6,218	3,821	2,913	–908	–597	1,501	–2,097
Retail trade	–619	–2,290	(D)	(D)	(D)	–4,770	(D)	(D)	26	1,671	2,182	–511
Information	7,020	5,128	5,819	6,643	824	3,081	–3,772	1,532	5,304	1,892	3,066	–1,174
Depository institutions (banking)	–6,396	–12,003	(D)	16,337	(D)	–7,437	(D)	(D)	0	5,608	–9,743	15,351
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	–8,380	1,605	3,081	12,120	9,039	–937	–539	5,280	5,820	–9,986	–5,363	–4,622
Real estate and rental and leasing	675	–711	–2,447	948	3,395	–745	2,481	2,454	–26	1,387	252	1,135
Professional, scientific, and technical services	5,265	5,926	5,300	5,720	420	729	–103	–586	–483	–661	–97	–563
Other industries	86,046	86,749	12,476	(D)	(D)	7,257	67,016	73,442	6,426	–703	–3,642	2,939
Of which:												
United Kingdom	11,917	18,388	8,030	35,105	27,076	8,593	1,765	23,289	21,524	–6,471	–532	–5,939
Manufacturing	12,802	13,936	2,719	8,920	6,202	4,077	7,140	24,435	17,295	–1,134	5,486	–6,620
Wholesale trade	8,234	7,125	1,518	1,729	212	(D)	(D)	–101	(D)	1,109	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	–9	182	(D)	(D)	0	98	(D)	20	(D)	–191	0	–191
Information	–743	–1,948	1,846	(D)	(D)	338	–4,132	–3,481	651	1,205	489	716
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,509	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	–4,326	–4,326	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	1,876	3,754	1,879	110	(D)	873	(D)	–3,411	–461	–2,950
Real estate and rental and leasing	135	–2,447	–2,859	177	3,036	8	403	409	6	2,582	55	2,527
Professional, scientific, and technical services	2,003	1,153	919	1,286	367	257	–24	–346	–322	850	–44	894
Other industries	–1,697	1,459	58	(D)	(D)	3,744	–2,344	1,480	3,824	–3,156	(D)	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**–10,767**	**–5,577**	**8,550**	**11,090**	**2,540**	**3,704**	**–17,831**	**3,277**	**21,109**	**–5,189**	**1,327**	**–6,517**
Manufacturing	11,064	2,359	2,573	2,734	161	775	–989	–317	672	8,705	206	8,499
Wholesale trade	–926	–1,307	(D)	55	(D)	–1,289	(D)	(D)	1,642	381	1,146	–765
Retail trade	175	–108	(D)	(D)	(D)	–38	(D)	(D)	–2	283	(D)	(D)
Information	–512	–178	196	(D)	(D)	–636	261	491	230	–334	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	166	215	26	(D)	(D)	191	–2	–2	0	–49	–11	–38
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	–25,254	–12,800	2,031	2,366	335	2,316	–17,147	–299	16,848	–12,453	–374	–12,080
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,818	2,044	991	(D)	(D)	670	383	515	132	–227	32	–259
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,686	713	699	699	0	–44	58	–58	–116	973	17	956
Other industries	1,016	3,485	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,758	(D)	(D)	1,703	–2,469	465	–2,934
Africa	**–580**	**–358**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**154**	**(D)**	**127**	**(D)**	**–221**	**–105**	**–116**
Manufacturing	–350	–344	(D)	(D)	0	71	(D)	22	(D)	–6	–5	–1
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	16	–20	0	–20
Retail trade	2	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Information	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	(*)	(*)	0	(*)
Depository institutions (banking)	–10	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	–13	–13	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	8	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	1	0	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	–121	–1	0	0	0	–1	(*)	(*)	(*)	–120	0	–120
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	1	0	1
Other industries	–194	–129	0	0	0	35	–164	21	185	–65	–87	22
Middle East	**4,946**	**4,809**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**203**	**264**	**(D)**	**3,873**	**(D)**	**136**	**–27**	**163**
Manufacturing	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	8	620	(D)	(D)	–35	0	–35
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	–34	333	31	302
Retail trade	30	(D)	0	0	0	1	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Information	(D)	(D)	13	(D)	(D)	–13	(D)	(D)	(D)	260	(*)	260
Depository institutions (banking)	–378	–101	8	8	0	–109	0	0	0	–277	–277	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	30	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	11	11	(*)
Real estate and rental and leasing	870	331	–58	(D)	(D)	–243	631	634	3	539	135	404
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	53	49	(*)	49
Other industries	1,341	2,085	(D)	(D)	0	–46	(D)	(D)	148	–743	74	–817
Asia and Pacific	**52,315**	**55,979**	**26,977**	**34,471**	**7,494**	**22,617**	**6,385**	**7,153**	**768**	**–3,664**	**–668**	**–2,996**
Manufacturing	(D)	(D)	12,800	14,056	1,255	4,940	(D)	(D)	2,104	2,784	–312	3,096
Wholesale trade	10,122	13,567	2,014	3,387	1,372	7,932	3,620	5,206	1,586	–3,445	828	–4,274
Retail trade	–27	–3	75	82	7	(D)	(D)	–161	(D)	–25	(D)	(D)
Information	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	126	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	553	(D)	(D)	(D)	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	–631	–735	104
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,737	3,612	(D)	(D)	1,256	263	(D)	–180	(D)	–875	–663	–212
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,159	3,699	4,373	5,361	987	81	–756	–786	–31	–1,539	146	–1,685
Professional, scientific, and technical services	3,089	1,534	1,138	(D)	(D)	855	–459	–584	–124	1,555	99	1,456
Other industries	10,583	12,197	3,034	4,877	1,843	7,261	1,902	–897	–2,799	–1,614	6	–1,620

1. An increase in U. S. affiliates' receivables is a decrease in net intercompany debt and a capital outflow.
2. Other valuation adjustments account for differences between the proceeds from the sale or liquidation of U.S. affiliates and their book values and for differences between the purchase price of affiliates and their book values. For individual industries, adjustments may also be made to effect changes in the industry classification of a U.S. affiliate.

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Table 5.3. Change in the Historical-Cost Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States by Account, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

	Total (= column 2 + column 10)	Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment								Valuation adjustments		
		Total (= column 3 + column 6 + column 7)	Equity capital			Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Intercompany debt			Total (= column 11 + column 12)	Translation adjustments and capital gains and losses of affiliates	Other [2]
			Net (= column 4 − column 5)	Increases	Decreases		Net (=column 8 − column 9)	Increases in U.S. affiliates' payables	Increases in U.S. affiliates' receivables [1]			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
All areas	**169,015**	**316,112**	**250,183**	**288,156**	**37,973**	**50,974**	**14,954**	**17,273**	**2,319**	**−147,097**	**−141,220**	**−5,876**
Manufacturing	92,190	91,008	99,334	113,189	13,856	13,732	−22,058	−20,995	1,063	1,183	−10,240	11,423
Wholesale trade	37,997	44,768	25,174	28,366	3,192	18,305	1,290	8,560	7,270	−6,772	−4,917	−1,854
Retail trade	11,374	8,585	2,453	2,548	95	1,677	4,456	4,098	−357	2,788	−397	3,185
Information	10,930	9,516	7,076	8,005	930	−43	2,484	2,705	221	1,414	239	1,175
Depository institutions (banking)	−15,208	20,745	(D)	41,461	(D)	−20,250	(D)	(D)	0	−35,953	−42,571	6,618
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	−11,847	84,173	47,637	54,237	6,600	19,641	16,894	10,613	−6,282	−96,020	−78,145	−17,874
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,468	2,847	(D)	3,474	(D)	−613	(D)	(D)	−1,718	622	−932	1,554
Professional, scientific, and technical services	3,347	6,275	2,953	3,293	340	2,088	1,234	3,496	2,262	−2,928	111	−3,039
Other industries	36,763	48,195	25,564	33,583	8,019	16,437	6,194	6,053	−141	−11,431	−4,368	−7,063
Canada	**13,945**	**23,684**	**23,450**	**30,015**	**6,565**	**5,361**	**−5,126**	**−2,015**	**3,111**	**−9,739**	**−11,600**	**1,860**
Manufacturing	−1,081	4,799	2,550	2,636	86	1,355	894	616	−278	−5,880	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	299	−346	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	−520	−435	84	645	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	2,916	2,987	(D)	(D)	21	383	(D)	(D)	−381	−70	(D)	(D)
Information	4,048	1,708	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−278	(D)	2,340	2	2,339
Depository institutions (banking)	9,378	10,756	11,602	11,685	83	−846	0	0	0	−1,377	−1,377	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	−2,051	3,306	2,835	5,858	3,023	3,254	−2,783	−2,142	642	−5,357	−6,216	860
Real estate and rental and leasing	137	229	193	213	20	−121	158	(D)	(D)	−92	−2	−91
Professional, scientific, and technical services	−340	−239	236	236	0	49	−524	374	898	−101	(D)	(D)
Other industries	637	484	1,969	(D)	(D)	1,754	−3,239	−1,106	2,133	153	1,654	−1,501
Europe	**115,316**	**206,453**	**168,482**	**188,323**	**19,841**	**33,476**	**4,494**	**9,596**	**5,102**	**−91,136**	**−113,902**	**22,766**
Manufacturing	76,353	69,403	82,816	88,929	6,113	9,654	−23,066	−21,880	1,187	6,950	−4,466	11,416
Wholesale trade	31,103	29,575	13,095	15,675	2,580	14,640	1,840	7,289	5,449	1,528	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	5,894	5,399	957	979	22	1,095	3,346	3,400	54	495	(D)	(D)
Information	7,152	7,974	3,385	3,602	217	1,146	3,443	4,804	1,360	−822	311	−1,133
Depository institutions (banking)	−25,944	4,744	(D)	22,691	(D)	−17,731	(D)	(D)	0	−30,688	−37,100	6,412
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	−1,110	55,974	33,608	36,363	2,756	16,491	5,876	6,297	421	−57,084	−68,402	11,318
Real estate and rental and leasing	335	−136	(D)	1,088	(D)	−341	(D)	(D)	59	471	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	2,783	4,325	1,828	2,168	340	817	1,681	2,871	1,190	−1,542	78	−1,620
Other industries	18,751	29,195	12,725	16,828	4,104	7,707	8,763	4,144	−4,619	−10,444	−2,251	−8,193
Of which:												
United Kingdom	27,578	54,711	36,072	43,853	7,781	8,216	10,422	13,399	2,977	−27,133	−12,679	−14,454
Manufacturing	6,120	9,915	8,125	11,593	3,468	511	1,278	4,779	3,501	−3,795	143	−3,938
Wholesale trade	10,122	11,730	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,676	−1,608	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	−11	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	−32	36	29	−7	−15	0	−15
Information	1,817	1,950	341	363	22	−261	1,870	2,960	1,090	−133	30	−164
Depository institutions (banking)	−2,614	1,500	(D)	15,807	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	−4,114	(D)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	7,919	13,717	6,762	8,008	1,246	5,252	1,703	959	−744	−5,798	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	178	329	(D)	(D)	0	128	(D)	(D)	(*)	−151	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,742	1,662	1,024	1,164	140	227	411	342	−68	80	(D)	(D)
Other industries	2,306	13,905	3,081	5,157	2,076	1,094	9,730	4,259	−5,470	−11,599	−250	−11,349
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**−6,583**	**27,445**	**14,192**	**22,718**	**8,526**	**2,855**	**10,398**	**4,052**	**−6,346**	**−34,028**	**−4,938**	**−29,090**
Manufacturing	5,695	9,017	6,477	(D)	(D)	1,359	1,181	968	−213	−3,322	−381	−2,941
Wholesale trade	422	665	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	51	−1	−52	−243	−514	271
Retail trade	722	18	(D)	(D)	0	1	(D)	(D)	1	705	(D)	(D)
Information	−432	−331	937	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−879	−101	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	−138	−222	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	85	−11	96
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	−15,365	15,393	4,474	4,584	110	232	10,687	3,354	−7,333	−30,758	−1,492	−29,265
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,268	1,315	697	785	88	−46	664	681	18	−46	−98	52
Professional, scientific, and technical services	232	287	(D)	(D)	0	282	(D)	(D)	102	−55	(D)	(D)
Other industries	1,011	1,302	1,124	1,193	69	1,535	−1,356	655	2,011	−291	−2,298	2,007
Africa	**606**	**780**	**192**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**43**	**544**	**−10**	**−554**	**−174**	**−92**	**−81**
Manufacturing	643	677	0	0	0	4	673	231	−442	−34	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	−92	−102	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	2	8
Retail trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	3	−1	0	1	9	0	9
Information	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	0	(*)
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	−71	(D)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	−1	0	−1
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	−2	(D)	(D)	1	0	1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	9	(*)	0	(*)
Other industries	229	317	(D)	(D)	0	37	(D)	(D)	−178	−88	(*)	−88
Middle East	**−382**	**1,355**	**716**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**−891**	**1,530**	**132**	**−1,398**	**−1,737**	**−1,484**	**−253**
Manufacturing	831	704	(D)	(D)	0	21	(D)	(D)	−38	127	(*)	127
Wholesale trade	−390	−174	250	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−215	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	−2	−2	−2	1	3	−2	2	2	0	(*)	(*)	0
Information	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	−4	4	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	1
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	5	5	0	(D)	0	0	0	−377	−377	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	−11	−9	−2
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−46	(D)	(D)	−2	−1,301	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1	0	−1
Other industries	2,051	2,010	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	(D)	−1,110	41	29	12
Asia and Pacific	**46,113**	**56,395**	**43,152**	**45,265**	**2,113**	**10,129**	**3,114**	**5,518**	**2,403**	**−10,282**	**−9,205**	**−1,077**
Manufacturing	9,749	6,407	(D)	7,876	(D)	1,339	(D)	(D)	848	3,342	92	3,249
Wholesale trade	6,655	15,151	11,335	11,717	382	3,289	526	2,226	1,700	−8,496	−2,203	−6,293
Retail trade	(D)	(D)	40	(D)	(D)	196	(D)	(D)	−33	1,650	(D)	(D)
Information	(D)	(D)	110	110	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	−5	−4	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	2,854	6,378	(D)	7,079	(D)	−672	(D)	(D)	0	−3,523	(D)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	6,676	9,485	(D)	(D)	711	−298	(D)	(D)	(D)	−2,809	−2,026	−783
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,444	1,854	(D)	(D)	211	−59	(D)	−220	(D)	1,590	4	1,586
Professional, scientific, and technical services	629	1,858	(D)	(D)	0	940	(D)	204	(D)	−1,229	(D)	(D)
Other industries	14,084	14,886	9,312	9,690	379	5,395	179	1,801	1,622	−802	−1,502	700

1. An increase in U. S. affiliates' receivables is a decrease in net intercompany debt and a capital outflow.
2. Other valuation adjustments account for differences between the proceeds from the sale or liquidation of U.S. affiliates and their book values and for differences between the purchase price of affiliates and their book values. For individual industries, adjustments may also be made to effect changes in the industry classification of a U.S. affiliate.

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Table 6. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Earnings Without Current-Cost Adjustment and Reinvestment Ratios, 2005–2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars or ratio]

	2005				2006				2007			
	Earnings without current-cost adjustment				Earnings without current-cost adjustment				Earnings without current-cost adjustment			
	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Reinvestment ratio [1]	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Reinvestment ratio [1]	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Reinvestment ratio [1]
All areas	**98,264**	**64,395**	**33,869**	**.34**	**126,331**	**63,230**	**63,101**	**.50**	**96,962**	**52,168**	**44,794**	**.46**
Manufacturing	39,464	24,965	14,500	.37	46,499	24,427	22,072	.47	35,148	20,475	14,673	.42
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	7,097	(D)	24,323	17,592	6,731	.28	22,179	7,916	14,263	.64
Retail trade	(D)	(D)	139	(D)	1,747	420	1,327	.76	1,770	6,388	–4,618	n.d.
Information	1,127	1,129	–2	n.d.	3,085	422	2,664	.86	3,336	503	2,833	.85
Depository institutions (banking)	4,387	5,036	–649	n.d.	7,527	4,793	2,734	.36	–2,186	4,088	–6,274	n.d.
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,827	4,895	–1,069	n.d.	6,977	3,951	3,026	.43	9,134	5,813	3,321	.36
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,088	1,342	746	.36	2,391	2,185	206	.09	2,033	2,299	–267	n.d.
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,184	157	1,027	.87	1,412	3,005	–1,594	n.d.	1,874	316	1,557	.83
Other industries	18,740	6,660	12,080	.64	32,370	6,435	25,935	.80	23,675	4,369	19,305	.82
Canada	**6,092**	**3,387**	**2,704**	**.44**	**14,156**	**2,539**	**11,617**	**.82**	**10,522**	**2,351**	**8,171**	**.78**
Manufacturing	2,239	622	1,618	.72	2,718	738	1,979	.73	2,724	335	2,390	.88
Wholesale trade	–220	(D)	(D)	(D)	575	147	429	.75	748	33	714	.96
Retail trade	–53	1	–54	n.d.	(D)	(D)	24	(D)	136	(D)	(D)	(D)
Information	(D)	(D)	–543	n.d.	(D)	(D)	392	(D)	(D)	30	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	844	645	199	.24	560	639	–79	n.d.
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	1,036	389	648	.63	2,053	419	1,634	.80	2,584	927	1,657	.64
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	–54	n.d.	118	79	39	.33	42	71	–29	n.d.
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	–2	n.d.	(D)	(D)	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	17	(D)
Other industries	4,721	274	4,447	.94	7,325	418	6,907	.94	3,286	245	3,041	.93
Europe	**68,465**	**51,913**	**16,551**	**.24**	**81,255**	**49,817**	**31,438**	**.39**	**51,414**	**41,529**	**9,885**	**.19**
Manufacturing	32,047	23,519	8,528	.27	36,962	22,416	14,546	.39	24,974	18,485	6,489	.26
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	563	(D)	(D)	(D)	419	(D)	11,211	4,993	6,218	.55
Retail trade	(D)	(D)	480	(D)	1,695	376	1,319	.78	(D)	(D)	–4,770	n.d.
Information	1,693	87	1,606	.95	3,693	371	3,322	.90	3,543	462	3,081	.87
Depository institutions (banking)	4,807	4,079	729	.15	4,516	3,679	836	.19	–4,414	3,023	–7,437	n.d.
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	391	3,821	–3,429	n.d.	1,417	2,874	–1,457	n.d.	3,499	4,436	–937	n.d.
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,184	572	613	.52	1,108	1,306	–197	n.d.	417	1,163	–745	n.d.
Professional, scientific, and technical services	742	50	692	.93	936	2,786	–1,849	n.d.	(D)	(D)	729	(D)
Other industries	9,260	2,489	6,771	.73	(D)	(D)	14,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,257	(D)
Of which:												
United Kingdom	(D)	(D)	12,908	(D)	34,581	23,999	10,583	.31	19,944	11,351	8,593	.43
Manufacturing	6,246	643	5,603	.90	(D)	(D)	–3,843	n.d.	(D)	(D)	4,077	(D)
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	n.d.	(D)	(D)	(D)	n.d.	(D)	4,059	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	177	16	161	.91	137	(*)	137	1.00	99	1	98	.99
Information	152	(D)	(D)	(D)	508	14	494	.97	(D)	(D)	338	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	2,412	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,239	(D)	–1,806	(D)	(D)	n.d.
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,003	493	1,510	.75	1,510	803	707	.47	1,268	1,158	110	.09
Real estate and rental and leasing	315	(D)	(D)	(D)	288	296	–8	n.d.	21	12	8	.41
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	–94	n.d.	235	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	257	(D)
Other industries	7,789	1,424	6,365	.82	14,363	1,111	13,252	.92	4,677	933	3,744	.80
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**4,198**	**1,565**	**2,633**	**.63**	**6,642**	**2,584**	**4,059**	**.61**	**6,112**	**2,408**	**3,704**	**.61**
Manufacturing	(D)	(D)	659	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,329	(D)	798	22	775	.97
Wholesale trade	1,117	1,021	97	.09	693	1,876	–1,183	n.d.	510	1,799	–1,289	n.d.
Retail trade	–163	3	–166	n.d.	–200	1	–201	n.d.	(D)	(D)	–38	n.d.
Information	–965	5	–970	n.d.	–872	8	–880	n.d.	–628	8	–636	n.d.
Depository institutions (banking)	269	9	259	.96	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	191	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	1,366	(D)	2,753	380	2,373	.86	2,479	163	2,316	.93
Real estate and rental and leasing	269	40	229	.85	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	670	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	–180	n.d.	184	109	74	.40	94	139	–44	n.d.
Other industries	1,487	145	1,342	.90	2,147	175	1,973	.92	1,885	127	1,758	.93
Africa	**(D)**	**(D)**	**144**	**(D)**	**187**	**4**	**184**	**.98**	**154**	**(*)**	**154**	**1.00**
Manufacturing	(D)	(D)	112	(D)	(D)	(D)	65	(D)	71	(*)	71	1.00
Wholesale trade	9	(*)	9	.99	(D)	0	(D)	1.00	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	1	0	1	1.00	1	0	1	1.00	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Information	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	.00
Depository institutions (banking)	–2	0	–2	n.d.	(D)	0	(D)	1.00	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	(D)	n.d.	(D)	4	(D)	.51	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	–1	(*)	–1	n.d.	–1	(*)	–1	n.d.	–1	(*)	–1	n.d.
Professional, scientific, and technical services	–1	(*)	–1	n.d.	(*)	(*)	(*)	n.d.	(D)	(*)	(D)	n.d.
Other industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	80	(*)	80	1.00	35	(*)	35	1.00
Middle East	**(D)**	**(D)**	**551**	**(D)**	**1,223**	**62**	**1,161**	**.95**	**566**	**302**	**264**	**.47**
Manufacturing	(*)	(*)	–1	n.d.	9	(*)	9	.96	8	(*)	8	.95
Wholesale trade	(D)	0	(D)	1.00	(D)	0	(D)	1.00	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	3	0	3	1.00	5	0	5	1.00	1	0	1	1.00
Information	–27	(*)	–27	n.d.	–37	(*)	–37	n.d.	–12	(*)	–13	n.d.
Depository institutions (banking)	55	18	37	.67	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–109	n.d.
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	1.00	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–243	n.d.
Professional, scientific, and technical services	–1	(*)	–1	n.d.	5	(*)	5	1.00	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Other industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	60	(*)	60	1.00	–41	5	–46	n.d.
Asia and Pacific	**18,755**	**7,471**	**11,284**	**.60**	**22,867**	**8,225**	**14,642**	**.64**	**28,194**	**5,577**	**22,617**	**.80**
Manufacturing	4,348	763	3,585	.82	5,406	1,263	4,143	.77	6,573	1,633	4,940	.75
Wholesale trade	(D)	1,023	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,251	(D)	9,023	1,091	7,932	.88
Retail trade	(D)	(D)	–126	n.d.	(D)	(D)	179	(D)	101	(D)	(D)	(D)
Information	(D)	8	(D)	n.d.	–132	2	–134	n.d.	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,735	435	1,300	.75	(D)	379	(D)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	443	(D)	(D)	745	274	471	.63	550	287	263	.48
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	(D)	n.d.	602	749	–147	n.d.	798	717	81	.10
Professional, scientific, and technical services	523	4	520	.99	(D)	(D)	163	(D)	(D)	(D)	855	(D)
Other industries	(D)	(D)	–495	n.d.	(D)	(D)	2,416	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,261	(D)

See footnote and notes at the end of the table.

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Table 6. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Earnings Without Current-Cost Adjustment and Reinvestment Ratios, 2005–2008–Table Ends

[Millions of dollars or ratio]

	2008				2005–2006 change in earnings without current-cost adjustment			2006–2007 change in earnings without current-cost adjustment			2007–2008 change in earnings without current-cost adjustment		
	Earnings without current-cost adjustment												
	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Reinvestment ratio [1]	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	Total	Distributed	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment
All areas	**93,219**	**42,245**	**50,974**	**.55**	**28,067**	**−1,165**	**29,232**	**−29,369**	**−11,062**	**−18,307**	**−3,743**	**−9,923**	**6,180**
Manufacturing	34,593	20,861	13,732	.40	7,035	−537	7,572	−11,351	−3,952	−7,399	−555	386	−941
Wholesale trade	21,287	2,982	18,305	.86	(D)	(D)	−366	−2,144	−9,676	7,532	−892	−4,934	4,042
Retail trade	1,808	132	1,677	.93	(D)	(D)	1,188	23	5,968	−5,945	38	−6,257	6,295
Information	1,014	1,057	−43	n.d.	1,958	−707	2,665	250	81	170	−2,322	555	−2,877
Depository institutions (banking)	−15,087	5,163	−20,250	n.d.	3,140	−243	3,383	−9,713	−705	−9,009	−12,901	1,075	−13,976
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	23,416	3,774	19,641	.84	3,150	−944	4,095	2,157	1,862	295	14,282	−2,038	16,320
Real estate and rental and leasing	904	1,517	−613	n.d.	303	843	−540	−358	114	−472	−1,128	−782	−346
Professional, scientific, and technical services	2,563	475	2,088	.81	227	2,848	−2,621	462	−2,689	3,151	689	158	531
Other industries	22,721	6,284	16,437	.72	13,631	−225	13,855	−8,696	−2,066	−6,629	−953	1,915	−2,868
Canada	**11,349**	**5,988**	**5,361**	**.47**	**8,065**	**−848**	**8,913**	**−3,634**	**−188**	**−3,447**	**827**	**3,637**	**−2,810**
Manufacturing	2,259	904	1,355	.60	478	117	362	7	−403	410	−465	569	−1,034
Wholesale trade	403	(D)	(D)	(D)	795	(D)	(D)	172	−113	285	−344	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	413	30	383	.93	(D)	(D)	78	(D)	(D)	(D)	277	(D)	(D)
Information	(D)	6	(D)	n.d.	−54	−989	935	(D)	(D)	(D)	−1,047	−24	−1,023
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	−846	n.d.	(D)	(D)	(D)	−284	−6	−278	(D)	(D)	−767
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,906	652	3,254	.83	1,017	30	987	531	509	23	1,322	−275	1,597
Real estate and rental and leasing	−66	55	−121	n.d.	(D)	(D)	93	−75	−8	−68	−108	−16	−92
Professional, scientific, and technical services	91	42	49	.54	21	5	16	8	5	3	(D)	(D)	32
Other industries	5,049	3,294	1,754	.35	2,604	144	2,460	−4,039	−173	−3,866	1,762	3,049	−1,287
Europe	**65,756**	**32,280**	**33,476**	**.51**	**12,791**	**−2,096**	**14,887**	**−29,842**	**−8,288**	**−21,554**	**14,342**	**−9,249**	**23,592**
Manufacturing	28,169	18,515	9,654	.34	4,915	−1,104	6,018	−11,988	−3,931	−8,058	3,195	31	3,165
Wholesale trade	17,079	2,439	14,640	.86	−4,098	−3,954	−144	(D)	(D)	5,799	5,868	−2,554	8,422
Retail trade	1,158	62	1,095	.95	(D)	(D)	839	(D)	(D)	−6,089	(D)	(D)	5,865
Information	2,188	1,043	1,146	.52	2,001	284	1,717	−150	91	−241	−1,355	580	−1,935
Depository institutions (banking)	−13,885	3,846	−17,731	n.d.	−292	−399	108	−8,930	−657	−8,273	−9,471	824	−10,294
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	19,217	2,726	16,491	.86	1,026	−946	1,972	2,082	1,561	521	15,719	−1,709	17,428
Real estate and rental and leasing	472	813	−341	n.d.	−76	734	−810	−691	−143	−548	55	−350	404
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,179	362	817	.69	194	2,736	−2,541	(D)	(D)	2,579	(D)	(D)	87
Other industries	10,179	2,472	7,707	.76	(D)	(D)	7,729	−7,590	−347	−7,243	(D)	(D)	450
Of which:													
United Kingdom	19,810	11,594	8,216	.41	(D)	(D)	−2,325	−14,637	−12,648	−1,989	−134	243	−377
Manufacturing	7,035	6,524	511	.07	(D)	(D)	−9,445	3,054	−4,866	7,920	(D)	(D)	−3,566
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	.97	−2,246	−3,534	1,288	−1,570	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11,045
Retail trade	−32	1	−32	n.d.	−40	−16	−24	−38	1	−39	−131	(*)	−130
Information	(D)	(D)	−261	n.d.	356	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−156	−242	357	−599
Depository institutions (banking)	−10,125	(D)	(D)	n.d.	−281	−107	−174	(D)	383	(D)	−8,319	1,389	−9,707
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	5,252	(D)	−493	310	−803	−242	355	−597	(D)	(D)	5,142
Real estate and rental and leasing	138	10	128	.93	−28	(D)	(D)	−267	−284	17	117	−3	120
Professional, scientific, and technical services	310	83	227	.73	(D)	406	(D)	(D)	−359	(D)	(D)	(D)	−30
Other industries	(D)	(D)	1,094	(D)	6,574	−313	6,887	−9,686	−179	−9,507	(D)	(D)	−2,651
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**3,260**	**404**	**2,855**	**.88**	**2,444**	**1,019**	**1,425**	**−530**	**−176**	**−354**	**−2,853**	**−2,004**	**−849**
Manufacturing	1,430	70	1,359	.95	621	−50	671	(D)	(D)	−554	632	48	584
Wholesale trade	94	(D)	(D)	(D)	−424	855	−1,279	−183	−77	−106	−416	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	2	1	1	.73	−37	−2	−35	(D)	(D)	163	(D)	(D)	39
Information	(D)	1	(D)	n.d.	93	3	90	244	−1	244	(D)	−7	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	−46	(D)	(D)	n.d.	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	358	126	232	.65	(D)	(D)	1,007	−275	−218	−57	−2,121	−37	−2,084
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	−46	n.d.	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	42	(D)	−755	−39	−716
Professional, scientific, and technical services	282	(*)	282	1.00	(D)	(D)	255	−89	29	−119	188	−138	326
Other industries	1,676	141	1,535	.92	661	30	631	−262	−47	−215	−210	14	−224
Africa	**44**	**(*)**	**43**	**.99**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**39**	**−33**	**−4**	**−30**	**−110**	**(*)**	**−110**
Manufacturing	4	(*)	4	1.00	−47	0	−47	(D)	(D)	7	−67	0	−67
Wholesale trade	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	17	0	17	−13	0	−13
Retail trade	3	0	3	1.00	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Information	(*)	(*)	0	.00	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	0	(D)	n.d.	(D)	0	(D)	−12	0	−12	(D)	0	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	−4	3	(*)	0	(*)
Real estate and rental and leasing	(*)	(*)	(*)	n.d.	−1	(*)	−1	1	(*)	1	1	(*)	1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(*)	(*)	(*)	n.d.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Other industries	37	(*)	37	1.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	−45	(*)	−45	2	(*)	2
Middle East	**−848**	**43**	**−891**	**n.d.**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**610**	**−658**	**240**	**−898**	**−1,413**	**−259**	**−1,154**
Manufacturing	21	(*)	21	.98	9	(*)	9	−1	(*)	−1	13	(*)	13
Wholesale trade	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	335	0	335	−144	(*)	−144	−593	(*)	−593
Retail trade	−2	0	−2	n.d.	2	0	2	−4	0	−4	−3	0	−3
Information	−4	(*)	−4	n.d.	−9	(*)	−10	24	(*)	24	9	(*)	9
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	(D)	n.d.	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−21	(D)	(D)	4	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	0	(D)	n.d.	−8	0	−8	13	(*)	13	−59	(*)	−59
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	−46	n.d.	194	(D)	(D)	(D)	255	(D)	−66	−263	197
Professional, scientific, and technical services	2	(*)	2	.99	5	0	5	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Other industries	14	5	9	.63	(D)	(D)	(D)	−101	5	−107	55	(*)	55
Asia and Pacific	**13,659**	**3,529**	**10,129**	**.74**	**4,112**	**754**	**3,358**	**5,327**	**−2,648**	**7,975**	**−14,536**	**−2,048**	**−12,488**
Manufacturing	2,710	1,371	1,339	.49	1,058	500	558	1,167	370	797	−3,863	−262	−3,601
Wholesale trade	3,630	341	3,289	.91	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,681	−5,393	−750	−4,643
Retail trade	234	39	196	.84	3	−302	305	(D)	−3	(D)	133	(D)	(D)
Information	8	8	(*)	n.d.	(D)	−6	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	6	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	−215	457	−672	n.d.	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−57	(D)	(D)	78	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	−28	270	−298	n.d.	(D)	−169	(D)	−194	13	−208	−578	−18	−561
Real estate and rental and leasing	544	603	−59	n.d.	(D)	(D)	(D)	195	−32	228	−254	−114	−140
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,010	70	940	.93	(D)	(D)	−356	(D)	(D)	692	(D)	(D)	85
Other industries	5,767	371	5,395	.94	2,057	−854	2,911	3,341	−1,504	4,845	(D)	(D)	−1,866

1. Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment divided by earnings without current-cost adjustment.

n.d. Reinvestment ratio is not defined because reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment are negative.

NOTE. In this table, earnings and distributed earnings are shown before deduction of withholding taxes.

