

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS



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Annual NIPA Revision for 2003–2006:I

Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies in 2004

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SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

August 2006

Volume 86 • Number 8

1 GDP and the Economy: Advance Estimates for the Second Quarter of 2006

Real GDP increased 2.5 percent after increasing 5.6 percent. The deceleration primarily reflected downturns in consumer spending for durable goods and in business investment in equipment and software. Real disposable personal income increased 1.0 percent after increasing 1.7 percent.

6 Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data

7 Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Annual Estimates for 2003–2005 and Quarterly Estimates for 2003:I–2006:I

For 2003–2005, real GDP growth averaged 3.2 percent, 0.3 percentage point less than in the previous estimates. For 2003:I–2006:I, real GDP growth averaged 3.6 percent, 0.2 percentage point less than in the previous estimates.

32 National Income and Product Accounts Tables

The revised annual, quarterly, and monthly estimates from the annual NIPA revision are presented in these tables. Advance estimates for the second quarter of 2006 and for June 2006 are included.

169 GDP and Other Major NIPA Series for 1929–2006:II

Historical estimates of GDP and its components in current dollars, in chained dollars, and in chain-type quantity and price indexes are presented as part of the annual NIPA revision. This series includes estimates of national income and personal income.

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195 U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2004

Growth in the current-dollar value added of majority-owned nonbank affiliates picked up, increasing 8 percent after increasing 3 percent in 2003. Employment of these affiliates continued to decline, decreasing 2 percent after decreasing 3 percent in 2002 and in 2003.

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BEA's Web Site and Contacts (inside back cover)

Schedule of Upcoming News Releases (back cover)

Looking Ahead . . .

Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods. Updated estimates that incorporate the results of the annual NIPA revision will be published in the September SURVEY.

Metropolitan Area Personal Income. Prototype accelerated estimates for 2005 will also be published in the September SURVEY.

Director's Message

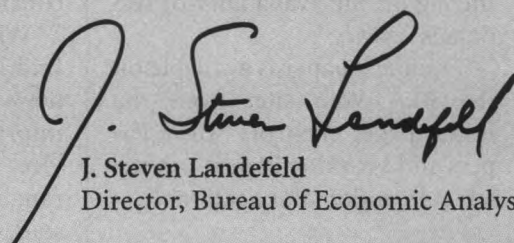
The August SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS regularly features the annual revision of BEA's national income and product account (NIPA) estimates.

Annual revisions aim to incorporate more accurate and timely source data and to use new methodologies in calculating the estimates. This year, the annual revision includes improved methodologies for estimating several NIPA components, including light truck and utility vehicle sales, nursing home and hospital costs, and investment in computers. The revision also separates state government receipts and expenditures from those of local government and displays the estimates in two new tables. Previously, they were shown together.

Within the monthly "GDP and the Economy" article, we have included a "one-pager" that outlines the source data used to prepare BEA's quarterly gross domestic product estimates. Hopefully, you'll find this one-pager a handy, concise summary of the more detailed article that appeared in the February SURVEY. Also in this issue, an article updates estimates about the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies for 2004.

One final note: BEA is in the process of updating its Strategic Plan for the 2007 fiscal year. The goal of this annual activity is to formulate a strategy that will allow BEA to continue to offer the best possible services in resource-efficient ways. As always, we welcome your comments and suggestions.

We'll make the formal Strategic Plan available on the BEA Web site later this year.



J. Steven Landefeld
Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Taking Account...

Working Paper Explores DPI for Metropolitan Areas

BEA's annual estimates of state disposable personal income (DPI) are widely used economic indicators. However, BEA has not published comparable estimates for more specific areas, notably the metropolitan statistical areas.

The main reason has been the lack of estimates of personal taxes for individual metropolitan areas (DPI is defined as the difference between personal income and personal current taxes).

In a recent working paper, BEA economist Ann Dunbar detailed the practical and conceptual issues involved in producing estimates of metropolitan area personal current taxes, including source-data availability issues. She also proposed a methodology that would yield reasonable estimates of DPI for metropolitan areas.

In the paper, Dunbar calculated and presented annual DPI estimates for 361 metropolitan areas for 2001 and 2002, as well as presenting DPI estimates for the 179 BEA economic areas. This marks the first time such estimates have been offered by BEA.

BEA plans to expand this series as appropriate source data become available.

Two developments provided the impetus for this research. First, requests for such data from BEA's regional data users increased. And second, the most recent comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts made it feasible to estimate DPI for metropolitan areas by redefining personal current taxes to exclude personal non-taxes, for which no substate data were available.

Dunbar noted that regular production of metropolitan area DPI depends on access to Internal Revenue Service (IRS) data on tax liabilities by zip code or county. For the tax year 2003, the IRS was unable to produce tax estimates by zip code. The IRS has said it will produce zip code-based estimates for later years if there is sufficient demand.

The paper also identified an area for further research: Alternative techniques for estimating recent personal taxes. Currently, the lag on the availability of IRS data is 2 years.

Dunbar's paper is available on the BEA Web site; from the home page, click on "BEA Papers and Working Papers" on the left side under "Publications."

BEA Newsroom Now Available Online

Last month, BEA launched a

new online service for journalists on its Web site: The BEA Newsroom. Its purpose is to help journalists quickly find relevant information published by BEA. The Newsroom provides easy access to frequently requested economic indicators, such as gross domestic product, gross state product, and international accounts.

The Newsroom also links to BEA's popular "Overview of the Economy" feature, which provides summaries of many of BEA's best known economic indicators, and the BEA Regional Facts (BEARFACTS) service. BEARFACTS provides computer-generated narratives for states, counties, metropolitan statistical areas, and BEA economic areas. These narratives describe an area's personal income, using current estimates, growth rates, and a breakdown of the sources of personal income. Also, the "Fast Facts" feature provides ready-to-use, concise pieces of information.

With the site, journalists can find links to previous releases, a news release schedule, contact information, a detailed FAQ service, and information about arranging interviews with BEA staff. To access the Newsroom, visit the BEA Web site and click on "Newsroom" on the left side of the home page.

GDP and the Economy

Advance Estimates for the Second Quarter of 2006

IN the second quarter of 2006, real gross domestic product (GDP) decelerated and inflation accelerated, according to the “advance” estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).¹

Real GDP increased 2.5 percent, following a 5.6-percent surge in the first quarter (chart 1 and table 1).² The slowdown primarily reflected a sharp deceleration in consumer spending, a downturn in business investment in equipment and software, a deceleration in exports, and a downturn in Federal Government spending.³

- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents increased 4.0 percent, following an increase of 2.7 percent. Energy prices turned up, and food prices decelerated.
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) increased 1.0 percent, slowing from the 1.7-percent rate in the first quarter.
- The personal saving rate—personal saving as a percentage of current-dollar DPI—was -1.5 percent in the second quarter; in the first quarter, it was -1.0 percent.

The NIPA estimates for the first quarter of 2006 and for 2003–2005 have been revised as part of the regular annual NIPA revision. See “Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts” in this issue.

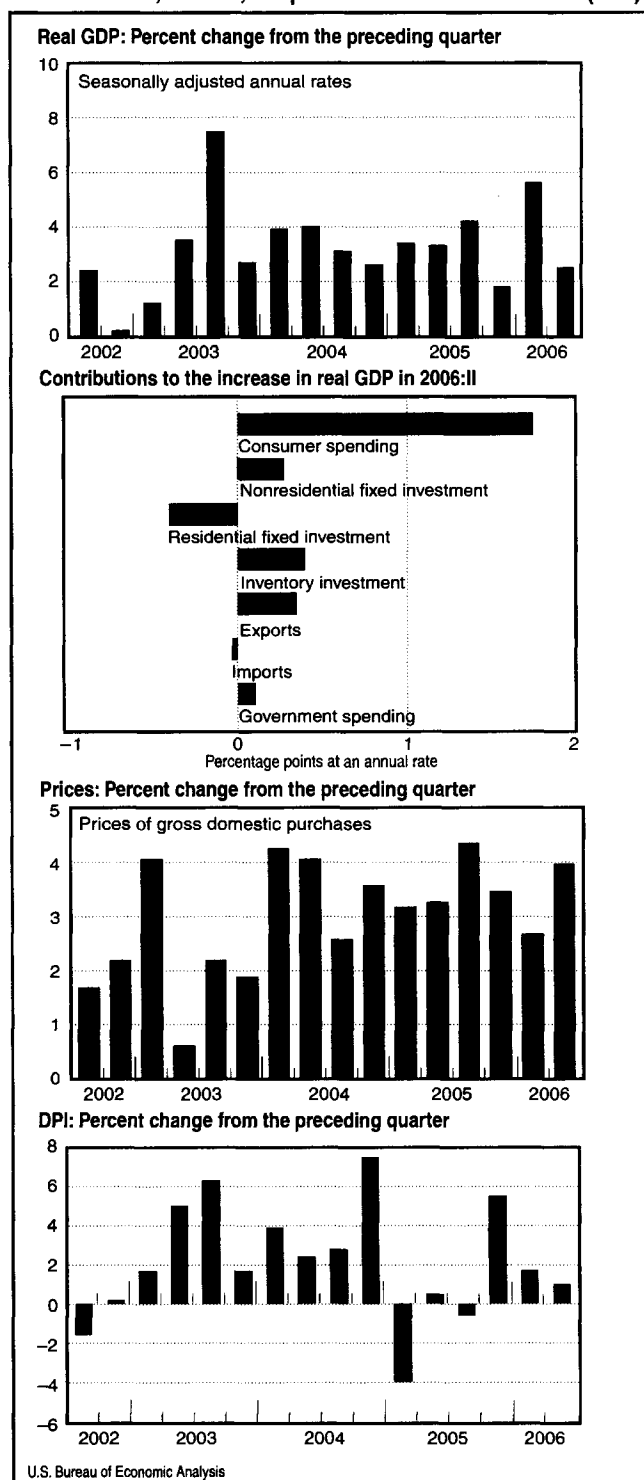
For a summary of the source data used for quarterly GDP estimates and annual revision estimates, see the box “Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data.”

1. Three GDP estimates for each quarter are prepared: Advance, preliminary, and final. Each incorporates more comprehensive and improved source data. Detailed information on BEA estimates, revisions, and accuracy can be found on BEA’s Web site at <www.bea.gov/bea/about/infoqual.htm> and at <www.bea.gov/bea/faq/national/gdp_accuracy.htm>. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity measured for a quarter were maintained for a year. The annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4. Quarter-to-quarter dollar changes are differences between these published estimates. Percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and annualized.

2. “Real” estimates are in chained (2000) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures.

3. “Consumer spending” is shorthand for “personal consumption expenditures,” “Federal Government spending” is shorthand for “Federal Government consumption expenditures and gross investment,” and “inventory investment” is shorthand for “change in private inventories.”

Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)



Christopher Swann prepared this article.

Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product and Components

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)		Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)			
	2006		2005		2006		2005		2006	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product¹	100.0	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5	
Personal consumption expenditures.....	69.9	3.9	0.8	4.8	2.5	2.76	0.53	3.38	1.74	
Durable goods.....	8.0	9.0	-12.3	19.8	-0.5	0.74	-1.08	1.50	-0.04	
Nondurable goods.....	20.6	3.4	3.9	5.9	1.7	0.70	0.79	1.20	0.34	
Services.....	41.3	3.2	2.0	1.6	3.5	1.32	0.83	0.67	1.43	
Gross private domestic investment.....	17.0	5.2	16.2	7.8	1.7	0.84	2.51	1.31	0.28	
Fixed investment.....	16.5	6.3	2.8	8.2	-0.7	1.02	0.46	1.34	-0.12	
Nonresidential.....	10.4	5.9	5.2	13.7	2.7	0.59	0.52	1.36	0.28	
Structures.....	3.0	-7.0	12.0	8.7	12.7	-0.20	0.31	0.25	0.36	
Equipment and software.....	7.4	11.0	2.8	15.6	-1.0	0.78	0.21	1.11	-0.07	
Residential.....	6.1	7.1	-0.9	-0.3	-6.3	0.43	-0.06	-0.02	-0.40	
Change in private inventories.....	0.5					-0.18	2.05	-0.03	0.40	
Net exports of goods and services.....	-5.9					-0.06	-1.07	-0.04	0.33	
Exports.....	10.9	3.2	9.6	14.0	3.3	0.33	0.97	1.41	0.35	
Goods.....	7.6	3.7	11.5	17.3	2.2	0.27	0.80	1.20	0.17	
Services.....	3.2	2.1	5.5	6.7	5.8	0.06	0.17	0.21	0.18	
Imports.....	16.8	2.5	13.2	9.1	0.2	-0.39	-2.04	-1.46	-0.03	
Goods.....	14.2	2.7	14.1	9.4	-0.6	-0.36	-1.84	-1.27	0.09	
Services.....	2.6	1.2	8.3	7.4	4.5	-0.03	-0.20	-0.19	-0.12	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	19.0	3.4	-1.1	4.9	0.6	0.64	-0.21	0.94	0.11	
Federal.....	7.0	9.6	-4.6	8.8	-3.4	0.66	-0.33	0.61	-0.24	
National defense.....	4.7	11.2	-9.9	8.9	-1.0	0.52	-0.49	0.41	-0.05	
Nondefense.....	2.3	6.2	7.1	8.5	-7.8	0.14	0.16	0.20	-0.19	
State and local.....	12.0	-0.1	1.0	2.7	3.0	-0.01	0.13	0.33	0.35	

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE. Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Product

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)		Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)			
	2006		2005		2006		2005		2006	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product¹	100.0	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5	
Final sales of domestic product..	99.6	4.4	-0.3	5.6	2.1	4.36	-0.28	5.61	2.05	
Change in private inventories.....	0.5					-0.18	2.05	-0.03	0.40	
Goods.....	31.3	6.7	3.1	12.8	3.0	2.07	0.97	3.86	0.94	
Services.....	57.7	3.5	0.8	2.4	2.5	2.02	0.46	1.39	1.47	
Structures.....	11.1	0.7	3.1	2.9	0.4	0.09	0.33	0.33	0.05	
Addenda:										
Motor vehicle output.....	3.1	22.6	-19.1	3.8	-10.1	0.70	-0.71	0.12	-0.34	
GDP excluding motor vehicle output	96.9	3.6	2.6	5.6	2.9	3.48	2.47	5.46	2.79	
Final sales of computers.....	0.6	11.6	33.8	9.5	-3.9	0.08	0.20	0.07	-0.03	
GDP excluding final sales of computers.....	99.4	4.1	1.6	5.6	2.5	4.10	1.56	5.52	2.48	

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE. Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 1.2.5.

Consumer spending decelerated sharply, increasing 2.5 percent after increasing 4.8 percent, and accounted for more than half of the slowdown in real GDP. It contributed 1.74 percentage points to real GDP growth after contributing 3.38 percentage points. Spending for durable goods turned down, particularly motor vehicles and parts. Nondurable goods slowed.

Nonresidential fixed investment slowed, increasing 2.7 percent and contributing 0.28 percentage point to real GDP growth after increasing 13.7 percent and contributing 1.36 percentage points; business investment in equipment and software turned down.

Inventory investment turned up and added 0.40 percentage point to GDP growth. The upturn reflected more inventory investment by mining, construction, and utilities industries and by merchant wholesalers.

Exports increased 3.3 percent and contributed 0.35 percentage point to real GDP growth after increasing 14.0 percent and contributing 1.41 percentage points. Goods exports sharply decelerated; civilian aircraft, engines, and parts turned down, and exports of industrial supplies and materials slowed sharply.

Imports decelerated, increasing 0.2 percent, following an increase of 9.1 percent. Goods imports turned down, reflecting a downturn in automotive vehicles, engines, and parts and a larger decrease in petroleum and petroleum products than in the first quarter.

Federal Government decreased 3.4 percent and subtracted 0.24 percentage point from real GDP growth. In the first quarter, spending increased 8.8 percent.

Real final sales of domestic product—real GDP less inventory investment—slowed, increasing 2.1 percent after increasing 5.6 percent.

Motor vehicle output turned down sharply, decreasing 10.1 percent after increasing 3.8 percent.

Final sales of computers turned down, decreasing 3.9 percent after increasing 9.5 percent.

Prices

Table 3. Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted index numbers (2000=100)]

	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in gross domestic purchases prices (percentage points)			
	2005		2006		2005		2006	
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic purchases¹	4.4	3.5	2.7	4.0	4.4	3.5	2.7	4.0
Personal consumption expenditures	4.1	2.9	2.0	4.1	2.74	1.93	1.35	2.73
Durable goods	-2.9	-1.3	-1.0	-0.8	-0.23	-0.10	-0.07	-0.06
Nondurable goods	9.0	0.6	1.1	8.3	1.70	0.11	0.21	1.57
Services	3.2	5.0	3.1	3.1	1.27	1.92	1.22	1.22
Gross private domestic investment	3.7	4.3	3.7	2.5	0.59	0.68	0.58	0.41
Fixed investment	4.0	4.6	3.8	2.6	0.62	0.71	0.59	0.41
Nonresidential	2.2	3.5	3.7	2.9	0.21	0.34	0.36	0.29
Structures	13.2	16.8	12.4	10.7	0.32	0.41	0.32	0.29
Equipment and software	-1.5	-1.0	0.6	0.0	-0.11	-0.07	0.04	0.00
Residential	6.9	6.3	3.8	2.0	0.40	0.37	0.23	0.12
Change in private inventories .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-0.03	-0.03	-0.01	0.00
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.6	1.05	0.84	0.79	0.83
Federal	3.3	0.4	7.6	3.5	0.23	0.03	0.49	0.23
National defense	3.4	1.0	6.7	3.7	0.15	0.04	0.29	0.17
Nondefense	3.2	-0.7	9.5	3.0	0.07	-0.01	0.20	0.07
State and local	7.4	7.3	2.6	5.3	0.82	0.81	0.30	0.59
Addenda:								
Gross domestic purchases:								
Food	1.2	2.3	2.6	1.7	0.12	0.22	0.24	0.16
Energy goods and services	54.1	14.8	-2.4	30.3	2.08	0.70	-0.11	1.35
Excluding food and energy	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.18	2.54	2.59	2.46
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE):								
Food	1.4	2.3	2.8	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy goods and services	56.3	9.8	0.1	29.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excluding food and energy	1.6	2.5	2.1	2.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
"Market-based" PCE	4.3	2.5	1.7	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excluding food and energy	1.2	1.9	1.6	2.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gross domestic product	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.
 Note. Most percent changes are from NIPA table 1.6.7; percent changes for PCE for food and energy goods and services and for PCE excluding food and energy are calculated from index numbers in NIPA table 2.3.4. Contributions are from NIPA table 1.6.8.

Inflation, as measured by the price index for gross domestic purchases, accelerated, increasing 4.0 percent after increasing 2.7 percent. Energy prices turned up sharply, increasing 30.3 percent after decreasing 2.4 percent. Food prices decelerated. Excluding food and energy prices, inflation was essentially unchanged.

Consumer prices accelerated, increasing 4.1 percent after increasing 2.0 percent; prices of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods turned up sharply.

Prices of private fixed investment decelerated, increasing 2.6 percent after increasing 3.8 percent. Prices of nonresidential structures and equipment and software slowed, as did residential fixed investment prices.

Prices paid by government picked up slightly. Prices paid by state and local governments accelerated. Prices paid by the Federal Government decelerated.

Consumer prices excluding food and energy, a measure of the "core" rate of inflation, increased 2.9 percent, following a 2.1-percent increase.

The "market-based" PCE price index accelerated sharply, reflecting a boost in energy prices.

The GDP price index, which measures the prices paid for goods and services produced in the United States, increased 3.3 percent, 0.7 percentage point less than the increase in the price index for gross domestic purchases. The smaller increase in the GDP price index reflected an increase in export prices (included in the GDP price index) that was smaller than the increase in import prices (included in the price index for gross domestic purchases but not in the GDP price index).

Note on Prices

BEA's gross domestic purchases price index is the most comprehensive index of prices paid by U.S. residents for all goods and services. It is derived from the prices of personal consumption expenditures (PCE), private investment, and government consumption and investment.

BEA also produces price indexes for all components of GDP. The PCE price index is a measure of the total cost of consumer goods and services including durable goods, nondurable goods, and services. PCE prices for food and for energy goods and services, and for all items except food and energy are also estimated and reported. However, because prices for food and energy can be volatile, the price measure that excludes food and energy is often used as a measure of underlying, or "core," inflation.

BEA also prepares a supplemental PCE price index: The "market-based" PCE price index, which is based on market transactions for which there are corresponding price measures. This index excludes many imputed expenditures, such as services furnished without charge by financial intermediaries, that are included in PCE and the PCE price index. BEA also prepares a market-based measure that excludes food and energy.

More information on these market-based measures is available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov/bea/faq/national/markbsdPCE.htm>. For a comparison of price measures, including a comparison of the PCE price index and the Consumer Price Index, visit <www.bea.gov/bea/papers.htm>.

Personal Income

Table 4. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level	Change from preceding period			
	2006	2005		2006	
	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal income	10,812.9	101.2	221.0	163.8	165.4
Compensation of employees, received	7,426.6	139.9	90.8	130.9	111.3
Wage and salary disbursements	5,982.4	113.9	71.8	103.9	91.5
Private industries	4,976.3	107.0	64.3	93.9	83.5
Goods-producing industries	1,159.7	26.4	11.0	19.5	15.3
Manufacturing	733.2	12.4	5.3	11.0	7.2
Services-producing industries	3,816.6	80.7	53.2	74.5	68.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	979.6	15.1	9.4	10.8	13.9
Other services-producing industries	2,837.0	65.5	43.8	63.7	54.3
Government	1,006.1	6.9	7.5	10.0	8.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,444.2	26.0	19.0	27.0	19.8
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	1,017.3	1.5	29.5	11.5	9.0
Farm	19.5	1.0	-1.0	-4.8	-4.4
Nonfarm	997.8	0.6	30.4	16.3	13.4
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	68.0	-114.3	93.0	-4.7	-8.8
Personal income receipts on assets	1,649.9	32.2	47.5	22.1	47.6
Personal interest income	1,021.4	16.4	30.5	7.4	32.3
Personal dividend income	628.5	15.8	17.0	14.7	15.3
Personal current transfer receipts	1,589.9	58.9	-29.2	30.6	19.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	938.9	17.0	10.4	26.7	13.3
Less: Personal current taxes	1,373.2	23.2	32.6	78.4	47.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	9,439.7	78.0	188.4	85.4	118.2
Less: Personal outlays	9,580.7	179.9	84.2	154.0	162.2
Equals: Personal saving	-141.0	-101.8	104.1	-68.5	-44.0
Addenda: Special factors in personal income					
In government wages and salaries:					
Federal pay raise	6.9	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.4
Reservists' pay	6.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	-1.2
In supplements to wages and salaries:					
Employer contributions for social insurance	4.6	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0
In nonfarm proprietors' income:					
Hurricane-related destruction of uninsured business property	0.0	-21.6	21.1	0.5	0.0
In rental income of persons:					
Hurricane-related destruction of uninsured residential property	0.0	-103.7	101.1	2.6	0.0
In personal current transfer receipts:					
Social security retroactive payments	0.0	0.0	2.2	-2.2	0.0
Cost-of-living adjustments under Federal transfer programs	24.4	0.0	0.0	24.4	0.0
Medicare part D—prescription drug benefits	44.3	0.0	0.0	32.9	11.4
Hurricane-related net insurance settlements (personal property excluding housing)	0.0	45.5	-41.9	-3.6	0.0
In contributions for government social insurance:					
Increase in taxable wage base	6.5	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0
Changes in premium for supplementary medical insurance	4.9	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0
In personal current taxes:					
Federal tax law changes	-4.1	0.0	0.0	-4.1	0.0
Refunds, settlements, and other	26.2	0.0	0.0	26.2	0.0

Personal income, which is only measured in current dollars, increased \$165.4 billion, similar to the increase of \$163.8 billion in the first quarter.

Compensation increased \$111.3 billion, compared with the increase of \$130.9 billion in the first quarter, reflecting decelerations both in wage and salary disbursements and in supplements to wages and salaries. The Federal pay raise had boosted first-quarter compensation somewhat.

Personal interest income accelerated sharply, increasing \$32.3 billion and mainly reflecting rising interest rates. It had increased \$7.4 billion in the first quarter.

Personal current transfer receipts decelerated, reflecting the first-quarter introduction of the Medicare prescription drug benefit plan and cost-of-living adjustments to social security and several other Federal Government programs.

Personal current taxes decelerated, primarily reflecting a deceleration in Federal income taxes, most notably nonwithheld taxes.

Current-dollar disposable personal income accelerated, primarily reflecting the deceleration in personal current taxes.

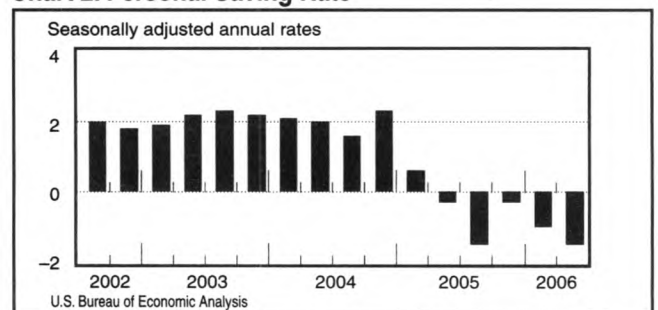
NOTE. Dollar levels are from NIPA tables 2.1 and 2.2B.
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Saving

Personal saving—disposable personal income less personal outlays—decreased to -\$141.0 billion from -\$97.0 billion. Saving from current income may be near zero or negative when outlays are financed by borrowing (including borrowing financed through credit cards or home equity loans), by selling investments or other assets, or by using saving from previous periods. See the FAQs on “Personal Saving” on BEA’s Web site at <www.bea.gov/bea/faq/national/faq_personalsaving.pdf>.

Chart 2. Personal Saving Rate



Source Data for the Advance Estimates

Table 5. Monthly Advance Estimates of Key NIPA Components Based on Partial Data, 2006:II

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2006					
	Jan.	Feb.	March ¹	April	May	June ¹
Private fixed investment:						
Nonresidential structures:						
Value of new nonresidential construction put in place.....	277.9	277.8	284.5	289.0	288.2	288.6
Equipment and software:						
Manufacturers' shipments of complete aircraft.....	33.2	47.6	37.5	27.0	34.0	38.7
Residential structures:						
Value of new residential construction put in place:						
Single family.....	455.8	457.5	457.3	449.4	441.8	435.1
Multifamily.....	54.7	55.6	56.4	57.0	56.7	55.9
Change in private inventories:						
Change in inventories for nondurable manufacturing.....	35.1	-10.1	14.7	14.3	-12.1	8.5
Change in inventories for merchant wholesale and retail industries other than motor vehicles and equipment.....	22.0	32.4	35.2	48.2	74.0	72.2
Net exports:²						
Exports of goods:						
U.S. exports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis.....	976.9	969.0	988.3	982.0	1,010.5	1,011.8
Excluding gold.....	969.3	962.3	979.8	975.1	1,001.2	1,003.2
Imports of goods:						
U.S. imports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis.....	1,843.5	1,785.4	1,800.8	1,816.8	1,851.6	1,873.7
Excluding gold.....	1,837.5	1,780.1	1,795.0	1,811.4	1,844.6	1,867.6
Net exports of goods.....	-866.7	-816.3	-812.6	-834.8	-841.0	-861.9
Excluding gold.....	-868.3	-817.8	-815.1	-836.4	-843.4	-864.4
State and local government structures:						
Value of new construction put in place.....	235.8	240.0	243.8	245.1	247.1	246.1

1. Assumption.

2. Nonmonetary gold is included in balance-of-payments exports and

imports, but it is not used directly in estimating national income and product account exports and imports.

Summary of Source Data for the Advance Estimates of GDP

The advance GDP estimates of many components of GDP are based on 3 months of data. However, the estimates of some components are based on only 2 months of source data.

For the following items, the number of months for which source data are available is shown in parentheses.

Personal consumption expenditures: Sales of retail stores (3), unit auto and truck sales (3), and consumers' shares of auto and truck sales (2);

Nonresidential fixed investment: Unit auto and truck sales (3), construction put in place (2), manufacturers' shipments of machinery and equipment other than aircraft (3), shipments of civilian aircraft (2), and exports and imports of machinery and equipment (2);

Residential investment: Construction put in place (2), single-family housing starts (3), sales of new homes (2), and sales of existing houses (3);

Change in private inventories: Trade and nondurable goods manufacturing inventories (2), durable goods manufacturing inventories (3), and unit auto and truck inventories (3);

Net exports of goods and services: Exports and imports of

goods and services (2);

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment: Federal outlays (3), state and local construction put in place (2), and state and local employment (3);

Compensation: Employment, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours (3);

GDP prices: Consumer price indexes (3), producer price indexes (3), and values and quantities of petroleum imports (2).

Unavailable source data

When source data were unavailable, BEA made various assumptions for June, including the following:

- An increase in nondurable-goods manufacturing inventories,
- An increase in non-motor vehicle merchant wholesale and retail inventories, and
- Little change in exports of goods excluding gold and an increase in imports of goods excluding gold.

Table 5 shows the assumptions for key series; a more comprehensive list is available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov/bea/dn/home/gdp.htm>.

Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data

To estimate gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) relies on data released on varying schedules from a wide range of sources. To provide the most accurate estimates possible, BEA progressively incorporates more reliable, more recent data into each successive quarterly GDP estimate.¹

For its source data, BEA typically relies on expenditure data in current dollars. BEA then adjusts these data to conform with concepts and definitions consistent with the national income and product accounts. In some cases, BEA uses other methods to derive appropriate expenditure data.

The source data can be grouped into four categories:

- **Revised data.** These data are based on revised estimates of monthly or quarterly source data; they are presumed to be more accurate than previously released data.
- **Monthly or quarterly data.** These data include either monthly data for all 3 months of a quarter or data for a complete quarter.
- **Monthly and trend-based data.** These data typically include 2 months of source data but limited or no data for the third month, necessitating a calculation for the third month.²
- **Trend-based data.** These data are typically calculated by BEA from previous estimates and trends, using moving averages of various lengths, regressions, and judgment by BEA economists.

A description of each quarterly GDP estimate and its source data follows.

Advance estimates. These estimates are released a month after the quarter ends and offer the first look at GDP growth for a given quarter. They are based on source data in the last three categories listed above. "Monthly or quarterly data" and "monthly and trend-based data" account for about 75 percent of the source data used for the advance estimates. Trend-based data account for the rest.

Preliminary estimates. These estimates are released a month after the advance estimates. They reflect a strong boost to the quality of source data, almost 70 percent of which are revised data.

Final estimates. These estimates are released a month after the preliminary estimates. They reflect a minor boost to the quality of source data. While the same

amount of revised data is used, the percentage of "monthly or quarterly data" is 8.4 percent, compared with 6.6 percent in the preliminary estimates.

BEA also releases annual revised GDP estimates, which revise quarterly and annual GDP estimates for the previous 3 years. The first annual revision is usually released in July of the following year.³ In this revision, nearly all of the data used to calculate the advance quarterly estimates have been replaced.

Many estimates in the first annual revision are based on source data that cover a full year (annual data) and are then interpolated or extrapolated as appropriate. Annual source data often also contain additional, or more complete, information than the quarterly or monthly source data. Nearly half of the first annual revision estimates are based on source data that were not available when the final quarterly estimates were prepared. Another 25 percent of the source data are revised data. Only about 6 percent of the source data used for the first annual revision estimates are either trend-based data or unrevised monthly or quarterly data.

The second and third annual revisions incorporate even more up-to-date or revised annual data and further revised monthly or quarterly data. These revisions also incorporate revised seasonal adjustment factors.

After the third annual revision, GDP estimates are not revised again until the next comprehensive revision, which is released roughly every 5 years. In years when comprehensive revisions are published, no annual revision is published.

Comprehensive revisions include substantive changes in estimating methodologies and account definitions. These revisions also incorporate even more detailed source data, including data from various economic censuses.

3. For a given year, the first annual revision estimates follow a previous annual estimate, known as the early annual estimate, which is simply an average of the year's four quarters. The early annual estimate is released with the "advance" quarterly GDP estimate for the fourth quarter, usually in January of the following year.

Shares of Sources for the Successive GDP Estimates for the Third Quarter of 2003

[Percent]

Sources	Advance	Preliminary	Final	First annual
Trend-based data	25.1	22.6	20.9	5.6
Monthly data and trend-based data ..	29.7	1.7	1.2	.....
Monthly or quarterly data	45.3	6.6	8.4	.....
Revised data .....	.....	69.2	69.5	47.2
Annual data .....	.....	.....	.....	47.2

1. For a more detailed version of this article, see Bruce T. Grimm and Teresa L. Weadock, "Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 86 (February 2006): 11–15.

2. Information on the assumptions used for unavailable source data is provided in a technical note that is available on BEA's Web site, <www.bea.gov>, as part of the advance GDP release. In addition, on the day of the release of personal income and outlays after the release of the advance estimates, more detailed information is posted on BEA's Web site; under "Gross Domestic Product" and "Supplemental Estimates," see "Key source data and assumptions for 'advance' estimates."

Bruce T. Grimm

Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts

Annual Estimates for 2003–2005

Quarterly Estimates for 2003:I–2006:I

By Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith

THE Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) released revised estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) for 2003–2005 and for the first quarter of 2006 on July 28, 2006.¹ As is usual in annual NIPA revisions, these estimates incorporated newly available source data that are more complete, more detailed, and otherwise more reliable than those that were previously incorporated.

These estimates also reflect several methodological changes, including changes in the methods used to estimate light trucks and utility vehicles, incorporation of newly available source data for estimating hospital and nursing home services, and changes in the methods used to estimate investment in computers. This year's annual revision also introduces two new tables presenting separate estimates of receipts and expenditures for state governments and for local governments (see "Changes in Methodology").

This annual revision has not changed the general picture of the economy for the past several years. The revised estimates of the growth in real gross domestic product (GDP) show a somewhat slower rate of increase than the previously published estimates. However, by historical standards, the revisions to year-to-year growth rates of real GDP are small. In addition, the quarterly pattern of real GDP growth shown by the revised estimates is similar to the pattern shown by previously published estimates. The revised estimates of prices show a somewhat faster rate of increase than the previously published estimates.

The following are the highlights of the revision:

- From 2002 to 2005, real GDP grew at an average annual rate of 3.2 percent, 0.3 percentage point less than in the previously published estimates. From the fourth quarter of 2002 to the first quarter of 2006, real GDP grew at an average annual rate of 3.6 percent, 0.2 percentage point less than in the previously published estimates.
- From the fourth quarter of 2002 to the first quarter of 2006, the average rate of increase in the price

index for gross domestic purchases was revised up 0.1 percentage point to 3.1 percent.

- From 2002 to 2005, real disposable personal income grew at an average annual rate of 2.3 percent, 0.1 percentage point less than in the previously published estimates.

This article discusses the impact of the revisions on key NIPA measures, summarizes the revisions, lists the major source data, and describes the changes in methodology.

Appendix A presents the revised annual estimates and the revisions for the seven summary accounts of the NIPAs in current dollars. In addition, an extensive set of tables presenting revised monthly, quarterly, and annual NIPA estimates and the "advance" estimates for the second quarter of 2006 is available in "National Income and Product Accounts Tables" in this issue. Historical estimates are presented in "GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2006:II."

Impact of the Revisions

According to the revised estimates, the average annual rate of growth of real GDP from the fourth quarter of 2002 to the first quarter of 2006 was revised down 0.2 percentage point to 3.6 percent (table 1). In the revised estimates, equipment and software, Federal Government spending, nonresidential structures, personal consumption expenditures (PCE) for nondurable goods, imports of goods and services, and state and local government spending were weaker than in the previously published estimates; PCE for durable goods, change in private inventories, and exports of goods and services were stronger; and PCE for services and residential fixed investment were little revised.²

In the revised estimates, the cyclical recovery that followed the 2001 downturn was slightly milder than previously estimated. From the third quarter of 2001 to the first quarter of 2006, the revised estimates show that real GDP increased at an average annual rate of 3.1 percent; the previously published estimates showed an average increase of 3.3 percent.

1. Information about the structure, definitions, presentation, and methodologies that underlie the NIPAs is available on BEA's Web site; go to <www.bea.gov>, and click on "Methodology Papers."

2. In this article, "government spending" is shorthand for the NIPA series "government consumption expenditures and gross investment."

The percent change in real GDP from the preceding year was revised down for all 3 years: From 2.7 percent to 2.5 percent for 2003, from 4.2 percent to 3.9 percent for 2004, and from 3.5 percent to 3.2 percent for 2005 (chart 1).

From fourth quarter to fourth quarter, the percent change in real GDP was revised down for all 3 years: From 4.0 percent to 3.7 percent for 2003, from 3.8 percent to 3.4 percent for 2004, and from 3.2 percent to 3.1 percent for 2005.

The revised estimates of prices show a somewhat faster rate of increase than the previously published estimates. From the fourth quarter of 2002 to the first quarter of 2006, the average annual rate of increase in the price index for gross domestic purchases was revised up 0.1 percentage point to 3.1 percent, and the average annual rate of increase in the GDP price index was revised up 0.2 percentage point to 2.9 percent (table 2). The percent change in the price index for gross domestic purchases from the preceding year was revised up for all 3 years: 0.1 percentage point to 2.3 percent for 2003, 0.2 percentage point to 3.1 percent for 2004, and 0.3 percentage point to 3.5 percent for 2005 (chart 1).

Chart 1. Revisions to Annual Percent Changes in Featured Measures

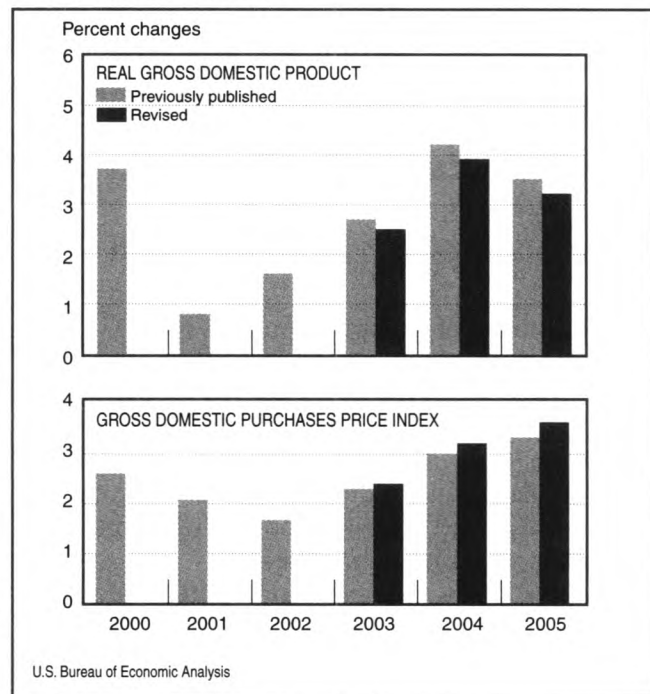


Table 1. Real GDP and Its Major Components: Change From 2002:IV to 2006:I

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars, seasonally adjusted annual rates]

	2002:IV	Previously published		Revised		Revision in change			
		2006:I	Change for 2002:IV–2006:I		2006:I	Change for 2002:IV–2006:I		Dollars	Percentage points
			Dollars	Percent (annual rate)		Dollars	Percent (annual rate)		
Gross domestic product	10,095.8	11,403.6	1,307.8	3.8	11,316.4	1,220.6	3.6	-87.2	-0.2
Personal consumption expenditures	7,148.2	8,023.6	875.4	3.6	8,003.8	855.6	3.5	-19.8	-0.1
Durable goods.....	970.4	1,170.6	200.2	5.9	1,190.5	220.1	6.5	19.9	0.6
Nondurable goods.....	2,053.1	2,367.8	314.7	4.5	2,342.8	289.7	4.1	-25.0	-0.4
Services.....	4,127.4	4,504.2	376.8	2.7	4,494.5	367.1	2.7	-9.7	0.0
Gross private domestic investment	1,567.0	2,022.3	455.3	8.2	1,963.6	396.6	7.2	-58.7	-1.0
Fixed investment.....	1,537.8	1,987.2	449.4	8.2	1,914.6	376.8	7.0	-72.6	-1.2
Nonresidential.....	1,054.5	1,364.2	309.7	8.2	1,288.8	234.3	6.4	-75.4	-1.8
Structures.....	242.5	263.7	21.2	2.6	259.6	17.1	2.1	-4.1	-0.5
Equipment and software.....	815.4	1,118.5	303.1	10.2	1,044.8	229.4	7.9	-73.7	-2.3
Residential.....	479.3	619.2	139.9	8.2	618.5	139.2	8.2	-0.7	0.0
Change in private inventories.....	29.5	29.5	0.0	.....	41.2	11.7	.....	11.7	.....
Net exports of goods and services	-513.0	-660.9	-147.9	.....	-636.6	-123.6	.....	24.3	.....
Exports.....	1,017.2	1,260.2	243.0	6.8	1,269.3	252.1	7.1	9.1	0.3
Goods.....	702.1	901.8	199.7	8.0	906.2	204.1	8.2	4.4	0.2
Services.....	314.7	359.0	44.3	4.1	363.6	48.9	4.5	4.6	0.4
Imports.....	1,530.2	1,921.1	390.9	7.3	1,905.9	375.7	7.0	-15.2	-0.3
Goods.....	1,287.9	1,638.5	350.6	7.7	1,631.9	344.0	7.6	-6.6	-0.1
Services.....	242.4	284.4	42.0	5.0	276.6	34.2	4.1	-7.8	-0.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,885.8	2,017.5	131.7	2.1	1,987.1	101.3	1.6	-30.4	-0.5
Federal.....	662.3	763.4	101.1	4.5	745.1	82.8	3.7	-18.3	-0.8
National defense.....	428.9	503.3	74.4	5.0	491.8	62.9	4.3	-11.5	-0.7
Nondefense.....	233.4	259.9	26.5	3.4	253.1	19.7	2.5	-6.8	-0.9
State and local.....	1,223.6	1,254.2	30.6	0.8	1,242.0	18.4	0.5	-12.2	-0.3
Addenda:									
Final sales of domestic product.....	10,067.3	11,369.7	1,302.4	3.8	11,269.0	1,201.7	3.5	-100.7	-0.3
Gross domestic purchases.....	10,604.1	12,056.6	1,452.5	4.0	11,946.3	1,342.2	3.7	-110.3	-0.3
Gross national product.....	10,143.8	11,433.6	1,289.8	3.8	11,342.7	1,198.9	3.5	-90.9	-0.3
Gross domestic income.....	10,084.5	11,383.5	1,299.0	3.8	11,296.3	1,211.8	3.6	-87.2	-0.2

NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type

quantity indexes uses the weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Summary of the Revisions

In general, the annual revisions to real GDP reflect four factors: (1) Revisions to the current-dollar components of GDP for which chained-dollar estimates are prepared by deflation, (2) revisions to the prices used in deflation, (3) revisions to the quantities used to esti-

mate components of real GDP by extrapolation or direct valuation, and (4) revisions resulting from the use of revised and updated weights in the calculation of real GDP.³ In this year's annual revision, the first and third factors accounted for most of the revisions.

Table 2. Chain-Type Price Indexes: Change From 2002:IV to 2006:I

	Percent change for 2002:IV–2006:I (annual rate)		Revision in change (percentage points)
	Previously published	Revised	
Gross domestic product	2.7	2.9	0.2
Less: Exports of goods and services.....	3.2	3.2	0.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services.....	4.8	4.9	0.1
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	3.0	3.1	0.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2.6	2.6	0.0
Durable goods.....	-1.8	-1.8	0.0
Nondurable goods.....	3.1	3.1	0.0
Services.....	3.2	3.3	0.1
Gross private domestic investment	3.0	3.1	0.1
Fixed investment.....	3.0	3.2	0.2
Nonresidential.....	1.7	1.8	0.1
Structures.....	8.2	8.4	0.2
Equipment and software.....	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1
Residential.....	5.6	5.8	0.2
Change in private inventories.....			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	4.4	4.9	0.5
Federal.....	4.0	4.7	0.7
National defense.....	3.8	4.7	0.9
Nondefense.....	4.3	4.6	0.3
State and local.....	4.6	5.1	0.5
Addenda:			
Final sales of domestic product.....	2.7	2.9	0.2
Gross national product.....	2.7	2.9	0.2

Annual estimates of real GDP

The annual percent change in real GDP was revised down for all 3 years: From 2.7 percent to 2.5 percent for 2003, from 4.2 percent to 3.9 percent for 2004, and from 3.5 percent to 3.2 percent for 2005 (table 3).

For 2003, the largest contributors to the downward revision to real GDP growth were PCE for durable goods, state and local government spending, exports, and PCE for services; the contributions of these components were partly offset by a downward revision to imports. For 2004, the largest contributors to the downward revision to real GDP growth were private fixed investment in equipment and software and PCE for nondurable goods; the contributions of these components were partly offset by upward revisions to PCE for services and to exports. For 2005, the largest contributors to the downward revision were fixed investment in equipment and software, PCE for services, and state and local government spending;

3. For the GDP components for which chained-dollar estimates are prepared by extrapolation or direct valuation, the current-dollar and chained-dollar estimates are based on independent source data; consequently, the corresponding revisions are unrelated. For a list of these components, see table 2 in "Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 85 (November 2005): 24–28.

Table 3. Revisions to Contributions to Percent Change in Real GDP

	2002	2003			2004			2005		
		Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision
Percent change at annual rate:										
Gross domestic product	1.6	2.7	2.5	-0.2	4.2	3.9	-0.3	3.5	3.2	-0.3
Percentage points at annual rates:										
Personal consumption expenditures	1.90	2.05	1.94	-0.11	2.71	2.71	0.00	2.48	2.44	-0.04
Durable goods.....	0.61	0.57	0.50	-0.07	0.51	0.54	0.03	0.37	0.45	0.08
Nondurable goods.....	0.50	0.63	0.64	0.01	0.94	0.73	-0.21	0.90	0.90	0.00
Services.....	0.79	0.85	0.80	-0.05	1.27	1.45	0.18	1.21	1.09	-0.12
Gross private domestic investment	-0.41	0.58	0.54	-0.04	1.82	1.49	-0.33	1.00	0.87	-0.13
Fixed investment.....	-0.84	0.54	0.51	-0.03	1.47	1.11	-0.36	1.29	1.17	-0.12
Nonresidential.....	-1.06	0.13	0.10	-0.03	0.92	0.58	-0.34	0.88	0.67	-0.21
Structures.....	-0.55	-0.11	-0.11	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.03	-0.02
Equipment and software.....	-0.51	0.24	0.21	-0.03	0.86	0.52	-0.34	0.82	0.64	-0.18
Residential.....	0.22	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.55	0.53	-0.02	0.41	0.50	0.09
Change in private inventories.....	0.43	0.05	0.04	-0.01	0.35	0.38	0.03	-0.29	-0.30	-0.01
Net exports of goods and services	-0.69	-0.46	-0.44	0.02	-0.73	-0.65	0.08	-0.29	-0.26	0.03
Exports.....	-0.23	0.17	0.12	-0.05	0.80	0.88	0.08	0.70	0.68	-0.02
Goods.....	-0.28	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.59	0.60	0.01	0.51	0.52	0.01
Services.....	0.06	0.05	0.00	-0.05	0.22	0.28	0.06	0.18	0.16	-0.02
Imports.....	-0.46	-0.63	-0.56	0.07	-1.53	-1.53	0.00	-0.98	-0.94	0.04
Goods.....	-0.41	-0.56	-0.56	0.00	-1.30	-1.29	0.01	-0.89	-0.87	0.02
Services.....	-0.05	-0.07	0.00	0.07	-0.23	-0.24	-0.01	-0.09	-0.07	0.02
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.80	0.53	0.47	-0.06	0.41	0.36	-0.05	0.34	0.17	-0.17
Federal.....	0.43	0.45	0.44	-0.01	0.36	0.30	-0.06	0.16	0.11	-0.05
National defense.....	0.29	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.32	0.27	-0.05	0.12	0.08	-0.04
Nondefense.....	0.14	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.03	-0.01	0.04	0.03	-0.01
State and local.....	0.37	0.08	0.02	-0.06	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.17	0.06	-0.11

the contributions of these components were partly offset by upward revisions to residential fixed investment, and to PCE for durable goods.

Revisions to the components of real GDP. The annual percent change in real PCE was revised down 0.1 percentage point to 2.8 percent for 2003, was unrevised at 3.9 percent for 2004, and was unrevised at 3.5 percent for 2005 (table 4). For 2003, the revision was accounted for by downward revisions to PCE for durable goods (mainly to motor vehicles and parts) and to PCE for services (mainly to medical care and "other" services). For 2004, a downward revision to PCE for non-durable goods (mainly to food) was offset by an upward revision to PCE for services (mainly to "other services," most notably to "expense of handling life insurance and pension plans," and to housing services). For 2005, a downward revision to PCE for services (which was more than accounted for by medical care services) was offset by an upward revision to PCE for durable goods (mainly to motor vehicles and parts).

The annual percent change in nonresidential fixed investment was revised down for all 3 years: 0.3 percentage point to 1.0 percent for 2003, 3.5 percentage points to 5.9 percent for 2004, and 1.8 percentage points to 6.8 percent for 2005. For all 3 years, the revisions were primarily accounted for by downward revisions to equipment and software. Within equipment and software, the revision for 2003 was more than accounted for by a downward revision to transportation equipment. For 2004, the revision was primarily accounted for by downward revisions to information processing equipment and software, to "other" equipment," and to industrial equipment. For 2005, the revision

was more than accounted for by a downward revision to information processing equipment and software.

The percent change in residential fixed investment was unrevised at 8.4 percent for 2003, was revised down 0.4 percentage point to 9.9 percent for 2004, and was revised up 1.5 percentage points to 8.6 percent for 2005. For 2004, the revision primarily reflects a downward revision to single-family structures that was partly offset by an upward revision to multifamily structures. For 2005, the revision primarily reflects an upward revision to single-family structures that was partly offset by a downward revision to "other structures" (mainly to brokers' commissions).

The change in private inventories (in chained 2000 dollars) was revised down \$1.2 billion for 2003, was revised up \$1.4 billion for 2004, and was revised down \$0.7 billion for 2005. For 2003, the revision was more than accounted for by nonfarm inventory investment. For 2004, an upward revision to farm inventory investment was partly offset by a downward revision to non-farm inventory investment. For 2005, a downward revision to nonfarm inventory investment was partly offset by an upward revision to farm inventory investment.

The annual percent change in exports of goods and services was revised down 0.5 percentage point to 1.3 percent for 2003, was revised up 0.8 percentage point to 9.2 percent for 2004, and was revised down 0.1 percentage point to 6.8 percent for 2005. For 2003, the revision reflects a downward revision to exports of services. For 2004, the revision primarily reflects an upward revision to exports of services. For 2005, the

Table 4. Revisions to Percent Change in Real GDP

[Percent change from preceding year]

	2002	2003			2004			2005		
		Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision
Gross domestic product	1.6	2.7	2.5	-0.2	4.2	3.9	-0.3	3.5	3.2	-0.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2.7	2.9	2.8	-0.1	3.9	3.9	0.0	3.5	3.5	0.0
Durable goods.....	7.1	6.6	5.8	-0.8	6.0	6.4	0.4	4.5	5.5	1.0
Nondurable goods.....	2.5	3.2	3.2	0.0	4.7	3.6	-1.1	4.4	4.5	0.1
Services.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	-0.1	3.0	3.5	0.5	2.9	2.6	-0.3
Gross private domestic fixed investment	-5.2	3.6	3.4	-0.2	9.7	7.3	-2.4	8.1	7.5	-0.6
Nonresidential.....	-9.2	1.3	1.0	-0.3	9.4	5.9	-3.5	8.6	6.8	-1.8
Structures.....	-17.1	-4.2	-4.1	0.1	2.2	2.2	0.0	2.0	1.1	-0.9
Equipment and software.....	-6.2	3.2	2.8	-0.4	11.9	7.3	-4.6	10.9	8.9	-2.0
Residential.....	4.8	8.4	8.4	0.0	10.3	9.9	-0.4	7.1	8.6	1.5
Change in private inventories										
Net exports of goods and services										
Exports.....	-2.3	1.8	1.3	-0.5	8.4	9.2	0.8	6.9	6.8	-0.1
Goods.....	-4.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	8.9	9.0	0.1	7.3	7.5	0.2
Services.....	1.9	1.7	0.0	-1.7	7.4	9.7	2.3	6.0	5.1	-0.9
Imports.....	3.4	4.6	4.1	-0.5	10.7	10.8	0.1	6.3	6.1	-0.2
Goods.....	3.7	4.9	4.9	0.0	11.0	10.9	-0.1	6.9	6.7	-0.2
Services.....	2.1	3.0	0.0	-3.0	9.6	10.0	0.4	3.6	2.8	-0.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	4.4	2.8	2.5	-0.3	2.2	1.9	-0.3	1.8	0.9	-0.9
Federal.....	7.0	6.9	6.8	-0.1	5.2	4.3	-0.9	2.3	1.5	-0.8
National defense.....	7.4	8.8	8.7	-0.1	7.0	5.9	-1.1	2.6	1.7	-0.9
Nondefense.....	6.3	3.4	3.4	0.0	1.8	1.2	-0.6	1.8	1.1	-0.7
State and local.....	3.1	0.6	0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.5	-1.0

revision reflects a downward revision to exports of services that was partly offset by an upward revision to exports of goods.

The percent change in imports of goods and services was revised down 0.5 percentage point to 4.1 percent for 2003, was revised up 0.1 percentage point to 10.8 percent for 2004, and was revised down 0.2 percentage point to 6.1 percent for 2005. For 2003 and 2004, the revisions primarily reflect revisions to imports of services. For 2005, the revision reflects downward revisions to imports of goods and to imports of services.

The percent change in government spending was revised down for all 3 years: 0.3 percentage point to 2.5 percent for 2003, 0.3 percentage point to 1.9 percent for 2004, and 0.9 percentage point to 0.9 percent for 2005. For 2003, the revision primarily reflects a downward revision to state and local consumption expenditures. For 2004, the revision primarily reflects a downward revision to Federal defense consumption expenditures; within state and local government spending, an upward revision to consumption expenditures was mostly offset by a downward revision to gross investment. For 2005, the revision primarily reflects downward revisions to state and local government spending and to Federal defense consumption expenditures.

Quarterly estimates

The revisions to the quarterly (and monthly) NIPA estimates reflect the revisions to the annual estimates that result from the incorporation of newly available annual source data, the incorporation of new and revised monthly and quarterly source data (including the updating of the seasonal factors that are used to indicate quarterly patterns), and the introduction of changes in methodology (see "Changes in Methodology").

For real GDP, the revisions to the 13 quarterly per-

cent changes (at annual rates) averaged 0.4 percentage point (without regard to sign). (In the annual NIPA revisions since 1979, the revisions to the quarterly estimates have averaged 0.7 percentage point.)

Both the revised estimates and the previously published estimates show similar quarterly patterns of growth in real GDP. The largest downward revisions to the percent changes in real GDP were 0.9 percentage point for the fourth quarter of 2003 and for the third quarter of 2004 (chart 2 and table 5). For the fourth quarter of 2003, the GDP growth rate was revised down to 2.7 percent; the largest contributors to the revision were downward revisions to PCE for services, to PCE for nondurable goods, and to farm inventory

Chart 2. Revisions to Quarterly Percent Changes in Featured Measures

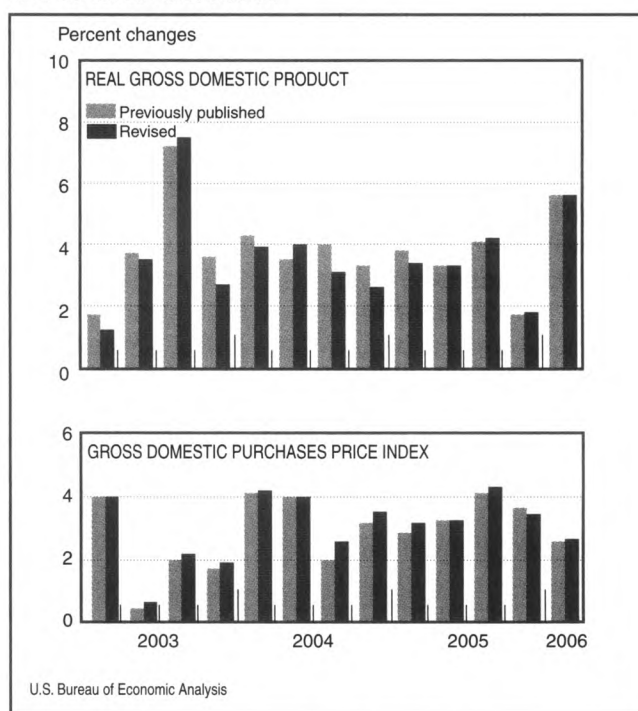


Table 5. GDP, Real GDP, the GDP Price Index, and the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index: Revisions to Percent Change From Preceding Quarter

[Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted annual rates]

	GDP			Real GDP			GDP price index			Gross domestic purchases price index		
	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision
2002:IV.....	2.4			0.2			2.2			2.2		
2003:I.....	4.8	4.4	-0.4	1.7	1.2	-0.5	3.1	3.1	0.0	4.1	4.1	0.0
II.....	4.8	4.8	0.0	3.7	3.5	-0.2	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2
III.....	9.3	9.7	0.4	7.2	7.5	0.3	1.8	2.1	0.3	2.0	2.2	0.2
IV.....	5.5	4.9	-0.6	3.6	2.7	-0.9	1.9	2.2	0.3	1.7	1.9	0.2
2004:I.....	8.1	7.8	-0.3	4.3	3.9	-0.4	3.6	3.7	0.1	4.2	4.3	0.1
II.....	7.5	7.9	0.4	3.5	4.0	0.5	3.9	3.7	-0.2	4.1	4.1	0.0
III.....	5.3	5.3	0.0	4.0	3.1	-0.9	1.5	2.1	0.6	2.0	2.6	0.6
IV.....	6.1	5.9	-0.2	3.3	2.6	-0.7	2.7	3.2	0.5	3.2	3.6	0.4
2005:I.....	7.0	7.0	0.0	3.8	3.4	-0.4	3.1	3.5	0.4	2.9	3.2	0.3
II.....	6.0	5.8	-0.2	3.3	3.3	0.0	2.6	2.4	-0.2	3.3	3.3	0.0
III.....	7.6	7.6	0.0	4.1	4.2	0.1	3.3	3.3	0.0	4.2	4.4	0.2
IV.....	5.2	5.1	-0.1	1.7	1.8	0.1	3.5	3.3	-0.2	3.7	3.5	-0.2
2006:I.....	8.9	9.0	0.1	5.6	5.6	0.0	3.1	3.3	0.2	2.6	2.7	0.1

investment. For the third quarter of 2004, the GDP growth rate was revised down to 3.1 percent; the largest contributors to the revision were downward revisions to farm inventory investment, to equipment and software investment, and to state and local government spending.

In general, the percent changes for the gross domestic purchases price index were revised up; the revisions to the 13 quarterly percent changes (at annual rates) averaged 0.2 percentage point (without regard to sign). The price index was revised up for nine quarters, was revised down for one quarter (0.2 percentage point for the fourth quarter of 2005), and was unrevised for three quarters. The largest upward revision was 0.6 percentage point, to 2.6 percent, for the third quarter of 2004; the major contributors to the revision were prices of state and local government gross investment (mainly structures) and PCE for nondurable goods (mainly gasoline and oil).

Annual current-dollar estimates

A summary of the revisions to the current-dollar estimates of the major NIPA components is presented in table 6. It shows the subcomponent series for which revisions were \$5.0 billion or more (absolute value) for any of the years covered by this annual revision, and it lists the major source data that underlie the revised estimates. Note that the incorporation of new and revised source data for a year usually results in a revision

to the level of an estimate both for that year and for subsequent years.

Source data. This annual revision incorporated data from the following Federal statistical sources: Census Bureau economic census for 2002; Census Bureau annual surveys of manufactures, of merchant wholesale trade, and of retail trade for 2004 and revised monthly indicators of manufactures, of merchant wholesale trade, and of retail trade for 2003–2005; Census Bureau annual surveys of services for 2003 and 2004 (revised) and 2005 (preliminary) and of state and local governments for 2003 (revised) and 2004 (preliminary); Census Bureau monthly survey of construction put in place for 2003–2005 (revised); Census Bureau quarterly survey of services for 2005; Census Bureau residential finance survey for 2001; Census Bureau American housing survey for 2003; Census Bureau current population survey/housing vacancy survey for 2005; Federal Government budget data for fiscal years 2005 and 2006; Internal Revenue Service tabulations of tax returns for corporations for 2003 (revised) and 2004 (preliminary) and for sole proprietorships and partnerships for 2004; Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) quarterly census of employment and wages for 2005 (revised); Department of Agriculture farm statistics for 2003–2005; and BEA's international transactions accounts for 2003–2005 (revised).

Details about the sources of the major revisions to the NIPA components continue on page 17.

Data Availability

An extensive set of estimates is presented in "National Income and Product Accounts" in this issue. These estimates and annual estimates for 1929 forward and quarterly estimates for 1947 forward are available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>.

Selected revised NIPA estimates and related estimates will be published in upcoming issues of the SURVEY.

The September SURVEY will present NIPA table 5.9 (which shows the changes in the net stock of produced assets), NIPA table 7.15 (which shows the relationship between net farm income in the NIPAs and net farm income from the USDA), and NIPA table 7.19 (which shows the relationship between personal income in the NIPAs and adjusted gross income from the IRS). It will also present new estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods for 2005 and revised estimates for 2003 and 2004.

The October SURVEY will present the following NIPA tables: Tables 3.15–3.17 (government spending by

function), tables 3.18–3.19 (government-sector reconciliation tables), tables 3.20–3.21 (state government and local government current receipts and expenditures), and tables 8.1–8.6 (seasonally unadjusted estimates). It will also present revised real inventories, sales, and inventory-sales ratios for manufacturing and trade for 2003:I–2006:I. In addition, revised estimates of state personal income that incorporate the results of this annual revision of the NIPAs will be presented.

The November SURVEY will feature the "Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies," which lists the principal source data and estimating methods that are used in preparing the current-dollar and real estimates of GDP. In addition, NIPA table 2.9 (personal income by households and by nonprofit institutions serving households) and table 7.20 (nonprofits reconciliation table) will be presented.

Revised and updated estimates of GDP by industry will be available in late 2006.

Table 6. NIPA Revisions: Detail and Major Source Data for Selected Components—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars				Major source data incorporated ¹
		Revision in level			Revised 2005 level	
		2003	2004	2005		
1	Gross domestic product	-10.4	-21.8	-31.3	12,455.8	
2	Personal consumption expenditures	-6.3	-2.8	-3.3	8,742.4	
3	Goods	-6.3	-24.7	-18.4	3,572.4	
4	Motor vehicles and parts	-7.4	-3.9	1.4	448.2	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
5	Other motor vehicles	-6.9	-5.9	-3.7	227.3	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
6	New trucks	-6.4	-6.8	-11.1	152.7	New trade source data on new truck transactions prices for 2003–2005; revised source data on new truck registrations for 2005.
7	Net purchases of used trucks	-0.4	1.5	8.2	58.4	New trade source data on truck business registrations by type and estimated retention periods for 2002–2004.
8	Goods other than motor vehicles and parts	1.1	-20.8	-19.8	3,124.2	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
9	Food	-2.5	-19.9	-17.2	1,201.4	New product-line sales data from the 2002 Economic Census; revised Census Bureau Annual Retail Trade Survey (ARTS) sales data for 2003; new ARTS data for 2004; revised Census Bureau monthly sales data for 2005.
10	Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	-0.1	-1.1	-8.5	302.1	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
11	Gasoline and oil	0.1	0.0	-7.1	280.2	Revised EIA petroleum supply data for 2005.
12	Services	0.0	21.9	15.1	5,170.0	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
13	Housing	3.8	15.0	22.6	1,304.1	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
14	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent	3.5	13.1	15.1	963.3	New Census Bureau Residential Finance Survey data on mean contract rent for 2001; new Census Bureau Current Population Survey/Housing Vacancy Survey data on housing units for 2005.
15	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent	0.0	0.7	6.0	257.0	New Census Bureau Current Population Survey/Housing Vacancy Survey data on units for 2005; new BEA data on personal consumption expenditures for utilities for 2005.
16	Medical care	1.1	-5.4	-16.6	1,493.4	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
17	Hospitals and nursing homes	-1.8	-11.6	-18.8	691.3	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
18	Nonprofit hospitals	3.1	0.1	0.2	383.7	
19	Government hospitals	-4.9	-10.3	-16.8	125.2	Revised Census Bureau <i>Government Finances (GF)</i> data on state and local government hospital sales for FY 2003; new <i>GF</i> tabulations for FY 2004.
20	Medical care and hospitalization insurance	5.4	10.6	9.9	142.2	New Economic Census data on benefits as a percentage of premiums for 2002.
21	Recreation	-0.3	2.8	5.4	360.6	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
22	Other ²	-0.2	2.8	4.8	322.3	New Census Bureau Service Annual Survey data for 2005.
23	Other	-5.8	4.8	3.1	1,208.4	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
24	Personal care	0.0	2.2	0.1	114.6	
25	Personal business	-8.8	0.2	-4.8	647.9	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
26	Brokerage charges and investment counseling	0.0	0.9	-2.3	90.5	
27	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental	-1.1	-1.3	4.8	99.9	
28	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers	-1.1	0.2	-6.3	203.7	Revised FRB <i>Call Report</i> data on commercial banks for 2003–2005; revised FRB flow of funds sector asset data for 2003 and 2004; new FRB data for 2005; revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2003; new IRS tabulations for 2004; new Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation data, Credit Union National Association data, Office of Thrift Supervision data, and trade source data on investment companies for 2005.
29	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans	-6.7	0.3	3.3	106.9	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2003; new IRS tabulations for 2004; revised Census Bureau <i>Government Finances (GF)</i> data on state and local government employee retirement systems for FY 2003; new <i>GF</i> data for FY 2004; new trade source data for 2005.
30	Legal services	0.0	1.0	-2.9	85.6	
31	Education and research	2.7	2.3	2.1	226.5	
32	Net foreign travel	0.0	0.0	6.2	-5.0	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2003–2005.
33	Gross private domestic investment	-6.3	-40.1	-47.6	2,057.4	
34	Fixed investment	-5.1	-42.0	-49.9	2,036.2	
35	Nonresidential	-5.0	-43.5	-64.1	1,265.7	
36	Structures	0.3	2.4	3.5	338.6	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
37	Commercial and health care	-0.2	0.4	2.3	132.5	
38	Power and communication	0.6	1.7	2.7	41.2	
39	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	0.2	-1.3	-5.3	76.4	New trade source data on drilling footage.
40	Other structures	-0.3	1.6	2.4	64.3	

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Table 6. NIPA Revisions: Detail and Major Source Data for Selected Components—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars				Major source data incorporated ¹
		Revision in level			Revised 2005 level	
		2003	2004	2005		
41	Equipment and software.....	-5.4	-45.9	-67.6	927.1	
	Of which:					
42	Information processing equipment and software.....	1.0	-15.4	-34.6	454.3	
	Of which:					
43	Computers and peripheral equipment.....	0.2	-9.3	-20.6	85.1	Revised Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) shipments data for 2003; new ASM data for 2004.
44	Software.....	1.4	5.8	-3.8	194.0	Revised Census Bureau Service Annual Survey (SAS) detailed product receipts data for 2003 and 2004; new SAS data for 2005; new BLS employment data for 2005.
45	Communication equipment.....	0.0	-7.1	-5.1	93.0	Revised Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) shipments data for 2003; new ASM data for 2004.
46	Industrial equipment.....	3.6	-6.9	-6.2	155.1	Revised Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) shipments data for 2003; new ASM data for 2004.
47	Transportation equipment.....	-9.6	-10.3	-13.2	158.3	
	Of which:					
48	Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	-2.6	-3.7	-9.5	62.8	New trade source data on new truck transactions prices for 2003–2005; revised source data on new truck registrations for 2005; new trade source data on truck business registrations by type and estimated retention periods for 2002–2004.
49	Aircraft.....	-5.4	-4.3	-3.9	15.8	Revised Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) shipments data for 2003; new ASM data for 2004.
50	Other equipment.....	-0.1	-12.7	-13.1	165.4	Revised Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) shipments data for 2003; new ASM data for 2004.
	Of which:					
51	Agricultural machinery.....	0.3	-3.1	-3.9	21.0	
52	Construction machinery.....	0.0	-3.6	-4.4	29.7	
53	Other.....	-0.5	-4.9	-4.6	43.1	
54	Residential.....	-0.1	1.5	14.1	770.4	
	Of which:					
55	Structures.....	-0.2	1.4	14.0	761.3	
	Of which:					
56	Single-family structures.....	0.0	0.0	13.0	433.5	Revised Census Bureau value of construction put in place data for 2005.
57	Change in private inventories.....	-1.1	1.9	2.4	21.3	
58	Farm.....	0.2	5.2	8.7	0.3	Revised USDA data for 2003 and 2004; new USDA data for 2005.
59	Nonfarm.....	-1.3	-3.2	-6.2	21.0	
60	Change in book value.....	-0.9	1.9	-2.3	72.3	
	Of which:					
61	Manufacturing.....	-1.9	-4.0	-4.5	16.6	
62	Wholesale trade.....	-0.5	-4.3	2.2	27.2	
63	Retail trade.....	-0.4	7.0	3.5	11.8	Revised Census Bureau Annual Retail Trade Survey (ARTS) inventory book value data for 2003; new ARTS data for 2004; revised BEA estimates based on motor vehicle inventory data from trade sources for 2005; revised Census Bureau monthly inventory data for 2005.
64	Other.....	1.8	4.1	-3.0	2.2	
65	Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA).....	-0.5	-5.0	-3.9	-51.3	Revised Census Bureau Annual Wholesale Trade Survey (AWTS), Annual Retail Trade Survey (ARTS), and Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) information on accounting methods used for inventory reporting for 2003; new AWTS, ARTS, and ASM information for 2004; revised BEA unit labor cost indexes for 2003–2005.
66	Net exports of goods and services.....	1.5	10.8	9.8	-716.7	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2003–2005.
67	Exports.....	-4.8	4.3	1.9	1,303.1	
68	Goods.....	0.1	0.7	1.9	907.5	
69	Services.....	-4.9	3.6	0.0	395.6	
70	Imports.....	-6.3	-6.4	-7.8	2,019.9	
71	Goods.....	0.0	-0.7	-1.7	1,699.0	
72	Services.....	-6.4	-5.7	-6.1	320.9	
73	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	0.6	10.3	9.9	2,372.8	
74	Federal.....	1.6	-1.7	0.6	878.3	
	Of which:					
75	Defense.....	0.5	-1.5	2.2	589.3	
	Of which:					
76	Consumption expenditures.....	0.2	-0.5	1.0	516.9	Revised Federal budget data for FY 2005; preliminary Federal budget data for FY 2006; new BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages for 2005.
	Of which:					
77	Compensation of general government employees.....	0.3	2.0	9.3	215.4	
78	Services.....	-0.9	-4.3	-9.1	188.5	
79	State and local.....	-1.1	12.0	9.2	1,494.4	
	Of which:					
80	Consumption expenditures.....	-1.0	12.6	14.2	1,207.2	Revised Census Bureau <i>Government Finances (GF)</i> tabulations for FY 2003; new <i>GF</i> tabulations for FY 2004, new Department of Health and Human Services Medical Expenditure Panel Survey data for 2003.
	Of which:					
81	Services.....	-7.4	-7.6	-15.0	333.6	
82	Less: Sales of health and hospital charges.....	-6.7	-15.1	-22.3	146.1	

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Table 6. NIPA Revisions: Detail and Major Source Data for Selected Components—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars				Major source data incorporated ¹
		Revision in level			Revised 2005 level	
		2003	2004	2005		
83	Gross domestic product	-10.4	-21.8	-31.3	12,455.8	
84	Less: Statistical discrepancy ³	1.7	-10.1	16.0	71.0	
85	Equals: Gross domestic income	-12.2	-11.7	-47.4	12,384.8	
	Of which:					
86	Compensation of employees, paid	4.4	-37.1	-82.3	7,036.6	
87	Wage and salary accruals	16.7	-12.0	-46.9	5,671.1	See entries under "National income."
88	Disbursements	1.7	3.0	-46.9	5,671.1	
89	To persons	1.7	2.8	-47.3	5,661.9	
90	To the rest of the world	0.0	0.1	0.4	9.2	
91	Wage accruals less disbursements	15.0	-15.0	0.0	0.0	Improved treatment of Friday paydays.
92	Supplements to wages and salaries	-12.3	-24.9	-35.3	1,365.5	See entries under "National income."
93	Taxes on production and imports	5.8	11.2	19.3	922.4	See entries under "National income."
94	Net operating surplus	-26.3	14.5	-13.1	2,878.2	See entries under "National income."
95	Consumption of fixed capital	5.2	0.9	30.7	1,604.8	
	Of which:					
96	Private	5.5	-0.8	25.6	1,352.6	
97	Domestic business	5.1	-3.8	17.3	1,059.1	Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates for 2003–2005.
98	Capital consumption allowances	-4.0	-72.7	-102.3	953.1	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2003; new IRS tabulations for 2004; new IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2004; revised BEA fixed investment estimates for 2003–2005.
99	Less: Capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj)	-9.2	-68.9	-119.7	-106.1	CCAdj is calculated as consumption of fixed capital less capital consumption allowances.
100	Households and institutions	0.4	3.1	8.3	293.5	Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates for 2003–2005.
101	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	-6.9	-5.2	5.7	513.3	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2003–2005.
102	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	4.4	2.2	7.5	481.5	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2003–2005.
103	Equals: Gross national income	-23.5	-19.2	-49.2	12,416.6	
104	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5.2	0.9	30.7	1,604.8	
105	Equals: National income	-28.6	-20.0	-79.9	10,811.8	
106	Compensation of employees	4.3	-37.3	-82.8	7,030.3	
107	Wage and salary accruals	16.6	-12.3	-47.5	5,664.8	
108	Government	1.1	2.3	6.1	977.7	
109	Other	15.5	-14.7	-53.6	4,687.1	Improved treatment of Friday paydays; revised BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages for 2003–2005.
110	Supplements to wages and salaries	-12.3	-24.9	-35.3	1,365.5	
111	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	-14.4	-29.4	-41.8	933.2	New Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation data for 2003 and 2004; new corporate financial data for 2005; new Department of Health and Human Services Medical Expenditure Panel Survey data for 2004.
112	Employer contributions for government social insurance	2.1	4.4	6.5	432.3	See entries under "Personal income."
113	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	1.1	21.5	32.0	970.7	
114	Farm	1.5	0.4	9.4	30.2	
	Of which:					
115	Proprietors' income with IVA	1.5	0.3	10.1	36.8	Revised USDA data for 2003 and 2004; new USDA data for 2005; revised BEA depreciation estimates for 2003–2005.
116	Nonfarm	-0.3	21.1	22.6	940.4	
	Of which:					
117	Proprietors' income	-0.5	26.4	41.0	866.2	New IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2004; revised BEA depreciation estimates for 2003–2005.
118	CCAdj	0.2	-4.8	-17.5	79.3	Capital consumption allowances: New IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2004. Consumption of fixed capital: Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates for 2003–2005.
119	Rental income of persons with CCAdj	1.3	-7.2	-0.1	72.8	
	Of which:					
120	Rental income of persons	1.4	-6.8	0.9	96.2	New Census Residential Finance Survey data on rent-to-value ratios for 2001; revised FRB flow of funds accounts residential mortgage liabilities data for 2003–2005; new trade source data on property insurance for 2004; revised Census Bureau American Housing Survey data on units and average rents for 2003; new Census Bureau Current Population Survey/Housing Vacancy Survey data on owner- and tenant-occupied units for 2005; revised IRS tabulations of individual tax return data for 2003; new IRS data for 2004; revised Federal National Mortgage Corporation mortgage originations data for 2003; new mortgage originations data for 2004; revised Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) data on average closing costs for 2003 and 2004; new HUD data for 2005; new Census Bureau data on expenditures for residential improvements and repairs for 2005; revised Census Bureau <i>Government Finances (GF)</i> for FY 2003 data on state and local property taxes; new <i>GF</i> data for FY 2004.

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Table 6. NIPA Revisions: Detail and Major Source Data for Selected Components—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars				Major source data incorporated ¹
		Revision in level			Revised 2005 level	
		2003	2004	2005		
121	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	-38.7	21.1	-21.2	1,330.7	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2003; new IRS tabulations for 2004; regulatory agency and public financial reports profits data for 2005.
122	Profits before tax	-29.1	85.0	80.4	1,518.7	
123	Domestic industries	-18.5	93.6	89.0	1,321.7	
124	Financial	4.2	43.5	42.1	389.0	
125	Mining	-1.3	-7.4	-16.9	39.5	
126	Construction	-8.8	-1.2	-3.8	82.6	
127	Manufacturing	-4.9	31.5	47.4	270.7	
128	Wholesale trade	-1.0	6.2	4.4	104.0	
129	Transportation and warehousing	-0.9	3.4	-7.2	21.5	
130	Information	5.3	20.7	26.4	77.5	
131	Other nonfinancial	-11.3	-3.4	-3.6	336.8	
132	Rest of the world	-10.5	-8.6	-8.6	197.0	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2003–2005.
133	IVA	-0.3	-0.2	-1.1	-32.6	
134	CCAdj	-9.2	-63.7	-100.6	-155.5	Capital consumption allowances: Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2003; new IRS tabulations for 2004. Consumption of fixed capital: Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates for 2003–2005.
135	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	-3.8	-20.4	-14.9	483.4	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
136	Net interest ⁴	-4.4	-21.4	-15.9	466.8	
137	Monetary interest paid	-16.2	29.0		2,806.8	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2003; new IRS tabulations for 2004; new IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2003–2005; revised FRB flow of funds accounts residential mortgage liabilities data for 2003–2005; revised FRB flow of funds accounts nonfinancial corporate liabilities data for 2005; revised USDA data on interest paid by farmers for 2003 and 2004; new USDA data for 2005; new Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation data, Credit Union National Association data, Office of Thrift Supervision data, and trade source data on investment companies for 2005.
138	Domestic business	-15.3	26.7		1,590.1	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
139	Financial corporations	-4.1	43.3		840.3	
140	Nonfinancial corporations	-11.3	-26.4		469.9	
141	Sole proprietorships and partnerships	0.2	9.6		210.8	
142	Less: Monetary interest received	-16.2	29.0		2,806.8	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2003; new IRS tabulations for 2004; new IRS tabulations for sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2004; revised FRB flow of funds accounts nonfinancial corporate liabilities data for 2005; new Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation data, Credit Union National Association data, Office of Thrift Supervision data, and trade source data on investment companies for 2005.
	<i>Of which:</i>					
143	Domestic business	-10.4	56.1		1,857.0	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
144	Financial corporations	-10.6	48.4		1,530.0	
145	Financial sole proprietorships and partnerships	0.0	10.9		80.0	
146	Persons	-2.4	-20.4		555.7	
147	Plus: Imputed interest paid	-1.8	12.1		317.8	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
148	Depositor and insurance services (paid by domestic financial corporate business)	-0.9	10.3		456.0	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
149	Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies	-0.8	5.2		232.2	Revised FRB <i>Call Report</i> data on commercial banks for 2003–2005.
150	Life insurance carriers	-0.3	4.0		193.5	
151	Less: Imputed interest received	-1.8	12.1		317.8	
152	Depositor and insurance services	-1.5	10.2		461.7	Revised FRB flow of funds assets data for 2003 and 2004; new FRB data for 2005.
	<i>Of which:</i>					
153	Persons	-1.1	5.1		388.1	
154	Taxes on production and imports	5.8	11.2	19.3	922.4	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
155	State and local	5.8	10.6	15.3	821.2	Revised Census Bureau <i>Government Finances (GF)</i> tabulations for FY 2003; new <i>GF</i> tabulations for FY 2004.
156	Less: Subsidies	1.2	1.2	2.1	57.3	
157	Business current transfer payments (net)	2.2	-5.6	-6.0	74.2	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
158	To persons (net)	3.8	-4.9	4.1	45.7	
159	To the rest of the world (net)	-0.6	0.9	-6.4	-1.6	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2003–2005.
160	Current surplus of government enterprises	0.4	-2.0	-4.1	-15.4	

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Table 6. NIPA Revisions: Detail and Major Source Data for Selected Components—Table Ends

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars				Major source data incorporated ¹
		Revision in level			Revised 2005 level	
		2003	2004	2005		
	Addenda:					
161	Gross national product	-21.7	-29.3	-33.1	12,487.7	
162	Gross saving	-15.1	-28.3	-56.0	1,612.0	
163	Personal income	-5.5	18.1	1.5	10,239.2	See entries under "National income" and additional sources below.
164	Compensation of employees, received	-10.7	-22.3	-82.8	7,030.3	
165	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	1.1	21.5	32.0	970.7	
166	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	1.3	-7.2	-0.1	72.8	
167	Personal income receipts on assets	-2.1	31.4	62.0	1,519.4	
168	Personal interest income	-3.5	-15.1	-0.7	945.0	See entries under "Net interest."
169	Personal dividend income	1.5	46.5	62.7	574.4	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2003; new IRS tabulations for 2004; regulatory agency and public financial statements data on dividends for 2005.
170	Personal current transfer receipts	7.0	-1.0	1.3	1,526.6	
171	Government social benefits	3.2	3.9	-2.8	1,480.9	
172	Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	3.8	-4.9	4.1	45.7	
173	Less: Contributions for government social insurance	2.0	4.2	10.9	880.6	
174	Federal	-0.2	-0.3	5.6	855.3	Revised Social Security Administration (SSA) data on taxable wages for 2003 and 2004; new SSA data for 2005.
175	State and local	2.3	4.5	5.4	25.3	Revised Census Bureau <i>Government Finances (GF)</i> tabulations for FY 2003; new <i>GF</i> tabulations for FY 2004.
176	Less: Personal current taxes	1.2	0.7	-4.6	1,203.1	
	Of which:					
177	Federal	0.2	-0.4	-5.1	927.9	Revised Social Security Administration (SSA) data on taxable wages for 2003 and 2004; new SSA data for 2005; Treasury Department personal income tax collections data for 2003–2005.
178	Equals: Disposable personal income	-6.7	17.4	6.2	9,036.1	
179	Less: Personal outlays	-8.6	-5.3	-1.2	9,070.9	
	Of which:					
180	Personal consumption expenditures	-6.3	-2.8	-3.3	8,742.4	See entries under "Personal consumption expenditures."
181	Equals: Personal saving	2.1	22.5	7.3	-34.8	

1. In these descriptions, "new" indicates that this is the first time that data from the specific source are being incorporated into the component estimate for the given year, and "revised" indicates that data from the specific source were incorporated previously and that now revised data from that source are being incorporated.

2. Includes casino gambling.

3. The statistical discrepancy is gross domestic product (GDP) less gross domestic income (GDI); it is also the difference between gross national product (GNP) and gross national income (GNI), which is GDI plus net income receipts from the rest of the world. The statistical discrepancy arises because the product-side measures of GDP and GNP are estimated independently from the income-side measures of GDI and GNI.

4. Net interest is the sum of monetary interest paid by domestic business and by the rest of the world and imputed interest paid by domestic financial corporate business, less monetary interest received by

domestic business and by the rest of the world and imputed interest received by domestic business and by the rest of the world.

BEA Bureau of Economic Analysis
 BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics
 CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment
 EIA Energy Information Administration
 FRB Federal Reserve Board
 FY Fiscal year
 IRS Internal Revenue Service
 IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
 USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture

Domestic income and product

Gross domestic product (GDP). The level of current-dollar GDP was revised down for all 3 years: \$10.4 billion, or 0.1 percent, for 2003, \$21.8 billion, or 0.2 percent, for 2004, and \$31.3 billion, or 0.3 percent, for 2005 (see table 6).

By major component, the revision to current-dollar GDP for 2003 primarily reflects downward revisions to PCE for durable goods, to investment in equipment and software, and to exports that were partly offset by a downward revision to imports. For 2004 and 2005, the revisions primarily reflect downward revisions to equipment and software and to PCE for nondurable goods that were partly offset by upward revisions to PCE for services and to state and local government spending and by a downward revision to imports; for 2005, the downward revisions were also offset by an upward revision to residential fixed investment.

Gross domestic income (GDI) and the statistical discrepancy. GDI, which measures the costs incurred and the incomes earned in the production of GDP, was revised down for all 3 years: \$12.2 billion for 2003, \$11.7 billion for 2004, and \$47.4 billion for 2005.

For 2003, the revision to GDI primarily reflects downward revisions to net operating surplus and to supplements to wages and salaries that were partly offset by upward revisions to wages and salaries, to taxes on production and imports, and to consumption of fixed capital (CFC). The revision to net operating surplus was more than accounted for by a downward revision to domestic corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAAdj).

For 2004, the revision to GDI primarily reflects downward revisions to supplements to wages and salaries and to wages and salaries that were partly offset

by upward revisions to net operating surplus and to taxes on production and imports. The revision to net operating surplus primarily reflects upward revisions to domestic corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj and to proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj that were partly offset by downward revisions to domestic net interest and miscellaneous payments, to rental income of persons with CCAdj, and to "business current transfer payments (net)."

For 2005, the revision to GDI reflects downward revisions to wages and salaries, to supplements to wages and salaries, and to net operating surplus that were partly offset by upward revisions to CFC and to taxes on production and imports. The revision to net operating surplus primarily reflects downward revisions to domestic corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, to domestic net interest and miscellaneous payments, and to "business current transfer payments (net)" that were partly offset by an upward revision to proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj.

The statistical discrepancy is the difference between GDP and GDI.⁴ For 2003, the statistical discrepancy was revised up from \$47.1 billion to \$48.8 billion (but was unrevised at 0.4 percent of GDP). For 2004, the statistical discrepancy was revised down from \$76.8 billion to \$66.7 billion (from 0.7 percent to 0.6 percent of GDP). For 2005, the statistical discrepancy was revised up from \$55.0 billion to \$71.0 billion (from 0.4 percent to 0.6 percent of GDP). The revisions to the discrepancy for 2003 and 2005 reflect larger downward revisions to GDI than to GDP. For 2004, the revision to the discrepancy reflects a larger downward revision to GDP than to GDI.

Product-side components

Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) for goods was revised down for all 3 years: \$6.3 billion for 2003, \$24.7 billion for 2004, and \$18.4 billion for 2005. For 2003, the revision was more than accounted for by motor vehicles and parts. For 2004 and 2005, the revisions were primarily accounted for by "goods other than motor vehicles and parts"; motor vehicles and parts contributed to the downward revision for 2004 and somewhat offset the downward revision for 2005.

"Goods other than motor vehicles and parts" was revised up \$1.1 billion for 2003, was revised down \$20.8 billion for 2004, and was revised down \$19.8 billion for 2005. These revisions resulted from the incorporation of revised annual data on retail sales and food services sales for 2003 (benchmarked to data from the 2002 Economic Census), of newly available annual

data for 2004, and of revised monthly sales data for 2005.

For 2004 and 2005, the revisions were primarily accounted for by downward revisions to food (specifically, both to "food purchased for off-premise consumption" and to "purchased meals and beverages"). A downward revision to gasoline and oil also contributed to the 2005 revision, reflecting the incorporation of revised petroleum supply data from the Energy Information Administration.

Motor vehicles and parts was revised down \$7.4 billion for 2003, was revised down \$3.9 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$1.4 billion for 2005. For 2003 and 2004, the revisions were primarily accounted for by downward revisions to new trucks. For 2005, the revision reflects upward revisions to net purchases of used trucks and to net purchases of used autos that were mostly offset by a downward revision to new trucks. For all 3 years, the downward revisions to new trucks reflect the incorporation of newly available trade source data on retail transactions prices (see "Changes in Methodology"). For 2005, the upward revisions to used trucks and to used autos were accounted for by sales of used vehicles by business, reflecting the incorporation of newly available trade source data on business registrations by type (rental, lease, and other business vehicles) and estimates of retention periods for each type of vehicle.⁵

PCE for services was unrevised for 2003, was revised up \$21.9 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$15.1 billion for 2005. For 2003, upward revisions to housing services and to medical care services were offset by a downward revision to "other services." The revision to housing services was accounted for by "owner-occupied space rent," reflecting the incorporation of revised estimates of imputed mean rent that were based on information from the Census Bureau 2001 Residential Finance Survey on actual rental payments for tenant-occupied units by value class (of the units).⁶ Rent-to-value ratios were then applied to owner-occupied units by value class to impute owner-occupied space rent.

The revision to medical care services reflects an upward revision to net medical and hospital insurance that was partly offset by a downward revision to hospitals and nursing homes. The revision to medical and hospital insurance reflects lower estimates of benefits, which are netted against premiums, that were based on the incorporation of newly available data on the ratio

5. Most used vehicles sold by businesses, often through auctions, are ultimately purchased by consumers through motor vehicle dealers.

6. "Space rent," or the imputed rental value of owner-occupied housing, reflects the amount of money owner-occupants would have spent for shelter if they were renting that shelter.

4. See the box "The Statistical Discrepancy" in Robert P. Parker and Eugene P. Seskin, "Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts," *SURVEY 77* (August 1997): 19.

of benefits paid to premiums earned from the 2002 Economic Census. The revision to hospitals and nursing homes was accounted for by a downward revision to government hospitals that was partly offset by an upward revision to nonprofit hospitals. The revision to government hospitals reflects the incorporation of revised data for fiscal year 2003 and newly available data for fiscal year 2004 on state and local government sales of hospital services from the Census Bureau *Government Finances*. The revision to nonprofit hospitals reflects the incorporation of revised data on hospital expenses for fiscal year 2003 and newly available data for fiscal year 2004 from a trade source. The revision to "other services" was more than accounted for by "expense of handling life insurance and pension plans," reflecting the incorporation of revised Internal Revenue Service (IRS) data on profits of stock life insurance companies.

For 2004, the upward revision to PCE for services primarily reflects upward revisions to housing services and to "other services" that were partly offset by a

downward revision to medical care services. The revision to housing services was primarily accounted for by "owner-occupied space rent," reflecting revised mean rents that were based on the information from the 2001 Census Bureau Residential Finance Survey. The revision to "other services" was primarily accounted for by upward revisions to education and research, reflecting the incorporation of newly available expense data from the National Center for Education Statistics, and to personal care services, reflecting the incorporation of revised Census Bureau service annual survey (SAS) data.

For 2005, the upward revision to PCE for services was accounted for by upward revisions to housing services, to recreation services, and to "other services" that were partly offset by a downward revision to medical care services. The revision to housing services was accounted for by upward revisions to both owner- and tenant-occupied space rent, reflecting the incorporation of newly available Census Bureau current population survey data on owner- and tenant-occupied

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housing units and, for owner-occupied housing, revised mean rents based on the information from the 2001 Census Bureau Residential Finance Survey. The revision to recreation services was accounted for by casino gambling, reflecting the incorporation of preliminary SAS data. The revision to "other services" reflects an upward revision to net foreign travel that was partly offset by a downward revision to personal business services. The revision to net foreign travel reflects revised estimates of travel and passenger fare imports and exports from BEA's international transactions accounts.

In personal business services, downward revisions to "services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers," to legal services, and to brokerage charges and investment counseling were partly offset by upward revisions to bank service charges and to "expense of handling life insurance and pension plans." The revision to "services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers" was accounted for by a downward revision to commercial bank services that was partly offset by an upward revision to services of other financial institutions, reflecting the incorporation of *Call Report* data and flow of funds data on the sector's deposit holdings and loan balances from the Federal Reserve Board (FRB). The revision to legal services reflects the incorporation of newly available SAS data. The revision to brokerage charges and investment counseling reflects the incorporation of newly available FRB flow of funds data on equity and debt holdings of households. The revision to bank service charges primarily reflects the incorporation of revised data on service charges on deposit accounts from the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and of newly available data on fee income and other operating income from the National Credit Union Administration. The revision to "expense of handling life insurance and pension plans" reflects the incorporation of newly available life insurance expense data from a trade source.

The downward revision to medical care services was more than accounted for by hospitals and nursing homes, reflecting the incorporation of newly available data for fiscal year 2004 on state and local government sales of hospital services from the Census Bureau *Government Finances*.

Nonresidential structures investment was revised up for all 3 years: \$0.3 billion for 2003, \$2.4 billion for 2004, and \$3.5 billion for 2005. For 2005, small upward revisions to power and communication, to commercial and health care structures, and to "other" structures, reflecting the incorporation of revised Census Bureau data on the value of construction put in

place, were partly offset by a downward revision to mining exploration, shafts, and wells, reflecting the incorporation of newly available trade source data on drilling footage.⁷

Equipment and software investment was revised down for all 3 years: \$5.4 billion for 2003, \$45.9 billion for 2004, and \$67.6 billion for 2005.

For 2003, the revision was more than accounted for by transportation equipment; the largest contributors were aircraft and trucks, buses, and trailers. For 2004 and 2005, all the major aggregates were revised down: Information processing equipment and software, industrial equipment, transportation equipment, and "other" equipment. (For 2004, within information processing equipment and software, an upward revision to software somewhat offset the downward revision.)

The revisions to aircraft reflect the incorporation of revised shipments data from the Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) for 2003 and new ASM data for 2004. The revisions to trucks, buses, and trailers were mainly to light trucks, reflecting the incorporation of trade source data on transactions prices and wholesale prices (see "Changes in Methodology"). For 2004 and 2005, the revisions to computers and peripheral equipment and communication equipment (within information processing equipment and software), to industrial equipment, and to "other" equipment reflect the incorporation of newly available ASM data for 2004. For 2005, the revision to computers and peripheral equipment primarily reflects the adoption of a new methodology for estimating manufacturers' shipments of computers (see "Changes in Methodology"). The revisions to software (within information processing equipment and software) reflect the incorporation of revised product receipts data from the 2004 SAS and newly available data from the 2005 SAS; for 2005, the revision was more than accounted for by own-account software, primarily reflecting the incorporation of newly available data from the BLS occupational employment statistics.

Residential fixed investment was revised down \$0.1 billion for 2003, was revised up \$1.5 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$14.1 billion for 2005. For 2005, an upward revision to single-family structures accounted for most of the revision and resulted from the incorporation of revised Census Bureau data on

7. The Census Bureau data on the value of construction put in place are the major source data for the estimates of both nonresidential and residential structures. The revised estimates are based on the "best period-to-period change" rather than on the "best level" of the appropriate Census Bureau series; see the box "Incorporating Source Data on the Basis of 'Best Change'" in Eugene P. Seskin and David F. Sullivan, "Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts," *SURVEY* 80 (August 2000): 16.

the value of construction put in place.

Change in private inventories was revised down \$1.1 billion for 2003, was revised up \$1.9 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$2.4 billion for 2005.⁸

The change in farm inventories was revised up for all 3 years: \$0.2 billion for 2003, \$5.2 billion for 2004, and \$8.7 billion for 2005.⁹

The change in private nonfarm inventories was revised down for all 3 years: \$1.3 billion for 2003, \$3.2 billion for 2004, and \$6.2 billion for 2005. For 2004, the revision primarily reflects downward revisions to the inventory valuation adjustment (IVA), to wholesale trade inventories, and to manufacturing inventories that were partly offset by an upward revision to retail trade inventories and to inventories of "other" industries. For 2005, the revision primarily reflects downward revisions to manufacturing inventories, to the IVA, and to inventories of "other" industries that were partly offset by small upward revisions to retail trade inventories and to wholesale trade inventories.

For 2004, the revisions to inventories reflect the incorporation of newly available annual book value data from Census Bureau annual manufacturing and trade surveys and from IRS tabulations of tax return data for corporations and for sole proprietorships and partnerships. For 2005, the revisions to inventories reflect the incorporation of revised monthly book value data from Census Bureau monthly surveys. For both 2004 and 2005, the revisions to the IVA reflect the incorporation of newly available information from the Census Bureau on the accounting methods used in inventory reporting and revised BEA unit labor cost indexes.

Net exports of goods and services was revised up for all 3 years: \$1.5 billion for 2003, \$10.8 billion for 2004, and \$9.8 billion for 2005. For 2003, the revision reflects a downward revision to imports of services that is largely offset by a downward revision to exports of services. For 2004, the revision primarily reflects a downward revision to imports of services and an upward revision to exports of services. For 2005, the revision reflects a downward revision to imports of services, a small upward revision to exports of goods, and a small downward revision to imports of goods.

The revisions reflect the annual revision to BEA's international transactions accounts (ITAs), which incor-

8. Change in private inventories is calculated by adjusting inventories reported by businesses on a non-LIFO (last-in-first-out) book-value basis to a current-period replacement-cost basis; this revaluation eliminates gains or losses that result from holding inventories when prices change. The inventory valuation adjustment, which is calculated as the change in private inventories less the change in book values, reflects inventory price changes for firms that value inventory withdrawals at acquisition (historical) cost.

9. The IVA is not needed for farm inventories, because they are measured on the basis of current market price.

porated new and updated source data.¹⁰

For most components, the revisions to the ITAs for 2003–2005 were incorporated into the NIPAs at their "best level." As a result, there are small discontinuities between the NIPA estimates for 2002 and those for 2003 (table 7). For current-dollar net exports of goods and services (and for current-dollar GDP), the change from 2002 to 2003 was overstated by \$0.1 billion. (The revisions to the ITAs for years before 2003 will be incorporated in the next comprehensive NIPA revision.)

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment was revised up for all 3 years: \$0.6 billion for 2003, \$10.3 billion for 2004, and \$9.9 billion for 2005.

Federal Government spending was revised up \$1.6 billion for 2003, was revised down \$1.7 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$0.6 billion for 2005. Defense spending was revised up \$0.5 billion for 2003, was revised down \$1.5 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$2.2 billion for 2005. Within defense consumption expenditures, for 2005, an upward revision to compensation was mostly offset by a downward revision to services. The revision to compensation reflects the incorporation of revised Federal budget data for fiscal year 2005, preliminary budget data for fiscal year 2006, and revised tabulations from the BLS quarterly census of employment and wages. The revision to services

10. See Christopher L. Bach, "Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts, 1995–2005," *SURVEY* 86 (July 2006): 36–48.

Table 7. Discontinuities in NIPA Foreign Transactions, 2002–2003
[Billions of dollars]

	2002			2003	Change from 2002 to 2003	
	Published	Discontinuity ¹	Adjusted	Revised	Published	Adjusted
Net exports of goods and services	-424.4	0.1	-424.3	-499.4	-75.0	-75.1
Exports	1,005.9	-2.6	1,003.4	1,040.8	34.8	37.4
Goods	697.6	0.0	697.6	724.4	26.8	26.8
Services	308.4	-2.6	305.8	316.4	8.0	10.6
Imports	1,430.3	-2.7	1,427.6	1,540.2	109.9	112.5
Goods	1,189.3	0.0	1,189.3	1,283.9	94.6	94.6
Services	241.0	-2.7	238.3	256.2	15.3	17.9
Net receipts of income	30.6	2.2	32.8	56.8	26.2	24.0
Income receipts	305.7	-0.1	305.5	336.8	31.1	31.3
Wage and salary receipts	2.9	-0.1	2.8	2.8	-0.1	0.0
Income receipts on assets	302.7	0.0	302.7	334.0	31.3	31.3
Interest	98.3	0.0	98.3	84.9	-13.4	-13.4
Dividends	92.8	0.0	92.8	100.9	8.0	8.0
Reinvested earnings of U.S. direct investment abroad	111.6	0.0	111.6	148.2	36.6	36.6
Income payments	275.0	-2.3	272.7	280.0	4.9	7.2
Wage and salary payments	8.4	0.0	8.4	8.5	0.1	0.1
Income payments on assets	266.7	-2.3	264.3	271.4	4.8	7.1
Interest	218.0	-0.2	217.8	187.8	-30.2	-30.0
Dividends	45.0	-0.2	44.8	68.9	23.9	24.2
Reinvested earnings of foreign direct investment in the United States	3.6	-1.9	1.8	14.7	11.1	12.9
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	64.5	-0.5	64.1	69.7	5.2	5.6
Addenda:						
Gross domestic product	10,469.6	0.1	10,469.7	10,960.8	491.2	491.1
Gross national product	10,500.2	2.3	10,502.5	11,017.6	517.4	515.1

1. Equals the revisions to the U.S. international transactions accounts that have not been carried back in the NIPAs at this time.

reflects a revised allocation of spending, resulting from the revision to compensation within an annual control based on data from the *Monthly Treasury Statement*.¹¹

State and local government spending was revised down \$1.1 billion for 2003, was revised up \$12.0 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$9.2 billion for 2005. Consumption expenditures was revised down \$1.0 billion for 2003, was revised up \$12.6 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$14.2 billion for 2005. For all 3 years, the revisions were primarily accounted for by downward revisions to “sales to other sectors,” mainly health and hospital charges (a subtraction in the derivation of consumption expenditures) and by upward revisions to employee compensation that were partly offset by downward revisions to intermediate goods and services.¹² For all 3 years, the revisions to “sales to other sectors” reflect the incorporation of revised data for fiscal year 2003 and newly available data for fiscal year 2004 from the Census Bureau *Government Finances*. The revisions to compensation reflect the incorporation of revised data for fiscal year 2003 and newly available data for fiscal year 2004 on employer contributions to employee retirement plans from *Government Finances*, of newly available tabulations of employer contributions for employee health insurance from the Department of Health and Human Services Medical Expenditures Panel Survey for 2003, and of revised tabulations from the BLS quarterly census of employment and wages. The revisions to intermediate goods and services reflect the incorporation of revised and newly available data from *Government Finances*.

Income-side components

Compensation of employees, paid was revised up \$4.4 billion for 2003, was revised down \$37.1 billion for 2004, and was revised down \$82.3 billion for 2005. For 2003, the revision reflects an upward revision to the adjustment “wage accruals less disbursements” that was partly offset by a downward revision to supplements to wages and salaries. For 2004, the revision primarily reflects downward revisions to supplements to wages and salaries and to the adjustment. For 2005, the revision reflects downward revisions to supplements to

wages and salaries and to wage and salary disbursements.

For 2003 and 2004, the revisions to the adjustment “wage accruals less disbursements” reflect the incorporation of a new adjustment to account for the number of Friday paydays in a year (see “Changes in Methodology”).

For all 3 years, the revisions to supplements were more than accounted for by downward revisions to employer contributions to private pension and insurance funds. Within employer contributions, the revisions were accounted for by downward revisions to employer contributions to private pension and profit-sharing plans, and for 2004 and 2005, employer contributions to group health insurance also contributed to the revisions.

The revisions to employer contributions to private pension and profit-sharing plans primarily reflect the incorporation of newly available Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation data for 2003 and 2004 and newly available corporate financial data for 2005. For 2004, the revision to employer contributions to group health insurance reflects the incorporation of newly available tabulations of these contributions from the Department of Health and Human Services Medical Expenditures Panel Survey, and for 2005, the revision to these contributions reflects extrapolation from the new 2004 level.

For 2005, the revision to wage and salary disbursements reflects the incorporation of newly available data from the BLS quarterly census of employment and wages. The incorporation of these data resulted in new, seasonally adjusted quarterly estimates that were also adjusted for Friday paydays (see “Changes in Methodology”).

Net operating surplus consists of net operating surplus of private enterprises (proprietors’ income, rental income of persons, corporate profits, net interest, and business current transfer payments) and the current surplus of government enterprises. This component was revised down \$26.3 billion for 2003, was revised up \$14.5 billion for 2004, and was revised down \$13.1 billion for 2005.

Consumption of fixed capital (CFC), which is the charge for the using up of private and government fixed capital, was revised up for all 3 years: \$5.2 billion for 2003, \$0.9 billion for 2004, and \$30.7 billion for 2005. For 2003, the revision was more than accounted for by an upward revision to the private component of CFC, reflecting the incorporation of revised prices and revised BEA estimates of fixed investment for 2003. For 2005, the revision was mostly accounted for by an upward revision to the private component of CFC, reflecting the replacement of estimates derived from

11. Annual controls for total current-dollar defense spending are based on data from the *Monthly Treasury Statement (MTS)* and other sources. For more information about the use of the *MTS* in the derivation of the Federal estimates, see Pamela A. Kelly, “The *Monthly Treasury Statement* and BEA’s Estimates of Federal Government Spending,” SURVEY 86 (February 2006): 6, and Benjamin A. Mandel and Mary L. Roy, “Federal Budget Estimates for Fiscal Year 2007” SURVEY 86 (March 2006): 12–22.

12. Government consumption expenditures, which is a measure of the value of services produced by general governments, is gross output less own-account investment and sales to other sectors. Gross output is measured by the cost of inputs, including compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, and intermediate goods and services purchased.

quarterly extrapolations with estimates derived from detailed annual source data, including revised BEA estimates of fixed investment and revised prices for 2003–2005. (The estimates of investment and prices are direct inputs into the calculation of both private and government net capital stocks, which are used to calculate the CFC.)

Private capital consumption allowances (CCA) is tax-return-based depreciation for corporations and nonfarm proprietorships and historical-cost depreciation (using consistent service lives) for farm proprietorships, rental income of persons, and nonprofit institutions. CCA for domestic business was revised down for all 3 years: \$4.0 billion for 2003, \$72.7 billion for 2004, and \$102.3 billion for 2005. For 2004, the revision primarily reflects the incorporation of newly available IRS tax return data for both corporations and sole proprietorships and partnerships. For 2005, the revision resulted from the incorporation of revised BEA projections of IRS depreciation and amortization based on recent historical trends in the IRS depreciation and amortization estimates.

Private capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj) converts depreciation that is on a historical-cost (book value) basis—CCA—to depreciation that is on a current-cost (replacement) basis—CFC—and it is derived as the difference between private CCA and private CFC. Private CCAdj for domestic business was revised down for all 3 years: \$9.2 billion for 2003, \$68.9 billion for 2004, and \$119.7 billion for 2005.

Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj was revised up for all 3 years: \$1.1 billion for 2003, \$21.5 billion for 2004, and \$32.0 billion for 2005. For 2003, the revision was more than accounted for by farm proprietors' income. For 2004, the revision was mostly accounted for by nonfarm proprietors' income. For 2005, the revision reflects upward revisions to both nonfarm proprietors' income and farm proprietors' income.

Farm proprietors' income was revised up for all 3 years: \$1.5 billion for 2003, \$0.4 billion for 2004, and \$9.4 billion for 2005. For 2003 and 2004, the upward revisions resulted from the incorporation of revised information from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) and revised BEA estimates of depreciation. For 2005, the revision resulted from the incorporation of newly available data from the USDA and revised BEA estimates of depreciation.

Nonfarm proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj was revised down \$0.3 billion for 2003, was revised up \$21.1 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$22.6 billion for 2005. For 2004 and 2005, the revisions reflect upward revisions to nonfarm proprietors' income without CCAdj that were partly offset by downward revisions to the CCAdj. For 2004, the revision to non-

farm proprietors' income was based on newly available IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax returns for 2004. For 2005, the revision to nonfarm proprietors' income was based primarily on revisions to the 2004 industry levels and to revisions to the industry-specific indicators used for extrapolation. (For more information about the CCAdj, see "Consumption of fixed capital.")

Rental income of persons with CCAdj was revised up \$1.3 billion for 2003, was revised down \$7.2 billion for 2004, and was revised down \$0.1 billion for 2005. For 2004, the revision was primarily accounted for by a downward revision to rental income of persons without CCAdj for nonfarm residential dwellings, reflecting an upward revision to nonfarm permanent-site expenses—specifically property insurance, closing costs, and property taxes—that resulted from the incorporation of data from regular sources (see table 6).

Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj was revised down \$38.7 billion for 2003, was revised up \$21.1 billion for 2004, and was revised down \$21.2 billion for 2005. For 2003, the revision reflects downward revisions to profits before tax and to the CCAdj. For 2004, the revision reflects an upward revision to profits before tax that was partly offset by a downward revision to the CCAdj. For 2005, the revision reflects a downward revision to the CCAdj that was partly offset by an upward revision to profits before tax. (For more information about the CCAdj, see "Consumption of fixed capital.") The revisions to profits before tax resulted from the incorporation of revised 2003 and newly available 2004 IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data and of profits data for 2005 from regulatory agencies and public financial reports.

Domestic profits was revised down for 2003, was revised up for 2004, and was revised up for 2005; rest-of-the-world profits was revised down for all 3 years. The revisions to domestic profits primarily resulted from the incorporation of revised 2003 and newly available 2004 IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data and of other data from regular sources. The revisions to rest-of-the-world profits resulted from the incorporation of the annual revision of the international transactions accounts.

Net interest and miscellaneous payments was revised down for all 3 years: \$3.8 billion for 2003, \$20.4 billion for 2004, and \$14.9 billion for 2005. The revisions were accounted for by revisions to net interest.¹³

For 2003, downward revisions to both monetary and imputed interest paid by domestic corporate

13. Net interest is calculated as the sum of monetary and imputed interest paid by domestic business, by owner-occupied housing, by nonprofit institutions serving households, and by the rest of the world, less monetary and imputed interest received by domestic business, by owner occupied-housing, and by the rest of the world.

business, a downward revision to imputed interest paid by the rest of the world, and an upward revision to imputed interest received by the rest of the world were partly offset by downward revisions to both monetary and imputed interest received by domestic corporate business, an upward revision to monetary interest paid by the rest of the world, and a downward revision to monetary interest received by the rest of the world.

For 2004, upward revisions to both monetary and imputed interest received by domestic business, an upward revision to imputed interest received by the rest of the world, and a downward revision to imputed interest paid by the rest of the world were partly offset by upward revisions to both monetary and imputed interest paid by domestic business, an upward revision to monetary interest paid by the rest of the world, and a downward revision to monetary interest received by the rest of the world.

For 2003 and 2004, the revisions to domestic monetary interest resulted from the incorporation of revised and newly available IRS tabulations of tax return data for corporations and for sole proprietorships and partnerships. The revisions to rest-of-the-world monetary interest resulted from the incorporation of the results of the annual revision of the international transactions accounts (ITAs). The revisions to imputed interest paid resulted from the incorporation of revised Federal Reserve Board (FRB) tabulations of commercial bank *Call Report* data, of newly available trade source data, and of the results of the annual revision of the ITAs. The revisions to imputed interest received resulted from the revisions to imputed interest paid, from the incorporation of revised data from the FRB flow of funds accounts on business deposits at commercial banks, and from the annual revision of the ITAs.

For 2005, the downward revision to net interest was attributable to the revisions to the 2004 levels and to newly incorporated regular source data from regulatory agencies, particularly data from the FRB flow of funds accounts.¹⁴

Taxes on production and imports was revised up for all 3 years: \$5.8 billion for 2003, \$11.2 billion for 2004, and \$19.3 billion for 2005. The revisions for all 3 years were primarily accounted for by revisions to state and local government property taxes and “other” taxes (largely business licenses and documentary and stamp taxes). Property taxes was revised up for all 3 years: \$4.4 billion for 2003, \$6.9 billion for 2004, and \$9.1 billion for 2005; “other” taxes was revised up for all 3 years by somewhat smaller amounts. The revisions re-

fect the incorporation of revised state government and local government data for 2003, of revised state government and newly available local government data for 2004, and of newly available state government data for 2005 from *Government Finances*.

Subsidies was revised up for all 3 years: \$1.2 billion for 2003, \$1.2 billion for 2004, and \$2.1 billion for 2005.

Business current transfer payments (net) consists of “transfer payments to persons (net),” “business transfer payments to government (net),” and “business transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).”

“Business current transfer payments (net)” was revised up \$2.2 billion for 2003, was revised down \$5.6 billion for 2004, and was revised down \$6.0 billion for 2005. For 2004, the revision was mostly accounted for by a downward revision to payments to persons—specifically, to net insurance settlements to persons—reflecting the incorporation of newly available trade source data on actual losses incurred and premiums earned. For 2005, the revision reflects downward revisions to payments to the rest of the world and to payments to government that were partly offset by an upward revision to payments to persons. The revisions to payments to the rest of the world reflect the incorporation of the annual revision of the ITAs. The revision to payments to government is attributable to several items, including tobacco-related payments, and reflects the incorporation of newly available data from several sources. The revision to payments to persons is attributable to net insurance settlements and several other items and reflects the incorporation of newly available source data and judgmental extrapolation from the revised estimates for 2004.

Current surplus of government enterprises was revised up \$0.4 billion for 2003, was revised down \$2.0 billion for 2004, and was revised down \$4.1 billion for 2005.

Net receipts of income from the rest of the world, which is excluded from GDI (and GDP) and is included in gross national income and gross national product (GNP), was revised down for all 3 years: \$11.3 billion for 2003, \$7.4 billion for 2004, and \$1.8 billion for 2005. For 2003 and 2004, the revisions reflect downward revisions to income receipts from the rest of the world and smaller upward revisions to income payments to the rest of the world. For 2005, the revision reflects an upward revision to income payments from the rest of the world that was partly offset by an upward revision to income receipts from the rest of the world.

The revisions for all 3 years are primarily attributable to the incorporation of the results of the annual revision of the ITAs. Specifically, the revised estimates

14. For 2005, the revision cannot be attributed to the same level of component detail as that for 2004, because for 2005, the previously published estimates were prepared at a less detailed level.

of income receipts primarily resulted from the incorporation of revised estimates of direct investment income receipts, reflecting the incorporation of updated source data. The revised estimates of income payments primarily resulted from the incorporation of updated source data.

As a result of the incorporation of the ITA revisions into the NIPAs at “best level,” the NIPA estimates for 2002 and for 2003 are discontinuous (table 7). For net receipts of income, the change from 2002 to 2003 was overstated by \$2.2 billion. The discontinuity was primarily accounted for by reinvested earnings of foreign direct investment in the United States and resulted from the incorporation of BEA’s benchmark survey data on foreign direct investment in the United States for 2002 as part of the annual revision of the ITAs. For GNP, which includes both net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, the change was overstated by \$2.3 billion.

Gross national product was revised down for all 3 years: \$21.7 billion, or 0.2 percent, for 2003, \$29.3 billion, or 0.2 percent, for 2004, and \$33.1 billion, or 0.3 percent, for 2005. The revisions to GNP differ from those to GDP because of the revisions to net receipts of income.

Personal income and its disposition

Personal income was revised down \$5.5 billion for 2003, was revised up \$18.1 billion for 2004, and revised up \$1.5 billion for 2005. These revisions partly reflect the previously described revisions to the components of national income that are included in personal income—wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, proprietors’ income, and rental income of persons—and they reflect the revision to the component of personal income—personal income receipts on assets—that is derived from related components of national income. The revisions to personal income also reflect revisions to personal current transfer receipts and to contributions for government social insurance.

Compensation of employees, received was revised down for all 3 years: \$10.7 billion for 2003, \$22.3 billion for 2004, and \$82.8 billion for 2005. The difference between these revisions and those to “compensation of employees, paid” primarily reflect the exclusion of the adjustment “wage accruals less disbursements.”

Personal income receipts on assets consists of personal interest income and personal dividend income. Personal interest income consists of monetary and imputed interest received by persons from all sources; it is calculated as net interest plus interest paid by persons and interest paid by government less interest received

by government. Personal interest income was revised down for all 3 years: \$3.5 billion for 2003, \$15.1 billion for 2004, and \$0.7 billion for 2005. These revisions primarily reflect the revisions to net interest.

Personal dividend income consists of dividend income received by persons from all sources and is equal to net corporate dividends less dividends received by government. Personal dividend income was revised up for all 3 years: \$1.5 billion for 2003, \$46.5 billion for 2004, and \$62.7 billion for 2005. These revisions resulted from the incorporation of revised and newly available IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data, of the results from the annual revision of the ITAs, and of data from public financial statements.

Personal current transfer receipts consists of government social benefits and business current transfer payments to persons. Personal current transfer receipts was revised up \$7.0 billion for 2003, was revised down \$1.0 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$1.3 billion for 2005.

Government social benefits to persons was revised up \$3.2 billion for 2003, was revised up \$3.9 billion for 2004, and was revised down \$2.8 billion for 2005.

“Other current transfer receipts from business (net)” was revised up \$3.8 billion for 2003, was revised down \$4.9 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$4.1 billion for 2005.

Contributions for government social insurance are deducted in the calculation of personal income, and they consist of both personal and employer contributions. Contributions for government social insurance was revised up for all 3 years: \$2.0 billion for 2003, \$4.2 billion for 2004, and \$10.9 billion for 2005.

For 2005, Federal Government contributions for social insurance was revised up \$5.6 billion, reflecting the incorporation of newly available data on taxable wages from the Social Security Administration. State and local contributions for social insurance was revised up \$5.4 billion, primarily reflecting the incorporation of newly available data on state workers’ compensation from *Government Finances*.

Personal current taxes was revised up \$1.2 billion for 2003, was revised up \$0.7 billion for 2004, and was revised down \$4.6 billion for 2005. For 2005, the downward revision was more than accounted for by a downward revision to Federal income taxes that resulted from the incorporation of newly available data on personal income tax receipts from the Treasury Department.

Disposable personal income (DPI) was revised down \$6.7 billion for 2003, was revised up \$17.4 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$6.2 billion for 2005. The revisions reflect the revisions to personal income and to personal current taxes.

Personal outlays consists of PCE, personal interest payments, and personal current transfer payments. This aggregate was revised down for all 3 years: \$8.6 billion for 2003, \$5.3 billion for 2004, and \$1.2 billion for 2005. The revisions were primarily accounted for by revisions to PCE.

Personal saving—the difference between DPI and personal outlays—was revised up for all 3 years: \$2.1 billion for 2003, \$22.5 billion for 2004, and \$7.3 billion for 2005. For 2003, the revision mostly reflects the downward revision to personal outlays. For 2004 and 2005, the upward revisions reflect both the upward revisions to DPI and the downward revisions to personal outlays. Mainly reflecting the revisions to personal saving, the personal saving rate—personal saving as a percentage of DPI—was unrevised at 2.1 percent for 2003, was revised up from 1.8 percent to 2.0 percent for 2004, and was revised up from -0.5 percent to -0.4 percent for 2005.

Saving and investment

Gross saving consists of net saving and consumption of fixed capital (CFC). Net saving consists of net private saving and net government saving. Gross saving was revised down for all 3 years: \$15.1 billion for 2003, \$28.3 billion for 2004, and \$56.0 billion for 2005. Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income was revised down for all 3 years: 0.1 percentage point to 13.3 percent for 2003, 0.2 percentage point to 13.2 percent for 2004, and 0.4 percentage point to 13.0 percent for 2005.

For 2003, a downward revision to net saving was partly offset by an upward revision to CFC. The revision to net saving reflects a downward revision to net private saving that was partly offset by an upward revision to net government saving. The downward revision to net private saving primarily reflects a downward revision to undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj that was partly offset by an upward revision to the “wage accruals less disbursements” adjustment. The revision to net government saving reflects upward revisions to Federal Government net saving and to state and local government net saving.

For 2004, the downward revision reflects a downward revision to net saving; CFC was revised up slightly. The revision to net saving reflects a downward revision to net private saving that was partly offset by an upward revision to net government saving. In net private saving, downward revisions to undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj and to the “wage accruals less disbursements” adjustment were partly offset by an upward revision to personal saving. The revision to net government saving reflects an upward revision to Federal Government net saving that

was partly offset by a downward revision to state and local government net saving.

For 2005, a downward revision to net saving was partly offset by an upward revision to CFC. The revision to net saving reflects a downward revision to net private saving that was partly offset by an upward revision to net government saving. The revision to net private saving reflects a downward revision to undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj that was partly offset by an upward revision to personal saving. The revision to net government saving reflects an upward revision to Federal Government net saving that was partly offset by a downward revision to state and local government net saving.

“Net lending or net borrowing, NIPAs”—the difference between the sum of gross saving and the statistical discrepancy and the sum of gross domestic investment and capital account transactions (net)—was revised down \$7.8 billion for 2003, was revised up \$2.1 billion for 2004, and was revised up \$11.2 billion for 2005. For 2003, the revision reflects a downward revision to gross saving that was partly offset by a downward revision to gross domestic investment. For 2004, the revision primarily reflects a downward revision to gross domestic investment that was largely offset by downward revisions to gross saving and to the statistical discrepancy. For 2005, the revision reflects a downward revision to gross domestic investment and an upward revision to the statistical discrepancy that was partly offset by a downward revision to gross saving.

Annual price estimates

Revisions to the chain-type price indexes result from the incorporation of newly available and revised source data and from the regularly scheduled incorporation of annual weights for the most recent year (2005). In this annual revision, the source data for price indexes that are used for deflation and the source data that affect implicit prices were revised.¹⁵ The prices used for deflation also reflect updated seasonal factors. In addition, the chain-type price indexes for nonresidential structures were affected by the incorporation of a new price index for warehouse construction into the estimates (see “Changes in Methodology”).

The percent change from the preceding year in the price index for gross domestic purchases was revised up for all 3 years: 0.1 percentage point to 2.3 percent for 2003, 0.2 percentage point to 3.1 percent for 2004, and 0.3 percentage point to 3.5 percent for 2005 (see

15. The implicit prices are computed by dividing the current-dollar estimates by the chained-dollar estimates that are derived from the quantity data used in quantity extrapolation and direct valuation. Thus, differences between the current-dollar revisions and the chained-dollar revisions to these components are reflected as revisions to their implicit prices.

chart 1 and the addendum to table 8). The annual percent change in the price index for GDP was also revised up for all 3 years: 0.1 percentage point to 2.1 percent for 2003, 0.2 percentage point to 2.8 percent for 2004, and 0.2 percentage point to 3.0 percent for 2005.

For 2003, the upward revision to the price index for gross domestic purchases primarily reflects upward revisions to the price indexes for PCE for services and for state and local government spending. The revision to the price index for PCE for services was attributable to an upward revision to medical care services, reflecting an upward revision to the implicit price for medical and hospital insurance. The revision to the price index for state and local government spending was attributable to an upward revision to the implicit price for compensation—specifically, an upward revision to current-dollar compensation and a downward revision to total hours worked by state and local government employees.

For 2004, the revision to the price index for gross domestic purchases primarily reflects upward revisions to the price indexes for state and local government spending, for Federal defense spending, for residential fixed investment, and to PCE for services. The revision to the price index for state and local government spending reflects upward revisions to the implicit price

for compensation and to the price index for state and local government structures. The revision to the price index for Federal defense spending reflects an upward revision to compensation. The revision to the price index for residential fixed investment reflects an upward revision to the Census Bureau's price index for single-family structures. Within the price index for PCE for services, an upward revision to the price index for medical care (primarily medical and hospital insurance) was partly offset by a downward revision to the price index for personal business services (primarily "services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers").

For 2005, the revision to the price index for gross domestic purchases primarily reflects upward revisions to the price indexes for state and local government spending, for Federal defense spending, and for PCE for services. The revision to the price index for state and local government spending was attributable to upward revisions to the price index for state and local government structures and to the implicit price for compensation. The revision to the price index for Federal defense spending was attributable to an upward revision to compensation. The revision to the price index for PCE for services was mainly attributable to the price index for medical care services, primarily reflecting revised BLS producer price indexes.

Table 8. Revisions to Percent Change in GDP Price Indexes

[Percent change from preceding year]

	2002	2003			2004			2005		
		Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision
Gross domestic product	1.7	2.0	2.1	0.1	2.6	2.8	0.2	2.8	3.0	0.2
Personal consumption expenditures	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.1	2.6	2.6	0.0	2.8	2.9	0.1
Durable goods.....	-2.4	-3.5	-3.6	-0.1	-1.9	-1.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.2
Nondurable goods.....	0.5	2.0	2.0	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.0	3.7	3.6	-0.1
Services.....	2.7	3.0	3.2	0.2	3.2	3.2	0.0	3.1	3.2	0.1
Gross private domestic fixed investment	0.6	1.7	1.6	-0.1	3.2	3.4	0.2	3.1	3.5	0.4
Nonresidential.....	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.2	-0.1	2.1	2.6	0.5
Structures.....	4.4	3.5	3.5	0.0	5.5	6.2	0.7	10.1	11.3	1.2
Equipment and software.....	-1.8	-0.9	-1.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.0
Residential.....	2.5	4.8	4.8	0.0	6.7	7.3	0.6	4.8	5.1	0.3
Change in private inventories										
Net exports of goods and services										
Exports.....	-0.4	2.1	2.2	0.1	3.6	3.7	0.1	3.7	3.6	-0.1
Goods.....	-0.7	2.0	2.0	0.0	3.7	3.7	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0
Services.....	0.4	2.5	2.6	0.1	3.1	3.5	0.4	5.0	4.8	-0.2
Imports.....	-1.2	3.4	3.5	0.1	5.0	5.0	0.0	6.1	6.3	0.2
Goods.....	-1.8	2.9	2.9	0.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	6.4	6.5	0.1
Services.....	1.7	5.8	6.3	0.5	4.9	5.1	0.2	4.6	5.4	0.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2.9	3.7	4.1	0.4	3.7	4.4	0.7	4.8	5.6	0.8
Federal.....	3.7	3.9	4.2	0.3	4.2	4.7	0.5	3.6	4.8	1.2
National defense.....	3.7	4.4	4.7	0.3	4.0	4.7	0.7	3.6	5.1	1.5
Nondefense.....	3.5	3.0	3.4	0.4	4.6	4.7	0.1	3.8	4.1	0.3
State and local.....	2.5	3.7	4.1	0.4	3.4	4.3	0.9	5.4	6.2	0.8
Addendum:										
Gross domestic purchases.....	1.6	2.2	2.3	0.1	2.9	3.1	0.2	3.2	3.5	0.3

Changes in Methodology

As part of the annual revision to the NIPAs, several changes in methodology were incorporated.¹⁶

Motor vehicles. The estimates of final sales and change in private inventories for new light trucks and utility vehicles reflect new trade source data on retail prices and on wholesale prices, beginning with the estimates for the first quarter of 2003. The data on retail prices are monthly dealer transactions prices that reflect all discounts and customer rebates. The data on wholesale prices used for the valuation of inventories reflect factory-to-dealer rebates. The use of these data is part of BEA's initiative to acquire and incorporate real-time data into the economic accounts in order to improve the accuracy and reliability of the estimates. Previously, the source data for retail prices were manufacturers' suggested retail prices, not transactions prices. For wholesale prices, the valuation data that were used previously were producer price indexes.

As part of the 2005 annual revision, BEA introduced similar changes in the valuation of unit sales and inventory change for new autos, beginning with the estimates for the first quarter of 2005. In this annual revision, those changes have been extended back and are incorporated in the estimates for the first quarter of 2003 forward.

The methodology used to prepare quarterly estimates of PCE for used motor vehicles has been changed. Net transactions—the wholesale value of net used vehicle purchases from other sectors—is now calculated from data on retail sales of used motor vehicle dealers from the Census Bureau. Because net transactions in used vehicles does not represent new production, purchases by persons are offset in the accounts by sales by business and by government and by the value of net exports and change in private inventories. (After accounting for scrappage, the sum of these transactions equals zero.) Previously, PCE for used motor vehicles was a residual estimate after accounting for the other related transactions.

Newly available quarterly data for services. As part of the 2005 annual revision, BEA began incorporating data from the Census Bureau's quarterly services survey into its estimates. Since then, the Census Bureau has expanded the coverage of the survey. Beginning with the estimates for the first quarter of 2005, BEA is now incorporating newly available data from the expanded survey into the quarterly estimates of PCE for services of proprietary hospitals, nonprofit hospitals, proprietary and government nursing homes, and non-

profit nursing homes.¹⁷ Previously, the monthly and quarterly estimates for hospitals and nursing homes were extrapolated using proxy data, such as BLS employment, hours, and earnings data, the BLS employment cost index for hospitals, and the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services index of hospital input prices.¹⁸ As the Census Bureau's quarterly services survey expands to cover more industries, BEA will continue to incorporate the newly available quarterly data in order to improve the estimates of PCE for services.

Private investment in computers. The estimates of investment in computers in private investment in equipment and software are based on a commodity-flow method that takes account of domestic shipments, imports, and exports. This method now uses a new indicator for the interpolation and extrapolation of the quarterly estimates of domestic shipments. The new indicator is based on a weighted average of the percent change in the Federal Reserve Board's industrial production index (IPI) for computers and peripherals (75 percent) and of the percent change in the Census Bureau's Manufacturing Shipments (M3) of computers (25 percent).¹⁹ Previously, only the M3 data were used for the interpolation and extrapolation.

Friday paydays. As part of this annual revision, the estimates of wage and salary accruals reflect an adjustment for the number of Fridays in a given year. In 2003, there were 52 Fridays, and in 2004, there were 53 Fridays. As a result, some of the wages disbursed in 2004 were actually accrued in 2003. This adjustment appears in gross domestic income as "wage accruals less disbursements." The seasonally adjusted quarterly estimates also reflect the adjustment for Friday paydays. BEA will continue to monitor the effects of the number of Fridays in each year to determine future adjustments.

Warehouse construction prices. The estimates of nonresidential investment in warehouses for the first quarter of 2005 forward are now deflated using the newly available BLS output price index for "new warehouse building construction." This index is the first of several price indexes for the nonresidential building construction industry that are being developed by BLS. BEA will incorporate these indexes into the nonresidential construction estimates as they become available.²⁰

16. These changes update the methodological information in the two tables that were published in "Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies" in the November 2005 SURVEY; these tables will be updated in the November 2006 SURVEY.

17. The components of PCE for services that now incorporate data from the quarterly services survey account for about 10 percent of total PCE.

18. Monthly indicators will continue to be used to derive the monthly estimates before the survey data are available and to interpolate the monthly estimates when the survey data are available.

19. The IPI is converted to current dollars using a BEA price index.

20. More information on these new indexes is available on the BLS Web site at <www.bls.gov/ppi/ppinrbc.htm>.

Federal government investment. As part of this annual revision, estimates of two components of Federal gross investment reflect adjustments to the quarterly pattern. The quarterly estimates of Air Force “other military equipment” are now interpolated from annual estimates based on Department of Defense financial data; previously, the quarterly estimates were based on quarterly financial data. In addition, nondefense vehicle investment is now seasonally adjusted.

NAPCS and improved estimates of PCE for services. The annual estimates of several components of PCE for services for 2005 forward now incorporate newly available revenue data based on the North American Product Classification System (NAPCS) from the Census Bureau’s service annual survey. The components consist of the following: Tax return preparation services, employment agency fees, “other purchased intercity transportation services,” spectator sports, live entertainment (excluding sports), and refuse collection services. The NAPCS-based revenue data better align with the component categories because the data reflect product detail. Previously, the data reflected industry detail. BEA will continue to incorporate the NAPCS-based data as they become avail-

able from the Census Bureau.²¹

Two new tables and two presentational changes. Two new tables and two presentational changes are introduced as part of this annual revision. Annual estimates of current receipts and expenditures for state governments will be presented in new NIPA table 3.20, and estimates for local governments in new NIPA table 3.21. Estimates for 1959 forward will be available on BEA’s Web site (see the box “Data Availability”).

Table 2.6, which presents monthly personal income and its disposition, will now show three additional items under “government social benefits to persons”: “Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits,” “government unemployment benefits,” and “other.” Table 7.15, which shows the relation of net farm income in the NIPAs to net farm income published by the USDA, will include a “statistical differences” line that reflects updates to the USDA farm income estimates that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.

21. More information on the service annual survey is available on the Census Bureau’s Web site at <help.econ.census.gov/BHS/SAS/About.html>. More information on NAPCS is available at <www.census.gov/eos/www/napcs/napcs.htm>.

Appendix A follows.

Appendix A. Revisions to the National Income and Product Accounts—Continues

[Billions of dollars]

	2003		2004		2005	
	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision
Account 1. Domestic Income and Product Account						
Compensation of employees, paid	6,331.1	4.4	6,656.3	-37.1	7,036.6	-82.3
Wage and salary accruals	5,133.4	16.7	5,383.2	-12.0	5,671.1	-46.9
Disbursements	5,118.4	1.7	5,398.2	3.0	5,671.1	-46.9
Wage accruals less disbursements	15.0	15.0	-15.0	-15.0	0.0	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,197.7	-12.3	1,273.2	-24.9	1,365.5	-35.3
Taxes on production and imports	807.2	5.8	864.0	11.2	922.4	19.3
Less: Subsidies	47.9	1.2	44.7	1.2	57.3	2.1
Net operating surplus	2,485.1	-26.3	2,733.9	14.5	2,878.2	-13.1
Private enterprises	2,483.4	-26.7	2,738.9	16.5	2,893.6	-8.9
Current surplus of government enterprises	1.7	0.4	-5.0	-2.0	-15.4	-4.1
Consumption of fixed capital	1,336.5	5.2	1,436.2	0.9	1,604.8	30.7
Gross domestic income	10,912.0	-12.2	11,645.8	-11.7	12,384.8	-47.4
Statistical discrepancy	48.8	1.7	66.7	-10.1	71.0	16.0
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	10,960.8	-10.4	11,712.5	-21.8	12,455.8	-31.3
Personal consumption expenditures	7,703.6	-6.3	8,211.5	-2.8	8,742.4	-3.3
Durable goods	942.7	-7.4	986.3	-1.5	1,033.1	6.6
Nondurable goods	2,190.2	1.2	2,345.2	-23.1	2,539.3	-25.1
Services	4,570.8	0.0	4,880.1	21.9	5,170.0	15.1
Gross private domestic investment	1,664.1	-6.3	1,888.0	-40.1	2,057.4	-47.6
Fixed investment	1,649.8	-5.1	1,830.6	-42.0	2,036.2	-49.9
Nonresidential	1,077.4	-5.0	1,155.3	-43.5	1,265.7	-64.1
Structures	277.2	0.3	300.8	2.4	338.6	3.5
Equipment and software	800.2	-5.4	854.5	-45.9	927.1	-67.6
Residential	572.4	-0.1	675.3	1.5	770.4	14.1
Change in private inventories	14.3	-1.1	57.3	1.9	21.3	2.4
Net exports of goods and services	-499.4	1.5	-613.2	10.8	-716.7	9.8
Exports	1,040.8	-4.8	1,178.1	4.3	1,303.1	1.9
Imports	1,540.2	-6.3	1,791.4	-6.4	2,019.9	-7.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,092.5	0.6	2,226.2	10.3	2,372.8	9.9
Federal	756.4	1.6	825.9	-1.7	878.3	0.6
National defense	497.2	0.5	551.2	-1.5	589.3	2.2
Nondense	259.2	1.0	274.7	-0.2	289.0	-1.6
State and local	1,336.0	-1.1	1,400.3	12.0	1,494.4	9.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	10,960.8	-10.4	11,712.5	-21.8	12,455.8	-31.3
Account 2. Private Enterprise Income Account						
Income payments on assets	1,992.6	-12.0	2,221.5	39.1	2,552.4	.....
Interest and miscellaneous payments	1,909.0	-15.9	2,095.7	37.9	2,411.4	.....
Dividend payments to the rest of the world	68.9	1.2	69.8	1.4	81.8	5.5
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	14.7	2.7	56.0	-0.2	59.2	6.9
Business current transfer payments (net)	83.8	2.2	85.5	-5.6	74.2	-6.0
To persons (net)	34.3	3.8	28.1	-4.9	45.7	4.1
To government (net)	47.9	-1.0	49.8	-1.7	30.1	-3.7
To the rest of the world (net)	1.7	-0.6	7.5	0.9	-1.6	-6.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	811.3	1.1	911.1	21.5	970.7	32.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	133.0	1.3	127.0	-7.2	72.8	-0.1
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	993.1	-38.7	1,182.6	21.1	1,330.7	-21.2
Taxes on corporate income	243.3	11.2	300.1	29.0	399.3	21.2
To government	233.1	11.2	287.6	28.7	384.4	20.5
To the rest of the world	10.2	0.0	12.5	0.2	14.9	0.6
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	749.9	-49.8	882.5	-7.8	931.4	-42.4
Net dividends	424.7	1.5	539.5	46.5	576.9	62.7
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	325.1	-51.4	343.0	-54.3	354.5	-105.1
USES OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE INCOME	4,013.8	-46.0	4,527.7	68.8	5,000.7	.....
Net operating surplus	2,483.4	-26.7	2,738.9	16.5	2,893.6	-8.9
Income receipts on assets	1,530.4	-19.3	1,788.8	52.4	2,107.1	.....
Interest	1,281.3	-12.6	1,486.7	59.8	1,769.1	.....
Dividend receipts from the rest of the world	100.9	3.4	116.7	12.4	320.0	38.6
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	148.2	-10.0	185.4	-19.8	18.0	-34.8
SOURCES OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE INCOME	4,013.8	-46.0	4,527.7	68.8	5,000.7	.....
Account 3. Personal Income and Outlay Account						
Personal current taxes	1,001.1	1.2	1,049.8	0.7	1,203.1	-4.6
Personal outlays	7,987.7	-8.6	8,507.2	-5.3	9,070.9	-1.2
Personal consumption expenditures	7,703.6	-6.3	8,211.5	-2.8	8,742.4	-3.3
Personal interest payments	182.5	-0.7	186.0	-0.7	209.4	3.5
Personal current transfer payments	101.5	-1.8	109.7	-1.8	119.2	-1.2
To government	61.3	-0.8	66.8	-1.8	72.0	-2.8
To the rest of the world (net)	40.2	-1.0	42.9	0.0	47.1	1.5
Personal saving	174.9	2.1	174.3	22.5	-34.8	7.3
PERSONAL TAXES, OUTLAYS, AND SAVING	9,163.6	-5.5	9,731.4	18.1	10,239.2	1.5
Compensation of employees, received	6,310.4	-10.7	6,665.3	-22.3	7,030.3	-82.8
Wage and salary disbursements	5,112.7	1.6	5,392.1	2.7	5,664.8	-47.5
Domestic	5,109.9	1.7	5,389.2	2.8	5,661.9	-47.3
Rest of the world	2.8	-0.2	2.9	0.1	2.9	-0.1
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,197.7	-12.3	1,273.2	-24.9	1,365.5	-35.3
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	815.6	-14.4	866.1	-29.4	933.2	-41.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	382.1	2.1	407.1	4.4	432.3	6.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	811.3	1.1	911.1	21.5	970.7	32.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	133.0	1.3	127.0	-7.2	72.8	-0.1
Personal income receipts on assets	1,336.6	-2.1	1,427.9	31.4	1,519.4	62.0
Personal interest income	914.1	-3.5	890.8	-15.1	945.0	-0.7
Personal dividend income	422.6	1.5	537.1	46.5	574.4	62.7
Personal current transfer receipts	1,351.0	7.0	1,426.5	-1.0	1,526.6	1.3
Government social benefits	1,316.7	3.2	1,398.4	3.9	1,480.9	-2.8
From business (net)	34.3	3.8	28.1	-4.9	45.7	4.1
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	778.6	2.0	826.4	4.2	880.6	10.9
PERSONAL INCOME	9,163.6	-5.5	9,731.4	18.1	10,239.2	1.5

Appendix A. Revisions to the National Income and Product Accounts—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars]

	2003		2004		2005	
	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision
Account 4. Government Receipts and Expenditures Account						
Consumption expenditures.....	1,736.5	-0.2	1,854.8	11.4	1,975.7	13.1
Current transfer payments.....	1,343.2	3.2	1,427.2	3.8	1,517.8	-0.3
Government social benefits.....	1,319.5	3.1	1,401.4	3.9	1,484.0	-3.0
To persons.....	1,316.7	3.2	1,398.4	3.9	1,480.9	-2.8
To the rest of the world.....	2.8	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.1	-0.2
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	23.6	0.0	25.9	0.0	33.9	2.8
Interest payments.....	300.6	-0.8	312.7	2.4	348.0	6.7
Subsidies.....	47.9	1.2	44.7	1.2	57.3	2.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving.....	-392.5	14.0	-394.9	17.4	-312.5	11.0
Federal.....	-372.1	10.6	-382.0	24.5	-309.2	17.3
State and local.....	-20.4	3.4	-12.9	-7.0	-3.3	-6.3
GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND NET SAVING.....	3,035.6	17.5	3,244.5	36.3	3,586.3	32.6
Current tax receipts.....	2,050.3	18.5	2,211.1	41.2	2,520.7	36.4
Personal current taxes.....	1,001.1	1.2	1,049.8	0.7	1,203.1	-4.6
Taxes on production and imports.....	807.2	5.8	864.0	11.2	922.4	19.3
Taxes on corporate income.....	233.1	11.2	287.6	28.7	384.4	20.5
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	8.9	0.4	9.7	0.5	10.8	1.2
Contributions for government social insurance.....	778.6	2.0	826.4	4.2	880.6	10.9
Income receipts on assets.....	95.8	-1.8	95.4	-3.6	98.3	-4.0
Interest and miscellaneous receipts.....	93.7	-1.7	93.0	-3.6	95.8	-4.0
Dividends.....	2.2	0.1	2.4	0.0	2.4	-0.1
Current transfer receipts.....	109.2	-1.7	116.6	-3.5	102.1	-6.5
From business (net).....	47.9	-1.0	49.8	-1.7	30.1	-3.7
From persons.....	61.3	-0.8	66.8	-1.8	72.0	-2.8
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	1.7	0.4	-5.0	-2.0	-15.4	-4.1
GOVERNMENT CURRENT RECEIPTS.....	3,035.6	17.5	3,244.5	36.3	3,586.3	32.6
Account 5. Foreign Transactions Current Account						
Exports of goods and services.....	1,040.8	-4.8	1,178.1	4.3	1,303.1	1.9
Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	336.8	-6.9	410.2	-5.2	513.3	5.7
Wage and salary receipts.....	2.8	-0.2	2.9	-0.1	2.9	-0.1
Income receipts on assets.....	334.0	-6.7	407.3	-5.1	510.4	5.8
Interest.....	84.9	-0.1	105.3	2.4	172.4	2.0
Dividends.....	100.9	3.4	116.7	12.4	320.0	38.6
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad.....	148.2	-10.0	185.4	-19.8	18.0	-34.8
CURRENT RECEIPTS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD.....	1,377.6	-11.7	1,588.3	-0.9	1,816.5	7.7
Imports of goods and services.....	1,540.2	-6.3	1,791.4	-6.4	2,019.9	-7.8
Income payments to the rest of the world.....	280.0	4.4	363.9	2.2	481.5	7.5
Wage and salary payments.....	8.5	0.0	8.9	0.1	9.2	0.4
Income payments on assets.....	271.4	4.3	355.0	2.2	472.2	7.0
Interest.....	187.8	0.4	229.2	1.0	331.2	-5.4
Dividends.....	68.9	1.2	69.8	1.4	81.8	5.5
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States.....	14.7	2.7	56.0	-0.2	59.2	6.9
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	69.7	-2.0	82.1	0.6	86.6	-2.8
From persons (net).....	40.2	-1.0	42.9	0.0	47.1	1.5
From government (net).....	17.6	-0.4	19.2	-0.5	26.1	1.3
From business (net).....	11.9	-0.5	20.0	1.1	13.3	-5.8
Balance on current account, national income and product accounts.....	-512.3	-7.8	-649.1	2.6	-771.4	10.9
CURRENT PAYMENTS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD AND BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT.....	1,377.6	-11.7	1,588.3	-0.9	1,816.5	7.7
Account 6. Domestic Capital Account						
Gross domestic investment.....	2,020.0	-5.6	2,259.4	-41.2	2,454.5	-50.8
Private fixed investment.....	1,649.8	-5.1	1,830.6	-42.0	2,036.2	-49.9
Government fixed investment.....	356.0	0.7	371.4	-1.1	397.1	-3.2
Change in private inventories.....	14.3	-1.1	57.3	1.9	21.3	2.4
Capital account transactions (net).....	3.2	0.0	2.3	0.7	4.4	-0.3
Net lending or net borrowing (-), national income and product accounts.....	-515.5	-7.8	-651.3	2.1	-775.8	11.2
GROSS DOMESTIC INVESTMENT, CAPITAL ACCOUNT TRANSACTIONS, AND NET LENDING.....	1,507.8	-13.3	1,610.3	-38.6	1,683.1	-39.9
Net saving.....	122.5	-20.2	107.5	-29.3	7.2	-86.7
Personal saving.....	174.9	2.1	174.3	22.5	-34.8	7.3
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	325.1	-51.4	343.0	-54.3	354.5	-105.1
Wage accruals less disbursements (private).....	15.0	15.0	-15.0	-15.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving.....	-392.5	14.0	-394.9	17.4	-312.5	11.0
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital.....	1,336.5	5.2	1,436.2	0.9	1,604.8	30.7
Private.....	1,118.3	5.5	1,205.4	-0.8	1,352.6	25.6
Government.....	218.2	-0.3	230.8	1.7	252.2	5.2
General government.....	183.2	-0.3	192.7	0.7	207.2	3.7
Government enterprises.....	35.0	-0.1	38.0	0.8	45.1	1.6
Equals: Gross saving.....	1,459.0	-15.1	1,543.7	-28.3	1,612.0	-56.0
Statistical discrepancy.....	48.8	1.7	66.7	-10.1	71.0	16.0
GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY.....	1,507.8	-13.3	1,610.3	-38.6	1,683.1	-39.9
Account 7. Foreign Transactions Capital Account						
BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS.....	-512.3	-7.8	-649.1	2.6	-771.4	10.9
Capital account transactions (net).....	3.2	0.0	2.3	0.7	4.4	-0.3
Net lending or net borrowing (-), national income and product accounts.....	-515.5	-7.8	-651.3	2.1	-775.8	11.2
CAPITAL ACCOUNT TRANSACTIONS (NET) AND NET LENDING, NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS.....	-512.3	-7.8	-649.1	2.6	-771.4	10.9

National Income and Product Accounts Tables

This set of tables presents the results of the annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) released beginning July 28, 2006. The tables present revised annual estimates for 2003–2005, revised quarterly estimates for the first quarter of 2003 through the first quarter of 2006, revised monthly estimates for January 2003 through May 2006, and “advance” estimates for the second quarter of 2006 and for June 2006. For additional information, see the article “Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts” in this issue. The estimates for all currently released NIPA series for 1929

forward are available on BEA’s interactive Web site at <www.bea.gov>.

A few tables from the annual revision will be published in upcoming issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Tables 5.9, 7.15, and 7.19 are scheduled for publication in the September 2006 issue. Tables 3.15–3.21 and 8.1–8.6 are scheduled for the October 2006 issue. Tables 2.9 and 7.20 will be published in the November 2006 issue.

The historical estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are presented in “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2006:II” in this issue.

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* This table is scheduled to be published in an upcoming issue. Please see the introduction.

Table A. Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 2005

[Billions of dollars]

Account 1. Domestic Income and Product Account

Line			Line		
1	Compensation of employees, paid	7,036.6	15	Personal consumption expenditures (3-3)	8,742.4
2	Wage and salary accruals	5,671.1	16	Durable goods	1,033.1
3	Disbursements (3-12 and 5-11)	5,671.1	17	Nondurable goods	2,539.3
4	Wage accruals less disbursements (4-9 and 6-11)	0.0	18	Services	5,170.0
5	Supplements to wages and salaries (3-14)	1,365.5	19	Gross private domestic investment	2,057.4
6	Taxes on production and imports (4-16)	922.4	20	Fixed investment (6-2)	2,036.2
7	Less: Subsidies (4-8)	57.3	21	Nonresidential	1,265.7
8	Net operating surplus	2,878.2	22	Structures	338.6
9	Private enterprises (2-19)	2,893.6	23	Equipment and software	927.1
10	Current surplus of government enterprises (4-26)	-15.4	24	Residential	770.4
11	Consumption of fixed capital (6-13)	1,604.8	25	Change in private inventories (6-4)	21.3
12	Gross domestic income	12,384.8	26	Net exports of goods and services	-716.7
13	Statistical discrepancy (6-19)	71.0	27	Exports (5-1)	1,303.1
			28	Imports (5-9)	2,019.9
			29	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (4-1 and 6-3)	2,372.8
			30	Federal	878.3
			31	National defense	589.3
			32	Nondefense	289.0
			33	State and local	1,494.4
14	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	12,455.8	34	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	12,455.8

Account 2. Private Enterprise Income Account

Line			Line		
1	Income payments on assets	2,552.4	19	Net operating surplus (1-9)	2,893.6
2	Interest and miscellaneous payments (3-20 and 4-21)	2,411.4	20	Income receipts on assets	2,107.1
3	Dividend payments to the rest of the world (5-14)	81.8	21	Interest (3-20)	1,769.1
4	Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States (5-15)	59.2	22	Dividend receipts from the rest of the world (5-6)	320.0
5	Business current transfer payments (net)	74.2	23	Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad (5-7)	18.0
6	To persons (net) (3-24)	45.7			
7	To government (net) (4-24)	30.1			
8	To the rest of the world (net) (5-19)	-1.6			
9	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (3-17)	970.7			
10	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (3-18)	72.8			
11	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,330.7			
12	Taxes on corporate income	399.3			
13	To government (4-17)	384.4			
14	To the rest of the world (5-19)	14.9			
15	Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	931.4			
16	Net dividends (3-21 and 4-22)	576.9			
17	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (6-10)	354.5			
18	USES OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE INCOME	5,000.7	24	SOURCES OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE INCOME	5,000.7

Account 3. Personal Income and Outlay Account

Line			Line		
1	Personal current taxes (4-15)	1,203.1	10	Compensation of employees, received	7,030.3
2	Personal outlays	9,070.9	11	Wage and salary disbursements	5,664.8
3	Personal consumption expenditures (1-15)	8,742.4	12	Domestic (1-3 less 5-11)	5,661.9
4	Personal interest payments (3-20)	209.4	13	Rest of the world (5-3)	2.9
5	Personal current transfer payments	119.2	14	Supplements to wages and salaries (1-5)	1,365.5
6	To government (4-25)	72.0	15	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	933.2
7	To the rest of the world (net) (5-17)	47.1	16	Employer contributions for government social insurance	432.3
8	Personal saving (6-9)	-34.8	17	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (2-9)	970.7
			18	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (2-10)	72.8
			19	Personal income receipts on assets	1,519.4
				Personal interest income (2-2 and 3-4 and 4-7 and 5-5 less 2-21 less 4-21 less 5-13)	945.0
			20	Personal dividend income (2-16 less 4-22)	574.4
			21	Personal current transfer receipts	1,526.6
			22	Government social benefits (4-4)	1,480.9
			23	From business (net) (2-6)	45.7
			24	Less: Contributions for government social insurance (4-19)	880.6
9	PERSONAL TAXES, OUTLAYS, AND SAVING	10,239.2	26	PERSONAL INCOME	10,239.2

Account 4. Government Receipts and Expenditures Account

Line			Line		
1	Consumption expenditures (1-29).....	1,975.7	14	Current tax receipts.....	2,520.7
2	Current transfer payments.....	1,517.8	15	Personal current taxes (3-1).....	1,203.1
3	Government social benefits.....	1,484.0	16	Taxes on production and imports (1-6).....	922.4
4	To persons (3-23).....	1,480.9	17	Taxes on corporate income (2-13).....	384.4
5	To the rest of the world (5-18).....	3.1	18	Taxes from the rest of the world (5-18).....	10.8
6	Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) (5-18).....	33.9	19	Contributions for government social insurance (3-25).....	880.6
7	Interest payments (3-20).....	348.0	20	Income receipts on assets.....	98.3
8	Subsidies (1-7).....	57.3	21	Interest and miscellaneous receipts (2-2 and 3-20).....	95.8
9	Less: Wage accruals less disbursements (1-4).....	0.0	22	Dividends (3-21).....	2.4
10	Net government saving (6-12).....	-312.5	23	Current transfer receipts.....	102.1
11	Federal.....	-309.2	24	From business (net) (2-7).....	30.1
12	State and local.....	-3.3	25	From persons (3-6).....	72.0
13	GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND NET SAVING.....	3,586.3	26	Current surplus of government enterprises (1-10).....	-15.4
			27	GOVERNMENT CURRENT RECEIPTS.....	3,586.3

Account 5. Foreign Transactions Current Account

Line			Line		
1	Exports of goods and services (1-27).....	1,303.1	9	Imports of goods and services (1-28).....	2,019.9
2	Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	513.3	10	Income payments to the rest of the world.....	481.5
3	Wage and salary receipts (3-13).....	2.9	11	Wage and salary payments (1-3).....	9.2
4	Income receipts on assets.....	510.4	12	Income payments on assets.....	472.2
5	Interest (3-20).....	172.4	13	Interest (3-20).....	331.2
6	Dividends (2-22).....	320.0	14	Dividends (2-3).....	81.8
7	Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad (2-23).....	18.0	15	Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States (2-4).....	59.2
			16	Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	86.6
8	CURRENT RECEIPTS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD.....	1,816.5	17	From persons (net) (3-7).....	47.1
			18	From government (net) (4-5 and 4-6 less 4-18).....	26.1
			19	From business (net) (2-8 and 2-14).....	13.3
			20	Balance on current account, national income and product accounts (7-1).....	-771.4
			21	CURRENT PAYMENTS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD AND BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT.....	1,816.5

Account 6. Domestic Capital Account

Line			Line		
1	Gross domestic investment.....	2,454.5	8	Net saving.....	7.2
2	Private fixed investment (1-20).....	2,036.2	9	Personal saving (3-8).....	-34.8
3	Government fixed investment (1-29).....	397.1	10	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (2-17).....	354.5
4	Change in private inventories (1-25).....	21.3	11	Wage accruals less disbursements (private) (1-4).....	0.0
5	Capital account transactions (net) (7-2).....	4.4	12	Net government saving (4-10).....	-312.5
6	Net lending or net borrowing (-), national income and product accounts (7-3).....	-775.8	13	Plus: Consumption of fixed capital (1-11).....	1,604.8
7	GROSS DOMESTIC INVESTMENT, CAPITAL ACCOUNT TRANSACTIONS, AND NET LENDING.....	1,683.1	14	Private.....	1,352.6
			15	Government.....	252.2
			16	General government.....	207.2
			17	Government enterprises.....	45.1
			18	Equals: Gross saving.....	1,612.0
			19	Statistical discrepancy (1-13).....	71.0
			20	GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY.....	1,683.1

Account 7. Foreign Transactions Capital Account

Line			Line		
1	BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS (5-20).....	-771.4	2	Capital account transactions (net) (6-5).....	4.4
			3	Net lending or net borrowing (-), national income and product accounts (6-6).....	-775.8
			4	CAPITAL ACCOUNT TRANSACTIONS (NET) AND NET LENDING, NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS.....	-771.4

Note. Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counterentry in the accounts. For example, line 5 of account 1 is shown as "Supplements to wages and salaries (3-14)"; the counterentry is shown in account 3, line 14.

1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2002	2003				2004				2005				2006	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2	0.2	1.2	3.5	7.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.5	1.4	2.1	3.6	5.8	2.3	4.7	2.9	3.9	4.3	2.7	4.2	3.9	0.8	4.8	2.5
Durable goods	3	7.1	5.8	6.4	5.5	-5.2	0.4	16.8	16.7	0.7	6.1	1.7	8.7	6.1	2.4	12.8	9.0	-12.3	19.8	-0.5
Nondurable goods	4	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.5	3.6	3.8	2.3	7.7	1.8	4.3	1.7	3.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	3.4	3.9	5.9	1.7
Services	5	1.9	1.9	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.8	4.6	3.8	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.3	3.2	2.0	1.6	3.5
Gross private domestic investment	6	-2.6	3.6	9.8	5.4	-1.0	-1.3	3.3	17.7	9.3	4.8	21.7	2.0	5.1	8.2	-3.6	5.2	16.2	7.8	1.7
Fixed investment	7	-5.2	3.4	7.3	7.5	-1.4	-0.4	10.6	13.6	5.5	2.2	11.7	7.6	4.9	7.8	10.5	5.9	2.8	8.2	-0.7
Nonresidential	8	-9.2	1.0	5.9	6.8	-5.0	-2.6	10.7	9.4	2.8	1.7	7.2	10.3	8.3	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.2	13.7	2.7
Structures	9	-17.1	-4.1	2.2	1.1	-5.3	-6.9	14.7	-0.8	-4.7	3.3	6.9	3.1	-2.0	5.3	-2.0	-7.0	12.0	8.7	12.7
Equipment and software	10	-6.2	2.8	7.3	8.9	-4.9	-1.0	9.3	13.2	5.6	1.2	7.3	13.0	12.3	6.3	7.9	11.0	2.8	15.6	-1.0
Residential	11	4.8	8.4	9.9	8.6	6.4	4.1	10.5	22.2	10.6	3.1	19.8	3.2	-0.6	11.1	20.0	7.1	-0.9	-0.3	-6.3
Change in private inventories	12																			
Net exports of goods and services	13																			
Exports	14	-2.3	1.3	9.2	6.8	-3.1	-5.3	-1.7	11.4	20.8	7.2	6.2	4.8	9.9	4.7	9.4	3.2	9.6	14.0	3.3
Goods	15	-4.0	1.8	9.0	7.5	-9.1	-2.0	-1.2	8.8	19.8	7.1	6.4	8.3	6.1	5.5	12.8	3.7	11.5	17.3	2.2
Services	16	1.9	0.0	9.7	5.1	11.7	-20.0	-2.8	17.5	23.1	7.5	5.6	-2.8	19.2	2.9	2.0	2.1	5.5	6.7	5.8
Imports	17	3.4	4.1	10.8	6.1	9.0	-5.0	4.1	3.7	17.6	10.2	16.0	4.4	12.0	4.1	1.4	2.5	13.2	9.1	0.2
Goods	18	3.7	4.9	10.9	6.7	8.1	-3.9	8.6	0.6	17.2	10.1	17.7	4.7	12.6	4.9	2.0	2.7	14.1	9.4	-0.6
Services	19	2.1	0.0	10.0	2.8	14.0	-10.6	-15.7	21.2	19.6	10.9	7.6	3.1	9.0	-0.2	-1.5	1.2	8.3	7.4	4.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	4.4	2.5	1.9	0.9	4.8	-1.4	6.1	1.5	0.7	2.9	2.2	1.3	-1.9	1.6	1.1	3.4	-1.1	4.9	0.6
Federal	21	7.0	6.8	4.3	1.5	10.2	0.1	19.7	0.4	3.1	7.2	2.5	5.0	-5.2	3.4	0.4	9.6	-4.6	8.8	-3.4
National defense	22	7.4	8.7	5.9	1.7	14.8	-4.4	36.3	-5.3	8.1	9.1	2.0	9.1	-9.1	4.5	2.9	11.2	-9.9	8.9	-1.0
Nondefense	23	6.3	3.4	1.2	1.1	2.1	9.0	-6.4	12.4	-6.0	3.6	3.5	-2.9	3.4	1.2	-4.4	6.2	7.1	8.5	-7.8
State and local	24	3.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.0	-2.2	-0.8	2.1	-0.6	0.5	2.1	-0.9	0.1	0.6	1.5	-0.1	1.0	2.7	3.0

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002	2003				2004				2005				2006		
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																					
Gross domestic product	1	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2	0.2	1.2	3.5	7.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5	
Percentage points at annual rates:																					
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.90	1.94	2.71	2.44	0.97	1.41	2.53	4.13	1.59	3.30	2.07	2.74	2.97	1.94	2.94	2.76	0.53	3.38	1.74	
Durable goods	3	0.61	0.50	0.54	0.45	-0.47	0.03	1.35	1.39	0.06	0.51	0.14	0.71	0.50	0.20	1.02	0.74	-1.08	1.50	-0.04	
Nondurable goods	4	0.50	0.64	0.73	0.90	0.70	0.75	0.45	1.53	0.36	0.86	0.34	0.74	1.07	1.04	0.98	0.70	0.79	1.20	0.34	
Services	5	0.79	0.80	1.45	1.09	0.74	0.63	0.73	1.21	1.18	1.92	1.59	1.30	1.39	0.70	0.94	1.32	0.83	0.67	1.43	
Gross private domestic investment	6	-0.41	0.54	1.49	0.87	-0.14	-0.16	0.51	2.56	1.39	0.74	3.17	0.32	0.82	1.32	-0.61	0.84	2.51	1.31	0.28	
Fixed investment	7	-0.84	0.51	1.11	1.17	-0.21	-0.04	1.52	2.00	0.83	0.34	1.72	1.16	0.77	1.22	1.62	1.02	0.46	1.34	-0.12	
Nonresidential	8	-1.06	0.10	0.58	0.67	-0.52	-0.24	1.01	0.92	0.29	0.18	0.69	0.97	0.81	0.59	0.51	0.59	0.52	1.36	0.28	
Structures	9	-0.55	-0.11	0.06	0.03	-0.14	-0.18	0.35	-0.02	-0.12	0.08	0.17	0.08	-0.05	0.14	-0.06	-0.20	0.31	0.25	0.36	
Equipment and software	10	-0.51	0.21	0.52	0.64	-0.38	-0.06	0.66	0.95	0.41	0.10	0.52	0.90	0.86	0.45	0.56	0.78	0.21	1.11	-0.07	
Residential	11	0.22	0.41	0.53	0.50	0.30	0.20	0.51	1.08	0.55	0.16	1.03	0.18	-0.04	0.63	1.11	0.43	-0.06	-0.02	-0.40	
Change in private inventories	12	0.43	0.04	0.38	-0.30	0.08	-0.12	-1.01	0.56	0.56	0.40	1.44	-0.84	0.05	0.09	-2.23	-0.18	2.05	-0.03	0.40	
Net exports of goods and services	13	-0.69	-0.44	-0.65	-0.26	-1.52	0.21	-0.73	0.51	-0.47	-0.73	-1.62	-0.20	-0.81	-0.16	0.72	-0.06	-1.07	-0.04	0.33	
Exports	14	-0.23	0.12	0.88	0.68	-0.31	-0.53	-0.16	1.02	1.81	0.69	0.60	0.46	0.96	0.47	0.94	0.33	0.97	1.41	0.35	
Goods	15	-0.28	0.12	0.60	0.52	-0.64	0.13	-0.08	0.55	1.20	0.47	0.43	0.55	0.42	0.38	0.88	0.27	0.80	1.20	0.17	
Services	16	0.06	0.00	0.28	0.16	0.33	-0.65	-0.08	0.47	0.61	0.22	0.17	-0.09	0.54	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.17	0.21	0.18	
Imports	17	-0.46	-0.56	-1.53	-0.94	-1.21	0.74	-0.57	-0.51	-2.29	-1.42	-2.22	-0.66	-1.77	-0.63	-0.22	-0.39	-2.04	-1.46	-0.03	
Goods	18	-0.41	-0.56	-1.29	-0.87	-0.90	0.47	-0.97	-0.07	-1.86	-1.17	-2.03	-0.59	-1.55	-0.64	-0.26	-0.36	-1.84	-1.27	0.09	
Services	19	-0.05	0.00	-0.24	-0.07	-0.31	0.27	0.40	-0.44	-0.43	-0.25	-0.18	-0.08	-0.22	0.01	0.04	-0.03	-0.20	-0.19	-0.12	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	0.80	0.47	0.36	0.17	0.89	-0.26	1.16	0.29	0.14	0.55	0.43	0.24	-0.37	0.31	0.21	0.64	-0.21	0.94	0.11	
Federal	21	0.43	0.44	0.30	0.11	0.64	0.01	1.26	0.03	0.21	0.49	0.18	0.34	-0.38	0.23	0.03	0.66	-0.33	0.61	-0.24	
National defense	22	0.29	0.37	0.27	0.08	0.59	-0.20	1.41	-0.25	0.35	0.41	0.09	0.41	-0.45	0.21	0.13	0.52	-0.49	0.41	-0.05	
Nondefense	23	0.14	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.21	-0.16	0.28	-0.14	0.09	0.08	-0.07	0.08	0.03	-0.11	0.14	0.16	0.20	-0.19	
State and local	24	0.37	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.25	-0.27	-0.10	0.26	-0.07	0.06	0.25	-0.10	0.01	0.08	0.18	-0.01	0.13	0.33	0.35	

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product...	1	102.362	104.931	109.031	112.546	102.840	103.148	104.031	105.926	106.621	107.633	108.705	109.538	110.247	111.173	112.069	113.223	113.719	115.274	115.976	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.340	108.249	112.430	116.349	106.066	106.611	107.566	109.103	109.718	110.987	111.796	112.875	114.062	114.838	116.031	117.152	117.373	118.761	119.492	
Durable goods	3	111.752	118.214	125.753	132.666	112.404	112.521	116.971	121.579	121.783	123.590	124.106	126.712	128.603	129.358	133.299	136.207	131.799	137.893	137.729	
Nondurable goods	4	104.614	108.002	111.913	116.924	105.439	106.435	107.033	109.027	109.513	110.685	111.148	112.160	113.657	115.114	116.496	117.481	118.608	120.313	120.809	
Services	5	104.366	106.363	110.055	112.925	105.055	105.458	105.917	106.664	107.415	108.637	109.662	110.503	111.418	111.874	112.501	113.379	113.945	114.398	115.383	
Gross private domestic investment	6	89.724	92.949	102.026	107.537	90.290	89.993	90.718	94.483	96.604	97.750	102.675	103.187	104.490	106.579	105.595	106.938	111.034	113.143	113.611	
Fixed investment	7	91.997	95.110	102.080	109.708	91.593	91.502	93.842	96.889	98.206	98.751	101.515	103.401	104.655	106.650	109.339	111.032	111.811	114.033	113.828	
Nonresidential	8	86.969	87.804	92.995	99.326	85.584	85.023	87.208	89.179	89.806	90.192	91.773	94.056	95.960	97.370	98.601	100.025	101.308	104.606	105.313	
Structures	9	81.029	77.735	79.418	80.302	77.438	76.061	78.719	78.552	77.607	78.238	79.548	80.148	79.737	80.773	80.356	78.903	81.174	82.893	85.417	
Equipment and software	10	89.265	91.747	98.400	107.180	88.739	88.514	90.506	93.348	94.622	94.900	96.590	99.591	102.519	104.092	106.087	108.889	109.653	113.704	113.421	
Residential	11	105.149	113.977	125.281	136.050	107.242	108.329	111.060	116.766	119.753	120.656	126.221	127.224	127.022	130.406	136.476	138.821	138.495	138.391	136.149	
Change in private inventories	12																				
Net exports of goods and services	13																				
Exports	14	92.430	93.599	102.201	109.105	92.784	91.518	91.128	93.612	98.136	99.862	101.368	102.557	105.017	106.226	108.637	109.503	112.054	115.783	116.720	
Goods	15	90.143	91.771	100.002	107.507	89.517	89.965	89.692	91.599	95.828	97.484	99.015	101.000	102.510	103.886	107.063	108.050	111.027	115.535	116.172	
Services	16	98.104	98.148	107.667	113.118	100.870	95.394	94.716	98.617	103.867	105.769	107.216	106.449	111.234	112.034	112.585	113.158	114.693	116.564	118.218	
Imports	17	100.601	104.893	115.962	123.007	103.688	102.355	103.398	104.354	108.666	111.348	115.547	116.800	120.151	121.357	121.775	122.520	126.377	129.146	129.199	
Goods	18	100.377	105.294	116.786	124.640	103.572	102.556	104.686	104.847	109.089	111.746	116.395	117.734	121.268	122.737	123.332	124.159	128.331	131.236	131.034	
Services	19	101.824	101.857	112.051	115.170	104.367	101.487	97.234	102.019	106.687	109.490	111.522	112.367	114.827	114.757	114.317	114.652	116.954	119.055	120.376	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	107.969	110.644	112.720	113.731	109.539	109.160	110.799	111.206	111.410	112.210	112.835	113.189	112.647	113.104	113.417	114.358	114.048	115.423	115.589	
Federal	21	111.169	118.712	123.813	125.701	114.438	114.471	119.742	119.858	120.778	122.901	123.664	125.170	123.517	124.540	124.668	127.545	126.053	128.728	127.635	
National defense	22	111.578	121.239	128.374	130.593	115.835	114.547	123.778	122.112	124.521	127.262	127.904	130.714	127.619	129.018	129.928	133.423	130.002	132.808	132.463	
Nondefense	23	110.441	114.181	115.606	116.896	111.938	114.364	112.491	115.823	114.047	115.054	116.035	115.187	116.148	116.485	115.189	116.939	118.971	121.411	118.955	
State and local	24	106.354	106.557	107.094	107.660	107.067	106.478	106.266	106.820	106.663	106.789	107.344	107.110	107.131	107.302	107.709	107.674	107.954	108.682	109.475	

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product...	1	104.193	106.409	109.429	112.744	104.926	105.742	106.076	106.616	107.204	108.190	109.172	109.744	110.610	111.558	112.229	113.139	114.048	114.967	115.905	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	103.542	105.597	108.373	111.493	104.268	105.059	105.235	105.851	106.242	107.202	108.155	108.658	109.476	110.091	110.940	112.067	112.873	113.445	114.603	
Durable goods	3	95.766	92.366	90.845	90.198	94.946	93.795	92.785	91.848	91.037	91.044	91.105	90.581	90.649	90.709	90.570	89.908	89.606	89.385	89.208	
Nondurable goods	4	102.089	104.145	107.617	111.530	102.760	104.175	103.423	104.424	104.558	106.014	107.561	107.865	109.030	109.325	110.604	113.016	113.177	113.484	115.768	
Services	5	106.018	109.379	112.863	116.529	107.137	108.076	109.002	109.808	110.629	111.573	112.444	113.303	114.133	115.049	115.929	116.858	118.281	119.194	120.112	
Gross private domestic investment	6	101.640	103.191	106.645	110.284	102.229	102.941	102.759	103.093	103.971	105.054	106.225	107.167	108.132	108.944	109.664	110.675	111.853	112.860	113.566	
Fixed investment	7	101.660	103.313	106.811	110.542	102.279	103.067	102.865	103.207	104.111	105.204	106.386	107.334	108.321	109.153	109.875	110.946	112.194	113.238	113.968	
Nonresidential	8	99.513	99.591	100.834	103.428	99.645	99.664	99.341	99.509	99.849	100.094	100.621	100.982	101.639	102.539	103.055	103.607	104.510	105.471	106.236	
Structures	9	110.030	113.872	120.951	134.647	111.988	113.295	113.239	113.894	115.058	116.948	119.166	122.093	125.599	129.084	131.941	136.089	141.476	145.684	149.431	
Equipment and software	10	95.956	94.912	94.503	94.134	95.534	95.173	94.774	94.799	94.902	94.679	94.724	94.366	94.244	94.450	94.347	93.983	93.754	93.887	93.889	
Residential	11	107.240	112.372	120.618	126.714	108.960	111.434	111.496	112.225	114.331	117.212	119.753	121.912	123.596	124.298	125.450	127.573	129.536	130.765	131.430	
Change in private inventories	12																				
Net exports of goods and services	13																				
Exports	14	99.273	101.429	105.151	108.949	99.911	100.920	101.192	101.423	102.181	103.701	104.973	105.441	106.490	107.701	108.648	109.341	110.108	110.737	112.356	
Goods	15	98.661	100.640	104.392	107.628	99.290	100.168	100.575	100.405	101.410	103.030	104.349	104.627	105.563	106.714	107.501	107.846	108.450	109.192	110.769	
Services	16	100.762	103.333	106.985	112.115	101.423	102.736	102.689	103.864	104.044	105.329	106.489	107.404	108.718	110.068	111.393	112.918	114.080	114.430	116.149	
Imports	17	96.341	99.685	104.678	111.268	97.441	100.078	99.093	99.734	99.836	102.185	103.996	105.407	107.126	107.815	110.222	112.919	114.117	113.918	116.491	
Goods	18	95.288	98.063	102.962	109.622	96.272	99.008	97.305	97.909	98.028	100.415	102.336	103.693	105.402	105.875	108.441	111.383	112.790	121.331	115.117	
Services	19	101.878	108.291	113.786	119.933	103.590	105.636	108.627	109.450	109.449	111.587	112.786	114.498	116.272	118.198	119.676	120.945	120.913	122.242	123.553	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	105.507	109.849	114.718	121.183	106.728	109.107	109.449	110.118	110.724	112.562	114.034	115.328	116.950	118.955	120.302	122.029	123.444	124.791	126.204	
Federal	21	105.631	110.094	115.249	120.726	106.696	109.578	109.987	110.257	110.556	113.617	115.097	115.724	116.558	119.712	120.361	121.353	121.479	123.721	124.783	
National defense	22	105.792	110																		

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	I	II			
Gross domestic product	1	10,469.6	10,960.8	11,712.5	12,455.8	10,591.1	10,705.6	10,831.8	11,086.1	11,219.5	11,430.9	11,649.3	11,799.4	11,970.3	12,173.2	12,346.1	12,573.5	12,730.5	13,008.4	13,193.9					
Personal consumption expenditures	2	7,350.7	7,703.6	8,211.5	8,742.4	7,453.1	7,548.1	7,628.4	7,782.6	7,855.3	8,018.0	8,148.1	8,265.0	8,414.8	8,519.7	8,674.6	8,847.3	8,927.8	9,079.2	9,228.3					
Durable goods.....	3	923.9	942.7	986.3	1,033.1	921.5	911.5	937.3	964.4	957.4	971.5	976.2	990.9	1,006.4	1,013.1	1,042.3	1,057.3	1,019.6	1,064.1	1,060.8					
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,079.6	2,190.2	2,345.2	2,539.3	2,109.7	2,159.0	2,155.4	2,216.8	2,229.5	2,284.7	2,327.8	2,355.5	2,412.7	2,450.2	2,508.6	2,584.9	2,613.5	2,658.2	2,722.9					
Services.....	5	4,347.2	4,570.8	4,880.1	5,170.0	4,421.8	4,477.7	4,535.6	4,601.4	4,668.4	4,761.8	4,844.2	4,918.6	4,995.7	5,056.4	5,123.7	5,205.1	5,294.7	5,356.8	5,444.6					
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,582.1	1,664.1	1,888.0	2,057.4	1,600.1	1,606.4	1,617.1	1,690.5	1,742.3	1,781.9	1,892.2	1,917.7	1,960.2	2,013.5	2,009.1	2,052.6	2,154.5	2,214.8	2,237.5					
Fixed investment.....	7	1,570.2	1,649.8	1,830.6	2,036.2	1,572.8	1,583.3	1,620.6	1,678.7	1,716.4	1,743.9	1,812.8	1,862.9	1,902.9	1,954.1	2,016.7	2,067.9	2,105.8	2,167.7	2,177.7					
Nonresidential.....	8	1,066.3	1,077.4	1,155.3	1,265.7	1,050.7	1,044.0	1,067.4	1,093.3	1,104.8	1,112.1	1,137.6	1,170.0	1,201.5	1,230.0	1,251.8	1,276.7	1,304.3	1,359.2	1,378.3					
Structures.....	9	279.2	277.2	300.8	338.6	271.7	269.9	279.2	280.2	279.6	286.5	296.8	306.4	313.6	326.5	332.0	336.3	359.7	378.2	399.8					
Equipment and software.....	10	787.1	800.2	854.5	927.1	779.0	774.1	788.2	813.2	825.2	825.6	840.8	863.6	887.9	903.5	919.8	940.4	944.7	981.0	978.5					
Residential.....	11	503.9	572.4	675.3	770.4	522.1	539.3	553.2	585.4	611.6	631.8	675.2	692.9	701.4	724.1	764.9	791.2	801.5	808.5	799.4					
Change in private inventories.....	12	11.9	14.3	57.3	21.3	27.3	23.0	-3.5	11.8	25.9	38.0	79.3	54.8	57.3	59.4	-7.6	-15.3	48.6	47.2	59.7					
Net exports of goods and services	13	-424.4	-499.4	-613.2	-716.7	-474.6	-499.3	-501.3	-495.2	-501.8	-543.4	-606.2	-630.7	-672.7	-676.2	-686.4	-728.8	-775.4	-765.2	-783.1					
Exports.....	14	1,005.9	1,040.8	1,178.1	1,303.1	1,016.2	1,012.4	1,010.8	1,040.7	1,099.1	1,135.1	1,166.3	1,185.3	1,225.8	1,254.0	1,293.8	1,312.4	1,352.4	1,405.4	1,437.4					
Goods.....	15	697.6	724.4	818.8	907.5	697.1	706.8	707.5	721.3	762.1	787.7	810.3	828.7	848.6	869.4	902.6	913.9	944.3	989.3	1,009.2					
Services.....	16	308.4	316.4	359.3	395.6	319.1	305.7	303.3	319.4	337.0	347.4	356.1	356.6	377.2	384.6	391.2	398.5	408.1	416.0	428.3					
Imports.....	17	1,430.3	1,540.2	1,791.4	2,019.9	1,490.8	1,511.7	1,512.1	1,535.9	1,600.9	1,678.5	1,772.5	1,815.9	1,898.5	1,930.2	1,980.2	2,041.2	2,127.8	2,170.6	2,220.6					
Goods.....	18	1,189.3	1,283.9	1,495.2	1,699.0	1,239.7	1,262.7	1,266.8	1,276.6	1,329.7	1,394.8	1,480.4	1,517.2	1,588.4	1,613.2	1,662.4	1,719.1	1,799.3	1,832.6	1,875.1					
Services.....	19	241.0	256.2	296.2	320.9	251.1	249.0	245.3	259.3	271.2	283.7	292.1	298.8	310.1	315.0	317.8	322.1	328.5	338.1	345.5					
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1,961.1	2,092.5	2,226.2	2,372.8	2,012.5	2,050.3	2,087.7	2,108.2	2,123.7	2,174.4	2,215.1	2,247.3	2,268.0	2,316.2	2,348.9	2,402.4	2,423.6	2,479.6	2,511.3					
Federal.....	21	679.7	756.4	825.9	878.3	706.6	725.9	762.2	764.8	772.8	808.2	823.8	838.4	833.2	862.9	868.4	895.8	886.2	921.7	921.8					
National defense.....	22	437.1	497.2	551.2	589.3	461.1	467.4	506.9	501.5	513.1	537.7	548.1	555.1	576.8	584.3	605.0	590.9	613.5	617.5	617.5					
Nonddefense.....	23	242.5	259.2	274.7	289.0	245.5	258.5	255.3	263.3	259.7	270.5	275.7	274.3	278.1	286.0	284.1	290.7	295.3	308.2	304.2					
State and local.....	24	1,281.5	1,336.0	1,400.3	1,494.4	1,305.9	1,324.4	1,325.5	1,343.3	1,350.9	1,366.3	1,391.4	1,409.0	1,434.8	1,453.3	1,480.5	1,506.6	1,537.4	1,557.9	1,589.5					

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

(Billions of chained (2000) dollars)

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	I	II			
Gross domestic product	1	10,048.8	10,301.0	10,703.5	11,048.6	10,095.8	10,126.0	10,212.7	10,398.7	10,467.0	10,566.3	10,671.5	10,753.3	10,822.9	10,913.8	11,001.8	11,115.1	11,163.8	11,316.4	11,385.3					
Personal consumption expenditures	2	7,099.3	7,295.3	7,577.1	7,841.2	7,148.2	7,184.9	7,249.3	7,352.9	7,394.3	7,479.8	7,534.4	7,607.1	7,687.1	7,739.4	7,819.8	7,895.3	7,910.2	8,003.8	8,053.0					
Durable goods.....	3	964.8	1,020.6	1,085.7	1,145.3	970.4	971.4	1,009.8	1,049.6	1,051.4	1,067.0	1,071.4	1,093.9	1,110.3	1,116.8	1,150.8	1,175.9	1,137.9	1,190.5	1,189.1					
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,037.1	2,103.0	2,179.2	2,276.8	2,053.1	2,072.5	2,084.2	2,123.0	2,132.5	2,155.3	2,164.3	2,184.0	2,213.1	2,241.5	2,268.4	2,287.6	2,309.6	2,342.8	2,352.4					
Services.....	5	4,100.4	4,178.8	4,323.9	4,436.6	4,127.4	4,143.3	4,161.3	4,190.7	4,220.2	4,268.2	4,308.4	4,341.5	4,377.4	4,395.3	4,420.0	4,454.5	4,476.7	4,494.5	4,533.2					
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,557.1	1,613.1	1,770.6	1,866.3	1,567.0	1,561.8	1,574.4	1,639.7	1,676.5	1,696.4	1,781.9	1,790.8	1,813.4	1,849.6	1,832.6	1,855.9	1,927.0	1,963.6	1,971.7					
Fixed investment.....	7	1,544.6	1,596.9	1,713.9	1,842.0	1,537.8	1,536.3	1,575.6	1,626.7	1,648.9	1,658.0	1,704.4	1,736.1	1,757.1	1,790.6	1,835.8	1,864.2	1,877.3	1,914.6	1,911.1					
Nonresidential.....	8	1,071.5	1,081.8	1,145.8	1,223.8	1,054.5	1,047.5	1,074.5	1,098.8	1,106.5	1,111.2	1,130.7	1,158.8	1,182.3	1,199.7	1,214.8	1,232.4	1,248.2	1,288.8	1,297.5					
Structures.....	9	253.8	243.5	248.7	251.5	242.5	238.2	246.5	246.0	243.1	245.0	249.1	251.0	249.7	253.0	251.7	247.1	254.2	259.6	267.5					
Equipment and software.....	10	820.2	843.1	904.2	984.9	815.4	813.3	831.7	857.8	869.5	872.0	887.6	915.1	942.0	956.5	974.8	1,000.6	1,007.6	1,044.8	1,042.2					
Residential.....	11	469.9	509.4	559.9	608.0	479.3	484.1	496.3	521.8	535.2	539.2	564.1	568.6	567.7	582.8	609.9	620.4	618.9	618.5	608.5					
Change in private inventories.....	12	12.5	14.3	53.4	19.6	29.5	24.3	-2.7	10.5	25.0	35.9	74.7	50.8	52.0	55.2	-7.4	-12.7	43.5	41.2	52.6					
Net exports of goods and services	13	-471.3	-518.9	-590.9	-619.2	-513.0	-507.2	-526.9	-513.8	-527.8	-548.5	-593.9	-599.4	-621.9	-626.4	-606.1	-607.6	-636.6	-636.6	-627.1					
Exports.....	14	1,013.3	1,026.1	1,120.4	1,196.1	1,017.2	1,003.3	999.0	1,026.3	1,075.8	1,094.8	1,111.3	1,124.3	1,151.3	1,164.5	1,191.0	1,200.5	1,228.4	1,269.3	1,279.6					
Goods.....	15	707.0	719.8	784.4	843.2	702.1	705.6	703.5	718.4	751.6	764.6	776.6	792.2	804.0	814.8	839.7	847.5	870.8	906.2	911.2					
Services.....	16	306.0	306.2	335.9	352.9	314.7	297.6	295.5	307.6	324.0	329.9	334.5	332.1	347.0	349.5	351.2	353.0	367.8	363.6	368.8					
Imports.....	17	1,484.6	1,545.0	1,711.3	1,815.3	1,530.2	1,510.5	1,525.9	1,540.0	1,603.6	1,643.2	1,705.2	1,723.7	1,773.1	1,790.9	1,917.1	1,808.1	1,865.0	1,905.9	1,906.7					
Goods.....	18	1,248.2	1,309.3	1,452.2	1,549.9	1,287.9	1,275.3	1,301.7	1,303.7	1,356.5	1,389.5	1,447.3	1,464.0	1,507.9	1,526.2	1,533.6	1,543.9	1,595.8	1,631.9	1,629.4					
Services.....	19	236.5	236.6	260.3	267.5	242.4	235.7	225.9	237.0	247.8	254.3	259.1	261.0	266.7	266.6	265.5	266.3	271.7	276.6	279.6					
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1,858.8	1,904.8	1,940.6	1,958.0	1,885.8	1,879.3	1,907.5	1,914.5	1,918.0	1,931.8	1,942.6	1,948.7	1,939.3	1,947.2	1,952.6	1,968.8	1,963.5	1,987.1	1,990.0					
Federal.....	21	643.4	687.1	716.6	727.5	662.3	662.5	693.0	693.7	699.0	711.3	715.7	724.5	714.9	720.8	721.6	738.2	729.6	745.1						

Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Gross domestic product	1	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.7	2.1	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3					
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.9	1.7	3.1	0.7	2.4	1.5	3.7	3.6	1.9	3.0	2.3	3.1	4.1	2.9	2.0	4.1					
Durable goods.....	3	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	-0.7	-2.7	-4.8	-4.2	-4.0	-3.5	0.0	0.3	-2.3	0.3	0.3	-0.6	-2.9	-1.3	-1.0	-0.8					
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.5	2.0	3.3	3.6	1.2	5.6	-2.9	3.9	0.5	5.7	6.0	1.1	4.4	1.1	4.8	9.0	0.6	1.1	8.3					
Services.....	5	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.0	3.1	3.1					
Gross private domestic investment	6	0.6	1.5	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	-0.7	1.3	3.5	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.7	3.7	4.3	3.7	2.5					
Fixed investment.....	7	0.6	1.6	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.1	-0.8	1.3	3.5	4.3	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.7	4.0	4.6	3.8	2.6					
Nonresidential.....	8	-0.2	0.1	1.2	2.6	1.1	0.1	-1.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.4	2.6	3.6	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.7	2.9					
Structures.....	9	4.4	3.5	6.2	11.3	5.1	4.8	-0.2	2.3	4.2	6.7	7.8	10.2	12.0	11.6	9.2	13.2	16.8	12.4	10.7					
Equipment and software.....	10	-1.8	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	0.1	0.4	-0.9	0.2	-1.5	-0.5	0.9	-0.4	-1.5	-1.0	0.6	0.0					
Residential.....	11	2.5	4.8	7.3	5.1	7.0	9.4	0.2	2.6	7.7	10.5	9.0	7.4	5.6	2.3	3.8	6.9	6.3	3.8	2.0					
Change in private inventories.....	12																								
Net exports of goods and services	13																								
Exports.....	14	-0.4	2.2	3.7	3.6	0.6	4.1	1.1	0.9	3.0	6.1	5.0	1.8	4.0	4.6	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.3	6.0					
Goods.....	15	-0.7	2.0	3.7	3.1	0.5	3.6	1.6	-0.7	4.1	6.5	5.2	1.1	3.6	4.4	3.0	1.3	2.3	2.8	5.9					
Services.....	16	0.4	2.6	3.5	4.8	0.7	5.3	-0.2	4.7	0.7	5.0	4.5	3.5	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.6	4.2	1.2	6.1					
Imports.....	17	-1.2	3.5	5.0	6.3	0.6	11.3	-3.9	2.6	0.4	9.7	7.3	5.5	6.7	2.6	9.2	10.2	4.3	-0.7	9.3					
Goods.....	18	-1.8	2.9	5.0	6.5	0.4	11.9	-6.7	2.5	0.5	10.1	7.9	5.4	6.8	1.8	10.1	11.3	5.1	-1.6	10.3					
Services.....	19	1.7	6.3	5.1	5.4	1.4	8.1	11.8	3.1	0.0	8.0	4.4	6.2	6.3	6.8	5.1	4.3	-0.1	4.5	4.4					
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	2.9	4.1	4.4	5.6	3.6	9.2	1.3	2.5	2.2	6.8	5.3	4.6	5.7	7.0	4.6	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.6					
Federal.....	21	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	11.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	11.5	5.3	2.2	2.9	11.3	2.2	3.3	0.4	7.6	3.5					
National defense.....	22	3.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	6.9	10.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	10.5	5.8	2.8	3.2	11.6	2.4	3.4	1.0	6.7	3.7					
Nondefense.....	23	3.5	3.4	4.7	4.1	0.5	12.9	1.6	0.6	0.6	13.7	4.3	0.9	2.3	10.6	1.8	3.2	-0.7	9.5	3.0					
State and local.....	24	2.5	4.1	4.3	6.2	3.0	8.1	1.1	3.3	2.9	4.1	5.3	6.1	7.4	4.6	6.1	7.4	7.3	2.6	5.3					
Addendum:																									
Gross national product.....	25	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.7	2.1	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.3						

Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Percent change at annual rate:																									
Gross domestic product	1	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.7	2.1	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3					
Percentage points at annual rates:																									
Personal consumption expenditures	2	0.99	1.39	1.85	2.02	1.19	2.19	0.49	1.67	1.05	2.54	2.50	1.30	2.12	1.59	2.17	2.87	2.04	1.44	2.87					
Durable goods.....	3	-0.22	-0.32	-0.14	-0.06	-0.23	-0.41	-0.37	-0.35	-0.31	-0.01	0.02	-0.19	0.03	0.03	-0.05	-0.25	-0.11	-0.08	-0.06					
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.11	0.40	0.67	0.73	0.23	1.11	-0.58	0.78	0.10	1.12	1.17	0.22	0.87	0.22	0.95	1.78	0.12	0.23	1.66					
Services.....	5	1.10	1.31	1.33	1.35	1.18	1.49	1.44	1.24	1.25	1.43	1.31	1.27	1.23	1.34	1.27	1.33	2.03	1.29	1.28					
Gross private domestic investment	6	0.10	0.23	0.52	0.56	0.41	0.38	-0.13	0.18	0.51	0.65	0.71	0.58	0.60	0.52	0.45	0.61	0.72	0.62	0.43					
Fixed investment.....	7	0.10	0.24	0.52	0.56	0.45	0.44	-0.13	0.19	0.53	0.65	0.70	0.56	0.59	0.50	0.43	0.64	0.75	0.62	0.43					
Nonresidential.....	8	-0.02	0.01	0.12	0.26	0.11	-0.01	-0.14	0.06	0.13	0.09	0.20	0.14	0.26	0.37	0.21	0.22	0.36	0.38	0.31					
Structures.....	9	0.13	0.09	0.16	0.29	0.13	0.12	-0.01	0.06	0.10	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.30	0.29	0.24	0.33	0.43	0.34	0.31					
Equipment and software.....	10	-0.15	-0.08	-0.03	-0.03	-0.01	-0.12	-0.13	0.00	0.02	-0.08	0.01	-0.11	-0.04	0.07	-0.03	-0.11	-0.07	0.04	0.00					
Residential.....	11	0.12	0.24	0.39	0.30	0.33	0.45	0.01	0.14	0.40	0.56	0.49	0.42	0.33	0.14	0.23	0.42	0.39	0.24	0.13					
Change in private inventories.....	12	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.06	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.03	-0.03	-0.01	0.00					
Net exports of goods and services	13	0.13	-0.27	-0.37	-0.61	-0.02	-1.13	0.67	-0.26	0.24	-0.73	-0.55	-0.63	-0.60	0.05	-1.05	-1.29	-0.40	0.37	-0.87					
Exports.....	14	-0.04	0.21	0.36	0.37	0.06	0.39	0.11	0.09	0.29	0.59	0.50	0.19	0.41	0.48	0.37	0.27	0.30	0.25	0.63					
Goods.....	15	-0.05	0.13	0.25	0.22	0.04	0.24	0.11	-0.04	0.27	0.44	0.36	0.08	0.26	0.32	0.22	0.10	0.17	0.21	0.44					
Services.....	16	0.01	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.02	0.15	-0.01	0.13	0.02	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.04	0.19					
Imports.....	17	0.17	-0.48	-0.73	-0.98	-0.09	-1.52	0.56	-0.35	-0.05	-1.32	-1.04	-0.82	-1.01	-0.43	-1.42	-1.57	-0.70	0.12	-1.50					
Goods.....	18	0.21	-0.33	-0.60	-0.84	-0.05	-1.33	0.82	-0.28	-0.05	-1.13	-0.93	-0.67	-0.85	-0.25	-1.29	-1.46	-0.70	0.23	-1.39					
Services.....	19	-0.04	-0.14	-0.12	-0.14	-0.03	-0.19	-0.26	-0.07	0.00	-0.19	-0.11	-0.15	-0.16	-0.17	-0.13	-0.11	0.00	-0.11	-0.11					
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	0.53	0.77	0.84	1.06	0.67	1.70	0.24	0.47	0.42	1.27	1.01	0.87	1.07	1.31	0.86	1.10	0.89	0.84	0.87					
Federal.....	21	0.23	0.28	0.32	0.33	0.30	0.72	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.78	0.37	0.16	0.21	0.76	0.16	0.24	0.03	0.52	0.24					
National defense.....	22	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.29	0.44	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.47	0.27	0.14	0.15	0.52	0.11	0.16	0.05	0.31	0.17					
Nondefense.....	23	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.01	0.29	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.30	0.10	0.02	0.05	0.24	0.04	0.07	-0.02	0.22	0.07					
State and local.....	24	0.30	0.49	0.51	0.73	0.37	0.98	0.14	0.40	0.35	0.50	0.63	0.71	0.87	0.54	0.71	0.86	0.86	0.32	0.63					

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	104.187	106.404	109.426	112.737	104.907	105.724	106.062	106.611	107.190	108.183	109.162	109.728	110.601	111.539	112.219	113.121	114.034	114.951	115.885	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	103.542	105.597	108.373	111.493	104.265	105.055	105.230	105.845	106.235	107.195	108.146	108.649	109.467	110.083	110.931	112.058	112.865	113.436	114.594	
Durable goods	3	95.767	92.366	90.844	90.198	94.959	93.827	92.821	91.882	91.065	91.054	91.109	90.581	90.648	90.712	90.573	89.912	89.610	89.389	89.212	
Nondurable goods	4	102.090	104.145	107.617	111.531	102.757	104.173	103.420	104.420	104.553	106.007	107.553	107.854	109.017	109.310	110.587	112.998	113.158	113.466	115.749	
Services	5	106.019	109.379	112.863	116.529	107.133	108.071	108.996	109.801	110.620	111.564	112.435	113.294	114.123	115.041	115.921	116.850	118.273	119.185	120.105	
Gross private domestic investment	6	101.605	103.160	106.628	110.243	102.114	102.854	102.711	103.099	103.922	105.039	106.188	107.088	108.095	108.860	109.633	110.601	111.807	112.797	113.480	
Fixed investment	7	101.859	103.312	106.811	110.542	102.276	103.062	102.857	103.196	104.096	105.182	106.361	107.307	108.294	109.132	109.855	110.927	112.175	113.219	113.949	
Nonresidential	8	99.513	99.591	100.834	103.428	99.646	99.665	99.342	99.508	99.845	100.082	100.607	100.967	101.625	102.528	103.043	103.596	104.499	105.459	106.224	
Structures	9	110.030	113.871	120.951	134.647	112.034	113.318	113.244	113.885	115.037	116.926	119.142	122.070	125.580	129.075	131.936	136.087	141.478	145.685	149.434	
Equipment and software	10	95.956	94.912	94.503	94.134	95.536	95.175	94.777	94.801	94.904	94.681	94.727	94.373	94.255	94.458	94.353	93.987	93.756	93.889	93.890	
Residential	11	107.240	112.372	120.618	126.714	108.937	111.400	111.457	112.181	114.285	117.166	119.707	121.866	123.551	124.256	125.409	127.533	129.496	130.724	131.389	
Change in private inventories	12																				
Net exports of goods and services ...	13																				
Exports	14	99.272	101.429	105.152	108.950	99.907	100.910	101.180	101.409	102.164	103.684	104.955	105.423	106.472	107.684	108.632	109.324	110.091	110.720	112.338	
Goods	15	98.661	100.640	104.393	107.628	99.290	100.160	100.565	100.393	101.395	103.014	104.332	104.610	105.547	106.699	107.487	107.832	108.435	109.176	110.754	
Services	16	100.762	103.334	106.985	112.114	101.412	102.718	102.669	103.841	104.020	105.306	106.467	107.383	108.700	110.053	111.380	112.906	114.069	114.420	116.136	
Imports	17	96.342	99.666	104.678	111.269	97.425	100.078	99.097	99.734	99.828	102.149	103.948	105.353	107.070	107.777	110.189	112.890	114.090	113.890	116.464	
Goods	18	95.288	98.063	102.962	109.622	96.258	99.014	97.316	97.916	98.025	100.380	102.286	103.633	105.339	105.830	108.401	111.347	112.756	112.297	115.081	
Services	19	101.878	108.290	113.786	119.933	103.573	105.624	108.616	109.438	109.433	111.559	112.754	114.466	116.244	118.185	119.670	120.944	120.914	122.243	123.554	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	105.506	109.849	114.719	121.183	106.720	109.101	109.444	110.114	110.721	112.559	114.032	115.326	116.947	118.950	120.296	122.022	123.437	124.784	126.196	
Federal	21	105.632	110.095	115.249	120.726	106.683	109.569	109.979	110.252	110.552	113.613	115.093	115.721	116.555	119.706	120.355	121.346	121.472	123.715	124.776	
National defense	22	105.792	110.751	115.954	121.855	107.500	110.187	110.584	110.908	111.280	114.091	115.715	116.530	117.460	120.736	121.446	122.461	122.753	124.746	125.895	
Nondefense	23	105.345	108.898	113.962	118.606	105.197	108.442	108.878	109.052	109.218	112.773	113.972	114.227	114.869	117.785	118.311	119.257	119.056	121.783	122.672	
State and local	24	105.434	109.712	114.417	121.463	106.730	108.838	109.143	110.041	110.822	111.952	113.419	115.104	117.189	118.516	120.272	122.434	124.615	125.428	127.050	
Addendum:																					
Gross national product	25	104.179	106.396	109.416	112.726	104.903	105.718	106.053	106.602	107.180	108.177	109.154	109.717	110.592	111.525	112.209	113.113	114.025	114.942	.....

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	70.2	70.3	70.1	70.2	70.4	70.5	70.4	70.2	70.0	70.1	69.9	70.0	70.3	70.0	70.3	70.4	70.1	69.8	69.9	
Durable goods	3	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.0	
Nondurable goods	4	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.4	19.9	20.2	19.9	20.0	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.2	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.6	
Services	5	41.5	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.2	41.3	
Gross private domestic investment	6	15.1	15.2	16.1	16.5	15.1	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.3	16.3	16.9	17.0	17.0	
Fixed investment	7	15.0	15.1	15.6	16.3	14.9	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.5	
Nonresidential	8	10.2	9.8	9.9	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.4	
Structures	9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0		
Equipment and software	10	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5		
Residential	11	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2		
Change in private inventories	12	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.4		
Net exports of goods and services ...	13	-4.1	-4.6	-5.2	-5.8	-4.5	-4.7	-4.6	-4.5	-4.8	-5.2	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.8	-6.1	-5.9	-5.9		
Exports	14	9.6	9.5	10.1	10.5	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.8		
Goods	15	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6		
Services	16	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2		
Imports	17	13.7	14.1	15.3	16.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.9	14.3	14.7	15.2	15.4	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.7	16.7		
Goods	18	11.4	11.7	12.8	13.6	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.7	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.7	14.1	14.1		
Services	19	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	18.7	19.1	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.0	19.1	19.0		
Federal	21	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.0		
National defense	22	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7		
Nondefense	23	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3		
State and local	24	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.0		

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																								
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004					2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	I	II				
Gross domestic product	1	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2	0.2	1.2	3.5	7.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5						
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	1.2	2.5	3.5	3.5	0.1	1.3	4.5	6.9	2.1	3.4	2.6	4.0	2.6	3.3	5.6	4.4	-0.3	5.6	2.1						
Change in private inventories.....	3																									
Goods	4	1.2	3.1	4.9	4.6	-5.2	3.9	1.6	16.2	2.5	3.7	3.0	5.0	4.6	4.9	3.5	6.7	3.1	12.8	3.0						
Final sales.....	5	-0.1	3.0	3.7	5.6	-5.4	4.4	4.9	14.3	0.7	2.5	-1.5	7.9	4.5	4.6	11.1	7.3	-3.4	13.1	1.7						
Change in private inventories.....	6																									
Durable goods.....	7	0.8	3.4	6.0	6.1	-4.3	-4.2	5.8	19.3	10.3	1.2	-0.1	7.2	4.9	6.9	3.4	13.4	4.1	9.0	1.1						
Final sales.....	8	-2.7	3.6	4.7	7.1	-10.8	1.5	12.6	19.8	-0.1	2.6	-3.4	11.2	5.5	4.8	14.6	11.5	-5.4	16.0	-1.3						
Change in private inventories ¹	9																									
Nondurable goods.....	10	1.6	2.8	4.0	3.4	-6.0	11.1	-1.6	13.7	-3.5	5.9	5.7	3.3	4.3	3.2	3.5	1.6	2.3	16.1	4.6						
Final sales.....	11	2.3	2.4	2.9	4.4	-0.7	6.7	-0.9	9.9	1.5	2.4	0.1	5.4	3.7	4.5	8.4	4.1	-1.8	10.8	4.2						
Change in private inventories ¹	12																									
Services ²	13	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.9	0.1	3.6	1.9	2.8	4.5	3.0	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	3.5	0.8	2.4	2.5						
Structures	14	-2.5	3.3	5.2	4.6	3.1	-1.0	9.2	14.1	2.2	0.5	13.6	0.6	-2.7	8.0	11.1	0.7	3.1	2.9	0.4						
Addenda:																										
Motor vehicle output.....	15	11.5	1.3	3.5	5.9	0.5	-11.8	10.9	8.9	-6.5	9.9	-7.1	16.6	1.9	12.0	-0.7	22.6	-19.1	3.8	-10.1						
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	16	1.3	2.6	3.9	3.1	0.2	1.7	3.2	7.4	3.0	3.6	4.5	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.6	5.6	2.9						
Final sales of computers ³	17	2.9	20.8	8.2	24.5	15.3	16.9	-2.5	90.4	20.0	-16.0	-17.4	23.0	42.8	24.3	31.5	11.6	33.8	9.5	-3.9						
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	18	1.6	2.4	3.9	3.1	0.1	1.1	3.5	7.0	2.5	4.0	4.2	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.1	4.1	1.6	5.6	2.5						
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers.....	19	2.1	2.7	4.2	3.1	1.6	0.8	4.0	6.3	2.7	4.4	5.5	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.2	3.9	2.5	5.1	1.9						

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																								
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004					2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	I	II				
Percent change at annual rate:																										
Gross domestic product	1	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2	0.2	1.2	3.5	7.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5						
Percentage points at annual rates:																										
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	1.17	2.47	3.53	3.52	0.13	1.32	4.48	6.93	2.10	3.45	2.60	3.94	2.56	3.31	5.49	4.36	-0.28	5.61	2.05						
Change in private inventories.....	3	0.43	0.04	0.38	-0.30	0.08	-0.12	-1.01	0.56	0.56	0.40	1.44	-0.84	0.05	0.09	-2.23	-0.18	2.05	-0.03	0.40						
Goods	4	0.41	1.00	1.56	1.43	-1.74	1.27	0.56	5.00	0.81	1.20	0.99	1.56	1.43	1.51	1.09	2.07	0.97	3.86	0.94						
Final sales.....	5	-0.02	0.96	1.18	1.73	-1.82	1.38	1.57	4.44	0.25	0.81	-0.45	2.39	1.38	1.42	3.32	2.26	-1.08	3.89	0.54						
Change in private inventories.....	6	0.43	0.04	0.38	-0.30	0.08	-0.12	-1.01	0.56	0.56	0.40	1.44	-0.84	0.05	0.09	-2.23	-0.18	2.05	-0.03	0.40						
Durable goods.....	7	0.13	0.50	0.85	0.84	-0.66	-0.61	0.84	2.65	1.44	0.18	0.00	0.99	0.69	0.96	0.48	1.79	0.58	1.26	0.15						
Final sales.....	8	-0.43	0.53	0.66	0.96	-1.68	0.23	1.73	2.72	-0.01	0.38	-0.47	1.48	0.75	0.66	1.92	1.56	-0.77	2.11	-0.17						
Change in private inventories ¹	9	0.56	-0.03	0.18	-0.12	1.03	-0.85	-0.90	-0.07	1.45	-0.20	0.47	-0.49	-0.06	0.30	-1.43	0.23	1.35	-0.85	0.32						
Nondurable goods.....	10	0.28	0.50	0.71	0.58	-1.08	1.88	-0.28	2.35	-0.64	1.02	0.99	0.57	0.74	0.56	0.61	0.28	0.39	2.60	0.79						
Final sales.....	11	0.41	0.43	0.52	0.76	-0.13	1.15	-0.16	1.73	0.26	0.43	0.02	0.91	0.63	0.76	1.41	0.70	-0.31	1.78	0.71						
Change in private inventories ¹	12	-0.13	0.07	0.20	-0.18	-0.95	0.73	-0.11	0.63	-0.89	0.59	0.97	-0.35	0.11	-0.20	-0.80	-0.42	0.70	0.82	0.08						
Services ²	13	1.43	1.20	1.84	1.31	1.65	0.03	2.06	1.15	1.63	2.59	1.74	1.48	1.47	1.07	1.04	2.02	0.46	1.39	1.47						
Structures	14	-0.24	0.31	0.51	0.49	0.29	-0.09	0.85	1.33	0.22	0.05	1.31	0.06	-0.29	0.82	1.13	0.09	0.33	0.33	0.05						
Addenda:																										
Motor vehicle output.....	15	0.39	0.05	0.12	0.20	0.01	-0.46	0.36	0.30	-0.23	0.33	-0.24	0.52	0.06	0.38	-0.03	0.70	-0.71	0.12	-0.34						
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	16	1.21	2.46	3.79	3.03	0.19	1.66	3.11	7.19	2.88	3.52	4.29	2.58	2.55	3.02	3.29	3.48	2.47	5.46	2.79						
Final sales of computers ³	17	0.03	0.15	0.06	0.16	0.11	0.12	-0.02	0.50	0.15	-0.13	-0.14	0.15	0.26	0.16	0.20	0.08	0.20	0.07	-0.03						
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	18	1.57	2.36	3.85	3.07	0.09	1.08	3.49	6.99	2.50	3.98	4.18	2.96	2.36	3.25	3.07	4.10	1.56	5.52	2.48						

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted														
						2002	2003				2004				2005				2006	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product ...	1	102.362	104.931	109.031	112.546	102.840	103.148	104.031	105.926	106.621	107.633	108.705	109.538	110.247	111.173	112.069	113.223	113.719	115.274	115.976
Final sales of domestic product	2	102.828	105.375	109.096	112.958	103.143	103.488	104.643	106.408	106.962	107.871	108.561	109.627	110.325	111.229	112.754	113.965	113.883	115.455	116.044
Change in private inventories	3																			
Goods	4	99.513	102.579	107.604	112.515	99.230	100.190	100.599	104.445	105.084	106.051	106.848	108.151	109.368	110.671	111.614	113.448	114.326	117.831	118.709
Final sales	5	100.792	103.798	107.656	113.689	100.009	101.091	102.317	105.793	105.990	106.640	106.239	108.279	109.467	110.706	113.665	115.696	114.689	118.277	118.785
Change in private inventories	6																			
Durable goods	7	96.281	99.535	105.478	111.888	96.719	95.695	97.051	101.437	103.958	104.268	104.237	106.062	107.345	109.160	110.064	113.586	114.743	117.231	117.546
Final sales	8	97.430	100.971	105.719	113.219	96.131	96.497	99.407	104.006	103.975	104.651	103.737	106.531	107.957	109.217	113.005	116.131	114.523	118.845	118.471
Change in private inventories ¹	9																			
Non-durable goods	10	102.540	105.444	109.703	113.386	101.601	104.312	103.884	107.271	106.309	107.848	109.347	110.225	111.391	112.267	113.243	113.690	114.342	118.691	120.030
Final sales	11	103.838	106.379	109.497	114.342	103.502	105.203	104.962	107.480	107.871	108.513	108.541	109.968	110.966	112.185	114.473	115.616	115.095	118.096	119.313
Change in private inventories ¹	12																			
Services ²	13	104.936	107.101	110.477	112.963	105.946	105.961	106.890	107.400	108.151	109.347	110.159	110.854	111.549	112.053	112.547	113.513	113.738	114.408	115.130
Structures	14	97.882	101.090	106.297	111.235	97.892	97.652	99.814	103.163	103.728	103.869	107.244	107.404	106.672	108.742	111.648	111.852	112.698	113.518	113.635
Addenda:																				
Motor vehicle output	15	106.254	107.601	111.420	118.006	108.170	104.832	107.584	109.906	108.082	110.660	108.655	112.919	113.446	116.697	116.484	122.582	116.260	117.341	114.249
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	102.225	104.838	108.947	112.359	102.652	103.089	103.906	105.787	106.569	107.526	108.704	109.421	110.136	110.984	111.918	112.907	113.626	115.197	116.022
Final sales of computers ³	17	117.108	141.445	153.070	190.534	124.149	129.095	128.278	150.684	157.724	151.007	143.958	151.594	165.722	174.994	187.395	192.596	207.153	211.907	209.809
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	102.214	104.644	108.699	112.053	102.645	102.922	103.814	105.590	106.250	107.304	108.418	109.216	109.858	110.743	111.587	112.722	113.162	114.703	115.413
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	102.904	105.657	110.114	113.571	103.712	103.906	104.930	106.534	107.257	108.424	109.873	110.665	111.492	112.385	113.008	114.095	114.796	116.235	116.786

1. Estimates for durable goods and non-durable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted														
						2002	2003				2004				2005				2006	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product ...	1	104.193	106.409	109.429	112.744	104.926	105.742	106.076	106.616	107.204	108.190	109.172	109.744	110.610	111.558	112.229	113.139	114.048	114.967	115.905
Final sales of domestic product	2	104.197	106.430	109.455	112.783	104.936	105.763	106.094	106.636	107.228	108.215	109.198	109.769	110.638	111.589	112.261	113.181	114.101	115.025	115.969
Change in private inventories	3																			
Goods	4	100.303	99.616	100.063	100.162	100.127	99.676	99.552	99.611	99.623	99.883	100.395	99.875	100.096	100.416	100.249	100.248	99.734	100.237	100.749
Final sales	5	100.316	99.665	100.102	100.206	100.148	99.726	99.595	99.659	99.680	99.937	100.445	99.902	100.123	100.444	100.271	100.299	99.811	100.325	100.847
Change in private inventories	6																			
Durable goods	7	96.831	94.276	92.651	92.214	96.227	95.430	94.622	93.810	93.243	92.918	92.847	92.352	92.486	92.534	92.428	92.090	91.803	91.830	91.630
Final sales	8	96.836	94.295	92.650	92.186	96.243	95.429	94.628	93.835	93.290	92.955	92.858	92.333	92.456	92.499	92.395	92.063	91.789	91.824	91.639
Change in private inventories ¹	9																			
Non-durable goods	10	103.506	104.507	106.851	107.452	103.719	103.583	104.068	104.916	105.461	106.262	107.309	106.765	107.067	107.643	107.420	107.738	107.008	107.963	109.148
Final sales	11	103.563	104.607	106.940	107.574	103.777	103.701	104.166	105.011	105.552	106.348	107.407	106.847	107.158	107.739	107.503	107.872	107.181	108.149	109.341
Change in private inventories ¹	12																			
Services ²	13	105.937	109.579	113.413	117.810	107.084	108.485	109.135	109.956	110.739	111.956	112.973	113.864	114.860	116.113	117.111	118.273	119.744	120.745	121.852
Structures	14	107.990	112.269	119.911	128.721	109.594	111.502	111.591	112.212	113.770	116.068	118.570	121.260	123.745	125.207	127.058	129.859	132.758	134.749	136.308
Addenda:																				
Motor vehicle output	15	98.428	96.453	97.041	97.656	98.258	97.208	95.964	96.222	96.419	96.707	97.317	96.576	97.584	98.503	98.290	96.976	96.857	97.636	97.491
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	104.411	106.794	109.910	113.332	105.180	106.070	106.466	107.018	107.621	108.635	109.632	110.255	111.117	112.063	112.770	113.772	114.721	115.646	116.626
Final sales of computers ³	17	63.770	53.971	49.625	41.430	59.020	56.686	54.713	52.543	51.942	51.083	50.942	49.447	47.027	44.544	42.280	40.421	38.476	37.234	35.269
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	104.697	107.084	110.215	113.724	105.505	106.366	106.733	107.314	107.921	108.935	109.933	110.536	111.455	112.460	113.184	114.144	115.107	116.067	117.061

1. Estimates for durable goods and non-durable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,469.6	10,960.8	11,712.5	12,455.8	10,591.1	10,705.6	10,831.8	11,086.1	11,219.5	11,430.9	11,649.3	11,799.4	11,970.3	12,173.2	12,346.1	12,573.5	12,730.5	13,008.4	13,193.9	
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	10,457.7	10,946.5	11,655.1	12,434.6	10,563.9	10,682.6	10,835.4	11,074.3	11,193.6	11,392.9	11,569.9	11,744.6	11,913.0	12,113.8	12,353.7	12,588.8	12,681.9	12,961.2	13,134.2	
Change in private inventories.....	3	11.9	14.3	57.3	21.3	27.3	23.0	-3.5	11.8	25.9	38.0	79.3	54.8	57.3	59.4	-7.6	-15.3	48.6	47.2	59.7	
Goods	4	3,442.4	3,524.2	3,713.7	3,886.5	3,425.4	3,443.5	3,453.9	3,589.0	3,610.5	3,653.8	3,699.9	3,724.9	3,776.0	3,832.2	3,859.4	3,921.9	3,932.6	4,073.2	4,124.1	
Final sales.....	5	3,430.5	3,509.9	3,656.3	3,865.3	3,398.2	3,420.5	3,457.4	3,577.1	3,584.6	3,615.9	3,620.6	3,670.2	3,718.7	3,772.9	3,867.0	3,937.2	3,883.9	4,026.1	4,064.4	
Change in private inventories.....	6	11.9	14.3	57.3	21.3	27.3	23.0	-3.5	11.8	25.9	38.0	79.3	54.8	57.3	59.4	-7.6	-15.3	48.6	47.2	59.7	
Durable goods.....	7	1,575.0	1,585.3	1,651.0	1,742.9	1,572.4	1,543.2	1,551.8	1,608.0	1,638.0	1,637.0	1,635.2	1,654.6	1,677.1	1,706.4	1,718.6	1,767.0	1,779.6	1,818.6	1,819.2	
Final sales.....	8	1,559.9	1,574.1	1,619.4	1,725.6	1,529.7	1,522.8	1,555.6	1,614.0	1,604.1	1,608.5	1,592.7	1,626.3	1,650.2	1,670.3	1,726.3	1,767.7	1,738.1	1,804.3	1,795.0	
Change in private inventories ¹	9	15.1	11.1	31.6	17.3	42.6	20.4	-3.8	-6.0	33.9	28.5	42.5	28.4	27.0	36.1	-7.7	-0.8	41.6	14.3	24.2	
Nondurable goods.....	10	1,867.4	1,938.9	2,062.7	2,143.6	1,853.1	1,900.3	1,902.0	1,980.9	1,972.5	2,016.8	2,064.7	2,070.3	2,098.8	2,125.9	2,140.8	2,155.0	2,152.9	2,254.6	2,304.9	
Final sales.....	11	1,870.7	1,935.8	2,036.9	2,139.7	1,868.4	1,897.6	1,901.8	1,963.2	1,980.5	2,007.4	2,027.9	2,043.9	2,068.5	2,102.6	2,140.7	2,169.5	2,145.9	2,221.7	2,269.3	
Change in private inventories ¹	12	-3.2	3.2	25.8	4.0	-15.4	2.7	0.3	17.8	-8.0	9.5	36.8	26.4	30.4	23.3	0.1	-14.5	7.0	32.9	35.5	
Services ²	13	6,031.4	6,367.4	6,798.0	7,220.4	6,155.0	6,236.4	6,328.8	6,406.8	6,497.6	6,641.6	6,751.7	6,847.8	6,951.1	7,058.7	7,150.7	7,283.6	7,388.9	7,494.5	7,611.0	
Structures	14	995.8	1,069.2	1,200.8	1,348.9	1,010.6	1,025.6	1,049.1	1,090.3	1,111.5	1,135.5	1,197.7	1,226.6	1,243.2	1,282.3	1,336.0	1,368.0	1,409.1	1,440.6	1,458.8	
Addenda:																					
Motor vehicle output.....	15	381.7	378.6	394.6	420.5	387.8	372.3	376.7	385.3	379.9	390.7	385.9	397.5	404.2	419.6	417.5	433.3	411.8	418.0	406.9	
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	16	10,087.9	10,582.2	11,317.9	12,035.3	10,203.4	10,333.2	10,455.1	10,700.8	10,839.6	11,040.2	11,263.4	11,401.9	11,566.1	11,753.6	11,928.6	12,140.2	12,318.8	12,590.4	12,787.0	
Final sales of computers ³	17	82.1	83.9	83.5	86.8	80.8	80.7	77.4	87.3	90.3	84.9	80.7	82.5	85.9	85.9	87.4	85.9	87.9	87.0	81.6	
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	18	10,387.5	10,876.8	11,629.0	12,369.1	10,510.3	10,624.8	10,754.4	10,998.9	11,129.3	11,346.0	11,568.5	11,716.9	11,884.4	12,087.3	12,258.7	12,487.6	12,642.6	12,921.3	13,112.3	

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,048.8	10,301.0	10,703.5	11,048.6	10,095.8	10,126.0	10,212.7	10,398.7	10,467.0	10,566.3	10,671.5	10,753.3	10,822.9	10,913.8	11,001.8	11,115.1	11,163.8	11,316.4	11,385.3	
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	10,036.5	10,285.1	10,648.3	11,025.2	10,067.3	10,100.9	10,213.7	10,385.9	10,440.0	10,528.7	10,596.1	10,700.1	10,768.2	10,856.5	11,005.3	11,123.5	11,115.5	11,269.0	11,326.4	
Change in private inventories.....	3	12.5	14.3	53.4	19.6	29.5	24.3	-2.7	10.5	25.0	35.9	74.7	50.8	52.0	55.2	-7.4	-12.7	43.5	41.2	52.6	
Residual.....	4	-0.2	1.6	1.8	3.8	-1.0	0.8	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.4	2.7	2.1	3.9	4.3	4.8	6.2	6.3	
Goods	5	3,432.5	3,538.3	3,711.6	3,881.0	3,422.8	3,455.9	3,470.0	3,602.7	3,624.7	3,658.1	3,685.5	3,730.5	3,772.5	3,817.4	3,849.9	3,913.2	3,943.5	4,064.4	4,094.7	
Final sales.....	6	3,419.7	3,521.7	3,652.6	3,857.3	3,393.2	3,429.9	3,471.5	3,589.4	3,596.1	3,618.1	3,604.5	3,673.7	3,714.0	3,756.1	3,856.5	3,925.4	3,891.2	4,013.0	4,030.2	
Change in private inventories.....	7	12.5	14.3	53.4	19.6	29.5	24.3	-2.7	10.5	25.0	35.9	74.7	50.8	52.0	55.2	-7.4	-12.7	43.5	41.2	52.6	
Durable goods.....	8	1,626.5	1,681.5	1,781.9	1,890.2	1,633.9	1,616.6	1,639.6	1,713.6	1,756.2	1,761.5	1,760.9	1,791.8	1,813.5	1,844.1	1,859.4	1,918.9	1,938.4	1,980.5	1,985.8	
Final sales.....	9	1,610.8	1,669.4	1,747.9	1,871.9	1,589.3	1,595.4	1,643.5	1,719.5	1,719.0	1,730.2	1,715.1	1,761.3	1,784.9	1,805.7	1,868.3	1,920.0	1,893.4	1,964.9	1,958.7	
Change in private inventories ¹	10	15.5	11.2	30.7	16.4	43.6	20.7	-3.9	-6.1	34.4	28.4	41.6	27.3	25.5	34.4	-7.3	-0.5	39.2	13.4	22.6	
Nondurable goods.....	11	1,804.7	1,855.8	1,930.7	1,995.6	1,788.1	1,835.9	1,828.3	1,887.9	1,871.0	1,898.1	1,924.5	1,939.9	1,960.4	1,975.9	1,993.0	2,000.9	2,012.4	2,088.9	2,112.5	
Final sales.....	12	1,806.3	1,850.5	1,904.7	1,989.0	1,800.5	1,830.0	1,825.8	1,869.6	1,876.5	1,887.6	1,888.1	1,912.9	1,930.3	1,951.5	1,991.3	2,011.2	2,002.1	2,054.3	2,075.5	
Change in private inventories ¹	13	-2.8	3.3	23.1	3.9	-13.1	4.1	1.1	15.9	-7.6	8.4	33.6	23.7	26.5	21.4	-0.5	-11.6	6.4	27.1	29.8	
Services ²	14	5,693.4	5,810.8	5,994.0	6,128.9	5,748.2	5,749.0	5,799.4	5,827.1	5,867.8	5,932.7	5,976.8	6,014.5	6,052.2	6,079.5	6,106.3	6,158.7	6,170.9	6,207.3	6,246.5	
Structures	15	922.1	952.3	1,001.4	1,047.9	922.2	919.9	940.3	971.8	977.2	978.5	1,010.3	1,011.8	1,004.9	1,024.4	1,051.8	1,053.7	1,061.7	1,069.4	1,070.5	
Residual.....	16	3.5	3.5	1.7	-9.4	5.1	6.9	6.5	0.9	-0.3	0.5	6.0	1.8	-1.4	-3.1	-8.1	-16.4	-9.9	-20.0	-18.3	
Addenda:																					
Motor vehicle output.....	17	387.8	392.7	406.6	430.7	394.8	382.6	392.6	401.1	394.5	403.9	396.6	412.1	414.0	425.9	425.1	447.4	424.3	428.3	417.0	
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	18	9,662.3	9,909.3	10,297.7	10,620.2	9,702.7	9,744.0	9,821.2	9,999.0	10,072.9	10,163.4	10,274.7	10,342.5	10,410.1	10,490.2	10,578.5	10,672.0	10,739.9	10,888.4	10,966.4	
Final sales of computers ³	19	128.7	155.5	168.3	209.5	136.5	141.9	141.0	165.7	173.4	166.0	158.3	166.7	182.2	192.4	206.0	211.7	227.7	233.0	230.7	
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	20	9,921.9	10,157.8	10,551.4	10,877.0	9,963.8	9,990.7	10,077.3	10,249.7	10,313.7	10,416.0	10,524.2	10,601.6	10,664.0	10,749.9	10,831.8	10,942.0	10,984.7	11,134.3	11,203.2	

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Value Added by Sector
[Percent]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2	0.2	1.2	3.5	7.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5
Business ¹	2	1.5	3.1	4.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	4.6	10.4	1.1	4.5	4.8	3.4	2.6	4.2	4.1	4.9	1.8	6.7	2.6
Nonfarm ²	3	1.5	3.1	4.3	3.8	0.1	1.2	4.3	11.0	1.6	3.6	5.2	3.2	2.4	4.2	4.4	4.9	1.8	6.7	2.5
Farm	4	6.8	8.4	7.4	1.0	34.2	-16.1	26.6	-34.7	-36.1	120.0	-17.4	19.4	23.7	-2.0	-24.6	11.3	8.1	14.1	13.5
Households and institutions	5	1.9	-0.2	4.2	2.1	-2.5	1.2	-1.1	-3.3	16.1	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.1	1.2	0.8	2.6	2.3	4.4	3.1
Households	6	-0.1	-0.8	6.9	3.1	-5.0	2.6	-0.9	-5.6	29.2	3.8	3.9	5.3	5.3	2.4	0.2	2.3	4.1	7.4	4.0
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	4.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	-0.6	-1.3	-0.4	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.4	-0.4	1.7	3.0	0.0	0.6	2.0
General government ⁴	8	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	-0.7	0.8
Federal	9	2.0	2.7	1.0	0.6	1.3	5.2	3.3	0.3	-0.1	1.9	-0.4	1.6	2.6	0.6	-1.1	-0.4	1.5	-3.5	-0.6
State and local	10	1.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.5
Addendum:																				
Gross housing value added.....	11	-0.7	-2.4	5.6	2.7	-6.5	1.1	-2.7	-7.8	27.4	2.7	3.0	4.6	5.0	2.6	0.1	1.9	2.8	7.1	4.0

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	102.362	104.931	109.031	112.546	102.840	103.148	104.031	105.926	106.621	107.633	108.705	109.538	110.247	111.173	112.069	113.223	113.719	115.274	115.976
Business ¹	2	101.829	105.004	109.596	113.706	102.491	102.763	103.918	106.517	106.816	107.998	109.282	110.194	110.910	112.048	113.176	114.542	115.057	116.942	117.694
Nonfarm ²	3	101.867	104.992	109.547	113.690	102.375	102.687	103.785	106.530	106.964	107.918	109.294	110.160	110.817	111.973	113.196	114.545	115.044	116.911	117.636
Farm	4	98.001	106.220	114.112	115.266	114.805	109.875	116.551	104.781	93.674	114.082	108.760	113.700	119.908	119.308	111.168	114.172	116.415	120.316	124.187
Households and institutions	5	104.643	104.481	108.826	111.086	103.827	104.135	103.857	103.002	106.929	107.660	108.329	109.238	110.077	110.396	110.629	111.349	111.972	113.180	114.051
Households	6	103.019	102.239	109.250	112.605	100.833	101.490	101.256	99.807	106.404	107.412	108.453	109.853	111.281	111.954	112.011	112.658	113.798	115.853	116.993
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	106.786	107.430	108.391	109.294	107.768	107.604	107.262	107.168	107.684	108.064	108.266	108.562	108.674	108.552	109.003	109.815	109.805	109.982	110.524
General government ⁴	8	103.819	105.081	105.732	106.666	104.343	104.872	105.116	105.131	105.204	105.390	105.493	105.757	106.288	106.446	106.507	106.731	106.982	106.795	107.014
Federal	9	102.518	105.250	106.265	106.947	103.268	104.583	105.437	105.503	105.475	105.966	105.849	106.280	106.965	107.118	106.822	106.726	107.121	106.167	106.004
State and local	10	104.360	104.997	105.491	106.536	104.791	104.985	104.967	104.961	105.076	105.131	105.330	105.519	105.983	106.142	106.361	106.726	106.915	107.065	107.453
Addendum:																				
Gross housing value added.....	11	101.848	99.442	104.980	107.857	99.166	99.426	98.755	96.775	102.811	103.505	104.261	105.430	106.724	107.404	107.424	107.927	108.674	110.563	111.641

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	104.193	106.409	109.429	112.744	104.926	105.742	106.076	106.616	107.204	108.190	109.172	109.744	110.610	111.558	112.229	113.139	114.048	114.967	115.905
Business ¹	2	103.035	104.529	107.243	110.324	103.578	104.074	104.215	104.672	105.156	106.083	107.023	107.487	108.379	109.190	109.803	110.720	111.581	112.325	113.189
Nonfarm ²	3	103.051	104.418	106.924	110.268	103.594	104.099	104.199	104.538	105.764	106.562	107.203	108.165	109.062	109.738	110.690	111.582	112.379	113.328	
Farm	4	101.031	116.180	140.433	116.270	100.854	101.320	105.750	118.159	139.490	139.788	155.212	136.627	130.106	122.559	116.748	113.998	111.773	106.945	93.159
Households and institutions	5	108.262	112.130	115.057	117.960	109.564	110.985	111.685	112.395	113.457	113.676	114.625	115.648	116.277	116.760	117.545	118.146	119.389	120.628	122.050
Households	6	108.423	111.189	112.530	114.495	109.687	110.919	110.926	111.199	111.711	111.724	112.403	112.783	113.209	113.728	114.119	114.683	115.448	116.397	118.197
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	108.052	113.312	118.278	122.437	109.414	111.074	112.637	113.890	115.647	116.136	117.442	119.317	120.218	120.652	121.969	122.618	124.508	126.142	127.034
General government ⁴	8	108.229	113.896	119.235	124.718	109.736	112.197	113.529	114.495	115.361	117.566	118.883	119.782	120.709	123.157	124.150	125.330	126.237	128.170	129.160
Federal	9	109.147	115.672	122.817	129.479	110.300	115.005	115.735	115.841	116.106	121.493	123.105	123.168	123.500	128.858	129.181	130.093	129.782	133.763	134.368
State and local	10	107.855	113.165	117.747	122.735	109.504	111.035	112.618	113.945	115.063	115.931	117.125	118.377	119.556	120.778	122.053	123.347	124.764	125.844	126.993
Addendum:																				
Gross housing value added.....	11	108.377	111.180	112.580	114.694	109.646	110.815	110.924	111.251	111.729	111.788	112.405	112.830	113.297	113.846	114.268	114.898	115.764	116.716	118.409

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,469.6	10,960.8	11,712.5	12,455.8	10,591.1	10,705.6	10,831.8	11,086.1	11,219.5	11,430.9	11,649.3	11,799.4	11,970.3	12,173.2	12,346.1	12,573.5	12,730.5	13,008.4	13,193.9	
Business ¹	2	8,040.5	8,411.5	9,007.6	9,613.4	8,134.2	8,195.1	8,298.9	8,544.6	8,607.3	8,780.0	8,962.8	9,076.0	9,211.5	9,374.7	9,523.2	9,717.7	9,837.9	10,065.4	10,207.6	
Nonfarm ²	3	7,969.7	8,323.2	8,893.0	9,517.5	8,051.6	8,115.4	8,210.1	8,454.5	8,512.9	8,665.2	8,842.0	8,964.8	9,099.9	9,270.3	9,430.1	9,624.7	9,745.0	9,973.6	10,119.6	
Farm.....	4	70.8	88.3	114.6	95.9	82.6	79.6	88.9	90.1	94.4	114.8	120.8	111.3	111.6	104.4	93.1	93.0	92.9	91.8	88.0	
Households and institutions	5	1,227.3	1,269.2	1,356.5	1,419.6	1,232.3	1,252.0	1,256.5	1,254.1	1,314.2	1,325.7	1,345.1	1,368.5	1,386.5	1,396.3	1,408.7	1,425.1	1,448.2	1,479.0	1,507.9	
Households.....	6	687.7	699.9	756.9	793.7	681.0	693.0	691.5	683.2	731.7	738.8	750.5	762.7	775.5	783.8	786.9	795.4	808.8	830.2	851.3	
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	539.6	569.3	599.6	625.8	551.3	558.9	565.0	570.8	582.4	586.9	594.6	605.8	611.0	612.5	621.8	629.7	639.4	648.8	656.6	
General government ⁴	8	1,201.8	1,280.1	1,348.4	1,422.9	1,224.7	1,258.5	1,276.4	1,287.5	1,298.1	1,325.2	1,341.4	1,354.9	1,372.2	1,402.1	1,414.3	1,430.7	1,444.5	1,464.0	1,478.4	
Federal.....	9	352.9	383.9	411.6	436.7	359.2	379.3	384.8	385.4	386.2	406.0	410.9	412.8	416.6	435.3	435.2	437.9	438.4	447.9	449.2	
State and local.....	10	848.9	896.2	936.8	986.2	865.5	879.2	891.6	902.0	911.9	919.2	930.4	942.1	955.6	966.9	979.1	992.9	1,006.0	1,016.2	1,029.2	
Addendum:																					
Gross housing value added.....	11	876.7	878.2	938.7	982.6	863.8	875.2	870.1	855.1	912.3	919.0	930.8	944.8	960.4	971.2	975.0	984.9	999.2	1,025.0	1,050.0	

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,048.8	10,301.0	10,703.5	11,048.6	10,095.8	10,126.0	10,212.7	10,398.7	10,467.0	10,566.3	10,671.5	10,753.3	10,822.9	10,913.8	11,001.8	11,115.1	11,163.8	11,316.4	11,385.3	
Business ¹	2	7,806.9	8,050.3	8,402.4	8,717.5	7,857.6	7,878.5	7,967.1	8,166.3	8,189.2	8,279.9	8,378.3	8,448.2	8,503.1	8,590.4	8,676.8	8,781.6	8,821.0	8,965.6	9,023.2	
Nonfarm ²	3	7,736.9	7,974.3	8,320.3	8,634.9	7,775.5	7,799.2	7,882.6	8,091.1	8,124.1	8,196.5	8,301.0	8,366.8	8,416.7	8,504.5	8,597.4	8,699.9	8,737.8	8,879.6	8,934.6	
Farm.....	4	70.1	76.0	81.6	82.4	82.1	78.6	83.4	74.9	67.0	81.6	77.8	81.3	85.8	85.3	79.5	81.7	83.3	86.1	88.8	
Households and institutions	5	1,130.9	1,129.1	1,176.1	1,200.5	1,122.1	1,125.4	1,122.4	1,113.2	1,155.6	1,163.5	1,170.7	1,180.5	1,189.6	1,193.1	1,195.6	1,203.4	1,210.1	1,223.1	1,232.6	
Households.....	6	634.2	629.4	672.6	693.2	620.8	624.8	623.4	614.5	655.1	661.3	667.7	676.3	685.1	689.2	689.6	693.6	700.6	713.2	720.3	
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	496.6	499.6	504.1	508.3	501.2	500.4	498.8	498.4	500.8	502.6	503.5	504.9	505.4	504.8	506.9	510.7	510.7	511.5	514.0	
General government ⁴	8	1,110.4	1,123.9	1,130.9	1,140.9	1,116.0	1,121.7	1,124.3	1,124.5	1,125.2	1,127.2	1,128.3	1,131.2	1,136.8	1,138.5	1,139.2	1,141.6	1,144.3	1,142.3	1,144.6	
Federal.....	9	323.3	331.9	335.1	337.3	329.8	329.8	325.7	332.6	334.2	333.8	335.2	337.3	337.8	336.9	336.6	337.8	334.8	334.3	334.3	
State and local.....	10	787.1	791.9	795.6	803.5	790.4	791.8	791.7	791.6	792.5	792.9	794.4	795.9	799.4	800.6	802.2	805.0	806.4	807.5	810.4	
Residual.....	11	0.6	-2.1	-5.8	-11.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	-4.5	-5.1	-2.8	-6.7	-6.8	-8.4	-10.7	-12.4	-12.8	-16.3	-17.1		
Addendum:																					
Gross housing value added.....	12	809.0	789.9	833.8	856.7	787.7	789.7	784.4	768.7	816.6	822.1	828.1	837.4	847.7	853.1	853.3	857.2	863.2	878.2	886.7	

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.
 Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Percent]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2	0.2	1.2	3.5	7.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5	
Less: Exports of goods and services.....	2	-2.3	1.3	9.2	6.8	-3.1	-5.3	-1.7	11.4	20.8	7.2	6.2	4.8	9.9	4.7	9.4	3.2	9.6	14.0	3.3	
Plus: Imports of goods and services.....	3	3.4	4.1	10.8	6.1	9.0	-5.0	4.1	3.7	17.6	10.2	16.0	4.4	12.0	4.1	1.4	2.5	13.2	9.1	0.2	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.3	1.7	0.9	4.0	6.6	3.0	4.4	5.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.7	5.3	2.0	
Less: Change in private inventories.....	5																				
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	1.8	2.8	4.0	3.6	1.6	1.1	5.1	6.1	2.5	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.3	4.6	4.2	0.7	5.4	1.6	
Addendum:																					
Final sales of domestic product.....	7	1.2	2.5	3.5	3.5	0.1	1.3	4.5	6.9	2.1	3.4	2.6	4.0	2.6	3.3	5.6	4.4	-0.3	5.6	2.1	

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	102.362	104.931	109.031	112.546	102.840	103.148	104.031	105.926	106.621	107.633	108.705	109.538	110.247	111.173	112.069	113.223	113.719	115.274	115.976	
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	92.430	93.599	102.201	109.105	92.784	91.518	91.128	93.612	98.136	99.862	101.368	102.557	105.017	106.226	108.637	109.503	112.054	115.783	116.720	
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	100.601	104.693	115.962	123.007	103.688	102.355	103.398	104.354	108.666	111.348	115.547	116.800	120.151	121.357	121.775	122.520	126.377	129.146	129.199	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	103.151	106.071	110.691	114.351	103.998	104.242	105.278	106.985	107.778	108.945	110.403	111.259	112.156	113.093	113.764	114.889	115.657	117.161	117.745	
Less: Change in private inventories	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	103.603	106.504	110.761	114.755	104.294	104.575	105.874	107.455	108.111	109.180	110.272	111.352	112.240	113.155	114.430	115.610	115.825	117.345	117.820	
Addendum:																					
Final sales of domestic product	7	102.828	105.375	109.096	112.958	103.143	103.488	104.643	106.408	106.962	107.871	108.561	109.627	110.325	111.229	112.754	113.965	113.883	115.455	116.044	

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	104.193	106.409	109.429	112.744	104.926	105.742	106.076	106.616	107.204	108.190	109.172	109.744	110.610	111.558	112.229	113.139	114.048	114.967	115.905	
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	99.273	101.429	105.151	108.949	99.911	100.920	101.192	101.423	102.181	103.701	104.973	105.441	106.490	107.701	108.648	109.341	110.108	110.737	112.356	
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	96.341	99.685	104.678	111.268	97.441	100.078	99.093	99.734	99.836	102.185	103.996	105.407	107.126	107.815	110.222	112.919	114.117	113.918	116.491	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	103.583	105.966	109.210	112.981	104.374	105.435	105.587	106.170	106.671	107.803	108.880	109.588	110.567	111.449	112.362	113.572	114.541	115.313	116.440	
Less: Change in private inventories	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	103.586	105.986	109.235	113.021	104.383	105.455	105.604	106.189	106.694	107.827	108.905	109.613	110.596	111.481	112.395	113.614	114.594	115.371	116.504	
Addendum:																					
Final sales of domestic product	7	104.197	106.430	109.455	112.783	104.936	105.763	106.094	106.636	107.228	108.215	109.198	109.769	110.638	111.589	112.261	113.181	114.101	115.025	115.969	

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,469.6	10,960.8	11,712.5	12,455.8	10,591.1	10,705.6	10,831.8	11,086.1	11,219.5	11,430.9	11,649.3	11,799.4	11,970.3	12,173.2	12,346.1	12,573.5	12,730.5	13,008.4	13,193.9	
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,005.9	1,040.8	1,178.1	1,303.1	1,016.2	1,012.4	1,010.8	1,040.7	1,099.1	1,135.1	1,166.3	1,185.3	1,225.8	1,254.0	1,293.8	1,312.4	1,352.4	1,405.4	1,437.4	
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	1,430.3	1,540.2	1,791.4	2,019.9	1,490.8	1,511.7	1,512.1	1,535.9	1,600.9	1,678.5	1,772.5	1,815.9	1,898.5	1,930.2	1,980.2	2,041.2	2,127.8	2,170.6	2,220.6	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	10,894.0	11,460.2	12,325.7	13,172.5	11,065.7	11,204.8	11,333.1	11,581.3	11,721.3	11,974.4	12,255.4	12,430.1	12,643.0	12,849.4	13,032.6	13,302.3	13,505.9	13,773.6	13,977.0	
Less: Change in private inventories	5	11.9	14.3	57.3	21.3	27.3	23.0	-3.5	11.8	25.9	38.0	79.3	54.8	57.3	59.4	-7.6	-15.3	48.6	47.2	59.7	
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	10,882.1	11,445.9	12,268.4	13,151.3	11,038.4	11,181.8	11,336.7	11,569.5	11,695.4	11,936.4	12,176.1	12,375.3	12,585.7	12,790.0	13,040.2	13,317.6	13,457.3	13,726.4	13,917.3	
Addendum:																					
Final sales of domestic product	7	10,457.7	10,946.5	11,655.1	12,434.6	10,563.9	10,682.6	10,835.4	11,074.3	11,193.6	11,392.9	11,569.9	11,744.6	11,913.0	12,113.8	12,353.7	12,588.8	12,681.9	12,961.2	13,134.2	

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,048.8	10,301.0	10,703.5	11,048.6	10,095.8	10,126.0	10,212.7	10,398.7	10,467.0	10,566.3	10,671.5	10,753.3	10,822.9	10,913.8	11,001.8	11,115.1	11,163.8	11,316.4	11,385.3	
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,013.3	1,026.1	1,120.4	1,196.1	1,017.2	1,003.3	999.0	1,026.3	1,075.8	1,094.8	1,111.3	1,124.3	1,151.3	1,164.5	1,191.0	1,200.5	1,228.4	1,269.3	1,279.6	
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	1,484.6	1,545.0	1,711.3	1,815.3	1,530.2	1,510.5	1,525.9	1,540.0	1,603.6	1,643.2	1,705.2	1,723.7	1,773.1	1,790.9	1,797.1	1,808.1	1,865.0	1,905.9	1,906.7	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	10,517.7	10,815.5	11,286.5	11,659.7	10,604.1	10,629.0	10,734.6	10,908.7	10,989.5	11,108.5	11,257.2	11,344.5	11,435.9	11,531.5	11,599.9	11,714.6	11,792.9	11,946.3	12,005.8	
Less: Change in private inventories	5	12.5	14.3	53.4	19.6	29.5	24.3	-2.7	10.5	25.0	35.9	74.7	50.8	52.0	55.2	-7.4	-12.7	43.5	41.2	52.6	
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	10,505.3	10,799.5	11,231.1	11,636.1	10,575.4	10,603.9	10,735.6	10,895.9	10,962.4	11,070.8	11,181.5	11,291.0	11,381.1	11,473.9	11,603.2	11,722.8	11,744.6	11,898.7	11,946.9	
Addendum:																					
Final sales of domestic product	7	10,036.5	10,285.1	10,648.3	11,025.2	10,067.3	10,100.9	10,213.7	10,385.9	10,440.0	10,528.7	10,596.1	10,700.1	10,768.2	10,856.5	11,005.3	11,123.5	11,115.5	11,269.0	11,326.4	

Note: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Percent]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2002	2003				2004				2005				2006	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2	0.2	1.2	3.5	7.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.5	1.4	2.1	3.6	5.8	2.3	4.7	2.9	3.9	4.3	2.7	4.2	3.9	0.8	4.8	2.5
Durable goods.....	3	7.1	5.8	6.4	5.5	-5.2	0.4	16.8	16.7	0.7	6.1	1.7	8.7	6.1	2.4	12.8	9.0	-12.3	19.8	-0.5
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	5.7	3.0	1.9	0.6	-16.6	-1.0	17.5	11.8	-7.2	2.3	-3.7	6.0	4.7	-7.5	14.3	10.5	-34.9	18.9	-3.1
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	9.8	9.2	12.1	10.0	7.2	1.8	17.6	23.8	9.2	11.1	9.4	12.3	7.1	9.4	9.5	13.7	11.6	22.8	3.6
Other.....	6	5.6	6.3	6.8	8.7	4.1	1.2	13.5	16.3	5.2	5.8	0.6	8.1	7.5	13.5	15.2	-2.0	6.1	16.3	-2.3
Nondurable goods.....	7	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.5	3.6	3.8	2.3	7.7	1.8	4.3	1.7	3.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	3.4	3.9	5.9	1.7
Food.....	8	1.5	2.4	3.4	5.4	2.2	4.2	0.4	6.3	0.2	5.7	1.7	2.9	7.6	5.6	5.8	6.4	4.1	6.7	2.2
Clothing and shoes.....	9	4.8	5.0	5.0	6.2	11.5	-0.7	10.6	10.9	-0.9	11.9	-4.8	6.6	7.2	6.4	9.5	3.0	10.3	8.6	-3.7
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	2.1	0.6	1.0	-0.5	-2.3	-0.8	5.3	3.4	0.0	-0.2	-1.7	0.6	5.6	-4.4	-5.8	-2.3	-1.3	0.8	
Other.....	11	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	7.1	2.5	9.1	5.4	0.0	5.9	5.7	2.9	3.8	5.1	2.9	3.6	6.4	3.8
Services.....	12	1.9	1.9	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.8	4.6	3.8	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.3	3.2	2.0	1.6	3.5
Housing.....	13	0.8	0.9	3.8	2.8	-0.6	1.1	1.7	3.2	3.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.5
Household operation.....	14	0.6	1.4	2.6	2.1	5.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	4.4	2.8	2.5	1.5	6.6	0.3	1.0	2.4	0.3	-14.0	6.5
Electricity and gas.....	15	2.8	1.8	1.6	2.6	16.9	-3.2	-5.1	-2.1	8.3	4.2	-4.1	-4.8	18.0	0.2	-0.3	2.1	2.0	-29.7	15.0
Other household operation.....	16	-0.8	1.2	3.3	1.8	-1.5	2.2	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	7.0	5.7	-0.2	0.3	1.8	2.7	-0.8	-0.1	0.8
Transportation.....	17	-2.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	-0.2	2.5	-1.1	1.2	0.7	2.0	2.3	-0.1	1.6	0.7	-1.3	-1.7	-0.2	4.0	1.2
Medical care.....	18	5.7	3.9	3.1	3.6	5.2	4.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.9	4.5	3.6	2.7	3.4	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.4
Recreation.....	19	2.3	3.4	4.8	2.7	5.7	0.8	5.1	4.3	5.6	6.3	4.5	3.1	1.7	4.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.1	-0.5
Other.....	20	0.7	0.9	4.2	2.0	-1.2	-0.4	1.6	4.1	1.6	8.0	4.3	2.4	3.0	-0.8	2.1	4.6	1.7	3.2	5.4
Gross private domestic investment.....	21	-2.6	3.6	9.8	5.4	-1.0	-1.3	3.3	17.7	9.3	4.8	21.7	2.0	5.1	8.2	-3.6	5.2	16.2	7.8	1.7
Fixed investment.....	22	-5.2	3.4	7.3	7.5	-1.4	-0.4	10.6	13.6	5.5	2.2	11.7	7.6	4.9	7.8	10.5	6.3	2.8	8.2	-0.7
Nonresidential.....	23	-9.2	1.0	5.9	6.8	-5.0	-2.6	10.7	9.4	2.8	1.7	7.2	10.3	8.3	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.2	13.7	2.7
Structures.....	24	-17.1	-4.1	2.2	1.1	-5.3	-6.9	14.7	-0.8	-4.7	3.3	6.9	3.1	-2.0	5.3	-2.0	-7.0	12.0	8.7	12.7
Equipment and software.....	25	-6.2	2.8	7.3	8.9	-4.9	-1.0	9.3	13.2	5.6	1.2	7.3	13.0	12.3	6.3	7.9	11.0	2.8	15.6	-1.0
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	-4.7	5.8	10.1	8.5	-9.5	8.4	3.5	23.8	20.0	7.9	1.1	5.8	9.4	12.5	8.1	7.3	7.0	21.8	-2.3
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	27	4.8	13.0	14.2	17.9	-4.8	19.1	-0.2	44.5	33.4	-4.0	-4.9	35.5	27.0	14.5	15.2	8.6	27.1	24.9	5.7
Software ¹	28	-2.4	4.5	10.0	5.8	-10.4	4.1	3.3	22.2	13.1	11.4	1.8	7.8	10.4	2.0	8.1	4.6	2.8	12.2	2.4
Other.....	29	-11.3	3.8	8.1	7.2	-10.9	8.3	5.6	16.5	21.2	10.4	3.3	-8.2	0.2	24.7	4.7	9.9	3.0	31.6	-10.6
Industrial equipment.....	30	-7.7	2.9	-4.1	8.1	0.6	13.2	10.6	-10.1	-16.4	-6.5	-3.7	17.4	4.1	13.4	-5.7	20.1	16.2	-3.6	15.6
Transportation equipment.....	31	-11.8	-9.7	13.2	12.9	-2.0	-40.8	34.2	0.6	-10.7	-6.2	50.5	38.9	37.0	-10.4	9.4	23.0	-21.8	27.7	-21.6
Other equipment.....	32	-3.1	6.0	5.6	7.0	1.5	3.3	6.5	22.7	5.4	-3.2	5.0	8.7	6.3	0.7	20.4	2.0	6.6	8.5	10.1
Residential.....	33	4.8	8.4	9.9	8.6	6.4	4.1	10.5	22.2	10.6	3.1	19.8	3.2	-0.6	11.1	20.0	7.1	-0.9	-0.3	-6.3
Change in private inventories.....	34																			
Farm.....	35																			
Nonfarm.....	36																			
Net exports of goods and services.....	37																			
Exports.....	38	-2.3	1.3	9.2	6.8	-3.1	-5.3	-1.7	11.4	20.8	7.2	6.2	4.8	9.9	4.7	9.4	3.2	9.6	14.0	3.3
Goods.....	39	-4.0	1.8	9.0	7.5	-9.1	2.0	-1.2	8.8	19.8	7.1	6.4	8.3	6.1	5.5	12.8	3.7	11.5	17.3	2.2
Services.....	40	1.9	0.0	9.7	5.1	11.7	-20.0	-2.8	17.5	23.1	7.5	5.6	-2.8	19.2	2.9	2.0	2.1	5.5	6.7	5.8
Imports.....	41	3.4	4.1	10.8	6.1	9.0	-5.0	4.1	3.7	17.6	10.2	16.0	4.4	12.0	4.1	1.4	2.5	13.2	9.1	0.2
Goods.....	42	3.7	4.9	10.9	6.7	8.1	-3.9	8.6	0.6	17.2	10.1	17.7	4.7	12.6	4.9	2.0	2.7	14.1	9.4	-0.6
Services.....	43	2.1	0.0	10.0	2.8	14.0	-10.6	-15.7	21.2	19.6	10.9	7.6	3.1	9.0	-0.2	-1.5	1.2	8.3	7.4	4.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	4.4	2.5	1.9	0.9	4.8	-1.4	6.1	1.5	0.7	2.9	2.2	1.3	-1.9	1.6	1.1	3.4	-1.1	4.9	0.6
Federal.....	45	7.0	6.8	4.3	1.5	10.2	0.1	19.7	0.4	3.1	7.2	2.5	5.0	-5.2	3.4	0.4	9.6	-4.6	8.8	-3.4
National defense.....	46	7.4	8.7	5.9	1.7	14.8	-4.4	36.3	-5.3	8.1	9.1	2.0	9.1	-9.1	4.5	2.9	11.2	-9.9	8.9	-1.0
Consumption expenditures.....	47	6.8	8.6	5.4	1.2	19.7	-5.5	38.1	-7.5	8.0	10.4	0.0	8.4	-10.1	6.1	0.7	11.1	-10.8	9.1	-3.5
Gross investment.....	48	11.5	8.8	9.5	5.5	-13.6	4.1	23.9	12.4	9.1	0.1	18.2	14.3	-1.8	-6.4	19.9	11.7	-3.1	7.9	18.2
Nondefense.....	49	6.3	3.4	1.2	1.1	2.1	9.0	-6.4	12.4	-6.0	3.6	3.5	-2.9	3.4	1.2	-4.4	6.2	7.1	8.5	-7.8
Consumption expenditures.....	50	6.2	3.6	1.3	0.1	3.5	9.5	-9.8	13.9	-5.7	5.6	1.3	-2.9	2.3	0.7	-4.3	4.0	2.4	8.1	-5.0
Gross investment.....	51	7.0	1.9	1.2	8.1	-6.5	4.7	20.1	2.8	-8.3	-9.4	20.3	-2.9	11.1	4.4	-5.1	22.8	43.8	10.8	-24.3
State and local.....	52	3.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.0	-2.2	-0.8	2.1	-0.6	0.5	2.1	-0.9	0.1	0.6	1.5	-0.1	1.0	2.7	3.0
Consumption expenditures.....	53	3.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.3
Gross investment.....	54	3.5	0.8	-1.6	-0.9	4.0	-3.4	-1.0	12.9	-5.9	-5.4	4.6	-7.5	-5.9	2.7	5.8	-6.4	1.4	7.0	5.6

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Percent change at annual rate:																								
Gross domestic product	1	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2	0.2	1.2	3.5	7.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5				
Percentage points at annual rates:																								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.90	1.94	2.71	2.44	0.97	1.41	2.53	4.13	1.59	3.30	2.07	2.74	2.97	1.94	2.94	2.76	0.53	3.38	1.74				
Durable goods.....	3	0.61	0.50	0.54	0.45	-0.47	0.03	1.35	1.39	0.06	0.51	0.14	0.71	0.50	0.20	1.02	0.74	-1.08	1.50	-0.04				
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	0.23	0.12	0.07	0.02	-0.75	-0.04	0.65	0.46	-0.29	0.09	-0.14	0.22	0.17	-0.29	0.50	0.38	-1.51	0.60	-0.11				
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	0.29	0.27	0.35	0.29	0.21	0.05	0.49	0.67	0.27	0.33	0.28	0.36	0.21	0.27	0.28	0.40	0.33	0.65	0.11				
Other.....	6	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.07	0.02	0.21	0.26	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.13	0.12	0.21	0.24	-0.03	0.10	0.26	-0.04				
Nondurable goods.....	7	0.50	0.64	0.73	0.90	0.70	0.75	0.45	1.53	0.36	0.86	0.34	0.74	1.07	1.04	0.98	0.70	0.79	1.20	0.34				
Food.....	8	0.15	0.23	0.33	0.51	0.20	0.39	0.04	0.61	0.02	0.54	0.16	0.28	0.70	0.53	0.55	0.61	0.39	0.64	0.21				
Clothing and shoes.....	9	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.31	-0.02	0.29	0.31	-0.02	0.32	-0.14	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.25	0.08	0.27	0.23	-0.10				
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	0.04	0.01	0.02	-0.01	-0.04	-0.02	-0.02	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.04	0.01	0.12	-0.10	-0.15	-0.06	-0.03	0.02				
Other.....	11	0.18	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.39	0.14	0.52	0.30	0.00	0.32	0.32	0.16	0.21	0.28	0.16	0.19	0.36	0.21				
Services.....	12	0.79	0.80	1.45	1.09	0.74	0.63	0.73	1.21	1.18	1.92	1.59	1.30	1.39	0.70	0.94	1.32	0.83	0.67	1.43				
Housing.....	13	0.09	0.10	0.40	0.30	-0.07	0.11	0.18	0.35	0.40	0.49	0.42	0.37	0.32	0.29	0.28	0.24	0.18	0.24	0.26				
Household operation.....	14	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.06	0.25	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.01	-0.58	0.24				
Electricity and gas.....	15	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.23	-0.05	-0.08	-0.03	0.12	0.06	-0.06	-0.07	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	-0.58	0.22				
Other household operation.....	16	-0.02	0.03	0.08	0.04	-0.04	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.16	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.06	-0.02	0.00	0.02				
Transportation.....	17	-0.08	0.00	0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.07	-0.03	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.02	-0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.10	0.03				
Medical care.....	18	0.63	0.45	0.37	0.43	0.59	0.47	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.33	0.47	0.53	0.43	0.32	0.40	0.53	0.44	0.52	0.41				
Recreation.....	19	0.06	0.10	0.14	0.08	0.16	0.02	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.13	0.09	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.09	-0.02				
Other.....	20	0.06	0.09	0.41	0.20	-0.12	-0.04	0.16	0.40	0.15	0.76	0.42	0.24	0.30	-0.07	0.20	0.44	0.16	0.31	0.51				
Gross private domestic investment	21	-0.41	0.54	1.49	0.87	-0.14	-0.16	0.51	2.56	1.39	0.74	3.17	0.32	0.82	1.32	-0.61	0.84	2.51	1.31	0.28				
Fixed investment.....	22	-0.84	0.51	1.11	1.17	-0.21	-0.04	1.52	2.00	0.83	0.34	1.72	1.16	0.77	1.22	1.62	1.02	0.46	1.34	-0.12				
Nonresidential.....	23	-1.06	0.10	0.58	0.67	-0.52	-0.24	1.01	0.92	0.29	0.18	0.69	0.97	0.81	0.59	0.51	0.59	0.52	1.36	0.28				
Structures.....	24	-0.55	-0.11	0.06	0.03	-0.14	-0.18	0.35	-0.02	-0.12	0.08	0.17	0.08	-0.05	0.14	-0.06	-0.20	0.31	0.25	0.36				
Equipment and software.....	25	-0.51	0.21	0.52	0.64	-0.38	-0.06	0.66	0.95	0.41	0.10	0.52	0.90	0.86	0.45	0.56	0.78	0.21	1.11	-0.07				
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	-0.20	0.22	0.36	0.30	-0.38	0.31	0.13	0.82	0.70	0.30	0.05	0.21	0.33	0.43	0.29	0.26	0.25	0.74	-0.09				
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	27	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.12	-0.04	0.12	0.00	0.26	0.21	-0.03	-0.03	0.21	0.17	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.16	0.15	0.04				
Software ¹	28	-0.04	0.07	0.15	0.09	-0.17	0.06	0.05	0.32	0.20	0.17	0.03	0.12	0.16	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.04	0.18	0.04				
Other.....	29	-0.19	0.05	0.11	0.10	-0.17	0.12	0.08	0.23	0.29	0.16	0.05	-0.12	0.00	0.30	0.06	0.13	0.04	0.40	-0.16				
Industrial equipment.....	30	-0.11	0.04	-0.05	0.10	0.01	0.17	0.14	-0.14	-0.22	-0.09	-0.05	0.19	0.05	0.16	-0.07	0.23	0.19	-0.05	0.19				
Transportation equipment.....	31	-0.16	-0.12	0.14	0.15	-0.02	-0.57	0.31	0.01	-0.13	-0.08	0.46	0.39	0.40	-0.14	0.11	0.27	-0.31	0.31	-0.30				
Other equipment.....	32	-0.04	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.26	0.07	-0.04	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.24	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.13				
Residential.....	33	0.22	0.41	0.53	0.50	0.30	0.20	0.51	1.08	0.55	0.16	1.03	0.18	-0.04	0.63	1.11	0.43	-0.06	-0.02	-0.40				
Change in private inventories.....	34	0.43	0.04	0.38	-0.30	0.08	-0.12	-1.01	0.56	0.56	0.40	1.44	-0.84	0.05	0.09	-2.23	-0.18	2.05	-0.03	0.40				
Farm.....	35	-0.02	0.03	0.07	-0.06	0.03	0.19	-0.16	-0.06	-0.05	0.27	0.61	-0.48	-0.38	0.16	-0.26	0.28	0.14	-0.01	0.00				
Nonfarm.....	36	0.45	0.00	0.31	-0.24	0.04	-0.31	-0.85	0.62	0.60	0.13	0.84	-0.35	0.43	-0.06	-1.97	-0.46	1.90	-0.02	0.40				
Net exports of goods and services	37	-0.69	-0.44	-0.65	-0.26	-1.52	0.21	-0.73	0.51	-0.47	-0.73	-1.62	-0.20	-0.81	-0.16	0.72	-0.06	-1.07	-0.04	0.33				
Exports.....	38	-0.23	0.12	0.88	0.68	-0.31	-0.53	-0.16	1.02	1.81	0.69	0.60	0.46	0.96	0.47	0.94	0.33	0.97	1.41	0.35				
Goods.....	39	-0.28	0.12	0.60	0.52	-0.64	0.13	-0.08	0.55	1.20	0.47	0.43	0.55	0.42	0.38	0.88	0.27	0.80	1.20	0.17				
Services.....	40	0.06	0.00	0.28	0.16	0.33	-0.65	-0.08	0.47	0.61	0.22	0.17	-0.09	0.54	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.17	0.21	0.18				
Imports.....	41	-0.46	-0.56	-1.53	-0.94	-1.21	0.74	-0.57	-0.51	-2.29	-1.42	-2.22	-0.66	-1.77	-0.63	-0.22	-0.39	-2.04	-1.46	-0.03				
Goods.....	42	-0.41	-0.56	-1.29	-0.87	-0.90	0.47	-0.97	-0.07	-1.86	-1.17	-2.03	-0.59	-1.55	-0.64	-0.26	-0.36	-1.84	-1.27	0.09				
Services.....	43	-0.05	0.00	-0.24	-0.07	-0.31	0.27	0.40	-0.44	-0.43	-0.25	-0.18	-0.08	-0.22	0.01	0.04	-0.03	-0.20	-0.19	-0.12				
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	0.80	0.47	0.36	0.17	0.89	-0.26	1.16	0.29	0.14	0.55	0.43	0.24	-0.37	0.31	0.21	0.64	-0.21	0.94	0.11				
Federal.....	45	0.43	0.44	0.30	0.11	0.64	0.01	1.26	0.03	0.21	0.49	0.18	0.34	-0.38	0.23	0.03	0.66	-0.33	0.61	-0.24				
National defense.....	46	0.29	0.37	0.27	0.08	0.59	-0.20	1.41	-0.25	0.35	0.41	0.09	0.41	-0.45	0.21	0.13	0.52	-0.49	0.41	-0.05				
Consumption expenditures.....	47	0.23	0.32	0.22	0.05	0.67	-0.22	1.30	-0.32	0.31	0.40	0.00	0.34	-0.44	0.25	0.03	0.45	-0.47	0.37	-0.15				
Gross investment.....	48	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	-0.08	0.02	0.12	0.07	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.08	-0.01	0.10	0.07	-0.02	0.05	0.10					
Nondefense.....	49	0.14	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.21	-0.16	0.28	-0.14	0.09	0.08	-0.07	0.08	0.03	-0.11	0.14	0.16	0.20	-0.19				
Consumption expenditures.....	50	0.12	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.19	-0.21	0.27	-0.12	0.11	0.03	-0.06	0.05	0.01	-0.09	0.08	0.05	0.16	-0.10				
Gross investment.....	51	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.06	0.01	-0.03	-0.03	0.05	-0.01	0.03	0.01	-0.02	0.06	0.11	0.03	-0.09				
State and local.....	52	0.37	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.25	-0.27	-0.10	0.26	-0.07	0.06	0.25	-0.10	0.01	0.08	0.18	-0.01	0.13	0.33	0.35				
Consumption expenditures.....	53	0.29	0.00	0.10	0.08	0.15	-0.19	-0.07	0.04	0.07	0.19	0.15	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.05	0.14	0.09	0.17	0.22				
Gross investment.....	54	0.08	0.02	-0.04	-0.02	0.10	-0.09	-0.02	0.30	-0.15	-0.13	0.11	-0.18	-0.14	0.06	0.13	-0.15	0.03	0.16	0.13				

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes
(Index numbers, 2000=100)

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	102.362	104.931	109.031	112.546	102.840	103.148	104.031	105.926	106.621	107.633	108.705	109.538	110.247	111.173	112.069	113.223	113.719	115.274	115.976	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.340	108.249	112.430	116.349	106.066	106.611	107.566	109.103	109.718	110.987	111.796	112.875	114.062	114.838	116.031	117.152	117.373	118.761	119.492	
Durable goods	3	111.752	118.214	125.753	132.666	112.404	112.521	116.971	121.579	121.783	123.590	124.106	126.712	128.603	129.358	133.299	136.207	131.799	137.893	137.729	
Motor vehicles and parts	4	110.991	114.372	116.518	117.173	110.176	109.913	114.431	117.661	115.482	116.154	115.058	116.756	118.101	115.829	119.776	122.801	110.286	115.158	114.242	
Furniture and household equipment	5	116.426	127.124	142.541	156.790	118.773	119.291	124.231	131.036	133.937	137.514	140.634	144.763	147.254	150.593	154.036	159.059	163.472	172.097	173.618	
Other	6	105.169	111.804	119.370	129.696	106.417	106.738	110.177	114.419	115.882	117.710	120.019	122.209	126.127	130.679	130.021	131.958	137.039	136.243	136.243	
Non-durable goods	7	104.614	108.002	111.913	116.924	105.439	106.435	107.033	109.027	109.513	110.685	111.148	112.160	113.657	115.114	116.496	117.481	118.608	120.313	120.809	
Food	8	103.186	105.676	109.273	115.191	103.712	104.776	104.879	106.498	106.550	108.044	108.488	109.273	111.288	112.817	114.409	116.189	117.349	119.265	119.922	
Clothing and shoes	9	106.899	112.272	117.869	125.195	108.973	108.792	111.568	114.488	114.242	117.510	116.059	117.922	119.986	121.860	124.653	125.581	128.686	131.367	130.126	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	103.112	103.687	104.727	104.204	103.166	102.968	102.751	104.077	104.953	104.965	104.905	104.444	104.594	106.017	104.834	103.288	102.679	102.348	102.542	
Other	11	106.422	111.325	116.072	120.838	107.378	109.239	109.911	112.338	113.813	113.820	115.462	117.076	117.929	119.036	120.517	121.368	122.432	124.356	125.530	
Services	12	104.366	106.363	110.055	112.925	105.055	105.458	105.917	106.664	107.415	108.637	109.662	110.503	111.418	111.874	112.501	113.379	113.945	114.398	115.383	
Housing	13	103.540	104.515	108.459	111.540	103.262	103.535	103.961	104.789	105.777	106.992	108.039	108.987	109.819	110.561	111.285	111.918	112.394	113.035	113.728	
Household operation	14	100.793	102.225	104.922	107.145	101.847	101.886	101.880	102.014	103.122	103.828	104.469	104.854	106.537	106.612	106.865	107.506	107.598	103.628	105.268	
Electricity and gas	15	101.091	102.929	104.569	107.317	104.542	103.695	102.351	101.816	103.855	104.927	103.848	102.583	106.918	106.972	106.889	107.443	107.963	98.875	102.390	
Other household operation	16	100.591	101.774	105.147	107.016	100.194	100.751	101.574	102.128	102.643	103.121	104.869	106.326	106.271	106.360	106.841	107.543	107.320	107.289	107.502	
Transportation	17	96.217	96.344	97.510	97.652	95.777	96.366	96.095	96.372	96.542	97.012	97.560	97.534	97.933	98.113	97.788	97.376	97.330	98.298	98.595	
Medical care	18	110.696	114.993	118.550	122.799	112.855	113.989	114.663	115.328	115.994	116.780	117.915	119.223	120.284	121.091	122.106	123.437	124.563	125.887	126.945	
Recreation	19	104.821	108.408	113.618	116.727	106.259	106.463	107.807	108.935	110.427	112.129	113.374	114.236	114.731	115.957	116.495	117.009	117.445	118.336	118.176	
Other	20	102.180	103.106	107.403	109.540	102.286	102.178	102.590	103.624	104.030	106.040	107.157	107.804	108.611	108.398	108.953	110.176	110.634	111.521	112.990	
Gross private domestic investment	21	89.724	92.949	102.026	107.537	90.290	89.993	90.718	94.483	96.604	97.750	102.675	103.187	104.490	106.579	105.595	106.938	111.034	113.143	113.611	
Fixed investment	22	91.997	95.110	102.080	109.708	91.593	91.502	93.842	96.889	98.206	98.751	101.515	103.401	104.655	106.650	109.339	111.032	111.811	114.033	113.828	
Nonresidential	23	86.969	87.804	92.995	99.326	85.584	85.023	87.208	89.179	89.806	90.192	91.773	94.056	95.960	97.370	98.601	100.025	101.308	104.606	105.313	
Structures	24	81.029	77.735	79.418	80.302	77.438	76.061	78.719	78.552	77.607	78.238	79.548	80.148	79.737	80.773	80.356	78.903	81.174	82.893	85.417	
Equipment and software	25	89.265	91.747	98.400	107.180	88.739	88.514	90.506	93.348	94.622	94.900	96.590	99.591	102.519	104.092	106.087	108.889	109.653	113.704	113.421	
Information processing equipment and software	26	93.534	98.952	108.905	118.169	92.654	94.546	95.369	100.605	105.289	107.307	107.595	109.122	111.596	114.925	117.177	119.268	121.307	127.437	126.686	
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	107.324	121.306	138.489	163.269	108.699	113.550	113.491	124.441	133.742	132.394	130.744	141.064	149.754	154.896	160.465	163.804	173.913	183.839	186.415	
Software ¹	28	96.311	100.622	110.703	117.072	95.756	96.719	97.515	102.520	105.735	108.621	109.094	111.152	113.946	114.508	116.769	118.092	118.920	122.383	123.110	
Other	29	84.755	87.938	95.076	101.880	82.657	84.318	85.467	88.796	93.170	95.495	96.277	94.247	94.284	99.624	100.775	103.171	103.947	111.339	108.273	
Industrial equipment	30	84.493	86.920	83.354	90.147	84.719	87.380	89.605	87.257	83.438	82.047	81.282	84.611	85.475	88.204	86.922	90.994	94.468	93.602	97.058	
Transportation equipment	31	78.347	70.747	80.063	90.382	76.774	67.346	72.480	72.593	70.571	69.452	76.925	83.518	80.356	87.905	89.909	94.682	89.030	94.635	89.048	
Other equipment	32	93.702	99.358	104.902	112.290	94.586	95.348	96.853	101.938	103.292	102.455	103.716	105.903	107.335	107.710	112.828	113.399	115.224	117.597	120.465	
Residential	33	105.149	113.977	125.281	136.050	107.242	108.329	111.060	116.766	119.753	120.656	126.221	127.224	127.022	130.406	136.476	138.821	138.495	138.391	136.149	
Change in private inventories	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	38	92.430	93.599	102.201	109.105	92.784	91.518	91.128	93.612	98.136	99.862	101.368	102.557	105.017	106.226	108.637	109.503	112.054	115.783	116.720	
Goods	39	90.143	91.771	100.002	107.507	89.517	89.965	89.692	91.599	95.828	97.484	99.015	101.000	102.510	103.886	107.063	108.050	111.027	115.535	116.172	
Services	40	98.104	98.148	107.667	113.118	100.870	95.394	94.716	98.617	103.867	105.769	107.216	106.449	111.234	112.034	112.585	113.158	114.693	116.564	118.218	
Imports	41	100.601	104.693	115.962	123.007	103.688	102.355	103.398	104.354	108.666	111.348	115.547	116.800	120.151	121.357	121.775	122.520	126.377	129.146	129.199	
Goods	42	100.377	105.294	116.786	124.640	103.572	102.556	104.686	104.847	109.089	111.746	116.395	117.734	121.268	122.737	123.332	124.159	128.331	131.236	131.034	
Services	43	101.824	101.857	112.051	115.170	104.367	101.487	97.234	102.019	106.687	109.490	111.522	112.367	114.827	114.757	114.317	114.652	116.954	119.055	120.376	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	107.969	110.644	112.720	113.731	109.539	109.160	110.799	111.206	111.410	112.210	112.835	113.189	112.647	113.104	113.417	114.358	114.048	115.423	115.589	
Federal	45	111.169	118.712	123.813	125.701	114.438	114.471	119.742	119.858	120.778	122.901	123.664	125.170	123.517	124.540	124.668	127.545	126.053	128.728	127.635	
National defense	46	111.578	121.239	128.374	130.593	115.835	114.547	123.778	122.112	124.521	127.262	127.904	130.714	127.619	129.018	129.928	133.423	130.002	132.8		

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted																			
					2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Gross domestic product	1	104.193	106.409	109.429	112.744	104.926	105.742	106.076	106.616	107.204	108.190	109.172	109.744	110.610	111.558	112.229	113.139	114.048	114.967	115.905				
Personal consumption expenditures	2	103.542	105.597	108.373	111.493	104.268	105.059	105.235	105.851	106.242	107.202	108.155	108.658	109.476	110.091	110.940	112.067	112.873	113.445	114.603				
Durable goods.....	3	95.766	92.366	90.845	90.198	94.946	93.795	92.785	91.848	91.037	91.044	91.105	90.581	90.649	90.709	90.570	89.908	89.606	89.385	89.208				
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	100.062	97.657	97.242	98.967	99.852	98.690	98.062	97.470	96.406	96.630	97.129	97.184	98.025	99.074	99.281	98.607	98.906	99.460	99.537				
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	88.688	83.339	79.929	76.884	86.950	85.700	84.020	82.172	81.464	81.020	80.406	79.396	78.894	78.140	77.644	76.315	75.435	74.671	73.897				
Other.....	6	99.541	97.926	98.044	97.688	99.158	98.287	95.005	95.441	97.596	98.068	98.638	97.923	97.546	97.306	97.253	98.189	98.005	97.567	98.347				
Nondurable goods.....	7	102.089	104.145	107.617	111.530	102.760	104.175	103.423	104.424	104.558	106.014	107.561	107.865	109.030	109.325	110.604	113.016	113.177	113.484	115.768				
Food.....	8	104.951	106.985	110.270	112.732	105.430	105.932	106.545	107.247	108.218	108.990	110.059	110.729	111.301	111.657	112.616	113.012	113.642	114.414	114.905				
Clothing and shoes.....	9	95.365	93.021	92.655	91.706	94.464	93.548	92.660	92.940	92.937	92.562	93.033	92.614	92.411	92.456	92.003	91.265	91.101	90.870	91.651				
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	90.542	105.573	124.064	151.423	96.217	110.666	101.099	106.497	104.028	114.729	124.081	124.491	132.958	132.838	142.083	167.157	163.612	161.126	182.636				
Other.....	11	105.006	105.141	106.139	107.775	105.005	104.971	105.005	105.441	105.145	105.686	106.057	106.128	106.687	107.143	107.406	107.930	108.619	109.301	109.733				
Services.....	12	106.018	109.379	112.863	116.529	107.137	108.076	109.002	109.808	110.629	111.573	112.444	113.303	114.133	115.049	115.929	116.858	118.281	119.194	120.112				
Housing.....	13	107.775	110.448	113.234	116.165	108.339	109.626	110.054	110.682	111.431	112.000	112.950	113.691	114.297	115.108	115.820	116.453	117.279	118.269	119.717				
Household operation.....	14	103.681	107.670	109.943	115.554	104.679	106.772	107.968	108.037	107.905	108.920	109.467	110.425	110.962	112.351	113.787	115.498	120.579	122.403	121.027				
Electricity and gas.....	15	105.259	113.414	117.821	129.900	106.219	110.640	114.720	114.593	113.705	115.669	116.781	118.779	120.057	122.434	125.469	129.526	142.169	145.582	140.827				
Other household operation.....	16	102.790	104.343	105.374	107.233	103.831	104.545	104.046	104.234	104.546	105.000	105.218	105.583	106.509	107.014	107.364	108.047	108.977	109.448					
Transportation.....	17	102.924	105.952	108.373	112.663	103.730	104.408	105.522	106.597	107.280	107.488	107.851	108.681	109.473	110.133	111.926	113.621	114.970	115.411	116.823				
Medical care.....	18	106.120	110.143	114.660	118.438	107.361	108.302	109.586	110.760	111.924	113.231	114.270	115.147	115.992	117.134	117.918	118.752	119.949	120.482	121.314				
Recreation.....	19	106.350	109.245	112.059	115.168	107.572	108.420	108.937	109.602	110.020	110.911	111.652	112.407	113.267	113.891	114.541	115.535	116.702	117.311	118.585				
Other.....	20	105.806	109.097	113.086	116.625	106.847	107.689	108.675	109.495	110.527	111.638	112.535	113.499	114.671	115.393	116.161	116.985	117.959	119.116	120.213				
Gross private domestic investment	21	101.640	103.191	106.645	110.284	102.229	102.941	102.759	103.093	103.971	105.054	106.225	107.167	108.132	108.944	109.664	110.675	111.853	112.860	113.566				
Fixed investment.....	22	101.660	103.313	106.811	110.542	102.279	103.067	102.865	103.207	104.111	105.204	106.386	107.334	108.321	109.153	109.875	110.946	112.194	113.238	113.968				
Nonresidential.....	23	99.513	99.591	100.834	103.428	99.645	99.664	99.341	99.509	99.849	100.094	100.621	100.982	101.639	102.539	103.055	103.607	104.510	105.471	106.236				
Structures.....	24	110.330	113.872	120.951	134.647	111.988	113.295	113.239	113.894	115.058	116.948	119.166	122.093	125.599	129.084	131.941	136.089	141.476	145.684	149.431				
Equipment and software.....	25	95.956	94.912	94.503	94.134	95.534	95.173	94.774	94.799	94.902	94.679	94.724	94.366	94.244	94.450	94.347	93.983	93.754	93.887	93.889				
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	91.313	87.889	84.741	82.218	90.140	89.021	88.505	87.637	86.394	85.689	85.087	84.557	83.628	83.157	82.538	81.863	81.313	80.940	80.718				
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	27	70.950	63.234	58.599	51.407	67.736	65.254	63.763	62.542	61.376	60.509	59.519	57.944	56.421	54.296	52.291	50.407	48.634	47.125	45.521				
Software ¹	28	98.792	96.705	94.503	94.067	98.368	97.485	97.461	96.650	95.225	94.902	94.629	94.672	93.810	94.053	94.193	94.012	94.009	94.430	94.956				
Other.....	29	95.953	94.227	91.294	90.492	95.428	95.053	94.733	94.092	93.031	92.071	91.420	91.083	90.602	90.748	90.508	90.369	90.343	90.186	90.453				
Industrial equipment.....	30	100.852	101.652	104.249	108.064	101.120	101.440	101.528	101.700	101.939	102.987	103.792	104.590	105.627	106.867	108.043	108.373	108.973	109.659	110.554				
Transportation equipment.....	31	100.236	103.988	109.923	108.882	100.953	101.896	100.650	103.862	104.546	109.988	110.636	109.938	110.000	109.245	108.351	107.933	108.867	109.105					
Other equipment.....	32	102.244	103.151	103.914	108.174	102.609	102.952	103.163	103.272	103.218	102.819	103.908	104.081	104.849	106.797	108.058	108.742	109.100	109.841	109.600				
Residential.....	33	107.240	112.372	120.618	126.714	108.960	111.434	111.496	112.225	114.331	117.212	119.753	121.912	123.596	124.298	125.450	127.573	129.536	130.765	131.430				
Change in private inventories.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....	38	99.273	101.429	105.151	108.949	99.911	100.920	101.192	101.423	102.181	103.701	104.973	105.441	106.490	107.701	108.648	109.341	110.108	110.737	112.356				
Goods.....	39	98.661	100.640	104.392	107.828	99.290	100.168	100.575	100.405	101.410	103.030	104.349	104.627	105.563	106.714	107.501	107.846	108.450	109.192	110.769				
Services.....	40	100.762	103.333	106.985	112.115	101.423	102.736	102.689	103.864	104.044	105.329	106.489	107.404	108.718	110.068	111.393	112.918	114.080	114.430	116.149				
Imports.....	41	96.341	99.685	104.678	111.268	97.441	100.078	99.093	99.734	99.836	102.185	103.996	105.407	107.126	107.815	110.222	112.919	114.117	113.918	116.491				
Goods.....	42	95.288	98.063	102.962	109.622	96.272	99.008	97.305	97.909	98.028	100.415	102.336	103.693	105.402	105.875	108.441	111.383	112.790	112.331	115.117				
Services.....	43	101.878	108.291	113.786	119.933	103.590	105.636	106.627	109.450	109.449	111.587	112.786	114.498	116.272	118.198	119.676	120.945	120.913	122.242	123.553				
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	105.507	109.849	114.718	121.183	106.728	109.107	109.449	110.118	110.724	112.562	114.034	115.328	116.950	118.955	120.302	122.029	123.444	124.791	126.204				
Federal.....	45	105.631	110.094	115.249	120.726	106.696	109.578	109.987	110.257	110.556	113.617	115.097	115.724	116.558	119.712	120.361	121.353	121.479	123.721	124.783				
National defense.....	46	105.792	110.751	115.954	121.855	107.529	110.206	110.597	110.915	111.284	114.097	115.720	116.534	117.465	120.741	121.452	122.467	122.760	124.752	125.903				
Consumption expenditures.....	47	107.018	112.731	118.472	125.071	109.001	112.1																	

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail
(Billions of dollars)

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
					2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	I	II			
Gross domestic product	1	10,469.6	10,960.8	11,712.5	12,455.8	10,591.1	10,705.6	10,831.8	11,086.1	11,219.5	11,430.9	11,649.3	11,799.4	11,970.3	12,173.2	12,346.1	12,573.5	12,730.5	13,008.4	13,193.9				
Personal consumption expenditures	2	7,350.7	7,703.6	8,211.5	8,742.4	7,453.1	7,548.1	7,628.4	7,782.6	7,855.3	8,018.0	8,148.1	8,265.0	8,414.8	8,519.7	8,674.6	8,847.3	8,927.8	9,079.2	9,228.3				
Durable goods.....	3	923.9	942.7	986.3	1,033.1	921.5	911.5	937.3	964.4	957.4	971.5	976.2	990.9	1,006.4	1,013.1	1,042.3	1,057.3	1,019.6	1,064.1	1,060.8				
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	429.3	431.7	437.9	448.2	425.2	419.3	433.8	443.3	430.4	433.8	431.9	438.6	447.4	443.6	459.6	468.1	421.6	442.7	439.5				
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	323.1	331.5	356.5	377.2	323.3	320.2	326.9	337.2	341.7	348.8	353.9	359.7	363.6	368.4	374.4	380.0	386.0	402.3	401.6				
Other.....	6	171.6	179.4	191.8	207.7	173.0	172.0	176.6	183.8	185.4	188.9	190.3	192.6	195.4	201.2	208.3	209.2	212.0	219.1	219.6				
Nondurable goods.....	7	2,079.6	2,190.2	2,345.2	2,539.3	2,109.7	2,159.0	2,155.4	2,216.8	2,229.5	2,284.7	2,327.8	2,355.5	2,412.7	2,450.2	2,508.6	2,584.9	2,613.5	2,658.2	2,722.9				
Food.....	8	1,001.9	1,046.0	1,114.8	1,201.4	1,011.6	1,026.8	1,033.8	1,056.6	1,066.7	1,089.4	1,104.6	1,119.3	1,145.9	1,165.3	1,191.9	1,214.7	1,233.7	1,262.3	1,274.7				
Clothing and shoes.....	9	303.5	310.9	325.1	341.8	306.5	303.0	307.8	316.8	316.1	323.8	321.5	325.1	330.1	335.5	341.5	341.3	349.1	355.4	355.1				
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	178.8	209.6	248.8	302.1	190.0	218.2	198.9	212.3	209.1	230.6	249.2	249.0	266.4	269.9	285.5	331.0	322.1	316.2	359.1				
Other.....	11	595.5	623.7	656.5	694.0	601.7	611.0	615.0	631.2	637.7	641.0	652.5	662.0	670.4	679.6	689.3	699.0	708.6	724.2	734.0				
Services.....	12	4,347.2	4,570.8	4,880.1	5,170.0	4,421.8	4,477.7	4,535.6	4,601.4	4,668.4	4,761.8	4,844.2	4,918.6	4,995.7	5,056.4	5,123.7	5,205.1	5,294.7	5,356.8	5,444.6				
Housing.....	13	1,123.1	1,161.8	1,236.1	1,304.1	1,132.2	1,142.3	1,151.5	1,167.2	1,186.2	1,206.0	1,228.1	1,247.0	1,263.2	1,280.8	1,297.2	1,311.7	1,326.6	1,345.4	1,370.3				
Household operation.....	14	407.7	429.4	450.0	483.0	415.9	424.4	429.1	429.9	434.1	441.2	446.1	451.7	461.1	467.2	474.3	484.3	506.1	494.8	497.0				
Electricity and gas.....	15	152.5	167.3	176.6	199.8	159.1	164.4	168.3	167.2	169.2	173.9	173.8	174.6	183.9	187.6	192.1	199.4	219.9	208.2	206.6				
Other household operation.....	16	255.2	262.1	273.5	283.2	256.8	260.0	260.8	262.7	264.8	267.2	272.3	277.1	277.2	279.6	282.2	285.0	286.2	288.6	290.4				
Transportation.....	17	288.4	297.3	307.8	320.4	289.4	293.0	295.3	299.2	301.6	303.7	306.4	308.7	312.3	314.7	318.8	322.3	325.9	330.4	335.5				
Medical care.....	18	1,206.2	1,300.5	1,395.7	1,493.4	1,244.0	1,267.5	1,290.1	1,311.5	1,333.0	1,357.6	1,383.4	1,409.5	1,432.5	1,456.3	1,478.3	1,505.0	1,534.0	1,557.2	1,581.2				
Recreation.....	19	299.1	317.7	341.6	360.6	306.6	309.6	315.0	320.3	325.9	333.6	339.6	344.5	348.6	354.3	357.9	362.6	367.7	372.4	375.9				
Other.....	20	1,022.7	1,064.0	1,148.9	1,208.4	1,033.8	1,040.8	1,054.6	1,073.2	1,087.6	1,119.7	1,140.6	1,157.3	1,178.0	1,183.1	1,197.1	1,219.1	1,234.4	1,256.5	1,284.8				
Gross private domestic investment	21	1,582.1	1,664.1	1,888.0	2,057.4	1,600.1	1,606.4	1,617.1	1,690.5	1,742.3	1,781.9	1,892.2	1,917.7	1,960.2	2,013.5	2,009.1	2,052.6	2,154.5	2,214.8	2,237.5				
Fixed investment.....	22	1,570.2	1,649.8	1,830.6	2,036.2	1,572.8	1,583.3	1,620.6	1,678.7	1,716.4	1,743.9	1,812.8	1,862.9	1,902.9	1,954.1	2,016.7	2,067.9	2,105.8	2,167.7	2,177.7				
Nonresidential.....	23	1,066.3	1,077.4	1,155.3	1,265.7	1,050.7	1,044.0	1,067.4	1,093.3	1,104.8	1,112.1	1,137.6	1,170.0	1,201.5	1,230.0	1,251.8	1,276.7	1,304.3	1,359.2	1,378.3				
Structures.....	24	279.2	277.2	300.8	338.6	271.7	269.9	279.2	280.2	279.6	286.5	296.8	306.4	313.6	326.5	332.0	336.3	350.7	378.2	399.8				
Equipment and software.....	25	787.1	800.2	854.5	927.1	779.0	774.1	788.2	813.2	825.2	825.6	840.8	863.6	887.9	903.5	919.8	940.4	944.7	981.0	978.5				
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	399.4	406.7	431.6	454.3	390.6	393.8	394.9	412.5	425.5	430.0	428.1	431.5	436.5	447.0	452.3	456.6	461.3	482.4	478.2				
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	27	77.2	77.8	82.3	85.1	74.8	75.3	73.5	79.1	83.4	81.4	79.0	83.0	85.9	85.4	85.3	83.9	85.9	88.0	86.2				
Software ¹	28	167.6	171.4	184.3	194.0	166.0	166.1	167.5	174.6	177.4	181.6	181.9	185.4	188.3	189.7	193.8	195.6	196.9	203.6	205.9				
Other.....	29	154.5	157.5	164.9	175.2	149.9	152.4	153.9	158.8	164.7	167.0	167.2	163.3	162.3	171.8	173.3	177.2	178.4	190.8	186.1				
Industrial equipment.....	30	135.7	140.7	138.4	155.1	136.4	141.1	144.9	141.3	135.4	134.5	134.3	140.9	143.7	150.1	149.5	157.0	163.9	163.4	170.8				
Transportation equipment.....	31	126.3	118.3	141.6	158.3	124.7	110.4	117.3	121.3	124.3	122.9	136.9	146.6	159.8	155.5	158.0	165.0	154.6	165.7	156.3				
Other equipment.....	32	125.7	134.5	143.0	159.4	127.3	128.8	131.1	138.1	139.9	138.2	141.4	144.6	147.9	150.9	159.9	161.8	164.9	169.4	173.2				
Residential.....	33	503.9	572.4	675.3	774.0	522.1	539.3	553.2	585.4	611.6	631.8	675.2	692.9	701.4	724.1	764.9	791.2	801.5	808.5	799.4				
Change in private inventories.....	34	11.9	14.3	57.3	21.3	27.3	23.0	-3.5	11.8	25.9	38.0	79.3	54.8	57.3	58.4	-7.6	-15.3	48.6	47.2	59.7				
Farm.....	35	-2.5	0.4	8.4	0.3	-1.6	3.9	0.3	-0.4	-2.2	5.8	22.9	8.2	-3.4	0.8	-6.7	1.3	5.8	5.4					
Nonfarm.....	36	14.4	13.9	49.0	21.0	28.8	19.1	-3.8	12.2	28.1	32.2	56.4	46.6	60.7	58.5	-0.9	-16.6	42.8	41.8					
Net exports of goods and services	37	-424.4	-499.4	-613.2	-716.7	-474.6	-499.3	-501.3	-495.2	-501.8	-543.4	-606.2	-630.7	-672.7	-676.2	-686.4	-728.8	-775.4	-765.2	-783.1				
Exports.....	38	1,005.9	1,040.8	1,178.1	1,303.1	1,016.2	1,012.4	1,010.8	1,040.7	1,099.1	1,135.1	1,166.3	1,185.3	1,225.8	1,254.0	1,293.8	1,312.4	1,352.4	1,405.4	1,437.4				
Goods.....	39	697.6	724.4	818.8	907.5	697.1	706.8	707.5	721.3	762.1	787.7	810.3	828.7	848.6	869.4	902.6	913.9	944.3	989.3	1,009.2				
Services.....	40	308.4	316.4	359.3	395.6	319.1	305.7	303.3	319.4	337.0	347.4	356.1	356.6	377.2	384.6	391.2	398.5	408.1	416.0	428.3				
Imports.....	41	1,430.3	1,540.2	1,791.4	2,019.9	1,490.8	1,511.7	1,512.1	1,535.9	1,600.9	1,678.5	1,772.5	1,815.9	1,898.5	1,930.2	1,980.2	2,041.2	2,127.8	2,170.6	2,220.6				
Goods.....	42	1,189.3	1,283.9	1,495.2	1,699.0	1,239.7	1,262.7	1,266.8	1,276.6	1,329.7	1,394.8	1,480.4	1,517.2	1,588.4	1,615.2	1,662.4	1,719.1	1,799.3	1,832.6	1,875.1				
Services.....	43	241.0	256.2	296.2	320.9	251.1	249.0	245.3	259.3	271.2	283.7	292.1	298.8	310.1	315.0	317.8	322.1	328.5	338.1	345.5				
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	1,961.1	2,092.5	2,226.2	2,372.8	2,012.5	2,050.3	2,087.7	2,108.2	2,123.7	2,174.4	2,215.1	2,247.3	2,268.0	2,316.2	2,348.9	2,404.2	2,423.6	2,479.6	2,511.3				
Federal.....	45	679.7	756.4	825.9	878.3	706.6	725.9	762.2	764.8	772.8	808.2	823.8	838.4	833.2	862.9	868.8	895.8	886.2	921.7	921.8				
National defense.....	46	437.1	497.2	551.2	589.3	461.1	467.4	506.9	501.5	513.1	537.7	548.1	564.1	555.1	576.8	584.3	605.0	590.9	613.5	617.5				
Consumption expenditures.....	47	381.7	436.8	483.7	516.9	404.8	410.6	446.9	439.0	450.0	474.2	481.0	494.5	485.3	507.7	512.1	530.9	516.9	537.7	538.0				
Gross investment.....	48	55.4	60.4	67.5	72.4	56.3	56.8	60.0	61.8	63.2	63.5	67.0	69.5	69.8	69.1	72.2	74.2	74.1	75.8	79.5				
Nondefense.....	49	242.5	259.2	274.7	289.0	245.																		

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

(Billions of chained (2000) dollars)

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002	2003				2004				2005				2006	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	10,048.8	10,301.0	10,703.5	11,048.6	10,095.8	10,126.0	10,212.7	10,398.7	10,467.0	10,566.3	10,671.5	10,753.3	10,822.9	10,913.8	11,001.8	11,115.1	11,163.8	11,316.4	11,385.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	7,099.3	7,295.3	7,577.1	7,841.2	7,148.2	7,184.9	7,249.3	7,352.9	7,394.3	7,479.8	7,534.4	7,607.1	7,687.1	7,739.4	7,819.8	7,895.3	7,910.2	8,003.8	8,053.0
Durable goods.....	3	964.8	1,020.6	1,085.7	1,145.3	970.4	971.4	1,009.8	1,049.6	1,051.4	1,067.0	1,071.4	1,093.9	1,110.3	1,116.8	1,150.8	1,175.9	1,137.9	1,190.5	1,189.1
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	429.0	442.1	450.4	452.9	425.9	424.8	442.3	454.8	446.4	449.0	444.7	451.3	456.5	447.7	463.0	474.6	426.3	445.1	441.6
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	364.3	397.8	446.0	490.6	371.6	373.3	388.7	410.0	419.1	430.3	440.1	453.0	460.8	471.2	482.0	497.7	511.5	538.5	543.3
Other.....	6	172.4	183.2	195.6	212.6	174.4	174.9	180.6	187.5	189.9	192.6	192.9	196.7	200.3	206.7	214.2	213.1	216.3	224.6	223.3
Nondurable goods.....	7	2,037.1	2,103.0	2,179.2	2,276.8	2,053.1	2,072.5	2,084.2	2,123.0	2,132.5	2,155.3	2,164.3	2,184.0	2,213.1	2,241.5	2,268.4	2,287.6	2,309.6	2,342.8	2,352.4
Food.....	8	954.6	977.7	1,011.0	1,065.7	959.5	969.4	970.3	985.3	985.8	999.6	1,003.7	1,011.0	1,029.6	1,043.7	1,058.5	1,074.9	1,085.7	1,103.4	1,109.5
Clothing and shoes.....	9	318.3	334.2	350.9	372.7	324.4	323.9	332.2	340.8	340.1	349.8	345.5	351.1	357.2	362.8	371.1	373.9	383.1	391.1	387.4
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	197.4	198.5	200.5	199.5	197.5	197.2	196.8	199.3	201.0	201.0	200.9	200.0	200.3	203.0	200.7	197.8	196.6	196.0	196.3
Other.....	11	567.1	593.2	618.5	643.9	572.2	582.1	585.7	598.6	606.5	606.5	615.2	623.8	628.4	634.3	642.2	646.7	652.4	662.6	668.9
Services.....	12	4,100.4	4,178.8	4,323.9	4,436.6	4,127.4	4,143.3	4,161.3	4,190.7	4,220.2	4,268.2	4,308.4	4,341.5	4,377.4	4,395.3	4,420.0	4,454.5	4,476.7	4,494.5	4,533.2
Housing.....	13	1,042.1	1,051.9	1,091.6	1,122.6	1,039.3	1,042.0	1,046.3	1,054.7	1,064.6	1,076.8	1,087.4	1,096.9	1,105.3	1,112.7	1,120.0	1,126.4	1,131.2	1,137.6	1,144.6
Household operation.....	14	393.2	398.8	409.3	418.0	397.3	397.5	397.4	398.0	402.3	405.0	407.5	409.0	415.6	415.9	416.9	419.4	419.8	404.3	410.7
Electricity and gas.....	15	144.9	147.5	149.8	153.8	149.8	148.6	146.7	145.9	148.8	150.4	148.8	147.0	153.2	153.3	153.2	154.0	154.7	141.7	146.7
Other household operation.....	16	248.3	251.2	259.5	264.1	247.3	248.7	250.7	252.1	253.3	254.5	258.8	262.4	262.3	262.5	263.7	265.4	264.9	264.8	265.3
Transportation.....	17	280.2	280.6	284.0	284.4	279.0	280.7	279.9	280.7	281.2	282.6	284.1	284.1	285.2	285.8	284.8	283.6	283.5	286.3	287.2
Medical care.....	18	1,136.6	1,180.8	1,217.3	1,260.9	1,158.8	1,170.5	1,177.4	1,184.2	1,191.0	1,199.1	1,210.8	1,224.2	1,235.1	1,243.4	1,253.8	1,267.5	1,279.0	1,292.6	1,303.5
Recreation.....	19	281.2	290.8	304.8	313.1	285.1	285.6	289.2	292.2	296.2	300.8	304.1	306.5	307.8	311.1	312.5	313.9	315.1	317.5	317.0
Other.....	20	966.6	975.3	1,016.0	1,036.2	967.6	966.5	970.4	980.2	984.1	1,003.1	1,013.6	1,019.8	1,027.4	1,025.4	1,030.6	1,042.2	1,046.5	1,054.9	1,068.8
Gross private domestic investment	21	1,557.1	1,613.1	1,770.6	1,866.3	1,567.0	1,561.8	1,574.4	1,639.7	1,676.5	1,696.4	1,781.9	1,790.8	1,813.4	1,849.6	1,832.6	1,855.9	1,927.0	1,963.6	1,971.7
Fixed investment.....	22	1,544.6	1,596.9	1,713.9	1,842.0	1,537.8	1,536.3	1,575.6	1,626.7	1,648.9	1,658.0	1,704.4	1,736.1	1,757.1	1,790.6	1,835.8	1,864.2	1,877.3	1,914.6	1,911.1
Nonresidential.....	23	1,071.5	1,081.8	1,145.8	1,223.8	1,054.5	1,047.5	1,074.5	1,098.8	1,106.5	1,111.2	1,130.7	1,158.8	1,182.3	1,199.7	1,214.8	1,232.4	1,248.2	1,288.8	1,297.5
Structures.....	24	253.8	243.5	248.7	251.5	242.5	238.2	246.5	246.0	243.1	245.0	249.1	251.0	249.7	253.0	251.7	254.2	259.6	267.5	267.2
Equipment and software.....	25	820.2	843.1	904.2	984.9	815.4	813.3	831.7	857.8	869.5	872.0	887.6	915.1	942.0	956.5	974.8	1,000.6	1,007.6	1,044.8	1,042.2
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	437.4	462.7	509.3	552.6	433.3	442.1	446.0	470.4	492.4	501.8	503.1	510.3	521.8	537.4	547.9	557.7	567.3	595.9	592.4
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	27																			216.9
Software ²	28	169.7	177.3	195.0	206.2	168.7	170.4	171.8	180.6	186.3	191.3	192.2	195.8	200.7	201.7	205.7	208.0	209.5	215.6	216.9
Other.....	29	161.1	167.1	180.7	193.6	157.1	160.2	162.4	168.7	177.0	181.5	182.9	179.1	179.2	189.3	191.5	196.0	197.5	211.6	205.7
Industrial equipment.....	30	134.5	138.4	132.7	143.5	134.9	139.1	142.7	138.9	132.8	130.6	129.4	134.7	136.1	140.4	138.4	144.9	150.4	149.0	154.5
Transportation equipment.....	31	126.0	113.8	128.8	145.4	123.5	108.3	116.6	116.8	113.5	111.7	123.7	134.3	145.3	141.4	144.6	152.3	143.2	152.2	143.2
Other equipment.....	32	122.9	130.4	137.6	147.3	124.1	125.1	127.1	133.8	135.5	134.4	136.1	139.0	141.1	141.3	148.0	148.8	151.2	154.3	158.1
Residential.....	33	469.9	509.4	559.9	608.0	479.3	484.1	496.3	521.8	535.2	539.2	564.1	568.6	567.7	582.8	609.9	620.4	618.9	618.5	608.5
Change in private inventories.....	34	12.5	14.3	53.4	19.6	29.5	24.3	-2.7	10.5	25.0	35.9	74.7	50.8	52.0	55.2	-7.4	-12.7	43.5	41.2	52.6
Farm.....	35	-2.5	0.4	6.1	0.2	-0.2	4.8	0.4	-1.2	-2.4	3.9	17.9	5.9	3.0	0.7	-5.8	1.1	4.8	4.3	4.3
Nonfarm.....	36	15.2	14.0	47.0	19.6	29.9	19.2	-3.2	12.0	28.1	32.1	54.5	44.8	56.5	54.9	-1.0	-14.0	38.6	36.8	48.3
Net exports of goods and services	37	-471.3	-518.9	-590.9	-619.2	-513.0	-507.2	-526.9	-513.8	-527.8	-548.5	-593.9	-599.4	-621.9	-626.4	-606.1	-607.6	-636.6	-636.6	-627.1
Exports.....	38	1,013.3	1,026.1	1,120.4	1,196.1	1,017.2	1,003.3	999.0	1,026.3	1,075.8	1,094.8	1,111.3	1,124.3	1,151.3	1,164.5	1,191.0	1,200.5	1,228.4	1,269.3	1,279.6
Goods.....	39	707.0	719.8	784.4	843.2	702.1	705.6	703.5	718.4	751.6	764.6	776.6	792.2	804.0	814.8	839.7	847.5	870.8	906.2	911.2
Services.....	40	306.0	306.2	335.9	352.9	314.7	297.6	295.5	307.6	324.0	329.9	334.5	332.1	347.0	349.5	351.2	353.0	357.8	363.6	368.8
Imports.....	41	1,484.6	1,545.0	1,711.3	1,815.3	1,530.2	1,510.5	1,525.9	1,540.0	1,603.6	1,643.2	1,705.2	1,723.7	1,773.1	1,790.9	1,797.1	1,808.1	1,865.0	1,905.9	1,906.7
Goods.....	42	1,248.2	1,309.3	1,452.2	1,549.9	1,275.3	1,301.7	1,303.7	1,356.5	1,389.5	1,447.3	1,464.0	1,507.9	1,526.2	1,533.6	1,543.9	1,595.8	1,631.9	1,629.4	1,629.4
Services.....	43	236.5	236.6	260.3	267.5	242.4	235.7	225.9	237.0	247.8	254.3	259.1	261.0	266.7	266.6	265.5	266.3	271.7	276.6	279.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	1,858.8	1,904.8	1,940.6	1,958.0	1,885.8	1,879.3	1,907.5	1,914.5	1,918.0	1,931.8	1,942.6	1,948.7	1,939.3	1,947.2	1,952.6	1,968.8	1,963.5	1,987.1	1,990.0
Federal.....	45	643.4	687.1	716.6	727.5	662.3	662.5	693.0	693.7	699.0	711.3	715.7	724.5	714.9	720.8	721.6	738.2	729.6	745.1	738.7
National defense.....	46	413.2	449.0	475.4	483.6	428.9	424.2	458.4	452.2	461.1	471.3	473.6	484.0	472.6	477.8	481.1	494.1	481.4	491.8	490.5
Consumption expenditures.....	47	356.7	387.5	408.3	413.3	371.5	366.3	397.1	389.4	397.0	406.9	415.2	404.2	410.2	410.9	421.9	410.0	419.0	419.0	415.3
Gross investment.....	48	56.7	61.7	67.5	71.2	57.4	58.0	61.2	63.0	64.4	64.4	67.2	69.4	69.1	68.0	71.2	73.2	72.6	74.0	77.1
Nondefense.....	49	230.2	238.0	241.0	243.7	233.4	238.4	234.5	241.5	237.8	239.9	241.9	240.1	242.1	242.8	240.1	243.8	248.0	253.1	248.0
Consumption expenditures																				

Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic purchases	1	103.583	105.966	109.210	112.981	104.374	105.435	105.587	106.170	106.671	107.803	108.880	109.588	110.567	111.449	112.362	113.572	114.541	115.313	116.440
Personal consumption expenditures	2	103.542	105.597	108.373	111.493	104.268	105.059	105.235	105.851	106.242	107.202	108.158	108.658	109.476	110.091	110.940	112.067	112.873	113.445	114.603
Durable goods.....	3	95.766	92.366	90.845	90.198	94.946	93.795	92.785	91.848	91.037	91.044	91.105	90.581	90.649	90.709	90.570	89.908	89.606	89.385	89.208
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	100.062	97.657	97.242	98.967	99.852	98.690	98.062	97.470	96.406	96.630	97.129	97.184	98.025	99.074	99.281	98.607	98.906	99.480	99.537
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	88.688	83.339	79.929	76.884	86.950	85.700	84.020	82.172	81.464	81.020	80.406	79.396	78.894	78.140	77.644	76.315	75.435	74.671	73.897
Other.....	6	99.541	97.926	98.044	97.688	95.165	98.287	97.803	98.019	97.596	98.068	98.638	97.923	97.546	97.306	97.253	98.189	98.005	97.567	98.347
Nondurable goods.....	7	102.089	104.145	107.617	111.530	102.760	104.175	103.423	104.424	104.558	106.014	107.561	107.865	109.030	109.325	110.604	113.016	113.177	113.484	115.768
Food.....	8	104.951	106.985	110.270	112.732	105.430	105.932	106.545	107.247	108.218	108.990	110.059	110.729	111.301	111.657	112.612	113.012	113.642	114.414	114.905
Clothing and shoes.....	9	95.365	93.021	92.655	91.706	94.464	93.548	92.660	92.940	92.937	92.562	93.033	92.614	92.411	92.456	92.003	91.265	91.101	90.870	91.651
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	90.542	105.573	124.064	151.423	96.217	110.666	101.099	106.497	104.028	114.729	124.081	124.491	132.958	132.838	142.083	167.157	163.612	161.126	182.636
Other.....	11	105.006	105.141	106.139	107.775	105.158	104.971	105.005	105.441	105.145	105.686	106.057	106.128	106.687	107.143	107.406	107.930	108.619	109.301	109.733
Services.....	12	106.018	109.379	112.863	116.529	107.137	108.076	109.002	109.808	110.629	111.573	112.444	113.303	114.133	115.049	115.929	116.858	118.281	119.194	120.112
Housing.....	13	107.775	110.448	113.234	116.165	108.939	109.626	110.054	110.682	111.431	112.000	112.950	113.691	114.297	115.108	115.820	116.453	117.279	118.289	119.717
Household operation.....	14	103.681	107.670	109.943	115.554	104.679	106.772	107.968	108.037	107.905	108.920	109.467	110.425	110.962	112.351	113.787	115.498	120.579	122.403	121.027
Electricity and gas.....	15	105.259	113.414	117.821	129.900	106.219	110.640	114.720	114.933	113.705	115.689	116.781	118.779	120.057	122.434	125.469	129.526	142.169	145.582	140.827
Other household operation.....	16	102.790	104.343	105.374	107.233	103.831	104.545	104.046	104.234	104.546	105.000	105.218	105.583	105.695	106.509	107.014	107.364	108.047	108.977	109.448
Transportation.....	17	102.924	105.952	108.373	112.663	103.730	104.408	105.522	106.597	107.280	107.488	107.851	108.681	109.473	110.133	111.926	113.621	114.970	115.411	116.823
Medical care.....	18	106.120	110.143	114.660	118.438	107.361	108.302	109.586	110.760	111.924	113.231	114.270	115.147	115.992	117.134	117.914	118.752	119.949	120.482	121.314
Recreation.....	19	106.350	109.245	112.059	115.168	107.572	108.420	108.937	109.602	110.020	110.911	111.652	112.407	113.267	113.891	114.541	115.535	116.702	117.311	118.585
Other.....	20	105.806	109.097	113.086	116.625	106.847	107.689	108.675	109.495	110.527	111.638	112.535	113.499	114.671	115.393	116.161	116.985	117.959	119.116	120.213
Gross private domestic investment	21	101.640	103.191	106.645	110.284	102.229	102.941	102.759	103.093	103.971	105.054	106.225	107.167	108.132	108.944	109.664	110.675	111.853	112.860	113.566
Fixed investment.....	22	101.660	103.313	106.811	110.542	102.279	103.067	102.865	103.207	104.111	105.204	106.386	107.334	108.321	109.153	109.875	110.946	112.194	113.238	113.968
Nonresidential.....	23	99.513	99.591	100.834	103.428	99.645	99.864	99.341	99.509	99.849	100.094	100.621	100.982	101.639	102.539	103.055	103.607	104.510	105.471	106.236
Structures.....	24	110.030	113.872	120.951	134.847	111.988	113.295	113.239	113.894	115.058	116.948	119.166	122.093	125.599	129.084	131.941	136.089	141.776	145.684	149.431
Equipment and software.....	25	105.860	94.912	94.503	94.134	95.534	95.173	94.774	94.799	94.902	94.679	94.724	94.366	94.244	94.450	94.347	93.983	93.754	93.887	93.889
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	91.313	87.889	84.741	82.218	90.140	89.021	88.505	87.637	86.394	85.689	85.087	84.557	83.628	83.157	82.538	81.863	81.313	80.940	80.718
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	27	70.950	63.234	58.599	51.407	67.736	65.254	63.763	62.542	61.376	60.509	59.519	57.944	56.421	54.296	52.291	50.407	48.634	47.125	45.521
Software ¹	28	98.792	96.705	94.503	94.067	98.368	97.485	97.461	96.650	95.225	94.902	94.629	94.672	93.810	94.053	94.193	94.012	94.009	94.430	94.956
Other.....	29	95.953	94.227	91.294	90.492	95.428	95.053	94.733	94.092	93.031	92.071	91.420	91.083	90.602	90.748	90.508	90.369	90.343	90.186	90.453
Industrial equipment.....	30	100.852	101.652	104.249	108.064	101.120	101.440	101.528	101.700	101.939	102.987	103.792	104.590	105.627	106.867	108.043	108.373	108.973	109.659	110.554
Transportation equipment.....	31	100.236	103.988	109.923	108.882	100.953	101.896	102.650	103.862	104.542	105.988	110.636	109.132	109.938	110.000	109.245	108.351	107.933	108.867	109.105
Other equipment.....	32	102.244	103.151	103.914	108.174	102.609	102.952	103.163	103.272	103.218	102.819	103.908	104.081	104.849	106.797	108.058	108.742	109.100	109.841	109.600
Residential.....	33	107.240	112.372	120.618	126.714	108.960	111.434	111.496	112.225	114.331	117.212	119.753	121.912	123.596	124.298	125.450	127.573	129.536	130.765	131.430
Change in private inventories.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	37	105.507	109.849	114.718	121.183	106.728	109.107	109.449	110.118	110.724	112.562	114.034	115.328	116.950	118.955	120.302	122.029	123.444	124.791	126.204
Federal.....	38	105.631	110.094	115.249	120.726	106.696	109.578	109.987	110.257	110.556	113.617	115.097	115.724	116.558	119.712	120.361	121.353	121.479	123.721	124.783
National defense.....	39	105.792	110.751	115.954	121.855	107.529	110.206	110.597	110.915	111.284	114.097	115.720	116.534	117.465	120.741	121.452	122.467	122.760	124.752	125.903
Consumption expenditures.....	40	107.018	112.731	118.472	125.071	109.001	112.109	112.551	112.923	113.344	116.522	118.214	119.106	120.044	123.766	124.625	125.833	126.061	128.327	129.562
Gross investment.....	41	97.835	98.033	99.911	101.628	98.040	97.969	98.039	98.034	98.092	98.618	99.822	100.163	101.041	101.640	101.477	101.370	102.026	102.436	103.096
Nondefense.....	42	105.345	108.898	113.963	118.606	105.193	108.441	108.878	109.053	109.220	112.773	113.974	114.230	114.873	117.790	118.315	119.261	119.059	121.787	122.676
Consumption expenditures.....	43	106.342	110.509	116.274	121.381	106.213	109.950	110.459	110.698	110.928	114.991	116.313	116.571	117.223	120.514	121.074	122.127	121.810	124.944	125.891
Gross investment.....	44	99.364	99.211	100.007	101.913	99.101	99.328	99.359	99.179	99.980	99.381	99.847	100.102	100.697	101.402	101.729	102.051	102.470	103.035	103.601
State and local.....	45	105.435	109.712	114.417	121.463	106.734	108.840	109.144	110.041	110.822	111.953	113.420	115.105	117.190	118.520	120.276	122.438	124.620	125.434	127.057
Consumption expenditures.....	46	105.774	110.726	115.388	122.177	107.275	109.694	110.050	111.135	112.026	113.237	114.550	115.919							

Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases
[Percent]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Gross domestic purchases	1	1.6	2.3	3.1	3.5	2.2	4.1	0.6	2.2	1.9	4.3	4.1	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	4.4	3.5	2.7	4.0					
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.9	1.7	3.1	0.7	2.4	1.5	3.7	3.6	1.9	3.0	2.3	3.1	4.1	2.9	2.0	4.1					
Durable goods.....	3	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	-0.7	-2.7	-4.8	-4.2	-4.0	-3.5	0.0	0.3	-2.3	0.3	0.3	-0.6	-2.9	-1.3	-1.0	-0.8					
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	-0.4	-2.4	-0.4	1.8	-1.5	-4.6	-2.5	-2.4	-4.3	0.9	2.1	0.2	3.5	4.3	0.8	-2.7	1.2	2.3	0.3					
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	-5.7	-6.0	-4.1	-3.8	-5.5	-5.6	-7.6	-8.5	-3.4	-2.2	-3.0	-4.9	-2.5	-3.8	-2.5	-6.7	-4.5	-4.0	-4.1					
Other.....	6	-0.8	-1.6	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-3.5	-2.0	0.9	-1.7	1.9	2.3	-2.9	-1.5	-1.0	-0.2	3.9	-0.7	-1.8	3.2					
Nondurable goods.....	7	0.5	2.0	3.3	3.6	1.2	5.6	-2.9	3.9	0.5	5.7	6.0	1.1	4.4	1.1	4.8	9.0	0.6	1.1	8.3					
Food.....	8	2.0	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.7	2.9	4.0	2.5	2.1	1.3	3.5	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.7					
Clothing and shoes.....	9	-2.7	-2.5	-0.4	-1.0	-2.6	-3.8	-3.7	1.2	0.0	-1.6	2.1	-1.8	-0.9	0.2	-1.9	-3.2	-0.7	-1.0	3.5					
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	-6.4	16.6	17.5	22.1	15.1	75.0	-30.3	23.1	-9.0	47.9	36.8	1.3	30.1	-0.4	30.9	91.6	-8.2	-5.9	65.1					
Other.....	11	2.2	0.1	0.9	1.5	-1.5	-0.7	0.1	1.7	-1.1	2.1	1.4	0.3	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.5	1.6					
Services.....	12	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.0	3.1	3.1					
Housing.....	13	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.1	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.4	5.0					
Household operation.....	14	-0.9	3.8	2.1	5.1	2.8	8.2	4.6	0.3	-0.5	3.8	2.0	3.5	2.0	5.1	5.2	6.2	18.8	6.2	-4.4					
Electricity and gas.....	15	-5.3	7.7	3.9	10.3	4.6	17.7	15.6	-0.4	-3.1	7.1	3.9	7.0	4.4	8.2	10.3	13.6	45.1	10.0	-12.4					
Other household operation.....	16	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.8	-1.9	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.4	3.1	1.9	1.3	2.6	3.5	1.7					
Transportation.....	17	1.2	2.9	2.3	4.0	2.6	2.6	4.3	4.1	2.6	0.8	1.4	3.1	2.9	2.4	6.7	6.2	4.8	1.5	5.0					
Medical care.....	18	2.4	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.8	3.7	3.1	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.9	4.1	1.8	2.8					
Recreation.....	19	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.2	1.9	2.5	1.5	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.3	3.5	4.1	2.1	4.4					
Other.....	20	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.5	4.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.7					
Gross private domestic investment	21	0.6	1.5	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	-0.7	1.3	3.5	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.7	3.7	4.3	3.7	2.5					
Fixed investment.....	22	0.6	1.6	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.1	-0.8	1.3	3.5	4.3	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.7	4.0	4.6	3.8	2.6					
Nonresidential.....	23	-0.2	0.1	1.2	2.6	1.1	0.1	-1.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.4	2.6	3.6	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.7	2.9					
Structures.....	24	4.4	3.5	6.2	11.3	5.1	4.8	-0.2	2.3	4.2	6.7	7.8	10.2	12.0	11.6	9.2	13.2	16.8	12.4	10.7					
Equipment and software.....	25	-1.8	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	0.1	0.4	-0.9	0.2	-1.5	-0.5	0.9	-0.4	-1.5	-1.0	0.6	0.0					
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	-4.1	-3.7	-3.6	-3.0	-3.2	-4.9	-2.3	-3.9	-5.6	-3.2	-2.8	-2.5	-4.3	-2.2	-2.9	-3.2	-2.7	-1.8	-1.1					
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	27	-13.7	-10.9	-7.3	-12.3	-11.8	-13.9	-8.8	-7.4	-7.3	-5.5	-6.4	-10.2	-10.1	-14.2	-14.0	-13.7	-13.3	-11.8	-12.9					
Software ¹	28	-1.7	-2.1	-2.3	-0.5	-0.9	-3.5	-0.1	-3.3	-5.8	-1.3	-1.1	0.2	-3.6	1.0	0.6	-0.8	0.0	1.8	2.2					
Other.....	29	-1.5	-1.8	-3.1	-0.9	-1.1	-1.6	-1.3	-2.7	-4.4	-4.1	-2.8	-1.5	-2.1	0.6	-1.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.7	1.2					
Industrial equipment.....	30	0.2	0.8	2.6	3.7	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	4.2	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.8	4.5	1.2	2.2	2.5	3.3					
Transportation equipment.....	31	1.0	3.7	5.7	-0.9	7.4	3.8	-4.8	13.4	23.7	1.6	2.4	-5.3	3.0	0.2	-2.7	-3.2	-1.5	3.5	0.9					
Other equipment.....	32	0.8	0.9	0.7	4.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.4	-0.2	-1.5	4.3	0.7	3.0	7.6	4.8	2.6	1.3	2.7	-0.9					
Residential.....	33	2.5	4.8	7.3	5.1	7.0	9.4	0.2	2.6	7.7	10.5	9.0	7.4	5.6	2.3	3.8	6.9	6.3	3.8	2.0					
Change in private inventories.....	34																								
Farm.....	35																								
Nonfarm.....	36																								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	37	2.9	4.1	4.4	5.6	3.6	9.2	1.3	2.5	2.2	6.8	5.3	4.6	5.7	7.0	4.6	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.6					
Federal.....	38	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	11.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	11.5	5.3	2.2	2.9	11.3	2.2	3.3	0.4	7.6	3.5					
National defense.....	39	3.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	6.9	10.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	10.5	5.8	2.8	3.2	11.6	2.4	3.4	1.0	6.7	3.7					
Consumption expenditures.....	40	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.6	7.9	11.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	11.7	5.9	3.1	3.2	13.0	2.8	3.9	0.7	7.4	3.9					
Gross investment.....	41	-0.9	0.2	1.9	1.7	0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	2.2	5.0	1.4	3.6	2.4	-0.6	-0.4	2.6	1.6	2.6					
Nondefense.....	42	3.5	3.4	4.7	4.1	0.5	12.9	1.6	0.6	0.6	13.7	4.3	0.9	2.3	10.6	1.8	3.2	-0.7	9.5	3.0					
Consumption expenditures.....	43	4.3	3.9	5.2	4.4	0.5	14.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	15.5	4.7	0.9	2.3	11.7	1.9	3.5	-1.0	10.7	3.1					
Gross investment.....	44	-0.9	-0.2	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.1	-0.7	-0.8	1.6	1.9	1.0	2.4	2.8	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.2					
State and local.....	45	2.5	4.1	4.3	6.2	3.0	8.1	1.1	3.3	2.9	4.1	5.3	6.1	7.4	4.6	6.1	7.4	7.3	2.6	5.3					
Consumption expenditures.....	46	2.7	4.7	4.2	5.9	3.6	9.3	1.3	4.0	3.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	6.8	5.0	5.8	7.1	7.6	2.4	5.7					
Gross investment.....	47	1.8	1.6	4.6	7.3	0.9	3.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	3.1	8.0	11.2	10.1	3.1	7.3	8.4	6.0	3.6	3.4					
Addenda:																									
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	-16.9	-14.1	-9.1	-13.6	-16.9	-15.4	-12.7	-13.6	-8.0	-6.0	-6.7	-11.3	-14.2	-14.7	-13.9	-15.6	-14.5	-12.9	-15.3					
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers.....	49	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.7	2.4	4.4	0.7	2.4	2.0	4.4	4.2	2.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	4.6	3.7	2.9	4.2					
Food.....	50	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.9	2.9	4.1	2.3	2.1	1.2	3.4	1.2	2.3	2.6	1.7					
Energy goods and services.....	51	-6.1	13.3	11.9	19.1	11.8	52.6	-17.2	11.3	-4.6	28.0	21.3	6.0	24.0	4.1	23.6	54.1	14.8	-2.4	30.3					
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy.....	52	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.6	1.3	1.8	2.0	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.9					
Gross domestic product.....	53	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.7	2.1	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3					
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	54	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.4	3.3	1.4	2.2	2.3	3.8	3.7	2.2	3.4	3.7	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5					
Food.....	55	1.9	2.2	3.3	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.9	2.8	5.3	3.2	4.8	0.4	0.9	1.2	3.7	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.8					
Energy goods and services.....	56	-8.0	8.6	5.9	8.8	13.3	23.1	-0.1	9.3	-3.9	15.7	9.9	-6.4	13.4	14.5	-2.1	25.7	6.9	11.2	17.6					
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy.....	57	2.1	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.7	2.1	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.0					
Final sales of domestic product.....	58	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.3	3.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.7	2.1	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3					
Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	59	1.6	2.3	3.1	3.5	2.2	4.2	0.6	2.2	1.9	4.3	4.1	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	4.4	3.5	2.7	4.0					

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Percent change at annual rate:																								
Gross domestic purchases.....	1	1.6	2.3	3.1	3.5	2.2	4.1	0.6	2.2	1.9	4.3	4.1	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	4.4	3.5	2.7	4.0				
Percentage points at annual rates:																								
Personal consumption expenditures.....																								
Durable goods.....	2	0.96	1.34	1.76	1.92	1.14	2.12	0.47	1.60	1.00	2.46	2.40	1.24	2.02	1.50	2.07	2.74	1.93	1.35	2.73				
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3	-0.21	-0.31	-0.14	-0.06	-0.22	-0.39	-0.35	-0.33	-0.29	-0.01	0.02	-0.18	0.03	0.03	-0.05	-0.23	-0.10	-0.07	-0.06				
Furniture and household equipment.....	4	-0.02	-0.09	-0.02	0.06	-0.06	-0.17	-0.10	-0.09	-0.16	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.12	0.15	0.03	-0.10	0.04	0.07	0.01				
Other.....	5	-0.18	-0.18	-0.12	-0.11	-0.16	-0.16	-0.23	-0.26	-0.10	-0.07	-0.09	-0.15	-0.07	-0.11	-0.07	-0.20	-0.13	-0.12	-0.12				
Nondurable goods.....	6	-0.01	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.05	-0.03	0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.04	-0.04	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.06	-0.01	-0.03	0.05				
Food.....	7	0.11	0.39	0.64	0.70	0.22	1.07	-0.55	0.75	0.10	1.08	1.13	0.21	0.83	0.21	0.90	1.70	0.11	0.21	1.57				
Clothing and shoes.....	8	0.18	0.18	0.28	0.20	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.33	0.27	0.36	0.22	0.19	0.11	0.31	0.13	0.20	0.25	0.16				
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	9	-0.08	-0.07	-0.01	-0.03	-0.07	-0.11	-0.10	0.03	0.00	-0.04	0.06	-0.05	-0.02	0.01	-0.05	-0.08	-0.02	-0.03	0.09				
Other.....	10	-0.11	0.27	0.32	0.44	0.24	1.04	-0.67	0.38	-0.17	0.74	0.63	0.03	0.55	0.00	0.59	1.55	-0.21	-0.14	1.24				
Services.....	11	0.12	0.01	0.05	0.08	-0.08	-0.04	0.01	0.09	-0.06	0.11	0.08	0.01	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.08				
Housing.....	12	1.06	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.14	1.43	1.37	1.19	1.20	1.38	1.26	1.21	1.17	1.27	1.21	1.27	1.92	1.22	1.22				
Household operation.....	13	0.38	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.26	0.16	0.23	0.28	0.21	0.35	0.27	0.22	0.29	0.25	0.22	0.28	0.33	0.48				
Electricity and gas.....	14	-0.03	0.14	0.08	0.19	0.11	0.31	0.17	0.01	-0.02	0.14	0.07	0.13	0.07	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.65	0.22	-0.16				
Other household operation.....	15	-0.08	0.11	0.06	0.15	0.07	0.25	0.22	-0.01	-0.04	0.10	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.15	0.19	0.59	0.15	-0.20				
Transportation.....	16	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.07	-0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.04				
Medical care.....	17	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.04	0.12				
Recreation.....	18	0.26	0.42	0.46	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.54	0.49	0.48	0.54	0.42	0.35	0.34	0.45	0.31	0.33	0.46	0.20	0.32				
Other.....	19	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.06	0.12				
Gross private domestic investment.....	20	0.33	0.29	0.34	0.29	0.21	0.30	0.34	0.28	0.35	0.38	0.30	0.32	0.39	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.31	0.36	0.34				
Fixed investment.....	21	0.09	0.22	0.50	0.53	0.39	0.36	-0.13	0.17	0.49	0.63	0.68	0.56	0.57	0.49	0.43	0.59	0.68	0.58	0.41				
Nonresidential.....	22	0.10	0.23	0.49	0.53	0.43	0.42	-0.12	0.19	0.51	0.62	0.67	0.54	0.56	0.48	0.41	0.62	0.71	0.59	0.41				
Structures.....	23	-0.02	0.01	0.12	0.25	0.11	-0.01	-0.13	0.06	0.12	0.08	0.20	0.13	0.25	0.35	0.20	0.21	0.34	0.36	0.29				
Equipment and software.....	24	0.12	0.09	0.15	0.27	0.12	0.11	-0.01	0.06	0.10	0.16	0.19	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.23	0.32	0.41	0.32	0.29				
Information processing equipment and software.....	25	-0.14	-0.08	-0.03	-0.03	-0.01	-0.12	-0.12	0.00	0.02	-0.07	0.01	-0.11	-0.03	0.07	-0.03	-0.11	-0.07	0.04	0.00				
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	26	-0.16	-0.14	-0.13	-0.11	-0.11	-0.18	-0.09	-0.15	-0.22	-0.14	-0.11	-0.09	-0.16	-0.07	-0.10	-0.11	-0.09	-0.06	-0.04				
Software ¹	27	-0.11	-0.08	-0.05	-0.09	-0.09	-0.10	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07	-0.10	-0.10	-0.09	-0.09	-0.08	-0.09				
Other.....	28	-0.03	-0.03	-0.04	-0.01	-0.01	-0.05	0.00	-0.05	-0.09	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	-0.05	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.03	0.03				
Industrial equipment.....	29	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.01	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.04	-0.07	-0.07	-0.04	-0.02	-0.03	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.02				
Transportation equipment.....	30	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04				
Other equipment.....	31	0.01	0.04	0.06	-0.01	0.08	0.03	-0.05	0.13	0.23	0.03	0.03	-0.06	0.04	0.00	-0.03	-0.04	-0.02	0.04	0.01				
Residential.....	32	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.03	-0.01				
Change in private inventories.....	33	0.11	0.23	0.38	0.28	0.32	0.43	0.01	0.13	0.39	0.54	0.47	0.40	0.31	0.13	0.22	0.40	0.37	0.23	0.12				
Farm.....	34	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.06	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.03	-0.03	-0.01	0.00				
Nonfarm.....	35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	36	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.06	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	-0.03	-0.03	-0.01	0.00				
Federal.....	37	0.51	0.74	0.80	1.01	0.64	1.65	0.23	0.46	0.41	1.23	0.96	0.83	1.02	1.23	0.82	1.05	0.84	0.79	0.83				
National defense.....	38	0.22	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.28	0.70	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.75	0.36	0.15	0.20	0.72	0.15	0.23	0.03	0.49	0.23				
Consumption expenditures.....	39	0.14	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.42	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.46	0.26	0.13	0.15	0.49	0.11	0.15	0.04	0.29	0.17				
Gross investment.....	40	0.15	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.27	0.42	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.45	0.24	0.12	0.13	0.48	0.11	0.16	0.03	0.28	0.15				
Nondefense.....	41	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01				
Consumption expenditures.....	42	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.01	0.28	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.10	0.02	0.05	0.23	0.04	0.07	-0.01	0.20	0.07				
Gross investment.....	43	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.28	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.29	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.22	0.04	0.07	-0.02	0.20	0.06				
State and local.....	44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01				
Consumption expenditures.....	45	0.29	0.47	0.49	0.69	0.36	0.95	0.13	0.39	0.33	0.48	0.61	0.68	0.83	0.51	0.67	0.82	0.81	0.30	0.59				
Gross investment.....	46	0.25	0.43	0.39	0.53	0.33	0.87	0.13	0.37	0.30	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.61	0.45	0.52	0.64	0.69	0.22	0.52				
Addenda:	47	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.16	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.17	0.24	0.21	0.06	0.16	0.18	0.13	0.08	0.08				
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	-0.21	-0.17	-0.10	-0.16	-0.20	-0.17	-0.14	-0.15	-0.09	-0.07	-0.07	-0.13	-0.16	-0.17	-0.16	-0.17	-0.16	-0.14	-0.17				
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers.....	49	1.77	2.47	3.16	3.61	2.36	4.29	0.72	2.38	2.00	4.39	4.13	2.76	3.78	3.40	3.47	4.55	3.61	2.86	4.13				
Food.....	50	0.18	0.18	0.29	0.20	0.14	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.35	0.26	0.38	0.21	0.20	0.13									

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product
[Percent]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2	0.2	1.2	3.5	7.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	1.8	5.6	2.5	
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	-6.6	7.8	18.4	21.3	-18.4	12.3	10.1	15.6	43.8	1.6	20.8	15.7	35.4	16.6	11.4	29.6	27.1	26.8	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	-3.0	-0.4	26.3	28.2	-40.9	34.4	-13.2	24.6	12.3	13.8	79.9	10.9	67.5	11.1	18.8	8.6	76.3	13.8	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	1.5	2.7	3.8	3.1	1.0	0.8	4.1	7.3	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.0	3.6	3.0	4.9	0.5	6.1	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1.0	2.5	4.9	8.1	2.2	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.1	42.2	-24.8	4.3	3.0	152.7	-55.8	-4.9	2.4	
Private	6	0.8	2.6	5.4	8.8	2.2	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.2	51.1	-29.1	4.5	3.0	185.2	-60.4	-6.4	2.3	
Government	7	1.9	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	28.7	-18.5	3.0	3.0	
General government	8	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.9	
Government enterprises	9	-1.7	3.7	3.9	12.7	2.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	243.8	-69.1	1.4	3.6	
Equals: Net national product	10	1.5	2.8	3.6	2.4	0.8	0.5	4.4	8.0	3.6	3.7	2.9	-1.3	6.5	3.5	3.0	-8.5	14.4	7.7	.....
Addenda:																					
Gross domestic income ¹	11	0.9	1.8	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.8	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	2.5	3.9	2.6	4.5	1.6	4.4	2.1	7.3	.....
Gross national income ²	12	0.8	2.1	3.7	3.1	1.1	0.4	4.1	4.4	5.2	4.0	1.4	4.1	2.0	4.7	1.4	5.1	0.8	7.9	.....
Net domestic product	13	1.7	2.5	3.8	2.5	-0.1	0.9	3.6	8.2	2.7	4.1	4.2	-1.5	7.3	3.3	3.3	-9.3	16.1	7.1	2.5	
Net domestic income ³	14	0.9	1.8	3.6	2.5	0.1	0.5	3.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	2.4	-0.7	7.3	4.5	1.4	-9.2	16.7	9.1	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	102.362	104.931	109.031	112.546	102.840	103.148	104.031	105.926	106.621	107.633	108.705	109.538	110.247	111.173	112.069	113.223	113.719	115.274	115.976	
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	77.155	83.157	98.438	119.374	76.045	78.275	80.178	83.136	91.038	91.393	95.812	99.363	107.184	111.376	114.421	122.075	129.623	137.541	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	77.127	76.797	96.969	124.286	70.713	76.139	73.483	77.642	79.924	82.552	95.608	98.103	111.611	114.597	119.652	122.148	140.747	145.380	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	102.264	105.067	109.039	112.399	102.921	103.124	104.170	106.027	106.946	107.876	108.660	109.541	110.079	111.060	111.894	113.252	113.390	115.085	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	108.399	111.160	116.601	125.998	109.269	110.131	110.795	111.492	112.223	112.862	113.723	124.183	115.634	116.856	117.713	148.411	121.012	119.495	120.202	
Private	6	109.004	111.823	117.814	128.179	109.865	110.779	111.452	112.159	112.902	113.539	114.429	126.873	116.413	117.714	118.595	154.123	122.285	120.271	120.948	
Government	7	105.357	107.830	110.561	115.240	106.274	106.871	107.494	108.142	108.814	109.472	110.196	110.915	111.662	112.499	113.240	120.608	114.612	115.475	116.329	
General government	8	105.411	107.619	110.062	112.885	106.308	106.812	107.327	107.879	108.458	109.068	109.723	110.384	111.075	111.879	112.572	113.225	113.863	114.812	115.630	
Government enterprises	9	105.110	108.990	113.234	127.575	106.132	107.225	108.420	109.581	110.736	111.646	112.733	113.759	114.798	115.821	116.812	159.062	118.606	119.022	120.067	
Equals: Net national product	10	101.430	104.237	108.018	110.597	102.060	102.177	103.272	105.279	106.221	107.187	107.961	107.607	109.317	110.267	111.098	108.658	112.366	114.475	.....
Addendum:																					
Net domestic product	11	101.537	104.080	108.004	110.755	101.965	102.199	103.110	105.160	105.851	106.909	108.008	107.595	109.503	110.391	111.292	108.604	112.733	114.687	115.388	

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	104.193	106.409	109.429	112.744	104.926	105.742	106.076	106.616	107.204	108.190	109.172	109.744	110.610	111.558	112.229	113.139	114.048	114.967	115.905	
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	103.528	105.839	108.894	112.377	104.313	105.373	105.479	106.025	106.480	107.597	108.679	109.222	110.077	110.854	111.760	112.934	113.959	114.707	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	103.746	106.056	109.180	112.704	104.497	105.531	105.704	106.263	106.724	107.761	108.979	109.593	110.388	111.248	112.077	113.221	114.269	115.000	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	104.184	106.401	109.419	112.733	104.919	105.736	106.067	106.607	107.194	108.183	109.161	109.731	110.600	111.543	112.218	113.131	114.038	114.958	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	100.339	101.221	103.694	107.229	100.372	100.677	101.020	101.382	101.802	102.444	103.249	104.075	105.008	105.781	106.680	107.709	108.746	109.110	109.440	
Private	6	100.026	100.930	103.261	106.498	99.988	100.320	100.674	101.108	101.618	102.255	102.887	103.577	104.326	105.119	105.982	106.933	107.959	108.207	108.445	
Government	7	101.967	102.734	105.956	111.117	102.369	102.544	102.825	102.811	102.758	103.409	105.117	106.676	108.620	109.289	110.374	111.852	112.953	113.936	114.743	
General government	8	101.633	102.330	105.231	110.292	101.998	102.197	102.480	102.410	102.231	102.806	104.443	105.888	107.787	108.509	109.533	111.007	112.121	113.134	113.928	
Government enterprises	9	103.747	104.898	109.825	115.495	104.355	104.395	104.670	104.954	105.574	106.639	108.719	110.884	113.056	113.432	114.836	116.338	117.373	118.200	119.075	
Equals: Net national product	10	104.740	107.153	110.250	113.529	105.578	106.470	106.799	107.365	107.977	109.017	110.021	110.552	111.412	112.380	113.023	113.915	114.800	115.800	.....
Addendum:																					
Net domestic product	11	104.753	107.166	110.266	113.546	105.589	106.480	106.812	107.379	107.991	109.029	110.036	110.571	111.428	112.400	113.039	113.929	114.814	115.814	116.840	

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																									
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004					2005					2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Gross domestic product	1	10,469.6	10,960.8	11,712.5	12,455.8	10,591.1	10,705.6	10,831.8	11,086.1	11,219.5	11,430.9	11,649.3	11,799.4	11,970.3	12,173.2	12,346.1	12,573.5	12,730.5	13,008.4	13,193.9							
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	305.7	336.8	410.2	513.3	303.3	315.6	323.6	337.2	370.8	376.1	398.3	415.1	451.2	472.2	489.0	527.2	564.9	603.3	.....						
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	275.0	280.0	363.9	481.5	253.3	276.2	267.0	283.6	293.1	305.6	357.8	369.2	423.1	437.9	460.6	475.0	552.4	574.3	.....						
Equals: Gross national product	4	10,500.2	11,017.6	11,758.7	12,487.7	10,641.1	10,744.9	10,888.4	11,139.8	11,297.3	11,501.5	11,689.7	11,845.3	11,998.5	12,207.5	12,374.6	12,625.7	12,743.0	13,037.4	.....						
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	5	1,292.0	1,336.5	1,436.2	1,604.8	1,302.7	1,317.0	1,329.5	1,342.6	1,357.0	1,373.2	1,394.5	1,534.9	1,442.0	1,467.8	1,491.1	1,898.0	1,562.5	1,548.0	1,561.9							
Private.....	6	1,080.3	1,118.3	1,205.4	1,352.6	1,088.4	1,101.1	1,111.7	1,123.6	1,136.7	1,150.3	1,166.4	1,301.9	1,203.1	1,225.7	1,244.9	1,632.3	1,307.5	1,288.9	1,299.0							
Domestic business.....	7	893.6	916.6	969.5	1,059.1	896.0	906.1	912.7	919.9	927.7	934.5	945.0	1,027.1	971.5	990.1	1,004.5	1,197.6	1,044.4	1,035.1	1,042.0							
Capital consumption allowances.....	8	1,109.3	1,123.6	1,155.9	953.1	1,103.3	1,093.5	1,129.5	1,137.0	1,134.5	1,143.2	1,143.7	1,189.7	1,147.0	924.1	926.9	1,019.7	941.5	960.7	964.3							
Less: Capital consumption adjustment.....	9	215.7	207.0	186.4	-106.1	207.3	187.4	216.9	217.2	206.8	208.8	198.7	162.6	175.4	-66.0	-77.5	-177.9	-102.9	-74.4	-77.7							
Households and institutions.....	10	186.8	201.7	235.9	293.5	192.5	195.0	199.1	203.7	209.0	215.8	221.3	274.8	231.6	235.6	240.4	434.7	263.1	253.8	257.0							
Government.....	11	211.6	218.2	230.8	252.2	214.3	215.9	217.7	219.0	220.2	223.0	228.1	233.0	238.9	242.1	246.2	265.7	255.0	259.1	262.9							
General government.....	12	178.3	183.2	192.7	207.2	180.4	181.6	183.0	183.8	184.5	186.5	190.7	194.5	199.2	202.0	205.1	209.1	212.4	216.1	219.2							
Government enterprises.....	13	33.4	35.0	38.0	45.1	33.9	34.2	34.7	35.2	35.8	36.4	37.5	38.6	39.7	40.2	41.0	56.6	42.6	43.0	43.7							
Equals: Net national product	14	9,208.3	9,681.1	10,322.6	10,882.9	9,338.4	9,427.9	9,558.9	9,797.2	9,940.3	10,128.3	10,295.2	10,310.3	10,556.4	10,739.7	10,883.5	10,727.7	11,180.5	11,489.4	.....						
Less: Statistical discrepancy.....	15	-21.0	48.8	66.7	71.0	11.7	21.3	21.1	97.9	54.9	43.9	88.2	66.8	67.8	37.4	88.1	84.5	74.3	23.1	.....						
Equals: National income	16	9,229.3	9,632.3	10,255.9	10,811.8	9,326.7	9,406.7	9,537.9	9,699.3	9,885.4	10,084.3	10,207.0	10,243.5	10,488.6	10,702.3	10,795.4	10,643.2	11,106.2	11,466.2	.....						
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	17	886.3	993.1	1,182.6	1,330.7	956.1	923.6	956.2	1,016.2	1,076.5	1,158.1	1,183.3	1,154.0	1,234.9	1,320.0	1,342.9	1,266.3	1,393.5	1,569.1	.....						
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	18	724.4	759.3	819.4	865.1	737.2	745.5	744.6	766.4	780.7	801.7	815.4	822.9	837.4	849.4	864.7	872.1	874.2	897.4	913.0							
Contributions for government social insurance.....	19	750.0	778.6	826.4	880.6	750.9	765.4	775.0	782.1	791.9	810.8	819.8	831.8	843.1	863.6	871.5	888.5	898.9	925.6	938.9							
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets.....	20	520.9	524.7	485.1	483.4	511.5	529.1	529.6	526.4	513.7	501.8	493.4	475.7	469.4	483.7	477.1	482.9	490.0	514.8	510.4							
Business current transfer payments (net).....	21	84.3	83.8	85.5	74.2	78.8	84.1	83.8	84.1	83.3	85.4	86.1	79.1	91.2	97.6	99.9	0.2	99.1	93.8	94.5							
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	0.9	1.7	-5.0	-15.4	2.3	5.4	2.5	0.5	-1.5	-2.3	-3.6	-5.6	-8.6	-9.1	-11.3	-27.7	-13.3	-9.2	-9.3							
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	23	0.0	15.0	-15.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	13.6	25.0	10.0	-3.5	-21.5	-25.0	-10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0							
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets.....	24	1,333.2	1,336.6	1,427.9	1,519.4	1,328.5	1,329.1	1,334.9	1,339.5	1,343.1	1,366.1	1,389.8	1,415.7	1,539.8	1,464.3	1,500.5	1,532.7	1,580.2	1,602.3	1,649.9							
Personal current transfer receipts.....	25	1,286.2	1,351.0	1,426.5	1,526.6	1,307.1	1,327.0	1,344.0	1,365.5	1,367.6	1,399.3	1,416.7	1,441.7	1,448.4	1,487.3	1,510.1	1,569.0	1,539.8	1,570.4	1,589.9							
Equals: Personal Income	26	8,881.9	9,163.6	9,731.4	10,239.2	8,925.5	8,998.2	9,111.3	9,203.6	9,341.3	9,497.7	9,640.5	9,767.9	10,019.4	10,048.8	10,161.5	10,262.7	10,483.7	10,647.5	10,812.9							
Addenda:																											
Gross domestic income.....	27	10,490.6	10,912.0	11,645.8	12,384.8	10,579.4	10,684.3	10,810.8	10,988.2	11,164.7	11,387.0	11,561.0	11,732.6	11,902.5	12,135.8	12,258.1	12,489.0	12,656.2	12,985.2	.....						
Gross national income.....	28	10,521.2	10,968.8	11,692.0	12,416.6	10,629.4	10,723.7	10,867.3	11,041.9	11,242.4	11,457.6	11,601.5	11,778.4	11,930.6	12,170.1	12,286.5	12,541.2	12,668.7	13,014.3	.....						
Gross national factor income ¹	29	9,711.7	10,124.0	10,792.2	11,492.7	9,811.1	9,888.7	10,036.3	10,191.0	10,379.8	10,572.7	10,703.6	10,882.0	11,010.6	11,232.3	11,333.3	11,696.6	11,708.6	12,032.3	.....						
Net domestic product.....	30	9,177.6	9,624.3	10,276.3	10,851.0	9,288.4	9,388.6	9,502.4	9,743.5	9,862.6	10,057.7	10,254.7	10,264.4	10,528.3	10,705.4	10,855.1	10,675.5	11,168.0	11,460.3	11,632.0							
Net domestic income.....	31	9,198.6	9,575.5	10,209.6	10,780.0	9,276.7	9,367.3	9,481.3	9,645.6	9,807.7	10,013.8	10,166.5	10,197.6	10,460.4	10,668.0	10,767.0	10,591.0	11,093.8	11,437.2	.....						
Net national factor income ²	32	8,419.8	8,787.4	9,356.1	9,867.9	8,508.4	8,571.7	8,706.9	8,848.4	9,022.8	9,199.5	9,309.0	9,347.1	9,568.6	9,764.5	9,842.2	9,798.7	10,146.2	10,484.3	.....						

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCA_{dj}), rental income of persons with CCA_{dj}, corporate profits with IVA and CCA_{dj}, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.
2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002				2003				2004				2005				2006			
						IV		I		II		III		IV		I		II		III		IV		I	II
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,048.8	10,301.0	10,703.5	11,048.6	10,095.8	10,126.0	10,212.7	10,398.7	10,467.0	10,566.3	10,671.5	10,753.3	10,822.9	10,913.8	11,001.8	11,115.1	11,163.8	11,316.4	11,385.3	.....			
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	295.2	318.3	376.7	456.9	291.0	299.6	306.9	318.2	348.4	349.8	366.7	380.3	410.2	426.3	438.0	467.2	496.1	526.4	.....	.....		
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	265.1	264.0	333.3	427.2	243.1	261.7	252.6	266.9	274.7	283.8	328.6	337.2	383.6	393.9	411.3	419.9	483.8	499.7	.....	.....		
Equals: Gross national product	4	10,079.0	10,355.3	10,746.8	11,077.9	10,143.8	10,163.8	10,266.9	10,449.9	10,540.5	10,632.2	10,709.4	10,796.3	10,849.3	10,946.0	11,028.2	11,162.0	11,175.6	11,342.7	.....	.....		
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,287.6	1,320.4	1,385.0	1,496.6	1,297.9	1,308.2	1,316.1	1,324.3	1,333.0	1,340.6	1,350.8	1,475.1	1,373.5	1,388.1	1,398.2	1,762.9	1,437.4	1,419.4	1,427.8	.....			
Private	6	1,080.1	1,108.0	1,167.4	1,270.1	1,088.6	1,097.7	1,104.3	1,111.3	1,118.7	1,125.0	1,133.8	1,257.1	1,153.5	1,166.4	1,175.1	1,527.1	1,211.7	1,191.7	1,198.4	.....			
Government	7	207.5	212.4	217.8	227.0	209.3	210.5	211.7	213.0	214.3	215.6	217.1	218.5	220.0	221.6	223.1	237.6	225.8	227.5	229.1	.....			
General government	8	175.4	179.1	183.1	187.8	176.9	177.7	178.6	179.5	180.5	181.5	182.6	183.7	184.8	186.2	187.3	188.4	189.5	191.0	192.4	.....			
Government enterprises	9	32.2	33.3	34.6	39.0	32.5	32.8	33.2	33.5	33.9	34.2	34.5	34.8	35.1	35.4	35.7	48.7	36.3	36.4	36.7	.....			
Equals: Net national product	10	8,792.0	9,035.3	9,363.1	9,586.6	8,846.6	8,856.8	8,951.7	9,125.7	9,207.3	9,291.0	9,358.1	9,327.4	9,475.7	9,558.0	9,630.0	9,418.5	9,740.0	9,922.8	.....	.....		
Addenda:																									
Gross domestic income ¹	11	10,069.0	10,255.3	10,642.6	10,985.6	10,084.5	10,105.9	10,192.9	10,306.9	10,415.8	10,525.7	10,590.7	10,692.4	10,761.6	10,880.3	10,923.3	11,040.4	11,098.7	11,296.3	.....	.....		
Gross national income ²	12	10,099.2	10,309.5	10,685.9	11,014.9	10,132.6	10,143.7	10,247.1	10,358.1	10,489.3	10,591.5	10,628.6	10,735.3	10,788.0	10,912.5	10,949.7	11,087.3	11,110.5	11,322.5	.....	.....		
Net domestic product	13	8,761.8	8,981.2	9,319.8	9,557.2	8,798.7	8,818.9	8,897.5	9,074.4	9,134.0	9,225.3	9,320.2	9,284.5	9,449.2	9,525.8	9,603.5	9,371.6	9,727.9	9,896.5	9,957.0	.....			
Net domestic income ³	14	8,781.8	8,935.7	9,259.3	9,494.7	8,787.5	8,798.9	8,877.8	9,083.2	9,083.2	9,185.0	9,240.0	9,224.1	9,388.3	9,492.5	9,525.6	9,297.4	9,663.2	9,876.5	.....	.....		

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

NOTE: Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002				2003				2004				2005				2006			
						IV		I		II		III		IV		I		II		III		IV		I	II
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross national product	1	102.264	105.067	109.039	112.399	102.921	103.124	104.170	106.027	106.946	107.876	108.660	109.541	110.079	111.060	111.894	113.252	113.390	115.085	.....	.....		
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	88.428	90.888	101.276	111.906	88.389	88.058	88.280	90.893	96.324	97.686	99.966	101.783	105.668	107.669	110.250	112.914	116.793	121.636	.....	.....		
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	90.885	92.431	101.813	110.121	90.504	88.867	90.025	92.391	98.424	99.100	100.929	101.995	105.332	107.680	109.074	110.147	113.619	119.044	.....	.....		
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	102.633	105.299	109.120	112.131	103.238	103.245	104.431	106.251	107.261	108.088	108.804	109.573	110.028	111.061	111.717	112.837	112.914	114.696	.....	.....		
Addendum:																									
Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product	5	1.6	2.6	3.6	2.8	0.9	0.0	4.7	7.2	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.9	1.7	3.8	2.4	4.1	0.3	6.5	.....	.....		