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Table 7. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2006–2008

[Millions of dollars]

	2006					2007					2008				
	Total (= column 2 + column 3)	Earnings without current-cost adjustment	Interest			Total (= column 7 + column 8)	Earnings without current-cost adjustment	Interest			Total (= column 12 + column 13)	Earnings without current-cost adjustment	Interest		
			Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts			Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts			Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
All areas	**144,755**	**126,331**	**18,424**	**23,029**	**4,605**	**121,950**	**96,962**	**24,988**	**31,368**	**6,379**	**117,237**	**93,219**	**24,017**	**30,176**	**6,159**
Manufacturing	55,253	46,499	8,754	11,255	2,501	46,853	35,148	11,705	15,130	3,425	43,681	34,593	9,088	12,146	3,058
Wholesale trade	25,295	24,323	972	1,490	518	23,366	22,179	1,187	1,692	506	22,446	21,287	1,159	1,724	565
Retail trade	2,557	1,747	809	827	18	2,412	1,770	642	655	13	2,702	1,808	893	908	15
Information	5,720	3,085	2,635	3,088	453	7,455	3,336	4,120	4,523	403	3,562	1,014	2,548	3,062	513
Depository institutions (banking)	7,535	7,527	8	8	0	−2,152	−2,186	34	34	0	−14,959	−15,087	127	127	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	7,839	6,977	862	1,122	260	11,234	9,134	2,100	2,478	379	25,506	23,416	2,090	2,609	518
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,054	2,391	663	712	49	2,857	2,033	824	891	67	1,773	904	869	916	47
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,566	1,412	154	362	208	2,407	1,874	534	736	202	2,890	2,563	327	521	193
Other industries	35,935	32,370	3,565	4,165	600	27,518	23,675	3,843	5,228	1,385	29,636	22,721	6,915	8,164	1,250
Canada	**14,555**	**14,156**	**399**	**750**	**352**	**11,691**	**10,522**	**1,169**	**1,608**	**439**	**11,578**	**11,349**	**229**	**655**	**426**
Manufacturing	2,640	2,718	−77	99	176	3,726	2,724	1,001	1,125	123	2,212	2,259	−47	226	273
Wholesale trade	512	575	−63	26	89	674	748	−73	19	92	355	403	−48	10	58
Retail trade	337	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	136	(D)	(D)	7	422	413	9	10	(*)
Information	442	432	10	11	(*)	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	−663	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	844	844	0	0	0	560	560	0	0	0	−41	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,100	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,586	2,584	2	(D)	(D)	3,933	3,906	27	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	133	118	15	21	6	93	42	50	57	7	−15	−66	51	58	7
Professional, scientific, and technical services	64	50	13	19	5	72	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	89	91	−2	5	7
Other industries	7,483	7,325	158	196	38	3,390	3,286	103	230	127	5,284	5,049	236	271	35
Europe	**98,286**	**81,255**	**17,031**	**20,711**	**3,680**	**74,530**	**51,414**	**23,116**	**28,054**	**4,937**	**88,606**	**65,756**	**22,850**	**27,433**	**4,583**
Manufacturing	45,637	36,962	8,675	10,863	2,188	35,334	24,974	10,360	13,503	3,143	36,858	28,169	8,689	11,370	2,681
Wholesale trade	14,321	13,479	842	1,105	263	12,201	11,211	990	1,245	255	18,266	17,079	1,187	1,369	182
Retail trade	2,149	1,695	454	459	5	2,032	1,518	514	518	5	2,009	1,158	851	863	12
Information	6,016	3,693	2,323	2,765	441	7,568	3,543	4,025	4,345	320	4,686	2,188	2,498	2,976	479
Depository institutions (banking)	4,517	4,516	1	1	0	−4,392	−4,414	23	23	0	−13,765	−13,885	120	120	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,206	1,417	789	996	207	5,494	3,499	1,995	2,281	286	21,336	19,217	2,119	2,357	238
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,612	1,108	504	516	13	1,039	417	622	635	13	1,130	472	659	670	11
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,105	936	169	315	146	1,331	807	524	708	184	1,511	1,179	332	502	171
Other industries	20,723	17,449	3,274	3,690	416	13,922	9,859	4,063	4,795	731	16,575	10,179	6,395	7,205	809
Of which:															
United Kingdom	36,555	34,581	1,974	3,385	1,411	22,021	19,944	2,077	4,063	1,986	22,752	19,810	2,942	4,477	1,536
Manufacturing	4,934	4,018	916	1,611	695	8,088	7,073	1,016	2,223	1,207	9,038	7,035	2,003	2,754	751
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	45	158	113	(D)	(D)	121	151	30	(D)	(D)	215	239	24
Retail trade	148	137	11	11	(*)	105	99	6	(D)	(D)	−14	−32	18	20	2
Information	585	508	77	(D)	(D)	572	342	229	390	160	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	303
Depository institutions (banking)	3,992	3,992	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	−10,125	−10,125	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	1,440	1,510	−70	(D)	(D)	1,158	1,268	−111	(D)	(D)	5,609	(D)	(D)	(D)	74
Real estate and rental and leasing	417	288	130	133	3	176	21	155	158	3	334	138	196	199	3
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	(D)	129	137	9	394	309	85	100	15	401	310	91	100	9
Other industries	15,099	14,363	737	1,020	283	5,253	4,677	575	994	418	(D)	(D)	482	851	370
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**7,113**	**6,642**	**471**	**854**	**383**	**6,276**	**6,112**	**164**	**645**	**481**	**2,936**	**3,260**	**−323**	**563**	**886**
Manufacturing	1,343	1,340	3	96	93	885	798	87	190	103	1,560	1,430	130	198	68
Wholesale trade	701	693	8	126	118	501	510	−9	101	110	−103	94	−197	51	248
Retail trade	−167	−200	33	33	(*)	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	11	2	10	10	(*)
Information	−607	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	−589	−628	39	(D)	(D)	−499	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	228	228	0	0	0	−46	−46	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,784	(D)	(D)	(D)	21	2,505	2,479	27	38	11	185	358	−173	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	71	89	18	822	734	88	112	24	63	(D)	(D)	(D)	15
Professional, scientific, and technical services	136	184	−47	7	54	91	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	278	282	−4	2	6
Other industries	2,254	2,147	107	177	70	1,786	1,885	−99	(D)	(D)	1,487	1,676	−189	119	308
Africa	**207**	**187**	**20**	**24**	**4**	**180**	**154**	**26**	**28**	**2**	**72**	**44**	**28**	**32**	**3**
Manufacturing	85	65	21	21	0	95	71	24	24	0	32	4	28	28	0
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	3	0	(D)	(D)	2	3	1
Retail trade	1	1	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	3	3	0	(*)	(*)
Information	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Real estate and rental and leasing	−1	−1	(*)	(*)	(*)	−1	−1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other industries	77	80	−3	(D)	(D)	33	35	−2	(*)	2	35	37	−2	(*)	2
Middle East	**1,243**	**1,223**	**19**	**23**	**4**	**581**	**566**	**15**	**30**	**15**	**−714**	**−848**	**133**	**142**	**9**
Manufacturing	11	9	2	3	(*)	4	8	−4	1	5	22	21	1	1	(*)
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	4	(*)	(D)	(D)	5	5	(*)
Retail trade	6	5	(*)	(*)	0	2	1	1	1	0	2	−2	4	4	0
Information	−36	−37	(*)	(*)	(*)	−11	−12	1	1	(*)	−2	−4	1	1	(*)
Depository institutions (banking)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	−98	−98	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	1	1	(*)	42	42	(*)	(*)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	6	5	1	2	1	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	1	3	2	2	2	1
Other industries	70	60	10	(D)	(D)	−30	−41	11	19	8	131	14	117	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**23,350**	**22,867**	**483**	**667**	**184**	**28,691**	**28,194**	**497**	**1,002**	**505**	**14,759**	**13,659**	**1,100**	**1,351**	**250**
Manufacturing	5,536	5,406	130	173	43	6,810	6,573	237	287	50	2,997	2,710	287	323	36
Wholesale trade	8,940	8,761	180	227	47	9,295	9,023	273	320	48	3,838	3,630	209	285	76
Retail trade	230	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	101	(D)	(D)	1	254	234	19	21	2
Information	−95	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	50	54	3	42	8	34	49	15
Depository institutions (banking)	1,741	1,735	6	6	0	(D)	1,536	(D)	(D)	0	−208	−215	7	7	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	740	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	625	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−28	(D)	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	674	602	72	84	12	862	798	64	86	22	(D)	544	(D)	(D)	12
Professional, scientific, and technical services	254	237	18	19	2	910	913	−3	6	8	1,009	1,010	−1	8	9
Other industries	5,329	5,309	20	90	70	8,417	8,650	−233	(D)	(D)	6,123	5,767	356	(D)	(D)

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Table 8.1. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, 2006

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**1,840,463**	**569,324**	**50,339**	**135,054**	**34,812**	**41,600**	**48,944**	**25,537**	**67,505**	**165,532**	**255,590**	**31,677**	**135,986**	**135,391**	**283,364**	**41,924**	**47,597**	**339,610**
Canada	**165,281**	**28,622**	**1,235**	**(D)**	**5,691**	**705**	**–97**	**(D)**	**3,860**	**11,453**	**10,145**	**3,048**	**3,419**	**13,397**	**55,953**	**2,791**	**1,441**	**46,465**
Europe	**1,326,738**	**457,405**	**46,177**	**118,057**	**23,921**	**38,392**	**38,245**	**22,383**	**34,437**	**135,793**	**123,084**	**23,001**	**127,869**	**103,624**	**187,317**	**18,946**	**41,330**	**244,162**
Austria	2,305	1,173	7	–23	261	308	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	19
Belgium	11,691	3,323	86	2,100	(D)	420	4	7	(D)	323	2,091	(D)	–2	(D)	1,193	(D)	–1,205	2,914
Denmark	6,726	4,971	(D)	(D)	(D)	614	(D)	(D)	–1	1,964	312	5	(*)	0	(*)	3	(D)	(D)
Finland	7,129	4,302	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,311	(D)	14	(*)	1,920	2,390	(D)	–2	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)	(D)
France	147,799	62,906	1,834	15,926	1,259	(D)	(D)	3,413	2,181	15,365	8,492	722	8,766	20,018	29,264	408	4,329	12,894
Germany	205,969	66,167	61	26,327	1,454	(D)	818	11,684	17,310	(D)	15,064	2,318	47,745	13,853	34,862	7,198	813	17,949
Ireland	25,517	10,764	1,470	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	267	(D)	1,945	(D)	2,944	(D)	(D)	6,499
Italy	9,299	921	–49	299	183	282	215	(D)	(D)	–125	1,121	1,572	(D)	1,258	(D)	106	(D)	2,826
Luxembourg	89,157	45,697	685	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,235	32	12,931	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	20,860
Netherlands	182,014	67,030	(D)	5,412	(D)	4,114	4,168	135	(D)	15,396	14,349	(D)	13,698	(D)	57,801	2,659	6,154	9,986
Norway	10,442	279	0	66	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	3	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	49	(D)	(D)
Spain	13,969	2,937	493	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	3	53	731	106	(D)	(D)	8,538	832	(D)	(D)	1,272
Sweden	20,098	14,607	(*)	4,082	1,407	2,966	(D)	(D)	3,872	(D)	2,441	(D)	288	(D)	85	893	59	(D)
Switzerland	134,568	73,217	(D)	20,584	3,104	(D)	(D)	1,726	(D)	35,627	(D)	5,469	(D)	(D)	31,574	1,951	556	7,173
United Kingdom	414,629	83,879	(D)	31,041	3,120	1,897	9,537	(D)	4,606	28,984	60,402	2,830	19,959	(D)	(D)	4,841	25,060	139,854
Other	45,427	15,232	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	119	6,709	998	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,152	82	(D)	15,348
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**66,583**	**8,661**	**(D)**	**1,534**	**1,558**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**68**	**2,871**	**8,574**	**1,203**	**1,609**	**4,086**	**20,789**	**7,175**	**–152**	**14,637**
South and Central America	24,171	3,054	1,355	39	1,332	–146	–96	–19	–2	590	5,852	(D)	(D)	3,371	(D)	580	–40	–98
Brazil	1,054	108	(D)	–42	(D)	–41	(D)	4	64	–69	(D)	(D)	17	486	(D)	(D)	–21	65
Mexico	5,310	3,010	(D)	115	1,478	–58	–42	–27	(D)	393	1,451	(D)	(D)	1,010	67	(D)	(D)	–14
Panama	11,924	–369	0	–18	(D)	1	(*)	(*)	(D)	–25	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	372
Venezuela	5,380	21	(*)	–2	–1	–24	–2	10	–1	40	(D)	(*)	–7	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	16
Other	504	285	88	–15	(D)	–24	(D)	–5	–6	252	76	5	–3	657	13	19	–10	–538
Other Western Hemisphere	42,412	5,607	(D)	1,496	226	(D)	(D)	(D)	70	2,281	2,722	(D)	(D)	715	(D)	6,595	–112	14,735
Bahamas	513	100	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–37	(D)	5	(D)
Bermuda	9,223	3,659	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	–130	0	823	0	1,151	(D)	(D)	2,746
Netherlands Antilles	4,675	185	2	(D)	(D)	1	–2	(*)	–4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,040	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	28,367	(D)	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	74	1,658	2,247	1,422	1,023	144	7,936	4,443	(D)	8,936
Other	–367	(D)	10	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)	–219	(D)	–13	227
Africa	**1,976**	**134**	**–1**	**–20**	**50**	**–2**	**0**	**(*)**	**–6**	**112**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**266**	**(D)**	**843**
South Africa	643	–18	0	–20	(D)	–2	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Other	1,332	151	–1	(*)	(D)	–1	(D)	(*)	–6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	264	(*)	(D)
Middle East	**10,112**	**(D)**	**8**	**(D)**	**6**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–1**	**(D)**	**105**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**453**	**1,677**	**(D)**	**1,266**	**(D)**	**962**
Israel	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	483	(D)	486	1,669	(D)	424	(D)	758
Kuwait	893	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	2	(D)	0	–1	0	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Lebanon	–7	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(*)
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	0	13	(D)	(D)	0	–3	0	(D)	(D)	0	6	(D)	2	66	7	–22
United Arab Emirates	(D)	–15	0	1	0	(D)	–12	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	1	22	1	(D)
Other	221	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	(D)	0	–42	(D)	0	47	(*)	47
Asia and Pacific	**269,772**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**3,586**	**(D)**	**9,592**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**15,200**	**109,009**	**4,382**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**19,087**	**11,481**	**4,942**	**32,541**
Australia	38,777	6,972	15	(D)	1,249	(D)	–7	–2	–41	(D)	194	–28	(D)	(D)	3,173	5,044	(D)	21,469
China	785	(D)	–9	–116	6	–31	–15	8	(D)	–7	658	1	(*)	(D)	(D)	–4	76	78
Hong Kong	2,992	1,343	–2	(D)	–6	–4	509	(*)	(*)	(D)	1,023	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	160	(D)	78
India	1,438	195	(*)	15	(D)	–3	(D)	(*)	58	(D)	(D)	0	29	222	(D)	2	847	150
Japan	204,020	59,345	1,531	7,734	2,136	3,446	5,338	736	29,260	9,165	96,722	4,207	2,059	8,444	14,136	5,827	3,970	9,311
Korea, Republic of	9,459	562	3	37	184	–4	(D)	–1	(D)	66	8,147	(D)	(D)	329	152	70	1	27
Malaysia	488	29	(*)	6	(D)	(D)	12	(*)	4	34	45	91	4	(D)	0	(D)	9	248
New Zealand	559	–21	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	–9	(*)	(D)	4	(D)	0	(*)	0	3	(D)	–1	9
Singapore	6,458	(D)	(D)	–48	–1	4	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	208	(D)	16	318	(D)	172	–52	779
Taiwan	4,064	1,451	–1	(D)	3	1	97	(D)	–63	(D)	1,262	(D)	(D)	990	16	59	–46	244
Other	733	61	3	1	4	–4	26	(D)	27	(D)	285	(*)	(D)	187	(D)	17	–10	150
Addenda:																		
European Union (25)	1,165,558	378,520	37,638	95,293	18,874	35,631	37,934	20,643	32,531	99,976	110,445	17,531	109,970	108,198	155,627	16,869	37,636	230,760
OPEC	10,299	20	(*)	9	4	–26	–14	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	2	1,424	(D)	846	–2	(D)

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Table 8.2. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**2,109,876**	**703,146**	**24,225**	**213,483**	**48,897**	**59,110**	**66,599**	**21,507**	**68,314**	**201,012**	**274,587**	**32,688**	**147,043**	**134,332**	**260,735**	**48,526**	**58,770**	**450,049**
Canada	**207,925**	**43,932**	**1,559**	**5,729**	**5,899**	**346**	**4,443**	**–316**	**6,069**	**20,201**	**4,458**	**4,498**	**7,760**	**18,401**	**64,183**	**3,991**	**2,588**	**58,112**
Europe	**1,507,594**	**541,226**	**18,384**	**192,629**	**35,105**	**50,039**	**41,015**	**17,960**	**30,652**	**155,441**	**136,508**	**22,382**	**134,889**	**97,229**	**178,937**	**19,621**	**46,595**	**330,207**
Austria	2,373	1,683	6	(D)	440	277	4	(D)	74	781	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)	73	(D)	20
Belgium	23,663	9,390	56	(D)	(D)	278	(*)	19	4	–902	5,856	(D)	8	(D)	1,240	230	229	3,376
Denmark	4,709	3,052	(D)	2,216	(D)	882	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	877	5	1	0	(D)	8	(D)	(D)
Finland	5,413	3,289	(D)	600	(D)	1,454	32	(D)	4	1,152	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	338
France	160,116	69,891	2,071	14,051	1,284	(D)	17,322	(D)	2,548	17,319	9,680	918	16,157	17,540	28,283	432	4,154	13,062
Germany	214,506	51,288	(D)	21,283	4,735	2,093	739	578	13,267	(D)	9,931	3,881	48,402	15,385	35,436	6,680	781	42,723
Ireland	32,679	16,600	1,852	4,709	(D)	4	–1	0	(D)	8,478	149	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,146	(D)	–33	7,357
Italy	13,291	1,100	–39	340	131	362	138	111	75	–18	1,539	1,917	32	621	(D)	198	(D)	(D)
Luxembourg	120,524	57,988	729	15,318	5,962	21,192	519	1,195	(D)	(D)	1,031	(D)	8,567	0	3,716	79	(D)	46,561
Netherlands	208,177	76,101	808	37,287	(D)	(D)	3,921	(D)	2,643	19,482	18,643	(D)	15,904	(D)	57,709	3,084	8,134	27,495
Norway	5,564	–583	0	676	673	(D)	408	0	5	(D)	2,814	(*)	392	5	22	52	972	1,891
Spain	27,511	3,366	(D)	276	(D)	–4	(D)	3	71	908	125	(D)	(D)	19,250	966	148	(D)	(D)
Sweden	42,129	24,102	(*)	(D)	4,085	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,324	1,124	7,023	(D)	585	–254	264	(D)	100	(D)
Switzerland	153,277	98,382	(D)	31,340	2,245	3,899	485	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,146	(D)	12,235	(D)	27,235	(D)	486	7,506
United Kingdom	426,545	96,680	2,342	45,109	4,989	3,825	14,141	515	5,423	20,335	68,636	2,821	19,216	50,496	18,501	4,976	27,063	138,157
Other	67,116	28,896	185	1,985	1,296	(D)	(D)	(D)	203	19,711	475	(D)	10,878	379	1,162	(D)	(D)	21,759
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**55,816**	**19,726**	**2,193**	**2,658**	**(D)**	**–1,864**	**1,308**	**(D)**	**–110**	**11,313**	**7,648**	**1,378**	**1,096**	**4,253**	**–4,464**	**8,992**	**1,534**	**15,653**
South and Central America	14,021	4,192	2,084	247	1,135	–76	–286	15	–144	1,217	5,225	26	–16	3,480	(D)	(D)	–50	397
Brazil	1,750	698	(D)	–84	93	–22	(D)	–4	47	–48	(D)	(D)	21	490	(D)	55	–32	59
Mexico	6,287	3,413	(D)	232	1,197	–58	–89	29	(D)	727	1,497	(D)	–18	1,121	55	(D)	–6	175
Panama	980	138	0	(D)	(D)	34	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	–5	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	256
Venezuela	4,196	96	(*)	–31	–2	–24	–1	(D)	–3	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	–1	20	–6	–3
Other	808	–154	(D)	(D)	(D)	–7	(D)	(D)	–13	315	331	6	–1	699	9	17	–10	–90
Other Western Hemisphere	41,795	15,534	110	2,411	(D)	–1,787	1,593	(D)	33	10,096	2,423	1,352	1,112	772	(D)	(D)	1,585	15,256
Bahamas	598	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	8	7	0	(D)	(D)	–22	401	5	(D)
Bermuda	4,697	11,660	(D)	(D)	68	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	8,138	296	0	136	0	–11,476	(D)	1,206	(D)
Netherlands Antilles	5,574	–214	2	(D)	(D)	1	–2	0	–4	–245	239	(D)	(D)	(D)	–12	907	(D)	4,593
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	34,423	5,163	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	37	2,095	1,634	(D)	1,230	156	9,676	6,847	(D)	7,981
Other	–3,497	(D)	(D)	8	(*)	–1,306	–1	(D)	0	100	246	–1	(D)	(D)	(D)	253	(D)	272
Africa	**1,396**	**–217**	**–1**	**–7**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**–20**	**195**	**585**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**145**	**–2**	**649**
South Africa	243	(D)	–1	–6	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	–11	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	–2	122
Other	1,153	(D)	0	–1	(D)	–1	(D)	(*)	–10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	145	(*)	527
Middle East	**15,058**	**1,916**	**8**	**1,039**	**(D)**	**–9**	**(D)**	**2**	**8**	**454**	**6,258**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**1,299**	**(D)**	**2,136**	**23**	**2,303**
Israel	6,556	1,863	8	1,044	6	(*)	414	0	9	383	472	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	75	665
Kuwait	846	2	0	0	0	0	(*)	2	0	0	(D)	0	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Lebanon	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(D)
Saudi Arabia	(D)	11	0	–2	(D)	–2	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	6	(D)	2	(D)	(*)	–37
United Arab Emirates	1,527	–29	0	–4	(D)	–7	(*)	0	–1	(D)	–7	(*)	10	(D)	5	(D)	–52	(D)
Other	544	69	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	47	(*)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**322,087**	**96,563**	**2,081**	**11,434**	**6,071**	**(D)**	**19,443**	**(D)**	**31,715**	**13,408**	**119,131**	**4,354**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**21,824**	**13,640**	**8,031**	**43,124**
Australia	50,233	3,358	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	–39	–1	–25	2,036	1,949	(D)	306	1,762	4,138	7,314	(D)	30,929
China	916	–231	(*)	–277	126	(*)	12	162	–133	–122	818	1	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	71	117
Hong Kong	3,742	1,377	–1	(D)	–1	–5	653	–3	(D)	–16	1,742	(D)	(D)	413	(D)	147	(D)	43
India	2,822	145	51	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	–2	55	11	11	(*)	49	266	(*)	–1	2,147	202
Japan	230,453	78,384	1,555	9,818	2,355	3,861	18,363	1,068	31,782	9,582	101,125	4,359	1,859	8,505	14,737	5,700	5,356	10,430
Korea, Republic of	15,146	(D)	7	38	(D)	–2	(D)	–2	(D)	80	10,624	(D)	(D)	355	162	71	–1	17
Malaysia	490	32	–1	–15	(D)	(D)	61	(*)	6	2	64	0	2	(D)	(*)	(D)	10	343
New Zealand	975	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	5	–9	(*)	–3	(D)	495	0	0	0	1	(D)	–1	13
Singapore	11,707	(D)	(D)	–63	5	(D)	131	16	26	–19	197	(D)	13	351	(D)	193	–3	674
Taiwan	4,746	1,549	–1	32	3	–2	64	(D)	–70	(D)	1,716	(D)	(D)	1,108	70	58	–45	203
Other	857	89	5	–10	1	9	35	–13	39	24	388	(*)	–2	193	29	18	–11	153
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	1,332,999	438,315	8,916	159,005	31,467	44,792	40,114	17,899	28,946	107,176	125,242	18,252	118,175	103,863	151,442	17,159	42,785	317,766
OPEC	12,741	63	(*)	–41	–7	–38	–1	–7	5	151	8,696	(*)	7	1,377	–5	(D)	–59	(D)

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Table 8.3. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historicai-Cost Basis, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**2,278,892**	**795,336**	**25,641**	**217,777**	**48,719**	**75,184**	**63,251**	**23,815**	**64,514**	**276,435**	**312,583**	**44,062**	**157,973**	**119,124**	**248,888**	**51,995**	**62,118**	**486,813**
Canada	**221,870**	**42,851**	**1,992**	**7,273**	**5,393**	**1,359**	**−235**	**−26**	**6,631**	**20,463**	**4,758**	**7,415**	**11,808**	**27,780**	**62,132**	**4,128**	**2,248**	**58,750**
Europe	**1,622,911**	**617,579**	**19,833**	**189,776**	**36,744**	**50,549**	**40,945**	**19,310**	**25,846**	**234,576**	**167,610**	**28,276**	**142,042**	**71,284**	**177,827**	**19,956**	**49,379**	**348,958**
Austria	2,406	1,323	5	(D)	544	369	3	(*)	15	(D)	263	(D)	−6	(D)	1	83	(D)	97
Belgium	18,580	2,245	−9	3,920	(D)	201	2	36	(D)	31	6,147	(D)	4	(D)	1,005	(D)	343	4,687
Denmark	4,992	3,346	(D)	2,383	0	1,087	(D)	0	(*)	−1,377	891	4	(*)	0	(*)	5	(D)	(D)
Finland	12,499	3,495	(D)	506	(D)	1,517	(D)	2	(*)	1,388	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	317
France	163,430	75,973	2,197	18,542	1,800	(D)	14,448	(D)	3,691	19,009	10,710	353	16,798	7,559	27,114	385	5,562	18,977
Germany	211,521	55,598	44	28,345	2,047	2,214	529	298	12,969	9,153	16,415	4,390	50,652	4,677	36,254	6,302	850	36,384
Ireland	34,094	16,514	1,492	4,349	(D)	(D)	−8	(*)	(*)	9,067	187	(D)	1,630	(D)	6,644	91	(D)	7,136
Italy	17,575	5,923	97	1,111	(D)	464	(D)	224	(D)	93	1,677	1,641	87	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,351
Luxembourg	113,248	48,364	852	5,897	6,719	(D)	(D)	1,263	318	(D)	1,204	(D)	9,481	0	2,586	(D)	(D)	49,101
Netherlands	259,385	131,423	(D)	39,632	(D)	(D)	2,644	(D)	(D)	78,424	23,486	4,874	20,133	−760	39,865	3,287	6,980	30,097
Norway	6,755	851	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	435	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,715	(*)	358	(D)	1	115	1,193	(D)
Spain	38,662	2,914	9	315	(D)	1	60	(*)	79	(D)	152	(D)	87	19,971	(D)	121	239	11,399
Sweden	35,020	24,660	(*)	(D)	4,598	3,851	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,306	8,070	95	612	(D)	248	(D)	(D)	1,228
Switzerland	165,697	107,154	10,176	26,575	2,928	4,428	439	24	(D)	(D)	7,184	4,050	(D)	(D)	31,522	2,351	687	9,324
United Kingdom	454,123	102,800	3,016	44,927	5,562	3,844	13,916	484	7,627	23,425	78,758	2,809	21,033	47,882	26,420	5,153	28,805	140,462
Other	84,922	34,996	(D)	(D)	3,700	(D)	(D)	(D)	169	(D)	(D)	3,055	8,907	321	(D)	470	(D)	32,267
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**49,233**	**25,421**	**2,236**	**2,278**	**2,143**	**(D)**	**1,547**	**(D)**	**−486**	**5,904**	**8,069**	**2,100**	**664**	**4,115**	**−19,829**	**10,261**	**1,766**	**16,664**
South and Central America	15,609	5,130	2,059	481	1,596	172	−168	(D)	−564	(D)	6,495	10	−119	3,315	298	475	−83	89
Brazil	778	85	(D)	−79	(D)	−22	11	−7	28	−37	(D)	(D)	20	514	14	48	−34	−133
Mexico	7,948	5,126	1,946	546	1,718	263	−88	(D)	(D)	1,272	1,760	(D)	−119	1,115	77	(D)	−31	1
Panama	881	54	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	14	−11	2	−6	(D)	198	(D)	4	261
Venezuela	4,563	−168	−5	−40	−2	−24	−4	(D)	(D)	28	(D)	(*)	−8	(D)	1	11	−5	−6
Other	1,439	32	(D)	(D)	−49	−45	(D)	−2	−7	(D)	733	8	−6	688	7	27	−16	−36
Other Western Hemisphere	33,623	20,291	177	1,797	547	(D)	1,715	(D)	78	(D)	1,575	2,090	783	800	−20,126	9,785	1,849	16,576
Bahamas	81	82	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	−3	(D)	5	−805
Bermuda	10,750	16,156	(D)	1,354	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	248	0	(D)	0	−11,965	(D)	1,411	4,677
Netherlands Antilles	6,266	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(*)	−2	0	−4	−245	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	884	(*)	5,139
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	21,604	3,858	(D)	(D)	(D)	204	(D)	7	81	1,340	(D)	2,074	931	161	(D)	8,235	429	7,347
Other	−5,077	(D)	−1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	0	99	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	246	5	219
Africa	**2,002**	**427**	**−2**	**−8**	**(D)**	**3**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**358**	**493**	**−1**	**8**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**878**
South Africa	643	−89	−2	−6	−1	3	0	(*)	4	−86	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	−2	−3	(D)
Other	1,359	516	(*)	−1	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	444	(D)	−1	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Middle East	**14,676**	**2,747**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**−2**	**(D)**	**1**	**(D)**	**441**	**5,868**	**(D)**	**952**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**4,354**
Israel	6,143	2,708	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	−1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	995	250	(D)	147	76	1,257
Kuwait	359	2	0	0	0	0	(*)	2	0	0	(D)	0	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Lebanon	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(D)	−1	(D)
Saudi Arabia	(D)	14	0	−1	(*)	−2	0	0	−1	17	(D)	0	6	(D)	2	30	(*)	(D)
United Arab Emirates	2,744	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	−6	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	1	170	(D)	2,613
Other	272	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	338
Asia and Pacific	**368,200**	**106,312**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**4,275**	**(D)**	**20,457**	**(D)**	**32,513**	**14,694**	**125,785**	**(D)**	**2,499**	**(D)**	**28,501**	**17,084**	**8,660**	**57,208**
Australia	64,316	5,224	34	1,000	1,400	238	−12	5	−31	2,591	1,469	1	(D)	3,055	4,922	(D)	593	41,094
China	1,235	−384	−3	−272	125	−34	−7	118	−174	−136	1,092	−5	(D)	(D)	16	−2	(D)	99
Hong Kong	3,973	1,494	−1	(D)	−7	1	(D)	−4	1	6	1,772	(D)	(D)	456	4	143	(D)	108
India	4,527	151	−1	81	(D)	(D)	(D)	−4	38	74	1	(*)	56	357	−1	−4	2,902	1,066
Japan	259,569	86,952	1,562	15,264	2,628	4,183	19,012	1,369	32,609	10,326	108,278	6,108	1,814	10,344	21,690	6,918	4,957	12,509
Korea, Republic of	15,632	(D)	4	39	95	(D)	(D)	−1	84	79	(D)	(D)	(D)	212	152	78	−4	(D)
Malaysia	395	7	1	−17	(D)	(D)	27	(*)	5	11	68	(D)	3	(D)	(*)	(D)	2	258
New Zealand	1,062	(D)	(D)	(*)	8	3	−9	0	−2	(D)	461	0	(D)	0	1	(D)	−2	18
Singapore	12,718	(D)	−39	1	8	(D)	370	51	16	−56	251	−4	8	382	(D)	(D)	36	1,153
Taiwan	3,900	1,425	−2	13	5	(D)	71	(D)	−75	(D)	(D)	35	59	884	(D)	10	−37	269
Other	874	23	5	−15	−2	(*)	27	−27	43	−7	581	(*)	(*)	201	(D)	(D)	−10	(D)
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	1,434,060	503,714	9,620	159,803	31,697	45,172	40,061	19,260	24,296	173,805	156,455	23,680	126,081	79,536	146,033	17,409	45,148	336,004
OPEC	13,345	−177	−5	−70	−37	−28	−3	(D)	(D)	79	9,026	(*)	11	1,258	(D)	255	(D)	2,960

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Table 9.1. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Capital Inflows Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2006

[Millions of dollars; outflows (–)]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	237,136	98,508	6,550	30,404	8,341	9,957	23,312	3,249	–4,134	20,829	20,907	2,789	27,321	13,794	37,614	435	3,636	32,131
Canada	14,770	3,640	–325	(D)	1,035	128	–1,008	(D)	–349	2,647	641	–2,158	–262	1,580	10,493	279	275	282
Europe	182,575	82,581	6,641	25,613	6,150	8,150	22,818	2,858	–6,250	16,600	8,710	4,871	28,473	10,362	21,482	–1,149	–888	28,133
Austria	–179	–126	(*)	(D)	24	50	(D)	3	4	–200	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	2	23
Belgium	541	537	15	341	94	98	–4	2	–8	–2	284	(D)	1	(D)	31	(D)	–201	198
Denmark	893	737	(D)	31	0	318	3	(D)	1	549	–37	(*)	1	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Finland	1,017	512	3	188	(D)	449	(D)	8	(*)	–74	295	(D)	–2	(D)	–1	(*)	–5	(D)
France	29,078	28,472	160	4,784	198	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1,133	3,493	–3,167	121	2,127	3,158	1,176	6	68	–2,882
Germany	39,540	14,767	–14	6,009	–52	5,136	139	2,391	–437	1,594	3,414	286	9,513	1,324	5,647	–193	85	4,697
Ireland	6,538	3,280	723	(D)	–2	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	294	–89	(D)	(D)	153	204	(D)	30	581
Italy	3,237	237	(D)	12	128	42	15	–6	(D)	246	145	94	13	66	(D)	11	(D)	737
Luxembourg	17,923	14,586	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	534	9	3,742	0	1,173	(D)	(D)	310
Netherlands	25,543	4,451	2,770	272	(D)	215	1,653	–102	(D)	2,638	8,805	(D)	2,364	(D)	6,933	147	131	328
Norway	707	–220	0	–276	346	(D)	(D)	–2	–5	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	2	0	–3	356	–954
Spain	7,164	265	(D)	(D)	(D)	–7	(D)	5	–59	11	5	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	34	4	1,079
Sweden	–2,406	–887	(*)	564	223	434	6	(D)	313	(D)	192	5	(D)	(D)	13	(D)	4	233
Switzerland	1,177	62	(D)	–4,005	1,020	(D)	(D)	427	(D)	69	(D)	992	3,564	(D)	–1,897	129	30	823
United Kingdom	38,547	12,967	521	4,919	485	–65	1,565	23	–881	6,399	–3,423	697	1,381	3,558	6,959	935	–1,127	16,600
Other	13,254	2,941	–4	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)	–45	3,186	11	(D)	3,487	(D)	572	50	277	6,057
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	11,808	3,864	(D)	1,442	888	691	(D)	(D)	49	331	–3,332	–240	–969	522	9,727	837	390	1,008
South and Central America	2,166	1,676	240	–37	869	–92	26	–22	25	667	–1,347	(D)	31	467	1,781	79	(D)	–304
Brazil	–468	150	(D)	–5	(D)	–37	(D)	5	1	–11	(D)	(*)	–2	–8	(D)	(D)	–1	32
Mexico	2,265	1,560	(D)	44	660	–16	30	–36	(D)	736	413	(D)	48	314	(D)	–1	6	–166
Panama	1,618	(D)	0	–72	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	4	(D)	(*)	(*)	–7	(D)	(D)	(*)	187
Venezuela	–1,362	(D)	–3	2	4	–6	–2	10	–1	(D)	–1,248	0	–3	141	(D)	–1	(D)	–3
Other	113	307	84	–6	1	–33	(D)	–1	–3	(D)	142	(*)	–12	26	(*)	2	1	–354
Other Western Hemisphere	9,642	2,188	(D)	1,479	19	783	(D)	(D)	24	–336	–1,985	(D)	–1,000	56	7,946	758	(D)	1,311
Bahamas	150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	–151	(D)	1	(D)
Bermuda	7,047	1,891	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	–1	0	–1,828	0	6,966	(D)	(D)	–399
Netherlands Antilles	–919	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	11	(D)	(D)	(*)	6	8	–210	–10	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	3,845	96	–61	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	24	83	–118	–33	(D)	17	1,842	999	(D)	(D)
Other	–480	189	12	(D)	0	210	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	–719	(D)	9	35
Africa	255	40	1	(D)	(D)	–4	1	1	–16	44	78	1	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	8	109
South Africa	131	–19	1	–15	(D)	–4	1	(*)	–9	(D)	112	0	(*)	0	(D)	(*)	8	(D)
Other	124	59	0	(D)	(D)	–1	0	1	–6	(D)	–34	1	0	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	(D)
Middle East	2,504	(D)	1	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	–59	649	(D)	–196	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	(D)
Israel	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	–36	70	(D)	–186	92	(D)	–10	5	111
Kuwait	313	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)
Lebanon	–1	–1	0	0	0	0	–1	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0
Saudi Arabia	(D)	4	0	4	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	0	0	2	(*)	1	5	–13
United Arab Emirates	1,064	–2	0	1	0	0	–5	1	(*)	1	(D)	0	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	–4	(D)
Other	–13	–24	0	0	0	0	0	–1	0	–24	–7	0	–9	16	0	(*)	0	12
Asia and Pacific	25,225	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	993	1,246	(D)	2,431	1,266	14,161	(D)	274	1,220	–4,401	(D)	3,845	(D)
Australia	2,174	1,047	1	81	155	541	–1	5	–11	276	–24	–30	27	(D)	–293	–186	(D)	1,620
China	315	(D)	–4	–82	(D)	–3	–6	14	(D)	–9	525	–1	(*)	(D)	–19	–1	3	(D)
Hong Kong	97	12	–1	(D)	–4	(D)	–87	(*)	(*)	(D)	126	(D)	(D)	(D)	–2	–1	(D)	22
India	443	58	–2	–3	3	–5	(D)	–1	14	(D)	67	(*)	9	32	(D)	1	221	(D)
Japan	16,466	4,857	–19	1,457	121	431	–728	222	2,585	789	10,151	438	257	1,063	–4,131	379	3,783	–330
Korea, Republic of	3,283	–57	–1	3	–12	–1	–3	3	–26	–20	3,334	(D)	(D)	–7	8	12	(*)	12
Malaysia	28	10	1	–2	(D)	(D)	–23	–3	1	51	3	–1	(*)	(D)	0	1	(D)	7
New Zealand	–131	–46	(*)	(D)	–16	1	(*)	1	(D)	3	–44	0	–1	0	3	(*)	–1	–43
Singapore	2,217	(D)	(D)	–12	(*)	–5	(D)	(D)	5	–19	–160	(*)	–4	32	(D)	(D)	–30	–41
Taiwan	149	68	(*)	(D)	1	1	–5	(D)	–29	78	98	(D)	2	48	7	–1	(D)	39
Other	184	42	2	13	3	–3	16	(D)	6	(D)	86	(*)	5	4	17	–1	–2	33
Addenda:																		
European Union (25)	177,418	82,444	4,059	29,512	4,609	8,061	22,831	2,427	–6,104	17,051	7,049	3,880	24,384	13,028	23,302	–1,274	–1,529	26,134
OPEC	616	–309	–3	12	6	–8	–6	13	(D)	(D)	–662	0	–3	144	(D)	(D)	–13	1,093

NOTE. Inflows increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States; outflows decrease it.

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Table 9.2. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Capital Inflows Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2007

[Millions of dollars; outflows (–)]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**271,176**	**113,401**	**–1,011**	**55,783**	**14,956**	**4,759**	**10,524**	**8,178**	**3,328**	**16,883**	**27,036**	**–790**	**5,520**	**–4,775**	**–1,722**	**6,300**	**9,218**	**116,987**
Canada	**43,962**	**16,219**	**–134**	**(D)**	**2,332**	**–388**	**666**	**(D)**	**5,122**	**8,500**	**–995**	**1,579**	**748**	**5,927**	**5,834**	**938**	**1,110**	**12,601**
Europe	**172,361**	**73,937**	**–1,969**	**52,321**	**9,067**	**1,132**	**3,730**	**7,123**	**–4,265**	**6,798**	**14,021**	**–2,290**	**5,128**	**–12,003**	**1,605**	**–711**	**5,926**	**86,749**
Austria	38	279	–1	(D)	75	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–8	1
Belgium	13,927	7,567	–29	(D)	–41	–142	–3	12	(D)	66	4,019	443	9	(D)	227	(D)	–3	427
Denmark	–14	–451	(D)	(D)	(*)	48	34	(*)	1	(D)	537	(*)	1	0	(D)	1	–9	(D)
Finland	–1,526	–824	–5	(D)	–347	24	(D)	(D)	4	–507	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	3	–1	–3	(D)
France	6,132	2,382	102	–2,589	–8	(D)	(D)	(D)	208	685	797	251	1,817	–1,799	–2,311	43	1,483	3,469
Germany	9,997	–12,883	(D)	–5,788	1,251	(D)	61	8	–3,684	(D)	–1,701	1,375	656	2,110	511	–556	–98	20,583
Ireland	4,906	2,092	349	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	7	(D)	205	(D)	(D)	98	896	65	(D)	1,236
Italy	5,288	74	14	41	23	57	–84	(D)	(D)	–52	89	827	(D)	253	(D)	93	–41	(D)
Luxembourg	42,919	21,757	44	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,185	77	(D)	783	0	(D)	(D)	1	19,863
Netherlands	25,949	23,282	(D)	11,351	640	(D)	714	(D)	(D)	10,659	4,646	(D)	2,018	(D)	–586	1,579	3,512	17,086
Norway	–2,571	–1,207	0	228	(D)	(*)	(D)	–1	3	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	1	3	(D)	(D)
Spain	15,275	346	(D)	(D)	(D)	–5	–1	(*)	46	97	12	(D)	(D)	11,363	200	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sweden	20,721	11,845	(*)	(D)	584	(D)	(D)	–6	332	(D)	762	(D)	297	(D)	19	(D)	–7	(D)
Switzerland	1,858	2,494	845	6,297	–698	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,931	(D)	–98	426
United Kingdom	18,388	13,936	(D)	14,006	2,565	721	5,264	(D)	–351	–5,727	7,125	182	–1,948	(D)	(D)	–2,447	1,153	1,459
Other	11,076	3,248	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	33	2	84	3,250	–16	(D)	(D)	(D)	–174	(D)	104	6,187
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**–5,577**	**2,359**	**(D)**	**476**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–175**	**203**	**–1,307**	**–108**	**–178**	**215**	**–12,800**	**2,044**	**713**	**3,485**
South and Central America	23	1,328	451	234	197	–21	–74	38	–140	644	–2,116	(D)	(D)	157	(D)	(D)	–11	747
Brazil	481	416	(D)	–28	(D)	17	–19	–6	–16	17	(D)	(*)	5	4	(D)	(D)	–11	–3
Mexico	161	882	(D)	112	160	20	–17	45	(D)	371	–333	(D)	(D)	107	–17	9	(D)	187
Panama	1,042	367	0	(D)	(D)	–62	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	809	(D)	(*)	–16
Venezuela	–1,966	78	–1	–28	–2	–15	1	(D)	–2	(D)	–1,916	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	–18
Other	304	–415	(D)	(D)	–25	18	(D)	(D)	–7	46	75	1	1	45	–2	1	(*)	598
Other Western Hemisphere	–5,600	1,032	(D)	242	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–34	–441	809	(D)	(D)	58	(D)	(D)	724	2,738
Bahamas	57	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	21
Bermuda	–12,176	284	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	0	(D)	408	0	–242	0	–12,521	(D)	(D)	(D)
Netherlands Antilles	2,320	–15	(*)	7	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	5	(D)	–107	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	7,309	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(*)	–34	–318	–714	(D)	164	11	1,691	2,873	(D)	1,226
Other	–3,110	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	47
Africa	**–358**	**–344**	**–1**	**14**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**–14**	**89**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**1**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–1**	**(D)**	**–129**
South Africa	–315	(D)	–1	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	–11	(D)	(D)	0	1	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Other	–43	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	–3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)
Middle East	**4,809**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**1**	**(D)**	**–19**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–101**	**(D)**	**331**	**(D)**	**2,085**
Israel	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	–65	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–94
Kuwait	–125	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	3	(*)	(D)	0	(D)
Lebanon	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(D)
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	0	–2	0	(D)	0	1	0	3	(D)	0	0	2	0	(D)	–7	–16
United Arab Emirates	(D)	–5	0	–4	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	–7	0	10	(D)	4	(D)	–53	(D)
Other	–11	–28	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	–8	0	(D)	–11	0	(*)	(*)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**55,979**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**2,867**	**(D)**	**5,178**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**1,313**	**13,567**	**–3**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**3,612**	**3,699**	**1,534**	**12,197**
Australia	15,506	–255	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	–31	1	16	(D)	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	124	4,145	339	10,864
China	137	(D)	4	–190	8	32	14	160	(D)	–85	182	(*)	(*)	(D)	–2	4	–6	29
Hong Kong	298	152	(*)	–45	5	–1	134	71	(D)	(D)	168	(*)	(D)	(D)	–5	–12	19	–41
India	1,387	29	3	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	–2	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	20	44	(D)	–2	1,253	53
Japan	25,869	11,978	98	2,311	158	476	4,908	628	2,611	788	10,542	68	–339	728	2,234	–459	–109	1,224
Korea, Republic of	5,755	(D)	(*)	4	(D)	2	(D)	(*)	23	15	2,487	(D)	(D)	47	9	6	–7	–6
Malaysia	32	14	(*)	–9	–1	6	47	(*)	2	–32	8	0	–2	5	(*)	1	1	4
New Zealand	913	(D)	1	8	(D)	1	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	–2	(*)	–1	9
Singapore	5,676	(D)	(D)	–14	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	(D)	–23	(D)	–3	32	(D)	17	43	45
Taiwan	280	146	(*)	(D)	(*)	–3	–4	(D)	–7	142	84	–1	2	34	3	–1	2	11
Other	126	43	3	–8	–3	–7	18	(D)	12	(D)	86	(*)	(D)	7	(D)	1	(*)	5
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	173,961	73,161	–2,861	46,487	10,095	–535	3,633	7,107	–4,113	13,349	15,462	–949	6,329	–9,800	–265	–1,126	5,841	85,307
OPEC	1,373	55	–1	–36	–11	–12	1	–3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	6	1	(D)	(D)	–57	(D)

NOTE. Inflows increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States; outflows decrease it.