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002				2003				2004				2005				2006			
						IV		I		II		III		IV		I		II		III		IV		I	II
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross national product	1	10,079.0	10,355.3	10,746.8	11,077.9	10,143.8	10,163.8	10,266.9	10,449.9	10,540.5	10,632.2	10,709.4	10,796.3	10,849.3	10,946.0	11,028.2	11,162.0	11,175.6	11,342.7	.....	.....		
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	1,307.8	1,344.2	1,497.8	1,655.0	1,307.2	1,302.3	1,305.6	1,344.3	1,424.6	1,444.7	1,478.4	1,505.3	1,562.8	1,592.4	1,630.5	1,669.9	1,727.3	1,798.9	.....	.....		
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	1,344.1	1,367.0	1,505.8	1,628.6	1,338.5	1,314.3	1,331.5	1,366.4	1,455.7	1,465.7	1,492.7	1,508.5	1,557.9	1,592.6	1,613.2	1,629.1	1,680.4	1,760.6	.....	.....		
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	10,115.4	10,378.1	10,754.7	11,051.5	10,175.1	10,175.8	10,292.7	10,472.1	10,571.6	10,653.1	10,723.7	10,799.4	10,844.4	10,946.2	11,010.8	11,121.1	11,128.7	11,304.4	.....	.....		
Addendum:																									
Terms of trade ²	5	102.778	101.699	100.531	98.406	102.396	100.922	101.980	101.651	102.184	101.451	100.967	100.212	99.686	100.014	98.936	97.552	97.286	97.872	.....	.....		

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.9.3. Real Net Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Net domestic product	1	101.537	104.080	108.004	110.755
Business ¹	2	100.961	104.215	108.783	112.488
Nonfarm ²	3	101.065	104.258	108.782	112.516
Farm.....	4	87.965	98.975	108.203	108.652
Households and institutions	5	103.638	102.677	105.790	104.122
Households.....	6	102.265	100.498	106.228	102.754
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	105.286	105.256	105.478	105.727
General government ⁴	8	103.533	104.637	105.000	105.633
Federal.....	9	102.790	106.013	106.798	106.928
State and local.....	10	103.789	104.121	104.326	105.152

1. Equals net domestic product excluding net value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business value added excluding net farm value added.
3. Equals gross value added of nonprofit institutions excluding consumption of fixed capital on fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees.

Table 1.9.4. Price Indexes for Net Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Net domestic product	1	104.753	107.166	110.266	113.546
Business ¹	2	103.566	105.217	108.093	111.192
Nonfarm ²	3	103.587	105.096	107.740	111.143
Farm.....	4	99.369	121.867	156.644	118.033
Households and institutions	5	108.599	112.454	114.575	116.983
Households.....	6	108.755	110.900	110.186	110.914
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	108.416	114.195	119.565	123.915
General government ⁴	8	109.458	116.061	121.865	127.425
Federal.....	9	112.111	120.602	129.376	137.416
State and local.....	10	108.545	114.486	119.234	123.913

1. Equals net domestic product excluding net value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business value added excluding net farm value added.
3. Equals gross value added of nonprofit institutions excluding consumption of fixed capital on fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees.

Table 1.9.5. Net Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Net domestic product	1	9,177.6	9,624.3	10,276.3	10,851.0
Business ¹	2	7,113.6	7,459.9	8,000.0	8,509.2
Nonfarm ²	3	7,069.7	7,399.3	7,914.9	8,444.8
Farm.....	4	43.9	60.6	85.1	64.4
Households and institutions	5	1,040.5	1,067.5	1,120.6	1,126.1
Households.....	6	554.1	555.3	583.2	567.8
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	486.4	512.2	537.4	558.3
General government ⁴	8	1,023.6	1,096.9	1,155.7	1,215.7
Federal.....	9	269.4	298.9	323.0	343.5
State and local.....	10	754.2	798.0	832.7	872.3

1. Equals net domestic product excluding net value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business value added excluding net farm value added.
3. Equals gross value added of nonprofit institutions excluding consumption of fixed capital on fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees.

Table 1.9.6. Real Net Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Net domestic product	1	8,761.8	8,981.2	9,319.8	9,557.2
Business ¹	2	6,862.7	7,083.9	7,394.4	7,646.2
Nonfarm ²	3	6,819.0	7,034.4	7,339.7	7,591.6
Farm.....	4	44.2	49.7	54.3	54.6
Households and institutions	5	962.4	953.4	982.3	966.9
Households.....	6	509.5	500.7	529.3	512.0
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	453.1	453.0	453.9	455.0
General government ⁴	8	935.1	945.1	948.4	954.1
Federal.....	9	240.3	247.8	249.7	250.0
State and local.....	10	694.8	697.0	698.4	703.9
Residual.....	11	0.9	-1.4	-5.5	-9.9

1. Equals net domestic product excluding net value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business value added excluding net farm value added.
3. Equals gross value added of nonprofit institutions excluding consumption of fixed capital on fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees.

NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic income	1	10,490.6	10,912.0	11,645.8	12,384.8	10,579.4	10,684.3	10,810.8	10,988.2	11,164.7	11,387.0	11,561.0	11,732.6	11,902.5	12,135.8	12,258.1	12,489.0	12,656.2	12,985.2	.....
Compensation of employees, paid	2	6,096.6	6,331.1	6,656.3	7,036.6	6,139.0	6,208.3	6,294.6	6,371.5	6,450.0	6,527.8	6,596.3	6,695.5	6,805.7	6,895.8	6,959.9	7,100.1	7,190.7	7,321.6	7,433.0	
Wage and salary accruals.....	3	4,986.3	5,133.4	5,383.2	5,671.1	4,990.0	5,038.2	5,104.3	5,164.9	5,226.1	5,282.3	5,334.3	5,414.0	5,502.1	5,561.9	5,607.5	5,721.7	5,793.3	5,897.2	5,988.7	
Disbursements.....	4	4,986.3	5,118.4	5,398.2	5,671.1	4,990.0	5,026.8	5,090.7	5,139.9	5,216.1	5,285.8	5,355.8	5,439.0	5,512.1	5,561.9	5,607.5	5,721.7	5,793.3	5,897.2	5,988.7	
To persons.....	5	4,978.0	5,109.9	5,389.2	5,661.9	4,981.6	5,018.3	5,082.4	5,131.4	5,207.5	5,277.1	5,346.9	5,430.2	5,502.8	5,552.9	5,598.4	5,712.2	5,784.0	5,888.0	.....
To the rest of the world.....	6	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.2	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.2	.....
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	7	0.0	15.0	-15.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	13.6	25.0	10.0	-3.5	-21.5	-25.0	-10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	8	1,110.3	1,197.7	1,273.2	1,365.5	1,148.9	1,170.0	1,190.3	1,206.6	1,223.9	1,245.5	1,262.1	1,281.5	1,303.5	1,333.9	1,352.4	1,378.4	1,397.4	1,424.4	1,444.2	
Taxes on production and imports	9	762.8	807.2	864.0	922.4	775.5	787.5	800.2	812.9	828.0	845.4	858.2	867.2	885.2	901.6	920.2	930.2	937.3	952.5	965.7	
Less: Subsidies	10	38.4	47.9	44.7	57.3	38.3	42.0	55.6	46.5	47.3	43.7	42.8	44.3	47.8	52.3	55.6	58.1	63.1	55.1	52.7	
Net operating surplus	11	2,377.6	2,485.1	2,733.9	2,878.2	2,400.5	2,413.5	2,442.1	2,507.7	2,577.0	2,684.2	2,754.8	2,679.2	2,817.4	2,922.9	2,942.4	2,618.9	3,028.8	3,218.2	.....
Private enterprises.....	12	2,376.8	2,483.4	2,738.9	2,893.6	2,398.1	2,408.2	2,439.6	2,507.3	2,578.5	2,686.5	2,758.4	2,684.8	2,825.9	2,932.0	2,953.8	2,646.6	3,042.1	3,227.4	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries.....	13	640.7	627.6	609.0	642.3	622.5	633.1	626.3	630.2	620.9	610.1	616.6	606.5	602.7	626.2	627.6	647.7	667.5	705.5	.....
Business current transfer payments (net).....	14	84.3	83.8	85.5	74.2	78.8	84.1	83.8	84.1	83.3	85.4	86.1	79.1	91.2	97.6	99.9	0.2	99.1	93.8	94.5	
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	15	768.4	811.3	911.1	970.7	778.1	779.1	801.6	823.5	840.8	877.5	910.2	915.1	941.5	952.8	965.8	967.3	996.8	1,008.3	1,017.3	
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	16	152.9	133.0	127.0	72.8	129.2	137.4	130.5	116.3	147.6	140.1	132.0	112.7	123.4	118.5	102.8	-11.5	81.5	76.8	68.0	
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries.....	17	730.5	827.7	1,006.3	1,133.7	789.6	774.4	797.3	853.1	885.9	973.3	1,013.4	971.4	1,067.0	1,136.9	1,157.7	1,042.9	1,197.2	1,343.0	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	18	192.6	243.3	300.1	399.3	210.2	234.1	228.9	245.5	264.7	281.3	303.0	297.8	318.1	400.9	392.8	378.9	424.6	456.9	.....
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	19	537.9	584.4	706.2	734.4	579.5	540.3	568.5	607.6	621.2	692.0	710.4	673.6	748.9	736.0	764.9	664.0	772.6	886.1	.....
Net dividends.....	20	351.3	392.8	492.7	338.7	373.5	342.5	431.4	393.3	403.9	457.0	421.2	468.4	624.0	470.5	411.5	237.9	234.9	528.1	.....
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	21	186.5	191.6	213.6	395.7	206.0	197.8	137.1	214.3	217.3	235.0	289.2	205.1	125.0	265.5	353.4	426.1	537.7	357.9	.....
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	0.9	1.7	-5.0	-15.4	2.3	5.4	2.5	0.5	-1.5	-2.3	-3.6	-5.6	-8.6	-9.1	-11.3	-27.7	-13.3	-9.2	-9.3	
Consumption of fixed capital	23	1,292.0	1,336.5	1,436.2	1,604.8	1,302.7	1,317.0	1,329.5	1,342.6	1,357.0	1,373.2	1,394.5	1,534.9	1,442.0	1,467.8	1,491.1	1,898.0	1,562.5	1,548.0	1,561.9	
Private.....	24	1,080.3	1,118.3	1,205.4	1,352.6	1,088.4	1,101.1	1,111.7	1,123.6	1,136.7	1,150.3	1,166.4	1,301.9	1,203.1	1,225.7	1,244.9	1,632.3	1,307.5	1,288.9	1,299.0	
Government.....	25	211.6	218.2	230.8	252.2	214.3	215.9	217.7	219.0	220.2	223.0	228.1	233.0	238.9	242.1	246.2	265.7	255.0	259.1	262.9	
Addendum:																					
Statistical discrepancy.....	26	-21.0	48.8	66.7	71.0	11.7	21.3	21.1	97.9	54.9	43.9	88.2	66.8	67.8	37.4	88.1	84.5	74.3	23.1	.....

Table 1.11. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Income

[Percent]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Gross domestic income	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Compensation of employees, paid	2	58.1	58.0	57.2	56.8
Wage and salary accruals.....	3	47.5	47.0	46.2	45.8
Disbursements.....	4	47.5	46.9	46.4	45.8
To persons.....	5	47.5	46.8	46.3	45.7
To the rest of the world.....	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	7	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	8	10.6	11.0	10.9	11.0
Taxes on production and imports	9	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4
Less: Subsidies	10	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Net operating surplus	11	22.7	22.8	23.5	23.2
Private enterprises.....	12	22.7	22.8	23.5	23.4
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries.....	13	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.2
Business current transfer payments (net).....	14	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	15	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	16	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries.....	17	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.2
Taxes on corporate income.....	18	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	19	5.1	5.4	6.1	5.9
Net dividends.....	20	3.3	3.6	4.2	2.7
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	21	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.2
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Consumption of fixed capital	23	12.3	12.2	12.3	13.0
Private.....	24	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.9
Government.....	25	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																									
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004					2005					2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
National income	1	9,229.3	9,632.3	10,255.9	10,811.8	9,326.7	9,406.7	9,537.9	9,699.3	9,885.4	10,084.3	10,207.0	10,243.5	10,488.6	10,702.3	10,795.4	10,643.2	11,106.2	11,466.2	.....						
Compensation of employees	2	6,091.2	6,325.4	6,650.3	7,030.3	6,133.4	6,202.4	6,289.0	6,365.8	6,444.3	6,521.9	6,590.2	6,689.6	6,799.4	6,889.6	6,953.7	7,093.6	7,184.4	7,315.3	7,426.6							
Wage and salary accruals.....	3	4,980.9	5,127.7	5,377.1	5,664.8	4,984.5	5,032.4	5,098.7	5,159.3	5,220.4	5,276.4	5,328.1	5,408.1	5,495.8	5,555.7	5,601.3	5,715.2	5,787.0	5,890.9	5,982.4							
Government.....	4	865.9	904.4	941.8	977.7	875.4	895.2	903.1	907.1	912.2	931.3	939.1	944.8	952.1	968.4	973.7	980.6	988.1	998.1	1,006.1							
Other.....	5	4,115.0	4,223.3	4,435.3	4,687.1	4,109.1	4,137.2	4,195.6	4,252.2	4,308.2	4,345.1	4,389.1	4,463.3	4,543.8	4,587.3	4,627.6	4,734.6	4,798.9	4,892.8	4,976.3							
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,110.3	1,197.7	1,273.2	1,365.5	1,148.9	1,170.0	1,190.3	1,206.6	1,223.9	1,245.5	1,262.1	1,281.5	1,303.5	1,333.9	1,352.4	1,378.4	1,397.4	1,424.4	1,444.2							
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	745.1	815.6	866.1	933.2	783.2	795.1	810.1	822.5	834.7	846.1	858.2	871.7	888.3	909.8	924.7	942.1	956.1	971.6	985.3							
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	365.2	382.1	407.1	432.3	365.8	374.9	380.3	384.1	389.2	399.4	403.8	409.8	415.3	424.1	427.7	436.3	441.3	452.8	458.9							
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	9	768.4	811.3	911.1	970.7	778.1	779.1	801.6	823.5	840.8	877.5	910.2	915.1	941.5	952.8	965.8	967.3	996.8	1,008.3	1,017.3							
Farm.....	10	10.6	29.2	36.2	30.2	18.4	21.8	30.5	32.1	32.5	38.1	39.5	32.9	34.3	33.9	28.7	29.7	28.7	23.9	19.5							
Nonfarm.....	11	757.8	782.1	874.9	940.4	759.7	757.4	771.2	791.5	808.3	839.4	870.6	882.2	907.3	918.9	937.1	937.7	968.1	984.4	997.8							
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	12	152.9	133.0	127.0	72.8	129.2	137.4	130.5	116.3	147.6	140.1	132.0	112.7	123.4	118.5	102.8	-11.5	81.5	76.8	68.0							
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	13	886.3	993.1	1,182.6	1,330.7	956.1	923.6	956.2	1,016.2	1,076.5	1,158.1	1,183.3	1,154.0	1,234.9	1,320.9	1,342.9	1,266.3	1,393.5	1,569.1	.....						
Taxes on corporate income.....	14	192.6	243.3	300.1	399.3	210.2	234.1	228.9	245.5	264.7	281.3	303.0	297.8	318.1	400.9	392.8	378.9	424.6	456.9	.....						
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	15	693.7	749.9	882.5	931.4	746.0	689.5	727.4	770.7	811.8	876.8	880.2	856.2	916.8	919.0	887.5	968.9	1,112.1	.....	.....					
Net dividends.....	16	399.2	424.7	539.5	576.9	412.0	411.7	417.4	427.1	442.8	475.5	503.0	529.0	650.5	554.3	568.2	584.0	601.0	615.7	631.1							
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	17	294.5	325.1	343.0	354.5	334.0	277.8	310.0	343.6	369.0	401.3	377.2	327.2	266.2	364.7	381.9	303.5	367.9	496.4	.....						
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	520.9	524.7	485.1	483.4	511.5	529.1	529.6	526.4	513.7	501.8	493.4	475.7	469.4	483.7	477.1	482.9	490.0	514.8	510.4							
Taxes on production and imports	19	762.8	807.2	864.0	922.4	775.5	787.5	800.2	812.9	828.0	845.4	858.2	867.2	885.2	901.6	920.2	930.2	937.3	952.5	965.7							
Less: Subsidies	20	38.4	47.9	44.7	57.3	38.3	42.0	55.6	46.5	47.3	43.7	42.8	44.3	47.8	52.3	55.6	58.1	63.1	55.1	52.7							
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	84.3	83.8	85.5	74.2	78.8	84.1	83.8	84.1	83.3	85.4	86.1	79.1	91.2	97.6	99.9	0.2	99.1	93.8	94.5							
To persons (net).....	22	37.3	34.3	28.1	45.7	32.9	36.4	35.6	33.9	31.2	25.6	23.7	38.4	24.8	31.0	33.0	79.8	39.0	34.5	35.0							
To government (net).....	23	46.6	47.9	49.8	30.1	46.7	46.8	47.5	48.3	48.9	50.1	50.9	46.4	51.8	51.9	53.2	-34.3	49.4	55.6	56.7							
To the rest of the world (net).....	24	0.3	1.7	7.5	-1.6	-0.9	0.9	0.7	1.8	3.3	9.7	11.6	-5.8	14.5	14.7	13.6	-45.4	10.7	3.7	2.8							
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	0.9	1.7	-5.0	-15.4	2.3	5.4	2.5	0.5	-1.5	-2.3	-3.6	-5.6	-8.6	-9.1	-11.3	-27.7	-13.3	-9.2	-9.3							
Cash flow:																											
Net cash flow with IVA and CCAAdj.....	26	1,036.6	1,084.9	1,139.2	1,211.3	1,077.2	1,030.0	1,067.0	1,105.9	1,136.9	1,173.2	1,157.0	1,159.5	1,066.9	1,181.0	1,209.8	1,230.7	1,223.9	1,349.2	.....						
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	27	294.5	325.1	343.0	354.5	334.0	277.8	310.0	343.6	369.0	401.3	377.2	327.2	266.2	364.7	381.9	303.5	367.9	496.4	.....						
Consumption of fixed capital.....	28	742.1	759.8	796.2	856.8	743.0	752.1	757.0	762.3	767.9	771.9	779.8	832.3	800.7	816.3	827.9	927.2	856.0	852.8	858.9							
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	29	-2.2	-13.6	-39.8	-32.6	-8.8	-25.8	-3.3	-5.3	-19.9	-30.0	-47.5	-38.6	-43.1	-39.2	-21.0	-30.9	-39.2	-22.9	.....						
Equals: Net cash flow.....	30	1,038.9	1,098.5	1,178.9	1,243.9	1,086.1	1,055.8	1,070.3	1,111.2	1,156.8	1,203.1	1,204.5	1,198.1	1,110.0	1,220.2	1,230.8	1,261.5	1,263.2	1,372.1	.....						
Addenda:																											
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	31	768.4	811.3	911.1	970.7	778.1	779.1	801.6	823.5	840.8	877.5	910.2	915.1	941.5	952.8	965.8	967.3	996.8	1,008.3	1,017.3							
Farm.....	32	10.6	29.2	36.2	30.2	18.4	21.8	30.5	32.1	32.5	38.1	39.5	32.9	34.3	33.9	28.7	29.7	28.7	23.9	19.5							
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	33	15.8	34.5	42.0	36.8	23.5	26.9	35.7	37.4	37.9	43.6	45.3	38.8	40.3	40.1	35.2	36.3	35.4	30.5	26.1							
Capital consumption adjustment.....	34	-5.2	-5.3	-5.8	-6.5	-5.0	-5.2	-5.3	-5.4	-5.6	-5.7	-5.9	-6.1	-6.3	-6.5	-6.6	-6.7	-6.6	-6.5	-6.5							
Nonfarm.....	35	757.8	782.1	874.9	940.4	759.7	757.4	771.2	791.5	808.3	839.4	870.6	882.2	907.3	918.9	937.1	937.7	968.1	984.4	997.8							
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	36	646.3	658.0	750.3	866.2	650.5	646.8	645.5	661.0	678.6	713.1	745.0	763.3	779.9	836.8	852.4	887.8	887.7	891.1	906.7							
Inventory valuation adjustment	37	-0.7	-1.7	-5.2	-5.1	-1.3	-3.7	0.0	-1.0	-2.2	-4.7	-6.2	-4.7	-5.3	-5.4	-3.1	-5.5	-6.2	-2.4	-6.5							
Capital consumption adjustment.....	38	112.2	125.8	129.8	79.3	110.5	114.3	125.6	131.5	131.9	131.0	131.8	123.6	132.7	87.6	87.8	55.3	86.5	95.7	97.6							
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	39	152.9	133.0	127.0	72.8	129.2	137.4	130.5	116.3	147.6	140.1	132.0	112.7	123.4	118.5	102.8	-11.5	81.5	76.8	68.0							
Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj)	40	164.4	145.1	142.7	96.2	140.8	149.2	142.4	128.6	160.2	153.2	145.4	134.9	137.4	132.6	117.2	36.5	98.6	91.6	82.7							
Capital consumption adjustment.....	41	-11.4	-12.1	-15.7	-23.4	-11.6	-11.7	-12.0	-12.2	-12.6	-13.1	-13.4	-22.2	-14.0	-14.1	-14.4	-48.0	-17.1	-14.8	-14.8							
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	42	886.3	993.1	1,182.6	1,330.7	956.1	923.6	956.2	1,016.2	1,076.5	1,158.1	1,183.3	1,154.0	1,234.9	1,320.9	1,342.9	1,266.3	1,393.5	1,569.1	.....						
Corporate profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	43	766.2	894.5	1,104.5	1,486.1	842.7	833.6	847.8	912.9	983.6	1,061.7	1,097.2	1,086.9	1,172.1	1,453.1	1,487.4	1,444.9	1,559.1	1,717.7	.....						
Taxes on corporate income.....	44	768.4	908.1	1,144.3	1,518.7	851.5	859.4	851.1	918.3	1,003.5	1,091.7	1,144.7	1,125.5	1,215.2	1,492.3	1,508.3	1,475.8	1,598.3	1,740.6	.....						
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	45	192.6	243.3	300.1	399.3	210.2	234.1	228.9	245.5	264.7	281.3	303.0	297.8	318.1	400.9	392.8	378.9	424.6	456.9	.....						
Net dividends.....	46	575.8	664.8	844.2	1,119.4	641.3	625.3	622.2	672.7	738.9	810.3	841.7	827.7	897.1	1,091.3	1,115.5	1,096.9	1,173.7	1,283.7	.....						
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	47	399.2	424.7	539.5	576.9	412.0	411.7	417.4	427.1	442.8	475.5	503.0	529.0	650.5	554.3	568.2	584.0	601.0	615.7	631.1							
Inventory valuation adjustment	48	176.6	240.1	304.7	542.5	229.3	213.6	204.8	245.7	296.0	334.9	338.7	298.7	246.6	537.0	547.4	513.0	572.7	668.0	.....						
Capital consumption adjustment.....	49	-2.2	-13.6	-39.8	-32.6	-8.8	-25.8	-3.3	-5.3	-19.9	-30.0	-47.5	-38.6	-43.1	-39.2	-21.0	-30.										

Table 1.13. National Income by Sector, Legal Form of Organization, and Type of Income

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
National income	1	9,229.3	9,632.3	10,255.9	10,811.8	Compensation of employees.....	43	12.6	13.9	14.9	15.0
Domestic business	2	7,134.6	7,411.2	7,933.3	8,438.1	Wage and salary accruals.....	44	12.3	13.6	14.5	14.7
Corporate business	3	5,483.7	5,697.1	6,077.1	6,500.2	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	45	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Compensation of employees.....	4	4,044.5	4,156.9	4,354.6	4,612.5	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	46	93.4	78.8	79.5	33.8
Wage and salary accruals.....	5	3,327.1	3,396.2	3,558.9	3,761.0	Net interest.....	47	331.0	336.3	357.9	408.7
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	717.4	760.7	795.7	851.5	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	48	117.1	126.3	130.8	110.4
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	7	730.5	827.7	1,006.3	1,133.7	Nonprofit institutions serving households.....	49	486.4	512.2	537.4	558.3
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	8	135.9	120.8	78.3	56.3	Compensation of employees.....	50	463.0	489.5	514.9	537.4
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	9	572.9	591.7	637.9	697.6	Wage and salary accruals.....	51	401.8	423.1	444.4	462.5
Noncorporate business	10	1,650.8	1,714.1	1,856.2	1,937.9	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	52	61.2	66.4	70.6	74.9
Compensation of employees.....	11	553.1	573.8	616.2	655.9	Rental income of persons.....	53	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
Wage and salary accruals.....	12	464.2	482.4	514.2	546.3	Net interest.....	54	15.5	14.5	13.9	12.8
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	13	88.9	91.5	101.9	109.6	Taxes on production and imports.....	55	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.1
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	14	768.4	811.3	911.1	970.7	General government	56	1,023.6	1,096.9	1,155.7	1,215.7
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	15	57.3	52.0	45.4	37.0	Compensation of employees.....	57	1,023.6	1,096.9	1,155.7	1,215.7
Net interest.....	16	158.2	156.1	158.9	164.5	Wage and salary accruals.....	58	781.0	818.1	851.1	886.6
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	17	113.0	119.2	129.7	125.2	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	59	242.5	278.8	304.6	329.2
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	18	0.9	1.7	-5.0	-15.4	Rest of the world	60	30.6	58.8	46.3	31.9
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	19	1,375.3	1,439.0	1,577.5	1,669.2	Compensation of employees.....	61	-5.4	-5.7	-6.0	-6.3
Compensation of employees.....	20	411.3	430.5	462.2	498.5	Corporate profits.....	62	155.8	165.5	176.3	197.0
Wage and salary accruals.....	21	356.1	371.5	397.3	427.6	Net interest.....	63	-119.7	-102.9	-123.9	-158.8
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	22	55.2	58.9	64.9	70.9	Addenda:					
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	23	767.1	810.0	909.6	969.1	Corporate business:					
Farm.....	24	10.6	29.2	36.2	30.2	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	64	730.5	827.7	1,006.3	1,133.7
Nonfarm.....	25	756.5	780.8	873.4	938.9	Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	65	612.6	742.6	968.0	1,321.7
Net interest.....	26	104.6	102.0	101.1	100.8	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	66	-2.2	-13.6	-39.8	-32.6
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	27	92.2	96.5	104.5	100.8	Corporate capital consumption adjustment.....	67	120.1	98.7	78.1	-155.5
Other private business	28	159.2	157.9	159.7	158.3	Sole proprietors and partnerships:					
Compensation of employees.....	29	26.3	27.9	29.9	31.6	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	68	767.1	810.0	909.6	969.1
Wage and salary accruals.....	30	23.1	24.5	26.2	27.6	Farm proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	69	10.6	29.2	36.2	30.2
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	31	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	Proprietors' income with IVA.....	70	15.8	34.5	42.0	36.8
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	32	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	Capital consumption adjustment.....	71	-5.2	-5.3	-5.8	-6.5
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	33	57.3	52.0	45.4	37.0	Nonfarm proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	72	756.5	780.8	873.4	938.9
Net interest.....	34	53.6	54.1	57.8	63.7	Proprietor's income (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	73	644.4	656.2	748.3	864.0
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	35	20.8	22.7	25.2	24.5	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	74	-0.7	-1.7	-5.2	-5.1
Government enterprises	36	116.4	117.2	119.1	110.5	Capital consumption adjustment.....	75	112.8	126.4	130.3	80.0
Compensation of employees.....	37	115.5	115.5	124.1	125.8	Other private business:					
Wage and salary accruals.....	38	84.9	86.3	90.7	91.1	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	76	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	39	30.6	29.2	33.4	34.7	Proprietors' income with IVA.....	77	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	40	0.9	1.7	-5.0	-15.4	Capital consumption adjustment.....	78	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7
Households and institutions	41	1,040.5	1,067.5	1,120.6	1,126.1	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	79	57.3	52.0	45.4	37.0
Households.....	42	554.1	555.3	583.2	567.8	Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj).....	80	68.7	64.1	61.0	60.4
						Capital consumption adjustment.....	81	-11.4	-12.1	-15.7	-23.4

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Gross value added of corporate business¹	1	6,225.8	6,456.9	6,873.2	7,357.0	6,298.4	6,358.0	6,403.5	6,492.7	6,573.3	6,698.2	6,805.6	6,939.9	7,049.2	7,192.6	7,271.6	7,424.5	7,539.4	7,754.6	.....				
Consumption of fixed capital	2	742.1	759.8	796.2	856.8	743.3	752.1	757.0	762.3	767.9	771.9	779.8	832.3	800.7	816.3	827.9	827.2	856.0	852.8	858.9					
Net value added	3	5,483.7	5,697.1	6,077.1	6,500.2	5,555.1	5,605.8	5,646.5	5,730.5	5,805.4	5,926.3	6,025.9	6,107.5	6,248.5	6,376.3	6,443.7	6,497.3	6,683.4	6,901.8	.....				
Compensation of employees	4	4,044.5	4,156.9	4,354.6	4,612.5	4,061.9	4,076.1	4,131.0	4,183.6	4,237.0	4,266.3	4,310.8	4,382.0	4,459.3	4,511.9	4,556.4	4,658.7	4,723.2	4,815.7	4,896.0					
Wage and salary accruals	5	3,327.1	3,396.2	3,558.9	3,761.0	3,322.4	3,327.1	3,373.9	3,419.3	3,464.4	3,486.5	3,521.9	3,581.2	3,646.0	3,681.0	3,713.3	3,799.2	3,850.6	3,925.9	3,992.8					
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	717.4	760.7	795.7	851.5	739.4	749.0	757.1	764.2	772.6	779.8	788.9	800.8	813.4	830.9	843.2	859.4	872.6	889.8	903.2					
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	7	502.7	528.8	567.0	604.9	512.6	518.6	516.8	535.9	543.8	555.0	563.3	569.1	580.8	591.4	603.5	610.1	614.8	625.0	634.0					
Net operating surplus	8	936.5	1,011.4	1,155.4	1,282.7	980.7	1,011.2	998.7	1,011.0	1,024.6	1,105.1	1,151.8	1,156.5	1,208.4	1,273.0	1,283.8	1,228.6	1,345.4	1,461.1	.....				
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	9	135.9	120.8	78.3	56.3	128.9	170.4	137.2	95.7	79.7	73.7	81.0	79.6	78.8	63.4	50.6	54.3	57.1	60.9	.....				
Business current transfer payments	10	70.1	63.0	70.8	92.7	62.1	66.5	64.1	62.1	59.1	58.0	57.3	105.5	62.5	72.7	75.5	131.4	91.2	57.1	57.6					
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	11	730.5	827.7	1,006.3	1,133.7	789.6	774.4	797.3	853.1	885.9	973.3	1,013.4	971.4	1,067.0	1,136.9	1,157.7	1,042.9	1,197.2	1,343.0	.....				
Taxes on corporate income	12	192.6	243.3	300.1	399.3	210.2	234.1	226.9	245.5	264.7	281.3	303.0	318.1	400.9	392.8	378.9	424.6	456.9	.....					
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	13	537.9	584.4	706.2	734.4	579.5	540.3	568.5	607.6	621.2	692.0	710.4	673.6	748.9	736.0	764.9	664.0	772.6	886.1	.....				
Net dividends	14	351.3	392.8	492.7	338.7	373.5	342.5	431.4	393.3	403.9	457.0	421.2	468.4	624.0	470.5	411.5	237.9	234.9	528.1	.....				
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	15	186.5	191.6	213.6	395.7	206.0	197.8	137.1	214.3	217.3	235.0	289.2	205.1	125.0	265.5	353.4	426.1	537.7	357.9	.....				
Gross value added of financial corporate business¹	16	854.1	898.5	940.3	987.3	850.0	914.0	901.9	889.4	888.7	918.0	926.7	946.9	969.6	998.7	947.2	998.8	1,004.5	1,027.2	.....				
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business¹	17	5,371.7	5,558.4	5,932.9	6,369.7	5,448.4	5,443.9	5,501.6	5,603.3	5,684.6	5,780.2	5,878.9	5,992.9	6,079.6	6,193.9	6,324.4	6,425.7	6,534.8	6,727.4	.....				
Consumption of fixed capital	18	643.6	657.5	686.2	739.7	644.2	651.8	655.5	659.3	663.4	666.0	672.3	716.8	689.7	703.3	713.2	804.9	737.2	733.7	738.6					
Net value added	19	4,728.2	4,900.9	5,246.7	5,630.1	4,804.2	4,792.1	4,846.1	4,944.0	5,021.2	5,114.1	5,206.6	5,276.1	5,389.9	5,490.6	5,611.3	5,620.8	5,797.6	5,993.7	.....				
Compensation of employees	20	3,611.9	3,703.2	3,873.4	4,099.7	3,627.4	3,631.3	3,680.1	3,727.0	3,774.5	3,794.8	3,834.5	3,897.7	3,966.5	4,010.2	4,049.9	4,140.7	4,198.0	4,280.3	4,351.7					
Wage and salary accruals	21	2,969.9	3,019.4	3,158.4	3,335.1	2,965.8	2,958.0	2,999.6	3,040.0	3,080.5	3,094.2	3,125.6	3,178.2	3,235.7	3,264.1	3,292.7	3,369.0	3,414.5	3,481.3	3,540.6					
Supplements to wages and salaries	22	642.0	683.8	714.9	764.6	661.7	673.3	680.6	687.0	694.5	700.6	708.8	719.5	730.8	746.1	757.1	771.7	783.5	799.0	811.0					
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	23	465.5	488.5	522.9	558.1	474.8	479.2	476.9	495.3	502.4	511.8	519.5	524.8	535.6	545.6	556.8	562.9	567.2	576.7	584.9					
Net operating surplus	24	650.8	709.2	850.4	972.2	702.0	681.6	689.1	721.8	744.2	807.5	852.7	853.6	887.7	934.7	1,004.6	917.3	1,032.4	1,136.8	.....				
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	25	167.4	152.6	137.8	156.6	155.0	167.2	155.5	147.2	140.6	135.4	137.5	137.8	140.3	148.8	152.9	159.3	165.1	175.1	.....				
Business current transfer payments	26	54.0	64.4	60.0	51.4	55.2	61.0	63.8	66.0	66.9	66.5	66.6	40.4	66.5	66.4	67.3	11.1	60.9	60.9	61.7					
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	27	429.4	492.1	652.6	764.2	491.8	453.4	469.8	506.6	536.6	605.6	648.7	675.4	681.0	719.4	784.3	746.8	806.4	900.9	.....				
Taxes on corporate income	28	97.0	135.7	185.3	251.4	116.0	129.4	123.5	135.8	154.0	164.3	186.0	199.2	191.6	238.4	244.9	255.8	266.4	280.9	.....				
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	29	332.3	356.4	467.4	512.9	375.8	324.0	346.4	372.7	382.7	441.3	462.7	476.2	489.4	481.0	539.4	491.0	540.0	620.0	.....				
Net dividends	30	254.8	292.7	366.9	228.5	270.9	245.5	333.1	292.7	299.6	340.8	298.3	339.2	489.3	364.6	303.0	126.3	120.1	377.7	.....				
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	31	77.5	63.8	100.5	284.4	105.0	78.5	13.3	80.0	83.1	100.4	164.4	137.0	0.1	116.5	236.5	364.7	419.9	242.3	.....				
Addenda:																									
Corporate business:																									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	32	612.6	742.6	968.0	1,321.7	685.0	710.2	692.2	755.2	812.9	906.9	974.9	942.8	1,047.4	1,309.2	1,323.1	1,252.4	1,402.0	1,514.6	.....				
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	33	420.0	499.3	667.9	922.4	474.9	476.1	463.3	509.6	548.2	625.6	671.9	645.0	729.3	908.3	930.3	873.5	977.4	1,057.6	.....				
Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-2.2	-13.6	-39.8	-32.6	-8.8	-25.8	-3.3	-5.3	-19.9	-30.0	-47.5	-38.6	-43.1	-39.2	-21.0	-30.9	-39.2	-22.9	.....				
Capital consumption adjustment	35	120.1	98.7	78.1	-155.5	113.4	90.0	108.4	103.3	92.9	96.4	86.0	67.1	62.8	-133.1	-144.5	-178.6	-165.6	-148.6	-154.0					
Nonfinancial corporate business:																									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	36	336.3	425.4	623.8	932.6	409.8	408.6	384.9	428.8	479.1	552.7	621.0	654.3	667.3	875.5	931.4	935.0	988.7	1,050.6	.....				
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	37	239.2	289.7	438.6	681.3	293.7	279.2	261.5	293.0	325.2	388.3	435.1	455.1	475.7	637.1	686.5	679.2	722.3	769.7	.....				
Inventory valuation adjustment	38	-2.2	-13.6	-39.8	-32.6	-8.8	-25.8	-3.3	-5.3	-19.9	-30.0	-47.5	-38.6	-43.1	-39.2	-21.0	-30.9	-39.2	-22.9	.....				
Capital consumption adjustment	39	95.3	80.3	68.6	-135.8	90.9	70.6	88.2	85.1	77.5	82.9	75.1	59.6	56.8	-116.9	-126.2	-157.3	-143.0	-126.8	-130.7					
Value added, in billions of chained (2000) dollars																									
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business²	40	5,269.7	5,382.1	5,654.5	5,959.9	5,322.8	5,293.8	5,337.8	5,417.8	5,479.0	5,554.5	5,603.9	5,707.4	5,752.0	5,829.7	5,935.2	5,994.7	6,079.8	6,211.9	.....				
Consumption of fixed capital ³	41	618.2	630.5	650.9	681.6	622.0	626.5	629.2	631.8	634.4	636.2	639.7	678.6	648.9	656.5	660.5	738.9	670.5	666.1	669.3					
Net value added ⁴	42	4,651.5	4,751.6	5,003.6	5,278.3	4,700.8	4,667.4	4,708.6	4,786.0	4,844.5	4,918.3	4,964.2	5,028.8	5,103.1	5,173.2	5,274.7	5,255.8	5,409.3	5,545.8	.....				

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business
[Dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business¹	1	1.019	1.033	1.049	1.069	1.024	1.028	1.031	1.034	1.038	1.041	1.049	1.050	1.057	1.062	1.066	1.072	1.075	1.083	.....
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.685	0.688	0.685	0.688	0.681	0.686	0.689	0.688	0.689	0.683	0.684	0.683	0.690	0.688	0.682	0.691	0.690	0.689	.....
Unit nonlabor cost	3	0.253	0.253	0.248	0.252	0.250	0.257	0.253	0.253	0.251	0.248	0.250	0.249	0.249	0.252	0.251	0.257	0.251	0.249	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	4	0.122	0.122	0.121	0.124	0.121	0.123	0.123	0.122	0.121	0.120	0.120	0.126	0.120	0.121	0.120	0.134	0.121	0.118	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments	5	0.099	0.103	0.103	0.102	0.100	0.102	0.101	0.104	0.104	0.104	0.105	0.099	0.105	0.105	0.105	0.096	0.103	0.103	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	6	0.032	0.028	0.024	0.026	0.029	0.032	0.029	0.027	0.026	0.024	0.025	0.024	0.024	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.028	.....
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj (unit profits from current production)	7	0.081	0.091	0.115	0.128	0.092	0.086	0.088	0.094	0.098	0.109	0.116	0.118	0.118	0.123	0.132	0.125	0.133	0.145	.....
Taxes on corporate income	8	0.018	0.025	0.033	0.042	0.022	0.024	0.023	0.025	0.028	0.030	0.033	0.035	0.033	0.041	0.041	0.043	0.044	0.045	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	9	0.063	0.066	0.083	0.086	0.071	0.061	0.065	0.069	0.070	0.079	0.083	0.083	0.085	0.083	0.091	0.082	0.089	0.100	.....

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.16. Sources and Uses of Private Enterprise Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Sources of private enterprise income	1	3,996.1	4,013.8	4,527.7	5,000.7
Net operating surplus	2	2,376.8	2,483.4	2,738.9	2,893.6
Income receipts on assets	3	1,619.4	1,530.4	1,788.8	2,107.1
Interest	4	1,414.9	1,281.3	1,486.7	1,769.1
Dividend receipts from the rest of the world	5	92.8	100.9	116.7	320.0
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	6	111.6	148.2	185.4	18.0
Uses of private enterprise income	7	3,996.1	4,013.8	4,527.7	5,000.7
Income payments on assets	8	2,104.2	1,992.6	2,221.5	2,552.4
Interest and miscellaneous payments ¹	9	2,055.6	1,909.0	2,095.7	2,411.4
Dividend payments to the rest of the world	10	45.0	68.9	69.8	81.8
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	11	3.6	14.7	56.0	59.2
Business current transfer payments (net)	12	84.3	83.8	85.5	74.2
To persons (net)	13	37.3	34.3	28.1	45.7
To government (net)	14	46.6	47.9	49.8	30.1
To the rest of the world (net)	15	0.3	1.7	7.5	-1.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	16	768.4	811.3	911.1	970.7
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	152.9	133.0	127.0	72.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	866.3	993.1	1,182.6	1,330.7
Taxes on corporate income	19	192.6	243.3	300.1	399.3
To government	20	182.6	233.1	287.6	384.4
To the rest of the world	21	10.0	10.2	12.5	14.9
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	22	693.7	749.9	882.5	931.4
Net dividends	23	399.2	424.7	539.5	576.9
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	24	294.5	325.1	343.0	354.5

1. Includes rent paid by private enterprises to government.

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Personal income	1	8,881.9	9,163.6	9,731.4	10,239.2	8,925.5	8,998.2	9,111.3	9,203.6	9,341.3	9,497.7	9,640.5	9,767.9	10,019.4	10,048.8	10,161.5	10,262.7	10,483.7	10,647.5	10,812.9
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	6,091.2	6,310.4	6,665.3	7,030.3	6,133.4	6,191.0	6,275.4	6,340.8	6,434.3	6,525.4	6,611.7	6,714.6	6,809.4	6,889.6	6,953.7	7,093.6	7,184.4	7,315.3	7,426.6
Wage and salary disbursements	3	4,980.9	5,112.7	5,392.1	5,664.8	4,984.5	5,021.0	5,085.1	5,134.3	5,210.4	5,279.9	5,349.6	5,433.1	5,505.8	5,555.7	5,601.3	5,715.2	5,787.0	5,890.9	5,982.4
Private industries.....	4	4,115.0	4,208.3	4,450.3	4,687.1	4,109.1	4,127.2	4,180.6	4,227.2	4,298.2	4,350.1	4,409.1	4,488.3	4,553.8	4,587.3	4,627.6	4,734.6	4,798.9	4,892.8	4,976.3
Government.....	5	865.9	904.4	941.8	977.7	875.4	893.8	904.5	907.1	912.2	929.8	940.5	944.8	952.1	968.4	973.7	980.6	988.1	998.1	1,006.1
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,110.3	1,197.7	1,273.2	1,365.5	1,148.9	1,170.0	1,190.3	1,206.6	1,223.9	1,245.5	1,262.1	1,281.5	1,303.5	1,333.9	1,352.4	1,378.4	1,397.4	1,424.4	1,444.2
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	745.1	815.6	866.1	933.2	783.2	795.1	810.1	822.5	834.7	846.1	858.2	871.7	888.3	909.8	924.7	942.1	956.1	971.6	985.3
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	365.2	382.1	407.1	432.3	365.8	374.9	380.3	384.1	389.2	399.4	403.8	409.8	415.3	424.1	427.7	436.3	441.3	452.8	458.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	768.4	811.3	911.1	970.7	778.1	779.1	801.6	823.5	840.8	877.5	910.2	915.1	941.5	952.8	965.8	967.3	996.8	1,008.3	1,017.3
Farm.....	10	10.6	29.2	36.2	30.2	18.4	21.8	30.5	32.1	32.5	38.1	39.5	32.9	34.3	33.9	28.7	29.7	28.7	23.9	19.5
Nonfarm.....	11	757.8	782.1	874.9	940.4	759.7	757.4	771.2	791.5	808.3	839.4	870.6	882.2	907.3	918.9	937.1	937.7	968.1	984.4	997.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	152.9	133.0	127.0	72.8	129.2	137.4	130.5	116.3	147.6	140.1	132.0	112.7	123.4	118.5	102.8	-11.5	81.5	76.8	68.0
Personal income receipts on assets	13	1,333.2	1,336.6	1,427.9	1,519.4	1,328.5	1,329.1	1,334.9	1,339.5	1,343.1	1,366.1	1,389.8	1,415.7	1,539.8	1,464.3	1,500.5	1,532.7	1,580.2	1,602.3	1,649.9
Personal interest income.....	14	936.1	914.1	890.8	945.0	918.4	919.7	919.6	914.6	902.4	892.8	889.0	889.3	892.3	912.3	934.8	951.2	981.7	989.1	1,021.4
Personal dividend income.....	15	397.2	422.6	537.1	574.4	410.0	409.4	415.3	424.9	440.7	473.4	500.8	526.6	647.5	552.0	565.7	581.5	598.5	613.2	628.5
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	1,286.2	1,351.0	1,426.5	1,526.6	1,307.1	1,327.0	1,344.0	1,365.5	1,367.6	1,399.3	1,416.7	1,441.7	1,448.4	1,487.3	1,510.1	1,569.0	1,539.8	1,570.4	1,589.9
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,248.9	1,316.7	1,398.4	1,480.9	1,274.2	1,290.5	1,308.3	1,331.6	1,336.4	1,373.7	1,393.0	1,403.2	1,423.5	1,456.3	1,477.2	1,489.2	1,500.8	1,536.0	1,554.9
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	18	707.5	741.3	791.4	844.9	716.7	728.7	738.0	744.7	753.9	774.2	786.4	796.5	808.4	832.2	844.4	848.5	854.6	909.9	928.2
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	19	53.2	52.8	36.0	31.3	53.1	50.9	54.6	54.3	51.4	43.0	35.5	33.3	32.3	32.8	30.7	30.2	31.6	27.8	27.0
Veterans benefits.....	20	29.6	32.0	34.3	36.8	30.4	31.5	31.9	32.3	33.7	34.0	34.5	34.9	36.4	36.7	37.0	37.2	39.1	39.8	
Family assistance ¹	21	17.7	18.4	18.4	18.3	17.8	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8
Other.....	22	440.9	472.2	518.4	549.4	456.2	461.3	465.5	481.8	480.3	504.4	518.8	520.6	529.7	536.6	547.1	555.1	558.8	540.6	541.2
Other current transfer receipts, from business(net).....	23	37.3	34.3	28.1	45.7	32.9	36.4	35.6	33.9	31.2	25.6	23.7	38.4	24.8	31.0	33.0	79.8	39.0	34.5	35.0
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	24	750.0	778.6	826.4	880.6	750.9	765.4	775.0	782.1	791.9	810.8	819.8	831.8	843.1	863.6	871.5	888.5	898.9	925.6	938.9
Less: Personal current taxes	25	1,051.8	1,001.1	1,049.8	1,203.1	1,043.8	1,022.7	1,023.7	942.6	1,015.4	1,016.0	1,033.4	1,061.6	1,088.2	1,157.9	1,191.8	1,215.0	1,247.6	1,326.0	1,373.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	26	7,830.1	8,162.5	8,681.6	9,036.1	7,881.7	7,975.5	8,087.6	8,261.0	8,326.0	8,481.6	8,607.1	8,706.3	8,931.2	8,890.9	8,969.7	9,047.7	9,236.1	9,321.5	9,439.7
Less: Personal outlays	27	7,645.3	7,987.7	8,507.2	9,070.9	7,742.4	7,826.4	7,913.7	8,067.0	8,143.5	8,302.7	8,438.7	8,565.1	8,722.3	8,838.5	9,000.4	9,180.3	9,264.5	9,418.5	9,580.7
Personal consumption expenditures	28	7,350.7	7,703.6	8,211.5	8,742.4	7,453.1	7,548.1	7,628.4	7,782.6	7,855.3	8,018.0	8,148.1	8,265.0	8,414.8	8,519.7	8,674.6	8,847.3	8,927.8	9,079.2	9,228.3
Personal interest payments ²	29	196.4	182.5	186.0	209.4	188.8	179.1	184.4	184.6	181.9	177.3	181.1	189.3	196.2	199.8	208.5	214.6	214.9	218.5	227.7
Personal current transfer payments	30	98.2	101.5	109.7	119.2	100.5	99.1	100.9	99.8	106.3	107.4	109.5	110.7	111.2	119.0	117.3	118.5	121.8	120.9	124.7
To government.....	31	58.2	61.3	66.8	72.0	59.4	58.5	60.6	61.8	63.2	64.7	66.2	67.6	68.9	69.9	71.3	72.7	74.2	75.7	77.3
To the rest of the world (net).....	32	40.0	40.2	42.9	47.1	41.1	39.6	40.3	38.0	43.1	42.7	43.3	43.2	42.4	49.0	46.0	45.8	47.6	45.2	47.3
Equals: Personal saving	33	184.7	174.9	174.3	-34.8	139.3	149.1	173.9	194.0	182.5	178.9	168.3	141.2	208.9	52.5	-30.8	-132.6	-28.5	-97.0	-141.0
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	34	2.4	2.1	2.0	-0.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.6	-0.3	-1.5	-0.3	-1.0	-1.5
Addenda:																				
Disposable personal income:																				
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ³	35	7,562.2	7,729.9	8,010.8	8,104.6	7,559.3	7,591.7	7,685.7	7,804.8	7,837.3	7,912.4	7,958.8	8,013.3	8,158.8	8,076.6	8,085.8	8,074.1	8,183.3	8,217.4	8,237.5
Per capita:																				
Current dollars.....	36	27,164	28,039	29,536	30,458	27,237	27,499	27,820	28,341	28,492	28,962	29,322	29,583	30,271	30,073	30,273	30,461	31,020	31,245	31,573
Chained (2000) dollars.....	37	26,235	26,553	27,254	27,318	26,123	26,176	26,437	26,776	26,819	27,018	27,113	27,228	27,654	27,319	27,290	27,183	27,484	27,544	27,552
Population (midperiod, thousands).....	38	288,253	291,114	293,933	296,677	289,375	290,025	290,717	291,485	292,226	292,853	293,539	294,301	295,037	295,643	296,289	297,027	297,748	298,340	298,983
Percent change from preceding period:																				
Disposable personal income, current dollars	39	4.6	4.2	6.4	4.1	1.9	4.8	5.7	8.9	3.2	7.7	6.0	4.7	10.7	-1.8	3.6	3.5	8.6	3.8	5.2
Disposable personal income, chained (2000) dollars	40	3.1	2.2	3.6	1.2	0.2	1.7	5.0	6.3	1.7	3.9	2.4	2.8	7.5	-4.0	0.5	-0.6	5.5	1.7	1.0

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
 2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.
 3. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Wage and salary disbursements	1	4,980.9	5,112.7	5,392.1	5,664.8	4,984.5	5,021.0	5,085.1	5,134.3	5,210.4	5,279.9	5,349.6	5,433.1	5,505.8	5,555.7	5,601.3	5,715.2	5,787.0	5,890.9	5,982.4	
Private industries	2	4,115.0	4,208.3	4,450.3	4,687.1	4,109.1	4,127.2	4,180.6	4,227.2	4,298.2	4,350.1	4,409.1	4,488.3	4,553.8	4,587.3	4,627.6	4,734.6	4,798.9	4,892.8	4,976.1	
Goods-producing industries	3	1,010.7	1,007.9	1,050.8	1,101.3	999.9	999.9	1,000.8	1,001.7	1,029.1	1,026.0	1,043.2	1,062.9	1,071.4	1,078.9	1,087.5	1,113.9	1,124.9	1,144.4	1,159.7	
Manufacturing	4	675.5	668.9	688.0	704.7	667.1	665.9	664.5	662.9	682.2	673.6	683.0	697.1	698.1	696.9	697.3	709.7	715.0	726.0	733.1	
Services-producing industries	5	3,104.2	3,200.4	3,399.5	3,585.8	3,109.2	3,127.3	3,179.8	3,225.5	3,269.0	3,324.2	3,365.9	3,425.4	3,482.4	3,508.4	3,540.0	3,620.7	3,673.9	3,748.4	3,816.6	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	843.1	858.3	899.2	937.2	842.0	849.5	853.2	859.0	871.6	878.5	894.2	907.8	916.3	918.2	930.4	945.5	954.9	965.7	979.6	
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,261.1	2,342.1	2,500.3	2,648.5	2,267.2	2,277.8	2,326.6	2,366.6	2,397.5	2,445.7	2,471.7	2,517.6	2,566.1	2,590.3	2,609.7	2,675.2	2,719.0	2,782.7	2,837.1	
Government	8	865.9	904.4	941.8	977.7	875.4	893.8	904.5	907.1	912.2	929.8	940.5	944.8	952.1	968.4	973.7	980.6	988.1	998.1	1,006.3	

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.
NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.5	1.4	2.1	3.6	5.8	2.3	4.7	2.9	3.9	4.3	2.7	4.2	3.9	0.8	4.8	2.5	
Durable goods	2	7.1	5.8	6.4	5.5	-5.2	0.4	16.8	16.7	0.7	6.1	1.7	8.7	6.1	2.4	12.8	9.0	-12.3	19.8	-0.5	
Motor vehicles and parts	3	5.7	3.0	1.9	0.6	-16.6	-1.0	17.5	11.8	-7.2	2.3	-3.7	6.0	4.7	-7.5	14.3	10.5	-34.9	18.9	-3.1	
Furniture and household equipment	4	9.8	9.2	12.1	10.0	7.2	1.8	17.6	23.8	9.2	11.1	9.4	12.3	7.1	9.4	9.5	13.7	11.6	22.8	3.6	
Other	5	5.6	6.3	6.8	8.7	4.1	1.2	13.5	16.3	5.2	5.8	0.6	8.1	7.5	13.5	15.2	-2.0	6.1	16.3	-2.3	
Nondurable goods	6	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.5	3.6	3.8	2.3	7.7	1.8	4.3	1.7	3.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	3.4	3.9	5.9	1.7	
Food	7	1.5	2.4	3.4	5.4	2.2	4.2	0.4	6.3	0.2	5.7	1.7	2.9	7.6	5.6	5.8	6.4	4.1	6.7	2.2	
Clothing and shoes	8	4.8	5.0	5.0	6.2	11.5	-0.7	10.6	10.9	-0.9	11.9	-4.8	6.6	7.2	6.4	9.5	3.0	10.3	8.6	-3.7	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	2.1	0.6	1.0	-0.5	-2.3	-0.8	-0.8	5.3	3.4	0.0	-0.2	-1.7	0.6	5.6	-4.4	-5.8	-2.3	-1.3	0.8	
Gasoline and oil	10	2.1	0.7	1.5	0.0	-4.1	0.8	0.7	4.4	3.0	1.7	0.2	-1.8	2.4	5.0	-4.1	-5.2	-0.8	0.0	-0.4	
Fuel oil and coal	11	2.5	-0.7	-5.1	-6.2	22.0	-16.8	-16.6	15.4	8.4	-17.6	-5.1	-1.4	-19.7	12.5	-8.5	-12.2	-20.9	-17.6	18.2	
Other	12	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	7.1	2.5	9.1	5.4	0.0	5.9	5.7	2.9	3.8	5.1	2.9	3.6	6.4	3.8	
Services	13	1.9	1.9	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.8	4.6	3.8	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.3	3.2	2.0	1.6	3.5	
Housing	14	0.8	0.9	3.8	2.8	-0.6	1.1	1.7	3.2	3.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.5	
Household operation	15	0.6	1.4	2.6	2.1	5.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	4.4	2.8	2.5	1.5	6.6	0.3	1.0	2.4	0.3	-14.0	6.5	
Electricity and gas	16	2.8	1.8	1.6	2.6	16.9	-3.2	-5.1	-2.1	8.3	4.2	-4.1	-4.8	18.0	0.2	-0.3	2.1	2.0	-29.7	15.0	
Other household operation	17	-0.8	1.2	3.3	1.8	-1.5	2.2	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	7.0	5.7	-0.2	0.3	1.8	2.7	-0.8	-0.1	0.8	
Transportation	18	-2.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	-0.2	2.5	-1.1	1.2	0.7	2.0	2.3	-0.1	1.6	0.7	-1.3	-1.7	-0.2	4.0	1.2	
Medical care	19	5.7	3.9	3.1	3.6	5.2	4.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.9	4.5	3.6	2.7	3.4	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.4	
Recreation	20	2.3	3.4	4.8	2.7	5.7	0.8	5.1	4.3	5.6	6.3	4.5	3.1	1.7	4.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.1	-0.5	
Other	21	0.7	0.9	4.2	2.0	-1.2	-0.4	1.6	4.1	1.6	8.0	4.3	2.4	3.0	-0.8	2.1	4.6	1.7	3.2	5.4	
Addenda:																					
Energy goods and services ¹	22	2.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	5.9	-1.9	-2.8	1.9	5.5	1.9	-1.8	-3.0	7.4	3.4	-2.7	-2.8	-0.7	-13.8	6.0	
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	3.0	2.9	4.1	3.3	1.0	2.0	4.6	6.0	2.4	4.7	3.5	4.5	3.5	2.2	4.4	4.0	0.3	6.0	2.3	

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Percent change at annual rate:																									
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.5	1.4	2.1	3.6	5.8	2.3	4.7	2.9	3.9	4.3	2.7	4.2	3.9	0.8	4.8	2.5					
Percentage points at annual rates:																									
Durable goods	2	0.88	0.71	0.76	0.65	-0.66	0.05	1.94	1.97	0.08	0.73	0.20	1.01	0.72	0.28	1.46	1.05	-1.54	2.14	-0.05					
Motor vehicles and parts	3	0.33	0.17	0.10	0.03	-1.06	-0.05	0.93	0.65	-0.42	0.13	-0.20	0.32	0.25	-0.41	0.72	0.54	-2.15	0.85	-0.15					
Furniture and household equipment	4	0.42	0.39	0.51	0.42	0.30	0.07	0.71	0.95	0.38	0.47	0.39	0.51	0.30	0.39	0.40	0.56	0.47	0.92	0.16					
Other	5	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.09	0.03	0.30	0.36	0.12	0.14	0.01	0.18	0.17	0.30	0.34	-0.05	0.14	0.37	-0.06					
Nondurable goods	6	0.72	0.92	1.03	1.28	1.01	1.10	0.65	2.16	0.51	1.23	0.48	1.05	1.55	1.48	1.40	1.00	1.12	1.71	0.49					
Food	7	0.21	0.33	0.46	0.73	0.29	0.57	0.05	0.86	0.03	0.77	0.22	0.40	1.01	0.76	0.78	0.86	0.55	0.92	0.31					
Clothing and shoes	8	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.45	-0.03	0.42	0.43	-0.03	0.46	-0.20	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.36	0.12	0.38	0.33	-0.15					
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	0.05	0.01	0.03	-0.02	-0.06	-0.02	-0.02	0.14	0.09	0.00	-0.01	-0.05	0.02	0.17	-0.14	-0.21	-0.09	-0.05	0.03					
Gasoline and oil	10	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.00	-0.10	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.07	0.04	0.00	-0.05	0.07	0.15	-0.12	-0.18	-0.03	0.00	-0.01					
Fuel oil and coal	11	0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.04	-0.04	-0.04	0.03	0.02	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	-0.05	0.03	-0.02	-0.03	-0.06	-0.05	0.04					
Other	12	0.26	0.37	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.58	0.20	0.73	0.43	0.00	0.46	0.45	0.24	0.30	0.40	0.23	0.28	0.51	0.30					
Services	13	1.14	1.14	2.06	1.55	1.07	0.92	1.05	1.71	1.68	2.74	2.26	1.85	2.00	0.99	1.35	1.87	1.18	0.96	2.05					
Housing	14	0.12	0.14	0.57	0.43	-0.10	0.17	0.25	0.49	0.57	0.70	0.59	0.54	0.47	0.41	0.40	0.34	0.25	0.34	0.37					
Household operation	15	0.03	0.08	0.15	0.12	0.27	0.00	-0.01	0.03	0.24	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.36	0.02	0.05	0.13	0.02	-0.84	0.34					
Electricity and gas	16	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.33	-0.08	-0.12	-0.05	0.17	0.09	-0.09	-0.10	0.36	0.00	-0.01	0.05	0.05	-0.83	0.32					
Other household operation	17	-0.03	0.04	0.11	0.06	-0.06	0.07	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.23	0.19	-0.01	0.01	0.06	0.09	-0.03	0.00	0.03					
Transportation	18	-0.11	0.01	0.05	0.01	-0.01	0.10	-0.04	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.05	-0.06	-0.01	0.15	0.04					
Medical care	19	0.91	0.84	0.53	0.61	0.84	0.69	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.47	0.66	0.76	0.62	0.46	0.58	0.75	0.62	0.74	0.58					
Recreation	20	0.09	0.14	0.20	0.11	0.23	0.03	0.21	0.18	0.23	0.26	0.19	0.13	0.07	0.18	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.13	-0.02					
Other	21	0.09	0.13	0.58	0.28	-0.17	-0.06	0.23	0.57	0.22	1.08	0.59	0.34	0.43	-0.11	0.29	0.63	0.23	0.45	0.74					
Addenda:																									
Energy goods and services ¹	22	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.27	-0.10	-0.14	0.09	0.26	0.09	-0.10	-0.16	0.38	0.18	-0.15	-0.16	-0.04	-0.88	0.35					
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	2.41	2.38	3.33	2.71	0.85	1.60	3.72	4.89	1.99	3.85	2.82	3.68	2.88	1.81	3.59	3.22	0.25	4.77	1.83					

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Personal consumption expenditures	1	105.340	108.249	112.430	116.349	106.066	106.611	107.566	109.103	109.718	110.987	111.796	112.875	114.062	114.838	116.031	117.152	117.373	118.761	119.492					
Durable goods	2	111.752	118.214	125.753	132.666	112.404	112.521	116.971	121.579	121.783	123.590	124.106	126.712	128.603	129.358	133.299	136.207	131.799	137.893	137.729					
Motor vehicles and parts	3	110.991	114.372	116.518	117.173	110.176	109.913	114.431	117.661	115.482	116.154	115.058	116.756	118.101	115.829	119.776	122.801	110.286	115.158	114.242					
Furniture and household equipment	4	116.426	127.124	142.541	156.790	118.773	119.291	124.231	131.036	133.937	137.514	140.634	144.763	147.254	150.593	154.036	159.059	163.472	172.997	173.618					
Other	5	105.169	111.804	119.370	129.696	106.417	106.738	110.177	114.419	115.882	117.540	117.710	120.019	122.209	126.127	130.679	130.021	131.958	137.039	136.243					
Nondurable goods	6	104.614	108.002	111.913	116.924	105.439	106.435	107.033	109.027	109.513	110.685	111.148	112.160	113.657	115.114	116.496	117.481	118.608	120.313	120.809					
Food	7	103.186	105.676	109.273	115.191	103.712	104.776	104.879	106.498	106.550	108.044	108.488	109.273	111.288	112.817	114.409	116.189	117.349	119.265	119.922					
Clothing and shoes	8	106.899	112.272	117.869	125.195	108.973	108.792	111.568	114.488	114.242	117.510	116.059	117.922	119.986	121.860	124.653	125.581	128.686	131.367	130.126					
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	103.112	103.687	104.727	104.204	103.166	102.968	102.751	104.077	104.953	104.965	104.905	104.444	104.594	106.017	104.834	103.288	102.679	102.348	102.542					
Gasoline and oil	10	103.572	104.268	105.861	105.824	103.174	103.379	103.557	104.681	105.456	105.907	105.950	105.477	106.111	107.415	106.310	104.887	104.683	104.696	104.601					
Fuel oil and coal	11	98.148	97.415	92.479	86.762	103.101	98.475	94.119	97.545	99.522	94.809	93.581	93.258	88.268	90.908	88.912	86.060	81.167	77.338	80.641					
Other	12	106.422	111.325	116.072	120.838	107.378	109.239	109.911	112.338	113.813	113.820	115.462	117.076	117.929	119.036	120.517	121.368	122.432	124.356	125.530					
Services	13	104.366	106.363	110.055	112.925	105.055	105.458	105.917	106.664	107.415	108.637	109.662	110.503	111.418	111.874	112.501	113.379	113.945	114.398	115.383					
Housing	14	103.540	104.515	108.459	111.540	103.262	103.535	103.961	104.789	105.777	106.992	108.039	108.987	109.819	110.561	111.285	111.918	112.394	113.035	113.728					
Household operation	15	100.793	102.225	104.922	107.145	101.847	101.886	101.880	102.014	103.122	103.828	104.469	104.854	106.537	106.612	106.865	107.506	107.598	103.628	105.268					
Electricity and gas	16	101.091	102.929	104.569	107.317	104.542	103.695	102.351	101.816	103.855	104.927	103.848	102.583	106.918	106.972	106.889	107.443	107.963	98.875	102.390					
Other household operation	17	100.591	101.774	105.147	107.016	100.194	100.751	101.574	102.128	102.643	103.121	104.869	106.326	106.271	106.360	106.841	107.543	107.320	107.289	107.502					
Transportation	18	96.217	96.344	97.510	97.652	95.777	96.366	96.095	96.372	96.542	97.012	97.560	97.534	97.933	98.113	97.788	97.376	97.330	98.298	98.595					
Medical care	19	110.696	114.993	118.550	122.799	112.855	113.989	114.663	115.328	115.994	116.780	117.915	119.223	120.284	121.091	122.106	123.437	124.563	125.887	126.945					
Recreation	20	104.821	108.408	113.618	116.727	106.259	106.463	107.807	108.935	110.427	112.129	113.374	114.236	114.731	115.957	116.495	117.009	117.445	118.336	118.176					
Other	21	102.180	103.106	107.403	109.540	102.286	102.178	102.590	103.624	104.030	106.040	107.157	107.804	108.611	108.398	108.953	110.176	110.634	111.521	112.990					
Addenda:																									
Energy goods and services ¹	22	102.227	103.377	104.676	105.473	103.813	103.329	102.607	103.087	104.485	104.967	104.481	103.692	105.563	106.439	105.703	104.963	104.786	100.967	102.437					
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	105.898	108.																						

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Personal consumption expenditures	1	103.542	105.597	108.373	111.493	104.268	105.059	105.235	105.851	106.242	107.202	108.155	108.658	109.476	110.091	110.940	112.067	112.873	113.445	114.603	
Durable goods	2	95.766	92.366	90.845	90.198	94.946	93.795	92.785	91.848	91.037	91.044	91.105	90.581	90.649	90.709	90.570	89.908	89.606	89.385	89.208	
Motor vehicles and parts	3	100.062	97.657	97.242	98.967	99.852	98.690	98.062	97.470	96.406	96.630	97.129	97.184	98.025	99.074	99.281	98.607	98.906	99.460	99.537	
Furniture and household equipment	4	88.688	83.339	79.929	76.884	86.950	85.700	84.020	82.172	81.464	81.020	80.406	79.396	78.894	78.140	77.644	76.315	75.435	74.671	73.897	
Other	5	95.541	97.926	98.044	97.688	99.165	98.287	97.803	98.019	97.596	98.068	98.638	97.923	97.546	97.306	97.253	98.189	98.005	97.567	98.347	
Nondurable goods	6	102.089	104.145	107.617	111.530	102.760	104.175	103.423	104.424	104.558	106.014	107.561	107.865	109.030	109.325	110.604	113.016	113.177	113.484	115.768	
Food	7	104.951	106.985	110.270	112.732	105.430	105.932	106.545	107.247	108.218	108.990	110.059	110.729	111.301	111.657	112.616	113.012	113.642	114.414	114.905	
Clothing and shoes	8	95.365	93.021	92.655	91.706	94.464	93.548	92.660	92.940	92.937	92.562	93.033	92.614	92.411	92.456	92.003	91.265	91.101	90.870	91.651	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	90.542	105.573	124.064	151.423	96.217	110.666	101.099	106.497	104.028	114.729	124.081	124.491	132.958	132.838	142.083	167.157	163.612	161.126	182.636	
Gasoline and oil	10	90.433	105.213	123.925	150.760	96.118	110.192	100.426	106.473	103.760	114.523	124.583	124.377	132.218	132.068	141.388	167.116	162.470	160.254	182.621	
Fuel oil and coal	11	91.687	109.653	125.377	159.465	97.241	116.076	108.968	106.566	107.002	116.849	117.314	125.425	141.918	142.261	150.483	166.678	178.440	172.031	180.721	
Other	12	105.006	105.141	106.139	107.775	105.158	104.971	105.005	105.441	105.145	105.686	106.057	106.128	106.687	107.143	107.406	107.930	108.619	109.301	109.733	
Services	13	106.018	109.379	112.863	116.529	107.137	108.076	109.002	109.808	110.629	111.573	112.444	113.303	114.133	115.049	115.929	116.858	118.281	119.194	120.112	
Housing	14	107.775	110.448	113.234	116.165	108.939	109.626	110.054	110.682	111.431	112.000	112.950	113.691	114.297	115.108	115.820	116.453	117.279	118.269	119.717	
Household operation	15	103.681	107.670	109.943	115.554	104.679	106.772	107.968	108.037	107.905	108.920	109.467	110.425	110.962	112.351	113.787	115.498	120.579	122.403	121.027	
Electricity and gas	16	105.259	113.414	117.821	129.900	106.219	110.640	114.720	114.593	113.705	115.669	119.761	118.779	120.057	122.434	125.469	129.526	142.169	145.582	140.827	
Other household operation	17	102.790	104.343	105.374	107.233	103.831	104.545	104.046	104.234	104.546	105.000	105.218	105.583	105.695	106.509	107.014	107.364	108.047	108.977	109.448	
Transportation	18	102.924	105.952	108.373	112.663	103.730	104.408	105.522	106.597	107.280	107.488	107.851	108.681	109.473	110.133	111.926	113.621	114.970	115.411	116.823	
Medical care	19	106.120	110.143	114.660	118.438	107.361	108.302	109.586	110.760	111.924	113.231	114.270	115.147	115.992	117.134	117.918	118.752	119.949	120.482	121.314	
Recreation	20	106.350	109.245	112.059	115.168	107.572	108.420	108.937	109.602	110.020	110.911	111.652	112.407	113.267	113.891	114.541	115.535	116.702	117.311	118.585	
Other	21	105.806	109.097	113.086	116.625	106.847	107.689	108.675	109.495	110.527	111.638	112.535	113.499	114.671	115.933	116.161	116.985	117.959	119.116	120.213	
Addenda:																					
Energy goods and services ¹	22	96.789	108.900	121.376	142.141	100.493	110.614	106.896	109.946	108.145	115.117	120.948	122.028	127.409	128.359	134.923	150.861	154.420	154.467	164.856	
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	103.705	105.175	107.314	109.559	104.300	104.589	104.922	105.384	105.806	106.451	107.106	107.549	108.151	108.787	109.298	109.732	110.418	110.983	111.774	

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,350.7	7,703.6	8,211.5	8,742.4	7,453.1	7,548.1	7,628.4	7,782.6	7,855.3	8,018.0	8,148.1	8,265.0	8,414.8	8,519.7	8,674.6	8,847.3	8,927.8	9,079.2	9,228.3	
Durable goods	2	923.9	942.7	986.3	1,033.1	921.5	911.5	937.3	964.4	957.4	971.5	976.2	990.9	1,006.4	1,013.1	1,042.3	1,057.3	1,019.6	1,064.1	1,060.8	
Motor vehicles and parts	3	429.3	431.7	437.9	448.2	425.2	419.3	433.8	443.3	430.4	433.8	431.9	438.6	447.4	443.6	459.6	468.1	421.6	442.7	439.5	
Furniture and household equipment	4	323.1	331.5	356.5	377.2	323.3	320.2	326.9	337.2	341.7	348.8	353.9	359.7	363.6	368.4	374.4	380.0	386.0	402.3	401.6	
Other	5	171.6	179.4	191.8	207.7	173.0	172.0	176.6	183.8	185.4	188.9	190.3	192.6	195.4	201.2	208.3	209.2	212.0	219.1	219.6	
Nondurable goods	6	2,079.6	2,190.2	2,345.2	2,539.3	2,109.7	2,159.0	2,155.4	2,216.8	2,229.5	2,284.7	2,327.8	2,355.5	2,412.7	2,450.2	2,508.6	2,584.9	2,613.5	2,658.2	2,722.9	
Food	7	1,001.9	1,046.0	1,114.8	1,201.4	1,011.6	1,026.8	1,033.8	1,056.6	1,066.7	1,089.4	1,104.6	1,119.3	1,145.9	1,165.3	1,191.9	1,214.7	1,233.7	1,262.3	1,274.7	
Clothing and shoes	8	303.5	310.9	325.1	341.8	306.5	303.0	307.8	316.8	316.1	323.8	321.5	320.1	330.1	335.5	341.5	341.3	349.1	355.4	355.1	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	178.8	209.6	248.8	302.1	190.0	218.2	198.9	212.3	209.1	230.6	249.2	249.0	266.4	269.9	285.5	331.0	322.1	316.2	359.1	
Gasoline and oil	10	164.5	192.7	230.4	280.2	174.1	200.1	182.7	195.8	192.2	213.0	231.8	230.4	246.5	249.3	264.3	308.2	299.1	295.1	336.0	
Fuel oil and coal	11	14.2	16.9	18.4	21.9	15.8	18.1	16.2	16.5	16.9	17.6	17.4	18.6	19.9	20.5	21.3	22.8	23.0	21.1	23.2	
Other	12	595.5	623.7	656.5	694.0	601.7	611.0	615.0	631.2	637.7	641.0	652.5	662.0	670.4	679.6	689.7	698.0	708.6	724.2	734.0	
Services	13	4,347.2	4,570.8	4,880.1	5,170.0	4,421.8	4,477.7	4,535.6	4,601.4	4,668.4	4,761.8	4,844.2	4,918.6	4,995.7	5,056.4	5,123.7	5,205.1	5,294.7	5,356.8	5,444.6	
Housing	14	1,123.1	1,161.8	1,236.1	1,304.1	1,132.2	1,142.3	1,151.5	1,167.2	1,186.2	1,206.0	1,228.1	1,247.0	1,263.2	1,280.8	1,297.2	1,311.7	1,326.6	1,345.4	1,370.3	
Household operation	15	407.7	429.4	450.0	483.0	415.9	424.4	429.1	429.9	434.1	441.2	446.1	451.7	461.1	467.2	474.3	484.3	506.1	494.8	497.0	
Electricity and gas	16	152.5	167.3	176.6	199.8	159.1	164.4	168.3	167.2	169.2	173.9	173.8	174.6	183.9	187.6	192.1	199.4	219.9	206.2	206.6	
Other household operation	17	255.2	262.1	273.5	283.2	256.8	260.0	260.8	262.7	264.8	267.2	272.3	277.1	277.2	279.6	282.2	285.0	286.2	288.6	290.4	
Transportation	18	288.4	297.3	307.8	320.4	289.4	293.0	295.3	299.2	301.6	303.7	306.4	308.7	312.3	314.7	318.8	322.3	325.9	330.4	335.5	
Medical care	19	1,206.2	1,300.5	1,395.7	1,493.4	1,244.0	1,267.5	1,290.1	1,311.5	1,333.0	1,357.6	1,383.4	1,409.5	1,432.5	1,456.3	1,478.3	1,505.0	1,534.0	1,557.2	1,581.2	
Recreation	20	299.1	317.7	341.6	360.6	306.6	309.6	315.0	320.3	325.9	333.6	339.6	344.5	348.6	354.3	357.9	362.6	367.7	372.4	375.9	
Other	21	1,022.7	1,064.0	1,148.9	1,208.4	1,033.8	1,040.8	1,054.6	1,073.2	1,087.6	1,119.7	1,140.6	1,157.3	1,178.0	1,183.1	1,1					

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,099.3	7,295.3	7,577.1	7,841.2	7,148.2	7,184.9	7,249.3	7,352.9	7,394.3	7,479.8	7,534.4	7,607.1	7,687.1	7,739.4	7,819.8	7,895.3	7,910.2	8,003.8	8,053.0
Durable goods	2	964.8	1,020.6	1,085.7	1,145.3	970.4	971.4	1,009.8	1,049.6	1,051.4	1,067.0	1,071.4	1,093.9	1,110.3	1,116.8	1,150.8	1,175.9	1,137.9	1,190.5	1,189.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3	429.0	442.1	450.4	452.9	425.9	424.8	442.3	454.8	446.4	449.0	444.7	451.3	456.5	447.7	463.0	474.6	426.3	445.1	441.6
Furniture and household equipment	4	364.3	397.8	446.0	490.6	371.6	373.3	388.7	410.0	419.1	430.3	440.1	453.0	460.8	471.2	482.0	497.7	511.5	538.5	543.3
Other	5	172.4	183.2	195.6	212.6	174.4	174.9	180.6	187.5	189.9	192.6	192.9	196.7	200.3	206.7	214.2	213.1	216.3	224.6	223.3
Nondurable goods	6	2,037.1	2,103.0	2,179.2	2,276.8	2,053.1	2,072.5	2,084.2	2,123.0	2,132.5	2,155.3	2,164.3	2,184.0	2,213.1	2,241.5	2,268.4	2,287.6	2,309.6	2,342.8	2,352.4
Food	7	954.6	977.7	1,011.0	1,065.7	959.5	969.4	970.3	985.3	985.8	999.6	1,003.7	1,011.0	1,029.6	1,043.7	1,058.5	1,074.9	1,085.7	1,103.4	1,109.5
Clothing and shoes	8	318.3	334.2	350.9	372.7	324.4	323.9	332.2	340.8	340.1	349.8	345.5	351.1	357.2	362.8	371.1	373.9	383.1	391.1	387.4
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	197.4	198.5	200.5	199.5	197.5	197.2	196.8	199.3	201.0	201.0	200.9	200.0	200.3	200.7	197.8	196.6	196.0	196.3	
Gasoline and oil	10	181.9	183.2	186.0	185.9	181.2	181.6	181.9	183.9	185.2	186.0	186.1	185.3	186.4	188.7	186.7	184.2	183.9	183.7	
Fuel oil and coal	11	15.5	15.4	14.6	13.7	16.3	15.6	14.9	15.4	15.8	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.0	14.4	14.1	13.6	12.8	12.8	
Other	12	567.1	593.2	618.5	643.9	572.2	582.1	585.7	598.6	606.5	606.5	615.2	623.8	628.4	634.3	642.2	646.7	652.4	662.6	668.9
Services	13	4,100.4	4,178.8	4,323.9	4,436.6	4,127.4	4,143.3	4,161.3	4,190.7	4,220.2	4,268.2	4,308.4	4,341.5	4,377.4	4,395.3	4,420.0	4,454.5	4,476.7	4,494.5	4,533.2
Housing	14	1,042.1	1,051.9	1,091.6	1,122.6	1,039.3	1,042.0	1,046.3	1,054.7	1,064.6	1,076.8	1,087.4	1,096.9	1,105.3	1,112.7	1,120.0	1,126.4	1,131.2	1,137.6	1,144.6
Household operation	15	393.2	398.8	409.3	418.0	397.3	397.5	397.4	398.0	402.3	405.0	407.5	409.0	415.6	415.9	416.9	419.4	419.8	404.3	410.7
Electricity and gas	16	144.9	147.5	149.8	153.8	149.8	148.6	146.7	145.9	148.8	150.4	148.8	147.0	153.2	153.3	153.2	154.0	154.7	141.7	146.7
Other household operation	17	248.3	251.2	259.5	264.1	247.3	248.7	250.7	252.1	253.3	254.5	258.8	262.4	262.3	262.5	263.7	265.4	264.9	264.8	265.3
Transportation	18	280.2	280.6	284.0	284.4	279.0	280.7	279.9	280.7	281.2	282.6	284.1	284.1	285.2	285.8	284.8	283.6	283.5	286.3	287.2
Medical care	19	1,136.6	1,180.8	1,217.3	1,260.9	1,158.8	1,170.5	1,177.4	1,184.2	1,191.0	1,199.1	1,210.8	1,224.2	1,235.1	1,243.4	1,253.8	1,267.5	1,279.0	1,292.6	1,303.5
Recreation	20	281.2	290.8	304.8	313.1	285.1	285.6	289.2	292.2	296.2	300.8	304.1	306.5	307.8	311.1	312.5	313.9	315.1	317.5	317.0
Other	21	966.6	975.3	1,016.0	1,036.2	967.6	966.5	970.4	980.2	984.1	1,003.1	1,013.6	1,019.8	1,027.4	1,025.4	1,030.6	1,042.2	1,046.5	1,054.9	1,068.8
Residual	22	-3.7	-9.6	-18.9	-31.9	-4.2	-3.3	-7.9	-13.4	-13.7	-16.3	-16.2	-20.8	-22.4	-24.3	-30.6	-36.4	-36.7	-53.0	-50.6
Addenda:																				
Energy goods and services ¹	23	342.2	346.1	350.4	353.1	347.5	345.9	343.5	345.1	349.8	351.4	349.8	347.1	353.4	356.3	353.9	351.4	350.8	338.0	342.9
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	24	5,802.6	5,971.7	6,216.7	6,424.9	5,841.3	5,869.6	5,935.7	6,022.7	6,058.9	6,129.2	6,181.7	6,250.7	6,305.1	6,340.1	6,409.4	6,472.6	6,477.6	6,572.7	6,609.9

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.4.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Personal consumption expenditures	1	105.340	108.249	112.430	116.349	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	100.546	96.837	95.834	96.075
Durable goods	2	111.752	118.214	125.753	132.666	Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	102.429	103.106	102.710	102.623
Motor vehicles and parts	3	110.991	114.372	116.518	117.173	Other (27)	52	95.426	99.703	104.739	109.829
New autos (70)	4	99.818	97.154	98.182	103.256	Household operation	53	100.793	102.225	104.922	107.145
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	95.746	92.809	92.401	94.308	Electricity (37)	54	102.224	103.304	106.194	110.891
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	126.727	136.260	139.410	135.333	Gas (38)	55	98.286	101.952	100.913	99.840
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	98.382	100.876	104.858	110.684	Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	102.077	103.281	102.386	102.789
Furniture and household equipment	8	116.426	127.124	142.541	156.790	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	104.912	106.709	111.639	115.193
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	105.851	109.263	117.853	124.796	Domestic service (42)	58	69.617	96.532	100.143	98.325
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	107.369	113.641	125.284	130.340	Other (43)	59	93.091	91.189	95.386	96.640
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	111.208	118.734	125.459	131.772	Transportation	60	96.217	96.344	97.510	97.652
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	133.445	153.704	181.931	213.094	User-operated transportation	61	96.641	95.730	96.020	96.128
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	116.139	125.683	143.795	162.048	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	95.504	94.292	94.259	94.417
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14	169.146	216.158	270.280	336.313	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	101.015	101.233	102.679	102.617
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	107.104	115.505	126.891	136.061	Purchased local transportation	64	95.828	94.390	94.582	96.280
Other	16	105.169	111.804	119.370	129.696	Mass transit systems (79)	65	94.064	92.853	93.646	95.323
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	95.329	97.096	99.280	103.573	Taxicab (80)	66	100.931	98.939	97.288	99.049
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	109.636	118.610	130.439	149.566	Purchased intercity transportation	67	94.531	101.349	108.195	108.002
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	104.166	111.246	118.176	125.098	Railway (82)	68	101.724	101.001	111.363	112.477
Books and maps (87)	20	105.706	111.192	116.457	121.658	Bus (83)	69	92.930	88.443	82.646	77.010
Nondurable goods	21	104.614	108.002	111.913	116.924	Airline (84)	70	93.063	100.215	108.104	108.583
Food	22	103.186	105.676	109.273	115.191	Other (85)	71	100.780	110.603	117.443	116.454
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	103.508	105.652	109.237	116.329	Medical care	72	110.696	114.993	118.550	122.799
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	102.681	105.715	109.406	113.473	Physicians (47)	73	113.907	121.643	127.763	133.364
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5-6)	25	102.420	105.263	106.186	111.716	Dentists (48)	74	107.338	106.636	109.204	110.334
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	26	103.426	105.921	109.302	114.849	Other professional services (49)	75	110.230	115.859	121.680	127.079
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	101.524	104.085	111.404	123.328	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	109.670	112.210	113.792	117.100
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	101.092	103.346	104.750	107.685	Health insurance (56)	77	111.137	117.691	122.506	128.819
Clothing and shoes	29	106.899	112.272	117.869	125.195	Recreation	78	104.821	108.408	113.618	116.727
Shoes (12)	30	107.443	110.836	114.688	116.470	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	105.745	105.484	105.479	103.512
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	106.333	111.696	117.789	126.657	Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	104.700	108.791	114.693	118.486
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	107.574	114.007	119.683	127.393	Personal care	81	102.180	103.106	107.403	109.540
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	103.112	103.687	104.727	104.204	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	82	102.087	104.798	111.532	113.065
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	103.572	104.268	105.861	105.824	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	83	93.873	88.120	88.699	85.860
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	98.148	97.415	92.479	86.762	Other (19)	84	104.365	106.823	113.765	115.088
Other	36	106.422	111.325	116.072	120.838	Personal business	85	103.370	110.407	119.834	123.671
Tobacco products (7)	37	97.154	94.376	92.069	90.049	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	86	97.688	98.023	103.989	107.527
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	98.084	101.947	105.956	112.006	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	87	87.401	85.407	93.763	96.572
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	109.360	121.919	134.604	145.943	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	88	112.678	119.062	124.932	135.741
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	103.027	108.945	114.709	119.854	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	89	104.344	101.950	109.852	112.206
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	115.380	123.123	128.841	132.363	Legal services (65)	90	82.767	80.960	88.138	92.602
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	115.427	124.799	136.057	151.872	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	91	100.100	105.036	105.232	105.541
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	96.277	98.801	104.423	108.434	Other (67)	92	97.355	100.603	94.559	93.939
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44					Education and research	93	103.709	107.497	112.107	115.075
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	96.500	97.814	103.639	111.669	Higher education (105)	94	105.945	107.494	106.709	107.519
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	96.704	96.741	96.045	103.662	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	95	107.873	111.372	111.056	111.664
Services	47	104.366	106.363	110.055	112.925	Other (107)	96	102.995	105.217	106.773	109.342
Housing	48	103.540	104.515	108.459	111.540	Religious and welfare activities (108)	97	104.416	101.433	97.891	97.807
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	105.153	107.390	112.912	116.806	Net foreign travel	98	109.681	109.965	112.851	112.163
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	88.234	85.410	92.839	96.804
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	85.624	81.595	88.194	91.491

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.5.

Table 2.4.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product
(Index numbers, 2000=100)

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Personal consumption expenditures	1	103.542	105.597	108.373	111.493	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	108.297	111.317	114.129	117.556
Durable goods	2	95.766	92.366	90.845	90.198	Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	106.996	111.094	117.984	126.304
Motor vehicles and parts	3	100.062	97.657	97.242	98.967	Other (27)	52	102.195	103.780	109.342	113.640
New autos (70)	4	98.365	96.563	96.022	96.921	Household operation	53	103.681	107.670	109.943	115.554
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	103.935	97.441	98.006	102.345	Electricity (37)	54	106.809	109.332	111.389	118.281
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	98.797	96.433	95.646	96.941	Gas (38)	55	101.200	123.799	134.264	160.257
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	104.250	105.199	105.705	108.196	Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	106.232	110.176	116.747	122.873
Furniture and household equipment	8	88.688	83.339	79.929	76.884	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	98.126	97.199	95.207	94.368
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	96.313	95.030	94.724	93.697	Domestic service (42)	58	107.616	110.304	112.764	116.617
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	97.968	94.870	91.513	93.893	Other (43)	59	109.488	114.783	117.784	122.065
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	93.846	90.013	89.872	89.355	Transportation	60	102.924	105.952	108.373	112.663
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	77.130	68.685	62.887	56.824	User-operated transportation	61	105.916	108.952	111.936	116.652
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	89.237	83.625	78.170	72.750	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	106.110	107.974	109.562	112.878
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14	60.151	49.201	43.563	37.583	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	105.176	112.404	120.309	129.937
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	96.875	93.013	91.122	90.914	Purchased local transportation	64	105.287	112.806	119.457	124.975
Other	16	99.541	97.926	98.044	97.688	Mass transit systems (79)	65	105.283	112.809	119.458	124.976
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	103.849	104.125	106.385	109.025	Taxicab (80)	66	105.297	112.800	119.455	124.973
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	97.292	96.051	95.097	94.708	Purchased intercity transportation	67	87.061	88.895	87.777	89.830
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	97.254	93.921	94.496	93.130	Railway (82)	68	108.735	107.612	98.441	99.243
Books and maps (87)	20	104.173	103.350	103.563	103.154	Bus (83)	69	106.558	110.511	114.803	118.873
Nondurable goods	21	102.089	104.145	107.617	111.530	Airline (84)	70	82.860	84.817	83.297	84.847
Food	22	104.951	106.985	110.270	112.732	Other (85)	71	98.962	99.909	99.783	103.656
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	104.375	106.229	109.509	111.341	Medical care	72	106.120	110.143	114.660	118.438
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	105.947	108.210	111.494	114.978	Physicians (47)	73	102.754	104.324	106.483	108.414
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	103.144	107.531	111.076	114.045	Dentists (48)	74	108.737	113.152	118.729	125.325
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8)	26	104.906	106.921	110.230	112.746	Other professional services (49)	75	105.689	107.792	110.449	113.010
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	104.178	105.945	108.672	109.884	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	108.078	112.787	117.598	122.323
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	107.443	110.423	114.249	118.083	Health insurance (56)	77	103.478	114.162	126.780	131.422
Clothing and shoes	29	95.365	93.021	92.655	91.706	Recreation	78	106.350	109.245	112.059	115.168
Shoes (12)	30	98.021	96.569	96.309	99.039	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	108.182	112.362	116.609	121.786
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	95.471	93.165	92.814	90.942	Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	106.117	108.849	111.490	114.360
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	93.860	91.016	90.573	89.425	Other	81	105.806	109.097	113.086	116.625
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	90.542	105.573	124.064	151.423	Personal care	82	106.465	109.051	112.190	116.471
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	90.433	105.213	123.925	150.760	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	106.929	109.380	112.784	116.661
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	91.687	109.653	125.377	159.465	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	105.745	108.444	110.939	114.435
Other	36	105.006	105.141	106.139	107.775	Other (19)	85	107.100	109.611	113.373	118.651
Tobacco products (7)	37	116.837	118.782	121.032	127.302	Personal business	86	103.865	105.908	109.248	111.762
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	100.814	99.793	99.892	100.074	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	87.040	90.070	91.858	93.131
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	94.801	87.749	83.851	81.692	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	104.891	106.950	111.254	114.506
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	104.429	102.811	103.230	105.263	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	106.874	106.122	107.478	108.567
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	109.030	112.013	115.148	118.500	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	106.726	110.393	116.583	120.189
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	90.644	85.835	82.449	78.188	Legal services (65)	91	111.469	116.486	122.014	126.985
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	100.321	98.275	94.949	95.317	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	108.623	112.972	117.805	121.786
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44					Other (67)	93	108.133	111.383	115.222	118.877
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	103.813	105.864	109.009	111.788	Education and research	94	109.609	115.367	122.208	128.630
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	103.618	102.998	106.174	105.939	Higher education (105)	95	110.724	117.038	124.677	131.538
Services	47	106.018	109.379	112.863	116.529	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	107.761	111.116	114.906	118.260
Housing	48	107.775	110.448	113.234	116.165	Other (107)	97	108.787	115.317	122.990	131.141
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	108.025	110.653	113.170	115.795	Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	105.888	109.337	112.618	116.163
						Net foreign travel	99				
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	105.047	111.618	117.110	122.283
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	101.425	104.461	108.971	113.928

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.5.

Table 2.4.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,350.7	7,703.6	8,211.5	8,742.4	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	247.8	245.3	248.9	257.0
Durable goods	2	923.9	942.7	986.3	1,033.1	Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	11.7	12.2	12.9	13.8
Motor vehicles and parts	3	429.3	431.7	437.9	448.2	Other (27)	52	54.6	58.0	64.2	69.9
New autos (70)	4	101.7	97.2	97.7	103.7	Household operation	53	407.7	429.4	450.0	483.0
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	60.4	54.8	54.9	58.5	Electricity (37)	54	111.7	115.6	121.1	134.2
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	216.9	227.6	231.0	227.3	Gas (38)	55	40.7	51.7	55.5	65.5
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	50.3	52.0	54.4	58.7	Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	55.1	57.8	60.7	64.2
Furniture and household equipment	8	323.1	331.5	356.5	377.2	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	128.8	129.7	132.9	136.0
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	68.9	70.2	75.5	79.0	Domestic service (42)	58	16.7	18.5	19.6	19.9
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	32.0	32.8	34.9	37.2	Other (43)	59	54.6	56.1	60.2	63.2
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	32.3	33.1	34.9	36.5	Transportation	60	288.4	297.3	307.8	320.4
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	120.0	123.1	133.4	141.2	User-operated transportation	61	237.1	241.6	248.9	259.7
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	75.4	76.5	81.8	85.8	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	186.0	186.8	189.5	195.6
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14	44.6	46.6	51.6	55.4	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	51.1	54.7	59.4	64.1
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	69.8	72.3	77.8	83.3	Purchased local transportation	64	12.3	13.0	13.8	14.7
Other	16	171.6	179.4	191.8	207.7	Mass transit systems (79)	65	9.0	9.5	10.2	10.8
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	21.9	22.4	23.4	25.0	Taxicab (80)	66	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	61.4	65.6	71.4	81.5	Purchased intercity transportation	67	39.0	42.7	45.0	46.0
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	51.2	52.8	56.5	58.9	Railway (82)	68	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Books and maps (87)	20	37.1	38.7	40.6	42.2	Bus (83)	69	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
Nondurable goods	21	2,079.6	2,190.2	2,345.2	2,539.3	Airline (84)	70	28.3	31.2	33.1	33.8
Food	22	1,001.9	1,046.0	1,114.8	1,201.4	Other (85)	71	7.8	8.6	9.1	9.4
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	612.2	636.0	677.9	734.0	Medical care	72	1,206.2	1,300.5	1,395.7	1,493.4
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	379.5	399.0	425.5	455.1	Physicians (47)	73	277.2	300.6	322.2	342.4
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	10.2	10.9	11.4	12.3	Dentists (48)	74	72.2	74.6	80.2	85.5
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	26	885.9	924.7	983.7	1,057.3	Other professional services (49)	75	188.2	201.8	217.2	232.0
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	75.3	78.5	86.2	96.5	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	572.0	610.8	645.8	691.3
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	40.7	42.8	44.9	47.7	Health insurance (56)	77	96.6	112.8	130.4	142.2
Clothing and shoes	29	303.5	310.9	325.1	341.8	Recreation	78	299.1	317.7	341.6	360.6
Shoes (12)	30	49.5	50.3	51.9	54.2	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	34.8	36.0	37.4	38.3
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	159.1	163.1	171.3	180.5	Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	264.3	281.7	304.2	322.3
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	94.9	97.5	101.9	107.1	Other	81	1,022.7	1,064.0	1,148.9	1,208.4
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	178.8	209.6	248.8	302.1	Personal care	82	94.6	99.5	108.9	114.6
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	164.5	192.7	230.4	280.2	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	15.8	15.2	15.7	15.8
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	14.2	16.9	18.4	21.9	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	42.3	44.4	48.4	50.5
Other	36	595.5	623.7	656.5	694.0	Other (19)	85	36.5	39.9	44.7	48.3
Tobacco products (7)	37	89.2	88.0	87.5	90.0	Personal business	86	547.0	559.7	612.4	647.9
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	54.4	56.0	58.2	61.7	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	76.5	77.4	86.6	90.5
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	37.8	39.0	41.2	43.5	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	75.9	81.8	89.3	99.9
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	66.3	69.0	72.9	77.7	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	186.5	180.9	197.4	203.7
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	213.1	233.6	251.3	265.7	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	84.9	85.9	98.7	106.9
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	59.2	60.6	63.5	67.2	Legal services (65)	91	71.2	78.1	82.0	85.6
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	18.3	18.4	18.8	19.6	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	14.8	15.9	15.6	16.0
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44	4.0	4.8	5.0	5.0	Other (67)	93	37.2	39.7	42.8	45.3
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	35.1	36.3	39.6	43.8	Education and research	94	190.2	203.1	213.6	226.5
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	18.0	17.9	18.3	19.7	Higher education (105)	95	103.1	112.6	119.6	126.8
Services	47	4,347.2	4,570.8	4,880.1	5,170.0	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	38.4	40.5	42.5	44.8
Housing	48	1,123.1	1,161.8	1,236.1	1,304.1	Other (107)	97	48.6	50.1	51.5	54.9
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	809.0	846.4	910.1	963.3	Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	200.1	207.1	219.0	224.5
						Net foreign travel	99	-9.2	-5.3	-5.0	-5.0
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	78.2	80.5	91.8	99.9
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	87.4	85.8	96.7	104.9

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.5.

Table 2.4.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

(Billions of chained (2000) dollars)

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,099.3	7,295.3	7,577.1	7,841.2	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25).....	50	228.8	220.4	218.1	218.6
Durable goods	2	964.8	1,020.6	1,085.7	1,145.3	Rental value of farm dwellings (26).....	51	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9
Motor vehicles and parts	3	429.0	442.1	450.4	452.9	Other (27).....	52	53.5	55.9	58.7	61.5
New autos (70).....	4	103.4	100.6	101.7	107.0	Household operation	53	393.2	398.8	409.3	418.0
Net purchases of used autos (71).....	5	58.1	56.3	56.0	57.2	Electricity (37).....	54	104.6	105.7	108.7	113.5
Other motor vehicles (72).....	6	219.6	236.1	241.5	234.5	Gas (38).....	55	40.3	41.8	41.3	40.9
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73).....	7	48.2	49.5	51.4	54.3	Water and other sanitary services (39).....	56	51.9	52.5	52.0	52.2
Furniture and household equipment.....	8	364.3	397.8	446.0	490.6	Telephone and telegraph (41).....	57	131.2	133.5	139.6	144.1
Furniture, including mattresses and bedspings (29).....	9	71.6	73.9	79.7	84.4	Domestic service (42).....	58	15.5	16.7	17.4	17.1
Kitchen and other household appliances (30).....	10	32.7	34.6	38.1	39.6	Other (43).....	59	49.9	48.9	51.1	51.8
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31).....	11	34.5	36.8	38.9	40.8	Transportation	60	280.2	280.6	284.0	284.4
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91).....	12	155.6	179.2	212.1	248.5	User-operated transportation	61	223.8	221.7	222.4	222.6
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92).....	13	84.5	91.5	104.6	117.9	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74).....	62	175.2	173.0	173.0	173.3
Computers, peripherals, and software (93) ¹	14					Other user-operated transportation (76+77).....	63	48.6	48.7	49.4	49.4
Other durable house furnishings (32).....	15	72.1	77.7	85.4	91.6	Purchased local transportation	64	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.8
Other	16	172.4	183.2	195.6	212.6	Mass transit systems (79).....	65	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.7
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46).....	17	21.1	21.5	22.0	22.9	Taxicab (80).....	66	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90).....	18	63.1	68.3	75.1	86.1	Purchased intercity transportation	67	44.8	48.1	51.3	51.2
Jewelry and watches (18).....	19	52.7	56.3	59.8	63.3	Railway (82).....	68	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Books and maps (87).....	20	35.6	37.4	39.2	40.9	Bus (83).....	69	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8
Nondurable goods	21	2,037.1	2,103.0	2,179.2	2,276.8	Airline (84).....	70	34.2	36.8	39.7	39.9
Food	22	954.6	977.7	1,011.0	1,065.7	Other (85).....	71	7.9	8.6	9.2	9.1
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3).....	23	586.6	598.7	619.0	659.2	Medical care.....	72	1,136.6	1,180.8	1,217.3	1,260.9
Purchased meals and beverages (4).....	24	358.2	368.7	381.6	395.8	Physicians (47).....	73	269.8	288.1	302.6	315.9
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6).....	25	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.8	Dentists (48).....	74	66.4	65.9	67.5	68.2
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8).....	26	844.5	864.8	892.4	937.7	Other professional services (49).....	75	178.1	187.2	196.6	205.3
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9).....	27	72.3	74.1	79.3	87.8	Hospitals and nursing homes (50).....	76	529.3	541.5	549.2	565.1
Other alcoholic beverages (10).....	28	37.9	38.8	39.3	40.4	Health insurance (56).....	77	93.3	98.8	102.9	108.2
Clothing and shoes.....	29	318.3	334.2	350.9	372.7	Recreation.....	78	281.2	290.8	304.8	313.1
Shoes (12).....	30	50.5	52.1	53.9	54.8	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96).....	79	32.1	32.1	32.1	31.5
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14).....	31	166.6	175.0	184.6	198.5	Other (94+100+101+102+103).....	80	249.0	258.8	272.8	281.8
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16).....	32	101.1	107.2	112.5	119.7	Other	81	966.6	975.3	1,016.0	1,036.2
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	33	197.4	198.5	200.5	199.5	Personal care	82	88.8	91.2	97.1	98.4
Gasoline and oil (75).....	34	181.9	183.2	186.0	185.9	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17).....	83	14.8	13.9	14.0	13.5
Fuel oil and coal (40).....	35	15.5	15.4	14.6	13.7	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22).....	84	40.0	41.0	43.6	44.1
Other	36	567.1	593.2	618.5	643.9	Other (19).....	85	34.0	36.4	39.5	40.7
Tobacco products (7).....	37	76.3	74.1	72.3	70.7	Personal business.....	86	526.6	528.4	560.6	579.7
Toilet articles and preparations (21).....	38	54.0	56.1	58.3	61.6	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61).....	87	87.9	85.9	94.3	97.1
Semidurable house furnishings (33).....	39	39.9	44.5	49.1	53.2	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62).....	88	72.4	76.5	80.3	87.2
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34).....	40	63.5	67.1	70.6	73.8	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63).....	89	174.5	170.5	183.7	187.6
Drug preparations and sundries (45).....	41	195.5	208.6	218.3	224.2	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64).....	90	79.5	77.8	84.7	89.0
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89).....	42	65.3	70.7	77.0	86.0	Legal services (65).....	91	63.9	67.1	67.2	67.4
Stationery and writing supplies (35).....	43	18.3	18.8	19.8	20.6	Funeral and burial expenses (66).....	92	13.6	14.1	13.2	13.1
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113).....	44	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	Other (67).....	93	34.4	35.6	37.2	38.1
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88).....	45	33.8	34.3	36.3	39.1	Education and research	94	173.5	176.0	174.8	176.1
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95).....	46	17.4	17.4	17.3	18.6	Higher education (105).....	95	93.2	96.2	95.9	96.4
Services	47	4,100.4	4,178.8	4,323.9	4,436.6	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106).....	96	35.7	36.4	37.0	37.9
Housing	48	1,042.1	1,051.9	1,091.6	1,122.6	Other (107).....	97	44.7	43.4	41.9	41.9
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24).....	49	748.9	764.9	804.2	831.9	Religious and welfare activities (108).....	98	189.0	189.5	194.4	193.2
						Net foreign travel.....	99	-11.7	-10.0	-10.4	-10.4
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110).....	100	74.5	72.1	78.4	81.7
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112).....	101	86.2	82.1	88.8	92.1
						Residual	102	-9.7	-24.8	-47.2	-77.0

1. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series.
 Note: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.5.
 Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.5.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Personal consumption expenditures	1	105.340	108.249	112.430	116.349	Personal business	60	97.688	98.023	103.989	107.527
Food and tobacco	2	102.689	104.725	107.817	113.051	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61	87.401	85.407	93.763	96.572
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	3	103.508	105.652	109.237	116.329	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	62	112.678	119.062	124.932	135.741
Purchased meals and beverages (n.d.) ¹	4	102.681	105.715	109.406	113.473	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	63	104.344	101.950	109.852	112.206
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	5	103.113	106.803	108.221	114.319	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (s.) ¹⁸	64	82.767	80.960	88.138	92.602
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	90.787	79.046	72.245	69.249	Legal services (s.)	66	100.100	105.036	105.232	105.541
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	97.154	94.376	92.069	90.049	Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	97.355	100.603	94.559	93.939
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	103.426	105.921	109.302	114.849	Other (s.) ¹⁹	67	103.709	107.497	112.107	115.075
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	9	101.524	104.085	111.404	123.328	Transportation	68	104.388	106.080	107.762	108.066
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	101.092	103.346	104.750	107.685	User-operated transportation	69	105.093	106.571	108.019	108.324
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	105.698	110.950	116.860	123.306	New autos (d.)	70	99.818	97.154	98.182	103.256
Shoes (n.d.)	12	107.443	110.836	114.688	116.470	Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	95.746	92.809	92.401	94.308
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	106.783	112.470	118.505	126.953	Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	126.727	136.260	139.410	135.333
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	106.333	111.696	117.789	126.657	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	98.382	100.876	104.858	110.684
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	107.542	113.782	119.717	127.446	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	95.504	94.292	94.259	94.417
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	16	116.922	177.964	111.947	114.216	Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	103.572	104.268	105.861	105.824
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17	93.873	88.120	88.699	85.860	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	95.848	97.490	96.740	94.629
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	104.166	111.246	118.176	125.098	Insurance (s.) ²⁰	77	101.634	101.887	103.394	103.565
Other (s.) ³	19	103.370	110.407	119.834	123.671	Purchased local transportation	78	95.828	94.390	94.582	96.280
Personal care	20	100.700	103.962	109.238	113.202	Mass transit systems (s.)	79	94.064	92.853	93.646	95.323
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	98.084	101.947	105.956	112.006	Taxicab (s.)	80	100.931	98.839	97.286	99.049
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	22	104.365	106.823	113.765	115.088	Purchased intercity transportation	81	94.531	101.349	108.195	108.002
Housing	23	103.540	104.515	108.459	111.540	Railway (s.)	82	101.724	101.001	111.363	112.477
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (s.) ⁴	24	105.153	107.390	112.912	116.806	Bus (s.)	83	92.930	88.443	82.646	77.010
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (s.) ⁵	25	100.546	96.837	95.834	96.075	Airline (s.)	84	93.063	100.215	108.104	108.583
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	102.429	103.106	102.710	102.623	Other (s.) ²¹	85	100.780	110.603	117.443	116.454
Other (s.) ⁶	27	95.426	99.703	104.739	109.829	Recreation	86	110.609	111.633	127.088	137.046
Household operation	28	102.949	106.481	111.493	115.371	Books and maps (d.)	87	105.706	111.192	116.457	121.658
Furniture, including mattresses and bedspreads (d.)	29	105.851	109.263	117.853	124.796	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	96.500	97.814	103.639	111.669
Kitchen and other household appliances (d.) ⁷	30	107.369	113.641	125.284	130.340	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	115.427	124.799	136.057	151.872
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	111.208	118.734	125.459	131.772	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	109.636	118.610	130.439	149.566
Other durable house furnishings (d.) ⁸	32	107.104	115.505	126.891	136.061	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	133.445	153.704	181.931	213.094
Semidurable house furnishings (n.d.) ⁹	33	109.360	121.919	134.604	145.943	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	116.139	125.683	143.795	162.048
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	34	103.027	108.945	114.709	119.854	Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	93	169.146	216.158	270.280	336.313
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	96.277	98.801	104.423	108.434	Radio and television repair (s.)	94	96.291	95.902	106.809	110.396
Household utilities	36	101.106	102.611	103.142	104.613	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	96.704	96.741	96.045	103.662
Electricity (s.)	37	102.224	103.304	106.194	110.891	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	105.745	105.484	105.479	103.512
Gas (s.)	38	98.286	101.952	100.913	99.840	Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	104.709	102.361	99.040	94.623
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	102.077	103.281	102.386	102.789	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	105.723	102.514	103.385	103.045
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	98.148	97.415	92.479	86.762	Spectator sports (s.) ²²	99	106.523	110.405	112.078	110.466
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	104.912	106.709	111.639	115.193	Clubs and fraternal organizations (s.) ²³	100	105.241	112.422	110.482	113.739
Domestic service (s.)	42	89.617	96.532	100.143	98.325	Commercial participant amusements (s.) ²⁴	101	104.981	111.270	119.828	123.923
Other (s.) ¹⁰	43	93.091	91.189	95.386	96.640	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	102	102.063	98.413	103.300	109.424
Medical care	44	111.072	115.814	119.650	123.798	Other (s.) ²⁵	103	104.826	107.684	113.051	116.669
Drug preparations and sundries (n.d.) ¹¹	45	115.380	123.123	128.841	132.363	Education and research	104	105.945	107.494	106.709	107.519
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	95.329	97.096	99.280	103.573	Higher education (s.) ²⁶	105	107.873	111.372	111.056	111.664
Physicians (s.) ¹²	47	113.907	121.643	127.763	133.364	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (s.) ²⁷	106	102.995	105.217	106.773	109.342
Dentists (s.)	48	107.338	106.636	109.204	110.334	Other (s.) ²⁸	107	104.416	101.433	97.891	97.807
Other professional services (s.) ¹³	49	110.230	115.859	121.680	127.079	Religious and welfare activities (s.) ²⁹	108	109.681	109.965	112.851	112.163
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹⁴	50	109.670	112.210	113.792	117.100	Foreign travel and other, net	109	88.234	85.410	92.839	96.804
Hospitals	51	111.338	114.183	116.285	119.716	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (s.) ³⁰	110	88.234	85.410	92.839	96.804
Nonprofit (s.)	52	107.846	111.187	113.636	117.013	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	114.399	115.002	110.854	108.744
Proprietary (s.)	53	126.892	132.630	132.904	138.301	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (s.) ³¹	112	85.624	81.595	88.194	91.491
Government (s.)	54	114.501	114.335	116.284	118.896	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	110.769	128.039	138.404	153.613
Nursing homes (s.)	55	102.133	103.297	102.516	105.267						
Health insurance	56	111.137	117.691	122.506	128.819						
Medical care and hospitalization (s.) ¹⁵	57	109.338	115.727	120.945	128.004						
Income loss (s.) ¹⁶	58	112.594	119.395	126.267	133.519						
Workers' compensation (s.) ¹⁷	59	120.504	127.962	129.587	130.387						

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.

2. Includes luggage.

3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, inoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, schools, and other group housing.

7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.

8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, clocks, blinds, shades, drapery hardware, and telephone equipment. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.

9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.

10. Consists of repair and maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and parcel delivery charges, premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles), and miscellaneous household operation services.

11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

12. Consists of offices of physicians, HMO medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers. 13. Consists of chiropractors, optometrists, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists, podiatrists, all other miscellaneous health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, family planning services, outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers, all other outpatient care centers, blood and organ banks, all other miscellaneous ambulatory health care services, home health furniture and equipment rental, medical and diagnostic laboratories, and home health care.

14. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.

15. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.

16. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.

17. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.

18. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance and (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

19. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other personal business services.

20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle insurance.

21. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, airport bus fares, and limousine services.

22. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.

23. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit clubs and fraternal organizations and dues and fees paid to proprietary clubs.

24. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; skiing facilities; marinas; sightseeing; private flying operations; casino gambling; recreational equipment rental, and other commercial participant amusements.

25. Consists of lotteries, pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video rentals, internet access fees, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.

27. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.

28. Consists of (1) fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by nonprofit research organizations and by grantmaking foundations for education and research.

29. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious organizations, child day care services (excluding educational programs), social advocacy organizations, human rights organizations, civic and social organizations, residential mental health and substance abuse facilities, homes for the elderly, other residential care facilities, social assistance services, political organizations, museums, libraries, and grantmaking and giving services. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and exclude relief payments within the United States and expenditures by grantmaking foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.

30. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad.

31. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States. Beginning with 1986, includes migratory worker and foreign professional expenditures in the United States.

Note. Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.5.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Personal consumption expenditures	1	103.542	105.597	108.373	111.493	Personal business	60	103.865	105.908	109.248	111.762
Food and tobacco	2	105.857	107.884	111.102	113.812	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61	87.040	90.070	91.858	93.131
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	3	104.375	106.229	109.509	111.341	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	62	104.891	106.950	111.254	114.506
Purchased meals and beverages (n.d.) ¹	4	105.947	108.210	111.494	114.978	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	63	106.874	106.122	107.478	108.567
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	5	103.611	107.603	110.591	113.529	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (s.) ¹⁸	64	106.726	110.393	116.583	120.189
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	94.696	107.165	123.739	127.531	Legal services (s.)	65	111.469	116.486	122.014	126.985
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	116.837	118.762	121.032	127.302	Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	108.623	112.972	117.805	121.786
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	104.906	106.921	110.230	112.746	Other (s.) ¹⁹	67	108.133	111.383	115.222	118.877
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	9	104.178	105.945	108.672	109.884	Transportation	68	99.028	101.812	106.142	113.729
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	107.443	110.423	114.249	118.083	User-operated transportation	69	99.598	102.368	106.983	114.923
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	97.001	95.088	95.304	94.964	New autos (d.)	70	98.365	96.563	96.022	96.921
Shoes (n.d.)	12	98.021	96.569	96.309	99.039	Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	103.935	97.441	98.006	102.345
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	94.860	92.346	91.960	90.359	Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	98.797	96.433	95.646	96.941
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	95.471	93.165	92.814	90.942	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	104.250	105.199	105.705	108.196
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	93.844	90.987	90.543	89.391	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	106.110	107.974	109.562	112.878
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	16	98.453	98.651	98.519	98.533	Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	90.433	105.213	123.925	150.670
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17	106.929	109.380	112.784	116.661	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	108.323	111.348	116.785	125.042
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	97.254	93.921	94.496	93.130	Insurance (s.) ²⁰	77	104.816	112.516	120.695	130.473
Other (s.) ³	19	107.100	109.611	113.373	118.651	Purchased local transportation	78	105.287	112.806	119.457	124.975
Personal care	20	102.878	103.434	104.550	106.133	Mass transit systems (s.)	79	105.283	112.809	119.458	124.976
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	100.814	99.793	99.892	100.074	Taxicab (s.)	80	105.297	112.800	119.455	124.973
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	22	105.745	108.444	110.939	114.435	Purchased intercity transportation	81	87.061	88.895	87.777	89.330
Housing	23	107.775	110.448	113.234	116.165	Railway (s.)	82	108.735	107.612	98.441	99.243
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (s.) ⁴	24	108.025	110.653	113.170	115.795	Bus (s.)	83	106.558	110.511	114.803	118.873
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (s.) ⁵	25	108.297	111.317	114.129	117.556	Airline (s.)	84	82.860	84.817	83.297	84.847
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	106.996	111.094	117.984	126.304	Other (s.) ²¹	85	98.962	99.909	99.783	103.656
Other (s.) ⁶	27	102.195	103.780	109.342	113.640	Recreation	86	97.226	95.778	95.164	94.221
Household operation	28	100.934	101.988	102.795	106.250	Books and maps (d.)	87	104.173	103.350	103.563	103.154
Furniture, including mattresses and bedspreads (d.)	29	96.313	95.030	94.724	93.697	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	103.813	105.864	109.009	111.788
Kitchen and other household appliances (d.) ⁷	30	97.968	94.870	91.513	93.893	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	90.644	85.835	82.449	78.188
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	93.846	90.013	89.872	89.355	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	97.292	96.051	95.097	94.708
Other durable house furnishings (d.) ⁸	32	96.875	93.013	91.122	90.914	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	77.130	68.685	62.887	56.824
Semidurable house furnishings (n.d.) ⁹	33	94.801	87.749	83.851	81.692	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	89.237	83.625	78.170	72.750
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	34	104.429	102.811	103.230	105.263	Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	93	60.151	49.201	43.563	37.583
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	100.321	98.275	94.949	95.317	Radio and television repair (s.)	94	101.776	102.679	103.234	103.205
Household utilities	36	104.505	112.343	118.060	130.149	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	103.618	102.998	106.174	105.939
Electricity (s.)	37	106.809	109.332	111.389	118.281	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	108.182	112.362	116.609	121.786
Gas (s.)	38	101.200	123.799	134.264	160.257	Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	106.743	112.328	115.910	119.639
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	106.232	110.176	116.747	122.873	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	106.871	112.302	115.946	119.673
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	91.687	109.653	125.377	159.465	Spectator sports (s.) ²²	99	110.430	112.528	117.731	125.068
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	98.126	97.199	95.207	94.366	Clubs and fraternal organizations (s.) ²³	100	105.466	103.835	105.949	108.382
Domestic service (s.)	42	107.616	110.304	112.764	116.617	Commercial participant amusements (s.) ²⁴	101	105.196	108.120	110.863	114.219
Other (s.) ¹⁰	43	109.488	114.783	117.784	122.065	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	102	104.388	106.709	109.586	113.288
Medical care	44	106.501	110.314	114.590	118.287	Other (s.) ²⁵	103	106.917	110.239	112.946	115.642
Drug preparations and sundries (n.d.) ¹¹	45	109.030	112.013	115.148	118.500	Education and research	104	109.609	115.367	122.208	128.630
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	103.849	104.125	106.385	109.025	Higher education (s.) ²⁶	105	110.724	117.038	124.677	131.538
Physicians (s.) ¹²	47	102.754	104.324	106.483	108.414	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (s.) ²⁷	106	107.761	111.116	114.600	118.260
Dentists (s.)	48	108.737	113.152	118.729	125.325	Other (s.) ²⁸	107	108.787	115.317	122.990	131.141
Other professional services (s.) ¹³	49	105.689	107.792	110.449	113.010	Religious and welfare activities (s.)²⁹	108	105.888	109.337	112.618	116.163
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹⁴	50	108.078	112.787	117.598	122.323	Foreign travel and other, net	109	110.047	111.618	117.110	122.283
Hospitals	51	107.748	112.629	117.524	122.298	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (s.) ³⁰	110	105.865	124.314	137.803	145.904
Nonprofit (s.)	52	108.297	112.511	117.071	121.984	Expatriates abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	101.425	104.461	108.971	113.928
Proprietary (s.)	53	106.662	112.807	118.328	122.838	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (s.) ³¹	112	101.425	104.461	108.971	113.928
Government (s.)	54	106.641	112.788	118.329	122.830	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	100.362	101.318	103.729	107.352
Nursing homes (s.)	55	109.626	113.462	117.845	122.308						
Health insurance	56	103.478	114.162	126.780	131.422						
Medical care and hospitalization (s.) ¹⁵	57	107.108	119.980	134.372	138.861						
Income loss (s.) ¹⁶	58	104.497	106.817	109.683	113.395						
Workers' compensation (s.) ¹⁷	59	86.518	88.306	93.979	99.490						

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.

2. Includes luggage.

3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, schools, and other group housing.

7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.

8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, clocks, blinds, shades, drapery hardware, and telephone equipment. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.

9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.

10. Consists of repair and maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and parcel delivery charges, premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles), and miscellaneous household operation services.

11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

12. Consists of offices of physicians, HMO medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.

13. Consists of chiropractors, optometrists, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists, podiatrists, all other miscellaneous health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, family planning services, outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers, all other outpatient care centers, blood and organ banks, all other miscellaneous ambulatory health care services, home health furniture and equipment rental, medical and diagnostic laboratories, and home health care.

14. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.

15. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.

16. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.

17. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.

18. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance and (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

19. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other personal business services.

20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle insurance.

21. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, airport bus fares, and limousine services.

22. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.

23. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit clubs and fraternal organizations and dues and fees paid to proprietary clubs.

24. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; skiing facilities; marinas; sightseeing; private flying operations; casino gambling; recreational equipment rental, and other commercial participant amusements.

25. Consists of lotteries, pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video rentals, internet access fees, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.

27. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.

28. Consists of (1) fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by nonprofit research organizations and by grantmaking foundations for education and research.

29. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious organizations, child day care services (excluding educational programs), social advocacy organizations, human rights organizations, civic and social organizations, residential mental health and substance abuse facilities, homes for the elderly, other residential care facilities, social assistance services, political organizations, museums, libraries, and grantmaking and giving services. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and exclude relief payments within the United States and expenditures by grantmaking foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.

30. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad.

31. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States. Beginning with 1986, includes migratory worker and foreign professional expenditures in the United States.

Note: Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.5.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,350.7	7,703.6	8,211.5	8,742.4	Personal business	60	547.0	559.7	612.4	647.9
Food and tobacco	2	1,091.1	1,134.0	1,202.3	1,291.4	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61	76.5	77.4	86.6	90.5
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	3	612.2	636.0	677.9	734.0	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	62	75.9	81.8	89.3	99.9
Purchased meals and beverages (n.d.) ¹	4	379.5	399.0	425.5	455.1	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	63	186.5	180.9	197.4	203.7
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	5	9.7	10.5	10.9	11.8	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (s.) ¹⁸	64	84.9	85.9	98.7	106.9
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Legal services (s.)	65	71.2	78.1	82.0	85.6
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	89.2	88.0	87.5	90.0	Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	14.8	15.9	15.6	16.0
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	885.9	924.7	983.7	1,057.3	Other (s.) ¹⁹	67	37.2	39.7	42.8	45.3
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	9	75.3	78.5	86.2	96.5	Transportation	68	882.2	921.7	976.2	1,048.9
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	40.7	42.8	44.9	47.7	User-operated transportation	69	830.9	866.0	917.3	988.2
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	407.0	418.8	442.1	464.8	New autos (d.)	70	101.7	97.2	97.7	103.7
Shoes (n.d.)	12	49.5	50.3	51.9	54.2	Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	60.4	54.8	54.9	58.5
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	253.6	260.0	272.9	287.2	Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	216.9	227.6	231.0	227.3
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	159.1	163.1	171.3	180.5	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	50.3	52.0	54.4	58.7
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	94.5	97.0	101.5	106.7	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	186.0	186.8	189.5	195.6
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	16	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	164.5	192.7	230.4	280.2
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17	15.8	15.2	15.7	15.8	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	51.2	52.8	56.5	58.9	Insurance (s.) ²⁰	77	45.8	49.2	53.7	58.1
Other (s.) ³	19	36.5	39.9	44.7	48.3	Purchased local transportation	78	12.3	13.0	13.8	14.7
Personal care	20	96.7	100.4	106.6	112.2	Mass transit systems (s.)	79	9.0	9.5	10.2	10.8
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	54.4	56.0	58.2	61.7	Taxicab (s.)	80	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	22	42.3	44.4	48.4	50.5	Purchased intercity transportation	81	39.0	42.7	45.0	46.0
Housing	23	1,123.1	1,161.8	1,236.1	1,304.1	Railway (s.)	82	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (s.) ⁴	24	809.0	846.4	910.1	963.3	Bus (s.)	83	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (s.) ⁵	25	247.8	245.3	248.9	257.0	Airline (s.)	84	28.3	31.2	33.1	33.8
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	11.7	12.2	12.9	13.8	Other (s.) ²¹	85	7.8	8.6	9.1	9.4
Other (s.) ⁶	27	54.6	58.0	64.2	69.9	Recreation	86	629.9	659.9	708.4	756.3
Household operation	28	747.4	781.1	824.4	881.7	Books and maps (d.)	87	37.1	38.7	40.6	42.2
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.)	29	68.9	70.2	75.5	79.0	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	35.1	36.3	39.6	43.8
Kitchen and other household appliances (d.) ⁷	30	32.0	32.8	34.9	37.2	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	59.2	60.6	63.5	67.2
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	32.3	33.1	34.9	36.5	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	61.4	65.6	71.4	81.5
Other durable house furnishings (d.) ⁸	32	69.8	72.3	77.8	83.3	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	120.0	123.1	133.4	141.2
Semidurable house furnishings (n.d.) ⁹	33	37.8	39.0	41.2	43.5	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	75.4	76.5	81.8	85.8
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	34	66.3	69.0	72.9	77.7	Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	93	44.6	46.6	51.6	55.4
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	18.3	18.4	18.8	19.6	Radio and television repair (s.)	94	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.8
Household utilities	36	221.8	242.0	255.6	285.8	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	18.0	17.9	18.3	19.7
Electricity (s.)	37	111.7	115.6	121.1	134.2	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	34.8	36.0	37.4	38.3
Gas (s.)	38	40.7	51.7	55.5	65.5	Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.7
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	55.1	57.8	60.7	64.2	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	11.7	11.9	12.4	12.7
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	14.2	16.9	18.4	21.9	Spectator sports (s.) ²²	99	13.5	14.3	15.1	15.9
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	128.8	129.7	132.9	136.0	Clubs and fraternal organizations (s.) ²³	100	21.1	22.2	22.3	23.5
Domestic service (s.)	42	16.7	18.5	19.6	19.9	Commercial participant amusements (s.) ²⁴	101	83.7	91.2	100.7	107.3
Other (s.) ¹⁰	43	54.6	56.1	60.2	63.2	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	102	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.2
Medical care	44	1,441.2	1,556.5	1,670.4	1,784.1	Other (s.) ²⁵	103	150.0	158.9	170.9	180.6
Drug preparations and sundries (n.d.) ¹¹	45	213.1	233.6	251.3	265.7	Education and research	104	190.2	203.1	213.6	226.5
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	21.9	22.4	23.4	25.0	Higher education (s.) ²⁶	105	103.1	112.6	119.6	126.8
Physicians (s.) ¹²	47	277.2	300.6	322.2	342.4	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (s.) ²⁷	106	38.4	40.5	42.5	44.8
Dentists (s.)	48	72.2	74.6	80.2	85.5	Other (s.) ²⁸	107	48.6	50.1	51.5	54.9
Other professional services (s.) ¹³	49	188.2	201.8	217.2	232.0	Religious and welfare activities (s.)²⁹	108	200.1	207.1	219.0	224.5
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹⁴	50	572.0	610.8	645.8	691.3	Foreign travel and other, net	109	-5.1	-0.5	0.1	0.0
Hospitals	51	475.1	509.3	541.2	579.8	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (s.) ³⁰	110	78.2	80.5	91.8	99.9
Nonprofit (s.)	52	312.0	334.2	355.4	381.3	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	5.6	6.6	7.0	7.3
Proprietary (s.)	53	58.4	64.6	67.9	73.3	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (s.) ³¹	112	87.4	85.8	96.7	104.9
Government (s.)	54	104.7	110.6	118.0	125.2	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3
Nursing homes (s.)	55	97.0	101.5	104.6	111.5						
Health insurance	56	96.6	112.8	130.4	142.2						
Medical care and hospitalization (s.) ¹⁵	57	80.1	95.0	111.2	121.6						
Income loss (s.) ¹⁶	58	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6						
Workers' compensation (s.) ¹⁷	59	14.4	15.6	16.9	18.0						

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.

2. Includes luggage.

3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, schools, and other group housing.

7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.

8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, clocks, blinds, shades, drapery hardware, and telephone equipment. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.

9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.

10. Consists of repair and maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and parcel delivery charges, premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles), and miscellaneous household operation services.

11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

12. Consists of offices of physicians, HMO medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.

13. Consists of chiropractors, optometrists, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists, podiatrists, all other miscellaneous health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, family planning services, outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers, all other outpatient care centers, blood and organ banks, all other miscellaneous ambulatory health care services, home health furniture and equipment rental, medical and diagnostic laboratories, and home health care.

14. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.

15. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.

16. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.

17. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.

18. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance and (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

19. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other personal business services.

20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle insurance.

21. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, airport bus fares, and limousine services.

22. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.

23. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit clubs and fraternal organizations and dues and fees paid to proprietary clubs.

24. Consists of billiard parlors, bowling alleys, dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; skiing facilities; marinas; sightseeing; private flying operations; casino gambling; recreational equipment rental, and other commercial participant amusements.

25. Consists of lotteries, pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video rentals, internet access fees, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.

27. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.

28. Consists of (1) fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by nonprofit research organizations and by grantmaking foundations for education and research.

29. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious organizations, child day care services (excluding educational programs), social advocacy organizations, human rights organizations, civic and social organizations, residential mental health and substance abuse facilities, homes for the elderly, other residential care facilities, social assistance services, political organizations, museums, libraries, and grantmaking and giving services. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and exclude relief payments within the United States and expenditures by grantmaking foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.

30. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad; these expenditures were \$0.3 billion in 1981.

31. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States; student expenditures were \$2.2 billion and medical expenditures were \$0.4 billion in 1981. Beginning with 1986, includes migratory worker and foreign professional expenditures in the United States; migratory worker expenditures were \$1.0 billion and foreign professional expenditures were \$0.1 billion in 1986.

Note. Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.5.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure, Chained Dollars
(Billions of chained (2000) dollars)

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,099.3	7,295.3	7,577.1	7,841.2	Personal business	60	526.6	528.4	560.6	579.7
Food and tobacco	2	1,030.7	1,051.1	1,082.2	1,134.7	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61	87.9	85.9	94.3	97.1
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	3	586.6	596.7	619.0	659.2	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	62	72.4	76.5	80.3	87.2
Purchased meals and beverages (n.d.) ¹	4	358.2	368.7	381.6	395.8	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	63	174.5	170.5	183.7	187.6
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	5	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.4	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (s.) ¹⁶	64	79.5	77.8	84.7	89.0
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	Legal services (s.)	65	63.9	67.1	67.2	67.4
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	76.3	74.1	72.3	70.7	Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	13.6	14.1	13.2	13.1
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	844.5	864.8	892.4	937.7	Other (s.) ¹⁵	67	34.4	35.6	37.2	38.1
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	9	72.3	74.1	79.3	87.8	Transportation	68	890.9	905.3	919.7	922.3
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	37.9	38.8	39.3	40.4	User-operated transportation	69	834.2	845.9	857.4	859.9
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	419.6	440.4	463.9	489.5	New autos (d.)	70	103.4	100.6	101.7	107.0
Shoes (n.d.)	12	50.5	52.1	53.9	54.8	Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	58.1	56.3	56.0	57.2
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	267.4	281.6	296.7	317.9	Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	219.6	236.1	241.5	234.5
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	166.6	175.0	184.6	198.5	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	48.2	49.5	51.4	54.3
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	100.7	106.6	112.2	119.4	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	175.2	173.0	173.0	173.3
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	16	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	181.9	183.2	186.0	185.9
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17	14.8	13.9	14.0	13.5	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	52.7	56.3	59.8	63.3	Insurance (s.) ²⁰	77	43.7	43.8	44.5	44.6
Other (s.) ³	19	34.0	36.4	39.5	40.7	Purchased local transportation	78	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.8
Personal care	20	94.0	97.1	102.0	105.7	Mass transit systems (s.)	79	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.7
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	54.0	56.1	58.3	61.6	Taxicab (s.)	80	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	22	40.0	41.0	43.6	44.1	Purchased intercity transportation	81	44.8	48.1	51.3	51.2
Housing	23	1,042.1	1,051.9	1,091.6	1,122.6	Railway (s.)	82	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (s.) ⁴	24	748.9	764.9	804.2	831.9	Bus (s.)	83	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (s.) ⁵	25	228.8	220.4	218.1	218.6	Airline (s.)	84	34.2	36.8	39.7	39.9
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	Other (s.) ²¹	85	7.9	8.6	9.2	9.1
Other (s.) ⁶	27	53.5	55.9	58.7	61.5	Recreation	86	647.9	689.0	744.4	802.7
Household operation	28	740.5	765.9	801.9	829.8	Books and maps (d.)	87	35.6	37.4	39.2	40.9
Furniture, including mattresses and bedspreads (d.)	29	71.6	73.9	79.7	84.4	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	33.8	34.3	36.3	39.1
Kitchen and other household appliances (d.) ⁷	30	32.7	34.6	38.1	39.6	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	65.3	70.7	77.0	86.0
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	34.5	36.8	38.9	40.8	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	63.1	68.3	75.1	86.1
Other durable house furnishings (d.) ⁸	32	72.1	77.7	85.4	91.6	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	155.6	179.2	212.1	248.5
Semidurable house furnishings (n.d.) ⁹	33	39.9	44.5	49.1	53.2	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	84.5	91.5	104.6	117.9
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	34	63.5	67.1	70.6	73.8	Computers, peripherals, and software (d.) ²²	93				
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	18.3	18.8	19.8	20.6	Radio and television repair (s.)	94	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.6
Household utilities	36	212.3	215.4	216.5	219.6	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	17.4	17.4	17.3	18.6
Electricity (s.)	37	104.6	105.7	108.7	113.5	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	32.1	32.1	32.1	31.5
Gas (s.)	38	40.3	41.8	41.3	40.9	Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.1
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	51.9	52.5	52.0	52.2	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	10.9	10.6	10.7	10.7
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	15.5	15.4	14.6	13.7	Spectator sports (s.) ²³	99	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.7
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	131.2	133.5	139.6	144.1	Clubs and fraternal organizations (s.) ²⁴	100	20.0	21.4	21.0	21.6
Domestic service (s.)	42	15.5	16.7	17.4	17.1	Commercial participant amusements (s.) ²⁵	101	79.6	84.4	90.8	93.9
Other (s.) ¹⁰	43	49.9	48.9	51.1	51.8	Parimutuel net receipts (s.)	102	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.5
Medical care	44	1,353.2	1,411.0	1,457.7	1,508.3	Other (s.) ²⁶	103	140.3	144.2	151.3	156.2
Drug preparations and sundries (n.d.) ¹¹	45	195.5	208.6	218.3	224.2	Education and research	104	173.5	176.0	174.8	176.1
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	21.1	21.5	22.0	22.9	Higher education (s.) ²⁷	105	93.2	96.2	95.9	96.4
Physicians (s.) ¹²	47	269.8	288.1	302.6	315.9	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (s.) ²⁸	106	35.7	36.4	37.0	37.9
Dentists (s.)	48	68.4	65.9	67.5	68.2	Other (s.) ²⁹	107	44.7	43.4	41.9	41.9
Other professional services (s.) ¹³	49	178.1	187.2	196.6	205.3	Religious and welfare activities (s.)³⁰	108	189.0	189.5	194.4	193.2
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹⁴	50	529.3	541.5	549.2	565.1	Foreign travel and other, net	109	-8.0	-6.5	-7.2	-7.5
Hospitals	51	440.9	452.2	460.5	474.1	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (s.) ³¹	110	74.5	72.1	78.4	81.7
Nonprofit (s.)	52	288.1	297.0	303.5	312.6	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0
Proprietary (s.)	53	54.7	57.2	57.3	59.7	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (s.) ³²	112	86.2	82.1	88.8	92.1
Government (s.)	54	98.2	98.0	99.7	101.9	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1
Nursing homes (s.)	55	88.4	89.5	88.8	91.2	Residual	114	-9.9	-25.2	-47.2	-77.2
Health insurance	56	93.3	98.8	102.9	108.2						
Medical care and hospitalization (s.) ¹⁵	57	74.8	79.2	82.8	87.6						
Income loss (s.) ¹⁶	58	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3						
Workers' compensation (s.) ¹⁷	59	16.7	17.7	17.9	18.1						

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.
 2. Includes luggage.
 3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.
 4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.
 5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.
 6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, schools, and other group housing.
 7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.
 8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, clocks, blinds, shades, drapery hardware, and telephone equipment. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.
 9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.
 10. Consists of repair and maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and parcel delivery charges, premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles), and miscellaneous household operation services.
 11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.
 12. Consists of offices of physicians, HMO medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.
 13. Consists of chiropractors, optometrists, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists, podiatrists, all other miscellaneous health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, family planning services, outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers, all other outpatient care centers, blood and organ banks, all other miscellaneous ambulatory health care services, home health care and equipment rental, medical and diagnostic laboratories, and home health care.
 14. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.
 15. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.
 16. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.
 17. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.
 18. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance and (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.
 19. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other

personal business services.
 20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle insurance.
 21. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, airport bus fares, and limousine services.
 22. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series.
 23. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.
 24. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit clubs and fraternal organizations and dues and fees paid to proprietary clubs.
 25. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; skiing facilities, marinas; sightseeing, private flying operations; casino gambling; recreational equipment rental, and other commercial participant amusements.
 26. Consists of lotteries, pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video rentals, internet access fees, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.
 27. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.
 28. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.
 29. Consists of (1) fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by nonprofit research organizations and by grantmaking foundations for education and research.
 30. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious organizations, child day care services (excluding educational programs), social advocacy organizations, human rights organizations, civic and social organizations, residential mental health and substance abuse facilities, homes for the elderly, other residential care facilities, social assistance services, political organizations, museums, libraries, and grantmaking and giving services. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and exclude relief payments within the United States and expenditures by grantmaking foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.
 31. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad.
 32. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States. Beginning with 1986, includes migratory worker and foreign professional expenditures in the United States.
 Note. Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

(Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	2002											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal income	1	8,789.9	8,814.2	8,840.2	8,879.0	8,889.3	8,907.6	8,894.8	8,892.7	8,898.8	8,910.3	8,920.8	8,945.3
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	5,992.4	6,022.0	6,061.5	6,073.6	6,087.5	6,113.4	6,102.0	6,115.7	6,125.9	6,125.9	6,131.1	6,143.3
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	4,949.1	4,958.3	4,976.1	4,978.3	4,985.9	5,004.0	4,982.1	4,989.6	4,993.8	4,982.2	4,982.5	4,988.8
Private industries.....	4	4,096.9	4,102.4	4,117.9	4,118.2	4,121.3	4,137.7	4,115.8	4,119.6	4,122.4	4,108.7	4,107.4	4,111.4
Government.....	5	852.2	855.9	858.1	860.1	864.6	866.3	866.3	870.1	871.4	873.6	875.1	877.4
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,043.4	1,063.7	1,085.4	1,095.3	1,101.6	1,109.3	1,119.8	1,126.1	1,132.1	1,143.7	1,148.6	1,154.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	7	763.5	764.4	761.1	761.9	763.4	765.2	773.9	767.6	765.7	775.4	779.4	779.6
Farm.....	8	12.7	8.5	5.5	3.9	3.6	4.6	8.6	11.0	13.4	16.8	18.6	19.9
Nonfarm.....	9	750.8	756.0	755.5	758.0	759.8	760.6	765.3	756.6	752.3	758.6	760.7	759.7
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	10	173.8	172.1	170.3	172.1	168.4	162.4	149.5	142.5	136.6	130.5	128.4	128.7
Personal income receipts on assets.....	11	1,345.9	1,340.2	1,335.5	1,339.0	1,336.7	1,333.8	1,330.9	1,327.1	1,324.3	1,327.1	1,328.3	1,330.0
Personal interest income.....	12	971.0	959.5	949.8	949.0	942.4	935.7	929.5	922.8	917.7	918.5	918.1	918.7
Personal dividend income.....	13	374.9	380.7	385.7	390.0	394.2	398.1	401.5	404.3	406.6	408.6	410.2	411.4
Personal current transfer receipts.....	14	1,259.7	1,262.0	1,260.9	1,282.0	1,284.0	1,286.1	1,288.8	1,291.0	1,298.2	1,301.9	1,304.0	1,315.4
Government social benefits to persons.....	15	1,216.4	1,219.8	1,219.7	1,242.3	1,245.4	1,248.6	1,252.6	1,255.7	1,263.7	1,268.1	1,271.1	1,283.3
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	16	697.1	701.4	696.6	704.3	704.3	705.9	707.6	710.5	712.8	711.4	716.0	722.7
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	17	42.5	41.4	44.6	59.3	60.8	60.2	58.1	55.2	57.0	54.6	50.4	54.3
Other.....	18	476.8	477.0	478.4	479.7	480.3	482.5	487.0	489.9	494.0	502.1	504.6	506.3
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	19	43.2	42.3	41.3	39.7	38.6	37.5	36.2	35.4	34.5	33.7	32.9	32.1
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	20	745.4	746.6	749.2	749.6	750.6	753.1	750.3	751.1	751.9	750.4	750.4	751.7
Less: Personal current taxes	21	1,071.0	1,062.5	1,056.2	1,051.7	1,049.1	1,050.2	1,049.7	1,050.4	1,050.0	1,046.1	1,043.7	1,041.6
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	7,718.9	7,751.7	7,784.0	7,827.3	7,840.3	7,857.4	7,845.1	7,842.3	7,848.9	7,864.2	7,877.1	7,903.7
Less: Personal outlays	23	7,493.4	7,537.5	7,547.4	7,627.6	7,593.9	7,639.9	7,693.9	7,707.0	7,676.4	7,707.8	7,733.4	7,786.0
Personal consumption expenditures.....	24	7,196.5	7,242.0	7,252.3	7,330.2	7,296.2	7,342.6	7,396.4	7,411.0	7,382.3	7,414.3	7,443.6	7,501.3
Personal interest payments ¹	25	200.5	198.9	198.3	200.9	200.8	200.2	198.9	197.2	195.0	193.2	189.3	183.9
Personal current transfer payments.....	26	96.3	96.6	96.8	96.5	96.8	97.1	98.6	98.9	99.1	100.2	100.5	100.8
Equals: Personal saving	27	225.5	214.3	236.6	199.7	246.4	217.5	151.2	135.3	172.5	156.5	143.7	117.8
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5
Addenda:													
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ²	29	7,532.3	7,554.1	7,563.4	7,573.2	7,586.4	7,595.8	7,571.1	7,551.6	7,543.5	7,549.4	7,554.6	7,574.0
Per capita:													
Current dollars.....	30	26,898	26,993	27,086	27,215	27,238	27,274	27,207	27,172	27,169	27,198	27,221	27,292
Chained (2000) dollars.....	31	26,248	26,305	26,318	26,332	26,356	26,366	26,257	26,165	26,112	26,109	26,106	26,154
Population (midperiod, thousands) ³	32	286,963	287,171	287,380	287,603	287,844	288,092	288,350	288,620	288,888	289,145	289,380	289,599

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

	Line	2003											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal income	1	8,968.1	8,995.2	9,031.3	9,058.5	9,117.8	9,157.6	9,175.1	9,200.6	9,235.2	9,281.5	9,353.5	9,389.0
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	6,163.9	6,192.7	6,216.5	6,237.9	6,281.3	6,306.9	6,316.1	6,342.2	6,364.2	6,407.4	6,450.5	6,444.9
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	5,001.2	5,022.4	5,039.4	5,055.0	5,090.2	5,110.0	5,115.0	5,135.6	5,152.2	5,188.5	5,225.6	5,217.2
Private industries.....	4	4,111.4	4,127.9	4,142.2	4,155.3	4,186.7	4,199.8	4,207.7	4,228.2	4,245.7	4,278.2	4,313.6	4,302.5
Government.....	5	889.8	894.5	897.2	899.7	903.5	910.2	907.2	906.5	906.5	910.1	912.0	914.7
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,162.7	1,170.3	1,177.1	1,183.0	1,191.0	1,196.9	1,201.1	1,207.5	1,212.0	1,218.9	1,225.0	1,227.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	7	779.1	776.3	782.0	788.2	804.1	812.5	817.5	821.6	831.4	832.2	839.2	850.9
Farm.....	8	19.8	21.6	23.9	28.6	30.7	32.0	31.7	32.1	32.4	31.6	32.3	33.6
Nonfarm.....	9	759.3	754.8	758.1	759.6	773.4	780.5	785.8	789.5	799.0	800.6	806.9	817.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	10	137.0	138.0	137.3	133.8	130.7	126.9	120.3	113.7	115.1	134.0	151.1	157.8
Personal income receipts on assets.....	11	1,327.7	1,329.0	1,330.5	1,331.7	1,334.9	1,338.1	1,341.4	1,340.1	1,337.0	1,336.3	1,342.2	1,350.6
Personal interest income.....	12	918.7	919.8	920.6	918.8	919.7	920.3	920.5	915.5	907.9	903.2	902.2	901.8
Personal dividend income.....	13	409.0	409.2	409.9	412.9	415.2	417.8	420.9	424.7	429.1	433.1	440.0	448.8
Personal current transfer receipts.....	14	1,322.5	1,324.7	1,333.6	1,337.7	1,342.4	1,351.8	1,359.2	1,365.0	1,372.3	1,369.9	1,364.5	1,377.2
Government social benefits to persons.....	15	1,285.9	1,288.3	1,297.4	1,301.7	1,306.6	1,316.6	1,324.6	1,331.0	1,339.2	1,328.4	1,333.1	1,347.6
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	16	726.5	728.3	731.4	734.0	740.0	740.1	741.1	746.0	747.2	749.0	751.8	760.8
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	17	49.4	49.6	53.8	54.7	51.7	57.3	54.4	52.9	55.7	51.4	51.2	51.7
Other.....	18	510.0	510.4	512.2	513.0	514.9	519.2	529.1	532.2	536.3	528.0	530.1	535.1
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	19	36.7	36.4	36.2	36.0	35.7	35.2	34.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	31.4	29.7
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	20	762.1	765.5	768.6	770.9	775.6	778.6	779.4	782.1	784.8	789.3	794.1	792.4
Less: Personal current taxes	21	1,022.4	1,022.8	1,023.0	1,016.8	1,023.5	1,030.7	934.7	889.5	1,003.6	1,010.3	1,017.6	1,018.1
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	7,945.8	7,972.4	8,008.3	8,041.7	8,094.3	8,126.9	8,240.4	8,311.0	8,231.6	8,271.2	8,335.8	8,370.9
Less: Personal outlays	23	7,800.3	7,810.4	7,868.5	7,880.3	7,904.9	7,956.0	8,007.3	8,105.5	8,088.3	8,100.2	8,156.3	8,173.9
Personal consumption expenditures.....	24	7,522.1	7,532.8	7,589.5	7,597.2	7,619.2	7,668.8	7,723.3	7,820.9	7,803.7	7,812.3	7,868.5	7,885.3
Personal interest payments ¹	25	179.4	178.5	179.4	182.6	184.7	185.9	184.7	184.8	184.4	182.2	181.5	181.9
Personal current transfer payments.....	26	98.8	99.1	99.5	100.5	100.9	101.3	99.4	99.8	100.3	105.8	106.3	106.8
Equals: Personal saving	27	145.5	162.0	139.8	161.4	189.4	170.9	233.1	205.5	143.3	171.0	179.6	197.0
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.4
Addenda:													
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ²	29	7,597.3	7,586.8	7,591.1	7,640.4	7,697.0	7,719.6	7,809.2	7,850.9	7,754.6	7,790.3	7,853.8	7,867.8
Per capita:													
Current dollars.....	30	27,417	27,489	27,592	27,685	27,843	27,931	28,296	28,513	28,215	28,326	28,524	28,624
Chained (2000) dollars.....	31	26,214	26,160	26,155	26,304	26,476	26,531	26,815	26,934				

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues
 [Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Line	2004												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
Personal income	1	9,448.6	9,500.2	9,544.2	9,591.8	9,654.3	9,675.5	9,730.4	9,779.7	9,793.7	9,885.1	9,914.2	10,258.9
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	6,497.3	6,527.7	6,551.4	6,582.3	6,625.3	6,627.5	6,684.2	6,713.3	6,746.4	6,793.8	6,802.8	6,831.5
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	5,256.8	5,282.0	5,301.0	5,326.1	5,362.3	5,360.4	5,409.4	5,431.8	5,458.2	5,496.7	5,499.7	5,521.0
Private industries.....	4	4,330.9	4,352.9	4,366.6	4,383.9	4,423.3	4,420.0	4,467.4	4,486.8	4,510.9	4,546.2	4,547.3	4,567.8
Government.....	5	925.9	929.1	934.4	942.2	939.0	940.4	942.1	945.0	947.3	950.5	952.4	953.2
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,240.5	1,245.7	1,250.4	1,256.2	1,262.9	1,267.1	1,274.8	1,281.5	1,288.3	1,297.1	1,303.0	1,310.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	7	865.7	875.0	891.8	901.0	911.4	918.1	918.1	916.4	910.8	934.0	940.5	950.1
Farm.....	8	36.8	38.2	39.2	40.0	39.8	38.9	35.2	32.6	30.9	34.4	34.3	34.0
Nonfarm.....	9	828.9	836.8	852.6	861.0	871.7	879.2	882.9	883.8	879.8	899.6	906.3	916.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	10	142.8	140.1	137.4	134.3	131.9	129.8	128.9	122.7	86.5	125.1	123.5	121.7
Personal income receipts on assets.....	11	1,360.8	1,368.1	1,371.4	1,379.8	1,389.7	1,400.1	1,409.2	1,416.0	1,422.0	1,431.1	1,440.3	1,448.0
Personal interest income.....	12	898.0	892.6	887.8	888.1	888.9	890.1	890.5	889.3	887.4	888.0	891.7	897.2
Personal dividend income.....	13	462.9	473.5	483.7	491.7	500.8	509.9	518.7	526.7	534.5	543.1	548.6	550.8
Personal current transfer receipts.....	14	1,389.9	1,402.5	1,405.5	1,410.7	1,417.7	1,421.6	1,418.3	1,443.2	1,463.5	1,442.1	1,449.4	1,453.6
Government social benefits to persons.....	15	1,362.8	1,377.2	1,381.1	1,386.5	1,394.1	1,398.3	1,395.2	1,405.1	1,409.4	1,418.3	1,424.7	1,427.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	16	765.7	776.8	779.9	782.9	786.3	789.9	792.9	796.6	800.0	803.8	808.4	813.0
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	17	46.5	43.2	39.2	34.8	36.5	35.0	33.0	35.2	31.7	32.9	33.0	30.9
Other.....	18	550.6	557.1	562.0	568.9	571.2	573.3	569.3	573.3	577.7	581.6	583.4	583.5
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	19	27.1	25.4	24.4	24.1	23.6	23.3	23.1	38.0	54.2	23.8	24.6	26.1
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	20	807.9	811.2	813.3	816.2	821.7	821.5	828.3	831.7	835.5	841.0	842.3	845.9
Less: Personal current taxes	21	1,011.3	1,016.2	1,020.7	1,026.5	1,035.3	1,038.5	1,052.7	1,061.3	1,070.9	1,082.1	1,087.3	1,095.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	8,437.3	8,484.0	8,523.6	8,565.3	8,618.9	8,637.0	8,677.7	8,718.4	8,722.9	8,803.0	8,826.9	9,163.7
Less: Personal outlays	23	8,264.3	8,290.5	8,353.4	8,373.7	8,487.2	8,455.3	8,532.3	8,546.3	8,616.7	8,676.7	8,718.4	8,771.6
Personal consumption expenditures.....	24	7,977.7	8,005.9	8,070.5	8,086.6	8,196.5	8,161.3	8,235.3	8,246.1	8,313.7	8,371.6	8,410.8	8,462.0
Personal interest payments ¹	25	179.7	177.2	175.0	178.1	181.2	184.1	186.7	189.4	191.9	194.3	196.3	198.0
Personal current transfer payments.....	26	106.9	107.4	107.9	109.0	109.5	110.0	110.3	110.8	111.2	110.8	111.2	111.6
Equals: Personal saving	27	173.0	193.5	170.2	191.6	131.7	181.6	145.3	172.2	106.1	126.3	108.5	392.1
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	4.3
Addenda:													
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ²	29	7,898.2	7,914.8	7,924.0	7,949.9	7,965.0	7,961.4	7,994.5	8,025.3	8,019.9	8,053.2	8,057.8	8,365.2
Per capita:													
Current dollars.....	30	28,832	28,970	29,084	29,204	29,362	29,399	29,512	29,624	29,613	29,859	29,917	31,037
Chained (2000) dollars.....	31	26,989	27,027	27,038	27,105	27,135	27,099	27,188	27,269	27,226	27,316	27,310	28,333
Population (midperiod, thousands) ³	32	292,642	292,850	293,067	293,296	293,536	293,784	294,040	294,301	294,563	294,817	295,045	295,249

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Line	2005												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
Personal income	1	10,018.9	10,051.4	10,076.3	10,125.0	10,152.8	10,206.6	10,288.3	10,103.5	10,396.1	10,452.6	10,472.4	10,526.1
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	6,874.2	6,891.3	6,903.3	6,935.2	6,946.5	6,979.3	7,064.2	7,087.7	7,128.7	7,169.6	7,173.1	7,210.6
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	5,546.8	5,557.2	5,563.1	5,589.0	5,594.6	5,620.3	5,693.0	5,742.7	5,777.3	5,775.5	5,775.5	5,807.2
Private industries.....	4	4,580.9	4,588.4	4,592.8	4,616.5	4,620.9	4,645.2	4,715.4	4,729.5	4,758.8	4,791.2	4,788.2	4,816.6
Government.....	5	965.9	968.9	970.3	972.4	973.7	975.1	977.6	980.2	983.9	985.5	988.3	990.6
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,327.4	1,334.0	1,340.2	1,346.2	1,351.9	1,359.0	1,371.2	1,378.0	1,386.0	1,392.2	1,396.5	1,403.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	7	949.4	951.1	957.8	958.4	962.2	976.9	981.9	925.5	994.5	993.5	995.4	1,001.4
Farm.....	8	34.8	34.0	32.7	29.4	28.5	28.4	30.5	28.3	30.3	29.2	28.7	28.1
Nonfarm.....	9	914.6	917.1	925.1	929.0	933.7	948.6	951.4	897.2	964.2	964.3	966.7	973.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	10	121.8	118.8	114.8	107.1	102.6	98.7	96.3	-213.1	82.3	80.1	83.9	80.5
Personal income receipts on assets.....	11	1,456.2	1,464.0	1,472.7	1,486.6	1,500.4	1,514.5	1,523.6	1,532.7	1,541.8	1,561.3	1,580.3	1,599.1
Personal interest income.....	12	906.1	912.7	918.2	925.7	934.7	943.9	947.6	951.2	954.8	968.5	981.8	994.9
Personal dividend income.....	13	550.1	551.2	554.5	561.0	565.7	570.5	576.1	581.6	587.0	592.8	598.5	604.2
Personal current transfer receipts.....	14	1,478.8	1,490.1	1,492.9	1,507.0	1,511.7	1,511.7	1,507.5	1,658.5	1,541.1	1,546.1	1,537.3	1,536.0
Government social benefits to persons.....	15	1,449.4	1,459.0	1,460.5	1,474.5	1,478.7	1,478.2	1,473.5	1,495.7	1,498.3	1,500.0	1,501.8	1,500.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	16	824.3	836.1	836.3	842.3	844.2	846.6	847.5	848.5	849.6	851.6	852.2	860.1
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	17	35.5	31.9	30.9	30.6	32.0	29.3	30.6	30.7	29.4	34.3	30.5	30.1
Other.....	18	589.6	590.9	593.4	601.6	602.5	602.3	595.4	616.6	619.4	614.1	619.2	610.3
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	19	29.4	31.1	32.4	32.5	33.0	33.5	34.0	162.8	42.8	46.1	35.4	35.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	20	861.6	863.8	865.3	869.2	870.7	874.5	885.2	887.8	892.4	897.8	897.5	901.5
Less: Personal current taxes	21	1,150.8	1,157.7	1,165.3	1,184.4	1,191.3	1,199.7	1,207.1	1,213.5	1,224.3	1,236.4	1,245.1	1,261.5
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	8,868.1	8,893.8	8,911.0	8,940.7	8,961.4	9,006.9	9,081.2	8,890.0	9,171.9	9,216.3	9,227.3	9,264.6
Less: Personal outlays	23	8,787.0	8,839.4	8,888.9	8,975.7	8,970.5	9,055.1	9,165.6	9,158.2	9,216.9	9,248.1	9,253.1	9,292.5
Personal consumption expenditures.....	24	8,469.4	8,520.7	8,569.0	8,654.4	8,644.6	8,724.8	8,833.9	8,825.5	8,882.5	8,911.6	8,916.4	8,955.5
Personal interest payments ¹	25	199.0	199.8	200.6	204.6	208.5	212.5	213.7	214.6	215.4	215.1	214.9	214.7
Personal current transfer payments.....	26	118.6	119.0	119.4	116.8	117.3	117.8	118.0	118.5	119.0	121.3	121.8	122.3
Equals: Personal saving	27	81.1	54.3	22.1	-35.1	-9.1	-48.2	-84.4	-268.5	-45.1	-31.8	-25.8	-27.8
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.9	-3.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Addenda:													
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ²	29	8,083.7	8,083.3	8,063.2	8,062.0	8,077.7	8,117.6	8,151.5	7,946.9	8,123.5	8,144.5	8,185.4	8,220.1
Per capita:													
Current dollars.....	30	30,016	30,083	30,121	30,199	30,246	30,375	30,600	29,930	30,852	30,976	30,990	31,094
Chained (2000) dollars.....	31	27,361	27,342	27,255	27,231	27,263	27,376	27,468	26,755	27,326	27,373	27,490	27,589
Population (midperiod, thousands) ³	32	295,445	295,640	295,843	296,059	296,287	296,522	296,769	297,027	297,285	297,534	297,756	297,954

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2006					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal income	1	10,612.4	10,644.2	10,685.8	10,762.9	10,804.6	10,871.1
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,282.1	7,317.9	7,345.9	7,408.6	7,413.1	7,458.2
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	5,863.6	5,893.4	5,915.8	5,969.4	5,969.8	6,008.1
Private industries.....	4	4,868.3	4,894.7	4,915.4	4,966.3	4,964.0	4,998.6
Government.....	5	995.3	998.7	1,000.4	1,003.2	1,005.8	1,009.5
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,418.5	1,424.5	1,430.1	1,439.2	1,443.3	1,450.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	7	1,006.6	1,005.7	1,012.5	1,012.1	1,019.6	1,020.2
Farm.....	8	24.6	23.9	23.2	21.2	18.9	18.4
Nonfarm.....	9	982.0	981.8	989.3	990.9	1,000.7	1,001.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	10	78.0	75.9	76.4	72.4	68.3	63.2
Personal income receipts on assets.....	11	1,600.8	1,602.1	1,603.9	1,626.5	1,649.6	1,673.6
Personal interest income.....	12	992.0	989.1	986.2	1,003.8	1,021.4	1,039.0
Personal dividend income.....	13	608.8	613.0	617.8	622.7	628.2	634.6
Personal current transfer receipts.....	14	1,566.3	1,568.7	1,576.3	1,580.3	1,591.3	1,598.3
Government social benefits to persons.....	15	1,531.9	1,534.3	1,541.7	1,545.4	1,556.3	1,563.1
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	16	901.4	910.3	917.9	920.8	927.9	935.8
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	17	28.6	27.4	27.4	27.0	27.0	27.0
Other.....	18	601.9	596.6	596.4	597.6	601.4	600.2
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	19	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.8	35.0	35.2
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	20	921.4	926.2	929.3	937.1	937.3	942.4
Less: Personal current taxes	21	1,312.8	1,326.7	1,338.4	1,364.0	1,371.1	1,384.4
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	9,299.6	9,317.5	9,347.4	9,398.9	9,433.5	9,486.7
Less: Personal outlays	23	9,371.3	9,418.6	9,465.7	9,530.4	9,586.0	9,625.6
Personal consumption expenditures.....	24	9,034.4	9,079.2	9,123.8	9,182.2	9,233.6	9,269.0
Personal interest payments ¹	25	216.6	218.5	220.4	224.1	227.7	231.4
Personal current transfer payments.....	26	120.4	120.9	121.4	124.1	124.7	125.2
Equals: Personal saving	27	-71.7	-101.1	-118.2	-131.6	-152.5	-138.9
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-1.6	-1.5
Addenda:							
Disposable personal income:							
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ²	29	8,211.7	8,221.5	8,219.2	8,227.0	8,226.7	8,258.8
Per capita:							
Current dollars.....	30	31,192	31,231	31,311	31,460	31,552	31,705
Chained (2000) dollars.....	31	27,543	27,558	27,531	27,538	27,516	27,601
Population (midperiod, thousands) ³	32	298,144	298,337	298,539	298,753	298,979	299,216

1. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

2. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

3. Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of the estimates for the first of the month and the first of the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates.

Table 2.7B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry, Monthly

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2002											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements	1	4,949.1	4,958.3	4,976.1	4,978.3	4,985.9	5,004.0	4,982.1	4,989.6	4,993.8	4,982.2	4,982.5	4,988.8
Private industries	2	4,096.9	4,102.4	4,117.9	4,118.2	4,121.3	4,137.7	4,115.8	4,119.6	4,122.4	4,108.7	4,107.4	4,111.4
Goods-producing industries	3	1,012.9	1,014.9	1,019.7	1,016.4	1,017.5	1,019.3	1,013.0	1,008.7	1,006.7	999.8	998.8	1,001.2
Manufacturing	4	673.7	674.5	680.1	680.3	683.2	685.7	679.1	674.8	672.7	667.3	666.5	667.6
Services-producing industries	5	3,084.0	3,087.5	3,098.2	3,101.8	3,103.7	3,118.5	3,102.8	3,110.8	3,115.6	3,108.9	3,108.6	3,110.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	837.7	837.5	842.4	841.9	845.1	848.4	846.1	845.6	846.5	841.1	842.0	842.9
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,246.3	2,250.1	2,255.8	2,259.9	2,258.7	2,270.1	2,256.8	2,265.2	2,269.1	2,267.8	2,266.5	2,267.2
Government	8	852.2	855.9	858.1	860.1	864.6	866.3	866.3	870.1	871.4	873.6	875.1	877.4

	Line	2003											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements	1	5,001.2	5,022.4	5,039.4	5,055.0	5,090.2	5,110.0	5,115.0	5,135.6	5,152.2	5,188.5	5,225.6	5,217.2
Private industries	2	4,111.4	4,127.9	4,142.2	4,155.3	4,186.7	4,199.8	4,207.7	4,228.2	4,245.7	4,278.4	4,313.6	4,302.5
Goods-producing industries	3	999.6	999.9	1,000.1	996.8	1,002.1	1,003.4	995.5	1,009.9	1,008.7	1,023.1	1,034.5	1,029.8
Manufacturing	4	665.2	666.7	665.7	661.6	665.8	666.2	659.2	662.2	667.2	677.7	686.8	682.1
Services-producing industries	5	3,111.8	3,128.0	3,142.1	3,158.4	3,184.6	3,196.4	3,212.3	3,227.3	3,237.0	3,255.3	3,279.1	3,272.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	845.7	850.1	852.7	851.0	854.0	854.6	855.1	859.8	861.9	871.6	874.6	868.5
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,266.0	2,277.9	2,289.4	2,307.4	2,330.6	2,341.8	2,357.1	2,367.5	2,375.0	2,383.7	2,404.4	2,404.3
Government	8	889.8	894.5	897.2	899.7	903.5	910.2	907.2	907.5	906.5	910.1	912.0	914.7

	Line	2004											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements	1	5,256.8	5,282.0	5,301.0	5,326.1	5,362.3	5,360.4	5,409.4	5,431.8	5,458.2	5,496.7	5,499.7	5,521.0
Private industries	2	4,330.9	4,352.9	4,366.6	4,383.9	4,423.3	4,420.0	4,467.4	4,486.8	4,510.9	4,546.2	4,547.3	4,567.8
Goods-producing industries	3	1,024.8	1,025.3	1,027.7	1,034.3	1,048.4	1,046.9	1,057.0	1,063.9	1,067.7	1,070.1	1,068.5	1,075.4
Manufacturing	4	674.6	673.8	672.4	675.9	687.3	685.7	693.2	698.1	700.0	699.4	695.8	699.1
Services-producing industries	5	3,306.1	3,327.6	3,338.9	3,349.6	3,374.9	3,373.1	3,410.3	3,422.8	3,443.2	3,476.0	3,478.8	3,492.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	874.2	878.6	882.7	890.8	896.3	895.6	904.4	906.3	912.7	916.2	915.8	916.8
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,431.9	2,449.0	2,456.2	2,458.8	2,478.6	2,477.5	2,506.0	2,516.5	2,530.4	2,559.8	2,563.0	2,575.6
Government	8	925.9	929.1	934.4	942.2	939.0	940.4	942.1	945.0	947.3	950.5	952.4	953.2

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements	1	5,546.8	5,557.2	5,563.1	5,589.0	5,594.6	5,620.3	5,693.0	5,709.8	5,742.7	5,777.3	5,776.5	5,807.2
Private industries	2	4,580.9	4,588.4	4,592.8	4,616.5	4,620.9	4,645.2	4,715.4	4,729.5	4,758.8	4,791.8	4,788.2	4,816.6
Goods-producing industries	3	1,077.9	1,079.4	1,079.4	1,083.4	1,086.7	1,092.5	1,107.9	1,116.6	1,117.0	1,125.9	1,121.9	1,127.0
Manufacturing	4	699.2	697.4	694.2	695.5	697.3	699.2	707.0	712.0	709.9	719.2	711.9	713.9
Services-producing industries	5	3,503.0	3,508.9	3,513.4	3,533.1	3,534.2	3,552.8	3,607.5	3,612.9	3,641.7	3,665.9	3,666.3	3,689.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	918.5	917.2	918.7	929.4	929.1	932.6	945.4	944.1	947.1	951.1	954.9	958.7
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,584.4	2,591.7	2,594.7	2,603.7	2,605.1	2,620.2	2,662.2	2,668.8	2,694.7	2,714.8	2,711.4	2,730.9
Government	8	965.9	968.9	970.3	972.4	973.7	975.1	977.6	980.2	983.9	985.5	988.3	990.6

	Line	2006					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Wage and salary disbursements	1	5,863.6	5,893.4	5,915.8	5,969.4	5,969.8	6,008.1
Private industries	2	4,868.3	4,894.7	4,915.4	4,966.3	4,964.0	4,998.6
Goods-producing industries	3	1,140.9	1,145.0	1,147.3	1,155.6	1,158.5	1,165.1
Manufacturing	4	723.9	726.5	727.6	732.5	732.5	734.7
Services-producing industries	5	3,727.4	3,749.7	3,768.1	3,810.7	3,805.5	3,833.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	961.5	966.2	969.3	979.3	976.2	983.3
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,765.9	2,783.5	2,798.7	2,831.5	2,829.3	2,850.2
Government	8	995.3	998.7	1,000.4	1,003.2	1,005.8	1,009.5

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.8.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly
 [Percent change at monthly rates]

	Line	2002											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.6	-0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7
Durable goods	2	2.4	2.3	-1.1	3.1	-4.2	2.3	3.2	1.6	-4.4	-1.0	1.2	4.3
Nondurable goods	3	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2
Services.....	4	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2

	Line	2003											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	-0.5	0.1	0.8	0.0
Durable goods	2	-1.9	-2.6	1.8	2.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	3.4	-2.5	-0.3	2.0	-0.9
Nondurable goods	3	0.5	-0.1	0.7	-0.4	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.2	-0.5	-0.1	1.0	-0.5
Services.....	4	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4

	Line	2004											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	-0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6
Durable goods	2	0.3	1.0	1.2	-1.4	3.3	-4.5	3.9	-1.1	3.1	-1.1	0.3	2.3
Nondurable goods	3	1.1	-0.7	1.3	-0.5	0.7	-0.4	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
Services.....	4	0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.8	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5
Durable goods	2	-1.8	0.6	1.3	3.2	-4.2	4.9	5.7	-6.2	-2.7	-1.7	2.9	1.7
Nondurable goods	3	0.6	0.6	-0.7	1.3	-0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	-0.3	0.2
Services.....	4	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3

	Line	2006					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures	1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Durable goods	2	2.9	-1.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.5
Nondurable goods	3	1.4	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Services.....	4	-0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1

Table 2.8.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100; seasonally adjusted]

		2002											
		Line											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	104.203	104.718	104.560	105.236	104.758	105.323	105.917	105.889	105.278	105.611	105.927	106.662
Durable goods	2	108.611	111.109	109.856	113.208	108.421	110.890	114.402	116.229	111.091	109.944	111.243	116.026
Nondurable goods	3	104.101	104.187	103.967	104.366	104.029	104.884	104.756	104.411	104.356	105.058	105.499	105.762
Services	4	103.335	103.653	103.745	104.020	104.336	104.384	104.744	104.498	104.514	104.958	105.020	105.189

		2003											
		Line											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	106.719	106.367	106.749	107.104	107.506	108.088	108.602	109.624	109.082	109.179	110.003	109.971
Durable goods	2	113.870	110.861	112.831	115.825	116.888	118.201	119.877	124.010	120.851	120.545	122.934	121.871
Nondurable goods	3	106.244	106.133	106.927	106.519	106.604	107.975	108.361	109.625	109.095	108.986	110.066	109.487
Services	4	105.471	105.512	105.391	105.609	106.033	106.109	106.465	106.798	106.730	106.997	107.417	107.829

		2004											
		Line											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	110.811	110.823	111.328	111.368	112.394	111.626	112.577	112.630	113.418	113.639	113.927	114.619
Durable goods	2	122.282	123.510	125.000	123.296	127.368	121.655	126.351	124.938	128.847	127.408	127.742	130.658
Nondurable goods	3	110.721	109.967	111.368	110.765	111.568	111.112	111.762	111.822	112.896	113.274	113.485	114.213
Services	4	108.567	108.719	108.624	109.282	109.869	109.834	110.262	110.571	110.675	111.113	111.427	111.713

		2005											
		Line											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	114.555	114.910	115.051	115.795	115.622	116.677	117.660	117.061	116.735	116.855	117.364	117.901
Durable goods	2	128.279	129.045	130.752	134.984	129.311	135.601	143.326	134.494	130.801	128.525	132.302	134.571
Nondurable goods	3	114.931	115.587	114.824	116.319	116.234	116.934	117.152	117.572	117.718	118.778	118.392	118.654
Services	4	111.681	111.822	112.119	111.903	112.639	112.962	113.163	113.478	113.497	113.563	113.950	114.323

		2006					
		Line					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures	1	118.371	118.873	119.040	119.260	119.483	119.733
Durable goods	2	138.447	136.792	138.442	138.071	137.184	137.934
Nondurable goods	3	120.339	120.501	120.099	120.559	120.752	121.117
Services	4	113.656	114.673	114.864	115.068	115.485	115.598

Table 2.8.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly
[Index numbers, 2000=100; seasonally adjusted]

		2002											
Line		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	102.480	102.620	102.921	103.357	103.349	103.448	103.621	103.853	104.050	104.174	104.273	104.357
Durable goods	2	96.963	96.337	96.186	96.150	96.118	95.818	95.665	95.580	95.538	95.350	94.981	94.506
Nondurable goods	3	100.519	100.751	101.415	102.537	102.046	102.132	102.249	102.511	102.632	102.701	102.785	102.794
Services	4	104.679	104.953	105.179	105.385	105.622	105.818	106.096	106.390	106.683	106.908	107.123	107.380

		2003											
Line		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	104.591	105.085	105.500	105.256	105.167	105.281	105.529	105.866	106.158	106.180	106.144	106.401
Durable goods	2	94.054	93.745	93.586	93.301	92.681	92.373	92.153	91.902	91.489	91.259	91.047	90.806
Nondurable goods	3	103.213	104.374	104.940	103.887	103.080	103.301	103.700	104.484	105.087	104.645	104.321	104.707
Services	4	107.685	108.036	108.508	108.682	109.081	109.244	109.531	109.791	110.102	110.421	110.574	110.890

		2004											
Line		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	106.833	107.199	107.575	107.750	108.219	108.495	108.555	108.645	108.774	109.319	109.554	109.555
Durable goods	2	90.987	91.049	91.094	91.129	91.089	91.097	90.829	90.441	90.474	90.675	90.628	90.644
Nondurable goods	3	105.352	105.960	106.728	106.696	107.833	108.156	107.890	107.851	107.854	109.162	109.180	108.748
Services	4	111.275	111.593	111.852	112.166	112.424	112.742	113.048	113.322	113.539	113.784	114.199	114.416

		2005											
Line		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	109.713	110.036	110.524	110.908	110.948	110.964	111.412	111.875	112.912	113.167	112.737	112.715
Durable goods	2	90.824	90.664	90.638	90.562	90.708	90.439	90.085	89.790	89.850	89.805	89.579	89.432
Nondurable goods	3	108.629	109.196	110.149	111.002	110.530	110.280	111.389	112.594	115.064	114.689	112.548	112.294
Services	4	114.710	115.029	115.408	115.671	115.946	116.169	116.489	116.770	117.317	117.968	118.371	118.505

		2006					
Line		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures	1	113.258	113.340	113.737	114.253	114.678	114.877
Durable goods	2	89.501	89.389	89.264	89.292	89.280	89.052
Nondurable goods	3	113.351	113.150	113.953	115.209	116.014	116.080
Services	4	118.900	119.180	119.502	119.759	120.100	120.479

Table 2.8.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2002											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,196.5	7,242.0	7,252.3	7,330.2	7,296.2	7,342.6	7,396.4	7,411.0	7,382.3	7,414.3	7,443.6	7,501.3
Durable goods	2	909.3	924.1	912.3	939.7	899.7	917.3	944.9	959.1	916.4	905.2	912.4	946.9
Nondurable goods	3	2,037.6	2,044.0	2,053.1	2,083.8	2,067.1	2,085.8	2,085.6	2,084.1	2,085.5	2,100.9	2,111.4	2,116.9
Services	4	4,249.7	4,273.9	4,286.9	4,306.7	4,329.5	4,339.5	4,365.9	4,367.7	4,380.4	4,408.3	4,419.8	4,437.5

	Line	2003											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,522.1	7,532.8	7,589.5	7,597.2	7,619.2	7,668.8	7,723.3	7,820.9	7,803.7	7,812.3	7,868.5	7,885.3
Durable goods	2	924.9	897.5	912.0	933.3	935.7	943.0	954.1	984.3	954.9	950.1	966.6	955.7
Nondurable goods	3	2,135.2	2,156.9	2,184.9	2,154.7	2,139.7	2,171.9	2,188.0	2,230.2	2,232.3	2,220.7	2,235.7	2,232.2
Services	4	4,462.0	4,478.3	4,492.7	4,509.1	4,543.9	4,553.9	4,581.2	4,606.4	4,616.5	4,641.5	4,666.2	4,697.4

	Line	2004											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,977.7	8,005.9	8,070.5	8,086.6	8,196.5	8,161.3	8,235.3	8,246.1	8,313.7	8,371.6	8,410.8	8,462.0
Durable goods	2	960.5	970.9	983.1	970.1	1,001.7	956.8	990.8	975.5	1,006.4	997.4	999.5	1,022.5
Nondurable goods	3	2,271.2	2,268.7	2,314.3	2,301.0	2,342.4	2,339.8	2,347.7	2,348.1	2,370.7	2,407.5	2,412.4	2,418.2
Services	4	4,746.0	4,766.2	4,773.1	4,815.5	4,852.4	4,864.7	4,896.8	4,922.5	4,936.5	4,966.7	4,999.0	5,021.3

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	8,469.4	8,520.7	8,569.0	8,654.4	8,644.6	8,724.8	8,833.9	8,825.5	8,882.5	8,911.6	8,916.4	8,955.5
Durable goods	2	1,005.9	1,010.1	1,023.2	1,055.5	1,012.7	1,058.8	1,114.7	1,042.6	1,014.6	996.5	1,023.3	1,039.1
Nondurable goods	3	2,430.8	2,457.4	2,462.4	2,513.8	2,501.3	2,510.7	2,540.6	2,577.2	2,637.0	2,652.1	2,594.2	2,594.1
Services	4	5,032.8	5,053.2	5,083.3	5,085.1	5,130.6	5,155.3	5,178.7	5,205.6	5,230.9	5,263.0	5,299.0	5,322.3

	Line	2006					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,034.4	9,079.2	9,123.8	9,182.2	9,233.6	9,269.0
Durable goods	2	1,069.8	1,055.7	1,066.9	1,064.4	1,057.4	1,060.5
Nondurable goods	3	2,655.7	2,654.5	2,664.5	2,704.1	2,727.4	2,737.2
Services	4	5,308.9	5,369.0	5,392.5	5,413.7	5,448.8	5,471.3

Table 2.8.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2002											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,022.6	7,057.3	7,046.7	7,092.3	7,060.0	7,098.1	7,138.1	7,136.3	7,095.1	7,117.5	7,138.8	7,188.4
Durable goods	2	937.7	959.2	948.4	977.4	936.0	957.3	987.7	1,003.4	959.1	949.2	960.4	1,001.7
Nondurable goods	3	2,027.1	2,028.7	2,024.5	2,032.2	2,025.7	2,042.3	2,039.8	2,033.1	2,032.0	2,045.7	2,054.3	2,059.4
Services	4	4,059.9	4,072.4	4,076.0	4,086.8	4,099.2	4,101.1	4,115.2	4,105.6	4,106.2	4,123.6	4,126.1	4,132.7

	Line	2003											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,192.2	7,168.5	7,194.2	7,218.1	7,245.2	7,284.5	7,319.1	7,388.0	7,351.4	7,358.0	7,413.5	7,411.4
Durable goods	2	983.1	957.1	974.1	993.9	1,009.1	1,020.5	1,034.9	1,070.6	1,043.3	1,040.7	1,061.3	1,052.1
Nondurable goods	3	2,068.8	2,066.6	2,082.1	2,074.2	2,075.8	2,102.5	2,110.0	2,134.6	2,124.3	2,122.2	2,143.2	2,131.9
Services	4	4,143.8	4,145.4	4,140.6	4,149.2	4,165.9	4,168.8	4,182.8	4,195.9	4,193.2	4,203.7	4,220.2	4,236.4

	Line	2004											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,468.0	7,468.8	7,502.8	7,505.5	7,574.7	7,522.9	7,587.0	7,590.6	7,643.7	7,658.6	7,678.0	7,724.6
Durable goods	2	1,055.5	1,066.3	1,079.2	1,064.4	1,099.6	1,050.3	1,090.8	1,078.6	1,112.4	1,099.9	1,102.8	1,128.0
Nondurable goods	3	2,156.0	2,141.3	2,168.6	2,156.8	2,172.5	2,163.6	2,176.2	2,177.4	2,198.3	2,205.7	2,209.8	2,224.0
Services	4	4,265.4	4,271.4	4,267.7	4,293.5	4,316.6	4,315.2	4,332.0	4,344.2	4,348.2	4,365.4	4,377.8	4,389.0

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,720.3	7,744.2	7,753.7	7,803.9	7,792.2	7,863.3	7,929.6	7,889.2	7,867.2	7,875.3	7,909.6	7,945.8
Durable goods	2	1,107.5	1,114.1	1,128.8	1,165.4	1,116.4	1,170.7	1,237.4	1,161.1	1,129.2	1,109.6	1,142.2	1,161.8
Nondurable goods	3	2,238.0	2,250.7	2,235.9	2,265.0	2,263.3	2,277.0	2,281.2	2,289.4	2,292.2	2,312.9	2,305.3	2,310.5
Services	4	4,387.8	4,383.3	4,405.0	4,396.5	4,425.4	4,438.1	4,446.0	4,458.4	4,459.1	4,461.7	4,476.9	4,491.6

	Line	2006					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,977.5	8,011.3	8,022.6	8,037.4	8,052.4	8,069.3
Durable goods	2	1,195.2	1,181.0	1,195.2	1,192.0	1,184.3	1,190.8
Nondurable goods	3	2,343.3	2,346.4	2,338.6	2,347.5	2,351.3	2,358.4
Services	4	4,465.4	4,505.3	4,512.8	4,520.8	4,537.2	4,541.7

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
																					I
Current receipts	1	2,958.7	3,035.6	3,244.5	3,586.3	2,981.1	3,012.7	3,035.3	2,988.3	3,106.0	3,158.8	3,218.7	3,258.2	3,342.3	3,530.8	3,583.4	3,518.4	3,712.5	3,877.3	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	2,004.5	2,050.3	2,211.1	2,520.7	2,026.9	2,041.8	2,053.7	1,998.9	2,106.5	2,140.9	2,190.8	2,222.6	2,290.0	2,457.2	2,499.9	2,520.8	2,604.8	2,729.5	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,051.8	1,001.1	1,049.8	1,203.1	1,043.8	1,022.7	1,023.7	942.6	1,015.4	1,016.0	1,033.4	1,061.6	1,088.2	1,157.9	1,191.8	1,215.0	1,247.6	1,326.0	1,373.2	
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	762.8	807.2	864.0	922.4	775.5	787.5	800.2	812.9	828.0	845.4	858.2	867.2	885.2	901.6	920.2	930.2	937.3	952.5	965.7	
Taxes on corporate income.....	5	182.6	233.1	287.6	384.4	199.9	224.1	219.4	235.5	253.5	269.8	290.2	285.5	304.8	386.3	378.6	364.2	408.4	440.7	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	6	7.3	8.9	9.7	10.8	7.7	7.5	10.5	7.9	9.7	9.6	9.0	8.3	11.8	11.3	9.3	11.4	11.4	10.4	10.8	
Contributions for government social insurance.....	7	750.0	778.6	826.4	880.6	750.9	765.4	775.0	782.1	791.9	810.8	819.8	831.8	843.1	863.6	871.5	888.5	898.9	925.6	938.9	
Income receipts on assets.....	8	98.4	95.8	95.4	98.3	94.9	93.8	95.9	96.7	97.0	94.4	94.6	95.4	97.0	97.3	98.8	98.4	98.5	100.0	101.4	
Interest and miscellaneous receipts.....	9	96.4	93.7	93.0	95.8	92.9	91.5	93.8	94.5	94.8	92.3	92.4	93.1	94.0	94.9	96.4	95.9	96.1	97.5	98.8	
Dividends.....	10	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	
Current transfer receipts.....	11	104.9	109.2	116.6	102.1	106.1	106.3	108.1	110.2	112.1	114.8	117.0	114.0	120.7	121.9	124.5	38.4	123.6	131.4	134.1	
From business (net).....	12	46.6	47.9	49.8	30.1	46.7	46.8	47.5	48.3	48.9	50.1	50.9	46.4	51.8	51.9	53.2	-34.3	49.4	55.6	56.7	
From persons.....	13	58.2	61.3	66.8	72.0	59.4	59.5	60.6	61.8	63.2	64.7	66.2	67.6	68.9	69.9	71.3	72.7	74.2	75.7	77.3	
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	14	0.9	1.7	-5.0	-15.4	2.3	5.4	2.5	0.5	-1.5	-2.3	-3.6	-5.6	-8.6	-9.1	-11.3	-27.7	-13.3	-9.2	-9.3	
Current expenditures	15	3,240.8	3,428.1	3,639.4	3,898.8	3,310.5	3,364.1	3,428.0	3,447.9	3,472.3	3,574.5	3,613.0	3,661.2	3,708.9	3,807.4	3,860.6	3,933.8	3,993.3	4,029.3	4,098.4	
Consumption expenditures.....	16	1,616.9	1,736.5	1,854.8	1,975.7	1,665.2	1,702.1	1,735.2	1,745.4	1,763.4	1,816.1	1,843.5	1,871.4	1,888.3	1,932.6	1,953.6	2,002.1	2,014.5	2,059.7	2,083.6	
Current transfer payments.....	17	1,270.4	1,343.2	1,427.2	1,517.8	1,296.0	1,318.4	1,336.4	1,358.0	1,359.9	1,410.2	1,418.3	1,428.4	1,452.0	1,498.7	1,505.8	1,523.9	1,542.8	1,561.2	1,580.0	
Government social benefits.....	18	1,251.6	1,319.5	1,401.4	1,484.0	1,276.9	1,293.3	1,311.2	1,334.4	1,339.3	1,376.7	1,395.9	1,406.2	1,426.7	1,459.3	1,480.2	1,492.3	1,504.0	1,539.2	1,558.2	
To persons.....	19	1,248.9	1,316.7	1,398.4	1,480.9	1,274.2	1,290.5	1,308.3	1,331.6	1,336.4	1,373.7	1,393.0	1,403.2	1,423.5	1,456.3	1,477.2	1,489.2	1,500.8	1,536.0	1,554.9	
To the rest of the world.....	20	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	21	18.8	23.6	25.9	33.9	19.1	25.1	25.2	23.5	20.7	33.5	22.4	22.2	25.3	39.4	25.6	31.6	38.9	22.0	21.8	
Interest payments.....	22	315.1	300.6	312.7	348.0	311.0	303.0	299.5	298.1	301.7	305.9	306.9	317.1	320.7	323.8	345.6	349.6	372.9	353.3	382.0	
To persons and business.....	23	238.5	226.7	224.2	234.4	237.2	230.5	228.3	229.4	224.5	226.8	219.2	225.4	225.5	221.6	236.0	232.4	247.6	218.5	.....
To the rest of the world.....	24	76.6	73.9	88.5	113.6	73.9	72.5	71.2	74.7	77.1	79.2	87.7	91.7	95.2	102.2	109.6	117.2	125.3	134.8	.....
Subsidies.....	25	38.4	47.9	44.7	57.3	38.3	42.0	55.6	46.5	47.3	43.7	42.8	44.3	47.8	52.3	55.6	58.1	63.1	55.1	52.7	
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	-1.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Net government saving	27	-282.1	-392.5	-394.9	-312.5	-329.5	-351.4	-392.7	-459.6	-366.3	-415.7	-394.3	-402.9	-366.6	-276.6	-277.1	-415.4	-280.8	-152.0	.....
Social insurance funds.....	28	50.6	42.7	57.8	65.4	41.9	44.7	40.6	41.0	44.7	51.7	56.6	61.2	61.9	58.3	56.9	71.2	75.3	51.3	48.4	
Other.....	29	-332.7	-435.2	-452.7	-377.9	-371.4	-396.1	-433.3	-500.6	-410.9	-467.4	-450.8	-464.1	-428.5	-335.0	-334.1	-486.6	-356.0	-203.3	.....
Addenda:																					
Total receipts	30	2,991.5	3,063.7	3,274.8	3,616.5	3,010.8	3,041.8	3,062.1	3,015.1	3,135.8	3,187.8	3,248.7	3,290.6	3,372.0	3,560.0	3,613.5	3,548.5	3,744.0	3,911.1	.....
Current receipts.....	31	2,958.7	3,035.6	3,244.5	3,586.3	2,981.1	3,012.7	3,035.3	2,988.3	3,106.0	3,158.8	3,218.7	3,258.2	3,342.3	3,530.8	3,583.4	3,518.4	3,712.5	3,877.3	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	32.7	28.1	30.3	30.2	29.7	29.0	26.7	26.8	29.8	29.0	30.0	32.4	29.7	29.2	30.1	30.1	31.4	33.7	32.6	
Total expenditures	33	3,388.2	3,593.4	3,807.9	4,072.8	3,469.6	3,519.5	3,593.0	3,623.0	3,638.2	3,736.9	3,782.9	3,835.3	3,876.5	3,985.1	4,036.9	4,093.8	4,175.5	4,223.6	4,289.7	
Current expenditures.....	34	3,240.8	3,428.1	3,639.4	3,898.8	3,310.5	3,364.1	3,428.0	3,447.9	3,472.3	3,574.5	3,613.0	3,661.2	3,708.9	3,807.4	3,860.6	3,933.8	3,993.3	4,029.3	4,098.4	
Gross government investment.....	35	344.3	356.0	371.4	397.1	347.4	348.2	352.5	362.8	360.3	358.3	371.7	375.9	379.7	383.6	395.3	400.3	409.1	419.9	427.7	
Capital transfer payments.....	36	3.8	16.9	16.8	18.3	14.7	14.9	20.0	17.0	15.7	16.1	16.1	18.4	16.6	24.6	16.3	16.1	16.1	21.3	16.6	
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	10.9	10.7	11.1	10.9	11.3	8.2	10.1	14.3	10.2	10.9	10.2	12.9	10.2	11.6	10.9	9.3	11.8	12.2	9.8	
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	211.6	218.2	230.8	252.2	214.3	215.9	217.7	219.0	220.2	223.0	228.1	233.0	238.9	242.1	246.2	265.7	255.0	259.1	262.9	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-396.7	-529.7	-533.1	-456.3	-458.8	-477.7	-530.9	-607.9	-502.4	-549.1	-534.2	-544.7	-504.5	-425.1	-423.3	-545.3	-431.5	-312.5	.....

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2002	2003				2004				2005				2006		
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	1,853.2	1,879.9	2,001.0	2,246.8	1,856.6	1,888.9	1,903.3	1,817.3	1,910.2	1,945.4	1,985.6	2,013.0	2,059.9	2,214.5	2,240.3	2,182.4	2,349.8	2,473.2	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,075.5	1,070.8	1,150.2	1,366.2	1,078.0	1,092.7	1,097.0	1,004.5	1,089.1	1,108.6	1,141.0	1,156.9	1,194.3	1,328.0	1,344.3	1,364.2	1,428.4	1,518.2	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	830.5	774.5	801.4	927.9	818.0	804.4	810.4	708.2	774.7	776.0	791.4	810.8	827.5	891.2	910.9	941.0	968.4	1,032.5	1,061.8
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	87.3	89.7	94.6	101.1	88.0	90.0	89.5	88.8	90.3	93.6	94.0	95.1	95.8	97.9	102.7	102.4	101.6	101.1	103.1
Excise taxes.....	5	67.4	68.2	71.4	75.8	67.2	68.5	68.3	67.3	68.8	71.4	71.1	71.6	71.4	73.0	77.4	77.0	75.9	75.4	76.0
Customs duties.....	6	19.9	21.4	23.3	25.3	20.8	21.5	21.2	21.5	21.5	22.2	22.9	23.5	24.4	24.8	25.3	25.4	25.7	25.7	27.1
Taxes on corporate income.....	7	150.5	197.8	244.5	326.4	164.2	190.8	186.5	199.6	214.3	229.4	246.5	242.8	259.3	327.6	321.4	309.5	347.1	374.3	.....
Federal Reserve banks.....	8	24.5	22.0	18.1	21.5	23.2	23.9	22.8	21.4	20.0	17.2	17.2	18.1	19.8	18.6	20.9	21.7	24.6	25.0	.....
Other.....	9	126.0	175.8	226.4	304.9	141.0	166.9	163.7	178.2	194.3	212.2	229.3	224.6	239.5	309.0	300.5	287.8	322.5	349.3	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	10	7.3	8.9	9.7	10.8	7.7	7.5	10.5	7.9	9.7	9.6	9.0	8.3	11.8	11.3	9.3	11.4	11.4	10.4	10.8
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	734.3	758.9	802.2	855.3	734.4	747.6	755.9	761.7	770.3	787.8	795.8	807.1	817.9	838.3	846.1	863.2	873.8	900.8	914.2
Income receipts on assets.....	12	20.2	22.9	22.1	22.9	19.9	19.8	23.0	24.2	24.8	22.2	21.7	22.0	22.5	22.8	23.8	22.8	22.3	23.3	23.9
Interest receipts.....	13	15.4	16.4	15.5	15.9	15.5	15.0	16.6	16.9	17.2	15.3	15.2	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.2	15.7	15.3	15.0	15.0
Rents and royalties.....	14	4.9	6.5	6.6	7.1	4.4	4.7	6.4	7.3	7.6	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.6	7.1	6.9	8.3	8.9
Current transfer receipts.....	15	24.8	25.0	27.7	7.1	24.0	24.2	24.7	25.4	25.7	26.7	27.4	28.2	28.6	29.1	30.5	-61.7	30.6	32.2	32.8
From business.....	16	14.0	14.3	15.2	-6.6	13.4	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.8	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.8	16.9	-75.7	16.3	17.5	17.7
From persons.....	17	10.8	10.7	12.5	13.8	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.3	14.7	15.2
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	18	-1.6	2.3	-1.2	-4.9	0.3	4.6	2.7	1.5	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-1.3	-3.4	-3.7	-4.5	-6.0	-5.4	-1.4	-1.1
Current expenditures	19	2,101.1	2,252.1	2,383.0	2,555.9	2,151.1	2,179.0	2,268.8	2,268.8	2,291.7	2,346.4	2,366.3	2,393.6	2,425.6	2,502.0	2,529.9	2,578.5	2,613.3	2,637.9	2,685.6
Consumption expenditures.....	20	591.5	662.7	724.5	768.6	618.5	636.9	668.4	669.1	676.5	712.2	722.6	734.8	728.3	758.0	760.8	784.3	771.1	803.6	802.5
Current transfer payments.....	21	1,243.0	1,328.7	1,393.3	1,476.7	1,268.5	1,285.1	1,331.4	1,342.1	1,356.3	1,376.7	1,384.5	1,390.0	1,422.1	1,461.2	1,461.8	1,481.3	1,502.4	1,522.0	1,545.4
Government social benefits.....	22	919.6	966.5	1,018.4	1,081.7	932.2	948.0	964.0	972.7	981.5	1,003.7	1,012.3	1,022.2	1,035.6	1,065.9	1,076.4	1,087.8	1,096.7	1,148.8	1,166.6
To persons.....	23	916.9	963.7	1,015.4	1,078.6	929.5	945.3	961.1	969.8	978.6	1,000.8	1,009.3	1,019.2	1,032.4	1,062.9	1,073.3	1,084.7	1,093.5	1,145.5	1,163.3
To the rest of the world.....	24	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3
Other current transfer payments.....	25	323.4	362.2	374.9	395.0	336.3	337.0	367.4	369.4	374.8	373.0	372.2	367.8	386.6	395.2	385.4	393.5	405.7	373.3	378.8
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments.....	26	304.6	338.5	349.0	361.1	317.2	311.9	342.2	345.9	354.2	339.5	349.8	345.7	361.2	355.9	359.8	361.9	366.8	351.3	357.0
To the rest of the world (net).....	27	18.8	23.6	25.9	33.9	19.1	25.1	25.2	23.5	20.7	33.5	22.4	22.2	25.3	39.4	25.6	31.6	38.9	22.0	21.8
Interest payments.....	28	229.1	212.9	220.9	253.8	225.4	216.6	212.4	210.0	212.5	215.6	215.3	224.8	227.7	230.9	252.1	255.2	277.1	257.5	285.4
To persons and business.....	29	152.4	139.0	132.4	140.3	151.5	144.1	141.2	135.3	135.4	136.4	127.6	133.1	132.5	128.8	142.5	137.9	151.8	122.7	.....
To the rest of the world.....	30	76.6	73.9	88.5	113.6	73.9	72.5	71.2	74.7	77.1	79.2	87.7	91.7	95.2	102.2	109.6	117.2	125.3	134.8	.....
Subsidies.....	31	37.5	47.8	44.3	56.9	38.7	41.9	55.2	47.5	46.4	43.4	42.4	43.9	47.4	51.9	55.2	57.7	62.7	54.7	52.3
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	-1.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Federal Government saving	33	-247.9	-372.1	-382.0	-309.2	-294.6	-290.2	-365.5	-451.4	-381.5	-401.0	-380.6	-380.6	-365.7	-287.6	-289.6	-396.0	-263.6	-164.7	.....
Social insurance funds.....	34	48.9	39.0	50.3	58.1	40.6	42.4	37.4	36.7	39.4	45.1	49.2	53.3	53.8	50.5	49.4	64.0	68.5	45.1	42.7
Other.....	35	-296.8	-411.1	-432.3	-367.3	-335.1	-332.6	-402.9	-488.1	-420.8	-446.1	-429.8	-433.9	-419.5	-338.1	-338.9	-460.0	-332.0	-209.8	.....
Addenda:																				
Total receipts	36	1,878.5	1,901.9	2,025.6	2,271.7	1,879.3	1,911.3	1,923.8	1,838.2	1,934.3	1,968.6	2,009.9	2,039.8	2,084.1	2,238.4	2,265.2	2,207.3	2,376.1	2,501.9	.....
Current receipts.....	37	1,853.2	1,879.9	2,001.0	2,246.8	1,856.6	1,888.9	1,903.3	1,817.3	1,910.2	1,945.4	1,985.6	2,013.0	2,059.9	2,214.5	2,240.3	2,182.4	2,349.8	2,473.2	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	38	25.3	22.0	24.6	25.0	22.7	22.5	20.5	20.9	24.1	23.2	24.3	26.8	24.2	23.9	24.8	24.9	26.3	28.8	27.7
Total expenditures	39	2,149.1	2,317.5	2,453.4	2,633.0	2,208.6	2,229.6	2,339.7	2,343.5	2,357.4	2,411.4	2,432.2	2,475.3	2,494.6	2,581.3	2,604.8	2,653.2	2,692.7	2,725.8	2,766.7
Current expenditures.....	40	2,101.1	2,252.1	2,383.0	2,555.9	2,151.1	2,179.0	2,268.8	2,268.8	2,291.7	2,346.4	2,366.3	2,393.6	2,425.6	2,502.0	2,529.9	2,578.5	2,613.3	2,637.9	2,685.6
Gross government investment.....	41	88.1	93.7	101.4	109.8	88.1	89.1	93.8	95.7	96.3	96.0	101.2	103.5	104.9	104.8	107.6	111.5	115.1	118.2	119.3
Capital transfer payments.....	42	48.4	62.4	63.1	67.0	58.6	54.0	68.4	66.2	60.8	60.8	59.3	70.8	61.3	71.6	66.2	65.3	64.8	72.0	67.8
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	43	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	0.2	-2.8	-0.7	3.4	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	1.8	-1.0	0.3	-0.6	-2.3	0.0	0.2	-2.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	44	88.9	90.4	94.1	99.0	89.4	89.7	90.6	90.7	90.7	91.8	93.8	94.5	96.2	97.5	98.2	99.8	100.7	102.4	103.7
Net lending or net borrowing (-).....	45	-270.6	-415.6	-427.8	-361.3	-329.4	-318.3	-415.8	-505.2	-423.1	-442.8	-422.3	-435.5	-410.5	-342.9	-339.7	-445.9	-316.6	-223.9	.....

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Current receipts	1	1,410.1	1,494.2	1,592.6	1,700.6	1,441.7	1,435.8	1,474.2	1,516.8	1,549.9	1,552.9	1,582.9	1,590.9	1,643.6	1,672.2	1,702.9	1,697.8	1,729.6	1,755.4	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	929.0	979.4	1,060.9	1,154.4	949.0	949.2	956.8	994.4	1,017.4	1,032.3	1,049.8	1,065.6	1,095.7	1,129.2	1,155.6	1,156.6	1,176.3	1,211.3	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	221.3	226.6	248.4	275.2	225.8	218.3	213.2	234.4	240.6	240.1	242.0	250.8	260.7	266.7	280.9	274.0	279.3	293.4	311.4	
Income taxes.....	4	200.8	204.5	225.1	250.9	204.9	197.1	191.4	211.7	217.7	216.9	219.0	227.5	236.9	242.8	256.9	249.5	254.3	268.3	285.9	
Other.....	5	20.5	22.2	23.4	24.4	20.9	21.2	21.9	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.4	23.9	24.1	24.4	25.0	25.1	25.5	25.5	
Taxes on production and imports.....	6	675.5	717.5	769.4	821.2	687.5	697.5	710.7	724.1	737.7	751.8	764.1	772.1	789.4	803.8	817.5	827.9	835.7	851.4	862.6	
Sales taxes.....	7	330.2	347.7	370.3	394.1	334.5	338.3	344.7	350.5	357.3	363.8	368.5	369.8	379.3	387.5	393.7	397.9	397.2	407.9	411.7	
Property taxes.....	8	290.1	307.9	329.8	350.4	296.5	300.7	305.2	310.1	315.4	321.6	327.1	332.6	337.8	342.8	347.9	353.0	358.1	363.2	368.7	
Other.....	9	55.2	61.9	69.3	76.7	56.6	58.5	60.7	63.5	65.0	66.5	68.5	69.7	72.3	73.5	76.0	76.9	80.5	80.3	82.2	
Taxes on corporate income.....	10	32.2	35.3	43.1	58.0	35.6	33.3	32.9	35.9	39.1	40.4	43.7	42.7	45.6	58.7	57.1	54.7	61.3	66.4	.....
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	15.8	19.8	24.2	25.3	16.5	17.8	19.1	20.4	21.7	23.1	24.0	24.7	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.2	24.8	24.7	
Income receipts on assets.....	12	78.2	72.9	73.3	75.3	75.0	74.0	73.0	72.5	72.2	72.2	72.9	73.4	74.6	74.4	75.0	75.6	76.3	76.7	77.5	
Interest receipts.....	13	69.6	62.9	62.1	63.4	66.2	64.5	63.1	62.2	61.7	61.6	62.1	62.3	62.5	62.9	63.2	63.6	64.0	64.1	64.6	
Dividends.....	14	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	
Rents and royalties.....	15	6.6	7.9	8.7	9.5	6.8	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	
Current transfer receipts.....	16	384.7	422.7	438.0	456.1	399.3	394.0	425.5	430.6	440.5	427.6	439.5	431.4	453.4	448.7	453.8	462.0	459.8	450.5	458.3	
Federal grants-in-aid.....	17	304.6	338.5	349.0	361.1	317.2	311.9	342.2	345.9	354.2	339.5	349.8	345.7	361.2	355.9	359.8	361.9	366.8	351.3	357.0	
From business (net).....	18	32.6	33.5	34.7	36.7	33.3	32.6	33.2	33.8	34.5	35.3	35.9	31.0	36.4	36.1	36.3	41.4	33.1	38.2	39.1	
From persons.....	19	47.5	50.6	54.3	58.3	48.8	49.5	50.2	51.0	51.8	52.8	53.8	54.8	55.7	56.7	57.7	58.8	59.9	61.0	62.2	
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	2.5	-0.6	-3.8	-10.5	2.0	0.7	-0.2	-1.1	-1.8	-2.3	-3.3	-4.3	-5.2	-5.4	-6.8	-21.7	-7.9	-7.8	-8.2	
Current expenditures	21	1,444.3	1,514.5	1,605.5	1,703.9	1,476.6	1,497.0	1,501.4	1,525.0	1,534.8	1,567.6	1,596.5	1,613.2	1,644.5	1,661.2	1,690.5	1,717.2	1,746.8	1,742.7	1,769.8	
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,025.3	1,073.8	1,130.3	1,207.2	1,046.7	1,065.2	1,066.7	1,076.2	1,086.9	1,103.9	1,120.9	1,136.6	1,160.0	1,174.6	1,192.8	1,217.8	1,243.4	1,256.2	1,281.1	
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	332.0	353.0	382.9	402.3	344.7	345.3	347.2	361.8	357.8	372.9	383.7	384.0	391.2	393.4	403.8	404.5	407.3	390.4	391.7	
Interest payments.....	24	86.0	87.7	91.8	94.2	85.7	86.4	87.1	88.1	89.2	90.3	91.5	92.3	93.0	92.8	93.5	94.5	95.8	95.8	96.6	
Subsidies.....	25	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Net state and local government saving	27	-34.2	-20.4	-12.9	-3.3	-34.9	-61.2	-27.2	-8.2	15.2	-14.7	-13.6	-22.3	-0.9	10.9	12.4	-19.3	-17.2	12.7	.....
Social insurance funds.....	28	1.7	3.8	7.5	7.3	1.4	2.3	3.2	4.3	5.3	6.6	7.4	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.2	5.8	
Other.....	29	-35.9	-24.1	-20.4	-10.6	-36.2	-63.5	-30.4	-12.5	9.9	-21.3	-21.0	-30.2	-9.0	3.1	4.9	-26.6	-24.0	6.5	.....
Addenda:																					
Total receipts	30	1,462.2	1,545.8	1,644.5	1,754.6	1,492.6	1,481.5	1,528.8	1,572.0	1,600.7	1,603.4	1,631.8	1,648.9	1,693.9	1,724.5	1,758.1	1,752.3	1,783.4	1,811.1	.....
Current receipts.....	31	1,410.1	1,494.2	1,592.6	1,700.6	1,441.7	1,435.8	1,474.2	1,516.8	1,549.9	1,552.9	1,582.9	1,590.9	1,643.6	1,672.2	1,702.9	1,697.8	1,729.6	1,755.4	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	52.1	51.6	51.9	53.9	50.9	45.7	54.6	55.2	50.8	50.5	48.9	58.0	50.2	52.3	55.2	54.4	53.8	55.6	56.1	
Total expenditures	33	1,588.3	1,659.9	1,749.8	1,849.6	1,622.1	1,640.9	1,643.8	1,674.7	1,680.0	1,709.7	1,743.6	1,758.1	1,787.8	1,806.6	1,841.7	1,851.7	1,898.3	1,899.7	1,931.2	
Current expenditures.....	34	1,444.3	1,514.5	1,605.5	1,703.9	1,476.6	1,497.0	1,501.4	1,525.0	1,534.8	1,567.6	1,596.5	1,613.2	1,644.5	1,661.2	1,690.5	1,717.2	1,746.8	1,742.7	1,769.8	
Gross government investment.....	35	256.1	262.2	270.0	287.3	259.3	259.2	258.7	267.1	264.0	262.4	270.5	272.4	274.8	278.7	288.7	294.0	301.7	308.4	.....
Capital transfer payments.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.6	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.2	
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	122.7	127.8	136.7	153.2	124.9	126.2	127.2	128.3	129.5	131.2	134.3	138.6	142.7	144.7	147.9	165.9	154.3	156.7	159.2	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-126.1	-114.1	-105.3	-95.0	-129.5	-159.4	-115.1	-102.6	-79.3	-106.3	-111.9	-109.2	-94.0	-82.1	-83.6	-99.4	-114.9	-88.7	.....

Table 3.4. Personal Current Tax Receipts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Personal current taxes ¹	1	1,051.8	1,001.1	1,049.8	1,203.1
Federal	2	830.5	774.5	801.4	927.9
Income taxes.....	3	830.5	774.5	801.4	927.9
Withheld.....	4	734.8	724.4	749.3	796.7
Declarations and settlements.....	5	277.2	228.9	239.0	311.6
Less: Refunds.....	6	181.5	178.9	186.9	180.4
Other taxes ²	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	8	221.3	226.6	248.4	275.2
Income taxes.....	9	200.8	204.5	225.1	250.9
Motor vehicle licenses.....	10	11.9	12.6	13.6	14.2
Property taxes.....	11	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.0
Other taxes ³	12	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.2

1. Excludes estate and gift taxes, which are classified in the NIPAs as capital transfers.

2. Consists of the dividends tax in 1933-34 and of the automobile use tax in 1942-46.

3. Consists largely of hunting, fishing, and other personal licenses.

Table 3.5. Taxes on Production and Imports

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Taxes on production and imports	1	762.8	807.2	864.0	922.4
Federal	2	87.3	89.7	94.6	101.1
Excise taxes.....	3	67.4	68.2	71.4	75.8
Gasoline.....	4	23.3	24.0	24.2	25.7
Alcoholic beverages.....	5	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6
Tobacco.....	6	7.4	7.1	7.1	8.3
Diesel fuel.....	7	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.8
Air transport.....	8	10.4	10.5	12.1	12.5
Crude oil windfall profits tax.....	9				
Other ¹	10	9.3	9.4	10.4	11.0
Customs duties.....	11	19.9	21.4	23.3	25.3
Other ²	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	13	675.5	717.5	769.4	821.2
Sales taxes.....	14	330.2	347.7	370.3	394.1
State.....	15	267.3	281.8	299.9	319.1
General.....	16	181.7	189.9	204.6	218.5
Gasoline.....	17	32.3	32.6	33.8	35.2
Alcoholic beverages.....	18	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.9
Tobacco.....	19	10.4	11.7	12.3	13.7
Public utilities.....	20	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.9
Insurance receipts.....	21	11.5	13.1	14.6	15.2
Other.....	22	17.0	19.7	19.5	20.7
Local.....	23	62.8	65.9	70.4	75.0
General.....	24	44.0	46.1	49.6	53.1
Public utilities.....	25	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.6
Other.....	26	8.4	9.2	9.8	10.3
Property taxes.....	27	290.1	307.9	329.8	350.4
Motor vehicle licenses.....	28	6.9	7.1	7.6	7.9
Severance taxes.....	29	4.2	5.8	6.9	9.0
Special assessments.....	30	5.4	6.1	6.5	7.0
Other taxes ³	31	38.7	42.9	48.2	52.9

1. Consists largely of taxes on telephone services, tires, coal, nuclear fuel, and trucks, and of refunds other than those for alcoholic beverages and tobacco.

2. Consists of the capital stock tax in 1933-45.

3. Consists largely of business licenses and of documentary and stamp taxes.

Table 3.6. Contributions for Government Social Insurance

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Contributions for government social insurance	1	750.0	778.6	826.4	880.6
Employer contributions	2	365.2	382.1	407.1	432.3
Federal social insurance funds.....	3	353.4	366.5	388.5	412.8
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance.....	4	316.9	325.3	340.0	360.1
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance.....	5	248.0	254.5	264.9	280.2
Hospital insurance.....	6	69.0	70.8	75.0	79.9
Unemployment insurance.....	7	29.0	33.6	40.3	43.8
State unemployment insurance.....	8	21.4	26.0	32.5	35.8
Federal unemployment tax.....	9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2
Railroad employees unemployment insurance.....	10	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Federal employees unemployment insurance.....	11	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Railroad retirement.....	12	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Pension benefit guaranty.....	13	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.7
Veterans life insurance.....	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Workers' compensation.....	15	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
Military medical insurance ¹	16	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1
State and local social insurance funds	17	11.9	15.6	18.6	19.5
Temporary disability insurance.....	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Workers' compensation.....	19	11.9	15.6	18.5	19.5
Employee and self-employed contributions	20	384.8	396.5	419.3	448.3
Federal social insurance funds.....	21	380.9	392.4	413.7	442.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance.....	22	353.9	362.9	380.1	402.8
Employees.....	23	317.5	325.2	340.5	360.4
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance.....	24	246.9	252.8	263.6	278.1
Hospital insurance.....	25	70.5	72.4	76.9	82.3
Self-employed.....	26	36.4	37.7	39.6	42.4
Supplementary medical insurance.....	27	24.8	27.3	31.3	37.4
State unemployment insurance.....	28	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
Railroad retirement.....	29	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Veterans life insurance.....	30	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
State and local social insurance funds ²	31	3.9	4.2	5.6	5.8

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.

2. Consists of contributions for temporary disability insurance.

Table 3.7. Government Current Transfer Receipts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Current transfer receipts	1	104.9	109.2	116.6	102.1
From business (net)	2	46.6	47.9	49.8	30.1
Federal.....	3	14.0	14.3	15.2	-6.6
Deposit insurance premiums.....	4	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.4
Other ¹	5	10.5	11.3	12.6	-9.0
State and local (net)	6	32.6	33.5	34.7	36.7
Fines.....	7	9.4	10.3	11.2	12.1
Net insurance settlements.....	8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.2
Other ²	9	23.3	23.5	24.4	25.8
From persons	10	58.2	61.3	66.8	72.0
Federal ³	11	10.8	10.7	12.5	13.8
State and local.....	12	47.5	50.6	54.3	58.3
Fines.....	13	14.1	15.4	16.8	18.1
Other ⁴	14	33.4	35.2	37.5	40.1

1. Consists of fines and fees, less net insurance settlements from the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP).
2. Consists largely of donations. Beginning with 1997, includes settlements of lawsuits with tobacco companies.
3. Consists of fines, immigration fees, certain penalty taxes, and excise taxes paid by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Consists largely of donations and other miscellaneous transfers, including unclaimed bank deposits.

Table 3.8. Current Surplus of Government Enterprises

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Current surplus of government enterprises	1	0.9	1.7	-5.0	-15.4
Federal	2	-1.6	2.3	-1.2	-4.9
Postal Service.....	3	-4.2	-0.9	-3.4	-5.0
Federal Housing Administration.....	4	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.9
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Other ¹	6	-1.9	-1.3	-2.2	-3.6
State and local	7	2.5	-0.6	-3.8	-10.5
Water and sewerage.....	8	6.3	6.7	6.1	4.4
Gas and electricity.....	9	7.8	5.7	4.2	3.1
Toll facilities.....	10	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6
Liquor stores.....	11	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Air and water terminals.....	12	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.6
Housing and urban renewal.....	13	-11.4	-13.0	-14.3	-16.6
Public transit.....	14	-19.8	-21.2	-22.3	-24.2
Other ²	15	14.6	15.9	17.1	18.4

1. Consists largely of the Bonneville Power Administration, other electric power agencies, and insurance agencies other than those insuring deposits in financial institutions.
2. Consists of lotteries, gaming administered by Indian tribal governments, off-track betting, local parking, and miscellaneous activities.

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Percent]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
						2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	4.4	2.5	1.9	0.9	4.8	-1.4	6.1	1.5	0.7	2.9	2.2	1.3	-1.9	1.6	1.1	3.4	-1.1	4.9	0.6					
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	4.3	2.5	2.1	0.9	5.8	-1.4	6.4	-0.5	1.7	4.5	1.1	2.2	-1.5	1.7	-0.1	4.2	-2.1	4.4	-0.2					
Gross investment ²	3	5.1	2.2	0.5	1.1	-0.1	-1.5	4.6	11.8	-3.7	-4.8	8.3	-3.5	-3.7	1.2	7.2	-0.9	4.0	7.6	4.4					
Structures.....	4	4.3	0.9	-3.1	-2.0	6.1	-5.2	-0.1	14.4	-9.1	-8.7	5.7	-9.2	-9.0	2.3	4.1	-7.2	4.3	5.5	4.4					
Equipment and software.....	5	6.4	4.6	7.2	6.4	-10.3	5.6	13.6	7.2	6.7	2.3	12.8	7.0	5.9	-0.7	12.6	10.8	3.5	11.1	4.3					
Federal	6	7.0	6.8	4.3	1.5	10.2	0.1	19.7	0.4	3.1	7.2	2.5	5.0	-5.2	3.4	0.4	9.6	-4.6	8.8	-3.4					
Consumption expenditures.....	7	6.6	6.9	4.0	0.9	13.7	-0.5	19.3	-0.8	3.2	8.8	0.4	4.5	-6.2	4.3	-1.0	8.8	-6.7	8.7	-4.0					
Gross investment.....	8	9.8	6.3	6.6	6.4	-11.1	4.4	22.5	8.9	2.7	-3.2	18.9	8.2	2.3	-2.9	10.9	15.3	11.1	8.9	1.3					
Structures.....	9	8.5	4.9	-9.1	-1.6	12.1	-11.3	20.6	20.5	-20.3	-32.3	5.8	9.5	-17.8	0.5	-22.5	14.6	69.9	-17.0	-19.4					
Equipment and software.....	10	10.1	6.5	9.7	7.7	-15.1	7.8	22.9	6.7	7.9	3.3	21.3	8.0	6.2	-3.4	17.4	15.4	3.5	14.2	5.1					
National defense	11	7.4	8.7	5.9	1.7	14.8	-4.4	36.3	-5.3	8.1	9.1	2.0	9.1	-9.1	4.5	2.9	11.2	-9.9	8.9	-1.0					
Consumption expenditures.....	12	6.8	8.6	5.4	1.2	19.7	-5.5	38.1	-7.5	8.0	10.4	0.0	8.4	-10.1	6.1	0.7	11.1	-10.8	9.1	-3.5					
Gross investment.....	13	11.5	8.8	9.5	5.5	-13.6	4.1	23.9	12.4	9.1	0.1	18.2	14.3	-1.8	-6.4	19.9	11.7	-3.1	7.9	18.2					
Structures.....	14	-5.7	15.1	-8.5	-3.5	3.8	6.3	20.3	59.2	-3.9	-37.2	-32.5	37.7	0.8	-9.7	-16.6	0.4	11.3	-19.0	-3.0					
Equipment and software.....	15	13.3	8.3	11.3	6.2	-15.0	4.0	24.3	8.7	10.5	4.5	23.7	12.6	-2.0	-6.1	23.4	12.6	-4.1	10.2	19.9					
Nondefense	16	6.3	3.4	1.2	1.1	2.1	9.0	-6.4	12.4	-6.0	3.6	3.5	-2.9	3.4	1.2	-4.4	6.2	7.1	8.5	-7.8					
Consumption expenditures.....	17	6.2	3.6	1.3	0.1	3.5	9.5	-9.8	13.9	-5.7	5.6	1.3	-2.9	2.3	0.7	-4.3	4.0	2.4	8.1	-5.0					
Gross investment.....	18	7.0	1.9	1.2	8.1	-6.5	4.7	20.1	2.8	-8.3	-9.4	20.3	-2.9	11.1	4.4	-5.1	22.8	43.8	10.8	-24.3					
Structures.....	19	16.3	0.3	-9.5	-0.6	16.1	-18.5	20.7	4.5	-28.2	-29.4	33.5	-2.4	-26.3	6.6	-25.5	22.9	108.3	-16.1	-25.9					
Equipment and software.....	20	3.5	2.6	6.0	11.7	-15.3	17.5	19.8	2.0	1.9	0.2	15.5	-3.1	30.6	3.7	3.7	22.8	24.6	23.9	-23.7					
State and local	21	3.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.0	-2.2	-0.8	2.1	-0.6	0.5	2.1	-0.9	0.1	0.6	1.5	-0.1	1.0	2.7	3.0					
Consumption expenditures.....	22	3.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.3					
Gross investment.....	23	3.5	0.8	-1.6	-0.9	4.0	-3.4	-1.0	12.9	-5.9	-5.4	4.6	-7.5	-5.9	2.7	5.8	-6.4	1.4	7.0	5.6					
Structures.....	24	4.0	0.6	-2.7	-2.0	5.7	-4.8	-1.4	14.0	-8.3	-6.8	5.7	-10.3	-8.4	2.4	6.1	-8.4	0.9	7.4	6.3					
Equipment and software.....	25	1.4	1.7	3.1	4.2	-2.7	2.4	0.6	8.1	4.7	0.7	0.1	5.3	5.4	4.2	4.7	3.0	3.7	5.6	2.8					

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																					
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002				2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Percent change at annual rate:																							
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment																							
1	4.4	2.5	1.9	0.9	4.8	-1.4	6.1	1.5	0.7	2.9	2.2	1.3	-1.9	1.6	1.1	3.4	-1.1	4.9	0.6				
Percentage points at annual rates:																							
Federal																							
2	3.52	2.10	1.78	0.72	4.79	-1.11	5.36	-0.44	1.38	3.73	0.90	1.85	-1.27	1.44	-0.05	3.50	-1.74	3.65	-0.16				
3	0.89	0.38	0.09	0.18	-0.01	-0.26	0.79	1.92	-0.64	-0.82	1.34	-0.59	-0.63	0.19	1.16	-0.14	0.66	1.26	0.73				
4	0.48	0.10	-0.34	-0.21	0.67	-0.59	0.00	1.48	-1.04	-0.97	0.59	-1.01	-0.98	0.24	0.43	-0.78	0.44	0.59	0.46				
5	0.41	0.28	0.43	0.39	-0.68	0.33	0.79	0.43	0.40	0.14	0.75	0.42	0.35	-0.05	0.73	0.65	0.22	0.67	0.27				
6	2.36	2.35	1.56	0.56	3.46	0.06	6.66	0.14	1.12	2.60	0.92	1.81	-1.96	1.22	0.14	3.44	-1.73	3.17	-1.26				
7	1.93	2.08	1.26	0.28	3.98	-0.13	5.74	-0.25	0.99	2.75	0.13	1.44	-2.06	1.36	-0.32	2.78	-2.23	2.76	-1.32				
8	0.43	0.28	0.29	0.28	-0.52	0.19	0.92	0.39	0.12	-0.14	0.79	0.36	0.10	-0.14	0.47	0.66	0.49	0.42	0.16				
9	0.06	0.04	-0.07	-0.01	0.08	-0.09	0.14	0.14	-0.17	-0.27	0.04	0.06	-0.13	0.00	-0.16	0.08	0.36	-0.13	-0.14				
10	0.37	0.24	0.36	0.30	-0.61	0.27	0.78	0.25	0.29	0.12	0.75	0.30	0.23	-0.15	0.63	0.58	0.13	0.55	0.21				
11	1.59	1.94	1.40	0.43	3.20	-1.02	7.46	-1.31	1.87	2.15	0.49	2.17	-2.36	1.08	0.69	2.70	-2.57	2.15	-0.26				
12	1.28	1.69	1.13	0.26	3.61	-1.13	6.84	-1.65	1.61	2.14	-0.01	1.76	-2.30	1.29	0.15	2.36	-2.47	1.91	-0.78				
13	0.31	0.24	0.27	0.16	-0.42	0.11	0.62	0.34	0.26	0.01	0.50	0.41	-0.06	-0.21	0.55	0.34	-0.10	0.24	0.52				
14	-0.01	0.03	-0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.12	-0.01	-0.12	-0.09	0.07	0.00	-0.02	-0.04	0.00	0.02	-0.05	-0.01				
15	0.32	0.21	0.29	0.17	-0.42	0.10	0.57	0.22	0.27	0.12	0.59	0.34	-0.06	-0.19	0.59	0.34	-0.12	0.28	0.53				
16	0.77	0.42	0.15	0.14	0.26	1.08	-0.80	1.46	-0.75	0.45	0.43	-0.36	0.41	0.13	-0.55	0.74	0.84	1.02	-1.00				
17	0.65	0.39	0.14	0.02	0.37	1.00	-1.10	1.41	-0.62	0.60	0.15	-0.31	0.24	0.07	-0.47	0.42	0.25	0.85	-0.54				
18	0.12	0.03	0.02	0.12	-0.11	0.08	0.30	0.05	-0.14	-0.15	0.29	-0.04	0.16	0.07	-0.08	0.32	0.59	0.18	-0.46				
19	0.07	0.00	-0.05	0.00	0.08	-0.10	0.09	0.02	-0.16	-0.15	0.13	-0.01	-0.13	0.03	-0.12	0.08	0.33	-0.09	-0.14				
20	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.12	-0.18	0.18	0.21	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.16	-0.03	0.29	0.04	0.04	0.24	0.26	0.26	-0.32				
21	2.05	0.12	0.32	0.33	1.33	-1.43	-0.51	1.33	-0.38	0.30	1.32	-0.54	0.05	0.41	0.97	-0.08	0.66	1.74	1.84				
22	1.59	0.02	0.52	0.44	0.81	-0.98	-0.38	-0.20	0.38	0.98	0.77	0.40	0.79	0.08	0.28	0.72	0.49	0.89	1.17				
23	0.46	0.10	-0.20	-0.10	0.51	-0.45	-0.13	1.53	-0.76	-0.68	0.55	-0.95	-0.73	0.34	0.69	-0.80	0.17	0.85	0.67				
24	0.42	0.06	-0.27	-0.20	0.58	-0.50	-0.14	1.34	-0.87	-0.70	0.55	-1.07	-0.85	0.24	0.59	-0.87	0.09	0.72	0.61				
25	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.10	-0.07	0.06	0.01	0.19	0.11	0.02	0.00	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.06				

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																					
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002				2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment																							
1	107.969	110.644	112.720	113.731	109.539	109.160	110.799	111.206	111.410	112.210	112.835	113.189	112.647	113.104	113.417	114.358	114.048	115.423	115.589				
2	107.499	110.227	112.595	113.564	109.273	108.899	110.613	110.467	110.927	112.164	112.468	113.093	112.655	113.137	113.121	114.298	113.700	114.925	114.871				
3	110.178	112.596	113.210	114.431	110.761	110.341	111.601	114.757	113.683	112.286	114.542	113.538	112.474	112.796	114.762	114.517	115.649	117.777	119.049				
4	109.349	110.300	106.884	104.770	110.585	109.112	109.091	112.834	110.166	107.677	109.174	106.585	104.099	104.684	105.737	103.781	104.881	106.305	107.464				
5	111.641	116.755	125.107	133.146	111.007	112.519	116.160	118.209	120.131	120.808	124.514	126.640	128.464	128.253	132.103	135.523	136.707	140.345	141.835				
6	111.169	118.712	123.813	125.701	114.438	114.471	119.742	119.858	120.778	122.901	123.664	125.170	123.517	124.540	124.668	127.545	126.053	128.728	127.635				
7	110.951	118.563	123.279	124.339	114.704	114.565	119.739	119.508	120.440	122.993	123.124	124.490	122.511	123.796	123.494	126.115	123.952	126.577	125.284				
8	112.675	119.736	127.622	135.726	112.586	113.795	119.729	122.305	123.113	122.106	127.515	130.057	130.809	129.848	133.247	138.068	141.739	144.796	145.262				
9	101.451	106.427	96.691	95.106	104.852	101.764	106.642	111.726	105.574	95.755	97.103	99.321	94.585	94.706	88.850	91.922	104.947	100.160	94.915				
10	114.998	122.512	134.445	144.848	114.131	116.296	122.453	124.454	126.845	127.869	134.207	136.821	138.883	137.684	143.327	148.557	149.824	154.873	156.824				
11	111.578	121.239	128.374	130.593	115.835	114.547	123.778	122.112	124.521	127.262	127.904	130.714	127.619	129.018	129.928	133.423	130.002	132.808	132.463				
12	110.937	120.516	127.006	128.551	115.557	113.931	123.513	121.135	123.844	126.574	126.573	129.143	125.735	127.602	127.819	131.236	127.544	130.343	129.174				
13	116.065	126.312	138.370	145.920	117.631	118.832	125.376	129.101	131.940	131.971	137.607	142.268	141.632	139.308	145.785	149.882	148.703	151.544	158.009				
14	83.909	96.609	88.381	85.263	86.712	88.056	92.222	103.585	102.573	91.298	82.753	89.643	89.828	87.560	83.684	83.766	86.045	81.631	81.015				
15	119.894	129.809	144.478	153.436	121.304	122.485	129.319	132.052	135.379	136.881	144.363	148.706	147.964	145.648	153.498	158.129	156.470	160.333	167.767				
16	110.441	114.181	115.606	116.896	111.938	114.364	112.491	115.823	114.047	115.054	116.035	115.187	116.148	116.485	115.189	116.939	118.971	121.411	118.955				
17	110.976	114.984	116.431	116.593	113.141	115.750	112.807	116.532	114.847	116.409	116.785	115.932	116.597	116.802	115.534	116.675	117.362	119.666	118.142				
18	107.334	109.387	110.674	119.670	104.656	105.875	110.845	111.613	109.215	106.561	111.608	113.745	114.966	113.469	119.443	130.801	134.201	125.165					
19	111.957	112.271	101.631	100.972	115.721	109.967	115.272	116.553	107.293	98.352	105.714	105.083	97.377	98.944	91.911	96.771	116.262	111.254	103.234				
20	105.424	108.199	114.658	128.100	100.077	104.184	109.002	109.543	110.066	110.122	114.163	113.262	121.086	122.180	123.299	129.796	137.125	144.679	135.205				
21	106.354	106.557	107.094	107.660	107.067	106.478	106.266	106.820	106.663	106.789	107.344	107.110	107.131	107.302	107.709	107.674	107.954	108.682	109.475				
22	105.621	105.664	106.736	106.736	106.315	105.812	105.615	105.515	105.715	106.226	106.625	106.839	107.254	107.293	107.437	107.817	108.074	108.536	109.160				
23	109.355	110.233	108.488	107.563	110.154	109.194	108.913	112.259	110.567	109.044	110.272	108.135	106.502	107.219	108.737	106.963	107.335	109.177	110.679				
24	109.947	110.595	107.653	105.501	111.020	109.670	109.278	112.919	110														

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted																			
					2002				2003				2004				2005				2006			
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment																								
1	105.507	109.849	114.718	121.183	106.728	109.107	109.449	110.118	110.724	112.562	114.034	115.328	116.950	118.955	120.302	122.029	123.444	124.791	126.204					
2	106.139	111.172	116.248	122.768	107.546	110.304	110.702	111.498	112.183	114.262	115.671	116.773	118.284	120.548	121.875	123.614	125.034	126.480	128.004					
3	102.610	103.817	107.736	113.947	102.988	103.639	103.727	103.825	104.074	104.794	106.550	108.727	110.872	111.676	113.120	114.798	116.192	117.085	117.998					
4	106.387	108.894	115.179	125.497	107.198	108.414	108.689	108.976	109.498	110.573	113.146	116.823	120.173	121.338	123.975	127.072	129.603	131.056	132.411					
5	96.437	95.588	95.994	96.580	96.127	95.885	95.681	95.483	95.301	95.461	96.003	96.021	96.490	96.808	96.646	96.467	96.399	96.566	96.905					
Federal																								
6	105.631	110.094	115.249	120.726	106.696	109.578	109.987	110.257	110.556	113.617	115.097	115.724	116.558	119.712	120.361	121.353	121.479	123.721	124.783					
7	106.777	111.947	117.695	123.792	108.011	111.345	111.812	112.139	112.494	115.970	117.536	118.215	119.058	122.633	123.392	124.548	124.594	127.152	128.290					
8	98.416	98.488	99.994	101.776	98.451	98.488	98.544	98.476	98.443	98.925	99.880	100.192	100.977	101.614	101.615	101.650	102.226	102.693	103.319					
9	106.030	109.067	114.151	121.970	107.053	108.414	108.701	109.136	110.016	111.224	113.373	115.098	116.910	118.627	120.408	123.055	125.790	127.651	129.531					
10	97.009	96.559	97.495	98.436	96.871	96.672	96.689	96.532	96.342	96.707	97.479	97.581	98.212	98.688	98.451	98.160	98.446	98.721	99.185					
National defense																								
11	105.792	110.751	115.954	121.855	107.529	110.206	110.597	110.915	111.284	114.097	115.720	116.534	117.465	120.741	121.452	122.467	122.760	124.752	125.903					
12	107.018	112.731	118.472	125.071	109.001	112.109	112.551	112.923	113.344	116.522	118.214	119.106	119.058	122.633	123.392	124.548	124.594	127.152	128.290					
13	97.835	98.033	99.911	101.628	98.040	97.969	98.039	98.034	98.092	98.618	99.822	100.163	101.041	101.640	101.477	101.370	102.026	102.438	103.096					
14	106.463	110.094	115.424	122.288	107.658	109.490	109.696	110.097	111.092	112.443	115.095	116.483	117.877	118.891	120.468	123.410	126.785	128.116	129.587					
15	97.000	96.918	98.529	99.901	97.127	96.899	96.958	96.918	96.895	97.356	98.456	98.725	99.577	100.127	99.875	99.558	100.044	100.399	101.007					
Nondefense																								
16	105.345	108.898	113.963	118.606	105.193	108.441	108.878	109.053	109.220	112.773	113.974	114.230	114.673	117.790	118.315	119.261	119.059	121.787	122.676					
17	106.342	110.509	116.274	121.381	106.213	109.950	110.459	110.698	110.928	114.991	116.313	116.571	117.223	120.514	121.074	122.127	121.810	124.944	125.891					
18	99.364	99.211	100.007	101.913	99.101	99.328	99.359	99.179	98.980	99.381	99.847	100.102	100.697	101.402	101.729	102.051	102.470	103.035	103.601					
19	105.800	108.553	113.512	121.819	106.742	107.879	108.203	108.656	109.474	110.613	112.507	114.396	116.530	118.502	120.600	122.873	125.301	127.394	129.459					
20	96.992	95.701	95.009	94.902	96.259	96.122	96.042	95.612	95.027	95.165	95.140	94.822	94.907	95.209	95.012	94.783	94.603	94.703	94.834					
State and local																								
21	105.435	109.712	114.417	121.463	106.734	108.840	110.041	110.822	111.953	113.420	115.105	117.190	118.520	120.276	122.438	124.620	125.434	127.057	128.807					
22	105.774	110.726	115.388	122.177	107.275	109.694	110.050	111.135	112.026	113.237	114.550	115.919	117.848	119.292	120.974	123.079	125.365	126.112	127.880					
23	104.081	105.711	110.587	118.679	104.587	105.467	105.567	105.728	106.082	106.885	108.955	111.896	114.614	115.492	117.553	119.954	121.716	122.799	123.839					
24	106.411	108.880	115.249	125.737	107.207	108.412	108.686	108.962	109.460	110.528	113.129	116.941	120.398	121.525	124.218	127.344	129.860	131.283	132.602					
25	95.655	94.212	93.789	93.793	95.096	94.787	94.251	93.988	93.820	93.664	93.841	93.723	93.928	93.988	93.946	93.956	93.282	93.263	93.387					

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Billions of dollars]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
					2002				2003				2004				2005				2006			
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment																								
1	1,961.1	2,092.5	2,226.2	2,372.8	2,012.5	2,050.3	2,087.7	2,108.2	2,123.7	2,174.4	2,215.1	2,247.3	2,268.0	2,316.2	2,348.9	2,402.4	2,423.6	2,479.6	2,511.3					
2	1,616.9	1,736.5	1,854.8	1,975.7	1,665.2	1,702.1	1,735.2	1,745.4	1,763.4	1,816.1	1,843.5	1,871.4	1,888.3	1,932.6	1,953.6	2,002.1	2,014.5	2,059.7	2,083.6					
3	344.3	356.0	371.4	397.1	347.4	348.2	352.5	362.8	360.3	358.3	371.7	375.9	379.7	383.6	395.3	400.3	409.1	419.9	427.7					
4	220.2	227.4	233.1	248.9	224.4	223.9	224.5	232.8	228.4	225.5	234.0	235.9	237.0	240.5	248.2	249.7	257.3	263.7	269.4					
5	124.0	128.6	138.3	148.1	122.9	124.3	128.0	130.0	131.9	132.8	137.7	140.1	142.8	143.0	147.1	150.6	151.8	156.1	158.3					
Federal																								
6	679.7	756.4	825.9	878.3	706.6	725.9	762.2	764.8	772.8	808.2	823.8	838.4	833.2	862.9	868.4	895.8	886.2	921.7	921.8					
7	591.5	662.7	724.5	768.6	618.5	636.9	668.4	669.1	676.5	712.2	722.6	734.8	728.3	758.0	780.8	784.3	771.1	803.6	802.5					
8	88.1	93.7	101.4	109.8	88.1	89.1	93.8	95.7	96.3	96.0	101.2	103.5	104.9	104.8	107.6	111.5	115.1	118.2	119.3					
9	14.3	15.4	14.7	15.4	14.9	14.7	15.4	16.2	15.4	14.2	14.6	15.2	14.7	14.9	14.2	15.0	17.5	17.0	16.3					
10	73.8	78.3	86.7	94.4	73.2	74.4	78.4	79.5	80.9	81.8	86.6	88.3	90.2	89.9	93.4	96.5	97.6	101.2	102.9					
National defense																								
11	437.1	497.2	551.2	589.3	461.1	467.4	506.9	501.5	513.1	537.7	548.1	564.1	555.1	576.8	584.3	605.0	590.9	613.5	617.5					
12	381.7	436.8	483.7	516.9	404.8	410.6	446.9	439.7	450.0	474.2	481.0	494.5	485.3	507.7	512.1	530.9	516.9	537.7	538.0					
13	55.4	60.4	67.5	72.4	56.3	56.8	60.0	61.8	63.2	63.5	67.0	69.5	69.8	69.1	72.2	74.2	74.1	75.8	79.5					
14	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2					
15	51.0	55.2	62.4	67.2	51.7	52.0	55.0	56.1	57.5	58.4	62.3	64.4	64.6	63.9	67.2	69.0	68.6	70.6	74.3					
Nondefense																								
16	242.5	259.2	274.7	289.0	245.5	258.5	255.3	263.3	259.7	270.5	275.7	274.3	278.1	286.0	284.1	290.7	295.3	308.2	304.2					
17	209.9	226.0	240.7	251.7	213.7	226.3	221.6	229.4	226.5	238.0	241.5	240.3	243.0	250.3	248.7	253.4	254.2	265.9	264.5					
18	32.7	33.3	33.9	37.4	31.8	32.2	33.8	33.9	33.1	32.5	34.2	34.0	35.1	35.7	34.5	37.4	41.1	42.4	39.7					
19	9.9	10.1	9.6	10.2	10.3	9.9	10.4	10.5	9.8	9.1	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.8	9.2	9.9	12.1	11.8	11.1					
20	22.8	23.1	24.3	27.1	21.5	22.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	24.3	24.0	25.7	26.0	26.2	27.5	29.0	30.6	28.6					
State and local																								
21	1,281.5	1,336.0	1,400.3	1,494.4	1,305.9	1,324.4	1,325.5	1,343.3	1,350.9	1,366.3	1,391.4	1,409.0	1,434.8	1,453.3	1,480.5	1,506.6	1,537.4	1,557.9	1,589.5					
22	1,025.3	1,073.8	1,130.3	1,207.2	1,046.7	1,065.2	1,066.7																	

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2002	2003				2004				2005				2006	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1,858.8	1,904.8	1,940.6	1,958.0	1,885.8	1,879.3	1,907.5	1,914.5	1,918.0	1,931.8	1,942.6	1,948.7	1,939.3	1,947.2	1,952.6	1,968.8	1,963.5	1,987.1	1,990.0
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1,523.4	1,562.0	1,595.6	1,609.3	1,548.5	1,543.2	1,567.5	1,565.4	1,571.9	1,589.5	1,593.8	1,602.6	1,596.4	1,603.3	1,603.0	1,619.7	1,611.2	1,628.6	1,627.8
Gross investment ²	3	335.5	342.9	344.7	348.5	337.3	336.0	339.8	349.4	346.2	341.9	348.8	345.7	342.5	343.5	349.5	348.7	352.2	358.6	362.5
Structures.....	4	207.0	208.8	202.4	198.4	209.4	206.6	206.5	213.6	208.6	203.9	206.7	201.8	197.1	198.2	200.2	196.5	198.6	201.3	203.5
Equipment and software.....	5	128.6	134.5	144.1	153.4	127.9	129.6	133.8	136.2	138.4	139.2	143.4	145.9	148.0	147.7	152.2	156.1	157.5	161.7	163.4
Federal	6	643.4	687.1	716.6	727.5	662.3	662.5	693.0	693.7	699.0	711.3	715.7	724.5	714.9	720.8	721.6	738.2	729.6	745.1	738.7
Consumption expenditures.....	7	554.0	592.0	615.6	620.8	572.7	572.0	597.9	596.7	601.4	614.1	614.8	621.6	611.7	618.1	616.6	629.7	618.9	632.0	625.6
Gross investment.....	8	89.5	95.1	101.4	107.9	89.5	90.4	95.1	97.2	97.8	97.0	101.3	103.4	103.9	103.2	105.9	109.7	112.6	115.1	115.4
Structures.....	9	13.5	14.1	12.9	12.6	13.9	13.5	14.2	14.9	14.0	12.7	12.9	13.2	12.6	12.6	11.8	12.2	14.0	13.3	12.6
Equipment and software.....	10	76.1	81.1	89.0	95.8	75.5	77.0	81.0	82.4	83.9	84.6	88.8	90.5	91.9	91.1	94.8	98.3	99.1	102.5	103.8
National defense	11	413.2	449.0	475.4	483.6	428.9	424.2	458.4	452.2	461.1	471.3	473.6	484.0	472.6	477.8	481.1	494.1	481.4	491.8	480.5
Consumption expenditures.....	12	356.7	387.5	408.3	413.3	371.5	366.3	397.1	389.4	397.0	406.9	406.9	415.2	404.2	410.2	410.9	421.9	410.0	419.0	415.3
Gross investment.....	13	56.7	61.7	67.5	71.2	57.4	58.0	61.2	63.0	64.4	64.4	67.2	69.4	69.1	68.0	71.2	73.2	72.6	74.0	77.1
Structures.....	14	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0
Equipment and software.....	15	52.6	56.9	63.3	67.3	53.2	53.7	56.7	57.9	59.4	60.0	63.3	65.2	64.9	63.9	67.3	69.3	68.6	70.3	73.6
Nondefense	16	230.2	238.0	241.0	243.7	233.4	238.4	234.5	241.5	237.8	239.9	241.9	240.1	242.1	242.8	240.1	243.8	248.0	253.1	248.0
Consumption expenditures.....	17	197.3	204.5	207.0	207.3	201.2	205.8	200.6	207.2	204.2	207.0	207.7	206.2	207.3	207.7	205.4	207.5	208.7	212.8	210.1
Gross investment.....	18	32.9	33.5	33.9	36.7	32.1	32.5	34.0	34.2	33.5	32.7	34.2	34.0	34.9	35.2	34.8	36.6	40.1	41.1	38.4
Structures.....	19	9.3	9.3	8.5	8.4	9.6	9.2	9.6	9.7	8.9	8.2	8.8	8.7	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.1	9.7	9.3	8.6
Equipment and software.....	20	23.5	24.2	25.6	28.6	22.3	23.3	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.6	25.5	25.3	27.0	27.3	27.5	29.0	30.6	32.3	30.2
State and local	21	1,215.4	1,217.8	1,223.9	1,230.4	1,223.6	1,216.9	1,214.4	1,220.8	1,219.0	1,220.4	1,226.8	1,224.1	1,224.3	1,226.3	1,230.9	1,230.5	1,233.7	1,242.0	1,251.1
Consumption expenditures.....	22	969.4	969.8	979.6	988.0	975.7	971.1	969.3	968.4	970.2	974.9	978.6	980.5	984.3	984.7	986.0	989.5	991.9	996.1	1,001.8
Gross investment.....	23	246.1	248.1	244.1	242.1	247.9	245.7	245.1	252.6	248.8	245.4	248.2	243.4	239.7	241.3	244.7	240.7	241.6	245.7	249.1
Structures.....	24	193.5	194.7	189.5	185.7	195.4	193.1	192.4	198.8	194.5	191.1	193.8	188.6	184.5	185.6	188.3	184.3	184.7	188.0	190.8
Equipment and software.....	25	52.5	53.4	55.0	57.3	52.3	52.6	52.7	53.7	54.4	54.5	54.5	55.2	55.9	56.5	57.1	57.6	58.1	58.9	59.3
Residual.....	26	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-2.1	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.4	-1.3	-1.8	-2.6	-3.1	-3.7	-3.7

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Percent]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																						
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II				
Government consumption expenditures¹	1	4.3	2.5	2.1	0.9	5.8	-1.4	6.4	-0.5	1.7	4.5	1.1	2.2	-1.5	1.7	-0.1	4.2	-2.1	4.4	-0.2				
Gross output of general government	2	4.1	2.1	2.0	1.1	4.8	-1.7	5.8	-0.5	1.2	4.0	1.2	2.5	-1.4	2.2	-0.1	4.1	-1.5	3.9	0.4				
Value added	3	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	-0.7	0.8				
Compensation of general government employees	4	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.8	-0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.2	-0.1	0.6	0.7	-1.4	0.5				
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.9				
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	7.8	3.6	4.2	1.3	11.0	-7.7	14.7	-1.6	2.9	9.7	2.7	4.9	-6.6	4.8	-0.7	9.5	-5.3	11.5	-0.3				
Durable goods	7	3.2	4.3	6.8	2.5	-12.5	-6.1	34.5	2.6	1.2	4.3	17.1	4.4	-4.9	-5.4	9.6	9.8	6.1	-5.2	11.0				
Nondurable goods	8	6.3	-0.6	3.6	1.2	3.3	-5.6	3.6	-5.2	6.3	11.7	1.2	1.9	-5.3	9.1	-4.0	3.5	0.8	3.8	-0.4				
Services	9	8.8	5.0	4.2	1.3	16.2	-8.5	16.9	-0.8	2.0	9.5	1.9	5.9	-7.2	4.3	-0.4	11.8	-8.4	16.3	-1.3				
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	0.5	-3.5	-0.7	1.4	-2.8	-12.9	-1.1	5.0	0.3	-10.5	9.3	-0.5	-3.0	-1.3	8.6	-0.8	5.0	3.7	3.5				
Sales to other sectors	11	3.1	-0.1	1.0	2.3	-1.0	-2.7	2.7	-1.0	-1.4	1.7	1.7	4.1	-0.1	5.4	-1.3	3.8	1.6	1.0	3.7				
Federal consumption expenditures¹	12	6.6	6.9	4.0	0.9	13.7	-0.5	19.3	-0.8	3.2	8.8	0.4	4.5	-6.2	4.3	-1.0	8.8	-6.7	8.7	-4.0				
Gross output of general government	13	6.4	6.8	3.9	1.1	11.9	-0.5	20.5	-1.2	2.6	8.3	0.7	5.8	-6.7	5.5	-2.0	9.7	-6.7	8.1	-3.5				
Value added	14	2.0	2.7	1.0	0.6	1.3	5.2	3.3	0.3	-0.1	1.9	-0.4	1.6	2.6	0.6	-1.1	-0.4	1.5	-3.5	-0.6				
Compensation of general government employees	15	2.4	3.1	0.7	0.1	1.5	6.4	3.9	-0.1	-0.6	2.0	-1.1	1.5	2.6	0.0	-2.1	-1.2	1.2	-5.1	-1.4				
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4				
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	13.3	12.7	7.9	1.8	28.4	-7.9	48.6	-3.0	6.1	17.2	2.2	11.2	-17.4	12.3	-3.1	23.8	-16.0	24.4	-6.8				
Durable goods	18	4.8	9.1	10.2	3.1	-21.6	-6.6	71.1	3.9	1.4	3.8	28.6	5.9	-8.9	-10.1	15.4	16.4	9.3	-10.2	17.6				
Nondurable goods	19	16.8	5.1	9.6	0.7	20.9	3.3	38.1	-30.4	40.0	46.6	-7.6	-0.8	-34.5	72.3	-27.7	16.4	-1.4	2.2	-21.8				
Services	20	14.1	14.1	7.5	1.8	37.5	-9.2	47.3	-0.4	3.6	15.8	0.6	13.4	-16.0	9.4	-1.4	25.7	-20.4	32.6	-7.3				
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	3.6	-5.4	-3.7	-0.2	-11.2	-20.8	5.6	-16.6	30.6	-33.9	16.8	11.7	-11.2	-9.5	5.6	7.3	4.0	-8.8	4.0				
Sales to other sectors	22	-6.2	9.1	5.5	37.2	-78.1	20.9	320.6	-28.4	-59.3	-6.5	32.3	309.5	-47.6	278.1	-63.1	158.6	-17.0	-33.1	62.0				
Defense consumption expenditures¹	23	6.8	8.6	5.4	1.2	19.7	-5.5	38.1	-7.5	8.0	10.4	0.0	8.4	-10.1	6.1	0.7	11.1	-10.8	9.1	-3.5				
Gross output of general government	24	6.9	8.6	5.3	1.3	17.0	-5.4	38.6	-7.4	6.9	10.2	0.3	9.2	-11.2	6.9	0.6	11.4	-11.5	9.8	-2.7				
Value added	25	1.9	2.8	1.8	0.8	-1.2	7.1	4.4	1.0	0.2	3.9	-0.8	3.3	2.2	0.7	-1.1	0.5	0.9	-4.7	-1.6				
Compensation of general government employees	26	2.7	3.6	1.8	0.3	-1.7	9.4	5.5	0.9	-0.2	4.7	-1.7	3.6	2.1	0.1	-2.3	-0.2	0.4	-6.9	-2.8				
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	-0.1	0.8	1.8	2.5	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2				
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	14.4	16.5	9.7	1.8	46.2	-19.8	99.6	-16.7	15.7	18.3	1.7	16.6	-24.7	14.9	2.7	25.5	-24.0	29.6	-4.0				
Durable goods	29	3.9	10.0	10.0	2.4	-23.6	-6.1	80.4	3.1	1.7	2.9	27.6	6.2	-10.9	-11.4	16.0	16.3	9.8	-12.3	20.6				
Nondurable goods	30	20.0	2.8	12.7	-3.0	56.7	26.0	8.7	-59.9	80.6	108.8	-16.5	34.9	-68.5	54.5	42.6	4.8	-22.7	-0.6	-28.9				
Services	31	16.0	19.0	9.3	2.2	63.2	-25.3	115.2	-14.9	14.2	15.0	-0.2	16.5	-20.2	16.6	-2.4	29.6	-28.6	42.1	-4.4				
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	33.8	-3.6	-7.6	-5.5	11.6	-20.3	0.1	-17.9	19.2	-39.8	18.6	3.8	4.0	-30.0	2.7	1.8	5.5	-3.9	4.4				
Sales to other sectors	33	2.7	7.1	-1.6	21.7	-95.1	44.1	247.5	13.9	-85.3	46.5	77.7	338.8	-90.3	601.4	-6.9	60.1	-81.3	316.1	200.0				
Nondefense consumption expenditures¹	34	6.2	3.6	1.3	0.1	3.5	9.5	-9.8	13.9	-5.7	5.6	1.3	-2.9	2.3	0.7	-4.3	4.0	2.4	8.1	-5.0				
Gross output of general government	35	5.7	3.6	1.4	0.9	3.2	9.2	-7.6	12.1	-5.4	4.6	1.5	-0.8	2.7	2.9	-6.9	6.5	3.6	4.7	-4.9				
Value added	36	2.1	2.4	-0.5	0.3	5.8	1.9	1.5	-1.1	-0.7	-1.7	0.2	-1.3	3.4	0.3	-1.1	-1.8	2.7	-1.2	1.2				
Compensation of general government employees	37	1.9	2.5	-1.0	-0.2	6.7	1.9	1.4	-1.7	-1.2	-2.3	-0.1	-1.9	3.5	-0.2	-1.9	-2.7	2.6	-2.1	0.8				
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	3.1	2.0	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0				
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	11.4	5.4	4.3	1.7	-0.5	21.0	-19.9	35.7	-11.9	14.8	3.3	-0.1	1.7	6.8	-14.9	19.9	5.0	13.6	-12.9				
Durable goods	40	15.8	-0.5	13.1	11.8	4.3	-10.9	-8.4	15.0	-1.8	16.0	40.6	1.6	18.5	7.3	9.2	17.9	3.1	17.8	-11.7				
Nondurable goods	41																							
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42																							
Other nondurable goods	43	21.9	9.7	12.6	2.2	4.8	-14.9	50.7	40.0	3.5	33.5	-10.9	-6.8	9.3	24.2	-4.8	-21.5	10.9	15.5	-18.9				
Services	44	10.9	5.3	3.7	0.8	0.5	29.5	-29.8	39.5	-15.4	17.6	2.4	6.8	-6.4	-4.6	1.0	17.6	0.2	14.9	-13.1				
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	-13.8	-7.1	0.0	4.3	-27.7	-21.3	11.0	-15.4	41.9	-28.3	15.4	18.9	-22.5	12.4	8.0	11.8	2.9	-12.6	3.7				
Sales to other sectors	46	-12.4	10.7	11.1	48.1	23.4	4.6	390.4	-52.0	-11.9	-31.0	4.9	287.3	50.0	179.1	-80.4	272.6	71.8	-74.5	-4.9				
State and local consumption expenditures¹	47	3.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.3				
Gross output of general government	48	3.0	-0.1	1.0	1.0	1.6	-2.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.4				
Value added	49	1.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.5				
Compensation of general government employees	50	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.1	1.2				
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	4.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	4.0	3.3					
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	5.1	-1.3	2.0	1.0	2.3	-7.6	-1.8	-0.6	0.9	5.1	3.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.3	2.2	4.2	3.9				
Durable goods	53	1.4	-1.5	2.4	1.7	-0.2	-5.4	-0.4	0.8	0.8	4.8	3.1	2.4	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.3				
Nondurable goods	54	4.7	-1.6	2.6	1.3	0.7	-7.1	-1.6	0.1	1.3	6.1	2.9	2.4	1.4	0.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	4.1	4.0				
Services	55	5.5	-1.2	1.6	0.9	3.3	-7.9	-2.0	-1.1	0.7	4.6	3.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.8	4.4	4.0				
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	-0.3	-3.0	0.0	1.8	-0.4	-10.7	-2.8	11.4	-6.2	-3.3	7.5	-3.4	-0.8	0.9	9.4	-2.7	5.3	7.0	3.4				
Sales to other sectors	57	3.3	-0.2	0.9	1.5	2.0	-3.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.4				
Tuition and related educational charges	58	1.0	0.2	-2.1	-0.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	-3.8	-1.5	-3.7	-0.6	-2.5	-0.6	0.4	-0.6	1.2	4.6	2.0	2.4				
Health and hospital charges	59	4.8	-1.6	0.7	0.8	1.6	-5.4	-3.5	-0.8	0.0	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	2.0	2.4				

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted														
						2002		2003			2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	107.499	110.227	112.595	113.564	109.273	108.899	110.613	110.467	110.927	112.164	112.468	113.093	112.655	113.137	113.121	114.298	113.700	114.925	114.871
Gross output of general government	2	107.770	110.039	112.198	113.382	109.323	108.861	110.417	110.268	110.608	111.692	112.039	112.722	112.333	112.948	112.908	114.052	113.618	114.712	114.816
Value added	3	103.819	105.081	105.732	106.666	104.343	104.872	105.116	105.131	105.204	105.390	105.493	105.757	106.288	106.446	106.507	106.731	106.982	106.795	107.014
Compensation of general government employees	4	103.533	104.637	105.000	105.633	103.994	104.527	104.726	104.653	104.644	104.762	104.778	104.977	105.483	105.537	105.498	105.654	105.844	105.475	105.599
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	105.411	107.619	110.062	112.885	106.308	106.812	107.327	107.879	108.458	109.068	109.723	110.384	111.075	111.879	112.572	113.225	113.863	114.812	115.630
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	115.062	119.248	124.301	125.958	118.563	116.225	120.284	119.815	120.666	123.479	124.293	125.783	123.649	125.120	124.889	127.769	126.054	129.540	129.427
Durable goods	7	106.863	111.408	118.990	121.957	106.559	104.908	112.984	113.706	114.036	115.230	119.879	121.184	119.668	118.022	120.749	123.603	125.453	123.777	127.045
Nondurable goods	8	113.764	113.087	117.204	118.582	114.296	112.650	113.662	112.149	113.887	117.077	117.413	117.965	116.361	118.933	117.712	118.717	118.964	120.087	119.966
Services	9	116.369	122.172	127.301	128.934	121.258	118.603	123.319	123.084	123.681	126.525	127.125	128.972	126.584	127.938	127.803	131.429	128.568	133.507	133.077
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	112.106	108.138	107.331	108.787	111.451	107.678	107.378	108.702	108.795	105.824	108.200	108.062	107.236	106.883	109.121	108.900	110.242	111.243	112.199
Sales to other sectors	11	109.117	109.031	110.131	112.623	109.473	108.730	109.446	109.164	108.782	109.242	109.697	110.803	110.781	112.256	111.900	112.945	113.391	113.676	114.702
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	110.951	118.563	123.279	124.339	114.704	114.565	119.739	119.508	120.440	122.993	123.124	124.490	122.511	123.796	123.494	126.115	123.952	126.577	125.284
Gross output of general government	13	110.520	118.021	122.671	124.079	114.079	113.936	119.367	119.014	119.768	122.179	122.397	124.128	121.979	123.636	123.028	125.916	123.736	126.160	125.055
Value added	14	102.518	105.250	106.265	106.947	103.268	104.583	105.437	105.503	105.475	105.966	105.849	106.280	106.965	107.118	106.822	106.726	107.121	106.167	106.004
Compensation of general government employees	15	102.790	106.013	106.798	106.928	103.685	105.304	106.318	106.292	106.138	106.652	106.353	106.745	107.444	107.435	106.860	106.551	106.867	105.465	105.086
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	101.658	102.773	104.590	107.277	101.957	102.258	102.564	102.935	103.336	103.750	104.283	104.846	105.480	106.211	106.941	107.636	108.320	109.028	109.678
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	123.808	139.566	150.650	153.353	132.168	129.481	142.951	141.856	143.977	149.806	150.630	154.683	147.481	151.809	150.631	158.882	152.088	160.611	157.801
Durable goods	18	106.575	116.317	128.212	132.188	106.170	104.382	119.384	120.538	120.962	122.103	130.017	131.888	128.839	125.467	130.054	135.100	138.132	134.476	140.033
Nondurable goods	19	128.895	135.483	148.512	149.585	129.477	130.548	141.513	129.261	140.610	154.730	151.704	151.396	136.217	156.064	143.884	149.459	148.933	149.736	140.803
Services	20	125.886	143.615	154.361	157.103	136.453	133.196	146.748	146.611	147.907	153.428	153.664	158.562	151.789	155.225	154.686	163.780	154.720	166.028	162.927
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	126.998	120.111	115.710	115.435	126.776	119.581	121.214	115.827	123.821	111.641	116.063	119.316	115.821	112.967	114.522	116.551	117.699	115.007	116.144
Sales to other sectors	22	69.748	76.081	80.240	110.081	60.451	63.384	90.773	83.494	66.671	65.552	70.306	100.014	85.090	118.653	92.469	117.265	111.937	101.235	114.209
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	110.937	120.516	127.006	128.551	115.557	113.931	123.513	121.135	123.484	126.574	126.573	129.143	125.733	127.602	127.819	131.236	127.544	130.343	129.174
Gross output of general government	24	111.095	120.605	126.979	128.619	115.594	113.999	123.697	121.339	123.386	126.427	126.533	129.362	125.594	127.713	127.916	131.402	127.446	130.460	129.564
Value added	25	102.340	105.238	107.144	108.048	102.462	104.246	105.369	105.639	105.700	106.728	106.509	107.377	107.961	108.155	107.854	107.976	108.206	106.903	106.476
Compensation of general government employees	26	103.406	107.098	109.051	109.389	103.548	105.911	107.348	107.595	107.540	108.779	108.301	109.275	109.849	109.866	109.235	109.180	109.277	107.336	106.583
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	99.721	100.488	102.268	104.858	99.807	100.032	100.287	100.622	101.012	101.438	101.969	102.529	103.139	103.848	104.545	105.202	105.838	106.467	107.044
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	125.230	146.057	160.172	163.094	137.161	129.784	154.259	147.362	152.821	159.373	160.058	166.315	154.941	160.401	161.486	170.516	159.574	170.275	168.550
Durable goods	29	104.752	115.253	126.772	129.812	104.093	102.457	118.746	119.656	120.154	121.016	128.625	130.582	126.865	123.070	127.729	132.649	135.799	131.412	137.705
Nondurable goods	30	125.612	129.146	145.555	141.149	129.132	136.826	139.714	111.171	128.875	154.918	148.101	159.624	119.579	133.325	145.682	147.394	138.197	137.986	126.689
Services	31	130.142	154.927	169.398	173.189	145.669	135.405	164.002	157.497	162.803	168.574	168.491	175.067	165.459	171.945	170.884	182.313	167.614	182.994	180.929
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	107.662	164.553	151.975	143.678	176.497	166.751	166.792	158.773	165.898	146.123	152.477	153.892	155.407	142.161	143.110	143.760	145.681	144.245	145.791
Sales to other sectors	33	102.493	109.820	108.080	131.580	86.224	94.477	128.991	133.250	82.563	90.839	104.878	151.791	84.811	138.020	135.576	157.500	100.221	143.135	188.373
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	110.976	114.984	116.431	116.593	113.141	115.750	112.807	116.532	114.847	116.409	116.785	115.932	116.597	116.802	115.534	116.675	117.362	119.666	118.142
Gross output of general government	35	109.502	113.423	114.982	115.974	111.389	113.856	111.641	114.883	113.313	115.515	115.015	114.776	115.542	116.366	114.291	116.099	117.140	118.495	117.011
Value added	36	102.824	105.264	104.712	104.998	104.679	105.170	105.553	105.260	105.075	104.620	104.682	104.341	105.205	105.285	104.997	104.511	105.200	104.874	105.183
Compensation of general government employees	37	101.874	104.380	103.363	103.165	103.925	104.403	104.769	104.326	104.020	103.412	103.387	102.880	103.772	103.721	103.235	102.520	103.184	102.635	102.846
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	107.109	109.212	111.132	114.097	108.013	108.528	108.980	109.453	109.887	110.267	110.805	111.376	112.077	112.872	113.696	114.500	115.322	116.260	117.126
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	121.033	127.605	133.055	135.352	122.993	128.996	122.051	131.733	127.640	132.125	133.206	133.157	133.733	135.943	130.558	136.611	138.297	142.770	137.933
Durable goods	40	130.277	129.573	146.541	163.760	133.393	129.588	126.762	131.272	130.670	135.595	147.642	148.245	154.682	157.419	160.933	167.703	168.987	176.035	170.650
Nondurable goods	41																			
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42																			
Other nondurable goods	43	144.587	158.592	178.567	182.531	145.834	140.076	155.194	168.811	170.287	183.043	177.827	174.740	178.659	188.587	186.267	175.346	179.923	186.530	177.019
Services	44	119.036	125.302	129.965	131.001	121.581	129.704	118.726	129.034	123.745	128.858	129.613	131.771	129.618	128.097	128.406	133.715	133.788	138.511	133.739
Less: Own-account																				

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted																
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006		
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II		
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	106.139	111.172	116.248	122.768	107.546	110.304	110.702	111.498	112.183	114.262	115.671	116.773	118.284	120.548	121.875	123.614	125.034	126.480	128.004	
Gross output of general government	2	106.203	111.287	116.454	122.760	107.670	110.255	110.768	111.661	112.465	114.470	115.888	116.986	118.474	120.590	121.885	123.534	125.031	126.402	127.872	
Value added	3	108.229	113.896	119.235	124.718	109.736	112.197	113.529	114.495	115.361	117.566	118.883	119.782	120.709	123.157	124.150	125.330	126.237	128.170	129.160	
Compensation of general government employees	4	109.458	116.061	121.865	127.425	111.179	114.065	115.596	116.758	117.824	120.341	121.597	122.391	123.129	125.909	126.895	128.016	128.881	130.995	132.023	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	101.633	102.330	105.231	110.292	101.998	102.197	102.480	102.410	102.231	102.806	104.443	105.888	107.787	108.509	109.533	111.007	112.121	113.134	113.928	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	102.756	106.894	111.778	119.320	104.162	106.932	106.128	106.904	107.612	109.311	110.885	112.285	114.631	116.228	117.984	120.341	122.728	123.245	125.425	
Durable goods	7	100.536	100.957	102.208	104.161	100.567	100.864	100.949	100.924	101.090	101.505	101.988	102.348	102.991	103.679	104.031	104.345	104.587	105.113	106.070	
Nondurable goods	8	96.772	104.530	113.758	130.408	100.205	107.888	102.124	103.222	104.884	108.075	111.776	114.182	120.997	122.666	127.036	133.343	138.589	136.627	144.265	
Services	9	105.136	108.407	112.219	117.323	105.972	107.326	108.114	108.870	109.319	110.642	111.616	112.788	113.830	115.499	116.527	117.798	119.469	120.800	121.336	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	105.907	109.958	114.279	119.227	107.047	108.955	109.505	110.353	111.017	112.656	113.856	114.760	115.846	117.585	118.562	119.819	120.962	122.470	123.629	
Sales to other sectors	11	106.620	112.108	117.920	122.970	108.482	110.040	111.266	112.777	114.348	115.912	117.405	118.494	119.867	121.075	122.190	123.303	125.310	126.196	127.357	
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	106.777	111.947	117.695	123.792	108.011	111.345	111.812	112.139	112.494	115.970	117.536	118.215	119.058	122.633	123.392	124.548	124.594	127.152	128.290	
Gross output of general government	13	106.774	111.930	117.666	123.761	107.999	111.322	111.792	112.124	112.481	115.950	117.509	118.187	119.020	122.579	123.336	124.486	124.640	127.083	128.208	
Value added	14	109.147	115.672	122.817	129.479	110.300	115.005	115.735	115.841	116.106	121.493	123.105	123.168	123.500	128.858	129.181	130.093	129.782	133.763	134.368	
Compensation of general government employees	15	112.111	120.602	129.376	137.416	113.523	119.824	120.568	120.772	121.242	128.190	129.749	129.789	129.774	136.762	137.163	138.198	137.540	142.519	143.081	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	100.646	101.430	103.803	106.480	101.036	101.078	101.776	101.601	101.265	102.069	103.843	103.978	105.323	105.953	106.058	106.616	107.295	108.456	109.176	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	103.347	106.725	110.752	116.145	104.694	106.210	106.346	106.943	107.403	108.600	110.085	111.458	112.866	114.324	115.584	116.999	117.673	118.384	120.060	
Durable goods	18	99.841	100.284	101.277	102.688	99.859	100.279	100.341	100.198	100.318	100.652	101.134	101.430	101.891	102.476	102.713	102.783	102.780	103.098	104.155	
Nondurable goods	19	93.584	101.673	109.625	127.253	98.553	105.374	99.960	100.883	100.476	106.698	106.861	112.052	118.887	118.412	124.457	132.557	133.584	131.596	139.000	
Services	20	105.097	108.277	112.235	116.691	106.150	107.168	108.000	108.665	109.274	110.711	111.745	112.796	113.690	115.491	116.305	117.122	117.848	118.935	120.051	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	108.626	113.438	119.837	124.948	108.818	112.468	113.300	113.870	114.114	118.480	119.834	120.304	120.730	123.994	124.469	125.697	125.626	128.460	129.119	
Sales to other sectors	22	105.067	108.749	112.767	118.928	106.029	107.755	108.407	109.058	109.775	111.770	113.305	113.423	115.756	116.536	117.072	126.346	118.459	118.702		
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	107.018	112.731	118.472	125.071	109.001	112.109	112.551	112.923	113.344	116.522	118.214	119.106	120.044	123.766	124.625	125.833	126.061	128.327	129.562	
Gross output of general government	24	107.037	112.736	118.475	125.063	109.002	112.111	112.557	112.929	113.349	116.530	118.217	119.109	120.042	123.766	124.621	125.832	126.044	128.300	129.526	
Value added	25	109.700	116.860	124.019	131.671	111.896	116.162	116.902	117.037	117.339	122.397	124.222	124.518	124.939	130.995	131.447	132.233	132.009	135.894	136.391	
Compensation of general government employees	26	113.493	123.197	132.100	141.713	116.361	122.418	123.083	123.344	123.944	130.669	132.351	132.725	132.654	140.954	141.587	142.466	141.844	146.796	147.182	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	100.802	101.813	104.718	107.623	101.379	101.316	102.238	102.063	101.633	102.611	104.801	104.910	106.549	107.142	107.163	107.730	108.456	109.818	110.567	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	103.311	107.211	111.334	116.727	105.024	106.693	106.784	107.412	107.956	109.064	110.590	112.101	113.581	114.770	116.065	117.692	118.382	118.923	120.861	
Durable goods	29	100.335	100.981	102.127	103.728	100.443	100.944	101.033	100.898	101.051	101.417	101.957	102.328	102.805	103.432	103.738	103.845	103.896	104.288	105.446	
Nondurable goods	30	87.997	99.631	111.656	137.758	96.574	105.722	97.144	97.325	98.334	98.126	107.621	115.649	125.228	123.935	132.878	145.561	148.658	144.162	156.774	
Services	31	105.614	109.331	113.246	117.386	106.871	107.991	109.022	109.854	110.455	111.830	112.719	113.769	114.664	116.190	116.982	117.881	118.419	119.505	120.713	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	108.406	113.288	120.112	126.127	108.709	112.314	113.133	113.741	113.965	118.300	120.089	120.823	121.234	124.820	125.466	127.102	127.102	128.119	130.097	130.895
Sales to other sectors	33	109.188	113.168	117.603	122.661	109.906	112.378	113.008	113.397	113.888	116.458	117.326	118.166	118.461	122.769	123.032	122.866	121.976	122.008	122.265	
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	106.342	110.509	116.274	121.381	106.213	109.950	110.459	110.698	112.998	114.991	116.313	116.571	117.223	120.514	121.074	122.127	121.810	124.944	125.891	
Gross output of general government	35	106.311	110.474	116.213	121.351	106.206	109.905	110.417	110.668	112.905	114.940	116.250	116.512	117.149	120.396	120.622	122.013	122.035	124.838	125.769	
Value added	36	108.200	113.640	120.762	125.685	107.579	113.025	113.739	113.796	114.000	119.960	121.201	120.858	121.030	125.162	125.259	126.391	125.929	130.080	130.873	
Compensation of general government employees	37	110.069	116.748	125.333	130.947	109.323	115.978	116.837	116.951	117.227	124.524	125.896	125.421	125.493	130.455	130.497	131.776	131.059	136.088	136.916	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	100.242	100.437	101.430	103.518	100.143	100.461	100.577	100.400	100.311	100.662	101.356	101.560	102.144	102.868	103.192	103.726	104.285	104.924	105.570	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	103.419	105.758	109.583	114.981	104.060	105.264	105.481	106.001	106.287	107.683	109.085	110.155	111.409	113.458	114.648	115.586	116.232	117.305	118.404	
Durable goods	40	94.305	92.585	91.890	91.303	93.373	92.962	92.712	92.467	92.200	92.199	92.047	91.512	91.804	91.936	91.481	91.174	90.620	90.214	90.269	
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	100.381	104.919	108.213	115.953	101.321	105.017	103.741	105.460	105.459	105.812	107.200	108.312	111.526	112.490	115.640	118.310	117.371	117.844	120.178	
Services	44	104.251	106.440	110.499	115.631	104.950	105.783	106.238	106.556	107.181	108.747	110.081	111.137	112.031	114.417	115.280	115.928	116.899	11		

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
 (Billions of dollars)

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	1,616.9	1,736.5	1,854.8	1,975.7	1,665.2	1,702.1	1,735.2	1,745.4	1,763.4	1,816.1	1,843.5	1,871.4	1,888.3	1,932.6	1,953.6	2,002.1	2,014.5	2,059.7	2,083.6
Gross output of general government	2	1,902.7	2,035.7	2,172.0	2,313.8	1,956.6	1,995.2	2,033.1	2,046.8	2,067.9	2,125.3	2,158.4	2,192.1	2,212.4	2,264.1	2,287.6	2,342.1	2,361.4	2,410.3	2,440.5
Value added	3	1,201.8	1,280.1	1,348.4	1,422.9	1,224.7	1,258.5	1,276.4	1,287.5	1,298.1	1,325.2	1,341.4	1,354.9	1,372.2	1,402.1	1,414.3	1,430.7	1,444.5	1,464.0	1,478.4
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,023.6	1,096.9	1,155.7	1,215.7	1,044.3	1,076.9	1,093.4	1,103.6	1,113.6	1,138.7	1,150.7	1,160.4	1,173.1	1,200.2	1,209.1	1,221.6	1,232.1	1,247.9	1,259.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	178.3	183.2	192.7	207.2	180.4	181.6	183.0	183.8	184.5	186.5	190.7	194.5	199.2	202.0	205.1	209.1	212.4	216.1	219.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	700.9	755.6	823.6	890.9	731.9	736.7	756.7	759.3	769.8	800.1	817.0	837.2	840.2	862.0	873.4	911.4	917.0	946.3	962.2
Durable goods	7	47.4	49.6	53.6	56.0	47.3	46.7	50.3	50.6	50.8	51.6	53.9	54.7	54.3	53.9	55.4	56.9	57.8	57.4	59.4
Nondurable goods	8	160.0	171.8	193.7	224.7	166.4	176.6	168.2	173.6	183.9	190.7	195.7	204.6	212.0	217.3	230.0	239.5	238.4	251.5	
Services	9	493.5	534.3	576.3	610.2	518.3	513.4	537.8	540.5	545.4	564.7	572.4	586.8	581.2	596.1	600.7	624.5	619.6	650.5	651.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	21.5	21.5	22.2	23.5	21.6	21.2	21.3	21.7	21.9	21.6	22.3	22.4	22.5	22.7	23.4	23.6	24.1	24.7	25.1
Sales to other sectors	11	264.3	277.7	295.0	314.6	269.8	271.8	276.7	279.7	282.6	287.7	292.6	298.3	301.7	308.8	316.4	316.4	322.8	325.9	331.9
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	591.5	627.7	724.5	768.6	618.5	636.9	668.4	669.1	676.5	712.2	722.6	734.8	728.3	758.0	760.8	784.3	771.1	803.6	802.5
Gross output of general government	13	600.9	672.6	734.9	781.9	627.2	645.7	679.4	679.4	685.9	721.3	732.3	747.0	739.2	771.6	772.6	798.1	785.2	816.3	816.3
Value added	14	352.9	383.9	411.6	436.7	359.2	379.3	384.8	385.4	386.2	406.0	410.9	412.8	416.6	435.3	432.7	438.4	447.9	449.2	449.2
Compensation of general government employees	15	269.4	298.9	323.0	343.5	275.1	295.0	299.6	300.1	300.8	319.6	322.6	323.9	325.9	343.5	342.6	344.2	343.6	351.4	351.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	83.5	85.1	88.6	93.2	84.1	84.3	85.2	85.3	85.4	86.4	88.4	89.0	90.6	91.8	92.5	93.6	94.8	96.5	97.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	248.0	288.7	323.4	345.2	268.0	266.4	294.6	294.0	299.7	315.3	321.4	334.1	322.6	336.3	337.4	360.2	346.8	368.5	367.1
Durable goods	18	25.6	28.0	31.2	32.6	25.5	25.2	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.5	31.6	32.1	31.5	30.9	32.1	33.4	34.1	33.3	35.0
Nondurable goods	19	22.8	26.1	30.8	36.0	24.1	26.0	26.8	24.7	26.8	29.5	30.7	32.2	30.7	35.0	33.9	37.5	37.6	37.3	37.0
Services	20	199.6	234.6	261.4	276.6	218.4	215.3	239.0	240.3	243.8	256.2	259.1	269.8	260.4	270.5	271.4	289.4	275.1	297.9	295.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Sales to other sectors	22	4.9	5.5	6.0	6.7	4.2	4.5	6.5	6.0	4.8	4.8	5.2	7.5	6.4	9.1	7.1	9.1	9.4	7.9	9.0
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	381.7	436.8	483.7	516.9	404.8	410.6	446.9	439.7	450.0	474.2	481.0	494.5	485.3	507.7	512.1	530.9	516.9	537.7	538.0
Gross output of general government	24	386.0	441.3	488.3	522.1	408.8	414.7	451.8	444.7	453.9	478.2	485.5	500.1	489.3	513.0	517.4	536.6	521.4	543.2	544.7
Value added	25	223.6	244.9	264.7	283.4	228.4	241.2	245.3	246.2	247.0	260.2	263.5	266.3	268.6	282.2	282.4	284.4	284.5	289.3	289.2
Compensation of general government employees	26	163.1	183.3	200.2	215.4	167.4	180.1	183.6	184.4	185.2	197.5	199.2	201.5	202.5	215.2	214.9	216.1	215.4	218.9	218.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	60.5	61.6	64.5	68.0	60.9	61.0	61.8	61.9	61.8	62.7	64.4	64.8	66.2	67.0	67.5	68.3	69.1	70.4	71.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	162.4	196.4	223.6	238.7	180.5	173.6	206.5	198.5	206.9	218.0	222.0	233.8	220.7	230.8	235.0	252.2	236.9	253.9	255.4
Durable goods	29	23.4	25.9	28.8	30.0	23.3	23.0	26.7	26.9	27.0	27.3	29.2	29.7	29.0	28.3	29.5	30.7	31.4	30.5	32.3
Nondurable goods	30	11.5	13.4	16.9	20.3	13.0	15.0	14.1	11.3	13.2	15.9	16.7	19.4	15.7	17.3	20.2	22.3	21.3	20.6	20.6
Services	31	127.4	157.0	177.9	188.5	144.2	135.5	165.7	160.3	166.7	174.8	176.1	184.7	175.9	185.2	185.3	199.3	184.1	202.8	202.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Sales to other sectors	33	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.5	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	2.4	3.4	4.5
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	209.9	226.0	240.7	251.7	213.7	226.3	221.6	229.4	226.5	238.0	241.5	240.3	250.3	248.7	253.4	254.2	265.9	264.5	264.5
Gross output of general government	35	214.9	231.3	246.7	259.8	218.4	221.0	227.6	234.7	232.0	243.1	246.8	246.8	249.0	258.6	255.2	261.5	263.9	273.1	271.7
Value added	36	129.3	139.0	146.9	153.3	130.9	138.1	139.5	139.2	139.2	145.8	147.4	146.5	147.9	153.1	152.8	153.5	153.9	158.5	159.9
Compensation of general government employees	37	106.3	115.5	122.8	128.1	107.7	114.8	116.1	115.7	115.6	122.1	123.4	122.3	123.5	128.3	127.7	128.1	128.2	132.4	133.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	22.9	23.4	24.1	25.2	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.7	24.0	24.2	24.5	24.8	25.1	25.4	25.7	26.1	26.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	85.6	92.3	99.7	106.5	87.5	92.9	88.1	95.5	92.8	97.3	99.4	100.3	101.9	105.5	102.4	108.0	109.9	114.6	111.7
Durable goods	40	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
Nondurable goods	41	11.3	12.6	13.9	15.7	11.1	11.0	12.6	13.4	13.5	13.6	14.0	12.8	15.0	17.7	13.7	15.2	16.3	16.6	16.4
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.2	-0.6	-1.8	-0.3	1.4	-2.8	-0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.1
Other nondurable goods	43	11.2	12.8	14.8	16.3	11.3	11.3	12.4	13.7	13.8	14.9	14.6	14.5	15.3	16.3	16.6	15.9	16.2	16.9	16.4
Services	44	72.2	77.6	83.5	88.1	74.2	79.8	73.3	80.0	77.1	81.5	83.0	85.2	84.4	85.2	86.1	90.1	90.9	95.1	92.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
Sales to other sectors	46	2.7	3.1	3.5	5.5	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	4.0	4.4	5.8	3.9	5.4	7.0	4.5	4.5
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,025.3	1,073.8	1,130.3	1,207.2	1,046.7	1,065.2	1,066.7	1,076.2	1,086.9	1,103.9	1,120.9	1,136.6	1,160.0	1,174.6	1,192.8	1,217.8	1,243.4	1,256.2	1,281.1
Gross output of general government	48	1,301.8	1,363.1	1,437.1	1,531.9	1,329.3	1,349.4	1,353.7	1,367.3	1,381.9	1,404.0	1,426.0	1,445.1	1,473.2	1,492.5	1,515.1	1,544.0	1,576.2	1,594.0	1,624.2
Value added	49	848.9	896.2	936.8	986.2	865.5	879.2	891.6	902.0	911.9	919.2	930.4	942.1	955.6	966.9	979.1	992.9	1,006.0	1,016.2	1,029.2
Compensation of general government employees	50	754.2	798.0	832.7	872.3	769.1	781.9	793.8	803.6	812.8	819.1	828.1	836.6	847.1	856.7	866.5	877.4	888.5	896.5	907.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	94.8	98.2	104.1	113.9	96.4	97.3	97.8	98.5	99.1	100.1	102.3	105.5	108.5	110.1	112.6	115.5	117.6	119.6	121.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	452.9	466.9	500.3	545.7	463.9	470.2	462.1	465.3	470.1	484.8	495.6	503.1	517.						

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars
 (Billions of chained (2000) dollars)

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2002			2003			2004			2005			2006			
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures¹	1	1,523.4	1,562.0	1,595.6	1,609.3	1,548.5	1,543.2	1,567.5	1,565.4	1,571.9	1,589.5	1,593.8	1,602.6	1,596.4	1,603.3	1,603.0	1,619.7	1,611.2	1,628.6	1,627.8
Gross output of general government	2	1,791.5	1,829.3	1,865.1	1,884.8	1,817.4	1,809.7	1,835.5	1,833.1	1,838.7	1,856.7	1,862.5	1,873.9	1,867.5	1,877.6	1,877.0	1,896.0	1,888.8	1,906.9	1,908.7
Value added	3	1,110.4	1,123.9	1,130.9	1,140.9	1,116.0	1,121.7	1,124.3	1,124.5	1,125.2	1,127.2	1,128.3	1,131.2	1,136.8	1,138.5	1,139.2	1,141.6	1,144.3	1,142.3	1,144.6
Compensation of general government employees	4	935.1	945.1	948.4	954.1	939.3	944.1	945.9	945.2	945.1	946.2	946.4	948.2	952.7	953.2	952.9	954.3	956.0	952.7	953.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	175.4	179.1	183.1	187.8	176.9	177.7	178.6	179.5	180.5	181.5	182.6	183.7	184.8	186.2	187.3	188.4	189.5	191.0	192.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	682.1	706.9	736.8	746.7	702.8	689.0	713.0	710.2	715.3	732.0	736.8	745.6	733.0	741.7	740.3	757.4	747.2	767.9	767.2
Durable goods	7	47.1	49.1	52.5	53.8	47.0	46.3	49.8	50.1	50.3	50.8	52.9	53.4	52.8	52.0	53.2	54.5	55.3	54.6	56.0
Nondurable goods	8	165.3	164.3	170.3	172.3	166.1	167.4	165.2	163.0	165.5	170.1	170.6	171.4	169.1	172.8	171.0	172.5	172.9	174.5	174.3
Services	9	469.4	492.8	513.5	520.1	489.1	478.4	497.5	496.5	498.9	510.4	512.8	520.3	510.6	516.1	515.5	530.2	518.6	538.6	536.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	20.3	19.6	19.4	19.7	20.2	19.5	19.4	19.7	19.7	19.2	19.6	19.6	19.4	19.3	19.7	19.7	20.0	20.1	20.3
Sales to other sectors	11	247.9	247.7	250.2	255.9	248.7	247.0	248.6	248.0	247.1	248.2	249.2	251.7	251.7	255.0	254.2	256.6	257.6	258.3	260.6
Federal consumption expenditures¹	12	554.0	592.0	615.6	620.8	572.7	572.0	597.9	596.7	601.4	614.1	614.8	621.6	611.7	618.1	616.6	629.7	618.9	632.0	625.6
Gross output of general government	13	562.7	600.9	624.6	631.8	580.9	580.1	607.8	606.0	609.8	622.1	623.2	632.0	621.1	629.5	626.4	641.1	630.0	642.4	636.7
Value added	14	323.3	331.9	335.1	337.3	325.7	329.8	332.5	332.7	332.6	334.2	333.8	335.2	337.3	336.9	336.9	336.6	337.8	334.8	334.3
Compensation of general government employees	15	240.3	247.8	249.7	250.0	242.4	246.2	248.5	248.5	248.1	249.3	248.6	249.5	251.2	251.1	249.8	249.1	249.8	246.5	245.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	83.0	83.9	85.3	87.5	83.2	83.4	83.7	84.0	84.3	84.7	85.1	85.6	86.1	86.7	87.3	87.8	88.4	89.0	89.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	240.0	270.5	292.0	297.2	256.2	250.9	277.1	274.9	279.0	290.3	291.9	299.8	285.8	294.2	291.9	307.9	294.8	311.3	305.8
Durable goods	18	25.6	27.9	30.8	31.8	25.5	25.1	28.7	29.0	29.1	29.3	31.2	31.7	31.0	30.1	31.2	32.5	33.2	32.3	33.6
Nondurable goods	19	24.4	25.6	28.1	28.3	24.5	24.7	26.8	24.4	26.6	29.3	28.7	28.6	25.8	29.5	27.2	28.3	28.2	28.3	26.6
Services	20	189.9	216.7	232.9	237.0	205.9	200.9	221.4	221.2	223.1	231.5	231.8	239.2	229.0	234.2	233.4	247.1	233.4	250.5	245.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8
Sales to other sectors	22	4.6	5.0	5.3	7.3	4.0	4.2	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	6.6	5.6	7.9	6.1	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.6
Defense consumption expenditures¹	23	356.7	387.5	408.3	413.3	371.5	366.3	397.1	389.4	397.0	406.9	406.9	415.2	404.2	410.2	410.9	421.9	410.0	419.0	415.3
Gross output of general government	24	360.6	391.5	412.1	417.5	375.2	370.0	401.5	393.8	400.5	410.4	419.9	407.6	414.5	415.2	426.5	413.7	423.4	420.5	410.7
Value added	25	203.8	209.6	213.4	215.2	204.1	207.6	209.9	210.4	210.5	212.6	212.1	213.9	215.0	215.4	214.8	215.1	215.5	212.9	212.1
Compensation of general government employees	26	143.7	148.8	151.5	152.0	143.9	147.2	149.2	149.5	149.4	151.1	150.5	151.8	152.6	152.7	151.8	151.7	151.8	149.1	148.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	60.1	60.5	61.6	63.2	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.6	60.8	61.1	61.4	61.8	62.1	62.5	63.0	63.4	63.7	64.1	64.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	157.2	183.2	200.9	204.5	172.0	162.8	193.4	184.8	191.6	199.9	200.7	208.6	194.3	201.1	202.5	214.3	200.1	213.5	211.4
Durable goods	29	23.3	25.7	28.2	28.9	23.2	22.8	26.4	26.6	26.8	26.9	28.6	29.1	28.2	27.4	28.4	29.5	30.2	29.3	30.7
Nondurable goods	30	13.1	13.5	15.2	14.7	13.5	14.3	14.6	11.6	13.4	16.1	15.4	16.6	12.5	13.9	15.2	15.4	14.4	14.4	13.2
Services	31	120.7	143.6	157.1	160.6	135.1	125.5	152.1	146.0	150.9	156.3	156.2	162.3	153.4	159.4	158.4	169.0	155.4	169.7	167.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
Sales to other sectors	33	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.0	1.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.0	2.8	3.7
Nondefense consumption expenditures¹	34	197.3	204.5	207.0	207.3	201.2	205.8	200.6	207.2	204.2	207.0	207.7	206.2	207.3	207.7	205.4	207.5	208.7	212.8	210.1
Gross output of general government	35	202.1	209.4	212.3	214.1	205.6	210.2	206.1	212.1	209.2	211.5	212.3	211.9	213.3	214.8	211.0	214.3	216.2	218.7	216.0
Value added	36	119.5	122.3	121.7	122.0	121.6	122.2	122.6	122.3	122.1	121.6	121.6	121.2	122.2	122.3	122.0	121.4	122.2	121.9	122.2
Compensation of general government employees	37	96.6	99.0	98.0	97.8	98.5	99.0	99.3	98.9	98.6	98.1	98.0	97.5	98.4	98.3	97.9	97.2	97.8	97.3	97.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	22.9	23.3	23.8	24.4	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.8	25.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	82.8	87.3	91.0	92.6	84.1	88.2	83.5	90.1	87.3	90.4	91.1	91.1	91.5	93.0	89.3	93.4	94.6	97.7	94.4
Durable goods	40	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
Nondurable goods	41	11.2	12.0	12.7	13.4	10.9	10.3	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1	11.7	13.2	15.7	11.4	12.7	13.9	14.1	13.7
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-0.6	-1.8	-0.5	1.3	-2.9	-0.8	0.1	-0.2	0.1
Other nondurable goods	43	11.1	12.2	13.7	14.0	11.2	10.8	11.9	13.0	13.1	14.1	13.7	13.4	13.7	14.5	14.3	13.5	13.8	14.3	13.6
Services	44	69.2	72.9	75.6	76.2	70.7	75.4	69.0	75.0	72.0	74.9	75.4	76.6	75.4	74.7	77.8	77.8	80.5	77.8	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Sales to other sectors	46	2.6	2.9	3.2	4.7	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.0	5.2	3.5	4.8	5.5	3.9	3.9
State and local consumption expenditures¹	47	969.4	969.8	979.6	988.0	975.7	971.1	969.3	968.4	970.2	974.9	978.6	980.5	984.3	984.7	986.0	989.5	991.9	996.1	1,001.8
Gross output of general government	48	1,228.8	1,228.1	1,240.2	1,252.7	1,236.5	1,229.5	1,227.5	1,226.8	1,228.6	1,234.3	1,238.9	1,241.4	1,246.1	1,247.7	1,250.2	1,254.4	1,258.3	1,264.2	1,271.5
Value added	49	787.1	791.9	795.6	803.5	790.4	791.8	791.7	791.6	792.5	792.9	794.4	795.9	799.4	800.6	802.2	805.0	806.4	807.5	810.4
Compensation of general government employees	50	694.8	697.0	698.4	703.9	696.9	697.8	697.1	696.5	696.8	696.6	697.5	698.3	701.2	701.7	702.9	705.1	706.0	706.3	708.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	92.4	95.2	97.7	100.2	93.6</														

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Percent]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																					
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002				2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	7.4	8.7	5.9	1.7	14.8	-4.4	36.3	-5.3	8.1	9.1	2.0	9.1	-9.1	4.5	2.9	11.2	-9.9	8.9	-1.0			
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	6.8	8.6	5.4	1.2	19.7	-5.5	38.1	-7.5	8.0	10.4	0.0	8.4	-10.1	6.1	0.7	11.1	-10.8	9.1	-3.5			
Gross output of general government	3	6.9	8.6	5.3	1.3	17.0	-5.4	38.6	-7.4	6.9	10.2	0.3	9.2	-11.2	6.9	0.6	11.4	-11.5	9.8	-2.7			
Value added	4	1.9	2.8	1.8	0.8	-1.2	7.1	4.4	1.0	0.2	3.9	-0.8	3.3	2.2	0.7	-1.1	0.5	0.9	-4.7	-1.6			
Compensation of general government employees	5	2.7	3.6	1.8	0.3	-1.7	9.4	5.5	0.9	-0.2	4.7	-1.7	3.6	2.1	0.1	-2.3	-0.2	0.4	-6.9	-2.8			
Military	6	3.7	5.4	1.1	-0.6	-1.1	14.9	11.9	-1.4	-2.6	6.8	-3.8	-0.3	3.8	0.1	-4.7	-1.7	1.3	-8.5	-3.4			
Civilian	7	0.7	-0.2	3.3	2.3	-2.7	-1.0	-7.0	6.2	5.2	0.2	2.9	12.6	-1.4	0.0	3.2	3.2	-1.6	-3.5	-1.4			
Consumption of general government fixed capital	8	-0.1	0.8	1.8	2.5	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2			
Intermediate goods and services purchased	9	14.4	16.5	9.7	1.8	46.2	-19.8	99.6	-16.7	15.7	18.3	1.7	16.6	-24.7	14.9	2.7	25.5	-24.0	29.6	-4.0			
Durable goods	10	3.9	10.0	10.0	2.4	-23.6	-6.1	80.4	3.1	1.7	2.9	27.6	6.2	-10.9	-11.4	16.0	16.3	9.8	-12.3	20.6			
Aircraft	11	0.4	12.3	4.3	-10.2	-10.0	-12.7	116.7	-15.0	16.1	-20.3	12.4	31.1	-14.9	-38.9	0.0	-2.6	14.4	-22.9	41.4			
Missiles	12	-6.2	-4.8	7.3	24.0	2.6	-63.0	34.6	8.0	84.5	-42.5	162.8	-62.5	8.8	54.9	99.2	-15.5	100.3	-37.8	23.1			
Ships	13	5.9	-2.0	8.4	-5.9	-60.2	24.9	28.7	4.8	-23.1	-7.4	110.8	33.1	-56.9	-2.4	23.2	51.8	-67.6	89.5	4.6			
Vehicles	14	-1.6	5.1	-4.2	37.7	14.5	-27.0	57.7	-2.8	5.1	-39.9	-12.4	51.8	40.3	-2.1	61.4	143.8	12.8	21.5	7.3			
Electronics	15	8.6	19.8	17.8	26.1	-48.8	104.7	48.5	49.3	-45.4	57.9	52.0	2.7	12.9	0.6	61.7	85.7	7.7	-17.0	7.7			
Other durable goods	16	13.5	10.8	18.9	-1.7	-32.4	1.3	78.7	14.5	-3.6	68.0	2.9	3.9	-15.3	13.3	-12.4	1.4	-0.9	5.6	10.0			
Nondurable goods	17	20.0	2.8	12.7	-3.0	56.7	26.0	8.7	-59.9	80.6	108.8	-16.5	34.9	-68.5	54.5	42.6	4.8	-22.7	-0.6	-28.9			
Petroleum products	18	29.2	-14.2	5.5	-4.7	193.1	52.3	-49.7	-92.4	347.9	342.5	-49.2	70.8	-92.5	188.0	203.5	-2.7	-37.1	1.0	-20.0			
Ammunition	19	23.3	2.0	31.2	5.6	-32.1	-44.9	174.4	10.2	4.1	81.8	12.9	20.7	-1.5	-15.9	22.8	30.1	-2.9	-14.8	-41.4			
Other nondurable goods	20	9.3	24.0	11.4	-5.8	27.5	34.0	82.8	-17.8	29.7	8.3	18.3	7.2	-18.0	25.6	-43.4	5.7	-0.5	7.5	-35.1			
Services	21	16.0	19.0	9.3	2.2	63.2	-25.3	115.2	-14.9	14.2	15.0	-0.2	16.5	-20.2	16.6	-2.4	29.6	-28.6	42.1	-4.4			
Research and development	22	23.2	19.2	10.9	-0.9	206.4	-63.6	327.6	-53.2	74.0	5.4	4.9	-0.4	-12.9	8.4	5.2	13.5	-40.5	94.8	-1.4			
Installation support	23	10.2	12.6	-0.3	-0.8	17.3	-1.3	37.5	12.0	-0.1	5.9	-19.3	4.9	-23.6	12.2	4.7	22.2	-17.2	6.8	-8.8			
Weapons support	24	12.0	17.5	14.3	-0.1	65.7	-52.8	196.1	-4.4	-8.8	40.4	-6.8	62.2	-46.2	29.3	-25.0	105.7	-49.5	71.3	-28.8			
Personnel support	25	19.7	17.3	17.4	8.4	28.3	-20.3	73.6	9.1	10.6	27.9	8.4	32.0	-18.7	20.2	-2.6	54.5	-23.1	28.6	5.2			
Transportation of material	26	9.9	67.7	-11.8	-2.2	-19.2	1,206.0	-6.4	-4.0	-47.6	3.0	10.9	11.5	-42.3	41.5	-4.2	-16.5	9.4	10.2	0.5			
Travel of persons	27	-0.8	19.8	20.3	11.1	-13.1	62.0	16.8	102.7	-21.9	15.1	26.6	16.2	75.7	19.7	-18.0	-29.5	7.2	5.0	-5.1			
Less: Own-account investment	28	33.8	-3.6	-7.6	-5.5	11.6	-20.3	0.1	-17.9	19.2	-39.8	18.6	3.8	4.0	-30.0	2.7	1.8	5.5	-3.9	4.4			
Sales to other sectors	29	2.7	7.1	-1.6	21.7	-95.1	44.1	247.5	13.9	-85.3	46.5	77.7	338.8	-90.3	601.4	-6.9	60.1	-81.3	316.1	200.0			
Gross investment ⁵	30	11.5	8.8	9.5	5.5	-13.6	4.1	23.9	12.4	9.1	0.1	18.2	14.3	-1.8	-6.4	19.9	11.7	-3.1	7.9	18.2			
Structures	31	-5.7	15.1	-8.5	-3.5	3.8	6.3	20.3	59.2	-3.9	-37.2	-32.5	37.7	0.8	-9.7	-16.6	0.4	11.3	-19.0	-3.0			
Equipment and software	32	13.3	8.3	11.3	6.2	-15.0	4.0	24.3	8.7	10.5	4.5	23.7	12.6	-2.0	-6.1	23.4	12.6	-4.1	10.2	19.9			
Aircraft	33	15.0	-0.9	24.1	21.6	11.3	-32.0	-12.4	-25.0	87.6	-29.0	170.9	-13.5	122.2	-26.9	42.4	23.5	-4.9	18.0	3.0			
Missiles	34	-6.1	3.1	16.1	6.4	27.8	-39.8	3.4	87.2	194.8	-46.2	-27.2	125.7	-11.7	-54.1	185.2	-54.3	314.3	-38.2	84.2			
Ships	35	19.6	8.4	-3.2	-8.5	4.3	-23.0	94.9	0.0	-25.7	11.0	-40.6	129.1	-56.4	4.4	-13.0	57.6	-50.0	15.5	62.1			
Vehicles	36	34.5	20.5	-9.6	44.9	-69.7	459.5	-35.6	-29.0	-44.2	33.3	75.5	-57.2	19.8	28.8	496.9	28.9	-44.9	33.2	38.7			
Electronics and software	37	4.5	9.4	10.0	13.5	-21.9	42.9	-2.3	38.3	-13.6	5.0	54.6	-12.6	10.6	-0.3	35.3	33.2	7.8	-6.9	10.8			
Other equipment	38	16.6	11.7	15.7	-2.9	-25.2	6.8	56.0	15.3	9.3	32.1	10.3	5.9	-14.5	8.8	-14.0	-4.4	0.1	24.8	7.4			

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																									
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004					2005					2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	111.578	121.239	128.374	130.593	115.835	114.547	123.778	122.112	124.521	127.262	127.904	130.714	127.619	129.018	129.928	133.423	130.002	132.808	132.463							
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	110.937	120.516	127.006	128.551	115.557	113.931	123.513	121.135	123.484	126.574	126.573	129.143	125.735	127.602	127.819	131.236	127.544	130.343	129.174							
Gross output of general government	3	111.095	120.605	126.979	128.619	115.594	113.999	123.697	121.339	123.386	126.427	126.533	129.362	125.594	127.713	127.916	131.402	127.446	130.460	129.564							
Value added	4	102.340	105.238	107.144	108.048	102.462	104.246	105.369	105.639	105.700	106.728	106.509	107.377	107.961	108.155	107.854	107.976	108.206	106.903	106.476							
Compensation of general government employees	5	103.406	107.098	109.051	109.389	103.548	105.911	107.348	107.595	107.540	108.779	108.301	109.275	109.849	109.866	109.235	109.180	109.277	107.336	106.583							
Military	6	105.790	111.549	112.829	112.152	105.844	109.583	112.704	112.319	111.592	113.438	112.337	112.240	113.299	113.320	111.968	111.478	111.842	109.385	108.434							
Civilian	7	99.041	98.812	102.068	104.400	99.351	99.093	97.312	98.797	100.046	100.107	100.817	103.857	103.489	103.498	104.304	105.118	104.682	103.765	103.403							
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	99.721	100.488	102.268	104.858	99.807	100.032	100.287	100.622	101.012	101.438	101.969	102.529	103.139	103.848	104.545	105.202	105.838	106.467	107.044							
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	125.320	146.057	160.172	163.094	137.161	129.784	154.259	147.362	152.821	159.373	160.058	166.315	154.941	160.401	161.486	170.916	159.574	170.275	168.550							
Durable goods	10	104.752	115.253	126.772	129.812	104.093	102.457	118.746	119.656	120.154	121.016	128.625	130.582	126.865	123.070	127.729	132.649	135.799	131.412	137.705							
Aircraft	11	99.004	111.200	116.020	104.160	100.314	96.960	117.643	112.947	117.248	110.777	114.053	122.036	117.213	103.626	103.622	102.940	106.540	99.736	108.758							
Missiles	12	101.488	96.581	103.597	128.465	111.219	86.716	93.400	95.223	110.986	96.644	123.046	96.320	98.379	109.749	130.387	125.010	148.713	132.061	139.091							
Ships	13	97.836	95.866	103.945	97.810	87.365	92.359	98.365	99.535	93.205	91.421	110.161	118.321	95.877	95.298	100.408	111.454	84.079	98.650	99.758							
Vehicles	14	103.664	108.954	104.373	143.721	108.154	99.956	112.011	111.230	112.619	99.178	95.938	106.490	115.887	115.276	129.936	162.361	167.311	175.653	178.774							
Electronics	15	112.934	135.302	159.330	200.845	103.463	123.753	136.620	151.019	129.814	145.513	161.560	162.626	167.821	167.881	189.327	221.019	225.152	214.920	218.923							
Other durable goods	16	115.107	127.491	151.612	149.019	112.023	112.398	129.962	134.423	133.180	151.629	152.728	154.191	147.900	152.578	147.597	148.117	147.784	149.794	153.415							
Nondurable goods	17	125.612	129.146	145.555	141.149	129.132	136.826	139.714	111.171	128.875	154.918	148.101	159.624	119.579	133.325	145.682	147.394	138.197	137.986	126.689							
Petroleum products	18	157.523	135.207	142.708	135.949	166.366	184.827	155.674	81.607	118.721	172.194	145.403	166.235	87.003	113.337	149.598	148.565	132.296	132.636	125.420							
Ammunition	19	140.870	143.732	188.553	199.202	135.141	116.433	149.850	153.540	155.106	180.114	185.653	194.590	193.855	185.616	195.385	208.667	207.138	198.988	174.090							
Other nondurable goods	20	94.890	117.632	131.042	123.436	98.238	105.700	122.903	117.035	124.888	127.402	132.881	135.211	128.673	136.209	118.125	119.782	119.627	121.802	109.339							
Services	21	130.142	154.927	169.398	173.189	145.669	135.405	164.002	157.497	162.803	168.574	168.491	175.067	165.459	171.945	170.884	182.313	167.614	182.994	180.929							
Research and development	22	141.084	168.107	186.412	184.690	173.373	134.661	193.642	160.173	183.955	186.409	188.666	188.496	182.075	185.785	188.155	194.216	170.603	201.544	200.831							
Installation support	23	117.206	131.944	131.545	130.523	122.819	122.432	132.589	136.395	136.362	138.330	131.107	132.694	124.051	127.665	129.133	135.776	129.517	131.661	128.653							
Weapons support	24	136.924	160.943	183.997	183.742	159.256	132.019	173.177	171.248	167.329	182.127	178.951	201.939	172.971	184.458	171.662	205.583	173.265	198.225	182.063							
Personnel support	25	137.948	161.817	190.028	205.921	151.393	143.065	164.226	167.840	172.137	183.057	186.772	200.188	190.096	199.038	197.728	220.458	206.460	219.853	222.639							
Transportation of material	26	116.409	195.202	172.084	168.245	108.508	206.277	202.869	200.796	170.867	172.119	176.613	181.472	158.134	172.467	170.616	163.098	166.799	170.900	171.096							
Travel of persons	27	99.402	119.105	143.334	159.254	94.971	107.145	111.395	132.921	124.958	129.420	137.291	142.527	164.096	171.652	163.363	149.686	152.315	154.189	152.172							
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	170.662	164.553	151.975	143.678	176.497	166.751	166.792	158.773	165.898	146.123	152.477	153.892	155.407	142.161	143.110	143.760	145.681	144.245	145.791							
Sales to other sectors	29	102.493	109.820	108.080	131.580	86.224	94.477	128.991	133.250	82.563	90.839	104.878	151.791	84.811	138.020	135.576	152.501	100.221	143.135	188.373							
Gross Investment ⁵	30	116.065	126.312	138.370	145.920	117.631	118.832	125.376	129.101	131.940	131.971	137.607	142.268	141.632	139.308	145.785	149.882	148.703	151.544	158.009							
Structures	31	83.909	96.609	88.381	85.263	86.712	88.056	92.222	103.585	102.573	91.298	82.753	89.643	89.828	87.560	83.684	83.766	86.045	81.631	81.015							
Equipment and software	32	119.894	129.809	144.478	153.436	121.304	122.485	129.319	132.052	135.379	136.881	144.363	148.706	147.964	145.648	153.498	158.129	156.470	160.333	167.767							
Aircraft	33	134.245	133.022	165.043	200.755	149.457	135.696	131.275	122.158	142.960	131.241	168.365	162.349	198.218	183.300	200.234	211.065	208.420	217.205	218.792							
Missiles	34	119.177	122.835	142.652	151.840	117.845	103.803	104.673	122.434	160.430	137.368	126.904	155.546	150.790	124.133	161.311	132.654	189.261	167.819	195.495							
Ships	35	131.025	141.978	137.456	125.840	135.910	127.333	150.460	150.456	139.664	143.343	125.844	154.825	125.813	127.170	122.831	137.614	115.745	120.001	135.404							
Vehicles	36	137.609	165.867	149.871	217.174	125.810	193.497	173.328	159.103	137.540	147.787	170.111	137.616	143.970	153.386	239.755	255.464	220.092	236.426	256.575							
Electronics and software	37	103.479	113.241	124.579	141.432	100.758	110.159	109.519	118.767	114.520	115.927	129.259	124.969	128.160	128.056	138.113	148.380	151.179	148.485	152.334							
Other equipment	38	116.500	130.094	150.486	146.192	114.767	116.678	130.395	135.128	138.177	148.126	151.788	153.977	148.051	151.195	145.606	143.964	144.000	152.199	154.947							

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	105.792	110.751	115.954	121.855	107.529	110.206	110.597	110.915	111.284	114.097	115.720	116.534	117.465	120.741	121.452	122.467	122.760	124.752	125.903
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	107.018	112.731	118.472	125.071	109.001	112.109	112.551	112.923	113.344	116.522	118.214	119.106	120.044	123.766	124.625	125.833	126.061	128.327	129.562
Gross output of general government	3	107.037	112.736	118.475	125.063	109.002	112.111	112.557	112.929	113.349	116.530	118.217	119.109	120.042	123.766	124.621	125.822	126.044	128.300	129.526
Value added.....	4	109.700	116.860	124.019	131.671	111.896	116.162	116.902	117.037	117.339	122.397	124.222	124.518	124.939	130.995	131.447	132.233	132.009	135.894	136.391
Compensation of general government employees.....	5	113.493	123.197	132.100	141.713	116.361	122.418	123.083	123.344	123.944	130.669	132.351	132.725	132.654	140.954	141.587	142.466	141.844	146.796	147.182
Military.....	6	114.841	125.990	135.002	146.516	119.440	125.163	125.765	126.118	126.913	133.251	135.061	135.946	135.752	145.735	146.592	147.164	146.573	151.951	152.005
Civilian.....	7	110.963	117.815	126.513	132.396	110.487	117.163	117.933	117.986	118.178	125.714	127.143	126.510	126.687	131.679	131.878	133.353	132.675	136.805	137.823
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	100.802	101.813	104.718	107.623	101.379	101.316	102.238	102.063	101.633	102.611	104.801	104.910	106.549	107.142	107.163	107.730	108.456	109.818	110.567
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	103.311	107.211	111.334	116.727	105.024	106.693	106.784	107.412	107.956	109.064	110.590	112.101	113.581	114.770	116.065	117.692	118.382	118.923	120.861
Durable goods.....	10	100.335	100.981	102.127	103.728	100.443	100.944	101.033	100.898	101.051	101.417	101.957	102.328	102.805	103.432	103.738	103.845	103.896	104.288	105.446
Aircraft.....	11	100.698	102.421	103.859	104.937	100.847	101.993	102.373	102.631	102.687	103.242	103.701	104.086	104.405	104.851	104.813	105.151	104.933	105.222	106.824
Missiles.....	12	101.868	102.653	103.611	105.609	102.828	103.048	103.339	101.859	102.367	102.732	103.354	103.772	104.586	105.482	106.170	105.523	105.262	106.187	107.034
Ships.....	13	100.506	101.067	104.453	106.894	100.730	100.866	100.881	100.922	101.600	102.945	104.177	104.942	105.747	106.350	106.661	106.693	107.871	108.235	109.769
Vehicles.....	14	105.552	107.888	114.848	117.881	107.384	108.411	107.340	106.253	109.549	112.523	114.202	114.531	118.137	118.221	117.952	116.940	118.410	118.073	118.609
Electronics.....	15	96.369	94.531	93.768	93.937	95.708	95.051	94.713	94.382	93.976	93.641	93.836	93.725	93.870	94.120	94.013	93.849	93.767	93.899	94.872
Other durable goods.....	16	100.400	100.428	101.205	104.060	100.252	100.489	100.465	100.364	100.395	100.383	100.976	101.530	101.931	103.023	103.991	104.495	104.730	105.365	106.234
Nondurable goods.....	17	87.997	99.631	111.656	137.758	96.574	105.722	97.144	97.325	98.334	98.126	107.621	115.649	125.228	123.935	132.878	145.561	148.658	144.162	156.774
Petroleum products.....	18	71.818	96.740	121.590	184.637	88.665	108.069	91.574	92.043	95.274	91.903	111.983	130.085	152.389	147.886	171.236	205.241	214.186	199.547	229.490
Ammunition.....	19	99.531	100.658	106.422	111.615	99.607	99.721	100.182	100.947	101.781	103.817	106.063	106.853	108.955	111.161	111.579	111.450	112.270	114.872	118.754
Other nondurable goods.....	20	101.615	102.360	104.981	107.787	102.672	102.719	101.975	102.360	102.389	103.627	104.905	104.911	106.481	106.362	107.850	108.107	108.830	109.264	110.726
Services.....	21	105.614	109.331	113.246	117.386	106.871	107.991	109.022	109.854	110.455	111.830	112.719	113.769	114.664	116.190	116.982	117.881	118.490	119.505	120.713
Research and development	22	103.584	106.684	110.808	115.975	104.426	105.630	106.352	107.161	107.592	109.090	110.012	111.519	112.610	114.559	115.485	116.403	117.453	118.530	119.792
Installation support.....	23	105.104	109.103	114.787	119.578	106.529	107.794	109.026	109.265	110.328	112.662	113.979	115.379	117.128	119.312	118.657	119.778	120.566	121.821	123.147
Weapons support.....	24	104.787	107.703	110.892	114.430	105.473	106.543	107.193	108.127	108.950	109.719	110.322	111.457	112.070	113.110	114.201	114.951	115.459	116.397	117.330
Personnel support.....	25	107.551	110.913	113.986	116.705	108.645	109.893	110.561	111.297	111.902	113.149	113.579	114.322	114.896	116.070	116.416	116.979	117.355	118.523	119.162
Transportation of material.....	26	108.469	118.251	119.954	124.019	113.760	113.775	117.842	121.798	119.589	118.725	120.300	120.316	120.475	120.476	124.388	125.720	125.491	124.984	127.396
Travel of persons.....	27	109.716	113.277	116.423	121.155	111.928	112.083	112.730	112.906	115.388	115.863	117.453	116.512	115.862	116.630	121.532	123.459	122.998	123.160	126.919
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	108.406	113.288	120.112	126.127	108.709	112.314	113.133	113.741	113.965	118.300	120.089	120.823	121.234	124.820	125.466	127.102	127.119	130.097	130.895
Sales to other sectors.....	29	109.188	113.168	117.603	122.661	109.906	112.378	113.008	113.397	113.888	116.458	117.326	118.166	118.461	122.769	123.032	122.866	121.976	122.008	122.265
Gross investment ⁵	30	97.835	98.033	99.911	101.628	98.040	97.969	98.039	98.034	98.092	98.618	98.822	100.163	101.041	101.640	101.477	101.370	102.026	102.438	103.096
Structures.....	31	106.463	110.094	115.424	122.288	107.658	109.490	109.696	110.097	111.092	112.443	115.095	116.483	117.677	118.891	120.068	123.410	126.785	128.116	129.587
Equipment and software.....	32	97.000	96.918	98.529	99.901	97.127	96.899	96.958	96.918	96.895	97.356	98.456	98.725	99.577	100.127	99.875	99.558	100.044	100.399	101.007
Aircraft.....	33	89.807	89.392	89.015	86.839	91.132	89.674	89.330	89.598	88.968	88.423	89.335	88.367	89.934	88.962	86.766	85.693	85.933	85.092	85.465
Missiles.....	34	96.386	99.387	100.981	102.142	96.460	98.134	99.204	99.635	100.575	99.331	101.390	101.535	101.670	102.014	102.634	102.520	101.402	102.223	100.830
Ships.....	35	100.494	101.718	111.408	118.372	101.108	101.326	101.495	101.526	102.524	106.221	110.598	113.182	115.628	117.894	117.760	117.161	120.674	123.783	127.013
Vehicles.....	36	97.727	98.209	98.482	99.263	97.443	96.596	97.824	98.392	100.025	99.187	98.300	96.619	99.820	99.185	99.282	98.719	99.866	99.343	99.120
Electronics and software.....	37	94.984	92.342	90.678	89.167	93.840	93.178	92.890	92.185	91.115	91.080	91.018	90.591	90.025	89.900	89.420	88.934	88.413	88.472	88.703
Other equipment.....	38	100.883	101.246	102.485	105.822	100.789	101.212	101.270	101.248	101.253	101.554	102.185	102.879	103.324	104.779	105.713	106.207	106.590	107.120	107.754

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002	2003				2004				2005				2006	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	437.1	497.2	551.2	589.3	461.1	467.4	506.9	501.5	513.1	537.7	548.1	564.1	555.1	576.8	584.3	605.0	590.9	613.5	617.5
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	381.7	436.8	483.7	516.9	404.8	410.8	446.9	439.7	450.0	474.2	481.0	494.5	485.3	507.7	512.1	530.9	516.9	537.7	538.0
Gross output of general government	3	386.0	441.3	488.3	522.1	408.8	414.7	451.8	444.7	453.9	478.2	485.5	500.1	489.3	513.0	517.4	536.6	521.4	543.2	544.7
Value added	4	223.6	244.9	264.7	283.4	228.4	241.2	245.3	246.2	247.0	260.2	263.5	266.3	268.6	282.2	282.4	284.4	284.5	289.3	289.2
Compensation of general government employees	5	163.1	183.3	200.2	215.4	167.4	180.1	183.6	184.4	185.2	197.5	199.2	201.5	202.5	215.2	214.9	216.1	215.4	218.9	218.0
Military	6	108.6	125.7	136.2	146.9	113.0	122.6	126.7	126.7	126.6	135.2	135.7	136.5	137.5	147.7	146.8	146.7	146.6	148.6	147.4
Civilian	7	54.4	57.7	63.9	68.4	54.4	57.5	56.8	57.7	58.5	62.3	63.5	65.1	64.9	67.5	68.1	69.4	68.8	70.3	70.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	60.5	61.6	64.5	68.0	60.9	61.0	61.8	61.9	61.8	62.7	64.4	64.8	66.2	67.0	67.5	68.3	69.1	70.4	71.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	162.4	196.4	223.6	238.7	180.5	173.6	206.5	198.5	206.9	218.0	222.0	233.8	220.7	230.8	235.0	252.2	236.9	253.9	255.4
Durable goods	10	23.4	25.9	28.8	30.0	23.3	23.0	26.7	26.9	27.0	27.3	29.2	29.7	29.0	28.3	29.5	30.7	31.4	30.5	32.3
Aircraft	11	9.8	11.2	11.8	10.7	9.9	9.7	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.2	11.6	12.5	12.0	10.7	10.7	10.6	11.0	10.3	11.4
Missiles	12	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.7
Ships	13	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4
Vehicles	14	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Electronics	15	3.2	3.7	4.4	5.5	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.2	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.1
Other durable goods	16	5.7	6.4	7.6	7.7	5.6	5.6	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.1
Nondurable goods	17	11.5	13.4	16.9	20.3	13.0	15.0	14.1	11.3	13.2	15.9	16.7	19.4	15.7	17.3	20.2	22.3	21.3	20.6	20.6
Petroleum products	18	4.6	5.3	7.0	10.2	5.9	8.0	5.7	3.0	4.5	6.5	6.8	9.2	5.7	6.9	10.4	12.2	11.2	10.4	11.3
Ammunition	19	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.0	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.7
Other nondurable goods	20	4.4	5.5	6.3	6.1	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.5
Services	21	127.4	157.0	177.9	188.5	144.2	135.5	165.7	160.3	166.7	174.8	176.1	184.7	175.9	185.2	185.3	199.3	184.1	202.8	202.5
Research and development	22	38.4	47.1	54.3	56.3	47.5	37.3	54.1	45.1	52.0	53.4	54.5	55.2	53.9	55.9	57.1	59.4	52.7	62.8	63.2
Installation support	23	30.7	35.9	37.6	38.9	32.6	32.9	36.0	37.1	37.5	38.9	37.3	38.2	36.2	38.0	38.2	40.5	38.9	40.0	39.5
Weapons support	24	13.8	16.6	19.6	20.2	16.1	13.5	17.8	17.7	17.5	19.1	18.9	21.6	18.6	20.0	18.8	22.6	19.2	22.1	20.5
Personnel support	25	34.0	41.2	49.7	55.2	37.7	36.1	41.6	42.9	44.2	47.5	48.7	52.5	50.1	53.0	52.8	59.2	55.6	59.8	60.9
Transportation of material	26	5.4	9.9	8.9	9.0	5.3	10.1	10.3	10.5	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.4	8.2	8.9	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4
Travel of persons	27	5.1	6.3	7.8	9.1	5.0	5.6	5.9	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.9	9.4	9.3	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Sales to other sectors	29	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.5	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	2.4	3.4	4.5
Gross investment ⁵	30	55.4	60.4	67.5	72.4	56.3	56.8	60.0	61.8	63.2	63.5	67.0	69.5	69.8	69.1	72.2	74.2	74.1	75.8	79.5
Structures	31	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2
Equipment and software	32	51.0	55.2	62.4	67.2	51.7	52.0	55.0	56.1	57.5	58.4	62.3	64.4	64.6	63.9	67.2	69.0	68.6	70.6	74.3
Aircraft	33	9.4	9.2	11.4	13.5	10.5	9.4	9.1	8.5	9.9	9.0	11.6	11.1	13.8	12.7	13.5	14.0	13.9	14.3	14.5
Missiles	34	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.3	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.1	3.4	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.6	5.3
Ships	35	8.7	9.5	10.1	9.8	9.0	8.5	10.1	10.1	9.4	10.0	9.2	11.5	9.6	9.9	9.5	10.6	9.2	9.8	11.3
Vehicles	36	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.9	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.7
Electronics and software	37	9.9	10.6	11.4	12.8	9.6	10.4	10.3	11.1	10.6	10.7	11.9	11.4	11.7	11.6	12.5	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.7
Other equipment	38	17.5	19.6	22.9	23.0	17.2	17.6	19.6	20.3	20.8	22.4	23.1	23.6	22.8	23.6	22.9	22.7	22.8	24.3	24.8

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
 4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
 5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2002	2003				2004				2005				2006		
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	413.2	449.0	475.4	483.6	428.9	424.2	458.4	452.2	461.1	471.3	473.6	484.0	472.6	477.8	481.1	494.1	481.4	491.8	490.5
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	356.7	387.5	408.3	413.3	371.5	366.3	397.1	389.4	397.0	406.9	406.9	415.2	404.2	410.2	410.9	421.9	410.0	419.0	415.3
Gross output of general government	3	360.6	391.5	412.1	417.5	375.2	370.0	401.5	393.8	400.5	410.4	410.7	419.9	407.6	414.5	415.2	426.5	413.7	423.4	420.5
Value added.....	4	203.8	209.6	213.4	215.2	204.1	207.6	209.9	210.4	210.5	212.6	212.1	213.9	215.0	215.4	214.8	215.1	215.5	212.9	212.1
Compensation of general government employees.....	5	143.7	148.8	151.5	152.0	143.9	147.2	149.2	149.5	149.4	151.1	150.5	151.8	152.6	152.7	151.8	151.7	151.8	149.1	148.1
Military.....	6	94.6	99.8	100.9	100.3	94.7	98.0	100.8	100.4	99.8	101.4	100.5	100.4	101.3	101.3	100.1	99.7	100.0	97.8	97.0
Civilian.....	7	49.0	48.9	50.5	51.7	49.2	49.1	48.2	48.9	49.5	49.6	49.9	51.4	51.2	51.3	51.7	52.1	51.8	51.4	51.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	60.1	60.5	61.6	63.2	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.6	60.8	61.1	61.4	61.8	62.1	62.5	63.0	63.4	63.7	64.1	64.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	157.2	183.2	200.9	204.5	172.0	162.8	193.4	184.8	191.6	199.9	200.7	208.6	194.3	201.1	202.5	214.3	200.1	213.5	211.4
Durable goods.....	10	23.3	25.7	28.2	28.9	23.2	22.8	26.4	26.6	26.8	26.9	28.6	29.1	28.2	27.4	28.4	29.5	30.2	29.3	30.7
Aircraft.....	11	9.7	10.9	11.4	10.2	9.9	9.5	11.6	11.1	11.5	10.9	11.2	12.0	11.5	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.5	9.8	10.7
Missiles.....	12	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.4
Ships.....	13	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3
Vehicles.....	14	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Electronics.....	15	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.9	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.4
Other durable goods.....	16	5.7	6.3	7.5	7.4	5.6	5.6	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6
Nondurable goods.....	17	13.1	13.5	15.2	14.7	13.5	14.3	14.6	11.6	13.4	16.1	15.4	16.6	12.5	13.9	15.2	15.4	14.4	14.4	13.2
Petroleum products.....	18	6.4	5.5	5.8	5.5	6.7	7.5	6.3	3.3	4.8	7.0	5.9	6.7	3.5	4.6	6.1	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.1
Ammunition.....	19	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.2
Other nondurable goods.....	20	4.3	5.4	6.0	5.6	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.0
Services.....	21	120.7	143.6	157.1	160.6	135.1	125.5	152.1	146.0	150.9	156.3	156.2	162.3	153.4	159.4	158.4	169.0	155.4	169.7	167.8
Research and development.....	22	37.1	44.2	49.0	48.5	45.5	35.4	50.9	42.1	48.3	49.0	49.6	49.5	47.8	48.8	49.4	51.0	44.8	53.0	52.8
Installation support.....	23	29.2	32.9	32.8	32.5	30.6	30.5	33.0	34.0	34.0	34.5	32.7	33.1	30.9	31.8	32.2	33.8	32.3	32.8	32.1
Weapons support.....	24	13.1	15.4	17.6	17.6	15.3	12.7	16.6	16.4	16.0	17.5	17.2	19.4	16.6	17.7	16.5	19.7	16.6	19.0	17.4
Personnel support.....	25	31.7	37.1	43.6	47.3	34.7	32.8	37.7	38.5	39.5	42.0	42.9	45.9	43.6	45.7	45.4	50.6	47.4	50.5	51.1
Transportation of material.....	26	5.0	8.4	7.4	7.2	4.7	8.9	8.7	8.6	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	6.8	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4
Travel of persons.....	27	4.7	5.6	6.7	7.5	4.5	5.0	5.2	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.7	8.1	7.7	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Sales to other sectors.....	29	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.0	1.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.0	2.8	3.7
Gross investment ⁵	30	56.7	61.7	67.5	71.2	57.4	58.0	61.2	63.0	64.4	64.4	67.2	69.4	69.1	68.0	71.2	73.2	72.6	74.0	77.1
Structures.....	31	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0
Equipment and software.....	32	52.6	56.9	63.3	67.3	53.2	53.7	56.7	57.9	59.4	60.0	63.3	65.2	64.9	63.9	67.3	69.3	68.6	70.3	73.6
Aircraft.....	33	10.4	10.3	12.8	15.6	11.6	10.5	10.2	9.5	11.1	10.2	13.1	12.6	15.4	14.2	15.5	16.4	16.2	16.8	17.0
Missiles.....	34	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.3	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.3	4.3	3.6	5.1	4.5	5.3
Ships.....	35	8.6	9.3	9.0	8.3	8.9	8.4	9.9	9.9	9.2	9.4	8.3	10.2	8.3	8.4	8.1	9.1	7.6	7.9	8.9
Vehicles.....	36	2.5	3.0	2.7	4.0	2.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.8	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.7
Electronics and software.....	37	10.5	11.5	12.6	14.3	10.2	11.1	11.1	12.0	11.6	11.7	13.1	12.6	13.0	12.9	14.0	15.0	15.3	15.0	15.4
Other equipment.....	38	17.3	19.3	22.4	21.7	17.1	17.4	19.4	20.1	20.6	22.0	22.6	22.9	22.0	22.5	21.7	21.4	21.4	22.6	23.0
Residual.....	39	-0.7	-0.5	-2.1	-4.0	-1.2	0.0	-1.1	0.0	-0.9	-1.2	-2.7	-2.5	-3.1	-2.8	-3.7	-5.2	-4.8	-6.1	-7.1

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.12. Government Social Benefits

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Government social benefits	1	1,251.6	1,319.5	1,401.4	1,484.0
To persons	2	1,248.9	1,316.7	1,398.4	1,480.9
Federal	3	916.9	963.7	1,015.4	1,078.6
Benefits from social insurance funds.....	4	776.9	811.6	845.4	894.7
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance.....	5	446.7	463.4	485.2	512.3
Hospital and supplementary medical insurance.....	6	260.8	277.9	306.1	332.7
Unemployment insurance.....	7	53.5	53.2	36.4	31.8
State.....	8	42.1	41.5	34.3	31.0
Railroad employees.....	9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Federal employees.....	10	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Special unemployment benefits.....	11	10.7	10.9	1.4	0.0
Railroad retirement.....	12	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.2
Pension benefit guaranty.....	13	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.7
Veterans life insurance.....	14	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Workers' compensation.....	15	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
Military medical insurance ¹	16	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1
Veterans benefits.....	17	27.6	29.9	32.1	34.8
Pension and disability.....	18	25.9	28.0	30.0	32.4
Readjustment.....	19	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4
Other ²	20				
Food stamp benefits.....	21	18.6	22.1	25.6	29.5
Black lung benefits.....	22	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Supplemental security income.....	23	29.9	30.7	32.1	33.5
Direct relief.....	24				
Earned income credit.....	25	32.9	38.5	41.9	49.2
Other ³	26	30.1	30.2	37.5	36.2
State and local	27	332.0	353.0	382.9	402.3
Benefits from social insurance funds.....	28	13.9	15.2	16.3	17.2
Temporary disability insurance.....	29	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.6
Workers' compensation.....	30	10.6	11.6	12.3	12.6
Public assistance.....	31	300.3	319.3	347.1	364.2
Medical care.....	32	258.6	273.9	300.0	315.0
Medicaid.....	33	250.1	264.6	289.6	303.9
Other medical care ⁴	34	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.1
Family assistance ⁵	35	17.7	18.4	18.4	18.3
Supplemental security income.....	36	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2
General assistance.....	37	3.8	6.1	6.9	8.4
Energy assistance.....	38	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.4
Other ⁶	39	13.6	13.7	14.5	14.8
Education.....	40	14.3	15.5	16.9	18.2
Employment and training.....	41	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1
Other ⁷	42	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5
To the rest of the world ⁸	43	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.
2. Consists of mustering out pay, terminal leave pay, and adjusted compensation benefits.
3. Consists largely of payments to nonprofit institutions, aid to students, and payments for medical services for retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary facilities.
4. Consists of general medical assistance and state child health care programs.
5. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
6. Consists of expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; foster care; adoption assistance; and payments to nonprofit welfare institutions.
7. Consists largely of veterans benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime-victim payments.
8. Consists of Federal Government social benefits to the rest of the world.

Table 3.13. Subsidies

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Subsidies	1	38.4	47.9	44.7	57.3
Federal	2	37.5	47.8	44.3	56.9
Agricultural.....	3	11.2	17.2	13.3	23.0
Housing.....	4	24.2	25.9	27.2	27.6
Maritime.....	5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6
Air carriers.....	6	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.1
Other ¹	7	1.5	1.8	2.8	5.6
State and local	8	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4

1. Consists largely of subsidies to railroads and mass transit systems.

Table 3.14. Government Social Insurance Funds Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Federal					
Current receipts	1	840.6	865.8	911.9	970.3
Contributions for government social insurance.....	2	734.3	758.9	802.2	855.3
Employee and self-employed contributions.....	3	380.9	392.4	413.7	442.5
Employer contributions.....	4	353.4	366.5	388.5	412.8
Government.....	5	53.4	56.2	58.9	61.0
Other.....	6	299.9	310.3	329.6	351.8
Interest received.....	7	106.3	106.9	109.8	115.0
Current expenditures	8	791.7	826.8	861.6	912.3
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures).....	9	12.0	12.4	13.2	14.4
Government social benefits.....	10	779.6	814.4	848.4	897.8
To persons.....	11	776.9	811.6	845.4	894.7
To the rest of the world.....	12	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1
Net saving	13	48.9	39.0	50.3	58.1
State and local					
Current receipts	14	19.7	23.7	28.6	29.9
Contributions for government social insurance.....	15	15.8	19.8	24.2	25.3
Employee and self-employed contributions.....	16	3.9	4.2	5.6	5.8
Employer contributions.....	17	11.9	15.6	18.6	19.5
Government.....	18	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.3
Other.....	19	9.3	12.8	15.4	16.2
Interest received.....	20	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.7
Current expenditures	21	18.0	19.9	21.1	22.6
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures).....	22	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.3
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	13.9	15.2	16.3	17.2
Net saving	24	1.7	3.8	7.5	7.3

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	1,311.6	1,377.6	1,588.3	1,816.5	1,319.6	1,328.0	1,334.4	1,377.9	1,470.0	1,511.2	1,564.6	1,600.4	1,677.0	1,726.2	1,782.8	1,839.6	1,917.3	2,008.7	.....
Exports of goods and services	2	1,005.9	1,040.8	1,178.1	1,303.1	1,016.2	1,012.4	1,010.8	1,040.7	1,099.1	1,135.1	1,166.3	1,185.3	1,225.8	1,254.0	1,293.8	1,312.4	1,352.4	1,405.4	1,437.4	
Goods.....	3	697.6	724.4	818.8	907.5	697.1	706.8	707.5	721.3	762.1	787.7	810.3	828.7	848.6	869.4	902.6	913.9	944.3	989.3	1,009.2	
Durable.....	4	487.2	496.1	561.8	625.6	482.7	480.7	485.1	493.4	525.3	540.0	555.8	571.4	579.9	593.2	615.8	631.0	662.5	689.1	697.1	
Nondurable.....	5	210.4	228.3	257.1	281.9	214.4	226.1	222.3	227.9	236.8	247.6	254.5	257.3	268.8	276.2	286.8	282.8	281.8	300.3	312.1	
Services ¹	6	308.4	316.4	359.3	395.6	319.1	305.7	303.3	319.4	337.0	347.4	356.1	356.6	377.2	384.6	391.2	398.5	408.1	416.0	428.3	
Income receipts	7	305.7	336.8	410.2	513.3	303.3	315.6	323.6	337.2	370.8	376.1	398.3	415.1	451.2	472.2	489.0	527.2	564.9	603.3	.....
Wage and salary receipts.....	8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	.....
Income receipts on assets.....	9	302.7	334.0	407.3	510.4	300.4	312.8	320.9	334.3	367.9	373.3	395.5	412.2	448.2	469.3	486.1	524.3	561.9	600.4	.....
Interest.....	10	98.3	84.9	105.3	172.4	94.2	83.3	84.6	84.0	87.7	85.3	98.1	107.8	129.9	149.2	158.7	180.3	201.3	224.1	.....
Dividends.....	11	92.8	100.9	116.7	320.0	95.6	109.2	94.0	93.2	107.2	100.6	146.9	108.1	111.0	178.0	210.9	437.7	453.3	150.7	.....
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad.....	12	111.6	148.2	185.4	18.0	110.6	120.3	142.3	157.2	173.0	187.5	150.5	196.2	207.4	142.1	116.5	-93.7	-92.8	225.6	.....
Current payments to the rest of the world	13	1,769.9	1,889.8	2,237.4	2,587.9	1,808.7	1,858.8	1,847.2	1,887.8	1,965.5	2,074.8	2,214.4	2,251.7	2,408.5	2,477.5	2,534.1	2,554.5	2,785.4	2,824.8	.....
Imports of goods and services	14	1,430.3	1,540.2	1,791.4	2,019.9	1,490.8	1,511.7	1,512.1	1,535.9	1,600.9	1,678.5	1,772.5	1,815.9	1,898.5	1,930.2	1,980.2	2,041.2	2,127.8	2,170.6	2,220.6	
Goods.....	15	1,189.3	1,283.9	1,495.2	1,699.0	1,239.7	1,262.7	1,266.8	1,276.6	1,329.7	1,394.8	1,480.4	1,517.2	1,588.4	1,615.2	1,662.4	1,719.1	1,799.3	1,832.6	1,875.1	
Durable.....	16	770.0	801.2	929.9	1,017.5	784.0	775.3	790.8	795.0	843.8	869.8	926.1	948.2	975.5	991.3	1,007.7	1,020.8	1,049.9	1,095.8	1,109.4	
Nondurable.....	17	419.4	482.7	565.3	681.5	455.7	487.4	476.0	481.6	485.9	525.0	554.3	569.0	613.0	623.8	654.7	698.3	749.4	736.8	765.7	
Services ¹	18	241.0	256.2	296.2	320.9	251.1	249.0	245.3	259.3	271.2	283.7	292.1	298.8	310.1	315.0	317.8	322.1	328.5	338.1	345.5	
Income payments	19	275.0	280.0	363.9	481.5	253.3	276.2	267.0	283.6	293.1	305.6	357.8	369.2	423.1	437.9	460.6	475.0	552.4	574.3	.....
Wage and salary payments.....	20	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.2	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.2	.....
Income payments on assets.....	21	266.7	271.4	355.0	472.2	244.9	267.6	258.7	275.0	284.4	296.9	348.9	360.4	413.8	428.8	451.5	465.6	543.1	565.1	.....
Interest.....	22	218.0	187.8	229.2	331.2	205.2	187.3	181.3	187.8	194.9	193.6	221.3	236.7	263.2	291.8	309.2	345.1	378.9	414.8	.....
Dividends.....	23	45.0	68.9	69.8	81.8	57.1	40.0	108.0	59.4	68.3	82.1	65.1	47.6	84.4	94.1	54.3	91.6	87.3	63.1	.....
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States.....	24	3.6	14.7	56.0	59.2	-17.4	40.3	-30.6	27.8	21.3	21.2	62.5	74.1	66.1	42.9	87.9	28.9	77.0	87.1	.....
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	25	64.5	69.7	82.1	96.6	64.6	70.9	68.1	68.3	71.5	90.7	84.1	66.6	86.9	109.4	93.3	38.4	105.2	79.9	82.1	
From persons (net).....	26	40.0	40.2	42.9	47.1	41.1	39.6	40.3	38.0	43.1	42.7	43.3	43.2	42.4	49.0	46.0	45.8	47.6	45.2	47.3	
From government (net).....	27	14.3	17.6	19.2	26.1	14.1	20.4	17.6	18.5	13.9	26.9	16.4	16.8	16.8	31.1	19.4	23.3	30.6	14.9	14.3	
From business (net).....	28	10.3	11.9	20.0	13.3	9.4	10.9	10.2	11.9	14.5	21.2	24.4	6.5	27.8	29.3	27.9	-30.7	26.9	19.9	20.5	
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-458.3	-512.3	-649.1	-771.4	-489.1	-530.8	-512.9	-509.9	-495.5	-563.6	-649.8	-651.4	-731.5	-751.3	-751.3	-714.9	-868.2	-816.1	.....
Addenda:																					
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs.....	30	-459.7	-515.5	-651.3	-775.8	-490.7	-532.5	-519.2	-513.2	-496.9	-565.4	-651.4	-655.1	-733.4	-762.1	-753.6	-717.2	-870.2	-823.1	.....
Balance on current account, NIPAs.....	31	-458.3	-512.3	-649.1	-771.4	-489.1	-530.8	-512.9	-509.9	-495.5	-563.6	-649.8	-651.4	-731.5	-751.3	-751.3	-714.9	-868.2	-816.1	.....
Less: Capital account transactions (net) ²	32	1.4	3.2	2.3	4.4	1.6	1.7	6.4	3.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	3.7	1.9	10.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	7.0	.....