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Table 9.3. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Capital Inflows Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2008

[Millions of dollars; outflows (–)]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**316,112**	**91,008**	**2,372**	**9,751**	**10,146**	**13,530**	**608**	**71**	**–3,882**	**58,412**	**44,768**	**8,585**	**9,516**	**20,745**	**84,173**	**2,847**	**6,275**	**48,195**
Canada	**23,684**	**4,799**	**464**	**1,480**	**304**	**1,103**	**–348**	**290**	**–181**	**1,688**	**–346**	**2,987**	**1,708**	**10,756**	**3,306**	**229**	**–239**	**484**
Europe	**206,453**	**69,403**	**1,190**	**2,294**	**5,742**	**863**	**2,676**	**–26**	**–4,276**	**60,940**	**29,575**	**5,399**	**7,974**	**4,744**	**55,974**	**–136**	**4,325**	**29,195**
Austria	88	–366	–1	–5	90	36	(*)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	18
Belgium	–5,778	–7,796	–3	(D)	157	171	2	16	(D)	684	368	227	–4	(D)	–100	(D)	114	1,205
Denmark	269	–5	31	148	(D)	131	24	(D)	(*)	(D)	201	(*)	–1	0	(D)	2	34	(D)
Finland	7,062	242	(*)	–94	(D)	98	(D)	(D)	–4	255	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	1	(D)	45
France	14,031	5,662	125	4,402	572	467	–1,914	475	–41	1,575	1,614	–749	179	2,249	3,056	–53	1,247	826
Germany	5,816	8,566	(D)	6,793	115	211	–48	–302	1,219	(D)	2,463	520	2,286	–9,111	6,183	–488	79	–4,681
Ireland	3,578	125	–156	–359	(D)	(D)	–7	(*)	(D)	596	13	(D)	(D)	–54	1,601	(D)	(D)	1,980
Italy	5,781	4,697	136	801	(D)	105	(D)	–47	(D)	97	109	–18	55	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Luxembourg	1,228	–3,552	123	–3,745	510	(D)	(D)	65	(D)	593	244	(D)	852	0	212	(D)	(D)	3,614
Netherlands	71,857	49,139	(D)	673	61	243	–133	–9	(D)	53,140	4,559	(D)	1,756	(D)	3,118	299	407	1,988
Norway	1,580	1,468	(*)	(D)	(D)	–1	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,146	(*)	16	(D)	(*)	17	221	(D)
Spain	12,840	103	(D)	39	32	5	(D)	–3	15	(D)	27	(D)	(D)	1,705	(D)	–2	(D)	(D)
Sweden	–5,817	731	(*)	(D)	517	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	177	1,272	(D)	27	(D)	–15	(*)	(D)	(D)
Switzerland	35,476	8,404	(D)	–4,802	1,504	532	(*)	(D)	22	10,459	–1,167	(D)	(D)	(D)	25,115	(D)	176	909
United Kingdom	54,711	9,915	713	1,973	922	169	266	–27	2,052	3,847	11,730	3	1,950	1,500	13,717	329	1,662	13,905
Other	3,730	–7,929	(D)	(D)	1,210	–347	(D)	(D)	–37	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1,627	–55	(D)	(D)	–4	10,486
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**27,445**	**9,017**	**1,005**	**378**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**321**	**(D)**	**–452**	**–5,380**	**665**	**18**	**–331**	**–222**	**15,393**	**1,315**	**287**	**1,302**
South and Central America	4,588	3,508	938	215	2,095	288	119	(D)	–472	(D)	1,796	–22	–101	–279	(D)	(D)	–34	–315
Brazil	1,459	1,809	(D)	–12	(D)	4	(D)	–3	–22	13	(D)	(D)	(*)	17	(D)	2	–3	–192
Mexico	1,672	1,551	(D)	313	380	321	–3	(D)	–408	548	451	(D)	–101	–7	9	(D)	–26	–176
Panama	238	253	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	–6	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	–25
Venezuela	550	–266	–5	–9	(*)	(*)	–3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	2	1	(*)	–2
Other	670	161	329	(D)	(D)	–37	–31	(D)	2	(D)	536	2	–4	–104	–2	7	–6	79
Other Western Hemisphere	22,857	5,510	67	164	(D)	(D)	202	(D)	20	(D)	–1,131	40	–230	57	(D)	(D)	321	1,617
Bahamas	–473	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	–8	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Bermuda	6,907	4,401	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	0	(D)	–49	0	(D)	0	1,783	(D)	209	(D)
Netherlands Antilles	1,149	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	1	(D)	–4	(D)	1	(*)	–19	(D)	978
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	16,450	–460	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	201	(D)	20	–727	(D)	(D)	–26	6	(D)	1,399	(D)	328
Other	–1,176	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–7	(D)	–56
Africa	**780**	**677**	**(*)**	**–1**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**2**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**162**	**–102**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**317**
South Africa	401	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	15	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	–3	–1	(D)
Other	379	(D)	0	–1	(D)	1	2	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Middle East	**1,355**	**704**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**18**	**–1**	**(D)**	**–10**	**–174**	**–2**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**2,010**
Israel	791	718	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)	(D)	–2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	568
Kuwait	–541	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	–6	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Lebanon	–5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	–1	–4
Saudi Arabia	–430	3	0	1	(D)	(*)	0	0	–1	(D)	(D)	0	0	2	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)
United Arab Emirates	1,611	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	–2	3	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	–71	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	–11	–4	0	(D)	–2	0	(D)	(*)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**56,395**	**6,407**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**1,947**	**306**	**–2,061**	**(D)**	**1,002**	**1,012**	**15,151**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**6,378**	**9,485**	**1,854**	**1,858**	**14,886**
Australia	15,628	1,594	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	27	6	–6	524	154	(D)	(D)	1,288	1,942	(D)	(D)	10,048
China	368	–149	–3	4	–1	–32	–19	–44	–41	–12	273	–6	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	–14
Hong Kong	264	116	–1	(D)	–7	5	(D)	–1	(D)	21	38	–1	–5	71	(D)	–5	(D)	65
India	1,764	20	(*)	(*)	2	(D)	(D)	–1	–19	65	–11	(*)	6	96	–1	–4	794	865
Japan	35,690	4,920	166	5,892	140	62	–2,392	–455	1,021	486	13,882	198	–53	4,904	6,789	1,385	663	3,002
Korea, Republic of	1,062	189	1	1	(D)	(D)	34	(*)	(D)	–3	(D)	–2	(D)	3	–9	10	–4	(D)
Malaysia	–19	–25	1	–2	8	–6	–34	(*)	–1	9	9	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	–5	2
New Zealand	87	112	0	(D)	(*)	–2	(*)	(*)	1	(D)	–34	0	(D)	0	1	(D)	–1	(*)
Singapore	1,437	–177	(D)	–17	3	(D)	239	35	–9	–36	54	(D)	–5	33	(D)	(D)	2	438
Taiwan	97	–125	–1	–18	2	(D)	–8	(D)	–2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–57	(D)	(*)	7	14
Other	16	–67	–1	–5	–3	10	–27	–14	4	–31	193	(*)	2	8	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	168,818	58,939	521	6,004	3,620	730	2,647	–23	–4,266	49,707	29,610	4,960	6,275	4,942	30,858	–227	3,930	29,529
OPEC	1,116	–205	–5	–28	–10	2	–3	(D)	(D)	–53	518	0	4	–175	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

NOTE. Inflows increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States; outflows decrease it.

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Table 10.1. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Equity Capital Investment, 2006

[Millions of dollars; inflows (+), outflows (–)]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	115,027	48,678	5,092	6,828	3,080	7,412	(D)	939	–974	(D)	14,145	–816	7,978	9,284	23,350	236	6,945	5,228
Canada	10,250	3,974	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	–265	(D)	(D)	2,241	(D)	–1,531	(D)	1,381	8,701	(D)	(D)	–2,854
Europe	97,038	39,943	5,372	4,999	(D)	7,267	(D)	750	–2,750	4,772	12,778	759	8,280	(D)	17,518	–15	3,112	(D)
Austria	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	25
Belgium	–634	(D)	19	–322	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	45	0	0	–17	–698	(*)	(D)
Denmark	860	(D)	(D)	0	0	279	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	489	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	–1	0	0	0	4
France	12,618	(D)	50	39	–14	139	(D)	276	–1,013	249	304	(*)	(D)	(D)	1,502	(D)	(D)	(D)
Germany	17,706	6,348	0	–165	(*)	(D)	(D)	162	(D)	(D)	1,730	(D)	4,721	664	388	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ireland	2,088	(D)	(D)	13	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	0	1,730	(D)	191	(D)	7	–445
Italy	(D)	341	(D)	0	120	67	20	0	0	(D)	–2	14	0	0	0	0	(D)	363
Luxembourg	6,945	3,468	0	–60	(D)	712	0	(D)	0	(D)	331	0	885	0	1,247	0	14	1,000
Netherlands	14,700	4,993	(D)	–591	4	(D)	1,377	0	–727	754	(D)	405	(D)	(D)	837	(D)	–80	147
Norway	714	(D)	0	–307	150	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	83	0	0	0	0	(D)
Spain	6,821	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	1,088
Sweden	–1,288	(D)	0	15	–8	6	0	0	(D)	–1,048	8	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	5	(D)
Switzerland	9,979	1,213	(D)	255	(D)	(D)	0	406	0	61	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	7,468	(D)	(D)	207
United Kingdom	20,694	9,257	(D)	6,030	(D)	(D)	1,092	(D)	–897	2,560	1,748	(D)	137	1,320	5,353	(D)	1,578	126
Other	3,179	(D)	0	0	110	0	0	0	0	(D)	42	(D)	3,168	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	3,354	307	30	12	–36	(D)	0	–9	(D)	(D)	–322	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,564	694	(D)	857
South and Central America	670	291	30	12	–36	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	40	36	(D)	103	(*)	(*)	(D)
Brazil	–39	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	–44	0	0	(*)	5
Mexico	243	(D)	30	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	40	36	(D)	60	(*)	0	(D)
Panama	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	0	43	0	0	190
Venezuela	–3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0
Other	(D)	(D)	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	1	(*)	0	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	2,684	16	0	0	0	(D)	0	–9	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	1,461	694	(D)	(D)
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	–57	–9	0	0	0	0	0	–9	0	0	–343	0	(D)	0	179	(D)	(D)	(D)
Netherlands Antilles	–112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	2,563	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	884	217	375
Other	291	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	3	(D)	0	0	0
Africa	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	–3	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
South Africa	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	–3	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Other	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
Middle East	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	185	0	0	0	–8	0	45	(D)	298	0	0	(D)
Israel	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	185	0	0	0	–8	0	18	0	298	0	0	(D)
Kuwait	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Other	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	(D)	0	0	0	0
Asia and Pacific	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–42	(D)	1,650	(D)	671	705	(D)	(D)	–70	(D)	–4,731	–480	(D)	(D)
Australia	189	–40	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	6	(D)	0	(D)	0	–369	–87	11	651
China	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	212	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	–75	0	0	65	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	5	(D)
India	86	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0
Japan	–604	1,703	11	566	3	(D)	–209	–69	671	(D)	1,123	(D)	(D)	(D)	–4,364	–393	(D)	–1,820
Korea, Republic of	425	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	438	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	1,933	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	33
Taiwan	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0
Other	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0
Addenda:																		
European Union (25)	84,927	38,799	5,232	5,051	(D)	(D)	(D)	345	–2,750	4,694	11,616	759	8,203	(D)	10,050	–139	3,104	(D)
OPEC	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	(D)

NOTE. Inflows increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States; outflows decrease it.

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Table 10.2. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Equity Capital Investment, 2007

[Millions of dollars; inflows (+), outflows (–)]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**155,379**	**89,100**	**–82**	**37,443**	**8,083**	**9,916**	**9,804**	**9,408**	**5,680**	**8,848**	**5,857**	**5,438**	**6,340**	**453**	**12,637**	**2,942**	**8,175**	**24,438**
Canada	**28,711**	**8,697**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**46**	**(D)**	**974**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**5,072**	**–168**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**6,006**	**3,993**	**81**	**1,038**	**5,998**
Europe	**90,003**	**64,911**	**–637**	**36,958**	**(D)**	**5,710**	**5,875**	**(D)**	**2,051**	**3,094**	**3,982**	**(D)**	**5,819**	**(D)**	**3,081**	**–2,447**	**5,300**	**12,476**
Austria	(D)	(D)	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	–68	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	–8	0	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	218
Denmark	1,030	643	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	343	0	0	0	0	(*)	44	(*)
Finland	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	–446	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	138
France	14,886	10,147	(D)	252	(D)	(D)	291	(D)	130	255	–42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
Germany	12,316	3,586	0	757	(D)	58	0	0	(D)	(D)	231	(D)	510	1,649	2,206	(D)	(*)	2,687
Ireland	644	84	4	29	0	0	0	0	0	52	285	11	1	2	208	46	0	7
Italy	(D)	(D)	0	6	0	72	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	13	–179	0	1	0	(D)
Luxembourg	19,631	18,266	0	(D)	(D)	2,245	0	–30	155	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	–100	0	(D)	–49
Netherlands	–43	14,899	(D)	(D)	157	44	(D)	0	32	1,606	2,042	(D)	1,275	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,672	(D)
Norway	408	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	1	1	0	(D)
Spain	13,189	(D)	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	–24	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sweden	10,342	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	–2	115	0	0	0	3	(D)	0	–220
Switzerland	7,829	2,977	(D)	1,295	(D)	1,337	0	0	0	118	342	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,116	9	(D)	71
United Kingdom	8,030	2,719	48	245	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–823	1,518	(D)	1,846	(D)	1,876	–2,859	919	58
Other	1,287	(D)	–22	711	(D)	0	5	(*)	0	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	305
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**8,550**	**2,573**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**	**–14**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**196**	**26**	**2,031**	**991**	**699**	**(D)**
South and Central America	389	651	(D)	0	(D)	–14	0	0	(D)	49	28	(D)	–79	26	31	9	(*)	(D)
Brazil	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Mexico	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	–79	(D)	(*)	6	(*)	(*)
Panama	10	–39	0	0	(D)	–14	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	31	2	0	16
Venezuela	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	(*)
Other	64	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	15
Other Western Hemisphere	8,161	1,922	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	275	0	2,000	982	699	1,937
Bahamas	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Bermuda	947	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	60	–7	0	(D)	0	583	(D)	(D)	(D)
Netherlands Antilles	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	200
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	7,373	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	–53	(D)	(D)	0	1,440	(D)	(D)	1,868
Other	–22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	–22	(*)	0	0
Africa	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**(*)**	**0**	**0**	**0**
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0
Middle East	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**0**	**13**	**8**	**(D)**	**–58**	**(*)**	**(D)**
Israel	238	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Kuwait	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0
United Arab Emirates	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
Other	45	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	8	0	0	0	34
Asia and Pacific	**26,977**	**12,800**	**–1**	**739**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**2,066**	**288**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**2,014**	**75**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**4,373**	**1,138**	**3,034**
Australia	7,535	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	573	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	–310	4,396	(D)	2,750
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	(D)	57	0	0	0	0	0	74	0	–17	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0
India	767	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)
Japan	8,819	4,203	–1	1,077	107	–16	2,049	214	(D)	(D)	1,863	75	19	82	2,159	–23	279	162
Korea, Republic of	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0
Malaysia	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	(D)	(D)	0	0	3	(D)	–5	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Taiwan	–74	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0
Other	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	80,798	60,735	–716	34,951	3,010	4,372	5,652	(D)	(D)	2,976	3,640	(D)	5,813	(D)	–36	–2,412	5,278	12,195
OPEC	773	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	149	0	10	–8	0	(D)	0	(D)

NOTE. Inflows increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States; outflows decrease it.

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Table 10.3. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Equity Capital Investment, 2008

[Millions of dollars; inflows (+), outflows (–)]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**250,183**	**99,334**	**1,038**	**22,425**	**5,190**	**11,191**	**4,258**	**945**	**1,670**	**52,616**	**25,174**	**2,453**	**7,076**	**(D)**	**47,637**	**(D)**	**2,953**	**25,564**
Canada	**23,450**	**2,550**	**(D)**	**58**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**17**	**0**	**102**	**1,616**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**11,602**	**2,835**	**193**	**236**	**1,969**
Europe	**168,482**	**82,816**	**578**	**(D)**	**3,358**	**796**	**4,107**	**932**	**1,256**	**(D)**	**13,095**	**957**	**3,385**	**(D)**	**33,608**	**(D)**	**1,828**	**12,725**
Austria	458	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Belgium	552	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	39	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)
Denmark	107	–2	0	–2	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	4	0	0	0	0	2	(D)	(D)
Finland	(D)	–5	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	–6	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0
France	7,925	2,287	0	796	(D)	(D)	(D)	783	(D)	187	(D)	0	702	(D)	3,434	9	35	406
Germany	5,638	4,914	0	(D)	51	139	1	(D)	96	(D)	206	38	(D)	(D)	1,913	266	(D)	–958
Ireland	1,579	579	(D)	98	(D)	0	0	0	0	73	(*)	0	(D)	0	(D)	7	0	223
Italy	4,829	4,322	(D)	670	0	–1	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	25
Luxembourg	2,212	2,035	0	(D)	(D)	175	0	0	0	857	(D)	0	54	0	(D)	(D)	0	34
Netherlands	66,066	(D)	0	858	36	–62	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	2,549	(D)	764	4,113	(D)	137	18	557
Norway	1,875	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	5	(D)	(D)
Spain	12,717	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
Sweden	2,256	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	9	55	0	(*)	0	1	(D)	0	0
Switzerland	18,235	1,686	(D)	479	(D)	106	0	0	0	156	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	62
United Kingdom	36,072	8,125	(D)	7,676	(D)	4	(*)	0	1,107	–730	(D)	(*)	341	(D)	6,762	(D)	1,024	3,081
Other	(D)	1,270	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	–3	(D)	0	0	0	–21	0	51
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**14,192**	**6,477**	**0**	**2**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–2**	**12**	**1**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**937**	**(D)**	**4,474**	**697**	**(D)**	**1,124**
South and Central America	2,853	(D)	0	2	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	3	(*)	0	(D)
Brazil	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(*)
Mexico	(D)	(D)	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	(D)	–2	0	(D)	(*)	3	1	0	(*)
Panama	–29	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0
Venezuela	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	577	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	11,338	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	–2	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	4,471	697	(D)	(D)
Bahamas	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
Bermuda	6,708	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	12	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	1,844	4	(D)	–6
Netherlands Antilles	–112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	50
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	4,455	4	0	0	0	(D)	–2	0	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	684	(D)	1,037
Other	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	(D)	(D)	0	(*)
Africa	**192**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**
South Africa	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Other	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
Middle East	**716**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**250**	**–2**	**(D)**	**5**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**
Israel	1,386	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	–2	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
Kuwait	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	–430	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
Other	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	(D)	0	0
Asia and Pacific	**43,152**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**316**	**136**	**(*)**	**310**	**883**	**11,335**	**40**	**110**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**9,312**
Australia	9,844	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	3	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	233	170	(D)
China	253	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	(D)	0	0	(*)	(D)	0
Hong Kong	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	0	(*)	0
India	1,116	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	32	955
Japan	29,992	6,390	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	117	(*)	(D)	(D)	10,980	40	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	439	1,559
Korea, Republic of	497	(D)	0	0	0	216	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0
Singapore	1,402	100	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Taiwan	1	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	147,117	79,856	524	16,484	1,269	690	4,085	914	1,256	54,633	11,285	445	3,288	(D)	18,169	(D)	1,786	12,652
OPEC	–696	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)

NOTE. Inflows increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States; outflows decrease it.

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Table 11.1. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reinvested Earnings Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2006

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**63,101**	**22,072**	**1,429**	**3,733**	**4,397**	**1,418**	**4,125**	**778**	**1,953**	**4,238**	**6,731**	**1,327**	**2,664**	**2,734**	**3,026**	**206**	**−1,594**	**25,935**
Canada	**11,617**	**1,979**	**75**	**349**	**1,141**	**92**	**−600**	**1**	**242**	**679**	**429**	**24**	**392**	**199**	**1,634**	**39**	**14**	**6,907**
Europe	**31,438**	**14,546**	**1,238**	**2,815**	**1,932**	**1,074**	**4,676**	**491**	**−286**	**2,606**	**419**	**1,319**	**3,322**	**836**	**−1,457**	**−197**	**−1,849**	**14,500**
Austria	−215	62	1	(*)	29	3	(*)	0	0	30	9	(D)	0	(D)	0	1	(*)	(*)
Belgium	953	136	−3	120	19	(D)	(*)	2	(D)	7	175	(D)	0	(D)	50	(D)	−12	251
Denmark	466	205	20	51	0	64	−3	0	0	72	(D)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	126
Finland	381	282	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	86	−15	(D)	0	(D)	0	(*)	−6	(D)
France	10,915	8,171	1	3,247	(D)	(D)	3,617	(D)	107	714	672	58	225	1,166	451	10	52	110
Germany	5,824	2,193	3	1,508	85	129	60	465	−236	180	534	326	1,791	660	1,872	−535	(D)	(D)
Ireland	1,572	613	9	(D)	(D)	2	0	0	0	556	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	−134	2	(*)	938
Italy	364	−62	(D)	27	(D)	−42	2	(D)	(D)	11	75	(D)	(*)	66	(D)	10	−52	164
Luxembourg	−1,240	573	(D)	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−51	166	213	4	312	0	(D)	11	(D)	249
Netherlands	4,563	454	78	965	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−11	−1,900	129	(D)	420	264	2,424	26	423	(D)
Norway	−1,069	32	0	18	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	8	2	0	−2	171	(D)
Spain	382	283	89	(D)	(D)	(*)	−1	0	(D)	−22	−18	(D)	−6	61	64	(*)	3	(D)
Sweden	325	−34	0	475	259	9	(*)	(D)	245	(D)	194	(*)	(D)	(D)	20	(D)	(*)	105
Switzerland	−3,907	5,193	(D)	2,489	(D)	−24	−25	15	−271	2,267	(D)	34	16	(D)	−6,834	−3	13	505
United Kingdom	10,583	−3,843	371	−6,283	302	76	687	117	22	865	(D)	137	494	2,239	707	−8	(D)	13,252
Other	1,542	289	(D)	(D)	101	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	121	−11	(D)	42	21	1	(D)	(D)	825
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**4,059**	**1,329**	**63**	**(D)**	**841**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**18**	**136**	**−1,183**	**−201**	**−880**	**(D)**	**2,373**	**(D)**	**74**	**1,973**
South and Central America	1,342	956	64	(D)	835	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	58	−1,134	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	115
Brazil	54	4	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	0	36	3	(D)	(*)	(D)
Mexico	758	844	64	(D)	720	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	61	75	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	12
Panama	1,554	110	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	−7	(D)	−1	0	(D)
Venezuela	−1,034	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other	9	−3	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	−3	−19	(*)	(*)	26	3	2	(*)	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere	2,717	374	−1	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	78	−49	(D)	(D)	53	(D)	239	(D)	1,858
Bahamas	−32	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	−19	0	(*)	(D)	8	−2	(*)	−47
Bermuda	363	182	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	1	(D)	0	(D)	19	0	(D)	0	551	(D)	107	341
Netherlands Antilles	1,109	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	(*)	6	(D)	33	(*)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,600	182	−1	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	(*)	17	52	(D)	83	5	17	777	129	−27	(D)
Other	−323	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	1	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	−326	(D)	(D)	37
Africa	**184**	**65**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**0**	**(*)**	**0**	**44**	**(D)**	**1**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**−1**	**(*)**	**80**
South Africa	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)
Other	175	65	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0	44	−1	1	0	(D)	0	−1	(*)	(D)
Middle East	**1,161**	**9**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**0**	**(D)**	**0**	**(*)**	**−18**	**(D)**	**5**	**−37**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**5**	**60**
Israel	290	29	(*)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	0	(*)	6	54	5	−1	92	(D)	(D)	5	114
Kuwait	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)
Lebanon	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(D)	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	0	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
United Arab Emirates	−60	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)
Other	−76	−24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	−24	−2	0	−36	−14	0	(*)	0	(*)
Asia and Pacific	**14,642**	**4,143**	**53**	**559**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**−73**	**(D)**	**1,979**	**790**	**6,251**	**179**	**−134**	**1,300**	**471**	**−147**	**163**	**2,416**
Australia	1,776	604	(*)	(D)	255	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	337	24	0	(D)	93	−9	−392	(D)	1,411
China	−104	−68	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	−1	−14	(*)	(*)	(D)	−3	(D)	(*)	8
Hong Kong	−191	−225	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	1	(D)	(*)	8	(*)	−5	(*)	(D)
India	239	9	0	(*)	4	0	(*)	0	2	3	0	0	(*)	32	(*)	0	197	1
Japan	11,870	3,562	54	882	185	236	−346	123	2,061	367	5,753	175	−123	1,039	429	235	−34	836
Korea, Republic of	477	(D)	−1	(*)	17	(*)	−6	0	(*)	(D)	407	−2	(D)	64	8	7	(*)	(*)
Malaysia	23	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	1	−1	(D)	(D)	0	1	(*)	14
New Zealand	−29	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	−29	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Singapore	317	(D)	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	32	(D)	(D)	−39	71
Taiwan	240	57	0	(D)	(*)	0	−1	9	−28	(D)	89	2	1	48	7	1	1	34
Other	24	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	4	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Addenda:																		
European Union (25)	35,585	9,142	599	225	1,712	1,098	4,702	476	−20	351	−133	1,285	3,240	4,250	5,377	−190	−2,316	14,930
OPEC	−67	3	0	4	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	164	(*)	(D)	(*)	−54

NOTE. Reinvested earnings are equal to earnings less distributed earnings. Positive reinvested earnings increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States; negative reinvested earnings decrease it.

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Table 11.2. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reinvested Earnings Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**44,794**	**14,673**	**1,597**	**8,169**	**3,355**	**2,063**	**–3,907**	**–436**	**–1,079**	**4,911**	**14,263**	**–4,618**	**2,833**	**–6,274**	**3,321**	**–267**	**1,557**	**19,305**
Canada	**8,171**	**2,390**	**73**	**1,009**	**803**	**68**	**–255**	**17**	**–6**	**680**	**714**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–79**	**1,657**	**–29**	**17**	**3,041**
Europe	**9,885**	**6,489**	**1,267**	**6,258**	**1,867**	**1,499**	**–4,506**	**–762**	**–2,939**	**3,805**	**6,218**	**–4,770**	**3,081**	**–7,437**	**–937**	**–745**	**729**	**7,257**
Austria	–120	60	–1	(*)	39	31	(*)	0	4	–14	6	(D)	0	(D)	1	8	(*)	(*)
Belgium	2,122	162	(D)	(D)	10	2	(*)	(D)	0	2	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	180	(D)	–7	284
Denmark	438	395	(D)	219	(*)	(D)	12	0	0	67	16	(*)	0	0	(D)	1	–51	(D)
Finland	209	–5	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	95	(D)	0	(D)	0	(*)	–3	(D)
France	–1,753	–913	(D)	3,520	3	38	–4,057	(D)	16	655	762	59	–31	–2,504	615	31	63	164
Germany	350	–726	–1	1,352	596	202	93	8	–3,223	248	516	342	2,064	462	–1,593	–891	–37	212
Ireland	2,383	805	60	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	0	0	718	(D)	(*)	(D)	92	(D)	–16	(*)	(D)
Italy	150	69	(D)	50	(D)	10	1	7	(D)	–10	84	118	(D)	–35	(D)	15	(D)	(D)
Luxembourg	1,048	674	(D)	(D)	124	(D)	–10	(D)	(D)	139	149	2	70	0	–349	(D)	(D)	500
Netherlands	–2,426	953	–24	–314	(D)	226	–695	(D)	14	1,239	–1	–5,777	450	–12	525	89	456	891
Norway	–321	1	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	–8	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	6	(D)	(*)	2	142	(D)
Spain	1,367	310	(D)	9	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	39	–15	–5	(D)	(D)	139	3	2	(D)
Sweden	1,131	330	0	(D)	298	4	(*)	(D)	63	84	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	–4	(D)	(*)	(D)
Switzerland	–3,670	381	679	–1,243	126	626	(D)	(*)	(D)	213	180	1	(D)	(D)	–807	–32	9	–40
United Kingdom	8,593	4,077	371	2,364	217	(D)	191	(D)	246	551	(D)	98	338	(D)	110	8	257	3,744
Other	383	–84	11	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	13	(D)	21	(D)	18	–9	(D)	262
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**3,704**	**775**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**477**	**9**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**–282**	**–1,289**	**–38**	**–636**	**191**	**2,316**	**670**	**–44**	**1,758**
South and Central America	759	694	(D)	(D)	472	–3	(*)	0	(D)	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	133	(D)	8	2	–157
Brazil	–59	–73	–80	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	14	0	0	4	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)
Mexico	695	562	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	59	(D)	(D)	(D)	–15	(*)	2	7
Panama	967	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	–3	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	5	0	(D)
Venezuela	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other	(D)	(D)	0	4	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	47	(*)	3	(*)	–131
Other Western Hemisphere	2,945	81	3	(D)	5	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	–326	(D)	(D)	(D)	58	(D)	663	–46	1,915
Bahamas	–16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	–14
Bermuda	41	(D)	(*)	(*)	2	8	2	(D)	0	–53	11	0	(D)	0	425	(D)	(D)	(D)
Netherlands Antilles	1,175	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	8	(D)	(*)	5	2	48	–15	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,708	–129	3	(D)	3	4	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	59	37	11	(D)	622	–32	670
Other	36	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	–4	(D)	9
Africa	**154**	**71**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**0**	**(*)**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–1**	**(D)**	**35**
South Africa	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	71	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	–1	(*)	(D)
Middle East	**264**	**8**	**(*)**	**0**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**12**	**0**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**1**	**–13**	**–109**	**(D)**	**–243**	**(D)**	**–46**
Israel	–24	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	0	12	0	(*)	(D)	8	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	(*)	(D)
Kuwait	–243	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	(*)	–254	0	8
Lebanon	–3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	–3
Saudi Arabia	(D)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	(D)	0	0	2	0	–1	(D)	(*)
United Arab Emirates	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)
Other	–52	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	–8	0	(D)	–18	0	(*)	0	–3
Asia and Pacific	**22,617**	**4,940**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**217**	**487**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**1,867**	**631**	**7,932**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**263**	**81**	**855**	**7,261**
Australia	6,179	139	(*)	–74	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	27	(D)	0	(D)	247	(D)	–291	(D)	(D)
China	19	6	0	(D)	4	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	–2	(*)	(*)	9	0	(*)	(*)	7
Hong Kong	124	132	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	–33	0	(*)	30	(*)	–5	0	–1
India	735	1	3	(*)	3	0	0	0	1	–7	(*)	(*)	–2	(D)	0	0	(D)	(*)
Japan	14,200	4,408	58	902	110	412	538	64	1,885	439	7,302	84	46	647	55	356	144	1,159
Korea, Republic of	594	–22	(D)	7	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	3	569	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	3	2	–1
Malaysia	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	1	0	(*)	5	0	1	(*)	(D)
New Zealand	(D)	(D)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Singapore	432	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	–5	7	(D)	(D)	–3	(*)	32	(D)	18	(D)	85
Taiwan	337	143	0	–6	(*)	0	2	(D)	–7	(D)	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	1	–1	–3	14
Other	10	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	1	(*)	0	7	6	(*)	(*)	–3
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	13,532	6,178	577	7,322	1,999	873	–4,462	–762	–2,961	3,592	6,373	–4,772	2,922	–3,942	–146	–707	474	7,152
OPEC	–422	3	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	3	(D)	0	(*)	9	(*)	–255	(*)	(D)

NOTE. Reinvested earnings are equal to earnings less distributed earnings. Positive reinvested earnings increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States; negative reinvested earnings decrease it.

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Table 11.3. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reinvested Earnings Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Infor-mation	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Pro-fessional, scientific, and technical services	Other indus-tries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Trans-portation equip-ment	Other manu-facturing								
All countries	**50,974**	**13,732**	**1,843**	**7,793**	**2,610**	**891**	**229**	**359**	**−1,203**	**1,210**	**18,305**	**1,677**	**−43**	**−20,250**	**19,641**	**−613**	**2,088**	**16,437**
Canada	**5,361**	**1,355**	**105**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**81**	**−315**	**8**	**−358**	**178**	**(D)**	**383**	**(D)**	**−846**	**3,254**	**−121**	**49**	**1,754**
Europe	**33,476**	**9,654**	**1,065**	**5,807**	**1,490**	**590**	**198**	**−124**	**−605**	**1,232**	**14,640**	**1,095**	**1,146**	**−17,731**	**16,491**	**−341**	**817**	**7,707**
Austria	(*)	29	−1	(*)	38	22	(*)	0	0	−28	6	(D)	0	(D)	0	−1	(D)	7
Belgium	1,559	376	0	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	8	0	9	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	−97	(D)	17	(D)
Denmark	333	300	(D)	222	0	(D)	3	0	0	29	120	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	−27	−61
Finland	405	164	(*)	11	(D)	95	(D)	0	0	(D)	68	−1	0	(D)	0	(*)	4	(D)
France	7,809	5,123	105	3,392	(D)	103	34	(D)	177	1,205	(D)	(D)	80	2,918	−1,287	−3	153	192
Germany	−607	440	4	1,162	44	73	29	−16	−937	80	103	393	(D)	(D)	2,306	−587	−8	2,485
Ireland	2,339	974	(D)	(D)	3	1	0	0	0	(D)	8	0	(D)	−54	121	−22	(*)	(D)
Italy	1,266	49	7	50	(D)	13	4	3	(D)	−17	−8	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Luxembourg	−1,003	−1,144	(D)	(D)	(D)	−145	−27	(D)	(D)	100	(D)	4	−11	0	−356	(*)	(D)	563
Netherlands	−2,503	−1,195	(D)	−255	64	(D)	−674	8	−106	−358	−1,144	197	23	−688	−643	58	593	296
Norway	72	13	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	0	(*)	−64	0	(D)	(D)	0	3	121	(D)
Spain	612	10	−1	(D)	35	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	−19	−13	(D)	(D)	397	214	(D)	(*)	(*)
Sweden	177	−44	0	(D)	278	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	50	−233	(*)	9	(D)	−4	(D)	(*)	(D)
Switzerland	14,530	4,283	472	3,474	(D)	171	−6	(*)	(D)	−320	8	(*)	(D)	(D)	10,915	15	8	−334
United Kingdom	8,216	511	(D)	−1,119	313	55	925	(D)	265	−253	(D)	−32	−261	(D)	5,252	128	227	1,094
Other	272	−237	1	−6	−188	(*)	(*)	(*)	−2	−43	2	(D)	(D)	−55	(D)	−32	−2	583
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**2,855**	**1,359**	**587**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**−1**	**100**	**(D)**	**−14**	**−256**	**(D)**	**1**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**232**	**−46**	**282**	**1,535**
South and Central America	2,090	1,191	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	−7	−15	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	31	−2	12
Brazil	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	6	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	13	(*)	0	17	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)
Mexico	844	(D)	(D)	(D)	355	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(D)	−4	(*)	(D)	−8	(*)	(*)	−2	4
Panama	306	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	−8	(*)	1	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	−8
Venezuela	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other	−47	(D)	0	1	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	−47	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	766	168	(D)	(*)	4	(*)	(D)	(D)	−7	−241	(D)	1	(D)	56	232	−77	284	1,522
Bahamas	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	−12
Bermuda	1,026	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	−3	1	(D)	0	(D)	14	0	−592	0	249	(D)	(D)	(D)
Netherlands Antilles	892	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	5	8	−4	(*)	1	(*)	−30	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	−718	(D)	(D)	(*)	2	2	(D)	(D)	−7	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	6	(D)	31	59	283
Other	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	−1	0	−4	(D)	(D)	−10	(D)	6
Africa	**43**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**(*)**	**0**	**(*)**	**0**	**2**	**(D)**	**3**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**(*)**	**37**
South Africa	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	−2
Other	(D)	4	0	0	2	(*)	0	(*)	0	2	0	3	0	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	39
Middle East	**−891**	**21**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**(*)**	**−15**	**(D)**	**−2**	**−4**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**−46**	**2**	**9**
Israel	−957	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	24	0	(*)	(D)	4	−2	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	43
Kuwait	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	−6	(*)	4	0	2
Lebanon	−4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	−4
Saudi Arabia	(D)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	(D)	0	0	2	(*)	−1	(*)	(*)
United Arab Emirates	48	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	−29
Other	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	−4	0	(D)	−8	0	(*)	0	−3
Asia and Pacific	**10,129**	**1,339**	**85**	**532**	**(D)**	**221**	**222**	**(D)**	**−227**	**70**	**3,289**	**196**	**(*)**	**−672**	**−298**	**−59**	**940**	**5,395**
Australia	4,108	126	(*)	−122	178	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	136	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	−33	(D)
China	111	67	0	(D)	3	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)
Hong Kong	139	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	−7	−1	(*)	(D)	(*)	−4	0	(*)
India	882	(D)	0	−3	3	0	0	0	(D)	11	(*)	0	−5	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	−15
Japan	4,654	1,193	86	661	98	323	(D)	(D)	−196	(D)	2,987	203	3	(D)	−260	(D)	133	1,151
Korea, Republic of	37	−74	−1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	−1	6	107	−2	1	3	−9	9	3	(*)
Malaysia	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	(D)
New Zealand	23	(D)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(D)	4	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0
Singapore	369	25	0	−6	1	1	(*)	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	(D)	(*)	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	86
Taiwan	−208	−145	0	(D)	(*)	0	−4	(D)	−5	(D)	45	−2	1	−65	−53	(*)	(*)	11
Other	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(D)	(*)	0	9	(D)	(*)	(*)	−1
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	18,946	5,533	597	2,198	1,258	418	242	−124	−605	1,549	14,693	1,096	890	−17,122	5,560	−354	690	7,960
OPEC	908	1	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	1	(D)	0	1	−175	(*)	(D)	(*)	−22

NOTE. Reinvested earnings are equal to earnings less distributed earnings. Positive reinvested earnings increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States; negative reinvested earnings decrease it.

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Table 12.1. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Intercompany Debt Investment, 2006

[Millions of dollars; inflows (+), outflows (–)]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**59,008**	**27,759**	**30**	**19,843**	**865**	**1,126**	**(D)**	**1,531**	**–5,112**	**(D)**	**31**	**2,278**	**16,680**	**1,776**	**11,239**	**–7**	**–1,715**	**968**
Canada	**–7,098**	**–2,313**	**(D)**	**638**	**(D)**	**36**	**–144**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–274**	**(D)**	**–651**	**(D)**	**0**	**158**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–3,771**
Europe	**54,099**	**28,091**	**32**	**17,799**	**(D)**	**–192**	**(D)**	**1,617**	**–3,213**	**9,221**	**–4,487**	**2,793**	**16,871**	**(D)**	**5,421**	**–937**	**–2,150**	**(D)**
Austria	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	–5	47	(D)	3	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	0	(D)	2	–2
Belgium	223	(D)	–1	543	(D)	(D)	–4	(*)	(D)	–9	(D)	(D)	1	0	–3	(D)	–188	(D)
Denmark	–433	(D)	(D)	–20	0	–25	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	–184	0	1	0	0	0	(D)	(D)
Finland	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	(*)	–161	(D)	(D)	–2	0	–1	(*)	1	(D)
France	5,545	(D)	109	1,497	(D)	21	2,435	–13	–226	2,530	–4,144	63	(D)	(D)	–777	(D)	(D)	(D)
Germany	16,010	6,226	–17	4,667	–137	(D)	(D)	1,765	(D)	(D)	1,150	(D)	3,001	0	3,387	(D)	174	(D)
Ireland	2,878	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	–89	(D)	(D)	0	147	(D)	23	88
Italy	(D)	–42	–108	–16	(D)	18	–7	(D)	–20	(D)	72	(D)	13	0	(*)	(*)	837	209
Luxembourg	12,218	10,545	(D)	(D)	15	–38	10	–1	(D)	(D)	–11	4	2,545	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	–938
Netherlands	6,280	–996	(D)	–102	162	–114	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,784	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	3,672	(D)	–212	(D)
Norway	1,062	(D)	0	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	–2	–5	(D)	612	(*)	(D)	0	0	–1	185	(D)
Spain	–38	(D)	(D)	–3	8	–7	(D)	5	(D)	33	–17	(D)	14	0	–7	(D)	1	(D)
Sweden	–1,443	(D)	(*)	74	–28	420	5	(D)	(D)	–525	–11	5	–7	0	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)
Switzerland	–4,896	–6,343	(D)	–6,749	880	–200	(D)	6	(D)	–2,260	–662	957	(D)	0	–2,532	(D)	(D)	111
United Kingdom	7,271	7,552	(D)	5,171	(D)	(D)	–215	(D)	–5	2,975	(D)	(D)	751	0	899	(D)	(D)	3,222
Other	8,534	(D)	(D)	457	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–21	(D)	277	0	571	(D)	–6	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**4,396**	**2,227**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**82**	**685**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–1,827**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**5,790**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–1,822**
South and Central America	154	429	145	(D)	70	(D)	26	–22	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	9	(D)
Brazil	–483	146	(D)	–5	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	1	–11	–708	(*)	–2	0	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)
Mexico	1,264	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	30	–36	(D)	675	337	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)
Panama	(D)	(D)	0	–72	–1	0	(D)	0	(D)	5	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	(*)	(D)
Venezuela	–324	(D)	–3	2	4	–6	–2	10	–1	(D)	–70	0	–3	0	(D)	–1	(D)	–2
Other	(D)	(D)	84	–18	1	–33	(D)	–1	–3	(D)	161	(*)	–12	0	–4	(*)	2	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	4,242	1,798	(D)	(D)	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	379	0	(D)	–175	(D)	(D)
Bahamas	182	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	0	0	0	–158	(D)	1	(D)
Bermuda	6,741	1,718	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	322	0	(D)	0	6,236	(D)	(D)	(D)
Netherlands Antilles	–1,916	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	0	0	(D)	(D)	–10	–8
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	–318	(D)	–60	1	6	(D)	(D)	0	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	–14	(D)	–682
Other	–448	188	12	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	2	1	0	(D)	0	(D)	–2
Africa	**22**	**–25**	**1**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–4**	**1**	**1**	**–16**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**0**	**(*)**	**0**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**8**	**(D)**
South Africa	(D)	–19	1	–15	(D)	–4	1	(*)	–9	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	8	(D)
Other	(D)	–6	0	(D)	(D)	–1	0	1	–6	(D)	–33	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	13
Middle East	**(D)**	**–28**	**1**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**(*)**	**(*)**	**–41**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**–204**	**(D)**	**10**	**(D)**	**1**	**(D)**
Israel	–345	–25	1	8	0	0	9	(*)	0	–42	24	(D)	–204	0	10	(D)	(*)	(D)
Kuwait	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)
Lebanon	–1	–1	0	0	0	0	–1	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	5	–13
United Arab Emirates	(D)	–2	0	1	0	0	–5	1	(*)	1	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	–4	(D)
Other	(D)	–1	0	0	0	0	0	–1	0	0	–5	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	12
Asia and Pacific	**(D)**	**–194**	**–16**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**601**	**–331**	**201**	**–219**	**–229**	**(D)**	**218**	**479**	**(D)**	**–140**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**158**
Australia	209	483	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	–11	–67	(D)	–30	–2	(D)	85	293	–75	–443
China	419	(D)	–4	–82	(D)	–3	–6	(D)	–42	–7	539	–1	0	0	–16	(D)	3	(D)
Hong Kong	75	(D)	–1	–8	–4	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	–1	125	0	(D)	0	–2	4	(D)	53
India	117	(D)	–2	–3	–2	–5	(D)	–1	12	1	(D)	(*)	9	0	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Japan	5,200	–408	–84	9	–68	(D)	–173	167	–146	(D)	3,275	(D)	(D)	(D)	–196	537	(D)	655
Korea, Republic of	2,381	–55	0	3	(D)	–1	3	3	–26	(D)	2,490	0	(*)	–71	(*)	5	(*)	12
Malaysia	5	10	1	–2	(D)	(D)	–23	–3	1	51	2	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	–7
New Zealand	–102	–46	(*)	(D)	–17	1	(*)	1	(D)	3	–15	0	–1	0	3	(*)	–1	–43
Singapore	(D)	–12	(D)	–12	(*)	(D)	–26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–4	0	–37	(D)	9	–146
Taiwan	(D)	11	(*)	10	1	1	–4	(D)	–2	(D)	9	(D)	(*)	0	0	–3	(D)	6
Other	160	42	2	13	3	–3	16	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	0	5	0	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)
Addenda:																		
European Union (25)	56,907	34,503	–1,773	24,236	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,607	–3,334	12,006	–4,434	1,836	12,941	(D)	7,874	–945	–2,317	(D)
OPEC	(D)	–313	–3	8	6	–8	–6	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	–3	(D)	(D)	–1	–13	(D)

NOTE. Inflows increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States; outflows decrease it.

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Table 12.2. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Intercompany Debt Investment, 2007

[Millions of dollars; inflows (+), outflows (–)]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	71,002	9,628	–2,526	10,172	3,518	–7,221	4,628	–794	–1,273	3,124	6,916	–1,610	–3,653	1,046	–17,680	3,625	–515	73,244
Canada	7,080	5,132	(D)	–592	1,482	(D)	–53	(D)	(D)	2,747	–1,541	–1,284	86	0	185	885	55	3,563
Europe	72,474	2,537	–2,599	9,106	(D)	–6,077	2,361	(D)	–3,377	–102	3,821	(D)	–3,772	(D)	–539	2,481	–103	67,016
Austria	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	16	–31	(D)	(D)	(D)	146	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	–8	1
Belgium	11,872	(D)	(D)	(D)	–50	–144	–3	(D)	(D)	64	(D)	(D)	9	0	(D)	(D)	4	–75
Denmark	–1,482	–1,489	(D)	29	0	–7	22	(*)	1	(D)	178	0	1	0	(D)	(*)	–2	(D)
Finland	(D)	(D)	–5	–50	(D)	(D)	–2	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	0	3	–1	(*)	70
France	–7,001	–6,852	228	–6,361	(D)	–57	(D)	–164	62	–225	77	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	(D)
Germany	–2,668	–15,744	(D)	–7,897	(D)	(D)	–32	1	(D)	(D)	–2,448	(D)	–1,918	0	–102	(D)	–61	17,684
Ireland	1,878	1,203	284	–693	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	35	(D)	(D)
Italy	(D)	(D)	(D)	–14	(D)	–25	–85	–7	36	(D)	4	(D)	–23	466	(*)	77	(D)	(D)
Luxembourg	22,240	2,817	(D)	914	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–670	(D)	–72	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	1	0	19,411
Netherlands	28,418	7,430	–262	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18	(D)	7,813	2,605	335	293	0	(D)	(D)	383	(D)
Norway	–2,658	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	7	–1	3	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	712
Spain	719	(D)	(D)	(D)	–29	–5	(D)	(*)	70	(D)	(D)	–10	12	0	(D)	68	(*)	(D)
Sweden	9,247	(D)	(*)	(D)	287	(D)	(D)	(D)	268	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	19	3	–7	(D)
Switzerland	–2,300	–865	(D)	6,245	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	–378	(D)	(D)	395
United Kingdom	1,765	7,140	(D)	11,398	(D)	–13	(D)	–293	(D)	–5,455	(D)	(D)	–4,132	0	(D)	403	–24	–2,344
Other	9,406	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	28	2	84	(D)	–29	(D)	(D)	0	–193	(D)	–14	5,619
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	–17,831	–989	(D)	(D)	–213	(D)	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	261	–2	–17,147	383	58	(D)
South and Central America	–1,126	–17	–417	(D)	(D)	–5	–74	38	(D)	552	(D)	(D)	–64	–2	(D)	(D)	–13	(D)
Brazil	(D)	(D)	(D)	–28	(D)	18	–19	–6	–16	17	(D)	(*)	5	0	(D)	(D)	–11	(D)
Mexico	(D)	(D)	45	(D)	–70	20	–17	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	–1	3	(D)	180
Panama	65	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	–45	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Venezuela	(D)	78	–1	–28	–2	–15	1	(D)	–2	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	–18
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–25	18	(D)	(D)	–7	(D)	75	1	1	–2	–2	–2	(*)	714
Other Western Hemisphere	–16,706	–972	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	88	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,519	(D)	325	0	(D)	(D)	71	–1,114
Bahamas	(D)	(D)	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	0	0	48	0	(D)
Bermuda	–13,165	–565	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	404	0	370	0	–13,529	(D)	(D)	–27
Netherlands Antilles	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	–36	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	–1,772	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	88	0	(D)	–15	(D)	2	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1,312
Other	–3,124	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	–25	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	38
Africa	(D)	(D)	–1	14	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	–14	(D)	(D)	0	1	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	–164
South Africa	(D)	(D)	–1	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	–11	(D)	148	0	1	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Other	–259	–7	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	–3	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	1	(*)	(D)
Middle East	(D)	620	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	631	(D)	(D)
Israel	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	4	–73	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	633	(D)	–210
Kuwait	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Lebanon	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(D)
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	0	–2	0	(D)	0	1	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	–2	(D)	–16
United Arab Emirates	1,184	–5	0	–4	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	–7	0	0	0	4	0	–53	1,244
Other	–3	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	6,385	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	226	(D)	565	(D)	(D)	3,620	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–756	–459	1,902
Australia	1,792	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	–31	1	16	(D)	110	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	40	91	(D)
China	117	(D)	4	(D)	4	32	14	160	(D)	–86	184	(*)	(*)	(D)	–2	4	–6	22
Hong Kong	(D)	–37	(*)	(D)	5	–1	(D)	–3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	–5	(D)	19	–40
India	–115	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–2	–1	(D)	(D)	0	8	(D)	(D)	–2	–30	(D)
Japan	2,850	3,368	41	332	–59	80	2,322	350	(D)	(D)	1,377	–91	–404	0	20	–791	–532	–97
Korea, Republic of	(D)	(D)	(D)	–4	6	2	(D)	(*)	23	13	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	–10	–5
Malaysia	8	(D)	(*)	–9	–1	6	(D)	(*)	2	–32	7	0	–2	0	(*)	0	1	(D)
New Zealand	63	15	1	8	(D)	1	(*)	(*)	(D)	–3	43	0	(*)	0	–2	(*)	–1	9
Singapore	(D)	(D)	(D)	–14	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	49	–33	(D)	–3	0	(D)	(*)	4	(D)
Taiwan	18	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	–3	(D)	29	(*)	(D)	(D)	–2	1	0	2	(*)	5	–4
Other	116	43	3	–8	–3	–7	18	(D)	12	(D)	86	0	(D)	0	(D)	1	(*)	8
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	79,631	6,248	–2,722	4,213	5,087	–5,781	2,444	(D)	(D)	6,780	5,449	(D)	–2,407	(D)	–82	1,993	90	65,960
OPEC	1,022	52	–1	–36	–11	–12	1	–3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	–5	0	(D)	–2	–57	1,324

NOTE. Inflows increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States; outflows decrease it.

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Table 12.3. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Intercompany Debt Investment, 2008

[Millions of dollars; inflows (+), outflows (–)]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**14,954**	**–22,058**	**–509**	**–20,467**	**2,345**	**1,447**	**–3,879**	**–1,232**	**–4,348**	**4,586**	**1,290**	**4,456**	**2,484**	**(D)**	**16,894**	**(D)**	**1,234**	**6,194**
Canada	**–5,126**	**894**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**99**	**(D)**	**–49**	**282**	**75**	**–106**	**–520**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**–2,783**	**158**	**–524**	**–3,239**
Europe	**4,494**	**–23,066**	**–454**	**(D)**	**894**	**–523**	**–1,630**	**–834**	**–4,928**	**(D)**	**1,840**	**3,346**	**3,443**	**(D)**	**5,876**	**(D)**	**1,681**	**8,763**
Austria	–370	(D)	(*)	–5	52	(D)	(*)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	2	1	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Belgium	–7,890	(D)	–3	(D)	(D)	170	2	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–4	0	–3	–6	97	51
Denmark	–171	–303	(D)	–72	(D)	(D)	21	(D)	(*)	(D)	77	(*)	–1	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Finland	(D)	83	(*)	(D)	–10	(D)	(D)	(D)	–4	(D)	410	(D)	(D)	0	0	1	(D)	(D)
France	–1,703	–1,747	21	214	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	183	–88	(D)	–602	(D)	908	–58	1,059	228
Germany	785	3,211	(D)	(D)	20	–2	–78	(D)	2,060	33	2,153	89	(D)	0	1,964	–167	(D)	–6,208
Ireland	–339	–1,428	–616	(D)	1	(D)	–7	(*)	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	271	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Italy	–315	326	(D)	81	2	93	5	–51	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	–3	–444
Luxembourg	19	–4,444	(D)	–2,497	–580	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–365	45	(D)	809	0	(D)	6	0	3,016
Netherlands	8,293	(D)	(D)	71	–38	(D)	(D)	–16	(D)	(D)	3,154	(D)	969	(D)	(D)	104	–204	1,136
Norway	–366	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	9	(D)	–1,255
Spain	–489	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	5	10	–3	15	(D)	40	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	–625
Sweden	–8,250	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	–85	(D)	(D)	(D)	118	1,450	(D)	18	0	–11	(D)	(D)	(D)
Switzerland	2,711	2,435	197	–8,755	(D)	255	7	(D)	(D)	10,623	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,181
United Kingdom	10,422	1,278	(D)	–4,584	(D)	109	–660	(D)	680	4,830	(D)	36	1,870	0	1,703	(D)	411	9,730
Other	(D)	–8,962	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	–2	9,852
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**10,398**	**1,181**	**418**	**(D)**	**–8**	**(D)**	**223**	**–19**	**–439**	**(D)**	**51**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**0**	**10,687**	**664**	**(D)**	**–1,356**
South and Central America	–355	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	288	(D)	(D)	(D)	–473	162	–22	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	–32	(D)
Brazil	–199	206	(D)	–12	–16	4	(D)	–3	–22	13	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	–3	(D)
Mexico	(D)	–52	–62	(D)	23	321	–3	(D)	–409	–277	457	(D)	–141	0	6	(D)	–24	–180
Panama	–39	–12	0	(D)	–2	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	–7	(*)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(*)	–17
Venezuela	(D)	–266	–5	–9	(*)	(*)	–3	(D)	(D)	(D)	–32	0	(D)	0	2	1	(*)	–2
Other	139	(D)	329	(D)	(D)	–37	–31	(D)	2	–26	(D)	2	–4	0	–2	3	–6	22
Other Western Hemisphere	10,753	(D)	(D)	164	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–111	(D)	–613	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bahamas	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	0	(D)
Bermuda	–827	–619	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	–2	0	(D)	–63	0	–254	0	–309	–4	–42	465
Netherlands Antilles	370	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	–4	(D)	0	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	0	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	12,713	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	0	(D)	0	(D)	22	–22	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	684	(D)	–992
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	–62
Africa	**544**	**673**	**(*)**	**–1**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**2**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**161**	**(D)**	**–1**	**(D)**	**0**	**3**	**–2**	**(D)**	**(D)**
South Africa	253	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	15	(D)	–201	0	(D)	0	3	–3	–1	(D)
Other	291	(D)	0	–1	(D)	1	2	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	0	0	0	1	(D)	2
Middle East	**1,530**	**(D)**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**–6**	**–1**	**(D)**	**5**	**(D)**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Israel	362	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	–1	(D)	–1	(D)	2	4	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Kuwait	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Lebanon	–1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	–1	–1
Saudi Arabia	(D)	2	0	1	(D)	(*)	0	0	–1	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(D)
United Arab Emirates	1,993	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	–2	3	(D)	0	0	0	0	–1	(D)	1,992
Other	(D)	1	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	**3,114**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**1,319**	**–230**	**–2,419**	**–661**	**919**	**58**	**526**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**179**
Australia	1,676	(D)	12	(D)	1,388	(D)	23	6	–6	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	–534
China	5	–216	–3	(D)	–4	–32	–19	(D)	(D)	–12	258	–6	–4	0	(D)	–1	–5	(D)
Hong Kong	(D)	(D)	–1	20	–7	6	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)	45	(*)	–5	0	(D)	–1	(D)	65
India	–234	–44	(*)	3	(*)	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)	–11	(*)	(D)	0	–1	–4	(D)	–76
Japan	1,044	–2,663	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	34	–85	–45	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	92	292
Korea, Republic of	527	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	–7	(D)	(*)	23	–8	4	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	1	–7	(D)
Malaysia	(D)	–25	1	–2	8	–6	–34	(*)	–1	9	9	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	–5	(D)
New Zealand	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	–2	(*)	(*)	1	(D)	–39	0	(D)	0	1	–1	–1	(*)
Singapore	–334	–302	(D)	(D)	2	2	239	(D)	(D)	–49	(D)	(D)	–5	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Taiwan	305	(D)	–1	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	7	3
Other	(D)	–67	–1	–5	–3	10	–27	–14	4	–31	(D)	(*)	2	–1	1	(D)	1	(D)
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	2,755	–26,450	–600	–12,678	1,093	–379	–1,680	–813	–4,918	–6,474	3,632	3,419	2,097	(D)	7,130	(D)	1,454	8,917
OPEC	904	–206	–5	–28	–10	2	–3	(D)	(D)	–54	(D)	0	4	0	3	2	(D)	1,650

NOTE. Inflows increase the foreign direct investment position in the United States; outflows decrease it.

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Table 13.1. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2006

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**144,755**	**55,253**	**3,987**	**14,015**	**5,484**	**1,908**	**5,633**	**1,781**	**3,614**	**18,831**	**25,295**	**2,557**	**5,720**	**7,535**	**7,839**	**3,054**	**1,566**	**35,935**
Canada	**14,555**	**2,640**	**92**	**436**	**1,085**	**103**	**−54**	**−10**	**234**	**754**	**512**	**337**	**442**	**844**	**2,100**	**133**	**64**	**7,483**
Europe	**98,286**	**45,637**	**3,757**	**12,879**	**2,996**	**1,549**	**5,585**	**1,465**	**837**	**16,571**	**14,321**	**2,149**	**6,016**	**4,517**	**2,206**	**1,612**	**1,105**	**20,723**
Austria	−117	111	1	(*)	36	13	(*)	0	(*)	62	20	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
Belgium	1,093	225	2	145	58	(D)	(*)	2	(D)	22	187	(D)	0	(D)	50	(D)	−118	283
Denmark	567	283	52	56	0	80	3	0	0	92	(D)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	141
Finland	742	368	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	101	247	(D)	0	(D)	0	(*)	−4	(D)
France	14,550	9,736	97	3,488	(D)	(D)	3,862	(D)	154	1,395	795	75	256	1,554	893	21	130	1,090
Germany	10,324	3,084	4	1,951	161	240	70	511	−124	271	1,339	347	2,461	855	2,065	403	(D)	(D)
Ireland	1,930	873	88	(D)	(D)	2	0	0	0	734	7	0	(D)	(D)	−132	6	(*)	951
Italy	697	−116	(D)	39	(D)	−42	3	(D)	(D)	−108	81	(D)	(*)	180	(D)	11	−28	247
Luxembourg	2,710	1,418	(D)	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−51	860	213	4	337	0	(D)	16	(D)	955
Netherlands	20,250	12,481	2,035	1,093	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	269	7,018	575	(D)	1,324	345	4,225	185	430	(D)
Norway	−402	76	0	21	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	15	2	0	2	190	(D)
Spain	579	393	89	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	75	−15	(D)	−4	124	75	(*)	3	(D)
Sweden	2,728	2,251	0	1,164	274	153	(*)	(D)	427	(D)	214	(*)	(D)	(D)	24	(D)	(*)	134
Switzerland	2,862	8,868	(D)	3,811	(D)	4	−15	13	−151	3,918	(D)	341	580	(D)	−6,422	66	38	970
United Kingdom	36,555	4,934	336	824	500	90	980	142	408	1,655	(D)	148	585	3,992	1,440	417	(D)	15,099
Other	3,217	653	(D)	(D)	112	1	63	(D)	(D)	345	62	(D)	437	24	30	(D)	(D)	1,466
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**7,113**	**1,343**	**63**	**(D)**	**875**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**12**	**155**	**701**	**−167**	**−607**	**(D)**	**2,784**	**(D)**	**136**	**2,254**
South and Central America	3,622	919	64	(D)	835	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	68	777	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	176
Brazil	16	−32	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	−9	−2	(D)	(*)	0	36	3	(D)	(*)	(D)
Mexico	923	842	64	(D)	718	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	72	129	(D)	(D)	(D)	−3	(*)	(D)	10
Panama	1,851	112	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	−7	(D)	49	(*)	(D)
Venezuela	818	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other	13	−2	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	0	0	−3	−14	(*)	(*)	26	3	2	(*)	−1
Other Western Hemisphere	3,492	424	−1	(D)	40	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	87	−75	(D)	(D)	55	(D)	283	(D)	2,078
Bahamas	31	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	−19	0	(*)	(D)	3	8	(*)	−21
Bermuda	670	191	0	(*)	3	(*)	2	(D)	0	(D)	−59	0	(D)	0	613	(D)	110	387
Netherlands Antilles	1,155	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	58	(D)	2	7	(D)	40	−51	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,826	189	−1	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	(*)	20	54	(D)	100	13	18	817	158	−28	(D)
Other	−190	(D)	0	(*)	0	(D)	0	0	0	1	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	−193	(D)	(D)	36
Africa	**207**	**85**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**0**	**(*)**	**0**	**65**	**(D)**	**1**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**−1**	**(*)**	**77**
South Africa	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)
Other	194	85	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0	65	−1	1	0	(D)	0	−1	(*)	(D)
Middle East	**1,243**	**11**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**0**	**(D)**	**0**	**(*)**	**−15**	**(D)**	**6**	**−36**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**6**	**70**
Israel	338	31	(*)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	0	(*)	8	57	6	(*)	92	(D)	(D)	6	125
Kuwait	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)
Lebanon	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0
Saudi Arabia	(D)	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
United Arab Emirates	−60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)
Other	−76	−24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	−24	−2	0	−36	−14	0	(*)	0	−1
Asia and Pacific	**23,350**	**5,536**	**75**	**701**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**−21**	**(D)**	**2,532**	**1,303**	**8,940**	**230**	**−95**	**1,741**	**740**	**674**	**254**	**5,329**
Australia	5,773	1,026	(*)	(D)	267	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	724	31	(*)	(D)	93	148	322	(D)	4,062
China	−50	−68	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	−1	−13	(*)	(*)	(D)	−1	(D)	(*)	8
Hong Kong	−49	−108	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	1	(D)	(*)	30	−3	−1	(*)	(D)
India	237	9	(*)	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	0	2	3	−3	0	(*)	33	(*)	0	198	(*)
Japan	16,190	4,408	75	900	214	252	−302	165	2,613	490	8,383	224	−88	1,318	542	337	−29	1,095
Korea, Republic of	556	(D)	(*)	(*)	21	(*)	−6	0	(*)	(D)	447	(*)	(D)	92	8	8	(*)	(*)
Malaysia	25	1	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	1	1	−1	(D)	(D)	0	1	(*)	14
New Zealand	−22	(*)	0	0	1	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	−23	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Singapore	357	(D)	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	32	(D)	(D)	(*)	72
Taiwan	290	58	0	(D)	(*)	0	−1	9	−28	(D)	89	2	1	96	7	2	1	34
Other	45	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	15	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Addenda:																		
European Union (25)	94,611	36,404	2,739	8,962	2,539	1,544	5,600	1,452	983	12,584	13,429	1,808	5,155	6,922	8,628	1,546	594	20,125
OPEC	1,818	4	0	4	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	195	(*)	(D)	(*)	−56

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Table 13.2. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**121,950**	**46,853**	**2,531**	**17,412**	**4,658**	**2,840**	**−2,088**	**1,282**	**539**	**19,680**	**23,366**	**2,412**	**7,455**	**−2,152**	**11,234**	**2,857**	**2,407**	**27,518**
Canada	**11,691**	**3,726**	**90**	**1,098**	**786**	**82**	**−197**	**15**	**77**	**1,775**	**674**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**560**	**2,586**	**93**	**72**	**3,390**
Europe	**74,530**	**35,334**	**2,147**	**15,099**	**3,120**	**2,200**	**−2,834**	**926**	**−2,144**	**16,821**	**12,201**	**2,032**	**7,568**	**−4,392**	**5,494**	**1,039**	**1,331**	**13,922**
Austria	−33	125	(*)	(*)	59	32	(*)	3	5	27	15	(D)	−1	(D)	1	18	(*)	(*)
Belgium	2,185	107	(D)	(D)	47	7	(*)	(D)	−1	−107	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	180	(D)	−11	257
Denmark	464	409	(D)	225	(*)	(D)	17	0	0	30	19	(*)	0	0	(D)	1	−50	(D)
Finland	323	100	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	71	(D)	0	(D)	0	(*)	−2	(D)
France	2,802	2,197	(D)	3,803	197	142	−3,914	(D)	50	1,423	815	82	389	−2,482	968	43	327	462
Germany	4,400	646	(*)	2,130	731	344	105	18	−3,126	445	610	349	2,802	535	−1,440	337	−24	585
Ireland	2,748	1,113	177	(D)	7	(D)	0	0	0	879	(D)	(*)	(D)	161	(D)	5	−8	(D)
Italy	810	96	(D)	54	(D)	10	10	37	(D)	−26	93	278	(D)	187	(D)	16	(D)	(D)
Luxembourg	4,316	1,916	(D)	(D)	257	(D)	−10	(D)	(D)	1,211	151	18	72	0	93	(D)	(D)	2,058
Netherlands	20,756	12,967	192	2,091	(D)	225	441	(D)	278	8,937	614	219	1,125	273	3,414	273	537	1,333
Norway	−153	−20	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	1	0	0	−93	(D)	0	13	(D)	(*)	6	165	(D)
Spain	1,573	394	(D)	17	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	2	81	−14	−5	(D)	(D)	154	4	3	(D)
Sweden	2,480	873	0	(D)	308	243	(*)	(D)	257	110	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	−2	(D)	−3	(D)
Switzerland	6,165	5,918	1,224	1,125	241	661	(D)	−3	(D)	2,549	600	349	(D)	(D)	706	87	39	1,039
United Kingdom	22,021	8,088	315	5,159	419	(D)	490	(D)	317	1,124	(D)	105	572	(D)	1,158	176	394	5,253
Other	3,674	404	13	(D)	(D)	3	35	25	(*)	(D)	22	(D)	1,764	(D)	72	−8	(D)	1,177
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**6,276**	**885**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**501**	**−2**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**−287**	**501**	**47**	**−589**	**228**	**2,505**	**822**	**91**	**1,786**
South and Central America	2,814	696	(D)	(D)	462	−15	(*)	(*)	(D)	72	(D)	(D)	(D)	168	(D)	62	6	−178
Brazil	(D)	−88	−80	(*)	8	−14	(*)	0	(*)	−2	14	0	0	39	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)
Mexico	800	584	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(*)	(*)	−1	(D)	118	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	7	3
Panama	1,171	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	−4	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	60	(*)	(D)
Venezuela	(D)	−2	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	−2	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other	(D)	(D)	(*)	4	−1	(*)	(*)	0	0	(D)	1	(*)	(*)	47	(*)	3	(*)	−200
Other Western Hemisphere	3,462	188	3	(D)	38	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	−359	(D)	(D)	(D)	60	(D)	759	85	1,964
Bahamas	63	33	(*)	(*)	33	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	8
Bermuda	328	(D)	0	103	2	8	2	(D)	0	−43	−65	0	(D)	0	473	(D)	(D)	(D)
Netherlands Antilles	1,184	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	1	(D)	17	(D)	3	6	2	59	−15	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,843	−126	3	(D)	3	5	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	125	46	12	(D)	645	−32	681
Other	45	1	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	9
Africa	**180**	**95**	**0**	**0**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**0**	**(*)**	**0**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**−1**	**(D)**	**33**
South Africa	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	95	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	−1	(*)	(D)
Middle East	**581**	**4**	**(*)**	**0**	**(D)**	**−5**	**13**	**0**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**2**	**−11**	**−98**	**(D)**	**42**	**(D)**	**−30**
Israel	5	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	0	13	0	(*)	(D)	10	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	27	2	(D)
Kuwait	37	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	(*)	15	0	8
Lebanon	−3	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	−3
Saudi Arabia	(D)	−2	0	0	0	−5	0	0	0	3	(D)	0	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)
United Arab Emirates	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)
Other	−52	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	−8	0	(D)	−18	0	(*)	0	−3
Asia and Pacific	**28,691**	**6,810**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**261**	**564**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**2,606**	**1,270**	**9,295**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**625**	**862**	**910**	**8,417**
Australia	8,983	797	(*)	2	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	539	(D)	(*)	(D)	247	(D)	333	(D)	(D)
China	53	6	0	(D)	4	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	1	−2	(*)	(*)	42	0	(*)	(*)	7
Hong Kong	248	246	0	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	−24	(*)	(*)	30	(*)	−1	(*)	−3
India	737	−2	3	(*)	3	0	−5	0	2	−6	(*)	(*)	−2	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	3
Japan	17,154	5,504	94	939	140	431	618	96	2,623	564	8,328	127	97	965	147	507	149	1,329
Korea, Republic of	692	−19	(D)	7	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	3	647	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	4	2	−1
Malaysia	(D)	−1	0	0	−1	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	1	0	(*)	5	0	1	(*)	(D)
New Zealand	(D)	(D)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Singapore	440	(D)	1	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	−5	7	(D)	(D)	−3	(*)	32	(D)	18	(D)	85
Taiwan	352	144	0	−6	(*)	0	2	(D)	−7	(D)	(D)	1	1	(D)	1	(*)	−3	14
Other	29	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	11	(*)	0	14	6	(*)	(*)	−1
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	66,976	29,391	909	13,767	3,101	1,539	−2,822	929	−2,284	14,252	11,782	1,682	5,757	−1,034	4,765	954	1,023	12,655
OPEC	1,666	−4	0	(*)	0	−5	(*)	0	0	1	(D)	0	(*)	21	(*)	16	(*)	(D)