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Percent]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Exports of goods and services	1	-2.3	1.3	9.2	6.8	-3.1	-5.3	-1.7	11.4	20.8	7.2	6.2	4.8	9.9	4.7	9.4	3.2	9.6	14.0	3.3
Exports of goods ¹	2	-4.0	1.8	9.0	7.5	-9.1	2.0	-1.2	8.8	19.8	7.1	6.4	8.3	6.1	5.5	12.8	3.7	11.5	17.3	2.2
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	-2.0	1.7	-6.3	5.6	-12.7	23.2	-6.5	15.4	-4.3	-27.5	-23.0	35.0	38.0	-15.0	14.5	-13.1	11.8	15.8	13.6
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	0.3	2.5	6.4	2.6	0.2	9.4	-6.8	3.7	9.0	13.0	7.2	-0.7	4.3	2.8	11.6	-5.2	-10.3	26.5	11.5
Durable goods.....	5	-6.5	2.6	4.5	8.0	-0.8	3.9	5.5	-6.1	9.0	9.7	5.0	-2.9	6.5	1.8	17.4	20.9	11.1	8.0	-1.3
Nondurable goods.....	6	4.3	2.5	7.3	-0.2	0.8	12.4	-12.6	9.3	9.0	14.8	8.3	0.4	3.1	3.2	8.7	-16.7	-20.6	38.9	19.7
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	-8.7	2.2	13.0	9.2	-13.1	-3.6	0.9	17.6	35.9	9.5	5.7	7.7	3.7	5.3	21.0	3.0	28.3	16.3	2.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	-6.7	-10.8	2.9	16.7	-37.6	-20.3	-21.7	13.9	58.5	-14.7	-21.5	19.6	7.9	25.8	67.2	-36.0	69.9	55.2	-25.2
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	-13.6	6.1	8.8	15.3	12.6	-2.3	-5.2	34.7	23.2	-5.8	-3.1	20.7	16.5	13.6	21.9	17.8	3.9	9.8	-2.3
Other.....	10	-8.1	4.9	16.1	6.6	-10.0	0.6	8.1	15.4	33.8	19.1	14.2	3.4	0.7	-0.1	11.8	12.6	24.8	9.0	12.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	4.1	1.4	9.8	9.3	-9.1	2.8	11.5	-17.2	22.2	5.8	17.3	24.9	0.1	3.9	1.4	27.6	13.6	2.7	-8.5
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	-4.0	6.0	13.6	11.0	-2.9	8.6	4.0	14.9	11.4	17.6	16.8	6.0	17.6	13.5	3.3	10.8	11.7	15.7	1.3
Durable goods.....	13	-5.0	4.4	16.3	15.1	-12.2	0.0	11.7	19.1	22.8	4.6	27.8	14.7	15.6	18.1	7.5	18.6	9.1	16.8	8.0
Nondurable goods.....	14	-2.9	7.7	10.7	6.6	8.1	18.1	-3.4	10.8	0.2	33.2	6.1	-2.8	19.9	8.5	-1.3	2.3	14.8	14.5	-6.2
Other.....	15	-0.6	-11.8	0.9	8.9	-21.4	-23.7	-20.0	6.0	6.5	0.7	9.9	-3.6	-16.5	42.0	4.7	18.9	0.2	20.5	-30.2
Exports of services ¹	16	1.9	0.0	9.7	5.1	11.7	-20.0	-2.8	17.5	23.1	7.5	5.6	-2.8	19.2	2.9	2.0	2.1	5.5	6.7	5.8
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	-4.2	7.0	18.8	19.4	-43.9	-27.7	25.7	119.5	4.1	59.0	-5.7	-19.8	-27.4	192.5	-1.3	48.8	-53.3	2.5	11.3
Travel.....	18	-6.6	-5.2	12.0	5.3	45.8	-42.4	-31.0	54.7	50.1	-6.5	12.0	-0.8	9.2	12.5	14.0	-16.6	-3.6	4.4	13.2
Passenger fares.....	19	-7.5	-17.5	8.9	3.0	7.8	-44.3	-40.0	50.1	18.2	7.3	12.6	11.3	-23.8	-2.8	19.8	22.8	10.5	11.9	-11.5
Other transportation.....	20	2.3	2.3	13.7	-0.8	10.9	-19.0	22.3	-2.4	29.9	29.8	8.0	-10.9	8.2	7.8	-10.0	-10.2	1.2	28.8	16.7
Royalties and license fees.....	21	7.7	3.4	8.6	5.9	-9.9	-3.4	8.3	7.1	14.4	6.6	-2.6	6.4	47.5	-8.1	-8.6	9.0	11.3	1.1	2.9
Other private services.....	22	7.9	2.9	7.5	5.9	14.8	-9.1	6.3	3.8	17.0	5.5	4.7	-4.9	33.6	-6.4	2.0	6.7	20.8	4.1	2.5
Other.....	23	-5.4	0.5	7.5	-2.7	-8.2	6.6	8.1	4.0	6.7	13.3	10.0	-1.0	3.9	-14.0	-1.5	3.9	-5.8	7.2	3.9
Imports of goods and services	24	3.4	4.1	10.8	6.1	9.0	-5.0	4.1	3.7	17.6	10.2	16.0	4.4	12.0	4.1	1.4	2.5	13.2	9.1	0.2
Imports of goods ¹	25	3.7	4.9	10.9	6.7	8.1	-3.9	8.6	0.6	17.2	10.1	17.7	4.7	12.6	4.9	2.0	2.7	14.1	9.4	-0.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	5.3	7.8	5.7	3.7	-0.5	10.9	8.0	9.9	9.9	2.2	9.8	-3.2	4.7	0.2	3.7	14.5	1.9	16.5	-1.9
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	2.9	1.7	15.6	6.8	10.6	-16.6	5.6	14.4	-0.3	14.1	40.6	23.2	2.2	0.0	0.6	4.8	15.6	1.9	-1.5
Durable goods.....	28	5.2	1.2	20.6	7.5	13.2	-10.5	-7.9	5.7	25.0	14.4	41.4	28.5	19.7	-5.6	-3.6	-5.4	29.1	25.2	-9.9
Nondurable goods.....	29	0.6	2.2	10.8	6.1	8.2	-21.9	19.5	22.8	-19.6	14.1	40.0	17.7	-15.1	7.1	5.8	16.7	4.3	-17.4	9.2
Petroleum and products.....	30	-2.5	6.5	6.6	2.3	64.3	-9.7	12.4	-6.0	9.9	37.2	-22.9	-6.4	45.5	7.0	-21.2	-12.5	40.6	-4.8	-17.9
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	-1.6	6.0	17.4	11.2	3.8	2.0	9.6	3.0	28.4	15.8	26.7	13.6	10.9	2.9	21.7	5.9	9.7	16.1	14.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	-19.8	-5.9	-2.7	2.4	110.8	-38.8	6.2	-19.6	65.3	-59.4	76.9	-13.3	76.6	-31.3	40.1	-46.9	19.7	50.1	-22.8
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	10.3	9.0	23.8	14.3	-0.2	11.4	10.7	11.1	36.9	21.1	30.2	27.5	11.9	9.2	9.4	19.6	9.3	34.3	20.0
Other.....	34	-3.0	6.4	17.4	11.0	-3.8	5.4	9.6	3.0	21.4	27.9	21.3	11.7	5.1	5.1	24.6	8.6	9.0	7.6	16.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	7.0	2.6	6.8	3.9	-0.9	-6.6	12.2	-12.0	25.5	4.5	14.4	-2.9	-1.0	1.5	4.6	11.2	15.6	14.3	-6.7
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	9.4	8.7	10.9	8.2	4.5	7.5	1.8	7.6	17.7	5.8	25.9	-4.1	19.1	10.9	4.0	-2.6	12.1	8.4	1.8
Durable goods.....	37	11.4	7.3	15.5	10.9	-2.0	-1.0	5.8	19.4	25.0	6.5	28.6	0.3	24.5	13.8	-2.5	12.3	9.0	10.9	-6.3
Nondurable goods.....	38	7.2	10.1	6.2	5.1	12.0	17.0	-2.1	-3.6	10.2	5.0	22.9	-8.8	13.1	7.7	12.1	-17.5	15.9	5.5	12.3
Other.....	39	3.5	-4.6	-0.7	3.0	-0.6	-27.1	25.5	-21.0	13.4	-19.2	9.9	16.5	1.8	10.8	-18.8	27.8	-22.4	44.1	9.5
Imports of services ¹	40	2.1	0.0	10.0	2.8	14.0	-10.6	-15.7	21.2	19.6	10.9	7.6	3.1	9.0	-0.2	-1.5	1.2	8.3	7.4	4.5
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	23.4	11.3	3.8	-5.9	9.9	8.3	28.2	15.2	21.9	-13.6	23.0	-11.6	-26.1	-6.9	12.3	-4.2	1.5	-2.7	-15.6
Travel.....	42	-5.3	-9.7	6.7	-1.4	16.5	-20.2	-50.2	67.0	20.2	4.2	4.8	-4.0	-2.4	7.5	-8.6	-11.7	11.9	-5.4	14.0
Passenger fares.....	43	-15.8	2.6	15.1	5.5	66.3	-29.1	-15.5	59.2	19.4	20.5	6.0	-3.5	14.2	-3.6	22.7	3.1	-6.3	1.1	11.5
Other transportation.....	44	2.5	3.0	10.8	5.2	14.0	9.1	-11.3	-9.9	5.6	44.4	2.6	6.2	15.8	25.2	-18.8	-10.1	17.8	12.4	4.8
Royalties and license fees.....	45	15.3	-3.7	18.5	2.3	-27.9	-16.4	10.5	26.6	4.3	16.5	18.9	73.3	-20.9	-13.9	5.2	20.4	-9.2	37.7	-18.7
Other private services.....	46	6.8	3.4	11.1	6.9	16.5	-11.7	-3.4	9.0	32.9	5.0	6.1	-0.8	40.5	-13.2	6.0	15.4	11.9	12.0	10.4
Other.....	47	-0.5	-0.4	5.6	0.7	0.5	2.9	-5.5	4.1	6.7	11.5	5.4	4.5	-2.9	8.3	-12.5	6.7	1.6	0.7	-4.8
Addenda:																				
Exports of durable goods.....	48	-5.9	1.8	11.3	9.6	-11.4	-2.3	3.2	7.9	27.9	8.1	9.4	9.1	3.8	6.9	15.3	10.8	20.5	13.2	-0.5
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	0.9	1.9	4.1	3.0	-3.5	12.0	-10.1	10.8	3.8	5.1	0.2	6.3	11.4	2.3	7.6	-10.3	-6.8	27.4	8.7
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	-2.5	1.4	-5.5	5.2	-11.4	20.5	-1.0	22.7	-14.0	-21.9	-18.2	23.0	37.4	-13.3	9.6	-5.1	6.4	23.8	12.5
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	-4.1	1.8	10.3	7.7	-8.9	0.6	-1.2	7.6	23.5	10.1	8.8	7.1	3.9	7.2	13.1	4.5	11.9	16.8	1.5
Imports of durable goods.....	52	4.1	4.3	13.7	8.5	2.0	-4.0	8.3	0.9	25.7	8.7	24.6	8.3	11.3	4.0	6.6	7.8	11.7	16.8	1.0
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	2.8	6.0	6.5	4.0	19.7	-3.7	9.0	0.2	4.0	12.7	7.1	-1.0	14.6	6.5	-4.9	-4.4	17.8	-0.5	-2.9
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	4.3	4.7	11.5	7.4	3.6	-3.1	8.1	1.4	18.0	7.2	24.3	6.2	8.5	4.8	6.2	5.7	9.7	12.3	3.2

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Percent change at annual rate:																									
Exports of goods and services	1	-2.3	1.3	9.2	6.8	-3.1	-5.3	-1.7	11.4	20.8	7.2	6.2	4.8	9.9	4.7	9.4	3.2	9.6	14.0	3.3					
Percentage points at annual rates:																									
Exports of goods ¹	2	-2.81	1.25	6.25	5.20	-6.54	1.34	-0.87	6.16	13.75	4.91	4.45	5.64	4.31	3.79	8.78	2.60	7.94	11.92	1.57					
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	-0.10	0.09	-0.34	0.26	-0.66	1.07	-0.38	0.73	-0.30	-1.80	-1.33	1.44	1.59	-0.67	0.68	-0.62	0.52	0.69	0.57					
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	0.05	0.40	1.06	0.45	0.01	1.41	-1.15	0.63	1.52	2.11	1.20	-0.13	0.72	0.39	2.00	-0.97	-1.86	4.36	1.99					
Durable goods.....	5	-0.36	0.14	0.26	0.47	-0.05	0.19	0.30	-0.35	0.52	0.54	0.30	-0.15	0.40	0.13	1.02	1.18	0.88	0.52	-0.09					
Nondurable goods.....	6	0.41	0.26	0.81	-0.02	0.06	1.21	-1.45	0.97	1.00	1.56	0.90	0.03	0.32	0.26	0.97	-2.14	-2.54	3.83	2.08					
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	-2.69	0.64	3.59	2.55	-3.96	-1.02	0.25	4.77	9.61	2.71	1.64	2.17	1.06	1.43	5.53	0.82	7.24	4.59	0.73					
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	-0.35	-0.55	0.13	0.71	-2.32	-1.04	-1.08	0.59	2.30	-0.72	-1.02	0.77	0.34	1.03	2.54	-2.08	2.54	2.40	-1.50					
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	-0.61	0.23	0.33	0.53	0.45	-0.09	-0.20	1.19	0.89	-0.23	-0.12	0.70	0.57	0.47	0.73	0.58	0.14	0.34	-0.08					
Other.....	10	-1.74	0.96	3.14	1.31	-2.08	0.10	1.53	2.99	6.42	3.66	2.78	0.71	0.15	-0.06	2.26	2.31	4.56	1.85	2.30					
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	0.30	0.11	0.75	0.69	-0.73	0.22	0.87	-1.45	1.66	0.43	1.22	1.75	0.01	0.30	0.11	1.86	1.02	0.22	-0.66					
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	-0.34	0.50	1.16	0.95	-0.24	0.69	0.34	1.27	1.02	1.43	1.38	0.52	1.49	1.16	0.30	0.92	1.02	1.39	0.12					
Durable goods.....	13	-0.23	0.19	0.71	0.68	-0.56	0.00	0.48	0.81	1.02	0.21	1.13	0.64	0.70	0.81	0.36	0.83	0.44	0.80	0.37					
Nondurable goods.....	14	-0.12	0.31	0.45	0.27	0.31	0.70	-0.15	0.45	0.01	1.22	0.26	-0.12	0.79	0.35	-0.05	0.09	0.58	0.59	-0.26					
Other.....	15	-0.02	-0.48	0.03	0.30	-0.96	-1.02	-0.80	0.21	0.24	0.02	0.33	-0.12	-0.57	1.17	0.16	0.60	0.01	0.68	-1.17					
Exports of services ¹	16	0.55	0.01	2.94	1.55	3.43	-6.69	-0.82	5.20	7.03	2.32	1.72	-0.86	5.64	0.89	0.62	0.62	1.71	2.07	1.70					
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	-0.05	0.08	0.22	0.24	-0.68	-0.34	0.25	1.00	0.06	0.63	-0.08	-0.28	-0.37	1.37	-0.02	0.58	-1.04	0.03	0.13					
Travel.....	18	-0.46	-0.34	0.74	0.34	2.54	-3.58	-2.19	2.75	2.86	-0.43	0.75	-0.05	0.56	0.76	0.86	-1.15	-0.23	0.27	0.75					
Passenger fares.....	19	-0.13	-0.31	0.14	0.05	0.13	-0.91	-0.74	0.63	0.29	0.12	0.20	0.18	-0.43	-0.04	0.29	0.34	0.17	0.19	-0.19					
Other transportation.....	20	0.06	0.07	0.42	-0.03	0.30	-0.62	0.61	-0.07	0.87	0.84	0.25	-0.36	0.26	0.24	-0.34	-0.35	0.04	0.90	0.53					
Royalties and license fees.....	21	0.31	0.15	0.39	0.26	-0.46	-0.15	0.36	0.33	0.67	0.30	-0.11	0.28	1.84	-0.38	-0.40	0.38	0.48	0.05	0.12					
Other private services.....	22	0.89	0.37	0.93	0.73	1.72	-1.18	0.77	0.51	2.17	0.69	0.58	-0.61	3.70	-0.83	0.24	0.78	2.36	0.53	0.30					
Other.....	23	-0.08	0.01	0.11	-0.04	-0.12	0.09	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.18	0.14	-0.01	0.06	-0.21	-0.02	0.05	-0.08	0.09	0.05					
Percent change at annual rate:																									
Imports of goods and services	24	3.4	4.1	10.8	6.1	9.0	-5.0	4.1	3.7	17.6	10.2	16.0	4.4	12.0	4.1	1.4	2.5	13.2	9.1	0.2					
Percentage points at annual rates:																									
Imports of goods ¹	25	3.04	4.06	9.10	5.62	6.75	-3.22	6.95	0.52	14.31	8.41	14.64	3.91	10.48	4.13	1.63	2.28	11.88	7.90	-0.52					
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	0.18	0.27	0.21	0.13	-0.01	0.37	0.28	0.35	0.38	0.09	0.36	-0.11	0.17	0.01	0.13	0.46	0.07	0.54	-0.07					
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	0.33	0.19	1.82	0.87	1.17	-2.02	0.63	1.55	0.01	1.60	4.28	2.70	0.34	-0.06	0.05	0.58	2.03	0.27	-0.20					
Durable goods.....	28	0.29	0.07	1.19	0.49	0.72	-0.61	-0.44	0.29	1.30	0.81	2.27	1.72	1.33	-0.44	-0.27	-0.38	1.74	1.55	-0.74					
Nondurable goods.....	29	0.03	0.12	0.64	0.38	0.45	-1.41	1.07	1.25	-1.28	0.78	2.01	0.98	-0.99	0.38	0.32	0.96	0.28	-1.29	0.54					
Petroleum and products.....	30	-0.19	0.51	0.63	0.26	4.01	-0.88	1.04	-0.52	0.82	2.93	-2.51	-0.65	4.13	0.76	-2.71	-1.67	4.85	-0.67	-2.72					
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	-0.34	1.16	3.24	2.08	0.75	0.37	1.78	0.57	5.24	2.97	4.91	2.49	2.09	0.53	3.73	1.10	1.82	2.88	2.52					
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	-0.45	-0.10	-0.04	0.03	1.26	-0.80	0.09	-0.34	0.85	-1.29	0.81	-0.19	0.83	-0.52	0.46	-0.82	0.23	0.53	-0.33					
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	0.52	0.45	1.12	0.66	-0.01	0.53	0.51	0.52	1.70	0.98	1.41	1.23	0.59	0.44	0.43	0.84	0.43	1.38	0.84					
Other.....	34	-0.42	0.81	2.16	1.39	-0.49	0.64	1.17	0.39	2.69	3.28	2.70	1.46	0.67	0.62	2.84	1.08	1.17	0.96	2.01					
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	0.96	0.36	0.91	0.48	-0.13	-0.92	1.61	-1.75	3.33	0.61	1.89	-0.37	-0.12	0.19	0.54	1.27	1.81	1.65	-0.81					
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	1.91	1.83	2.32	1.66	1.00	1.56	0.39	1.59	3.83	1.25	5.24	-0.87	3.78	2.22	0.83	-0.53	2.38	1.64	0.35					
Durable goods.....	37	1.19	0.81	1.69	1.17	-0.23	-0.12	0.61	1.98	2.74	0.74	3.00	0.04	2.54	1.48	-0.28	1.26	0.98	1.15	-0.68					
Nondurable goods.....	38	0.72	1.03	0.64	0.49	1.23	1.68	-0.22	-0.39	1.09	0.51	2.24	-0.90	1.24	0.74	1.11	-1.80	1.40	0.49	1.03					
Other.....	39	0.20	-0.26	-0.04	0.14	-0.04	-1.69	1.23	-1.26	0.70	-1.03	0.47	0.71	0.08	0.47	-0.93	1.08	-1.06	1.61	0.40					
Imports of services ¹	40	0.36	0.01	1.67	0.46	2.29	-1.82	-2.81	3.22	3.28	1.83	1.32	0.50	1.50	-0.05	-0.25	0.19	1.32	1.15	0.69					
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	0.26	0.16	0.06	-0.10	0.14	0.13	0.40	0.24	0.36	-0.27	0.37	-0.21	-0.48	-0.11	0.18	-0.06	0.02	-0.04	-0.23					
Travel.....	42	-0.23	-0.41	0.25	-0.05	0.64	-0.87	-2.54	1.89	0.76	0.16	0.19	-0.15	-0.09	0.26	-0.32	-0.43	0.39	-0.18	0.42					
Passenger fares.....	43	-0.26	0.04	0.20	0.07	0.73	-0.46	-0.22	0.64	0.27	0.27	0.08	-0.05	0.18	-0.05	0.27	0.04	-0.08	0.01	0.14					
Other transportation.....	44	0.07	0.09	0.32	0.16	0.36	0.22	-0.36	-0.31	0.17	1.14	0.09	0.18	0.46	0.70	-0.66	-0.32	0.52	0.37	0.14					
Royalties and license fees.....	45	0.18	-0.05	0.23	0.03	-0.42	-0.21	0.12	0.30	0.06	0.20	0.23	0.74	-0.31	-0.19	0.06	0.23	-0.11	0.40	-0.25					
Other private services.....	46	0.35	0.18	0.57	0.34	0.85	-0.64	-0.18	0.45	1.61	0.27	0.33	-0.04	1.76	-0.71	0.28	0.70	0.58	0.58	0.50					
Other.....	47	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.03	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.02	-0.02	0.04	-0.07	0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.02					

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Exports of goods and services	1	92.430	93.599	102.201	109.105	92.784	91.518	91.128	93.612	98.136	99.862	101.368	102.557	105.017	106.226	108.637	109.503	112.054	115.783	116.720
Exports of goods ¹	2	90.143	91.771	100.002	107.507	89.517	89.965	89.692	91.599	95.828	97.484	99.015	101.000	102.510	103.886	107.063	108.050	111.027	115.535	116.172
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	100.775	102.521	96.066	101.447	97.050	102.251	100.549	104.215	103.071	95.102	89.073	96.019	104.070	99.935	103.381	99.827	102.645	106.488	109.932
Industrial supplies and materials	4	96.400	98.847	105.125	107.833	92.949	99.161	97.435	98.330	100.462	103.588	105.393	105.204	106.316	107.049	110.033	108.578	105.673	112.078	115.182
Durable goods	5	85.434	87.631	91.591	98.919	86.138	86.961	88.143	86.768	88.654	90.734	91.843	91.167	92.619	93.038	96.843	101.543	104.254	106.269	105.911
Nondurable goods	6	103.338	105.942	113.692	113.494	103.769	106.858	103.329	105.646	107.936	111.728	113.973	114.092	114.975	115.881	118.326	113.052	106.719	115.851	121.186
Capital goods, except automotive	7	82.356	84.207	95.131	103.891	81.461	80.720	80.900	84.247	90.963	93.052	94.352	96.125	96.998	98.248	103.040	103.797	110.480	114.725	115.456
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	96.749	86.268	88.738	103.567	91.249	86.207	81.095	83.772	93.997	90.335	85.039	88.934	90.644	95.996	109.160	97.640	111.470	124.414	115.684
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	76.550	81.185	88.326	101.824	78.331	77.879	76.852	82.791	87.219	85.918	85.234	89.337	92.815	95.825	100.688	104.890	105.896	108.409	107.777
Other	10	80.739	84.689	98.334	104.790	80.286	80.412	81.986	84.974	91.385	95.469	98.286	99.504	99.677	102.454	105.529	111.535	113.977	117.291	
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	97.414	98.799	108.457	118.503	97.171	97.856	100.553	95.928	100.858	102.284	106.452	112.537	112.555	113.641	114.034	121.209	125.128	125.976	123.199
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	95.209	100.901	114.592	127.235	95.742	97.736	98.694	102.191	104.982	109.317	113.643	115.316	120.091	123.959	124.966	128.214	131.801	136.707	137.159
Durable goods	13	94.207	98.387	114.430	131.759	92.979	92.976	95.591	99.857	105.124	106.325	113.058	117.009	121.329	126.486	128.793	134.398	137.358	142.791	145.575
Nondurable goods	14	96.318	103.687	114.793	122.322	98.807	100.010	102.132	104.777	104.829	112.615	114.305	113.490	118.762	121.222	120.814	121.489	125.763	130.094	128.028
Other	15	94.951	83.700	84.415	91.957	92.321	86.288	81.963	82.799	84.107	84.249	86.256	85.465	81.688	89.176	90.206	94.202	94.244	98.749	90.276
Exports of services ¹	16	98.104	98.148	107.667	113.118	100.870	95.394	94.716	98.617	103.867	105.769	107.216	106.449	111.234	112.034	112.585	113.158	114.693	116.564	118.218
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	89.676	95.993	114.039	136.148	89.560	82.587	87.445	106.432	107.509	120.727	118.959	112.566	103.902	135.884	135.453	149.600	123.654	124.407	127.789
Travel	18	81.199	76.977	86.251	90.829	87.198	75.965	69.245	77.221	85.475	84.040	86.463	86.295	88.205	90.838	93.873	89.715	88.889	89.850	92.684
Passenger fares	19	79.538	65.582	71.415	73.532	78.463	67.778	59.661	66.035	68.851	70.072	72.180	74.137	69.269	68.775	71.952	75.745	77.656	79.862	77.464
Other transportation	20	98.691	100.971	114.782	113.820	101.056	95.861	100.816	100.214	106.991	114.210	116.439	113.121	115.359	117.545	114.493	111.450	111.794	119.889	123.777
Royalties and license fees	21	99.372	102.726	111.585	118.215	100.318	99.457	101.468	103.222	106.755	108.481	107.765	109.458	120.637	118.131	115.498	118.015	121.215	121.551	122.428
Other private services	22	114.722	118.103	126.922	134.669	117.831	115.047	116.808	117.914	122.646	124.304	125.733	124.166	133.485	131.279	131.938	134.081	140.579	142.014	142.891
Other	23	97.954	98.414	105.777	102.887	94.575	96.107	98.905	98.960	100.584	103.770	106.275	107.047	103.080	102.680	103.664	102.124	103.914	104.909	
Imports of goods and services	24	100.601	104.693	115.962	123.007	103.688	102.355	103.398	104.354	108.666	111.348	115.547	116.800	120.151	121.357	121.775	122.520	126.377	129.146	129.199
Imports of goods ¹	25	100.377	105.294	116.786	124.640	103.572	102.556	104.686	104.847	109.089	111.746	116.395	117.734	121.268	122.737	123.332	124.159	128.331	131.236	131.034
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	110.134	118.674	125.491	130.080	111.960	114.887	117.108	119.915	122.787	123.643	126.370	125.343	126.786	126.846	128.005	132.425	133.045	138.226	137.554
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	99.120	100.813	116.566	124.516	102.683	98.133	99.474	102.866	102.777	106.224	115.666	121.862	122.512	122.500	122.697	124.135	128.729	129.337	128.837
Durable goods	28	98.696	99.918	120.472	129.471	102.124	99.337	97.320	98.674	104.341	107.903	117.857	125.279	131.049	129.160	127.983	126.209	134.534	142.299	138.654
Nondurable goods	29	99.549	101.706	112.677	119.572	103.324	97.141	101.555	106.902	101.227	104.621	113.802	118.522	117.762	115.720	117.350	121.965	123.254	117.500	120.119
Petroleum and products	30	101.079	107.638	114.691	117.307	108.216	105.488	108.610	106.951	109.505	118.517	111.058	109.223	119.966	122.005	114.965	111.191	121.068	119.584	113.836
Capital goods, except automotive	31	87.158	92.371	108.414	120.594	88.568	89.000	91.072	91.747	97.666	101.315	107.494	110.968	113.880	114.686	120.445	122.186	125.060	129.823	134.271
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	91.848	86.414	84.088	86.106	96.103	85.002	86.288	81.712	92.652	73.944	85.272	82.279	94.855	86.366	93.956	80.208	83.894	92.853	87.205
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	100.647	109.727	135.875	155.319	101.275	104.048	106.738	109.580	118.541	124.352	132.822	141.149	145.177	148.418	151.792	158.741	162.326	174.749	182.908
Other	34	81.980	87.256	102.473	113.789	83.280	84.376	86.341	86.991	91.317	97.115	101.911	104.776	106.091	107.420	113.493	115.859	118.395	120.560	125.364
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	103.781	106.460	113.679	118.057	106.137	104.342	107.392	104.012	110.096	111.315	115.113	114.281	114.007	114.441	115.729	118.838	123.221	127.403	125.216
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	111.247	120.896	134.128	145.091	116.028	118.150	118.683	120.865	125.886	127.672	135.226	133.825	139.790	143.462	144.888	143.921	148.093	151.104	151.784
Durable goods	37	110.535	118.631	137.067	152.070	113.382	113.100	114.709	119.913	126.803	128.820	137.169	137.275	145.002	149.758	148.812	153.181	156.529	160.621	158.033
Nondurable goods	38	112.070	123.430	131.024	137.669	118.981	123.731	123.082	121.960	124.945	126.490	133.194	130.170	134.242	136.753	140.707	134.085	139.130	140.995	145.159
Other	39	105.376	100.534	99.822	102.828	106.503	98.417	104.160	98.211	101.346	96.078	98.373	102.193	102.644	105.304	99.973	106.287	99.746	109.283	111.792
Imports of services ¹	40	101.824	101.857	112.051	115.170	104.367	101.487	97.234	102.019	106.687	109.490	111.522	112.367	114.827	114.757	114.317	116.652	116.954	119.055	120.376
Direct defense expenditures	41	134.821	150.114	155.867	146.715	136.119	138.853	147.745	153.052	160.807	155.046	163.292	158.335	146.795	144.194	148.440	146.838	147.388	146.392	140.298
Travel	42	90.218	81.492	86.964	85.774	90.892	85.905	72.150	82.024	85.889	86.773	87.792	86.906	86.383	87.965	86.011	83.367	85.753	84.568	87.580
Passenger fares	43	71.846	73.700	84.818	89.466	77.192	70.8													

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																					
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002				2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Exports of goods and services	1	99.273	101.429	105.151	108.949	99.911	100.920	101.192	101.423	102.181	103.701	104.973	105.441	106.490	107.701	108.648	109.341	110.108	110.737	112.356			
Exports of goods ¹	2	98.661	100.640	104.392	107.628	99.290	100.168	100.575	100.405	101.410	103.030	104.349	104.627	105.563	106.714	107.501	107.846	108.450	109.192	110.769			
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	102.847	112.122	123.011	121.396	106.739	107.407	110.206	111.298	119.577	124.537	131.411	119.669	116.428	118.607	122.313	122.908	121.758	122.087	123.038			
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	95.547	102.161	113.905	126.641	97.561	101.070	101.975	101.792	103.809	108.666	111.839	115.405	119.708	123.298	125.547	127.123	130.596	132.748	137.996			
Durable goods.....	5	98.437	102.794	116.348	126.819	99.265	101.005	102.181	103.073	104.918	110.689	114.385	118.713	121.605	125.617	126.739	125.841	129.080	134.752	143.144			
Nondurable goods.....	6	93.918	101.676	112.480	126.371	96.558	100.948	101.711	100.972	103.071	107.460	110.366	113.549	118.925	124.733	127.612	131.214	131.308	134.806				
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	98.785	97.689	97.626	97.788	98.309	98.128	98.032	97.447	97.151	97.372	97.582	97.670	97.879	97.970	97.964	97.792	97.423	97.800	98.370			
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	108.377	112.623	117.106	122.042	109.657	110.947	111.760	113.399	114.384	115.436	115.854	117.961	119.174	120.862	121.625	122.317	123.363	125.280	127.032			
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	90.675	88.542	87.257	80.519	88.303	88.967	88.813	88.109	88.281	88.604	88.704	86.863	84.857	83.108	81.543	79.663	77.761	77.934	77.369			
Other.....	10	98.482	96.481	95.838	96.557	97.998	97.322	97.061	96.089	95.455	95.508	95.706	95.829	96.307	96.485	96.660	96.933	96.507	97.076				
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	100.850	101.566	102.365	103.523	101.223	101.400	101.454	101.650	101.759	101.899	102.248	102.479	102.833	103.173	103.374	103.603	103.941	104.215	104.634			
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	99.133	99.696	100.640	101.755	99.287	99.426	99.550	99.713	100.097	100.258	100.370	100.932	101.000	101.669	101.753	101.708	101.892	102.184	102.523			
Durable goods.....	13	99.828	100.235	100.587	101.606	99.867	99.890	100.184	100.254	100.611	100.339	100.403	100.617	100.990	101.412	101.530	101.710	101.771	101.689	101.782			
Nondurable goods.....	14	98.375	99.104	100.676	101.901	98.652	98.907	98.860	99.118	99.530	100.149	100.311	101.259	100.986	101.937	101.985	101.674	102.007	102.747	103.387			
Other.....	15	99.515	102.242	106.826	111.135	100.459	101.517	102.033	102.091	103.328	105.190	106.660	107.117	108.339	109.860	110.889	111.421	112.368	113.279	115.069			
Exports of services ¹	16	100.762	103.333	106.985	112.115	101.423	102.736	102.689	103.864	104.044	105.329	106.489	107.404	108.718	110.068	111.393	112.918	114.080	114.430	116.149			
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	98.099	99.107	100.918	103.662	98.979	98.737	99.049	99.344	99.299	99.594	100.869	101.071	102.139	102.718	102.859	103.935	105.137	105.674	106.716			
Travel.....	18	99.547	101.449	104.891	109.135	100.235	101.031	100.509	101.719	102.340	103.182	104.804	105.210	106.294	106.788	108.254	110.323	111.265	111.833	114.584			
Passenger fares.....	19	103.598	115.672	127.600	137.593	104.857	109.120	114.145	118.178	121.040	125.111	124.779	127.355	133.318	137.480	138.693	140.666	133.733	132.775	138.013			
Other transportation.....	20	99.259	104.718	109.435	124.536	102.180	106.475	102.470	105.267	104.659	106.593	107.196	109.928	114.022	115.273	121.239	126.829	134.803	131.495	133.549			
Royalties and license fees.....	21	103.557	105.802	108.855	112.332	104.294	105.346	105.438	105.968	106.412	107.517	108.610	109.153	110.005	110.796	111.696	112.973	113.908	114.658	115.644			
Other private services.....	22	99.935	101.243	104.257	107.635	99.896	100.633	100.998	101.772	101.571	103.076	104.056	104.634	105.262	106.814	107.414	107.910	108.404	109.532	110.602			
Other.....	23	107.572	110.820	114.447	120.959	108.332	109.481	110.405	111.664	111.729	110.545	114.173	116.704	116.366	120.206	119.787	120.575	123.267	122.703	124.607			
Imports of goods and services	24	96.341	99.685	104.678	111.268	97.441	100.078	99.093	99.734	99.836	102.185	103.996	105.407	107.126	107.815	110.222	112.919	114.117	113.918	116.491			
Imports of goods ¹	25	95.288	98.063	102.962	109.622	96.272	99.008	97.305	97.909	98.028	100.415	102.336	103.693	105.402	105.875	108.441	111.383	112.790	112.331	115.117			
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	98.120	102.322	107.701	113.852	100.608	102.001	102.259	102.896	105.311	107.460	107.505	110.527	112.469	114.175	113.366	115.427	116.617	116.841				
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	92.473	100.110	111.786	123.104	94.365	100.613	99.409	99.641	100.775	106.522	111.139	113.525	115.958	118.290	120.021	122.042	132.065	128.709	128.887			
Durable goods.....	28	92.681	94.850	111.904	117.748	92.892	92.827	92.783	95.747	98.044	104.176	112.301	115.628	115.511	118.254	118.442	116.368	117.929	121.580	128.456			
Nondurable goods.....	29	92.272	105.570	111.450	128.925	95.867	106.692	106.237	103.729	103.622	108.878	109.653	110.965	116.302	118.138	121.646	128.244	147.671	135.892	127.745			
Petroleum and products.....	30	85.190	102.877	130.918	178.639	93.530	112.112	96.483	102.067	101.114	112.466	125.747	136.835	148.548	145.008	168.664	201.397	201.102	200.744	231.337			
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	93.672	92.300	91.300	90.618	92.681	92.509	92.406	92.372	91.915	92.017	91.354	91.051	90.777	91.148	91.144	90.350	89.830	89.758	89.793			
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	105.087	105.678	109.560	113.386	103.552	104.000	104.918	106.571	107.225	108.034	108.748	110.367	111.090	112.142	112.915	113.960	114.529	116.052	117.466			
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	83.184	77.682	72.672	66.928	81.048	79.672	78.412	77.061	75.585	75.224	73.559	71.671	70.235	69.057	68.064	66.024	64.567	63.393	62.431			
Other.....	34	96.530	96.927	97.447	99.027	96.175	96.489	96.821	97.235	97.161	97.419	97.145	97.488	97.738	98.859	99.302	99.020	98.925	99.326	99.807			
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	100.226	100.771	102.481	103.575	100.570	100.500	100.652	100.651	101.282	101.792	102.192	102.649	103.290	103.391	103.506	103.640	103.762	103.519	103.803			
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	98.166	97.966	98.625	99.547	98.030	97.920	97.963	97.966	98.015	98.708	98.564	98.466	98.763	99.624	99.635	99.495	99.432	99.636	99.722			
Durable goods.....	37	97.187	96.438	96.423	96.665	96.759	96.534	96.470	96.427	96.320	96.460	96.243	96.591	96.977	96.813	96.433	96.437	96.739	97.224				
Nondurable goods.....	38	99.240	99.643	101.065	102.810	99.429	99.443	99.599	99.653	99.877	101.205	100.961	100.931	101.163	102.602	102.824	102.982	102.830	102.909	102.494			
Other.....	39	98.647	100.736	104.085	107.658	99.180	100.310	100.539	100.803	101.294	102.860	103.793	104.413	105.273	106.465	107.081	107.667	109.418	109.308	110.153			
Imports of services ¹	40	101.878	108.291	113.786	119.933	103.590	105.636	108.627	109.450	109.449	111.587	112.786	114.498	116.272	118.198	119.676	120.945	120.913	122.242	123.553			
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	105.159	125.077	139.523	152.087	112.480	122.379	123.979	124.087	129.864	135.880	134.367	139.130	148.716	155.171	149.528	152.454	151.195	152.061	159.311			
Travel.....	42	100.582	108.941	116.848	124.639	103.197	104.295	111.291	110.322	110.295	112.990	115.868	118.088	120.470	121.368	126.418	127.402	123.525	125.440	128.438			
Passenger fares.....	43	114.502	117.144	115.223	120.026	115.086	116.422	118.225	119.017	114.911	113.193	114.332	115.758	117.610	118.934	119.215	120.082	121.874	123.509	125.759			
Other transportation.....	44	95.361	107.724	117.737	128.305	97.873	100.693	106.590	111.396	112.216	114.756	116.227	118.474	121.490	123.780	126.322	130.292	132.827	130.301	128.887			
Royalties and license fees.....	45	103.497	105.771	108.832	112.299	104.258	105.310	105.40															

Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Exports of goods and services	1	1,005.9	1,040.8	1,178.1	1,303.1	1,016.2	1,012.4	1,010.8	1,040.7	1,099.1	1,135.1	1,166.3	1,185.3	1,225.8	1,254.0	1,293.8	1,312.4	1,352.4	1,405.4	1,437.4	
Exports of goods ¹	2	697.6	724.4	818.8	907.5	697.1	706.8	707.5	721.3	762.1	787.7	810.3	828.7	848.6	869.4	902.6	913.9	944.3	989.3	1,009.2	
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	49.6	55.0	56.6	59.0	49.6	52.6	53.0	55.5	59.0	56.8	56.2	55.2	58.2	56.8	60.5	58.7	59.8	62.2	64.7	
Industrial supplies and materials	4	153.5	168.3	199.5	227.5	157.6	167.0	165.5	166.8	173.8	187.5	196.3	202.2	212.0	219.9	230.2	230.0	230.0	248.0	264.9	
Durable goods	5	53.5	57.3	67.8	79.8	54.4	55.9	57.3	56.9	59.2	63.9	66.8	68.8	71.6	74.3	78.1	81.3	85.6	91.1	96.4	
Nondurable goods	6	100.0	111.0	131.7	147.7	103.2	111.1	108.3	109.9	114.6	123.6	129.5	133.4	140.3	145.6	152.1	148.8	144.5	156.9	168.5	
Capital goods, except automotive	7	290.4	293.7	331.6	362.7	285.9	282.8	283.2	293.1	315.5	323.5	328.7	335.2	338.9	343.6	360.4	362.4	384.3	400.6	405.5	
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	50.4	46.7	50.0	60.8	48.1	46.0	43.6	45.7	51.7	50.1	47.4	50.4	51.9	55.8	63.8	57.4	66.1	74.9	70.6	
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	38.6	39.9	42.8	45.5	38.4	38.5	37.9	40.5	42.8	42.3	42.0	43.1	43.8	44.3	45.6	46.5	45.8	47.0	46.4	
Other	10	201.5	207.0	238.8	256.4	199.4	198.4	201.7	207.0	221.1	231.0	239.3	241.6	243.2	243.6	250.9	258.5	272.4	278.7	288.5	
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	78.9	80.6	89.2	98.6	79.0	79.7	82.0	78.4	82.5	83.7	87.5	92.7	93.0	94.2	94.7	100.9	104.5	105.5	103.6	
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	84.4	89.9	103.1	115.7	85.0	86.8	87.8	91.1	93.9	97.9	101.9	104.0	108.4	112.6	113.6	116.6	120.0	124.9	125.7	
Durable goods	13	43.9	46.1	53.8	62.5	43.4	43.4	44.7	46.8	49.4	49.8	53.0	55.0	57.2	59.9	61.1	63.8	65.3	67.8	69.2	
Nondurable goods	14	40.4	43.9	49.3	53.2	41.6	43.5	43.1	44.3	44.5	48.1	48.9	49.0	51.2	52.7	52.6	52.7	54.7	57.0	56.5	
Other	15	40.7	36.9	38.9	44.1	40.0	37.8	35.9	36.4	37.5	38.2	39.7	39.5	38.2	42.2	43.1	45.2	45.6	48.2	44.8	
Exports of services ¹	16	308.4	316.4	359.3	395.6	319.1	305.7	303.3	319.4	337.0	347.4	356.1	356.6	377.2	384.6	391.2	398.5	408.1	416.0	428.3	
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	11.3	12.2	14.8	18.1	11.4	10.5	11.1	13.6	13.7	15.4	15.4	14.6	13.6	17.9	17.9	19.9	16.7	16.9	17.5	
Travel	18	66.6	64.3	74.5	81.7	72.0	63.2	57.3	64.7	72.1	71.5	74.7	74.8	77.3	79.9	83.7	81.6	81.5	82.8	87.5	
Passenger fares	19	17.0	15.7	18.9	20.9	17.0	15.3	14.1	16.1	17.2	18.1	18.6	19.5	19.1	19.6	20.6	22.0	21.5	21.9	22.1	
Other transportation	20	29.2	31.5	37.4	42.2	30.8	30.4	30.8	31.4	33.4	36.3	37.2	37.1	39.2	40.4	41.4	42.2	45.0	46.7	49.3	
Royalties and license fees	21	44.5	47.0	52.5	57.4	45.2	45.3	46.3	47.3	49.1	50.4	50.6	51.7	57.4	56.6	55.8	57.6	59.7	60.3	61.2	
Other private services	22	125.3	130.7	144.7	158.2	128.7	126.6	129.0	131.2	136.2	140.0	143.0	142.0	153.6	153.3	154.9	158.1	166.6	170.0	172.7	
Other	23	14.4	14.9	16.6	17.0	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.6	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.8	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.9	
Imports of goods and services	24	1,430.3	1,540.2	1,791.4	2,019.9	1,490.8	1,511.7	1,512.1	1,535.9	1,600.9	1,678.5	1,772.5	1,815.9	1,898.5	1,930.2	1,980.2	2,041.2	2,127.8	2,170.6	2,220.6	
Imports of goods ¹	25	1,189.3	1,283.9	1,495.2	1,699.0	1,239.7	1,262.7	1,266.8	1,276.6	1,329.7	1,394.8	1,480.4	1,517.2	1,588.4	1,615.2	1,662.4	1,719.1	1,799.3	1,832.6	1,875.1	
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	49.7	55.8	62.1	68.1	51.8	53.9	54.9	56.4	58.1	59.8	62.4	61.9	64.4	65.6	67.2	69.0	70.6	74.1	73.9	
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	158.4	174.4	225.2	264.9	167.4	170.6	170.9	177.1	178.9	195.3	221.8	238.6	245.0	250.1	254.2	261.6	293.6	287.5	286.8	
Durable goods	28	80.9	83.8	119.2	134.8	83.9	81.6	79.8	83.5	90.4	99.2	116.5	127.7	133.5	134.9	134.0	129.9	140.4	153.1	157.6	
Nondurable goods	29	77.5	90.6	105.9	130.0	83.5	89.1	91.1	93.6	88.5	96.1	105.3	110.9	111.5	115.1	120.2	131.7	153.2	134.4	129.2	
Petroleum and products	30	103.5	133.1	180.5	251.9	121.6	142.1	125.9	131.2	133.1	160.2	167.8	179.6	214.2	212.6	233.0	289.1	292.6	288.5	316.5	
Capital goods, except automotive	31	283.3	295.9	343.5	379.2	284.9	285.7	292.1	294.1	311.5	323.6	340.8	350.7	358.8	362.8	381.0	383.2	389.9	404.4	418.4	
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	25.5	24.1	24.3	25.8	26.3	23.3	23.9	23.0	26.2	21.1	24.4	23.9	27.8	25.5	28.0	24.1	25.4	28.4	27.0	
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	75.2	76.5	88.6	93.3	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.9	80.5	84.1	87.8	90.9	91.6	92.1	92.8	94.2	94.2	99.5	102.6	
Other	34	182.7	195.3	230.6	260.2	185.0	188.0	193.0	195.3	204.8	218.4	228.6	235.8	239.4	245.2	260.2	264.9	270.4	276.5	288.9	
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	203.7	210.1	228.2	239.5	209.1	205.4	211.7	205.0	218.4	221.9	230.4	229.8	230.7	231.8	234.6	241.2	250.4	258.3	254.6	
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	308.0	334.0	373.1	407.3	320.8	326.3	327.9	333.9	348.0	355.4	375.9	371.6	389.3	403.1	407.1	403.8	415.3	424.6	426.9	
Durable goods	37	160.6	171.1	197.6	219.8	164.1	163.3	165.5	172.9	182.6	185.8	197.7	197.6	209.4	217.2	215.5	220.9	225.7	232.4	229.8	
Nondurable goods	38	147.3	162.9	175.4	187.5	156.7	163.0	162.4	161.0	165.3	169.6	178.1	174.0	179.9	185.9	191.7	182.9	189.5	192.2	197.1	
Other	39	82.7	80.6	82.7	88.1	84.1	78.6	83.4	78.8	81.7	78.6	81.3	84.9	86.0	89.2	85.2	91.1	86.9	95.1	98.0	
Imports of services ¹	40	241.0	256.2	296.2	320.9	251.1	249.0	245.3	259.3	271.2	283.7	292.1	298.8	310.1	315.0	317.8	322.1	328.5	338.1	345.5	
Direct defense expenditures	41	19.1	25.3	29.3	30.1	20.6	22.9	24.6	25.6	28.1	28.4	29.6	29.7	29.5	30.2	29.9	30.2	30.0	30.0	30.1	
Travel	42	58.7	57.4	65.8	69.2	60.7	58.0	52.0	58.6	61.3	63.4	65.8	66.4	67.3	69.1	70.4	68.7	68.5	68.6	72.6	
Passenger fares	43	20.0	21.0	23.7	26.1	21.6	20.0	19.5	22.0	22.3	23.0	23.5	23.6	24.8	24.9	26.2	26.6	26.6	27.0	28.3	
Other transportation	44	38.4	44.7	54.2	62.1	41.0	43.2	44.4	45.2	46.1	51.6	52.6	54.4	57.9	62.5	60.5	60.8	64.6	65.3	65.3	
Royalties and license fees	45	19.3	19.0	23.2	24.5	18.6	18.0	18.5	19.7	20.0	21.0	22.1	25.5	24.2	23.5	24.0	25.4	25.0	27.3	26.2	
Other private services	46	77.3	80.2	90.4	98.7	80.4	78.6	77.9	79.6	84.6	87.0	88.8	89.3	96.4	94.8	96.7	100.0	103.4	109.4	112.6	
Other	47	8.2	8.6	9.6	10.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.5	
Addenda:																					
Exports of durable goods	48	487.2	496.1	561.8	625.6	482.7	480.7	485.1	493.4	525.3	540.0	555.8	571.4	579.9	593.2	615.8	631.0	662.5	689.1	697.1	
Exports of nondurable goods	49	210.4	228.3	257.1	281.9	214.4	226.1	222.3	227.9	236.8	247.6	254.5	257.3	268.8	276.2	286.8	281.8	300.3	312.1	312.1	
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	54.5	60.9	62.9	64.9	54.2	57.3	58.3	62.2	65.6	64.0	63.3	60.8	63.7	62.4	66.0					

Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Exports of goods and services	1	1,013.3	1,026.1	1,120.4	1,196.1	1,017.2	1,003.3	999.0	1,026.3	1,075.8	1,094.8	1,111.3	1,124.3	1,151.3	1,164.5	1,191.0	1,200.5	1,228.4	1,269.3	1,279.6
Exports of goods ¹	2	707.0	719.8	784.4	843.2	702.1	705.6	703.5	718.4	751.6	764.6	776.6	792.2	804.0	814.8	839.7	847.5	870.8	906.2	911.2
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	48.2	49.1	46.0	48.6	46.5	48.9	48.1	49.9	49.3	45.5	42.6	46.0	49.8	47.8	49.5	47.8	49.1	51.0	52.6
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	160.6	164.7	175.2	179.7	161.5	165.2	162.3	163.8	167.4	172.6	175.6	175.3	177.1	178.4	183.3	180.9	176.1	186.7	191.9
Durable goods.....	5	54.4	55.7	58.3	62.9	54.8	55.3	56.1	55.2	56.4	57.7	58.4	58.0	58.9	59.2	61.6	64.6	66.3	67.6	67.4
Nondurable goods.....	6	106.4	109.1	117.1	116.9	106.9	110.1	106.4	108.8	111.2	115.1	117.4	117.5	118.4	119.4	121.9	116.5	109.9	119.3	124.8
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	294.0	300.6	339.6	370.9	290.8	288.2	288.8	300.8	324.7	332.2	336.8	343.2	346.3	350.7	367.9	370.6	394.4	409.6	412.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	46.5	41.5	42.7	49.8	43.9	41.5	39.0	40.3	45.2	43.4	40.9	42.8	43.6	46.2	52.5	47.0	53.6	59.8	55.6
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	9																			
Other.....	10	204.6	214.6	249.1	265.5	203.4	203.7	207.7	215.3	231.5	241.9	250.0	252.1	252.6	252.5	259.6	267.4	282.6	288.8	297.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	78.3	79.4	87.2	95.2	78.1	78.6	80.8	77.1	81.0	82.2	85.5	90.4	90.4	91.3	91.6	97.4	100.5	101.2	99.0
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	85.1	90.2	102.4	113.7	85.6	87.4	88.2	91.3	93.8	97.7	101.6	103.1	107.3	110.8	111.7	114.6	117.8	122.2	122.6
Durable goods.....	13	44.0	46.0	53.4	61.5	43.4	43.4	44.6	46.6	49.1	49.7	52.8	54.6	56.7	59.1	60.2	62.8	64.2	66.7	68.0
Nondurable goods.....	14	41.1	44.2	49.0	52.2	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7	44.7	48.1	48.8	48.4	50.7	51.7	51.6	51.8	53.7	55.5	54.6
Other.....	15	40.9	36.1	36.4	39.6	39.8	37.2	35.2	35.7	36.3	36.3	37.2	36.8	35.2	38.4	38.9	40.6	40.6	42.6	38.9
Exports of services ¹	16	306.0	306.2	335.9	352.9	314.7	297.6	295.5	307.6	324.0	329.9	334.5	332.1	347.0	349.5	351.2	353.0	357.8	363.6	368.8
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	11.5	12.3	14.6	17.5	11.5	10.6	11.2	13.7	13.8	15.5	15.3	14.4	13.3	17.4	17.4	19.2	15.9	16.0	16.4
Travel.....	18	66.9	63.4	71.1	74.8	71.9	62.6	57.1	63.6	70.4	69.2	71.2	71.1	72.7	74.9	77.4	73.9	73.2	74.0	76.4
Passenger fares.....	19	16.5	13.6	14.8	15.2	16.2	14.0	12.3	13.7	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.3	14.3	14.2	14.9	15.7	16.1	16.5	16.0
Other transportation.....	20	29.4	30.1	34.2	33.9	30.1	28.6	30.0	29.9	31.9	34.0	34.7	33.7	34.4	35.0	34.1	33.2	33.3	35.5	36.9
Royalties and license fees.....	21	43.0	44.4	48.2	51.1	43.4	43.0	43.9	44.6	46.2	46.9	46.6	47.3	52.2	51.1	49.9	51.0	52.4	52.5	52.9
Other private services.....	22	125.4	129.1	138.7	147.0	128.8	125.8	127.7	128.9	134.1	135.9	137.4	135.7	145.9	143.5	144.2	146.6	153.7	155.2	156.2
Other.....	23	13.4	13.5	14.5	14.1	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.3
Residual.....	24	0.3	-1.1	-4.0	-6.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-1.2	-1.7	-3.0	-4.2	-3.9	-4.0	-4.5	-4.2	-7.5	-9.5	-7.3	-7.5
Imports of goods and services	25	1,484.6	1,545.0	1,711.3	1,815.3	1,530.2	1,510.5	1,525.9	1,540.0	1,603.6	1,643.2	1,705.2	1,723.7	1,773.1	1,790.9	1,797.1	1,808.1	1,865.0	1,905.9	1,906.7
Imports of goods ¹	26	1,248.2	1,309.3	1,452.2	1,549.9	1,287.9	1,275.3	1,301.7	1,303.7	1,356.5	1,389.5	1,447.3	1,464.0	1,507.9	1,526.2	1,533.6	1,543.9	1,595.8	1,631.9	1,629.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	27	50.6	54.6	57.7	59.8	51.5	52.8	53.8	55.1	56.5	56.8	58.1	57.6	58.3	58.3	58.9	60.9	61.2	63.6	63.2
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	28	171.3	174.2	201.4	215.2	177.4	169.6	171.9	177.8	177.6	183.6	199.9	210.6	211.7	212.0	214.5	222.4	223.5	223.5	222.6
Durable goods.....	29	87.3	88.4	106.5	114.5	90.3	87.9	86.1	87.3	92.3	95.4	104.1	110.8	115.9	114.2	113.2	111.6	119.0	125.8	122.6
Nondurable goods.....	30	84.0	85.8	95.1	100.9	87.2	81.9	85.7	90.2	85.4	88.3	96.0	100.0	96.0	97.6	99.0	102.9	104.0	99.1	101.3
Petroleum and products.....	31	121.5	129.4	137.8	141.0	130.1	126.8	130.5	128.5	131.6	142.4	133.5	131.3	144.2	146.6	138.2	133.6	145.5	143.7	136.8
Capital goods, except automotive.....	32	302.5	320.6	376.2	418.5	307.4	308.9	316.0	318.4	338.9	351.6	373.0	385.1	395.2	398.0	418.0	424.0	434.0	450.5	466.0
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	33	24.2	22.8	22.2	22.7	25.3	22.4	22.8	21.6	24.4	19.5	22.5	21.7	25.0	22.8	24.8	21.2	22.1	24.5	23.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	34																			
Other.....	35	189.3	201.5	236.6	262.7	192.3	194.8	199.3	200.9	210.8	224.2	235.3	241.9	244.9	248.0	262.0	267.5	273.3	278.4	289.4
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	36	203.3	208.5	222.7	231.2	207.9	204.4	210.4	203.7	215.7	218.0	225.5	223.8	223.3	224.2	226.7	232.8	241.4	249.6	245.3
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	37	313.7	340.9	378.3	409.2	327.2	333.2	334.7	340.9	355.0	360.0	381.4	377.4	394.2	404.6	408.6	405.9	417.6	426.1	428.0
Durable goods.....	38	165.3	177.4	205.0	227.4	169.6	169.1	171.5	179.3	189.6	192.6	205.1	205.3	216.8	224.0	222.5	229.1	234.1	240.2	236.3
Nondurable goods.....	39	148.5	163.5	173.6	182.4	157.6	163.9	163.0	161.6	165.5	167.6	176.4	172.4	177.8	181.2	186.4	177.6	184.3	186.8	192.3
Other.....	40	83.9	80.0	79.5	81.9	84.8	78.3	82.9	78.2	80.7	76.5	78.3	81.3	81.7	83.8	79.6	84.6	79.4	87.0	89.0
Imports of services ¹	41	236.5	236.6	260.3	267.5	242.4	235.7	225.9	237.0	247.8	254.3	259.1	261.0	266.7	266.6	265.5	266.3	271.7	276.6	279.6
Direct defense expenditures.....	42	18.2	20.2	21.0	19.8	18.3	18.7	19.9	20.6	21.7	20.9	22.0	21.3	19.8	19.4	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.7	18.9
Travel.....	43	58.4	52.7	56.3	55.5	58.8	55.6	46.7	53.1	55.6	56.1	56.8	56.2	55.9	56.9	55.7	53.9	55.5	54.7	56.5
Passenger fares.....	44	17.4	17.9	20.6	21.7	18.7	17.2	16.5	18.5	19.4	20.3	20.6	20.4	21.1	20.9	22.0	22.2	21.8	21.9	22.5
Other transportation.....	45	40.3	41.5	46.0	48.4	41.9	42.8	41.6	40.5	41.1	45.0	45.3	46.0	47.7	50.5	47.9	46.7	48.6	50.0	50.6
Royalties and license fees.....	46	18.7	18.0	21.3	21.8	17.9	17.1	17.5	18.6	18.8	19.5	20.4	23.4	22.0	21.2	21.5	22.5	22.0	23.8	22.6
Other private services.....	47	75.8	78.3	87.0	93.1	79.0	76.6	75.9	77.6	83.3	84.3	85.5	85.4	93.0	89.7	91.0	94.4	97.1	99.8	102.3
Other.....	48	8.2	8.1	8.6	8.6	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6
Residual.....	49	-0.6	-2.1	-8.2	-17.5	0.0	-1.3	-2.0	-1.8	-3.4	-4.3	-8.0	-10.5	-9.2	-10.4	-17.1	-24.3	-18.6	-28.3	-38.7
Addenda:																				
Exports of durable goods.....	50	491.2	499.8	556.1	609.7	487.2	484.4	488.2	497.5	529.1	539.5	551.8	564.0	569.2	578.8	599.7	615.3	644.7	665.0	664.1
Exports of nondurable goods.....	51	216.1	220.3	229.3	236.2	215.1	221.3	215.5	221.1	223.1	225.9	226.1	229.5	235.8	237.2	241.5	235.1	231.0	245.4	250.5
Exports of agricultural goods ³	52	53.1	53.8	50.9	53.5	50.7	53.1	52.9	55.7	53.7	50.4	48.0	50.5	54.7	52.8	54.0	53.3	54.1	57.1	58.8
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	53	653.9	665.9	734.8	791.3															

Table 4.3B. Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Corresponding Items in the International Transactions Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Exports of goods, ITAs	1	682.4	713.4	807.5	894.6
Less: Gold, ITAs ¹	2	3.4	4.8	4.4	5.5
Statistical differences ²	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	4	18.5	15.8	15.7	18.5
Equals: Exports of goods, NIPAs	5	697.6	724.4	818.8	907.5
Exports of services, ITAs	6	292.3	302.7	344.4	380.6
Less: Statistical differences ²	7	-3.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Other items ⁴	8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	9	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers.....	10	9.1	9.3	10.7	10.8
Equals: Exports of services, NIPAs	11	308.4	316.4	359.3	395.6
Income receipts, ITAs	12	270.7	303.1	374.9	474.7
Less: Statistical differences ²	13	-2.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	14	29.4	30.5	31.6	33.1
Imputed interest received from the rest of the world.....	15	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁵	16	4.8	4.3	5.1	7.3
Equals: Income receipts, NIPAs	17	305.7	336.8	410.2	513.3
Imports of goods, ITAs	18	1,164.7	1,260.7	1,472.9	1,677.4
Less: Gold, ITAs ¹	19	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.4
Statistical differences ²	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs ¹	21	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3	-3.5
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	22	30.8	30.2	29.6	29.5
Equals: Imports of goods, NIPAs	23	1,189.3	1,283.9	1,495.2	1,699.0
Imports of services, ITAs	24	231.1	250.3	290.3	314.6
Less: Statistical differences ²	25	-4.6	-0.5	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	26	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.2
Equals: Imports of services, NIPAs	27	241.0	256.2	296.2	320.9
Income payments, ITAs	28	258.4	266.5	347.3	463.4
Less: Statistical differences ²	29	-2.9	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	30	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.7
Imputed interest paid to the rest of the world.....	31	7.8	7.8	9.3	9.1
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁵	32	4.8	4.3	5.1	7.3
Equals: Income payments, NIPAs	33	275.0	280.0	363.9	481.5
Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1+6+12-18-24-28)	34	-408.9	-458.3	-583.7	-705.4
Less: Gold (2-19+21).....	35	-2.8	-2.2	-2.9	-2.4
Statistical differences (3+7+13-20-25-29).....	36	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items (8).....	37	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (4+9+14-22-26-30).....	38	15.2	14.1	14.5	19.2
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (5+11+17-23-27-33)	39	-393.8	-442.6	-567.0	-684.9
Unilateral current transfers, net, ITAs	40	63.6	69.2	81.6	86.1
Less: Statistical differences ²	41	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	42	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Equals: Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world, net, NIPAs	43	64.5	69.7	82.1	86.6
Balance on current account, ITAs (34-40)	44	-472.4	-527.5	-665.3	-791.5
Less: Gold (35).....	45	-2.8	-2.2	-2.9	-2.4
Statistical differences (36-41).....	46	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items (37).....	47	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (38-42).....	48	14.7	13.6	14.0	18.7
Equals: Balance on current account, NIPAs (39-43)	49	-458.3	-512.3	-649.1	-771.4

1. Exports and imports of gold in the NIPAs differ from those in the ITAs. ITA gold exports (line 2) and imports (line 19) are excluded from the NIPAs; imports of gold in the NIPAs (line 21) is the excess of the value of gold in gross domestic purchases over the value of U.S. production of gold.

2. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs and statistical revisions to the NIPAs that have not yet been incorporated into the ITAs.

3. Consists of transactions between the United States and its territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands. The treatment of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands in the NIPAs differs from that in the ITAs. In the NIPAs, they are included in the rest of the world; in the ITAs, they are treated as part of the United States. The adjustment to unilateral current transfers, net (line 42) consists only of transfer payments from persons, because transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid from the Federal Government to residents of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands are excluded from NIPA transfer payments to the rest of the world.

4. Beginning with 1988, the ITAs classify certain military grants as services that the NIPAs do not. In the NIPAs these transactions are excluded from exports and included in transfer payments from government.

5. In the ITAs, income transactions between parents and affiliates are recorded on a net basis. In ITA exports, U.S. parents' receipts from foreign affiliates for interest are net of such payments by U.S. parents to foreign affiliates. In ITA imports, U.S. affiliates' payments to foreign parents for interest are net of such receipts by U.S. affiliates from foreign parents. In the NIPAs, these transactions are recorded on a gross basis. The amount of the adjustment is identical in income payments and in income receipts and, thus, does not affect NIPA net income receipts or balance on current account.

ITAs International transactions accounts

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	I	II			
Gross saving	1	1,489.1	1,459.0	1,543.7	1,612.0	1,446.6	1,402.6	1,435.6	1,445.6	1,552.2	1,532.7	1,525.8	1,575.4	1,540.6	1,608.4	1,565.0	1,653.5	1,621.2	1,795.5	.....				
Net saving	2	197.1	122.5	107.5	7.2	143.8	85.5	106.2	103.0	195.2	159.5	131.3	40.5	98.6	140.5	74.0	-244.5	58.7	247.4	.....				
Net private saving.....	3	479.2	515.0	502.4	319.7	473.3	436.9	498.9	562.6	561.5	575.2	525.6	443.4	465.2	417.2	351.1	170.9	339.5	399.4	.....				
Personal saving.....	4	184.7	174.9	174.3	-34.8	139.3	149.1	173.9	194.0	182.5	178.9	168.3	141.2	208.9	52.5	-30.8	-132.6	-28.5	-97.0	-141.0					
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	5	294.5	325.1	343.0	354.5	334.0	277.8	310.0	343.6	369.0	401.3	377.2	327.2	266.2	364.7	381.9	303.5	367.9	496.4	.....				
Undistributed profits.....	6	176.6	240.1	304.7	542.5	229.3	213.6	204.8	245.7	296.0	334.9	338.7	298.7	246.6	537.0	547.4	513.0	572.7	668.0	.....				
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	7	-2.2	-13.6	-39.8	-32.6	-8.8	-25.8	-3.3	-5.3	-19.9	-30.0	-47.5	-38.6	-43.1	-39.2	-21.0	-30.9	-39.2	-22.9	.....				
Capital consumption adjustment.....	8	120.1	98.7	78.1	-155.5	113.4	90.0	108.4	103.3	92.9	96.4	86.0	67.1	62.8	-133.1	-144.5	-178.6	-165.6	-148.6	-154.0					
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	9	0.0	15.0	-15.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	10.0	-5.0	-20.0	-25.0	-10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Net government saving.....	10	-282.1	-392.5	-394.9	-312.5	-329.5	-351.4	-392.7	-459.6	-366.3	-415.7	-394.3	-402.9	-366.6	-276.6	-277.1	-415.4	-280.8	-152.0	.....				
Federal.....	11	-247.9	-372.1	-382.0	-309.2	-294.6	-290.2	-365.5	-451.4	-381.5	-401.0	-380.6	-380.6	-365.7	-287.6	-289.6	-396.0	-263.6	-164.7	.....				
State and local.....	12	-34.2	-20.4	-12.9	-3.3	-34.9	-61.2	-27.2	-8.2	15.2	-14.7	-13.6	-22.3	-0.9	10.9	12.4	-19.3	-17.2	12.7	.....				
Consumption of fixed capital	13	1,292.0	1,336.5	1,436.2	1,604.8	1,302.7	1,317.0	1,329.5	1,342.6	1,357.0	1,373.2	1,394.5	1,534.9	1,442.0	1,467.8	1,491.1	1,898.0	1,562.5	1,548.0	1,561.9					
Private.....	14	1,080.3	1,118.3	1,205.4	1,352.6	1,088.4	1,101.1	1,111.7	1,123.6	1,136.7	1,150.3	1,166.4	1,301.9	1,203.1	1,225.7	1,244.9	1,892.3	1,307.5	1,288.9	1,299.0					
Domestic business.....	15	893.6	916.8	969.5	1,059.1	896.0	906.1	912.7	919.9	927.7	934.5	945.0	1,027.1	971.5	990.1	1,004.5	1,197.6	1,044.4	1,035.1	1,042.0					
Households and institutions.....	16	186.8	201.7	235.9	293.5	192.5	195.0	199.1	203.7	209.0	215.8	221.3	274.8	231.6	235.6	240.4	434.7	263.1	253.8	257.0					
Government.....	17	211.6	218.2	230.8	252.2	214.3	215.9	217.7	219.0	220.2	223.0	228.1	233.0	238.9	242.1	246.2	265.7	255.0	259.1	262.9					
Federal.....	18	88.9	90.4	94.1	99.0	89.4	89.7	90.6	90.7	90.7	91.8	93.8	94.5	96.2	97.5	98.2	99.8	100.7	102.4	103.7					
State and local.....	19	122.7	127.8	136.7	153.2	124.9	126.2	127.2	128.3	129.5	131.2	134.3	138.6	142.7	144.7	147.9	165.9	154.3	156.7	159.2					
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	20	1,468.1	1,507.8	1,610.3	1,683.1	1,458.3	1,423.8	1,456.7	1,543.5	1,607.1	1,576.7	1,614.0	1,642.2	1,608.4	1,645.7	1,653.1	1,737.9	1,695.4	1,818.6	.....				
Gross domestic investment.....	21	1,926.4	2,020.0	2,259.4	2,454.5	1,947.4	1,954.6	1,969.6	2,053.4	2,102.6	2,140.2	2,263.8	2,293.6	2,339.9	2,397.1	2,404.4	2,452.9	2,563.6	2,634.7	2,665.2					
Gross private domestic investment.....	22	1,582.1	1,664.1	1,888.0	2,057.4	1,600.1	1,606.4	1,617.1	1,690.5	1,742.3	1,781.9	1,892.2	1,917.7	1,960.2	2,013.5	2,009.1	2,052.6	2,154.5	2,214.8	2,237.5					
Gross government investment.....	23	344.3	356.0	371.4	397.1	347.4	348.2	352.5	362.8	360.3	358.3	371.7	375.9	379.7	383.6	395.3	400.3	409.1	419.9	427.7					
Capital account transactions (net) 1.....	24	1.4	3.2	2.3	4.4	1.6	1.7	6.4	3.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	3.7	1.9	10.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	7.0	.....				
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs.....	25	-459.7	-515.5	-651.3	-775.8	-490.7	-532.5	-519.2	-513.2	-496.9	-565.4	-651.4	-655.1	-733.4	-762.1	-753.6	-717.2	-870.2	-823.1	.....				
Statistical discrepancy.....	26	-21.0	48.8	66.7	71.0	11.7	21.3	21.1	97.9	54.9	43.9	88.2	66.8	67.8	37.4	88.1	84.5	74.3	23.1	.....				
Addenda:																									
Gross private saving.....	27	1,559.6	1,633.3	1,707.8	1,672.3	1,561.7	1,538.1	1,610.6	1,686.2	1,698.2	1,725.5	1,691.9	1,745.3	1,668.3	1,642.9	1,596.0	1,803.2	1,647.0	1,688.4	.....				
Gross government saving.....	28	-70.5	-174.3	-164.1	-60.2	-115.2	-135.5	-175.0	-240.6	-146.0	-192.7	-166.1	-169.9	-127.7	-34.5	-31.0	-149.7	-25.8	107.1	.....				
Federal.....	29	-159.1	-281.7	-287.9	-210.1	-205.1	-200.4	-274.9	-360.7	-290.7	-309.2	-286.8	-286.1	-269.5	-190.1	-191.3	-296.2	-162.9	-62.3	.....				
State and local.....	30	88.6	107.4	123.8	149.9	90.0	64.9	100.0	120.1	144.7	116.5	120.7	116.2	141.8	155.6	160.3	146.6	137.1	169.4	.....				
Net domestic investment.....	31	634.4	683.5	823.2	849.7	644.7	637.6	640.1	710.7	745.6	767.0	869.3	758.7	897.9	929.3	913.3	554.9	1,001.1	1,086.7	1,103.2					
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	32	14.2	13.3	13.2	13.0	13.6	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.8	13.4	13.2	13.4	12.9	13.2	12.7	13.2	12.8	13.8	.....				
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	33	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.1	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	-1.9	0.5	1.9	.....				

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 5.2.3. Real Gross and Net Domestic Investment by Major Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Gross domestic investment	1	92.789	95.892	103.695	108.552
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	108.399	111.160	116.601	125.998
Equals: Net domestic investment	3	71.001	74.584	85.692	84.218
Gross private domestic investment	4	89.724	92.949	102.026	107.537
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	109.004	111.823	117.814	128.179
Equals: Net private domestic investment	6	64.068	67.834	81.017	80.069
Fixed investment	7	91.997	95.110	102.080	109.708
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	109.004	111.823	117.814	128.179
Equals: Net fixed investment	9	67.508	71.045	79.424	83.111
Nonresidential	10	86.969	87.804	92.995	99.326
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	109.833	112.621	117.240	123.039
Equals: Net nonresidential	12	40.240	37.084	43.444	50.862
Structures	13	81.029	77.735	79.418	80.302
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	106.512	107.539	112.139	117.758
Equals: Net structures	15	51.598	43.313	41.627	37.043
Equipment and software	16	89.265	91.747	98.400	107.180
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	110.764	114.069	118.687	124.532
Equals: Net equipment and software	18	34.622	35.012	46.837	63.077
Residential	19	105.149	113.977	125.281	136.050
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	20	104.843	107.793	119.728	149.118
Equals: Net residential	21	105.326	117.547	128.487	128.506
Change in private inventories	22				
Gross government investment ¹	23	110.178	112.596	113.210	114.431
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	24	105.357	107.830	110.561	115.240
Equals: Net government investment	25	119.009	121.327	118.063	112.949
Federal	26				
National defense	27				
Nondefense	28				
State and local	29	110.220	108.554	101.863	94.234
Structures	30	109.349	110.300	106.884	104.770
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	31	104.022	106.327	108.535	113.795
Equals: Net structures	32	114.115	113.854	105.407	96.696
Federal	33				
National defense	34				
Nondefense	35				
State and local	36	112.998	112.040	105.058	96.861
Equipment and software	37	111.641	116.755	125.107	133.146
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	106.536	109.181	112.384	116.467
Equals: Net equipment and software	39	183.898	224.242	305.191	369.224
Federal	40				
National defense	41				
Nondefense	42				
State and local	43	83.795	75.871	74.548	78.068
Addenda:					
Gross domestic fixed investment	44	94.800	97.805	103.794	110.420
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	45	108.399	111.160	116.601	125.998
Equals: Net domestic fixed investment	46	74.468	77.840	84.646	87.144

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.
NOTE. Chain-type quantity indexes for net investment are computed from chained (2000) dollar estimates of net investment by scaling the chained-dollar estimates to 100 in the reference year (2000). Chained (2000) dollar estimates of net investment appear in table 5.2.6.

Table 5.2.5. Gross and Net Domestic Investment by Major Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Gross domestic investment	1	1,926.4	2,020.0	2,259.4	2,454.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	1,292.0	1,336.5	1,436.2	1,604.8
Equals: Net domestic investment	3	634.4	683.5	823.2	849.7
Gross private domestic investment	4	1,582.1	1,664.1	1,888.0	2,057.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,080.3	1,118.3	1,205.4	1,352.6
Equals: Net private domestic investment	6	501.8	545.8	682.6	704.8
Fixed investment	7	1,570.2	1,649.8	1,830.6	2,036.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	1,080.3	1,118.3	1,205.4	1,352.6
Equals: Net fixed investment	9	489.9	531.5	625.2	683.6
Nonresidential	10	1,066.3	1,077.4	1,155.3	1,265.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	897.5	921.8	970.7	1,045.6
Equals: Net nonresidential	12	168.8	155.5	184.7	220.1
Structures	13	279.2	277.2	300.8	338.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	194.5	203.3	223.8	260.6
Equals: Net structures	15	84.7	73.9	77.0	78.0
Equipment and software	16	787.1	800.2	854.5	927.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	703.0	718.5	746.8	785.0
Equals: Net equipment and software	18	84.1	81.7	107.6	142.1
Residential	19	503.9	572.4	675.3	770.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	20	182.9	196.5	234.8	307.0
Equals: Net residential	21	321.1	375.9	440.6	463.4
Change in private inventories	22	11.9	14.3	57.3	21.3
Gross government investment ¹	23	344.3	356.0	371.4	397.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	24	211.6	218.2	230.8	252.2
Equals: Net government investment	25	132.6	137.7	140.7	144.8
Federal	26	-0.8	3.3	7.3	10.7
National defense	27	-5.1	-1.2	3.0	4.4
Nondefense	28	4.4	4.5	4.4	6.3
State and local	29	133.4	134.5	133.3	134.1
Structures	30	220.2	227.4	233.1	248.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	31	99.1	103.5	111.5	127.4
Equals: Net structures	32	121.1	123.9	121.5	121.5
Federal	33	-3.1	-2.4	-3.9	-4.3
National defense	34	-5.1	-4.4	-4.9	-5.3
Nondefense	35	1.9	2.0	1.0	0.9
State and local	36	124.3	126.4	125.4	125.9
Equipment and software	37	124.0	128.6	138.3	148.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	112.5	114.8	119.2	124.8
Equals: Net equipment and software	39	11.5	13.8	19.1	23.3
Federal	40	2.4	5.7	11.2	15.1
National defense	41	-0.1	3.2	7.9	9.7
Nondefense	42	2.5	2.5	3.3	5.4
State and local	43	9.1	8.1	7.9	8.2
Addenda:					
Gross domestic fixed investment	44	1,914.5	2,005.7	2,202.0	2,433.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	45	1,292.0	1,336.5	1,436.2	1,604.8
Equals: Net domestic fixed investment	46	622.5	669.2	765.9	828.4

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 5.2.6. Real Gross and Net Domestic Investment by Major Type,
Chained Dollars**
(Billions of chained (2000) dollars)

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Gross domestic investment	1	1,892.9	1,956.2	2,115.4	2,214.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	1,287.6	1,320.4	1,385.0	1,496.6
Equals: Net domestic investment	3	605.0	635.6	730.2	717.7
Gross private domestic investment	4	1,557.1	1,613.1	1,770.6	1,866.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,080.1	1,108.0	1,167.4	1,270.1
Equals: Net private domestic investment	6	477.1	505.1	603.3	596.2
Fixed investment	7	1,544.6	1,596.9	1,713.9	1,842.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	1,080.1	1,108.0	1,167.4	1,270.1
Equals: Net fixed investment	9	464.5	488.9	546.5	571.9
Nonresidential	10	1,071.5	1,081.8	1,145.8	1,223.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	908.6	931.7	969.9	1,017.9
Equals: Net nonresidential	12	162.9	150.1	175.9	205.9
Structures	13	253.8	243.5	248.7	251.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	178.8	180.5	188.2	197.7
Equals: Net structures	15	75.0	62.9	60.5	53.8
Equipment and software	16	820.2	843.1	904.2	984.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	730.4	752.2	782.7	821.2
Equals: Net equipment and software	18	89.8	90.8	121.5	163.7
Residential	19	469.9	509.4	559.9	608.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	20	171.5	176.3	195.8	243.9
Equals: Net residential	21	298.4	333.1	364.1	364.1
Change in private inventories	22	12.5	14.3	53.4	19.6
Gross government investment ¹	23	335.5	342.9	344.7	348.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	24	207.5	212.4	217.8	227.0
Equals: Net government investment	25	128.0	130.5	127.0	121.5
Federal	26	1.1	5.8	10.5	14.5
National defense	27	-3.4	1.1	5.9	8.1
Nondefense	28	4.5	4.7	4.6	6.5
State and local	29	127.0	125.1	117.4	108.6
Structures	30	207.0	208.8	202.4	198.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	31	93.0	95.1	97.0	101.7
Equals: Net structures	32	114.0	113.8	105.3	96.6
Federal	33	-3.0	-2.2	-3.5	-3.7
National defense	34	-4.8	-4.0	-4.4	-4.4
Nondefense	35	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.8
State and local	36	117.0	116.0	108.8	100.3
Equipment and software	37	128.6	134.5	144.1	153.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	114.6	117.4	120.9	125.3
Equals: Net equipment and software	39	14.0	17.0	23.2	28.1
Federal	40	4.1	8.0	14.2	18.6
National defense	41	1.4	5.2	10.5	12.7
Nondefense	42	2.7	2.8	3.7	5.9
State and local	43	9.8	8.9	8.7	9.1
Addenda:					
Gross domestic fixed investment	44	1,880.3	1,940.0	2,058.7	2,190.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	45	1,287.6	1,320.4	1,385.0	1,496.6
Equals: Net domestic fixed investment	46	592.5	619.3	673.5	693.4

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

Note. Most chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chained (2000) dollar estimates of net investment are calculated by subtracting consumption of fixed capital from gross investment.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Percent]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																					
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002				2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	I	II	
Private fixed investment	1	-5.2	3.4	7.3	7.5	-1.4	-0.4	10.6	13.6	5.5	2.2	11.7	7.6	4.9	7.8	10.5	6.3	2.8	8.2	-0.7			
Nonresidential	2	-9.2	1.0	5.9	6.8	-5.0	-2.6	10.7	9.4	2.8	1.7	7.2	10.3	8.3	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.2	13.7	2.7			
Structures	3	-17.1	-4.1	2.2	1.1	-5.3	-6.9	14.7	-0.8	-4.7	3.3	6.9	3.1	-2.0	5.3	-2.0	-7.0	12.0	8.7	12.7			
Commercial and health care	4	-15.7	-6.6	2.6	-0.8	-10.8	-14.6	5.0	10.1	3.3	-6.3	18.6	-1.1	-14.3	7.1	-1.5	-3.7	3.2	7.1	1.8			
Manufacturing	5	-41.6	-7.3	5.1	21.1	-8.6	-13.3	42.9	5.8	-4.8	-5.4	-9.8	23.6	72.5	19.9	-6.3	17.8	32.0	-1.7	50.4			
Power and communication	6	-2.4	-12.9	-12.6	-6.7	6.2	5.4	-17.7	-23.9	-14.7	7.7	-43.0	14.9	19.2	-8.3	-16.1	-25.2	12.4	14.3	-14.8			
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	-23.3	18.1	13.2	11.0	-0.4	19.0	63.9	4.3	-13.1	34.9	23.4	1.3	-0.1	21.1	24.4	-9.0	22.4	2.0	29.2			
Other structures ¹	8	-16.0	-4.5	3.1	-5.2	-5.0	-15.0	27.0	-6.5	-5.0	-0.2	22.7	0.6	-7.8	-6.4	-16.0	-6.8	11.1	23.6	19.5			
Equipment and software	9	-6.2	2.8	7.3	8.9	-4.9	-1.0	9.3	13.2	5.6	1.2	7.3	13.0	12.3	6.3	7.9	11.0	2.8	15.6	-1.0			
Information processing equipment and software	10	-4.7	5.8	10.1	8.5	-9.5	8.4	3.5	23.8	20.0	7.9	1.1	5.8	9.4	12.5	8.1	7.3	7.0	21.8	-2.3			
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	4.8	13.0	14.2	17.9	-4.8	19.1	-0.2	44.5	33.4	-4.0	-4.9	35.5	27.0	14.5	15.2	8.6	27.1	24.9	5.7			
Software ²	12	-2.4	4.5	10.0	5.8	-10.4	4.1	3.3	22.2	13.1	11.4	1.8	7.8	10.4	2.0	8.1	4.6	2.8	12.2	2.4			
Other ³	13	-11.3	3.8	8.1	7.2	-10.9	8.3	5.6	16.5	21.2	10.4	3.3	-8.2	0.2	24.7	4.7	9.9	3.0	31.6	-10.6			
Industrial equipment	14	-7.7	2.9	-4.1	8.1	0.6	13.2	10.6	-10.1	-16.4	-6.5	-3.7	17.4	4.1	13.4	-5.7	20.1	16.2	-3.6	15.6			
Transportation equipment	15	-11.8	-9.7	13.2	12.9	-2.0	-40.8	34.2	0.6	-10.7	-6.2	50.5	38.9	37.0	-10.4	9.4	23.0	-21.8	27.7	-21.6			
Other equipment ⁴	16	-3.1	6.0	5.6	7.0	1.5	3.3	6.5	22.7	5.4	-3.2	5.0	8.7	6.3	0.7	20.4	2.0	6.6	8.5	10.1			
Residential	17	4.8	8.4	9.9	8.6	6.4	4.1	10.5	22.2	10.6	3.1	19.8	3.2	-0.6	11.1	20.0	7.1	-0.9	-0.3	-6.3			
Structures	18	4.8	8.4	9.9	8.6	6.5	4.2	10.4	22.2	10.6	3.0	19.9	3.1	-0.7	11.2	20.2	7.1	-1.1	-0.5	-6.4			
Permanent site	19	4.0	9.8	11.5	10.6	4.6	8.3	6.8	23.0	22.9	2.2	16.1	6.9	-1.8	17.9	17.1	10.6	5.6	0.8	-11.7			
Single family	20	3.9	10.7	11.9	10.3	5.9	8.1	8.0	24.0	26.5	1.6	16.2	5.6	-1.9	17.1	18.0	9.8	4.8	-1.8	-13.6			
Multifamily	21	5.3	2.6	7.8	14.1	-5.0	10.2	-2.3	14.5	-5.5	8.2	15.7	20.9	-1.1	25.5	9.3	17.9	12.5	25.7	5.6			
Other structures ⁵	22	6.0	6.4	7.4	5.3	9.5	-2.0	16.2	21.1	-6.5	4.1	26.4	-3.0	1.1	0.9	25.6	1.5	-11.6	-2.7	3.8			
Equipment	23	3.7	5.9	10.8	5.0	1.0	1.3	15.6	18.1	9.4	10.2	7.5	11.3	8.1	-0.5	5.0	2.1	9.9	13.6	-2.7			
Addenda:																							
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-4.3	4.0	7.4	6.3	2.2	0.3	11.9	14.0	5.5	3.1	15.7	3.1	-1.1	9.4	12.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	-0.5			
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	-6.1	2.8	7.3	8.9	-4.8	-1.0	9.4	13.2	5.6	1.3	7.3	13.0	12.2	6.2	7.9	10.9	2.9	15.6	-1.0			
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-4.9	3.2	6.4	6.1	0.5	0.6	9.6	10.8	8.3	2.2	9.8	4.8	-0.7	11.3	7.7	3.2	7.9	3.9	-0.9			
Nonresidential structures	27	-16.1	-4.0	2.0	1.0	-5.0	-7.1	14.4	-1.1	-4.9	3.1	6.7	2.8	-2.1	5.2	-2.1	-7.1	11.9	8.6	12.7			
Residential structures	28	4.1	7.9	8.8	8.9	4.0	5.5	6.8	18.3	16.4	1.8	11.4	5.8	0.0	14.6	13.2	8.8	5.9	1.5	-7.8			

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Percent change at annual rate:																					
Private fixed investment	1	-5.2	3.4	7.3	7.5	-1.4	-0.4	10.6	13.6	5.5	2.2	11.7	7.6	4.9	7.8	10.5	6.3	2.8	8.2	-0.7	
Percentage points at annual rates:																					
Nonresidential.....	2	-6.58	0.65	3.82	4.28	-3.44	-1.70	7.07	6.29	1.91	1.16	4.68	6.42	5.18	3.79	3.29	3.65	3.19	8.30	1.70	
Structures	3	-3.41	-0.73	0.37	0.19	-0.93	-1.28	2.47	-0.14	-0.80	0.53	1.15	0.51	-0.34	0.90	-0.34	-1.19	1.92	1.50	2.15	
Commercial and health care	4	-1.30	-0.49	0.18	-0.06	-0.82	-1.13	0.34	0.66	0.22	-0.43	1.18	-0.07	-1.03	0.46	-0.10	-0.25	0.21	0.46	0.12	
Manufacturing	5	-0.76	-0.08	0.05	0.22	-0.09	-0.15	0.38	0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.10	0.21	0.58	0.21	-0.08	0.19	0.34	-0.02	0.54	
Power and communication	6	-0.07	-0.41	-0.35	-0.15	0.18	0.17	-0.56	-0.74	-0.40	0.17	-1.30	0.31	0.40	-0.19	-0.38	-0.57	0.23	0.27	-0.31	
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	-0.61	0.42	0.37	0.36	-0.01	0.43	1.40	0.12	-0.39	0.85	0.64	0.04	0.00	0.64	0.78	-0.34	0.81	0.09	1.20	
Other structures ¹	8	-0.68	-0.17	0.11	-0.18	-0.19	-0.60	0.90	-0.24	-0.18	-0.01	0.73	0.02	-0.28	-0.22	-0.57	-0.22	0.33	0.71	0.60	
Equipment and software.....	9	-3.16	1.38	3.45	4.09	-2.52	-0.43	4.61	6.43	2.71	0.63	3.53	5.92	5.51	2.89	3.62	4.84	1.27	6.80	-0.45	
Information processing equipment and software	10	-1.22	1.44	2.40	1.95	-2.55	2.05	0.93	5.55	4.60	1.98	0.33	1.41	2.14	2.74	1.82	1.60	1.50	4.52	-0.52	
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	0.23	0.60	0.63	0.75	-0.24	0.81	-0.02	1.79	1.40	-0.17	-0.21	1.38	1.11	0.62	0.63	0.35	0.98	0.94	0.22	
Software ²	12	-0.25	0.47	1.01	0.57	-1.16	0.42	0.36	2.18	1.30	1.13	0.19	0.76	1.01	0.19	0.78	0.44	0.26	1.12	0.22	
Other ³	13	-1.20	0.36	0.75	0.63	-1.15	0.83	0.59	1.57	1.90	1.02	0.36	-0.74	0.03	1.94	0.41	0.82	0.25	2.46	-0.97	
Industrial equipment	14	-0.68	0.25	-0.35	0.62	0.06	1.12	0.95	-0.91	-1.48	-0.56	-0.29	1.24	0.31	0.99	-0.44	1.41	1.16	-0.28	1.11	
Transportation equipment	15	-1.02	-0.79	0.96	0.98	-0.14	-3.86	2.19	0.04	-0.84	-0.52	3.10	2.60	2.59	-0.89	0.73	1.67	-1.89	1.90	-1.80	
Other equipment ⁴	16	-0.24	0.48	0.45	0.55	0.12	0.27	0.53	1.75	0.43	-0.27	0.40	0.67	0.48	0.05	1.51	0.16	0.50	0.66	0.76	
Residential	17	1.37	2.74	3.51	3.19	2.06	1.31	3.56	7.35	3.64	1.08	7.00	1.22	-0.24	4.06	7.19	2.68	-0.36	-0.11	-2.41	
Structures	18	1.36	2.71	3.46	3.17	2.05	1.30	3.48	7.26	3.59	1.03	6.96	1.17	-0.27	4.06	7.17	2.67	-0.40	-0.17	-2.40	
Permanent site	19	0.69	1.90	2.46	2.44	0.89	1.57	1.42	4.53	4.49	0.49	3.58	1.58	-0.42	3.94	3.87	2.46	1.30	0.19	-2.90	
Single family	20	0.59	1.84	2.29	2.12	0.99	1.36	1.47	4.23	4.61	0.32	3.25	1.15	-0.39	3.41	3.66	2.06	1.02	-0.39	-3.04	
Multifamily	21	0.10	0.06	0.17	0.31	-0.11	0.20	-0.05	0.30	-0.12	0.17	0.33	0.43	-0.02	0.54	0.22	0.40	0.29	0.58	0.14	
Other structures ⁵	22	0.67	0.81	1.00	0.74	1.17	-0.26	2.07	2.73	-0.90	0.54	3.38	-0.42	0.14	0.12	3.29	0.21	-1.70	-0.36	0.50	
Equipment	23	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.06	-0.01	
Addenda:																					
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-2.06	1.98	3.82	3.36	1.13	0.02	5.95	7.12	2.79	1.56	8.11	1.67	-0.61	4.96	6.83	1.49	1.52	1.33	-0.26	
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	-3.15	1.41	3.50	4.11	-2.51	-0.42	4.68	6.51	2.75	0.68	3.57	5.97	5.55	2.89	3.65	4.85	1.31	6.86	-0.46	
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-2.16	1.47	3.00	2.98	0.25	0.19	4.43	5.04	3.79	1.03	4.70	2.28	-0.35	5.35	3.81	1.61	3.76	1.98	-0.46	
Nonresidential structures	27	-3.18	-0.73	0.33	0.18	-0.87	-1.30	2.42	-0.18	-0.84	0.49	1.12	0.47	-0.35	0.88	-0.34	-1.19	1.90	1.48	2.13	
Residential structures	28	1.02	2.20	2.67	2.81	1.12	1.49	2.01	5.22	4.63	0.54	3.58	1.80	0.00	4.47	4.15	2.79	1.87	0.50	-2.59	

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4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Private fixed investment	1	91.997	95.110	102.080	109.708	91.593	91.502	93.842	96.889	98.206	98.751	101.515	103.401	104.655	106.650	109.339	111.032	111.811	114.033	113.828	
Nonresidential	2	86.969	87.804	92.995	99.326	85.584	85.023	87.208	89.179	89.806	90.192	91.773	94.056	95.960	97.370	98.601	100.025	101.308	104.606	105.313	
Structures	3	81.029	77.735	79.418	80.302	77.438	76.061	78.719	78.552	77.607	78.238	79.548	80.148	79.737	80.773	80.356	78.903	81.174	82.893	85.417	
Commercial and health care	4	79.824	74.557	76.507	75.875	75.781	72.846	73.732	75.521	76.130	74.901	78.164	77.952	75.010	76.300	76.016	75.296	75.888	77.193	77.539	
Manufacturing	5	52.375	48.527	50.993	61.759	46.810	45.169	49.382	50.082	49.476	48.800	47.557	50.147	57.467	60.139	59.169	61.647	66.082	65.797	72.869	
Power and communication	6	100.586	87.652	76.571	71.479	93.606	94.836	90.338	84.364	81.071	82.589	71.768	74.298	77.630	75.966	72.711	67.615	69.626	71.989	69.168	
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	90.329	106.674	120.793	134.078	93.306	97.450	110.264	111.419	107.563	115.921	122.167	122.563	122.522	128.536	135.746	132.582	139.450	140.128	149.405	
Other structures ¹	8	80.039	76.469	78.836	74.770	77.018	73.950	78.509	77.200	76.218	76.178	80.176	80.304	78.686	77.401	74.105	72.821	74.755	78.828	82.414	
Equipment and software	9	89.265	91.747	98.400	107.180	88.739	88.514	90.506	93.348	94.622	94.900	96.590	99.591	102.519	104.092	106.087	108.889	109.653	113.704	113.421	
Information processing equipment and software	10	93.534	98.952	108.905	118.169	92.654	94.546	95.369	100.605	105.289	107.307	107.595	109.122	111.596	114.925	117.177	119.268	121.307	127.437	126.686	
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	107.324	121.306	138.489	163.269	108.699	113.550	113.491	124.441	133.742	132.394	130.744	141.064	149.754	154.896	160.465	163.804	173.913	183.839	186.415	
Software ²	12	96.311	100.622	110.703	117.072	95.756	96.719	97.515	102.520	105.735	108.621	109.094	111.152	113.946	114.508	116.769	118.092	118.920	122.383	123.110	
Other ³	13	84.755	87.938	95.076	101.880	82.657	84.318	85.467	88.796	93.170	95.495	96.277	94.247	94.284	99.624	100.775	103.171	103.947	111.339	108.273	
Industrial equipment	14	84.493	86.920	83.354	90.147	84.719	87.380	89.605	87.257	83.438	82.047	81.282	84.611	85.475	88.204	86.922	90.994	94.468	93.602	97.058	
Transportation equipment	15	78.347	70.747	80.063	90.382	76.774	67.346	72.480	72.593	70.571	69.452	76.925	83.518	90.356	87.905	89.909	94.682	89.030	94.635	89.048	
Other equipment ⁴	16	93.702	99.358	104.902	112.290	94.586	95.348	96.853	101.938	103.292	102.455	103.716	105.903	107.535	107.710	112.828	113.399	115.224	117.597	120.465	
Residential	17	105.149	113.977	125.281	136.050	107.242	108.329	111.060	116.766	119.753	120.656	126.221	127.224	127.022	130.406	136.476	138.821	138.495	138.391	136.149	
Structures	18	105.165	114.034	125.330	136.160	107.291	108.388	111.103	116.825	119.818	120.694	126.304	127.278	127.042	130.472	136.600	138.967	138.599	138.440	136.181	
Permanent site	19	104.637	114.874	128.052	141.681	106.868	109.024	110.841	116.725	122.906	123.581	128.292	130.462	129.872	135.320	140.756	144.340	146.307	146.598	142.109	
Single family	20	104.025	115.115	128.786	142.013	106.613	108.709	110.812	116.934	124.006	124.496	129.250	131.009	130.389	135.627	141.342	144.686	146.396	145.741	140.495	
Multifamily	21	109.838	112.735	121.575	138.770	109.022	111.710	111.070	114.885	113.274	115.521	119.822	125.648	125.309	132.641	135.614	141.299	145.525	154.078	156.208	
Other structures ⁵	22	105.974	112.732	121.081	127.527	107.938	107.402	111.512	116.979	115.034	116.203	123.224	122.289	122.610	122.874	130.080	130.562	126.591	125.738	126.922	
Equipment	23	104.111	110.257	122.148	128.239	104.082	104.429	108.278	112.884	115.439	118.282	120.443	123.714	126.152	125.986	127.522	128.186	131.261	135.523	134.612	
Addenda:																					
Private fixed investment in structures	24	95.037	98.794	106.071	112.707	94.746	94.810	97.503	100.758	102.104	102.874	106.694	107.512	107.205	109.631	112.983	113.715	114.497	115.170	115.033	
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	89.386	91.898	98.593	107.352	88.864	88.643	90.651	93.507	94.791	95.090	96.784	99.787	102.711	104.270	106.262	109.046	109.829	113.882	113.593	
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	93.916	96.935	103.100	109.439	93.424	93.573	95.737	98.222	100.208	100.757	103.140	104.345	104.157	106.982	108.985	109.841	111.947	113.031	112.766	
Nonresidential structures	27	81.231	77.944	79.472	80.287	77.745	76.336	78.951	78.741	77.749	78.339	79.620	80.180	79.749	80.770	80.347	78.891	81.141	82.832	85.338	
Residential structures	28	104.368	112.598	122.551	133.472	106.375	107.801	109.589	114.288	118.714	119.231	122.506	124.231	124.234	128.546	132.580	135.406	137.357	137.880	135.101	

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 2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
 6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																					
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002				2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Private fixed investment	1	101.660	103.313	106.811	110.542	102.279	103.067	102.865	103.207	104.111	105.204	106.386	107.334	108.321	109.153	109.875	110.946	112.194	113.238	113.968			
Nonresidential	2	99.513	99.591	100.834	103.428	99.645	99.664	99.341	99.509	99.849	100.094	100.621	100.982	101.639	102.539	103.055	103.607	104.510	105.471	106.236			
Structures	3	110.030	113.872	120.951	134.647	111.988	113.295	113.239	113.894	115.058	116.948	119.166	122.093	125.599	129.084	131.941	136.089	141.476	145.684	149.431			
Commercial and health care	4	106.346	109.357	116.235	127.001	107.617	109.121	108.887	109.088	110.332	112.349	114.696	117.468	120.427	122.917	125.455	128.421	131.210	133.482	135.519			
Manufacturing	5	106.635	108.466	113.985	122.924	107.841	108.862	108.173	107.988	108.882	110.585	112.542	114.864	117.301	119.299	121.424	123.944	126.615	129.037	130.991			
Power and communication	6	105.224	107.731	116.231	123.233	106.127	106.665	107.235	108.024	109.001	110.902	115.086	118.237	120.698	121.767	122.838	123.340	124.987	126.637	128.149			
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	145.169	157.775	167.286	209.732	154.353	156.015	155.855	158.965	160.266	162.070	162.485	167.500	177.087	190.542	198.516	213.626	236.244	252.697	267.627			
Other structures ¹	8	106.467	109.341	115.251	123.118	107.528	108.966	108.903	109.171	110.324	112.137	114.087	116.308	118.471	120.073	121.865	124.092	126.442	128.550	130.182			
Equipment and software	9	95.956	94.912	94.503	94.134	95.534	95.173	94.774	94.799	94.902	94.679	94.724	94.366	94.244	94.450	94.347	93.983	93.754	93.887	93.889			
Information processing equipment and software	10	91.313	87.889	84.741	82.218	90.140	89.021	88.505	87.637	86.394	85.689	85.087	84.557	83.628	83.157	82.538	81.863	81.313	80.940	80.718			
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	70.950	63.234	58.599	51.407	67.736	65.254	63.763	62.542	61.376	60.509	59.519	57.944	56.421	54.296	52.291	50.407	48.634	47.125	45.521			
Software ²	12	98.792	96.705	94.503	94.067	98.368	97.485	97.461	96.650	95.225	94.902	94.629	94.672	93.810	94.053	94.193	94.012	94.009	94.430	94.956			
Other ³	13	95.953	94.227	91.294	90.492	95.428	95.053	94.733	94.092	93.031	92.071	91.420	91.083	90.602	90.748	90.508	90.369	90.343	90.186	90.453			
Industrial equipment	14	100.852	101.652	104.249	108.064	101.120	101.440	101.528	101.700	101.939	102.987	103.792	104.590	105.627	106.867	108.043	108.373	108.973	109.659	110.554			
Transportation equipment	15	100.236	103.988	109.923	108.882	100.953	101.896	100.650	103.862	109.542	109.988	110.636	109.132	109.938	110.000	109.245	108.351	107.933	108.867	109.105			
Other equipment ⁴	16	102.244	103.151	103.914	108.174	102.609	102.952	103.163	103.272	103.218	102.819	103.908	104.081	104.849	106.797	108.058	108.742	109.100	109.841	109.600			
Residential	17	107.240	112.372	120.618	126.714	108.960	111.434	111.496	112.225	114.331	117.212	119.753	121.912	123.596	124.298	125.450	127.573	129.536	130.765	131.430			
Structures	18	107.369	112.629	121.052	127.205	109.121	111.653	111.741	112.485	114.639	117.575	120.166	122.376	124.091	124.766	125.920	128.069	130.063	131.293	131.966			
Permanent site	19	107.753	113.538	123.013	128.285	109.717	112.846	112.549	113.116	115.643	119.263	122.214	124.551	126.024	126.196	127.133	128.944	130.869	132.247	132.753			
Single family	20	107.945	113.939	123.810	128.918	109.878	113.050	112.825	113.490	116.139	119.920	122.973	125.354	126.801	126.866	127.728	129.493	131.398	132.782	133.290			
Multifamily	21	106.163	110.228	116.268	122.984	108.121	110.734	109.772	109.487	110.926	113.207	115.288	117.284	119.010	120.086	121.675	123.881	125.973	127.300	127.787			
Other structures ⁵	22	106.786	111.248	118.016	125.627	108.221	109.838	110.515	111.530	113.108	114.960	116.988	119.003	121.113	122.607	124.120	126.832	128.948	129.920	130.885			
Equipment	23	99.558	96.799	94.223	96.852	99.262	98.194	96.732	96.532	95.736	95.148	94.628	93.651	93.465	95.813	96.870	97.378	97.347	98.518	98.710			
Addenda:																							
Private fixed investment in structures	24	108.410	113.193	121.199	129.651	110.245	112.352	112.385	113.097	114.936	117.552	120.032	122.469	124.742	126.283	127.952	130.690	133.679	135.796	137.406			
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	95.987	94.926	94.496	94.156	95.565	95.197	94.789	94.812	94.906	94.680	94.719	94.355	94.233	94.459	94.367	94.012	93.785	93.928	93.931			
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	108.399	113.189	121.579	130.078	110.248	112.478	112.367	112.988	114.923	117.749	120.424	122.953	125.192	126.704	128.404	131.059	134.145	136.448	138.221			
Nonresidential structures	27	110.062	113.924	121.057	134.842	112.030	113.344	113.288	113.946	115.119	117.026	119.260	122.206	125.736	129.243	132.119	136.290	141.714	145.953	149.725			
Residential structures	28	107.175	112.509	121.561	127.366	108.932	111.716	111.586	112.192	114.542	117.844	120.746	123.049	124.608	125.089	126.195	128.109	130.072	131.433	132.204			

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2002	2003				2004				2005				2006		
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	1,570.2	1,649.8	1,830.6	2,036.2	1,572.8	1,583.3	1,620.6	1,678.7	1,716.4	1,743.9	1,812.8	1,862.9	1,902.9	1,954.1	2,016.7	2,067.9	2,105.8	2,167.7	2,177.7
Nonresidential	2	1,066.3	1,077.4	1,155.3	1,265.7	1,050.7	1,044.0	1,067.4	1,093.3	1,104.8	1,112.1	1,137.6	1,170.0	1,201.5	1,230.0	1,251.8	1,276.7	1,304.3	1,359.2	1,378.3
Structures	3	279.2	277.2	300.8	338.6	271.7	269.9	279.2	280.2	279.6	286.5	296.8	306.4	313.6	326.5	332.0	336.3	359.7	378.2	399.8
Commercial and health care	4	116.8	112.2	122.3	132.5	112.2	109.3	110.4	113.3	115.5	115.7	123.3	126.0	124.3	129.0	131.2	133.0	137.0	141.7	144.6
Manufacturing	5	17.8	16.7	18.5	24.1	16.1	15.6	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.0	18.3	21.4	22.8	22.8	24.3	26.6	27.0	30.4
Power and communication	6	49.5	44.2	41.7	41.2	46.5	47.4	45.4	42.7	41.4	42.9	38.7	41.2	43.9	43.3	41.8	39.0	40.7	42.7	41.5
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	35.6	45.7	54.9	76.4	39.1	41.3	46.7	48.1	46.8	51.0	53.9	55.7	58.9	66.4	73.1	76.8	89.3	96.0	108.4
Other structures ¹	8	59.5	58.4	63.5	64.3	57.9	56.3	59.7	58.9	58.7	59.7	63.9	65.2	65.1	64.9	63.1	63.1	66.1	70.8	75.0
Equipment and software	9	787.1	800.2	854.5	927.1	779.0	774.1	788.2	813.2	825.2	825.6	840.8	863.6	887.9	903.5	919.8	940.4	944.7	981.0	978.5
Information processing equipment and software	10	399.4	406.7	431.6	454.3	390.6	393.8	394.9	412.5	425.5	430.0	428.1	431.5	436.5	447.0	452.3	456.6	461.3	482.4	478.2
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	77.2	77.8	82.3	85.1	74.8	75.3	73.5	79.1	83.4	81.4	79.0	83.0	85.9	85.4	85.3	83.9	85.9	88.0	86.2
Software ²	12	167.6	171.4	184.3	194.0	166.0	166.1	167.5	174.6	177.4	181.6	181.9	185.4	188.3	189.7	193.8	195.6	196.9	203.6	205.9
Other ³	13	154.5	157.5	164.9	175.2	149.9	152.4	153.9	158.8	164.7	167.0	167.2	163.1	162.3	171.8	173.3	177.2	178.4	190.8	186.1
Industrial equipment	14	135.7	140.7	138.4	155.1	136.4	141.1	144.9	141.3	135.4	134.5	134.3	140.9	143.7	150.1	149.5	157.0	163.9	163.4	170.8
Transportation equipment	15	126.3	118.3	141.6	158.3	124.7	110.4	117.3	121.3	124.3	122.9	136.9	146.6	159.8	155.5	158.0	165.0	154.6	165.7	156.3
Other equipment ⁴	16	125.7	134.5	143.0	159.4	127.3	128.8	131.1	138.1	139.9	138.2	141.4	144.6	147.9	150.9	159.9	161.8	164.9	169.4	173.2
Residential	17	503.9	572.4	675.3	770.4	522.1	539.3	553.2	585.4	611.6	631.8	675.2	692.9	701.4	724.1	764.9	791.2	801.5	808.5	799.4
Structures	18	496.3	564.5	666.8	761.3	514.5	531.8	545.5	577.4	603.5	623.5	666.9	684.4	692.7	715.3	755.8	782.0	792.1	798.7	789.7
Permanent site	19	298.8	345.7	417.5	481.7	310.7	326.0	330.5	349.8	376.5	390.5	415.4	430.5	433.6	452.4	474.1	493.1	507.3	513.7	499.8
Single family	20	265.9	310.6	377.6	433.5	277.4	291.0	296.0	314.2	341.0	353.5	376.4	388.9	391.5	407.4	427.5	443.6	455.5	458.2	443.4
Multifamily	21	33.0	35.1	39.9	48.2	33.3	35.0	34.5	35.5	35.5	37.0	39.0	41.6	42.1	45.0	46.6	49.5	51.8	55.4	56.4
Other structures ⁵	22	197.5	218.8	249.3	279.6	203.8	205.8	215.0	227.6	227.0	233.0	251.5	253.9	259.0	262.8	281.7	288.9	284.8	285.0	289.8
Equipment	23	7.6	7.9	8.5	9.1	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.8
Addenda:																				
Private fixed investment in structures	24	775.5	841.8	967.7	1,099.9	786.2	801.7	824.7	857.5	883.1	910.0	963.7	990.8	1,006.3	1,041.8	1,087.8	1,118.3	1,151.8	1,176.9	1,189.4
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	794.7	808.0	863.0	936.2	786.6	781.6	795.9	821.2	833.3	833.9	849.1	872.2	896.6	912.4	928.9	949.6	954.1	990.8	988.3
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	709.7	764.9	873.9	982.4	718.0	733.6	749.8	773.5	802.6	826.9	865.6	894.1	908.8	944.7	975.3	1,003.2	1,046.5	1,074.8	1,086.2
Nonresidential structures	27	279.1	277.2	300.3	337.9	272.0	270.1	279.2	280.0	279.3	286.1	296.3	305.8	313.0	325.8	331.3	335.6	358.9	377.4	398.8
Residential structures	28	430.7	487.7	573.6	654.5	446.0	463.5	470.6	493.5	523.3	540.8	569.3	588.3	595.8	618.9	643.9	667.6	687.6	697.4	687.4

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
 6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Private fixed investment	1	1,544.6	1,596.9	1,713.9	1,842.0	1,537.8	1,536.3	1,575.6	1,626.7	1,648.9	1,658.0	1,704.4	1,736.1	1,757.1	1,790.6	1,835.8	1,864.2	1,877.3	1,914.6	1,911.1	
Nonresidential	2	1,071.5	1,081.8	1,145.8	1,223.8	1,054.5	1,047.5	1,074.5	1,098.8	1,106.5	1,111.2	1,130.7	1,158.8	1,182.3	1,199.7	1,214.8	1,232.4	1,248.2	1,288.8	1,297.5	
Structures	3	253.8	243.5	248.7	251.5	242.5	238.2	246.5	246.0	243.1	245.0	249.1	251.0	249.7	253.0	251.7	247.1	254.2	259.6	267.5	
Commercial and health care	4	109.8	102.6	105.2	104.4	104.2	100.2	101.4	103.9	104.7	103.0	107.5	107.2	103.2	105.0	104.6	103.6	104.4	106.2	106.7	
Manufacturing	5	16.7	15.4	16.2	19.6	14.9	14.4	15.7	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.1	15.9	18.3	19.1	18.8	19.6	21.0	20.9	23.2	
Power and communication	6	47.1	41.0	35.8	33.5	43.8	44.4	42.3	39.5	37.9	38.7	33.6	34.8	36.3	35.6	34.0	31.6	32.6	33.7	32.4	
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	24.5	29.0	32.8	36.4	25.4	26.5	30.0	30.3	29.2	31.5	33.2	33.3	33.3	34.9	36.9	36.0	37.9	38.1	40.6	
Other structures ¹	8	55.9	53.4	55.1	52.2	53.8	51.7	54.8	53.9	53.2	53.2	56.0	56.1	55.0	54.1	51.8	50.9	52.2	55.1	57.6	
Equipment and software	9	820.2	843.1	904.2	984.9	815.4	813.3	831.7	857.8	869.5	872.0	887.6	915.1	942.0	956.5	974.8	1,000.6	1,007.6	1,044.8	1,042.2	
Information processing equipment and software	10	437.4	462.7	509.3	552.6	433.3	442.1	446.0	470.4	492.4	501.8	503.1	510.3	521.8	537.4	547.9	557.7	567.3	595.9	592.4	
Computers and peripheral equipment ²	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Software ³	12	169.7	177.3	195.0	206.2	168.7	170.4	171.8	180.6	186.3	191.3	192.2	195.8	200.7	201.7	205.7	208.0	209.5	215.6	216.9	
Other ⁴	13	161.1	167.1	180.7	193.6	157.1	160.2	162.4	168.7	177.0	181.5	182.9	179.1	179.2	189.3	191.5	196.0	197.5	211.6	205.7	
Industrial equipment	14	134.5	138.4	132.7	143.5	134.9	139.1	142.7	138.9	132.8	130.6	129.4	134.7	136.1	140.4	138.4	144.9	150.4	149.0	154.5	
Transportation equipment	15	126.0	113.8	128.8	145.4	123.5	108.3	116.6	116.8	113.5	111.7	123.7	134.3	145.3	141.4	144.6	152.3	143.2	152.2	143.2	
Other equipment ⁵	16	122.9	130.4	137.6	147.3	124.1	125.1	127.1	133.8	135.5	134.4	136.1	139.0	141.1	141.3	148.0	148.8	151.2	154.3	158.1	
Residential	17	469.9	509.4	559.9	608.0	479.3	484.1	496.3	521.8	535.2	539.2	564.1	568.6	567.7	582.8	609.9	620.4	618.9	618.5	608.5	
Structures	18	462.2	501.2	550.9	598.5	471.6	476.4	488.3	513.5	526.7	530.5	555.2	559.4	558.4	573.5	600.4	610.8	609.2	608.5	598.6	
Permanent site	19	277.3	304.5	339.4	375.5	283.3	289.0	293.8	309.4	325.8	327.5	340.0	345.8	344.2	358.7	373.1	382.6	387.8	388.6	376.7	
Single family	20	246.3	272.6	305.0	336.3	252.4	257.4	262.4	276.9	293.6	294.8	306.0	310.2	308.7	321.1	334.7	342.6	346.6	345.1	332.7	
Multifamily	21	31.0	31.9	34.4	39.2	30.8	31.6	31.4	32.5	32.0	32.6	33.9	35.5	35.4	37.5	38.3	39.9	41.1	43.5	44.1	
Other structures ⁶	22	184.9	196.7	211.3	222.5	188.3	187.4	194.6	204.1	200.7	202.8	215.0	213.4	214.0	214.4	227.0	227.8	220.9	219.4	221.5	
Equipment	23	7.7	8.1	9.0	9.4	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.7	10.0	9.9	
Residual	24	-2.4	-3.9	-6.2	-13.1	-2.1	-3.3	-0.7	-3.6	-7.4	-6.6	-1.7	-5.4	-10.7	-11.6	-10.7	-13.4	-17.3	-26.6	-25.1	
Addenda:																					
Private fixed investment in structures	25	715.4	743.6	798.4	848.4	713.2	713.7	733.9	758.4	768.6	774.4	803.1	809.3	807.0	825.2	850.5	856.0	861.9	866.9	865.9	
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	26	827.9	851.2	913.2	994.3	823.1	821.1	839.7	866.1	878.0	880.8	896.5	924.3	951.4	965.8	984.3	1,010.0	1,017.3	1,054.8	1,052.2	
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁷	27	654.7	675.8	718.8	762.9	651.3	652.3	667.4	684.7	698.6	702.4	719.0	727.4	726.1	745.8	759.8	765.7	780.4	788.0	786.1	
Nonresidential structures	28	253.6	243.3	248.1	250.6	242.7	238.3	246.4	245.8	242.7	244.5	248.5	250.3	248.9	252.1	250.8	246.2	253.3	258.6	266.4	
Residential structures	29	401.8	433.5	471.8	513.9	409.5	415.0	421.9	440.0	457.1	459.0	471.6	478.3	478.3	494.9	510.4	521.3	528.8	530.8	520.1	

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

3. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.4.1B. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type
[Percent]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Private fixed investment in structures	1	-4.3	4.0	7.4	6.3
Nonresidential	2	-17.1	-4.1	2.2	1.1
Commercial and health care	3	-15.7	-6.6	2.6	-0.8
Office ¹	4	-30.7	-15.8	1.2	1.4
Health care	5	13.0	4.7	2.2	-1.9
Hospitals and special care	6	15.7	0.6	-3.1	0.2
Hospitals	7	21.3	5.8	-0.1	3.5
Special care	8	-2.3	-20.0	-18.8	-20.8
Medical buildings	9	4.2	19.6	18.3	-6.9
Multimerchandise shopping	10	-7.9	-3.7	14.8	11.6
Food and beverage establishments	11	-12.6	3.0	-7.6	-10.2
Warehouses	12	-26.6	1.0	-8.8	1.6
Other commercial ²	13	-1.5	-13.1	8.7	-13.7
Manufacturing	14	-41.6	-7.3	5.1	21.1
Power and communication	15	-2.4	-12.9	-12.6	-6.7
Power	16	1.0	0.8	-16.5	-12.7
Electric	17	-3.9	0.4	-24.6	-9.3
Other power	18	19.7	2.2	6.5	-18.9
Communication	19	-7.6	-36.0	-2.2	8.2
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	-23.3	18.1	13.2	11.0
Petroleum and natural gas	21	-25.6	20.3	12.1	10.0
Mining	22	50.5	-21.9	44.9	34.3
Other structures	23	-16.0	-4.5	3.1	-5.2
Religious	24	-2.5	-0.3	-10.2	-11.3
Educational and vocational	25	-0.4	-1.5	-10.3	-5.5
Lodging	26	-29.2	-7.9	13.8	-0.6
Amusement and recreation	27	-6.2	1.0	2.2	-15.2
Transportation	28	-7.6	-8.1	3.5	1.4
Air	29	-34.6	-25.9	-12.2	-23.3
Land ³	30	4.6	-3.1	7.0	6.0
Farm	31	7.3	-11.7	18.2	5.1
Other ⁴	32	-29.7	-8.2	23.0	-20.5
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	-14.1	-0.2	4.6	6.8
Net purchases of used structures	34				
Residential	35	4.8	8.4	9.9	8.6
Permanent site	36	4.0	9.8	11.5	10.6
Single-family structures	37	3.9	10.7	11.9	10.3
Multifamily structures	38	5.3	2.6	7.8	14.1
Other structures	39	6.0	6.4	7.4	5.3
Manufactured homes	40	-9.9	-18.3	-2.9	10.2
Dormitories	41	-4.4	9.2	-12.8	-10.9
Improvements	42	5.6	5.0	2.9	4.2
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	11.2	11.7	15.0	7.0
Net purchases of used structures	44				
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁵	45	-4.9	3.2	6.4	6.1
Nonresidential structures	46	-16.1	-4.0	2.0	1.0
Residential structures	47	4.1	7.9	8.8	8.9

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings. Medical buildings are included in health care.
 2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
 3. Consists primarily of railroads.
 4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
 5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.2B. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Percent change at annual rate:					
Private fixed investment in structures	1	-4.3	4.0	7.4	6.3
Percentage points at annual rates:					
Nonresidential	2	-7.07	-1.46	0.71	0.35
Commercial and health care	3	-2.69	-0.99	0.35	-0.11
Office ¹	4	-2.23	-0.82	0.05	0.06
Health care	5	0.36	0.15	0.07	-0.06
Hospitals and special care	6	0.33	0.01	-0.07	0.00
Hospitals	7	0.34	0.12	0.00	0.07
Special care	8	-0.01	-0.10	-0.07	-0.06
Medical buildings	9	0.03	0.14	0.15	-0.06
Multimerchandise shopping	10	-0.16	-0.07	0.26	0.22
Food and beverage establishments	11	-0.13	0.03	-0.07	-0.08
Warehouses	12	-0.50	0.02	-0.12	0.02
Other commercial ²	13	-0.03	-0.29	0.16	-0.26
Manufacturing	14	-1.56	-0.17	0.10	0.40
Power and communication	15	-0.15	-0.81	-0.67	-0.29
Power	16	0.04	0.03	-0.63	-0.39
Electric	17	-0.12	0.01	-0.70	-0.18
Other power	18	0.16	0.02	0.06	-0.20
Communication	19	-0.19	-0.85	-0.03	0.10
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	-1.25	0.85	0.72	0.68
Petroleum and natural gas	21	-1.33	0.90	0.63	0.59
Mining	22	0.08	-0.05	0.08	0.09
Other structures	23	-1.41	-0.34	0.21	-0.34
Religious	24	-0.03	0.00	-0.10	-0.09
Educational and vocational	25	-0.01	-0.03	-0.18	-0.08
Lodging	26	-0.66	-0.13	0.20	-0.01
Amusement and recreation	27	-0.07	0.01	0.02	-0.16
Transportation	28	-0.07	-0.07	0.03	0.01
Air	29	-0.09	-0.05	-0.02	-0.02
Land ³	30	0.03	-0.02	0.04	0.03
Farm	31	0.05	-0.08	0.11	0.03
Other ⁴	32	-0.14	-0.03	0.07	-0.07
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	-0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01
Net purchases of used structures	34	-0.44	-0.01	0.06	0.01
Residential	35	2.81	5.41	6.66	5.90
Permanent site	36	1.43	3.79	4.74	4.53
Single-family structures	37	1.23	3.68	4.41	3.95
Multifamily structures	38	0.20	0.11	0.32	0.58
Other structures	39	1.38	1.62	1.92	1.37
Manufactured homes	40	-0.12	-0.20	-0.02	0.08
Dormitories	41	-0.01	0.02	-0.03	-0.02
Improvements	42	0.81	0.78	0.46	0.63
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	0.86	1.04	1.41	0.69
Net purchases of used structures	44	-0.16	-0.02	0.10	-0.02
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁵	45	-4.47	2.94	5.79	5.55
Nonresidential structures	46	-6.59	-1.45	0.64	0.33
Residential structures	47	2.11	4.39	5.14	5.23

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings. Medical buildings are included in health care.
 2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
 3. Consists primarily of railroads.
 4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
 5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.3B. Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type, Quantity Indexes
(Index numbers, 2000=100)

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Private fixed investment in structures	1	95.037	98.794	106.071	112.707
Nonresidential	2	81.029	77.735	79.418	80.302
Commercial and health care	3	79.824	74.557	76.507	75.875
Office ¹	4	63.851	53.759	54.426	55.185
Health care	5	108.443	113.557	116.091	113.942
Hospitals and special care	6	114.410	115.057	111.492	111.719
Hospitals	7	129.008	136.468	136.346	141.073
Special care	8	79.068	63.221	51.317	40.652
Medical buildings	9	91.361	109.263	129.258	120.306
Multimerchandise shopping	10	97.409	93.770	107.693	120.178
Food and beverage establishments	11	83.968	86.484	79.915	71.766
Warehouses	12	74.893	75.674	69.020	70.093
Other commercial ²	13	85.729	74.479	80.987	69.922
Manufacturing	14	52.375	48.527	50.993	61.759
Power and communication	15	100.586	87.652	76.571	71.479
Power	16	105.344	106.213	88.685	77.433
Electric	17	100.744	101.140	76.309	69.227
Other power	18	122.614	125.254	133.404	108.131
Communication	19	93.477	59.812	58.487	63.260
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	90.329	106.674	120.793	134.078
Petroleum and natural gas	21	88.583	106.593	119.510	131.480
Mining	22	137.266	107.189	155.343	208.579
Other structures	23	80.039	76.469	78.836	74.770
Religious	24	97.566	97.230	87.298	77.403
Educational and vocational	25	104.995	103.375	92.725	87.590
Lodging	26	60.345	55.558	63.201	62.824
Amusement and recreation	27	80.167	80.952	82.706	70.149
Transportation	28	91.916	84.479	87.472	88.662
Air	29	69.019	51.161	44.914	34.471
Land ³	30	101.370	98.237	105.108	111.408
Farm	31	88.078	77.738	91.908	96.587
Other ⁴	32	52.993	48.627	59.800	47.565
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	80.794	80.647	84.386	90.161
Net purchases of used structures	34				
Residential	35	105.165	114.034	125.330	136.160
Permanent site	36	104.637	114.874	128.052	141.681
Single-family structures	37	104.025	115.115	128.786	142.013
Multifamily structures	38	109.838	112.735	121.575	138.770
Other structures	39	105.974	112.732	121.081	127.527
Manufactured homes	40	71.995	58.793	57.115	62.934
Dormitories	41	104.390	113.979	99.413	88.609
Improvements	42	107.112	112.467	115.712	120.557
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	112.893	126.104	145.005	155.144
Net purchases of used structures	44				
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁵	45	93.916	96.935	103.100	109.439
Nonresidential structures	46	81.231	77.944	79.472	80.287
Residential structures	47	104.368	112.598	122.551	133.472

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings. Medical buildings are included in health care.

2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.

3. Consists primarily of railroads.

4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.

5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.4B. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type
(Index numbers, 2000=100)

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Private fixed investment in structures	1	108.410	113.193	121.199	129.651
Nonresidential	2	110.030	113.872	120.951	134.647
Commercial and health care	3	106.346	109.357	116.235	127.001
Office ¹	4	105.480	108.539	115.275	127.324
Health care	5	106.387	109.625	116.291	125.043
Hospitals and special care	6	106.387	109.625	116.291	125.043
Hospitals	7	106.387	109.625	116.291	125.043
Special care	8	106.387	109.625	116.291	125.043
Medical buildings	9	106.387	109.625	116.291	125.043
Multimerchandise shopping	10	107.273	110.141	117.243	128.557
Food and beverage establishments	11	107.273	110.141	117.243	128.557
Warehouses	12	107.273	110.141	117.243	128.992
Other commercial ²	13	107.206	110.058	117.200	128.488
Manufacturing	14	106.635	108.466	113.985	122.924
Power and communication	15	105.224	107.731	116.231	123.233
Power	16	105.599	108.015	117.630	128.113
Electric	17	106.057	108.152	114.438	120.557
Other power	18	103.961	107.333	125.222	145.490
Communication	19	104.616	107.318	113.142	113.065
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	145.169	157.775	167.286	209.732
Petroleum and natural gas	21	147.167	160.339	170.001	214.673
Mining	22	106.387	109.625	116.291	125.043
Other structures	23	106.467	109.625	115.251	123.118
Religious	24	106.387	109.625	116.291	125.043
Educational and vocational	25	106.808	109.249	115.208	124.250
Lodging	26	106.387	109.625	116.291	125.043
Amusement and recreation	27	106.387	109.625	116.291	125.043
Transportation	28	106.661	109.529	112.977	115.554
Air	29	106.387	109.625	116.291	125.043
Land ³	30	106.751	109.528	112.347	113.986
Farm	31	106.387	109.625	116.291	125.043
Other ⁴	32	105.771	108.070	114.309	124.407
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	105.816	106.318	106.924	107.383
Net purchases of used structures	34				
Residential	35	107.369	112.629	121.052	127.205
Permanent site	36	107.753	113.538	123.013	128.285
Single-family structures	37	107.945	113.939	123.810	128.918
Multifamily structures	38	106.163	110.228	116.268	122.984
Other structures	39	106.786	111.248	118.016	125.627
Manufactured homes	40	103.271	105.170	114.650	124.494
Dormitories	41	107.945	113.939	123.810	128.918
Improvements	42	106.102	110.538	118.477	125.601
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	108.715	113.558	118.289	126.456
Net purchases of used structures	44				
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁵	45	108.399	113.189	121.579	130.078
Nonresidential structures	46	110.062	113.924	121.057	134.842
Residential structures	47	107.175	112.509	121.561	127.366

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings. Medical buildings are included in health care.

2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.

3. Consists primarily of railroads.

4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.

5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.5B. Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Private fixed investment in structures	1	775.5	841.8	967.7	1,099.9
Nonresidential	2	279.2	277.2	300.8	338.6
Commercial and health care	3	116.8	112.2	122.3	132.5
Office ¹	4	40.6	35.1	37.8	42.3
Health care	5	25.3	27.3	29.6	31.2
Hospitals and special care	6	19.7	20.5	21.0	22.7
Hospitals	7	15.8	17.2	18.2	20.3
Special care	8	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.4
Medical buildings	9	5.5	6.8	8.5	8.5
Multimerchandise shopping	10	14.8	14.6	17.9	21.9
Food and beverage establishments	11	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.7
Warehouses	12	11.3	11.7	11.4	12.5
Other commercial ²	13	17.3	15.5	17.9	16.9
Manufacturing	14	17.8	16.7	18.5	24.1
Power and communication	15	49.5	44.2	41.7	41.2
Power	16	31.2	32.1	29.2	27.8
Electric	17	23.5	24.1	19.2	18.4
Other power	18	7.6	8.0	10.0	9.4
Communication	19	18.4	12.1	12.4	13.4
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	35.6	45.7	54.9	76.4
Petroleum and natural gas	21	33.7	44.2	52.5	72.9
Mining	22	1.9	1.6	2.4	3.5
Other structures	23	59.5	58.4	63.5	64.3
Religious	24	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.6
Educational and vocational	25	14.6	14.7	13.9	14.2
Lodging	26	13.0	12.3	14.8	15.9
Amusement and recreation	27	9.0	9.3	10.1	9.2
Transportation	28	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.8
Air	29	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8
Land ³	30	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.0
Farm	31	5.6	5.1	6.4	7.2
Other ⁴	32	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.7
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Net purchases of used structures	34	-1.9	-2.0	-1.6	-1.6
Residential	35	496.3	564.5	666.8	761.3
Permanent site	36	298.8	345.7	417.5	481.7
Single-family structures	37	265.9	310.6	377.6	433.5
Multifamily structures	38	33.0	35.1	39.9	48.2
Other structures	39	197.5	218.8	249.3	279.6
Manufactured homes	40	8.5	7.1	7.5	9.0
Dormitories	41	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6
Improvements	42	121.8	133.2	146.9	162.2
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	68.8	80.3	96.1	110.0
Net purchases of used structures	44	-3.1	-3.5	-2.8	-3.2
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁵	45	709.7	764.9	873.9	992.4
Nonresidential structures	46	279.1	277.2	300.3	337.9
Residential structures	47	430.7	487.7	573.6	654.5

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings. Medical buildings are included in health care.
 2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
 3. Consists primarily of railroads.
 4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
 5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.6B. Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Private fixed investment in structures	1	715.4	743.6	798.4	848.4
Nonresidential	2	253.8	243.5	248.7	251.5
Commercial and health care	3	109.8	102.6	105.2	104.4
Office ¹	4	38.5	32.4	32.8	33.2
Health care	5	23.7	24.9	25.4	24.9
Hospitals and special care	6	18.6	18.7	18.1	18.1
Hospitals	7	14.8	15.7	15.7	16.2
Special care	8	3.8	3.0	2.4	1.9
Medical buildings	9	5.2	6.2	7.3	6.8
Multimerchandise shopping	10	13.8	13.3	15.2	17.0
Food and beverage establishments	11	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.0
Warehouses	12	10.5	10.6	9.7	9.9
Other commercial ²	13	16.2	14.0	15.3	13.2
Manufacturing	14	16.7	15.4	16.2	19.6
Power and communication	15	47.1	41.0	35.8	33.5
Power	16	29.5	29.7	24.8	21.7
Electric	17	22.2	22.3	16.8	15.3
Other power	18	7.3	7.5	8.0	6.5
Communication	19	17.6	11.2	11.0	11.9
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	24.5	29.0	32.8	36.4
Petroleum and natural gas	21	22.9	27.5	30.9	34.0
Mining	22	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.8
Other structures	23	55.9	53.4	55.1	52.2
Religious	24	7.6	7.6	6.8	6.0
Educational and vocational	25	13.7	13.5	12.1	11.4
Lodging	26	12.2	11.2	12.8	12.7
Amusement and recreation	27	8.4	8.5	8.7	7.4
Transportation	28	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.9
Air	29	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7
Land ³	30	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.2
Farm	31	5.3	4.7	5.5	5.8
Other ⁴	32	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.2
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2
Net purchases of used structures	34	-1.8	-1.9	-1.4	-1.3
Residential	35	462.2	501.2	550.9	598.5
Permanent site	36	277.3	304.5	339.4	375.5
Single-family structures	37	246.3	272.6	305.0	336.3
Multifamily structures	38	31.0	31.9	34.4	39.2
Other structures	39	184.9	196.7	211.3	222.5
Manufactured homes	40	8.3	6.7	6.5	7.2
Dormitories	41	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
Improvements	42	114.8	120.5	124.0	129.2
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	63.3	70.7	81.3	87.0
Net purchases of used structures	44	-2.9	-3.0	-2.3	-2.5
Residual	45	-1.1	1.6	2.9	4.2
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁵	46	654.7	675.8	718.8	762.9
Nonresidential structures	47	253.6	243.3	248.1	250.6
Residential structures	48	401.8	433.5	471.8	513.9

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings. Medical buildings are included in health care.
 2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
 3. Consists primarily of railroads.
 4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
 5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 Note: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type
[Percent]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	-6.1	2.8	7.3	8.9
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	-6.2	2.8	7.3	8.9
Information processing equipment and software.....	3	-4.7	5.8	10.1	8.5
Computers, software, and communication.....	4	-6.4	5.5	11.0	10.1
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	5	4.8	13.0	14.2	17.9
Software ¹	6	-2.4	4.5	10.0	5.8
Communication equipment.....	7	-21.1	1.0	10.2	12.4
Medical equipment and instruments.....	8	12.4	7.5	8.4	4.0
Nonmedical instruments.....	9	-0.7	3.1	7.3	-1.4
Photocopy and related equipment.....	10	-26.6	0.8	-20.9	-11.8
Office and accounting equipment.....	11	4.4	22.5	3.3	1.7
Industrial equipment.....	12	-7.7	2.9	-4.1	8.1
Fabricated metal products.....	13	-10.4	3.1	-3.6	-4.0
Engines and turbines.....	14	6.7	-13.2	-54.7	6.9
Metalworking machinery.....	15	-9.4	-2.2	0.8	18.0
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	16	-15.5	11.8	-6.1	-2.2
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.....	17	-2.6	10.0	1.8	12.7
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	18	-10.3	-9.1	4.7	7.4
Transportation equipment.....	19	-11.8	-9.7	13.2	12.9
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	20	-6.0	-2.4	27.2	22.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	21	-10.5	3.1	22.9	23.6
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	22	2.1	-11.4	35.6	21.5
Autos.....	23	-5.5	-13.0	-0.8	15.8
Aircraft.....	24	-28.6	-25.4	6.4	-23.9
Ships and boats.....	25	16.0	9.4	6.6	2.9
Railroad equipment.....	26	-27.8	-10.9	0.3	-21.3
Other equipment.....	27	-3.0	5.8	5.7	7.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	28	-8.6	3.4	3.9	9.4
Agricultural machinery.....	29	15.4	6.0	6.2	0.2
Construction machinery.....	30	-10.9	5.4	21.1	16.1
Mining and oilfield machinery.....	31	-40.1	20.3	18.0	33.7
Service industry machinery.....	32	-5.2	-3.0	1.1	-1.3
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.....	33	12.6	2.8	19.7	4.7
Other.....	34	4.8	10.9	-2.2	4.5
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos.....	35	4.2	-4.7	8.6	18.5
Residential equipment	36	3.7	5.9	10.8	5.0

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment. n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.3. Real Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	89.386	91.898	98.593	107.352
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	89.265	91.747	98.400	107.180
Information processing equipment and software.....	3	93.534	98.952	108.905	118.169
Computers, software, and communication.....	4	91.340	96.394	107.013	117.811
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	5	107.324	121.306	138.489	163.269
Software ¹	6	96.311	100.622	110.703	117.072
Communication equipment.....	7	72.925	73.668	81.160	91.214
Medical equipment and instruments.....	8	121.387	130.519	141.542	147.228
Nonmedical instruments.....	9	100.360	103.439	111.003	109.433
Photocopy and related equipment.....	10	52.444	52.884	41.808	36.860
Office and accounting equipment.....	11	122.634	150.228	155.247	157.907
Industrial equipment.....	12	84.493	86.920	83.354	90.147
Fabricated metal products.....	13	88.870	91.591	88.317	84.741
Engines and turbines.....	14	161.719	140.338	63.626	68.029
Metalworking machinery.....	15	76.855	75.162	75.787	89.400
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	16	70.842	79.221	74.416	72.768
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.....	17	88.069	96.876	98.656	111.226
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	18	82.305	74.790	78.299	84.113
Transportation equipment.....	19	78.347	70.747	80.063	90.382
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	20	76.724	74.874	85.208	116.929
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	21	77.503	79.921	98.213	121.384
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	22	75.277	66.687	90.450	109.871
Autos.....	23	90.377	78.670	78.009	90.310
Aircraft.....	24	73.354	54.730	51.248	39.004
Ships and boats.....	25	99.335	108.686	115.877	119.294
Railroad equipment.....	26	50.432	44.928	45.069	35.477
Other equipment.....	27	93.454	98.867	104.476	112.254
Furniture and fixtures.....	28	81.961	84.766	88.042	96.339
Agricultural machinery.....	29	121.672	128.986	136.991	137.231
Construction machinery.....	30	77.651	81.880	99.169	115.159
Mining and oilfield machinery.....	31	67.483	81.182	95.759	127.999
Service industry machinery.....	32	94.224	91.408	92.376	91.186
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.....	33	122.715	126.144	150.976	158.013
Other.....	34	105.011	116.429	113.829	118.909
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos.....	35	83.399	79.495	86.332	102.339
Residential equipment	36	104.111	110.257	122.148	128.239

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment. n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Percent change at annual rate:					
Private fixed investment in equipment and software.....	1	-6.1	2.8	7.3	8.9
Percentage points at annual rates:					
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	-6.12	2.75	7.18	8.83
Information processing equipment and software.....	3	-2.36	2.87	4.98	4.20
Computers, software, and communication.....	4	-2.72	2.25	4.42	4.04
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	5	0.45	1.21	1.32	1.61
Software ¹	6	-0.48	0.94	2.11	1.23
Communication equipment.....	7	-2.68	0.11	1.00	1.20
Medical equipment and instruments.....	8	0.54	0.40	0.48	0.23
Nonmedical instruments.....	9	-0.01	0.07	0.17	-0.03
Photocopy and related equipment.....	10	-0.20	0.00	-0.12	-0.05
Office and accounting equipment.....	11	0.02	0.14	0.03	0.01
Industrial equipment.....	12	-1.32	0.49	-0.72	1.33
Fabricated metal products.....	13	-0.15	0.04	-0.05	-0.06
Engines and turbines.....	14	0.08	-0.19	-0.69	0.04
Metalworking machinery.....	15	-0.28	-0.06	0.02	0.49
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	16	-0.55	0.39	-0.22	-0.07
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.....	17	-0.14	0.56	0.11	0.77
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	18	-0.27	-0.23	0.11	0.17
Transportation equipment.....	19	-1.96	-1.58	1.99	2.11
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	20	-0.46	-0.19	2.15	2.17
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	21	-0.52	0.15	1.20	1.43
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	22	0.06	-0.34	0.94	0.74
Autos.....	23	-0.22	-0.55	-0.03	0.56
Aircraft.....	24	-1.19	-0.84	-0.16	-0.56
Ships and boats.....	25	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02
Railroad equipment.....	26	-0.15	-0.05	0.00	-0.08
Other equipment.....	27	-0.46	0.95	0.98	1.31
Furniture and fixtures.....	28	-0.33	0.13	0.15	0.38
Agricultural machinery.....	29	0.27	0.13	0.14	0.00
Construction machinery.....	30	-0.26	0.13	0.52	0.47
Mining and oilfield machinery.....	31	-0.29	0.10	0.11	0.23
Service industry machinery.....	32	-0.11	-0.06	0.02	-0.03
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.....	33	0.07	0.02	0.14	0.04
Other.....	34	0.20	0.50	-0.11	0.21
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos.....	35	0.01	-0.02	0.04	0.11
Residential equipment	36	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.05

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment. n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	95.987	94.926	94.496	94.156
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	95.956	94.912	94.503	94.134
Information processing equipment and software.....	3	91.313	87.889	84.741	82.218
Computers, software, and communication.....	4	89.779	85.484	81.695	78.649
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	5	70.950	63.234	58.599	51.407
Software ¹	6	98.792	96.705	94.503	94.067
Communication equipment.....	7	93.429	89.448	83.957	82.213
Medical equipment and instruments.....	8	101.040	102.379	102.321	102.456
Nonmedical instruments.....	9	102.057	103.365	104.385	106.003
Photocopy and related equipment.....	10	91.648	91.042	90.327	90.045
Office and accounting equipment.....	11	97.998	98.055	98.787	98.601
Industrial equipment.....	12	100.852	101.652	104.249	108.064
Fabricated metal products.....	13	103.256	105.012	112.514	108.297
Engines and turbines.....	14	101.111	101.907	102.662	103.132
Metalworking machinery.....	15	100.002	100.167	101.881	105.611
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	16	99.969	100.785	103.605	106.238
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.....	17	101.990	103.268	106.007	110.363
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	18	99.266	99.144	99.962	102.662
Transportation equipment.....	19	100.236	103.988	109.923	108.882
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	20	97.239	101.035	106.693	104.230
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	21	95.138	100.491	107.784	101.855
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	22	101.006	101.974	104.551	108.297
Autos.....	23	99.637	102.704	109.516	108.819
Aircraft.....	24	106.927	111.684	117.581	124.570
Ships and boats.....	25	105.333	109.836	113.875	117.254
Railroad equipment.....	26	99.857	101.390	106.928	119.875
Other equipment.....	27	102.052	103.389	105.621	109.470
Furniture and fixtures.....	28	102.101	103.644	105.780	110.234
Agricultural machinery.....	29	102.298	104.075	107.389	111.818
Construction machinery.....	30	101.850	103.655	106.621	111.185
Mining and oilfield machinery.....	31	104.739	106.921	111.930	120.896
Service industry machinery.....	32	101.963	102.826	104.326	107.993
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.....	33	99.863	100.279	101.564	102.660
Other.....	34	101.964	102.958	104.443	106.907
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos.....	35	94.133	115.277	188.302	173.922
Residential equipment	36	99.558	96.799	94.223	96.852

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment. n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.5. Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	794.7	808.0	863.0	936.2
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	787.1	800.2	854.5	927.1
Information processing equipment and software	3	399.4	406.7	431.6	454.3
Computers, software, and communication	4	329.4	331.0	351.2	372.2
Computers and peripheral equipment	5	77.2	77.8	82.3	85.1
Software ¹	6	167.6	171.4	184.3	194.0
Communication equipment	7	84.5	81.8	84.5	93.0
Medical equipment and instruments	8	42.2	46.0	49.9	51.9
Nonmedical instruments	9	18.2	19.0	20.6	20.6
Photocopy and related equipment	10	4.6	4.6	3.6	3.2
Office and accounting equipment	11	4.9	6.0	6.3	6.4
Industrial equipment	12	135.7	140.7	138.4	155.1
Fabricated metal products	13	11.4	11.9	12.3	12.7
Engines and turbines	14	11.6	10.2	4.6	5.0
Metalworking machinery	15	23.1	22.6	23.2	28.4
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	16	25.8	29.1	28.1	28.1
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	17	43.6	48.6	50.8	59.6
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	18	20.2	18.3	19.3	21.3
Transportation equipment	19	126.3	118.3	141.6	158.3
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	20	61.0	61.9	83.1	99.7
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	21	37.5	40.8	53.8	62.8
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers	22	23.6	21.1	29.3	36.9
Autos	23	32.9	29.5	31.2	35.2
Aircraft	24	25.6	19.9	19.6	15.8
Ships and boats	25	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.7
Railroad equipment	26	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.8
Other equipment	27	128.4	137.6	148.5	165.4
Furniture and fixtures	28	30.3	31.8	33.8	38.5
Agricultural machinery	29	17.1	18.4	20.2	21.0
Construction machinery	30	18.4	19.7	24.6	29.7
Mining and oilfield machinery	31	3.8	4.6	5.7	8.2
Service industry machinery	32	16.9	16.5	16.9	17.3
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	33	5.6	5.8	7.0	7.5
Other	34	36.3	40.7	40.3	43.1
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	35	2.6	3.1	5.5	6.0
Residential equipment	36	7.6	7.9	8.5	9.1
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	37	794.7	808.0	863.0	936.2
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment	38	10.1	10.0	10.8	11.5
Net purchases of used equipment from government	39	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Plus: Net sales of used equipment	40	77.2	70.9	69.2	71.5
Net exports of used equipment	41	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.9
Sale of equipment scrap	42	2.8	3.2	5.6	6.1
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software	43	866.0	872.8	927.7	1,004.6

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.6. Real Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	827.9	851.2	913.2	994.3
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	820.2	843.1	904.2	984.9
Information processing equipment and software	3	437.4	462.7	509.3	552.6
Computers, software, and communication	4	366.9	387.2	429.8	473.2
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	5				
Software ²	6	169.7	177.3	195.0	206.2
Communication equipment	7	90.5	91.4	100.7	113.2
Medical equipment and instruments	8	41.8	44.9	48.7	50.7
Nonmedical instruments	9	17.8	18.4	19.7	19.5
Photocopy and related equipment	10	5.1	5.1	4.0	3.6
Office and accounting equipment	11	5.0	6.1	6.4	6.5
Industrial equipment	12	134.5	138.4	132.7	143.5
Fabricated metal products	13	11.0	11.4	10.9	10.5
Engines and turbines	14	11.5	10.0	4.5	4.8
Metalworking machinery	15	23.1	22.6	22.8	26.9
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	16	25.8	28.8	27.1	26.5
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	17	42.8	47.1	47.9	54.0
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	18	20.3	18.5	19.3	20.8
Transportation equipment	19	126.0	113.8	128.8	145.4
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	20	62.8	61.3	77.9	95.7
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	21	39.4	40.6	49.9	61.7
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers	22	23.3	20.7	28.0	34.1
Autos	23	33.0	28.7	28.5	33.0
Aircraft	24	23.9	17.8	16.7	12.7
Ships and boats	25	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0
Railroad equipment	26	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.3
Other equipment	27	125.8	133.1	140.6	151.1
Furniture and fixtures	28	29.7	30.7	31.9	34.9
Agricultural machinery	29	16.7	17.7	18.8	18.8
Construction machinery	30	18.0	19.0	23.0	26.8
Mining and oilfield machinery	31	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.8
Service industry machinery	32	16.5	16.0	16.2	16.0
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	33	5.7	5.8	7.0	7.3
Other	34	35.6	39.5	38.6	40.4
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	35	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.4
Residential equipment	36	7.7	8.1	9.0	9.4
Residual	37	-2.4	-6.3	-10.9	-19.3

1. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.5.1.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Change in private inventories	1	11.9	14.3	57.3	21.3	27.3	23.0	-3.5	11.8	25.9	38.0	79.3	54.8	57.3	59.4	-7.6	-15.3	48.6	47.2	59.7	
Farm	2	-2.5	0.4	8.4	0.3	-1.6	3.9	0.3	-0.4	-2.2	5.8	22.9	8.2	-3.4	0.8	-6.7	1.3	5.8	5.4	5.6	
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-3.6	5.9	1.0	1.8	-4.7	1.3	4.8	6.6	10.7	-6.6	0.0	5.4	4.9	2.2	6.8	-1.5	-0.4	-3.1	9.4	
Manufacturing	4	-5.9	-9.8	-0.7	-3.2	-1.0	-2.3	-15.5	-17.0	-4.3	-2.2	3.7	-6.9	2.7	16.5	-14.7	-14.5	0.1	9.2	4.8	
Durable goods industries	5	-6.8	-6.5	-0.1	1.2	5.6	-4.3	-15.7	-13.8	8.0	-4.3	1.3	-1.1	3.8	12.1	-6.5	0.5	-1.5	-0.2	8.3	
Nondurable goods industries	6	0.9	-3.3	-0.6	-4.3	-6.7	2.0	0.2	-3.2	-12.3	2.0	2.4	-5.8	-1.1	4.4	-8.2	-15.0	1.6	9.4	-3.6	
Wholesale trade	7	1.0	0.6	19.1	17.1	8.1	-2.2	-6.6	2.1	9.3	7.9	15.7	32.0	20.8	23.7	18.9	11.0	14.7	16.8	24.3	
Durable goods industries	8	-0.4	1.3	16.9	14.3	4.7	3.1	-5.0	-6.2	13.3	12.1	16.2	27.1	12.1	16.5	13.8	7.9	18.8	6.8	20.5	
Nondurable goods industries	9	1.4	-0.7	2.2	2.8	3.4	-5.4	-1.6	8.3	-4.0	-4.2	-0.5	4.9	8.7	7.3	5.1	3.1	-4.1	10.0	3.8	
Retail trade	10	24.2	15.9	22.2	5.4	28.9	23.6	9.5	19.5	11.0	25.9	31.0	7.3	24.6	15.6	-11.9	-9.8	27.6	13.5	8.0	
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	18.2	12.3	7.2	-2.7	27.1	18.6	15.4	8.0	7.3	15.9	15.8	-2.9	0.0	4.5	-21.5	-13.1	19.5	5.5	-4.4	
Food and beverage stores	12	0.2	-1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	-1.9	1.5	-3.9	0.0	1.4	0.8	-0.3	-0.5	0.6	-1.7	1.5	1.1	3.0	
General merchandise stores	13	1.2	0.9	4.3	2.9	3.8	-0.8	-0.1	2.2	2.1	4.5	3.3	1.6	7.9	5.7	1.3	3.2	1.2	-4.9	0.7	
Other retail stores	14	4.6	3.8	10.2	5.2	-2.2	5.6	-3.9	7.8	5.5	5.5	10.5	7.9	17.0	5.9	7.6	1.8	5.4	11.8	8.8	
Other industries	15	-1.4	1.3	7.4	-0.1	-2.3	-1.2	4.0	1.1	1.4	7.2	6.0	8.7	7.7	0.5	0.0	-1.8	0.9	5.5	7.6	
Addenda:																					
Change in private inventories	16	11.9	14.3	57.3	21.3	27.3	23.0	-3.5	11.8	25.9	38.0	79.3	54.8	57.3	59.4	-7.6	-15.3	48.6	47.2	59.7	
Durable goods industries	17	15.1	11.1	31.6	17.3	42.6	20.4	-3.8	-6.0	33.9	28.5	42.5	28.4	27.0	36.1	-7.7	-0.8	41.6	14.3	24.2	
Nondurable goods industries	18	-3.2	3.2	25.8	4.0	-15.4	2.7	0.3	17.8	-8.0	9.5	36.8	26.4	30.4	23.3	0.1	-14.5	7.0	32.9	35.5	
Nonfarm industries	19	14.4	13.9	49.0	21.0	28.8	19.1	-3.8	12.2	28.1	32.2	56.4	46.6	60.7	58.5	-0.9	-16.6	42.8	41.8	54.2	
Nonfarm change in book value ¹	20	19.3	32.8	107.7	72.3	45.3	66.5	-4.4	17.8	51.4	82.5	123.7	99.4	125.1	105.1	32.6	35.8	115.7	47.1	105.6	
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ²	21	-5.0	-18.9	-58.7	-51.3	-16.5	-47.4	0.6	-5.6	-23.3	-50.3	-67.2	-52.8	-64.4	-46.6	-33.5	-52.4	-72.9	-5.3	-51.4	
Wholesale trade	22	1.0	0.6	19.1	17.1	8.1	-2.2	-6.6	2.1	9.3	7.9	15.7	32.0	20.8	23.7	18.9	11.0	14.7	16.8	24.3	
Merchant wholesale trade	23	1.5	1.1	18.4	16.7	7.7	1.6	-7.3	2.1	8.0	8.1	12.5	30.5	22.6	18.6	18.8	12.9	16.4	14.0	25.8	
Durable goods industries	24	0.1	1.6	16.5	13.7	4.8	5.7	-4.9	-5.8	11.4	11.7	16.2	24.7	13.7	12.8	14.5	7.7	19.7	7.4	21.8	
Nondurable goods industries	25	1.5	-0.5	1.9	3.0	2.9	-4.1	-2.4	7.9	-3.4	-3.6	-3.6	5.8	8.9	5.8	4.2	5.1	-3.2	6.6	4.0	
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	26	-0.5	-0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	-3.8	0.7	0.0	1.3	-0.2	3.2	1.6	-1.8	5.1	0.1	-1.9	-1.7	2.8	-1.5	

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."
 2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.
 Note: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.6.6B. Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Change in private inventories	1	12.5	14.3	53.4	19.6	29.5	24.3	-2.7	10.5	25.0	35.9	74.7	50.8	52.0	55.2	-7.4	-12.7	43.5	41.2	52.6	
Farm	2	-2.5	0.4	6.1	0.2	-0.2	4.8	0.4	-1.2	-2.4	3.9	17.9	5.9	-3.3	0.7	-5.8	1.1	4.8	4.3	4.3	
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-3.6	5.3	0.7	1.2	-4.4	1.2	4.2	6.0	9.7	-5.6	0.0	4.4	3.9	1.6	4.9	-1.1	-0.5	-2.0	6.7	
Manufacturing	4	-5.9	-9.4	-0.4	-2.4	-0.6	-2.2	-14.9	-16.7	-3.8	-2.0	3.8	-5.7	2.2	15.3	-13.1	-12.2	0.5	7.6	4.3	
Durable goods industries	5	-6.8	-6.4	-0.2	1.1	5.9	-4.3	-15.8	-13.9	8.2	-4.3	1.2	-1.0	3.4	11.1	-5.9	0.6	-1.3	-0.1	7.4	
Nondurable goods industries	6	0.9	-3.0	-0.2	-3.3	-6.5	2.0	0.5	-3.0	-11.5	2.1	2.6	-4.6	-1.1	4.4	-7.1	-11.8	1.5	7.1	-2.5	
Wholesale trade	7	1.3	0.8	18.2	15.7	8.3	-1.9	-6.2	2.0	9.5	7.9	15.0	30.3	19.5	22.0	17.4	10.2	13.3	15.0	21.5	
Durable goods industries	8	-0.4	1.3	16.4	13.5	4.8	3.2	-5.1	-6.4	13.5	12.0	15.8	26.1	11.5	15.7	13.1	7.5	17.8	6.4	19.1	
Nondurable goods industries	9	1.7	-0.4	2.3	2.6	3.4	-4.8	-1.2	7.9	-3.4	-3.5	-0.2	4.8	8.0	6.5	4.5	2.8	-3.3	8.2	3.2	
Retail trade	10	24.3	15.9	21.9	5.2	28.9	23.5	9.6	19.4	10.9	25.8	30.7	7.2	24.0	15.2	-11.3	-9.2	26.4	12.8	7.6	
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	18.4	12.7	7.5	-2.7	27.7	19.0	15.7	8.3	7.7	16.7	16.5	-3.0	0.0	4.6	-21.9	-13.3	19.8	5.5	-4.5	
Food and beverage stores	12	0.2	-1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	-1.8	1.4	-3.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.5	0.6	-1.5	1.3	1.0	2.6	
General merchandise stores	13	1.2	0.8	4.2	2.7	3.8	-0.8	-0.1	2.2	2.1	4.4	3.2	1.5	7.6	5.5	1.3	3.1	1.1	-4.7	0.6	
Other retail stores	14	4.7	3.8	9.9	4.9	-2.2	5.7	-3.8	7.8	5.4	5.4	10.3	7.7	16.2	5.6	7.2	1.8	5.1	10.8	8.0	
Other industries	15	-1.4	1.3	7.4	-0.1	-2.3	-1.2	4.0	1.1	1.4	7.3	6.0	8.6	7.6	0.4	-0.1	-1.6	0.8	5.2	7.1	
Residual	16	0.1	-0.5	-1.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	0.3	0.3	-2.1	-2.5	0.2	-0.3	-1.5	-0.4	1.8	-0.3	-3.6	-0.5	0.6	
Addenda:																					
Change in private inventories	17	12.5	14.3	53.4	19.6	29.5	24.3	-2.7	10.5	25.0	35.9	74.7	50.8	52.0	55.2	-7.4	-12.7	43.5	41.2	52.6	
Durable goods industries	18	15.5	11.2	30.7	16.4	43.6	20.7	-3.9	-6.1	34.4	28.4	41.6	27.3	25.5	34.4	-7.3	-0.5	39.2	13.4	22.6	
Nondurable goods industries	19	-2.8	3.3	23.1	3.9	-13.1	4.1	1.1	15.9	-7.6	8.4	33.6	23.7	26.5	21.4	-0.5	-11.6	6.4	27.1	29.8	
Nonfarm industries	20	15.2	14.0	47.0	19.6	29.9	19.2	-3.2	12.0	28.1	32.1	54.5	44.8	56.5	54.9	-1.0	-14.0	38.6	36.8	48.3	
Wholesale trade	21	1.3	0.8	18.2	15.7	8.3	-1.9	-6.2	2.0	9.5	7.9	15.0	30.3	19.5	22.0	17.4	10.2	13.3	15.0	21.5	
Merchant wholesale trade	22	1.8	1.3	17.6	15.4	7.9	2.0	-7.0	2.1	8.2	8.1	12.0	28.9	21.3	17.3	17.4	11.9	15.0	12.6	23.1	
Durable goods industries	23	0.0	1.6	16.0	12.9	4.9	5.8	-5.1	-6.0	11.5	11.6	15.7	23.7	13.0	12.1	13.8	7.3	18.6	6.9	20.3	
Nondurable goods industries	24	1.8	-0.2	1.9	2.7	3.0	-3.5	-2.0	7.5	-2.8	-3.0	-3.0	5.6	8.2	5.2	3.8	4.6	-2.7	5.6	3.4	
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	-0.5	-0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	-3.8	0.7	-0.1	1.3	-0.1	2.9	1.5	-1.6	4.6	0.1	-1.5	-1.4	2.3	-1.2	

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
 Chained (2000) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals															
		2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Private inventories ¹	1	1,507.8	1,536.5	1,530.2	1,547.5	1,567.3	1,604.4	1,652.2	1,680.7	1,712.2	1,747.2	1,749.0	1,780.3	1,817.0	1,839.2	1,889.9	
Farm	2	135.8	136.3	137.8	150.6	151.2	156.6	166.0	159.2	157.0	160.7	155.9	160.4	165.6	173.1	174.3	
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	49.4	55.2	55.6	56.4	58.5	60.3	62.8	65.0	69.3	70.6	74.8	80.1	89.8	82.1	81.1	
Manufacturing	4	443.6	451.9	445.6	441.6	447.0	456.8	470.3	483.9	491.5	503.1	499.5	509.2	515.6	523.9	543.4	
Durable goods industries	5	265.7	267.0	262.6	259.2	263.3	269.6	276.5	284.8	288.5	293.7	289.9	293.4	296.3	301.4	314.6	
Nondurable goods industries	6	178.0	184.9	183.0	182.4	183.7	187.1	193.8	199.1	202.9	209.4	209.6	215.8	219.3	222.5	228.8	
Wholesale trade	7	348.0	352.0	348.4	351.2	359.8	368.9	377.4	389.0	398.0	408.1	414.2	423.7	430.6	437.8	457.7	
Durable goods industries	8	200.7	201.9	200.8	199.9	205.2	212.4	219.0	229.3	234.2	238.7	241.1	244.4	250.9	255.0	266.2	
Nondurable goods industries	9	147.4	150.2	147.6	151.3	154.6	156.5	158.4	159.7	163.7	167.4	173.1	179.2	179.8	182.8	191.4	
Retail trade	10	419.3	428.0	429.3	433.6	436.4	445.7	457.2	462.2	471.9	478.9	477.7	478.7	486.4	492.0	499.3	
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	140.4	146.1	148.8	149.2	149.3	153.8	158.8	159.4	160.7	161.8	157.0	154.4	157.6	159.7	159.4	
Food and beverage stores	12	33.7	34.2	34.1	35.0	34.5	34.7	35.6	35.7	35.9	36.2	36.4	36.0	36.8	36.7	37.8	
General merchandise stores	13	65.3	65.3	65.5	66.1	66.9	68.3	69.5	70.0	72.4	74.3	74.9	76.0	76.7	75.9	76.7	
Other retail stores	14	179.8	182.4	180.9	183.3	185.7	188.8	193.3	197.1	202.9	206.7	209.3	212.3	215.3	219.7	225.3	
Other industries	15	111.7	113.0	113.5	114.0	114.3	116.1	118.5	121.4	124.7	125.8	126.9	128.3	128.9	130.2	134.2	
Addenda:																	
Private inventories	16	1,507.8	1,536.5	1,530.2	1,547.5	1,567.3	1,604.4	1,652.2	1,680.7	1,712.2	1,747.2	1,749.0	1,780.3	1,817.0	1,839.2	1,889.9	
Durable goods industries	17	687.8	696.9	694.7	692.6	703.8	724.2	746.8	768.6	782.0	794.6	789.8	795.1	810.5	823.8	848.7	
Nondurable goods industries	18	820.0	839.6	835.5	854.9	863.5	880.2	905.4	912.1	930.3	952.5	959.1	985.2	1,006.5	1,015.4	1,041.2	
Nonfarm industries	19	1,372.0	1,400.2	1,392.4	1,396.8	1,416.1	1,447.8	1,486.2	1,521.5	1,555.2	1,586.5	1,593.1	1,619.9	1,651.4	1,666.2	1,715.6	
Wholesale trade	20	348.0	352.0	348.4	351.2	359.8	368.9	377.4	389.0	398.0	408.1	414.2	423.7	430.6	437.8	457.7	
Merchant wholesale trade	21	300.3	303.5	301.2	303.6	310.8	318.9	325.4	335.1	343.5	351.2	356.5	363.5	370.8	377.0	393.6	
Durable goods industries	22	174.2	176.0	174.9	174.0	178.6	185.2	191.5	200.9	205.9	209.4	212.1	215.2	221.7	225.8	236.7	
Nondurable goods industries	23	126.1	127.6	126.3	129.6	132.2	133.7	133.8	134.3	137.6	141.8	144.4	148.2	149.0	151.2	156.8	
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	47.8	48.5	47.2	47.6	49.0	50.0	52.0	53.9	54.5	56.9	57.7	60.2	59.9	60.8	64.1	
Final sales of domestic business ²	25	601.0	607.7	616.0	633.2	639.0	649.0	658.8	668.3	679.1	690.3	706.6	720.0	724.3	741.4	751.0	
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	26	367.4	370.5	375.5	389.0	391.3	395.9	401.5	408.1	413.5	421.3	433.6	442.1	441.1	455.6	460.3	
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:																	
Private inventories to final sales	27	2.51	2.53	2.48	2.44	2.45	2.47	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.48	2.47	2.51	2.48	2.52	
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	28	2.28	2.30	2.26	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.26	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.25	2.25	2.28	2.25	2.28	
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	29	3.73	3.78	3.71	3.59	3.62	3.66	3.70	3.73	3.76	3.77	3.67	3.66	3.74	3.66	3.73	

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals															
	2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Private inventories ¹	1	1,501.4	1,507.5	1,506.8	1,509.5	1,515.7	1,524.7	1,543.4	1,556.0	1,569.1	1,582.8	1,581.0	1,577.8	1,588.7	1,599.0	1,612.1
Farm	2	124.0	125.2	125.3	125.0	124.4	124.4	129.9	131.3	130.5	130.7	129.2	129.5	130.7	131.8	132.9
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	48.1	48.4	49.5	50.9	53.4	52.0	52.0	53.1	54.0	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.3	54.8	56.4
Manufacturing	4	447.0	446.4	442.7	438.5	437.5	437.0	438.0	436.6	437.1	440.9	437.7	434.6	434.7	436.6	437.7
Durable goods industries	5	270.7	269.6	265.6	262.2	264.2	263.1	263.4	263.2	264.0	266.8	265.3	265.5	265.2	265.1	267.0
Nondurable goods industries	6	176.3	176.8	176.9	176.1	173.3	173.8	174.4	173.3	173.0	174.1	172.3	169.4	169.8	171.5	170.9
Wholesale trade	7	348.8	348.3	346.7	347.2	349.6	351.6	355.4	362.9	367.8	373.3	377.7	380.2	383.5	387.3	392.6
Durable goods industries	8	205.9	206.7	205.4	203.8	207.2	210.2	214.2	220.7	223.6	227.5	230.7	232.6	237.1	238.7	243.4
Nondurable goods industries	9	142.6	141.4	141.1	143.1	142.2	141.4	141.3	142.5	144.5	146.2	147.3	148.0	147.2	149.2	150.0
Retail trade	10	420.6	426.5	428.9	433.7	436.4	442.9	450.6	452.4	458.4	462.2	459.3	457.0	463.6	466.8	468.7
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	143.8	148.6	152.5	154.6	156.5	160.6	164.8	164.0	165.2	159.7	156.4	161.3	162.7	161.6	
Food and beverage stores	12	32.6	32.7	32.2	32.6	31.7	31.7	32.0	32.2	32.1	32.0	32.1	31.7	32.1	32.3	33.0
General merchandise stores	13	64.8	64.6	64.5	65.1	65.6	66.7	67.5	67.9	69.8	71.1	71.5	72.2	72.5	71.3	71.5
Other retail stores	14	179.5	180.9	180.0	181.9	183.3	184.7	187.2	189.1	193.2	194.6	196.4	196.8	198.1	200.8	202.8
Other industries	15	112.5	112.2	113.2	113.5	113.9	115.7	117.2	119.3	121.2	121.3	121.3	120.9	121.1	122.4	124.2
Residual	16	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6
Addenda:																
Private inventories	17	1,501.4	1,507.5	1,506.8	1,509.5	1,515.7	1,524.7	1,543.4	1,556.0	1,569.1	1,582.8	1,581.0	1,577.8	1,588.7	1,599.0	1,612.1
Durable goods industries	18	702.4	707.5	706.5	705.0	713.6	720.7	731.1	737.9	744.3	752.9	751.1	751.0	760.8	764.1	769.7
Nondurable goods industries	19	798.9	799.9	800.2	804.1	802.2	804.3	812.8	818.7	825.3	830.6	830.5	827.6	829.2	836.0	843.4
Nonfarm industries	20	1,377.6	1,382.4	1,381.6	1,384.5	1,391.6	1,399.6	1,413.2	1,424.4	1,438.6	1,452.3	1,452.0	1,448.5	1,458.2	1,467.4	1,479.4
Wholesale trade	21	348.8	348.3	346.7	347.2	349.6	351.6	355.4	362.9	367.8	373.3	377.7	380.2	383.5	387.3	392.6
Merchant wholesale trade	22	300.5	301.0	299.2	299.7	301.8	303.8	306.8	314.0	319.4	323.7	328.0	331.0	334.7	337.9	343.7
Durable goods industries	23	178.6	180.0	178.7	177.2	180.1	183.0	186.9	192.9	196.1	199.2	202.6	204.4	209.1	210.8	215.9
Nondurable goods industries	24	121.7	120.8	120.3	122.2	121.5	120.7	120.0	121.4	123.4	124.7	125.7	126.8	126.1	127.5	128.4
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	48.3	47.3	47.5	47.5	47.8	47.8	48.5	48.9	48.5	49.6	49.6	49.3	48.9	49.5	49.2
Final sales of domestic business ²	26	582.5	585.7	592.6	606.7	609.7	614.5	618.7	625.6	631.3	637.4	649.6	657.2	656.6	667.5	671.6
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	357.9	360.7	366.0	378.4	379.4	381.4	383.3	389.0	391.5	396.8	407.4	413.0	411.1	421.4	422.8
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:																
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.58	2.57	2.54	2.49	2.49	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.48	2.43	2.40	2.42	2.40	2.40
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.37	2.36	2.33	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.20
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.85	3.83	3.78	3.66	3.67	3.67	3.69	3.66	3.67	3.66	3.56	3.51	3.55	3.48	3.50

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2000) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2000) dollar change in inventories for 2000 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2000 and that the average of the 1999 and 2000 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	Seasonally adjusted															
	2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Private inventories ¹	1	100.424	101.923	101.549	102.519	103.406	105.226	107.054	108.011	109.126	110.381	110.624	112.835	114.369	115.022	117.227
Farm	2	109.470	108.846	109.954	120.495	121.560	124.894	127.849	121.229	120.313	122.939	120.598	123.857	126.709	131.303	131.154
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	102.761	114.041	112.504	110.756	109.679	116.085	120.858	122.500	128.172	129.681	134.400	144.613	162.533	150.009	143.673
Manufacturing	4	99.257	101.239	100.656	100.710	102.170	104.510	107.378	110.841	112.431	114.103	114.140	117.161	118.596	119.993	124.142
Durable goods industries	5	98.154	99.055	98.864	98.868	99.670	102.471	104.972	108.218	109.277	110.085	109.263	110.501	111.721	113.688	117.833
Nondurable goods industries	6	100.968	104.605	103.432	103.564	106.018	107.661	111.088	114.880	117.281	120.277	121.633	127.422	129.193	129.701	133.854
Wholesale trade	7	97.988	101.076	100.480	101.142	102.905	104.923	106.205	107.185	108.200	109.307	109.667	111.427	112.278	113.052	116.561
Durable goods industries	8	97.458	97.665	97.726	98.064	99.012	101.030	102.268	103.919	104.775	104.928	104.487	105.078	105.825	106.870	109.362
Nondurable goods industries	9	103.311	106.175	104.622	105.756	108.702	110.722	112.073	112.028	113.293	115.890	117.512	121.113	122.137	122.471	127.603
Retail trade	10	99.684	100.355	100.095	99.979	99.995	100.623	101.477	102.172	102.943	103.628	103.996	104.745	104.909	105.399	106.518
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	97.608	98.368	97.599	96.542	95.401	95.746	96.372	97.181	97.979	97.943	98.318	98.748	97.666	98.143	98.661
Food and beverage stores	12	103.367	104.516	105.626	107.316	108.889	109.572	111.329	111.090	111.765	113.171	113.506	113.448	114.670	113.712	114.824
General merchandise stores	13	100.872	101.160	101.436	101.619	102.021	102.436	102.974	103.172	103.713	104.398	104.804	105.236	105.842	106.366	107.214
Other retail stores	14	100.149	100.788	100.501	100.741	101.319	102.255	103.261	104.192	105.033	106.216	106.577	107.836	108.676	109.397	111.094
Other industries	15	99.220	100.682	100.200	100.412	100.393	100.389	101.096	101.719	102.842	103.638	104.568	106.060	106.444	106.386	108.057
Addenda:																
Private inventories	16	100.424	101.923	101.549	102.519	103.406	105.226	107.054	108.011	109.126	110.381	110.624	112.835	114.369	115.022	117.227
Durable goods industries	17	97.919	98.942	98.324	98.240	98.622	100.478	102.152	104.161	105.056	105.541	105.158	105.881	106.541	107.808	110.257
Nondurable goods industries	18	102.645	104.962	104.408	106.309	107.642	109.431	111.397	111.407	112.722	114.673	115.486	119.046	121.377	121.467	123.446
Nonfarm industries	19	99.597	101.289	100.783	100.889	101.760	103.441	105.162	106.813	108.110	109.241	109.715	111.833	113.248	113.548	115.964
Wholesale trade	20	99.788	101.076	100.480	101.142	102.905	104.923	106.205	107.185	108.200	109.307	109.667	111.427	112.278	113.052	116.561
Merchant wholesale trade	21	99.926	100.854	100.653	101.281	102.973	104.970	106.046	106.711	107.563	108.503	108.688	109.814	110.761	111.585	114.518
Durable goods industries	22	97.543	97.758	97.826	98.171	99.152	101.214	102.455	104.147	105.013	105.150	104.690	105.297	106.067	107.126	109.660
Nondurable goods industries	23	103.645	105.630	105.030	106.080	108.819	110.730	111.563	110.619	111.461	113.688	114.917	116.886	118.131	118.562	122.148
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	98.991	102.554	99.452	100.329	102.553	104.710	107.305	110.309	112.390	114.616	116.1				

Table 5.8.3B. Real Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	110.178	112.596	113.210	114.431
Federal	2	112.675	119.736	127.622	135.726
National defense	3	116.065	126.312	138.370	145.920
Nondefense	4	107.334	109.387	110.674	119.670
State and local	5	109.355	110.233	108.488	107.563
Structures ²	6	109.349	110.300	106.884	104.770
Federal	7	101.451	106.427	96.691	95.106
National defense	8	83.909	96.609	88.381	85.263
New	9	83.917	96.606	88.381	85.262
Residential	10	114.984	111.011	103.772	101.650
Industrial	11	106.224	269.770	196.876	187.337
Military facilities ³	12	70.749	77.430	74.078	71.071
Net purchases of used structures	13				
Nondefense	14	111.957	112.271	101.631	100.972
New	15	98.702	101.045	102.161	97.992
Residential	16				
Office	17	85.346	106.280	133.818	128.533
Commercial	18	58.468	72.244	144.436	134.160
Health care	19	106.285	78.693	74.071	65.521
Educational	20	192.281	189.082	170.181	104.574
Public safety	21	75.876	43.956	29.250	24.277
Amusement and recreation	22	59.868	90.509	37.696	29.705
Transportation	23	148.506	73.142	96.238	82.764
Power	24	405.455	1,547.412	1,149.425	1,035.337
Highways and streets	25	92.704	85.503	113.909	70.781
Conservation and development	26	118.258	106.788	103.614	98.469
Other ⁴	27	92.896	108.780	93.050	193.814
Net purchases of used structures	28				
State and local	29	109.947	110.595	107.653	105.501
New	30	109.781	110.208	107.237	105.054
Residential	31	117.493	113.513	121.338	124.511
Office	32	120.622	115.182	106.511	90.854
Commercial	33	123.878	105.714	97.959	87.245
Health care	34	127.985	131.645	143.043	152.952
Educational	35	111.335	113.221	113.819	113.462
Public safety	36	90.562	76.644	70.395	70.905
Amusement and recreation	37	109.872	92.900	82.366	78.233
Transportation	38	108.173	113.082	107.124	100.064
Power	39	104.051	152.800	132.557	148.106
Highways and streets	40	102.802	100.523	97.564	94.437
Sewer systems	41	122.611	131.692	131.819	131.909
Water systems	42	124.226	123.967	113.657	112.382
Conservation and development	43	77.372	76.218	109.127	147.637
Other ⁵	44	196.858	306.311	124.714	81.145
Net purchases of used structures	45	115.455	125.146	123.435	122.540
Equipment and software ²	46	111.641	116.755	125.107	133.146
Federal	47	114.998	122.512	134.445	144.848
National defense	48	119.894	129.809	144.478	153.436
Aircraft	49	134.245	133.022	165.043	200.755
Missiles	50	119.177	122.835	142.652	151.840
Ships	51	131.025	141.978	137.456	125.840
Vehicles	52	137.609	165.867	149.871	217.174
Electronics and software	53	103.479	113.241	124.579	141.432
Other equipment	54	116.500	130.094	150.486	146.192
Nondefense	55	105.424	108.199	114.658	128.100
State and local	56	107.056	108.869	112.239	116.965
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	57	114.335	125.261	121.897	121.699
Federal	58	81.392	96.108	96.213	103.821
Structures	59	72.493	85.576	84.083	73.538
Equipment and software	60	87.099	102.863	104.049	124.719
State and local	61	118.581	129.065	125.284	124.209
Structures	62	116.222	125.518	119.732	117.853
Equipment and software	63	134.400	153.055	163.757	168.840

Table 5.8.4B. Price Indexes for Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	102.610	103.817	107.736	113.947
Federal	2	98.416	98.488	99.994	101.776
National defense	3	97.835	98.033	99.911	101.628
Nondefense	4	99.364	99.211	100.007	101.913
State and local	5	104.081	105.711	110.587	118.679
Structures ²	6	106.387	108.894	115.179	125.497
Federal	7	106.030	109.067	114.151	121.970
National defense	8	106.463	110.094	115.424	122.288
New	9	106.463	110.092	115.422	122.287
Residential	10	107.563	113.574	122.423	128.205
Industrial	11	106.288	109.213	114.149	120.726
Military facilities ³	12	105.957	108.405	112.017	119.495
Net purchases of used structures	13				
Nondefense	14	105.800	108.553	113.512	121.819
New	15	105.642	108.398	113.237	121.437
Residential	16				
Office	17	105.364	108.461	115.312	122.668
Commercial	18	106.300	109.376	115.392	123.339
Health care	19	106.365	109.509	115.471	123.637
Educational	20	106.857	109.242	115.114	122.537
Public safety	21	106.324	109.437	115.263	123.750
Amusement and recreation	22	106.518	109.400	115.245	123.620
Transportation	23	106.368	108.163	109.064	117.356
Power	24	106.297	108.222	110.282	117.537
Highways and streets	25	106.370	108.209	109.012	117.726
Conservation and development	26	103.573	106.871	111.985	121.161
Other ⁴	27	107.022	108.473	111.213	120.041
Net purchases of used structures	28				
State and local	29	106.411	108.880	115.249	125.737
New	30	106.391	108.806	115.117	125.702
Residential	31	107.891	113.935	123.890	128.904
Office	32	105.489	108.528	115.232	127.121
Commercial	33	106.422	109.667	116.407	123.959
Health care	34	106.458	109.670	116.500	123.964
Educational	35	106.795	109.252	115.186	124.257
Public safety	36	106.397	109.667	116.382	123.990
Amusement and recreation	37	106.414	109.623	116.293	124.006
Transportation	38	105.619	108.351	115.976	126.913
Power	39	106.203	108.112	114.622	120.493
Highways and streets	40	106.332	108.166	113.415	128.650
Sewer systems	41	106.969	108.579	115.919	122.621
Water systems	42	107.031	108.509	115.824	122.586
Conservation and development	43	103.509	107.017	112.661	121.588
Other ⁵	44	107.524	112.737	121.657	125.858
Net purchases of used structures	45	108.593	113.222	121.810	128.907
Equipment and software ²	46	96.437	95.588	95.994	96.580
Federal	47	97.009	96.559	97.495	98.436
National defense	48	97.000	96.918	98.529	99.901
Aircraft	49	89.807	89.392	89.015	86.839
Missiles	50	96.386	99.387	100.981	102.142
Ships	51	100.494	101.718	111.408	116.372
Vehicles	52	97.727	98.209	98.482	99.263
Electronics and software	53	94.984	92.342	90.678	89.167
Other equipment	54	100.883	101.246	102.485	105.822
Nondefense	55	96.992	95.701	95.009	94.902
State and local	56	95.655	94.212	93.789	93.793
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	57	104.933	106.497	112.275	118.982
Federal	58	99.047	98.430	98.652	100.995
Structures	59	104.667	107.290	111.207	119.341
Equipment and software	60	95.698	93.530	92.005	91.980
State and local	61	105.545	107.315	113.646	120.811
Structures	62	106.813	108.958	116.392	124.826
Equipment and software	63	97.862	97.637	98.518	99.820

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
 2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
 3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
 4. Consists of lodging, religious, communication, sewage and waste disposal, water supply structures, and manufacturing.
 5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

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 5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

Table 5.8.5B. Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	344.3	356.0	371.4	397.1
Federal	2	88.1	93.7	101.4	109.8
National defense	3	55.4	60.4	67.5	72.4
Nondefense	4	32.7	33.3	33.9	37.4
State and local	5	256.1	262.2	270.0	287.3
Structures ²	6	220.2	227.4	233.1	248.9
Federal	7	14.3	15.4	14.7	15.4
National defense	8	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.2
New	9	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.2
Residential	10	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Industrial	11	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6
Military facilities ³	12	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
Net purchases of used structures	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nondefense	14	9.9	10.1	9.6	10.2
New	15	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.3
Residential	16				
Office	17	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.5
Commercial	18	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.2
Health care	19	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
Educational	20	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
Public safety	21	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5
Amusement and recreation	22	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2
Transportation	23	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Power	24	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.9
Highways and streets	25	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
Conservation and development	26	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4
Other ⁴	27	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.6
Net purchases of used structures	28	-0.1	-0.3	-1.4	-1.1
State and local	29	205.9	212.0	218.4	233.5
New	30	200.9	206.2	212.3	227.1
Residential	31	5.4	5.5	6.4	6.8
Office	32	19.6	19.3	18.9	17.8
Commercial	33	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Health care	34	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.8
Educational	35	54.4	56.5	59.9	64.4
Public safety	36	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.1
Amusement and recreation	37	7.2	6.3	5.9	6.0
Transportation	38	17.3	18.5	18.8	19.2
Power	39	4.3	6.4	5.9	6.9
Highways and streets	40	58.0	57.7	58.7	64.5
Sewer systems	41	11.6	12.7	13.5	14.3
Water systems	42	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.7
Conservation and development	43	2.2	2.3	3.4	5.0
Other ⁵	44	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3
Net purchases of used structures	45	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.4
Equipment and software ²	46	124.0	128.6	138.3	148.1
Federal	47	73.8	78.3	86.7	94.4
National defense	48	51.0	55.2	62.4	67.2
Aircraft	49	9.4	9.2	11.4	13.5
Missiles	50	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.2
Ships	51	8.7	9.5	10.1	9.8
Vehicles	52	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.9
Electronics and software	53	9.9	10.6	11.4	12.8
Other equipment	54	17.5	19.6	22.9	23.0
Nondefense	55	22.8	23.1	24.3	27.1
State and local	56	50.2	50.3	51.6	53.8
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	57	71.6	79.6	81.7	86.4
Federal	58	5.6	6.6	6.6	7.3
Structures	59	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.2
Equipment and software	60	3.7	4.2	4.2	5.1
State and local	61	66.0	73.1	75.1	79.2
Structures	62	56.5	62.2	63.4	66.9
Equipment and software	63	9.5	10.8	11.7	12.2

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
4. Consists of lodging, religious, communication, sewage and waste disposal, water supply structures, and manufacturing.
5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

Table 5.8.6B. Real Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	335.5	342.9	344.7	348.5
Federal	2	89.5	95.1	101.4	107.9
National defense	3	56.7	61.7	67.5	71.2
Nondefense	4	32.9	33.5	33.9	36.7
State and local	5	246.1	248.1	244.1	242.1
Structures ²	6	207.0	208.8	202.4	198.4
Federal	7	13.5	14.1	12.9	12.6
National defense	8	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.2
New	9	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.2
Residential	10	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Industrial	11	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5
Military facilities ³	12	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4
Net purchases of used structures	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nondefense	14	9.3	9.3	8.5	8.4
New	15	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.3
Residential	16				
Office	17	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.0
Commercial	18	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0
Health care	19	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
Educational	20	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Public safety	21	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
Amusement and recreation	22	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
Transportation	23	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
Power	24	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.7
Highways and streets	25	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
Conservation and development	26	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0
Other ⁴	27	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.3
Net purchases of used structures	28	0.0	-0.2	-1.2	-0.9
State and local	29	193.5	194.7	189.5	185.7
New	30	188.8	189.5	184.4	180.7
Residential	31	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.3
Office	32	18.6	17.8	16.4	14.0
Commercial	33	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Health care	34	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7
Educational	35	50.9	51.8	52.0	51.9
Public safety	36	4.2	3.5	3.2	3.3
Amusement and recreation	37	6.8	5.8	5.1	4.8
Transportation	38	16.4	17.1	16.2	15.1
Power	39	4.0	5.9	5.2	5.8
Highways and streets	40	54.5	53.3	51.8	50.1
Sewer systems	41	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.7
Water systems	42	10.5	10.5	9.7	9.5
Conservation and development	43	2.1	2.1	3.0	4.1
Other ⁵	44	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2
Net purchases of used structures	45	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.0
Equipment and software ²	46	128.6	134.5	144.1	153.4
Federal	47	76.1	81.1	89.0	95.8
National defense	48	52.6	56.9	63.3	67.3
Aircraft	49	10.4	10.3	12.8	15.6
Missiles	50	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.1
Ships	51	8.6	9.3	9.0	8.3
Vehicles	52	2.5	3.0	2.7	4.0
Electronics and software	53	10.5	11.5	12.6	14.3
Other equipment	54	17.3	19.3	22.4	21.7
Nondefense	55	23.5	24.2	25.6	28.6
State and local	56	52.5	53.4	55.0	57.3
Residual	57	0.2	-0.3	-1.5	-3.6
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	58	68.3	74.8	72.8	72.7
Federal	59	5.7	6.7	6.7	7.2
Structures	60	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.9
Equipment and software	61	3.8	4.5	4.6	5.5
State and local	62	62.6	68.1	66.1	65.5
Structures	63	52.9	57.1	54.5	53.6
Equipment and software	64	9.8	11.1	11.9	12.3

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
4. Consists of lodging, religious, communication, sewage and waste disposal, water supply structures, and manufacturing.
5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Table 5.10. Capital Transfers (Net)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Capital transfers received by government (net)	1	29.0	11.2	13.5	11.9
Federal	2	-23.1	-40.4	-38.4	-42.0
Estate and gift taxes paid by persons.....	3	25.3	22.0	24.6	25.0
Less: Capital transfers paid to persons ¹	4	3.6	14.8	16.1	15.9
Less: Capital transfers paid to the rest of the world (net) ²	5	0.2	1.9	0.7	2.3
Less: Federal investment grants to State and local governments ³	6	44.6	45.5	46.3	48.7
Less: Investment grants to business ⁴	7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
State and local	8	52.1	51.6	51.9	53.9
Estate and gift taxes paid by persons.....	9	7.4	6.1	5.7	5.2
Federal investment grants to State and local governments ³	10	44.6	45.5	46.3	48.7
Capital transfers received by the rest of the world (net)	11	1.4	3.4	2.2	4.3
Capital transfers received from U.S. government (net).....	12	0.2	1.9	0.7	2.3
Less: Migrants' transfers received by persons (net) ⁵	13	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-1.9

1. Beginning with October 2002, consists of payments to the Uniformed Services Retiree Health Care Fund to amortize the unfunded liability.

2. Consists of forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government, and the December 1999 transfer to the Republic of Panama of the U.S. Government's assets in the Panama Canal Commission.

3. Consists of Federal Government investment grants for highways, transit, air and water transportation, and water treatment plants.