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Table 13.3. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income Without Current-Cost Adjustment, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Manufacturing									Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries
		Total	Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing								
All countries	**117,237**	**43,681**	**2,960**	**17,272**	**3,721**	**1,556**	**1,759**	**1,252**	**468**	**14,691**	**22,446**	**2,702**	**3,562**	**−14,959**	**25,506**	**1,773**	**2,890**	**29,636**
Canada	**11,578**	**2,212**	**132**	**(D)**	**204**	**73**	**−271**	**8**	**196**	**(D)**	**355**	**422**	**−663**	**−41**	**3,933**	**−15**	**89**	**5,284**
Europe	**88,606**	**36,858**	**2,116**	**14,850**	**2,445**	**1,171**	**1,571**	**713**	**−197**	**14,190**	**18,266**	**2,009**	**4,686**	**−13,765**	**21,336**	**1,130**	**1,511**	**16,575**
Austria	72	90	−1	(*)	59	30	(*)	4	0	−2	10	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	3	(D)	7
Belgium	1,724	241	0	(D)	78	9	(*)	(D)	(D)	−89	−5	(D)	0	(D)	−96	(D)	33	871
Denmark	408	303	28	241	0	55	(D)	0	0	(D)	123	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	−26	8
Finland	577	266	(*)	20	(D)	141	(D)	0	0	146	79	(D)	0	(D)	0	(*)	5	(D)
France	10,938	6,609	115	3,530	(D)	238	102	(D)	199	1,504	808	−116	685	2,938	−874	5	343	538
Germany	3,115	1,676	5	1,967	135	145	40	2	−889	272	225	400	1,939	−7,008	2,604	320	14	2,946
Ireland	2,935	1,401	279	(D)	9	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	9	0	(D)	133	98	−11	−8	(D)
Italy	1,536	64	7	54	(D)	12	(D)	13	(D)	−23	5	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Luxembourg	3,227	−638	(D)	(D)	326	−148	−27	(D)	(D)	480	115	(D)	−9	0	−146	(D)	(*)	3,862
Netherlands	10,407	7,853	(D)	1,356	71	(D)	79	12	13	5,999	−229	489	532	−535	680	223	613	781
Norway	138	−61	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	0	(D)	67	0	7	(D)	0	7	143	(D)
Spain	798	129	−1	9	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	6	−15	−11	(D)	(D)	411	252	(D)	(*)	11
Sweden	2,160	234	0	(D)	299	149	(*)	(D)	154	64	(D)	(*)	33	(D)	−4	(D)	−4	353
Switzerland	24,211	9,172	(D)	4,293	613	244	1	−3	(D)	2,605	239	(D)	832	(D)	13,098	137	37	991
United Kingdom	22,752	9,038	94	4,413	558	78	1,268	56	440	2,130	(D)	−14	42	−10,125	5,609	334	401	(D)
Other	3,608	479	15	(D)	−166	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	410	(D)	(D)	827	−55	(D)	−30	−2	2,130
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**2,936**	**1,560**	**585**	**(D)**	**707**	**(*)**	**101**	**(D)**	**−16**	**−207**	**−103**	**11**	**−499**	**−46**	**185**	**63**	**278**	**1,487**
South and Central America	2,104	1,227	577	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	−10	11	802	(*)	45	−103	6	72	−2	57
Brazil	196	(D)	(D)	(*)	7	1	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	13	(*)	0	17	1	(*)	(*)	(D)
Mexico	911	826	(D)	(D)	361	(*)	(*)	(*)	−2	42	17	(*)	45	31	5	(*)	−2	−10
Panama	415	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	−8	(*)	1	(*)	0	(D)	(*)	68	(*)	(D)
Venezuela	(D)	−1	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	−1	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other	(D)	−30	(*)	1	(*)	−1	(*)	0	0	−30	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	4	(*)	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	832	332	8	(D)	(D)	(*)	101	(D)	−6	−217	−905	11	−544	57	179	−8	280	1,430
Bahamas	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	−32	(*)	−5
Bermuda	1,180	964	(D)	(D)	2	−3	1	(D)	0	(D)	−47	0	−569	0	289	(D)	(D)	321
Netherlands Antilles	898	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	2	(D)	13	−4	3	1	(*)	−25	(*)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	−888	−633	(D)	(*)	2	3	100	(*)	−7	(D)	(D)	16	26	(D)	(D)	64	59	(D)
Other	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	−1	0	−4	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7
Africa	**72**	**32**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**(*)**	**0**	**(*)**	**0**	**29**	**(D)**	**3**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(*)**	**(*)**	**35**
South Africa	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)
Other	41	32	0	0	2	(*)	0	(*)	0	29	0	3	0	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	(D)
Middle East	**−714**	**22**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**3**	**0**	**25**	**0**	**(*)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**2**	**−2**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**3**	**131**
Israel	(D)	32	(*)	(D)	3	0	25	0	(*)	(D)	5	2	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	50
Kuwait	15	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	(*)	4	0	2
Lebanon	−4	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	−4
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
United Arab Emirates	163	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	86
Other	−36	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	−4	0	(D)	−8	0	(*)	0	−3
Asia and Pacific	**14,759**	**2,997**	**127**	**(D)**	**361**	**311**	**333**	**(D)**	**485**	**382**	**3,838**	**254**	**42**	**−208**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**1,009**	**6,123**
Australia	5,621	440	(*)	−35	244	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	6	26	139	247	20	(D)
China	152	61	0	(D)	3	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)
Hong Kong	285	248	0	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	21	(D)	(*)	0	(*)
India	901	(D)	0	−3	3	0	0	0	(D)	23	(*)	0	−5	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	−14
Japan	7,327	2,291	127	688	(D)	347	(D)	183	510	135	3,422	258	38	−414	−11	162	148	1,433
Korea, Republic of	113	−73	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	−1	6	165	(D)	1	16	−9	(D)	4	(*)
Malaysia	14	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(D)
New Zealand	32	(D)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(D)	9	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	(*)
Singapore	378	26	1	−6	1	1	1	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	−1	(*)	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	86
Taiwan	−76	−34	0	(D)	(*)	0	−4	(D)	−5	−14	45	−2	1	−45	−53	(*)	1	11
Other	12	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	−1	(*)	0	14	3	(*)	(*)	−4
Addenda:																		
European Union (27)	63,713	27,766	756	10,376	2,072	928	1,596	716	−260	11,582	17,957	1,746	3,449	−13,208	8,216	990	1,333	15,465
OPEC	881	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	1	−159	(*)	(D)	(*)	91

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Table 14. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items by Detailed Country, 2004–2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (–))					Income without current-cost adjustment [1]				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
All countries	**1,520,316**	**1,634,121**	**1,840,463**	**2,109,876**	**2,278,892**	**135,826**	**104,773**	**237,136**	**271,176**	**316,112**	**87,890**	**110,324**	**144,755**	**121,950**	**117,237**
Canada	**125,276**	**165,667**	**165,281**	**207,925**	**221,870**	**33,164**	**14,868**	**14,770**	**43,962**	**23,684**	**6,607**	**6,075**	**14,555**	**11,691**	**11,578**
Europe [2]	**1,078,782**	**1,154,048**	**1,326,738**	**1,507,594**	**1,622,911**	**80,730**	**77,896**	**182,575**	**172,361**	**206,453**	**61,377**	**80,684**	**98,286**	**74,530**	**88,606**
Austria	3,572	2,425	2,305	2,373	2,406	241	–1,033	–179	38	88	6	25	–117	–33	72
Belgium	12,581	10,024	11,691	23,663	18,580	1,299	–1,561	541	13,927	–5,778	524	666	1,093	2,185	1,724
Denmark	5,064	6,117	6,726	4,709	4,992	158	1,009	893	–14	269	336	551	567	464	408
Finland	5,639	5,938	7,129	5,413	12,499	17	416	1,017	–1,526	7,062	306	107	742	323	577
France [3]	137,927	114,260	147,799	160,116	163,430	10,706	10,053	29,078	6,132	14,031	8,401	11,218	14,550	2,802	10,938
Germany	164,921	177,176	205,969	214,506	211,521	7,079	12,101	39,540	9,997	5,816	7,557	6,053	10,324	4,400	3,115
Ireland	16,446	17,465	25,517	32,679	34,094	–5,241	1,876	6,538	4,906	3,578	331	1,031	1,930	2,748	2,935
Italy	6,889	7,725	9,299	13,291	17,575	1,198	636	3,237	5,288	5,781	544	598	697	810	1,536
Luxembourg	116,479	79,680	89,157	120,524	113,248	7,301	4,235	17,923	42,919	1,228	1,188	2,462	2,710	4,316	3,227
Netherlands	159,601	156,602	182,014	208,177	259,385	8,191	–1,871	25,543	25,949	71,857	12,553	15,743	20,250	20,756	10,407
Norway	2,862	9,810	10,442	5,564	6,755	–1,261	5,265	707	–2,571	1,580	153	181	–402	–153	138
Spain	5,818	7,472	13,969	27,511	38,662	469	2,305	7,164	15,275	12,840	284	334	579	1,573	798
Sweden	22,292	22,269	20,098	42,129	35,020	2,452	–1,211	–2,406	20,721	–5,817	1,944	1,693	2,728	2,480	2,160
Switzerland	122,165	133,387	134,568	153,277	165,697	12,571	6,551	1,177	1,858	35,476	7,023	4,462	2,862	6,165	24,211
United Kingdom	267,209	371,350	414,629	426,545	454,123	28,137	36,132	38,547	18,388	54,711	18,641	33,274	36,555	22,021	22,752
Other	29,319	32,348	45,427	67,116	84,922	7,412	2,992	13,254	11,076	3,730	1,587	2,286	3,217	3,674	3,608
Albania	1	(*)	0	0	0	1	–1	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	–9	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	–3	(D)	–3	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Belarus	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bulgaria	–2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	–1	2	1	–1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Croatia	3	2	2	2	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cyprus	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	126	(D)	(D)	(D)	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Czech Republic	53	54	29	10	23	44	1	–24	–19	13	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Estonia	0	(*)	(*)	–1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	–1	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Gibraltar	(D)	(D)	4,307	4,687	4,726	(D)	(D)	(D)	358	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)
Greece	1,120	1,302	(D)	307	(D)	156	194	(D)	(D)	(D)	153	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Greenland	1	1	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hungary	17,154	19,123	24,020	45,032	62,524	744	1,975	4,499	10,478	3,211	783	(D)	1,900	1,664	(D)
Iceland	7,868	8,110	(D)	(D)	8,837	5,635	191	(D)	–1,361	(D)	128	(D)	451	(D)	623
Kazakhstan	1	2	–15	–37	–33	1	(*)	–16	–22	3	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	–1	–1	–1	(*)	(*)	–1	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)
Liechtenstein	273	292	316	352	357	43	27	24	–19	21	21	8	13	–2	1
Lithuania	(*)	(D)	(D)	–5	–5	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Macedonia	0	0	0	–1	(*)	0	0	0	–1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	2	(*)	6	(D)	–3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Monaco [3]				(D)	13				(D)	(D)				(*)	1
Poland	18	1	4,199	(D)	(D)	1	–20	5,796	(D)	–113	(*)	(*)	–11	(D)	(D)
Portugal	–161	–158	(D)	105	32	–31	1	(D)	(D)	–57	–6	(D)	(D)	1	–97
Romania	2	–3	–3	(*)	–3	(D)	–5	(*)	3	–3	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Russia	419	511	756	892	1,683	(D)	142	305	152	712	44	(D)	(D)	–76	–93
Serbia	3	3	1	2	2	1	(*)	–2	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Slovakia	–4	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	–5	5	(D)	–1	–2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0
Slovenia	(*)	(*)	8	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	8	–8	2	0	0	(D)	(D)	0
Turkey	162	162	205	218	(D)	20	5	34	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10
Turkmenistan	0	–2	0	0	–1	0	–2	2	0	–1	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	(*)	1	(*)	–1	–2	–1	1	(*)	–1	–1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	–1	–1	0	0	0	–1	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**76,268**	**57,175**	**66,583**	**55,816**	**49,233**	**–2,945**	**–3,169**	**11,808**	**–5,577**	**27,445**	**2,988**	**4,359**	**7,113**	**6,276**	**2,936**
South and Central America	25,001	22,507	24,171	14,021	15,609	2,915	2,080	2,166	23	4,588	2,245	2,421	3,622	2,814	2,104
Brazil	1,195	2,051	1,054	1,750	778	668	985	–468	481	1,459	39	24	16	(D)	196
Mexico	7,592	3,595	5,310	6,287	7,948	–629	–19	2,265	161	1,672	17	(D)	923	800	911
Panama	10,408	10,983	11,924	980	881	1,403	895	1,618	1,042	238	(D)	1,173	1,851	1,171	415
Venezuela	5,009	5,292	5,380	4,196	4,563	624	308	–1,362	–1,966	550	(D)	(D)	818	(D)	(D)
Other	796	586	504	808	1,439	849	–89	113	304	670	–52	–29	13	(D)	(D)
Argentina	466	364	338	296	658	–49	–94	107	–49	493	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Belize	(*)	5	6	5	5	(*)	4	2	–2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	(*)	(*)	2	2	4	1	(*)	2	(*)	2	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	70	143	288	316	353	27	73	144	36	–65	1	3	–4	–63	–14
Colombia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	328	241	228	277	107	(D)	(D)	2	3	19	–7
Costa Rica	–11	–122	–118	–129	–44	–1	–111	4	–15	85	(*)	(*)	–1	–6	–2
Ecuador	30	13	19	12	–2	(*)	–15	5	–9	–5	5	(D)	5	1	3
El Salvador	–4	–8	–8	–15	–8	–15	–4	(*)	–7	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Guatemala	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–35	(D)	(D)	–13	15	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Guyana	–1	–1	–1	–1	–1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	–3	–7	–13	–19	(D)	3	–4	–6	–6	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	–1	(*)
Nicaragua	–6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)
Paraguay	(*)	(*)	(D)	–2	–2	0	–1	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Peru	(D)	(D)	(D)	–72	–22	(D)	–119	–461	(D)	51	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	–5
Suriname	0	0	0	–1	–5	0	0	0	–1	–4	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	147	88	130	16	211	–22	–56	41	–114	194	–3	–2	8	13	13
Other Western Hemisphere	51,268	34,668	42,412	41,795	33,623	–5,861	–5,249	9,642	–5,600	22,857	742	1,938	3,492	3,462	832
Bahamas	1,122	650	513	598	81	59	–598	150	57	–473	79	41	31	63	(D)
Bermuda	6,626	2,147	9,223	4,697	10,750	–597	–5,380	7,047	–12,176	6,907	–373	–41	670	328	1,180
Netherlands Antilles	3,532	5,531	4,675	5,574	6,266	–578	1,723	–919	2,320	1,149	416	659	1,155	1,184	898
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	21,702	23,063	28,367	34,423	21,604	–3,936	–42	3,845	7,309	16,450	197	958	1,826	1,843	–888
Other	18,284	3,277	–367	–3,497	–5,077	–810	–953	–480	–3,110	–1,176	422	322	–190	45	(D)
Antigua and Barbuda	3	3	3	3	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	–2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0
Aruba	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	(*)	–1	1	–1	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barbados	18,109	3,062	–455	–3,596	–5,159	–861	–992	–354	–3,121	–1,173	419	358	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cuba	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	–2	–3	–4	(D)	4	2	2	1	1
Dominican Republic	(*)	22	–105	–152	–135	–10	22	–126	–47	29	–2	(D)	(D)	(D)	–3
French Islands, Caribbean	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–4	0	0	–7	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Haiti	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Jamaica	–14	–4	–9	3	–1	–10	10	–6	12	–3	0	0	0	0	0
St. Lucia	(*)	0	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	–1	0	0	0	0	0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	4	4	3	3	3	(*)	(*)	–1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 14. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items by Detailed Country, 2004–2008—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (–))					Income without current-cost adjustment [1]				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Trinidad and Tobago	138	145	157	213	188	76	8	11	57	–25	2	(D)	1	(*)	(*)
United Kingdom Islands, Atlantic (OWH)	0	3	0	0	0	–1	3	–3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	**1,859**	**2,341**	**1,976**	**1,396**	**2,002**	**–605**	**323**	**255**	**–358**	**780**	**177**	**204**	**207**	**180**	**72**
South Africa	372	493	643	243	643	–100	–226	131	–315	401	14	–2	14	(D)	32
Other	1,487	1,848	1,332	1,153	1,359	–505	549	124	–43	379	163	206	194	(D)	41
Algeria	(D)	(*)	–4	–7	–6	(D)	(D)	–4	–3	2	0	0	0	0	0
Angola	–22	–36	6	–64	–43	(D)	–13	41	–69	21	(*)	–1	–1	(D)	8
Benin	0	0	0	–2	0	0	0	0	–2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	(*)	(*)	0	0	–5	(*)	1	(*)	0	–5	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Congo (Brazzaville)	–5	–4	–4	–2	–2	–5	1	0	2	–1	0	0	0	0	0
Cote D'Ivoire	–30	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	–27	(D)	78	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	–27	–5	–117	–177	–277	–7	25	–112	–47	–29	10	9	20	20	4
Equatorial Guinea	(D)	(D)	(*)	–8	(D)	25	2	(D)	–7	(D)	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0	–1	0	0	0	0	–1	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	3	2	2	3	–3	3	–1	(*)	1	–6	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	–2	–2	–4	(*)	–8	–1	0	–2	4	–8	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	26	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	25	(D)	3	0
Kenya	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	2,062	1,805	1,227	1,111	1,071	152	–78	61	8	62	166	163	132	91	(D)
Libya	0	0	–1	(*)	–3	0	0	–1	1	–2	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	0	0	0	0	–1	0	0	0	0	–1	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	0	0	0	–1	(*)	0	0	0	–1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	3	5	5	0	(*)	4	2	0	–5	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	(D)	(D)	(D)	145	438	1	–16	(*)	(D)	293	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Morocco	5	5	5	5	3	–9	(*)	(*)	(*)	–1	(D)	5	5	6	6
Mozambique	0	0	0	–1	–1	0	0	0	–1	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	–2	0	0	0	0	–2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–4	25	21	7	(*)	4	(D)	2	(D)
Senegal	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0
Swaziland	–3	–2	0	0	0	–3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	(*)	(*)	–1	(D)	–12	4	0	–1	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	2	2	2	2	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Zambia	(*)	0	(*)	–2	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	–2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	**7,899**	**8,306**	**10,112**	**15,058**	**14,676**	**713**	**1,799**	**2,504**	**4,809**	**1,355**	**488**	**592**	**1,243**	**581**	**–714**
Israel	3,921	4,231	(D)	6,556	6,143	593	234	(D)	(D)	791	26	161	338	5	(D)
Kuwait	(D)	568	893	846	359	121	(D)	313	–125	–541	(D)	107	(D)	37	15
Lebanon	(*)	–6	–7	(D)	(D)	(*)	–6	–1	(D)	–5	(*)	(D)	(*)	–3	–4
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	29	(D)	(D)	(D)	–430	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Arab Emirates	23	(D)	(D)	1,527	2,744	–23	(D)	1,064	(D)	1,611	1	(D)	–60	(D)	163
Other	142	265	221	544	272	–8	–19	–13	–11	–71	24	(D)	–76	–52	–36
Bahrain	(D)	267	187	183	206	–12	(D)	–47	–4	33	(D)	–39	–72	–42	–32
Iran	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Iraq	0	0	–4	0	3	–1	0	–4	4	3	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	2	(D)	(D)	–8	–4	–3
Oman	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	–1	–2	–5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Qatar	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	44	(*)	–10	–104	2	4	3	–6	(*)
Syria	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	(*)	(D)	–2	(D)	–1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0
Asia and Pacific	**230,231**	**246,585**	**269,772**	**322,087**	**368,200**	**24,769**	**13,056**	**25,225**	**55,979**	**56,395**	**16,253**	**18,410**	**23,350**	**28,691**	**14,759**
Australia	40,107	36,392	38,777	50,233	64,316	3,099	–5,253	2,174	15,506	15,628	2,446	3,919	5,773	8,983	5,621
China	435	574	785	916	1,235	150	146	315	137	368	66	11	–50	53	152
Hong Kong	2,744	3,467	2,992	3,742	3,973	1,880	838	97	298	264	24	219	–49	248	285
India	629	1,497	1,438	2,822	4,527	277	868	443	1,387	1,764	109	(D)	237	737	901
Japan	174,490	189,851	204,020	230,453	259,569	17,489	14,200	16,466	25,869	35,690	12,774	12,715	16,190	17,154	7,327
Korea	5,270	6,077	9,459	15,146	15,632	1,143	1,039	3,283	5,755	1,062	467	(D)	556	692	113
Malaysia	327	420	488	490	395	17	96	28	32	–19	–21	16	25	(D)	14
New Zealand	824	690	559	975	1,062	182	–134	–131	913	87	65	(D)	–22	(D)	32
Singapore	1,733	3,338	6,458	11,707	12,718	348	798	2,217	5,676	1,437	41	170	357	440	378
Taiwan	3,209	3,731	4,064	4,746	3,900	234	374	149	280	97	249	351	290	352	–76
Other	464	548	733	857	874	–50	84	184	126	16	33	58	45	29	12
Afghanistan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bangladesh	1	1	2	1	1	(*)	(*)	1	–1	1	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Brunei	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13	1	(*)	(*)	–3	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Burma	–1	–1	0	(*)	(*)	–1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	–1	0	0	0	0	–1	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	–1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Islands, Pacific	(*)	(*)	2	2	2	0	0	2	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	49	65	(D)	125	129	–9	16	(D)	(D)	4	3	(D)	(D)	5	7
Laos	4	4	4	4	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Macau	(D)	103	40	(D)	(D)	21	(D)	–63	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Maldives	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–1	(*)
Mongolia	–2	–2	–3	–2	–4	(*)	(*)	–1	1	–2	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	42	(D)	4	3	3	(D)	4	7	9	7	5
Papua New Guinea	1	1	1	1	1	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Philippines	19	2	55	75	21	–5	–17	54	20	–55	(D)	5	4	7	3
Samoa	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	–5	1	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Thailand	153	153	289	354	206	–87	–1	136	67	–148	–2	9	5	11	–3
United Kingdom Islands, Indian Ocean	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom Islands, Pacific	1	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vanuatu	5	5	5	5	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vietnam	(*)	–8	–7	1	6	4	–8	1	8	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

1. For years prior to 2006, income is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, income is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

2. In 2008, the "Euro area" includes Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Portugal, Slovenia, and Spain. For 2008, the "Euro area" direct investment position in the United States was $872,104 million; capital inflows without current-cost adjustment were $116,550 million; and income without current-cost adjustment was $35,044 million.

3. For years prior to 2007, data for Monaco are included in France. Beginning with 2007, data for Monaco are shown separately.

OWH Other Western Hemisphere

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Table 15. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items by Detailed Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2004–2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (–))					Income without current-cost adjustment [1]				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
All industries	**1,520,316**	**1,634,121**	**1,840,463**	**2,109,876**	**2,278,892**	**135,826**	**104,773**	**237,136**	**271,176**	**316,112**	**87,890**	**110,324**	**144,755**	**121,950**	**117,237**
Manufacturing	**475,214**	**499,851**	**569,324**	**703,146**	**795,336**	**21,005**	**55,530**	**98,508**	**113,401**	**91,008**	**34,375**	**46,215**	**55,253**	**46,853**	**43,681**
Food	17,774	45,217	50,339	24,225	25,641	2,193	2,953	6,550	–1,011	2,372	677	3,370	3,987	2,531	2,960
Animal foods	5,041	6,253	(D)	(D)	8,593	(D)	1,665	(D)	441	(D)	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Grain and oilseed milling	3,644	4,376	(D)	(D)	(D)	559	470	(D)	(D)	–38	132	417	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sugar and confectionery products	223	267	318	356	301	–51	44	50	37	37	1	–4	–18	40	52
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods	946	3,986	1,189	670	667	87	318	105	–190	62	78	288	96	82	55
Dairy products	1,265	1,155	1,704	1,949	2,381	(D)	–57	478	108	432	235	(D)	162	86	226
Meat products	181	195	210	(D)	(D)	–38	16	–110	(D)	(D)	15	24	12	–66	155
Seafood product preparation and packaging	795	801	754	783	1,129	266	5	–9	21	350	–16	1	85	16	31
Bakeries and tortillas	1,890	2,146	2,724	3,077	3,249	524	–30	874	620	248	–5	152	203	224	198
Other food products	3,788	26,037	28,918	4,235	4,487	587	522	895	347	316	215	1,205	2,000	454	455
Chemicals	140,338	123,784	135,054	213,483	217,777	11,874	16,678	30,404	55,783	9,751	9,067	13,798	14,015	17,412	17,272
Basic chemicals	8,818	21,852	26,884	41,653	25,803	–1,613	1,243	6,332	13,871	–583	570	2,030	1,722	2,145	–496
Resins and synthetic rubber, fibers, and filaments	16,864	4,649	4,476	11,842	13,628	3,057	447	682	12,353	–6,404	792	365	402	341	834
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	64,854	65,569	72,907	104,180	124,754	6,017	8,637	22,589	29,843	19,121	5,642	9,740	9,839	11,635	14,844
Soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations	32,859	12,426	11,321	35,183	32,165	2,699	5,070	–963	–773	–4,384	1,662	961	1,068	2,043	655
Other	16,943	19,288	19,466	20,624	21,427	1,715	1,281	1,764	490	2,002	401	702	984	1,248	1,436
Pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals	3,834	5,170	3,935	4,663	6,512	460	594	663	494	1,765	157	592	494	710	1,357
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	10,284	10,816	11,958	12,142	10,393	1,983	–49	585	–176	1,028	19	7	(D)	368	–79
Other chemical products and preparations	2,826	3,303	3,572	3,819	4,522	–729	735	516	172	–792	225	103	(D)	171	158
Primary and fabricated metals	20,351	27,164	34,812	48,897	48,719	1,976	7,809	8,341	14,956	10,146	2,780	3,532	5,484	4,658	3,721
Primary metals	13,002	18,526	23,825	34,427	32,245	2,250	6,299	6,806	9,387	7,395	2,059	2,514	4,130	3,198	2,158
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloys	6,494	11,295	11,645	16,172	16,755	2,032	5,510	2,590	2,233	3,417	1,553	2,110	2,320	1,999	709
Steel products from purchased steel	1,332	1,399	5,170	12,270	8,745	189	96	2,888	7,919	1,785	169	182	510	507	714
Alumina and aluminum production and processing	3,440	4,050	(D)	3,663	3,239	–24	558	(D)	(D)	1,293	341	155	344	191	278
Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing	1,445	1,464	2,146	1,918	2,889	30	115	589	256	648	–39	37	909	474	458
Foundries	290	318	(D)	404	617	23	20	(D)	(D)	253	35	29	49	28	(*)
Fabricated metal products	7,349	8,638	10,987	14,470	16,474	–274	1,510	1,535	5,569	2,751	721	1,019	1,354	1,460	1,563
Forging and stamping	380	291	542	727	863	–34	7	106	94	16	14	21	77	91	42
Cutlery and handtools	(D)	(D)	41	23	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	–16	–19	4	–43	9	(D)	(D)
Architectural and structural metals	1,009	886	771	(D)	1,835	130	–121	–3	(D)	(D)	42	49	92	(D)	(D)
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	786	(D)	1,560	(D)	2,732	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	453	616
Hardware	1,831	1,901	2,452	2,836	3,029	–39	43	397	264	215	210	276	271	275	244
Spring and wire products	(D)	447	425	249	370	(D)	(D)	–34	49	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	32	3
Machine shops, turned products, and screws, nuts, and bolts	352	330	391	1,477	1,653	16	4	48	544	190	12	21	43	80	121
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	166	186	333	374	394	22	24	245	44	41	32	27	35	47	48
Other fabricated metal products	2,822	3,365	4,472	5,254	5,593	162	428	533	1,286	650	226	287	457	369	339
Machinery	44,802	46,433	41,600	59,110	75,184	492	7,325	9,957	4,759	13,530	1,110	2,162	1,908	2,840	1,556
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery	22,249	22,950	25,002	28,063	27,283	–1,578	1,229	2,522	2,901	853	773	1,171	954	771	16
Industrial machinery	2,451	2,557	2,885	5,207	11,802	–728	–168	620	2,105	479	–215	33	192	816	726
Other	20,102	20,926	13,713	25,840	36,099	2,799	6,264	6,815	–247	12,198	552	958	762	1,253	814
Commercial and service industry machinery	5,348	2,568	3,266	5,146	5,510	–806	394	421	797	600	(D)	–25	196	211	299
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and commercial refrigeration equipment	1,827	(D)	2,056	2,368	(D)	244	(D)	(D)	215	(D)	175	215	129	133	140
Metalworking machinery	972	1,147	1,426	(D)	8,710	6	145	267	(D)	(D)	12	77	113	196	109
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment	7,754	(D)	1,623	3,131	(D)	3,085	(D)	(D)	–6,065	(D)	605	599	63	397	139
Other general purpose machinery	4,201	4,281	5,342	(D)	6,481	270	94	696	(D)	(D)	(D)	93	261	316	128
Computers and electronic products	29,186	31,298	48,944	66,599	63,251	–2,689	8,009	23,312	10,524	608	160	2,260	5,633	–2,088	1,759
Computers and peripheral equipment	1,438	2,181	1,586	3,719	6,516	–406	634	–452	2,543	283	70	37	–323	–22	136
Communications equipment	9,977	2,036	(D)	19,706	12,749	353	–1,602	(D)	(D)	–3,029	–446	–31	3,757	–4,035	–360
Semiconductors and other electronic components	7,038	12,374	14,510	12,637	12,197	–523	4,952	3,386	1,539	83	407	1,283	1,137	1,038	361
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	6,233	10,907	(D)	17,371	20,096	–2,097	4,830	(D)	(D)	3,852	72	971	1,159	833	1,275
Other	4,499	3,799	2,764	13,166	11,692	–16	–806	–905	1,540	–581	57	(*)	–97	98	347
Audio and video equipment	2,694	2,250	2,702	13,588	(D)	77	–823	274	2,392	(D)	(D)	–80	–97	212	325
Magnetic and optical media	1,805	1,549	62	–421	(D)	–93	18	–1,179	–852	(D)	(D)	80	(*)	–113	22
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	10,668	11,037	25,537	21,507	23,815	22	819	3,249	8,178	71	610	956	1,781	1,282	1,252
Electric lighting equipment	5,100	5,289	17,821	5,426	(D)	–391	565	2,584	163	(D)	186	481	1,058	(D)	(D)
Household appliances	1,983	(D)	769	785	917	–53	(D)	(D)	125	135	190	132	65	164	–55
Electrical equipment	2,501	(D)	3,650	12,313	13,515	359	(D)	(D)	7,649	–58	185	281	295	455	630
Other electrical equipment and components	1,084	1,219	3,297	2,983	(D)	107	124	611	240	(D)	48	61	363	(D)	(D)
Transportation equipment	67,975	74,485	67,505	68,314	64,514	2,904	6,271	–4,134	3,328	–3,882	4,786	4,209	3,614	539	468
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	62,043	65,486	58,529	58,492	52,230	6,083	3,114	–3,813	534	–4,993	4,319	3,675	2,942	–20	–202
Motor vehicles	39,932	44,102	37,644	34,353	27,574	3,628	2,961	–2,337	–2,673	–5,225	3,434	3,583	2,600	–750	–276
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	(D)	(D)	(D)	34	(D)	(*)	–25	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	–33	3	(*)	–18
Motor vehicle parts	(D)	(D)	(D)	24,104	(D)	2,455	178	(D)	(D)	(D)	881	125	339	730	92
Other	5,933	8,999	8,976	9,822	12,284	–3,180	3,158	–321	2,794	1,111	467	534	672	559	670
Aerospace products and parts	5,455	8,550	8,509	9,301	10,458	–3,036	3,057	–400	2,740	924	466	482	603	500	583
Railroad rolling stock	386	195	85	(D)	1,261	–136	96	–21	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	11	(D)
Ship and boat building	–44	(D)	129	164	169	–12	(D)	(D)	35	63	(D)	24	45	45	12
Other transportation equipment	136	(D)	253	(D)	396	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	17	(D)	3	(D)
Other manufacturing	144,121	140,434	165,532	201,012	276,435	4,233	5,665	20,829	16,883	58,412	15,184	15,928	18,831	19,680	14,691
Beverages and tobacco products	13,605	7,227	17,230	19,648	73,751	–1,168	723	7,011	1,113	55,576	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,347	3,791
Beverages	(D)	(D)	16,183	(D)	68,351	(D)	611	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,506	1,809	2,065	3,137	2,786
Tobacco products	(D)	(D)	1,047	(D)	5,400	(D)	112	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	210	1,005
Textiles, apparel, and leather products	2,551	2,368	2,299	4,362	4,804	341	54	–62	1,638	574	103	151	122	220	157
Textile mills	1,313	1,365	(D)	(D)	(D)	243	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	48	97	83	136	130
Textile product mills	479	220	288	539	525	28	(*)	–1	9	–2	5	3	2	2	4
Apparel	766	789	662	1,229	1,259	79	11	36	356	36	49	51	37	82	22
Leather and allied products	–7	–6	(D)	(D)	(D)	–9	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Paper	11,467	8,885	9,748	10,911	11,407	–80	–2,442	1,003	1,377	763	50	–39	361	1,150	545
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	9,161	6,254	7,165	5,747	5,993	–214	–2,809	971	–1,223	387	–25	–86	278	971	429
Converted paper products	2,306	2,631	2,583	5,163	5,415	134	366	33	2,600	376	75	47	84	179	116
Printing and related support activities	2,583	2,895	2,746	1,573	506	(D)	32	–134	–116	–202	147	155	20	–193	–447
Petroleum and coal products	23,826	25,436	25,017	28,297	32,602	(D)	261	–103	3,129	–415	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,387	4,864
Integrated petroleum refining and extraction	23,021	23,996	22,858	21,029	25,738	(D)	–343	–624	–2,386	–282	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,753	4,552
Petroleum refining excluding oil and gas extraction	546	1,092	1,571	6,775	6,335	(D)	516	339	5,431	–169	44	175	461	593	230
Asphalt and other petroleum and coal products	259	347	587	493	529	(D)	88	182	84	35	40	55	71	41	81
Plastics and rubber products	12,373	13,089	14,333	18,085	18,802	–262	1,049	1,815	2,788	–953	688	1,182	880	1,399	423
Plastics products	5,541	5,609	6,805	8,150	9,062	–744	306	716	1,468	–384	257	417	593	736	463
Rubber products	6,831	7,479	7,529	9,935	9,739	483	743	1,100	1,320	–569	431	765	286	662	–41

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 15. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items by Detailed Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2004–2008—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (–))					Income without current-cost adjustment [1]				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Nonmetallic mineral products	36,862	39,103	50,129	72,457	76,237	6,047	4,187	9,435	12,504	–8,054	2,517	3,102	3,755	3,050	1,633
Clay products and refractories	7,177	7,621	4,114	3,578	3,608	4,663	135	–2,832	1,254	29	97	186	174	25	–108
Glass and glass products	6,978	7,127	9,325	8,905	9,223	(D)	4	779	–169	307	437	205	–5	15	94
Cement and concrete products	20,539	22,275	34,785	58,017	60,510	1,152	4,098	11,443	11,294	–9,298	1,825	2,442	3,402	2,881	1,657
Lime and gypsum products	1,486	1,387	1,130	1,176	2,044	182	–100	–31	44	867	102	215	99	80	–4
Other nonmetallic mineral products	682	693	775	781	852	(D)	49	76	81	40	57	55	85	50	–6
Wood products	1,621	(D)	1,832	2,260	2,473	389	(D)	(D)	327	356	277	150	145	–21	–47
Furniture and related products	1,005	(D)	329	317	920	235	(D)	(D)	–74	503	115	111	44	12	–29
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38,227	39,195	41,871	43,104	54,933	2,885	2,241	1,892	–5,804	10,266	3,819	3,261	4,273	2,329	3,802
Medical equipment and supplies	33,116	36,010	37,868	38,941	49,752	2,407	3,602	991	–6,160	9,683	3,406	3,021	3,965	1,937	3,299
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	5,112	3,185	4,003	4,163	5,180	478	–1,361	902	357	583	412	240	307	393	503
Wholesale trade	**218,443**	**235,508**	**255,590**	**274,587**	**312,583**	**26,613**	**19,905**	**20,907**	**27,036**	**44,768**	**24,517**	**26,188**	**25,295**	**23,366**	**22,446**
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	35,622	45,062	47,543	50,771	50,740	2,297	9,463	2,761	3,630	–193	5,090	5,096	4,338	4,071	–1,022
Electrical goods	29,406	33,335	41,975	28,944	45,269	2,292	866	8,003	2,957	16,808	(D)	840	1,568	1,378	554
Petroleum and petroleum products	68,953	67,678	67,901	76,942	85,224	12,560	–1,934	–3,253	8,050	9,277	(D)	11,808	10,937	8,694	15,524
Other	84,462	89,433	98,171	117,930	131,350	9,464	11,510	13,397	12,399	18,877	7,564	8,444	8,452	9,222	7,390
Other durable goods	47,072	53,892	62,239	70,048	76,115	5,929	4,622	8,458	4,501	6,363	3,696	4,281	4,351	3,823	2,591
Furniture and home furnishings	732	879	892	895	874	29	157	–57	62	–4	19	22	36	19	–44
Lumber and other construction materials	1,700	1,777	1,764	1,936	2,010	–52	261	22	225	98	115	101	170	112	71
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	18,480	19,820	22,718	24,914	24,463	1,341	800	2,956	–1,035	2,636	1,091	1,106	1,294	671	–266
Metals and minerals (except petroleum)	6,758	7,952	10,516	11,021	16,132	1,616	1,119	1,363	1,473	1,874	1,071	853	1,210	1,116	1,616
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	4,318	4,744	6,558	8,732	8,325	(D)	418	1,809	1,920	536	629	(D)	(D)	431	284
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	7,832	9,881	10,423	12,485	13,083	1,415	720	1,340	1,403	1,286	408	1,193	983	1,155	918
Miscellaneous durable goods	7,250	8,840	9,368	10,065	11,228	(D)	1,147	1,025	452	–63	363	(D)	(D)	319	11
Other nondurable goods	37,141	(D)	(D)	45,674	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,867	4,163	(D)	5,332	4,752
Paper and paper products	2,494	2,201	1,796	4,422	2,957	181	317	–303	2,483	–1,381	135	58	216	305	177
Drugs and druggists' sundries	15,307	15,660	14,684	21,461	29,813	717	5,920	–1,596	3,603	11,932	3,091	2,701	2,213	3,449	3,215
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	6,369	6,612	8,363	8,937	9,768	1,649	256	4,419	1,031	713	374	692	591	269	500
Groceries and related products	2,497	2,556	2,531	2,288	2,579	403	41	262	–2	282	173	83	38	195	202
Farm product raw materials	919	(D)	(D)	2,075	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	61	132	(D)	251	158
Chemical and allied products	2,059	2,483	1,731	1,019	1,329	–448	66	363	–890	–49	98	179	293	266	–21
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	5,522	2,337	1,171	2,904	2,345	597	124	150	59	16	–237	125	139	300	183
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	1,974	2,578	3,512	2,568	3,109	566	13	370	1	663	172	193	454	297	337
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	250	(D)	(D)	2,208	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	(D)	67	47
Retail trade	**26,554**	**30,934**	**31,677**	**32,688**	**44,062**	**579**	**53**	**2,789**	**–790**	**8,585**	**2,043**	**1,381**	**2,557**	**2,412**	**2,702**
Food and beverage stores	12,190	14,855	16,850	14,267	18,528	–2,856	–2,020	2,650	–4,523	4,310	979	849	1,681	1,517	1,725
Other	14,364	16,079	14,827	18,421	25,533	3,436	2,074	139	3,732	4,275	1,064	532	875	895	977
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	427	559	548	620	1,228	34	91	54	85	34	32	61	87	64	70
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,445	1,465	2,342	3,248	3,417	(D)	19	1,110	906	–10	67	41	48	90	35
Electronics and appliance stores	916	551	(D)	(D)	191	(D)	–116	(D)	–771	(D)	–17	–85	(D)	–92	–9
Building materials and garden equipment and supplies dealers	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	3	9	–1	(D)	–4
Health and personal care stores	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,597	4,222	(D)	(D)	–1,747	(D)	–113	385	–48	485	287	8
Gasoline stations	679	1,149	787	1,108	1,418	(D)	506	–307	210	317	(D)	198	116	72	41
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	3,485	4,058	4,275	4,162	4,799	151	251	326	541	–110	319	157	311	76	–41
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	119	91	78	74	88	13	–13	–101	–6	–3	(D)	(D)	2	–1	2
General merchandise stores	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7
Miscellaneous store retailers	1,048	489	1,540	2,111	6,147	198	328	162	297	4,093	131	32	70	311	(D)
Nonstore retailers	1,171	2,078	1,362	1,752	3,444	193	48	597	412	58	–60	170	33	58	(D)
Information	**144,982**	**102,584**	**135,986**	**147,043**	**157,973**	**15,487**	**–11,929**	**27,321**	**5,520**	**9,516**	**4,608**	**2,781**	**5,720**	**7,455**	**3,562**
Publishing industries	39,351	40,963	51,316	55,112	57,335	8,044	1,267	6,405	1,625	7,382	1,870	709	3,365	2,784	1,519
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers	29,353	30,074	39,192	39,260	39,831	6,882	286	2,878	272	4,212	1,647	(*)	2,665	1,869	868
Software publishers	9,998	10,888	12,124	15,851	17,504	1,162	981	3,526	1,353	3,171	224	709	700	915	651
Motion picture and sound recording industries	25,948	3,080	3,341	13,965	15,945	785	–1,630	1,612	937	684	730	257	21	221	828
Motion picture and video industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,519	454	(D)	–40	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	349	(D)
Sound recording industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10,426	331	(D)	1,652	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–128	(D)
Telecommunications	30,863	35,599	46,716	49,020	49,650	1,012	2,824	11,341	1,667	629	158	1,145	1,139	1,799	1,456
Wired telecommunications carriers	634	–117	–1,307	639	506	–1,155	523	–780	454	–139	–298	–95	–145	–154	–16
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,261	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Telecommunications resellers	551	154	1,417	1,955	2,054	95	109	314	495	3	–221	47	19	168	76
Satellite telecommunications	8,409	(D)	8,940	9,653	8,010	(D)	(D)	(D)	680	–1,588	(D)	(D)	–404	–382	–186
Cable and other program distribution	–1	75	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	76	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other telecommunications	(D)	1,240	(D)	680	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	61	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	48,821	22,943	34,613	28,946	35,042	5,646	–14,390	7,963	1,292	822	1,849	670	1,195	2,651	–241
Broadcasting (except internet)	28,696	5,399	5,541	839	(D)	–492	–10,699	100	1	(D)	1,141	(D)	(D)	8	(D)
Radio and television broadcasting	28,589	(D)	5,488	797	(D)	–495	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	1,140	(D)	(D)	7	(D)
Cable and other subscription programming	107	(D)	53	43	53	3	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	1	1	1
Internet publishing and broadcasting	(D)	(D)	5,435	50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–80	(D)	–56	(D)	(D)	–4	(*)
Internet service providers, web search portals, and data processing services	(D)	(D)	2,222	3,579	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,210	(D)	52	–49	148	102	60
Internet service providers and web search portals	(D)	(D)	1,210	(D)	(D)	10	495	(D)	(D)	220	61	–19	113	(D)	63
Data processing, hosting, and related services	(D)	(D)	1,013	(D)	2,063	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–9	–30	35	(D)	–3
Other information services	19,581	15,935	21,414	24,477	25,674	6,232	–4,661	4,192	161	–247	713	934	671	2,544	(D)
Depository institutions (banking)	**122,674**	**130,184**	**135,391**	**134,332**	**119,124**	**17,902**	**9,355**	**13,794**	**–4,775**	**20,745**	**4,698**	**4,374**	**7,535**	**–2,152**	**–14,959**
Banks	92,716	103,052	105,385	112,192	131,124	19,906	12,563	12,313	–4,034	28,721	4,768	7,065	6,485	2,950	–6,133
Branches and agencies	29,958	27,132	30,006	22,140	–12,000	–2,005	–3,208	1,481	–741	–7,975	–70	–2,691	1,050	–5,102	–8,826
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	**199,417**	**214,623**	**283,364**	**260,735**	**248,888**	**31,602**	**3,925**	**37,614**	**–1,722**	**84,173**	**6,249**	**4,281**	**7,839**	**11,234**	**25,506**
Finance, except depository institutions	71,396	88,700	112,131	101,058	106,034	16,055	3,714	115	–3,223	56,890	3,159	–554	–3,407	–3,773	12,524
Nondepository credit intermediation and related services	20,246	34,836	43,593	29,795	22,616	6,049	1,389	4,802	–4,662	17,599	909	1,735	2,575	1,407	58
Nondepository credit intermediation	18,185	33,026	41,393	(D)	21,797	6,227	1,945	4,771	(D)	(D)	846	1,639	2,421	1,366	203
Activities related to credit intermediation	2,062	1,809	2,200	(D)	819	–178	–556	31	(D)	(D)	63	96	154	41	–146
Securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation and related activities	49,610	49,947	61,017	69,166	79,854	9,735	1,420	–5,123	1,904	39,478	2,118	–2,559	–6,144	–5,197	12,466
Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	27,104	32,386	45,803	42,438	48,883	3,088	–2,600	–2,385	–1,850	38,720	1,075	–3,530	–6,879	–6,638	11,063
Other financial investment activities and exchanges	22,507	17,561	15,215	26,728	30,971	6,646	4,021	–2,739	3,754	757	1,044	971	735	1,441	1,403
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	1,539	3,917	7,521	2,098	3,564	272	905	436	–464	–187	132	270	162	17	1
Insurance carriers and related activities	128,021	125,924	171,233	159,677	142,854	15,546	211	37,500	1,501	27,283	3,090	4,834	11,246	15,007	12,982
Insurance carriers, except life insurance carriers	60,264	58,936	97,700	89,643	82,212	–5,196	26	22,564	2,897	16,070	327	108	5,464	8,416	5,694
Life insurance carriers	66,596	65,840	71,336	68,753	56,356	20,785	352	14,360	–864	9,072	2,697	4,720	5,588	6,537	7,283
Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	1,161	1,148	2,196	1,281	4,286	–42	–168	576	–532	2,141	67	6	193	53	5
Real estate and rental and leasing	**36,987**	**37,341**	**41,924**	**48,526**	**51,995**	**2,580**	**1,119**	**435**	**6,300**	**2,847**	**1,879**	**2,444**	**3,054**	**2,857**	**1,773**
Real estate	28,754	28,487	34,075	39,825	40,666	1,042	666	1,467	4,201	652	1,764	2,021	2,466	2,261	1,329
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	8,234	8,854	7,850	8,702	11,329	1,538	454	–1,032	2,099	2,195	115	423	588	596	445
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other rental and leasing services	5,818	5,847	4,241	5,071	8,057	(D)	209	–1,209	878	2,153	129	249	353	367	305
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 15. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items by Detailed Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2004–2008—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (–))					Income without current-cost adjustment [1]				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Professional, scientific, and technical services	**44,207**	**51,546**	**47,597**	**58,770**	**62,118**	**5,850**	**7,757**	**3,636**	**9,218**	**6,275**	**1,223**	**1,291**	**1,566**	**2,407**	**2,890**
Architectural, engineering, and related services	4,694	4,216	6,965	6,800	8,143	1,082	–848	3,393	–605	1,140	187	–300	445	604	746
Computer systems design and related services	6,362	9,061	11,317	10,812	13,617	2,612	2,549	3,777	1,678	940	194	1,089	592	799	1,241
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	9,548	9,885	3,962	7,717	5,173	443	1,788	–3,866	2,210	445	142	192	107	–14	–29
Other	23,603	28,384	25,352	33,440	35,185	1,713	4,268	332	5,935	3,750	699	309	422	1,019	932
Legal services	(D)	(*)	(D)	74	99	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	25	(*)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	(D)	71	20	(D)	119	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	1	1	1	(D)	(D)
Specialized design services	20	21	21	21	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	–6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Scientific research and development services	1,960	1,888	1,726	3,018	3,736	–32	–60	276	1,342	286	78	23	–32	–31	110
Advertising and related services	16,444	21,463	20,469	23,685	25,830	1,342	4,731	–415	1,492	2,208	444	421	328	932	627
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	(D)	4,941	(D)	(D)	5,386	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,082	(D)	176	–137	(D)	94	172
Other industries	**251,836**	**331,549**	**339,610**	**450,049**	**486,813**	**14,208**	**19,057**	**32,131**	**116,987**	**48,195**	**8,298**	**21,369**	**35,935**	**27,518**	**29,636**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,508	2,458	2,357	2,960	3,226	–26	54	–12	356	194	12	17	47	9	62
Crop production	990	953	722	794	775	79	22	–47	36	63	–2	49	5	27	56
Animal production	1,235	1,129	1,173	1,664	1,935	–120	44	–74	314	353	15	–14	36	–18	2
Forestry and logging	250	313	415	463	310	15	–11	109	1	–288	–1	–28	7	(*)	–5
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	(D)	(D)	31	27	31	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	(D)	(D)	17	12	175	–1	–1	(D)	5	66	1	10	–2	(*)	9
Mining	37,612	53,100	53,983	98,250	110,835	4,064	7,220	9,932	30,786	17,424	3,423	6,408	8,747	15,250	14,623
Oil and gas extraction	10,749	9,548	17,223	24,506	23,934	5,697	3,244	815	9,226	3,384	817	472	1,490	426	2,410
Mining (except oil and gas)	14,791	27,204	16,520	46,214	53,918	1,811	–487	4,726	15,447	7,577	1,590	3,888	3,871	10,723	7,460
Coal mining	7,240	(D)	(D)	31,169	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Metal ore mining	6,778	6,936	9,490	13,237	(D)	1,087	492	2,951	4,205	(D)	157	(D)	1,401	1,538	1,309
Iron ores	29	(D)	(D)	–1	–1	–1	(D)	1	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gold and silver ores	5,896	5,653	6,714	8,862	8,291	1,098	167	1,041	2,829	–702	119	287	459	(D)	520
Copper, nickel, lead, and zinc ores	462	837	(D)	3,145	3,894	–52	268	(D)	(D)	750	10	(D)	(D)	861	656
Other metal ores	392	(D)	592	1,231	(D)	42	(D)	(D)	703	(D)	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	133
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	773	(D)	(D)	1,808	2,769	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	916	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Support activities for mining	12,072	16,348	20,240	27,530	32,984	–3,445	4,462	4,392	6,114	6,462	1,016	2,048	3,386	4,100	4,753
Support activities for oil and gas extraction	(D)	(D)	(D)	27,117	31,653	(D)	4,458	(D)	(D)	5,612	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,029	4,670
Support activities for mining, except for oil and gas extraction	(D)	(D)	(D)	414	1,331	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	850	(D)	(D)	(D)	71	83
Utilities	42,573	40,948	36,939	46,124	74,189	901	–2,604	4,047	12,324	18,457	1,377	3,190	2,078	1,809	4,435
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	30,759	25,578	29,158	38,707	56,263	2,746	–3,818	4,154	12,687	18,462	851	1,910	1,576	1,636	2,577
Natural gas distribution	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,241	12,590	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	834	23	(D)	(D)	13	(D)
Water, sewage, and other systems	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,175	5,336	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–839	504	(D)	(D)	160	(D)
Construction	6,730	11,072	11,332	9,817	10,262	–499	2,626	3,009	930	412	682	1,386	1,208	690	392
Construction of buildings	4,773	6,173	6,807	5,381	5,317	–128	1,691	2,337	312	–456	656	1,130	759	143	–60
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1,578	4,533	3,898	3,386	3,593	–444	909	545	243	552	–3	188	293	336	288
Special trade contractors	379	365	627	1,050	1,351	72	26	127	375	316	29	68	156	211	165
Transportation and warehousing	23,507	24,013	21,231	35,469	39,345	1,940	236	–981	13,902	8,925	288	72	323	1,174	2,584
Air transportation	109	96	538	(D)	426	(D)	1	223	(D)	(D)	3	(*)	–32	2	(*)
Rail transportation	3,265	3,359	(D)	5,271	5,517	1	104	(D)	(D)	300	207	380	513	589	645
Water transportation	1,187	1,398	554	1,903	1,805	420	81	–94	374	–162	115	26	71	9	132
Petroleum tanker operations	128	19	20	190	243	25	5	(*)	1	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other water transportation	1,060	1,379	534	1,713	1,562	396	77	–95	374	–163	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Truck transportation	527	507	1,087	1,116	1,184	–11	–20	581	–3	76	–5	25	–1	–1	–3
Transit and ground passenger transportation	3,568	3,513	3,004	(D)	2,895	–119	–105	–755	(D)	(D)	50	153	108	149	(D)
Pipeline transportation	(D)	(D)	4,159	7,186	13,774	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,396	6,719	186	280	165	285	269
Pipeline transportation of crude oil, refined petroleum products, and natural gas	(D)	(D)	4,159	7,186	13,774	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,396	6,719	186	280	165	285	269
Other pipeline transportation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	–14	–15	14	18	15	–3	–1	(*)	(*)	(*)	–3	–1	1	–1	(*)
Support activities for transportation	4,426	6,217	6,440	8,739	9,528	34	1,779	998	2,680	579	88	317	500	280	184
Couriers and messengers	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–107	–385	(D)	(D)	–126	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Warehousing and storage	2,451	2,383	2,641	4,071	4,307	–39	–108	77	2,033	246	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Petroleum storage for hire	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other warehousing and storage	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	78	(D)	(D)
Holding companies (nonbank)	94,909	155,949	173,072	199,405	186,171	5,995	15,267	12,682	49,323	398	177	7,918	20,193	4,874	3,045
Holding companies (nonbank) excluding management offices	94,704	155,730	172,558	198,895	185,292	5,935	15,247	12,596	49,241	32	157	7,872	20,152	4,817	3,011
Corporate, subsidiary, and regional management offices	205	219	514	510	878	60	20	86	82	366	19	46	41	56	34
Administration, support, and waste management	17,609	16,874	16,084	19,542	22,424	1,676	–4,686	1,764	951	2,139	1,222	1,593	1,738	1,947	1,576
Administrative and support services	17,594	(D)	(D)	(D)	22,126	1,677	(D)	1,959	951	(D)	1,222	1,314	1,384	1,949	1,571
Office administrative services	(D)	5,863	(D)	5,773	6,133	–123	(D)	(D)	(D)	61	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Facilities support services	26	(D)	16	94	142	–27	(D)	(D)	–11	(*)	1	6	(*)	8	7
Employment services	3,019	1,744	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,405	–1,172	(D)	(D)	–99	137	54	(D)	(D)	(D)
Business support services	4,633	(D)	1,205	6,316	(D)	237	(D)	(D)	–168	(D)	166	123	81	394	505
Travel arrangement and reservation services	478	447	905	1,006	1,080	–289	–40	160	265	82	32	36	–2	237	50
Investigation and security services	2,613	(D)	2,397	2,511	3,287	(D)	(D)	(D)	252	395	(D)	172	168	144	139
Services to buildings and dwellings	(D)	(D)	592	1,010	999	(D)	(D)	(D)	296	–11	–9	(D)	(D)	2	–3
Other support services	(D)	252	232	300	284	(D)	(D)	–21	74	–39	28	(D)	106	(D)	–8
Waste management and remediation services	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	298	–1	(D)	–195	1	(D)	(*)	279	354	–3	5
Health care and social assistance	5,341	5,199	2,396	8,033	8,821	1,140	–1,775	2,347	1,562	–2,312	478	229	533	497	990
Ambulatory health care services	(D)	(D)	5,067	(D)	(D)	456	(D)	(D)	(D)	171	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hospitals	(D)	(D)	(D)	283	(D)	552	(D)	–1,501	(D)	(D)	116	119	42	21	130
Nursing and residential care facilities	330	424	(D)	(D)	(D)	133	69	(D)	–150	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Social assistance	3	3	3	3	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Accommodation and food services	18,543	19,123	18,745	22,912	23,172	–1,013	2,012	–1,375	1,885	1,083	626	382	923	1,307	1,388
Accommodation	12,341	13,038	12,514	15,529	15,747	–1,344	1,845	–709	1,081	505	332	228	311	714	673
Food services and drinking places	6,202	6,085	6,231	7,384	7,425	331	166	–666	804	578	294	153	612	593	716
Miscellaneous services	2,506	2,814	3,470	7,537	8,367	30	708	719	4,967	1,474	13	175	146	–38	540
Educational services	123	280	556	3,134	3,255	–21	160	26	3,639	367	2	45	44	–151	32
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,835	1,780	1,733	1,618	1,530	4	148	170	–84	130	74	23	–29	–62	13
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–83	113	10	–32	–55	–77	8
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	–2	4	9	9	–5	1	2
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	1,110	915	990	986	854	–15	–3	252	1	13	55	46	31	13	3
Other services (except public administration and private households)	548	754	1,181	2,785	3,583	47	399	522	1,412	977	–62	107	131	175	494
Repair and maintenance	518	(D)	731	(D)	1,448	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	17	54
Personal and laundry services	30	(D)	451	(D)	2,134	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	158	440
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Addenda:															
Petroleum [2]	52,961	58,109	67,311	88,566	104,012	253	8,588	4,497	20,163	15,845	7,366	8,844	12,130	13,216	12,355

1. For years prior to 2006, income is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, it is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

2. Petroleum consists of oil and gas extraction; support activities for oil and gas extraction; petroleum and coal products manufacturing; petroleum and petroleum products wholesale trade; gasoline stations; petroleum tanker operations; pipeline transportation of crude oil, refined petroleum products, and natural gas; and petroleum storage for hire.

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Table 16. Historical-Cost Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States and Income Without Current-Cost Adjustment, by Country of Foreign-Parent-Group Member and of the Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2006–2008 [1]

[Millions of dollars]

	2006				2007				2008			
	By country of each member of the foreign parent group		By country of ultimate beneficial owner		By country of each member of the foreign parent group		By country of ultimate beneficial owner		By country of each member of the foreign parent group		By country of ultimate beneficial owner	
	Position on a historical-cost basis	Income without current-cost adjustment	Position on a historical-cost basis	Income without current-cost adjustment	Position on a historical-cost basis	Income without current-cost adjustment	Position on a historical-cost basis	Income without current-cost adjustment	Position on a historical-cost basis	Income without current-cost adjustment	Position on a historical-cost basis	Income without current-cost adjustment
All countries	**1,840,463**	**144,755**	**1,840,463**	**144,755**	**2,109,876**	**121,950**	**2,109,876**	**121,950**	**2,278,892**	**117,237**	**2,278,892**	**117,237**
Canada	**165,281**	**14,555**	**172,342**	**13,383**	**207,925**	**11,691**	**214,105**	**12,827**	**221,870**	**11,578**	**236,611**	**12,477**
Europe	**1,326,738**	**98,286**	**1,159,462**	**89,685**	**1,507,594**	**74,530**	**1,306,098**	**68,456**	**1,622,911**	**88,606**	**1,408,550**	**83,562**
Austria	2,305	–117	1,068	–214	2,373	–33	3,188	–242	2,406	72	1,981	–75
Belgium	11,691	1,093	12,571	1,246	23,663	2,185	10,973	2,240	18,580	1,724	59,080	–1,290
Denmark	6,726	567	5,004	450	4,709	464	6,176	372	4,992	408	6,691	486
Finland	7,129	742	9,033	948	5,413	323	6,783	417	12,499	577	16,198	590
France	147,799	14,550	165,976	16,728	160,116	2,802	177,728	3,996	163,430	10,938	184,594	15,085
Germany	205,969	10,324	222,058	10,943	214,506	4,400	260,025	5,407	211,521	3,115	243,665	3,168
Ireland	25,517	1,930	19,203	1,163	32,679	2,748	16,205	983	34,094	2,935	22,489	1,546
Italy	9,299	697	20,618	1,279	13,291	810	22,183	1,371	17,575	1,536	28,386	1,847
Luxembourg	89,157	2,710	6,628	282	120,524	4,316	9,779	222	113,248	3,227	10,827	217
Netherlands	182,014	20,250	148,931	15,846	208,177	20,756	143,728	15,383	259,385	10,407	147,081	7,771
Norway	10,442	–402	10,597	–297	5,564	–153	9,138	–82	6,755	138	9,378	113
Spain	13,969	579	15,375	744	27,511	1,573	30,648	1,609	38,662	798	43,961	928
Sweden	20,098	2,728	18,798	1,924	42,129	2,480	23,679	1,466	35,020	2,160	26,846	1,740
Switzerland	134,568	2,862	75,963	–1,534	153,277	6,165	80,363	2,897	165,697	24,211	70,937	22,954
United Kingdom	414,629	36,555	423,485	39,789	426,545	22,021	496,954	32,365	454,123	22,752	522,895	28,450
Other	45,427	3,217	4,153	387	67,116	3,674	8,547	53	84,922	3,608	13,541	31
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	**66,583**	**7,113**	**131,684**	**10,854**	**55,816**	**6,276**	**146,253**	**9,639**	**49,233**	**2,936**	**167,301**	**8,993**
South and Central America	24,171	3,622	25,835	2,542	14,021	2,814	41,178	1,966	15,609	2,104	46,621	1,353
Brazil	1,054	16	5,927	358	1,750	(D)	7,045	(D)	778	196	10,396	237
Mexico	5,310	923	11,769	1,124	6,287	800	26,929	466	7,948	911	28,397	123
Panama	11,924	1,851	398	194	980	1,171	571	240	881	415	587	321
Venezuela	5,380	818	5,402	820	4,196	(D)	4,400	(D)	4,563	(D)	4,934	(D)
Other	504	13	2,340	46	808	(D)	2,233	56	1,439	(D)	2,307	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	42,412	3,492	105,849	8,312	41,795	3,462	105,076	7,673	33,623	832	120,680	7,640
Bahamas	513	31	–120	17	598	63	–46	49	81	(D)	–132	(D)
Bermuda	9,223	670	84,881	6,040	4,697	328	85,494	4,144	10,750	1,180	99,576	4,550
Netherlands Antilles	4,675	1,155	2,878	(D)	5,574	1,184	4,504	(D)	6,266	898	4,739	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	28,367	1,826	18,084	1,294	34,423	1,843	14,963	2,272	21,604	–888	16,316	2,062
Other	–367	–190	127	(D)	–3,497	45	161	(D)	–5,077	(D)	181	–3
Africa	**1,976**	**207**	**2,292**	**216**	**1,396**	**180**	**2,329**	**171**	**2,002**	**72**	**2,370**	**307**
South Africa	643	14	1,919	115	243	(D)	1,957	140	643	32	2,185	290
Other	1,332	194	372	100	1,153	(D)	372	31	1,359	41	185	17
Middle East	**10,112**	**1,243**	**29,798**	**1,753**	**15,058**	**581**	**47,562**	**1,423**	**14,676**	**–714**	**50,956**	**–2,193**
Israel	(D)	338	14,762	545	6,556	5	15,779	308	6,143	(D)	17,456	–1,564
Kuwait	893	(D)	1,475	304	846	37	2,566	252	359	15	2,365	–46
Lebanon	–7	(*)	323	5	(D)	–3	368	56	(D)	–4	428	69
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	6,223	877	(D)	(D)	14,697	726	(D)	(D)	14,420	–649
United Arab Emirates	(D)	–60	6,070	86	1,527	(D)	13,096	157	2,744	163	15,130	70
Other	221	–76	946	–63	544	–52	1,056	–76	272	–36	1,156	–73
Asia and Pacific	**269,772**	**23,350**	**317,705**	**26,110**	**322,087**	**28,691**	**363,341**	**27,855**	**368,200**	**14,759**	**389,583**	**15,973**
Australia	38,777	5,773	44,606	5,673	50,233	8,983	53,970	9,285	64,316	5,621	69,911	6,518
China	785	–50	644	38	916	53	829	92	1,235	152	1,907	280
Hong Kong	2,992	–49	36,387	2,270	3,742	248	28,222	–1,249	3,973	285	5,460	242
India	1,438	237	1,767	214	2,822	737	3,647	727	4,527	901	5,789	913
Japan	204,020	16,190	211,287	16,424	230,453	17,154	237,125	17,270	259,569	7,327	266,358	7,431
Korea, Republic of	9,459	556	9,665	572	15,146	692	17,053	698	15,632	113	17,132	193
Malaysia	488	25	821	30	490	(D)	1,158	57	395	14	965	8
New Zealand	559	–22	642	–22	975	(D)	1,539	–29	1,062	32	2,070	11
Singapore	6,458	357	6,312	570	11,707	440	11,838	464	12,718	378	13,478	312
Taiwan	4,064	290	4,674	341	4,746	352	6,958	472	3,900	–76	5,446	24
Other	733	45	901	1	857	29	1,002	69	874	12	1,067	40
United States			**27,180**	**2,755**			**30,188**	**1,580**			**23,520**	**–1,883**

1. The ultimate beneficial owner is that person, proceeding up a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain, beginning with and including the foreign parent, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person. The country of ultimate beneficial owner is often the same as that of the foreign parent, but it may be a different foreign country or the United States.

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Table 17. Historical-Cost Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States by Industry of the Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2006–2008

[Millions of dollars]

	2006	2007	2008
All industries	**1,840,463**	**2,109,876**	**2,278,892**
Government and government-related entities	25,093	40,046	42,007
Individuals, estates, and trusts	142,643	168,605	161,288
Manufacturing	705,805	880,467	1,026,832
Wholesale and retail trade	59,333	73,635	73,854
Information	238,196	254,532	254,055
Depository institutions and bank holding companies	212,462	210,375	183,033
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	184,927	167,184	162,614
Real estate and rental and leasing	20,714	22,475	25,540
Professional, scientific, and technical services	48,316	50,657	62,425
Other industries	202,974	241,900	287,244

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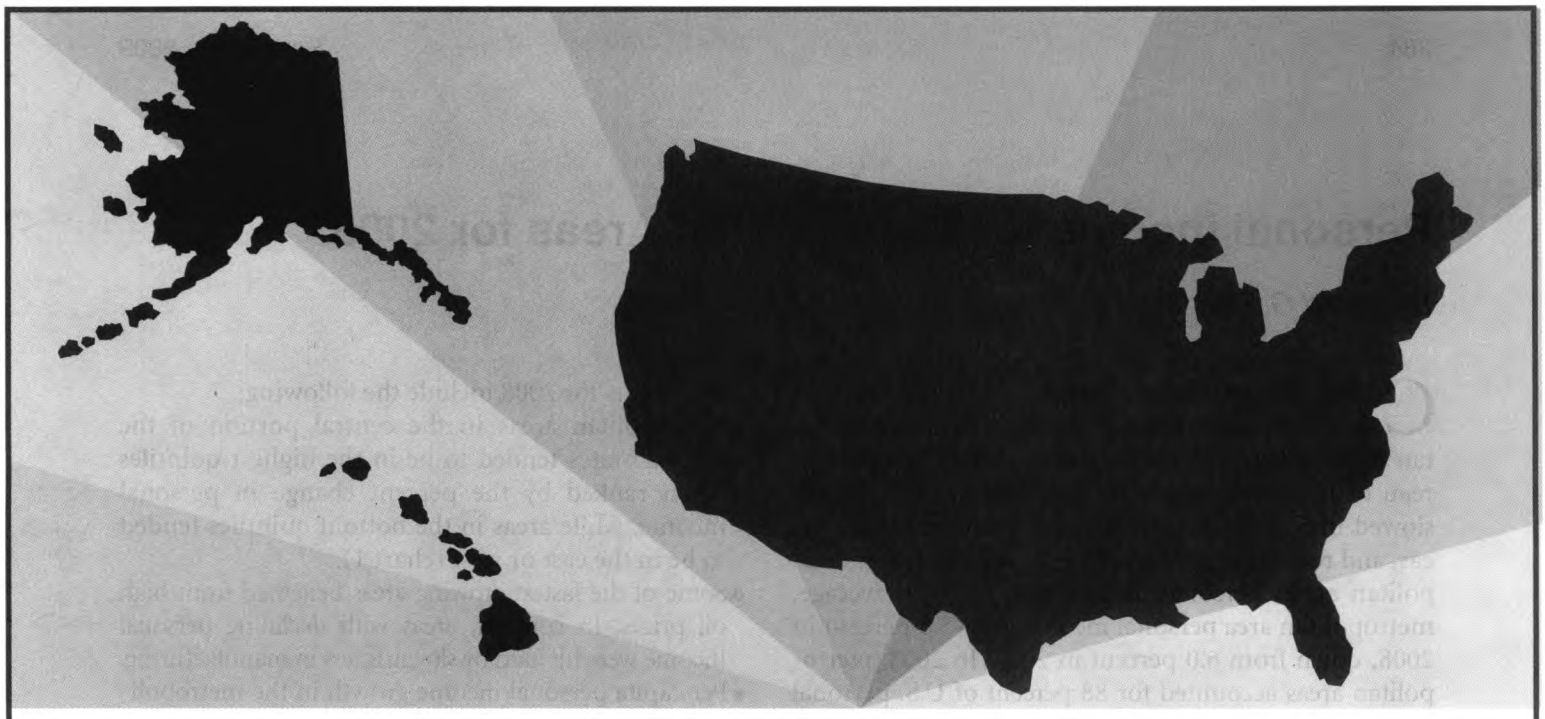

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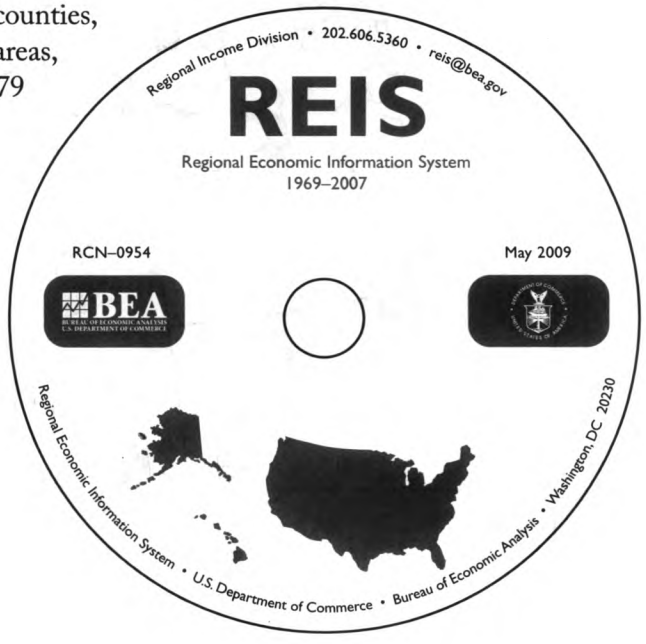

The following tables are on the DVD:

- Personal income by major source
- Earnings by industry
- Compensation of employees by industry
- Full-time and part-time employment by industry
- County income and employment summary
- Regional economic profiles
- Personal current transfer receipts
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Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas for 2008

By David G. Lenze

CURRENT-DOLLAR personal income growth slowed in 2008 in most of the nation's metropolitan statistical areas, according to statistics from the Bureau of Economic Analysis.[1] Personal income growth slowed in 322 metropolitan areas, increased in 42 areas, and remained unchanged in 2 areas. In five metropolitan areas, personal income declined. On average, metropolitan area personal income grew 3.3 percent in 2008, down from 6.0 percent in 2007. In 2008, metropolitan areas accounted for 88 percent of U.S. personal income.

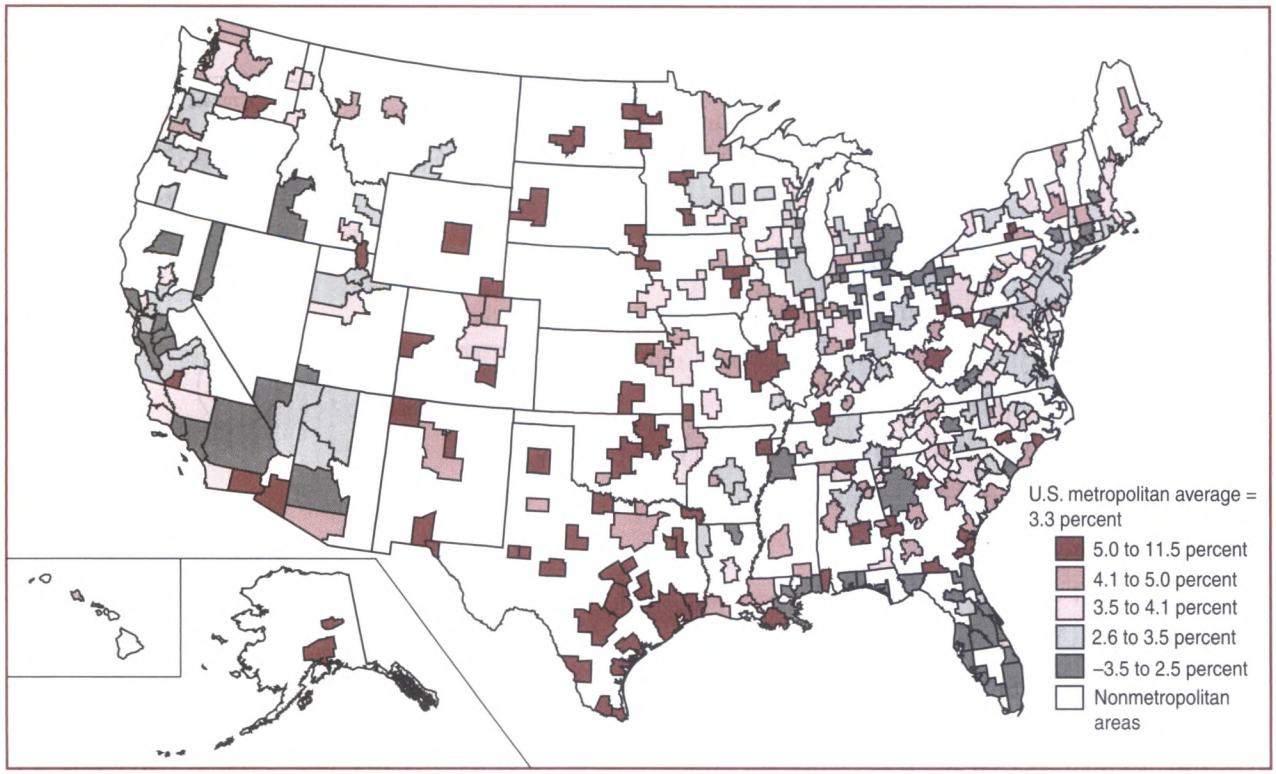
Highlights for 2008 include the following:

- Metropolitan areas in the central portion of the United States tended to be in the highest quintiles when ranked by the percent change in personal income, while areas in the bottom quintiles tended to be in the east or west (chart 1).
- Some of the fastest growing areas benefited from high oil prices. In contrast, areas with declining personal income were hit hard by sluggishness in manufacturing.
- Per capita personal income growth in the metropolitan portion of the United States averaged 2.2 percent.
- BEA prepared statistics for three new metropolitan areas designated by the Office of Management and Budget.[2] All three are relatively small.

1. Personal income is defined as the income received by all persons from all sources in current dollars. It is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and personal current transfer receipts. Net earnings is earnings by place of work (the sum of wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income) less contributions for government social insurance plus a residence adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to earnings by place of residence. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes.

2. "Metropolitan Statistical Areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.... Metropolitan Statistical Areas are defined in terms of whole counties (or equivalent entities)." See Office of Management and Budget, "Appendix," *Bulletin No. 09-01* (November 20, 2008): 2.

Chart 1. Personal Income Growth Rates in Quintiles for 366 Metropolitan Areas in 2008



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Areas with declining personal income or slow growth

Personal income fell in five metropolitan areas in 2008. In four of these areas (Dalton, GA, Monroe, MI, Elkhart, IN, and Kokomo, IN), manufacturing was the major industry contributing to the decline. Personal income also fell in Gulfport, MS; the decline was accounted for by a tapering off in federal payments to rebuild residences destroyed or damaged by Hurricane Katrina. (Such payments made Gulfport the fastest growing metropolitan area in 2007.)

Four of the five slowest growing metropolitan areas with populations of at least 1 million were in the Sunbelt: San Jose, CA, Phoenix, AZ, Jacksonville, FL, and Tampa, FL. The other was in the Midwest: Detroit, MI. Although these areas sustained large declines in compensation in 2008, total personal income in each area increased because of growth in other components of personal income, namely, in transfer receipts and property income. As in the other slowest growing small metropolitan areas (with populations of less than 1 million), the weakness in San Jose, CA, and Detroit was accounted for by manufacturing. In Phoenix, AZ, Jacksonville, FL, and Tampa, FL, construction accounted for the weakness.

Areas with the fastest growth

The fastest growing metropolitan areas in 2008 benefited from the high oil prices of the first half of the year (Midland, TX, Odessa, TX, and Grand Junction, CO) or from the military's "Grow the Force" initiative (Jacksonville, NC, Manhattan, KS, and Hinesville, GA). Personal income grew 9 percent or more in these areas. All are relatively small, with populations of less than 200,000.

Five of the six fastest growing large metropolitan areas were in Texas and Oklahoma. Oil and gas extraction (mining) or construction made important contributions to growth in four of these areas: Oklahoma City, OK, Houston, TX, San Antonio, TX, and Dallas, TX. Austin, the state capital of Texas, had relatively strong growth in the state and local government and the services industries and avoided the declines in retailing and construction that hurt many other metropolitan areas. St. Louis, MO, which ranked third among the fastest growing large areas, owed its strong performance to severance pay and other types of compensation associated with a recent business acquisition.

Per capita personal income

Per capita personal income growth rates ranged from 12.0 percent in Hinesville, GA, to –3.7 percent in Gulfport, MS. Average metropolitan area per capita personal income growth was 2.2 percent. Per capita personal income growth is a measure that highlights differences in economic conditions across metropolitan areas by removing the effect of differential population growth rates. The labor market conditions previously described account for many areas on either end of the growth-rate range.

In addition, the two Alaskan areas, Fairbanks and Anchorage, had relatively high per capita income growth because of the 98 percent increase in the Alaska Permanent Fund dividend to $3,269 per person. A portion of oil lease rents and royalties received by the state are deposited in this fund.

The Economic Stimulus Act of 2008 also boosted per capita personal income. Because the income tax rebates authorized by the Act were targeted toward lower income families, the contribution of these rebates to per capita personal income growth varied inversely with per capita incomes. For example, the rebates contributed 1.7 percentage points to personal income growth in McAllen, TX, in 2008 (the metropolitan area with the lowest per capita income in the nation), but the rebates contributed only 0.1 percentage point to growth in Bridgeport, CT, (the area with the nation's highest per capita income).

Other industry highlights

Among industries, health care and state and local governments were the primary sources of personal income growth for the metropolitan portion of the United

Acknowledgments

The advance estimates of personal income for metropolitan areas were prepared by the Regional Income Division under the direction of Robert L. Brown, Chief. Joel D. Platt, Associate Director for Regional Economics, provided general guidance.