4. Consists of maritime construction subsidies paid by the Federal Government.

5. Consists of immigrants' transfers from the rest of the world, net of emigrants' transfers to the rest of the world.

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	9,013.5	9,425.3	10,069.5	10,917.9	9,119.4	9,219.3	9,321.0	9,482.1	9,678.7	9,875.6	10,008.3	10,080.9	10,313.2	10,768.3	10,873.0	10,821.1	11,209.1	11,540.7		
Domestic industries	2	8,982.9	9,368.5	10,023.2	10,886.0	9,069.4	9,179.9	9,264.4	9,428.5	9,600.9	9,805.0	9,967.8	10,035.0	10,285.0	10,734.0	10,844.5	10,768.9	11,196.6	11,511.6		
Private industries	3	7,854.7	8,168.2	8,763.1	9,574.6	7,918.0	7,998.8	8,067.8	8,222.1	8,384.1	8,561.2	8,712.0	8,770.1	9,008.8	9,433.4	9,536.2	9,463.4	9,865.6	10,160.2		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4	65.9	80.7	95.3	87.6	73.4	73.8	80.9	82.5	85.6	95.8	99.8	92.4	93.1	93.0	84.7	85.8	86.9	86.9		
Mining.....	5	81.4	104.0	123.7	158.9	88.4	99.5	102.1	106.4	108.0	117.0	122.6	122.6	132.4	144.8	151.8	154.8	184.4	186.8		
Utilities.....	6	143.8	148.8	155.9	176.7	148.2	147.8	146.8	149.6	151.1	152.8	156.0	154.6	160.2	173.4	177.0	168.7	187.5	192.0		
Construction.....	7	470.8	478.3	522.8	604.2	475.7	478.6	472.0	475.6	486.9	498.2	511.8	528.1	553.2	575.2	600.9	612.7	628.1	637.6		
Manufacturing.....	8	1,071.6	1,112.3	1,211.0	1,365.8	1,091.6	1,096.9	1,085.5	1,106.0	1,160.6	1,162.2	1,200.9	1,226.3	1,254.8	1,331.2	1,366.0	1,374.0	1,392.2	1,454.6		
Durable goods.....	9	613.8	630.4	674.6	746.0	627.9	627.0	619.1	619.9	655.6	644.7	667.2	686.9	699.6	721.8	750.9	751.5	759.9	801.6		
Nondurable goods.....	10	457.8	481.9	536.4	619.8	463.7	469.9	466.4	486.1	505.0	517.5	533.7	539.4	555.2	609.3	615.1	622.5	632.3	653.0		
Wholesale trade.....	11	553.4	576.0	625.0	689.3	556.9	561.1	565.1	583.1	594.5	605.8	615.7	639.1	639.3	666.2	688.6	688.4	713.8	727.0		
Retail trade.....	12	710.1	737.4	766.0	825.3	716.7	724.0	735.0	741.9	748.7	762.2	765.8	759.7	776.3	801.0	817.9	829.6	852.6	858.0		
Transportation and warehousing.....	13	250.3	258.8	280.8	306.3	256.5	257.8	251.8	260.6	264.9	274.1	285.1	282.3	281.6	300.0	305.6	309.2	310.4	322.0		
Information.....	14	307.3	313.7	359.6	417.1	306.9	264.0	299.7	348.1	342.9	351.7	361.7	366.7	358.5	398.3	419.3	420.2	430.8	440.6		
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	15	1,644.7	1,690.7	1,797.4	1,832.9	1,613.9	1,640.2	1,670.7	1,708.2	1,743.8	1,790.8	1,801.0	1,759.8	1,837.9	1,907.1	1,842.2	1,685.0	1,897.2	1,966.6		
Professional and business services ¹	16	1,211.2	1,253.4	1,327.3	1,510.4	1,216.8	1,263.0	1,256.1	1,241.9	1,252.5	1,280.0	1,299.1	1,333.5	1,396.5	1,469.1	1,480.2	1,532.1	1,560.2	1,619.8		
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	17	777.0	823.8	876.1	938.2	795.3	809.6	817.5	826.8	841.2	855.5	870.9	881.1	896.8	920.1	938.5	939.8	954.4	975.7		
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	18	330.3	343.4	366.0	394.2	336.1	338.0	338.7	344.1	352.8	361.9	366.7	366.5	368.6	390.9	397.6	394.1	394.2	416.7		
Other services, except government.....	19	237.1	247.1	256.2	267.6	241.8	244.6	245.9	247.3	250.7	253.1	254.8	257.4	259.6	262.9	265.8	268.9	272.9	275.8		
Government	20	1,128.2	1,200.2	1,260.2	1,311.4	1,151.4	1,181.1	1,196.6	1,206.4	1,216.8	1,243.8	1,255.9	1,264.9	1,276.2	1,300.6	1,308.4	1,305.5	1,331.1	1,351.4		
Rest of the world	21	30.6	56.8	46.3	31.9	50.0	39.4	56.6	53.7	77.7	70.6	40.5	45.9	28.2	34.3	28.4	52.2	12.5	29.1		

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.2D. Compensation of Employees by Industry

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Compensation of employees	1	6,091,188	6,325,381	6,650,278	7,030,318	Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	21,278	21,203	22,959	23,431
Domestic industries	2	6,096,629	6,331,085	6,656,326	7,036,626	Broadcasting and telecommunications... Information and data processing services	55	102,975	100,342	103,958	104,478
Private industries	3	4,957,597	5,118,712	5,376,526	5,695,039	Finance and insurance	56	32,552	32,217	35,546	37,004
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	36,445	36,080	39,233	41,835	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities... Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	57	447,980	472,265	503,518	538,016
Farms	5	20,792	19,984	22,535	24,292	Insurance carriers and related activities Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	58	162,669	178,477	184,946	196,420
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	15,654	16,096	16,698	17,542	Real estate and rental and leasing	59	131,957	130,525	142,941	158,432
Mining	7	37,736	39,426	43,212	50,369	Real estate	60	143,648	154,003	165,028	171,751
Oil and gas extraction	8	14,209	14,941	16,504	18,915	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁴	61	9,706	9,261	10,603	11,412
Mining, except oil and gas	9	12,961	13,166	13,889	15,153	Professional, scientific, and technical services	62	84,098	87,657	94,842	102,214
Support activities for mining	10	10,566	11,320	12,819	16,301	Legal services	63	59,699	62,876	68,566	74,682
Utilities	11	51,215	51,765	54,141	55,119	Computer systems design and related services	64	24,399	24,781	26,276	27,531
Construction	12	332,734	341,009	356,734	391,144	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	65	489,146	497,387	531,252	575,672
Manufacturing	13	874,315	888,587	901,938	932,719	Management of companies and enterprises ⁶	66	92,332	97,706	102,587	107,400
Durable goods	14	570,836	583,608	590,896	612,532	Administrative and waste management services	67	104,168	99,694	108,424	117,280
Wood products	15	21,471	21,614	23,297	24,589	Administrative and support services... Waste management and remediation services	68	292,646	299,987	320,240	350,992
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	25,482	25,407	26,559	27,907	Educational services	69	139,463	148,209	158,862	176,654
Primary metals	17	29,624	29,037	31,085	32,021	Health care and social assistance	70	222,922	232,927	243,806	267,388
Fabricated metal products	18	75,035	73,985	77,974	82,083	Ambulatory health care services	71	207,396	216,667	226,340	248,932
Machinery	19	71,127	71,142	75,487	78,272	Hospitals	72	15,526	16,261	17,465	18,455
Computer and electronic products	20	122,375	119,716	124,236	129,459	Nursing and residential care facilities	73	85,509	90,911	96,704	102,685
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	27,612	27,896	28,639	30,097	Social assistance	74	553,840	590,918	626,507	663,351
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	88,639	102,854	85,352	85,718	Ambulatory health care services	75	249,008	264,314	280,321	299,347
Other transportation equipment	23	50,800	49,816	51,741	55,526	Hospitals	76	182,962	197,774	211,123	223,091
Furniture and related products	24	22,450	25,146	28,176	27,509	Nursing and residential care facilities	77	69,996	73,554	77,106	80,122
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	36,221	36,994	38,350	39,351	Social assistance	78	51,875	55,277	57,958	60,791
Nondurable goods	26	303,478	304,979	311,042	320,187	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	59,856	63,071	65,982	67,612
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	78,627	76,810	79,020	82,682	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	28,839	30,434	31,811	32,469
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	17,620	16,634	16,540	16,044	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	31,017	32,637	34,172	35,144
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	13,314	13,613	13,336	13,086	Accommodation and food services	82	177,810	186,842	196,574	209,179
Paper products	30	32,862	35,854	33,876	34,023	Accommodation	83	47,437	49,706	53,274	55,779
Printing and related support activities	31	32,724	32,946	33,776	34,680	Food services and drinking places	84	130,374	137,136	145,300	153,401
Petroleum and coal products	32	11,649	10,861	11,692	13,234	Other services, except government	85	176,713	184,631	193,431	199,269
Chemical products	33	78,162	79,990	83,250	86,143	Government	86	1,139,032	1,212,373	1,279,800	1,341,583
Plastics and rubber products	34	38,520	38,270	39,551	40,295	Federal	87	330,074	355,837	385,528	404,670
Wholesale trade	35	333,424	344,760	366,807	389,040	General government	88	269,383	298,871	322,990	343,479
Durable goods	36	202,306	207,743	221,260	235,212	Civilian	89	158,261	170,444	183,772	193,440
Nondurable goods	37	131,118	137,017	145,547	153,829	Military ⁷	90	111,122	128,427	139,218	150,039
Retail trade	38	422,335	432,592	450,196	467,898	Government enterprises	91	60,691	56,966	62,538	61,191
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	85,239	87,366	90,241	93,544	State and local	92	808,958	856,536	894,272	936,913
Food and beverage stores	40	67,577	68,383	69,669	70,604	General government	93	754,175	798,004	832,729	872,263
General merchandise stores	41	61,009	63,605	66,283	69,894	Education	94	404,051	430,135	448,852	469,807
Other retail ²	42	208,510	213,238	224,004	233,855	Other ⁸	95	350,124	367,870	383,877	402,456
Transportation and warehousing	43	204,141	204,061	215,658	224,814	Government enterprises ⁸	96	54,783	58,531	61,543	64,650
Air transportation	44	38,659	36,255	36,784	35,325	Rest of the world	97	-5,441	-5,704	-6,048	-6,308
Rail transportation	45	16,711	16,659	17,391	17,719	Receipts from the rest of the world	98	2,943	2,813	2,878	2,924
Water transportation	46	3,757	3,828	4,154	4,501	Less: Payments to the rest of the world ⁹	99	8,384	8,517	8,926	9,232
Truck transportation	47	61,051	60,980	65,044	69,772						
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	10,829	11,180	11,725	12,271						
Pipeline transportation	49	3,983	3,966	3,986	4,004						
Other transportation and support activities ³	50	48,781	49,240	52,682	55,670						
Warehousing and storage	51	20,370	21,953	23,893	25,552						
Information	52	227,913	225,614	235,128	240,059						
Publishing industries (includes software)	53	71,108	71,853	72,665	75,146						

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
 2. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.
 3. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
 4. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
 5. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
 6. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.
 7. Includes Coast Guard.
 8. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.
 9. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.
 Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.3D. Wage and Salary Accruals by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Wage and salary accruals	1	4,980,897	5,127,686	5,377,124	5,664,795	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	54	18,260	18,236	19,743	20,029
Domestic industries	2	4,986,338	5,133,390	5,383,172	5,671,103	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	55	84,754	81,663	84,250	84,061
Private industries	3	4,120,406	4,228,986	4,441,376	4,693,403	Information and data processing services.....	56	28,071	26,769	28,791	30,296
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	32,046	31,589	34,786	37,201	Finance and insurance	57	370,127	392,796	419,197	447,093
Farms ¹	5	17,913	17,045	19,726	21,404	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	58	132,036	147,181	153,517	162,119
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	6	14,133	14,544	15,060	15,797	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	59	112,349	111,765	122,383	135,941
Mining	7	30,771	31,344	34,899	40,620	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	60	119,839	127,829	136,043	141,331
Oil and gas extraction.....	8	11,424	11,618	13,187	14,851	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	61	5,904	6,021	7,254	7,702
Mining, except oil and gas.....	9	10,467	10,304	10,999	11,997	Real estate and rental and leasing	62	71,787	74,819	80,831	87,131
Support activities for mining.....	10	8,880	9,421	10,713	13,772	Real estate.....	63	51,018	53,767	58,596	63,843
Utilities	11	39,991	39,112	40,873	41,631	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁴	64	20,769	21,052	22,234	23,288
Construction	12	272,470	279,074	290,203	318,755	Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	415,639	423,612	450,423	487,993
Manufacturing	13	675,460	668,860	687,957	704,728	Legal services.....	66	80,303	84,655	88,645	92,503
Durable goods.....	14	441,025	434,330	450,221	464,556	Computer systems design and related services.....	67	84,457	83,160	89,164	96,401
Wood products.....	15	17,573	17,479	18,746	19,900	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	68	250,879	255,797	272,615	299,089
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	16	20,666	20,493	21,283	22,258	Management of companies and enterprises ⁶	69	117,403	124,994	133,384	148,959
Primary metals.....	17	23,208	22,630	23,683	24,189	Administrative and waste management services	70	193,242	200,976	208,643	229,014
Fabricated metal products.....	18	59,782	58,784	61,637	64,691	Administrative and support services.....	71	179,941	187,111	193,779	213,357
Machinery.....	19	56,984	55,613	58,039	60,870	Waste management and remediation services.....	72	13,301	13,865	14,865	15,657
Computer and electronic products.....	20	98,128	94,418	96,993	101,026	Educational services	73	74,958	79,194	84,092	89,099
Electrical equipment, appliance, and components.....	21	20,646	20,028	20,569	20,659	Health care and social assistance	74	472,277	501,853	530,996	561,245
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	22	58,720	59,947	60,514	59,266	Ambulatory health care services.....	75	209,733	221,885	234,736	250,610
Other transportation equipment.....	23	38,984	38,424	40,517	42,922	Hospitals.....	76	157,099	169,256	180,501	190,235
Furniture and related products.....	24	18,271	17,942	18,548	18,998	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	77	60,063	62,645	65,478	67,782
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	25	28,063	28,572	29,692	29,977	Social assistance.....	78	45,382	48,067	50,281	52,618
Nondurable goods.....	26	234,435	234,530	237,736	240,172	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	51,543	54,112	56,379	57,406
Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	27	60,437	61,424	62,083	62,948	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	80	24,669	25,939	27,024	27,402
Textile mills and textile product mills.....	28	14,527	13,597	13,303	12,644	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	81	26,875	28,172	29,356	30,004
Apparel and leather and allied products.....	29	10,749	9,997	9,867	9,404	Accommodation and food services	82	153,911	160,680	170,403	179,045
Paper products.....	30	25,610	25,172	24,915	24,851	Accommodation.....	83	40,655	42,337	45,315	47,243
Printing and related support activities.....	31	27,063	26,565	26,942	26,994	Food services and drinking places.....	84	113,256	118,343	125,088	131,802
Petroleum and coal products.....	32	7,654	7,831	8,279	9,004	Other services, except government	85	156,095	162,526	169,746	173,944
Chemical products.....	33	57,306	58,977	60,667	62,340	Government	86	865,932	904,404	941,796	977,700
Plastics and rubber products.....	34	31,089	30,965	31,680	31,986	Federal.....	87	218,412	236,040	249,984	261,072
Wholesale trade	35	280,746	288,687	305,911	323,493	General government.....	88	177,888	196,152	207,792	220,188
Durable goods.....	36	170,598	173,934	184,557	195,558	Civilian.....	89	105,984	115,128	122,136	129,072
Nondurable goods.....	37	110,148	114,753	121,354	127,935	Military ⁷	90	71,904	81,024	85,656	91,116
Retail trade	38	360,214	366,928	380,061	393,455	Government enterprises.....	91	40,524	39,888	42,192	40,884
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	39	72,764	74,079	76,095	78,569	State and local.....	92	647,520	668,364	691,812	716,628
Food and beverage stores.....	40	57,239	57,818	58,542	58,909	General government.....	93	603,132	621,936	643,332	666,372
General merchandise stores.....	41	51,142	53,660	55,641	58,463	Education.....	94	319,452	330,180	340,980	353,580
Other retail ²	42	179,068	181,371	189,783	197,514	Other ⁸	95	283,680	291,756	302,352	312,792
Transportation and warehousing	43	162,152	163,580	172,359	178,667	Government enterprises ⁸	96	44,388	46,428	48,480	50,256
Air transportation.....	44	30,551	28,385	28,246	26,576	Rest of the world	97	-5,441	-5,704	-6,048	-6,308
Rail transportation.....	45	11,841	12,099	12,762	12,869	Receipts from the rest of the world.....	98	2,943	2,813	2,878	2,924
Water transportation.....	46	2,888	2,984	3,248	3,528	Less: Payments to the rest of the world ⁹	99	8,384	8,517	8,926	9,232
Truck transportation.....	47	47,879	48,497	51,764	55,238						
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	48	8,987	9,244	9,646	10,041						
Pipeline transportation.....	49	3,272	3,188	3,171	3,242						
Other transportation and support activities ³	50	39,750	40,940	43,694	46,021						
Warehousing and storage.....	51	16,984	18,244	19,827	21,153						
Information	52	189,574	184,250	190,231	193,923						
Publishing industries (includes software).....	53	58,489	57,583	57,447	59,537						

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.

3. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

4. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

5. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

6. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.

7. Includes Coast Guard.

8. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.

9. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.4D. Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry

[Thousands]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Full-time and part-time employees	1	137,306	136,921	138,354	140,454	Information	52	3,381	3,185	3,115	3,079
Domestic industries	2	137,932	137,612	139,087	141,218	Publishing industries (includes software)	53	998	952	936	939
Private industries	3	114,135	113,684	115,064	117,090	Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	393	382	390	382
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	1,564	1,578	1,509	1,473	Broadcasting and telecommunications	55	1,507	1,402	1,355	1,323
Farms ¹	5	870	886	825	779	Information and data processing services	56	484	449	433	436
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	694	692	684	693	Finance and insurance	57	5,887	5,993	6,013	6,101
Mining	7	511	506	526	564	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	2,706	2,812	2,842	2,899
Oil and gas extraction.....	8	124	122	123	128	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	818	788	792	822
Mining, except oil and gas.....	9	213	204	208	215	Insurance carriers and related activities	60	2,277	2,310	2,293	2,291
Support activities for mining.....	10	175	180	195	222	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	61	86	84	86	89
Utilities	11	594	573	565	554	Real estate and rental and leasing	62	2,112	2,130	2,163	2,207
Construction	12	6,978	6,996	7,242	7,567	Real estate	63	1,436	1,464	1,492	1,535
Manufacturing	13	15,349	14,602	14,401	14,328	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁴	64	675	666	671	673
Durable goods.....	14	9,528	9,007	8,961	9,003	Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	7,103	7,088	7,223	7,497
Wood products.....	15	574	554	568	579	Legal services	66	1,279	1,311	1,323	1,331
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	520	500	502	508	Computer systems design and related services	67	1,148	1,119	1,149	1,201
Primary metals.....	17	506	475	467	465	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	68	4,676	4,658	4,751	4,964
Fabricated metal products.....	18	1,552	1,485	1,497	1,525	Management of companies and enterprises ⁶	69	1,685	1,686	1,704	1,748
Machinery.....	19	1,229	1,154	1,146	1,166	Administrative and waste management services	70	7,630	7,532	7,816	8,139
Computer and electronic products	20	1,500	1,354	1,318	1,311	Administrative and support services	71	7,311	7,211	7,488	7,800
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	498	460	446	436	Waste management and remediation services	72	319	321	328	339
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	1,153	1,116	1,116	1,100	Educational services	73	2,709	2,760	2,829	2,911
Other transportation equipment	23	679	648	654	673	Health care and social assistance	74	14,043	14,402	14,683	15,021
Furniture and related products	24	607	576	573	569	Ambulatory health care services	75	4,758	4,918	5,075	5,245
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	708	685	674	670	Hospitals	76	4,147	4,235	4,277	4,331
Nondurable goods.....	26	5,822	5,595	5,440	5,324	Nursing and residential care facilities	77	2,746	2,787	2,819	2,850
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	1,760	1,732	1,703	1,687	Social assistance	78	2,392	2,462	2,512	2,595
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	487	446	417	389	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	1,910	1,929	1,966	1,981
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	419	367	342	312	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	495	496	500	500
Paper products.....	30	542	516	495	484	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	1,415	1,433	1,466	1,481
Printing and related support activities	31	724	695	678	664	Accommodation and food services	82	10,345	10,508	10,781	11,027
Petroleum and coal products	32	117	115	111	111	Accommodation	83	1,793	1,795	1,814	1,837
Chemical products.....	33	928	907	888	876	Food services and drinking places	84	8,551	8,713	8,967	9,190
Plastics and rubber products	34	845	817	806	802	Other services, except government	85	6,859	6,892	6,940	6,901
Wholesale trade	35	5,711	5,683	5,742	5,850	Government	86	23,797	23,928	24,023	24,128
Durable goods.....	36	3,355	3,318	3,348	3,423	Federal	87	5,116	5,166	5,164	5,091
Nondurable goods.....	37	2,356	2,365	2,394	2,428	General government	88	4,187	4,263	4,270	4,208
Retail trade	38	15,500	15,417	15,555	15,763	Civilian	89	1,865	1,915	1,953	1,958
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	1,937	1,942	1,965	1,978	Military ⁷	90	2,322	2,348	2,317	2,250
Food and beverage stores	40	2,975	2,934	2,911	2,900	Government enterprises	91	929	903	894	883
General merchandise stores	41	2,892	2,906	2,946	3,032	State and local	92	18,681	18,762	18,859	19,037
Other retail ²	42	7,697	7,634	7,734	7,853	General government	93	17,637	17,710	17,803	17,977
Transportation and warehousing	43	4,265	4,224	4,292	4,379	Education	94	9,662	9,741	9,807	9,915
Air transportation	44	562	527	514	500	Other ⁸	95	7,975	7,969	7,996	8,062
Rail transportation	45	194	190	193	198	Government enterprises ⁸	96	1,044	1,052	1,056	1,060
Water transportation	46	54	55	56	60	Rest of the world ⁹	97	-626	-691	-733	-764
Truck transportation	47	1,367	1,354	1,385	1,420						
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	403	404	411	417						
Pipeline transportation	49	42	40	38	38						
Other transportation and support activities ³	50	1,127	1,120	1,133	1,159						
Warehousing and storage	51	516	533	562	586						

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
 2. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.
 3. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
 4. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
 5. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
 6. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.
 7. Includes Coast Guard.
 8. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.
 9. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.
 Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.5D. Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry

[Thousands]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Full-time equivalent employees ¹	1	123,307	122,722	123,794	126,210	Information	52	3,176	2,981	2,893	2,866
Domestic industries	2	123,843	123,314	124,422	126,865	Publishing industries (includes software)	53	913	867	841	849
Private industries	3	104,025	103,396	104,486	106,871	Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	333	326	327	323
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	1,352	1,364	1,309	1,279	Broadcasting and telecommunications	55	1,479	1,372	1,325	1,292
Farms ²	5	746	759	707	668	Information and data processing services	56	452	416	401	401
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	607	605	602	611	Finance and insurance	57	5,632	5,746	5,781	5,861
Mining	7	504	496	516	557	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	2,580	2,686	2,728	2,783
Oil and gas extraction	8	122	119	121	126	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	780	753	761	789
Mining, except oil and gas	9	210	200	204	212	Insurance carriers and related activities	60	2,189	2,227	2,210	2,203
Support activities for mining	10	172	177	191	219	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	61	83	81	83	86
Utilities	11	586	564	560	545	Real estate and rental and leasing	62	1,920	1,935	1,966	2,011
Construction	12	6,745	6,747	7,001	7,315	Real estate	63	1,322	1,342	1,366	1,410
Manufacturing	13	15,056	14,306	14,117	14,044	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁵	64	598	593	600	601
Durable goods	14	9,374	8,856	8,809	8,864	Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	6,700	6,653	6,780	7,068
Wood products	15	566	544	556	564	Legal services	66	1,206	1,231	1,242	1,255
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	511	492	495	496	Computer systems design and related services	67	1,083	1,050	1,079	1,132
Primary metals	17	498	467	458	459	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁶	68	4,411	4,372	4,459	4,680
Fabricated metal products	18	1,527	1,457	1,469	1,504	Management of companies and enterprises ⁷	69	1,609	1,644	1,652	1,724
Machinery	19	1,209	1,136	1,125	1,148	Administrative and waste management services	70	6,988	6,875	7,171	7,465
Computer and electronic products	20	1,479	1,336	1,300	1,296	Administrative and support services	71	6,680	6,567	6,855	7,140
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	491	455	440	429	Waste management and remediation services	72	308	308	315	325
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	1,143	1,106	1,106	1,093	Educational services	73	2,398	2,435	2,502	2,582
Other transportation equipment	23	673	642	648	669	Health care and social assistance	74	12,636	12,950	13,206	13,566
Furniture and related products	24	593	559	561	556	Ambulatory health care services	75	4,261	4,413	4,545	4,722
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	685	662	650	651	Hospitals	76	3,861	3,923	3,970	4,040
Nondurable goods	26	5,681	5,451	5,308	5,180	Nursing and residential care facilities	77	2,459	2,501	2,524	2,566
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	1,702	1,670	1,648	1,627	Social assistance	78	2,056	2,114	2,167	2,238
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	474	436	405	376	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	1,603	1,581	1,614	1,655
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	408	359	332	301	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	415	406	410	418
Paper products	30	528	502	485	469	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	1,188	1,174	1,204	1,237
Printing and related support activities	31	705	675	663	644	Accommodation and food services	82	8,356	8,479	8,498	8,958
Petroleum and coal products	32	116	114	109	109	Accommodation	83	1,640	1,636	1,460	1,684
Chemical products	33	913	891	872	862	Food services and drinking places	84	6,716	6,843	7,038	7,274
Plastics and rubber products	34	835	806	793	791	Other services, except government	85	5,768	5,790	5,849	5,839
Wholesale trade	35	5,451	5,451	5,533	5,652	Government	86	19,818	19,918	19,936	19,994
Durable goods	36	3,202	3,182	3,227	3,306	Federal	87	4,135	4,179	4,145	4,091
Nondurable goods	37	2,249	2,268	2,307	2,345	General government	88	3,379	3,436	3,409	3,365
Retail trade	38	13,504	13,395	13,479	13,723	Civilian	89	1,802	1,834	1,817	1,815
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	1,687	1,687	1,703	1,722	Military ⁸	90	1,577	1,602	1,592	1,550
Food and beverage stores	40	2,591	2,550	2,522	2,525	Government enterprises	91	756	743	736	726
General merchandise stores	41	2,520	2,525	2,552	2,640	State and local	92	15,683	15,739	15,791	15,903
Other retail ⁹	42	6,705	6,633	6,701	6,837	General government	93	14,661	14,714	14,762	14,870
Transportation and warehousing	43	4,042	4,004	4,060	4,164	Education	94	7,803	7,817	7,849	7,906
Air transportation	44	533	500	486	475	Other ⁹	95	6,858	6,897	6,913	6,964
Rail transportation	45	184	180	183	188	Government enterprises ⁹	96	1,022	1,025	1,029	1,033
Water transportation	46	51	52	53	57	Rest of the world ¹⁰	97	-536	-592	-628	-655
Truck transportation	47	1,296	1,283	1,310	1,350						
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	382	383	389	397						
Pipeline transportation	49	40	38	36	36						
Other transportation and support activities ⁴	50	1,068	1,062	1,072	1,102						
Warehousing and storage	51	489	505	531	557						

1. Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules plus the number of employees on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The number of full-time equivalent employees in each industry is the product of the total number of employees and the ratio of average weekly hours per employee for all employees to average weekly hours per employee on full-time schedules.

2. NAICS crop and animal production.

3. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.

4. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

5. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

6. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

7. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.

8. Includes Coast Guard.

9. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.

10. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.6D. Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee by Industry
[Dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent employee	1	40,394	41,783	43,436	44,884	Information	52	59,681	61,812	65,758	67,674
Domestic industries	2	40,263	41,628	43,265	44,702	Publishing industries (includes software)	53	64,063	66,428	68,310	70,111
Private industries	3	39,610	40,901	42,507	43,917	Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	54,877	55,991	60,422	62,019
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	23,700	23,152	26,573	29,093	Broadcasting and telecommunications... information and data processing services	55	57,302	59,521	63,602	65,066
Farms	5	24,026	22,454	27,892	32,040	Finance and insurance	56	62,151	64,304	71,883	75,465
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	23,299	24,028	25,022	25,868	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	57	65,721	68,356	72,512	76,281
Mining	7	61,069	63,237	67,681	72,983	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	58	51,181	54,795	56,271	58,247
Oil and gas extraction	8	93,818	97,268	109,235	118,101	Insurance carriers and related activities	59	144,063	148,465	160,905	172,358
Mining, except oil and gas	9	49,860	51,635	53,944	56,648	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	60	54,734	57,401	61,567	64,139
Support activities for mining	10	51,574	53,332	56,081	62,874	Real estate and rental and leasing	61	71,437	74,771	87,864	89,934
Utilities	11	68,268	69,404	73,022	76,388	Real estate	62	37,389	38,667	41,113	43,335
Construction	12	40,394	41,364	41,453	43,575	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁴	63	38,598	40,052	42,881	45,283
Manufacturing	13	44,864	46,753	48,732	50,180	Professional, scientific, and technical services	64	34,719	35,527	37,083	38,763
Durable goods	14	47,047	49,046	51,111	52,408	Legal services	65	62,038	63,669	66,437	69,045
Wood products	15	31,058	32,124	33,715	35,077	Legal services	66	66,587	68,772	71,389	73,708
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	40,481	41,657	42,967	44,876	Computer systems design and related services	67	77,988	79,199	82,672	85,127
Primary metals	17	46,575	48,499	51,693	52,694	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	68	56,878	58,503	61,132	63,904
Fabricated metal products	18	39,147	40,335	41,957	43,013	Management of companies and enterprises ⁶	69	72,971	76,010	80,718	86,413
Machinery	19	47,117	48,976	51,591	53,036	Administrative and waste management services	70	27,654	29,232	29,097	30,678
Computer and electronic products	20	66,344	70,695	74,597	77,965	Administrative and support services	71	26,937	28,494	28,267	29,880
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	42,051	43,983	46,736	48,155	Waste management and remediation services	72	43,223	44,952	47,140	48,216
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	51,390	54,204	54,719	54,241	Educational services	73	31,259	32,526	33,604	34,507
Other transportation equipment	23	57,952	59,859	62,513	64,176	Health care and social assistance	74	37,374	38,752	40,210	41,373
Furniture and related products	24	30,823	32,088	33,081	33,990	Ambulatory health care services	75	49,221	50,277	51,652	53,078
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	40,973	43,153	45,673	46,062	Hospitals	76	40,688	43,148	45,468	47,087
Nondurable goods	26	41,264	43,028	44,784	46,368	Nursing and residential care facilities	77	24,429	25,051	25,938	26,418
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	35,482	36,788	37,658	38,682	Social assistance	78	22,077	22,739	23,206	23,509
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	30,632	31,219	32,839	33,633	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	32,154	34,234	34,923	34,693
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	26,365	27,883	29,678	31,222	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	59,390	63,846	65,846	65,595
Paper products	30	48,497	50,192	51,422	52,949	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	22,629	23,990	24,382	24,256
Printing and related support activities	31	38,384	39,353	40,610	41,944	Accommodation and food services	82	18,419	18,950	20,051	19,988
Petroleum and coal products	32	65,972	68,709	75,830	82,380	Accommodation	83	24,793	25,878	31,030	28,056
Chemical products	33	62,782	66,223	69,574	72,298	Food services and drinking places	84	16,863	17,294	17,773	18,120
Plastics and rubber products	34	37,212	38,433	39,940	40,452	Other services, except government	85	27,062	28,069	29,023	29,791
Wholesale trade	35	51,506	52,964	55,287	57,238	Government	86	43,694	45,406	47,241	48,900
Durable goods	36	53,277	54,655	57,199	59,146	Federal	87	52,820	56,482	60,310	63,816
Nondurable goods	37	48,984	50,590	52,612	54,549	General government	88	52,645	57,087	60,954	65,435
Retail trade	38	26,675	27,393	28,197	28,670	Civilian	89	58,815	62,774	67,218	71,114
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	43,130	43,909	44,683	45,615	Military ⁷	90	45,595	50,577	53,804	58,785
Food and beverage stores	40	22,087	22,677	23,213	23,332	Government enterprises	91	53,603	53,685	57,326	56,314
General merchandise stores	41	20,297	21,250	21,800	22,148	State and local	92	41,288	42,465	43,811	45,062
Other retail ⁸	42	26,705	27,343	28,320	28,891	General government	93	41,139	42,268	43,580	44,813
Transportation and warehousing	43	40,116	40,854	42,455	42,911	Education	94	40,940	42,239	43,442	44,723
Air transportation	44	57,370	56,771	58,110	55,902	Other ⁸	95	41,365	42,302	43,737	44,916
Rail transportation	45	64,404	67,174	69,903	68,359	Government enterprises ⁸	96	43,432	45,296	47,114	48,651
Water transportation	46	56,386	57,398	60,866	61,696	Rest of the world	97				
Truck transportation	47	36,954	37,793	39,519	40,905						
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	23,512	24,129	24,817	25,295						
Pipeline transportation	49	81,404	83,188	88,573	89,821						
Other transportation and support activities ⁹	50	37,226	38,545	40,752	41,753						
Warehousing and storage	51	34,763	36,115	37,324	37,963						

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
 2. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.
 3. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
 4. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
 5. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
 6. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.
 7. Includes Coast Guard.
 8. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.
 Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.7D. Self-Employed Persons by Industry
[Thousands]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Self-employed persons ¹	1	9,963	10,297	10,429	9,811
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2	990	951	964	902
Farms ²	3	907	852	847	811
Forestry, fishing and related activities	4	83	99	117	91
Mining	5	12	9	13	10
Utilities	6	0	0	0	0
Construction	7	1,608	1,717	1,848	1,708
Manufacturing	8	315	325	316	304
Durable goods	9	192	198	207	195
Nondurable goods	10	123	127	109	109
Wholesale trade	11	221	239	189	200
Retail trade	12	955	1,008	963	963
Transportation and warehousing	13	368	357	410	413
Information	14	142	152	146	120
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	676	736	792	734
Professional and business services ³	16	1,869	1,908	1,993	1,818
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	1,125	1,138	1,105	1,023
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	18	634	686	660	628
Other services, except government	19	1,048	1,071	1,030	988

1. Consists of active proprietors or partners who devote a majority of their working hours to their unincorporated businesses.

2. NAICS crop and animal production.

3. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.8D. Persons Engaged in Production by Industry
[Thousands]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Persons engaged in production ¹	1	133,270	133,019	134,223	136,021	Information	52	3,318	3,133	3,039	2,986
Domestic industries	2	133,806	133,611	134,851	136,676	Publishing industries (includes software)	53	953	898	884	885
Private industries	3	113,988	113,693	114,915	116,682	Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	389	394	382	367
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	2,342	2,315	2,273	2,181	Broadcasting and telecommunications	55	1,514	1,403	1,354	1,320
Farms ²	5	1,653	1,611	1,554	1,479	Information and data processing services	56	463	438	420	413
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	690	704	719	702	Finance and insurance	57	5,905	6,029	6,086	6,155
Mining	7	516	505	529	567	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	2,617	2,717	2,769	2,836
Oil and gas extraction	8	125	121	124	129	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	871	868	874	894
Mining, except oil and gas	9	212	201	207	212	Insurance carriers and related activities	60	2,330	2,359	2,356	2,339
Support activities for mining	10	179	183	198	226	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	61	87	86	88	86
Utilities	11	586	564	560	545	Real estate and rental and leasing	62	2,323	2,388	2,453	2,451
Construction	12	8,353	8,464	8,849	9,023	Real estate	63	1,702	1,775	1,838	1,837
Manufacturing	13	15,371	14,631	14,433	14,348	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁵	64	621	613	615	614
Durable goods	14	9,566	9,054	9,016	9,059	Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	7,776	7,803	7,964	8,131
Wood products	15	589	561	576	588	Legal services	66	1,404	1,458	1,460	1,461
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	527	504	507	509	Computer systems design and related services	67	1,206	1,183	1,210	1,259
Primary metals	17	501	485	478	463	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁶	68	5,166	5,162	5,294	5,410
Fabricated metal products	18	1,550	1,469	1,481	1,533	Management of companies and enterprises ⁷	69	1,609	1,645	1,652	1,724
Machinery	19	1,222	1,148	1,138	1,161	Administrative and waste management services	70	7,781	7,632	7,980	8,220
Computer and electronic products	20	1,483	1,343	1,310	1,298	Administrative and support services	71	7,454	7,307	7,650	7,881
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	496	457	441	433	Waste management and remediation services	72	327	325	329	339
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	1,153	1,114	1,110	1,096	Educational services	73	2,582	2,616	2,700	2,766
Other transportation equipment	23	677	646	650	674	Health care and social assistance	74	13,577	13,907	14,113	14,405
Furniture and related products	24	628	603	601	593	Ambulatory health care services	75	4,612	4,838	4,925	5,059
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	741	724	723	712	Hospitals	76	3,870	3,930	3,979	4,052
Nondurable goods	26	5,804	5,578	5,417	5,289	Nursing and residential care facilities	77	2,483	2,519	2,539	2,581
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	1,729	1,701	1,684	1,656	Social assistance	78	2,613	2,621	2,670	2,713
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	494	455	420	389	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	1,973	1,997	1,999	2,040
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	441	386	347	323	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	721	744	732	744
Paper products	30	531	503	486	471	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	1,252	1,252	1,267	1,296
Printing and related support activities	31	738	713	695	675	Accommodation and food services	82	8,620	8,749	8,773	9,201
Petroleum and coal products	32	117	114	109	109	Accommodation	83	1,679	1,673	1,493	1,727
Chemical products	33	916	896	878	871	Food services and drinking places	84	6,941	7,076	7,280	7,474
Plastics and rubber products	34	838	812	797	794	Other services, except government	85	6,816	6,861	6,879	6,827
Wholesale trade	35	5,672	5,690	5,722	5,852	Government	86	19,818	19,918	19,936	19,994
Durable goods	36	3,306	3,302	3,327	3,411	Federal	87	4,135	4,179	4,145	4,091
Nondurable goods	37	2,366	2,388	2,395	2,441	General government	88	3,379	3,436	3,409	3,365
Retail trade	38	14,459	14,403	14,442	14,686	Civilian	89	1,802	1,834	1,817	1,815
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	1,764	1,779	1,797	1,814	Military ⁸	90	1,577	1,602	1,592	1,550
Food and beverage stores	40	2,710	2,650	2,603	2,616	Government enterprises	91	756	743	736	726
General merchandise stores	41	2,539	2,538	2,574	2,666	State and local	92	15,683	15,739	15,791	15,903
Other retail ³	42	7,445	7,436	7,467	7,591	General government	93	14,661	14,714	14,762	14,870
Transportation and warehousing	43	4,410	4,361	4,470	4,577	Education	94	7,803	7,817	7,849	7,906
Air transportation	44	535	502	488	478	Other ⁹	95	6,858	6,897	6,913	6,964
Rail transportation	45	184	180	183	188	Government enterprises ⁹	96	1,022	1,025	1,029	1,033
Water transportation	46	52	54	54	58	Rest of the world ¹⁰	97	-536	-592	-628	-655
Truck transportation	47	1,546	1,517	1,587	1,614						
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	437	437	442	460						
Pipeline transportation	49	41	39	36	36						
Other transportation and support activities ⁴	50	1,123	1,120	1,145	1,178						
Warehousing and storage	51	493	511	535	563						

1. Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.
 2. NAICS crop and animal production.
 3. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.
 4. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
 5. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
 6. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
 7. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.
 8. Includes Coast Guard.
 9. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.
 10. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.
 Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.9D. Hours Worked by Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry
[Millions of hours]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Hours worked by full-time and part-time employees.....	1	226,511	224,776	227,275	230,895
Domestic industries	2	227,786	226,184	228,768	232,453
Private industries	3	192,293	190,494	192,973	196,566
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4	2,774	2,695	2,659	2,616
Farms ¹	5	1,644	1,575	1,556	1,471
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	6	1,130	1,120	1,103	1,145
Mining.....	7	1,041	1,039	1,114	1,225
Utilities.....	8	1,096	1,059	1,045	1,025
Construction.....	9	13,772	13,779	14,250	14,970
Manufacturing.....	10	29,397	27,954	27,534	27,305
Durable goods.....	11	18,192	17,243	17,189	17,205
Nondurable goods.....	12	11,205	10,711	10,345	10,100
Wholesale trade.....	13	10,883	10,795	10,885	11,054
Retail trade.....	14	22,374	22,205	22,324	22,501
Transportation and warehousing.....	15	7,399	7,320	7,538	7,666
Information.....	16	6,151	5,730	5,614	5,561
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	17	13,594	13,733	13,841	14,201
Professional and business services ²	18	28,665	28,404	29,229	30,368
Educational services, health care and social assistance.....	19	27,511	28,153	28,865	29,695
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	20	17,551	17,651	18,160	18,562
Other services, except government.....	21	10,085	9,977	9,915	9,817
Government	22	35,493	35,690	35,795	35,887
General government.....	23	31,901	32,140	32,255	32,359
Government enterprises.....	24	3,592	3,550	3,540	3,528
Rest of the world ³	25	-1,275	-1,408	-1,493	-1,558

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.

3. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.10D. Employer Contributions for Government Social Insurance by Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	1	365,241	382,100	407,088	432,347
Domestic industries	2	365,241	382,100	407,088	432,347
Private industries	3	309,263	323,007	345,011	368,060
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4	2,237	2,336	2,328	2,421
Mining.....	5	2,419	2,527	2,807	3,268
Utilities.....	6	2,907	2,891	3,033	3,135
Construction.....	7	23,231	24,412	26,503	29,034
Manufacturing.....	8	52,999	54,048	56,614	58,873
Durable goods.....	9	34,593	35,152	37,107	38,818
Nondurable goods.....	10	18,405	18,897	19,507	20,055
Wholesale trade.....	11	20,944	21,955	23,457	25,056
Retail trade.....	12	27,748	29,069	30,727	32,265
Transportation and warehousing.....	13	14,679	15,183	16,055	16,915
Information.....	14	14,078	13,980	14,578	15,060
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	15	31,474	33,420	36,218	38,977
Professional, and business services ¹	16	53,663	55,886	61,036	67,015
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	17	39,506	42,567	45,212	48,095
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	18	15,694	16,722	18,018	19,126
Other services, except government.....	19	7,685	8,009	8,425	8,822
Government	20	55,978	59,093	62,077	64,287
Rest of the world	21	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.11D. Employer Contributions for Employee Pension and Insurance Funds by Industry and by Type
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	1	745,050	815,595	866,066	933,176
By industry					
Domestic industries.....	2	745,050	815,595	866,066	933,176
Private industries	3	527,928	566,719	590,139	633,576
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4	2,162	2,155	2,119	2,213
Mining.....	5	4,546	5,556	5,505	6,481
Utilities.....	6	8,317	9,762	10,236	10,353
Construction.....	7	37,033	37,522	40,028	43,355
Manufacturing.....	8	145,856	165,679	157,366	169,119
Durable goods.....	9	95,218	114,127	103,568	109,159
Nondurable goods.....	10	50,638	51,552	53,799	59,960
Wholesale trade.....	11	31,733	34,117	37,439	40,491
Retail trade.....	12	34,373	36,596	39,408	42,178
Transportation and warehousing.....	13	27,310	25,298	27,244	29,232
Information.....	14	24,261	27,384	30,320	31,077
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	15	58,691	58,886	62,115	67,028
Professional and business services ¹	16	71,586	73,055	80,434	86,735
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	17	52,608	58,216	62,910	67,597
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	18	16,518	18,398	19,756	21,214
Other services, except government.....	19	12,934	14,096	15,260	16,503
Government	20	217,122	248,876	275,927	299,596
Rest of the world.....	21				
By type					
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	22	745,050	815,595	866,066	933,176
Pension and profit-sharing.....	23	296,185	325,472	325,555	345,577
Private pension and profit-sharing.....	24	176,813	187,011	174,629	184,133
Defined benefit pension and profit-sharing.....	25	91,852	100,064	84,118	90,531
Defined contribution pension and profit-sharing.....	26	84,961	86,947	90,511	93,602
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans.....	27	119,372	138,461	150,926	161,444
Federal civilian ²	28	43,887	41,248	47,546	48,544
Federal military ³	29	33,707	41,142	46,754	51,860
State and local.....	30	41,778	56,071	56,626	61,040
Private insurance funds.....	31	448,865	490,127	540,515	587,603
Group insurance.....	32	398,766	434,843	482,292	527,549
Group health insurance.....	33	386,450	423,415	469,697	514,505
Group life insurance.....	34	12,316	11,428	12,595	13,044
Workers' compensation.....	35	48,401	53,552	56,456	58,331
Supplemental unemployment.....	36	1,698	1,732	1,767	1,723
Addenda:					
Benefits paid by pension and insurance funds	37	1,018,554	1,090,000	1,168,911	1,253,088
Pension and profit-sharing.....	38	518,900	547,802	576,704	609,972
Private pension and profit-sharing.....	39	308,808	320,359	331,773	344,242
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans.....	40	210,092	227,443	244,931	265,730
Federal civilian ²	41	53,028	54,664	58,280	62,087
Federal military ³	42	36,421	40,892	43,145	46,113
State and local.....	43	120,643	131,867	143,506	157,530
Private insurance funds.....	44	499,654	542,198	592,207	643,116
Group insurance.....	45	456,972	499,329	548,817	599,281
Group health insurance.....	46	439,194	480,878	531,046	580,976
Group life insurance.....	47	17,778	18,451	17,771	18,305
Workers' compensation.....	48	40,803	41,046	41,640	42,164
Supplemental unemployment.....	49	1,879	1,823	1,750	1,671
Employee contributions for publicly administered government employee retirement plans	50	42,027	45,143	48,316	51,176
Federal civilian.....	51	13,457	15,010	16,626	17,749
State and local.....	52	28,570	30,133	31,690	33,427

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 2. Consists of civil service, foreign service, Public Health Service officers, Tennessee Valley Authority, Thrift Savings Fund, and several small retirement programs.
 3. Includes the Coast Guard. Beginning with October 2002, includes the Uniformed Services Retiree Health Care Fund.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.12D. Nonfarm Proprietors' Income by Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Nonfarm proprietors' income	1	646,254	657,980	750,326	866,184
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	2	6,500	6,417	5,832	6,923
Mining.....	3	12,241	18,210	26,502	35,842
Utilities.....	4	18,005	19,529	18,361	20,313
Construction.....	5	77,310	83,526	97,881	114,991
Manufacturing.....	6	42,054	44,932	63,707	72,598
Durable goods.....	7	22,161	22,758	27,884	30,948
Nondurable goods.....	8	19,893	22,174	35,823	41,650
Wholesale trade.....	9	18,048	18,742	23,236	26,005
Retail trade.....	10	43,406	44,025	44,810	50,456
Transportation and warehousing.....	11	20,394	21,798	26,257	31,076
Information.....	12	12,861	12,824	15,434	23,758
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	13	110,977	109,520	116,423	134,814
Finance and insurance.....	14	58,684	52,807	53,775	55,040
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	15	52,293	56,713	62,648	79,774
Professional and business services.....	16	164,749	160,594	184,379	205,763
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	17	138,635	134,539	158,212	176,156
Legal services.....	18	41,923	43,272	53,054	58,713
Computer systems design and related services.....	19	15,544	9,454	11,338	12,481
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ¹	20	81,168	81,813	93,820	104,962
Management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste management services.....	21	26,114	26,055	26,167	29,607
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	22	73,855	70,868	81,129	89,404
Educational services.....	23	2,303	2,565	3,332	3,694
Health care and social assistance.....	24	71,552	68,303	77,797	85,710
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	25	16,024	16,883	17,459	23,236
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	26	11,093	11,122	10,860	12,962
Accommodation and food services.....	27	4,931	5,761	6,599	10,274
Other services, except government.....	28	29,830	30,112	28,916	31,005

1. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.13D. Noncorporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Noncorporate capital consumption allowances	1	247,106	265,169	281,687	251,670
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2	19,591	20,454	21,548	21,826
Farms ¹	3	17,625	17,993	19,063	19,967
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	4	1,968	2,461	2,485	.....
Mining.....	5	11,397	11,693	13,148	12,418
Utilities.....	6	5,366	6,076	6,615	5,393
Construction.....	7	10,457	12,658	13,842	11,328
Manufacturing.....	8	18,720	19,561	20,429	16,912
Durable goods.....	9	6,356	6,872	6,692	5,753
Nondurable goods.....	10	12,364	12,689	13,737	11,159
Wholesale trade.....	11	3,486	4,070	4,522	4,010
Retail trade.....	12	8,587	8,852	8,803	6,664
Transportation and warehousing.....	13	10,614	11,447	12,622	9,094
Information.....	14	36,766	34,990	36,106	28,414
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	15	81,574	88,480	95,906	98,233
Finance and insurance.....	16	6,162	7,849	7,667	6,991
Real estate and rental and leasing ²	17	75,412	80,630	88,239	91,242
Professional and business services.....	18	16,124	18,786	19,165	15,686
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	19	10,283	11,897	12,181	.....
Management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste management services.....	20	5,841	6,889	6,984	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	21	8,695	10,709	10,999	9,405
Educational services.....	22	673	762	883	.....
Health care and social assistance.....	23	8,022	9,946	10,116	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	24	14,242	15,304	15,742	11,488
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	25	4,592	4,958	4,735	.....
Accommodation and food services.....	26	9,650	10,346	11,007	.....
Other services, except government.....	27	1,489	2,091	2,240	798

1. Consists of NAICS crop and animal production.
 2. Excludes owner-occupied housing and nonprofit institutions serving households.
 NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.14D. Inventory Valuation Adjustment to Nonfarm Incomes by Legal Form of Organization and by Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Inventory valuation adjustment to nonfarm incomes	1	-2,903	-15,326	-45,003	-37,613
Corporate business	2	-2,247	-13,589	-39,775	-32,563
Mining	3	-199	-289	-822	-994
Utilities	4	-328	-112	-431	-815
Construction	5	-198	-481	-1,496	-726
Manufacturing	6	33	-7,413	-21,532	-15,936
Durable goods	7	936	-1,907	-13,703	-7,189
Nondurable goods	8	-903	-5,506	-7,829	-8,747
Wholesale trade	9	-2,313	-4,365	-9,397	-6,444
Retail trade	10	496	-667	-5,544	-5,905
Transportation and warehousing	11	-363	-148	-355	-510
Information	12	770	470	636	33
Other ¹	13	-145	-584	-834	-1,266
Noncorporate business	14	-656	-1,737	-5,228	-5,050
Mining	15	-194	-137	-627	-914
Construction	16	-90	-194	-703	-336
Manufacturing	17	-180	-804	-1,876	-1,448
Durable goods	18	-25	-242	-1,017	-503
Nondurable goods	19	-155	-562	-861	-945
Wholesale trade	20	-202	-397	-820	-668
Retail trade	21	55	-57	-876	-916
Other ²	22	-45	-148	-324	-768

1. Consists of forestry, fishing, and related activities; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

2. Consists of forestry, fishing, and related activities; utilities; transportation and warehousing; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.15D. Net Interest by Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Net interest	1	509,470	510,357	469,770	466,830
Domestic industries	2	629,210	613,277	593,703	625,660
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	10,389	9,944	10,011	11,592
Mining	4	5,791	5,727	5,815	6,658
Utilities	5	26,400	25,419	25,042	27,141
Construction	6	6,001	6,295	5,914	6,517
Manufacturing	7	44,106	36,417	29,269	35,790
Durable goods	8	10,584	7,136	2,265	4,373
Nondurable goods	9	33,522	29,281	27,004	31,417
Wholesale trade	10	11,066	8,367	7,960	9,267
Retail trade	11	13,100	13,187	11,353	13,205
Transportation and warehousing	12	9,901	8,597	7,311	8,682
Information	13	33,326	28,167	26,541	28,557
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	14	431,387	429,109	456,165	435,198
Finance and insurance	15	-52,726	-59,197	-61,272	-142,583
Real estate and rental and leasing	16	484,113	488,306	517,438	577,781
Professional and business services	17	15,538	20,077	-12,766	20,098
Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	1,734	2,134	1,829	2,045
Management of companies and enterprises	19	10,183	14,621	-17,427	14,975
Administrative and waste management services	20	3,621	3,322	2,832	3,079
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	21	5,521	5,347	5,478	6,093
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	22	15,476	14,568	13,660	14,662
Other services, except government	23	2,107	2,055	1,949	2,199
Rest of the world	24	-119,740	-102,920	-123,933	-153,830
Receipts from the rest of the world	25	98,291	84,898	105,276	172,401
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	26	218,031	187,818	229,209	331,231

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
		2002				2003				2004				2005				2006	
		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	886.3	993.1	1,182.6	1,330.7	956.1	923.6	956.2	1,016.2	1,076.5	1,158.1	1,183.3	1,154.0	1,234.9	1,320.0	1,342.9	1,266.3	1,393.5	1,569.1
Domestic industries	2	730.5	827.7	1,006.3	1,133.7	789.6	774.4	797.3	853.1	885.9	973.3	1,013.4	971.4	1,067.0	1,136.9	1,157.7	1,042.9	1,197.2	1,343.0
Financial ¹	3	301.1	335.6	353.7	369.4	297.8	321.0	327.5	344.6	349.2	367.8	364.8	296.0	386.1	417.5	373.3	296.1	390.8	442.2
Nonfinancial	4	429.4	492.1	652.6	764.2	491.8	453.4	469.8	508.6	536.6	605.6	648.7	675.4	681.0	719.4	784.3	746.8	806.4	900.9
Rest of the world	5	155.8	165.5	176.3	197.0	166.5	149.2	158.9	163.1	190.6	184.8	169.8	182.6	167.8	183.0	185.2	223.4	196.3	226.1
Receipts from the rest of the world	6	204.4	249.1	302.0	338.0	206.2	229.5	236.3	250.3	280.2	288.0	297.4	304.3	318.4	320.1	327.4	344.0	360.6	376.3
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	7	48.6	83.6	125.8	141.0	39.7	80.3	77.4	87.2	89.5	103.3	127.6	121.7	150.5	137.1	142.2	120.5	164.2	150.2
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	766.2	894.5	1,104.5	1,486.1	842.7	833.6	847.8	912.9	983.6	1,061.7	1,097.2	1,086.9	1,172.1	1,453.1	1,487.4	1,444.9	1,559.1	1,717.7
Domestic industries	9	610.4	729.0	928.2	1,289.1	676.2	684.4	688.9	749.8	793.0	876.9	927.4	904.3	1,004.3	1,270.0	1,302.2	1,221.5	1,362.8	1,491.6
Financial	10	276.4	317.3	344.2	389.0	275.3	301.6	307.3	326.4	333.8	354.3	353.9	288.5	380.1	433.7	391.7	317.4	413.3	463.9
Federal Reserve banks	11	23.7	20.1	20.0	26.6	22.4	21.8	20.8	19.5	18.2	19.0	21.1	21.9	23.1	25.9	26.9	30.4	30.9	
Other financial ²	12	252.7	297.2	324.1	362.5	252.9	279.8	286.5	306.9	315.5	335.2	334.8	268.4	358.2	410.7	365.7	290.6	382.9	433.0
Nonfinancial	13	334.0	411.8	584.0	900.1	400.9	382.8	381.6	423.5	459.2	522.7	573.5	615.8	624.2	836.3	910.5	904.1	949.4	1,027.7
Utilities	14	10.6	11.6	16.2	30.3	12.8	11.5	10.5	11.0	13.2	13.6	15.5	15.7	20.0	29.5	30.9	22.4	38.3	39.7
Manufacturing	15	48.2	76.0	150.2	254.8	70.0	63.6	55.2	77.0	108.2	127.7	147.4	155.0	170.7	235.5	264.0	260.7	258.9	300.7
Durable goods	16	-9.9	-5.9	31.3	73.8	5.3	-6.8	-13.3	-11.6	8.1	17.8	29.5	35.7	42.3	60.6	86.2	75.4	72.9	102.2
Fabricated metal products	17	8.9	7.9	12.3	20.6	9.8	7.1	8.8	6.9	9.1	9.8	11.7	12.3	15.4	17.4	21.2	22.8	21.2	25.7
Machinery	18	1.7	1.5	7.0	13.8	1.5	-0.3	1.6	1.4	3.4	4.7	6.4	9.0	7.9	12.1	13.7	14.5	15.0	19.1
Computer and electronic products	19	-35.3	-15.6	-6.7	3.9	-23.9	-20.5	-19.0	-16.4	-6.5	-8.7	-5.7	-6.2	-6.3	-1.8	2.8	6.7	8.0	12.3
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	-0.1	2.1	0.2	5.7	0.5	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	0.4	0.4	-1.5	1.5	3.2	7.2	6.7	5.6	8.4
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	-5.0	-12.3	-11.2	-17.9	-5.5	-6.0	-13.5	-15.5	-14.1	-7.2	-13.4	-10.3	-13.8	-15.8	-10.8	-19.8	-25.3	-18.2
Other durable goods ³	22	20.0	10.5	29.7	47.7	22.9	11.5	6.9	9.7	13.7	18.8	30.2	32.4	37.6	45.5	52.2	44.5	48.5	54.9
Nondurable goods	23	58.1	81.9	118.9	181.0	64.8	70.3	68.6	88.6	100.1	109.8	117.9	119.3	128.4	175.0	177.8	185.2	186.0	198.5
Food and beverage and tobacco products	24	24.9	23.6	22.4	28.5	20.6	20.6	23.6	23.1	27.0	24.7	20.8	22.5	21.7	29.4	26.7	29.3	28.6	29.6
Petroleum and coal products	25	1.6	23.3	49.3	70.4	0.9	18.2	15.0	26.9	33.3	42.1	52.2	43.7	59.0	65.1	66.4	74.2	76.0	74.5
Chemical products	26	18.4	19.5	23.8	45.3	22.8	17.2	17.5	22.1	21.0	22.2	27.8	23.1	47.1	46.4	43.3	44.4	54.1	
Other nondurable goods ⁴	27	13.2	15.5	23.4	36.8	20.5	14.3	12.4	16.5	18.8	20.9	22.7	25.3	24.7	33.3	38.3	38.4	37.0	40.1
Wholesale trade	28	49.3	55.2	69.9	97.6	50.7	47.3	42.2	61.0	65.4	64.5	64.8	81.2	69.3	88.2	102.1	94.1	105.9	107.2
Retail trade	29	79.4	86.8	89.3	113.7	82.1	80.9	89.7	89.5	87.3	96.6	91.5	82.5	86.7	102.6	107.3	115.9	129.1	123.0
Transportation and warehousing	30	-0.9	7.3	11.8	21.0	3.4	3.5	8.6	8.0	9.0	13.5	18.2	10.1	5.6	19.9	22.0	23.1	19.0	27.3
Information	31	-8.5	3.2	37.7	77.5	2.7	-5.1	1.8	11.3	4.8	10.8	39.0	55.4	45.8	68.6	79.9	77.8	83.6	89.8
Other nonfinancial ⁵	32	155.8	171.7	208.8	305.2	179.2	181.0	168.7	165.7	171.2	196.0	197.2	216.0	226.0	291.9	304.3	310.1	314.6	340.1
Rest of the world	33	155.8	165.5	176.3	197.0	166.5	149.2	158.9	163.1	190.6	184.8	169.8	182.6	167.8	183.0	185.2	223.4	196.3	226.1

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.

2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.

3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.

5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.17D. Corporate Profits Before Tax by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Corporate profits before tax	1	768,431	908,078	1,144,277	1,518,680	Information	47	-9,270	2,750	37,096	77,455
Domestic industries	2	612,628	742,613	968,003	1,321,682	Publishing industries (includes software) ...	48	9,716	10,758		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	322	2,193	3,323	5,080	Motion picture and sound recording					
Farms ¹	4	-513	1,090			industries.....	49	6,300	1,524		
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	5	835	1,103			Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	50	-24,691	-10,124		
Mining	6	4,993	15,965	22,375	39,476	Information and data processing services...	51	-595	592		
Oil and gas extraction.....	7	6,240	16,068			Finance and insurance	52	157,542	196,364	203,534	221,576
Mining, except oil and gas.....	8	558	736			Federal Reserve banks.....	53	23,667	20,066		
Support activities for mining.....	9	-1,805	-839			Credit intermediation and related activities	54	87,385	87,197		
Utilities	10	10,974	11,676	16,624	31,089	Securities, commodity contracts, and					
Construction	11	47,072	38,927	54,783	82,624	investments.....	55	14,899	21,005		
Manufacturing	12	48,202	83,417	171,733	270,719	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	56	19,222	40,317		
Durable goods.....	13	-10,792	-3,994	45,038	80,971	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	57	12,369	27,779		
Wood products.....	14	1,778	2,825			Real estate and rental and leasing	58	10,287	10,311	12,249	23,811
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	15	3,177	3,168			Real estate.....	59	9,366	9,686		
Primary metals.....	16	-178	-1,599			Rental and leasing services and lessors of					
Fabricated metal products.....	17	9,130	8,509			intangible assets ³	60	921	625		
Machinery.....	18	1,575	1,885			Professional, scientific, and technical					
Computer and electronic products.....	19	-37,416	-17,509			services.....	61	19,572	26,190	31,002	41,526
Electrical equipment, appliances, and						Legal services.....	62	9,004	8,810		
components.....	20	-201	2,184			Computer systems design and related					
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and						services.....	63	-4,867	252		
parts.....	21	-4,985	-12,018			Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and					
Other transportation equipment.....	22	7,055	1,438			technical services ⁴	64	15,435	17,128		
Furniture and related products.....	23	2,289	2,157			Management of companies and					
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	24	6,984	4,967			enterprises ⁵	65	118,816	120,893	140,647	167,462
Nondurable goods.....	25	58,994	87,411	126,695	189,748	Administrative and waste management					
Food and beverage and tobacco						services.....	66	10,212	13,733	15,722	20,841
products.....	26	25,377	25,766			Administrative and support services.....	67	8,053	10,581		
Textile mills and textile product mills.....	27	6	7,531			Waste management and remediation					
Apparel and leather and allied products	28	4,802	2,641			services.....	68	2,159	3,152		
Paper products.....	29	1,298	318			Educational services	69	2,630	3,000	4,056	5,332
Printing and related support activities.....	30	3,217	3,112			Health care and social assistance	70	37,098	39,917	40,061	51,949
Petroleum and coal products.....	31	2,721	24,003			Ambulatory health care services.....	71	24,659	28,394		
Chemical products.....	32	18,934	21,251			Hospitals and nursing and residential care					
Plastics and rubber products.....	33	2,639	2,789			facilities.....	72	7,634	6,584		
Wholesale trade	34	51,600	59,585	79,336	104,041	Social assistance.....	73	4,805	4,939		
Durable goods.....	35	25,952	27,269			Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	3,635	3,334	4,104	5,788
Nondurable goods.....	36	25,648	32,316			Performing arts, spectator sports,					
Retail trade	37	78,941	87,512	94,863	119,630	museums, and related activities.....	75	1,944	2,288		
Transportation and warehousing	38	-553	7,408	12,202	21,518	Amusements, gambling, and recreation					
Air transportation.....	39	-14,361	-6,429			industries.....	76	1,691	1,046		
Rail transportation.....	40	1,430	1,413			Accommodation and food services	77	13,230	11,746	15,955	21,956
Water transportation.....	41	332	236			Accommodation.....	78	2,585	1,288		
Truck transportation.....	42	3,183	3,828			Food services and drinking places.....	79	10,645	10,458		
Transit and ground passenger						Other services, except government	80	7,325	7,692	8,338	9,810
transportation.....	43	826	596			Rest of the world ⁶	81	155,803	165,465	176,273	196,998
Pipeline transportation.....	44	1,001	732			Receipts from the rest of the world.....	82	204,423	249,081	302,033	338,001
Other transportation and support activities ²	45	6,395	6,583			Less: Payments to the rest of the world.....	83	48,620	83,615	125,760	141,004
Warehousing and storage.....	46	641	449								

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.

6. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from foreign corporations, and, for U.S. corporations, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 82), net of corresponding payments (line 83).

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.18D. Taxes on Corporate Income by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Taxes on corporate income	1	192,612	243,285	300,060	399,293	Warehousing and storage	46	65	74		
Domestic industries	2	192,612	243,285	300,060	399,293	Information	47	3,853	11,676	16,774	22,255
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	145	656	1,040	1,385	Publishing industries (includes software)	48	4,247	6,401		
Farms ¹	4	102	519			Motion picture and sound recording industries	49	609	1,138		
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5	43	137			Broadcasting and telecommunications	50	-1,234	3,255		
Mining	6	995	2,748	4,445	8,388	Information and data processing services	51	231	882		
Oil and gas extraction	7	716	2,307			Finance and insurance	52	65,141	75,927	75,775	96,830
Mining, except oil and gas	8	165	268			Federal Reserve banks	53	24,495	22,022		
Support activities for mining	9	114	173			Credit intermediation and related activities	54	19,301	20,097		
Utilities	10	5,140	4,194	5,047	6,630	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	55	4,746	6,799		
Construction	11	4,802	5,323	8,000	13,104	Insurance carriers and related activities	56	15,510	25,410		
Manufacturing	12	39,945	56,544	80,783	108,698	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	57	1,089	1,599		
Durable goods	13	11,398	16,284	26,337	29,715	Real estate and rental and leasing	58	1,867	2,859	3,689	4,790
Wood products	14	253	380			Real estate	59	1,758	2,303		
Nonmetallic mineral products	15	726	896			Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ³	60	109	556		
Primary metals	16	318	334			Professional, scientific, and technical services	61	1,515	3,421	5,116	7,144
Fabricated metal products	17	2,129	2,236			Legal services	62	367	355		
Machinery	18	1,074	1,305			Computer systems design and related services	63	-328	668		
Computer and electronic products	19	-530	4,606			Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	64	1,476	2,398		
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	884	1,063			Management of companies and enterprises ⁵	65	30,425	31,699	39,024	51,094
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	1,352	1,305			Administrative and waste management services	66	1,297	1,374	2,033	2,881
Other transportation equipment	22	2,599	1,199			Administrative and support services	67	976	1,232		
Furniture and related products	23	445	453			Waste management and remediation services	68	321	142		
Miscellaneous manufacturing	24	2,148	2,507			Educational services	69	355	471	548	775
Nondurable goods	25	28,547	40,260	54,446	78,984	Health care and social assistance	70	3,072	3,365	4,186	4,944
Food and beverage and tobacco products	26	10,548	9,804			Ambulatory health care services	71	1,126	1,657		
Textile mills and textile product mills	27	95	4,519			Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	72	1,472	948		
Apparel and leather and allied products	28	678	646			Social assistance	73	474	760		
Paper products	29	540	706			Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	168	338	551	685
Printing and related support activities	30	479	538			Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	75	108	209		
Petroleum and coal products	31	3,335	9,575			Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	76	60	129		
Chemical products	32	12,349	13,846			Accommodation and food services	77	1,978	2,212	3,042	4,168
Plastics and rubber products	33	523	626			Accommodation	78	698	628		
Wholesale trade	34	10,341	13,099	17,756	23,489	Food services and drinking places	79	1,280	1,584		
Durable goods	35	4,542	5,487			Other services, except government	80	573	824	894	1,102
Nondurable goods	36	5,799	7,612			Rest of the world	81	0	0	0	0
Retail trade	37	18,794	22,976	25,702	32,525						
Transportation and warehousing	38	2,206	3,579	5,655	8,404						
Air transportation	39	-1,049	52								
Rail transportation	40	321	274								
Water transportation	41	156	177								
Truck transportation	42	481	684								
Transit and ground passenger transportation	43	17	37								
Pipeline transportation	44	269	245								
Other transportation and support activities ²	45	1,946	2,036								

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.19D. Corporate Profits After Tax by Industry
(Millions of dollars)

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Corporate profits after tax	1	575,819	664,793	844,217	1,119,387	Information	47	-13,123	-8,826	20,322	55,199
Domestic industries	2	420,016	499,328	667,944	922,390	Publishing industries (includes software)	48	5,469	4,357		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	177	1,537	2,283	3,695	Motion picture and sound recording industries	49	5,691	386		
Farms ¹	4	-615	571			Broadcasting and telecommunications	50	-23,457	-13,379		
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5	792	966			Information and data processing services	51	-826	-290		
Mining	6	3,998	13,217	17,930	31,088	Finance and insurance	52	92,401	120,437	127,759	124,746
Oil and gas extraction	7	5,524	13,761			Federal Reserve banks	53	-828	-1,956		
Mining, except oil and gas	8	393	468			Credit intermediation and related activities	54	68,084	67,100		
Support activities for mining	9	-1,919	-1,012			Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	55	10,153	14,206		
Utilities	10	5,834	7,482	11,577	24,459	Insurance carriers and related activities	56	3,712	14,907		
Construction	11	42,270	33,604	46,783	69,520	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	57	11,280	26,180		
Manufacturing	12	8,257	26,873	90,950	162,021	Real estate and rental and leasing	58	8,420	7,452	8,560	19,021
Durable goods	13	-22,190	-20,278	18,701	51,257	Real estate	59	7,608	7,383		
Wood products	14	1,525	2,445			Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ³	60	812	69		
Nonmetallic mineral products	15	2,451	2,272			Professional, scientific, and technical services	61	18,057	22,769	25,886	34,383
Primary metals	16	-496	-1,933			Legal services	62	8,637	8,455		
Fabricated metal products	17	7,001	6,273			Computer systems design and related services	63	-4,539	-416		
Machinery	18	501	580			Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	64	13,959	14,730		
Computer and electronic products	19	-36,886	-22,115			Management of companies and enterprises ⁵	65	88,391	89,194	101,623	116,368
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	-1,085	1,121			Administrative and waste management services	66	8,915	12,359	13,689	17,960
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	-6,337	-13,323			Administrative and support services	67	7,077	9,349		
Other transportation equipment	22	4,456	239			Waste management and remediation services	68	1,838	3,010		
Furniture and related products	23	1,844	1,704			Educational services	69	2,275	2,529	3,508	4,557
Miscellaneous manufacturing	24	4,836	2,460			Health care and social assistance	70	34,026	36,552	35,875	47,005
Nondurable goods	25	30,447	47,151	72,249	110,764	Ambulatory health care services	71	23,533	26,737		
Food and beverage and tobacco products	26	14,829	15,962			Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	72	6,162	5,636		
Textile mills and textile product mills	27	-89	3,012			Social assistance	73	4,331	4,179		
Apparel and leather and allied products	28	4,124	1,995			Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	3,467	2,996	3,553	5,103
Paper products	29	758	-388			Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	75	1,836	2,079		
Printing and related support activities	30	2,738	2,574			Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	76	1,631	917		
Petroleum and coal products	31	-614	14,428			Accommodation and food services	77	11,252	9,534	12,913	17,788
Chemical products	32	6,585	7,405			Accommodation	78	1,887	660		
Plastics and rubber products	33	2,116	2,163			Food services and drinking places	79	9,365	8,874		
Wholesale trade	34	41,259	46,486	61,580	80,551	Other services, except government	80	6,752	6,868	7,444	8,708
Durable goods	35	21,410	21,782			Rest of the world ⁶	81	155,803	165,465	176,273	196,998
Nondurable goods	36	19,849	24,704			Receipts from the rest of the world	82	204,423	249,081	302,033	338,001
Retail trade	37	60,147	64,536	69,161	87,104	Less: Payments to the rest of the world	83	48,620	83,615	125,760	141,004
Transportation and warehousing	38	-2,759	3,829	6,547	13,114						
Air transportation	39	-13,312	-6,481								
Rail transportation	40	1,109	1,139								
Water transportation	41	176	59								
Truck transportation	42	2,702	3,144								
Transit and ground passenger transportation	43	809	559								
Pipeline transportation	44	732	487								
Other transportation and support activities ²	45	4,449	4,547								
Warehousing and storage	46	576	375								

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
 2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
 3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
 4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
 5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.
 6. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from foreign corporations, and, for U.S. corporations, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 82), net of corresponding payments (line 83).
 NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.20D. Net Corporate Dividend Payments by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Net corporate dividends	1	399,186	424,741	539,504	576,863	Information	47	16,870	26,083	52,023	-1
Domestic industries	2	351,334	392,766	492,659	338,694	Publishing industries (includes software)	48	3,458	5,454		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	2,848	3,194	4,579	4,552	Motion picture and sound recording industries	49	741	928		
Farms ¹	4	1,997	2,116			Broadcasting and telecommunications	50	12,189	19,191		
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5	851	1,078			Information and data processing services	51	482	510		
Mining	6	3,017	4,754	6,753	5,037	Finance and insurance	52	64,153	64,356	62,353	55,330
Oil and gas extraction	7	2,497	3,051			Federal Reserve banks	53	484	518		
Mining, except oil and gas	8	652	1,362			Credit intermediation and related activities	54	9,554	11,996		
Support activities for mining	9	-132	341			Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	55	7,826	9,960		
Utilities	10	10,843	9,603	11,811	9,017	Insurance carriers and related activities	56	12,378	13,348		
Construction	11	23,423	22,431	27,249	31,875	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	57	33,911	28,534		
Manufacturing	12	78,751	94,094	106,017	14,913	Real estate and rental and leasing	58	16,960	18,593	22,589	15,912
Durable goods	13	26,077	31,312	36,702	10,526	Real estate	59	15,273	16,587		
Wood products	14	1,278	1,261			Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ³	60	1,687	2,006		
Nonmetallic mineral products	15	967	1,495			Professional, scientific, and technical services	61	22,163	24,179	24,533	27,214
Primary metals	16	772	574			Legal services	62	4,310	5,392		
Fabricated metal products	17	4,815	7,112			Computer systems design and related services	63	2,991	2,290		
Machinery	18	2,452	2,435			Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	64	14,862	16,497		
Computer and electronic products	19	-4,075	1,466			Management of companies and enterprises ⁵	65	32,377	35,725	63,421	54,881
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	9,148	9,464			Administrative and waste management services	66	6,475	7,541	8,475	8,704
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	3,699	-469			Administrative and support services	67	5,870	6,647		
Other transportation equipment	22	2,365	2,653			Waste management and remediation services	68	605	894		
Furniture and related products	23	1,077	884			Educational services	69	510	1,076	1,140	337
Miscellaneous manufacturing	24	3,579	4,437			Health care and social assistance	70	11,648	13,367	14,727	8,619
Nondurable goods	25	52,674	62,782	69,315	4,387	Ambulatory health care services	71	9,248	11,245		
Food and beverage and tobacco products	26	15,116	14,483			Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	72	665	655		
Textile mills and textile product mills	27	519	-291			Social assistance	73	1,735	1,467		
Apparel and leather and allied products	28	2,216	1,368			Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	3,364	3,767	4,102	3,213
Paper products	29	2,826	2,591			Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	75	2,074	1,842		
Printing and related support activities	30	1,490	1,651			Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	76	1,290	1,925		
Petroleum and coal products	31	12,312	28,220			Accommodation and food services	77	5,722	6,198	8,843	10,570
Chemical products	32	16,659	13,227			Accommodation	78	1,282	1,087		
Plastics and rubber products	33	1,536	1,533			Food services and drinking places	79	4,440	5,111		
Wholesale trade	34	22,376	22,593	34,048	45,719	Other services, except government	80	3,578	3,550	5,144	5,396
Durable goods	35	11,771	11,653			Rest of the world	81	47,852	31,975	46,845	238,169
Nondurable goods	36	10,605	10,940			Receipts from the rest of the world ⁶	82	92,848	100,892	116,652	319,985
Retail trade	37	21,899	25,648	28,102	28,854	Less: Payments to the rest of the world ⁷	83	44,996	68,917	69,807	81,816
Transportation and warehousing	38	4,357	6,014	6,750	8,551						
Air transportation	39	231	319								
Rail transportation	40	194	810								
Water transportation	41	328	290								
Truck transportation	42	1,106	1,548								
Transit and ground passenger transportation	43	345	275								
Pipeline transportation	44	355	428								
Other transportation and support activities ²	45	1,386	1,874								
Warehousing and storage	46	412	470								

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.

6. Consists of (1) receipts by U.S. residents of dividends from foreign corporations, plus (2) earnings distributed by unincorporated foreign affiliates to their U.S. parents.

7. Consists of (1) payments by U.S. corporations of dividends to foreign residents, plus (2) earnings distributed by unincorporated U.S. affiliates to their foreign parents.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.21D. Undistributed Corporate Profits by Industry

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Undistributed corporate profits	1	176,633	240,052	304,713	542,524	Information	47	-29,993	-35,009	-31,701	55,200
Domestic industries	2	68,682	106,562	175,285	583,696	Publishing industries (includes software).....	48	2,011	-1,097		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	-2,671	-1,657	-2,296	-857	Motion picture and sound recording					
Farms ¹	4	-2,612	-1,545			industries	49	4,950	-542		
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5	-59	-112			Broadcasting and telecommunications	50	-35,646	-32,570		
Mining	6	981	8,463	11,177	26,051	Information and data processing services	51	-1,308	-800		
Oil and gas extraction	7	3,027	10,710			Finance and insurance	52	28,248	56,081	65,406	69,416
Mining, except oil and gas	8	-259	-894			Federal Reserve banks	53	-1,312	-2,474		
Support activities for mining	9	-1,787	-1,353			Credit intermediation and related activities	54	58,530	55,104		
Utilities	10	-5,009	-2,121	-234	15,443	Securities, commodity contracts, and					
Construction	11	18,847	11,173	19,534	37,644	investments	55	2,327	4,246		
Manufacturing	12	-70,494	-67,221	-15,067	147,108	Insurance carriers and related activities	56	-8,666	1,559		
Durable goods	13	-48,267	-51,590	-18,001	40,730	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	57	-22,631	-2,354		
Wood products	14	247	1,184			Real estate and rental and leasing	58	-8,540	-11,141	-14,029	3,109
Nonmetallic mineral products	15	1,484	777			Real estate	59	-7,665	-9,204		
Primary metals	16	-1,268	-2,507			Rental and leasing services and lessors of					
Fabricated metal products	17	2,186	-839			intangible assets ³	60	-875	-1,937		
Machinery	18	-1,951	-1,855			Professional, scientific, and technical					
Computer and electronic products	19	-32,811	-23,581			services	61	-4,106	-1,410	1,353	7,168
Electrical equipment, appliances, and						Legal services	62	4,327	3,063		
components	20	-10,233	-8,343			Computer systems design and related					
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and						services	63	-7,530	-2,706		
parts	21	-10,036	-12,854			Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and					
Other transportation equipment	22	2,091	-2,414			technical services ⁴	64	-903	-1,767		
Furniture and related products	23	767	820			Management of companies and					
Miscellaneous manufacturing	24	1,257	-1,977			enterprises ⁵	65	56,014	53,469	38,202	61,486
Nondurable goods	25	-22,227	-15,631	2,934	106,378	Administrative and waste management					
Food and beverage and tobacco						services	66	2,440	4,818	5,214	9,255
products	26	-287	1,479			Administrative and support services	67	1,207	2,702		
Textile mills and textile product mills	27	-608	3,303			Waste management and remediation					
Apparel and leather and allied products	28	1,908	627			services	68	1,233	2,116		
Paper products	29	-2,068	-2,979			Educational services	69	1,765	1,453	2,368	4,220
Printing and related support activities	30	1,248	923			Health care and social assistance	70	22,378	23,185	21,148	38,385
Petroleum and coal products	31	-12,926	-13,792			Ambulatory health care services	71	14,285	15,492		
Chemical products	32	-10,074	-5,822			Hospitals and nursing and residential care					
Plastics and rubber products	33	580	630			facilities	72	5,497	4,981		
Wholesale trade	34	18,883	23,893	27,532	34,833	Social assistance	73	2,596	2,712		
Durable goods	35	9,639	10,129			Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	103	-771	-549	1,890
Nondurable goods	36	9,244	13,764			Performing arts, spectator sports,					
Retail trade	37	38,248	38,888	41,059	58,250	museums, arts, and related activities	75	-238	237		
Transportation and warehousing	38	-7,116	-2,185	-203	4,563	Amusements, gambling, and recreation					
Air transportation	39	-13,543	-6,800			industries	76	341	-1,008		
Rail transportation	40	915	329			Accommodation and food services	77	5,530	3,336	4,070	7,218
Water transportation	41	-152	-231			Accommodation	78	605	-427		
Truck transportation	42	1,596	1,596			Food services and drinking places	79	4,925	3,763		
Transit and ground passenger						Other services, except government	80	3,174	3,318	2,300	3,312
transportation	43	464	284			Rest of the world	81	107,951	133,490	129,428	-41,171
Pipeline transportation	44	377	59			Receipts from the rest of the world ⁶	82	111,575	148,189	185,381	18,016
Other transportation and support activities ²	45	3,063	2,673			Less: Payments to the rest of the world ⁷	83	3,624	14,698	55,953	59,188
Warehousing and storage	46	164	-95								

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
 2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
 3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
 4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
 5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.
 6. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates and reinvested earnings of their unincorporated foreign affiliates.
 7. Consists of payments to foreign residents of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated U.S. affiliates and reinvested earnings of their unincorporated U.S. affiliates.
 Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.22D. Corporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Corporate capital consumption allowances	1	862,218	858,479	874,225	701,386	Other transportation and support activities ²	44	6,691	6,742		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2	7,021	7,216	8,020	6,399	Warehousing and storage	45	859	919		
Farms ¹	3	5,033	5,081			Information	46	108,167	97,124	91,433	61,954
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	4	1,988	2,135			Publishing industries (includes software)	47	5,743	4,936		
Mining	5	16,507	17,053	18,629	17,755	Motion picture and sound recording industries	48	2,627	2,731		
Oil and gas extraction	6	6,990	7,590			Broadcasting and telecommunications	49	90,612	79,482		
Mining, except oil and gas	7	5,480	5,394			Information and data processing services	50	9,185	9,975		
Support activities for mining	8	4,037	4,069			Finance and insurance	51	60,956	59,860	60,468	51,905
Utilities	9	42,086	46,881	51,838	44,521	Federal Reserve banks	52	303	310		
Construction	10	22,331	23,870	24,919	20,113	Credit intermediation and related activities	53	21,678	19,576		
Manufacturing	11	274,744	267,717	269,779	210,532	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	54	7,258	7,119		
Durable goods	12	176,643	165,069	167,706	128,191	Insurance carriers and related activities	55	26,831	27,310		
Wood products	13	3,663	3,654			Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	56	4,886	5,545		
Nonmetallic mineral products	14	9,201	9,200			Real estate and rental and leasing	57	33,060	35,016	37,117	27,526
Primary metals	15	9,390	8,652			Real estate	58	8,799	10,423		
Fabricated metal products	16	11,433	11,540			Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ³	59	24,261	24,593		
Machinery	17	14,747	14,412			Professional, scientific, and technical services	60	20,665	20,679	21,611	17,961
Computer and electronic products	18	31,451	25,022			Legal services	61	1,350	1,357		
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	19	22,331	19,258			Computer systems design and related services	62	5,877	5,491		
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	20	54,599	53,032			Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	63	13,438	13,831		
Other transportation equipment	21	10,641	10,648			Management of companies and enterprises⁵	64	62,347	60,775	58,956	45,665
Furniture and related products	22	2,117	2,108			Administrative and waste management services	65	11,991	13,653	14,039	12,412
Miscellaneous manufacturing	23	7,070	7,543			Administrative and support services	66	8,037	9,030		
Nondurable goods	24	98,101	102,648	102,073	82,342	Waste management and remediation services	67	3,954	4,623		
Food and beverage and tobacco products	25	20,891	21,376			Educational services	68	735	1,100	1,209	1,037
Textile mills and textile product mills	26	2,357	3,427			Health care and social assistance	69	9,161	10,766	12,446	11,830
Apparel and leather and allied products	27	2,140	2,028			Ambulatory health care services	70	5,095	5,690		
Paper products	28	11,776	10,570			Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	71	2,112	2,837		
Printing and related support activities	29	5,931	5,834			Social assistance	72	1,954	2,239		
Petroleum and coal products	30	21,245	25,601			Arts, entertainment, and recreation	73	2,156	2,174	2,110	746
Chemical products	31	26,371	26,443			Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	74	1,266	1,309		
Plastics and rubber products	32	7,390	7,369			Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	75	890	865		
Wholesale trade	33	69,123	67,626	70,085	62,186	Accommodation and food services	76	17,227	17,770	18,474	15,754
Durable goods	34	46,926	46,344			Accommodation	77	6,612	6,751		
Nondurable goods	35	22,197	21,282			Food services and drinking places	78	10,615	11,019		
Retail trade	36	52,470	56,147	57,961	48,271	Other services, except government	79	5,341	5,349	5,173	3,943
Transportation and warehousing	37	46,130	47,703	49,958	40,876						
Air transportation	38	18,460	17,302								
Rail transportation	39	5,687	7,003								
Water transportation	40	1,621	1,911								
Truck transportation	41	10,811	11,484								
Transit and ground passenger transportation	42	1,814	1,827								
Pipeline transportation	43	187	515								

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars
[Dollars]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Current dollars:																				
Gross domestic product	1	36,321	37,651	39,847	41,984	36,600	36,913	37,259	38,033	38,393	39,033	39,686	40,093	40,572	41,175	41,669	42,331	42,756	43,602	44,129
Gross national product	2	36,427	37,846	40,005	42,092	36,773	37,048	37,454	38,217	38,659	39,274	39,823	40,249	40,668	41,291	41,765	42,507	42,798	43,700	44,400
Personal income	3	30,813	31,478	33,108	34,513	30,844	31,026	31,341	31,575	31,966	32,432	32,842	33,190	33,960	33,990	34,296	34,551	35,210	35,689	36,165
Disposable personal income	4	27,164	28,039	29,536	30,458	27,237	27,499	27,820	28,341	28,492	28,962	29,322	29,563	30,271	30,073	30,273	30,461	31,020	31,245	31,573
Personal consumption expenditures	5	25,501	26,463	27,937	29,468	25,756	26,026	26,240	26,700	26,881	27,379	27,758	28,084	28,521	28,818	29,277	29,786	29,985	30,432	30,866
Durable goods	6	3,205	3,238	3,355	3,482	3,184	3,143	3,224	3,309	3,276	3,317	3,326	3,367	3,411	3,427	3,518	3,560	3,424	3,567	3,548
Nondurable goods	7	7,215	7,524	7,979	8,559	7,291	7,444	7,414	7,605	7,630	7,802	7,930	8,004	8,178	8,288	8,467	8,703	8,777	8,910	9,107
Services	8	15,081	15,701	16,603	17,426	15,281	15,439	15,602	15,786	15,975	16,260	16,503	16,713	16,932	17,103	17,293	17,524	17,783	17,955	18,210
Chained (2000) dollars:																				
Gross domestic product	9	34,861	35,385	36,415	37,241	34,888	34,914	35,129	35,675	35,818	36,081	36,355	36,538	36,683	36,916	37,132	37,421	37,494	37,931	38,080
Gross national product	10	34,966	35,571	36,562	37,340	35,054	35,045	35,316	35,851	36,070	36,305	36,484	36,684	36,773	37,024	37,221	37,579	37,534	38,019	38,174
Disposable personal income	11	26,235	26,553	27,254	27,318	26,123	26,176	26,437	26,776	26,819	27,018	27,113	27,228	27,654	27,319	27,290	27,183	27,484	27,544	27,552
Personal consumption expenditures	12	24,629	25,060	25,778	26,430	24,773	24,936	25,226	25,303	25,541	25,667	25,848	26,055	26,178	26,392	26,581	26,567	26,828	26,935	
Durable goods	13	3,347	3,506	3,694	3,861	3,353	3,349	3,474	3,601	3,598	3,643	3,650	3,717	3,763	3,777	3,884	3,959	3,822	3,990	3,977
Nondurable goods	14	7,067	7,224	7,414	7,674	7,095	7,146	7,169	7,283	7,297	7,360	7,373	7,421	7,501	7,582	7,656	7,702	7,757	7,853	7,868
Services	15	14,225	14,355	14,710	14,954	14,263	14,286	14,314	14,377	14,441	14,574	14,678	14,752	14,837	14,867	14,918	14,997	15,035	15,065	15,162
Population (midperiod, thousands)	16	288,253	291,114	293,933	296,677	289,375	290,025	290,717	291,485	292,226	292,853	293,539	294,301	295,037	295,643	296,289	297,027	297,748	298,340	298,938

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output
[Percent]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Motor vehicle output																				
Auto output	1	11.5	1.3	3.5	5.9	0.5	-11.8	10.9	8.9	-6.5	9.9	-7.1	16.6	1.9	12.0	-0.7	22.6	-19.1	3.8	-10.1
Truck output	2	4.1	-8.9	-0.6	14.1	8.9	-19.0	-5.9	5.9	-27.9	9.2	17.6	-6.7	14.4	48.3	-10.9	20.0	9.4	-6.7	-13.6
Final sales of domestic product	3	18.8	7.6	5.7	1.8	-4.3	-7.3	21.5	10.6	6.5	10.2	-17.3	30.4	-3.7	-3.5	5.3	24.1	-31.9	10.7	-8.1
Personal consumption expenditures	4	3.5	2.4	5.1	7.1	-20.8	-2.6	13.8	25.5	-18.4	4.5	-0.1	29.5	12.6	-3.0	17.5	24.2	-44.1	19.9	-2.0
New motor vehicles	5	6.3	2.9	1.3	-0.5	-18.6	-1.8	19.6	11.4	-8.3	1.5	-3.5	5.2	2.6	-9.6	16.0	12.3	-40.1	20.7	-1.6
Autos	6	8.1	4.8	1.2	-1.7	-14.8	-5.4	34.4	10.1	-11.3	7.3	-10.4	6.2	0.0	-17.0	35.7	15.4	-54.1	20.6	2.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	7	-0.3	-2.7	1.1	5.2	-23.9	6.5	-7.0	5.9	-12.2	18.4	-7.9	-6.6	24.3	-6.1	29.5	9.2	-28.5	6.1	23.7
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	8	14.7	9.9	1.3	-5.8	-8.1	-12.7	69.9	12.6	-10.8	1.2	-11.9	14.6	-12.3	-23.3	40.0	19.5	-66.5	32.9	-10.9
Used autos	9	2.6	-1.4	1.6	2.2	-26.3	6.4	-8.9	14.8	-0.6	-11.6	16.0	2.8	8.9	8.5	-18.1	5.5	6.4	20.8	-9.6
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	10	-1.1	-3.1	-0.4	2.1	-27.7	19.4	-20.0	10.1	-2.3	-15.3	23.7	-2.1	9.7	8.7	-13.2	0.6	-3.8	17.9	-11.1
Private fixed investment	11	6.7	0.4	3.8	2.4	-24.7	-5.9	4.5	19.7	1.0	-7.7	8.8	8.0	8.2	8.4	-22.8	10.7	17.5	23.7	-8.2
New motor vehicles	12	-5.9	-6.0	18.1	20.9	-15.0	-35.7	21.0	15.7	-16.3	16.1	24.3	71.8	34.5	1.7	13.4	35.1	-11.8	14.2	-13.5
Autos	13	-2.0	-4.7	12.5	12.7	-12.6	-32.9	-0.4	33.7	0.9	-3.2	17.5	46.3	15.4	-5.6	11.9	30.2	-4.5	28.9	-22.5
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	14	-2.4	-7.7	1.8	7.5	-18.5	-17.6	-20.7	25.3	-13.3	-11.1	17.0	16.0	19.4	-6.9	-4.8	35.3	0.4	-1.5	-24.9
Other	15	-1.6	-2.6	19.5	15.6	-8.2	-41.9	16.6	39.6	10.8	1.6	17.8	66.0	13.4	-4.9	21.6	27.7	-6.9	47.4	-21.4
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	16	-2.7	0.2	14.9	13.5	-3.4	-32.2	9.6	44.2	5.9	-7.3	15.6	70.1	1.4	-12.9	34.5	38.3	-16.6	59.2	-30.7
Used autos	17	2.1	-11.2	35.4	21.5	-21.4	-65.7	45.1	24.5	29.4	37.0	24.6	54.2	55.5	19.2	-5.9	2.7	23.9	21.2	7.8
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	18	3.5	-2.7	4.3	-1.5	-9.7	-29.7	-23.6	64.9	32.8	-25.5	8.2	11.3	-13.2	-19.5	9.1	20.3	12.3	62.5	-37.1
Used autos	19	0.5	-2.5	4.3	-0.4	-8.7	-16.3	-27.0	44.4	17.7	-19.2	24.1	0.1	-2.4	-10.2	-10.8	17.4	26.3	14.8	-37.2
Gross government investment	20	6.6	-3.0	4.3	-2.6	-10.5	-40.9	-19.9	87.8	48.7	-30.9	-5.5	23.7	-22.7	-28.3	34.1	23.2	0.0	125.3	-37.1
Autos	21	1.6	9.3	0.6	4.2	18.3	76.8	-36.5	24.1	-39.2	63.9	-11.0	15.2	-23.1	18.1	-10.5	95.4	-34.0	62.1	14.1
Trucks	22	-6.6	-1.1	-1.7	7.4	46.6	-1.7	-27.5	-18.8	11.6	7.1	-8.7	-28.2	116.6	29.6	-37.4	14.6	-27.4	-13.4	51.9
Net exports	23	4.9	13.0	1.4	3.3	9.5	115.7	-39.1	41.0	-49.6	87.4	-11.7	30.8	-43.2	14.4	0.9	127.8	-35.7	90.0	6.7
Exports	24																			
Autos	25	12.3	10.0	10.8	18.6	-1.4	25.4	-17.0	3.8	32.1	-15.8	28.0	53.0	-1.6	35.9	-2.9	28.3	7.5	30.8	-16.0
Trucks	26	12.0	4.6	2.9	23.0	-20.8	48.6	-40.7	16.2	22.5	-21.8	26.8	5.1	28.7	56.0	-7.8	26.8	23.5	36.5	-17.2
Imports	27	12.7	15.8	18.3	15.0	23.8	5.4	15.3	-6.4	41.6	-10.0	29.0	106.6	-20.1	21.0	1.6	29.6	-4.7	25.8	-14.9
Autos	28	5.2	-0.2	5.0	1.0	-2.2	-15.0	17.9	-18.8	24.7	2.9	12.2	-2.1	-4.3	-5.3	1.2	8.9	25.6	23.3	-13.8
Trucks	29	6.2	-3.5	0.2	-3.6	-11.7	-21.7	14.2	-9.9	28.0	-17.0	-7.8	32.0	-17.6	-16.0	-7.1	12.4	22.9	11.8	-14.4
Change in private inventories	30	4.1	3.7	10.3	5.6	10.4	-6.8	22.1	-27.6	21.0	29.8	35.7	-27.2	11.8	6.3	9.3	5.7			
Autos	31																			
New	32																			
Domestic	33																			
Foreign	34																			
Used	35																			
Trucks	36																			
New	37																			
Domestic	38																			
Foreign	39																			
Used	40																			
Used	41																			
Addenda:																				
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	3.5	1.2	4.6	4.5	-17.1	-													

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
					2002		2003				2004				2005				2006	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Motor vehicle output	1	106.254	107.601	111.420	118.006	108.170	104.832	107.584	109.906	108.082	110.660	108.655	112.919	113.446	116.697	116.484	122.582	116.260	117.341	114.249
Auto output	2	97.977	89.265	88.713	101.241	96.386	91.450	90.065	91.357	84.189	86.057	89.623	88.083	91.091	100.528	97.673	102.226	104.537	102.738	99.057
Truck output	3	112.200	120.758	127.680	130.020	116.625	114.451	120.166	123.234	125.182	128.259	122.301	130.699	129.459	128.309	129.979	137.182	124.609	127.804	125.148
Final sales of domestic product	4	105.562	108.144	113.606	121.646	104.538	103.854	107.264	113.540	107.919	109.118	109.082	116.362	119.863	118.960	123.852	130.742	113.029	118.267	117.667
Personal consumption expenditures	5	113.261	116.495	118.040	117.472	112.215	111.709	116.811	120.017	117.442	117.889	116.847	118.326	119.098	116.118	120.518	124.076	109.174	114.425	113.976
New motor vehicles	6	119.113	124.814	126.304	124.212	119.115	117.468	128.489	129.559	125.741	127.972	124.492	126.376	126.374	120.637	130.207	134.944	111.062	116.382	117.194
Autos	7	99.818	97.154	98.182	103.256	97.017	98.566	96.790	98.195	95.065	99.175	97.159	95.523	100.869	99.289	105.911	108.266	99.558	101.054	106.582
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	137.224	150.798	152.721	143.876	139.879	135.228	154.389	159.021	154.555	155.022	150.168	155.364	150.330	140.700	153.045	160.031	121.728	130.703	126.968
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	102.219	100.820	102.477	104.778	99.330	100.880	98.550	102.005	101.843	98.762	102.503	103.208	105.434	107.616	102.375	103.754	105.366	110.474	107.720
Used autos	10	95.746	92.809	92.401	94.308	91.577	95.728	90.541	92.747	92.219	88.479	93.317	92.820	94.987	96.989	93.617	93.767	92.857	96.765	93.968
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	110.025	110.510	114.716	117.501	108.708	107.060	108.238	113.223	113.517	111.257	113.629	115.842	118.134	120.528	112.969	115.875	120.631	127.222	124.526
Private fixed investment	12	80.960	76.064	89.800	108.561	81.362	72.844	76.400	79.232	75.780	78.654	83.056	95.091	102.399	102.844	106.117	114.416	110.868	114.600	110.523
New motor vehicles	13	87.964	83.869	94.384	106.399	89.328	80.835	80.753	86.842	87.044	86.331	89.883	98.858	102.465	101.008	103.897	110.980	109.710	116.892	109.675
Autos	14	90.795	83.846	85.316	91.722	90.140	85.878	81.038	85.734	82.734	80.340	83.553	86.717	90.653	89.051	87.974	94.880	94.962	94.629	88.099
Trucks	15	86.111	83.893	100.250	115.885	88.826	77.541	80.583	87.588	89.860	90.222	93.990	106.694	110.093	108.733	114.190	121.391	119.228	131.380	123.721
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	89.962	90.144	103.588	117.601	92.794	84.211	86.161	94.417	95.785	93.978	97.438	111.276	111.661	107.861	116.162	125.979	120.404	135.256	123.402
Other	17	75.382	66.906	90.592	110.045	77.811	59.564	65.372	69.049	73.638	79.664	84.168	93.799	104.738	109.441	107.780	108.496	114.464	120.090	122.359
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	98.769	96.059	100.182	98.660	101.560	93.002	86.945	98.522	105.767	98.254	100.201	102.921	99.351	94.098	96.159	100.708	103.676	117.049	104.221
Used autos	19	91.202	88.926	92.732	92.350	93.131	89.083	82.336	90.263	94.023	89.154	94.098	94.118	93.557	91.076	88.518	92.135	97.672	101.093	89.982
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	107.344	104.141	108.623	105.785	111.121	97.417	92.150	107.876	119.119	108.596	107.083	112.928	105.884	97.421	104.831	110.447	110.442	135.307	120.515
Gross government investment	21	101.557	110.983	111.690	116.428	105.010	121.081	108.065	114.057	100.729	113.968	110.706	114.688	107.399	111.967	108.912	128.760	116.072	130.972	135.371
Autos	22	97.014	95.978	94.333	101.294	104.238	103.790	95.760	90.914	93.448	95.069	92.929	85.548	103.787	110.729	98.482	101.898	94.066	90.752	100.743
Trucks	23	103.281	116.685	118.269	122.206	105.307	127.627	112.752	122.863	103.499	121.101	117.408	125.561	109.006	112.731	112.981	138.799	124.313	145.957	148.328
Net exports	24	108.506	119.398	132.298	156.912	114.245	120.897	115.384	116.462	124.850	119.603	127.212	141.477	140.900	152.138	151.041	160.763	163.705	175.063	167.599
Exports	25	120.201	125.764	129.451	159.191	121.606	134.273	117.814	122.309	128.662	120.987	128.384	129.983	138.448	154.716	151.590	160.873	169.585	183.291	174.829
Autos	26	98.229	113.713	134.481	154.709	107.722	109.155	113.105	111.238	121.354	118.192	125.959	151.015	142.759	149.713	150.309	160.371	158.442	167.800	161.190
Trucks	27	103.025	102.801	107.932	109.052	105.053	100.871	105.116	99.777	105.440	106.191	109.284	108.717	107.534	106.087	106.396	108.677	115.048	121.243	116.826
Imports	28	103.625	100.009	100.226	96.653	103.438	97.293	100.567	97.968	104.208	99.462	97.463	104.464	99.514	95.283	93.556	96.340	101.435	104.294	100.310
Autos	29	102.317	106.091	116.986	123.581	106.955	105.085	110.471	101.912	106.895	114.099	123.150	113.736	116.958	118.760	121.437	123.134	130.993	141.060	136.133
Trucks	30																			
Change in private inventories	31																			
Autos	32																			
New	33																			
Domestic	34																			
Foreign	35																			
Used	36																			
Trucks	37																			
New	38																			
Domestic	39																			
Foreign	40																			
Used ¹	41																			
Addenda:																				
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	104.675	105.947	110.859	115.830	104.125	101.993	106.193	109.376	106.223	107.689	108.108	112.639	115.000	113.180	117.090	122.441	110.610	115.758	114.540
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	90.356	87.146	94.937	105.345	91.513	84.996	83.717	90.280	89.591	87.510	90.853	99.664	101.719	98.958	102.801	111.238	108.382	115.889	106.588
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	94.875	84.972	82.473	92.758	90.147	86.444	84.666	85.400	83.376	81.614	80.561	82.092	85.624	90.850	89.604	92.528	98.050	97.627	92.108
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	106.381	104.520	108.382	111.560	106.744	106.337	104.456	106.039	101.250	105.198	109.371	106.238	112.721	105.869	110.196	116.991	113.186	111.314	114.542

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
 2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.24B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	2002	2003	2004	2005	Seasonally adjusted															
					2002	2003				2004				2005				2006		
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Motor vehicle output	1	98.428	96.453	97.041	97.656	98.258	97.208	95.964	96.222	96.419	96.707	97.317	96.576	97.564	98.503	98.290	96.976	96.857	97.636	97.491
Auto output.....	2	99.985	96.492	97.161	98.771	99.922	97.516	96.453	96.235	95.766	96.370	97.658	97.038	97.577	98.969	99.188	97.852	99.077	100.179	99.382
Truck output.....	3	97.382	96.269	96.815	96.914	97.158	96.891	95.548	96.055	96.581	96.708	96.981	96.181	97.391	98.108	97.668	96.373	95.507	96.097	96.320
Final sales of domestic product	4	98.520	96.395	96.994	97.644	98.358	97.186	95.912	96.122	96.361	96.672	97.286	96.518	97.501	98.460	98.255	96.977	96.883	97.690	97.545
Personal consumption expenditures	5	99.458	96.573	96.006	97.623	99.170	97.710	97.037	96.378	95.168	95.353	95.889	95.936	96.848	97.934	98.149	97.113	97.295	97.827	97.638
New motor vehicles.....	6	97.832	96.474	95.842	96.320	97.825	96.947	96.555	96.390	96.005	96.049	96.119	95.270	95.931	97.033	96.892	95.491	95.863	96.251	95.913
Autos.....	7	98.365	96.563	96.022	96.921	98.194	97.147	96.667	96.438	95.999	96.001	96.259	95.639	96.190	97.012	97.058	96.412	97.201	97.886	97.571
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	97.432	96.361	95.674	95.884	97.533	96.778	96.443	96.317	95.961	96.025	95.979	94.991	95.714	96.992	96.725	94.840	94.921	95.087	94.732
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	102.885	96.477	96.068	100.329	101.916	99.185	97.873	96.015	92.835	93.372	95.036	97.188	98.676	99.693	100.712	100.580	100.330	101.157	101.274
Used autos.....	10	103.935	97.441	98.006	102.345	103.392	100.257	98.942	96.793	93.771	94.629	97.073	99.487	100.835	101.659	102.703	102.446	102.573	103.002	102.721
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	101.746	95.430	94.062	98.241	100.335	98.031	96.721	95.150	91.817	92.036	92.937	94.828	96.446	97.652	98.646	98.636	98.032	99.221	99.699
Private fixed investment	12	98.078	101.631	107.616	105.085	98.653	99.688	97.675	101.135	108.025	108.343	108.881	106.337	106.903	106.648	105.548	104.358	103.785	104.628	104.628
New motor vehicles.....	13	97.377	96.719	97.212	97.191	96.876	97.251	96.063	96.441	97.122	96.924	97.350	96.736	97.839	97.724	97.324	97.271	96.446	96.863	97.235
Autos.....	14	98.346	96.554	96.019	96.927	98.184	97.140	96.661	96.419	95.997	96.000	96.256	95.632	96.187	97.014	97.064	96.425	97.206	97.895	97.577
Trucks.....	15	96.714	96.816	97.929	97.410	95.975	97.341	95.665	96.447	97.811	97.492	98.016	97.406	98.802	98.177	97.544	97.786	96.131	96.415	97.110
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	95.423	95.279	95.970	94.063	94.210	95.836	93.864	94.886	96.529	95.875	96.216	95.224	96.565	95.504	94.392	94.367	91.988	92.264	92.810
Other.....	17	101.015	101.984	104.561	108.306	101.824	102.310	101.810	101.728	102.086	102.945	104.107	104.788	106.405	107.055	107.809	108.896	109.465	109.773	110.918
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	96.692	90.694	83.907	87.784	94.840	94.416	94.248	90.479	83.633	82.457	82.519	84.392	86.260	86.513	87.325	89.293	88.006	88.753	88.733
Used autos.....	19	97.149	91.203	84.868	88.761	95.364	94.801	94.519	90.971	84.520	83.427	83.506	85.344	87.196	87.569	88.395	90.166	88.914	88.808	89.768
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	96.238	90.191	82.967	86.829	94.318	94.032	93.975	89.983	82.772	81.512	81.554	83.458	85.343	85.480	86.282	88.437	87.117	86.728	87.724
Gross government investment	21	99.504	100.168	101.952	103.257	99.489	99.991	96.216	99.916	101.550	101.422	102.023	101.674	102.686	102.946	102.833	103.534	103.713	103.906	104.428
Autos.....	22	100.120	99.756	99.228	99.679	99.307	98.403	98.858	99.917	101.846	100.170	99.851	98.740	98.151	99.116	98.572	99.330	101.697	101.473	100.251
Trucks.....	23	99.286	100.295	102.789	104.358	99.551	100.503	99.325	99.908	101.443	101.817	102.696	102.565	104.077	104.089	104.134	104.823	104.385	104.687	105.639
Net exports	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....	25	102.004	103.699	105.714	107.262	103.051	103.272	103.484	103.825	104.216	104.782	105.359	105.940	106.776	107.045	107.083	107.275	107.646	107.711	107.849
Autos.....	26	101.293	102.539	103.984	104.802	102.300	102.298	102.465	102.498	102.898	103.335	104.063	104.028	104.438	104.598	104.564	104.733	105.266	105.298	105.298
Trucks.....	27	102.744	104.900	107.436	109.627	103.779	104.277	104.543	105.174	105.545	106.179	106.613	107.711	108.914	109.347	109.480	109.713	109.945	110.042	110.312
Imports.....	28	101.279	102.154	103.819	104.770	101.571	101.631	101.998	102.060	102.926	103.090	103.523	104.122	104.538	104.408	104.649	104.834	105.188	105.064	105.095
Autos.....	29	101.008	101.661	103.081	103.680	101.409	101.377	101.443	101.443	102.343	102.477	102.674	103.344	103.809	103.507	103.542	103.710	103.942	103.642	103.742
Trucks.....	30	101.599	102.732	104.659	105.954	101.762	101.931	102.630	102.766	103.596	103.799	104.469	104.998	105.364	105.398	105.831	106.031	106.499	106.531	106.502
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:																				
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	99.081	97.541	98.336	99.002	98.972	98.049	97.131	97.293	97.689	97.942	98.509	98.025	98.870	99.596	99.489	98.467	98.456	99.055	98.937
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	96.802	95.896	96.051	95.314	96.088	96.449	95.167	95.617	96.350	95.987	96.292	95.454	96.470	96.200	95.565	95.293	94.196	94.637	94.850
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	98.759	97.484	97.365	98.174	98.754	97.873	97.518	97.377	97.167	97.265	97.609	97.039	97.545	98.264	98.287	97.713	98.431	98.976	98.657
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	98.361	96.562	96.023	96.924	98.194	97.146	96.668	96.432	96.003	96.005	96.262	95.638	96.186	97.015	97.062	96.417	97.203	97.887	97.574

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
 2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004				2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	I	II			
Motor vehicle output	1	381.7	378.6	394.6	420.5	387.8	372.3	376.7	385.3	379.9	390.7	385.9	397.5	404.2	419.6	417.5	433.3	411.8	418.0	406.9					
Auto output	2	148.0	130.1	130.2	151.0	145.5	134.7	131.2	132.7	121.7	125.3	132.2	129.1	134.3	150.3	146.3	151.0	156.5	155.4	148.6					
Truck output	3	233.7	248.5	264.4	269.5	242.3	237.6	245.6	252.6	258.3	265.5	253.7	268.3	270.0	269.4	271.2	282.2	255.3	262.5	258.3					
Final sales of domestic product	4	368.6	369.5	390.6	421.0	364.5	357.8	364.7	386.9	368.6	373.9	376.1	398.0	414.2	415.1	431.3	449.4	388.1	409.5	406.8					
Personal consumption expenditures	5	366.7	366.2	368.9	373.3	362.2	355.3	369.0	376.6	363.8	365.9	364.7	369.5	375.4	370.1	385.0	392.2	345.7	364.4	362.2					
New motor vehicles	6	249.7	258.0	259.3	256.3	249.7	244.0	261.7	267.6	258.7	263.3	256.4	257.9	259.7	250.8	270.3	276.1	228.1	240.0	240.8					
Autos	7	101.7	97.2	97.7	103.7	98.7	99.2	96.9	98.1	94.5	98.6	96.9	94.6	100.5	99.8	106.5	108.1	100.2	102.5	107.7					
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	148.0	160.8	161.7	152.7	151.0	144.8	164.8	169.5	164.1	164.7	159.5	163.3	159.2	151.0	163.8	168.0	127.9	137.5	133.1					
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	117.0	108.2	109.5	116.9	112.6	111.3	107.3	109.0	105.2	102.6	108.3	111.5	115.7	119.3	114.7	116.1	117.6	124.3	121.4					
Used autos	10	60.4	54.8	54.9	58.5	57.4	58.2	54.3	54.4	52.4	50.8	54.9	56.0	58.1	59.8	58.3	57.8	60.5	58.6	58.6					
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	56.6	53.4	54.6	58.4	55.2	53.1	53.0	54.5	52.8	51.8	53.4	55.6	57.6	59.6	56.4	57.8	59.9	63.9	62.8					
Private fixed investment	12	93.9	91.4	114.3	134.9	94.9	85.9	88.2	94.8	96.8	100.9	107.1	119.7	129.5	129.8	132.5	141.3	136.1	141.9	136.8					
New motor vehicles	13	165.6	156.9	177.4	200.0	167.4	152.0	150.0	161.9	163.5	161.8	169.2	184.9	193.8	190.9	195.6	208.8	204.6	219.0	206.3					
Autos	14	68.2	61.8	62.6	67.9	67.6	63.7	59.8	63.1	60.7	58.9	61.4	63.4	66.6	66.0	65.2	69.9	70.5	70.8	65.7					
Trucks	15	97.4	95.0	114.8	132.1	99.8	88.3	90.2	98.8	102.8	102.9	107.7	121.6	127.2	124.9	130.3	138.9	134.1	148.2	140.6					
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	73.9	73.9	85.6	95.2	75.3	69.5	69.6	77.1	79.6	77.5	80.7	91.2	92.8	88.7	94.4	102.4	95.4	107.5	98.6					
Other	17	23.5	21.1	29.3	36.9	24.5	18.8	20.6	21.7	23.2	25.3	27.1	30.3	34.4	36.2	35.9	36.5	38.7	40.8	42.0					
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-71.7	-65.4	-63.1	-65.1	-72.5	-66.2	-61.8	-67.2	-66.6	-60.9	-62.1	-65.2	-64.3	-61.1	-63.0	-67.5	-68.5	-77.1	-69.4					
Used autos	19	-35.3	-32.3	-31.4	-32.7	-35.4	-33.7	-31.1	-32.8	-31.7	-29.7	-31.3	-32.0	-32.5	-31.8	-31.2	-34.6	-35.8	-32.2	-32.2					
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-36.4	-33.1	-31.8	-32.4	-37.0	-32.4	-30.7	-34.4	-34.9	-31.2	-30.8	-33.2	-31.8	-31.9	-34.4	-33.9	-41.3	-37.2	-37.2					
Gross government investment	21	12.5	13.8	14.1	14.9	12.9	15.0	13.3	14.1	12.7	14.3	14.0	14.4	13.7	14.3	13.9	16.5	14.9	16.9	17.5					
Autos	22	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4					
Trucks	23	9.2	10.5	10.9	11.4	9.4	11.5	10.1	11.0	9.4	11.1	10.8	11.6	10.2	10.5	10.6	13.1	11.6	13.7	14.1					
Net exports	24	-104.5	-101.9	-106.7	-102.1	-105.7	-98.4	-105.9	-98.6	-104.7	-107.2	-109.6	-105.6	-104.4	-99.1	-100.1	-100.6	-108.7	-113.6	-109.7					
Exports	25	28.9	32.3	36.5	44.0	30.7	32.6	31.2	31.6	34.0	32.7	35.0	39.1	39.3	42.5	42.3	45.1	46.0	49.3	47.2					
Autos	26	14.9	15.8	16.5	20.4	15.2	16.8	14.8	15.3	16.2	15.3	16.3	16.5	17.7	19.8	19.4	20.6	21.8	23.6	22.5					
Trucks	27	14.0	16.6	20.1	23.6	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.3	17.8	17.4	18.7	22.6	21.6	22.7	22.9	24.4	24.2	25.6	24.7					
Imports	28	133.4	134.3	143.2	146.1	136.4	131.0	137.1	130.2	138.7	139.9	144.6	144.7	143.7	141.6	142.3	145.6	154.7	162.8	156.9					
Autos	29	72.7	70.6	71.7	69.6	72.8	68.5	70.8	69.0	74.0	70.8	69.5	74.9	71.7	68.5	67.2	69.4	73.2	75.0	72.2					
Trucks	30	60.7	63.7	71.5	76.5	63.6	62.6	66.2	61.2	64.7	69.2	75.2	69.8	72.0	73.1	75.1	76.3	81.5	87.8	84.7					
Change in private inventories	31	13.1	9.1	4.0	-0.5	23.3	14.6	12.1	-1.5	11.3	16.9	9.8	-0.6	-10.0	4.5	-13.8	-16.1	23.6	8.5	0.1					
Autos	32	7.5	0.1	-1.5	-0.7	11.3	-4.5	4.0	0.3	-1.2	0.2	2.7	-7.9	1.4	-8.0	-6.9	10.6	5.8	-4.8						
New	33	7.8	0.0	-2.0	0.5	9.4	-3.7	6.1	-0.7	-1.6	-1.0	-1.2	1.5	-7.4	3.0	-5.5	-5.4	9.7	5.4						
Domestic	34	6.6	0.3	-1.1	0.3	4.0	-1.7	4.5	0.2	-1.7	-1.6	0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-0.9	-3.7	-4.3	10.0	3.7						
Foreign	35	1.2	-0.3	-0.9	0.2	5.4	-2.0	1.6	-0.9	0.2	0.6	-1.4	2.5	-5.4	3.9	-1.7	-1.1	-0.3	1.6						
Used	36	-0.3	0.0	0.5	-1.2	1.9	-0.8	-2.0	1.0	1.9	-0.1	1.4	1.2	-0.5	-1.6	-2.5	-1.4	0.9	0.4						
Trucks	37	5.6	9.1	5.5	0.3	12.0	19.1	8.1	-1.9	11.0	18.0	9.5	-3.3	-2.1	3.1	-5.8	-9.2	13.0	2.7						
New	38	5.8	9.0	5.1	1.7	10.3	19.8	11.6	-2.9	7.3	17.8	8.6	-5.3	-0.8	6.6	-5.8	-9.1	15.2	0.1						
Domestic	39	4.4	8.9	5.2	1.1	6.1	18.3	10.9	-1.4	7.7	15.9	7.6	-6.0	3.2	5.9	-5.6	-9.9	13.8	-1.4						
Foreign	40	1.4	0.1	-0.1	0.7	4.2	1.5	0.7	-1.5	-0.4	2.0	1.0	0.7	-4.0	0.7	-0.2	0.8	1.3	1.6						
Used ¹	41	-0.2	0.1	0.5	-1.5	1.6	-0.7	-3.6	1.0	3.7	0.2	0.9	2.0	-1.3	-3.5	0.0	-0.2	-2.2	2.5						
Addenda:																									
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	473.1	471.4	497.3	523.1	470.1	456.2	470.5	485.4	473.4	481.1	485.7	503.6	518.6	514.2	531.4	550.0	496.8	523.1	516.5					
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	142.1	135.8	148.1	163.1	142.9	133.2	129.4	140.2	140.2	136.5	142.1	154.6	159.4	154.7	159.6	172.3	165.9	178.2	164.3					
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	103.6	91.5	88.7	100.6	98.4	93.5	91.2	91.9	89.5	87.7	86.9	88.0	92.3	98.6	97.2	99.8	106.6	106.7	100.3					
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	87.8	84.6	87.3	90.7	87.9	86.6	84.7	85.7	81.5	84.7	88.3	85.2	90.9	86.1	89.7	94.6	92.3	91.4	93.7					

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																								
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2002					2003					2004					2005				2006	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II		
Motor vehicle output	1	387.8	392.7	406.6	430.7	394.8	382.6	392.6	401.1	394.5	403.9	396.6	412.1	414.0	425.9	425.1	447.4	424.3	428.3	417.0						
Auto output.....	2	148.0	134.9	134.0	153.0	145.6	138.2	136.1	138.0	127.2	130.0	135.4	133.1	137.6	151.9	147.6	154.4	157.9	155.2	149.7						
Truck output.....	3	240.0	258.3	273.1	278.1	249.4	244.8	257.0	263.6	267.7	274.3	261.6	279.5	276.9	274.4	278.0	293.4	266.5	273.3	267.7						
Final sales of domestic product	4	374.1	383.3	402.7	431.1	370.5	368.1	380.2	402.4	382.5	386.7	386.6	412.4	424.8	421.6	439.0	463.4	400.6	419.2	417.0						
Personal consumption expenditures	5	368.7	379.2	384.2	382.4	365.3	363.6	380.2	390.6	382.3	383.7	380.3	385.1	387.7	378.0	392.3	403.9	355.4	372.4	371.0						
New motor vehicles.....	6	255.2	267.4	270.6	266.1	255.2	251.7	271.0	277.6	269.4	274.2	266.7	270.8	270.8	258.5	279.0	289.1	237.9	249.3	251.1						
Autos.....	7	103.4	100.6	101.7	107.0	100.5	102.1	100.3	101.7	98.5	102.7	100.6	98.9	104.5	102.8	109.7	112.1	103.1	104.7	110.4						
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	151.9	166.9	169.0	159.2	154.8	149.6	170.9	176.0	171.0	171.6	166.2	171.9	166.4	155.7	169.4	177.1	134.7	144.6	140.5						
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	113.7	112.2	114.0	116.6	110.5	112.2	109.6	113.5	113.3	109.9	114.0	114.8	117.3	119.7	113.9	115.4	117.2	122.9	119.8						
Used autos.....	10	58.1	56.3	56.0	57.2	55.5	58.1	54.9	56.3	55.9	53.7	56.6	56.3	57.6	58.8	56.8	56.9	56.3	58.7	57.0						
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	55.7	55.9	58.0	59.5	55.0	54.2	54.8	57.3	57.4	56.3	57.5	58.6	59.8	61.0	57.2	58.6	61.0	64.4	63.0						
Private fixed investment	12	95.7	90.0	106.2	128.4	96.2	86.1	90.4	93.7	89.6	93.0	98.2	112.5	121.1	121.6	125.5	135.3	131.1	135.5	130.7						
New motor vehicles.....	13	170.1	162.2	182.5	205.7	172.7	156.3	156.2	167.9	168.3	166.9	173.8	191.2	198.1	195.3	200.9	214.6	212.2	226.0	212.1						
Autos.....	14	69.4	64.1	65.2	70.1	68.9	65.6	61.9	65.5	63.2	61.4	63.8	66.2	69.3	68.0	67.2	72.5	72.6	72.3	67.3						
Trucks.....	15	100.7	98.1	117.3	135.6	103.9	90.7	94.3	102.5	105.1	105.5	110.0	124.8	128.8	127.2	133.6	142.0	139.5	153.7	144.7						
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	77.4	77.6	89.2	101.2	79.9	72.5	74.2	81.3	82.4	80.9	83.9	95.8	96.1	92.8	100.0	108.4	103.6	116.4	106.2						
Other.....	17	23.3	20.7	28.0	34.0	24.1	18.4	20.2	21.3	22.8	24.6	26.0	29.0	32.4	33.8	33.3	33.5	35.4	37.1	37.8						
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	-74.2	-72.1	-75.2	-74.1	-76.3	-69.9	-65.3	-74.0	-79.4	-73.8	-75.3	-77.3	-74.6	-70.7	-72.2	-75.6	-77.9	-87.9	-78.3						
Used autos.....	19	-36.4	-35.4	-37.0	-36.8	-37.1	-35.5	-32.8	-36.0	-37.5	-35.5	-37.5	-37.5	-37.3	-36.3	-35.3	-36.7	-38.9	-40.3	-35.9						
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	-37.8	-36.7	-38.3	-37.3	-39.2	-34.3	-32.5	-38.0	-42.0	-38.3	-37.7	-39.8	-37.3	-34.3	-37.0	-38.9	-38.9	-47.7	-42.5						
Gross government investment	21	12.6	13.7	13.8	14.4	13.0	15.0	13.4	14.1	12.5	14.1	13.7	14.2	13.3	13.9	13.5	15.9	14.4	16.2	16.8						
Autos.....	22	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4							
Trucks.....	23	9.3	10.5	10.6	11.0	9.5	11.5	10.1	11.0	9.3	10.9	10.5	11.3	9.8	10.1	10.1	12.5	11.2	13.1	13.3						
Net exports	24	-103.4	-100.2	-103.4	-98.4	-104.5	-97.4	-104.2	-97.1	-102.2	-104.5	-106.5	-102.0	-100.7	-95.9	-96.6	-96.9	-104.3	-109.3	-105.6						
Exports.....	25	28.3	31.2	34.6	41.0	29.8	31.6	30.1	30.4	32.6	31.2	33.2	37.0	36.8	39.7	39.5	42.0	42.8	45.7	43.8						
Autos.....	26	14.7	15.4	15.8	19.5	14.9	16.4	14.4	15.0	15.7	14.8	15.7	15.9	16.9	18.9	18.5	19.7	20.7	22.4	21.4						
Trucks.....	27	13.6	15.8	18.7	21.5	15.0	15.2	15.7	15.5	16.9	16.4	17.5	21.0	19.8	20.8	20.9	22.3	22.0	23.3	22.4						
Imports.....	28	131.7	131.4	138.0	139.4	134.3	129.0	134.4	127.6	134.8	135.8	139.7	139.0	137.5	135.6	136.0	138.9	147.1	155.0	149.3						
Autos.....	29	71.9	69.4	69.6	67.1	71.8	67.5	69.8	68.0	72.3	69.0	67.7	72.5	69.1	66.1	64.9	66.9	70.4	72.4	69.6						
Trucks.....	30	59.8	62.0	68.3	72.2	62.5	61.4	64.5	59.5	62.5	66.7	72.0	66.5	68.3	69.4	71.0	71.9	76.5	82.4	79.5						
Change in private inventories	31	12.2	9.1	4.0	-0.4	22.4	14.3	12.0	-1.3	11.6	17.0	9.8	-0.5	-10.1	4.5	-13.6	-15.7	23.4	8.5	0.0						
Autos.....	32	6.9	0.1	-1.6	-0.7	10.9	-4.6	4.2	0.5	0.5	-1.2	0.3	2.9	-8.3	1.5	-8.4	-7.1	11.2	6.1	-5.2						
New.....	33	7.9	0.0	-2.0	0.5	9.6	-3.8	6.2	-0.7	-1.6	-1.1	-1.1	1.5	-7.4	3.0	-5.5	-5.4	9.9	5.5	0.2						
Domestic.....	34	6.7	0.3	-1.1	0.3	4.1	-1.8	4.7	0.2	-1.8	-1.7	0.3	-1.0	-1.9	-0.9	-3.8	-4.4	10.4	3.9	-0.2						
Foreign.....	35	1.2	-0.3	-0.9	0.2	5.3	-2.0	1.6	-0.9	0.2	0.6	-1.4	2.5	-5.2	3.8	-1.7	-1.1	-0.3	1.6	0.3						
Used.....	36	-0.9	0.1	0.6	-1.3	2.0	-0.8	-2.2	1.2	2.2	-0.1	1.7	1.3	-0.6	-1.8	-2.9	-1.6	1.0	0.5	-5.5						
Trucks.....	37	5.3	8.4	5.1	0.3	11.5	17.4	7.5	-1.7	10.3	16.8	8.9	-3.0	-2.2	2.8	-5.4	-8.5	12.0	2.6	4.5						
New.....	38	5.3	7.7	4.3	1.5	9.6	17.1	10.1	-2.6	6.2	15.4	7.4	-4.5	-0.9	5.7	-5.0	-7.8	13.2	0.2	7.0						
Domestic.....	39	3.9	7.6	4.4	0.9	5.5	15.6	9.4	-1.2	6.5	13.5	6.4	-5.1	2.7	5.0	-4.8	-8.5	11.9	-1.3	7.7						
Foreign.....	40	1.4	0.1	-0.1	0.6	4.2	1.4	0.7	-1.5	-0.4	1.9	1.0	0.6	-3.8	0.7	-0.2	0.7	1.3	1.5	-0.7						
Used ¹	41	-0.2	0.2	0.5	-1.6	1.7	-0.8	-3.8	1.1	4.3	0.2	1.1	2.4	-1.5	-3.9	-0.1	-0.2	-2.4	2.8	-3.5						
Residual	42	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.1	-0.3	1.5	2.5	0.9	-0.1	0.2	2.6	0.3	-0.2	3.3	2.0	3.7						
Addenda:																										
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	43	477.5	483.3	505.7	528.4	475.0	465.2	484.4	498.9	484.5	491.2	493.1	513.8	524.6	516.3	534.1	558.5	504.5	528.0	522.1						
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	44	146.8	141.6	154.2	171.1	148.7	138.1	136.0	146.7	145.5	142.2	147.6	161.9	165.2	160.8	167.0	180.7	176.1	188.3	173.2						
Domestic output of new autos ²	45	104.8	93.9	91.1	102.5	99.6	95.5	93.6	94.4	92.1	90.2	89.0	90.7	94.6	100.4	99.0	102.2	108.3	107.9	101.8						
Sales of imported new autos ³	46	89.2	87.7	90.9	93.6	89.5	89.2	87.6	88.9	84.9	88.2	91.7	89.1	94.5	88.8	92.4	98.1	94.9	93.4	96.1						

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Table 7.3.5. Farm Sector Output, Gross Value Added, and Net Value Added
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Farm output	1	202.1	227.7	260.8	253.2
Cash receipts from farm marketings.....	2	194.6	214.8	238.4	238.0
Crops.....	3	100.8	109.2	114.9	113.1
Livestock.....	4	93.9	105.5	123.5	124.9
Farm products consumed on farms.....	5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other farm income.....	6	10.6	11.8	13.3	14.1
Change in farm finished goods inventories.....	7	-3.7	0.7	8.5	0.6
Crops.....	8	-3.1	1.5	8.0	-1.1
Livestock.....	9	-0.6	-0.8	0.6	1.7
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed.....	10	131.2	139.5	146.2	157.3
Other than rent.....	11	120.5	129.1	135.7	146.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased, other than rent.....	12	121.7	128.8	135.5	145.9
Less: Change in farm materials and supplies inventories.....	13	1.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords.....	14	10.8	10.4	10.5	11.1
Equals: Gross farm value added	15	70.8	88.3	114.6	95.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	16	27.0	27.7	29.5	31.5
Equals: Net farm value added	17	43.9	60.6	85.1	64.4
Compensation of employees.....	18	20.8	20.0	22.5	24.3
Wage and salary accruals.....	19	17.9	17.0	19.7	21.4
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	20	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
Taxes on production and imports.....	21	5.0	4.9	5.1	6.1
Less: Subsidies to operators.....	22	9.6	14.9	11.5	21.1
Net operating surplus.....	23	27.7	50.6	69.0	55.1
Net interest.....	24	9.6	8.9	9.1	10.6
Current transfer payments.....	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	26	18.1	41.6	59.9	44.5
Proprietors' income.....	27	10.6	29.2	36.2	30.2
Corporate profits.....	28	7.5	12.4	23.7	14.3
Addendum:					
Change in farm inventories ¹	29	-2.5	0.4	8.4	0.3

1. Beginning with 1991, includes change in farm materials and supplies inventories.

Table 7.3.6. Real Farm Sector Output, Real Gross Value Added, and Real Net Value Added, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Farm output	1	201.4	207.9	211.9	215.1
Cash receipts from farm marketings.....	2	194.1	195.5	192.3	200.4
Crops.....	3	93.4	96.0	93.6	99.8
Livestock.....	4	100.7	99.2	98.5	100.5
Farm products consumed on farms.....	5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other farm income.....	6	10.1	10.7	11.5	12.7
Change in farm finished goods inventories.....	7	-3.6	0.6	6.2	0.4
Crops.....	8	-2.8	1.2	6.0	-1.0
Livestock.....	9	-0.6	-0.7	0.5	1.3
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed.....	10	131.3	131.7	129.4	131.7
Other than rent.....	11	120.3	121.8	119.9	122.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased, other than rent.....	12	121.5	121.5	119.7	121.8
Less: Change in farm materials and supplies inventories.....	13	1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords.....	14	11.0	9.9	9.5	9.7
Equals: Gross farm value added	15	70.1	76.0	81.6	82.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	16	26.2	26.5	27.3	27.9
Equals: Net farm value added	17	44.2	49.7	54.3	54.6
Change in farm inventories ¹	18	-2.5	0.4	6.1	0.2

1. Beginning with 1991, includes change in farm materials and supplies inventories.
Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 7.4.5. Housing Sector Output, Gross Value Added, and Net Value Added
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Housing output ¹	1	1,068.5	1,103.8	1,171.9	1,234.2
Nonfarm housing.....	2	1,056.8	1,091.6	1,159.0	1,220.3
Owner-occupied.....	3	809.0	846.4	910.1	963.3
Tenant-occupied.....	4	247.8	245.3	248.9	257.0
Farm housing.....	5	11.7	12.2	12.9	13.8
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed.....	6	191.8	225.7	233.2	251.6
Equals: Gross housing value added	7	876.7	878.2	938.7	982.6
Nonfarm housing.....	8	866.6	867.6	927.6	970.6
Owner-occupied.....	9	669.1	679.7	735.5	771.8
Tenant-occupied.....	10	197.5	187.9	192.0	198.8
Farm housing.....	11	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	12	180.8	194.3	232.4	304.6
Equals: Net housing value added ²	13	695.9	683.9	706.3	678.0
Compensation of employees.....	14	11.6	11.8	12.3	12.7
Taxes on production and imports.....	15	165.6	176.7	190.4	204.4
Less: Subsidies.....	16	22.6	26.5	28.6	31.7
Net operating surplus.....	17	541.4	521.8	532.2	492.7
Net interest.....	18	398.3	403.9	430.7	488.8
Current transfer payments.....	19	2.1	5.0	1.3	-32.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	20	11.7	10.0	5.2	-2.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	21	136.1	111.4	104.9	50.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	22	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.9
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	23	-8.8	-10.2	-11.1	-12.7

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing excluding expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.5.5.

2. Equals housing national income.

Table 7.4.6. Real Housing Sector Output, Real Gross Value Added, and Real Net Value Added, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Housing output ¹	1	988.6	996.1	1,033.1	1,061.2
Nonfarm housing.....	2	977.7	985.2	1,022.1	1,050.3
Owner-occupied.....	3	748.9	764.9	804.2	831.9
Tenant-occupied.....	4	228.8	220.4	218.1	218.6
Farm housing.....	5	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed.....	6	179.9	206.9	200.0	205.4
Equals: Gross housing value added	7	809.0	789.9	833.8	856.7
Nonfarm housing.....	8	799.5	780.3	824.4	847.3
Owner-occupied.....	9	616.9	611.2	653.9	674.9
Tenant-occupied.....	10	182.6	169.1	170.4	172.3
Farm housing.....	11	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	12	169.6	174.3	193.9	242.0
Equals: Net housing value added	13	639.4	615.6	639.7	609.8

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing excluding expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.5.6.

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 7.5. Consumption of Fixed Capital by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Consumption of fixed capital	1	1,292.0	1,336.5	1,436.2	1,604.8
Private	2	1,080.3	1,118.3	1,205.4	1,352.6
Domestic business	3	893.6	916.6	969.5	1,059.1
Corporate business.....	4	742.1	759.8	796.2	856.8
Financial.....	5	98.5	102.3	110.0	117.2
Nonfinancial.....	6	643.6	657.5	686.2	739.7
Noncorporate business.....	7	151.5	156.8	173.4	202.3
Sole proprietorships and partnerships.....	8	126.1	130.2	142.2	161.2
Farm.....	9	22.8	23.3	24.9	26.5
Nonfarm.....	10	103.3	106.9	117.3	134.7
Other private business.....	11	25.4	26.6	31.2	41.1
Rental income of persons.....	12	22.9	24.1	28.7	38.4
Nonfarm tenant-occupied housing.....	13	21.1	22.3	26.7	36.3
Farm tenant-occupied housing.....	14	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords.....	15	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nonfarm nonresidential properties.....	16	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
Proprietors' income.....	17	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7
Households and institutions.....	18	186.8	201.7	235.9	293.5
Owner-occupied housing.....	19	133.5	144.6	173.7	225.9
Nonprofit institutions serving households.....	20	53.2	57.1	62.2	67.6
Government	21	211.6	218.2	230.8	252.2
General government.....	22	178.3	183.2	192.7	207.2
Federal.....	23	83.5	85.1	88.6	93.2
State and local.....	24	94.8	98.2	104.1	113.9
Government enterprises.....	25	33.4	35.0	38.0	45.1
Federal.....	26	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8
State and local.....	27	28.0	29.6	32.6	39.3
Addendum:					
Nonfarm business.....	28	900.0	923.9	978.1	1,072.7

Table 7.6. Capital Consumption Adjustment by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Adjustment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Capital consumption adjustment ¹	1	215.7	207.0	186.4	-106.1
For consistent accounting at historical cost.....	2	338.4	338.5	343.5	100.1
For current-cost valuation.....	3	-122.7	-131.5	-157.1	-206.2
Domestic corporate business	4	120.1	98.7	78.1	-155.5
For consistent accounting at historical cost.....	5	173.3	157.6	152.4	-52.4
For current-cost valuation.....	6	-53.2	-58.9	-74.3	-103.0
Financial.....	7	24.8	18.3	9.5	-19.6
For consistent accounting at historical cost.....	8	24.1	19.2	13.4	-13.3
For current-cost valuation.....	9	0.7	-0.9	-3.9	-6.3
Nonfinancial.....	10	95.3	80.3	68.6	-135.8
For consistent accounting at historical cost.....	11	149.2	138.4	139.0	-39.1
For current-cost valuation.....	12	-53.9	-58.0	-70.4	-96.7
Domestic noncorporate business	13	95.6	108.4	108.3	49.4
Sole proprietorships and partnerships.....	14	107.6	121.1	124.5	73.4
Farm ¹	15	-5.2	-5.3	-5.8	-6.5
Nonfarm.....	16	112.8	126.4	130.3	80.0
For consistent accounting at historical cost.....	17	165.1	180.9	191.2	152.6
For current-cost valuation.....	18	-52.4	-54.6	-60.8	-72.6
Other private business ¹	19	-12.0	-12.7	-16.2	-24.0
Rental income of persons.....	20	-11.4	-12.1	-15.7	-23.4
Nonfarm tenant-occupied housing.....	21	-10.8	-11.4	-14.9	-22.5
Farm tenant-occupied housing.....	22	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords.....	23	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Nonfarm nonresidential properties.....	24	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5
Proprietors' income.....	25	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7

1. Except for farm proprietorships and partnerships (line 15) and other private business (line 19), the capital consumption adjustment is calculated in two parts. The adjustment for consistent accounting at historical cost converts depreciation, based on the service lives and depreciation schedules employed by firms when filing their income tax returns, to consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules. The adjustment for current-cost valuation converts the historical-cost series with consistent accounting to a series valued at current cost. For farm proprietorships and partnerships and for other private business, the historical-cost series is based on consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules, so the adjustment reflects only a conversion to current-cost valuation.

Table 7.7. Business Current Transfer Payments by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Business current transfer payments (net)	1	84.3	83.8	85.5	74.2
Payments to persons (net)	2	37.3	34.3	28.1	45.7
Insurance payments to persons by business.....	3	22.1	18.2	11.0	26.6
Automobile insurance.....	4	14.6	16.4	15.4	16.9
Medical malpractice insurance.....	5	5.8	8.2	6.0	5.5
Net insurance settlements.....	6	1.7	-6.3	-10.3	4.3
Donations by corporate business to nonprofit institutions serving households.....	7	10.3	10.8	11.6	13.3
Other ¹	8	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.8
Payments to government (net) ²	9	46.6	47.9	49.8	30.1
Payments to the rest of the world (net) ³	10	0.3	1.7	7.5	-1.6

1. Consists largely of losses by business due to fraud and unrecovered thefts, corporate cash prizes, and payments from personal injury trust funds.

2. For detail, see table 3.7.

3. Consists of net insurance settlements paid to the rest of the world less net insurance settlements received from the rest of the world.

Table 7.8. Supplements to Wages and Salaries by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Supplements to wages and salaries	1	1,110.3	1,197.7	1,273.2	1,365.5
Employer contributions for government social insurance (3.6:2).....	2	365.2	382.1	407.1	432.3
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds (6.11A-D:1).....	3	745.1	815.6	866.1	933.2
By type					
Pension, profit-sharing, and other retirement benefit plans ¹	4	547.7	583.4	594.3	630.1
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (3.6:5).....	5	248.0	254.5	264.9	280.2
Federal civilian employee retirement (6.11A-C:26; 6.11D:28).....	6	43.9	41.2	47.5	48.5
Federal military employee retirement (6.11A-C:27; 6.11D:29).....	7	33.7	41.1	46.8	51.9
Railroad retirement (3.6:12).....	8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Pension benefit guaranty (3.6:13).....	9	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.7
State and local employee retirement (6.11A-C:28; 6.11D:30).....	10	41.8	56.1	56.6	61.0
Private pension and profit-sharing (6.11A-C:22; 6.11D:24).....	11	176.8	187.0	174.6	184.1
Health insurance	12	456.9	496.0	546.7	596.6
Federal hospital insurance (3.6:6).....	13	69.0	70.8	75.0	79.9
Military medical insurance (3.6:16).....	14	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1
Temporary disability insurance (3.6:18).....	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private group health insurance (6.11B,C:31; 6.11D:33) ²	16	386.5	423.4	469.7	514.5
Life insurance	17	12.3	11.5	12.6	13.1
Veterans life insurance (3.6:14).....	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private group life insurance (6.11B,C:32; 6.11D:34) ²	19	12.3	11.4	12.6	13.0
Workers' compensation	20	62.6	71.5	77.5	80.2
Federal (3.6:15).....	21	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
State and local (3.6:19).....	22	11.9	15.6	18.5	19.5
Private insurance (6.11B,C:33; 6.11D:35) ²	23	48.4	53.6	56.5	58.3
Unemployment insurance	24	30.7	35.3	42.0	45.5
State unemployment insurance (3.6:8).....	25	21.4	26.0	32.5	35.8
Federal unemployment tax (3.6:9).....	26	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2
Railroad employees unemployment insurance (3.6:10).....	27	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Federal employees unemployment insurance (3.6:11).....	28	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Private supplemental unemployment (6.11B,C:34; 6.11D:36).....	29	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7

1. Employer contributions to privately administered programs and to publicly administered government employee retirement plans are classified as employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds. Employer contributions to other publicly administered programs are classified as employer contributions for government social insurance.

2. Government contributions to privately administered health, life, and workers' compensation insurance for government employees are classified as employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.

Note. The numbers in parentheses indicate the tables and line numbers from which the entries in this table are derived.

Table 7.9. Rental Income of Persons by Legal Form of Organization and by Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	1	152.9	133.0	127.0	72.8
Other private business	2	57.3	52.0	45.4	37.0
Tenant-occupied housing	3	38.2	27.9	20.6	11.9
Nonfarm tenant-occupied permanent site housing	4	37.5	27.2	19.8	11.1
Farm tenant-occupied housing owned by farm operator landlords	5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords ¹	6	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.3
Nonfarm nonresidential properties ²	7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Royalties	8	13.5	18.1	19.1	19.1
Households and nonprofit institutions	9	95.7	81.0	81.7	35.8
Nonfarm owner-occupied housing	10	90.7	76.0	76.7	30.7
Permanent site	11	74.3	59.8	61.3	21.2
Manufactured homes	12	16.4	16.2	15.4	9.5
Farm owner-occupied housing owned by farm operators	13	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1
Tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions	14	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
Addendum:					
Rental income with capital consumption adjustment (1-8)	15	139.4	114.8	108.0	53.7

1. Includes housing, service structures, and land.

2. Includes rental income of private noninsured pension plans.

Table 7.10. Dividends Paid and Received by Sector
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Dividends paid	1	564.1	626.8	776.1	1,066.8
Domestic corporate business ¹	2	471.2	525.9	659.5	746.8
Financial	3	166.1	177.4	232.5	287.2
Nonfinancial	4	305.1	348.5	427.0	459.6
Rest of the world ²	5	92.8	100.9	116.7	320.0
Dividends received	6	564.1	626.8	776.1	1,066.8
Domestic corporate business ²	7	119.9	133.1	166.8	408.1
Financial	8	69.6	77.3	106.7	177.0
Nonfinancial	9	50.3	55.8	60.1	231.1
Rest of the world ¹	10	45.0	68.9	69.8	81.8
Government	11	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4
Persons ³	12	397.2	422.6	537.1	574.4
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans	13	16.6	16.5	19.5	21.7
Other	14	380.6	406.1	517.6	552.7
Addenda:					
Net corporate dividend payments (16+17)	15	399.2	424.7	539.5	576.9
Domestic corporate business (2-7)	16	351.3	392.8	492.7	338.7
Rest of the world (5-10)	17	47.9	32.0	46.8	238.2
Personal dividend income (15-11)	18	397.2	422.6	537.1	574.4

1. Remitted earnings to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates are treated as dividends paid by domestic corporate business (line 2) and as dividends received by the rest of the world (line 10).

2. Earnings of U.S. residents remitted by their unincorporated foreign affiliates are treated as dividends paid by the rest of the world (line 5) and as dividends received by domestic corporate business (line 7).

3. Dividends received by insured private pension plans are included in dividends received by financial corporate business (line 8), and in imputed interest received by persons, table 7.11 (line 61).

Table 7.11. Interest Paid and Received by Sector and Legal Form of Organization
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Monetary interest						Monetary interest					
Monetary interest paid	1	2,279.4	2,131.3	2,334.0	2,806.8	Corporate business	51	52.4	46.5	49.2	37.9
Domestic business ¹	2	1,293.1	1,166.9	1,307.7	1,590.1	Financial	52	18.0	13.2	13.3	1.4
Corporate business	3	1,053.7	926.0	1,047.1	1,310.2	Nonfinancial	53	34.4	33.3	35.9	36.5
Financial	4	614.5	510.8	630.5	840.3	Sole proprietorships and partnerships	54	17.3	15.0	16.4	16.3
On deposits ²	5	107.8	82.5	77.4	123.5	Farm	55	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
On other liabilities	6	506.7	428.3	553.1	716.8	Nonfarm	56	16.6	14.5	15.8	15.7
Nonfinancial	7	439.2	415.2	416.6	469.9	Other private business	57	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	8	182.7	182.6	198.2	210.8	Households and nonprofit institutions	58	371.9	362.9	382.5	390.6
Farm	9	9.5	9.1	9.4	11.1	Households	59	370.6	361.6	381.3	389.4
Nonfarm	10	173.2	173.5	188.9	199.7	Owner-occupied housing	60	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other private business	11	56.8	58.3	62.4	69.1	Persons	61	369.4	360.3	380.0	388.1
Rental income of persons	12	55.6	57.1	61.3	68.0	From banks credit agencies, and investment companies	62	174.0	164.9	179.6	182.8
Proprietors' income	13	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	From life insurance carriers	63	183.0	183.2	188.1	193.5
Households and nonprofit institutions	14	576.9	579.8	609.8	695.4	From property and casualty insurance companies	64	12.4	12.2	12.3	11.8
Households	15	559.7	563.1	593.7	679.5	Nonprofit institutions	65	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
Owner-occupied housing	16	350.8	364.6	389.9	449.2	Government	66	6.5	5.8	6.0	5.8
Persons ³	17	208.9	198.5	203.8	230.3	Federal	67	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6
Nonprofit institutions	18	17.2	16.7	16.2	15.8	State and local	68	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.2
Government	19	317.4	304.7	316.6	352.9	Rest of the world	69	9.7	9.7	11.2	10.7
Federal	20	229.1	212.9	220.9	253.8	Borrower services:					
State and local	21	88.3	91.9	95.7	99.1	Imputed interest paid	70	-83.7	-109.1	-115.5	-143.9
Rest of the world	22	91.9	79.9	99.8	168.5	Domestic business ¹	71	-47.3	-58.2	-59.5	-74.1
To business and persons	23	88.9	75.5	97.1	166.1	Corporate business	72	-35.8	-43.5	-44.2	-55.5
To Federal Government	24	3.0	4.4	2.7	2.4	Financial	73	-5.8	-7.5	-8.3	-9.1
Monetary interest received						Nonfinancial	74	-30.0	-36.0	-35.9	-46.4
Domestic business ¹	25	2,279.4	2,131.3	2,334.0	2,806.8	Sole proprietorships and partnerships	75	-8.9	-11.1	-11.2	-13.7
Corporate business	26	1,427.3	1,327.2	1,534.8	1,857.0	Farm	76	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2
Financial	27	1,375.3	1,272.6	1,465.2	1,776.9	Nonfarm	77	-7.9	-10.0	-10.1	-12.4
On deposits ²	28	1,156.4	1,065.0	1,243.0	1,530.0	Other private business	78	-2.7	-3.6	-4.1	-4.9
On other liabilities	29	218.9	207.6	222.3	247.0	Rental income of persons and proprietors' income	79	-2.7	-3.6	-4.1	-4.9
Nonfinancial	30	51.9	54.6	69.5	80.0	Households and nonprofit institutions	80	-32.7	-45.2	-50.7	-63.1
Financial sole proprietorships and partnerships ⁴	31	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Households	81	-31.0	-43.1	-48.5	-60.1
Other private business	32	565.4	552.5	509.5	555.7	Owner-occupied housing	82	-18.6	-27.0	-30.7	-39.2
Persons ³	33	106.8	111.7	117.5	123.1	Persons	83	-12.4	-16.0	-17.8	-20.9
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans ⁵	34	458.6	440.8	392.0	432.7	Nonprofit institutions	84	-1.7	-2.2	-2.3	-3.0
Other ⁶	35	78.4	73.5	71.6	73.4	Government	85	-2.3	-4.2	-3.9	-4.9
Government	36	14.4	15.8	15.1	15.3	Federal	86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal	37	64.0	57.7	56.5	58.2	State and local	87	-2.3	-4.2	-3.9	-4.9
State and local	38	208.3	178.1	218.0	320.6	Rest of the world	88	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7
Rest of the world	39	131.7	104.2	129.5	207.0	Imputed interest received					
From business	40	76.6	73.9	88.5	113.6	Domestic corporate business, financial	89	-83.7	-109.1	-115.5	-143.9
From Federal Government						Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies	90	-83.7	-109.1	-115.5	-143.9
Imputed interest						91	-83.7	-109.1	-115.5	-143.9	
Total imputed interest paid (43+70)	41	374.6	331.3	350.4	317.8	Addenda:					
Total imputed interest received (49+89)	42	374.6	331.3	350.4	317.8	Net interest (93+97+98+99)	92	509.5	510.4	469.8	466.8
Depositor and insurance services:						Domestic business (2+44+71-26-50-90)	93	282.6	262.5	221.9	204.2
Imputed interest paid	43	458.3	440.4	465.9	461.7	Corporate (3+44+72-27-51-90)	94	124.4	106.4	63.0	39.7
Domestic corporate business, financial	44	450.5	433.9	459.0	456.0	Sole proprietorships and partnerships (8+75-30-54)	95	104.6	102.0	101.1	100.8
Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies	45	234.5	217.4	237.8	232.2	Other private business (11+78-31-57)	96	53.6	54.1	57.8	63.7
Life insurance carriers	46	183.0	183.2	188.1	193.5	Owner-occupied housing (16+82-60)	97	331.0	336.3	357.9	408.7
Property and casualty insurance companies	47	33.1	33.2	33.1	30.4	Nonprofit institutions (18+84)	98	15.5	14.5	13.9	12.8
Rest of the world	48	7.8	6.5	6.8	5.7	Rest of the world (22+48+88-38-69)	99	-119.7	-102.9	-123.9	-158.8
Imputed interest received	49	458.3	440.4	465.9	461.7	Net interest paid by government (19+85-35-66)	100	230.2	221.2	235.0	268.7
Domestic business ¹	50	70.1	62.0	66.1	54.7	Personal interest payments (17+83)	101	196.4	182.5	186.0	209.4
						Personal interest income (92+100+101) or (32+61+65)	102	936.1	914.1	890.8	945.0

1. Excludes interest paid or received by government enterprises, which is included in the government sector.
 2. Consists of interest paid on the deposit liabilities of commercial and mutual savings banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions.
 3. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.
 4. Interest received by nonfinancial sole proprietorships and partnerships is considered interest received by persons and is included in line 32.
 5. Beginning with October 2002, includes the Uniformed Services Retiree Health Care Fund.
 6. Includes nonprofit institutions primarily serving households.

NOTE: In this table, imputed interest paid (line 41) is the sum of (1) premium supplements paid to property and casualty insurance carriers by households and institutions, governments, domestic business, and the rest of the world as a measure of imputed services provided to these sectors by the property and casualty insurance providers, (2) the difference between the property income received by financial intermediaries from the investment of depositors' funds and the interest paid by them to business, households and institutions, governments, and the rest of the world, and (3) the imputed services provided to these sectors in the role of borrowers of financial services; these services are included as negative amounts paid by the borrowers and received by the financial intermediaries.

Table 7.12. Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Continues

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Gross domestic product											
Gross domestic product	1	10,469.6	10,960.8	11,712.5	12,455.8	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	67	152.9	133.0	127.0	72.8
Imputations (133-134+141+147+148+150+152+153+158+160+161+165-166+167+170+179+181)	2	1,555.1	1,608.3	1,744.9	1,854.0	Imputations (139)	68	93.4	78.8	79.5	33.8
Excluding imputations (1-2)	3	8,914.5	9,352.4	9,967.5	10,601.9	Excluding imputations (67-68)	69	59.5	54.1	47.5	39.0
Personal consumption expenditures	4	7,350.7	7,703.6	8,211.5	8,742.4	Personal interest income	70	936.1	914.1	890.8	945.0
Imputations (133-134+141+147+152+160+167+171+172+173+174-177-178)	5	820.4	794.3	813.4	814.3	Imputations (147+160-164)	71	186.5	177.1	191.8	194.4
Excluding imputations (4-5)	6	6,530.3	6,909.4	7,398.1	7,928.1	Excluding imputations (70-71)	72	749.6	737.0	699.0	750.5
Gross private domestic investment	7	1,582.1	1,664.1	1,888.0	2,057.4	Personal current transfer receipts	73	1,286.2	1,351.0	1,426.5	1,526.6
Imputations (177+178+179)	8	540.4	611.9	718.6	810.4	Imputations (-136)	74	-0.3	-0.6	-1.4	-4.0
Excluding imputations (7-8)	9	1,041.7	1,052.2	1,169.4	1,247.0	Excluding imputations (73-74)	75	1,286.4	1,351.6	1,427.9	1,530.6
Net exports of goods and services	10	-424.4	-499.4	-613.2	-716.7	Less: Contributions for government social insurance	76	750.0	778.6	826.4	880.6
Imputations (14-17)	11	3.3	4.7	5.8	6.7	Imputations (175)	77	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.6
Excluding imputations (10-11)	12	-427.7	-504.1	-619.0	-723.4	Excluding imputations (76-77)	78	746.2	774.4	821.8	876.0
Exports of goods and services	13	1,005.9	1,040.8	1,178.1	1,303.1	Personal current taxes	79	1,051.8	1,001.1	1,049.8	1,203.1
Imputations (150+158+165)	14	11.1	11.2	12.6	12.4	Imputations (-135-142)	80	-121.1	-128.6	-138.0	-146.3
Excluding imputations (13-14)	15	994.8	1,029.6	1,165.6	1,290.8	Excluding imputations (79-80)	81	1,173.0	1,129.7	1,187.8	1,349.4
Imports of goods and services	16	1,430.3	1,540.2	1,791.4	2,019.9	Disposable personal income	82	7,830.1	8,162.5	8,681.6	9,036.1
Imputations (166)	17	7.8	6.5	6.8	5.7	Imputations (59-80)	83	814.7	835.1	907.7	916.7
Excluding imputations (16-17)	18	1,422.6	1,533.6	1,784.5	2,014.2	Excluding imputations (82-83)	84	7,015.3	7,327.4	7,773.9	8,119.4
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	19	1,961.1	2,092.5	2,226.2	2,372.8	Personal outlays	85	7,645.3	7,987.7	8,507.2	9,070.9
Imputations (148+153+161+175+181)	20	190.9	197.5	207.2	222.5	Imputations (5-138+198)	86	458.3	422.0	421.8	396.5
Excluding imputations (19-20)	21	1,770.2	1,895.0	2,019.0	2,150.3	Excluding imputations (85-86)	87	7,187.0	7,565.7	8,085.4	8,674.4
Government consumption expenditures	22	1,616.9	1,736.5	1,854.8	1,975.7	Personal saving	88	184.7	174.9	174.3	-34.8
Imputations (148+153+161+175+181-182)	23	-153.4	-158.5	-164.2	-174.5	Imputations (177+178+179-140-144)	89	356.4	413.1	485.8	520.2
Excluding imputations (22-23)	24	1,770.2	1,895.0	2,019.0	2,150.3	Excluding imputations (88-89)	90	-171.7	-238.2	-311.5	-555.1
Gross government investment	25	344.3	356.0	371.4	397.1	Government current receipts, expenditures, and net saving					
Imputations (182)	26	344.3	356.0	371.4	397.1	Government current receipts	91	2,958.7	3,035.6	3,244.5	3,586.3
Excluding imputations (25-26)	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Imputations (148-161+175)	92	10.4	10.1	10.6	10.4
Gross domestic income	28	10,490.6	10,912.0	11,645.8	12,384.8	Excluding imputations (91-92)	93	2,948.3	3,025.5	3,233.9	3,575.9
Imputations (133-134+141+147+148+150+152+153+158+160+161+165-166+167+170+179+181)	29	1,555.1	1,608.3	1,744.9	1,854.0	Government current expenditures	94	3,240.8	3,428.1	3,639.4	3,898.8
Excluding imputations (28-29)	30	8,935.5	9,303.7	9,900.8	10,530.8	Imputations (148-161+175+181-182)	95	-155.6	-162.7	-168.1	-179.5
Compensation of employees, paid	31	6,096.6	6,331.1	6,656.3	7,036.6	Excluding imputations (94-95)	96	3,396.5	3,590.8	3,807.5	4,078.2
Imputations (170)	32	414.7	452.2	500.5	546.8	Net government saving	97	-282.1	-392.5	-394.9	-312.5
Excluding imputations (31-32)	33	5,681.9	5,878.9	6,155.8	6,489.8	Imputations (182-181)	98	186.0	172.7	178.7	189.9
Taxes on production and imports	34	762.8	807.2	864.0	922.4	Excluding imputations (97-98)	99	-448.1	-565.2	-573.6	-502.4
Imputations (135+142)	35	121.1	128.6	138.0	146.3	Current receipts from and payments to the rest of the world					
Excluding imputations (34-35)	36	641.6	678.5	726.0	776.1	Current receipts from the rest of the world	100	1,311.6	1,377.6	1,588.3	1,816.5
Less: Subsidies	37	38.4	47.9	44.7	57.3	Imputations (150+165+166)	101	17.5	16.2	18.0	16.3
Imputations (136)	38	0.3	0.6	1.4	4.0	Excluding imputations (100-101)	102	1,294.1	1,361.3	1,570.3	1,800.1
Excluding imputations (37-38)	39	38.2	47.3	43.3	53.2	Exports of goods and services	103	1,005.9	1,040.8	1,178.1	1,303.1
Net operating surplus	40	2,377.6	2,485.1	2,733.9	2,878.2	Imputations (150+158+165)	104	11.1	11.2	12.6	12.4
Imputations (138+139+167+179+183)	41	657.3	646.0	682.3	667.5	Excluding imputations (103-104)	105	994.8	1,029.6	1,165.6	1,290.8
Excluding imputations (40-41)	42	1,720.4	1,839.1	2,051.6	2,210.7	Income receipts from the rest of the world	106	305.7	336.8	410.2	513.3
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	43	640.7	627.6	609.0	642.3	Imputations (-158+166)	107	6.4	5.0	5.5	3.9
Imputations (183)	44	558.9	559.9	598.4	655.5	Excluding imputations (106-107)	108	299.3	331.8	404.7	509.4
Excluding imputations (43-44)	45	81.8	67.8	10.6	-13.3	Current payments to the rest of the world	109	1,769.9	1,889.8	2,237.4	2,587.9
Business current transfer payments (net)	46	84.3	83.8	85.5	74.2	Imputations (150+165+166)	110	17.5	16.2	18.0	16.3
Imputations (138)	47	1.9	4.2	0.6	-25.8	Excluding imputations (109-110)	111	1,752.4	1,873.6	2,219.3	2,571.6
Excluding imputations (46-47)	48	82.4	79.7	84.8	100.0	Imports of goods and services	112	1,430.3	1,540.2	1,791.4	2,019.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	49	768.4	811.3	911.1	970.7	Imputations (166)	113	7.8	6.5	6.8	5.7
Imputations (167+179)	50	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.1	Excluding imputations (112-113)	114	1,422.6	1,533.6	1,784.5	2,014.2
Excluding imputations (49-50)	51	765.3	808.1	907.3	966.6	Income payments to the rest of the world	115	275.0	280.0	363.9	481.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	52	152.9	133.0	127.0	72.8	Imputations (150+165)	116	9.7	9.7	11.2	10.7
Imputations (139)	53	93.4	78.8	79.5	33.8	Excluding imputations (115-116)	117	265.3	270.2	352.7	470.8
Excluding imputations (52-53)	54	59.5	54.1	47.5	39.0	Gross saving or gross domestic investment					
Consumption of fixed capital	55	1,292.0	1,336.5	1,436.2	1,604.8	Gross domestic investment, or gross saving and statistical discrepancy	118	1,468.1	1,507.8	1,610.3	1,683.1
Imputations (140+144+181)	56	362.2	382.0	425.5	497.4	Imputations (176+182)	119	884.7	967.9	1,090.0	1,207.5
Excluding imputations (55-56)	57	929.7	954.5	1,010.7	1,107.5	Excluding imputations (118-119)	120	583.4	539.9	520.3	475.6
Personal income, outlays, and saving	58	8,881.9	9,163.6	9,731.4	10,239.2	Net saving	121	197.1	122.5	107.5	7.2
Imputations (139-136+147+160-164+167+171+172+173+174+179)	59	693.6	706.5	769.7	770.4	Imputations (176+182-140-144-181)	122	522.4	585.8	664.5	710.1
Excluding imputations (58-59)	60	8,188.3	8,457.1	8,961.7	9,468.7	Excluding imputations (121-122)	123	-325.3	-463.3	-557.1	-702.9
Compensation of employees, received	61	6,091.2	6,310.4	6,665.3	7,030.3	Personal saving	124	184.7	174.9	174.3	-34.8
Imputations (170)	62	414.7	452.2	500.5	546.8	Imputations (176-140-144)	125	356.4	413.1	485.8	520.2
Excluding imputations (61-62)	63	5,676.5	5,858.2	6,164.8	6,483.5	Excluding imputations (124-125)	126	-171.7	-238.2	-311.5	-555.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	64	768.4	811.3	911.1	970.7	Net government saving	127	-282.1	-392.5	-394.9	-312.5
Imputations (167+179)	65	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.1	Imputations (182-181)	128	166.0	172.7	178.7	189.9
Excluding imputations (64-65)	66	765.3	808.1	907.3	966.6	Excluding imputations (127-128)	129	-448.1	-565.2	-573.6	-502.4
						Consumption of fixed capital	130	1,292.0	1,336.5	1,436.2	1,604.8
						Imputations (140-144+181)	131	362.2	382.0	425.5	497.4
						Excluding imputations (130-131)	132	929.7	954.5	1,010.7	1,107.5

Table 7.12. Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005		Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Specific imputations						Interest-related imputations:					
Owner-occupied housing:						Net interest, domestic (184-191+192-195)	183	558.9	559.9	598.4	655.5
Space rent	133	816.1	853.7	917.8	971.5	Interest paid by persons	184	347.8	352.1	373.1	422.8
Intermediate inputs	134	141.0	167.8	175.8	192.8	Monetary interest paid by persons	185	368.0	381.3	406.1	465.0
Taxes on production and imports	135	115.5	122.7	131.6	140.2	Owner-occupied housing	186	350.8	364.6	389.9	449.2
Subsidies	136	0.3	0.6	1.4	4.0	Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving households	187	17.2	16.7	16.2	15.8
Net interest (186-156-164)	137	331.0	336.3	357.9	408.7	Imputed interest paid by persons	188	-20.2	-29.2	-33.0	-42.3
Current transfer payments	138	1.9	4.2	0.6	-25.8	Owner-occupied housing (-156)	189	-18.6	-27.0	-30.7	-39.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (133-134-135+136-137-138-140)	139	93.4	78.8	79.5	33.8	Nonprofit institutions serving households (-157)	190	-1.7	-2.2	-2.3	-3.0
Consumption of fixed capital	140	133.5	144.6	173.7	225.9	Less: Imputed interest received by persons (164)	191	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households¹	141	71.6	74.7	79.4	83.1	Imputed interest paid by private enterprises	192	200.0	163.2	178.5	146.2
Taxes on production and imports	142	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.1	By banks, credit agencies, and investment companies for depositor services and by property and casualty insurance carriers (146+159)	193	267.6	250.6	270.9	262.5
Net interest (187+190)	143	15.5	14.5	13.9	12.8	By private enterprises for borrower services (-154)	194	-67.6	-87.4	-92.4	-116.4
Consumption of fixed capital	144	50.5	54.2	59.1	64.3	Less: Imputed interest received	195	-12.3	-45.8	-48.1	-87.9
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (146+151)	145	318.2	326.5	353.3	376.1	By banks for borrower services (-151)	196	-83.7	-109.1	-115.5	-143.9
Depositor services	146	234.5	217.4	237.8	232.2	By other private enterprises (149+162)	197	71.4	63.3	67.4	56.0
Persons ²	147	174.0	164.9	179.6	182.8	Personal interest payments	198	-360.2	-368.1	-390.9	-443.6
Government	148	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.6	Owner-occupied housing (-186+156)	199	-332.2	-337.6	-359.2	-410.0
Private enterprises	149	46.4	39.1	43.1	34.6	Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving households (-143)	200	-15.5	-14.5	-13.9	-12.8
Rest of the world ³	150	7.8	7.8	9.3	9.1	Borrower services paid by persons (-152)	201	-12.4	-16.0	-17.8	-20.9
Borrower services	151	83.7	109.1	115.5	143.9	Personal interest income (147+160-164)	202	186.5	177.1	191.8	194.4
Persons	152	12.4	16.0	17.8	20.9	Net interest, domestic (183)	203	558.9	559.9	598.4	655.5
Government	153	2.3	4.2	3.9	4.9	Net interest, rest of the world (-150-158-165+166)	204	-3.3	-4.7	-5.8	-6.7
Private enterprises	154	67.6	87.4	92.4	116.4	Net imputed interest paid by government (-148-153-161)	205	-8.8	-10.0	-9.9	-10.7
Domestic business	155	47.3	58.2	59.5	74.1	Personal interest payments (198)	206	-360.2	-368.1	-390.9	-443.6
Owner-occupied housing	156	18.6	27.0	30.7	39.2	Selected aggregates					
Nonprofit institutions serving households	157	1.7	2.2	2.3	3.0	Gross domestic product	207	10,469.6	10,960.8	11,712.5	12,455.8
Rest of the world ⁴	158	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	Imputations	208	1,555.1	1,608.3	1,744.9	1,854.0
Premium supplements for property and casualty insurance (160+161+162+165-166)	159	33.1	33.2	33.1	30.4	Owner-occupied housing (133-134)	209	675.1	685.9	742.0	778.7
Persons and nonprofit institutions serving households	160	13.7	13.5	13.5	12.9	Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households (142+143+144)	210	71.6	74.7	79.4	83.1
Government	161	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (147+148+150+152+153+158)	211	204.2	200.0	217.8	225.1
Private enterprises	162	25.0	24.1	24.3	21.4	Premium supplements for property and casualty insurance (160+161+165-166)	212	8.1	9.1	8.8	9.0
Domestic business	163	23.7	22.8	23.0	20.0	Employment-related imputations (170)	213	414.7	452.2	500.5	546.8
Owner-occupied housing	164	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	Farm products consumed on farms (167)	214	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
To the rest of the world (exports)	165	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	Margins on owner-built housing (179)	215	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.9
From the rest of the world (imports)	166	7.8	6.5	6.8	5.7	Consumption of general government fixed capital (181)	216	178.3	183.2	192.7	207.2
Farm products consumed on farms	167	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Excluding imputations (207-208)	217	8,914.5	9,352.4	9,967.5	10,601.9
Output	168	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Personal income	218	8,881.9	9,163.6	9,731.4	10,239.2
Less: Intermediate inputs	169	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Imputations	219	693.6	706.5	769.7	770.4
Employment-related imputations	170	414.7	452.2	500.5	546.8	Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic service (171)	220	11.3	12.2	12.7	13.7
Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic service ⁵	171	11.3	12.2	12.7	13.7	Standard clothing issued to military personnel (172)	221	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Standard clothing issued to military personnel ⁵	172	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	Employees' lodging (173)	222	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
Employees' lodging ⁵	173	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	Employer contributions for health and life insurance (174)	223	398.8	434.8	482.3	527.5
Employer contributions for health and life insurance ⁶	174	398.8	434.8	482.3	527.5	Farm products consumed on farms (167)	224	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Contributions for government social insurance for Federal Government employees for certain programs ⁷	175	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.6	Margins on owner-built housing (179)	225	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.9
Private investment-related imputations	176	540.4	611.9	718.6	810.4	Owner-occupied housing (139-136)	226	93.2	78.2	78.1	29.8
Owner-occupied residential structures ⁸	177	452.6	517.7	618.2	705.7	Depositor services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers and premium supplements (147+160-164)	227	186.5	177.1	191.8	194.5
Nonresidential fixed investment by nonprofit institutions serving households ⁹	178	84.9	91.2	96.8	100.9	Excluding imputations (218-219)	228	8,188.3	8,457.1	8,961.7	9,468.7
Margins on owner-built housing	179	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.9						
Government investment-related imputations	180	522.5	539.2	564.1	604.2						
General government consumption of fixed capital ¹⁰	181	178.3	183.2	192.7	207.2						
Gross government investment ¹¹	182	344.3	356.0	371.4	397.1						

1. Residential dwellings owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households are included in owner-occupied housing categories.

2. Includes services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers to government employee retirement plans.

3. Classified as a service in exports, and as an income payment to the rest of the world.

4. Classified as a service in exports, and as an income receipt from the rest of the world.

5. For general government employees, recorded as compensation of employees (wages and salaries) and as a sale; does not affect government consumption expenditures. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

6. Health insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "health insurance" category of personal consumption expenditures (PCE); life insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "expenses of handling life insurance and pension plans" category of PCE.

7. Consists of the programs for which a social insurance fund is imputed, and for which contributions are set equal to benefits paid. These payments are funded directly out of the current budget. The specific programs consist of workers' compensation, unemployment insurance, and medical services for the dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities. Source data are not available for the corresponding treatment for similar state and local government programs. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

8. Consists of owner-occupant purchases of new single-family dwellings, including manufactured homes, expenditures on improvements, and payments of commissions on new and existing residential dwellings, less sales of dwellings to government. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.4.5 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

9. Excludes investment by nonprofit institutions serving households in residential properties, which is included in owner-occupant investment (see footnote 1) and in sales of existing structures to governments. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.4.5 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

10. The consumption of fixed capital (CFC) of government enterprises is not included in government consumption expenditures; it is deducted in the calculation of the current surplus of government enterprises and is recorded as part of total government CFC.

11. Includes gross investment of government enterprises.

NOTE: "Imputations" are transactions recorded in the national income and product accounts that are not transactions of the market economy. In this table, the imputations shown in the "specific imputations" section are those that affect gross domestic product (GDP). In table 7.11, imputed interest paid by life insurance carriers (line 46) consists of the property incomes earned on life insurance and pension reserves. These incomes are considered to be incomes received by persons and not by the insurance carriers; this reclassification is not considered an imputation for purposes of table 7.12, because it does not affect GDP.

Table 7.13. Relation of Consumption of Fixed Capital in the National Income and Product Accounts to Depreciation and Amortization as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Corporations					
Depreciation and amortization, IRS	1	829.4	823.6		
Less: Depreciation of assets of foreign branches	2	2.8	3.0		
Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets ¹	3	84.4	89.7		
Other ²	4	27.4	27.2		
Plus: Accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage	5	5.1	5.2		
Depreciation of computer software not in IRS depreciation	6	124.1	130.6		
Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells charged to current expense	7	14.1	14.6		
Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation ³	8	2.7	2.7		
Depreciation of railroad track charged to current expense ⁴	9				
Other ⁵	10	1.5	1.7		
Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPAs	11	862.2	858.5	874.2	701.4
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	12	120.1	98.7	78.1	-155.5
Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPAs	13	742.1	759.8	796.2	856.8
Nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships					
Depreciation and amortization, IRS	14	232.0	251.2	263.7	
Less: Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets ¹	15	9.3	10.0	10.6	
Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	16	17.8	19.9	20.5	
Other ⁶	17	0.9	1.0	1.0	
Plus: Accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage	18	0.5	0.6	2.5	
Depreciation of computer software not in IRS depreciation	19	6.9	7.3	7.5	
Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells charged to current expense	20	3.9	4.4	5.2	
Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation ³	21	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPAs	22	216.0	233.3	247.6	214.7
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	23	112.8	126.4	130.3	80.0
Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPAs	24	103.3	106.9	117.3	134.7

1. Consists of intangible assets that the IRS allows to be amortized.
 2. Consists of depreciation or amortization of the following items: Breeding, dairy, and work animals; motion picture films; rental videocassettes; and rental clothing.
 3. Consists of depreciation of employees' motor vehicles reimbursed by business and depreciation of business motor vehicles charged to current expense.
 4. Beginning with 1981, included in IRS depreciation (line 1).
 5. Consists of depreciation of assets owned by Federal Reserve banks, Federally sponsored credit agencies, credit unions, and nonprofit institutions serving business; depreciation of interest paid by public utilities for own-account investment prior to 1987 (beginning with 1987, included in line 1).
 6. Consists of depreciation or amortization of rental videocassettes and rental clothing.
- IRS Internal Revenue Service

Table 7.14. Relation of Nonfarm Proprietors' Income in the National Income and Product Accounts to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Net profit (less loss) of nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships, plus payments to partners, IRS	1	414.8	443.2	512.9	
Plus: Adjustments for misreporting on income tax returns	2	307.9	326.0	356.7	
Posttabulation amendments and revisions ¹	3	-98.9	-134.7	-145.7	
Depletion on domestic minerals	4	1.0	1.1	1.5	
Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells	5	3.1	5.7	7.5	
Bad debt expense	6	15.2	13.5	14.0	
Income received by fiduciaries	7	1.3	1.4	1.4	
Income of tax-exempt cooperatives	8	1.8	1.8	2.0	
Equals: Nonfarm proprietors' income, NIPAs	9	646.3	658.0	750.3	866.2

1. Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for corporate partners and statutory employees, of interest income, and of margins on owner-built housing.
- IRS Internal Revenue Service

Table 7.16. Relation of Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends in the National Income and Product Accounts to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total receipts less total deductions, IRS	1	550.5	749.0		
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	2	186.5	187.1		
Posttabulation amendments and revisions ¹	3	26.2	6.5		
Income of organizations not filing corporation income tax returns	4	33.5	26.7		
Federal Reserve banks	5	23.7	20.1		
Federally sponsored credit agencies ²	6	3.8	3.7		
Other ³	7	6.0	2.9		
Depletion on domestic minerals	8	7.5	7.9		
Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells	9	2.5	5.7		
State and local taxes on corporate income	10	32.2	35.3		
Interest payments of regulated investment companies	11	-100.7	-71.3		
Bad debt expense	12	168.0	151.1		
Less: Tax-return measures of:					
Gains, net of losses, from sale of property	13	96.4	123.3		
Dividends received from domestic corporations	14	68.1	76.1		
Income on equities in foreign corporations and branches (to U.S. corporations)	15	108.1	132.2		
Costs of trading or issuing corporate securities ⁴	16	21.0	23.9		
Plus: Income received from equities in foreign corporations and branches by all U.S. residents, net of corresponding payments	17	155.8	165.5		
Equals: Profits before taxes, NIPAs	18	768.4	908.1	1,144.3	1,518.7
Federal income and excess profits taxes, IRS	19	209.7	243.8		
Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions, including results of audit and renegotiation and carryback refunds	20	-27.7	-1.7		
Amounts paid to U.S. Treasury by Federal Reserve banks	21	24.5	22.0		
State and local taxes on corporate income	22	32.2	35.3		
Taxes paid by domestic corporations to foreign governments on income earned abroad	23	10.0	10.2		
Less: U.S. tax credits claimed for foreign taxes paid	24	43.2	51.1		
Investment tax credit ⁵	25				
Other tax credits ⁵	26	12.9	15.2		
Equals: Taxes on corporate income, NIPAs	27	192.6	243.3	300.1	399.3
Profits after tax, NIPAs (18-27)	28	575.8	664.8	844.2	1,119.4
Dividends paid in cash or assets, IRS	29	581.5	614.5		
Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions ⁶	30	-18.9	-23.2		
Dividends paid by Federal Reserve banks and certain federally sponsored credit agencies ²	31	1.6	1.5		
U.S. receipts of dividends from abroad, net of payments to abroad	32	47.9	32.0		
Earnings remitted to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates	33	6.5	3.3		
Interest payments of regulated investment companies	34	-100.7	-71.3		
Less: Dividends received by U.S. corporations	35	113.7	121.0		
Earnings of U.S. residents remitted by their unincorporated foreign affiliates	36	5.0	11.0		
Equals: Net corporate dividend payments, NIPAs	37	399.2	424.7	539.5	576.9

1. Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for insurance carriers and savings and loan associations, of amortization of intangible assets, and of tax-exempt interest income.

2. Consists of the Farm Credit System and the Federal home loan banks.

3. Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business and of credit unions.

4. Includes the imputed financial service charge paid by corporations to domestic securities dealers who do not charge an explicit commission.

5. Beginning with 1984, the investment tax credit is included in other tax credits (line 26).

6. Consists largely of an adjustment to remove capital gains distributions of regulated investment companies.

IRS Internal Revenue Service

Table 7.17. Relation of Monetary Interest Paid and Received in the National Income and Product Accounts to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Corporations					
Interest paid, IRS.....	1	912.7	818.0		
Less: Interest paid by foreign branches of commercial banks.....	2	4.6	2.0		
Plus: Interest paid by organizations not filing corporation income tax returns.....	3	33.6	28.2		
Federally sponsored credit agencies.....	4	20.4	17.4		
Other ¹	5	13.3	10.8		
Interest paid by regulated investment companies reported as distributions to stockholders.....	6	100.7	71.3		
Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan associations.....	7	5.4	5.0		
Other ²	8	5.9	5.3		
Equals: Monetary interest paid by corporations, NIPAs.....	9	1,053.7	926.0	1,047.1	1,310.2
Nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships					
Interest paid, IRS.....	10	79.3	75.0	75.2	
Plus: Interest reported on rental expense schedule.....	11	83.1	84.0	87.4	
Interest passed through to partners.....	12	24.6	28.6	41.6	
Interest capitalized on tax returns.....	13	0.6	0.4	0.5	
Less: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns.....	14	14.5	14.5	15.8	
Equals: Monetary interest paid, NIPAs.....	15	173.2	173.5	188.9	199.7
Corporations					
Interest received, IRS.....	16	1,281.5	1,181.7		
Less: Interest received by foreign branches of commercial banks.....	17	9.9	8.9		
Plus: Interest received by organizations not filing corporation income tax returns.....	18	83.4	75.8		
Federal Reserve banks.....	19	26.8	23.8		
Federally sponsored credit agencies.....	20	24.4	21.5		
Other ³	21	32.2	30.5		
Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan associations.....	22	8.2	12.7		
Other ⁴	23	12.1	11.3		
Equals: Monetary interest received by corporations, NIPAs.....	24	1,375.3	1,272.6	1,465.2	1,776.9

1. Consists of interest paid by nonprofit organizations serving business and by credit unions.

2. Consists of construction interest capitalized on tax returns, interest reported on tax returns in cost of goods sold, and interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.

3. Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business, of credit unions, and of other tax-exempt interest received by commercial banks and nonlife insurance carriers.

4. Consists of interest received by credit agencies and finance companies reported as business receipts on tax returns and of interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.

Note. Total interest received by financial proprietorships and partnerships is not separately identified by the IRS.
IRS Internal Revenue Service

Table 7.18. Relation of Wages and Salaries in the National Income and Product Accounts to Wages and Salaries as Published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total wages and salaries, BLS ¹.....	1	4,714.4	4,826.3	5,087.6	5,352.1
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on employment tax returns ²	2	106.6	111.8	115.3	117.3
Adjustment for thrift savings plans ³	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adjustment for selected industries ⁴	4	140.5	154.5	166.5	173.7
Other ⁵	5	19.4	20.1	22.8	21.7
Equals: Wage and salary disbursements, NIPAs.....	6	4,980.9	5,112.7	5,392.1	5,664.8
Plus: Wage accruals less disbursements, NIPAs.....	7	0.0	15.0	-15.0	0.0
Equals: Wage and salary accruals, NIPAs.....	8	4,980.9	5,127.7	5,377.1	5,664.8

1. Total annual wages of workers covered by State unemployment insurance (UI) laws and by the Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees program. Data for the most recent year are preliminary.

2. Consists of unreported wages and salaries paid by employers and of unreported tips.

3. Consists of voluntary contributions by employees. Prior to 1985, employers were not required to report these contributions. In 1985, reporting requirements were enacted by over one half of the States; by 1990, the requirement had been enacted by almost all States.

4. Consists of the difference between estimates from more comprehensive source data (excluding the adjustments in lines 2 and 3) and BLS wages and salaries.

5. Consists of wages and salaries for insurance agents classified as statutory employees, for students and their spouses employed by public colleges or universities, for nonprofit organizations not participating in the UI program, for judicial fees paid to jurors and witnesses, for compensation of prison inmates, for marriage and license fees paid to justices of the peace, and of other coverage adjustments.

BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics

GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2006:II

The historical series from the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) have been updated to present revised estimates from the 2006 annual revision and the “advance” estimates for the second quarter of 2006.

Table 1 presents current-dollar estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components. Table

2A presents estimates of real GDP and its components in chained dollars, and table 2B presents estimates of real GDP and its components in chain-type quantity indexes. Table 3 presents price indexes. Table 4 presents national income and personal income.

The estimates are available on BEA’s Web site at <www.bea.gov>.

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Continues

(Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment							Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period								
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local	Gross domestic product			Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product						
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential														Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local
								Total	Structures																					Equipment and software
1929.....	103.6	77.4	9.2	37.7	30.5	16.5	14.9	11.0	5.5	5.5	4.0	1.5	0.4	5.9	5.6	9.4	1.7	7.6	102.1	104.4									
1930.....	91.2	70.1	7.2	34.0	29.0	10.8	11.0	8.6	4.4	4.2	2.4	-0.2	0.3	4.4	4.1	10.0	1.8	8.2	91.4	91.9	-12.0	-10.4							
1931.....	76.5	60.7	5.5	29.0	26.2	5.9	7.0	5.3	2.6	2.6	1.8	-1.1	0.0	2.9	2.9	9.9	1.9	8.0	77.6	77.0	-16.1	-15.1							
1932.....	58.7	48.7	3.6	22.7	22.3	1.3	3.6	2.9	1.4	1.5	0.8	-2.4	0.0	2.0	1.9	8.7	1.8	6.9	61.1	59.1	-23.2	-21.3							
1933.....	56.4	45.9	3.5	22.3	20.2	1.7	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	-1.4	0.1	2.0	1.9	8.7	2.3	6.4	57.8	56.7	-4.0	-5.4							
1934.....	66.0	51.5	4.2	26.7	20.5	3.7	4.3	3.3	1.2	2.1	0.9	-0.6	0.3	2.6	2.2	10.5	3.3	7.2	66.6	66.3	17.0	15.1							
1935.....	73.3	55.9	5.1	29.3	21.5	6.7	5.6	4.3	1.4	2.8	1.3	1.1	-0.2	2.8	3.0	10.9	3.4	7.5	72.2	73.6	11.1	8.4							
1936.....	83.8	62.2	6.3	32.9	23.0	8.6	7.5	5.8	1.9	3.9	1.7	1.2	-0.1	3.0	3.2	13.1	5.6	7.5	82.6	84.0	14.3	14.5							
1937.....	91.9	66.8	6.9	35.2	24.7	12.2	9.5	7.5	2.7	4.8	2.1	2.6	0.1	4.0	4.0	12.8	5.1	7.7	89.2	92.2	9.7	8.0							
1938.....	86.1	64.3	5.7	34.0	24.6	7.1	7.7	5.5	2.1	3.4	2.1	-0.6	1.0	3.8	2.8	13.8	5.7	8.1	86.7	86.5	-6.2	-2.8							
1939.....	92.2	67.2	6.7	35.1	25.4	9.3	9.1	6.1	2.2	3.9	3.0	0.2	0.8	4.0	3.1	14.8	6.0	8.8	92.0	92.5	7.0	6.1							
1940.....	101.4	71.3	7.8	37.0	26.5	13.6	11.2	7.7	2.6	5.2	3.5	2.4	1.5	4.9	3.4	15.0	6.5	8.6	99.0	101.7	10.0	7.7							
1941.....	126.7	81.1	9.7	42.9	28.5	18.1	13.8	9.7	3.3	6.4	4.1	4.3	1.0	5.5	4.4	26.5	18.0	8.6	122.4	127.2	25.0	23.6							
1942.....	161.9	89.0	6.9	50.8	31.4	10.4	8.5	6.3	2.2	4.1	2.2	1.9	-0.3	4.4	4.6	62.7	54.1	8.6	160.0	162.3	27.7	30.7							
1943.....	198.6	99.9	6.5	58.6	34.8	6.1	6.9	5.4	1.8	3.7	1.4	-0.7	-2.2	4.0	6.3	94.8	86.5	8.4	199.4	198.9	22.7	24.6							
1944.....	219.8	108.7	6.7	64.3	37.6	7.8	8.7	7.4	2.4	5.0	1.4	-0.9	-2.0	4.9	6.9	105.3	97.0	8.4	220.7	220.1	10.7	10.7							
1945.....	223.1	120.0	8.0	71.9	40.1	10.8	12.3	10.6	3.3	7.3	1.7	-1.5	-0.8	6.8	7.5	93.0	84.1	9.0	224.6	223.4	1.5	1.8							
1946.....	222.3	144.3	15.8	82.7	45.8	31.1	25.1	17.3	7.4	9.9	7.8	6.0	7.2	14.2	7.0	39.6	28.9	10.8	216.3	222.9	-0.4	-3.7							
1947.....	244.2	162.0	20.4	90.9	50.7	35.0	35.5	23.5	8.1	15.3	12.1	-0.6	10.8	18.7	7.9	36.4	22.7	13.7	244.7	245.3	9.8	13.1							
1948.....	269.2	175.0	22.9	96.6	55.6	48.1	42.4	26.8	9.5	17.3	15.6	5.7	15.5	10.1	40.6	24.2	16.3	263.5	270.6	10.2	7.7								
1949.....	267.3	178.5	25.1	94.9	58.6	36.9	38.6	24.9	9.2	15.7	14.6	-2.7	5.2	14.5	9.2	46.7	27.7	19.0	270.0	268.6	-0.7	2.5							
1950.....	293.8	192.2	30.7	98.2	63.3	54.1	48.3	27.8	10.0	17.8	20.5	5.8	0.7	12.4	11.6	46.8	26.0	20.7	288.0	295.2	9.9	6.7							
1951.....	339.3	208.5	29.9	109.2	69.5	60.2	50.3	31.8	12.0	19.9	18.4	9.9	2.5	17.1	14.6	68.1	45.1	23.0	329.4	341.2	15.5	14.4							
1952.....	358.3	219.5	29.3	114.7	75.4	54.0	50.5	31.9	12.2	19.7	18.6	3.5	1.2	16.5	15.3	83.6	59.2	24.4	354.8	360.3	5.6	7.7							
1953.....	379.4	233.1	32.7	117.8	82.5	56.4	54.5	35.1	13.6	21.5	19.4	1.9	-0.7	15.3	16.0	90.6	64.4	26.1	377.4	381.3	5.9	6.4							
1954.....	380.4	240.0	31.9	119.7	88.4	53.8	55.8	34.7	13.9	20.8	21.1	-1.9	0.4	15.8	15.4	86.2	57.3	28.9	382.3	382.5	0.3	1.3							
1955.....	414.8	258.8	38.8	124.7	95.2	69.0	64.0	39.0	15.2	23.9	25.0	5.0	0.5	17.7	17.2	86.5	54.9	31.6	409.8	417.2	9.0	7.2							
1956.....	437.5	271.7	38.1	130.8	102.8	72.0	68.1	44.5	18.2	26.3	23.6	4.0	2.4	21.3	18.9	91.4	56.7	34.7	433.5	440.3	5.5	5.8							
1957.....	461.1	286.9	40.0	137.1	109.8	70.5	69.7	47.5	19.0	28.6	22.2	0.8	4.1	24.0	19.9	99.7	61.3	38.3	460.3	464.1	5.4	6.2							
1958.....	467.2	296.2	37.4	141.7	117.0	64.5	64.9	42.5	17.6	24.9	22.3	-0.4	0.5	20.6	20.0	106.0	63.8	42.2	467.6	469.8	1.3	1.6							
1959.....	506.6	317.6	42.7	148.5	126.5	78.5	74.6	46.5	18.1	28.4	28.1	3.9	0.4	22.7	22.3	110.0	65.4	44.7	502.7	509.3	8.4	7.5							
1960.....	526.4	331.7	43.3	152.8	135.6	78.9	75.7	49.4	19.6	29.8	26.3	3.2	4.2	27.0	22.8	111.6	64.1	47.5	523.2	529.5	3.9	4.1							
1961.....	544.7	342.1	41.8	156.6	143.8	78.2	75.2	48.8	19.7	29.1	26.4	3.0	4.9	27.6	22.7	119.5	67.9	51.6	541.7	548.2	3.5	3.6							
1962.....	585.6	363.3	46.9	162.8	153.6	88.1	82.0	53.1	20.8	32.3	29.0	6.1	4.1	29.1	25.0	130.1	75.3	54.9	579.5	589.7	7.5	7.0							
1963.....	617.7	382.7	51.6	168.2	162.9	93.8	88.1	56.0	21.2	34.8	32.1	5.6	4.9	31.1	26.1	136.4	76.9	59.5	612.1	622.2	5.5	5.6							
1964.....	663.6	411.4	56.7	178.6	176.1	102.1	97.2	63.0	23.7	39.2	34.3	4.8	6.9	35.0	28.1	143.2	78.5	64.8	658.8	668.5	7.4	7.6							
1965.....	719.1	443.8	63.3	191.5	189.0	118.2	109.0	74.8	28.3	46.5	34.2	9.2	5.6	37.1	31.5	151.5	80.4	71.0	709.9	724.4	8.4	7.8							
1966.....	787.8	480.9	68.3	208.7	203.8	131.3	117.7	85.4	31.3	54.0	32.3	13.6	3.9	40.9	37.1	171.8	92.5	79.2	774.2	792.9	9.5	9.1							
1967.....	832.6	507.8	70.4	217.1	220.3	128.6	118.7	86.4	31.5	54.9	32.4	9.9	3.6	43.5	39.9	192.7	104.8	87.9	822.7	838.0	5.7	6.3							
1968.....	910.0	558.0	80.8	235.7	241.6	141.2	132.1	93.4	33.6	59.9	38.7	9.1	1.4	47.9	46.6	209.4	111.4	90.0	900.9	916.1	9.3	9.5							
1969.....	984.6	605.2	85.9	253.1	266.1	156.4	147.3	104.7	37.7	67.0	42.6	9.2	1.4	51.9	50.5	221.5	113.4	108.2	975.4	990.7	8.2	8.3							
1970.....	1,038.5	648.5	85.0	272.0	291.5	152.4	150.4	109.0	40.3	68.7	41.4	2.0	4.0	59.7	55.8	233.8	113.5	120.3	1,036.5	1,044.9	5.5	6.3							
1971.....	1,127.1	701.9	96.9	285.5	319.5	178.2	169.9	114.1	42.7	71.5	55.8	8.3	0.6	63.0	62.3	246.5	113.7	132.8	1,118.9	1,134.7	8.5	7.9							
1972.....	1,238.3	770.6	110.4	308.0	352.2	207.6	198.5	128.8	47.2	81.7	69.7	9.1	-3.4	70.8	74.2	263.5	119.7	143.8	1,229.2	1,246.8	9.9	9.9							
1973.....	1,382.7	852.4	123.5	343.1	385.8	244.5	228.6	153.3	55.0	98.3	75.3	15.9	4.1	95.3	91.2	281.7	122.5	159.2	1,366.8	1,395.3	11.7	11.2							
1974.....	1,500.0	933.4	122.3	384.5	426.6	249.4	235.4	169.5	61.2	108.2	66.0	14.0	-0.8	126.7	127.5	317.9	134.6	183.4	1,486.0	1,515.5	8.5	8.7							
1975.....	1,638.3	1,034.4	133.5	420.7	480.2	230.2	236.5	173.7	61.4	112.4	62.7	-6.3	16.0	138.7	122.7	357.7	149.1	208.7	1,644.6	1,651.3	9.2	10.7							
1976.....	1,825.3	1,151.9	158.9	458.3	534.7	292.0	274.8	192.4	65.9	126.4	82.5	17.1	-1.6	149.5	151.1	383.0	159.7	223.3	1,808.2	1,842.1	11.4	9.9							
1977.....	2,030.9	1,278.6	181.2	497.1	600.2	361.3	339.0	228.7	74.6	154.1	110.3	22.3	-23.1	159.4	182.4	414.1	175.4	238.7	2,008.6	2,051.2	11.3	11.1							
1978.....	2,294.7	1,428.5	201.7	550.2	676.6	438.0	412.2	280.6	93.6	187.0	131.6	25.8	-25.4	186.9	212.3	453.6	190.9	262.6	2,268.9	2,316.3	13.0	13.0							
1979.....	2,563.3	1,592.2	214.4	624.5	753.3	492.9	474.9	333.9	117.7	216.2	141.0	18.0	-22.5	230.1	252.7	500.8	210.6	290.2	2,545.3	2,595.3	11.7	12.2							

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Continues
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period		
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential												
								Total	Structures													Equipment and software
1980.....	2,789.5	1,757.1	214.2	696.1	846.9	479.3	485.6	362.4	136.2	226.2	123.2	-6.3	-13.1	280.8	293.8	566.2	243.8	322.4	2,795.8	2,823.7	8.8	9.8
1981.....	3,128.4	1,941.1	231.3	758.9	950.8	572.4	542.6	420.0	167.3	252.7	122.6	29.8	-12.5	305.2	317.8	627.5	280.2	347.3	3,098.6	3,161.4	12.2	10.8
1982.....	3,255.0	2,077.3	240.2	787.6	1,049.4	517.2	532.1	426.5	177.6	248.9	105.7	-14.9	-20.0	283.2	303.2	680.5	310.8	369.7	3,269.9	3,291.5	4.0	5.5
1983.....	3,536.7	2,290.6	280.8	831.2	1,178.6	564.3	570.1	417.2	154.3	262.9	152.9	-5.8	-51.7	277.0	328.6	733.5	342.9	390.5	3,542.4	3,573.8	8.7	8.3
1984.....	3,933.2	2,503.3	326.5	884.6	1,292.2	735.6	670.2	489.6	177.4	312.2	180.6	65.4	-102.7	302.4	405.1	797.0	374.4	422.6	3,867.8	3,969.5	11.2	9.2
1985.....	4,220.3	2,720.3	363.5	928.7	1,428.1	736.2	714.4	526.2	194.5	331.7	188.2	21.8	-115.2	302.0	417.2	879.0	412.8	466.2	4,198.4	4,246.8	7.3	8.5
1986.....	4,462.8	2,899.7	403.0	958.4	1,538.3	746.5	739.9	519.8	176.5	343.3	220.1	6.6	-132.7	320.5	453.3	949.3	438.6	510.7	4,456.3	4,480.6	5.7	6.1
1987.....	4,739.5	3,100.2	421.7	1,015.3	1,663.3	785.0	848.5	524.1	174.2	349.9	233.7	27.1	-145.2	363.9	509.1	999.5	509.1	539.4	4,712.3	4,757.4	6.2	5.7
1988.....	5,103.8	3,353.6	453.6	1,083.5	1,816.5	821.6	803.1	563.8	182.8	381.0	239.3	18.5	-110.4	444.1	554.5	1,039.0	462.3	576.7	5,085.3	5,127.4	7.7	7.9
1989.....	5,484.4	3,598.5	471.8	1,166.7	1,960.0	874.9	847.3	607.7	193.7	414.0	239.5	27.7	-88.2	503.3	591.5	1,099.1	482.2	616.9	5,456.7	5,510.6	7.5	7.3
1990.....	5,803.1	3,839.9	474.2	1,249.9	2,115.9	861.0	846.4	622.4	202.9	419.5	224.0	14.5	-78.0	552.4	630.3	1,180.2	508.3	671.9	5,788.5	5,837.9	5.8	6.1
1991.....	5,995.9	3,986.1	453.9	1,284.8	2,247.4	802.9	803.3	598.2	183.6	414.6	205.1	-0.4	-27.5	596.8	624.3	1,234.4	527.7	706.7	5,996.3	6,026.3	3.3	3.6
1992.....	6,337.7	4,235.3	483.6	1,330.5	2,421.2	864.8	848.5	612.1	172.6	439.6	236.3	16.3	-32.5	635.3	668.6	1,271.0	533.9	737.0	6,321.4	6,367.4	5.7	5.4
1993.....	6,657.4	4,477.9	526.7	1,379.4	2,571.8	953.4	932.5	666.6	177.2	489.4	266.0	20.8	-65.0	655.8	720.9	1,291.2	525.2	766.0	6,636.6	6,689.3	5.0	5.0
1994.....	7,072.2	4,743.3	582.2	1,437.2	2,723.9	1,097.1	1,033.3	731.4	186.8	544.6	301.9	63.8	-93.6	720.9	814.5	1,325.5	519.1	806.3	7,008.4	7,098.4	6.2	5.6
1995.....	7,397.7	4,975.8	611.6	1,485.1	2,879.1	1,144.0	1,112.9	810.0	207.3	602.8	302.8	31.1	-91.4	812.2	903.6	1,369.2	519.2	850.0	7,366.5	7,433.4	4.6	5.1
1996.....	7,816.9	5,256.8	652.6	1,555.5	3,048.7	1,240.3	1,209.5	875.4	224.6	650.8	334.1	30.8	-96.2	868.6	964.8	1,416.0	527.4	888.6	7,786.1	7,851.9	5.7	5.7
1997.....	8,304.3	5,547.4	692.7	1,619.0	3,235.8	1,389.8	1,317.8	968.7	250.3	718.3	349.1	72.0	-101.6	955.3	1,056.9	1,468.7	530.9	937.8	8,232.3	8,337.3	6.2	5.7
1998.....	8,747.0	5,879.5	750.2	1,683.6	3,445.7	1,509.1	1,438.4	1,052.6	275.2	777.3	385.8	70.8	-159.9	955.9	1,115.9	1,518.3	530.4	987.9	8,676.2	8,768.3	5.3	5.4
1999.....	9,268.4	6,282.5	817.6	1,804.8	3,660.0	1,625.7	1,558.8	1,133.9	282.2	851.7	424.9	66.9	-260.5	991.2	1,251.7	1,620.8	555.8	1,065.0	9,201.5	9,302.2	6.0	6.1
2000.....	9,817.0	6,739.4	863.3	1,947.2	3,928.8	1,735.5	1,679.0	1,232.1	313.2	918.9	446.9	56.5	-379.5	1,096.3	1,475.8	1,721.6	578.8	1,142.8	9,760.5	9,855.9	5.9	6.1
2001.....	10,128.0	7,055.0	883.7	2,017.1	4,154.3	1,614.3	1,646.1	1,176.8	322.6	854.2	469.3	-31.7	-367.0	1,032.8	1,399.8	1,825.6	612.9	1,212.8	10,159.7	10,171.6	3.2	4.1
2002.....	10,469.6	7,350.7	923.9	2,079.6	4,347.2	1,582.1	1,570.2	1,066.3	279.2	787.1	503.9	11.9	-424.4	1,005.9	1,430.3	1,961.1	679.7	1,281.5	10,457.7	10,500.2	3.4	2.9
2003.....	10,980.8	7,703.6	942.7	2,190.2	4,570.8	1,664.1	1,649.8	1,077.4	277.2	800.2	572.4	14.3	-499.4	1,040.8	1,540.2	2,092.5	756.4	1,336.0	10,946.5	11,017.6	4.7	4.7
2004.....	11,712.5	8,211.5	986.3	2,345.2	4,880.1	1,888.0	1,830.6	1,155.3	300.8	854.5	675.3	57.3	-613.2	1,178.1	1,791.4	2,226.2	825.9	1,400.3	11,655.1	11,758.7	6.9	6.5
2005.....	12,455.8	8,742.4	1,033.1	2,539.3	5,170.0	2,057.4	2,036.2	1,265.7	338.6	927.1	770.4	21.3	-716.7	1,303.1	2,019.9	2,372.8	878.3	1,494.4	12,434.6	12,487.7	6.3	6.7
1947:I.....	237.2	156.3	19.4	87.7	49.2	33.7	33.2	22.8	7.9	14.9	10.4	0.5	10.9	18.4	7.5	36.3	23.4	13.0	236.7	238.2	.....	.....
1947:II.....	240.5	160.2	20.0	90.1	50.1	32.4	33.6	23.2	7.9	15.2	10.4	-1.2	11.3	19.5	8.2	36.6	23.3	13.4	241.7	241.6	5.6	8.7
1947:III.....	244.6	163.7	20.3	92.1	51.3	32.7	35.6	23.3	8.3	15.0	12.3	-2.9	11.8	19.4	7.7	36.4	22.4	14.0	247.5	245.7	7.0	9.9
1947:IV.....	254.4	167.8	22.0	93.6	52.1	41.0	39.6	24.5	8.4	16.1	15.1	1.5	9.3	17.6	8.3	36.3	21.6	14.7	252.9	255.6	17.1	9.1
1948:I.....	260.4	170.5	22.0	95.1	53.4	45.0	41.3	26.2	8.8	17.3	15.2	3.6	7.3	16.9	9.6	37.6	22.4	15.2	256.7	261.8	9.7	6.2
1948:II.....	267.3	174.3	22.5	97.0	54.8	48.1	42.2	26.0	9.3	16.7	16.3	5.9	5.2	15.2	10.0	39.7	23.8	15.9	261.5	268.8	11.1	7.6
1948:III.....	273.9	177.2	23.7	97.0	56.5	50.2	43.1	27.0	9.9	17.1	16.1	7.2	4.9	15.4	10.5	41.4	24.6	16.8	266.7	275.3	10.1	8.3
1948:IV.....	275.2	178.1	23.4	97.3	57.5	49.1	43.1	28.1	10.1	18.0	15.0	6.0	4.5	14.6	10.1	43.5	26.0	17.5	269.2	276.6	1.9	3.8
1949:I.....	270.0	177.0	22.8	96.3	57.9	40.9	40.5	26.6	9.7	16.8	14.0	0.4	6.5	16.1	9.6	45.6	27.6	18.0	269.6	271.4	-7.3	0.6
1949:II.....	266.2	178.6	24.8	95.3	58.5	34.0	39.2	25.5	9.4	16.1	13.7	-5.1	6.3	15.6	9.4	47.3	28.6	18.7	271.4	267.6	-5.4	2.7
1949:III.....	267.7	178.0	25.8	93.5	58.6	37.3	38.6	24.1	8.9	15.2	14.5	-1.3	5.2	14.1	8.9	47.2	27.7	19.5	269.0	269.0	2.2	-3.5
1949:IV.....	265.2	180.4	26.8	94.3	59.4	35.2	39.9	23.5	8.7	14.8	16.3	-4.7	3.0	12.1	9.1	46.6	26.9	19.7	269.9	266.4	-3.6	1.4
1950:I.....	275.2	183.1	27.7	94.8	60.6	44.4	42.3	24.2	9.1	15.1	18.1	2.0	2.2	11.7	9.5	45.6	25.5	20.0	273.2	276.5	16.0	5.0
1950:II.....	284.6	187.0	28.1	96.3	62.5	49.9	47.0	26.6	9.5	17.1	20.4	2.8	1.6	11.9	10.2	46.1	25.7	20.4	281.7	285.9	14.2	13.1
1950:III.....	302.0	200.7	35.6	100.9	64.2	56.1	52.0	29.6	10.3	19.3	22.3	4.2	-0.7	12.3	13.0	45.9	24.9	21.0	297.8	303.6	26.8	24.8
1950:IV.....	313.4	198.1	31.5	100.9	65.7	65.9	51.9	30.6	11.0	19.6	21.3	14.0	-0.2	13.5	13.7	49.5	27.9	21.6	299.3	315.0	16.0	2.1
1951:I.....	329.0	209.4	33.8	107.8	67.8	62.1	51.7	30.9	11.5	19.4	20.8	10.4	0.2	15.0	14.9	57.4	35.2	22.1	318.6	330.5	21.5	28.4
1951:II.....	336.7	205.1	28.9	107.4	68.8	64.8	50.1	31.8	12.2	19.7	18.2	14.8	1.9	17.1	15.2	64.7	41.8	22.9	321.9	336.5	9.6	4.1
1951:III.....	343.6	207.8	28.3	109.4	70.0	59.4	49.6	32.5	12.3	20.2	17.2	9.7	3.7	18.1	14.3	72.6	49.2	23.4	333.8	345.6	8.5	15.7
1951:IV.....	348.0	211.8	28.4	112.0	71.3	54.4	49.6	32.2	11.9	20.2	17.5	4.7	4.2	18.2	14.0	77.6	53.9	23.7	343.3	350.1	5.2	11.8
1952:I.....	351.3	213.1	28.9	111.4	72.8	55.2	50.5	32.4	12.0	20.4	18.0	4.7	3.7	18.7	15.0	79.2	55.4	23.8	346.5	353.3	3.8	3.9
1952:II.....	352.2	217.3	29.1	113.7	74.4	49.9	51.4	32.9	12.1	20.8	18.5	-1.5	2.0	16.6	14.6	83.1	58.5	24.6	353.7	354.2	1.0	8.5
1952:III.....	358.5	219.8	27.6	115.9	76.3	53.9	48.3	29.8	12.2	17.7	18.5	5.6	0.0	15.2	15.3	84.9	60.5	24.4	353.0	360.5	7.4	-0.8
1952:IV.....	371.4	227.9	31.7	117.9	78.3	57.1	51.9	32.5	12.6	19.9	19.4	5.3	-1.0	15.3	16.3	87.4	62.4	25.0	366.1	373.3	15.1	15.8
1953:I.....	378.4	231.5																				

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Continues
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period				
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	
							Total	Nonresidential																Residential
								Total	Structures	Equipment and software														
1958: I.....	454.0	290.5	37.4	139.5	113.6	60.5	64.5	43.6	18.1	25.5	20.9	-4.0	1.1	20.5	19.5	101.8	61.2	40.6	458.0	456.6	-6.4	-6.8		
1958: II.....	458.1	293.4	36.6	140.8	116.0	58.7	63.0	42.0	17.6	24.4	21.0	-4.2	0.5	20.5	20.1	105.4	63.9	41.6	462.3	460.8	3.7	3.8		
1958: III.....	471.7	298.5	37.3	142.8	118.4	65.5	63.9	41.4	17.3	24.1	22.5	1.5	0.9	20.6	19.7	106.9	64.2	42.7	470.2	474.3	12.5	7.0		
1958: IV.....	485.0	302.3	38.5	143.9	119.9	73.2	68.0	43.1	17.6	25.5	24.9	5.2	-0.3	20.6	20.8	109.7	66.0	43.7	479.8	487.6	11.7	8.4		
1959: I.....	495.4	310.0	41.5	146.1	122.4	76.2	72.3	44.5	17.4	27.1	27.8	3.9	0.4	21.8	21.4	108.9	64.3	44.5	491.5	498.0	8.9	10.2		
1959: II.....	508.4	316.0	43.2	147.6	125.1	82.2	74.9	46.1	18.0	28.1	28.8	7.3	0.0	22.6	22.5	110.2	65.5	44.7	501.2	511.0	10.9	8.1		
1959: III.....	509.3	321.2	44.1	149.3	127.8	76.4	76.1	47.8	18.6	29.1	28.3	0.4	0.6	23.5	22.9	111.0	66.2	44.8	508.9	512.1	0.7	6.3		
1959: IV.....	513.2	323.3	41.8	150.9	130.6	79.3	75.2	47.7	18.5	29.2	27.5	4.1	0.6	23.1	22.5	110.0	65.4	44.6	509.1	516.2	3.1	0.2		
1960: I.....	526.9	326.9	43.2	150.8	132.8	89.1	77.9	49.5	19.4	30.2	28.4	11.2	2.7	26.0	23.3	108.3	62.4	45.8	515.7	529.8	11.1	5.3		
1960: II.....	526.1	332.7	44.1	153.6	135.0	79.7	76.5	50.3	19.5	30.9	26.1	3.2	4.2	27.6	23.5	109.5	62.4	47.2	522.9	529.1	-0.6	5.7		
1960: III.....	528.9	332.7	43.6	153.0	136.1	78.7	74.4	49.0	19.4	29.6	25.3	4.3	4.2	27.0	22.9	113.4	65.3	48.1	524.6	532.1	2.2	1.3		
1960: IV.....	523.6	334.6	42.4	153.9	138.3	68.1	73.9	48.6	20.0	28.6	25.3	-5.8	5.8	27.5	21.7	115.1	66.3	48.8	529.4	527.0	-4.0	3.7		
1961: I.....	527.9	335.1	39.9	155.2	140.1	70.3	72.8	47.5	19.9	27.6	25.3	-2.5	5.8	27.5	21.7	116.7	66.0	50.7	530.5	531.5	3.3	0.8		
1961: II.....	539.0	340.1	40.9	156.0	143.2	75.8	74.0	48.4	19.6	28.8	25.5	1.8	5.5	27.4	21.9	117.6	66.8	50.8	537.2	542.4	8.7	5.2		
1961: III.....	549.4	343.0	42.1	156.5	144.4	82.4	75.7	48.8	19.7	29.1	26.9	6.7	3.9	27.2	23.3	120.2	68.6	51.6	542.8	552.9	8.0	4.2		
1961: IV.....	562.5	350.3	44.2	158.6	147.5	84.2	78.2	50.4	19.6	30.8	27.8	6.0	4.4	28.3	23.9	123.6	70.2	53.4	556.6	566.1	9.9	10.6		
1962: I.....	576.0	355.6	45.2	160.6	149.8	89.4	80.0	51.6	20.0	31.6	28.4	9.4	4.0	28.3	24.3	127.2	73.4	53.8	566.6	579.6	9.9	7.4		
1962: II.....	583.2	361.2	46.4	161.9	152.8	87.9	82.5	53.2	20.8	32.4	29.2	5.4	5.8	30.7	24.9	128.3	73.9	54.4	577.8	587.2	5.1	8.1		
1962: III.....	590.0	365.1	46.9	163.4	154.7	89.3	83.1	53.9	21.4	32.5	29.2	6.2	3.8	29.0	25.1	131.8	76.6	55.2	583.8	594.0	4.7	4.2		
1962: IV.....	593.3	371.3	48.9	165.2	157.2	86.0	82.6	53.5	20.9	32.6	29.1	3.4	2.8	28.4	25.6	133.2	77.1	56.1	589.9	598.0	2.3	4.3		
1963: I.....	602.4	374.9	50.0	166.3	158.6	90.5	83.6	53.4	20.2	33.2	30.2	6.9	3.9	29.1	25.2	133.2	75.5	57.6	595.6	606.9	6.3	3.9		
1963: II.....	611.2	379.0	51.3	167.0	160.8	92.2	87.3	55.1	21.2	33.9	32.2	4.8	6.5	32.4	25.9	133.4	74.9	58.5	606.3	615.5	5.9	7.4		
1963: III.....	623.9	386.0	52.0	169.4	164.6	95.0	89.3	56.8	21.4	35.4	32.5	5.7	3.9	30.6	26.7	139.0	78.8	60.2	618.2	628.4	8.6	8.1		
1963: IV.....	633.5	390.7	53.1	169.9	167.7	97.4	92.3	58.7	21.9	36.8	33.7	5.1	5.4	32.2	26.8	139.9	78.4	61.5	628.4	638.1	6.3	6.8		
1964: I.....	649.6	400.3	55.2	174.0	171.1	100.7	95.5	60.1	22.4	37.7	35.4	5.1	7.3	34.2	27.0	141.3	78.6	62.7	644.5	654.6	10.6	10.6		
1964: II.....	658.8	408.3	56.6	177.3	174.4	100.6	96.1	61.9	23.4	38.5	34.2	4.5	7.1	34.8	27.7	142.9	78.4	64.5	654.4	663.7	5.8	6.3		
1964: III.....	670.5	417.2	58.4	181.0	177.8	102.5	97.8	64.1	24.3	39.8	33.7	4.7	6.4	34.8	28.4	144.4	78.9	65.5	665.8	675.5	7.2	7.1		
1964: IV.....	675.6	419.8	56.4	182.2	181.2	104.6	99.6	65.7	24.8	40.9	33.8	5.0	6.9	36.2	29.3	143.3	77.8	66.5	670.6	680.3	3.1	2.9		
1965: I.....	695.7	430.5	61.9	185.0	183.6	115.7	104.1	70.3	26.1	44.1	33.9	11.5	4.6	33.1	28.5	144.9	77.1	67.8	684.1	701.1	12.4	8.3		
1965: II.....	708.1	437.4	61.7	188.7	187.0	115.8	107.3	73.1	26.2	44.9	34.2	8.6	7.5	39.1	31.7	147.7	77.5	69.9	699.6	713.8	7.4	9.3		
1965: III.....	725.2	446.6	63.6	192.6	190.5	119.7	110.4	76.1	28.5	45.5	34.3	9.3	4.9	36.9	32.0	154.0	81.6	72.5	715.9	730.4	10.0	9.7		
1965: IV.....	747.5	460.6	65.9	199.9	194.8	121.8	114.2	79.7	30.4	49.3	34.5	7.6	5.5	39.5	33.9	159.6	85.5	74.1	739.9	752.3	12.9	14.1		
1966: I.....	770.8	471.0	68.9	203.1	197.8	131.7	117.9	83.0	31.1	51.9	34.8	13.9	4.4	39.4	35.0	163.6	87.6	76.0	756.9	775.8	13.1	9.5		
1966: II.....	779.9	476.1	66.3	207.9	201.9	130.7	118.4	85.2	31.2	54.0	33.2	12.3	5.2	41.5	36.2	167.9	90.0	77.9	767.6	785.0	4.8	5.8		
1966: III.....	793.4	485.3	68.8	211.0	205.4	130.2	118.3	86.4	31.9	54.5	31.9	11.9	2.2	40.4	38.2	175.7	95.8	79.9	781.5	798.3	7.1	7.4		
1966: IV.....	807.1	491.1	69.1	211.7	210.2	132.7	116.1	87.0	31.2	55.7	29.2	16.5	3.6	42.4	38.8	179.8	96.8	83.0	796.0	812.4	7.1	4.7		
1967: I.....	817.9	495.4	67.6	213.8	213.9	129.3	113.9	85.6	31.7	53.9	28.3	15.4	4.6	44.0	39.4	188.7	103.2	85.4	802.5	823.2	5.5	6.2		
1967: II.....	822.5	504.5	71.0	215.6	217.9	123.7	117.3	85.7	30.9	54.8	31.6	6.3	4.5	43.5	39.0	189.7	102.9	86.8	816.1	827.6	2.2	7.0		
1967: III.....	837.1	511.8	71.1	218.0	222.7	128.5	119.2	85.8	31.5	54.3	33.4	9.3	4.9	42.4	39.5	194.0	105.6	88.3	827.9	842.8	7.3	5.9		
1967: IV.....	852.8	519.3	72.0	220.8	226.5	132.9	124.5	88.4	32.0	56.5	36.0	8.4	2.2	43.9	41.7	198.4	107.4	90.9	844.4	858.4	7.7	8.2		
1968: I.....	879.9	537.3	77.1	228.1	232.1	137.2	128.8	91.9	33.1	58.8	36.9	8.4	1.1	45.5	44.4	204.3	110.3	94.0	871.5	885.7	13.3	13.5		
1968: II.....	904.2	551.2	79.1	233.3	238.8	143.4	129.3	91.2	33.2	58.0	38.2	14.1	1.9	47.4	45.4	207.7	110.7	97.0	890.2	910.2	11.5	8.8		
1968: III.....	919.4	567.4	83.3	239.4	244.6	139.7	132.0	93.2	33.2	59.9	38.9	7.7	1.3	49.5	48.2	211.1	111.8	99.2	911.7	925.7	6.9	10.1		
1968: IV.....	936.3	576.3	83.6	242.0	250.7	144.4	138.3	97.4	34.8	62.6	40.9	6.0	1.1	49.2	48.2	214.6	112.7	102.0	930.3	942.6	7.6	8.4		
1969: I.....	961.0	588.5	85.5	246.4	256.6	155.7	144.2	101.0	35.8	65.2	43.2	11.5	0.2	44.0	43.8	216.6	112.2	104.4	949.5	967.3	11.0	8.5		
1969: II.....	976.3	599.9	85.9	251.1	262.9	155.7	146.4	103.0	36.7	66.4	43.4	9.2	1.2	53.9	52.7	219.5	112.1	107.4	967.0	982.4	6.5	7.6		
1969: III.....	996.5	610.2	86.1	255.2	268.9	160.3	150.1	106.9	38.9	68.0	43.2	10.2	1.0	53.3	52.4	224.9	115.4	109.5	986.3	1,002.4	8.5	8.2		
1969: IV.....	1,004.6	622.2	86.2	259.9	276.1	154.1	148.3	107.6	39.4	68.2	40.7	5.8	3.3	56.5	53.1	225.0	113.7	111.3	998.9	1,010.7	3.3	5.2		
1970: I.....	1,017.3	633.3	84.9	266.1	282.3	150.7	148.8	108.1	39.5	68.7	40.7	1.8	3.4	56.9	53.5	229.9	115.0	114.9	1,015.5	1,023.6	5.1	6.8		
1970: II.....	1,033.2	643.3	86.0	269.8	287.5	153.9	148.8	109.4	40.3	69.1	39.4	5.1	5.4	60.6	55.2	230.7	112.7	118.0	1,028.2	1,039.9	6.4	5.1		
1970: III.....	1,050.7	655.3	86.9	273.6	294.7	156.1	151.0	110.6	40.6	70.0	40.4	5.1	3.8	60.3	56.4	235.6	112.8	122.7	1,045.6	1,057.3	6.9	7.0		
1970: IV.....	1,052.9	662.0	82.1	278.4	301.5	148.9	152.9	107.9	40.8	67.1	45.0	-4.0	3.2	61.1	57.9	238.9	113.3	125.6	1,056.9	1,059.0	0.8	4.4		
1971: I.....	1,098.3	681.0	92.7	280.3	308.0	171.3	159.0	110.4	41.5	68.9	48.6	12.3	4.4	63.1	58.7	241.6	112.9	128.7	1,086.1	1,105.8	18.4	11.5		
1971: II.....	1,119.1	695.1	95.5	284.																				

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Continues
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period							
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product				
							Total	Nonresidential																Residential	Net	Exports	Imports
								Total	Structures	Equipment and software																	
1975: I	1,570.0	988.6	123.5	404.4	460.7	218.7	228.7	171.0	61.7	109.3	57.7	-10.0	16.5	141.4	124.9	346.3	144.0	202.2	1,580.0	1,581.4	4.4	12.9					
1975: II	1,605.6	1,017.4	128.2	415.6	473.7	216.8	230.7	170.8	60.4	110.4	59.9	-14.0	21.6	136.8	144.9	349.8	144.9	204.9	1,619.6	1,617.3	9.4	10.4					
1975: III	1,663.1	1,051.3	137.9	427.8	485.5	237.8	239.2	174.6	61.3	113.3	64.6	-1.4	12.0	134.1	122.1	362.0	151.4	210.6	1,664.5	1,676.1	15.1	11.6					
1975: IV	1,714.6	1,080.2	144.3	435.1	500.8	247.6	247.3	178.6	62.0	116.6	68.7	0.3	13.8	142.5	128.7	372.9	156.0	216.9	1,714.2	1,730.5	13.0	12.5					
1976: I	1,772.6	1,114.0	153.8	445.4	514.8	274.8	260.1	183.9	64.1	119.8	76.2	14.7	4.7	143.6	138.9	379.1	156.3	222.8	1,757.9	1,788.3	14.2	10.6					
1976: II	1,804.9	1,133.7	156.3	452.7	524.7	291.6	269.1	188.5	65.1	123.4	80.7	22.4	-0.5	146.6	147.1	380.1	157.8	222.3	1,782.4	1,821.5	7.5	5.7					
1976: III	1,838.3	1,163.1	160.0	462.6	540.5	296.5	275.7	195.1	66.7	128.4	80.6	20.8	-4.1	151.8	155.8	382.8	159.9	223.0	1,817.5	1,855.5	7.6	8.1					
1976: IV	1,885.3	1,196.9	165.3	472.6	559.0	304.9	294.4	201.9	67.8	134.1	92.5	10.5	-6.6	156.1	162.7	390.0	164.9	225.2	1,874.8	1,903.1	10.6	13.2					
1977: I	1,939.3	1,232.5	173.9	483.9	574.7	326.6	311.8	214.2	69.7	144.5	97.6	14.8	-21.1	155.4	176.4	401.4	169.8	231.5	1,924.5	1,960.1	12.0	11.0					
1977: II	2,006.0	1,260.4	178.8	492.2	589.4	354.9	335.4	223.8	73.6	150.1	111.7	19.5	-21.1	161.9	183.0	411.8	174.8	237.0	1,986.6	2,026.8	14.5	13.5					
1977: III	2,066.8	1,291.7	183.0	498.7	609.9	378.4	347.5	232.5	76.4	156.1	115.0	30.9	-20.6	162.3	182.9	417.3	176.5	240.8	2,035.9	2,087.7	12.7	10.3					
1977: IV	2,111.6	1,329.8	189.2	513.8	629.9	385.5	361.4	244.5	78.5	165.9	116.9	24.1	-29.6	157.8	187.4	425.8	180.6	245.3	2,087.5	2,130.4	9.0	10.5					
1978: I	2,150.0	1,359.9	187.0	524.3	648.7	396.8	371.3	250.4	80.0	170.3	121.0	25.5	-38.7	164.6	203.3	431.9	183.0	249.0	2,124.5	2,172.1	7.5	7.3					
1978: II	2,275.6	1,417.6	204.7	542.9	670.0	430.9	406.6	276.0	90.3	185.8	130.6	24.3	-22.6	186.2	208.8	449.8	189.2	260.6	2,251.4	2,294.4	25.5	26.1					
1978: III	2,336.2	1,448.7	205.0	558.5	685.1	451.4	426.4	290.6	98.6	192.0	135.8	25.0	-23.8	191.3	215.1	459.9	192.4	267.4	2,311.2	2,357.0	11.1	11.1					
1978: IV	2,417.0	1,487.9	210.2	575.3	702.4	472.8	444.3	305.3	105.5	199.8	139.0	28.5	-16.4	205.4	221.8	472.7	199.1	273.6	2,388.5	2,441.6	14.6	14.1					
1979: I	2,464.4	1,523.6	211.5	593.8	718.3	481.1	457.3	318.8	107.9	210.9	138.5	23.9	-18.2	211.7	229.8	477.8	202.3	275.5	2,440.5	2,490.1	8.1	9.0					
1979: II	2,527.6	1,564.3	210.3	610.5	743.4	493.0	465.6	324.9	112.8	212.1	140.6	27.4	-22.2	220.9	243.1	492.5	207.9	284.6	2,500.2	2,557.1	10.7	10.1					
1979: III	2,600.7	1,618.6	218.9	635.8	763.9	497.9	485.7	342.3	121.8	220.5	143.5	12.1	-23.0	234.3	257.3	507.3	211.8	295.5	2,588.6	2,636.8	12.1	14.9					
1979: IV	2,660.5	1,662.2	216.9	657.7	787.7	499.5	491.0	349.6	128.3	221.3	141.4	8.6	-26.8	253.7	280.5	525.5	220.5	305.0	2,651.9	2,697.0	9.5	10.2					
1980: I	2,725.3	1,709.1	220.0	679.6	809.4	505.2	495.3	361.3	132.6	228.8	134.0	9.9	-35.8	268.5	304.3	546.8	231.7	315.1	2,715.4	2,763.2	10.1	9.9					
1980: II	2,729.3	1,711.2	199.8	686.6	824.9	470.4	462.7	350.9	132.3	218.6	111.7	7.8	-15.2	277.4	292.6	562.8	243.0	319.8	2,721.5	2,765.1	0.6	0.9					
1980: III	2,786.6	1,770.1	213.1	699.6	857.5	443.5	477.3	361.1	135.8	225.3	116.3	-33.9	5.5	284.7	279.2	567.6	243.6	324.0	2,820.5	2,821.0	8.7	15.4					
1980: IV	2,916.9	1,838.1	223.8	718.6	895.8	497.9	507.0	376.2	144.1	232.2	130.8	-9.1	-6.7	292.5	299.2	587.5	256.8	330.8	2,926.0	2,945.4	20.1	15.8					
1981: I	3,052.7	1,893.7	233.5	745.8	914.5	563.1	524.4	393.1	150.0	243.0	131.3	38.8	-14.3	305.5	319.7	610.1	266.5	343.6	3,014.0	3,084.1	20.0	12.6					
1981: II	3,085.9	1,925.5	228.3	756.2	941.0	551.4	539.7	410.8	161.0	249.8	128.9	11.7	-13.5	308.4	322.0	622.5	278.7	343.8	3,074.2	3,115.9	4.4	8.2					
1981: III	3,178.7	1,965.1	239.2	763.2	962.6	592.8	548.8	428.4	169.7	258.6	120.4	44.0	-7.6	302.3	309.9	628.4	281.4	347.0	3,134.8	3,211.4	12.6	8.1					
1981: IV	3,196.4	1,979.9	224.3	770.4	985.2	562.2	557.4	447.8	188.5	259.3	109.6	24.8	-14.8	304.7	319.4	649.0	294.2	354.8	3,171.6	3,234.0	2.2	4.8					
1982: I	3,186.8	2,018.0	234.0	776.1	1,008.0	526.4	547.9	443.1	186.6	256.5	104.8	-21.5	-16.3	293.2	309.5	658.6	298.7	359.9	3,208.2	3,222.8	-1.2	4.7					
1982: II	3,242.7	2,044.4	236.6	778.6	1,029.3	530.8	535.0	432.0	182.5	249.6	102.9	-4.2	-4.4	294.7	299.1	671.9	305.1	366.8	3,246.9	3,283.7	7.2	4.9					
1982: III	3,276.2	2,092.4	239.1	793.0	1,060.3	528.7	522.9	419.5	172.9	246.5	103.5	5.8	-29.7	279.6	309.3	684.7	312.3	372.4	3,270.4	3,311.2	4.2	2.9					
1982: IV	3,314.4	2,154.2	251.2	802.7	1,100.3	483.0	522.8	411.3	168.3	243.0	111.5	-39.8	-29.6	265.3	294.9	706.8	327.1	379.7	3,354.2	3,348.5	4.7	10.7					
1983: I	3,382.9	2,194.1	255.3	806.3	1,132.5	496.6	531.7	400.5	158.6	241.9	131.2	-35.1	-24.6	270.7	295.3	716.7	332.9	383.8	3,417.9	3,416.9	8.5	7.8					
1983: II	3,484.1	2,258.2	275.5	824.0	1,158.7	542.2	549.9	402.9	149.5	253.4	147.0	-7.7	-45.4	272.5	318.0	729.1	342.1	387.0	3,491.8	3,520.9	12.5	8.9					
1983: III	3,589.3	2,328.6	287.9	842.3	1,198.4	577.7	581.9	419.5	152.6	266.8	162.4	-4.2	-65.2	278.2	343.4	748.2	354.2	394.0	3,593.5	3,627.1	12.6	12.2					
1983: IV	3,690.4	2,381.3	304.5	852.1	1,224.8	640.7	618.8	446.0	156.6	289.3	170.8	23.9	-71.4	286.6	358.0	739.8	342.5	397.3	3,666.5	3,730.1	11.8	8.4					
1984: I	3,809.6	2,427.6	316.3	866.4	1,244.9	709.7	636.7	460.1	165.7	294.3	176.6	73.0	-95.0	293.0	388.0	767.4	359.3	408.0	3,736.6	3,846.6	13.6	7.9					
1984: II	3,908.6	2,486.3	325.7	883.8	1,276.9	735.1	665.8	484.4	175.8	308.6	181.4	69.3	-104.3	302.2	406.5	791.5	374.0	417.4	3,839.3	3,946.1	10.8	11.5					
1984: III	3,978.2	2,524.9	326.3	899.7	1,308.9	753.5	682.1	500.7	182.3	318.2	181.4	71.3	-103.9	305.7	409.6	803.6	375.3	428.4	3,906.8	4,015.5	7.3	7.2					
1984: IV	4,036.3	2,574.3	337.7	898.7	1,338.0	744.3	696.3	513.3	185.5	327.8	183.0	48.0	-107.8	308.6	416.4	825.5	388.8	436.7	3,988.3	4,069.6	6.0	8.6					
1985: I	4,119.5	2,645.7	351.7	910.5	1,383.6	720.0	703.8	520.5	194.9	325.6	183.3	16.2	-91.9	305.4	397.3	845.7	398.1	447.6	4,103.3	4,145.8	8.5	12.0					
1985: II	4,178.4	2,690.1	356.6	924.1	1,409.3	735.3	713.7	528.5	195.2	333.3	185.1	21.6	-115.4	303.1	418.6	868.5	407.7	460.8	4,156.8	4,207.1	5.8	5.3					
1985: III	4,261.3	2,758.7	379.5	932.7	1,446.5	727.2	710.9	522.2	192.2	329.9	188.8	16.3	-118.6	295.6	414.2	894.0	420.8	473.2	4,245.0	4,285.5	8.2	8.8					
1985: IV	4,321.8	2,786.7	366.2	947.4	1,473.0	762.2	729.1	533.6	195.8	337.8	195.5	33.1	-134.9	304.0	438.9	907.8	424.7	483.1	4,288.7	4,348.8	5.8	4.2					
1986: I	4,385.6	2,830.3	373.8	957.2	1,499.2	763.8	733.5	527.2	191.7	335.5	206.3	30.3	-127.6	312.2	439.8	919.2	421.5	497.7	4,355.3	4,409.4	6.0	6.4					
1986: II	4,425.7	2,862.0	388.8	950.6	1,522.5	753.0	737.3	517.5	174.5	343.0	219.8	15.7	-130.0	314.4	444.4	940.7	434.8	505.9	4,410.0	4,442.3	3.7	5.1					
1986: III	4,493.9	2,933.5	426.8	956.9	1,549.8	732.5	739.5	513.5	169.0	344.4	226.1	-7.0	-139.5	320.4	459.8	967.4	452.1	515.3	4,500.9	4,512.6	6.3	8.5					
1986: IV	4,546.1	2,973.2	422.5	969.1	1,581.6	736.7	749.5	521.2	170.9	350.3	228.3	-12.7	-133.8	335.2	469.0	970.0	446.2	523.9	4,558.8	4,558.3	4.7	5.2					
1987: I	4,613.8	3,008.0	398.9	992.3	1,616.8	765.0	737.0	506.8	166.9	339.9	230.1	28.0	-141.3	336.8	478.1	982.1	451.9	530.2	4,585.8	4,628.2	6.1	2.4					

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Table Ends
(Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period		
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential												
								Total	Structures													Equipment and software
1991: I.....	5,888.0	3,914.2	448.8	1,273.3	2,192.1	787.9	803.4	608.2	194.9	413.3	195.2	-15.6	-41.5	574.6	616.1	1,227.4	530.4	697.0	5,903.5	5,926.3	2.7	3.0
II.....	5,964.3	3,970.3	452.0	1,287.1	2,231.2	784.0	802.1	601.4	189.9	411.5	200.7	-18.1	-24.3	592.3	616.6	1,234.3	532.9	701.4	5,982.4	5,991.7	5.3	5.5
III.....	6,035.6	4,015.7	460.8	1,290.9	2,263.9	805.2	804.4	594.1	177.5	416.6	210.3	0.8	-22.7	602.6	625.3	1,237.5	527.3	710.2	6,034.8	6,059.6	4.9	3.5
IV.....	6,095.8	4,044.1	454.1	1,287.8	2,302.2	834.4	803.2	589.0	172.2	416.9	214.2	31.2	-21.4	617.8	639.2	1,238.6	520.5	718.1	6,064.5	6,127.5	4.0	2.0
1992: I.....	6,196.1	4,142.5	471.9	1,312.5	2,358.2	810.2	810.0	585.6	169.9	415.7	224.4	0.2	-14.2	627.4	641.6	1,257.6	526.8	730.7	6,195.9	6,227.2	6.7	8.9
II.....	6,290.1	4,193.1	476.8	1,316.8	2,399.5	865.4	842.2	607.1	170.6	436.5	235.1	23.2	-33.7	628.0	661.7	1,265.3	530.0	735.3	6,266.9	6,320.9	6.2	4.7
III.....	6,380.5	4,264.3	487.4	1,333.8	2,443.1	876.8	856.3	619.0	173.0	446.0	237.3	20.5	-39.6	641.8	681.4	1,278.9	539.6	739.3	6,360.0	6,408.2	5.9	6.1
IV.....	6,484.3	4,341.1	498.3	1,359.0	2,483.9	906.6	885.3	636.7	176.7	460.0	248.6	21.3	-45.5	644.1	689.6	1,282.1	539.3	742.8	6,463.0	6,513.3	6.7	6.6
1993: I.....	6,542.7	4,379.3	503.1	1,362.1	2,514.2	931.3	895.4	642.8	173.7	469.1	252.6	35.9	-50.0	645.1	695.1	1,282.1	528.9	753.2	6,506.8	6,580.0	3.7	2.7
II.....	6,612.1	4,446.7	523.0	1,374.3	2,549.4	942.3	918.2	660.3	175.1	485.2	257.9	24.1	-65.2	654.3	719.6	1,288.3	524.7	763.6	6,588.0	6,643.1	4.3	5.1
III.....	6,674.6	4,510.7	531.9	1,384.3	2,594.5	943.4	936.8	667.5	177.5	490.0	269.3	6.6	-70.9	651.6	722.5	1,291.5	521.7	769.8	6,668.0	6,711.9	3.8	4.9
IV.....	6,800.2	4,574.9	549.0	1,396.9	2,629.0	996.5	979.8	695.7	182.4	513.3	284.1	16.7	-74.0	672.3	746.3	1,302.8	525.7	777.2	6,783.5	6,822.4	7.7	7.1
1994: I.....	6,911.0	4,643.9	564.0	1,408.1	2,671.8	1,043.2	997.9	704.8	176.2	528.6	293.1	45.3	-77.6	681.2	758.8	1,301.5	513.3	788.2	6,865.7	6,940.2	6.7	4.9
II.....	7,030.6	4,702.8	574.0	1,425.0	2,703.8	1,106.7	1,025.2	720.5	187.4	533.1	304.7	81.5	-94.6	706.3	801.0	1,315.7	516.2	799.5	6,949.1	7,056.4	7.1	5.0
III.....	7,115.1	4,778.6	584.4	1,449.8	2,744.4	1,092.9	1,039.5	734.7	189.4	545.3	304.8	53.4	-99.7	737.2	836.9	1,343.4	528.6	814.8	7,061.7	7,139.7	4.9	6.6
IV.....	7,232.2	4,847.9	606.5	1,465.8	2,775.6	1,145.5	1,070.4	765.6	194.0	571.6	304.8	75.1	-102.4	758.8	861.2	1,341.3	518.5	822.8	7,157.1	7,257.4	6.7	5.5
1995: I.....	7,298.3	4,879.0	596.7	1,468.6	2,813.8	1,160.6	1,099.4	797.7	201.4	596.3	301.7	61.2	-102.7	780.7	883.4	1,361.4	523.5	837.9	7,237.1	7,335.8	3.7	4.5
II.....	7,337.7	4,946.7	602.7	1,481.8	2,862.2	1,132.6	1,098.9	805.5	206.8	598.7	293.4	33.7	-114.3	797.7	912.0	1,372.7	523.3	849.3	7,304.0	7,378.8	2.2	4.7
III.....	7,432.1	5,011.0	618.5	1,490.8	2,901.7	1,126.2	1,115.0	811.2	210.5	600.6	303.8	11.2	-78.2	830.9	909.1	1,373.0	520.3	852.7	7,420.8	7,458.7	5.2	6.6
IV.....	7,522.5	5,066.4	628.5	1,499.0	2,938.8	1,156.6	1,138.2	825.8	210.5	615.4	312.4	18.3	-70.3	839.6	909.8	1,369.8	509.7	860.1	7,502.4	7,560.4	5.0	4.6
1996: I.....	7,624.1	5,142.8	636.1	1,520.2	2,986.5	1,170.0	1,163.2	841.4	214.4	627.0	321.8	6.8	-84.2	848.2	932.4	1,395.6	527.8	867.8	7,617.3	7,666.2	5.5	6.2
II.....	7,776.6	5,232.0	652.3	1,552.3	3,027.4	1,227.9	1,197.4	860.5	220.0	640.6	336.9	30.5	-97.0	859.6	956.6	1,413.7	533.6	880.0	7,746.2	7,809.9	4.2	6.9
III.....	7,866.2	5,286.4	655.5	1,561.3	3,069.7	1,279.9	1,228.8	889.0	225.5	663.5	339.7	51.1	-116.7	860.8	977.5	1,416.6	522.8	893.8	7,815.1	7,895.4	8.7	3.6
IV.....	8,000.4	5,366.1	666.3	1,588.4	3,111.4	1,283.3	1,248.6	910.7	238.6	672.0	337.9	34.7	-87.1	905.6	992.7	1,438.1	525.3	912.8	7,965.8	8,036.1	7.0	7.9
1997: I.....	8,113.8	5,448.8	682.8	1,605.3	3,160.7	1,315.4	1,271.0	930.1	243.1	687.1	340.8	44.4	-103.0	919.7	1,022.7	1,452.7	523.5	929.2	8,069.4	8,142.6	5.8	5.3
II.....	8,250.4	5,484.6	673.8	1,603.2	3,207.6	1,385.2	1,296.8	950.0	243.2	706.9	346.8	88.5	-88.3	955.5	1,043.8	1,468.9	535.6	933.3	8,162.0	8,290.1	6.9	4.7
III.....	8,381.9	5,589.8	700.1	1,628.5	3,261.2	1,419.5	1,347.0	995.7	255.2	740.5	351.3	72.5	-99.6	975.6	1,075.2	1,472.2	532.8	939.4	8,309.4	8,416.1	6.5	7.4
IV.....	8,471.2	5,666.4	714.0	1,638.8	3,313.6	1,439.1	1,356.4	998.9	260.0	738.9	357.5	82.2	-116.7	970.6	1,085.9	1,481.1	531.7	949.4	8,386.6	8,500.2	6.3	3.9
1998: I.....	8,586.7	5,733.4	711.9	1,652.0	3,369.4	1,505.5	1,390.0	1,024.0	264.2	759.9	365.9	115.5	-129.2	965.2	1,094.4	1,477.0	520.3	956.7	8,471.2	8,615.1	5.6	4.0
II.....	8,657.9	5,824.2	739.8	1,671.3	3,423.1	1,474.6	1,427.7	1,049.1	277.5	771.6	378.6	46.9	-162.4	949.6	1,112.0	1,511.5	534.4	977.1	8,611.0	8,684.3	3.4	6.8
III.....	8,789.5	5,924.2	754.9	1,691.2	3,478.1	1,507.8	1,447.1	1,054.3	277.5	776.8	392.8	60.7	-174.2	938.3	1,112.5	1,531.7	530.5	1,001.2	8,728.8	8,802.7	6.2	5.6
IV.....	8,953.8	6,026.2	794.2	1,719.7	3,512.3	1,548.6	1,488.7	1,082.7	281.8	800.9	406.0	59.9	-174.0	970.6	1,144.6	1,553.1	536.6	1,016.4	8,893.9	8,971.2	7.7	7.8
1999: I.....	9,066.6	6,101.7	785.2	1,748.5	3,568.0	1,596.7	1,514.6	1,101.0	278.3	822.7	413.5	82.2	-207.5	960.1	1,167.6	1,575.6	540.6	1,035.0	8,984.4	9,097.2	5.1	4.1
II.....	9,174.1	6,237.2	818.5	1,789.2	3,629.6	1,589.9	1,551.7	1,130.1	282.0	848.1	421.7	38.1	-252.1	972.8	1,224.9	1,599.1	545.9	1,053.2	9,136.0	9,209.9	4.8	6.9
III.....	9,313.5	6,337.2	832.8	1,812.5	3,691.9	1,628.3	1,579.2	1,151.5	281.6	869.8	427.8	49.1	-285.2	1,000.5	1,285.7	1,633.2	560.0	1,073.2	9,264.4	9,343.4	6.2	5.7
IV.....	9,519.5	6,453.7	834.1	1,869.0	3,750.7	1,687.7	1,589.5	1,150.3	286.9	866.1	436.5	98.2	-297.2	1,031.6	1,328.8	1,675.3	576.8	1,098.5	9,421.3	9,558.3	9.1	6.9
2000: I.....	9,629.4	6,613.9	876.9	1,894.2	3,842.8	1,672.3	1,642.4	1,193.9	295.2	898.7	448.5	29.9	-348.4	1,055.1	1,401.5	1,689.6	565.3	1,124.3	9,599.6	9,661.9	4.7	7.8
II.....	9,822.8	6,688.1	854.2	1,938.3	3,895.6	1,781.7	1,685.4	1,236.5	310.4	926.1	448.8	96.3	-366.9	1,091.8	1,458.7	1,720.0	586.6	1,133.4	9,726.5	9,859.6	8.3	5.4
III.....	9,862.1	6,783.9	861.3	1,965.8	3,956.7	1,749.0	1,690.6	1,247.5	321.1	926.5	443.1	58.4	-400.7	1,122.4	1,523.1	1,729.9	581.2	1,148.6	9,803.7	9,893.6	1.6	3.2
IV.....	9,953.6	6,871.6	860.9	1,990.5	4,020.3	1,738.9	1,697.5	1,250.3	326.0	924.2	447.2	41.4	-403.9	1,115.8	1,519.7	1,746.9	582.0	1,164.9	9,912.2	10,008.4	3.8	4.5
2001: I.....	10,021.5	6,955.8	872.1	2,000.0	4,083.7	1,675.3	1,685.2	1,229.6	323.9	905.7	455.6	-9.9	-392.9	1,100.7	1,493.7	1,783.3	596.2	1,187.2	10,031.4	10,060.2	2.8	4.9
II.....	10,128.9	7,017.5	864.7	2,016.6	4,136.2	1,647.7	1,654.7	1,187.1	325.7	861.4	467.6	-7.0	-361.7	1,060.5	1,422.2	1,825.4	610.9	1,214.5	10,136.0	10,173.5	4.4	4.2
III.....	10,135.1	7,058.5	865.1	2,024.2	4,169.1	1,613.0	1,644.8	1,167.2	335.8	831.4	477.6	-31.8	-361.9	1,003.5	1,365.3	1,825.6	614.3	1,211.2	10,166.9	10,151.8	0.2	1.2
IV.....	10,226.3	7,188.4	932.8	2,027.5																		

Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Continues

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period									
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1929	865.2	661.4	91.3	34.9	44.3	120.6	1.3	874.5	879.5	889.3	872.6										
1930	790.7	626.1	60.9	28.9	38.5	132.9	-19.6	814.8	806.1	831.0	797.8	-8.6	-6.8	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6					
1931	739.9	606.9	38.3	24.0	33.6	138.5	-34.2	767.4	756.1	784.3	745.7	-6.4	-5.8	-6.2	-5.6	-6.5					
1932	643.7	553.0	11.5	18.8	27.9	133.8	-45.5	680.4	659.1	696.9	648.4	-13.0	-11.3	-12.8	-11.1	-13.0					
1933	635.5	541.0	17.0	18.9	29.1	129.2	-41.5	659.8	651.5	676.5	639.5	-1.3	-3.0	-1.2	-2.9	-1.4					
1934	704.2	579.3	30.7	21.0	29.7	145.7	-42.8	722.2	719.8	738.3	707.8	10.8	9.5	10.5	9.1	10.7					
1935	766.9	614.8	56.9	22.2	38.9	149.7	-37.8	767.2	790.3	790.8	771.1	8.9	6.2	9.8	7.1	9.0					
1936	866.6	677.0	72.9	23.3	38.4	174.7	-42.9	868.3	890.9	892.6	870.3	13.0	13.2	12.7	12.9	12.9					
1937	911.1	702.0	91.1	29.3	43.3	167.3	-35.3	904.6	932.4	925.8	915.9	5.1	4.2	4.7	3.7	5.2					
1938	879.7	690.7	60.2	29.0	33.6	180.2	-46.8	891.6	891.9	904.1	884.7	-3.4	-1.4	-4.3	-2.3	-3.4					
1939	950.7	729.1	77.4	30.6	35.3	196.0	-47.1	957.4	963.8	970.7	955.9	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.4	8.1					
1940	1,034.1	767.1	107.9	34.8	36.2	201.5	-41.0	1,022.5	1,044.1	1,032.1	1,038.5	8.8	6.8	8.3	6.3	8.6					
1941	1,211.1	821.9	131.7	35.7	44.5	335.1	-68.8	1,187.1	1,232.5	1,207.9	1,217.0	17.1	16.1	18.0	17.0	17.2					
1942	1,435.4	803.1	69.6	23.6	40.4	788.6	-209.1	1,435.3	1,478.0	1,478.2	1,441.3	18.5	20.9	19.9	22.4	18.4					
1943	1,670.9	826.1	41.1	19.9	50.9	1,173.3	-338.6	1,693.6	1,737.7	1,761.5	1,676.7	16.4	18.0	17.6	19.2	16.3					
1944	1,806.5	850.2	50.8	21.4	53.3	1,320.5	-383.1	1,831.5	1,877.0	1,903.2	1,812.6	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1					
1945	1,786.3	902.7	67.0	29.9	56.7	1,152.9	-309.5	1,816.5	1,843.6	1,875.1	1,791.6	-1.1	-0.8	-1.8	-1.5	-1.2					
1946	1,589.4	1,012.9	172.1	64.6	47.0	396.8	-10.0	1,566.4	1,571.6	1,547.7	1,596.1	-11.0	-13.8	-14.8	-17.5	-10.9					
1947	1,574.5	1,031.6	165.3	73.7	44.6	337.2	11.3	1,598.5	1,538.8	1,562.8	1,583.5	-0.9	2.1	-2.1	1.0	-0.8					
1948	1,643.2	1,054.4	211.2	58.0	52.0	361.7	9.9	1,628.1	1,644.1	1,628.6	1,654.0	4.4	1.9	6.8	4.2	4.5					
1949	1,634.6	1,083.5	161.2	57.5	50.2	404.9	-22.3	1,666.7	1,634.0	1,666.6	1,644.5	-0.5	2.4	-0.6	2.3	-0.6					
1950	1,777.3	1,152.8	227.7	50.3	59.3	405.3	0.5	1,763.8	1,801.0	1,787.4	1,788.2	8.7	5.8	10.2	7.2	8.7					
1951	1,915.0	1,171.2	228.3	61.7	61.7	553.5	-38.0	1,889.4	1,926.0	1,900.0	1,928.4	7.7	7.1	6.9	6.3	7.8					
1952	1,988.3	1,208.2	206.5	59.0	67.1	666.3	-84.6	1,990.0	2,011.9	2,013.6	2,002.1	3.8	5.3	4.5	6.0	3.8					
1953	2,079.5	1,265.7	216.2	55.1	73.4	713.9	-98.0	2,087.7	2,118.6	2,127.1	2,092.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	4.5					
1954	2,065.4	1,291.4	206.1	57.7	69.8	665.1	-85.1	2,092.5	2,095.7	2,123.4	2,079.4	-0.7	0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-0.6					
1955	2,212.8	1,385.5	256.2	63.9	78.2	640.7	-55.3	2,209.2	2,246.3	2,242.8	2,228.5	7.1	5.6	7.2	5.6	7.2					
1956	2,255.8	1,425.4	252.7	74.4	84.5	641.0	-53.2	2,259.0	2,281.8	2,285.0	2,273.1	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.0					
1957	2,301.1	1,460.7	241.7	80.9	88.1	669.5	-63.6	2,316.9	2,322.1	2,338.3	2,319.2	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.0					
1958	2,279.2	1,472.3	221.7	70.0	92.3	690.9	-83.4	2,299.0	2,320.7	2,341.1	2,294.7	-1.0	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	-1.1					
1959	2,441.3	1,554.6	266.7	77.2	101.9	714.3	-69.6	2,442.7	2,485.9	2,487.4	2,457.4	7.1	6.2	7.1	6.3	7.1					
1960	2,501.8	1,597.4	266.6	90.6	103.3	715.4	-64.9	2,506.8	2,529.6	2,534.8	2,519.4	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.5					
1961	2,560.0	1,630.3	264.9	91.1	102.6	751.3	-75.0	2,566.8	2,587.6	2,594.6	2,579.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4					
1962	2,715.2	1,711.1	298.4	95.7	114.3	797.6	-73.3	2,708.5	2,751.4	2,744.8	2,736.9	6.1	5.5	6.3	5.8	6.1					
1963	2,834.0	1,781.6	318.5	102.5	117.3	818.1	-69.4	2,830.3	2,866.0	2,862.4	2,857.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4					
1964	2,998.6	1,888.4	344.7	114.6	123.6	836.1	-61.6	2,999.9	3,023.2	3,024.5	3,023.6	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.8					
1965	3,191.1	2,007.7	393.1	117.8	136.7	861.3	-52.1	3,173.8	3,228.6	3,211.2	3,217.3	6.4	5.8	6.8	6.2	6.4					
1966	3,399.1	2,121.8	427.7	126.0	157.1	937.1	-56.4	3,364.8	3,450.3	3,415.5	3,423.7	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.4	6.4					
1967	3,484.6	2,185.0	408.1	128.9	168.5	1,008.9	-77.8	3,467.6	3,545.1	3,528.1	3,510.2	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.5					
1968	3,652.7	2,310.5	431.9	139.0	193.6	1,040.5	-75.6	3,640.3	3,727.5	3,715.3	3,680.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.8					
1969	3,765.4	2,396.4	457.1	145.7	204.6	1,038.0	-67.2	3,753.7	3,844.1	3,832.6	3,792.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0					
1970	3,771.9	2,451.9	427.1	161.4	213.4	1,012.9	-68.0	3,787.7	3,837.4	3,854.0	3,798.2	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.6	0.2					
1971	3,898.6	2,545.5	475.7	164.1	224.7	990.8	-52.8	3,893.4	3,974.2	3,969.3	3,927.8	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.4					
1972	4,105.0	2,701.3	532.1	176.5	250.0	983.5	-38.4	4,098.6	4,192.8	4,186.9	4,136.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3					
1973	4,341.5	2,833.8	594.4	209.7	261.6	980.0	-14.8	4,315.9	4,399.1	4,373.4	4,383.6	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.5	6.0					
1974	4,319.2	2,812.3	550.6	226.3	255.7	1,004.7	-18.6	4,305.5	4,343.8	4,329.7	4,367.5	-0.5	-0.2	-1.3	-1.0	-0.4					
1975	4,311.2	2,876.9	453.1	224.9	227.3	1,027.4	-43.8	4,352.5	4,297.0	4,338.2	4,348.4	-0.2	1.1	-1.1	0.2	-0.4					
1976	4,540.9	3,035.5	544.7	234.7	271.7	1,031.9	-34.2	4,522.3	4,575.0	4,556.2	4,585.3	5.3	3.9	6.5	5.0	5.4					
1977	4,750.5	3,164.1	627.0	240.3	301.4	1,043.3	-22.8	4,721.6	4,818.5	4,789.5	4,800.3	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.7					
1978	5,015.0	3,303.1	702.6	265.7	327.6	1,074.0	-2.8	4,981.6	5,081.5	5,047.9	5,064.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5					
1979	5,173.4	3,383.4	725.0	292.0	333.0	1,084.1	11.9	5,161.2	5,206.8	5,194.2	5,240.1	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.5					

See the note at the end of the table.

NOTE. Chain-type estimates provide the best available method for comparing the level of a given series at two points in time. Chained-dollar estimates are obtained by multiplying the chain-type quantity index for an aggregate by its value in current dollars in the reference year (currently 2000) and dividing by 100. For an analysis of changes over time in an aggregate or in a component, the percentage changes calculated from the chained-dollar estimates and the chain-type quantity indexes are the same. Thus, chained-dollar estimates can be used to compute "real" (that is, inflation-adjusted) rates of growth. However, comparisons of two or more different chained-dollar series must be made with caution, because the prices used as weights in the chained-dollar calculations usually differ from the prices in the reference period, and the resulting chained-dollar values for detailed GDP components usually do not sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP or to any intermediate aggregate. A measure of the extent of such differences is provided in most chained-dollar tables by a "residual" line, which indicates the difference between GDP (or another major aggregate) and the sum of the most detailed components in

the table.

It is usually best to make comparisons of aggregate series in current dollars or to use BEA's estimates of contributions to percent change. Measures of the contributions of components to the percentage change in real GDP and to the percentage change in other major aggregates are provided in NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, 5.3.2, 5.4.2A, 5.4.2B, and 5.5.2. In general, the use of chained-dollar estimates to calculate component shares or component contributions may be misleading for periods away from the reference year; component shares of GDP are provided in table 1.1.10. In the November 2003 SURVEY, the article "Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes" discussed the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars. To assist users in undertaking historical analysis, BEA provides supplemental tables that present estimates for selected timespans in chained 1937, 1952, 1972, and 1982 dollars (see tables 1.1.6A, 1.1.6B, 1.1.6C, and 1.1.6D).

Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Continues
 (Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period				
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1980	5,161.7	3,374.1	645.3	323.5	310.9	1,115.4	14.3	5,196.7	5,108.9	5,142.8	5,227.6	-0.2	0.7	-1.9	-1.0	-0.2
1981	5,291.7	3,422.2	704.9	327.4	319.1	1,125.6	30.7	5,265.1	5,244.7	5,217.9	5,349.7	2.5	1.3	-2.7	1.5	2.3
1982	5,189.3	3,470.3	606.0	302.4	315.0	1,145.4	-19.8	5,233.4	5,175.1	5,218.2	5,249.7	-1.9	-0.6	-1.3	0.0	-1.9
1983	5,423.8	3,668.6	662.5	294.6	354.8	1,187.3	-34.4	5,454.0	5,477.6	5,507.3	5,482.5	4.5	4.2	5.8	5.5	4.4
1984	5,813.6	3,863.3	857.7	318.7	441.1	1,227.0	-12.0	5,739.2	5,951.6	5,877.3	5,869.3	7.2	5.2	8.7	6.7	7.1
1985	6,053.7	4,064.0	849.7	328.3	469.8	1,312.5	-31.0	6,042.1	6,215.8	6,204.2	6,093.4	4.1	5.3	4.4	5.6	3.8
1986	6,263.6	4,228.9	843.9	353.7	510.0	1,392.5	-45.4	6,271.8	6,443.6	6,452.0	6,290.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.2
1987	6,475.1	4,369.8	870.0	391.8	540.2	1,426.7	-43.0	6,457.2	6,644.1	6,626.5	6,500.9	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.3
1988	6,742.7	4,546.9	890.5	454.6	561.4	1,445.1	-33.0	6,734.5	6,857.9	6,849.7	6,775.2	4.1	4.3	3.2	3.4	4.2
1989	6,981.4	4,675.0	926.2	506.8	586.0	1,482.5	-23.1	6,962.2	7,060.8	7,041.6	7,015.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.5
1990	7,112.5	4,770.3	895.1	552.5	607.1	1,530.0	0.7	7,108.5	7,161.6	7,157.4	7,155.2	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.0
1991	7,100.5	4,778.4	822.2	589.1	603.7	1,547.2	-32.7	7,115.0	7,101.2	7,115.2	7,136.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3
1992	7,336.6	4,934.8	889.0	629.7	645.6	1,555.3	-26.6	7,331.1	7,338.9	7,333.0	7,371.8	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.3
1993	7,532.7	5,099.8	968.3	650.0	702.1	1,541.1	-24.4	7,522.3	7,572.2	7,566.4	7,568.6	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.7
1994	7,835.5	5,290.7	1,099.6	706.5	785.9	1,541.3	-16.7	7,777.8	7,911.3	7,853.6	7,864.2	4.0	3.4	4.4	3.8	3.9
1995	8,031.7	5,433.5	1,134.0	778.2	849.1	1,549.7	-14.6	8,010.2	8,098.4	8,076.8	8,069.8	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.6
1996	8,328.9	5,619.4	1,234.3	843.4	923.0	1,564.9	-10.1	8,306.5	8,405.7	8,383.1	8,365.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7
1997	8,703.5	5,831.8	1,387.7	943.7	1,048.3	1,594.0	-5.4	8,636.6	8,807.6	8,740.4	8,737.5	4.5	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.4
1998	9,066.9	6,125.8	1,524.1	966.5	1,170.3	1,624.4	-3.6	8,997.6	9,272.5	9,203.2	9,088.7	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.3	4.0
1999	9,470.3	6,438.6	1,642.6	1,008.2	1,304.4	1,686.9	-1.6	9,404.0	9,767.7	9,701.3	9,504.7	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.4	4.6
2000	9,817.0	6,739.4	1,735.5	1,096.3	1,475.8	1,721.6	0.0	9,760.5	10,196.4	10,140.0	9,855.9	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.5	3.7
2001	9,890.7	6,910.4	1,598.4	1,036.7	1,435.8	1,780.3	0.7	9,920.9	10,290.1	10,320.5	9,933.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.8
2002	10,048.8	7,099.3	1,557.1	1,013.3	1,484.6	1,858.8	4.9	10,036.5	10,517.7	10,505.3	10,079.0	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
2003	10,301.0	7,295.3	1,613.1	1,026.1	1,545.0	1,904.8	6.7	10,285.1	10,815.5	10,799.5	10,355.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7
2004	10,703.5	7,577.1	1,770.6	1,120.4	1,711.3	1,940.6	6.1	10,648.3	11,286.5	11,231.1	10,746.8	3.9	3.5	4.4	4.0	3.8
2005	11,048.6	7,841.2	1,866.3	1,196.1	1,815.3	1,958.0	2.3	11,025.2	11,659.7	11,636.1	11,077.9	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.1
1947: I	1,570.5	1,017.2	170.2	78.3	46.0	335.4	15.4	1,584.0	1,528.8	1,541.9	1,579.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947: II	1,568.7	1,034.0	156.7	77.5	46.9	337.4	10.0	1,594.5	1,529.2	1,554.9	1,577.7	-0.5	2.7	0.1	3.4	-0.3
1947: III	1,568.0	1,037.5	151.6	73.7	41.6	340.5	6.3	1,607.6	1,528.4	1,568.6	1,576.9	-0.2	3.3	-0.2	3.6	-0.2
1947: IV	1,590.9	1,037.7	182.6	65.3	43.9	335.4	13.8	1,607.8	1,568.8	1,585.9	1,600.4	6.0	0.0	11.0	4.5	6.1
1948: I	1,616.1	1,042.6	202.6	62.3	49.5	342.0	16.1	1,614.6	1,606.1	1,604.5	1,626.4	6.5	1.7	9.9	4.8	6.7
1948: II	1,644.6	1,054.3	215.8	56.4	51.4	358.4	11.1	1,625.6	1,647.6	1,628.2	1,655.5	7.3	2.8	10.7	6.0	7.3
1948: III	1,654.1	1,056.1	218.3	57.7	54.1	365.5	10.6	1,628.8	1,658.2	1,632.2	1,665.1	2.3	0.8	2.6	1.0	2.3
1948: IV	1,658.0	1,064.8	207.9	55.7	53.2	381.0	1.8	1,643.4	1,664.4	1,649.3	1,669.0	1.0	3.6	1.5	4.2	1.0
1949: I	1,633.2	1,066.1	174.8	62.3	51.6	391.7	-10.1	1,649.4	1,626.8	1,643.1	1,643.8	-5.8	1.5	-8.7	-1.5	-5.9
1949: II	1,628.4	1,082.6	150.9	61.8	50.9	409.5	-25.5	1,671.2	1,621.8	1,665.2	1,638.6	-1.2	5.4	-1.2	5.5	-1.2
1949: III	1,646.7	1,085.0	164.3	56.7	48.8	413.7	-24.2	1,670.4	1,646.0	1,670.1	1,656.7	4.6	-0.2	6.1	1.2	4.5
1949: IV	1,629.9	1,100.2	154.9	49.1	49.5	404.7	-29.5	1,675.7	1,641.4	1,688.0	1,638.9	-4.0	1.3	-1.1	4.4	-4.2
1950: I	1,696.8	1,118.9	194.2	48.3	50.9	397.9	-11.6	1,703.0	1,712.2	1,718.5	1,706.4	17.4	6.7	18.4	7.4	17.5
1950: II	1,747.3	1,136.8	215.5	48.9	53.7	404.3	-4.5	1,748.1	1,766.0	1,766.9	1,757.5	12.5	11.0	13.2	11.7	12.5
1950: III	1,815.8	1,195.3	234.8	50.1	66.3	396.7	5.2	1,811.4	1,848.8	1,844.5	1,827.9	16.6	15.3	20.1	18.8	17.0
1950: IV	1,848.9	1,160.1	266.2	54.1	66.4	422.3	12.6	1,792.7	1,876.8	1,819.7	1,860.9	7.5	-4.1	6.2	-5.3	7.4
1951: I	1,871.3	1,187.4	237.9	56.9	66.4	467.2	-11.7	1,844.6	1,895.4	1,868.5	1,882.8	4.9	12.1	4.0	11.2	4.8
1951: II	1,903.1	1,154.5	244.0	62.5	64.2	531.4	-25.1	1,871.2	1,916.3	1,886.6	1,916.5	7.0	20.0	4.5	-0.4	7.4
1951: III	1,941.1	1,167.9	225.3	64.0	58.8	591.5	-48.8	1,915.3	1,945.1	1,918.8	1,955.0	8.2	13.9	6.1	11.7	8.3
1951: IV	1,944.4	1,174.9	206.1	63.4	57.2	623.9	-66.7	1,943.7	1,947.3	1,946.5	1,959.2	0.7	6.1	0.5	5.9	0.8
1952: I	1,964.7	1,178.1	210.9	66.8	63.9	643.7	-70.9	1,960.4	1,971.5	1,967.1	1,978.6	4.2	3.5	5.1	4.3	4.0
1952: II	1,966.0	1,200.7	193.3	59.4	63.6	665.3	-89.1	1,991.3	1,984.0	2,009.8	1,980.1	0.3	6.5	2.6	9.0	0.3
1952: III	1,978.8	1,206.0	203.5	54.7	67.4	672.0	-90.0	1,971.5	2,009.3	2,002.1	1,992.6	2.6	-3.9	5.2	-1.5	2.6
1952: IV	2,043.8	1,248.3	218.1	55.2	73.4	684.1	-88.5	2,036.6	2,082.4	2,075.3	2,057.4	13.8	13.9	15.4	15.4	13.7
1953: I	2,082.3	1,263.4	222.5	54.2	71.7	707.1	-93.2	2,080.8	2,120.7	2,119.4	2,095.7	7.7	9.0	7.5	8.8	7.6
1953: II	2,098.1	1,271.2	223.3	54.5	75.4	722.6	-98.1	2,097.4	2,140.7	2,140.2	2,112.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.2
1953: III	2,085.4	1,268.2	218.0	56.7	75.1	713.9	-96.3	2,092.3	2,123.9	2,131.2	2,098.1	-2.4	-1.0	-3.1	-1.7	-2.6
1953: IV	2,052.5	1,259.7	201.0	54.8	71.4	711.9	-103.5	2,080.4	2,088.9	2,117.5	2,065.2	-6.2	-2.2	-6.4	-2.5	-6.1
1954: I	2,042.4	1,264.3	199.1	52.4	67.3	692.6	-98.7	2,068.1	2,077.4	2,103.7	2,056.0	-2.0	-2.3	-2.2	-2.6	-1.8
1954: II	2,044.3	1,280.1	198.5	59.9	73.3	668.0	-88.9	2,075.7	2,075.3	2,107.4	2,057.8	0.4	1.5	-0.4	0.7	0.3
1954: III	2,066.9	1,297.1	208.7	58.0	68.9	651.9	-79.9	2,095.9	2,095.8	2,125.3	2,080.7	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.5
1954: IV	2,107.8	1,324.0	218.2	60.6	69.6	647.8	-73.2	2,130.4	2,134.1	2,157.2	2,123.2	8.2	6.8	7.5	6.1	8.4
1955: I	2,168.5	1,353.5	241.6	62.9	73.7	647.1	-82.9	2,170.9	2,197.3	2,200.0	2,184.2	12.0	7.8	12.4	8.2	12.0
1955: II	2,204.0	1,379.1	256.8	61.4	77.9	640.5	-55.9	2,199.1	2,240.7	2,235.9	2,219.5	6.7	5.3	8.1	6.7	6.6
1955: III	2,233.4	1,396.1	260.4	65.5	79.1	644.5	-54.0	2,231.1	2,266.1	2,263.9	2,249.0	5.4	6.0	4.6	5.1	5.4
1955: IV	2,245.3	1,413.3	266.0	65.8	82.0	630.5	-48.3	2,235.5	2,281.1	2,271.4	2,261.3	2.2	6.8	2.7	1.3	2.2
1956: I	2,234.8	1,415.5	257.1	68.9	85.4	630.0	-51.3	2,230.3	2,269.8	2,265.4	2,252.5	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0	-1.0	-1.6
1956: II	2,252.5	1,420.2	254.1	73.5	85.0	643.3	-53.6	2,255.1	2,280.2	2,283.0	2,269.9	3.2	4.5	1.8	3.2	3.1
1956: III	2,249.8	1,423.4	251.2	76.0	85.8	637.3	-52.3	2,255.9	2,274.6	2,281.1	2,267.5	-0.5	2.0	-1.0	-0.3	-0.4
1956: IV	2,286.5	1,442.8	248.4	79.4	81.9	653.6	-55.8	2,294.6	2,302.3	2,310.6	2,302.3	6.7	7.0	4.9	5.3	6.3
1957: I	2,300.3	1,452.7	244.3	84.6	88.4	667.2	-60.1	2,314.8	2,316.2	2,331.0	2,318.8	2.4	3.6	2.4	3.6	2.9
1957: II	2,294.6	1,455.1	244.1	82.1												

Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Continues
 [Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period				
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1958: I	2,230.2	1,447.3	211.9	69.7	88.8	672.5	-82.4	2,263.4	2,267.5	2,301.4	2,246.0	-10.4	-9.9	-8.4	-8.0	-10.3
II	2,243.4	1,458.9	206.7	70.0	92.5	689.4	-89.1	2,274.9	2,284.5	2,316.9	2,259.3	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.4
III	2,295.2	1,482.2	223.8	70.2	91.3	693.6	-83.3	2,307.2	2,335.6	2,348.1	2,310.6	9.6	5.8	9.2	5.5	9.4
IV	2,348.0	1,500.9	244.5	70.1	96.4	708.3	-79.4	2,350.4	2,395.2	2,398.0	2,363.3	9.5	7.7	10.6	8.8	9.4
1959: I	2,392.9	1,525.9	258.0	74.7	98.3	703.7	-71.1	2,396.9	2,436.2	2,440.6	2,408.1	7.9	8.1	7.0	7.3	7.8
II	2,455.8	1,551.7	279.8	77.2	103.3	714.4	-64.0	2,440.3	2,502.3	2,486.6	2,471.1	10.9	7.4	11.3	7.8	10.9
III	2,453.9	1,569.2	260.1	79.6	104.5	723.4	-73.9	2,471.1	2,498.0	2,515.7	2,470.3	-0.3	5.1	-0.7	4.8	-0.1
IV	2,462.6	1,571.4	268.8	77.4	101.8	715.6	-68.8	2,462.3	2,507.1	2,507.0	2,479.8	1.4	-1.4	1.5	-1.4	1.6
1960: I	2,517.4	1,585.6	298.5	87.2	105.6	701.3	-49.6	2,488.1	2,553.0	2,523.3	2,534.1	9.2	4.3	7.5	2.6	9.0
II	2,504.8	1,605.1	268.0	92.7	106.3	707.0	-61.7	2,511.5	2,532.8	2,539.8	2,521.8	-2.0	3.8	-3.1	2.6	-1.9
III	2,508.7	1,598.5	266.4	90.4	103.1	724.1	-67.6	2,507.9	2,536.8	2,536.0	2,526.5	0.6	-0.6	0.6	-0.6	0.7
IV	2,476.2	1,600.3	233.6	92.2	98.3	729.1	-80.7	2,519.8	2,495.9	2,540.3	2,494.9	-1.1	1.9	-6.3	0.7	-4.9
1961: I	2,491.2	1,600.2	239.4	91.6	97.8	738.6	-80.8	2,522.0	2,511.5	2,543.0	2,510.8	2.4	0.4	2.5	0.4	2.6
II	2,538.0	1,624.2	257.3	90.3	99.0	740.3	-75.1	2,549.1	2,562.4	2,573.8	2,556.7	7.7	4.4	8.6	4.9	7.5
III	2,579.1	1,632.1	279.0	89.8	105.6	754.9	-71.1	2,568.9	2,612.0	2,601.6	2,598.3	6.6	3.1	8.0	4.4	6.7
IV	2,631.8	1,664.9	283.7	92.6	108.1	771.4	-72.7	2,627.3	2,664.4	2,659.9	2,651.4	8.4	9.4	8.3	9.3	8.4
1962: I	2,679.1	1,682.7	300.6	92.4	111.4	785.2	-70.4	2,659.5	2,716.4	2,696.6	2,698.6	7.4	5.0	8.0	5.6	7.3
II	2,708.4	1,703.1	297.7	101.3	113.8	789.4	-69.3	2,704.5	2,736.0	2,732.1	2,729.7	4.4	6.9	2.9	5.4	4.7
III	2,733.3	1,717.0	302.9	95.6	115.2	807.3	-74.3	2,725.6	2,771.1	2,763.3	2,754.8	3.7	3.2	5.2	4.7	3.7
IV	2,740.0	1,741.5	292.6	93.5	116.6	808.5	-79.5	2,744.5	2,782.2	2,787.1	2,764.5	1.0	2.8	1.6	3.5	1.4
1963: I	2,775.9	1,753.1	308.9	95.7	113.9	803.6	-71.5	2,762.8	2,813.0	2,799.7	2,799.4	5.3	2.7	4.5	1.8	5.1
II	2,810.6	1,770.0	313.4	106.9	116.6	802.6	-65.7	2,809.7	2,835.2	2,834.2	2,833.3	5.1	7.0	3.2	5.0	4.9
III	2,863.5	1,794.0	323.7	101.2	119.6	837.0	-72.8	2,859.4	2,900.4	2,896.3	2,886.6	7.7	7.3	9.5	9.1	7.7
IV	2,865.8	1,809.3	327.8	106.3	119.2	829.4	-67.8	2,889.5	2,915.5	2,919.2	2,909.6	3.1	4.3	2.1	3.2	3.2
1964: I	2,950.5	1,845.2	341.2	112.8	119.1	832.3	-61.9	2,952.7	2,972.1	2,974.4	2,976.3	9.3	9.0	8.0	7.8	9.5
II	2,984.8	1,877.9	339.7	114.7	121.8	837.8	-63.5	2,988.1	3,007.1	3,010.6	3,009.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.6
III	3,025.5	1,912.6	347.7	113.8	125.0	838.3	-61.9	3,025.4	3,053.3	3,053.2	3,051.1	5.6	5.1	6.3	5.8	5.6
IV	3,033.6	1,918.0	350.3	117.2	128.4	835.9	-59.4	3,033.2	3,060.5	3,060.0	3,057.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
1965: I	3,108.2	1,960.3	385.8	104.5	123.8	834.0	-52.6	3,081.0	3,149.7	3,122.1	3,135.2	5.2	6.5	12.2	8.4	10.6
II	3,150.2	1,982.0	385.7	124.2	138.4	844.6	-47.9	3,136.6	3,179.6	3,165.8	3,178.0	10.5	7.4	3.8	5.7	5.6
III	3,214.1	2,016.0	399.5	117.1	139.0	873.8	-53.3	3,195.5	3,255.5	3,236.7	3,240.0	8.4	7.7	9.9	9.3	8.0
IV	3,291.8	2,072.7	401.4	125.5	145.8	892.7	-54.7	3,282.4	3,329.9	3,320.2	3,315.7	10.0	11.3	9.5	10.7	9.7
1966: I	3,372.3	2,103.2	435.2	123.3	149.5	908.7	-48.6	3,337.0	3,418.9	3,383.0	3,396.9	10.1	6.8	11.1	7.8	10.2
II	3,384.0	2,109.0	427.3	128.7	153.2	924.8	-52.6	3,352.4	3,427.0	3,395.0	3,408.7	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.4
III	3,406.3	2,133.1	423.1	123.9	161.8	949.7	-61.7	3,380.2	3,465.6	3,439.3	3,430.4	2.7	3.4	4.6	5.3	2.6
IV	3,433.7	2,142.0	425.2	128.0	163.7	965.1	-62.9	3,389.6	3,489.6	3,444.8	3,456.9	3.3	1.1	2.8	0.7	3.4
1967: I	3,464.1	2,154.6	413.4	130.4	166.1	1,006.1	-74.3	3,424.2	3,519.6	3,479.1	3,489.0	3.6	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.5
II	3,464.3	2,183.4	395.8	129.3	164.8	1,000.6	-80.0	3,460.2	3,520.1	3,516.2	3,488.5	0.0	4.3	0.1	4.3	-0.1
III	3,491.8	2,194.5	407.2	126.1	167.1	1,011.0	-79.9	3,477.8	3,555.1	3,541.0	3,518.5	3.2	2.0	4.0	2.8	3.5
IV	3,518.2	2,207.8	416.0	129.7	175.9	1,018.0	-77.4	3,508.2	3,585.7	3,576.0	3,544.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	2.9
1968: I	3,590.7	2,260.3	425.2	133.5	186.2	1,035.6	-77.7	3,581.7	3,664.7	3,656.0	3,617.2	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.3	8.5
II	3,651.6	2,295.1	442.3	136.1	189.1	1,040.3	-73.1	3,617.7	3,726.0	3,691.8	3,678.7	7.0	4.1	6.9	4.0	7.0
III	3,676.5	2,338.2	427.9	144.1	200.4	1,042.6	-75.9	3,669.4	3,751.4	3,744.5	3,704.4	2.7	5.8	2.8	5.8	2.8
IV	3,692.0	2,348.6	432.3	142.3	198.7	1,043.3	-75.8	3,692.2	3,768.0	3,768.7	3,719.6	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.6	1.6
1969: I	3,750.2	2,375.0	460.8	125.2	180.0	1,044.4	-75.2	3,730.5	3,833.3	3,813.5	3,778.0	6.5	4.2	7.1	4.8	6.4
II	3,760.9	2,390.0	457.1	153.3	215.5	1,040.0	-64.0	3,748.6	3,839.5	3,827.3	3,787.7	1.1	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.0
III	3,784.2	2,401.0	467.8	149.6	212.7	1,041.4	-62.9	3,767.6	3,865.8	3,849.2	3,810.0	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.4
IV	3,766.3	2,419.8	442.7	154.8	210.3	1,026.0	-66.7	3,768.1	3,837.9	3,840.2	3,792.1	-1.9	0.1	-2.8	-0.9	-1.9
1970: I	3,760.0	2,434.4	428.7	156.1	209.7	1,020.5	-70.0	3,778.0	3,829.0	3,847.8	3,786.3	-0.7	1.1	-0.9	0.8	-0.6
II	3,767.1	2,445.7	430.2	163.0	213.8	1,007.3	-65.3	3,771.0	3,830.8	3,835.0	3,794.3	0.8	-0.7	0.2	-1.3	0.8
III	3,800.5	2,467.1	437.5	162.5	213.3	1,011.8	-65.1	3,804.6	3,885.2	3,869.8	3,827.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5
IV	3,759.8	2,460.1	411.9	164.0	216.7	1,011.8	-71.3	3,797.2	3,824.8	3,863.4	3,784.5	-4.2	-0.8	-4.1	-0.7	-4.4
1971: I	3,864.1	2,507.4	465.6	164.6	214.1	995.4	-54.8	3,844.7	3,927.8	3,908.4	3,893.1	11.6	5.1	11.2	4.7	12.0
II	3,885.9	2,530.5	479.9	164.3	230.2	992.3	-50.9	3,871.3	3,966.4	3,951.9	3,916.4	2.3	2.8	4.0	4.5	2.4
III	3,916.7	2,550.7	486.3	171.0	235.3	991.5	-47.5	3,905.2	3,993.7	3,982.4	3,944.4	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.9
IV	3,927.9	2,593.2	471.3	156.7	219.3	984.1	-58.1	3,952.5	4,008.7	4,034.3	3,957.1	1.1	4.9	1.5	5.3	1.3
1972: I	3,997.7	2,627.6	504.4	173.3	251.4	987.7	-43.9	4,006.9	4,089.1	4,099.0	4,028.1	7.3	5.6	8.3	6.6	7.4
II	4,092.1	2,677.3	535.4	168.2	242.5	993.8	-40.1	4,073.0	4,183.4	4,164.5	4,122.1	9.8	6.8	9.6	6.5	9.7
III	4,131.1	2,718.4	542.9	178.4	247.5	973.3	-34.4	4,109.6	4,214.4	4,193.0	4,163.5	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.8	4.1
IV	4,198.7	2,781.7	545.5	185.9	258.7	979.4	-35.1	4,204.8	4,284.4	4,291.1	4,231.0	6.7	9.6	6.8	9.7	6.6
1973: I	4,305.3	2,832.0	580.4	199.6	270.6	988.9	-25.0	4,296.4	4,386.9	4,378.2	4,342.5	10.6	9.0	9.9	8.4	11.0
II	4,355.1	2,830.5	607.4	209.2	262.8	983.1	-12.3	4,317.4	4,415.7	4,377.5	4,394.6	4.7	2.0	2.6	-0.1	4.9
III	4,331.9	2,840.6	583.6	209.9	255.6	970.5	-17.1	4,322.6	4,382.7	4,373.5	4,377.8	-2.1	0.5	-3.0	-0.4	-1.5
IV	4,373.3	2,832.2	606.2	220.2	257.5	977.6	-5.4	4,327.3	4,411.0	4,364.4	4,419.5	3.9	0.4	2.6	-0.8	3.9

See the note at the end of the table.

Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Continues

(Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period				
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1974:I	4,335.4	2,807.8	566.9	223.0	248.7	998.1	-11.7	4,322.7	4,355.5	4,342.6	4,389.4	-3.4	-0.4	-4.9	-2.0	-2.7
1974:II	4,347.9	2,819.0	564.7	233.9	261.9	1,004.7	-12.5	4,328.7	4,369.1	4,349.5	4,399.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9
1974:III	4,305.8	2,831.6	533.0	221.3	257.4	1,006.2	-28.9	4,316.3	4,340.3	4,350.9	4,352.4	-3.8	-1.1	-2.6	0.1	-4.2
1974:IV	4,288.9	2,790.8	537.9	227.0	254.8	1,009.8	-21.8	4,254.5	4,310.4	4,275.7	4,329.3	-1.6	-5.6	-2.7	-6.7	-2.1
1975:I	4,237.6	2,814.6	443.8	228.7	229.3	1,022.1	-42.3	4,287.8	4,219.3	4,269.3	4,271.5	-4.7	3.2	-8.2	-0.6	-5.2
1975:II	4,268.6	2,860.5	427.7	222.0	210.9	1,014.2	-44.9	4,331.0	4,235.1	4,297.4	4,302.8	3.0	4.1	1.5	2.7	3.0
1975:III	4,340.9	2,901.2	463.9	218.2	228.4	1,032.2	-46.2	4,370.1	4,339.3	4,368.5	4,377.7	6.9	3.7	10.2	6.8	7.1
1975:IV	4,397.8	2,931.4	477.2	230.6	240.6	1,040.9	-41.7	4,421.1	4,394.2	4,417.4	4,441.7	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.6	6.0
1976:I	4,496.8	2,989.7	528.4	229.0	255.7	1,043.4	-36.0	4,482.1	4,517.1	4,502.2	4,539.3	9.3	5.6	11.7	7.9	9.1
1976:II	4,530.3	3,016.3	549.3	231.3	266.8	1,032.0	-31.8	4,496.3	4,562.8	4,528.4	4,574.6	3.0	1.3	4.1	2.3	3.1
1976:III	4,552.0	3,047.9	550.0	238.0	277.6	1,026.6	-32.9	4,523.7	4,581.1	4,560.5	4,596.7	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.9
1976:IV	4,584.6	3,088.0	553.1	240.4	286.8	1,025.8	-35.9	4,587.1	4,631.0	4,633.6	4,630.4	2.9	5.7	3.7	6.6	3.0
1977:I	4,640.0	3,124.6	580.9	236.6	300.4	1,035.1	-36.8	4,631.5	4,712.0	4,703.6	4,692.2	4.9	3.9	7.2	6.2	5.4
1977:II	4,731.1	3,141.5	625.5	243.0	303.2	1,045.8	-21.5	4,705.5	4,797.5	4,771.9	4,782.3	8.1	6.5	7.5	5.9	7.9
1977:III	4,815.8	3,171.4	659.8	244.8	299.0	1,047.7	-8.9	4,755.2	4,873.5	4,812.6	4,866.4	7.4	4.3	6.5	3.5	7.2
1977:IV	4,815.3	3,219.1	641.9	237.0	303.2	1,044.4	-23.9	4,794.1	4,891.1	4,869.8	4,860.4	0.0	3.3	1.5	4.8	-0.5
1978:I	4,830.8	3,237.3	654.0	242.6	323.5	1,046.1	-25.7	4,799.5	4,926.8	4,895.5	4,882.9	1.3	0.5	3.0	2.1	1.9
1978:II	5,021.2	3,306.4	699.3	267.8	324.5	1,074.3	-4.4	4,989.9	5,080.2	5,048.8	5,064.7	16.7	16.8	13.0	13.1	15.7
1978:III	5,070.7	3,320.8	720.6	270.8	328.8	1,082.9	2.1	5,036.0	5,131.2	5,096.3	5,118.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.3
1978:IV	5,137.4	3,347.8	736.6	281.6	333.4	1,092.7	12.1	5,100.6	5,187.9	5,150.9	5,191.9	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.4	5.9
1979:I	5,147.4	3,365.3	737.1	281.8	332.4	1,082.9	12.7	5,117.8	5,195.8	5,166.0	5,203.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.9
1979:II	5,152.3	3,364.0	735.1	282.5	334.2	1,094.4	10.5	5,117.9	5,202.3	5,167.7	5,214.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.9
1979:III	5,189.4	3,397.3	720.6	292.7	329.1	1,095.9	12.0	5,192.3	5,215.6	5,218.1	5,263.8	2.9	5.9	1.0	4.0	3.8
1979:IV	5,204.7	3,407.1	707.2	311.0	336.3	1,103.1	12.6	5,216.9	5,213.2	5,225.0	5,278.6	1.2	1.9	-0.2	0.5	1.1
1980:I	5,221.3	3,401.7	701.6	319.8	336.6	1,120.8	14.0	5,227.3	5,217.1	5,222.8	5,296.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	-0.2	1.4
1980:II	5,115.9	3,325.8	638.7	325.8	312.1	1,124.3	13.4	5,126.2	5,062.3	5,071.8	5,185.5	-7.8	-7.5	-11.3	-11.1	-8.1
1980:III	5,107.4	3,362.0	590.3	325.1	289.6	1,108.8	10.8	5,193.5	5,016.3	5,100.3	5,173.0	-0.7	5.4	-3.6	2.3	-1.0
1980:IV	5,202.1	3,406.8	650.6	323.2	305.2	1,107.7	19.0	5,239.7	5,139.7	5,176.2	5,255.6	7.6	3.6	10.2	6.1	6.5
1981:I	5,307.5	3,421.3	716.0	329.2	318.2	1,122.5	36.7	5,261.7	5,256.3	5,210.4	5,364.5	8.4	1.7	9.4	2.7	8.6
1981:II	5,266.1	3,422.1	682.2	331.1	318.7	1,124.9	24.5	5,272.8	5,213.4	5,219.3	5,319.8	-3.1	0.8	-3.2	0.7	-3.3
1981:III	5,329.8	3,435.7	724.7	324.0	315.1	1,122.3	38.2	5,278.5	5,281.4	5,230.0	5,386.8	4.9	0.4	5.3	0.8	5.1
1981:IV	5,263.4	3,409.7	696.4	325.5	324.2	1,132.7	23.3	5,247.4	5,228.0	5,211.7	5,327.3	-4.9	-2.3	-4.0	-1.4	-4.3
1982:I	5,177.1	3,432.2	623.7	311.4	314.9	1,131.5	-6.8	5,232.9	5,149.4	5,204.0	5,237.7	-6.4	-1.1	-5.9	-0.6	-6.6
1982:II	5,204.9	3,444.3	622.9	313.3	309.8	1,138.2	-4.0	5,230.5	5,166.2	5,191.2	5,272.8	2.2	-0.2	1.3	-1.0	2.7
1982:III	5,185.2	3,470.8	615.8	299.4	324.1	1,146.0	-22.7	5,196.6	5,189.4	5,200.2	5,242.9	-1.5	-2.6	1.8	0.7	-2.2
1982:IV	5,189.8	3,533.9	561.5	285.7	311.4	1,165.8	-45.7	5,273.3	5,195.2	5,277.6	5,245.3	0.4	6.0	0.4	6.1	0.2
1983:I	5,253.8	3,568.5	581.3	290.3	318.5	1,174.6	-42.4	5,329.2	5,263.2	5,337.5	5,308.8	5.0	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.9
1983:II	5,372.3	3,639.5	637.7	291.2	343.0	1,184.6	-37.7	5,404.6	5,414.9	5,446.6	5,430.9	9.3	5.8	12.0	8.4	9.5
1983:III	5,478.4	3,704.1	680.1	295.6	369.7	1,205.2	-36.9	5,505.1	5,552.1	5,578.4	5,538.0	8.1	7.7	10.5	10.0	8.1
1983:IV	5,590.5	3,762.5	750.7	301.5	387.9	1,184.8	-21.1	5,577.0	5,680.4	5,666.9	5,652.4	8.4	5.3	9.6	6.5	8.5
1984:I	5,699.8	3,794.9	830.1	307.8	419.0	1,196.6	-10.6	5,614.4	5,823.3	5,738.1	5,757.1	8.1	2.7	10.4	5.1	7.6
1984:II	5,797.9	3,849.3	858.0	315.5	436.6	1,222.4	-10.7	5,717.5	5,934.3	5,854.0	5,855.5	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.3	7.0
1984:III	5,854.3	3,879.1	878.3	322.4	447.9	1,231.4	-9.0	5,770.2	5,996.0	5,912.2	5,911.3	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.9
1984:IV	5,902.4	3,930.2	864.3	329.0	461.1	1,257.9	-17.9	5,854.6	6,052.6	6,004.9	5,953.2	3.3	6.0	3.8	6.4	2.9
1985:I	5,956.9	3,996.2	835.2	329.2	450.9	1,272.2	-25.0	5,953.0	6,093.7	6,089.8	5,997.4	3.8	6.9	2.7	5.8	3.0
1985:II	6,007.8	4,032.6	849.8	328.0	473.1	1,300.8	-30.3	5,998.5	6,174.5	6,165.3	6,050.8	3.5	3.1	5.4	5.1	3.6
1985:III	6,101.7	4,109.1	840.5	323.2	468.5	1,334.6	-37.2	6,095.8	6,268.9	6,263.1	6,137.4	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.5	5.8
1985:IV	6,148.6	4,118.4	873.5	332.9	486.7	1,342.6	-32.1	6,121.2	6,326.2	6,298.9	6,188.2	3.1	1.7	3.7	2.3	3.4
1986:I	6,207.4	4,152.7	871.6	343.6	486.5	1,357.1	-31.1	6,184.1	6,370.7	6,347.6	6,242.5	3.9	4.2	2.8	3.1	3.6
1986:II	6,232.0	4,196.7	852.2	347.3	507.1	1,385.9	-43.0	6,230.5	6,416.6	6,415.1	6,257.3	1.6	3.0	2.9	4.3	1.0
1986:III	6,291.7	4,269.5	825.4	355.2	521.2	1,417.5	-54.7	6,317.8	6,483.5	6,509.6	6,320.1	3.9	5.7	4.2	6.0	4.1
1986:IV	6,323.4	4,296.7	826.6	368.5	525.4	1,409.6	-52.6	6,355.0	6,503.5	6,535.1	6,342.8	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.4
1987:I	6,365.0	4,298.6	852.0	368.7	522.0	1,413.2	-45.5	6,344.4	6,540.5	6,520.1	6,386.8	2.7	-0.7	2.3	-0.9	2.8
1987:II	6,435.0	4,357.3	853.2	383.6	535.1	1,423.1	-47.1	6,431.4	6,608.1	6,604.6	6,461.8	4.5	5.6	4.2	5.3	4.8
1987:III	6,493.4	4,406.3	854.1	400.1	545.5	1,425.6	-47.2	6,510.8	6,658.8	6,676.1	6,519.5	3.7	5.0	3.1	4.4	3.6
1987:IV	6,606.8	4,417.1	920.6	414.9	558.0	1,445.1	-32.9	6,542.5	6,769.1	6,705.1	6,635.4	7.2	2.0	6.8	6.1	7.3
1988:I	6,639.1	4,490.6	868.8	437.8	555.6	1,436.7	-39.2	6,637.2	6,768.9	6,767.0	6,675.0	2.0	5.9	0.0	3.7	2.4
1988:II	6,723.5	4,522.7	889.9	450.0	549.1	1,439.9	-29.9	6,716.4	6,828.9	6,821.7	6,756.2	5.2	4.9	3.6	3.3	5.0
1988:III	6,759.4	4,560.5	895.6	458.3	561.9	1,438.0	-31.1	6,749.5	6,870.6	6,860.6	6,788.9	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.0
1988:IV	6,848.6	4,614.0	907.5	472.4	578.8	1,465.9	-32.4	6,835.1	6,963.3	6,949.6	6,880.9	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.5
1989:I	6,918.1	4,631.2	942.3	485.9	577.2	1,456.7	-20.8	6,873.3	7,013.1	6,968.4	6,950.1	4.1	2.3	2.9	1.1	4.1
1989:II	6,963.5	4,653.0	931.3	507.1	585.8	1,479.2	-21.3	6,933.6	7,042.4	7,012.5	6,993.9	2.6	3.6	1.7	2.6	2.5
1989:III	7,013.1	4,697.3	920.4	513.0	586.5	1,493.0	-24.1	7,015.3	7,085.4	7,087.4	7,046.2	2.9	4.8	2.5	4.3	3.0
1989:IV	7,030.9	4,718.8	910.8	521.4	594.2	1,501.0	-26.9	7,026.8	7,102.4	7,098.1	7,071.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4

See the note at the end of the table.

Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Table Ends
(Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period				
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1990: I	7,112.1	4,757.1	920.0	543.6	607.3	1,524.2	-25.5	7,110.6	7,172.2	7,170.5	7,150.0	4.7	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.5
II	7,130.3	4,773.0	920.1	550.5	614.1	1,526.8	-26.0	7,103.8	7,190.4	7,163.8	7,169.9	1.0	-0.4	1.0	-0.4	1.1
III	7,130.8	4,792.6	898.4	555.1	613.2	1,526.7	-28.8	7,118.3	7,184.3	7,171.7	7,163.9	0.0	0.8	-0.3	0.4	-0.3
IV	7,076.9	4,758.3	841.8	560.7	593.8	1,542.2	-32.3	7,101.3	7,099.4	7,123.4	7,137.1	-3.0	-1.0	-4.6	-2.7	-1.5
1991: I	7,040.8	4,738.1	807.3	563.2	581.5	1,548.4	-34.7	7,071.5	7,045.3	7,075.5	7,087.0	-2.0	-1.7	-3.0	-2.7	-2.8
II	7,086.5	4,779.4	803.5	583.8	598.1	1,553.7	-35.8	7,120.2	7,086.6	7,119.9	7,119.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	1.8
III	7,120.7	4,800.1	823.5	597.8	613.9	1,546.6	-33.4	7,134.6	7,123.4	7,136.8	7,149.3	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.0	1.7
IV	7,154.1	4,795.9	854.7	611.6	621.2	1,540.4	-27.3	7,133.8	7,149.3	7,128.7	7,191.8	1.9	0.0	1.5	-0.5	2.4
1992: I	7,228.2	4,875.0	835.8	621.9	626.6	1,552.3	-30.2	7,239.3	7,217.2	7,228.1	7,265.5	4.2	6.0	3.9	5.7	4.2
II	7,297.9	4,903.0	890.7	622.2	642.4	1,550.7	-26.3	7,284.3	7,305.2	7,291.3	7,334.5	3.9	2.5	5.0	3.5	3.9
III	7,369.5	4,951.8	900.2	635.6	651.4	1,559.0	-25.7	7,360.5	7,371.7	7,362.3	7,402.6	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.8
IV	7,450.7	5,009.4	929.1	639.1	662.1	1,559.3	-24.1	7,440.3	7,461.3	7,450.4	7,485.0	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.5
1993: I	7,459.7	5,027.3	950.3	639.9	677.2	1,543.0	-23.6	7,431.2	7,487.0	7,458.4	7,502.4	0.5	-0.5	1.4	0.4	0.9
II	7,497.5	5,071.9	957.8	647.4	696.0	1,541.4	-25.0	7,483.7	7,538.1	7,523.9	7,532.8	2.0	2.9	2.8	3.6	1.6
III	7,536.0	5,127.3	957.8	645.7	705.1	1,537.0	-26.7	7,540.6	7,588.9	7,593.0	7,577.7	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.7	2.4
IV	7,637.4	5,172.9	1,007.3	667.0	730.1	1,542.7	-22.4	7,633.7	7,694.4	7,690.4	7,661.5	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.2	4.5
1994: I	7,715.1	5,230.3	1,050.6	672.8	746.5	1,527.1	-19.2	7,677.5	7,784.3	7,746.6	7,747.2	4.1	2.3	4.8	3.0	4.6
II	7,815.7	5,268.0	1,112.0	695.0	778.1	1,533.7	-14.9	7,737.2	7,895.4	7,817.0	7,843.7	5.3	3.1	5.8	3.7	5.1
III	7,859.5	5,305.7	1,113.1	721.0	800.0	1,558.8	-18.4	7,814.3	7,935.0	7,889.7	7,886.8	2.3	4.0	2.0	3.8	2.2
IV	7,951.6	5,358.7	1,143.2	737.3	819.2	1,545.5	-13.9	7,882.3	8,030.5	7,961.1	7,979.2	4.8	3.5	4.9	3.7	4.8
1995: I	7,973.7	5,367.2	1,154.6	750.5	836.5	1,551.9	-14.0	7,918.7	8,057.4	8,002.3	8,014.3	1.1	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.8
II	7,988.0	5,411.7	1,123.8	761.0	848.7	1,558.2	-18.0	7,982.3	8,073.8	8,047.9	8,032.0	0.7	2.2	0.8	2.3	0.9
III	8,053.1	5,458.8	1,113.1	794.5	851.7	1,553.2	-14.8	8,055.0	8,104.1	8,105.8	8,081.0	3.3	4.7	1.5	2.9	2.5
IV	8,112.0	5,496.1	1,144.4	806.6	859.7	1,535.5	-10.9	8,104.8	8,158.6	8,151.0	8,152.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.6
1996: I	8,169.2	5,544.6	1,160.2	816.4	884.6	1,544.9	-12.3	8,175.4	8,233.0	8,238.9	8,213.3	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.0
II	8,303.1	5,604.9	1,220.0	830.3	911.4	1,570.3	-11.0	8,285.8	8,381.4	8,363.8	8,337.6	6.7	5.5	7.4	6.2	6.2
III	8,372.7	5,640.7	1,280.8	837.3	941.6	1,565.1	-9.6	8,319.9	8,476.7	8,423.9	8,402.7	3.4	1.7	4.6	2.9	3.2
IV	8,470.6	5,687.6	1,276.1	889.5	954.4	1,579.2	-7.4	8,444.7	8,532.0	8,505.9	8,507.6	4.8	6.1	2.6	4.0	5.1
1997: I	8,536.1	5,749.1	1,302.9	905.7	994.7	1,581.6	-8.5	8,507.3	8,623.8	8,595.0	8,566.0	3.1	3.0	4.4	4.3	2.8
II	8,665.8	5,775.8	1,389.6	941.8	1,034.8	1,598.1	-4.7	8,574.6	8,757.9	8,666.5	8,707.0	6.2	3.2	6.4	3.4	6.8
III	8,773.7	5,870.7	1,417.5	964.2	1,073.0	1,598.5	-4.2	8,705.7	8,882.1	8,814.0	8,808.7	5.1	6.3	5.8	7.0	4.8
IV	8,838.4	5,931.4	1,440.7	963.2	1,090.9	1,597.9	-3.9	8,758.6	8,966.5	8,886.4	8,868.1	3.0	2.5	3.9	3.3	2.7
1998: I	8,936.2	5,996.8	1,515.8	967.4	1,131.1	1,589.1	-1.8	8,821.1	9,101.1	8,985.9	8,965.5	4.5	2.9	6.1	4.6	4.5
II	8,995.3	6,092.1	1,491.7	957.0	1,162.1	1,621.4	-4.8	8,948.7	9,202.5	9,155.9	9,022.2	2.7	5.9	4.5	7.8	2.6
III	9,098.9	6,165.7	1,525.8	952.9	1,176.9	1,636.0	-4.6	9,038.4	9,325.3	9,264.9	9,112.2	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.8	4.0
IV	9,237.1	6,248.8	1,563.0	988.7	1,211.0	1,651.1	-3.5	9,182.2	9,461.4	9,406.4	9,255.2	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.4
1999: I	9,315.5	6,311.3	1,606.6	980.1	1,242.2	1,662.2	-2.5	9,239.7	9,579.6	9,503.6	9,346.7	3.4	2.5	5.1	4.2	4.0
II	9,392.6	6,409.7	1,607.8	991.2	1,286.4	1,672.3	-2.0	9,353.7	9,689.1	9,650.1	9,429.1	3.4	5.0	4.7	6.3	3.6
III	9,502.2	6,476.7	1,647.4	1,017.4	1,331.3	1,693.1	-1.1	9,453.5	9,816.7	9,768.1	9,532.7	4.8	4.3	5.4	5.0	4.5
IV	9,671.1	6,556.8	1,708.4	1,044.1	1,357.9	1,720.2	-0.5	9,569.3	9,985.4	9,883.5	9,710.4	7.3	5.0	7.1	4.8	7.7
2000: I	9,695.6	6,661.3	1,678.0	1,060.9	1,411.5	1,707.3	-0.4	9,668.8	10,046.5	10,019.6	9,729.0	1.0	4.2	2.5	5.6	0.8
II	9,847.9	6,703.3	1,788.6	1,092.0	1,466.5	1,730.5	0.0	9,748.4	10,222.4	10,122.9	9,885.3	6.4	3.3	7.2	4.2	6.6
III	9,836.6	6,768.0	1,742.6	1,120.0	1,515.6	1,721.5	0.1	9,780.4	10,232.1	10,176.0	9,867.8	-0.5	1.3	0.4	2.1	-0.7
IV	9,887.7	6,825.0	1,732.7	1,112.3	1,509.5	1,727.1	0.1	9,844.3	10,284.7	10,241.4	9,941.6	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.0
2001: I	9,875.6	6,853.1	1,670.3	1,097.2	1,495.4	1,749.6	0.8	9,883.2	10,273.2	10,280.8	9,913.6	-0.5	1.6	-0.4	1.5	-1.1
II	9,905.9	6,870.3	1,637.4	1,060.6	1,445.8	1,783.0	0.4	9,908.7	10,291.3	10,294.2	9,949.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.5
III	9,871.1	6,900.5	1,592.6	1,008.7	1,407.1	1,776.1	0.3	9,899.9	10,270.1	10,299.1	9,887.7	-1.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.2	-2.5
IV	9,910.0	7,017.6	1,493.4	980.3	1,394.9	1,812.7	0.9	9,992.3	10,325.6	10,408.4	9,983.1	1.6	3.8	2.2	4.3	3.9
2002: I	9,977.3	7,042.2	1,541.7	992.8	1,434.0	1,832.0	2.6	9,986.8	10,418.0	10,427.5	10,004.1	2.7	-0.2	3.6	0.7	0.8
II	10,031.6	7,083.5	1,549.0	1,018.0	1,476.9	1,853.4	4.6	10,028.4	10,488.5	10,485.3	10,048.6	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.2	1.8
III	10,090.7	7,123.2	1,570.9	1,025.2	1,497.4	1,863.9	4.9	10,063.5	10,560.4	10,533.1	10,119.7	2.4	1.4	2.8	1.8	2.9
IV	10,095.8	7,148.2	1,567.0	1,017.2	1,530.2	1,885.8	7.8	10,067.3	10,604.1	10,575.4	10,143.8	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.6	1.0
2003: I	10,126.0	7,184.9	1,561.8	1,003.3	1,510.5	1,879.3	7.2	10,100.9	10,629.0	10,603.9	10,163.8	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8
II	10,212.7	7,249.3	1,574.4	999.0	1,525.9	1,907.5	8.4	10,213.7	10,734.6	10,735.6	10,266.9	3.5	4.5	4.0	5.1	4.1
III	10,398.7	7,352.9	1,639.7	1,026.3	1,540.0	1,914.5	5.3	10,385.9	10,908.7	10,895.9	10,449.9	7.5	6.9	6.6	6.1	7.3
IV	10,467.0	7,394.3	1,676.5	1,075.8	1,603.6	1,918.0	6.0	10,440.0	10,989.5	10,962.4	10,540.5	2.7	2.1	3.0	2.5	3.5
2004: I	10,566.3	7,479.8	1,696.4	1,094.8	1,643.2	1,931.8	6.7	10,528.7	11,108.5	11,070.8	10,632.2	3.9	3.4	4.4	4.0	3.5
II	10,671.5	7,534.4	1,781.9	1,111.3	1,705.2	1,942.6	6.5	10,596.1	11,257.2	11,181.5	10,709.4	4.0	2.6	5.5	4.1	2.9
III	10,753.3	7,607.1	1,790.8	1,124.3	1,723.7	1,948.7	6.1	10,700.1	11,344.5	11,291.0	10,796.3	3.1	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.3
IV	10,822.9	7,687.1	1,813.4	1,151.3	1,773.1	1,939.3	4.9	10,768.2	11,435.9	11,381.1	10,849.3	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.0
2005: I	10,913.8	7,739.4	1,849.6	1,164.5	1,790.9	1,947.2	4.0	10,856.5	11,531.5	11,473.9	10,946.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6
II	11,001.8	7,819.8	1,832.6	1,191.0	1,797.1	1,952.6	2.9	11,005.3	11,599.9	11,603.2	11,028.2	3.3	5.6	2.4	4.6	3.0
III	11,115.1	7,895.3	1,855.9	1,200.5	1,808.1	1,968.8	2.7	11,123.5	11,714.6	11,722.8	11,162.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.9
IV	11,163.8	7,910.2	1,927.0	1,228.4	1,865.0	1,963.5	-0.3	11,115.5	11,792.9	11,744.6	11,175.6	1.8	-0.3	2.7	0.7	0.5
2006: I	11,316.4	8,003.8	1,963.6	1,269.3	1,905.9	1,987.1	-1.5	11,269.0	11,946.3	11,898.7	11,342.7	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.1
II	11,385.3	8,053.0	1,971.7													

Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Continues

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential								
								Total	Structures							Equipment and software		
1929	8.813	9.814	4.153	15.102	8.399	5.259	7.120	5.742	27.415	2.597	13.092	3.185	3.002	7.005	3.562	11.386	8.960	8.854
1930	8.054	9.290	3.423	14.394	8.190	3.508	5.456	4.732	23.456	2.059	7.958	2.632	2.611	7.719	3.945	12.534	8.348	8.095
1931	7.537	9.005	2.926	14.323	7.930	2.204	3.784	3.100	15.098	1.374	6.656	2.188	2.278	8.042	4.084	13.077	7.862	7.566
1932	6.557	8.206	2.193	13.153	7.431	0.665	2.202	1.857	9.257	0.805	3.515	1.714	1.890	7.774	4.174	12.466	6.971	6.579
1933	6.473	8.028	2.151	12.956	7.213	0.981	1.946	1.676	7.193	0.824	2.871	1.725	1.969	7.503	5.162	11.142	6.760	6.488
1934	7.173	8.595	2.485	14.066	7.488	1.771	2.516	2.134	8.101	1.139	3.931	1.917	2.012	8.463	6.925	11.714	7.399	7.181
1935	7.812	9.123	3.034	14.907	7.721	3.279	3.260	2.703	8.978	1.552	5.499	2.021	2.636	8.694	7.046	12.088	7.860	7.824
1936	8.828	10.046	3.723	16.655	8.104	4.203	4.340	3.654	11.773	2.129	6.964	2.123	2.605	10.147	10.638	12.158	8.896	8.830
1937	9.281	10.417	3.923	17.251	8.380	5.249	5.088	4.377	14.932	2.475	7.573	2.675	2.932	9.718	9.579	12.157	9.268	9.293
1938	8.961	10.249	3.204	17.492	8.289	3.469	4.031	3.209	11.942	1.723	7.614	2.646	2.279	10.465	10.580	12.868	9.135	8.976
1939	9.684	10.819	3.807	18.397	8.541	4.461	4.838	3.581	12.599	1.989	10.786	2.793	2.393	11.387	11.345	14.145	9.809	9.699
1940	10.534	11.382	4.387	19.218	8.848	6.215	5.812	4.433	14.312	2.577	12.164	3.177	2.451	11.707	12.701	13.679	10.476	10.537
1941	12.337	12.195	5.090	20.512	9.296	7.590	6.632	5.219	16.994	3.022	12.925	3.258	3.014	19.465	33.520	12.810	12.162	12.348
1942	14.622	11.917	3.101	20.867	9.716	4.011	3.743	3.072	10.506	1.733	6.538	2.152	2.736	45.806	102.955	11.618	14.705	14.624
1943	17.021	12.258	2.713	21.559	10.252	2.368	2.889	2.568	7.335	1.557	3.884	1.814	3.450	68.151	162.866	10.557	17.352	17.012
1944	18.402	12.615	2.480	22.413	10.598	2.926	3.547	3.410	9.998	2.082	3.345	1.948	3.611	76.701	185.910	10.183	18.764	18.391
1945	18.196	13.395	2.798	24.020	10.947	3.863	4.856	4.791	13.480	2.982	3.933	2.729	3.839	66.969	159.700	10.534	18.611	18.178
1946	16.190	15.030	3.519	25.331	11.947	9.914	8.971	7.065	26.624	3.118	16.564	5.895	3.182	23.046	42.968	11.584	16.048	16.194
1947	16.039	15.307	3.655	24.643	12.451	9.525	10.792	8.222	24.223	5.055	21.348	6.721	3.021	19.584	31.776	13.197	16.377	16.067
1948	16.738	15.646	3.774	24.726	12.927	12.168	11.885	8.652	25.483	5.320	25.543	5.294	3.525	21.010	34.286	14.036	16.681	16.782
1949	16.651	16.077	3.727	25.108	13.260	9.290	10.865	7.858	24.638	4.663	23.613	5.244	3.401	23.518	37.627	16.173	17.076	16.685
1950	18.104	17.105	8.942	25.892	13.925	13.118	12.976	8.581	26.406	5.147	32.308	4.592	4.020	23.542	35.565	17.499	18.071	18.143
1951	19.507	17.378	8.147	26.572	14.639	13.156	12.429	8.977	28.421	5.297	27.046	5.627	4.178	32.150	59.001	17.635	19.358	19.566
1952	20.254	17.928	7.929	27.627	15.283	11.896	12.195	8.803	28.313	5.144	26.562	5.384	4.545	38.700	76.755	17.927	20.388	20.314
1953	21.183	18.780	8.910	28.494	15.933	12.457	13.048	9.595	30.831	5.611	27.502	5.023	4.972	41.466	82.937	18.816	21.389	21.234
1954	21.039	19.162	8.876	28.853	16.578	11.878	13.251	9.389	31.886	5.296	29.782	5.266	4.727	38.631	72.040	20.461	21.439	21.098
1955	22.541	20.558	10.845	30.250	17.448	14.764	14.977	10.430	34.176	6.022	34.607	5.829	5.297	37.213	65.507	21.936	22.634	22.611
1956	22.979	21.151	10.407	31.281	18.323	14.562	15.034	11.025	37.760	6.182	31.790	6.791	5.727	37.235	64.343	22.645	23.144	23.063
1957	23.440	21.674	10.501	31.857	19.030	13.929	14.872	11.193	37.743	6.343	29.846	7.383	5.967	38.890	66.624	23.986	23.738	23.531
1958	23.217	21.846	9.656	32.164	19.752	12.776	13.806	9.964	35.680	5.418	30.159	6.385	6.261	40.133	66.579	26.022	23.554	23.283
1959	24.868	23.067	10.822	33.491	20.794	15.367	15.736	10.760	36.530	6.065	37.820	7.043	6.908	41.489	68.666	26.999	25.026	24.933
1960	25.484	23.702	11.041	33.994	21.720	15.362	15.870	11.371	39.433	6.322	35.129	8.266	7.000	41.553	66.779	28.182	25.683	25.562
1961	26.077	24.191	10.622	34.621	22.626	15.261	15.820	11.299	39.966	6.200	35.227	8.309	6.953	43.639	69.564	29.918	26.298	26.170
1962	27.658	25.389	11.865	35.710	23.747	17.197	17.248	12.284	41.775	6.917	38.604	8.729	7.742	46.329	75.492	30.839	27.750	27.769
1963	28.868	26.436	13.017	36.463	24.830	18.351	18.584	12.966	42.239	7.500	43.154	9.353	7.951	47.522	75.940	32.696	28.998	28.990
1964	30.545	28.020	14.222	38.248	26.345	19.863	20.378	14.504	46.626	8.457	45.662	10.454	8.374	48.563	74.530	34.913	30.735	30.678
1965	32.506	29.791	16.025	40.277	27.749	22.650	22.459	17.031	54.058	10.007	44.329	10.747	9.265	50.028	74.508	37.252	32.517	32.643
1966	34.625	31.484	17.377	42.487	29.129	24.644	23.745	19.160	57.751	11.609	40.362	11.492	10.642	54.430	82.737	39.590	34.474	34.738
1967	35.496	32.422	17.648	43.157	30.552	23.517	23.306	18.900	56.284	11.532	39.092	11.757	11.417	58.604	90.960	41.589	35.527	35.614
1968	37.208	34.284	19.594	45.126	32.148	24.887	24.935	19.746	57.102	12.250	44.421	12.681	13.118	60.436	91.661	44.048	37.296	37.338
1969	38.356	35.558	20.289	46.326	33.691	26.338	26.486	20.189	60.189	13.334	45.733	13.294	13.866	60.290	88.525	45.534	38.458	38.474
1970	38.422	36.381	19.631	47.436	35.038	24.608	25.931	21.134	60.364	13.201	42.998	14.723	14.457	58.833	81.997	46.797	38.806	38.537
1971	39.713	37.770	21.593	48.294	36.400	27.413	27.894	21.135	59.370	13.332	54.789	14.973	15.229	57.553	75.686	48.232	39.889	39.852
1972	41.815	40.082	24.336	50.422	38.469	30.658	31.246	23.072	61.201	15.052	64.526	16.096	16.943	57.128	72.574	49.291	41.992	41.967
1973	44.224	42.048	26.849	52.068	40.274	34.249	34.101	26.429	66.200	17.812	64.112	19.131	17.729	56.926	69.519	50.694	44.218	44.477
1974	44.001	41.729	25.001	51.020	41.216	31.729	31.971	26.653	64.785	18.268	50.877	20.643	17.327	58.360	70.134	52.603	44.112	44.314
1975	43.916	42.688	24.996	51.771	42.743	26.111	28.541	24.022	57.984	16.529	44.271	20.512	15.402	59.675	70.360	54.536	44.593	44.120
1976	46.256	45.041	28.187	54.301	44.475	31.387	31.356	25.200	59.390	17.562	54.698	21.408	18.413	59.940	70.388	54.937	46.333	46.523
1977	48.391	46.950	30.809	55.609	46.392	36.130	35.863	28.045	61.841	20.208	66.440	21.923	20.426	60.598	71.880	55.137	48.375	48.705
1978	51.085	49.012	32.435	57.687	48.558	40.486	40.205	32.243	70.769	23.294	70.623	24.234	22.196	62.363	73.681	56.938	51.394	51.384
1979	52.699	50.204	32.325	59.226	50.044	41.776	42.473	35.489	79.731	25.318	68.032	26.637	22.565	63.549	75.465	57.775	52.879	53.167
1980	52.579	50.065	29.788	59.137	50.921	37.182	39.708	35.388	84.350	24.407	53.636	29.506	21.066	64.790	79.043	57.736	53.242	53.040
1981	53.904	50.779	30.149	59.839	51.773	40.615	40.591	37.398	91.074	25.445	49.336	29.868	21.620	65.381	82.818	56.577	53.943	54.279
1982	52.860	51.493	30.128	60.409	52.865	34.918	37.737	35.981	89.528	24.122	40.378	27.586	21.348	66.530	86.018	56.607	53.618	53.265
1983	55.249	54.436	34.535	62.417	55.760	38.172	40.491	35.518	79.865	25.420	57.093	26.875	24.041	68.964	91.726	57.268	55.878	55.627
1984	59.220	57.325	39.577	64.898	58.026	49.420	47.331	41.768	91.016	30.462	65.566	29.068	29.893	71.273	94.550	59.322	58.800	59.551
1985	61.666	60.303	43.577	66.665	61.303	48.963	49.823	44.561	97.502	32.397	66.604	29.951	31.833					

Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Continues

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential								
								Total	Structures							Equipment and software		
2000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2001	100.751	102.537	104.327	102.027	102.403	92.103	97.047	95.817	97.737	95.136	100.357	94.565	97.291	103.412	103.908	103.162	101.644	100.788
2002	102.362	105.340	111.752	104.614	104.366	89.724	91.997	86.969	81.029	89.265	105.149	92.430	100.601	107.969	111.169	106.354	102.828	102.264
2003	104.931	108.249	118.214	108.002	106.363	92.949	95.110	87.804	77.735	91.747	113.977	93.599	104.693	110.644	118.712	106.557	105.375	105.067
2004	109.031	112.430	125.753	111.913	110.055	102.026	102.080	92.995	79.418	98.400	125.281	102.201	115.962	112.720	123.813	107.094	109.096	109.039
2005	112.546	116.349	132.666	116.924	112.925	107.537	109.708	99.326	80.302	107.180	136.050	109.105	123.007	113.731	125.701	107.660	112.958	112.399
1947: I	15.998	15.094	6.115	24.353	12.349	9.808	10.594	8.337	24.330	5.150	19.615	7.140	3.119	19.479	32.008	12.860	16.229	16.022
II	15.979	15.343	6.233	24.788	12.509	9.032	10.314	8.206	24.202	5.041	18.639	7.065	3.177	19.596	32.060	13.035	16.336	16.008
III	15.972	15.395	6.317	24.881	12.494	8.738	10.663	8.044	24.361	4.872	21.495	6.719	2.818	19.777	32.079	13.339	16.471	16.000
IV	16.206	15.397	6.756	24.551	12.453	10.521	11.599	8.301	23.999	5.156	25.644	5.960	2.972	19.482	30.958	13.555	16.473	16.238
1948: I	16.462	15.471	6.702	24.553	12.682	11.675	11.991	8.818	24.501	5.590	25.339	5.686	3.351	19.865	32.003	13.534	16.542	16.502
II	16.753	15.644	6.753	24.804	12.864	12.436	11.979	8.509	25.177	5.218	26.816	5.147	3.484	20.819	33.947	13.923	16.655	16.797
III	16.849	15.671	6.874	24.597	13.030	12.581	11.851	8.530	25.934	5.152	25.966	5.264	3.664	21.229	34.650	14.170	16.688	16.894
IV	16.889	15.799	6.765	24.950	13.131	11.982	11.717	8.750	26.322	5.318	24.053	5.078	3.602	22.130	36.543	14.515	16.837	16.934
1949: I	16.637	15.819	6.609	25.076	13.200	10.072	11.044	8.334	25.807	4.982	22.236	5.687	3.498	22.750	37.258	15.114	16.899	16.678
II	16.588	16.064	7.226	25.133	13.287	8.696	10.696	8.008	25.216	4.740	21.858	5.641	3.446	23.784	38.666	15.976	17.122	16.626
III	16.774	16.099	7.594	24.936	13.254	9.466	10.670	7.611	24.101	4.490	23.728	5.171	3.305	24.030	38.257	16.642	17.114	16.809
IV	16.603	16.325	7.880	25.289	13.298	8.925	11.048	7.479	23.428	4.440	26.629	4.479	3.354	23.506	36.329	16.959	17.168	16.629
1950: I	17.284	16.602	8.195	25.593	13.493	11.188	11.753	7.693	24.564	4.517	29.663	4.403	3.448	23.110	34.586	17.380	17.448	17.313
II	17.799	16.868	8.245	25.869	13.884	12.417	12.841	8.380	25.794	5.026	32.533	4.457	3.639	23.486	35.354	17.527	17.910	17.832
III	18.497	17.736	10.318	26.332	14.081	13.530	13.800	9.132	27.285	5.566	34.324	4.571	4.492	23.041	34.122	17.541	18.558	18.546
IV	18.834	17.214	9.011	25.775	14.243	15.336	13.513	9.118	27.983	5.477	32.714	4.937	4.499	24.531	38.200	17.550	18.367	18.881
1951: I	19.062	17.619	9.285	26.429	14.484	13.708	13.008	8.881	28.068	5.245	30.965	5.191	4.499	27.136	45.637	17.378	18.899	19.103
II	19.386	17.130	7.901	26.129	14.584	14.058	12.412	9.004	29.022	5.255	25.804	5.698	4.350	30.867	55.391	17.674	18.995	19.445
III	19.773	17.330	7.732	26.716	14.717	12.980	12.212	9.106	28.849	5.370	26.092	5.836	3.982	34.355	64.871	17.759	19.623	19.836
IV	19.807	17.434	7.671	27.014	14.771	11.877	12.086	8.918	27.446	5.316	25.323	5.784	3.879	36.241	70.103	17.730	19.914	19.878
1952: I	20.013	17.481	7.749	26.838	14.972	12.152	12.228	8.952	27.774	5.346	25.989	6.089	4.329	37.388	73.279	17.785	20.085	20.075
II	20.027	17.816	7.883	27.471	15.166	11.139	12.397	9.052	27.980	5.418	26.463	5.421	4.307	38.642	76.155	18.164	20.402	20.090
III	20.157	17.895	7.369	27.914	15.374	11.728	11.636	8.234	28.213	4.617	26.196	4.994	4.569	39.035	78.162	17.673	20.199	20.217
IV	20.819	18.522	8.714	28.284	15.618	12.567	12.521	8.975	29.285	5.197	27.602	5.031	4.976	39.337	79.423	18.088	20.866	20.875
1953: I	21.211	18.747	9.045	28.504	15.749	12.822	13.026	9.469	30.177	5.564	28.031	4.942	4.857	41.070	82.438	18.477	21.319	21.263
II	21.372	18.863	8.991	28.631	15.965	12.864	13.096	9.533	30.749	5.560	28.113	4.975	5.107	41.973	85.031	18.446	21.489	21.431
III	21.243	18.818	8.939	28.428	16.058	12.563	13.106	9.749	30.921	5.747	27.048	5.174	5.088	41.469	82.723	18.940	21.436	21.288
IV	20.908	18.692	8.667	28.412	15.959	11.579	12.965	9.631	31.475	5.572	26.818	5.001	4.838	41.351	81.556	19.400	21.315	20.954
1954: I	20.805	18.760	8.393	28.622	16.144	11.475	12.759	9.343	31.783	5.264	27.098	4.780	4.557	40.230	77.171	20.096	21.189	20.861
II	20.824	18.994	8.820	28.523	16.480	11.439	12.969	9.245	32.012	5.147	28.862	5.464	4.968	38.800	73.018	20.177	21.266	20.879
III	21.054	19.246	8.859	28.890	16.756	12.024	13.487	9.498	31.944	5.392	30.621	5.289	4.689	37.866	69.400	20.737	21.473	21.111
IV	21.471	19.646	9.432	29.376	16.933	12.573	13.789	9.470	31.805	5.382	32.547	5.532	4.715	37.828	68.572	20.833	21.827	21.542
1955: I	22.089	20.063	10.307	29.596	17.200	13.921	14.347	9.640	32.801	5.430	34.965	5.737	4.993	37.585	66.931	21.708	22.242	22.161
II	22.451	20.464	10.888	30.105	17.311	14.799	14.963	10.247	33.610	5.912	35.482	5.604	5.276	37.206	65.391	21.993	22.519	22.519
III	22.750	20.716	11.257	30.337	17.474	15.007	15.293	10.770	34.720	6.282	34.728	5.973	5.363	37.437	66.093	21.957	22.859	22.819
IV	22.872	20.971	10.928	30.962	17.806	15.328	15.306	11.065	35.572	6.465	33.254	6.001	5.556	36.623	63.614	22.087	22.904	22.944
1956: I	22.765	21.003	10.413	31.273	17.988	14.813	14.981	10.859	36.676	6.146	32.377	6.283	5.790	36.594	63.112	22.327	22.850	22.854
II	22.945	21.073	10.429	31.189	18.198	14.644	15.101	11.029	37.985	6.160	32.181	6.706	5.760	37.369	64.791	22.601	23.104	23.031
III	22.917	21.120	10.224	31.215	18.420	14.477	15.078	11.119	38.232	6.217	31.548	6.931	5.811	37.015	63.617	22.710	23.113	23.007
IV	23.291	21.409	10.582	31.447	18.687	14.316	14.976	11.093	38.146	6.203	31.055	7.243	5.547	37.962	65.854	22.942	23.509	23.360
1957: I	23.432	21.556	10.781	31.550	18.804	14.075	14.974	11.172	37.815	6.315	30.610	7.715	5.989	38.752	67.051	23.519	23.716	23.527
II	23.374	21.591	10.507	31.703	18.952	14.064	14.830	11.143	37.788	6.289	29.872	7.486	6.035	38.499	65.997	23.720	23.625	23.482
III	23.602	21.768	10.420	32.166	19.068	14.398	14.979	11.377	37.792	6.511	29.471	7.275	5.916	38.800	66.250	24.054	23.806	23.701
IV	23.352	21.780	10.296	32.008	19.296	13.179	14.704	11.081	37.578	6.255	29.429	7.055	5.930	39.511	67.197	24.649	23.804	23.416
1958: I	22.718	21.475	9.596	31.625	19.342	12.210	13.795	10.280	36.868	5.585	28.263	6.356	6.014	39.060	64.759	25.347	23.189	22.788
II	22.852	21.647	9.432	31.855	19.673	11.909	13.404	9.837	35.650	5.303	28.334	6.386	6.271	40.045	66.859	25.712	23.307	22.923
III	23.380	21.993	9.619	32.393	19.941	12.897	13.595	9.689	34.833	5.253	30.400	6.407	6.186	40.286	66.576	26.275	23.638	23.444
IV	23.918	22.270	9.977	32.782	20.052	14.089	14.432	10.050	35.370	5.531	33.638	6.390	6.532	41.142	68.121	26.756	24.081	23.979
1959: I	24.375	22.641	10.544	33.126	20.276	14.865	15.320	10.365	35.247	5.836	37.467	6.811	6.658	40.874	67.009	26.968	24.557	24.433
II	25.016	23.025	10.954	33.413	20.671	16.121	15.817	10.682	36.332	6.014	38.796	7.038	7.002	41.499	68.614	27.042	25.002	25.072
III	24.997	23.284	11.178	33.598	20.978	14.989	16.010	11.020	37.410	6.211	38.063	7.260	7.078	42.020	70.027	27.066		

Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Continues

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential								
								Total	Structures							Equipment and software		
1962:I	27.291	24.968	11.455	35.399	23.285	17.322	16.817	11.959	40.383	6.764	37.747	8.428	7.547	45.608	74.255	30.395	27.248	27.381
1962:II	27.589	25.271	11.751	35.566	23.656	17.152	17.326	12.315	41.850	6.937	38.929	9.236	7.711	45.853	74.553	30.614	27.709	27.696
1962:III	27.843	25.477	11.853	35.829	23.866	17.454	17.466	12.474	42.956	6.968	38.986	8.720	7.808	46.891	76.781	31.004	27.925	27.951
1962:IV	27.911	25.840	12.402	36.045	24.180	16.861	17.381	12.389	41.912	7.000	38.845	8.531	7.904	46.963	76.378	31.343	28.119	28.049
1963:I	28.277	26.013	12.674	36.196	24.293	17.802	17.583	12.369	40.446	7.138	40.249	8.731	7.721	46.680	74.532	31.932	28.306	28.403
1963:II	28.630	26.263	12.958	36.349	24.564	18.059	18.398	12.764	42.351	7.300	43.144	9.753	7.903	46.619	73.839	32.222	28.786	28.747
1963:III	29.169	26.620	13.106	36.641	25.058	18.652	18.875	13.150	42.648	7.627	43.942	9.232	8.104	48.615	77.930	33.083	29.296	29.288
1963:IV	29.396	26.846	13.330	36.665	25.405	18.889	19.478	13.581	43.510	7.935	45.280	9.695	8.077	48.174	75.857	33.545	29.604	29.521
1964:I	30.055	27.379	13.833	37.355	25.792	19.659	20.219	13.918	44.633	8.127	48.054	10.289	8.070	48.347	75.458	34.044	30.252	30.198
1964:II	30.404	27.864	14.195	38.044	26.160	19.573	20.165	14.273	46.150	8.294	45.635	10.460	8.251	48.662	74.959	34.825	30.614	30.536
1964:III	30.819	28.380	14.674	38.731	26.527	20.034	20.488	14.758	47.673	8.580	44.889	10.379	8.472	48.694	74.379	35.205	30.996	30.957
1964:IV	30.902	28.459	14.186	38.861	26.900	20.187	20.638	15.066	48.049	8.828	44.071	10.688	8.702	48.551	73.324	35.578	31.076	31.022
1965:I	31.661	29.087	15.553	39.308	27.158	22.229	21.579	16.079	50.514	9.507	44.224	9.535	8.388	48.442	72.424	35.915	31.566	31.810
1965:II	32.089	29.409	15.584	39.748	27.538	22.222	22.182	16.684	54.030	9.684	44.570	11.325	9.378	49.061	72.548	36.825	32.136	32.245
1965:III	32.740	29.914	16.137	40.326	27.919	23.017	22.781	17.313	54.587	10.214	44.745	10.677	9.417	50.755	75.473	37.861	32.739	32.874
1965:IV	33.532	30.755	16.825	41.727	28.382	23.131	23.292	18.048	57.103	10.625	43.776	11.451	9.877	51.854	77.588	38.408	33.629	33.642
1966:I	34.352	31.208	17.640	42.106	28.644	25.075	24.166	18.837	58.472	11.218	44.770	11.249	10.130	52.780	79.344	38.884	34.189	34.466
1966:II	34.471	31.294	16.901	42.476	28.990	24.622	24.571	19.128	57.333	11.627	41.179	11.742	10.382	53.716	81.447	39.184	34.347	34.585
1966:III	34.698	31.652	17.483	42.765	29.242	24.381	23.843	19.361	58.594	11.702	39.840	11.301	10.965	55.166	84.734	39.636	34.632	34.806
1966:IV	34.977	31.783	17.484	42.601	29.641	24.501	23.121	19.312	56.605	11.889	35.660	11.674	11.090	56.058	85.424	40.655	34.728	35.095
1967:I	35.287	31.970	17.152	42.928	30.003	23.822	22.576	18.901	57.185	11.426	34.588	11.899	11.257	58.440	91.281	41.158	35.082	35.400
1967:II	35.289	32.398	17.915	43.134	30.367	22.808	23.155	18.835	55.563	11.554	38.520	11.791	11.170	58.123	89.964	41.383	35.451	35.395
1967:III	35.569	32.563	17.748	43.163	30.799	23.465	23.383	18.741	56.152	11.394	40.451	11.504	11.320	58.725	91.385	41.545	35.631	35.699
1967:IV	35.838	32.759	17.779	43.403	31.039	23.971	24.112	19.125	56.237	11.754	42.808	11.832	11.921	59.129	91.210	42.269	35.943	35.959
1968:I	36.576	33.539	18.920	44.356	31.438	24.498	24.699	19.732	57.370	12.204	43.069	12.176	12.618	60.156	92.783	43.010	36.696	36.701
1968:II	37.197	34.055	19.280	44.921	31.966	25.486	24.571	19.388	56.875	11.931	44.157	12.418	12.811	60.429	92.027	43.846	37.065	37.325
1968:III	37.450	34.695	20.155	45.619	32.387	24.656	24.930	19.644	56.503	12.223	44.950	13.148	13.580	60.560	91.249	44.477	37.594	37.586
1968:IV	37.608	34.849	20.021	45.610	32.800	24.909	25.539	20.222	57.659	12.644	45.510	12.981	13.465	60.600	90.665	44.859	37.828	37.740
1969:I	38.201	35.240	20.392	46.047	33.140	26.550	26.345	20.820	58.542	13.121	47.149	11.423	12.197	60.666	90.179	45.226	38.220	38.332
1969:II	38.310	35.463	20.326	46.275	33.500	26.340	26.462	21.048	59.024	13.284	46.642	13.983	14.602	60.407	88.729	45.604	38.406	38.431
1969:III	38.548	35.626	20.270	46.351	33.831	26.953	26.907	21.620	61.817	13.498	46.262	13.648	14.412	60.491	88.790	45.700	38.601	38.657
1969:IV	38.365	35.906	20.169	46.631	34.292	25.509	26.232	21.496	61.373	13.432	42.879	14.121	14.253	59.597	86.401	45.605	38.606	38.475
1970:I	38.301	36.122	19.814	47.113	34.611	24.704	26.134	21.366	60.889	13.365	42.964	14.243	14.207	59.278	84.701	46.026	38.707	38.417
1970:II	38.373	36.290	20.016	47.210	34.800	24.787	25.555	21.252	60.265	13.332	40.101	14.870	14.487	58.511	82.037	46.278	38.635	38.498
1970:III	38.714	36.607	20.071	47.523	35.234	25.207	26.007	21.359	60.494	13.407	42.237	14.821	14.455	58.769	80.841	47.323	38.980	38.834
1970:IV	38.299	36.503	18.624	47.897	35.508	23.735	26.026	20.558	58.806	12.700	46.689	14.958	14.681	58.773	80.409	47.561	38.904	38.398
1971:I	39.361	37.205	20.720	48.060	35.808	26.827	26.614	20.752	59.647	12.910	49.182	15.014	14.506	57.821	77.278	47.777	39.390	39.500
1971:II	39.583	37.548	21.189	48.236	36.175	27.650	27.708	21.051	59.479	13.230	54.145	14.984	15.601	57.639	76.170	48.098	39.663	39.373
1971:III	39.897	37.847	21.748	48.240	36.520	28.020	28.236	21.138	59.260	13.348	56.813	15.600	15.946	57.592	75.824	48.217	40.010	40.021
1971:IV	40.011	38.479	22.716	48.639	37.098	27.156	29.018	21.599	59.094	13.840	59.015	14.293	14.863	57.161	73.473	48.835	40.495	40.150
1972:I	40.722	38.989	23.268	48.948	37.685	29.065	30.312	22.316	60.644	14.355	62.951	15.807	17.038	57.370	73.778	48.996	41.052	40.870
1972:II	41.684	39.726	23.835	50.150	38.150	30.850	30.852	22.692	60.985	14.691	64.185	15.347	16.432	57.723	74.945	48.892	41.730	41.824
1972:III	42.081	40.336	24.456	50.858	38.651	31.282	31.187	23.042	61.104	15.032	64.335	16.272	16.773	56.533	70.904	49.291	42.104	42.244
1972:IV	42.770	41.276	25.783	51.732	39.389	31.434	32.631	24.239	62.071	16.129	66.634	16.960	17.529	56.887	70.670	49.985	43.080	42.929
1973:I	43.856	42.021	27.426	52.300	39.779	33.441	34.018	25.381	64.098	17.026	68.871	18.204	18.339	57.442	71.829	50.210	44.018	44.060
1973:II	44.363	41.999	27.070	51.852	40.212	34.997	34.310	26.413	66.105	17.809	65.370	19.082	17.810	57.105	70.731	50.296	44.233	44.589
1973:III	44.127	42.149	26.794	52.157	40.454	33.628	34.209	26.855	67.607	18.049	62.599	19.147	17.318	56.374	67.737	50.824	44.287	44.418
1973:IV	44.548	42.024	26.106	51.964	40.652	34.931	33.865	27.067	66.992	18.367	59.607	20.089	17.450	56.783	67.777	51.447	44.335	44.841
1974:I	44.162	41.662	25.442	51.284	40.671	32.668	33.067	27.038	66.614	18.391	55.238	20.344	16.855	57.976	69.921	52.123	44.288	44.536
1974:II	44.290	41.829	25.593	51.104	41.088	32.538	32.592	26.979	66.348	18.368	52.826	21.334	17.750	58.361	69.796	52.791	44.349	44.634
1974:III	43.861	42.016	25.758	51.208	41.337	30.715	32.019	26.666	63.465	18.494	51.083	20.184	17.440	58.448	70.144	52.734	44.224	44.160
1974:IV	43.689	41.410	23.209	50.486	41.769	30.994	30.207	25.926	62.714	17.819	44.361	20.710	17.265	58.655	70.676	52.763	43.589	43.926
1975:I	43.166	41.764	23.698	50.696	42.146	25.571	28.354	24.331	59.487	16.624	41.621	20.857	15.535	59.367	69.865	54.328	43.930	43.340
1975:II	43.482	42.445	24.136	51.793	42.612	24.645	27.958	23.698	57.244	16.300	42.516	20.249	14.290	58.913	69.304	53.927	44.373	43.657
1975:III	44.218	43.048	25.699	52.220	42.860	26.730	28.659	23.919	57.585	16.482	45.479	19.908	15.708	59.955	71.047	54.595	44.773	44.417
1975:IV	44.798	43.496	26.450	52.377	43.355	27.499	29.192	24.139	57.618									

Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Continues
[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential								
								Total	Structures							Equipment and software		
1978: I	49.209	48.036	30.808	56.738	47.895	37.687	37.377	29.534	63.082	21.610	67.751	22.125	21.922	60.762	72.103	55.270	49.173	49.543
II	51.148	49.061	33.214	57.360	48.538	40.293	40.094	32.030	69.265	23.300	71.007	24.431	21.992	62.402	73.822	56.890	51.124	51.388
III	51.652	49.275	32.737	57.974	48.775	41.524	41.240	33.165	73.823	23.782	71.994	24.700	22.280	62.898	74.075	57.529	51.596	51.930
IV	52.332	49.675	32.982	58.676	49.023	42.442	42.111	34.244	76.908	24.444	71.741	25.683	22.590	63.468	74.723	58.055	52.258	52.678
1979: I	52.434	49.935	32.642	58.967	49.519	42.474	42.443	35.005	76.484	25.347	70.063	25.704	22.523	62.901	74.835	57.108	52.434	52.792
II	52.484	49.916	31.888	58.729	49.979	42.356	42.108	34.895	77.588	25.036	68.756	25.772	22.648	63.566	75.759	57.638	52.435	52.911
III	52.862	50.410	32.813	59.363	50.169	41.521	42.870	35.980	81.192	25.608	67.938	26.698	22.302	63.656	75.637	57.848	53.197	53.408
IV	53.017	50.555	31.956	59.845	50.509	40.752	42.471	36.074	83.661	25.280	65.370	28.373	22.785	64.072	75.628	58.505	53.449	53.558
1980: I	53.186	50.475	31.528	59.690	50.637	40.430	41.870	36.464	84.947	25.487	60.372	29.169	22.809	65.104	78.045	58.783	53.556	53.739
II	52.113	49.349	28.003	58.918	50.338	36.800	38.227	34.614	83.064	23.775	49.200	29.716	21.148	65.307	80.010	58.013	52.520	52.613
III	52.026	49.886	29.339	58.812	50.969	34.011	38.601	34.872	83.466	23.992	50.040	29.655	19.626	64.405	78.926	57.197	53.209	52.886
IV	52.991	50.550	30.282	59.128	51.738	37.487	40.133	35.603	85.924	24.374	54.931	29.482	20.682	64.342	79.189	56.952	53.683	53.324
1981: I	54.065	50.766	31.185	59.679	51.422	41.259	40.425	36.176	85.843	25.033	53.946	30.030	21.561	65.199	80.837	57.381	53.908	54.429
II	53.643	50.778	29.919	59.861	51.852	39.312	40.692	36.903	89.087	25.259	52.122	30.198	21.599	65.340	83.239	56.281	54.022	53.976
III	54.292	50.979	30.889	59.862	51.863	41.759	40.696	37.800	91.335	25.855	48.102	29.556	21.354	65.192	83.149	56.100	54.080	54.656
IV	53.615	50.594	28.602	59.953	51.954	40.130	40.550	38.712	98.029	25.633	43.174	29.689	21.965	65.794	84.046	56.547	53.762	54.052
1982: I	52.736	50.927	29.588	60.024	52.186	35.936	39.307	37.780	94.904	25.158	40.686	28.408	21.340	65.725	84.162	56.374	53.613	53.143
II	53.019	51.107	29.674	60.118	52.455	35.895	37.940	36.437	91.778	24.214	39.400	28.574	20.990	66.112	84.934	56.552	53.589	53.499
III	52.819	51.501	29.912	60.454	52.940	35.484	36.883	35.209	86.699	23.778	39.275	27.306	21.962	66.565	86.213	56.555	53.241	53.196
IV	52.866	52.436	31.339	61.041	53.879	32.357	36.820	34.498	84.732	23.338	42.152	26.057	21.099	67.716	88.764	56.948	54.027	53.220
1983: I	53.518	52.950	31.630	61.344	54.599	33.497	37.632	33.860	81.298	23.267	49.335	26.477	21.583	68.228	89.837	57.157	54.600	53.864
II	54.725	54.003	34.013	61.954	55.388	36.746	39.081	34.269	77.448	24.453	55.180	26.559	23.243	68.808	91.744	57.014	55.372	55.103
III	55.805	54.962	35.351	62.872	56.204	39.191	41.414	35.813	73.258	25.871	60.647	26.960	25.054	70.003	94.318	57.468	56.402	56.190
IV	56.947	55.829	37.144	63.499	56.849	43.254	43.836	38.127	81.456	28.092	63.208	27.503	26.284	68.817	91.004	57.433	57.139	57.350
1984: I	58.061	56.310	38.596	63.845	57.042	47.832	45.210	39.371	86.085	28.636	64.966	28.077	28.394	69.505	91.788	58.080	57.522	58.413
II	59.060	57.117	39.477	64.984	57.601	49.437	47.074	41.334	90.427	30.055	66.168	28.775	29.584	71.001	94.662	58.830	58.578	59.411
III	59.634	57.558	39.472	65.196	58.338	50.607	48.085	42.704	93.292	31.076	65.532	29.411	30.351	71.525	94.301	59.856	59.118	59.977
IV	60.124	58.317	40.764	65.566	59.124	49.805	48.955	43.742	94.260	32.081	65.600	30.009	31.244	73.063	97.447	60.524	59.983	60.402
1985: I	60.680	59.297	42.236	65.936	60.272	48.123	49.324	44.240	98.263	31.882	65.396	30.030	30.555	73.895	98.470	61.259	60.991	60.851
II	61.198	59.836	42.719	66.464	60.828	48.966	49.946	44.872	98.202	32.621	65.918	29.923	32.057	75.560	100.882	62.532	61.457	61.393
III	62.155	60.971	45.526	66.467	61.779	48.431	49.543	44.185	96.163	32.224	66.756	29.483	31.744	77.522	104.266	63.738	62.454	62.271
IV	62.632	61.109	43.828	67.392	62.333	50.332	50.481	44.945	97.380	32.862	68.345	30.367	32.978	77.983	104.212	64.482	62.714	62.787
1986: I	63.231	61.619	44.746	68.263	62.477	50.221	50.555	44.331	94.944	32.626	71.265	31.341	32.964	78.827	103.672	66.081	63.359	63.338
II	63.482	62.272	46.312	69.010	62.744	49.104	50.433	43.218	85.984	33.094	75.221	31.679	34.362	80.500	106.967	66.894	63.834	63.488
III	64.090	63.352	50.432	69.154	63.281	47.562	50.147	42.584	82.919	32.960	76.379	32.403	35.317	82.334	111.034	67.544	64.728	64.125
IV	64.413	63.755	49.650	69.812	63.941	47.631	50.476	43.017	83.419	33.363	76.241	33.611	35.600	81.877	109.343	67.738	65.109	64.355
1987: I	64.837	63.783	46.485	70.088	64.930	49.096	49.483	41.842	81.487	32.387	76.041	33.629	35.372	82.089	110.005	67.717	65.001	64.802
II	65.550	64.655	48.465	70.715	65.544	49.164	50.368	42.844	82.458	33.355	76.374	34.993	36.259	82.660	111.574	67.768	65.892	65.563
III	66.145	65.381	50.486	70.842	66.153	49.212	51.440	44.224	85.891	34.276	76.143	36.499	36.964	82.805	111.721	67.913	66.706	66.148
IV	67.300	65.541	49.029	71.216	66.743	53.049	51.438	44.125	87.525	33.836	76.517	37.847	37.811	83.938	113.397	68.765	67.031	67.324
1988: I	67.629	66.632	51.511	71.857	67.599	50.059	51.365	44.460	84.200	34.887	74.860	39.939	37.648	83.449	110.331	69.611	68.001	67.726
II	68.489	67.109	51.532	72.603	68.069	51.277	52.373	45.556	85.957	35.809	75.456	41.044	37.209	83.638	109.213	70.476	68.812	68.550
III	68.854	67.669	50.865	73.386	68.901	51.607	52.574	45.793	84.797	36.323	75.502	41.805	38.077	83.527	108.400	70.727	69.151	68.882
IV	69.763	68.463	52.289	74.218	69.453	52.293	53.098	46.272	84.583	36.928	76.164	43.087	39.223	85.147	111.646	71.513	70.028	69.815
1989: I	70.471	68.718	51.966	74.439	69.909	54.295	53.628	47.056	85.952	37.569	75.667	44.323	39.113	84.613	109.359	71.878	70.420	70.517
II	70.933	69.042	52.710	74.510	70.236	53.664	53.702	47.726	84.977	38.560	73.424	46.257	39.698	85.922	111.818	72.595	71.037	70.962
III	71.439	69.699	53.901	75.255	70.662	53.034	54.639	49.097	87.966	39.554	72.624	46.793	39.745	86.722	112.879	73.261	71.875	71.492
IV	71.620	70.018	52.168	75.971	71.414	52.484	53.741	48.375	87.438	38.813	71.099	47.560	40.267	87.184	112.322	74.241	71.992	71.748
1990: I	72.447	70.587	54.545	76.171	71.612	53.009	54.408	49.016	89.359	39.166	71.822	49.582	41.153	88.534	114.019	75.415	72.851	72.545
II	72.632	70.822	52.737	76.334	72.528	53.015	53.150	48.169	88.917	38.255	69.060	50.214	41.613	88.684	114.159	75.569	72.781	72.747
III	72.637	71.113	52.178	76.571	73.110	51.766	52.575	48.475	88.593	38.687	65.137	50.634	41.552	88.680	113.152	76.071	72.930	72.686
IV	72.088	70.604	50.666	75.762	73.082	48.505	51.078	47.549	84.601	38.437	61.529	51.144	40.240	89.578	114.162	76.909	72.756	72.415
1991: I	71.721	70.304	49.187	75.700	73.007	46.516	49.330	46.323	82.771	37.368	57.870	51.371	39.402	89.937	115.033	77.006	72.450	71.906
II	72.186	70.918	49.444	76.296	73.732	46.298	49.256	45.879	80.525	37.319	59.235	53.255	40.527	90.247	115.365	77.305	72.949	72.232
III	72.535	71.225	50.226	76.341	74.038	47.450	49.419	45.444	75.300	37.921	61.690	54.532	41.596	89.832	113.255	77.755	73.097	72.538
IV	72.875	71.163	49.398	75.796	74.470	49.248	49.510	45.203	73.767	37.962	63.044	55.787	42.094	89.472	111.062	78.332	73.089	72.969

Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Table Ends
[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			
							Total	Nonresidential								Residential		
								Total	Structures	Equipment and software								
1992: I	73.630	72.336	51.330	77.065	75.355	48.161	50.026	45.003	72.870	37.918	66.259	56.729	42.457	90.168	111.121	79.356	74.170	73.717
1992: II	74.340	72.752	51.735	76.968	76.050	51.324	51.994	46.790	72.876	40.039	68.794	56.753	43.527	90.074	111.035	79.260	74.631	74.417
1992: III	75.069	73.476	52.861	77.475	76.768	51.869	52.790	47.742	73.524	41.033	68.953	57.976	44.142	90.553	112.314	79.327	75.411	75.108
1992: IV	75.896	74.330	53.953	78.706	77.343	53.538	54.439	49.182	74.423	42.556	71.295	58.299	44.868	90.574	112.380	79.327	76.229	75.944
1993: I	75.988	74.596	54.483	78.599	77.730	54.760	54.742	49.480	72.463	43.346	71.620	58.368	45.891	89.626	108.934	79.663	76.136	76.121
1993: II	76.373	75.257	56.316	79.315	78.024	55.189	55.968	50.797	72.356	44.954	72.462	59.053	47.164	89.535	107.371	80.330	76.673	76.429
1993: III	76.765	76.079	56.998	80.095	78.902	55.190	56.958	51.360	72.699	45.558	74.964	58.900	47.777	89.280	105.824	80.740	77.256	76.885
1993: IV	77.798	76.757	58.509	80.465	79.501	58.042	59.483	53.512	74.044	47.855	78.739	60.845	49.471	89.610	106.094	81.102	78.210	77.735
1994: I	78.589	77.608	59.917	81.245	80.226	60.538	60.252	54.047	71.008	49.204	80.294	61.368	50.586	88.700	102.948	81.344	78.659	78.605
1994: II	79.614	78.167	60.617	82.014	80.631	64.074	61.704	55.132	75.041	49.588	82.995	63.400	52.722	89.084	102.387	82.217	79.271	79.584
1994: III	80.060	78.727	61.281	82.712	81.088	62.946	62.324	56.165	74.954	50.865	82.122	65.764	54.206	90.543	104.845	83.160	80.061	80.021
1994: IV	80.999	79.514	63.469	83.505	81.472	65.873	64.036	58.651	75.715	53.725	81.071	67.258	55.510	89.773	102.019	83.450	80.757	80.959
1995: I	81.224	79.640	62.233	83.606	81.992	66.528	65.493	61.045	77.613	56.208	79.263	68.459	56.681	90.142	101.830	84.106	81.130	81.315
1995: II	81.369	80.299	62.956	84.027	82.752	64.752	65.249	61.470	79.167	56.351	76.728	69.417	57.507	90.510	101.644	84.760	81.577	81.494
1995: III	82.032	80.999	64.830	84.338	83.323	64.137	66.117	61.888	79.752	56.723	79.113	72.475	57.710	90.216	100.681	84.811	82.527	81.992
1995: IV	82.632	81.552	66.026	84.636	83.827	65.944	67.499	63.136	79.079	58.438	80.917	73.577	58.257	89.192	96.859	85.237	83.037	82.712
1996: I	83.215	82.271	66.736	85.122	84.662	66.855	69.199	64.697	80.486	60.024	83.035	74.469	59.942	89.735	98.881	85.014	83.760	83.334
1996: II	84.579	83.167	68.938	86.125	85.149	70.298	71.452	66.558	82.249	61.892	86.547	75.734	61.760	91.212	100.839	86.243	84.891	84.595
1996: III	85.288	83.697	69.508	86.613	85.688	73.804	73.104	68.770	83.242	64.400	86.314	76.377	63.805	90.908	98.412	87.038	85.241	85.256
1996: IV	86.285	84.394	70.919	87.339	86.180	73.533	74.317	70.618	87.439	65.608	85.426	81.138	64.670	91.729	98.231	88.378	86.519	86.320
1997: I	86.952	85.306	72.965	87.861	86.992	75.077	75.763	72.413	88.175	67.669	85.718	82.612	67.401	91.866	96.968	89.239	87.161	86.912
1997: II	88.274	85.703	72.731	87.890	87.733	80.073	77.395	74.211	87.399	70.157	86.798	85.905	70.123	92.829	99.097	89.600	87.850	88.343
1997: III	89.373	87.110	76.065	89.161	88.717	81.679	80.383	78.005	90.735	74.055	87.192	87.948	72.707	92.847	98.463	89.957	89.193	89.375
1997: IV	90.032	88.011	77.980	89.510	89.635	83.017	81.086	78.650	91.418	74.685	88.081	87.864	73.918	92.812	97.735	90.282	89.735	89.978
1998: I	91.028	88.982	78.327	90.664	90.663	87.345	83.530	81.295	91.556	78.055	89.902	88.243	76.644	92.305	95.359	90.741	90.376	90.966
1998: II	91.630	90.395	81.947	91.780	91.680	85.955	86.035	83.804	95.138	80.236	92.391	87.296	78.747	94.177	97.770	92.333	91.683	91.541
1998: III	92.685	91.487	84.228	92.426	92.701	87.919	87.262	84.605	94.345	81.522	94.907	86.925	79.746	95.029	96.938	94.053	92.602	92.454
1998: IV	94.093	92.921	89.226	93.747	92.998	90.065	89.800	87.224	95.037	84.736	97.186	90.191	82.061	95.906	97.814	94.929	94.075	93.905
1999: I	94.892	93.648	88.891	94.967	94.083	92.577	91.189	88.792	93.238	87.352	98.024	89.406	84.174	96.550	97.248	96.195	94.864	94.834
1999: II	95.677	95.108	93.085	95.925	95.155	92.646	93.426	91.499	93.915	90.702	98.869	90.419	87.170	97.136	97.670	96.865	95.832	95.670
1999: III	96.794	96.103	95.066	96.223	96.269	94.923	95.212	93.697	93.179	93.848	98.552	92.807	90.210	98.343	99.642	97.679	96.855	96.721
1999: IV	98.514	97.291	95.725	98.383	97.103	98.442	95.707	93.931	94.144	93.846	100.672	95.243	92.011	99.920	101.926	98.896	98.041	98.524
2000: I	98.764	98.841	101.097	98.458	98.530	96.691	98.339	97.126	95.744	97.587	101.689	96.770	95.643	99.169	98.169	99.679	99.061	98.712
2000: II	100.315	99.465	98.609	99.835	99.474	103.060	100.600	100.526	99.785	100.778	100.786	99.608	99.371	100.517	102.139	99.696	99.876	100.298
2000: III	100.200	100.424	100.056	100.398	100.521	100.411	100.443	101.066	102.088	100.723	98.718	102.163	102.700	99.995	99.970	100.007	100.204	100.121
2000: IV	100.721	101.270	100.238	101.309	101.475	99.838	100.619	101.282	102.383	100.912	98.807	101.458	102.286	100.318	99.722	100.618	100.859	100.870
2001: I	100.597	101.687	101.877	101.438	101.758	96.245	99.953	100.192	100.191	100.210	99.342	100.083	101.330	101.628	101.679	101.601	101.257	100.585
2001: II	100.906	101.942	101.802	101.409	102.218	94.350	97.709	96.600	99.168	95.683	100.714	96.748	97.972	103.567	103.910	103.394	101.519	100.953
2001: III	100.551	102.391	102.576	102.018	102.519	91.768	96.603	94.908	100.621	92.820	101.166	92.009	95.345	103.164	103.920	102.784	101.428	100.323
2001: IV	100.948	104.128	111.051	103.242	103.114	86.051	93.924	91.569	90.968	91.831	100.206	89.422	94.518	105.289	106.124	104.869	102.375	101.291
2002: I	101.633	104.944	109.858	104.085	103.579	88.835	92.405	88.489	86.299	89.335	102.707	90.557	97.172	106.411	107.667	105.782	102.319	101.504
2002: II	102.186	105.106	110.840	104.426	104.247	89.255	92.076	87.116	81.879	89.130	105.066	92.858	100.078	107.658	110.873	106.033	102.745	101.955
2002: III	102.788	105.695	113.908	104.507	104.585	90.517	91.914	86.687	78.500	89.855	105.582	93.520	101.467	108.266	111.700	106.532	103.105	102.677
2002: IV	102.840	106.066	112.404	105.439	105.055	90.290	91.593	85.584	77.438	88.739	107.242	92.784	103.688	109.539	114.438	107.067	103.143	102.921
2003: I	103.148	106.611	112.521	106.435	105.458	89.993	91.502	85.023	76.061	88.514	108.329	91.518	102.355	109.160	114.471	106.478	103.488	103.124
2003: II	104.031	107.566	116.971	107.033	105.917	90.718	93.842	87.208	78.719	90.506	111.060	91.128	103.398	110.799	119.742	106.266	104.643	104.170
2003: III	105.926	109.103	121.579	109.027	106.664	94.483	96.889	89.179	78.552	93.348	116.766	93.612	104.354	111.206	119.858	106.820	106.408	106.027
2003: IV	106.621	109.718	121.783	109.513	107.415	96.604	98.206	89.806	77.607	94.622	119.753	98.136	108.666	111.410	120.778	106.663	106.962	106.946
2004: I	107.633	110.987	123.590	110.685	108.637	97.750	98.751	90.192	78.238	94.900	120.656	99.862	111.348	112.210	122.901	106.789	107.871	107.876
2004: II	108.705	111.796	124.106	111.148	109.662	102.675												