Nonfarm compensation statistics were prepared by Tina C. Highfill and Michael G. Pilot under the supervision of Sharon C. Carnevale, Chief of the Compensation Branch. All other components of personal income were prepared by Brian J. Maisano (with assistance from Carrie L. Litkowski and Michelle A. Harder on the farm income components) under the supervision of James M. Zavrel, Chief of the Regional Income Branch. Methodological research and analysis of the estimates were provided by David G. Lenze, Assistant to the Chief of the Regional Income Division. The database and tables were prepared by Gary V. Kennedy, Michael J. Paris, Callan S. Swenson, and Jonas D. Wilson under the supervision of Kathy A. Albetski, Chief of the Regional Economic Information System Branch.

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States in 2008 (table A). Each contributed about 0.4 percentage point, about average for the last 3 years. Professional services was the other major contributor to personal income growth, but its contribution of 0.4 percentage point in 2008 was lower than its contribution in the previous 2 years.

Table A. Contribution of Compensation to the Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry for the Metropolitan Portion of the United States

[Percentage points]

	2006	2007	2008
All industries	**4.13**	**3.67**	**1.59**
Farm	0.00	0.00	0.00
Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mining	0.06	0.05	0.06
Utilities	0.00	0.03	0.02
Construction	0.34	0.16	−0.05
Durable-goods manufacturing	0.31	0.13	−0.08
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	0.14	0.03	−0.03
Wholesale trade	0.28	0.24	0.05
Retail trade	0.15	0.13	−0.05
Transportation and warehousing	0.08	0.10	0.02
Information	0.11	0.12	0.03
Finance and insurance	0.49	0.38	−0.09
Real estate and rental and leasing	0.08	0.04	−0.02
Professional and technical services	0.54	0.49	0.36
Management of companies and enterprises	0.08	0.19	0.03
Administrative and waste services	0.17	0.18	0.00
Educational services	0.06	0.08	0.08
Health care and social assistance	0.38	0.41	0.43
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.05	0.04	0.03
Accommodation and food services	0.14	0.11	0.06
Other services, except public administration	0.08	0.10	0.08
Federal, civilian	0.11	0.10	0.11
Military	0.07	0.07	0.10
State and local	0.41	0.49	0.44

NOTE. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's compensation divided by personal income in the previous year times 100.

Six industries subtracted from personal income growth. Construction, durable- goods manufacturing, nondurable-goods manufacturing, retail trade, finance, and real estate reduced personal income growth 0.3 percentage point in 2008. As recently as 2006, these six industries contributed 1.5 percentage points to growth.

Other sources of change

Economic stimulus payments. In BEA's personal income statistics, the income tax rebates authorized by the Economic Stimulus Act of 2008 for individuals who pay no income taxes (or for whom the rebate would exceed the amount of the income taxes they do pay) are treated as personal current transfer receipts.[3] These rebates amounted to $24.7 billion for the metropolitan portion of the United States in 2008, contributing only 0.2 percentage point to growth (table B on pages 89 and 90).

Homeowner assistance programs. The amounts distributed under the federal homeowner assistance programs to rebuild residences destroyed or damaged by Hurricane Katrina declined in 2008 in all Louisiana and Mississippi areas except Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA (table C). This reduced personal income growth by 3.1 percentage points in New Orleans, LA, 7.4 percentage points in Gulfport, MS, and 7.7 percentage points in Pascagoula, MS. These were the three fastest growing metropolitan areas in 2007 because of the federal payments; in 2008, they were among the slowest growing metropolitan areas.

Table C. Homeowner Assistance Payments by Metropolitan Area in Louisiana and Mississippi

	Homeowner assistance payments		Contribution to personal income growth	
	Millions of dollars		Percentage points	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
Louisiana				
Alexandria	12	(L)	0.3	−0.2
Baton Rouge	235	33	1.0	−0.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	80	133	1.2	0.7
Lafayette	27	6	0.3	−0.2
Lake Charles	339	311	5.6	−0.4
Monroe	5	(L)	0.1	−0.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	4,356	2,822	10.4	−3.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	12	(L)	0.1	−0.1
Mississippi				
Gulfport-Biloxi	893	276	12.5	−7.4
Pascagoula	503	122	11.9	−7.7

(L) Less than $500,000

NOTE. The contribution of homeowner assistance payments to metropolitan area personal income growth equals the change in the amount of those payments divided by personal income in the previous year times 100.

Special Hurricane Ike adjustments. The estimates of personal income for Beaumont-Port Authur, TX, and several other areas reflect the effects of Hurricane Ike, which landed in Texas on September 13, 2008 (table D).[4] In Beaumont, TX, rental income of persons was reduced $300 million, and nonfarm proprietors'

3. For details, see the box "Economic Stimulus Act of 2008" SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 88 (October 2008): 134.

4. The metropolitan area personal income estimates will not be revised to be consistent with the 2009 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts until next spring. Under the new treatment of natural disasters introduced by the comprehensive revision, personal income will no longer be affected by uninsured losses of residential and business property or by net insurance settlements. See Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, "Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the NIPAs: Changes in Definitions and Presentations," SURVEY 89 (March 2009): 10–20. For details of the old treatment see the articles on state personal income in the January and April 2006 issues of the SURVEY.

Table D. Special Hurricane Ike Adjustments to Selected Metropolitan Area Personal Income for 2008

	Adjustments				Contribution to personal income growth	
	Millions of dollars, annual rate				Percentage points	
	Nonfarm proprietors' income	Rental income	Transfer receipts	Total	Nonfarm proprietors' income plus rental income	Transfer receipts
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	−98	−300	303	−94	−3.2	2.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	−413	−1,266	1,280	−398	−0.6	0.5
Owensboro, KY	−5	−15	15	−5	−0.6	0.5
Dayton, OH	−21	−65	66	−21	−0.3	0.2
Lake Charles, LA	−4	−13	14	−4	−0.3	0.2
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	−43	−132	134	−42	−0.2	0.2
Springfield, OH	−2	−5	6	−2	−0.2	0.1
Other metropolitan areas	−84	−259	262	−81	(L)	(L)

(L) Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: The other metropolitan areas are in Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Missouri, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Texas.

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income was reduced $98 million; both reductions reflect uninsured losses of residential and business property. Transfer receipts from business were boosted $303 million to reflect net insurance benefits paid to persons. The combined effect of these adjustments was to lower 2008 personal income $94 million.

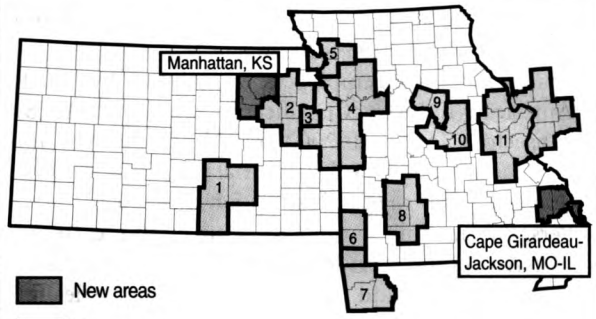
Adjustments in Houston, TX, were larger when measured in dollars but smaller relative to the component of income that was adjusted. Adjustments were also made to the personal income of several metropolitan areas that are far from the Gulf Coast, such as Owensboro, KY, and Dayton OH. As the remnants of Hurricane Ike moved across the United States, they caused severe damage in these areas. However, because other effects of the hurricane are embedded in the source data, BEA did not attempt to quantify their impact.

New metropolitan areas

The Office of Management and Budget designated three new metropolitan areas in November 2008 (charts 2 and 3): Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL (consisting of Alexander County, IL, Bollinger County, MO, and Cape Girardeau County, MO); Manhattan, KS (consisting of Geary, Pottawatomie, and Riley counties in Kansas); and Mankato-North Mankato, MN (consisting of Blue Earth and Nicollet counties in Minnesota). This brings the total number of metropolitan areas to 366.

Because these areas are defined in terms of counties and because BEA publishes estimates of income and employment for all counties back to 1969, a statistical portrait of the new metropolitan areas as of 2008 and a description of the rural-to-metropolitan evolution of the areas were easily assembled.

Chart 2. Location of Newly Designated Metropolitan Areas in Kansas and Missouri



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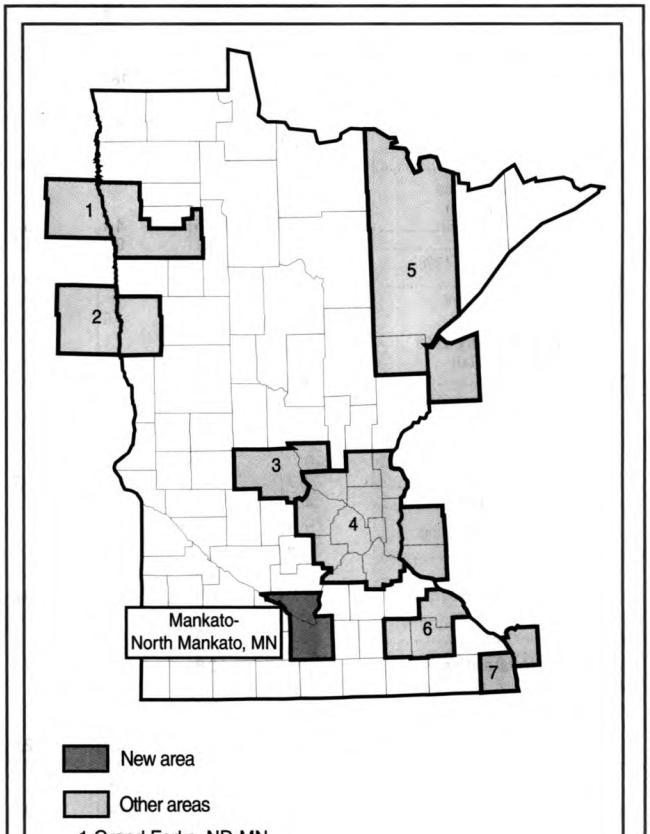
The new areas are small, especially when population rather than employment or total personal income is the measure of size. Manhattan, KS, has the largest population of the three, with nearly 122,000 residents in 2008. Manhattan, KS, ranked 305 according to population, while Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL, ranked 350, and Mankato-North Mankato, MN, ranked 352 (table E). These areas rank a bit higher when wage and salary employment is the measure of size: Manhattan's 72,000 jobs ranked 249 in 2007.[5]

Per capita personal income in 2008 was below average for all three; Cape Girardeau ranked 297, with $30,051, Mankato ranked 181, with $34,570, and Manhattan ranked 124 with $36,987. The average for all metropolitan areas was $41,455. Average wages per job in 2007 were also below the U.S. average of $45,846; average wages were $31,147 in Cape Girardeau, $31,616 in Mankato, and $34,607 in Manhattan.

5. The most recent employment data are for 2007.

Chart 3. Location of Newly Designated Metropolitan Area in Minnesota



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The industrial compositions of the three areas are distinctive. Cape Girardeau is a medical hub for southeast Missouri and southern Illinois. Its health care sector accounts for more than 21.5 percent of earnings in the area, compared with 9.8 percent for the metropolitan portion of the United States. Transportation and warehousing is also relatively large, accounting for more than 6.0 percent of earnings, compared with 3.2 percent for the United States.

Manhattan's economy is dominated by Fort Riley and other government activities. The military accounted for 39 percent of earnings, compared with 1.7 percent for the United States. The state and local government sector accounted for 17.0 percent, compared with 11.4 percent. And the federal civilian government accounted for 7.1 percent, compared with 3.2 percent. In total, the government sector accounted for more than 63 percent of earnings in the Manhattan area.

Mankato-North Mankato, MN, has a rather large farm sector, accounting for 6.0 percent of earnings, compared with 0.3 percent for the United States. It also has relatively large manufacturing sector (16.5 percent, compared with 11.1 percent), health care sector (more than 13.4 percent, compared with 9.8 percent), and state and local government sector (16.1 percent, compared with 11.4 percent).

Manhattan, KS, has grown relatively rapidly over 1997–2007. Wage and salary employment growth has averaged 1.8 percent per year, well above the 1.2 percent growth rate for the United States. Per capita personal income growth has averaged 6.3 percent per year, compared with 3.9 percent. The area has managed above average growth while growing demographically at the same 1.1 percent pace as the United States.

In contrast, Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL, and Mankato-North Mankato, MN, have had below average population growth and personal income growth. In employment growth, the two areas differ. Over the past 10 years, Cape Girardeau grew slightly slower (1.1 percent) than the United States, but Mankato grew faster (1.8 percent).

Table E. Select Economic and Demographic Statistics for Three New Metropolitan Areas

	Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL	Manhattan, KS	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	United States, metropolitan portion
2008				
Personal income (billions of dollars)	2.8	4.5	3.2	
Rank	357	272	343	
Population (persons)	93,385	121,935	92,428	
Rank	350	305	352	
Per capita personal income (dollars)	30,051	36,987	34,570	41,455
Rank	297	124	181	
2007				
Wage and salary employment (jobs)	49,727	71,632	56,367	
Rank	331	249	306	
Average wages per job (dollars)	31,147	34,607	31,616	45,846
10–year growth rates (percent per year)				
Personal income (1998–2008)	4.1	7.5	4.4	5.1
Population (1998–2008)	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.1
Per capita personal income (1998–2008)	3.6	6.3	3.5	3.9
Wage and salary employment (1997–2007)	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.2
Earnings by industry, 2008 (percent of total)				
Farm earnings	0.9	0.0	6.0	0.3
Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.2
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.4
Utilities	0.7[1]	(D)	0.9	1.0
Construction	5.7	4.0	5.4	5.7
Durable-goods manufacturing	4.5[1]	2.3[1]	9.0	7.1
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	7.4[1]	(D)	7.5	4.0
Wholesale trade	4.3	1.4[1]	5.0	5.5
Retail trade	8.0[1]	4.0	6.4	5.8
Transportation and warehousing	6.0[1]	(D)	1.9	3.2
Information	2.3	1.2	3.1	3.9
Finance and insurance	3.7	1.9	3.5	8.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.2
Professional, scientific, and technical services	3.7	(D)	(D)	10.9
Management of companies and enterprises	1.2	(D)	(D)	2.5
Administrative and waste services	3.7	3.7	2.2	3.9
Educational services	0.4[1]	0.5	(D)	1.5
Health care and social assistance	21.5[1]	5.1	13.4[1]	9.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.1
Accommodation and food services	3.4	2.0	2.1	2.8
Other services, except public administration	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.9
Federal, civilian	1.9	7.1	1.2	3.2
Military	0.7	39.0	0.7	1.7
State and local	13.1	17.0	16.1	11.4

(D) An estimate for this industry is not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimate is included in total earnings.
1. A portion of the estimate is suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Data Availability

This article presents summary advance statistics of metropolitan area personal income and per capita personal income for 2008 and previously published statistics for 2006–2007. More detailed statistics for 1969–2008 are also available.

The following estimates for metropolitan areas are at www.bea.gov/bea/regional/reis:

- Metropolitan area income and employment summary statistics, featuring personal income, per capita personal income, the derivation of personal income for 1969–2008, and employment totals, which are available only for 1969–2007
- Compensation of employees by industry by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) subsectors for 2001–2007, by NAICS sectors for 2008, and by Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC) two-digit industries for 1998–2000
- Personal income by major source and earnings by NAICS subsectors for 2001–2007, by NAICS sectors for 2008, and by SIC two-digit industries for 1969–2000

For more information, call BEA's Regional Economic Information System at 202–606–5360, fax 202–606–5322, or e-mail reis@bea.gov.

Tables B and 1 follow.

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Table B. Economic Stimulus Payments by Metropolitan Area, 2008—Continues

	Payment	Contribution to personal income growth
	(Millions of dollars)	(Percentage points)
United States metropolitan portion	24,673,582	0.2
Metropolitan Statistical Areas [1]		
Abilene, TX	22,026	0.4
Akron, OH	58,915	0.2
Albany, GA	37,228	0.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	58,971	0.2
Albuquerque, NM	90,446	0.3
Alexandria, LA	29,241	0.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	62,607	0.2
Altoona, PA	11,385	0.3
Amarillo, TX	33,661	0.4
Ames, IA	2,922	0.1
Anchorage, AK	23,955	0.2
Anderson, IN	13,213	0.3
Anderson, SC	24,024	0.5
Ann Arbor, MI	17,663	0.1
Anniston-Oxford, AL	17,430	0.5
Appleton, WI	10,620	0.1
Asheville, NC	38,694	0.3
Athens-Clarke County, GA	21,858	0.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	638,708	0.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	32,197	0.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL	19,525	0.6
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	93,134	0.6
Austin-Round Rock, TX	126,228	0.2
Bakersfield, CA	106,703	0.5
Baltimore-Towson, MD	220,637	0.2
Bangor, ME	11,644	0.3
Barnstable Town, MA	10,022	0.1
Baton Rouge, LA	148,358	0.6
Battle Creek, MI	15,336	0.4
Bay City, MI	9,901	0.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	53,172	0.4
Bellingham, WA	11,811	0.2
Bend, OR	10,848	0.2
Billings, MT	12,577	0.2
Binghamton, NY	21,043	0.3
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	162,027	0.4
Bismarck, ND	6,703	0.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	10,023	0.2
Bloomington, IN	12,993	0.2
Bloomington-Normal, IL	10,710	0.2
Boise City-Nampa, ID	47,961	0.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	227,112	0.1
Boulder, CO	11,606	0.1
Bowling Green, KY	12,802	0.4
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	50,404	0.2
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	14,169	0.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	44,953	0.1
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	114,539	1.5
Brunswick, GA	16,364	0.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	90,458	0.2
Burlington, NC	18,207	0.4
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	10,599	0.1
Canton-Massillon, OH	37,651	0.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	53,931	0.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL	9,797	0.4
Carson City, NV	4,153	0.2
Casper, WY	6,008	0.2
Cedar Rapids, IA	16,182	0.2
Champaign-Urbana, IL	17,485	0.2
Charleston, WV	30,923	0.3
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	80,424	0.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	185,454	0.3
Charlottesville, VA	12,653	0.2
Chattanooga, TN-GA	60,498	0.4
Cheyenne, WY	7,272	0.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	885,222	0.2
Chico, CA	17,260	0.3
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	184,452	0.2
Clarksville, TN-KY	39,953	0.5
Cleveland, TN	12,782	0.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	207,978	0.3
Coeur d'Alene, ID	11,656	0.3
College Station-Bryan, TX	23,228	0.4
Colorado Springs, CO	48,207	0.2
Columbia, MO	12,927	0.2
Columbia, SC	94,827	0.4
Columbus, GA-AL	65,058	0.7
Columbus, IN	6,182	0.2
Columbus, OH	166,484	0.3
Corpus Christi, TX	72,003	0.5
Corvallis, OR	3,624	0.1
Cumberland, MD-WV	8,695	0.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	687,058	0.3
Dalton, GA	21,175	0.5
Danville, IL	10,123	0.5
Danville, VA	8,399	0.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	35,211	0.3
Dayton, OH	80,269	0.3
Decatur, AL	20,711	0.4
Decatur, IL	13,284	0.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	49,589	0.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	157,049	0.1
Des Moines, IA	35,041	0.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	422,513	0.2
Dothan, AL	26,097	0.6
Dover, DE	16,085	0.4
Dubuque, IA	6,420	0.2
Duluth, MN-WI	19,244	0.2
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	44,282	0.2
Eau Claire, WI	10,673	0.2
El Centro, CA	33,990	0.9
Elizabethtown, KY	12,831	0.4
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	18,873	0.3
Elmira, NY	8,520	0.3
El Paso, TX	193,284	1.0
Erie, PA	27,761	0.3
Eugene-Springfield, OR	25,464	0.2
Evansville, IN-KY	30,658	0.3
Fairbanks, AK	6,022	0.2
Fargo, ND-MN	11,671	0.2
Farmington, NM	21,818	0.6
Fayetteville, NC	62,698	0.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	47,094	0.3
Flagstaff, AZ	14,492	0.4
Flint, MI	52,402	0.4
Florence, SC	39,556	0.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	19,290	0.5
Fond du Lac, WI	5,387	0.2
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	14,499	0.1
Fort Smith, AR-OK	42,404	0.5
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL	17,603	0.2
Fort Wayne, IN	38,276	0.3
Fresno, CA	127,520	0.5
Gadsden, AL	17,072	0.6
Gainesville, FL	24,427	0.3
Gainesville, GA	20,077	0.4
Glens Falls, NY	10,356	0.3
Goldsboro, NC	18,218	0.6
Grand Forks, ND-MN	6,926	0.2
Grand Junction, CO	10,439	0.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	65,401	0.2
Great Falls, MT	8,077	0.3
Greeley, CO	18,964	0.3
Green Bay, WI	19,444	0.2
Greensboro-High Point, NC	85,891	0.4
Greenville, NC	26,802	0.5
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	70,049	0.4
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	37,721	0.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	21,770	0.3
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	16,910	0.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	38,716	0.2
Harrisonburg, VA	9,752	0.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	69,660	0.1
Hattiesburg, MS	24,400	0.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	43,018	0.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	15,322	0.9
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	13,872	0.2
Honolulu, HI	72,879	0.2
Hot Springs, AR	12,394	0.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	29,769	0.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	721,616	0.3
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	31,623	0.4
Huntsville, AL	44,312	0.3
Idaho Falls, ID	12,024	0.3
Indianapolis, IN	164,911	0.3
Iowa City, IA	7,087	0.1
Ithaca, NY	5,038	0.2
Jackson, MI	14,702	0.3
Jackson, MS	117,422	0.6
Jackson, TN	17,655	0.5
Jacksonville, FL	153,742	0.3
Jacksonville, NC	22,830	0.4
Janesville, WI	13,079	0.3
Jefferson City, MO	12,491	0.3
Johnson City, TN	19,457	0.4
Johnstown, PA	11,689	0.3
Jonesboro, AR	16,891	0.5
Joplin, MO	21,824	0.5
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	27,407	0.3
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	12,578	0.4
Kansas City, MO-KS	162,684	0.2
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	20,796	0.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	57,041	0.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	32,407	0.4
Kingston, NY	12,275	0.2
Knoxville, TN	62,448	0.3
Kokomo, IN	9,384	0.3
La Crosse, WI-MN	7,792	0.2
Lafayette, IN	13,335	0.2
Lafayette, LA	42,770	0.4
Lake Charles, LA	30,643	0.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	21,083	0.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	78,812	0.4
Lancaster, PA	34,381	0.2
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	34,840	0.2
Laredo, TX	70,586	1.4

See the footnote at the end of the table.

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Table B. Economic Stimulus Payments by Metropolitan Area, 2008—Table Ends

	Payment (Millions of dollars)	Contribution to personal income growth (Percentage points)
Las Cruces, NM	37,996	0.8
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	166,563	0.2
Lawrence, KS	6,105	0.2
Lawton, OK	16,703	0.5
Lebanon, PA	10,094	0.2
Lewiston, ID-WA	5,114	0.3
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	9,657	0.3
Lexington-Fayette, KY	38,989	0.2
Lima, OH	11,407	0.4
Lincoln, NE	19,131	0.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	89,622	0.4
Logan, UT-ID	8,540	0.3
Longview, TX	27,184	0.4
Longview, WA	8,252	0.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	1,222,500	0.2
Louisville, KY-IN	127,775	0.3
Lubbock, TX	40,028	0.5
Lynchburg, VA	23,621	0.3
Macon, GA	48,014	0.7
Madera-Chowchilla, CA	16,417	0.5
Madison, WI	25,338	0.1
Manchester-Nashua, NH	21,060	0.1
Manhattan, KS	10,185	0.2
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	5,160	0.2
Mansfield, OH	12,296	0.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	224,427	1.7
Medford, OR	18,313	0.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	254,882	0.5
Merced, CA	31,122	0.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	754,662	0.3
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	11,365	0.4
Midland, TX	17,817	0.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	130,054	0.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	176,999	0.1
Missoula, MT	8,502	0.2
Mobile, AL	91,189	0.8
Modesto, CA	49,784	0.3
Monroe, LA	41,058	0.8
Monroe, MI	9,684	0.2
Montgomery, AL	89,671	0.7
Morgantown, WV	8,649	0.2
Morristown, TN	15,597	0.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	8,813	0.2
Muncie, IN	10,594	0.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	19,301	0.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC	32,713	0.5
Napa, CA	5,491	0.1
Naples-Marco Island, FL	25,817	0.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	144,702	0.2
New Haven-Milford, CT	61,321	0.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	180,519	0.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	1,795,748	0.2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	18,067	0.4
Norwich-New London, CT	16,414	0.1
Ocala, FL	37,434	0.4
Ocean City, NJ	6,807	0.2
Odessa, TX	21,294	0.5
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	35,406	0.2
Oklahoma City, OK	132,775	0.3
Olympia, WA	15,666	0.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	65,799	0.2
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	273,254	0.4
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	9,009	0.2
Owensboro, KY	11,336	0.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	51,976	0.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	46,411	0.2
Palm Coast, FL	8,336	0.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	19,300	0.4
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	16,455	0.4
Pascagoula, MS	25,473	0.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	52,259	0.4
Peoria, IL	33,606	0.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	490,813	0.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	320,158	0.2
Pine Bluff, AR	20,129	0.8
Pittsburgh, PA	165,097	0.2
Pittsfield, MA	8,838	0.2
Pocatello, ID	8,273	0.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	29,688	0.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	136,327	0.2
Port St. Lucie, FL	40,977	0.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	39,887	0.2
Prescott, AZ	15,413	0.3
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	122,413	0.2
Provo-Orem, UT	30,836	0.3
Pueblo, CO	18,274	0.4
Punta Gorda, FL	10,376	0.2
Racine, WI	15,711	0.2
Raleigh-Cary, NC	84,834	0.2
Rapid City, SD	12,394	0.3
Reading, PA	36,667	0.3
Redding, CA	14,791	0.3
Reno-Sparks, NV	29,224	0.2
Richmond, VA	111,843	0.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	437,770	0.4
Roanoke, VA	27,392	0.3
Rochester, MN	10,611	0.1
Rochester, NY	85,691	0.2
Rockford, IL	36,196	0.3
Rocky Mount, NC	31,624	0.7
Rome, GA	14,103	0.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	148,575	0.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	24,368	0.4
St. Cloud, MN	11,030	0.2
St. George, UT	10,467	0.3
St. Joseph, MO-KS	12,736	0.4
St. Louis, MO-IL	270,692	0.2
Salem, OR	33,452	0.3
Salinas, CA	37,217	0.2
Salisbury, MD	14,327	0.4
Salt Lake City, UT	77,060	0.2
San Angelo, TX	14,978	0.4
San Antonio, TX	306,169	0.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	220,292	0.2
Sandusky, OH	7,164	0.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	194,192	0.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	76,580	0.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	12,835	0.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	26,441	0.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	16,546	0.1
Santa Fe, NM	12,014	0.2
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	19,676	0.1
Savannah, GA	50,297	0.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	47,611	0.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	181,660	0.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	11,622	0.1
Sheboygan, WI	6,040	0.1
Sherman-Denison, TX	13,442	0.4
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	82,107	0.6
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	14,783	0.3
Sioux Falls, SD	16,016	0.2
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	33,287	0.3
Spartanburg, SC	36,945	0.5
Spokane, WA	38,993	0.3
Springfield, IL	20,641	0.3
Springfield, MA	56,155	0.2
Springfield, MO	43,234	0.4
Springfield, OH	14,958	0.4
State College, PA	5,848	0.1
Stockton, CA	64,453	0.3
Sumter, SC	21,898	0.8
Syracuse, NY	55,087	0.2
Tallahassee, FL	41,805	0.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	278,507	0.3
Terre Haute, IN	17,448	0.4
Texarkana, TX-Texarkan	21,157	0.5
Toledo, OH	62,689	0.3
Topeka, KS	20,299	0.3
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	24,533	0.1
Tucson, AZ	94,859	0.3
Tulsa, OK	98,573	0.3
Tuscaloosa, AL	36,267	0.5
Tyler, TX	26,187	0.4
Utica-Rome, NY	27,695	0.3
Valdosta, GA	23,805	0.7
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	25,666	0.2
Victoria, TX	17,650	0.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	18,575	0.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	190,014	0.3
Visalia-Porterville, CA	68,411	0.6
Waco, TX	33,154	0.5
Warner Robins, GA	19,050	0.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	341,360	0.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	12,854	0.2
Wausau, WI	7,963	0.2
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	11,605	0.3
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	9,898	0.3
Wheeling, WV-OH	14,800	0.3
Wichita, KS	55,297	0.2
Wichita Falls, TX	17,048	0.3
Williamsport, PA	10,718	0.3
Wilmington, NC	33,133	0.3
Winchester, VA-WV	9,407	0.2
Winston-Salem, NC	48,864	0.3
Worcester, MA	46,911	0.1
Yakima, WA	33,249	0.5
York-Hanover, PA	30,855	0.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	55,374	0.3
Yuba City, CA	16,088	0.4
Yuma, AZ	35,335	0.8

1. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, November 2007, and November 2008) for federal statistical purposes.

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Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income[1]					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period[2]		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008[P]	2007	2008[P]	2006	2007	2008[P]	2008[P]	2007	2008[P]
United States	**10,978,053**	**11,634,322**	**12,035,388**	**6.0**	**3.4**	**36,794**	**38,615**	**39,582**	.....	**4.9**	**2.5**
Metropolitan portion	**9,639,016**	**10,213,729**	**10,550,281**	**6.0**	**3.3**	**38,679**	**40,544**	**41,455**	.....	**4.8**	**2.2**
Metropolitan statistical areas[3]											
Abilene, TX	4,628	5,006	5,267	8.2	5.2	29,155	31,453	33,020	213	7.9	5.0
Akron, OH	24,462	25,561	26,231	4.5	2.6	34,983	36,563	37,551	114	4.5	2.7
Albany, GA	4,085	4,240	4,418	3.8	4.2	25,067	25,861	26,788	349	3.2	3.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	32,103	33,301	34,933	3.7	4.9	37,755	39,105	40,909	62	3.6	4.6
Albuquerque, NM	26,408	27,744	28,964	5.1	4.4	32,364	33,305	34,239	187	2.9	2.8
Alexandria, LA	4,587	4,811	4,988	4.9	3.7	30,151	31,517	32,577	227	4.5	3.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	28,022	29,722	30,616	6.1	3.0	35,273	37,037	37,881	105	5.0	2.3
Altoona, PA	3,605	3,811	3,946	5.7	3.5	28,715	30,402	31,523	255	5.9	3.7
Amarillo, TX	7,177	7,715	8,212	7.5	6.4	29,927	31,863	33,678	200	6.5	5.7
Ames, IA	2,707	2,895	3,011	7.0	4.0	32,411	33,942	34,702	173	4.7	2.2
Anchorage, AK	14,904	15,669	17,045	5.1	8.8	41,538	43,515	46,738	26	4.8	7.4
Anderson, IN	3,829	3,925	3,987	2.5	1.6	29,225	29,929	30,320	289	2.4	1.3
Anderson, SC	5,008	5,234	5,443	4.5	4.0	28,299	29,084	29,774	305	2.8	2.4
Ann Arbor, MI	13,473	14,234	14,311	5.6	0.5	38,920	40,905	41,199	58	5.1	0.7
Anniston-Oxford, AL	3,246	3,488	3,645	7.4	4.5	28,835	30,907	32,139	236	7.2	4.0
Appleton, WI	7,523	8,041	8,258	6.9	2.7	34,811	36,912	37,582	113	6.0	1.8
Asheville, NC	12,253	13,078	13,576	6.7	3.8	30,865	32,408	33,238	208	5.0	2.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA	4,977	5,268	5,536	5.8	5.1	27,242	28,272	29,250	315	3.8	3.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	186,590	198,580	202,444	6.4	1.9	36,487	37,744	37,655	112	3.4	-0.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	9,501	9,807	10,126	3.2	3.3	35,276	36,325	37,409	117	3.0	3.0
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3,275	3,509	3,671	7.1	4.6	25,604	26,883	27,601	346	5.0	2.7
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	15,393	16,159	16,935	5.0	4.8	29,485	30,585	31,700	248	3.7	3.6
Austin-Round Rock, TX	55,636	59,306	62,487	6.6	5.4	36,434	37,238	37,811	106	2.2	1.5
Bakersfield, CA	19,927	21,325	22,183	7.0	4.0	25,872	27,090	27,713	344	4.7	2.3
Baltimore-Towson, MD	115,091	122,235	126,242	6.2	3.3	43,299	45,887	47,333	23	6.0	3.2
Bangor, ME	4,353	4,541	4,741	4.3	4.4	29,442	30,574	31,896	241	3.8	4.3
Barnstable Town, MA	10,067	10,576	11,048	5.1	4.5	45,079	47,640	49,979	15	5.7	4.9
Baton Rouge, LA	24,578	26,341	27,604	7.2	4.8	32,187	34,236	35,649	152	6.4	4.1
Battle Creek, MI	3,931	4,076	4,232	3.7	3.8	28,653	29,897	31,146	264	4.3	4.2
Bay City, MI	3,081	3,184	3,301	3.3	3.7	28,551	29,656	30,712	278	3.9	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	11,782	12,425	13,141	5.4	5.8	31,517	33,005	34,742	170	4.7	5.3
Bellingham, WA	5,939	6,441	6,739	8.5	4.6	31,542	33,487	34,292	184	6.2	2.4
Bend, OR	5,089	5,392	5,544	6.0	2.8	34,192	35,057	34,988	162	2.5	-0.2
Billings, MT	5,230	5,675	5,866	8.5	3.4	35,418	37,968	38,590	89	7.2	1.6
Binghamton, NY	7,327	7,679	8,001	4.8	4.2	29,733	31,236	32,632	225	5.1	4.5
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	41,069	43,683	45,128	6.4	3.3	37,326	39,401	40,379	64	5.6	2.5
Bismarck, ND	3,433	3,683	3,882	7.3	5.4	33,934	35,714	36,994	123	5.2	3.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	3,969	4,151	4,207	4.6	1.3	25,479	26,382	26,569	351	3.5	0.7
Bloomington, IN	4,943	5,222	5,465	5.7	4.7	27,225	28,595	29,711	306	5.0	3.9
Bloomington-Normal, IL	5,515	5,790	6,105	5.0	5.4	34,121	35,371	36,934	125	3.7	4.4
Boise City-Nampa, ID	19,779	20,963	21,169	6.0	1.0	34,921	35,737	35,296	156	2.3	-1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	225,661	240,085	248,863	6.4	3.7	50,515	53,443	55,023	9	5.8	3.0
Boulder, CO	13,978	14,841	15,455	6.2	4.1	49,038	51,388	52,719	12	4.8	2.6
Bowling Green, KY	3,269	3,463	3,636	5.9	5.0	28,707	29,929	30,829	274	4.3	3.0
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	31,488	33,055	33,384	5.0	1.0	46,385	48,255	48,536	19	4.0	0.6
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	9,320	9,889	10,293	6.1	4.1	38,872	41,521	42,929	43	6.8	3.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	67,497	72,651	73,631	7.6	1.3	75,796	81,576	82,266	1	7.6	0.8
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	7,043	7,570	8,168	7.5	7.9	18,624	19,667	20,798	365	5.6	5.8
Brunswick, GA	3,294	3,477	3,654	5.5	5.1	33,005	34,253	35,525	155	3.8	3.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	38,047	39,471	40,934	3.7	3.7	33,611	35,038	36,408	132	4.2	3.9
Burlington, NC	4,063	4,282	4,458	5.4	4.1	28,714	29,575	30,113	294	3.0	1.8
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	7,793	8,275	8,611	6.2	4.1	37,785	39,932	41,308	57	5.7	3.4
Canton-Massillon, OH	12,052	12,607	13,003	4.6	3.1	29,587	30,931	31,896	241	4.5	3.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	23,539	24,674	24,773	4.8	0.4	41,421	41,954	41,766	52	1.3	-0.4
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL	2,569	2,723	2,806	6.0	3.1	27,735	29,273	30,051	297	5.5	2.7
Carson City, NV	2,207	2,283	2,328	3.5	2.0	40,135	41,717	42,427	48	3.9	1.7
Casper, WY	3,413	3,772	4,076	10.5	8.1	48,605	52,543	55,736	8	8.1	6.1
Cedar Rapids, IA	8,651	9,311	9,794	7.6	5.2	34,689	36,880	38,340	94	6.3	4.0
Champaign-Urbana, IL	6,519	7,010	7,356	7.5	4.9	29,464	31,354	32,812	218	6.4	4.7
Charleston, WV	10,039	10,636	11,185	5.9	5.2	33,068	35,027	36,799	128	5.9	5.1
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	20,119	21,602	22,517	7.4	4.2	32,627	34,265	34,936	164	5.0	2.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	60,661	64,591	66,305	6.5	2.7	38,391	39,231	38,962	84	2.2	-0.7
Charlottesville, VA	7,570	7,988	8,231	5.5	3.0	39,801	41,571	42,343	50	4.4	1.9
Chattanooga, TN-GA	16,230	17,125	17,592	5.5	2.7	31,874	33,303	33,933	195	4.5	1.9
Cheyenne, WY	3,500	3,749	3,972	7.1	6.0	40,752	43,351	45,374	30	6.4	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	393,208	421,143	433,774	7.1	3.0	41,654	44,346	45,328	31	6.5	2.2
Chico, CA	6,182	6,495	6,753	5.1	4.0	28,473	29,767	30,647	281	4.5	3.0
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	76,952	80,997	83,546	5.3	3.1	36,299	37,782	38,766	86	4.1	2.6
Clarksville, TN-KY	8,002	8,371	9,015	4.6	7.7	31,695	31,967	34,510	182	0.9	8.0
Cleveland, TN	3,066	3,210	3,275	4.7	2.1	28,044	28,938	29,207	317	3.2	0.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	77,966	81,622	83,233	4.7	2.0	37,059	38,963	39,857	69	5.1	2.3
Coeur d'Alene, ID	3,832	4,123	4,273	7.6	3.6	29,356	30,719	31,079	269	4.6	1.2
College Station-Bryan, TX	5,088	5,416	5,745	6.5	6.1	25,435	26,656	27,694	345	4.8	3.9
Colorado Springs, CO	20,722	21,711	22,590	4.8	4.1	34,455	35,717	36,571	130	3.7	2.4
Columbia, MO	5,028	5,288	5,521	5.2	4.4	31,538	32,661	33,604	202	3.6	2.9
Columbia, SC	23,012	24,211	25,191	5.2	4.0	32,738	33,829	34,600	179	3.3	2.3
Columbus, GA-AL	9,192	9,789	10,281	6.5	5.0	31,699	34,120	35,740	150	7.6	4.7
Columbus, IN	2,610	2,756	2,899	5.6	5.2	35,326	36,957	38,467	91	4.6	4.1
Columbus, OH	62,112	65,611	67,607	5.6	3.0	35,852	37,428	38,129	98	4.4	1.9
Corpus Christi, TX	12,848	13,701	14,557	6.6	6.2	31,134	33,171	35,044	160	6.5	5.6
Corvallis, OR	2,800	2,954	3,046	5.5	3.1	34,956	36,398	37,211	121	4.1	2.2
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,567	2,691	2,819	4.9	4.8	25,900	27,103	28,468	327	4.6	5.0

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income[1]					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period[2]		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008[p]	2007	2008[p]	2006	2007	2008[p]	2008[p]	2007	2008[p]
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	239,169	255,363	267,068	6.8	4.6	39,891	41,499	42,392	49	4.0	2.2
Dalton, GA	3,698	3,869	3,846	4.6	–0.6	28,033	29,052	28,673	323	3.6	–1.3
Danville, IL	2,078	2,203	2,293	6.0	4.1	25,449	27,141	28,417	329	6.6	4.7
Danville, VA	2,748	2,856	2,934	3.9	2.7	25,894	26,956	27,733	343	4.1	2.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	12,702	13,601	14,174	7.1	4.2	33,969	36,208	37,535	115	6.6	3.7
Dayton, OH	27,694	28,597	29,048	3.3	1.6	32,930	34,091	34,724	172	3.5	1.9
Decatur, AL	4,566	4,812	5,006	5.4	4.0	30,899	32,295	33,345	205	4.5	3.3
Decatur, IL	3,694	3,959	4,107	7.2	3.7	33,861	36,433	37,909	104	7.6	4.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	14,695	15,179	15,417	3.3	1.6	29,686	30,374	30,955	272	2.3	1.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	108,312	114,529	119,090	5.7	4.0	45,072	46,682	47,510	22	3.6	1.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	20,940	22,331	23,181	6.6	3.8	39,164	40,923	41,676	54	4.5	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	167,398	173,885	176,146	3.9	1.3	37,310	39,009	39,806	70	4.6	2.0
Dothan, AL	4,102	4,358	4,513	6.2	3.6	29,840	31,277	32,016	237	4.8	2.4
Dover, DE	4,256	4,487	4,662	5.4	3.9	28,854	29,578	29,995	298	2.5	1.4
Dubuque, IA	2,907	3,092	3,206	6.4	3.7	31,805	33,505	34,571	180	5.3	3.2
Duluth, MN-WI	8,485	8,976	9,341	5.8	4.1	31,001	32,790	34,021	193	5.8	3.8
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	17,247	18,568	19,288	7.7	3.9	36,922	38,845	39,383	74	5.2	1.4
Eau Claire, WI	4,668	4,959	5,117	6.2	3.2	29,923	31,477	32,236	233	5.2	2.4
El Centro, CA	3,591	3,821	4,068	6.4	6.5	22,871	23,757	24,808	356	3.9	4.4
Elizabethtown, KY	3,461	3,592	3,733	3.8	3.9	31,292	32,188	33,251	207	2.9	3.3
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	6,358	6,595	6,416	3.7	–2.7	32,382	33,369	32,219	234	3.0	–3.4
Elmira, NY	2,547	2,637	2,781	3.6	5.5	28,912	29,999	31,675	250	3.8	5.6
El Paso, TX	18,193	19,406	20,736	6.7	6.9	25,182	26,585	27,944	338	5.6	5.1
Erie, PA	8,018	8,469	8,805	5.6	4.0	28,674	30,323	31,540	254	5.8	4.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR	10,646	11,270	11,645	5.9	3.3	31,364	32,877	33,601	203	4.8	2.2
Evansville, IN-KY	11,800	12,182	12,675	3.2	4.1	33,849	34,832	36,188	138	2.9	3.9
Fairbanks, AK	3,276	3,426	3,736	4.6	9.1	34,558	34,960	38,132	97	1.2	9.1
Fargo, ND-MN	6,520	6,998	7,579	7.3	8.3	34,505	36,459	38,733	87	5.7	6.2
Farmington, NM	3,242	3,496	3,761	7.8	7.6	26,661	28,598	30,704	279	7.3	7.4
Fayetteville, NC	11,340	12,305	13,264	8.5	7.8	32,583	35,048	37,248	120	7.6	6.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	12,744	13,729	14,384	7.7	4.8	30,168	31,586	32,398	232	4.7	2.6
Flagstaff, AZ	3,797	4,057	4,197	6.8	3.5	30,146	31,855	32,651	224	5.7	2.5
Flint, MI	12,183	12,457	12,500	2.2	0.3	27,850	28,700	29,152	320	3.1	1.6
Florence, SC	5,861	6,093	6,256	4.0	2.7	29,661	30,690	31,306	262	3.5	2.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	3,815	4,034	4,210	5.7	4.3	26,799	28,209	29,275	314	5.3	3.8
Fond du Lac, WI	3,267	3,475	3,594	6.4	3.4	33,110	35,089	36,142	139	6.0	3.0
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	9,966	10,542	10,975	5.8	4.1	35,473	36,766	37,481	116	3.6	1.9
Fort Smith, AR-OK	8,014	8,435	8,769	5.3	4.0	28,030	29,197	30,137	293	4.2	3.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL	6,862	7,091	7,221	3.3	1.8	37,532	39,158	40,186	67	4.3	2.6
Fort Wayne, IN	12,989	13,574	13,806	4.5	1.7	32,018	33,173	33,578	204	3.6	1.2
Fresno, CA	23,965	25,214	26,015	5.2	3.2	27,166	28,181	28,614	325	3.7	1.5
Gadsden, AL	2,778	2,922	3,042	5.2	4.1	27,034	28,349	29,450	310	4.9	3.9
Gainesville, FL	7,927	8,336	8,513	5.2	2.1	31,344	32,510	32,926	215	3.7	1.3
Gainesville, GA	4,939	5,291	5,506	7.1	4.1	28,808	29,623	29,793	303	2.8	0.6
Glens Falls, NY	3,750	3,893	4,049	3.8	4.0	29,296	30,301	31,440	256	3.4	3.8
Goldsboro, NC	3,084	3,286	3,396	6.5	3.4	27,386	28,974	29,879	301	5.8	3.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2,932	3,137	3,336	7.0	6.3	30,000	32,415	34,289	185	8.1	5.8
Grand Junction, CO	4,093	4,503	4,964	10.0	10.2	30,576	32,422	34,675	174	6.0	6.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	25,197	26,231	26,903	4.1	2.6	32,670	33,849	34,632	178	3.6	2.3
Great Falls, MT	2,656	2,815	2,943	6.0	4.5	32,452	34,417	35,874	143	6.1	4.2
Greeley, CO	6,025	6,385	6,667	6.0	4.4	25,668	26,314	26,691	350	2.5	1.4
Green Bay, WI	10,037	10,598	10,979	5.6	3.6	33,648	35,204	36,243	136	4.6	3.0
Greensboro-High Point, NC	22,323	23,504	24,179	5.3	2.9	32,609	33,783	34,263	186	3.6	1.4
Greenville, NC	4,782	5,199	5,401	8.7	3.9	28,395	30,081	30,553	283	5.9	1.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	18,823	19,895	20,668	5.7	3.9	31,398	32,478	33,083	211	3.4	1.9
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	7,124	8,370	8,168	17.5	–2.4	31,357	36,133	34,814	168	15.2	–3.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	7,781	8,282	8,562	6.4	3.4	30,411	31,787	32,463	230	4.5	2.1
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	3,284	3,471	3,651	5.7	5.2	22,536	23,418	24,416	359	3.9	4.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	18,929	19,858	20,527	4.9	3.4	36,117	37,619	38,649	88	4.2	2.7
Harrisonburg, VA	3,198	3,357	3,478	5.0	3.6	27,555	28,589	29,372	312	3.8	2.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	53,891	57,343	58,489	6.4	2.0	45,543	48,330	49,129	16	6.1	1.7
Hattiesburg, MS	3,619	3,772	3,936	4.2	4.4	26,790	27,239	27,961	337	1.7	2.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	10,013	10,458	10,668	4.4	2.0	28,109	29,084	29,385	311	3.5	1.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	1,663	1,767	1,930	6.3	9.2	23,266	24,638	27,588	347	5.9	12.0
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	8,109	8,472	8,775	4.5	3.6	31,611	32,777	33,705	199	3.7	2.8
Honolulu, HI	35,766	37,835	39,408	5.8	4.2	39,558	42,015	43,543	40	6.2	3.6
Hot Springs, AR	2,867	3,058	3,209	6.6	4.9	30,142	31,770	32,925	216	5.4	3.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	6,512	7,217	7,730	10.8	7.1	32,430	35,903	38,429	93	10.7	7.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	238,607	260,140	276,434	9.0	6.3	43,497	46,471	48,259	20	6.8	3.8
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	7,668	8,063	8,466	5.2	5.0	26,977	28,397	29,784	304	5.3	4.9
Huntsville, AL	13,145	14,120	15,010	7.4	6.3	34,799	36,550	37,938	103	5.0	3.8
Idaho Falls, ID	3,496	3,767	3,893	7.8	3.4	30,328	31,618	31,651	251	4.3	0.1
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	62,301	65,094	67,449	4.5	3.6	37,345	38,455	39,318	77	3.0	2.2
Iowa City, IA	4,912	5,305	5,589	8.0	5.3	34,046	36,164	37,398	118	6.2	3.4
Ithaca, NY	2,925	3,067	3,237	4.9	5.5	29,229	30,551	32,011	238	4.5	4.8
Jackson, MI	4,434	4,623	4,699	4.3	1.7	27,226	28,411	29,336	313	4.4	3.3
Jackson, MS	17,515	18,191	18,939	3.9	4.1	33,013	34,079	35,250	158	3.2	3.4
Jackson, TN	3,253	3,392	3,541	4.2	4.4	29,049	30,177	31,426	258	3.9	4.1
Jacksonville, FL	48,583	50,862	51,615	4.7	1.5	38,060	39,191	39,304	78	3.0	0.3
Jacksonville, NC	5,157	5,753	6,395	11.6	11.2	32,051	35,222	38,539	90	9.9	9.4
Janesville, WI	4,772	4,924	4,954	3.2	0.6	30,195	30,891	30,920	273	2.3	0.1
Jefferson City, MO	4,323	4,530	4,743	4.8	4.7	29,922	31,202	32,407	231	4.3	3.9
Johnson City, TN	5,175	5,475	5,710	5.8	4.3	27,064	28,327	29,154	319	4.7	2.9
Johnstown, PA	3,989	4,208	4,377	5.5	4.0	27,334	29,022	30,328	288	6.2	4.5
Jonesboro, AR	2,945	3,102	3,274	5.3	5.5	25,732	26,846	27,897	339	4.3	3.9
Joplin, MO	4,427	4,660	4,916	5.3	5.5	26,299	27,243	28,429	328	3.6	4.4

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income[1]					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period[2]		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008[p]	2007	2008[p]	2006	2007	2008[p]	2008[p]	2007	2008[p]
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	9,997	10,543	11,018	5.5	4.5	31,102	32,707	34,035	192	5.2	4.1
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	3,040	3,256	3,407	7.1	4.6	27,654	29,196	30,280	290	5.6	3.7
Kansas City, MO-KS	73,540	77,717	80,817	5.7	4.0	37,552	39,222	40,367	65	4.4	2.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	6,491	6,998	7,462	7.8	6.6	29,127	30,705	31,638	252	5.4	3.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	11,440	12,573	13,602	9.9	8.2	31,966	33,913	35,895	142	6.1	5.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	8,601	9,017	9,351	4.8	3.7	28,539	29,730	30,691	280	4.2	3.2
Kingston, NY	5,916	6,183	6,341	4.5	2.5	32,570	34,051	34,904	165	4.5	2.5
Knoxville, TN	21,517	22,754	23,611	5.7	3.8	32,138	33,430	34,162	188	4.0	2.2
Kokomo, IN	3,119	3,247	3,133	4.1	–3.5	31,218	32,581	31,546	253	4.4	–3.2
La Crosse, WI-MN	4,091	4,308	4,499	5.3	4.4	31,516	32,877	34,114	189	4.3	3.8
Lafayette, IN	5,230	5,528	5,797	5.7	4.9	27,774	28,979	30,058	296	4.3	3.7
Lafayette, LA	8,997	9,738	10,195	8.2	4.7	35,371	37,998	39,351	75	7.4	3.6
Lake Charles, LA	6,016	6,665	6,993	10.8	4.9	31,514	34,737	36,261	135	10.2	4.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	4,524	4,683	4,807	3.5	2.6	23,494	23,908	24,490	358	1.8	2.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	17,140	17,951	18,400	4.7	2.5	30,783	31,329	31,692	249	1.8	1.2
Lancaster, PA	16,416	17,239	17,881	5.0	3.7	33,276	34,619	35,593	153	4.0	2.8
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	14,182	14,756	15,275	4.0	3.5	31,139	32,425	33,642	201	4.1	3.8
Laredo, TX	4,588	4,959	5,295	8.1	6.8	20,262	21,423	22,346	363	5.7	4.3
Las Cruces, NM	4,628	4,972	5,315	7.4	6.9	23,925	25,106	26,366	354	4.9	5.0
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	67,833	71,622	73,266	5.6	2.3	38,309	39,188	39,269	79	2.3	0.2
Lawrence, KS	3,268	3,443	3,572	5.4	3.7	29,037	30,365	31,125	266	4.6	2.5
Lawton, OK	3,446	3,628	3,801	5.3	4.8	30,695	31,845	34,008	194	3.7	6.8
Lebanon, PA	4,128	4,363	4,529	5.7	3.8	32,659	34,126	35,129	159	4.5	2.9
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,737	1,859	1,925	7.0	3.5	29,167	31,034	31,868	243	6.4	2.7
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,254	3,399	3,539	4.5	4.1	30,431	31,857	33,116	210	4.7	4.0
Lexington-Fayette, KY	15,634	16,619	17,115	6.3	3.0	35,543	37,253	37,745	109	4.8	1.3
Lima, OH	2,985	3,103	3,139	4.0	1.1	28,374	29,519	29,844	302	4.0	1.1
Lincoln, NE	9,699	10,268	10,697	5.9	4.2	33,705	35,254	36,202	137	4.6	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	23,050	25,121	25,780	9.0	2.6	35,104	37,739	38,189	96	7.5	1.2
Logan, UT-ID	2,626	2,810	2,959	7.0	5.3	22,177	23,193	23,655	362	4.6	2.0
Longview, TX	6,446	6,952	7,473	7.9	7.5	32,016	34,214	36,499	131	6.9	6.7
Longview, WA	2,660	2,814	2,898	5.8	3.0	26,956	28,076	28,622	324	4.2	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	518,758	540,510	552,450	4.2	2.2	40,538	42,278	42,916	44	4.3	1.5
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	43,726	46,179	47,422	5.6	2.7	35,871	37,473	38,099	100	4.5	1.7
Lubbock, TX	7,702	8,105	8,492	5.2	4.8	28,966	30,234	31,380	259	4.4	3.8
Lynchburg, VA	7,276	7,567	7,832	4.0	3.5	30,310	31,055	31,862	245	2.5	2.6
Macon, GA	7,002	7,236	7,559	3.3	4.5	30,606	31,486	32,753	221	2.9	4.0
Madera-Chowchilla, CA	3,281	3,548	3,649	8.1	2.8	22,892	24,359	24,601	357	6.4	1.0
Madison, WI	22,223	23,588	24,475	6.1	3.8	40,667	42,557	43,588	39	4.6	2.4
Manchester-Nashua, NH	16,574	17,496	17,932	5.6	2.5	41,435	43,625	44,601	34	5.3	2.2
Manhattan, KS	3,614	4,110	4,510	13.7	9.7	30,905	34,762	36,987	124	12.5	6.4
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2,905	3,011	3,195	3.6	6.1	32,007	32,846	34,570	181	2.6	5.2
Mansfield, OH	3,430	3,495	3,563	1.9	1.9	27,162	27,769	28,505	326	2.2	2.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	11,930	12,922	14,080	8.3	9.0	17,390	18,316	19,377	366	5.3	5.8
Medford, OR	6,322	6,670	6,849	5.5	2.7	32,173	33,516	34,051	191	4.2	1.6
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	45,139	47,516	48,590	5.3	2.3	35,535	37,147	37,792	107	4.5	1.7
Merced, CA	5,613	6,108	6,207	8.8	1.6	23,267	25,012	25,221	355	7.5	0.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	222,600	232,522	236,676	4.5	1.8	41,204	43,123	43,709	38	4.7	1.4
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,048	3,192	3,318	4.7	4.0	27,924	28,945	29,922	300	3.7	3.4
Midland, TX	6,047	6,688	7,461	10.6	11.5	48,992	52,974	57,615	6	8.1	8.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	61,083	64,472	66,685	5.5	3.4	39,697	41,774	43,042	42	5.2	3.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	140,158	149,496	154,593	6.7	3.4	44,295	46,752	47,863	21	5.5	2.4
Missoula, MT	3,310	3,548	3,695	7.2	4.1	31,835	33,587	34,426	183	5.5	2.5
Mobile, AL	11,199	11,681	12,330	4.3	5.6	27,884	28,905	30,347	287	3.7	5.0
Modesto, CA	14,076	14,756	15,046	4.8	2.0	27,862	28,985	29,463	309	4.0	1.6
Monroe, LA	5,114	5,357	5,484	4.8	2.4	29,658	31,106	31,746	247	4.9	2.1
Monroe, MI	4,786	4,961	4,924	3.6	–0.7	31,253	32,355	32,196	235	3.5	–0.5
Montgomery, AL	11,861	12,489	13,117	5.3	5.0	32,724	34,126	35,845	144	4.3	5.0
Morgantown, WV	3,470	3,696	3,929	6.5	6.3	29,716	31,439	33,154	209	5.8	5.5
Morristown, TN	3,308	3,458	3,588	4.5	3.8	25,073	25,757	26,397	353	2.7	2.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	4,002	4,297	4,488	7.4	4.5	35,060	37,076	38,036	101	5.8	2.6
Muncie, IN	3,093	3,180	3,256	2.8	2.4	26,782	27,611	28,387	330	3.1	2.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	4,533	4,680	4,858	3.2	3.8	26,046	26,880	27,863	340	3.2	3.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC	6,754	7,068	7,220	4.7	2.1	28,201	28,307	28,053	336	0.4	–0.9
Napa, CA	6,264	6,750	6,994	7.8	3.6	47,866	51,218	52,418	13	7.0	2.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL	18,663	19,847	20,287	6.3	2.2	59,895	63,276	64,349	2	5.6	1.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	55,842	59,059	60,983	5.8	3.3	37,587	38,851	39,325	76	3.4	1.2
New Haven-Milford, CT	35,339	37,424	38,258	5.9	2.2	41,976	44,322	45,217	32	5.6	2.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	42,038	49,141	50,052	16.9	1.9	42,381	44,295	44,136	35	4.5	–0.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	935,656	1,000,151	1,030,585	6.9	3.0	49,642	52,855	54,222	10	6.5	2.6
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	4,821	5,121	5,316	6.2	3.8	30,252	32,140	33,334	206	6.2	3.7
Norwich-New London, CT	10,959	11,478	11,840	4.7	3.2	40,911	43,513	44,759	33	6.4	2.9
Ocala, FL	9,320	9,827	10,087	5.4	2.6	29,703	30,322	30,601	282	2.1	0.9
Ocean City, NJ	3,964	4,051	4,210	2.2	3.9	40,636	42,052	43,932	36	3.5	4.5
Odessa, TX	3,689	4,114	4,570	11.5	11.1	29,171	31,787	34,638	177	9.0	9.0
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	14,975	15,873	16,355	6.0	3.0	29,758	30,671	30,772	276	3.1	0.3
Oklahoma City, OK	42,677	46,180	49,381	8.2	6.9	36,373	38,834	40,942	61	6.8	5.4
Olympia, WA	8,482	9,108	9,557	7.4	4.9	36,423	38,242	38,978	83	5.0	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	32,461	34,476	35,802	6.2	3.8	39,631	41,655	42,727	46	5.1	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	67,103	70,047	71,371	4.4	1.9	33,653	34,528	34,738	171	2.6	0.6
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	5,546	5,904	6,125	6.5	3.7	34,610	36,600	37,780	108	5.7	3.2
Owensboro, KY	3,232	3,402	3,537	5.3	4.0	29,042	30,381	31,367	260	4.6	3.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	34,505	36,210	36,421	4.9	0.6	43,609	45,694	45,655	27	4.8	–0.1

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income[1]					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period[2]		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008[P]	2007	2008[P]	2006	2007	2008[P]	2008[P]	2007	2008[P]
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	18,245	18,839	19,209	3.3	2.0	34,361	35,213	35,803	148	2.5	1.7
Palm Coast, FL	2,480	2,731	2,805	10.1	2.7	30,140	30,973	30,746	277	2.8	–0.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	5,285	5,415	5,543	2.5	2.4	32,242	33,106	33,810	197	2.7	2.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	4,482	4,701	4,901	4.9	4.3	27,846	29,254	30,504	285	5.1	4.3
Pascagoula, MS	4,227	4,961	5,022	17.4	1.2	28,274	32,610	32,799	219	15.3	0.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	13,606	14,157	14,482	4.0	2.3	30,189	31,362	31,969	240	3.9	1.9
Peoria, IL	13,244	14,160	14,827	6.9	4.7	35,927	38,189	39,806	70	6.3	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	251,380	264,951	274,141	5.4	3.5	43,301	45,499	46,954	25	5.1	3.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	140,540	146,578	148,475	4.3	1.3	34,829	35,185	34,675	174	1.0	–1.4
Pine Bluff, AR	2,541	2,640	2,719	3.9	3.0	24,740	25,980	27,014	348	5.0	4.0
Pittsburgh, PA	91,566	97,007	100,675	5.9	3.8	38,787	41,206	42,819	45	6.2	3.9
Pittsfield, MA	4,989	5,228	5,394	4.8	3.2	38,271	40,203	41,685	53	5.0	3.7
Pocatello, ID	2,247	2,368	2,456	5.4	3.7	25,816	27,046	27,752	341	4.8	2.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	19,109	20,300	21,100	6.2	3.9	37,382	39,620	41,046	59	6.0	3.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	79,014	84,151	87,053	6.5	3.4	37,157	38,842	39,436	73	4.5	1.5
Port St. Lucie, FL	14,881	15,884	16,233	6.7	2.2	38,388	39,821	40,203	66	3.7	1.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	23,898	25,216	26,083	5.5	3.4	35,907	37,712	38,784	85	5.0	2.8
Prescott, AZ	5,568	5,860	6,050	5.3	3.2	26,989	27,620	28,075	334	2.3	1.6
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	59,632	62,762	64,706	5.3	3.1	37,185	39,267	40,527	63	5.6	3.2
Provo-Orem, UT	10,640	11,335	11,767	6.5	3.8	21,664	21,681	21,758	364	0.1	0.4
Pueblo, CO	3,980	4,214	4,445	5.9	5.5	26,233	27,245	28,357	331	3.9	4.1
Punta Gorda, FL	5,152	5,333	5,378	3.5	0.8	33,719	34,978	35,837	145	3.7	2.5
Racine, WI	6,750	7,118	7,298	5.4	2.5	34,078	35,763	36,580	129	4.9	2.3
Raleigh-Cary, NC	37,506	41,104	42,722	9.6	3.9	37,614	39,373	39,239	80	4.7	–0.3
Rapid City, SD	4,043	4,362	4,619	7.9	5.9	33,989	36,260	37,698	110	6.7	4.0
Reading, PA	13,327	14,020	14,457	5.2	3.1	33,455	34,921	35,820	146	4.4	2.6
Redding, CA	5,586	5,827	5,933	4.3	1.8	31,338	32,543	32,920	217	3.8	1.2
Reno-Sparks, NV	17,663	18,535	18,841	4.9	1.6	44,031	45,332	45,424	29	3.0	0.2
Richmond, VA	46,457	48,790	50,277	5.0	3.0	38,913	40,286	41,021	60	3.5	1.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	111,762	117,134	119,426	4.8	2.0	28,063	28,804	29,016	321	2.6	0.7
Roanoke, VA	9,992	10,412	10,592	4.2	1.7	33,965	35,135	35,531	154	3.4	1.1
Rochester, MN	6,910	7,346	7,618	6.3	3.7	38,740	40,740	41,648	55	5.2	2.2
Rochester, NY	36,772	38,231	39,538	4.0	3.4	35,602	37,028	38,234	95	4.0	3.3
Rockford, IL	10,294	10,971	11,293	6.6	2.9	29,869	31,232	31,865	244	4.6	2.0
Rocky Mount, NC	4,100	4,309	4,459	5.1	3.5	28,396	29,647	30,469	286	4.4	2.8
Rome, GA	2,682	2,785	2,893	3.8	3.9	28,233	29,199	30,144	292	3.4	3.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	76,563	80,006	82,287	4.5	2.9	37,239	38,424	39,002	82	3.2	1.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	5,654	5,801	5,871	2.6	1.2	27,600	28,679	29,246	316	3.9	2.0
St. Cloud, MN	5,500	5,814	6,120	5.7	5.3	30,011	31,334	32,738	222	4.4	4.5
St. George, UT	3,072	3,205	3,264	4.3	1.9	24,178	24,014	23,723	361	–0.7	–1.2
St. Joseph, MO-KS	3,394	3,593	3,743	5.9	4.2	27,306	28,552	29,625	307	4.6	3.8
St. Louis, MO-IL	104,204	110,192	116,394	5.7	5.6	37,339	39,278	41,323	56	5.2	5.2
Salem, OR	11,058	11,698	12,197	5.8	4.3	29,207	30,377	31,141	265	4.0	2.5
Salinas, CA	15,774	16,694	17,205	5.8	3.1	39,053	41,256	42,144	51	5.6	2.2
Salisbury, MD	3,403	3,616	3,723	6.3	3.0	28,871	30,293	30,984	271	4.9	2.3
Salt Lake City, UT	37,789	39,442	40,548	4.4	2.8	35,177	36,008	36,343	134	2.4	0.9
San Angelo, TX	3,193	3,370	3,575	5.5	6.1	29,698	31,101	32,627	226	4.7	4.9
San Antonio, TX	62,964	67,179	70,824	6.7	5.4	32,590	33,845	34,864	167	3.9	3.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	125,472	131,500	136,513	4.8	3.8	42,721	44,430	45,488	28	4.0	2.4
Sandusky, OH	2,645	2,718	2,772	2.7	2.0	34,167	35,222	35,969	141	3.1	2.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	241,665	257,111	263,941	6.4	2.7	57,848	60,983	61,747	3	5.4	1.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	98,252	105,999	106,973	7.9	0.9	55,754	59,338	58,802	5	6.4	–0.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	9,489	9,977	10,353	5.1	3.8	36,544	38,114	39,024	81	4.3	2.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	17,810	19,020	19,740	6.8	3.8	44,480	47,302	48,693	17	6.3	2.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	11,465	12,116	12,314	5.7	1.6	45,925	48,337	48,647	18	5.3	0.6
Santa Fe, NM	5,647	6,006	6,307	6.4	5.0	40,147	42,184	43,821	37	5.1	3.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	20,382	21,416	21,928	5.1	2.4	44,219	46,325	46,980	24	4.8	1.4
Savannah, GA	11,099	11,897	12,459	7.2	4.7	34,557	36,127	37,264	119	4.5	3.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	17,428	18,355	19,022	5.3	3.6	31,801	33,430	34,639	176	5.1	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	149,858	162,935	168,815	8.7	3.6	46,054	49,401	50,471	14	7.3	2.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	7,217	7,810	8,107	8.2	3.8	55,817	59,419	61,274	4	6.5	3.1
Sheboygan, WI	4,080	4,310	4,406	5.6	2.2	35,821	37,736	38,457	92	5.3	1.9
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,209	3,412	3,559	6.3	4.3	27,468	28,901	29,954	299	5.2	3.6
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	12,728	13,506	13,949	6.1	3.3	32,895	34,855	35,809	147	6.0	2.7
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	4,240	4,575	4,881	7.9	6.7	29,930	32,145	34,099	190	7.4	6.1
Sioux Falls, SD	8,078	8,751	9,205	8.3	5.2	36,476	38,551	39,517	72	5.7	2.5
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	10,491	10,954	11,172	4.4	2.0	33,218	34,638	35,258	157	4.3	1.8
Spartanburg, SC	7,607	7,975	8,316	4.8	4.3	28,223	28,971	29,623	308	2.7	2.3
Spokane, WA	13,652	14,601	15,161	6.9	3.8	30,546	32,019	32,769	220	4.8	2.3
Springfield, IL	7,011	7,458	7,813	6.4	4.8	34,090	36,150	37,672	111	6.0	4.2
Springfield, MA	23,260	24,454	25,451	5.1	4.1	33,871	35,598	37,016	122	5.1	4.0
Springfield, MO	11,657	12,343	12,829	5.9	3.9	28,423	29,416	30,104	295	3.5	2.3
Springfield, OH	4,114	4,244	4,349	3.1	2.5	29,186	30,250	31,096	267	3.6	2.8
State College, PA	4,293	4,562	4,767	6.3	4.5	29,858	31,731	32,929	214	6.3	3.8
Stockton, CA	18,292	19,195	19,619	4.9	2.2	27,615	28,739	29,178	318	4.1	1.5
Sumter, SC	2,743	2,868	2,950	4.6	2.9	26,345	27,576	28,328	332	4.7	2.7
Syracuse, NY	21,205	22,190	22,956	4.6	3.5	32,882	34,458	35,657	151	4.8	3.5

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

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Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income[1]					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period[2]		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008[p]	2007	2008[p]	2006	2007	2008[p]	2008[p]	2007	2008[p]
Tallahassee, FL	10,808	11,375	11,602	5.2	2.0	31,117	32,185	32,476	229	3.4	0.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	95,333	99,253	100,924	4.1	1.7	35,478	36,554	36,918	126	3.0	1.0
Terre Haute, IN	4,454	4,662	4,819	4.7	3.4	26,208	27,404	28,309	333	4.6	3.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	3,785	4,030	4,259	6.5	5.7	28,278	30,028	31,431	257	6.2	4.7
Toledo, OH	20,838	21,681	21,976	4.0	1.4	31,972	33,316	33,856	196	4.2	1.6
Topeka, KS	7,187	7,640	7,979	6.3	4.4	31,617	33,466	34,748	169	5.8	3.8
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	17,871	19,008	19,777	6.4	4.0	49,195	52,255	54,200	11	6.2	3.7
Tucson, AZ	30,170	31,647	32,967	4.9	4.2	30,971	31,755	32,575	228	2.5	2.6
Tulsa, OK	34,543	37,356	39,694	8.1	6.3	38,761	41,307	43,330	41	6.6	4.9
Tuscaloosa, AL	6,273	6,674	6,973	6.4	4.5	30,995	32,634	33,726	198	5.3	3.3
Tyler, TX	6,467	6,872	7,324	6.3	6.6	33,284	34,713	36,386	133	4.3	4.8
Utica-Rome, NY	8,433	8,800	9,135	4.4	3.8	28,679	29,927	31,093	268	4.4	3.9
Valdosta, GA	3,261	3,444	3,700	5.6	7.4	25,421	26,504	27,749	342	4.3	4.7
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	14,358	15,083	15,494	5.1	2.7	35,269	37,055	38,020	102	5.1	2.6
Victoria, TX	3,551	3,785	4,001	6.6	5.7	31,568	33,344	34,997	161	5.6	5.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	4,410	4,600	4,789	4.3	4.1	28,647	29,599	30,539	284	3.3	3.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	58,509	61,138	63,201	4.5	3.4	35,212	36,837	38,112	99	4.6	3.5
Visalia-Porterville, CA	10,077	10,865	11,254	7.8	3.6	24,456	25,920	26,401	352	6.0	1.9
Waco, TX	6,402	6,773	7,154	5.8	5.6	28,361	29,730	31,074	270	4.8	4.5
Warner Robins, GA	3,817	4,004	4,166	4.9	4.0	29,825	30,572	31,288	263	2.5	2.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	276,061	291,471	302,789	5.6	3.9	52,485	54,971	56,510	7	4.7	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	5,122	5,472	5,726	6.8	4.6	31,460	33,555	34,866	166	6.7	3.9
Wausau, WI	4,314	4,564	4,682	5.8	2.6	33,490	35,169	35,748	149	5.0	1.6
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,330	3,472	3,686	4.3	6.1	26,884	28,335	30,199	291	5.4	6.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	3,096	3,295	3,441	6.4	4.4	29,494	30,872	31,807	246	4.7	3.0
Wheeling, WV-OH	4,185	4,393	4,636	5.0	5.5	28,535	30,137	32,003	239	5.6	6.2
Wichita, KS	21,824	22,951	24,255	5.2	5.7	37,115	38,552	40,176	68	3.9	4.2
Wichita Falls, TX	4,848	5,135	5,434	5.9	5.8	32,473	34,714	36,883	127	6.9	6.2
Williamsport, PA	3,352	3,522	3,656	5.1	3.8	28,594	30,148	31,334	261	5.4	3.9
Wilmington, NC	10,154	10,974	11,464	8.1	4.5	30,903	32,394	33,036	212	4.8	2.0
Winchester, VA-WV	3,761	3,901	3,999	3.7	2.5	31,693	32,260	32,677	223	1.8	1.3
Winston-Salem, NC	15,405	16,379	16,913	6.3	3.3	33,952	35,481	36,128	140	4.5	1.8
Worcester, MA	30,460	32,365	33,469	6.3	3.4	39,019	41,380	42,701	47	6.1	3.2
Yakima, WA	6,093	6,488	6,805	6.5	4.9	26,477	27,965	29,012	322	5.6	3.7
York-Hanover, PA	13,638	14,349	14,834	5.2	3.4	32,944	34,134	34,939	163	3.6	2.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	16,788	17,278	17,430	2.9	0.9	29,135	30,285	30,798	275	3.9	1.7
Yuba City, CA	4,288	4,501	4,637	5.0	3.0	26,836	27,561	28,058	335	2.7	1.8
Yuma, AZ	4,086	4,320	4,661	5.7	7.9	22,071	22,786	23,988	360	3.2	5.3

p Preliminary

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, November 2007, and November 2008) for federal statistical purposes.

NOTE. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the metropolitan area estimates and an estimate for the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

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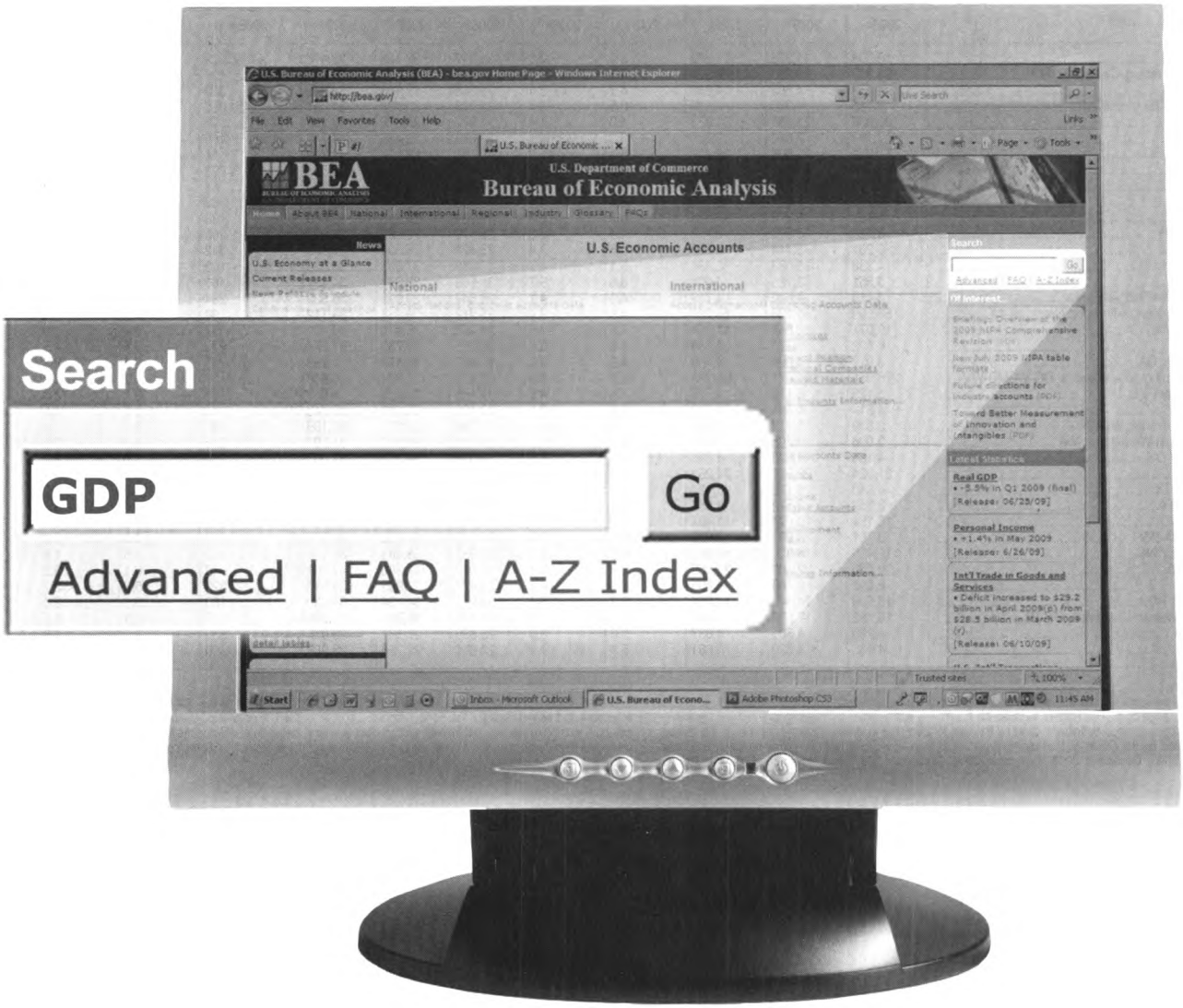

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