Table 3. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Continues

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes																	Implicit price deflators		Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes		
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Private fixed investment				Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal								State and local
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software													
1995: I	92.115	91.577	110.672	90.629	88.320	100.292	106.239	83.879	115.224	85.769	104.376	106.412	88.358	89.503	87.778	92.483	92.123	92.106	92.114	2.0	2.1	2.1
1995: II	93.859	93.547	109.507	92.567	90.844	100.028	105.011	86.045	112.451	87.610	102.988	104.529	90.491	91.982	89.709	94.145	93.669	93.852	93.863	1.9	1.8	1.9
1995: III	95.415	95.124	107.068	93.835	93.305	99.785	103.696	89.381	109.120	89.843	101.232	100.816	92.139	93.533	91.414	95.440	95.421	95.414	95.420	1.7	1.4	1.7
1995: IV	96.475	95.978	104.152	93.821	95.319	98.861	101.421	93.474	104.259	92.239	98.905	95.353	93.469	94.511	92.934	96.060	96.477	96.472	96.475	1.1	0.6	1.1
1996: I	97.868	97.575	101.626	96.173	97.393	98.888	100.057	96.257	101.366	95.780	98.313	95.960	96.079	96.884	95.667	97.556	97.869	97.868	97.869	1.4	1.6	1.4
2000: I	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	2.2	2.5	2.2
2000: II	102.402	102.094	98.114	101.531	103.257	101.023	99.683	105.403	97.708	104.633	99.624	97.497	102.544	101.907	102.868	101.994	102.399	102.399	102.396	2.4	2.0	2.4
2000: III	104.193	103.542	95.766	102.089	106.018	101.660	99.513	110.030	95.956	107.240	99.273	96.341	105.507	105.631	105.435	103.583	104.184	104.187	104.179	1.7	1.6	1.7
2000: IV	106.409	105.597	92.366	104.145	109.379	103.313	99.591	113.872	94.912	112.372	101.429	99.685	109.849	110.094	109.712	105.966	106.401	106.404	106.396	2.1	2.3	2.1
2001: I	109.429	108.373	90.845	107.617	112.863	106.811	100.834	120.951	94.503	120.618	105.151	104.678	114.718	115.249	114.417	109.210	109.419	109.426	109.416	2.8	3.1	2.8
2005: I	112.744	111.493	90.198	111.530	116.529	110.542	103.428	134.647	94.134	126.714	108.949	111.268	121.183	120.726	121.463	112.981	112.733	112.737	112.726	3.0	3.5	3.0
1947: I	15.115	15.366	36.774	18.501	10.131	18.714	22.229	10.388	31.539	11.925	23.353	16.298	10.832	12.614	8.831	14.819	15.094	15.105	15.084	6.0	4.8	6.0
1947: II	15.335	15.491	37.110	18.866	10.195	19.446	22.939	10.522	32.864	12.584	25.088	17.455	10.855	12.536	8.981	14.994	15.316	15.329	15.310	6.8	6.3	6.9
1947: III	15.590	15.777	37.307	19.002	10.448	19.937	23.555	10.893	33.594	12.859	26.331	18.396	10.687	12.072	9.176	15.223	15.573	15.597	15.580	8.5	8.7	8.5
1947: IV	15.912	16.174	37.785	19.586	10.660	20.347	23.975	11.262	33.900	13.182	26.984	19.018	10.812	12.056	9.472	15.543	15.895	15.989	15.972	8.5	8.7	8.5
1948: I	16.093	16.356	38.032	19.886	10.726	20.556	24.110	11.560	33.723	13.417	27.154	19.461	10.995	12.107	9.814	15.737	16.076	16.111	16.094	4.6	5.1	4.6
1948: II	16.276	16.533	38.553	20.078	10.852	21.014	24.808	11.881	34.715	13.564	27.021	19.519	11.092	12.120	10.020	15.931	16.259	16.254	16.237	4.6	5.0	4.6
1948: III	16.563	16.781	39.942	20.256	11.039	21.666	25.697	12.187	36.156	13.874	26.702	19.331	11.345	12.288	10.384	16.225	16.543	16.556	16.536	7.2	7.6	7.2
1948: IV	16.555	16.725	40.008	20.018	11.140	21.909	26.074	12.957	36.806	13.941	26.281	19.033	11.426	12.308	10.546	16.223	16.534	16.597	16.576	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
1949: I	16.514	16.600	39.995	19.724	11.157	21.874	25.887	12.095	36.736	14.059	25.834	18.588	11.641	12.792	10.427	16.181	16.493	16.531	16.509	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
1949: II	16.405	16.496	39.768	19.476	11.201	21.836	25.839	11.920	36.937	14.038	25.344	18.404	11.555	12.771	10.261	16.084	16.384	16.350	16.329	-2.6	-2.4	-2.6
1949: III	16.267	16.403	39.306	19.264	11.262	21.587	25.727	11.858	36.795	13.709	24.935	18.328	11.408	12.518	10.243	15.959	16.247	16.256	16.235	-3.3	-3.1	-3.3
1949: IV	16.272	16.399	39.365	19.141	11.362	21.509	25.569	11.884	36.389	13.718	24.656	18.395	11.523	12.797	10.177	15.974	16.251	16.272	16.251	0.1	0.4	0.1
1950: I	16.206	16.368	39.174	19.025	11.429	21.500	25.597	11.852	36.508	13.696	24.264	18.739	11.453	12.751	10.087	15.933	16.187	16.222	16.203	-1.6	-1.0	-1.6
1950: II	16.279	16.454	39.550	19.128	11.462	21.855	25.844	11.820	37.123	14.051	24.310	19.129	11.398	12.570	10.162	16.015	16.259	16.286	16.266	1.8	2.1	1.8
1950: III	16.608	16.796	40.019	19.681	11.604	22.472	26.386	12.077	37.887	14.587	24.543	19.750	11.573	12.622	10.463	16.353	16.587	16.630	16.608	8.3	8.7	8.3
1950: IV	16.881	17.083	40.568	20.095	11.751	22.899	27.295	12.591	39.023	14.561	25.011	20.683	11.732	12.639	10.772	16.641	16.859	16.950	16.927	6.7	7.2	6.7
1951: I	17.470	17.636	42.153	20.953	11.909	23.677	28.238	13.099	40.242	15.038	26.463	22.386	12.295	13.366	11.147	17.238	17.445	17.582	17.556	14.7	15.1	14.6
1951: II	17.564	17.768	42.375	21.106	12.013	24.031	28.717	13.420	40.745	15.211	27.443	23.594	12.193	13.062	11.342	17.341	17.540	17.690	17.665	2.2	2.4	2.2
1951: III	17.621	17.792	42.423	21.038	12.115	24.216	28.975	13.640	40.926	15.292	28.254	24.284	12.285	13.092	11.550	17.392	17.598	17.700	17.676	1.3	1.2	1.3
1951: IV	17.848	18.024	42.933	21.301	12.289	24.466	29.291	13.762	41.422	15.432	28.711	24.374	12.443	13.265	11.700	17.606	17.825	17.896	17.871	5.3	5.0	5.3
1952: I	17.862	18.094	43.253	21.324	12.373	24.593	29.447	13.880	41.564	15.510	27.998	23.389	12.305	13.055	11.708	17.611	17.837	17.879	17.854	0.3	0.1	0.3
1952: II	17.944	18.098	42.792	21.263	12.490	24.711	29.524	13.831	41.824	15.645	27.905	22.994	12.489	13.270	11.848	17.682	17.919	17.913	17.888	1.8	1.6	1.9
1952: III	18.083	18.225	43.291	21.328	12.632	24.746	29.426	13.803	41.654	15.794	27.848	22.594	12.638	13.365	12.085	17.809	18.058	18.119	18.094	3.1	2.9	3.1
1952: IV	18.149	18.259	42.161	21.408	12.757	24.693	29.432	13.836	41.605	15.698	27.794	22.233	12.774	13.596	12.068	17.863	18.124	18.172	18.146	1.5	1.2	1.5
1953: I	18.163	18.325	42.610	21.282	12.951	24.703	29.439	13.872	41.556	15.708	27.928	22.028	12.683	13.401	12.195	17.866	18.138	18.172	18.147	0.3	0.1	0.3
1953: II	18.204	18.351	42.647	21.190	13.083	24.835	29.668	14.072	41.705	15.727	27.863	21.819	12.706	13.452	12.154	17.901	18.180	18.206	18.182	0.9	0.8	0.9
1953: III	18.266	18.452	42.964	21.238	13.278	25.036	29.899	14.254	41.896	15.864	27.772	21.721	12.646	13.365	12.153	17.960	18.242	18.276	18.252	1.4	1.3	1.4
1953: IV	18.327	18.534	42.504	21.231	13.432	24.987	29.877	14.230	41.885	15.798	27.668	21.724	12.705	13.463	12.132	18.023	18.303	18.316	18.292	1.3	1.4	1.3
1954: I	18.405	18.627	42.855	21.298	13.518	24.988	29.988	14.038	42.512	15.715	27.522	21.976	12.787	13.609	12.099	18.113	18.381	18.375	18.350	1.7	2.0	1.7
1954: II	18.440	18.612	41.750	21.394	13.534	25.101	30.140	13.893	43.171	15.757	27.435	22.074	12.906	13.649	12.376	18.153	18.415	18.392	18.368	0.8	0.9	0.7
1954: III	18.432	18.557	41.017	21.307	13.587	25.098	29.926	13.897	42.649	15.941	27.384	22.210	13.012	13.779	12.446	18.150	18.408	18.425	18.401	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
1954: IV	18.457	18.543	40.760	21.213	13.674	2																

Table 3. Price indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Continues
[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes																Implicit price deflators				Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes		
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Private fixed investment				Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product		
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal								State and local	
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software														
1961:I	21.210	20.944	45.282	23.294	16.076	28.318	35.116	15.761	51.229	16.722	29.976	22.150	15.801	16.828	14.906	20.807	21.186	21.192	21.169	0.5	0.4	0.5	
1961:II	21.249	20.940	45.517	23.171	16.137	28.338	35.080	15.793	51.069	16.787	30.370	22.119	15.888	16.872	15.045	20.831	21.226	21.237	21.214	0.7	0.5	0.8	
1961:III	21.305	21.016	45.737	23.228	16.211	28.321	35.043	15.814	50.936	16.792	30.314	22.092	15.920	16.844	15.148	20.887	21.283	21.303	21.280	1.1	1.1	1.1	
1961:IV	21.360	21.039	45.671	23.214	16.269	28.323	35.063	15.871	50.864	16.777	30.539	22.081	16.028	16.941	15.272	20.933	21.338	21.375	21.352	1.0	0.9	1.0	
1962:I	21.482	21.131	45.661	23.304	16.372	28.340	35.064	15.896	50.811	16.806	30.590	21.832	16.196	17.086	15.473	21.041	21.460	21.501	21.479	2.3	2.1	2.3	
1962:II	21.538	21.209	45.779	23.380	16.445	28.365	35.113	15.951	50.816	16.804	30.302	21.868	16.255	17.138	15.544	21.109	21.517	21.533	21.511	1.0	1.3	1.1	
1962:III	21.596	21.262	45.880	23.422	16.500	28.356	35.104	15.934	50.830	16.797	30.283	21.792	16.329	17.249	15.572	21.163	21.574	21.585	21.564	1.1	1.0	1.1	
1962:IV	21.671	21.325	45.699	23.542	16.546	28.323	35.066	15.983	50.639	16.774	30.325	21.906	16.474	17.439	15.667	21.241	21.650	21.653	21.632	1.4	1.5	1.4	
1963:I	21.732	21.386	45.700	23.595	16.619	28.339	35.091	16.034	50.600	16.778	30.367	22.105	16.572	17.513	15.796	21.308	21.712	21.702	21.681	1.1	1.3	1.2	
1963:II	21.754	21.416	45.843	23.580	16.662	28.289	35.072	16.070	50.488	16.713	30.324	22.201	16.625	17.537	15.883	21.335	21.734	21.745	21.724	0.4	0.5	0.4	
1963:III	21.794	21.518	45.983	23.745	16.720	28.187	35.098	16.110	50.470	16.526	30.253	22.332	16.608	17.475	15.921	21.382	21.774	21.788	21.768	0.7	0.9	0.7	
1963:IV	21.923	21.596	46.136	23.802	16.802	28.253	35.092	16.128	50.424	16.636	30.283	22.456	16.873	17.863	16.046	21.514	21.903	21.951	21.930	2.4	2.5	2.4	
1964:I	22.001	21.697	46.237	23.926	16.885	28.159	35.094	16.106	50.467	16.480	30.359	22.655	16.981	18.005	16.119	21.596	22.003	22.016	21.995	1.4	1.5	1.4	
1964:II	22.073	21.744	46.177	23.936	16.970	28.409	35.258	16.288	50.502	16.747	30.350	22.771	17.056	18.078	16.199	21.674	22.053	22.073	22.053	1.3	1.5	1.3	
1964:III	22.180	21.815	46.127	23.996	17.063	28.441	35.265	16.308	50.483	16.794	30.592	22.739	17.226	18.339	16.273	21.769	22.160	22.160	22.140	2.0	1.8	2.0	
1964:IV	22.282	21.889	46.027	24.085	17.146	28.753	35.457	16.564	50.444	17.160	30.925	22.808	17.263	18.343	16.345	21.860	22.262	22.270	22.250	1.9	1.7	1.9	
1965:I	22.380	21.963	46.065	24.172	17.213	28.771	35.509	16.595	50.506	17.145	31.620	22.993	17.378	18.412	16.508	21.940	22.361	22.383	22.363	1.8	1.5	1.8	
1965:II	22.479	22.072	45.875	24.381	17.288	28.831	35.600	16.716	50.491	17.164	31.516	22.895	17.458	18.476	16.605	22.037	22.460	22.480	22.460	1.8	1.8	1.8	
1965:III	22.578	22.155	45.615	24.528	17.366	28.877	35.701	16.761	50.639	17.148	31.547	23.054	17.632	18.685	16.746	22.140	22.559	22.563	22.544	1.8	1.9	1.8	
1965:IV	22.717	22.223	45.329	24.611	17.468	29.224	35.878	17.092	50.443	17.631	31.431	23.296	17.885	19.058	16.881	22.292	22.698	22.707	22.688	2.5	2.8	2.5	
1966:I	22.857	22.396	45.256	24.920	17.577	29.064	35.817	17.045	50.391	17.378	31.955	23.414	18.012	19.085	17.110	22.416	22.838	22.855	22.837	2.5	2.2	2.5	
1966:II	23.071	22.576	45.421	25.141	17.729	29.574	36.174	17.424	50.536	18.014	32.219	23.658	18.164	19.105	17.401	22.629	23.052	23.048	23.029	3.8	3.9	3.8	
1966:III	23.293	22.750	45.603	25.341	17.882	29.569	36.250	17.450	50.664	17.905	32.595	23.590	18.511	19.552	17.645	22.831	23.274	23.291	23.272	3.9	3.6	3.9	
1966:IV	23.498	22.927	45.788	25.526	18.054	29.938	36.582	17.672	51.025	18.299	33.155	23.724	18.634	19.579	17.874	23.018	23.479	23.505	23.486	3.6	3.3	3.6	
1967:I	23.611	22.993	45.664	25.582	18.151	30.071	36.776	17.748	51.325	18.335	33.728	23.734	18.756	19.547	18.166	23.109	23.592	23.612	23.593	1.9	1.6	1.9	
1967:II	23.759	23.108	45.893	25.673	18.267	30.210	36.964	17.843	51.579	18.396	33.685	23.669	18.964	19.775	18.356	23.254	23.740	23.741	23.722	2.5	2.5	2.5	
1967:III	23.977	23.322	46.430	25.935	18.405	30.400	37.206	17.965	51.912	18.500	33.651	23.670	19.187	19.973	18.608	23.469	23.957	23.975	23.955	3.7	3.7	3.7	
1967:IV	24.242	23.525	46.923	26.130	18.575	30.775	37.569	18.218	52.288	18.853	33.838	23.680	19.488	20.356	18.824	23.723	24.222	24.241	24.221	4.5	4.4	4.5	
1968:I	24.503	23.776	47.221	26.409	18.799	31.081	37.835	18.463	52.471	19.175	34.084	23.846	19.727	20.542	19.124	23.979	24.484	24.506	24.487	4.4	4.4	4.4	
1968:II	24.777	24.019	47.514	26.670	19.021	31.383	38.209	18.699	52.902	19.354	34.786	24.026	20.967	20.793	19.355	24.230	24.758	24.763	24.743	4.5	4.3	4.6	
1968:III	25.017	24.269	47.910	26.951	19.230	31.574	38.536	18.851	53.367	19.361	34.765	24.074	20.244	21.173	19.527	24.483	24.997	25.008	24.988	3.9	4.2	3.9	
1968:IV	25.367	24.542	48.352	27.250	19.462	32.291	39.145	19.326	53.930	20.125	34.609	24.246	20.574	21.472	19.893	24.826	25.347	25.362	25.342	5.7	5.7	5.7	
1969:I	25.622	24.783	48.596	27.479	19.711	32.633	39.422	19.603	54.094	20.511	35.137	24.346	20.740	21.502	20.198	25.062	25.601	25.626	25.605	4.1	3.9	4.1	
1969:II	25.966	25.103	48.964	27.869	19.977	32.983	39.782	19.920	54.378	20.812	35.196	24.453	21.101	21.822	20.605	25.402	25.958	25.937	25.937	5.5	5.5	5.5	
1969:III	26.345	25.418	49.202	28.278	20.235	33.258	40.190	20.192	54.833	20.888	35.678	24.631	21.596	22.461	20.965	25.764	26.323	26.332	26.310	6.0	5.8	6.0	
1969:IV	26.678	25.716	49.505	28.624	20.500	33.688	40.679	20.580	55.273	21.202	36.497	25.269	21.926	22.735	21.353	26.093	26.656	26.675	26.652	5.2	5.2	5.2	
1970:I	27.051	26.018	49.599	29.012	20.766	33.942	41.114	20.788	55.891	21.183	36.463	25.533	22.526	23.465	21.839	26.474	27.028	27.056	27.034	5.7	6.0	5.7	
1970:II	27.437	26.304	49.779	29.350	21.028	34.707	41.822	21.437	56.403	21.974	37.177	25.827	22.898	23.736	22.307	26.841	27.415	27.428	27.406	5.8	5.7	5.9	
1970:III	27.655	26.562	50.156	29.572	21.291	34.599	42.062	21.494	56.826	21.388	37.098	26.458	23.281	24.110	22.701	27.093	27.633	27.647	27.624	3.2	3.8	3.2	
1970:IV	28.009	26.910	51.058	29.847	21.614	35.010	42.632	21.842	57.506	21.562	37.234	26.721	23.609	24.351	23.104	27.449	27.986	28.004	27.982	5.2	5.4	5.2	
1971:I	28.429	27.164	51.834	29.949	21.900	35.616	43.219	22.298	58.052	22.137	38.317	27.398	24.272	25.237	23.578	27.854	28.407	28.425	28.403	6.1	6.0	6.2	
1971:II	28.809	27.472	52.223	30.245	22.202	36.139	43.757	22.810	58.418	22.586	38.411	27.490	24.722	25.747	23.980	28.230	28.788	28.798	28.777	5.5	5.5	5.5	
1971:III	29.097	27.743	52.076	30.521	22.521	36.571	44.144	23.319	58.477	23.011	38.234	27.827	25.067	26.133	24.290	28.539	29.076	29.089	29.069	4.1	4.5	4.1	
1971:IV	29.329	27.915	51.768	30.722	22.737	36.897	44.399	23.732	58.412	23.364	38.274	28.241	25.439	26.710	24.503	28.779	29.308	29.322	29.300	3.2	3.4	3.2	
1972:I	29.814	28.214	52.227	31.046	22.998	37.365	44.917	24.195	58.830	23.695	39.611	28.715	26.296	28.055	24.992	29.234	29.791	29.781	29.759	6.8	6.5	6.8	
1972:II	29.989	28.384	52.524	31.172	23.178	37.597	45.234	24.496	59.058	23.802	39.922	29.460	26.556	28.270	25.287	29.437	29.967	29.959	29.937	2.4	2.8	2.4	
1972:III	30.264	28.637	52.786	31.455	23.410	37.973	45.524	24.821	59.197	24.197	40.073	29.940	26.8										

Table 3. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Continues

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes																		Implicit price deflators		Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes		
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Private fixed investment				Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product		
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential		Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local									
					Total	Structures	Equipment and software																
1977: I	41.781	39.452	67.271	44.868	32.016	54.622	64.642	37.510	81.194	35.537	65.657	58.742	38.776	41.352	36.898	41.591	41.759	41.796	41.773	6.8	7.7	6.8	
II	42.452	40.130	67.635	45.727	32.630	55.671	65.646	38.196	82.346	36.501	66.632	60.374	39.381	41.878	37.553	42.306	42.431	42.401	42.381	6.6	7.1	6.6	
III	43.036	40.736	68.340	46.253	33.265	56.931	66.799	39.045	83.603	37.708	66.302	61.176	39.837	42.053	38.193	42.950	43.017	42.917	42.899	5.6	6.2	5.6	
IV	43.762	41.321	69.270	46.798	33.820	58.145	67.947	39.852	84.900	38.842	66.616	61.801	40.782	43.435	38.844	43.688	43.471	43.852	43.831	6.9	7.1	6.9	
1978: I	44.493	42.018	70.320	47.462	34.482	59.273	68.947	40.726	85.859	39.988	67.926	62.845	41.301	43.863	39.422	44.410	44.471	44.505	44.483	6.9	6.8	6.8	
II	45.350	42.885	71.409	48.618	35.143	60.511	70.096	41.852	86.837	41.182	69.616	64.364	41.878	44.308	40.082	45.266	45.331	45.321	45.301	7.9	7.9	8.0	
III	46.133	43.635	72.578	49.489	35.758	61.684	71.246	42.887	87.896	42.246	70.754	65.425	42.484	44.909	40.688	46.048	46.113	46.072	46.052	7.1	7.1	7.1	
IV	47.074	44.456	73.844	50.371	36.474	62.936	72.489	44.063	88.970	43.367	73.072	66.555	43.276	46.058	41.243	46.928	47.055	47.047	47.027	8.4	7.9	8.4	
1979: I	47.929	45.284	75.068	51.733	36.926	64.241	74.027	45.281	90.565	44.216	75.218	69.149	44.135	46.718	42.228	47.828	47.910	47.876	47.857	7.5	7.9	7.5	
II	49.092	46.509	76.403	53.402	37.867	65.911	75.688	46.675	92.205	45.734	78.281	72.745	45.019	47.435	43.219	49.044	49.071	49.058	49.034	10.1	10.6	10.1	
III	50.102	47.650	77.258	55.011	38.766	67.529	77.307	48.130	93.693	47.203	80.122	78.196	46.297	48.391	44.704	50.289	50.080	50.115	50.093	8.5	10.5	8.5	
IV	51.088	48.793	78.590	56.443	39.704	68.884	78.738	49.167	95.623	48.343	81.610	83.425	47.648	50.382	45.626	51.515	51.065	51.117	51.093	8.1	10.1	8.1	
1980: I	52.209	50.246	80.817	58.472	40.699	70.486	80.492	50.024	97.644	49.617	84.003	90.352	48.782	51.307	46.894	52.930	52.183	52.195	52.172	9.1	11.4	9.0	
II	53.362	51.457	82.623	59.840	41.721	72.117	82.353	51.050	100.042	50.784	85.161	93.632	50.050	52.492	48.216	54.220	53.334	53.349	53.324	9.1	10.1	9.1	
III	54.572	52.652	84.102	61.081	42.831	73.673	84.101	52.137	102.152	51.948	87.557	96.225	51.179	53.346	49.535	55.446	54.543	54.560	54.534	9.4	9.4	9.4	
IV	56.105	53.955	85.564	62.405	44.077	75.272	85.846	53.749	103.635	53.227	90.483	97.844	53.034	56.052	50.789	56.907	56.074	56.071	56.043	11.7	11.0	11.7	
1981: I	57.566	55.349	86.676	64.172	45.270	77.307	88.316	56.084	105.677	54.388	92.769	100.422	54.359	56.999	52.380	58.397	57.540	57.517	57.492	10.8	10.9	10.9	
II	58.582	56.265	88.350	64.874	46.195	79.051	90.502	58.025	107.648	55.245	93.162	101.000	55.341	57.879	53.437	59.434	58.555	58.598	58.571	7.2	7.3	7.2	
III	59.661	57.197	89.667	65.479	47.247	80.383	92.137	59.677	108.887	55.946	93.310	98.365	56.001	58.513	54.117	60.355	59.638	59.641	59.616	7.6	6.3	7.6	
IV	60.704	58.068	90.821	65.993	48.270	81.939	94.027	61.734	110.096	56.770	93.628	98.587	57.309	60.513	54.904	61.400	60.682	60.729	60.706	7.2	7.1	7.2	
1982: I	61.563	58.803	91.599	66.400	49.172	83.066	95.287	63.054	110.931	57.608	94.162	98.272	58.213	61.355	55.854	62.213	61.538	61.555	61.530	5.8	5.4	5.8	
II	62.330	59.365	92.343	66.512	49.957	84.027	96.310	63.709	112.143	58.461	94.107	96.563	59.044	62.108	56.746	62.883	62.302	62.302	62.276	5.1	4.4	5.1	
III	63.193	60.294	92.618	67.368	50.990	84.485	96.762	63.896	112.808	58.955	93.431	95.420	59.761	62.629	57.613	63.717	63.165	63.182	63.155	5.7	5.4	5.7	
IV	63.866	60.972	92.871	67.541	51.992	84.609	96.824	63.603	113.289	59.232	92.882	94.687	60.638	63.691	58.347	64.372	63.839	63.863	63.837	4.3	4.2	4.3	
1983: I	64.413	61.498	93.535	67.504	52.807	84.194	96.079	62.508	113.135	59.518	93.277	92.688	61.026	64.046	58.761	64.768	64.388	64.388	64.363	3.5	2.5	3.5	
II	64.881	62.063	93.862	68.313	53.259	83.855	95.489	61.866	112.725	59.664	93.607	92.687	61.555	64.449	59.392	65.213	64.859	64.853	64.831	2.9	2.8	3.0	
III	65.542	62.880	94.353	68.810	54.284	83.739	95.143	61.733	112.209	59.958	94.127	92.864	62.085	64.904	59.984	65.849	65.520	65.517	65.495	4.1	4.0	4.1	
IV	66.020	63.303	94.975	68.917	54.847	83.858	95.015	61.648	112.050	60.490	95.049	92.277	62.449	65.049	60.526	66.231	66.000	66.012	65.991	2.9	2.3	3.0	
1984: I	66.838	63.978	94.938	69.693	55.560	83.937	94.924	61.721	111.811	60.851	95.170	92.555	64.138	67.660	61.478	67.052	66.816	66.837	66.815	5.0	5.1	5.0	
II	67.439	64.599	95.565	69.848	56.433	84.306	95.216	62.330	111.724	61.338	95.781	93.071	64.761	68.291	62.094	67.647	67.417	67.414	67.392	3.6	3.6	3.6	
III	67.989	65.098	95.756	70.085	57.118	84.564	95.279	62.726	111.438	61.929	94.808	91.413	65.277	68.786	62.628	68.114	67.965	67.963	67.930	3.3	2.8	3.3	
IV	68.392	65.506	95.943	70.390	57.610	84.787	95.362	63.095	111.218	62.401	93.788	90.278	65.644	68.966	63.145	68.476	68.366	68.385	68.359	2.4	2.1	2.4	
1985: I	69.180	66.212	96.443	70.919	58.438	85.054	95.959	63.570	111.156	62.721	92.770	88.135	66.489	69.876	63.942	69.137	69.152	69.155	69.127	4.7	3.9	4.7	
II	69.542	66.714	96.699	71.411	58.979	85.169	95.697	63.720	111.193	62.856	92.409	88.502	66.774	69.846	64.484	69.537	69.520	69.550	69.529	2.1	2.3	2.1	
III	69.876	67.144	96.545	71.640	59.605	85.527	96.008	64.056	111.428	63.283	91.445	88.430	66.994	69.743	64.972	69.907	69.864	69.838	69.827	1.9	2.1	2.0	
IV	70.299	67.622	96.794	72.201	60.157	86.077	96.445	64.414	111.874	64.015	91.310	90.185	67.624	70.432	65.557	70.459	70.286	70.289	70.276	2.4	3.2	2.4	
1986: I	70.660	68.159	96.797	72.012	61.084	86.471	96.611	64.679	111.929	64.785	90.852	90.383	67.739	70.262	65.903	70.851	70.642	70.652	70.635	2.1	2.2	2.0	
II	71.001	68.200	97.278	70.738	61.770	87.136	97.278	65.024	112.804	65.407	90.525	87.610	67.885	70.253	66.174	70.985	70.979	71.015	70.993	1.9	0.8	1.9	
III	71.455	68.713	98.068	71.056	62.341	87.896	97.953	65.314	113.729	66.250	90.190	88.213	68.254	70.372	66.752	71.493	71.430	71.426	71.401	2.6	2.9	2.6	
IV	71.960	69.203	98.596	71.287	62.966	88.501	98.423	65.656	114.250	67.028	90.989	89.278	68.822	70.520	67.668	72.025	71.932	71.893	71.866	2.9	3.0	2.8	
1987: I	72.514	69.984	99.429	72.709	63.386	88.772	98.410	65.662	114.211	67.728	91.399	91.616	69.500	71.004	68.505	72.728	72.492	72.487	72.465	3.1	4.0	3.2	
II	72.904	70.586	100.190	73.444	63.886	88.884	98.258	65.925	113.723	68.245	92.620	93.994	69.899	71.116	69.143	73.229	72.892	72.892	72.870	2.2	2.8	2.2	
III	73.540	71.306	100.939	74.144	64.608	89.046	98.150	66.281	113.234	68.828	92.953	94.952	70.344	71.321	69.789	73.819	73.437	73.425	73.412	3.0	3.3	3.0	
IV	73.948	71.911	101.301	74.628	65.314	89.772	98.921	66.926	114.017	69.440	94.524	96.441	70.480	71.360	70.007	74.332	73.935	73.958	73.942	2.7	2.8	2.7	
1988: I	74.564	72.534	101.040	74.977	66.224	90.584	99.815	67.991	114.667	70.069	95.640	97.787	71.158	72.198	70.557	74.975	74.548	74.587	74.571	3.4	3.5	3.4	
II	75.296	73.337	101.552	75.770	67.077	91.134	100.296	68.662	114.942	70.700	97.635	99.544	71.778	72.744	71.237	75.706	75.280	75.300	75.285	4.0	4.0	4.0	
III	76.178	74.213	102.220	76.730	67.940	91.556	100.694	69.335	115.076	71.139	98.844	98.468	72.146	72.836	71								

Table 3. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Table Ends

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes														Implicit price deflators				Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes			
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Private fixed investment				Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal								State and local
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software													
1993:I	87.729	87.116	106.962	88.996	82.334	97.446	105.472	76.610	117.768	78.938	100.815	102.621	83.092	83.899	82.726	88.076	87.726	87.705	87.705	3.2	2.5	3.2
1993:II	88.204	87.678	107.584	88.981	83.173	97.727	105.508	77.278	117.450	79.675	101.067	103.369	83.583	84.448	83.177	88.595	88.202	88.190	88.189	2.2	2.4	2.2
1993:III	88.599	87.979	108.113	88.758	83.700	97.953	105.470	77.916	117.042	80.397	100.917	102.470	84.028	85.186	83.426	88.916	88.603	88.570	88.574	1.8	1.5	1.8
1993:IV	89.030	88.443	108.703	89.157	84.172	98.096	105.497	78.605	116.714	80.753	100.794	102.226	84.454	85.620	83.848	89.331	89.039	89.038	89.048	2.0	1.9	2.0
1994:I	89.598	88.794	109.055	89.009	84.771	98.648	105.837	79.245	116.892	81.684	101.274	101.694	85.237	86.165	84.789	89.800	89.604	89.578	89.583	2.6	2.1	2.6
1994:II	89.980	89.278	109.697	89.235	85.356	98.965	106.066	79.735	116.985	82.155	101.649	102.996	85.794	87.126	85.091	90.271	89.989	89.954	89.963	1.7	2.1	1.7
1994:III	90.525	90.070	110.475	90.022	86.148	99.348	106.174	80.712	116.648	83.043	102.281	104.675	86.188	87.126	85.735	90.921	90.524	90.530	90.527	2.4	2.9	2.4
1994:IV	90.958	90.472	110.683	90.153	86.716	99.573	105.954	81.861	115.761	84.135	102.930	105.171	86.788	87.824	86.274	91.340	90.959	90.952	90.953	1.9	1.9	1.9
1995:I	91.554	90.909	111.054	90.213	87.353	99.981	106.056	82.844	115.446	85.175	104.030	105.618	87.730	88.832	87.173	91.877	91.557	91.530	91.534	2.6	2.4	2.7
1995:II	91.891	91.412	110.890	90.564	88.041	100.310	106.353	83.392	115.621	85.577	104.825	107.465	88.094	88.963	87.678	92.329	91.900	91.859	91.868	1.5	2.0	1.5
1995:III	92.281	91.801	110.490	90.782	88.646	100.439	106.383	84.293	115.235	85.928	104.571	106.736	88.401	89.293	87.971	92.662	92.290	92.289	92.299	1.7	1.5	1.7
1995:IV	92.734	92.185	110.253	90.958	89.240	100.437	106.165	84.987	114.593	86.998	104.077	105.822	89.205	90.924	88.288	93.065	92.744	92.733	92.743	2.0	1.8	2.0
1996:I	93.302	92.758	110.394	91.718	89.792	100.117	105.552	85.069	113.667	86.718	103.875	105.411	90.321	92.245	89.285	93.602	93.312	93.328	93.338	2.5	2.3	2.5
1996:II	93.615	93.352	109.587	92.568	88.041	100.310	106.353	83.392	115.621	85.577	104.825	107.465	88.094	88.963	87.678	92.329	93.626	93.626	93.659	1.3	1.3	1.4
1996:III	94.064	93.725	109.228	92.577	91.186	100.114	104.915	86.535	112.094	88.083	102.777	103.787	90.523	91.812	89.860	94.286	94.073	93.951	93.962	1.9	1.7	1.9
1996:IV	94.455	94.352	108.817	93.403	91.898	100.064	104.651	87.165	111.435	88.520	101.785	103.968	91.102	92.419	90.422	94.796	94.463	94.450	94.458	1.7	2.2	1.7
1997:I	94.963	94.781	108.369	93.833	92.485	99.914	104.245	88.047	110.463	88.969	101.534	102.763	91.819	93.284	91.055	95.189	94.968	95.054	95.058	2.2	1.7	2.2
1997:II	95.291	94.961	107.290	93.678	90.501	99.816	103.890	88.854	109.611	89.396	101.452	100.819	91.908	93.386	91.136	95.296	95.297	95.206	95.212	1.4	0.5	1.4
1997:III	95.541	95.218	106.581	93.801	93.570	99.807	103.589	89.813	108.783	90.167	101.183	100.165	92.115	93.481	91.405	95.494	95.549	95.534	95.542	1.1	0.8	1.1
1997:IV	95.864	95.536	106.031	94.026	94.099	99.626	103.061	90.810	107.624	90.839	100.760	100.916	92.715	93.982	92.060	95.781	95.869	95.846	95.851	1.4	1.2	1.3
1998:I	96.096	95.610	105.245	93.578	94.598	99.105	102.220	92.138	105.898	91.102	99.768	96.720	92.953	94.266	92.274	95.773	96.099	96.089	96.091	1.0	0.0	1.0
1998:II	96.284	95.771	104.524	93.521	95.040	98.834	101.591	93.157	104.615	91.723	99.225	95.664	93.231	94.431	92.612	95.881	96.288	96.249	96.254	0.8	0.5	0.8
1998:III	96.620	96.088	103.773	93.973	95.503	98.769	101.133	93.926	103.676	92.635	98.461	94.515	93.628	94.555	93.154	96.141	96.623	96.600	96.604	1.4	1.1	1.4
1998:IV	96.901	96.443	103.067	94.213	96.133	98.736	100.739	94.674	102.845	93.499	98.165	94.513	94.066	94.794	93.697	96.444	96.899	96.934	96.932	1.2	1.3	1.1
1999:I	97.274	96.687	102.292	94.566	96.535	98.922	100.632	95.302	102.476	94.415	97.956	94.023	94.803	96.055	94.162	96.761	97.276	97.328	97.330	1.5	1.3	1.6
1999:II	97.701	97.319	101.833	95.801	97.094	98.925	100.235	95.880	101.732	95.442	98.145	95.268	95.639	96.583	95.157	97.317	97.702	97.674	97.675	1.8	2.3	1.8
1999:III	98.022	97.855	101.455	96.751	97.620	98.790	99.377	96.513	100.844	96.253	98.345	96.634	96.475	97.120	96.146	97.790	98.022	98.013	98.014	1.3	2.0	1.3
1999:IV	98.475	98.438	100.923	97.575	98.322	98.916	99.625	97.331	100.413	97.010	98.807	97.914	97.397	97.777	97.205	98.356	98.476	98.432	98.433	1.9	2.3	1.9
2000:I	99.292	99.296	100.471	98.816	99.276	99.481	99.772	98.482	100.212	98.683	99.461	99.321	98.970	99.489	98.707	99.275	99.287	99.317	99.311	3.4	3.8	3.3
2000:II	99.780	99.777	100.337	99.717	99.685	99.788	99.841	99.366	100.005	99.635	99.989	99.487	99.395	99.223	99.483	99.714	99.775	99.745	99.741	2.0	1.8	2.0
2000:III	100.241	100.239	99.715	100.562	100.194	100.252	100.191	100.455	100.102	100.418	100.223	100.506	100.486	100.449	100.504	100.283	100.245	100.259	100.262	1.9	2.3	1.9
2000:IV	100.687	100.687	99.477	100.905	100.845	100.479	100.195	101.697	99.681	101.263	100.327	100.686	101.149	100.838	101.306	100.727	100.693	100.666	100.672	1.8	1.8	1.8
2001:I	101.507	101.502	99.137	101.256	102.149	100.410	99.605	103.196	98.376	102.628	100.345	99.926	101.929	101.309	102.245	101.403	101.510	101.478	101.480	3.3	2.7	3.3
2001:II	102.290	102.146	98.369	102.121	102.997	100.856	99.743	104.835	97.996	103.889	100.017	98.416	102.384	101.587	102.789	101.974	102.286	102.252	102.248	3.1	2.3	3.1
2001:III	102.690	102.291	97.669	101.895	103.512	101.399	99.818	106.512	97.497	105.639	99.512	97.089	102.792	102.143	103.121	102.223	102.685	102.675	102.671	1.6	1.0	1.6
2001:IV	103.122	102.437	97.279	100.852	104.368	101.427	99.564	107.069	96.964	106.377	98.623	94.556	103.072	102.589	103.315	102.378	103.114	103.191	103.183	1.7	0.6	1.7
2002:I	103.553	102.673	96.496	100.895	104.937	101.348	99.542	108.065	96.607	106.151	98.360	94.146	104.378	105.098	103.997	102.755	103.543	103.568	103.552	1.7	1.5	1.7
2002:II	103.944	103.385	96.029	102.238	105.608	101.480	99.485	109.455	96.087	106.720	99.048	96.474	105.126	105.231	105.064	103.385	103.935	103.938	103.928	1.5	2.5	1.5
2002:III	104.347	103.841	95.594	102.464	106.390	101.532	99.380	110.612	95.598	107.130	99.772	97.304	105.795	105.502	105.943	103.816	104.339	104.328	104.321	1.6	1.7	1.6
2002:IV	104.926	104.268	94.946	102.760	107.137	102.279	99.645	111.988	95.534	108.960	99.911	97.441	106.728	106.696	106.734	104.374	104.919	104.907	104.903	2.2	2.2	2.2
2003:I	105.742	105.059	93.795	104.175	108.076	103.067	99.664	113.295	95.173	111.434	100.920	100.078	109.107	109.578	108.840	105.435	105.736	105.724	105.718	3.1	4.1	3.2
2003:II	106.076	105.235	92.785	103.423	109.002	102.865	99.341	113.239	94.774	111.496	101.192	99.093	109.449	109.987	109.144	105.587	106.067	106.062	106.053	1.3	0.6	1.3
2003:III	106.616	105.851	91.848	104.424	109.808	103.207	99.509	113.894	94.799	112.225	101.423	99.734	110.118	110.257	110.041	106.170	106.607	106.611	106.602	2.1	2.2	2.1
2003:IV	107.204	106.242	91.037	104.558	110.629	104.111	99.849	115.058	94.902	114.331	102.181	99.836	110.724	110.556	110.822	106.671	107.194	107.190	107.180	2.2	1.9	2.2
2004:I	108.190	107.202	91.044	106.014	111.573	105.204	100.094	116.948	94.679	117.212	103.701	102.185	112.562	113.617	111.953	107.803	108.183	108.183	108.177	3.7	4.3	3.7
2004:																						

Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income												Disposition of personal income							
	National income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAadj		Rental income of persons with CCAadj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAadj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies ¹	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAadj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income ²
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
1929	94.2	51.1	50.5	0.7	5.8	8.4	6.2	10.8	4.6	6.8	0.5	.....	9.2	85.1	1.7	83.4	79.6	3.8	4.5	712.7
1930	83.1	46.9	46.2	0.7	4.0	7.0	5.5	7.5	4.8	7.0	0.5	.....	3.4	76.3	1.6	74.7	71.6	3.1	4.1	666.8
1931	67.6	39.8	39.2	0.6	3.1	5.3	4.5	2.9	4.8	6.6	0.5	.....	-0.1	65.3	1.0	64.3	61.8	2.5	3.9	643.5
1932	51.3	31.1	30.5	0.6	1.8	3.3	3.6	-0.2	4.5	6.5	0.6	.....	-1.9	49.9	0.7	49.2	49.7	-0.5	-0.9	558.4
1933	48.9	29.6	29.0	0.5	2.3	3.1	2.9	-0.1	4.0	6.8	0.5	.....	1.2	46.9	0.8	46.1	46.8	-0.7	-1.5	542.3
1934	58.3	34.3	33.7	0.6	2.7	4.4	2.6	2.5	4.0	7.2	0.5	.....	2.3	53.7	0.9	52.8	52.3	0.5	1.0	594.5
1935	66.3	37.4	36.7	0.7	5.0	5.2	2.6	4.0	4.1	7.5	0.5	.....	3.3	60.4	1.1	59.3	56.7	2.6	4.3	652.2
1936	75.0	42.9	42.0	1.0	4.0	6.4	2.8	6.2	3.8	8.3	0.5	.....	5.5	68.7	1.3	67.4	63.1	4.3	6.3	733.6
1937	83.6	48.0	46.1	1.8	5.7	6.9	3.0	7.1	3.7	8.7	0.5	.....	5.9	74.1	1.9	72.2	67.9	4.3	6.0	758.6
1938	76.8	45.0	43.0	2.0	4.1	6.6	3.6	5.0	3.6	8.6	0.4	.....	3.4	68.4	1.9	66.6	65.3	1.3	2.0	715.5
1939	82.2	48.1	46.0	2.2	4.1	7.1	3.8	6.6	3.6	8.5	0.4	.....	6.2	72.9	1.5	71.4	68.2	3.2	4.5	774.9
1940	91.2	52.2	49.9	2.3	4.1	8.2	3.9	9.8	3.3	9.2	0.5	.....	7.6	78.5	1.7	76.8	72.4	4.4	5.7	826.5
1941	116.0	64.8	62.1	2.7	6.1	10.6	4.5	15.5	3.3	10.7	0.5	.....	10.7	96.1	2.3	93.8	82.3	11.5	12.2	950.7
1942	149.8	85.3	82.1	3.2	9.7	13.7	5.5	20.6	3.2	11.2	0.5	.....	10.6	123.5	4.9	118.6	90.0	28.6	24.1	1,069.9
1943	184.5	109.6	105.8	3.8	11.6	16.7	6.1	24.9	2.9	12.0	0.6	.....	11.5	152.2	16.7	135.4	100.8	34.6	25.6	1,119.9
1944	198.2	121.3	116.7	4.5	11.5	18.0	6.5	24.9	2.4	12.8	0.8	.....	11.5	166.0	17.7	148.3	109.7	38.7	26.1	1,160.7
1945	198.4	123.3	117.5	5.8	11.8	19.0	6.7	20.3	2.3	14.1	0.9	.....	9.3	171.7	19.4	152.2	121.2	31.1	20.4	1,145.3
1946	198.5	119.6	112.0	7.6	14.2	21.4	7.1	17.8	1.9	15.7	0.7	.....	15.8	178.6	17.2	161.4	145.9	15.5	9.6	1,132.7
1947	216.6	130.1	123.1	7.0	14.4	20.2	7.2	23.7	2.5	17.9	0.7	.....	20.7	191.0	19.8	171.2	163.8	7.4	4.3	1,090.3
1948	243.0	142.0	135.6	6.4	16.7	22.6	7.9	31.2	2.6	19.4	0.7	.....	23.5	209.8	19.2	190.6	177.3	13.4	7.0	1,148.4
1949	238.0	141.9	134.7	7.1	12.0	22.7	8.2	29.1	2.9	20.6	0.7	.....	19.4	207.1	16.7	190.4	180.9	9.5	5.0	1,155.8
1950	264.4	155.3	147.3	8.0	12.9	24.7	9.2	36.0	3.2	22.4	0.9	.....	25.3	229.0	18.9	210.1	195.0	15.1	7.2	1,260.0
1951	304.3	181.4	171.6	9.8	15.3	27.4	10.1	41.2	3.7	24.0	1.2	.....	22.2	258.0	27.1	231.0	211.5	19.5	8.4	1,297.3
1952	321.8	196.2	185.6	10.5	14.3	28.8	11.2	39.3	4.1	26.7	1.3	.....	20.8	275.4	32.0	243.4	222.9	20.5	8.4	1,339.4
1953	339.5	210.2	199.0	11.2	12.1	30.0	12.5	39.7	4.7	29.0	1.2	.....	21.4	291.9	33.2	258.6	237.1	21.5	8.3	1,404.5
1954	339.4	209.2	197.3	11.9	11.7	30.6	13.5	38.8	5.6	29.0	1.0	.....	21.7	294.5	30.2	264.3	244.3	20.0	7.6	1,422.1
1955	372.7	225.7	212.2	13.5	10.6	33.7	13.9	49.5	6.2	31.7	1.4	.....	27.8	316.1	32.9	283.3	263.6	19.7	6.9	1,516.7
1956	395.6	244.5	229.0	15.5	10.5	35.4	14.2	48.5	6.9	33.9	1.7	.....	28.5	339.6	36.6	303.0	272.2	25.8	8.5	1,589.7
1957	414.3	257.5	240.0	17.6	10.4	37.4	14.6	48.4	8.0	36.0	1.9	.....	27.7	358.7	38.9	319.8	297.8	20.7	8.5	1,628.5
1958	416.8	259.5	241.3	18.2	12.3	37.8	15.4	43.5	9.5	36.8	1.8	.....	24.0	369.0	38.5	330.5	302.2	28.3	8.6	1,642.6
1959	455.8	281.0	258.8	21.1	10.0	40.6	16.2	55.7	9.6	40.0	1.8	1.0	30.0	392.8	42.3	350.5	323.9	26.7	7.6	1,715.5
1960	474.9	296.4	272.9	23.6	10.5	40.3	17.1	53.8	10.6	43.4	1.9	0.9	28.8	411.5	46.1	365.4	338.8	26.7	7.3	1,759.7
1961	491.6	305.3	280.5	24.8	11.0	42.2	17.9	54.9	12.5	45.0	2.0	0.8	28.7	429.0	47.3	381.8	349.6	32.2	8.4	1,819.2
1962	530.1	327.1	299.4	27.8	11.0	44.4	18.8	63.3	14.2	48.2	2.2	0.9	32.9	456.7	51.6	405.1	371.3	33.8	8.3	1,908.2
1963	560.6	345.2	314.9	30.4	10.8	45.7	19.5	69.0	15.2	51.2	2.7	1.4	35.7	479.6	54.6	425.1	391.8	33.3	7.8	1,979.1
1964	602.7	370.7	337.8	32.9	9.6	49.8	19.6	76.5	17.4	54.6	3.1	1.3	40.9	514.6	52.1	462.5	421.7	40.8	8.8	2,122.8
1965	653.4	399.5	363.8	35.7	11.8	52.1	20.2	87.5	19.6	57.8	3.6	1.3	49.1	555.7	57.7	498.1	455.1	43.0	8.6	2,253.3
1966	711.0	442.7	400.3	42.3	12.8	55.4	20.8	93.2	22.4	59.3	3.5	1.0	52.8	603.9	66.4	537.5	493.1	44.4	8.3	2,371.9
1967	751.9	475.1	429.0	46.1	11.5	58.4	21.2	91.3	25.5	64.2	3.8	0.9	50.6	648.3	73.0	575.3	520.9	54.4	9.5	2,475.9
1968	823.2	524.3	472.0	52.3	11.5	62.8	20.9	98.8	27.1	72.3	4.3	1.2	52.8	712.0	87.0	625.0	572.2	52.8	8.4	2,588.0
1969	889.7	577.6	518.3	59.3	12.6	64.7	21.2	95.4	32.7	79.4	4.9	1.0	51.4	778.5	104.5	674.0	621.4	52.5	7.8	2,668.7
1970	930.9	617.2	551.6	65.7	12.7	65.7	21.4	83.6	39.1	86.7	4.5	0.0	46.2	838.8	103.1	735.7	666.2	69.5	9.4	2,781.7
1971	1,008.1	658.9	584.5	74.4	13.2	71.6	22.4	98.0	43.9	95.9	4.3	-0.2	54.7	903.5	101.7	801.8	721.2	80.6	10.1	2,907.9
1972	1,111.2	725.1	638.8	86.4	16.8	79.1	23.4	112.1	47.9	101.4	4.9	0.5	65.5	992.7	123.6	869.1	791.9	77.2	8.9	3,046.5
1973	1,247.4	811.2	708.8	102.5	28.9	84.6	24.3	125.5	55.2	112.1	6.0	-0.4	84.9	1,110.7	132.4	978.3	875.6	102.7	10.5	3,252.3
1974	1,342.1	890.2	772.3	118.0	23.2	89.9	24.3	115.8	70.8	121.7	7.1	-0.9	95.0	1,222.6	151.0	1,071.6	958.0	113.6	10.6	3,228.5
1975	1,445.9	949.1	814.8	134.3	21.7	97.8	23.7	134.8	81.6	131.0	9.4	-3.2	93.9	1,335.0	147.6	1,187.4	1,061.9	125.6	10.6	3,302.6
1976	1,611.8	1,059.3	899.7	159.6	17.0	115.2	22.3	163.3	85.5	141.5	9.5	-1.8	114.4	1,474.8	172.3	1,302.5	1,180.2	122.3	9.4	3,432.2
1977	1,798.9	1,180.5	994.2	186.4	15.7	130.0	20.7	192.4	101.1	152.8	8.4	-2.6	136.0	1,633.2	197.5	1,435.7	1,310.4	125.3	8.7	3,552.9
1978	2,027.4	1,336.1	1,121.2	214.9	19.6	147.1	22.1	216.6	115.0	162.2	10.6	-1.9	161.3	1,837.7	229.4	1,608.3	1,465.8	142.5	8.9	3,718.8
1979	2,249.1	1,500.8	1,255.6	245.0	21.8	158.3	23.8	223.2	138.9	171.9	13.0	-2.6	181.9	2,062.2	268.7	1,793.5	1,634.4	159.1	8.9	3,811.2
1980	2,439.3	1,651.8	1,377.6	274.2	11.3	162.8	30.0	201.1	181.8	190.9	14.4	-4.8	166.3	2,307.9	298.9	2,009.0	1,807.5	201.4	10.0	3,857.7
1981	2,742.4	1,825.8	1,517.5	308.3	18.7	164.3	38.0	226.1	232.3	224.5	17.6	-4.9	159.4	2,591.3	345.2	2,246.1	2,001.8	244.3	10.9	3,960.0
1982	2,864.3	1,925.8	1,593.7	332.1	13.1	163.3	38.8	209.7	271.1	226.4	20.1	-4.0	132.0	2,775.3	354.1	2,421.2	2,150.4	270.8	11.2	4,044.9
1983	3,084.2	2,042.6	1,684.6	358.0	6.0	186.5	37.8	264.2	285.3	242.5	22.5	-3.1	153.3	2,960.7	352.3	2,608.4	2,374.8	233.6	9.0	4,177.7
1984	3,482.3	2,255.6	1,855.1	400.5	20.6	222.7	40.2	318.6	327.1	269.3	30.1	-1.9	171.1	3,289.5	377.4	2,912.0	2,597.3	314.8	10.8	4,494.1
1985	3,723.4	2,424.7	1,995.5	429.2	20.8	241.5	41.9	330.3	341.3	287.3	34.8	0.8	158.0	3,526.7	417.4	3,109.3	2,829.3	280.0	9.0	4,645.2
1986	3,902.3	2,570.1	2,114.8	455.3	22.6	253.1	33.5	319.5	366.8	298.9	36.6	1.3	136.3	3,722.4	437.3	3,285.1	3,016.7	268.4	8.2	4,791.0
1987	4,173.7	2,750.2	2,270.7	479.5	28.7	273.5	33.5	368.8	366.4	317.7	33.8	1.2	187.2	3,947.4	489.1	3,458.3	3,216.9	241.4	7.0	4,874.5

Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income													Disposition of personal income						
	National income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies ¹	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income ²
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
2000	8,795.2	5,782.7	4,829.2	953.4	22.7	705.7	150.3	817.9	559.0	664.6	87.1	5.3	508.2	8,429.7	1,235.7	7,194.0	7,025.6	168.5	2.3	7,194.0
2001	8,979.8	5,942.1	4,942.8	999.3	19.7	752.2	167.4	767.3	566.3	673.3	92.8	-1.4	503.8	8,724.1	1,237.3	7,486.8	7,354.5	132.3	1.8	7,333.3
2002	9,229.3	6,091.2	4,980.9	1,110.3	10.6	757.8	152.9	886.3	520.9	724.4	84.3	0.9	575.8	8,881.9	1,051.8	7,830.1	7,645.3	184.7	2.4	7,562.2
2003	9,632.3	6,325.4	5,127.7	1,197.7	29.2	782.1	133.0	993.1	524.7	753.3	83.8	1.7	664.8	9,163.6	1,001.1	8,162.5	7,987.7	174.9	2.1	7,729.9
2004	10,255.9	6,650.3	5,377.1	1,273.2	36.2	874.9	127.0	1,182.6	485.1	819.4	85.5	-5.0	844.2	9,731.4	1,049.8	8,681.6	8,507.2	174.3	2.0	8,018.8
2005	10,811.8	7,030.3	5,664.8	1,365.5	30.2	940.4	72.8	1,330.7	483.4	865.1	74.2	-15.4	1,119.4	10,239.2	1,203.1	9,036.1	9,070.9	-34.8	-0.4	8,104.6
1947: I	211.7	127.2	119.7	7.5	16.0	20.6	7.0	20.6	2.3	17.4	0.7	.....	21.2	187.6	19.2	168.4	158.1	10.3	6.1	1,096.0
II	213.0	128.7	121.5	7.2	12.4	20.0	7.1	24.1	2.4	17.5	0.7	.....	20.0	185.7	19.5	166.2	161.9	4.3	2.6	1,072.8
III	216.6	130.1	123.4	6.6	14.1	19.8	7.3	24.2	2.6	17.9	0.7	.....	19.8	193.7	19.7	174.0	165.6	8.4	4.8	1,102.8
IV	225.2	134.3	127.8	6.5	14.9	20.3	7.5	25.9	2.6	18.9	0.7	.....	21.7	197.0	20.8	176.2	169.7	6.5	3.7	1,089.7
1948: I	233.7	137.9	131.4	6.5	14.5	21.6	7.7	29.9	2.5	18.8	0.7	.....	22.9	202.3	21.2	181.1	172.7	8.4	4.6	1,107.3
II	242.3	139.6	133.2	6.4	18.0	22.5	7.9	31.6	2.6	19.6	0.7	.....	24.1	208.3	18.9	189.3	176.5	12.8	6.8	1,145.3
III	247.2	144.5	138.1	6.4	17.9	23.1	7.9	30.8	2.6	19.6	0.7	.....	23.8	214.3	18.2	196.1	179.5	16.6	8.5	1,168.4
IV	248.9	145.9	139.5	6.4	16.4	23.2	8.0	32.3	2.6	19.6	0.7	.....	23.0	214.4	18.4	196.0	180.4	15.6	8.0	1,171.9
1949: I	241.9	144.1	137.0	7.1	12.7	22.8	7.9	31.0	2.7	20.0	0.7	.....	21.0	208.3	17.8	190.5	179.2	11.3	5.9	1,147.6
II	237.6	141.9	134.6	7.2	12.1	22.7	8.0	28.7	2.8	20.7	0.7	.....	18.6	207.0	17.0	190.0	181.0	9.0	4.7	1,151.4
III	238.1	141.0	133.9	7.1	11.6	22.6	8.3	29.9	2.9	21.0	0.7	.....	19.2	206.3	16.3	190.0	180.4	9.6	5.0	1,158.1
IV	234.5	140.5	133.4	7.0	11.5	22.7	8.5	26.7	3.0	20.9	0.8	.....	18.8	207.0	15.8	191.2	183.0	8.2	4.3	1,165.7
1950: I	244.2	144.6	137.1	7.5	12.2	23.4	8.8	30.2	3.1	21.1	0.7	.....	19.3	221.6	16.6	205.0	185.7	19.3	9.4	1,252.8
II	255.7	150.6	142.9	7.8	12.2	24.1	9.0	33.8	3.2	21.9	0.8	.....	23.1	222.4	17.6	204.8	189.7	15.1	7.4	1,245.4
III	273.4	159.0	150.8	8.2	13.1	25.7	9.2	38.5	3.2	23.9	0.9	.....	28.0	231.3	18.9	212.4	203.6	8.8	4.1	1,284.8
IV	284.3	166.9	158.3	8.6	13.9	25.6	9.5	41.6	3.2	22.6	1.0	.....	30.8	240.7	22.5	218.2	201.1	17.1	7.8	1,277.4
1951: I	295.9	175.0	165.5	9.4	15.0	27.1	9.7	40.4	3.4	24.2	1.1	.....	25.6	249.6	24.4	225.2	212.4	12.8	5.7	1,276.9
II	301.7	180.6	170.8	9.7	15.4	27.1	10.0	40.6	3.6	23.2	1.2	.....	21.8	256.9	26.4	230.6	208.1	22.5	9.8	1,297.5
III	306.9	183.7	173.8	9.9	15.1	27.6	10.3	41.2	3.8	23.9	1.2	.....	19.9	260.1	27.8	232.4	210.8	21.0	9.3	1,305.9
IV	312.9	186.5	176.2	10.2	15.6	27.9	10.5	42.5	3.8	24.6	1.3	.....	21.6	265.5	29.6	235.8	214.8	21.1	8.9	1,308.5
1952: I	314.8	191.5	181.2	10.3	13.7	28.2	10.8	39.8	3.9	25.6	1.3	.....	20.9	267.5	30.9	236.7	216.2	20.4	8.6	1,308.1
II	316.5	192.8	182.4	10.4	14.5	28.6	11.1	37.8	4.0	26.5	1.3	.....	20.0	271.4	31.8	239.6	220.5	19.1	8.0	1,323.9
III	322.4	196.3	185.7	10.6	15.9	28.9	11.4	37.6	4.1	26.9	1.2	.....	20.2	278.2	32.3	246.0	223.2	22.8	9.3	1,349.7
IV	333.6	204.1	193.3	10.8	13.0	29.6	11.7	41.9	4.2	27.8	1.2	.....	22.2	284.3	33.1	251.2	231.5	19.7	7.8	1,376.0
1953: I	339.9	208.0	196.9	11.1	13.0	30.1	12.0	42.6	4.5	28.4	1.3	.....	22.9	289.0	33.4	255.6	235.3	20.3	7.9	1,395.0
II	342.9	211.3	200.1	11.3	12.4	30.0	12.3	41.8	4.6	29.1	1.3	.....	22.8	293.0	33.4	259.6	237.3	22.2	8.6	1,414.5
III	341.5	211.5	200.3	11.2	11.7	30.0	12.6	40.7	4.8	29.1	1.2	.....	22.3	293.1	33.2	259.9	238.2	21.8	8.4	1,408.7
IV	333.7	210.0	198.7	11.3	11.5	29.9	12.9	33.8	5.0	29.4	1.1	.....	17.5	292.4	32.9	259.4	237.7	21.7	8.4	1,399.8
1954: I	335.4	208.1	196.4	11.7	12.8	29.9	13.2	36.1	5.2	29.0	1.0	.....	20.1	292.4	30.2	262.2	239.7	22.5	8.6	1,407.5
II	335.5	207.7	196.0	11.7	11.6	30.4	13.4	37.3	5.5	28.6	1.0	.....	20.8	291.9	30.0	262.0	242.5	19.5	7.4	1,401.4
III	338.9	208.3	196.3	11.9	11.7	30.6	13.6	39.2	5.7	28.9	1.0	.....	22.1	294.0	30.0	264.0	245.2	18.8	7.1	1,422.7
IV	347.9	212.6	200.4	12.2	10.6	31.6	13.7	42.8	6.0	29.6	1.0	.....	23.8	299.4	30.5	269.0	249.9	19.1	7.1	1,450.6
1955: I	360.0	217.1	204.2	12.9	10.9	32.6	13.8	48.0	6.1	30.4	1.2	.....	27.0	305.3	31.4	273.9	256.3	17.5	6.4	1,471.9
II	370.1	223.6	210.3	13.3	11.2	33.3	13.8	49.3	6.3	31.3	1.3	.....	27.4	313.2	32.4	280.7	261.6	19.1	6.8	1,506.9
III	377.0	228.6	214.7	13.9	10.6	34.1	13.9	49.9	6.2	32.3	1.5	.....	28.0	320.5	33.4	287.2	266.1	21.1	7.3	1,535.3
IV	383.6	233.6	219.5	14.1	9.9	34.7	14.0	51.0	6.3	32.7	1.6	.....	29.1	325.5	34.2	291.3	270.3	21.0	7.2	1,552.7
1956: I	387.2	238.0	223.3	14.8	10.1	34.8	14.1	48.9	6.6	33.1	1.7	.....	28.2	330.9	35.4	295.5	272.1	23.4	7.9	1,568.4
II	392.9	242.6	227.5	15.1	10.3	35.2	14.1	48.8	6.8	33.4	1.7	.....	28.9	336.7	36.2	300.4	274.9	25.5	8.5	1,583.9
III	397.0	245.7	230.0	15.8	10.8	35.4	14.2	47.9	7.1	34.1	1.8	.....	27.6	341.6	36.9	304.7	278.2	26.5	8.7	1,590.6
IV	405.2	251.6	235.4	16.2	10.8	36.1	14.3	48.6	7.0	34.9	1.8	.....	29.2	349.2	37.9	311.3	283.7	27.7	8.9	1,615.9
1957: I	412.1	255.3	238.3	17.1	9.8	37.1	14.4	50.4	7.7	35.3	1.9	.....	29.5	353.3	38.6	314.7	288.3	26.5	8.4	1,618.9
II	414.4	257.0	239.6	17.4	10.4	37.4	14.5	49.4	8.0	35.8	1.9	.....	28.2	357.8	39.0	318.9	290.6	28.2	8.9	1,629.5
III	418.4	259.7	241.8	17.8	10.9	37.8	14.6	48.8	8.2	36.4	1.9	.....	27.6	362.1	39.2	322.9	295.3	27.7	8.6	1,637.5
IV	412.1	258.1	240.1	18.1	10.6	37.3	14.9	44.8	8.2	36.3	1.9	.....	25.3	361.5	38.8	322.7	297.0	25.8	8.0	1,628.2
1958: I	407.2	255.2	237.4	17.9	13.2	37.0	15.2	39.5	9.0	36.2	1.9	.....	21.6	362.0	38.2	323.8	296.6	27.3	8.4	1,613.2
II	408.4	254.8	236.9	17.9	12.9	37.4	15.3	40.0	9.5	36.5	1.8	.....	22.0	364.3	37.7	326.6	299.4	27.2	8.3	1,623.7
III	418.9	260.9	242.6	18.3	12.0	38.0	15.5	44.2	9.8	36.8	1.8	.....	24.5	372.6	38.9	333.6	304.4	29.2	8.8	1,656.8
IV	432.5	267.2	248.4	18.8	11.2	38.9	15.6	50.4	9.9	37.8	1.7	.....	27.9	377.2	39.4	337.8	308.3	29.5	8.7	1,677.1
1959: I	445.0	274.5	254.0	20.5	10.8	39.6	15.6	54.5	8.8	38.6	1.7	0.9	29.8	383.8	40.8	343.0	315.9	27.1	7.9	1,688.6
II	459.8	281.6	260.6	21.1	9.8	40.9	16.0	59.6	9.8	39.4	1.8	0.9	32.5	392.4	42.0	350.5	322.1	28.4	8.1	1,721.0
III	456.6	282.3	260.9	21.4	9.3	41.2	16.4	54.2	9.8	40.7	1.8	1.0	29.2	394.6	42.7	352.0	327.6	24.4	6.9	1,719.5
IV	461.9	285.5	263.9	21.6	10.0	40.9	16.7	54.4	10.1	41.4	1.8	1.1	28.6	400.3	43.7	356.6	329.9	26.7	7.5	1,733.2
1960: I	474.8	294.1	270.8	23.3	9.5	40.6	16.9	58.0	10.2	42.7	1.8	1.0	31.5	406.7	45.3	361.4	333.6	27.8	7.7	1,753.2
II	474.8	296.9	273.4	23.5	10.4	40.5	17.0	53.9	10.1											

Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income												Disposition of personal income							
	National income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies ¹	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income ²
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
1963: I	546.7	337.5	308.0	29.5	11.2	44.8	19.3	65.4	14.6	50.0	2.6	1.3	33.6	470.2	54.1	416.1	383.6	32.6	7.8	1,946.0
II	556.1	342.4	312.4	30.0	10.6	45.3	19.5	68.7	14.8	50.8	2.6	1.3	35.5	475.0	54.3	420.7	387.9	32.7	7.8	1,964.3
III	564.6	347.4	316.8	30.6	10.4	45.9	19.6	70.1	15.3	51.7	2.7	1.4	36.4	482.0	54.6	427.4	395.3	32.1	7.5	1,986.4
IV	574.9	353.6	322.2	31.3	10.9	46.8	19.6	71.7	15.8	52.3	2.8	1.5	37.4	491.3	55.2	436.1	400.3	35.8	8.2	2,019.6
1964: I	587.7	360.0	328.2	31.8	9.6	48.5	19.6	76.1	16.6	53.0	2.9	1.4	40.6	500.8	53.8	447.1	410.1	37.0	8.3	2,060.6
II	597.4	367.4	334.8	32.5	9.3	49.7	19.6	76.1	17.1	53.9	2.9	1.4	40.5	510.0	49.7	460.3	418.4	41.0	9.1	2,116.8
III	608.9	374.7	341.4	33.3	9.1	50.5	19.7	77.3	17.9	55.3	3.3	1.1	41.6	519.4	51.6	467.8	427.7	40.1	8.6	2,144.6
IV	616.7	380.7	346.7	34.0	10.2	50.6	19.6	76.4	18.1	56.2	3.4	1.5	41.0	528.1	53.2	474.8	430.5	44.4	9.3	2,169.4
1965: I	635.1	387.3	352.8	34.5	11.2	51.0	19.9	84.3	19.0	57.3	3.6	1.4	46.8	538.6	57.0	481.7	441.3	40.4	8.4	2,193.3
II	646.1	394.1	358.9	35.2	11.8	51.6	20.1	86.4	19.5	57.4	3.6	1.5	48.5	547.8	58.4	489.4	448.7	40.7	8.3	2,217.4
III	657.0	402.3	366.2	36.1	12.0	52.2	20.3	87.6	20.0	57.6	3.6	1.3	49.1	561.7	57.0	504.7	458.1	46.6	9.2	2,278.4
IV	675.6	414.3	377.1	37.2	12.3	53.6	20.3	91.6	20.0	58.7	3.6	1.2	51.9	574.8	58.3	516.5	472.2	44.3	8.6	2,324.3
1966: I	695.1	426.7	385.8	40.9	14.6	54.7	20.7	94.7	21.1	57.9	3.6	1.1	53.1	586.9	61.5	525.3	482.8	42.5	8.1	2,345.9
II	704.6	437.8	395.9	41.9	12.4	55.0	20.6	93.4	21.9	59.0	3.5	1.1	53.3	596.5	65.6	530.9	488.3	42.6	8.0	2,351.7
III	715.9	449.0	406.1	42.8	12.1	55.5	20.9	91.7	22.7	59.8	3.5	0.8	52.9	609.6	67.9	541.7	497.6	44.1	8.1	2,381.3
IV	728.3	457.1	413.5	43.7	12.0	56.3	20.9	93.0	23.8	60.7	3.5	1.0	51.9	622.8	70.6	552.2	503.6	48.5	8.8	2,408.6
1967: I	734.7	463.3	418.8	44.4	11.7	57.3	21.1	90.5	24.7	61.6	3.6	0.9	49.6	633.3	71.2	562.2	508.2	53.9	9.6	2,445.0
II	741.8	469.0	423.6	45.4	10.9	57.9	21.2	89.5	25.5	63.0	3.7	1.1	49.6	640.4	70.9	569.5	517.9	51.6	9.1	2,464.5
III	757.6	478.7	432.0	46.6	11.8	59.2	21.2	91.0	25.8	65.1	3.8	1.0	50.6	654.1	73.8	580.3	524.9	55.3	9.5	2,488.1
IV	773.4	489.7	441.6	48.1	11.4	59.1	21.1	94.3	26.2	67.0	3.9	0.7	52.9	665.4	75.9	589.5	532.6	57.0	9.7	2,506.1
1968: I	794.3	504.5	454.2	50.3	11.5	60.7	20.9	95.5	26.6	69.4	4.1	1.2	51.5	684.7	78.6	606.2	550.9	55.3	9.1	2,549.8
II	815.1	517.6	465.9	51.7	11.1	62.5	20.9	99.4	27.0	71.3	4.3	1.2	52.6	704.2	81.7	622.5	565.1	57.4	9.2	2,592.3
III	833.6	531.4	478.3	53.1	11.6	63.7	21.0	99.6	27.1	73.6	4.4	1.2	52.8	722.0	91.9	630.2	581.9	48.3	7.7	2,597.1
IV	849.6	543.8	489.4	54.4	11.8	64.2	20.8	100.7	27.7	75.0	4.6	1.1	54.3	737.2	95.9	641.3	591.2	50.2	7.8	2,613.7
1969: I	866.2	555.9	499.1	56.8	11.4	64.8	21.1	100.4	30.5	76.3	4.9	0.9	53.8	751.2	102.6	648.6	603.9	44.7	6.9	2,617.5
II	882.1	569.8	511.4	58.4	12.4	65.1	21.1	97.2	32.1	78.5	5.0	1.0	52.1	769.2	105.7	663.5	616.0	47.5	7.2	2,643.5
III	900.7	586.6	526.4	60.1	12.9	65.1	21.3	94.5	33.7	80.6	5.0	1.0	50.4	789.5	104.1	685.4	626.7	56.7	8.6	2,696.6
IV	909.7	598.2	536.5	61.8	13.9	64.0	21.2	89.5	34.6	82.1	5.0	1.2	49.4	804.0	105.6	698.4	639.2	59.2	8.5	2,716.1
1970: I	914.5	608.6	545.1	63.5	13.4	64.3	21.2	82.0	36.0	83.8	4.8	0.5	46.9	814.7	104.6	710.1	650.7	59.4	8.4	2,729.4
II	926.1	614.2	549.1	65.1	12.2	64.9	20.9	85.7	38.1	85.8	4.6	-0.3	46.6	836.1	105.5	730.5	660.9	69.6	9.5	2,777.4
III	941.3	622.2	555.7	66.4	13.0	66.2	21.5	85.8	40.5	87.9	4.4	-0.1	47.3	848.2	100.7	747.5	673.2	74.4	10.0	2,814.6
IV	941.8	623.9	556.3	67.6	12.3	67.4	21.8	80.9	41.9	89.4	4.3	-0.2	44.3	856.1	101.5	754.6	680.2	74.5	9.9	2,804.4
1971: I	979.3	641.6	570.2	71.4	13.2	68.6	21.7	94.4	43.1	93.0	4.3	-0.6	51.0	876.1	98.3	777.8	699.6	78.2	10.1	2,863.6
II	999.0	653.7	580.3	73.4	13.1	70.8	22.3	96.6	44.0	94.2	4.3	0.0	53.0	898.6	100.7	797.9	714.1	83.7	10.5	2,904.6
III	1,016.3	664.1	588.8	75.3	12.7	72.5	22.7	98.9	44.1	97.3	4.3	-0.3	56.5	911.3	102.3	809.0	727.1	81.9	10.1	2,916.4
IV	1,037.6	676.3	599.0	77.3	13.9	74.4	23.1	102.2	44.3	99.2	4.4	-0.2	58.2	928.0	105.5	822.5	743.9	78.5	9.5	2,946.8
1972: I	1,069.0	701.1	618.0	83.2	12.9	75.7	23.7	107.2	45.2	98.6	4.7	0.0	62.1	956.1	119.8	836.4	761.8	74.6	8.9	2,965.0
II	1,088.7	715.8	630.5	85.3	15.1	76.6	20.7	108.0	46.5	100.7	4.8	0.4	62.9	972.3	123.4	848.9	780.9	68.0	8.0	2,991.5
III	1,120.0	729.7	642.4	87.3	17.0	79.5	24.6	113.0	48.9	101.8	5.0	0.5	65.7	998.6	124.3	874.3	799.8	74.5	8.5	3,053.6
IV	1,167.2	753.9	664.3	89.7	22.2	84.5	24.6	120.2	51.1	104.6	5.2	1.0	71.2	1,043.8	127.1	916.7	825.0	91.6	10.0	3,175.0
1973: I	1,205.3	781.7	683.4	98.3	21.7	84.3	24.5	127.2	51.3	108.8	5.7	0.1	82.2	1,064.8	126.4	938.4	849.9	88.5	9.4	3,210.5
II	1,229.4	800.8	700.1	100.7	21.1	84.0	24.5	123.8	52.8	110.6	6.1	-0.3	84.5	1,094.6	129.2	965.4	866.0	99.4	10.3	3,240.3
III	1,257.8	819.9	716.2	103.7	29.4	85.0	23.5	124.0	56.8	113.8	5.9	-0.5	84.7	1,122.6	134.1	988.5	884.9	103.6	10.5	3,258.3
IV	1,297.0	842.5	735.4	107.1	37.4	85.0	24.5	127.0	60.0	115.3	6.1	-0.8	88.1	1,161.0	140.0	1,021.0	901.6	119.4	11.7	3,297.6
1974: I	1,308.9	860.7	748.2	112.5	28.4	87.5	24.7	120.0	64.4	117.4	6.6	-0.7	92.8	1,177.8	142.8	1,035.0	918.7	116.3	11.2	3,246.6
II	1,329.6	881.4	765.3	116.1	19.8	89.0	24.0	118.3	69.1	121.3	6.9	-0.2	95.3	1,203.9	148.9	1,055.0	947.8	107.2	10.2	3,219.9
III	1,357.6	903.1	783.1	120.0	21.2	91.7	24.4	114.5	72.4	124.0	7.3	-1.1	101.4	1,241.8	154.9	1,086.9	977.4	109.4	10.1	3,231.1
IV	1,372.5	915.8	792.5	123.3	23.4	91.4	24.2	110.4	77.3	124.2	7.7	-1.8	90.3	1,267.1	157.6	1,095.5	987.9	124.5	11.0	3,217.3
1975: I	1,380.6	919.5	791.9	127.6	19.4	93.8	24.1	112.4	80.7	124.7	8.7	-2.8	80.0	1,284.0	158.0	1,126.0	1,015.5	110.5	9.8	3,205.7
II	1,412.3	931.7	800.4	131.4	19.9	95.5	23.8	125.3	80.8	128.9	9.5	-3.0	85.4	1,314.2	121.1	1,193.2	1,044.5	148.6	12.5	3,354.6
III	1,473.2	957.7	821.3	136.4	23.5	98.9	23.7	147.3	82.2	133.8	9.7	-3.6	102.3	1,351.9	152.8	1,199.1	1,079.1	120.0	10.0	3,309.1
IV	1,517.4	987.6	845.8	141.9	24.1	102.8	23.2	154.3	82.8	136.4	9.8	-3.6	107.9	1,390.1	158.5	1,231.5	1,108.3	123.2	10.0	3,342.0
1976: I	1,567.4	1,022.4	871.2	151.1	19.2	108.4	22.9	167.1	82.5	136.7	9.8	-1.5	113.2	1,425.6	162.1	1,263.5	1,141.8	121.7	9.6	3,390.9
II	1,593.2	1,046.1	889.4	156.8	16.7	113.2	21.9	161.8	85.2	140.2	9.8	-1.8	114.3	1,453.5	169.0	1,284.5	1,161.6	122.9	9.6	3,417.5
III	1,626.0	1,070.8	908.4	162.4	15.9	117.8	22.1	162.4	86.6	142.8	9.5	-1.9	115.1	1,491.5	175.8	1,315.8	1,191.4	124.4	9.5	3,448.0
IV	1,660.7	1,098.1	929.9	168.1	16.1	121.3	22.2	162.1	87.9	146.1	9.0	-2.0	115.1	1,528.5	182.4	1,346.1	1,225.9	120.2	8.9	3,473.0
1977: I	1,706.2	1,127.0	950.0	177.0	15.7	124.6	22.2	170.7	90.5	149.2	8.6	-2.3	126.6	1,561.0	188.4	1,372.5	1,262.7	109.8	8.0	3,479.7
II	1,775.3	1,164.4	980.9	183.5	13.9	127.8	20.6	191.9	98.6	152.4	8.2	-2.5	135.4							

Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income													Disposition of personal income						
	National income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies ¹	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income ²
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
1980: I	2,386.8	1,602.5	1,338.4	264.1	12.9	163.2	29.8	216.7	171.3	180.7	13.5	-3.9	183.9	2,228.2	284.2	1,944.0	1,759.2	184.9	9.5	3,869.4
II	2,371.2	1,625.1	1,354.9	270.3	2.7	158.3	25.4	185.8	176.9	187.6	13.8	-4.4	153.8	2,246.8	291.6	1,955.2	1,761.2	194.0	9.9	3,800.0
III	2,434.0	1,657.9	1,381.0	276.9	11.5	162.0	26.6	192.3	180.1	194.6	14.1	-5.2	161.8	2,322.8	301.6	2,021.2	1,819.7	201.6	10.0	3,839.0
IV	2,565.3	1,721.6	1,436.3	285.3	18.3	167.6	38.2	209.7	199.0	200.7	16.1	-5.8	165.7	2,433.7	318.2	2,115.5	1,890.1	225.4	10.7	3,920.8
1981: I	2,656.9	1,774.5	1,474.7	299.8	17.3	171.2	36.7	223.7	201.9	220.6	16.9	-6.0	169.8	2,492.2	330.3	2,161.9	1,950.2	211.6	9.8	3,905.7
II	2,702.3	1,808.0	1,502.4	305.7	17.8	161.8	36.5	218.8	221.4	225.2	17.1	-4.3	154.9	2,544.9	342.1	2,202.8	1,984.6	218.3	9.9	3,915.0
III	2,798.7	1,846.4	1,535.1	311.3	23.0	163.3	37.8	238.6	251.0	226.7	17.8	-5.9	158.7	2,645.9	356.3	2,289.6	2,027.5	262.2	11.5	4,003.1
IV	2,811.5	1,874.2	1,557.8	316.4	16.7	160.7	41.0	223.3	255.1	225.7	18.4	-3.6	154.3	2,682.1	352.1	2,330.1	2,044.9	285.1	12.2	4,012.8
1982: I	2,815.6	1,897.9	1,573.2	324.6	14.1	156.1	40.1	201.1	266.4	223.8	19.5	-3.5	133.0	2,711.6	351.9	2,359.7	2,086.6	273.1	11.6	4,013.3
II	2,864.2	1,917.3	1,587.1	330.2	12.6	162.5	37.6	214.4	278.3	225.1	20.1	-3.7	134.1	2,758.2	359.1	2,399.1	2,116.4	282.7	11.8	4,041.9
III	2,883.8	1,937.1	1,602.3	334.8	11.8	164.3	39.6	214.8	271.4	229.2	20.4	-4.8	132.3	2,796.7	349.5	2,447.2	2,167.1	280.1	11.4	4,059.3
IV	2,893.7	1,951.1	1,612.2	338.9	13.8	170.1	38.0	208.4	268.4	227.3	20.6	-4.0	128.7	2,834.7	356.0	2,478.7	2,231.5	247.2	10.0	4,066.2
1983: I	2,959.1	1,979.2	1,629.5	349.7	12.8	175.2	38.0	230.4	274.8	231.2	21.0	-3.5	131.1	2,871.5	350.3	2,521.2	2,274.0	247.2	9.8	4,100.4
II	3,040.0	2,017.2	1,661.8	355.4	7.6	181.8	38.3	260.9	275.6	240.1	21.6	-3.1	150.9	2,923.3	359.0	2,564.3	2,341.0	223.3	8.7	4,132.7
III	3,117.8	2,059.5	1,699.0	360.6	-0.1	190.2	35.8	277.3	290.0	245.8	22.7	-4.5	163.0	2,980.0	344.9	2,635.1	2,414.5	220.6	8.4	4,191.6
IV	3,219.9	2,114.5	1,748.1	366.4	3.5	198.9	39.0	288.3	300.8	252.7	24.6	-2.4	167.9	3,068.0	355.1	2,712.9	2,469.6	243.3	9.0	4,286.5
1984: I	3,358.1	2,184.8	1,794.0	390.8	19.2	212.4	37.8	314.3	303.3	261.0	27.6	-2.2	176.6	3,166.0	360.7	2,805.3	2,517.2	288.2	10.3	4,385.5
II	3,458.5	2,235.4	1,837.9	397.5	20.9	225.0	36.3	324.2	321.7	267.3	29.6	-2.0	177.3	3,255.3	370.0	2,885.4	2,578.9	306.5	10.6	4,467.0
III	3,526.4	2,281.5	1,877.3	404.1	20.1	228.6	40.0	314.5	340.0	271.8	31.1	-2.1	164.9	3,338.6	383.6	2,955.0	2,620.5	334.5	11.3	4,539.8
IV	3,586.2	2,320.9	1,911.1	409.7	22.2	225.0	45.8	321.4	343.2	276.9	32.1	-1.3	165.5	3,397.9	395.5	3,002.4	2,672.5	330.0	11.0	4,583.9
1985: I	3,652.6	2,366.2	1,946.2	419.9	22.6	240.7	44.1	322.7	343.2	280.4	33.1	-0.3	153.5	3,464.0	431.8	3,032.2	2,748.5	283.7	9.4	4,580.0
II	3,700.1	2,402.2	1,976.3	426.0	20.3	240.9	43.3	326.7	341.3	285.2	39.0	1.2	156.3	3,505.6	388.1	3,117.5	2,798.6	318.9	10.2	4,673.4
III	3,746.8	2,441.1	2,009.3	431.8	19.1	242.0	41.0	343.3	334.5	291.0	33.5	1.3	159.5	3,536.5	421.1	3,115.4	2,869.7	245.7	7.9	4,640.4
IV	3,794.1	2,489.2	2,050.1	439.1	21.2	242.4	39.3	328.5	346.3	292.4	33.8	1.0	162.8	3,600.6	428.5	3,172.2	2,900.4	271.8	8.6	4,688.0
1986: I	3,856.3	2,522.7	2,076.3	446.4	19.4	245.2	38.3	327.1	365.1	294.8	42.8	1.1	131.6	3,659.1	425.8	3,233.4	2,945.6	287.7	8.9	4,744.2
II	3,874.1	2,545.3	2,093.8	451.5	19.8	251.5	36.2	320.6	368.6	295.7	35.1	1.2	133.4	3,698.0	428.9	3,269.1	2,978.6	290.5	8.9	4,793.8
III	3,916.8	2,581.4	2,124.0	457.4	25.6	258.3	31.7	313.7	369.9	301.1	33.8	1.2	135.9	3,746.2	438.9	3,307.2	3,050.8	256.4	7.8	4,813.6
IV	3,962.1	2,631.1	2,165.2	466.0	25.6	257.3	27.9	316.6	363.4	303.9	34.6	1.7	144.3	3,786.2	455.5	3,330.7	3,091.8	238.9	7.2	4,813.4
1987: I	4,035.8	2,678.6	2,207.7	470.8	26.5	265.1	31.7	327.9	361.9	308.1	34.3	1.6	162.8	3,847.3	450.3	3,397.1	3,124.0	273.0	8.0	4,854.6
II	4,124.5	2,721.1	2,244.9	476.2	28.6	269.9	29.3	363.6	361.5	314.3	34.8	1.3	186.5	3,900.6	511.2	3,389.4	3,191.3	198.1	5.8	4,802.3
III	4,218.3	2,767.6	2,285.4	482.2	28.8	275.9	34.7	387.5	368.2	321.5	33.1	1.0	195.4	3,973.0	488.5	3,484.5	3,258.9	225.6	6.5	4,887.3
IV	4,316.4	2,833.7	2,344.9	488.7	30.7	283.3	38.1	396.3	373.8	326.8	33.1	0.7	204.0	4,068.6	506.5	3,562.1	3,293.4	268.7	7.5	4,954.1
1988: I	4,410.8	2,883.1	2,381.5	501.6	33.3	300.1	39.1	408.2	379.8	335.2	32.3	-0.4	225.3	4,139.6	501.1	3,638.5	3,376.1	262.4	7.2	5,016.9
II	4,503.2	2,945.5	2,435.5	510.0	27.5	312.0	37.2	427.5	373.9	343.3	33.0	3.3	243.4	4,208.2	496.9	3,711.3	3,437.6	273.7	7.4	5,061.3
III	4,591.3	2,994.2	2,476.0	518.3	28.9	321.3	38.4	436.0	385.6	349.0	34.5	3.4	248.9	4,292.6	505.7	3,786.9	3,506.8	280.0	7.4	5,103.3
IV	4,692.2	3,045.9	2,518.8	527.1	17.6	325.5	47.6	458.8	402.1	354.6	36.2	3.8	260.2	4,374.5	516.3	3,858.2	3,582.7	275.5	7.1	5,149.2
1989: I	4,775.4	3,092.8	2,555.5	537.3	36.7	330.3	46.1	437.1	425.8	363.8	38.1	4.7	251.4	4,506.2	551.3	3,954.9	3,640.9	314.0	7.9	5,216.3
II	4,803.9	3,122.1	2,576.9	545.2	32.4	327.7	46.5	428.1	433.0	370.7	38.3	5.2	238.0	4,558.5	565.1	3,993.4	3,708.1	285.3	7.1	5,199.1
III	4,840.7	3,158.3	2,605.0	553.3	30.0	329.0	41.5	421.0	437.1	377.4	40.9	5.3	225.8	4,608.8	570.0	4,038.8	3,769.0	269.7	6.7	5,224.9
IV	4,886.6	3,207.7	2,648.1	559.7	32.9	334.1	38.3	420.3	432.5	376.6	39.7	4.5	235.6	4,677.8	578.2	4,099.5	3,820.1	279.5	6.8	5,259.9
1990: I	4,999.4	3,272.8	2,701.2	571.6	34.7	341.8	44.5	433.6	436.6	393.0	39.4	3.0	253.8	4,778.8	580.6	4,198.2	3,905.6	292.6	7.0	5,307.9
II	5,090.7	3,330.5	2,749.8	580.7	32.5	347.3	47.7	457.8	441.1	393.3	39.1	1.5	265.2	4,860.8	592.7	4,268.1	3,960.9	307.2	7.2	5,338.7
III	5,121.3	3,370.2	2,781.3	588.9	31.3	353.8	54.0	430.4	440.7	400.7	39.1	1.1	267.4	4,924.5	598.8	4,325.7	4,027.8	297.8	6.9	5,343.6
IV	5,145.2	3,379.4	2,783.7	595.6	29.0	352.0	56.4	429.4	450.3	407.9	40.0	0.7	269.9	4,950.2	598.9	4,351.3	4,051.3	300.0	6.9	5,306.6
1991: I	5,165.9	3,394.5	2,786.7	607.9	26.0	341.9	55.9	456.0	429.8	417.8	40.6	3.4	283.8	4,965.7	578.5	4,387.1	4,066.7	320.4	7.3	5,310.5
II	5,199.7	3,426.5	2,809.6	616.9	27.7	346.5	58.3	449.4	420.6	425.0	39.7	6.0	280.0	5,025.5	583.7	4,441.8	4,124.1	317.7	7.2	5,347.1
III	5,246.9	3,461.5	2,834.3	627.2	24.5	352.7	61.6	447.8	418.8	434.2	39.6	6.2	283.3	5,071.7	588.0	4,483.7	4,170.0	313.7	7.0	5,359.6
IV	5,298.9	3,498.5	2,861.4	637.2	28.8	360.4	65.3	451.6	403.8	443.8	39.6	7.1	290.5	5,140.9	596.4	4,544.5	4,199.8	344.7	7.6	5,389.4
1992: I	5,432.6	3,566.8	2,911.7	655.0	33.0	376.5	71.6	492.4	397.5	448.3	39.3	7.4	317.4	5,238.0	586.6	4,651.4	4,292.0	359.4	7.7	5,473.9
II	5,506.4	3,617.0	2,950.1	666.9	35.5	389.8	79.8	494.8	390.4	452.5	38.9	7.7	325.7	5,321.0	604.9	4,716.1	4,342.3	373.8	7.9	5,514.6
III	5,486.7	3,659.9	2,982.3	677.6	35.2	397.2	70.8	428.5	382.7	456.2	48.0	8.2	285.6	5,382.5	613.9	4,768.6	4,418.5	350.1	7.3	5,537.4
IV	5,625.3	3,698.0	3,014.0	684.0	34.3	408.8	89.9	501.6	383.3	458.8	43.5	7.2	320.8	5,506.5	636.9	4,869.6	4,488.7	380.9	7.8	5,619.2

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

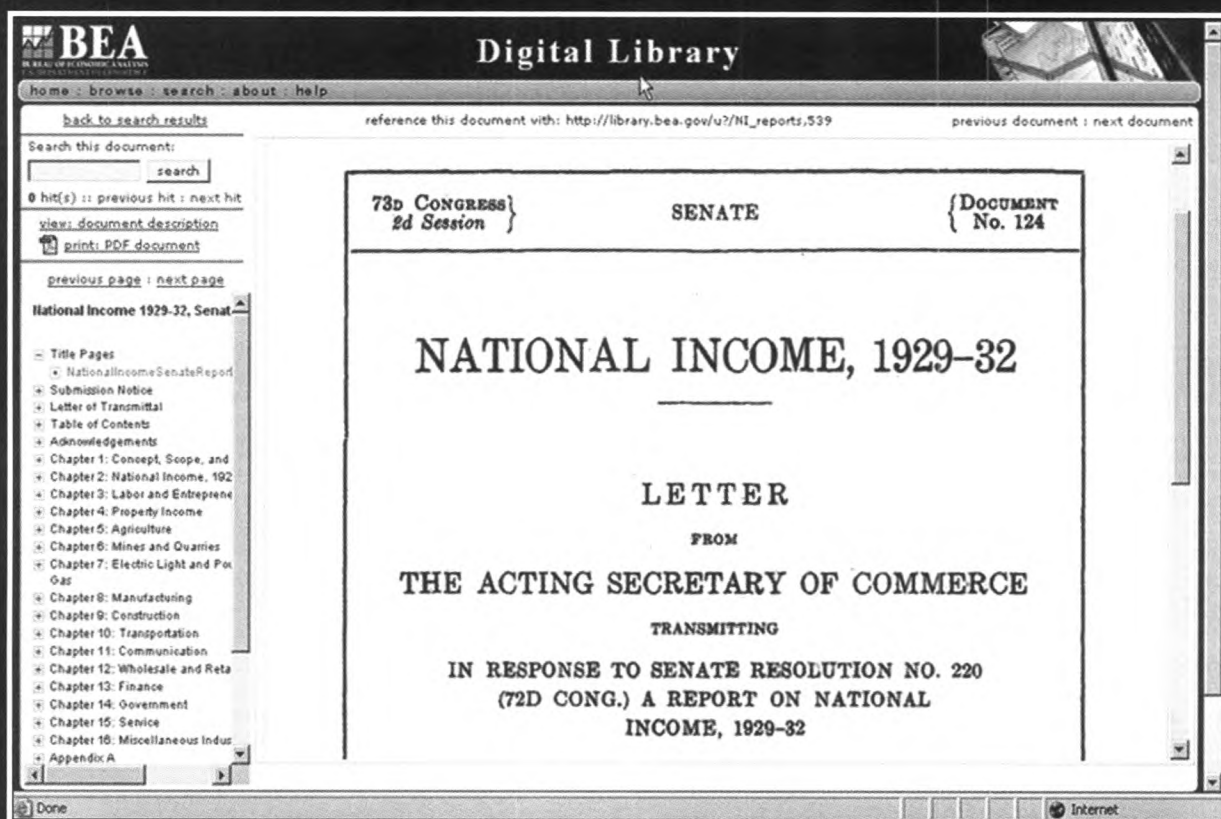
Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Table Ends

(Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Year and quarter	National income											Disposition of personal income								
	National income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCA _{adj}		Rental income of persons with CCA _{adj}	Corporate profits with IVA and CCA _{adj}	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies ¹	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCA _{adj}	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income ²
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
1993: I	5,663.8	3,738.7	3,042.7	696.0	28.8	415.9	90.9	505.1	381.0	454.9	42.3	6.2	328.8	5,419.5	617.9	4,801.6	4,529.2	272.4	5.7	5,512.1
II	5,750.9	3,782.5	3,074.2	708.3	35.1	421.2	95.3	536.2	371.6	461.0	40.2	7.8	342.9	5,542.3	641.2	4,901.1	4,596.9	304.3	6.2	5,590.2
III	5,779.8	3,823.2	3,105.5	717.6	25.5	423.4	94.3	539.3	359.2	467.9	39.8	7.3	343.5	5,579.6	655.3	4,924.3	4,659.8	264.5	5.4	5,597.4
IV	5,898.9	3,861.2	3,134.3	727.0	35.5	429.9	101.7	587.0	351.1	484.4	40.3	7.6	369.0	5,692.8	672.1	5,020.8	4,725.7	295.1	5.9	5,677.2
1994: I	5,931.9	3,929.6	3,190.9	738.7	40.9	420.0	105.7	526.7	353.9	499.0	48.5	7.6	346.2	5,668.9	670.2	4,998.7	4,795.4	203.3	4.1	5,629.9
II	6,091.1	3,978.1	3,231.5	746.6	35.9	439.3	120.9	597.1	357.9	512.5	40.3	9.2	376.9	5,813.7	695.6	5,118.1	4,859.3	258.8	5.1	5,733.1
III	6,181.8	4,013.7	3,262.9	750.8	31.4	444.5	126.2	625.2	370.9	519.0	42.0	8.9	397.5	5,891.0	693.5	5,197.5	4,941.2	256.3	4.9	5,770.8
IV	6,284.2	4,067.5	3,313.7	753.8	27.6	453.7	125.9	652.2	382.9	523.4	42.3	8.6	412.6	5,996.5	703.4	5,293.1	5,013.7	279.4	5.3	5,850.9
1995: I	6,356.3	4,134.9	3,379.2	755.7	20.9	462.2	122.6	657.4	379.1	521.9	45.4	11.8	437.7	6,072.3	721.4	5,350.9	5,048.1	302.9	5.7	5,886.4
II	6,408.0	4,169.5	3,412.6	757.0	19.0	465.9	122.3	683.9	369.2	520.2	46.7	11.3	455.4	6,119.2	742.9	5,376.3	5,123.3	253.0	4.7	5,881.7
III	6,492.1	4,213.8	3,455.1	758.7	22.0	471.8	119.6	720.6	360.1	525.2	47.6	11.3	462.8	6,174.6	747.5	5,427.1	5,196.8	230.3	4.2	5,912.1
IV	6,559.3	4,255.1	3,495.7	759.4	28.8	477.9	124.1	724.9	359.8	529.6	47.8	11.3	466.5	6,243.0	764.4	5,478.6	5,260.9	217.6	4.0	5,943.3
1996: I	6,677.0	4,295.3	3,532.7	762.6	36.7	489.3	131.1	768.1	359.9	536.6	48.0	12.1	492.8	6,371.1	796.6	5,574.5	5,338.0	236.5	4.2	6,010.0
II	6,796.6	4,362.7	3,596.8	765.9	43.9	504.0	130.7	780.9	370.2	543.6	48.4	12.3	499.9	6,490.5	833.9	5,656.6	5,433.6	223.0	3.9	6,059.8
III	6,876.8	4,422.7	3,653.9	768.8	33.4	512.1	132.1	787.1	379.8	547.8	48.8	12.9	498.9	6,566.0	838.5	5,727.5	5,492.6	234.9	4.1	6,111.3
IV	7,010.0	4,487.5	3,709.5	772.0	35.2	518.2	132.0	808.5	394.9	559.4	67.0	13.3	513.8	6,654.6	859.4	5,795.3	5,576.0	219.2	3.8	6,142.5
1997: I	7,114.6	4,553.5	3,777.7	775.8	39.1	530.5	130.0	835.2	404.3	562.5	46.8	12.6	529.4	6,773.1	895.7	5,877.4	5,663.7	213.7	3.6	6,201.3
II	7,220.0	4,615.0	3,833.7	781.3	29.8	537.0	129.5	861.2	409.0	577.9	47.3	13.3	548.2	6,847.0	910.4	5,936.7	5,706.0	230.6	3.9	6,251.9
III	7,361.1	4,690.5	3,900.5	790.0	34.5	545.3	128.2	895.5	416.9	584.4	53.3	12.5	570.4	6,956.7	935.9	6,020.8	5,816.1	204.7	3.4	6,323.3
IV	7,473.0	4,787.8	3,986.8	801.0	33.4	554.5	127.4	881.9	432.3	591.5	52.1	12.0	560.4	7,083.7	963.3	6,120.5	5,896.2	224.3	3.7	6,406.6
1998: I	7,573.3	4,893.4	4,075.7	817.6	29.6	576.6	131.0	811.9	464.7	595.6	59.8	10.7	478.9	7,247.1	991.2	6,255.9	5,964.2	291.7	4.7	6,543.4
II	7,687.5	4,976.9	4,148.4	830.5	27.7	591.5	135.7	794.0	498.5	601.6	60.8	10.8	471.0	7,376.0	1,018.3	6,357.7	6,072.3	285.4	4.5	6,638.6
III	7,823.1	5,061.5	4,218.3	843.2	27.4	605.1	141.6	807.1	498.8	607.7	63.3	10.6	469.2	7,485.8	1,037.7	6,448.1	6,167.6	280.5	4.3	6,710.9
IV	7,927.3	5,145.7	4,290.4	855.3	32.8	620.4	141.6	793.5	496.2	612.8	75.1	9.2	460.8	7,583.0	1,061.0	6,522.1	6,272.5	249.6	3.8	6,763.0
1999: I	8,074.2	5,248.0	4,380.9	867.0	34.9	629.4	145.2	844.2	480.6	616.6	64.2	11.2	499.3	7,658.4	1,071.7	6,586.7	6,346.3	240.4	3.6	6,819.9
II	8,161.3	5,302.5	4,425.4	877.1	29.3	642.7	147.6	849.3	490.6	623.5	65.4	10.5	510.0	7,728.8	1,090.2	6,638.6	6,489.5	149.1	2.2	6,822.1
III	8,254.7	5,376.3	4,486.1	890.2	25.6	655.1	144.5	842.3	498.8	634.0	68.1	10.0	515.1	7,823.7	1,115.5	6,708.2	6,593.2	115.0	1.7	6,856.0
IV	8,456.4	5,501.7	4,593.2	908.5	24.6	671.5	152.1	869.3	511.5	645.3	71.8	8.6	544.5	7,998.8	1,152.5	6,846.2	6,716.6	129.7	1.9	6,956.6
2000: I	8,680.5	5,694.1	4,760.0	934.1	23.2	686.1	153.8	832.6	548.3	653.2	81.3	7.9	514.6	8,266.2	1,207.0	7,059.2	6,898.0	171.2	2.4	7,109.7
II	8,750.4	5,727.2	4,783.2	944.0	23.8	702.7	148.5	833.0	560.6	662.6	85.0	7.1	512.2	8,372.3	1,231.1	7,141.2	6,970.0	171.3	2.4	7,157.5
III	8,858.3	5,837.4	4,874.9	962.5	23.0	712.6	148.2	811.8	564.3	667.9	88.9	4.2	502.3	8,514.4	1,248.0	7,266.4	7,076.3	190.1	2.6	7,249.3
IV	8,891.7	5,879.9	4,898.8	973.1	20.7	721.4	150.5	794.3	563.0	674.6	93.1	2.2	503.7	8,565.8	1,256.6	7,309.3	7,168.1	141.2	1.9	7,259.6
2001: I	9,987.6	5,946.2	4,961.1	985.1	21.9	747.5	155.3	778.7	565.2	672.8	98.3	1.7	532.1	8,688.7	1,296.6	7,392.1	7,253.5	138.6	1.9	7,283.0
II	9,001.5	5,944.6	4,951.4	993.2	19.2	751.5	161.7	783.1	569.9	667.9	104.8	-1.1	537.1	8,719.9	1,312.3	7,407.6	7,318.8	80.7	1.2	7,252.1
III	8,890.3	5,939.3	4,935.2	1,004.1	17.7	755.7	176.4	714.5	565.5	658.2	65.7	-2.9	473.6	8,733.1	1,110.3	7,622.8	7,361.2	261.6	3.4	7,452.2
IV	9,039.9	5,938.3	4,923.4	1,014.8	20.0	754.1	176.2	793.0	564.8	694.5	102.5	-3.4	472.4	8,754.8	1,230.0	7,524.8	7,484.4	40.5	0.5	7,346.0
2002: I	9,131.1	6,025.3	4,961.2	1,064.2	8.9	754.1	172.1	829.4	545.8	706.1	91.1	-1.6	518.9	8,814.7	1,063.2	7,751.5	7,526.1	225.4	2.9	7,549.9
II	9,211.7	6,091.5	4,989.4	1,102.1	4.0	759.4	167.7	864.3	519.3	720.8	85.8	-1.2	553.6	8,892.0	1,050.3	7,841.7	7,620.5	221.2	2.8	7,585.2
III	9,247.5	6,114.5	4,988.5	1,126.0	11.0	758.1	142.9	895.4	507.0	733.3	81.4	4.0	589.5	8,895.4	1,050.0	7,845.4	7,692.4	153.0	2.0	7,555.5
IV	9,326.7	6,133.4	4,984.5	1,148.9	18.4	759.7	129.2	956.1	511.5	737.2	78.8	2.3	641.3	8,925.5	1,043.8	7,881.7	7,742.4	139.3	1.8	7,559.3
2003: I	9,406.7	6,202.4	5,032.4	1,170.0	21.8	757.4	137.4	923.6	529.1	745.5	84.1	5.4	625.3	8,998.2	1,022.7	7,975.5	7,826.4	149.1	1.9	7,591.7
II	9,537.9	6,289.0	5,098.7	1,190.3	30.5	771.2	130.5	956.2	529.6	744.6	83.8	2.5	622.2	9,111.3	1,023.7	8,087.6	7,913.7	173.9	2.2	7,685.7
III	9,699.3	6,365.8	5,159.3	1,206.6	32.1	791.5	116.3	1,016.2	526.4	766.4	84.1	0.5	672.7	9,203.6	942.6	8,261.0	8,067.0	194.0	2.3	7,804.8
IV	9,865.4	6,444.3	5,220.4	1,223.9	32.5	808.3	147.6	1,076.5	513.7	780.7	83.3	-1.5	738.9	9,341.3	1,015.4	8,326.0	8,143.5	182.5	2.2	7,837.3
2004: I	10,084.3	6,521.9	5,276.4	1,245.5	38.1	839.4	140.1	1,158.1	501.8	801.7	85.4	-2.3	810.3	9,497.7	1,016.0	8,481.6	8,302.7	178.9	2.1	7,912.4
II	10,207.0	6,590.2	5,328.1	1,262.1	39.5	870.6	132.0	1,183.3	493.4	815.4	86.1	-3.6	841.7	9,640.5	1,033.4	8,607.1	8,438.7	168.3	2.0	7,958.8
III	10,243.5	6,689.6	5,408.1	1,281.5	32.9	882.2	112.7	1,154.0	475.7	822.9	79.1	-5.6	827.7	9,767.9	1,061.6	8,706.3	8,565.1	141.2	1.6	8,013.3
IV	10,488.6	6,799.4	5,495.8	1,303.5	34.3	907.3	123.4	1,234.9	469.4	837.4	91.2	-8.6	897.1	10,019.4						

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U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies

Operations in 2004

By Thomas W. Anderson and William J. Zeile

ACCORDING to preliminary results from the Bureau of Economic Analysis' latest annual survey of foreign direct investment in the United States, growth in the current-dollar value added of majority-owned nonbank U.S. affiliates of foreign companies increased substantially in 2004. The growth was largely due to expansions in existing operations and was in line with stepped-up growth in the overall U.S. economy. The growth in value added would have been even larger

had it not been for a number of foreign selloffs of U.S. companies. In contrast to the growth in value added and in the face of a modest increase in U.S. private-industry employment, employment by affiliates declined. The decline, which was the fourth consecutive annual decline in employment by U.S. affiliates, mainly reflected the fact that most of the selloffs were of relatively labor intensive operations.

In 2004, the current-dollar value added of majority-owned nonbank affiliates ("U.S. affiliates") increased 8 percent, from \$475 billion to \$515 billion, following a 3-percent increase in 2003 (table 1).¹ In comparison, total U.S. current-dollar value added in nonbank private industries increased 7 percent, following a 5-percent increase in 2003. As a result, the affiliate share of value added in private industries remained flat in 2004, at 5.7 percent, slightly below the 5.9-percent peak reached in 2000 (chart 1).

Table 1. Value Added and Employment of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, 1988–2004

	Value added		Employment	
	Millions of dollars	As a percentage of U.S. private industry value added	Thousands of workers	As a percentage of U.S. private industry employment
1988	146,424	3.8	3,119.0	3.5
1989	168,547	4.0	3,573.4	3.9
1990	190,477	4.3	3,841.7	4.2
1991	207,126	4.6	3,991.3	4.4
1992	214,781	4.5	3,903.9	4.3
1993	223,008	4.4	3,851.7	4.1
1994	244,690	4.5	3,954.0	4.1
1995	254,938	4.5	4,022.6	4.0
1996	283,422	4.7	4,155.6	4.1
1997	313,655	4.9	4,269.1	4.1
1998	353,860	5.2	4,669.5	4.3
1999	397,295	5.6	5,064.3	4.6
2000	447,287	5.9	5,656.5	5.0
2001	417,122	5.4	5,594.3	4.9
2002	460,609	5.8	5,425.4	4.9
2003 ^r	475,062	5.7	5,244.4	4.7
2004 ^p	514,957	5.7	5,116.4	4.5
Percent change from preceding year				
1989	15.1	.....	14.6	.....
1990	13.0	.....	7.5	.....
1991	8.7	.....	3.9	.....
1992	3.7	.....	-2.2	.....
1993	3.8	.....	-1.3	.....
1994	9.7	.....	2.7	.....
1995	4.2	.....	1.7	.....
1996	11.2	.....	3.3	.....
1997	10.7	.....	2.7	.....
1998	12.8	.....	9.4	.....
1999	12.3	.....	8.5	.....
2000	12.6	.....	11.7	.....
2001	-6.7	.....	-1.1	.....
2002	10.4	.....	-3.0	.....
2003 ^r	3.1	.....	-3.3	.....
2004 ^p	8.4	.....	-2.4	.....

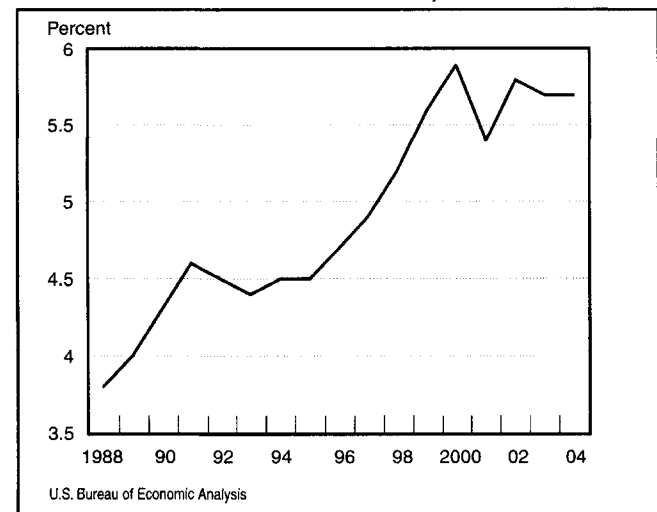
^p Preliminary
^r Revised

NOTE: For improved comparability with U.S.-affiliate value added, U.S. private industry value added was adjusted to exclude value added in depository institutions and private households, imputed rental income from owner-occupied housing, and business transfer payments. For the latest estimates of U.S. private industry value added, see Thomas F. Howells III and Kevin B. Barefoot, "Annual Industry Accounts: Advanced Estimates for 2005," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 86 (May 2006): 11–24.

For improved comparability with U.S.-affiliate employment, U.S. private industry employment was adjusted to exclude employment in depository institutions and private households. For consistency with the coverage of the data on U.S. private industry employment, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate total when the employment shares were computed.

1. This article focuses on the operations of nonbank U.S. affiliates that are majority-owned by foreign direct investors. The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) also collects annual data on the operations of nonbank U.S. affiliates that are owned 50 percent or less by foreign direct investors; however, beginning with the 2002 benchmark survey, the data for these affiliates are less extensive than the data for majority-owned affiliates. (Data on the operations of bank affiliates are collected only in benchmark survey years.) Selected data on the operations of all (majority-owned and minority-owned) nonbank U.S. affiliates are presented in tables that can be accessed on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov/bea/di/di1fdiop.htm>. In 2004, majority-owned nonbank U.S. affiliates accounted for 92 percent of the employment of all nonbank U.S. affiliates.

Chart 1. Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S.-Affiliate Share of Value Added in Private Industries, 1988–2004



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

As in 2002 and 2003, the increase in affiliate value added in 2004 was largely due to expansions in existing affiliate operations rather than to new foreign direct investment, which remained well below the levels reached in 1998–2001.² For existing affiliates, value-added growth in 2004 was particularly strong in the information, real estate, and manufacturing industries. Value added also increased substantially for several affiliates with operations in petroleum refining and petroleum wholesale trade, reflecting the effect of increased oil prices.

In contrast to the increase in value added, employment by affiliates continued to decline. In 2004, employment by affiliates fell 2 percent, following decreases of 1–3 percent in each of the years 2001–2003. However, total U.S. employment in

private industries increased 1 percent after decreasing 0.5 percent in 2003 and 1 percent in 2002. The affiliate share of private industry employment thus dropped, from 4.7 percent in 2003 to 4.5 percent in 2004, continuing a downtrend from a peak share of 5.0 percent in 2000.³

Much of the decrease in employment by affiliates in 2004 was the result of foreign selloffs of U.S. companies, including selloffs of subsidiary companies by U.S. affiliates that remained under foreign control.⁴ The decrease also reflected employment reductions associated with increased labor productivity in ongoing affiliate operations: Many of the affiliates that had large increases in value added in 2004 either reduced their employment or increased their employment only modestly.

2. Outlays by foreign direct investors to acquire or establish businesses in the United States, which exceeded \$200 billion in each year in 1998–2000, totaled less than \$90 billion in each of the years 2002–2004. The outlays for new investment had peaked at \$336 billion in 2000 before falling to \$147 billion in 2001; see Lawrence R. McNeil, “Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investment in 2005,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 86 (June 2006): 32–39.

3. Because U.S. affiliates tend to be concentrated in industrial sectors with relatively high value added per employee (such as manufacturing and wholesale trade), their share of U.S. employment has consistently been lower than their share of U.S. value added.

4. The negative effect of selloffs on affiliate value added was relatively small, because the companies that were sold off had relatively low value added per employee.

Key Terms

The following key terms are used to describe U.S. affiliates of foreign companies and their operations.

U.S. affiliate. A U.S. business enterprise in which there is foreign direct investment—that is, in which a single foreign person owns or controls, directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated U.S. business enterprise. “Person” is broadly defined to include any individual, corporation, branch, partnership, associated group, association, estate, trust, or other organization and any government (including any corporation, institution, or other entity or instrumentality of a government). A “foreign person” is any person that resides outside the United States—that is, outside the 50 States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and all U.S. territories and possessions.

Majority-owned U.S. affiliate. A U.S. affiliate that is owned more than 50 percent by foreign direct investors.

Foreign parent. The first person outside the United States in a U.S. affiliate’s ownership chain that has a direct investment interest in the affiliate.

Ultimate beneficial owner (UBO). That person, proceeding up a U.S. affiliate’s ownership chain, beginning with and including the foreign parent, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person. Unlike the foreign parent, the UBO of an affiliate may be located in the United States. The UBO of each U.S. affiliate is identified

to ascertain the person that ultimately owns or controls the U.S. affiliate and that therefore ultimately derives the benefits from ownership or control.

Foreign parent group. Consists of (1) the foreign parent, (2) any foreign person, proceeding up the foreign parent’s ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the person below it, up to and including the UBO, and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership chain(s) of each of these members, that is owned more than 50 percent by the person above it.

Value added. The contribution to U.S. gross domestic product, which is the market value of the goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States. Value added can be measured as gross output (sales or receipts and other operating income plus inventory change) minus intermediate inputs (purchased goods and services). Alternatively, it can be measured as the sum of the costs incurred (except for intermediate inputs) and the profits earned in production. The value-added estimates for U.S. affiliates were prepared by summing cost and profit data collected in the annual and benchmark surveys of foreign direct investment in the United States. The estimates are measures of gross value added rather than measures of net value added because they are calculated without the deduction for the consumption of fixed capital used in production.

The estimates of value added of U.S. affiliates are conceptually consistent with BEA’s estimates of U.S. value added by industry.

The following are additional highlights of the operations of U.S. affiliates in 2004.

- By country of ownership, the United Kingdom remained the largest investing country in terms of affiliate value added, followed by Germany and Japan.
- By industrial sector, affiliates' shares of U.S. employment were highest in mining and in manufacturing. In 2004, affiliates' shares decreased in several manufacturing industries.
- By state, the affiliate share of employment was highest in South Carolina, followed by New Hampshire. In manufacturing, the affiliate share was highest in Delaware.
- Affiliates continued to account for large shares of U.S. exports and imports of goods (nearly 20 percent for exports and about 25 percent for imports); however, for both exports and imports, the affiliate shares dipped in 2004.

This article examines changes in the value added, employment, and trade in goods of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies in 2004, particularly as they relate to changes in the corresponding totals for the U.S. economy. For each of these measures, changes in affiliate operations are examined both in the aggregate and by major investing country. For value added, the changes are also examined by industry of affiliate, and for employment, the affiliate shares of the economy are

examined by industry and by state. Several additional measures of U.S.-affiliate operations are presented in tables at the end of this article.

Value Added

In 2004, the current-dollar value added of majority-owned nonbank U.S. affiliates increased 8 percent, from \$475 billion to \$515 billion. In comparison, total U.S. current-dollar value added in private nonbank industries increased 7 percent.⁵ The share of value added in private industries that was accounted for by affiliates remained unchanged, at 5.7 percent.

By country of ownership

In 2004, more than three-fourths of the value added of majority-owned nonbank U.S. affiliates was accounted for by affiliates with ultimate beneficial owners (UBOs) in seven major investing countries: Canada, France, Germany, Japan, the Netherlands, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom (table 2 and chart 2). As in every other year since 1977 (the initial year covered by

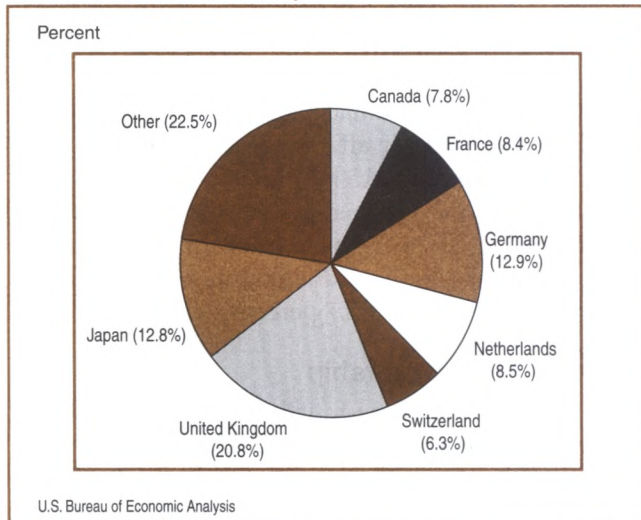
5. The rate of change in U.S. value added in private industries serves as a convenient benchmark against which the increase in U.S.-affiliate value added can be evaluated. However, the two growth rates are not strictly comparable, because the growth rate of U.S.-affiliate value added partly reflects changes in ownership that do not represent changes in production for the whole economy. Similarly, changes in U.S.-affiliate employment, exports, and imports partly reflect changes in ownership. Thus, they are not strictly comparable with the corresponding changes for the whole economy.

Table 2. Value Added of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 1999–2004

	Millions of dollars						Percentage of all-countries total						Addendum: Percent change in affiliate value added, 2003–2004
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
All countries	397,295	447,287	417,122	460,609	475,062	514,957	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.4
Canada	36,400	36,928	31,702	35,496	35,486	40,333	9.2	8.3	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	13.7
Europe	261,473	299,251	270,144	299,965	313,054	336,453	65.8	66.9	64.8	65.1	65.9	65.3	7.5
Belgium	5,177	5,526	5,925	6,997	6,927	7,895	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	14.0
Denmark	884	1,282	1,188	2,738	3,019	3,258	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	7.9
Finland	(D)	3,218	(D)	3,877	3,709	3,808	(D)	0.7	(D)	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.7
France	31,790	38,763	35,444	40,947	41,186	43,071	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.7	8.4	4.6
Germany	61,569	51,524	46,882	59,434	63,242	66,424	15.5	11.5	11.2	12.9	13.3	12.9	5.0
Ireland	(D)	(D)	3,109	3,291	3,226	3,654	(D)	(D)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	13.3
Italy	4,149	4,765	4,665	5,824	5,380	6,181	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	14.9
Netherlands	31,482	43,745	36,188	39,102	43,327	43,775	7.9	9.8	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.5	1.0
Sweden	10,559	10,678	10,803	11,972	12,088	12,540	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.7
Switzerland	25,996	35,225	29,097	30,809	31,217	32,430	6.5	7.9	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.3	3.9
United Kingdom	80,391	98,282	89,151	90,124	94,230	107,220	20.2	22.0	21.4	19.6	19.8	20.8	13.8
Other	4,046	(D)	(D)	4,850	5,501	6,196	1.0	(D)	(D)	1.1	1.2	1.2	12.6
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	19,120	25,036	30,075	36,737	34,453	38,609	4.8	5.6	7.2	8.0	7.3	7.5	12.1
Bermuda	8,566	11,697	14,949	21,745	18,541	21,619	2.2	2.6	3.6	4.7	3.9	4.2	16.6
Mexico	1,447	2,746	2,660	3,299	2,964	3,167	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	6.9
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,577	1,658	2,022	1,995	2,487	2,200	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	-11.6
Venezuela	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Africa	1,211	1,051	(D)	981	916	1,101	0.3	0.2	(D)	0.2	0.2	0.2	20.3
Middle East	2,131	2,402	8,308	7,439	8,391	9,502	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	13.2
Saudi Arabia	500	328	6,307	5,105	5,615	6,428	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	14.5
Other	1,631	2,074	2,000	2,334	2,776	3,073	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	10.7
Asia and Pacific	71,836	77,594	69,960	74,947	77,155	83,322	18.1	17.3	16.8	16.3	16.2	16.2	8.0
Australia	7,216	6,109	6,224	6,565	8,121	9,462	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	16.5
Japan	57,622	63,622	57,735	61,099	62,168	66,054	14.5	14.2	13.8	13.3	13.1	12.8	6.3
Korea, Republic of	1,957	2,372	1,303	2,094	1,993	2,422	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	21.6
Other	5,041	5,491	4,698	5,188	4,873	5,383	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	10.5
United States	5,124	5,024	(D)	5,044	5,608	5,638	1.3	1.1	(D)	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.5

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Chart 2. Investing-Country Shares of Value Added of U.S. Affiliates, 2004



BEA's annual surveys of U.S.-affiliate operations), the largest investing country in terms of affiliate value added was the United Kingdom; in 2004, British-owned affiliates accounted for 21 percent of the value added of all majority-owned U.S. affiliates and for 1 percent of total U.S. value added in private industries. German- and Japanese-owned affiliates accounted for the next largest shares of affiliate value added (13 percent each).

For each of these seven countries, the value added of affiliates increased in 2004. The increases were most substantial for British- and Canadian-owned affiliates. Value added by British-owned affiliates increased 14 percent, to \$107 billion. The increase reflected stepped-up production by affiliates in manufacturing, finance, and wholesale trade and the entry into the U.S. market of new U.S. affiliates in manufacturing. The value added of Canadian-owned affiliates also increased 14 percent, reflecting both increases in production by existing affiliates and Canadian acquisitions of U.S. companies in mining and manufacturing. For affiliates of the other five countries, the growth in value added was relatively modest, ranging from 6 percent for Japanese-owned affiliates to 1 percent for Netherlands-owned affiliates. The very modest growth for Netherlands-owned affiliates was partly due to selloffs of affiliates.

Among other investing countries, value added increased substantially in 2004 for affiliates with UBOs in Korea (22 percent), Bermuda (17 percent), Australia (17 percent), and Italy (15 percent). The growth in value added of Korean-owned firms was mostly in the wholesale trade sector, especially in firms involved in imports and sales of electronic products and motor vehicles. The growth in value added of Australian-owned firms was mainly by existing affiliates in information

and manufacturing. The growth in value added of Italian-owned firms was largely due to expanded output at existing firms and the acquisition of affiliates in manufacturing. The growth in value added of Bermuda-owned affiliates was largely attributable to affiliates in information and manufacturing. The large presence in recent years of U.S. affiliates with UBOs in Bermuda is partly the result of inversions in ownership for multinational companies that had previously been headquartered in the United States.⁶

By industry of UBO

In 2004, as in 2003, more than half of the value added of majority-owned nonbank affiliates was accounted for by affiliates of UBOs that were manufacturing companies (table 3). Another third of the value added of affiliates was accounted for by affiliates of UBOs that were nonmanufacturing companies (mainly companies in wholesale and retail trade, information, mining, and finance). Affiliates of UBOs that were individuals, estates, or trusts accounted for 8 percent of affiliate value added, and affiliates of UBOs that were foreign governments or government-related entities (including government-owned enterprises) accounted for 3 percent of affiliate value added.

Government-owned affiliates. More than three-fourths of the value added of government-owned U.S. affiliates was accounted for by affiliates of four

6. A corporate inversion occurs when a U.S. multinational corporation forms a corporation, typically in a foreign low- or no-tax country, and simultaneously "inverts" the corporate chain of ownership, so that the new foreign corporation becomes the parent company and the U.S.-based company becomes its affiliate. The American Jobs Creation Act of 2004 eliminated tax incentives associated with some types of inversions, and probably partly as a consequence of the enactment of the act in October 2004, few corporate inversions subsequently occurred.

Table 3. Value Added of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2002–2004

	Millions of dollars			Percentage of all-industries total		
	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
All industries	460,609	475,062	514,957	100.0	100.0	100.0
Government and government-related entities Government and government-owned enterprises.....	13,626	15,755	17,372	3.0	3.3	3.4
Pension funds—government run	13,635	15,710	17,344	3.0	3.3	3.4
Individuals, estates, and trusts.....	-9	44	28	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mining	39,619	42,400	42,647	8.6	8.9	8.3
Manufacturing	16,121	19,597	22,699	3.5	4.1	4.4
Wholesale and retail trade	252,240	248,078	268,606	54.8	52.2	52.2
Information	31,483	32,433	34,131	6.8	6.8	6.6
Depository institutions and bank holding companies	19,144	19,548	24,046	4.2	4.1	4.7
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	8,631	6,788	9,007	1.9	1.4	1.7
Professional, scientific, and technical services	8,712	18,489	19,360	1.9	3.9	3.8
Other	13,076	13,726	13,575	2.8	2.9	2.6
	44,331	42,494	46,142	9.6	8.9	9.0

* Non-zero values between -0.05 and 0.05.

investing countries: Venezuela, Saudi Arabia, Germany, and France. The share of U.S. affiliate value added accounted for by government-owned affiliates varied widely among these four countries. In 2004, government-owned affiliates accounted for more than 90 percent of the value added of Venezuelan- and Saudi Arabian-owned U.S. affiliates.⁷ In contrast, government-owned affiliates accounted for less than 2 percent of the value added of German-owned affiliates and for less than 3 percent of the value added of French-owned affiliates. In the early 1990s—before the privatization of several leading French government-owned enterprises—the government-owned affiliate share of value added by French-owned U.S. affiliates had been much higher, exceeding 20 percent in each year in 1990–93.

By industry of affiliate

In 2004, the distribution of affiliate value added by major industry changed little.⁸ Affiliates in manufacturing continued to account for the largest share, 47 percent, which was little changed from the share in 2003 (table 4). Affiliates in wholesale trade, which includes several large affiliates with substantial secondary operations in manufacturing, accounted for the next largest share of

affiliate value added, 18 percent.⁹ About half of the growth in affiliate value added was accounted for by affiliates in manufacturing; affiliates in wholesale trade and information also accounted for a significant portion of the growth in 2004.

In manufacturing, affiliate value added increased 9 percent, about the same rate of growth as that for all industries. Within manufacturing, value added in primary metals more than doubled because of shifts in the industry classification of affiliates that had sales in multiple industries and increased value added by existing affiliates.¹⁰ Affiliate value-added growth was also high in beverages and tobacco products (17 percent) and petroleum and coal products (16 percent). In beverages and tobacco products, the increase was largely due to shifts in the industry classification of affiliates. In petroleum and coal products, the increase was largely due to higher oil prices. Growth in affiliate value added was also high in plastics and rubber products (12 percent) and nonmetallic mineral products (11 percent).

Value added by affiliates fell substantially in fabricated metal products (19 percent) and in electrical

7. Government-owned affiliates also accounted for large shares of total value added for U.S. affiliates of a number of smaller investing countries, most notably China, Kuwait, and the United Arab Emirates.

8. Affiliates are classified on the basis of the 2002 revision of the North American Industry Classification System.

9. Each U.S. affiliate is classified in the industry that accounts for the largest portion of its sales; however, many large affiliates are involved in a variety of business activities. Changes in value added (or other measures of affiliate operations) by industry of affiliate may thus reflect changes in activities outside of the industry of classification.

10. For affiliates involved in a variety of business activities, an affiliate's industry classification may change as a result of changes in the mix of these activities.

Table 4. Value Added of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 1999–2004

	Millions of dollars						Percentage of all-industries total						Addendum: Percent change in affiliate value added, 2003–2004
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
All industries	397,295	447,287	417,122	460,609	475,062	514,957	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.4
Manufacturing	219,141	215,684	200,506	229,245	220,637	239,641	55.2	48.2	48.1	49.8	46.4	46.5	8.6
Food	10,095	10,710	10,832	14,303	9,268	9,991	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.9	7.8
Beverages and tobacco products	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,678	7,142	8,377	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.2	1.5	1.6	17.3
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18,373	21,340	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.9	4.1	16.1
Chemicals	37,698	41,016	39,512	45,034	47,307	49,917	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.0	9.7	5.5
Plastics and rubber products	9,326	8,727	7,636	9,460	9,553	10,682	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	11.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	12,805	14,952	14,367	15,144	14,913	16,582	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	11.2
Primary metals	6,214	8,299	8,254	5,590	4,029	9,758	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.9	142.2
Fabricated metal products	6,561	7,279	6,382	7,390	7,767	6,285	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	-19.1
Machinery	13,803	18,382	19,077	21,055	19,712	21,136	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.1	7.2
Computers and electronic products	23,095	26,936	21,004	23,082	18,782	18,946	5.8	6.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.7	0.9
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	10,011	16,359	12,536	4,481	5,235	4,894	2.5	3.7	3.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	-6.5
Transportation equipment	41,227	30,358	29,048	36,848	34,800	36,651	10.4	6.8	7.0	8.0	7.3	7.1	5.3
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	23,755	25,081	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.0	4.9	5.6
Wholesale trade	55,536	81,413	81,462	75,657	86,568	92,485	14.0	18.2	19.5	16.4	18.2	18.0	6.8
Petroleum and petroleum products	5,427	(D)	(D)	27,138	30,290	33,147	1.4	(D)	(D)	5.9	6.4	6.4	9.4
Other	50,109	(D)	(D)	48,519	56,278	59,338	12.6	(D)	(D)	10.5	11.8	11.5	5.4
Retail trade	19,938	22,308	24,800	26,486	27,843	28,989	5.0	5.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.6	4.1
Information	18,841	19,427	8,247	24,297	26,049	30,975	4.7	4.3	2.0	5.3	5.5	6.0	18.9
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	21,029	34,730	17,305	15,216	22,961	24,957	5.3	7.8	4.1	3.3	4.8	4.8	8.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	9,302	9,323	9,502	9,647	9,928	10,965	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	10.5
Professional, scientific, and technical services	7,526	8,553	14,923	16,426	16,694	16,881	1.9	1.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	1.1
Other industries	45,983	55,848	60,377	63,634	64,383	70,062	11.6	12.5	14.5	13.8	13.6	13.6	8.8

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

equipment, appliances, and components (7 percent). In both industries, the decrease was largely due to shifts in the industry classification of affiliates.

Outside of manufacturing, affiliate value added in information increased substantially (19 percent). This increase was due to strong growth in affiliate value added in the telecommunications industry, particularly by existing affiliates that were recovering from weak operations in previous years. Affiliate value added also increased substantially in the publishing industries, largely because of expansion by affiliates in book publishing. Growth in affiliate value added was also considerable in real estate and rental and leasing (10 percent).

Employment

In 2004, employment by majority-owned nonbank U.S. affiliates of foreign companies decreased 2 percent, from 5.2 million employees to 5.1 million employees (table 1). The decrease—the fourth in 4 years—followed decreases of 3 percent in 2003, 3 percent in 2002, and 1 percent in 2001. Total U.S. employment in private industries, which had decreased at a more modest pace in 2001–2003, increased 1 percent in 2004. As a result, the share of private industry employment accounted for by U.S. affiliates decreased from 4.7 percent in 2003 to 4.5 percent in 2004, continuing a downtrend from a peak share of 5.0 percent in 2000.

Data on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States

BEA collects three broad sets of data on foreign direct investment in the United States: (1) Financial and operating data of U.S. affiliates, (2) data on U.S. businesses newly acquired or established by foreign direct investors (new investment data), and (3) international transactions (balance of payments) and direct investment position data. This article presents the financial and operating data. The new investment data were published in “Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investment in 2005” in the June 2006 *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*. The international transactions and direct investment position data were published in the articles “The International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend 2005,” “U.S. International Transactions: First Quarter of 2006,” and “Direct Investment Positions for 2005: Country and Industry Detail,” in the July 2006 *SURVEY*.

Each of the three data sets focuses on a distinct aspect of foreign direct investment. The financial and operating data provide a picture of the overall activities of the U.S. affiliates; the new investment data provide information about U.S. businesses that are newly acquired or established by foreign direct investors, regardless of whether the invested funds were raised in the United States or abroad; and the international transactions and direct investment position data cover foreign investors’ transactions with, and positions in, both new and existing U.S. affiliates.¹

Financial and operating data of U.S. affiliates. The data on the overall operations of U.S. affiliates are collected in BEA’s annual and benchmark surveys of foreign direct investment. Benchmark surveys are BEA’s most

comprehensive surveys of foreign direct investment in terms of both coverage of companies and subject matter and are conducted every 5 years. The data cover U.S. affiliates’ balance sheets and income statements, employment and compensation of employees, trade in goods, research and development expenditures, sources of finance, and selected data by state. In addition, the value added of affiliates is estimated from data reported in these surveys.

Except in benchmark survey years, these data, unlike the new investment data, cover only nonbank affiliates. The financial and operating data for affiliates are on a fiscal year basis. The data cover the entire operations of the U.S. affiliate regardless of the percentage of foreign ownership.

New investment data. The data on outlays by foreign direct investors to acquire or establish affiliates in the United States are collected on a calendar year basis in BEA’s annual survey of new foreign direct investment. In addition, the surveys of new investment collect selected data on the operations of the newly acquired or established affiliates. For newly acquired affiliates, these data are for (or as of the end of) the most recent fiscal year preceding the acquisition, and for newly established businesses, they are projected for (or as of the end of) the first year of operation. The data cover the entire operations of the business irrespective of the percentage of foreign ownership.

International transactions and direct investment position data. These data are collected in the quarterly surveys of foreign direct investment. The data cover the U.S. affiliate’s transactions and positions with its foreign parent and with other members of its foreign parent group, so these data focus on the foreign parent’s share, or interest, in the affiliate rather than on the affiliate’s overall size or level of operations. The major items included in the U.S. international transactions (balance of payments) accounts are direct investment financial flows, direct investment income, royalties and license fees, and other services transactions with the foreign parent group.

1. For a more detailed discussion of the differences between these three sets of data, see Alicia M. Quijano, “A Guide to BEA Statistics on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States,” *SURVEY* 70 (February 1990): 29–37; <www.bea.gov/bea/mp_international.htm>.

For a comparison of the data on affiliate operations with the data on new investment, see the appendix “Sources of Data” in Mahnaz Fahim-Nader and William J. Zeile, “Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investment in 1994 and Affiliate Operations in 1993,” *SURVEY* 75 (May 1995): 68–70; <www.bea.gov/bea/pubs.htm>.

By industry

Mining continued to account for the largest affiliate share of U.S. employment at the sector level, at 14.9 percent (table 5).¹¹ Affiliates also accounted for substantial shares of total U.S. employment in manufacturing (11.8 percent), wholesale trade (7.3 percent), and information (6.3 percent). Within manufacturing,

11. The estimates of shares are based on affiliate employment broken down by industry of sales; this basis approximates the establishment-based disaggregation of the corresponding data for all U.S. businesses. See the box "Using Employment Data to Estimate Affiliate Shares of the U.S. Economy by Industry." Because employment by industry of sales more closely reflects the industrial composition of affiliate business activities than data by industry of affiliate, the industry presentation in this section is more detailed than that presented in the section on value added by industry of affiliate.

the largest shares were accounted for by affiliates in chemicals (28.2 percent), motor vehicles (24.0 percent), and nonmetallic mineral products (23.7 percent).

The affiliate share of U.S. employment in manufacturing decreased from 12.0 percent in 2003 to 11.8 percent in 2004, as the 3-percent fall in affiliate employment in manufacturing exceeded the 1-percent decrease in total U.S. manufacturing employment.

Within manufacturing, the affiliate share of U.S. employment fell in several industries, including food and beverages, printing and related support activities, petroleum and coal products, machinery, and motor vehicles. In food and beverage and tobacco products,

Table 5. Employment by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Sales, 1999–2004

	Thousands of employees						Percentage of total U.S. employment in nonbank private industries ¹					
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
All industries²	5,064.3	5,656.5	5,594.3	5,425.4	5,244.4	5,116.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	13.7	12.7	12.1	10.3	8.9	8.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Mining, excluding oil and gas extraction.....	52.5	54.4	60.4	79.8	62.2	59.7	13.7	13.8	14.6	20.6	16.2	14.9
Utilities.....	6.9	24.8	19.7	31.6	33.7	31.4	1.1	4.1	3.3	5.3	5.8	5.5
Construction.....	67.5	69.6	79.8	81.5	82.2	81.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Manufacturing³	2,059.6	2,139.1	1,956.7	1,844.1	1,769.4	1,707.6	11.8	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.8
Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	M	M	M	M	135.9	156.8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.7	9.1
Textile mills and textile product mills.....	K	25.2	J	18.3	15.3	15.0	(D)	4.2	(D)	3.7	3.4	3.6
Apparel and leather and allied products.....	J	J	J	7.0	5.5	5.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.7	1.5	1.6
Wood products.....	11.4	19.7	19.9	17.9	12.0	12.5	1.8	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.2	2.2
Paper.....	K	K	K	41.7	46.0	45.8	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.7	8.9	9.3
Printing and related support activities.....	48.3	L	53.8	50.6	54.4	45.0	5.8	(D)	6.9	7.0	7.9	6.7
Petroleum and coal products ⁴	29.2	25.2	22.8	21.7	37.2	34.2	11.3	10.1	9.3	9.0	15.8	14.6
Chemicals.....	269.7	261.2	247.7	264.9	254.1	250.1	27.6	26.5	25.8	28.6	28.0	28.2
Plastics and rubber products.....	126.1	132.9	126.1	121.6	118.4	117.1	13.4	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.5
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	115.6	125.6	122.4	117.2	119.7	119.1	21.4	22.3	22.4	22.5	24.0	23.7
Primary metals.....	83.1	85.2	78.4	61.8	56.0	60.4	13.5	13.7	13.7	12.2	11.8	12.9
Fabricated metal products.....	99.8	108.7	112.5	103.4	90.0	91.8	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.1	6.1
Machinery.....	199.3	204.4	184.1	172.0	161.1	146.2	13.7	13.9	13.4	14.0	14.0	12.8
Computers and electronic products.....	262.0	286.9	240.6	198.1	154.1	150.4	14.9	15.8	13.7	13.2	11.4	11.4
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	126.0	118.2	103.7	101.0	83.6	80.2	21.6	19.9	18.7	20.3	18.2	18.0
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	315.1	322.8	275.9	268.5	277.7	267.9	24.2	24.5	22.8	23.3	24.9	24.0
Other transportation equipment.....	37.4	46.1	48.1	47.2	45.0	48.7	4.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.5
Furniture and related products.....	15.3	15.1	15.1	11.5	11.2	12.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	72.8	80.7	80.3	83.9	71.4	65.9	9.8	10.5	10.9	11.8	10.4	9.8
Wholesale trade.....	363.3	407.0	440.3	438.6	411.1	420.4	6.1	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.3
Retail trade.....	589.4	641.8	643.1	605.4	576.1	598.5	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	169.1	213.7	228.7	247.3	199.3	202.2	3.9	4.8	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.7
Information.....	205.8	212.6	196.1	206.4	215.0	198.1	6.1	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.7	6.3
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	225.2	264.8	274.0	230.7	227.0	190.9	5.5	6.4	6.6	5.6	5.4	4.5
Finance, except depository institutions.....	91.6	M	142.6	100.9	109.4	86.8	5.1	(D)	7.7	5.4	5.7	4.5
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	133.6	M	131.4	129.8	117.6	104.1	5.9	(D)	5.8	5.7	5.1	4.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	49.3	43.2	42.9	38.8	37.6	39.1	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	147.6	199.0	225.4	215.7	233.7	235.6	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3
Management of nonbank companies and enterprises.....	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Administration, support, and waste management.....	403.8	590.0	546.7	547.9	508.8	478.7	4.7	7.3	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.1
Educational services.....	I	I	7.6	5.0	5.9	6.5	(D)	(D)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Health care and social assistance.....	71.9	L	L	103.5	77.6	79.7	0.6	(D)	(D)	0.7	0.5	0.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	37.4	36.2	36.0	33.6	33.9	33.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
Accommodation and food services.....	255.1	M	324.8	326.1	333.3	321.3	2.6	(D)	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0
Other services, except government.....	K	K	K	27.8	53.9	48.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.4	0.8	0.7
Auxiliaries.....	271.0	289.3	326.6	313.6	331.4	322.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Unspecified ⁵	21.8	40.9	28.3	34.6	40.4	50.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
n.a. Not applicable

1. The data on U.S. employment in private industries that were used in calculating these percentages are classified by industry of establishment. They are from table 6.4D of the "National Income and Product Account (NIPA) Tables." The total for U.S. employment in nonbank private industries is equal to employment in private industries less the employment of depository institutions and private households. The U.S. private-industry employment totals used to calculate the affiliate shares in "all industries" in this table differ from the U.S. employment totals used to calculate affiliate shares in table 6; the latter are from BEA's Regional Economic Information System. The estimates in table 6, unlike those used for this table, include employment in depository institutions. In addition, the estimates for table 6, unlike those used for this table, exclude U.S. residents temporarily employed abroad by U.S. businesses. They may also differ from NIPA estimates used for "all industries" in this table because of different definitions and revision schedules.

2. For consistency with the coverage of the data on U.S. employment in private industries, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate employment total when the percentage shares on this line were computed.

3. Total affiliate manufacturing employment and the shares of all-U.S.-business manufacturing employment accounted for by affiliates shown in this table differ from those shown in table 7. In this table, employment is classified by industry of sales, and the total for manufacturing includes some nonmanufacturing employees (see the box "Using Employment Data to Estimate Affiliate Shares of the U.S. Economy by Industry"), whereas in

table 7, affiliate manufacturing employment consists only of employees on the payrolls of manufacturing plants. Data on the latter basis are not available for the industries within manufacturing shown in this table. In addition, the total for manufacturing in this table includes oil and gas extraction, which is excluded from the total in table 7.

4. For both U.S. affiliates and all U.S. businesses, includes oil and gas extraction. (See note below.)
5. This line includes all employment that U.S. affiliates did not specify in terms of industry of sales when they filed out their survey forms. Affiliates that filed the long form (that is, affiliates with assets, sales, or net income or loss greater than \$100 million in 1999–2001 and greater than \$125 million in 2002–2004) had to specify only their 10 largest sales categories, and affiliates that filed the short form had to specify only their 4 largest sales categories.

Notes: A significant portion of U.S.-affiliate employment in petroleum and coal products is accounted for by integrated petroleum companies that have, in addition to their manufacturing employees, substantial numbers of employees in petroleum extraction; because these employees cannot be identified separately, they are included in petroleum and coal products manufacturing. For consistency, employees of affiliates classified in the "oil and gas extraction without refining" industry and employees of all U.S. businesses in oil and gas extraction are also included in petroleum and coal products manufacturing rather than in mining.

The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

the share decreased from 9.1 percent to 8.2 percent, as affiliate employment decreased substantially because of foreign owners selling their interests in U.S. affiliates to U.S.-owned companies and because of employment reductions in other affiliates. In printing and related support activities, the affiliate share fell from 7.9 percent to 6.7 percent, as affiliate employment fell sharply because of selloffs of affiliates, which more than offset the growth in employment for affiliates that were foreign-owned in both years.

The affiliate share of U.S. employment in petroleum and coal products manufacturing fell from 15.8 percent to 14.6 percent. Total U.S. employment in this industry was unchanged, but affiliate employment fell 8 percent, because of job cuts by existing affiliates. Similarly, in machinery manufacturing, the affiliate share of employment fell from 14.0 percent to 12.8 percent. Total U.S. employment in this industry decreased only slightly, but affiliate employment decreased 9 percent. In motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts, the affiliate share of employment decreased from 24.9 percent to 24.0 percent. Total U.S. employment in this industry edged up slightly, but affiliate employment fell 4 percent in 2004, mainly as a result of reductions in employment at German- and Canadian-owned affiliates.

Among manufacturing industries, the largest increase in the affiliate share of U.S. employment was in

primary metals, from 11.8 percent to 12.9 percent. Affiliate employment in this industry increased 8 percent, spurred by both the entrance of new affiliates and increases in employment at existing affiliates. Total U.S. employment in this industry fell 2 percent.

Outside of manufacturing, the affiliate share of U.S. employment in finance (except depository institutions) and insurance fell from 5.4 percent to 4.5 percent, as affiliate employment fell 16 percent in the face of a small increase in total U.S. employment in this industry. Approximately two-thirds of the decrease in affiliate employment was in nondepository finance; the remaining third was in insurance. Affiliate employment in the utilities industry, which had risen dramatically from 1999 to 2002, fell 7 percent in 2004 because of reductions in employment at existing affiliates. The affiliate share of U.S. employment in this industry also fell, from 5.8 percent to 5.5 percent.

The affiliate share of employment in mining, which had reached a peak of 20.6 percent in 2002, decreased from 16.2 percent to 14.9 percent. Affiliate employment in mining decreased 4 percent, mainly because of selloffs, but total U.S. mining employment rose 5 percent.

By state

In 2004, as in 2003, South Carolina had the largest share of private employment accounted for by major-

Using Employment Data To Estimate Affiliate Shares of the U.S. Economy by Industry

The data on employment are used to estimate affiliate shares of the U.S. economy by industry on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) because these data can be disaggregated by industry of sales, a basis that approximates the disaggregation of the data for all U.S. businesses by industry of establishment.¹ Thus, using the data on affiliate employment, the affiliate shares of the U.S. economy can be calculated at a greater level of industry detail than is possible using the value-added estimates or other data, which can only be disaggregated on the basis of industry of affiliate.²

In the classification by industry of sales, the data on affiliate employment and sales are distributed among

all of the industries in which the affiliate reports sales. As a result, employment classified by industry of sales should approximate that classified by industry of establishment (or plant), because an affiliate that has an establishment in an industry usually also has sales in that industry.³

In contrast, in the classification by industry of affiliate, all of the operations data (including the employment data) for an affiliate are assigned to that affiliate's "primary" industry—that is, the industry in which it has the most sales.⁴ As a result, any affiliate operations that take place in secondary industries will be classified as operations in the primary industry.

1. The data for all U.S. businesses used to compute the affiliate shares of employment by NAICS industry are from the national income and product accounts (see table 5, footnote 1).

2. Establishment-level data from a joint project of BEA and the Census Bureau can be used to calculate affiliate shares at an even greater level of detail. For affiliate shares based on establishment data for six-digit manufacturing and five-digit nonmanufacturing NAICS industries for 1997, see *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Establishment Data for 1997* at <www.bea.gov/bea/ai/iidguide.htm#page15>. Similar data on a Standard Industrial Classification basis for 1987 and 1992 are also available. Data only for manufacturing industries are available for 1988–91. The data for foreign-owned establishments are analyzed in SURVEY articles at <www.bea.gov/bea/ai/iidguide.htm#page15>.

3. However, this is not the case if one establishment of an affiliate provides all of its output to another establishment of that affiliate. For example, if an affiliate operates both a metal mine and a metal-manufacturing plant and if the entire output of the mine is used by the manufacturing plant, all of the affiliate's sales would be in metal manufacturing, and none, in metal mining. Thus, when the affiliate's employment is distributed by industry of sales, all of it would be classified in manufacturing, even though some of the employees work in an establishment in mining.

4. An affiliate's primary industry is based on a breakdown of the affiliate's sales by BEA's NAICS-based International Surveys Industry classification.

ity-owned U.S. affiliates, 7.9 percent, down from 8.3 percent (table 6). The affiliate shares of employment were also relatively high in New Hampshire (7.4 percent), Connecticut (7.1 percent), Delaware (7.0 percent), and Hawaii (6.6 percent).

As in previous years, more than three-fourths of U.S. affiliate employment in South Carolina was accounted for by European-owned affiliates, particularly affiliates in manufacturing and retail trade. In New

Hampshire, Connecticut, and Delaware, European-owned affiliates also accounted for the largest shares of employment. In Hawaii, however, more than half of affiliate employment was accounted for by Japanese-owned affiliates.

Employment by affiliates fell in all but 13 states. Decreases were especially large in Illinois and California. In Illinois, employment by affiliates fell 16,900, or 7 percent. The decrease was due to cutbacks at existing

Table 6. Employment by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by State, 1999–2004

	Thousands of employees						Percentage of total private industry employment in the state or area ¹					
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total ²	5,064.3	5,656.5	5,594.3	5,425.4	5,244.4	5,116.4	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5
New England	349.2	420.9	435.3	419.2	401.4	392.5	5.7	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4
Connecticut	93.3	105.5	117.4	111.0	105.5	102.7	6.2	6.9	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.1
Maine	22.0	31.7	32.8	31.7	29.4	29.0	4.4	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.6
Massachusetts	175.9	207.7	209.9	196.9	188.4	182.9	6.0	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.3
New Hampshire	29.9	43.8	41.0	41.1	41.7	41.0	5.5	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.4
Rhode Island	19.5	22.2	23.5	27.5	26.1	26.1	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.5	6.1	6.1
Vermont	8.6	9.9	10.7	11.1	10.3	10.8	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1
Mideast	917.5	1,051.2	1,042.2	996.1	988.1	965.1	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2
Delaware	24.0	27.7	24.4	22.4	28.1	26.1	6.6	7.4	6.6	6.1	7.7	7.0
District of Columbia	13.9	14.7	17.7	17.4	15.8	15.7	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.4
Maryland	88.7	104.6	106.4	105.4	102.9	101.1	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8
New Jersey	211.3	234.6	239.4	228.3	224.0	219.7	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.4
New York	348.3	415.8	415.5	386.8	384.2	377.0	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.3
Pennsylvania	231.3	253.9	238.7	235.8	233.1	225.6	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5
Great Lakes	925.5	979.0	941.0	920.3	895.5	859.6	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6
Illinois	241.2	277.2	274.2	262.9	252.5	235.6	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6
Indiana	144.3	143.8	142.0	133.2	134.7	132.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.2
Michigan	221.2	228.4	204.7	202.9	204.6	201.0	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.3
Ohio	228.7	228.3	220.8	214.2	208.0	203.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Wisconsin	90.1	101.3	99.3	107.1	95.6	86.9	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.6
Plains	257.9	285.3	300.1	284.8	276.1	M	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	(D)
Iowa	35.5	36.5	38.8	36.6	38.7	36.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9
Kansas	33.4	37.8	36.0	34.9	31.4	32.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9
Minnesota	77.3	90.7	87.8	88.1	85.5	83.2	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6
Missouri	81.7	89.4	102.7	91.5	87.2	84.2	3.4	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.6
Nebraska	19.3	19.3	20.1	18.7	19.0	20.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6
North Dakota	4.9	5.2	8.2	7.4	7.8	1	1.8	1.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	(D)
South Dakota	5.8	6.4	6.6	7.6	6.5	5.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.7
Southeast	1,307.3	1,397.7	1,393.8	1,361.3	1,314.5	1,276.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.7
Alabama	64.1	65.0	75.5	75.1	72.6	70.6	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4
Arkansas	31.6	34.7	35.8	35.7	32.2	32.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2
Florida	210.7	244.2	257.7	252.1	247.8	238.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6
Georgia	189.3	199.5	195.0	191.2	183.9	175.9	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.2
Kentucky	82.2	94.1	90.9	88.4	87.9	84.7	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6
Louisiana	49.3	51.3	51.1	50.5	49.2	49.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
Mississippi	19.8	20.0	21.5	25.8	21.7	25.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.8
North Carolina	229.4	239.1	223.0	214.8	203.8	198.0	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.0
South Carolina	128.0	129.1	129.1	133.0	126.8	121.7	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.3	7.9
Tennessee	132.8	137.7	134.2	130.1	128.5	126.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4
Virginia	146.5	158.0	154.5	141.9	138.9	133.7	5.1	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5
West Virginia	23.7	25.0	25.7	22.7	21.4	19.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.3
Southwest	432.6	492.5	484.7	457.0	444.4	448.3	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8
Arizona	53.6	60.8	57.0	57.5	58.0	62.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1
New Mexico	10.2	12.0	13.5	12.8	11.6	12.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1
Oklahoma	33.4	34.7	40.0	33.9	34.5	31.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.7
Texas	335.3	384.9	374.2	352.8	340.3	341.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2
Rocky Mountain	124.8	143.4	136.2	136.8	131.8	130.0	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
Colorado	73.7	88.2	81.3	77.7	72.3	71.4	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8
Idaho	11.0	10.8	11.3	12.5	11.6	12.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.6
Montana	9.7	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.5	6.4	3.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9
Utah	25.1	32.2	30.4	32.3	34.0	30.9	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.3
Wyoming	5.2	7.2	7.5	8.5	8.4	8.5	2.8	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.3
Far West	726.4	862.5	832.4	823.1	762.7	747.9	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.1
Alaska	8.9	10.3	10.5	12.6	11.7	11.3	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.7	5.2	4.9
California	529.6	638.9	615.2	612.6	558.0	547.0	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.3
Hawaii	39.4	40.6	38.9	36.7	35.2	31.6	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.6	6.6
Nevada	26.2	30.7	28.2	25.8	26.1	27.0	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6
Oregon	46.9	56.0	51.5	50.9	47.9	47.6	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5
Washington	75.4	86.0	88.1	84.5	83.7	83.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7
Puerto Rico	15.2	16.0	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other U.S. areas ³	7.6	7.5	11.9	9.9	12.9	J	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign ⁴	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	G	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. Not available.

1. The data on employment in private industries used to calculate the shares shown in this table are from BEA's Regional Economic Information System. The totals are equal to employment in private industries less employment of private households. The U.S. employment totals used to calculate affiliate shares in this table differ from those used for tables 1 and 5, which are from tables 6.4D of the "National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) Tables." They differ from the NIPA estimates of employment because they include depository institutions, and, by definition, they exclude U.S. residents temporarily employed abroad by U.S. businesses. They also may differ from the NIPA estimates because of different definitions and revision schedules.

2. For consistency with the coverage of the private-industry employment data, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate employment total when the percentage shares on this line were computed.

3. Consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

4. Consists of employees of U.S. affiliates working abroad.

Note: The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

affiliates, especially in manufacturing. In California, affiliate employment decreased 11,000 or 2 percent. In Hawaii, employment decreased 3,600, or 10 percent; until 2002, Hawaii had the largest share of affiliate employment. The decrease in Hawaii was mainly due to selloffs of affiliate operations.

Employment by affiliates increased substantially in Arizona and Mississippi. In Arizona, employment by affiliates rose 4,900, or 8 percent. The rise was due to

increases in employment at existing affiliates and the acquisition of U.S.-owned companies by foreign investors. In Mississippi, employment rose 3,800, or 18 percent, the largest percentage increase of any state.

In manufacturing, the affiliate shares of employment in 2004 were highest in Delaware (25.2 percent), South Carolina (22.5 percent), and New Hampshire (21.2 percent) (table 7). In both Delaware and New Hampshire, most of the manufacturing employees

Table 7. Manufacturing Employment by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by State, 1999–2004

	Thousands of employees						Percentage of total manufacturing employment in the state or area ¹					
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total ²	2,036.5	2,118.8	1,934.9	1,811.9	1,667.4	1,574.2	11.7	12.2	11.6	11.8	11.4	10.9
New England	115.3	127.7	125.6	105.7	99.8	91.7	12.2	13.6	13.8	12.8	12.9	12.2
Connecticut	28.7	32.2	35.7	29.4	28.8	26.3	11.9	13.7	15.7	13.8	14.3	13.3
Maine	11.0	11.4	11.4	9.6	7.3	7.9	13.6	14.3	15.1	13.9	11.3	12.4
Massachusetts	50.0	53.3	51.2	42.5	40.2	35.4	12.4	13.1	13.1	12.1	12.3	11.2
New Hampshire	16.4	20.8	18.2	17.6	18.2	17.1	16.0	20.4	18.6	20.6	22.5	21.2
Rhode Island	6.3	6.1	5.2	4.1	3.4	3.2	8.6	8.6	7.6	6.5	5.8	5.5
Vermont	2.8	3.9	3.9	2.5	1.9	1.9	6.2	8.4	8.5	6.2	5.0	5.0
Mideast	267.8	M	261.3	248.6	229.8	209.6	11.9	(D)	12.1	(D)	12.3	11.5
Delaware	7.2	1	9.4	8.1	9.9	8.8	16.9	(D)	23.7	21.9	27.8	25.2
District of Columbia	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	10.5	11.5	11.0	(D)	13.8	20.6
Maryland	18.5	21.8	20.1	16.2	15.5	13.9	10.9	12.6	11.8	10.2	10.5	9.6
New Jersey	65.4	64.0	64.9	67.2	56.5	51.6	15.8	15.2	16.1	18.2	16.1	15.1
New York	66.5	77.9	74.7	67.2	59.9	53.6	8.8	10.5	10.5	10.2	9.7	8.9
Pennsylvania	109.9	111.7	91.9	89.3	87.5	81.3	12.6	13.0	11.1	11.7	12.2	11.7
Great Lakes	498.0	516.4	455.8	433.7	396.7	370.7	12.3	12.8	12.0	12.3	11.8	11.2
Illinois	101.5	109.7	97.4	88.8	79.8	71.0	11.6	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.1	10.1
Indiana	102.0	99.9	96.0	87.1	82.2	80.8	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.7	14.3	14.1
Michigan	113.9	133.9	102.2	93.6	89.3	84.3	12.8	15.0	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.0
Ohio	129.0	118.7	111.4	109.2	99.0	95.0	12.6	11.7	11.6	12.3	11.7	11.5
Wisconsin	51.6	54.2	48.7	55.0	46.4	39.6	8.7	9.1	8.7	10.4	9.1	7.8
Plains	132.3	132.8	135.8	120.4	112.9	106.6	9.4	9.5	10.1	9.5	9.2	8.7
Iowa	21.9	22.4	22.1	20.2	21.1	19.6	8.7	8.9	9.1	8.8	9.5	8.7
Kansas	18.1	18.3	14.0	15.1	13.7	13.5	8.9	9.2	7.1	8.3	7.8	7.6
Minnesota	31.0	32.2	31.2	26.2	22.4	21.5	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.3	6.4	6.2
Missouri	45.1	46.2	51.8	42.4	39.8	38.6	12.1	12.7	15.1	13.0	12.7	12.3
Nebraska	10.1	8.2	8.2	7.8	8.9	7.3	9.0	7.2	7.4	7.3	8.7	7.2
North Dakota	2.3	2.0	4.5	4.0	3.7	2.8	10.0	8.2	18.4	16.5	15.7	11.5
South Dakota	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.7	3.2	3.3	8.4	8.0	9.6	12.1	8.5	8.5
Southeast	593.7	596.8	543.9	533.7	490.6	473.1	13.6	13.9	13.3	14.0	13.5	13.2
Alabama	42.7	41.1	36.7	37.0	34.4	31.7	12.0	11.8	11.1	11.9	11.6	10.8
Arkansas	22.1	23.7	22.8	20.3	19.1	18.3	9.2	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.2	8.9
Florida	41.4	49.2	46.0	41.5	35.2	34.7	9.1	10.9	10.5	10.1	9.0	8.8
Georgia	78.4	79.0	70.4	68.8	65.3	59.3	14.0	14.6	13.8	14.4	14.4	13.1
Kentucky	57.3	60.7	55.8	53.9	51.1	47.4	18.5	19.6	18.9	19.4	19.0	17.8
Louisiana	22.0	22.0	19.5	16.9	15.8	15.4	12.2	12.4	11.2	10.4	10.1	10.1
Mississippi	11.8	9.6	9.9	12.7	9.4	13.2	5.1	4.3	4.9	6.7	5.2	7.3
North Carolina	116.4	113.6	96.6	93.4	82.2	78.4	15.0	15.0	13.6	14.4	13.5	13.4
South Carolina	69.4	70.0	65.9	70.8	63.9	60.7	20.8	21.0	20.8	24.2	22.8	22.5
Tennessee	75.6	72.7	70.0	67.6	67.6	67.0	15.3	14.9	15.3	15.7	16.3	16.2
Virginia	46.8	42.4	38.2	37.9	35.8	37.8	12.8	11.8	11.0	11.7	11.6	12.5
West Virginia	11.7	12.9	12.1	12.9	10.7	9.3	15.3	17.1	16.6	18.6	16.4	14.6
Southwest	169.8	184.7	160.8	136.9	125.0	118.1	11.4	12.4	11.1	10.3	9.9	9.4
Arizona	15.0	16.2	15.1	13.0	13.7	12.7	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.7	7.1
New Mexico	2.7	3.8	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.7	6.7	9.2	6.6	4.7	3.6	4.7
Oklahoma	15.3	15.5	15.5	14.5	12.2	11.2	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.5	8.5	7.8
Texas	136.8	149.2	127.5	107.6	97.7	92.6	12.9	14.0	12.3	11.3	10.8	10.3
Rocky Mountain	33.7	K	35.9	36.7	29.8	29.0	8.1	(D)	8.8	(D)	8.4	8.0
Colorado	16.3	24.4	19.0	19.9	15.5	14.4	8.7	12.9	10.4	11.9	9.8	9.3
Idaho	4.8	H	3.8	3.7	3.2	4.5	6.9	(D)	5.5	5.7	5.1	7.2
Montana	2.1	0.9	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.6	9.4	4.1	9.9	9.7	3.1	2.9
Utah	9.4	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.4	8.0	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.4	7.0
Wyoming	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.5	10.6	9.8	9.2	(D)	11.9	16.2
Far West	218.1	226.2	206.7	187.2	171.4	163.6	8.8	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.2	7.9
Alaska	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	10.7	11.6	13.6	18.6	15.9	16.1
California	168.4	175.0	161.3	146.2	133.5	126.1	9.2	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.2
Hawaii	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	7.8	7.7	5.5	6.4	4.3	4.8
Nevada	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.0	4.2	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.9	8.9	9.0
Oregon	18.0	19.3	15.6	12.7	11.1	10.7	8.1	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.6	5.3
Washington	24.5	24.5	22.3	20.5	20.3	19.8	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.5
Puerto Rico	7.5	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.5	7.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other U.S. areas ³	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	2.8	H	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.3	F	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

* More than zero and fewer than 50 employees.

n.a. Not available.

1. The data on employment in manufacturing used to calculate the shares shown in this table are from BEA's Regional Economic Information System. The U.S. manufacturing employment totals used to calculate shares in this table differ from the NIPA data for manufacturing used for table 5 (see footnote 1 to table 5).

2. Total affiliate manufacturing employment and the shares of all-U.S.-business manufacturing employment accounted for by affiliates in this table differ from those shown in table 5 (see footnote 3 to table 5). For consis-

tency with the coverage of the employment data for all U.S. manufacturing plants, U.S. affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate total when the percentage shares on this line were computed.

3. Consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

4. Consists of employees of U.S. affiliates working abroad.

Note: The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

worked at German- or British-owned facilities. In South Carolina, German-owned affiliates accounted for the largest number of manufacturing employees, followed by affiliates with UBOs in Japan, France, the United Kingdom, and Sweden.

Total manufacturing employment by affiliates fell 93,200, or 6 percent. In absolute terms, the decrease was largest in Illinois, where manufacturing employment fell by nearly 9,000. The decrease was due both to selloffs of affiliates and to job cuts at existing affiliates. Mississippi was one of the few states to see an increase in manufacturing employment; manufacturing employment by majority-owned U.S. affiliates rose 3,800, an increase of more than 40 percent. The increase was due to the opening of new manufacturing facilities in the state.

Trade in Goods

Majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign-owned companies continued to account for large shares of total U.S. exports and imports of goods (nearly 20 percent of exports and about 25 percent of imports in 2004, down somewhat from the shares of exports and imports in earlier years) (table 8). These shares are much larger than the affiliate shares of either value added or employment, reflecting both the general international orientation of foreign-owned companies and their production and distribution ties to their foreign parents. Much of the trade in goods by affiliates—nearly 50 percent of exports and about 80

percent of imports—is accounted for by intrafirm transactions between the affiliates and their foreign parents or other member companies of their foreign parent groups (see the box “Key Terms”). The intrafirm trade of majority-owned U.S. affiliates has generally accounted for 8–10 percent of U.S. exports and for 20–25 percent of U.S. imports.¹²

Since the early 1990s, imports by U.S. affiliates have usually been at least twice as high as their exports, and the gap in earlier years was even larger. This trade gap for affiliates is substantially more pronounced than the gap between total U.S. imports and exports. The gap for affiliates is largely accounted for by wholesale trade affiliates, many of which were established to facilitate the import of goods manufactured abroad by their foreign parents. Since the late 1980s, the imports of wholesale trade affiliates have been two to four times as large as their exports, and these affiliates have consistently accounted for more than two-thirds of the total import-export gap for U.S. affiliates.¹³

12. A portion of the remaining trade, trade between U.S. parent companies and their majority-owned foreign affiliates, is also intrafirm trade. Together, the intrafirm trade of foreign-owned U.S. affiliates and the intrafirm trade of U.S. multinational companies have accounted for 30–36 percent of U.S. exports and for 36–40 percent of U.S. imports. See William J. Zeile, “Trade in Goods Within Multinational Companies: Survey-Based Data and Findings for the United States of America” (paper prepared for the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Committee on Industry and Business Environment Working Party on Statistics, Session on Globalisation, Paris, November 3–4, 2003); <www.bea.gov/bea/papers.htm>.

13. Although wholesale trade affiliates have consistently accounted for a dominant share of the affiliate import-export gap, their shares of both affiliate exports and imports have declined since the late 1980s. Their share of affiliate exports declined from 66 percent in 1987 to 39 percent in 2004, and their share of affiliate imports declined from 78 percent in 1987 to 60 percent in 2004. One reason for this change is the reorientation of some wholesale trade affiliates from the import of manufactured goods for sale in the United States to the manufacture of goods at U.S. facilities.

Table 8. U.S. Trade in Goods by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates, 1987–2004

	Millions of dollars				U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates as a percentage of total U.S. exports of goods	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates as a percentage of total U.S. imports of goods		
	U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates		U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates					
	Total	Of which: To the foreign parent group	Total	Of which: From the foreign parent group	Total	Of which: To the foreign parent group	Total	Of which: From the foreign parent group
1987	39,497	18,677	133,620	102,167	15.5	7.3	32.9	25.1
1988	57,209	26,001	144,896	112,012	17.7	8.1	32.9	25.4
1989	72,413	33,778	158,792	122,899	19.9	9.3	33.6	26.0
1990	79,368	37,177	170,677	131,665	20.2	9.4	34.5	26.6
1991	85,254	41,373	169,362	128,143	20.2	9.8	34.7	26.2
1992	91,686	47,567	172,260	132,217	20.5	10.6	32.3	24.8
1993	94,329	46,241	186,369	144,698	20.3	9.9	32.1	24.9
1994	107,057	49,864	214,485	166,085	20.9	9.7	32.3	25.0
1995	121,277	55,842	232,250	182,148	20.7	9.5	31.2	24.5
1996	125,897	59,544	248,562	187,889	20.1	9.5	31.3	23.6
1997	128,394	61,288	249,310	193,969	18.6	8.9	28.6	22.3
1998	136,949	56,115	277,909	199,524	20.1	8.2	30.5	21.9
1999	140,808	58,385	312,895	225,132	20.2	8.4	30.5	22.0
2000	150,911	64,785	354,613	267,187	19.3	8.3	29.1	21.9
2001	145,525	64,442	333,855	260,633	20.0	8.8	29.3	22.8
2002	140,510	64,572	335,021	267,291	20.3	9.3	28.8	23.0
2003 ^p	147,643	71,188	356,756	290,492	20.4	9.8	28.4	23.1
2004 ^p	153,902	73,941	378,111	307,111	18.8	9.0	25.7	20.9

^p Preliminary

^r Revised

NOTE: The data on U.S. exports and imports of goods used to compute the affiliate shares in this table are from the U.S. Census Bureau.

Data Availability

This article summarizes the preliminary estimates from the 2004 annual survey of foreign direct investment in the United States. More detailed estimates will be posted this fall in files that can be downloaded at no charge from BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>. Revised estimates will be released next year.

Detailed estimates of U.S. affiliate operations for 1977–2003 are also available on BEA's Web site.

For more information on these products and how to order them, see the International Investment Division Product Guide at <www.bea.gov/bea/ai/iid-guide.htm>.

Exports

Exports of goods by majority-owned U.S. affiliates increased 4 percent in 2004, to \$154 billion, following a 5-percent increase in 2003. In comparison, total U.S. exports increased 13 percent, following a 5-percent increase. As a result, the share of all U.S. goods exports that was accounted for by foreign-owned firms in the United States fell from 20.4 percent to 18.8 percent. Most of the increase in affiliate exports was accounted for by affiliates in wholesale trade, especially chemical and allied products wholesalers. Exports by manufacturing affiliates also rose.

As in previous years, Japanese-owned affiliates accounted for the largest share of affiliate exports (28.8 percent) (table 9). Exports of goods by Japanese-owned affiliates rose 8 percent in 2004, and both wholesale trade and manufacturing contributed to the growth.

Exports by Korean-owned U.S. affiliates rose 40 percent, from \$5.2 billion in 2003 to \$7.3 billion in 2004, after rising almost 20 percent in 2003. As a result of these increases, Korean-owned affiliates became the fifth largest exporters among majority-owned U.S. affiliates in 2004; in 2002, they were ranked eighth. Most of the increase in 2004 was due to increases in overseas sales of computer chips, semiconductors, and telecommunications equipment.

Exports by British-owned affiliates also rose significantly, 8 percent, driven by increases in exports by affiliates in wholesale trade and in several other industries.

Exports by French-owned affiliates fell 4 percent in 2004, largely because of selloffs of a number of affiliates to U.S. purchasers.

Imports

Imports of goods by U.S. affiliates rose 6 percent in 2004, to \$378 billion, following a 6-percent increase in 2003. Total U.S. imports of goods, however, increased at the much faster pace of 17 percent (following an 8-percent increase), partly reflecting increased imports from countries for which U.S.-affiliate trade has accounted for a relatively small share of the total.¹⁴ As a result, the share of all U.S. imports accounted for by U.S. affiliates fell from 28.4 percent in 2003 to 25.7 percent in 2004.

By industry, the increase in imports was mainly accounted for by affiliates in wholesale trade, especially in electrical goods, petroleum, and motor vehicle wholesalers. Imports by affiliates in manufacturing and in mining also rose.

Imports by Japanese-owned affiliates rose 3 percent in 2004, to \$136.9 billion (table 9). Although their share of total affiliate imports continued to fall, Japa-

14. Data on U.S. imports of goods by supplying country indicate that about half of the increase in U.S. imports in 2004 was accounted for by three trading partners—Canada, Mexico, and China—for which the affiliate shares of U.S. imports have been consistently low relative to the affiliate share of total U.S. imports. Data on the origin of U.S.-affiliate imports, which were collected most recently in the 2002 benchmark survey, indicate that affiliates accounted for 18 percent of U.S. imports from Canada, 13 percent of U.S. imports from Mexico, and 3 percent of U.S. imports from China.

Table 9. U.S. Trade in Goods by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Selected Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 1999–2004

	Millions of dollars						Percentage of all-countries total						Addendum: Percent change in affiliate exports or imports, 2003–2004
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
U.S. exports shipped by affiliates:													
All countries	140,808	150,911	145,525	140,510	147,643	153,902	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.2
Canada	7,331	9,058	8,191	6,401	6,405	6,551	5.2	6.0	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	2.3
France	(D)	10,474	9,817	10,043	9,744	9,365	(D)	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.6	6.1	-3.9
Germany	30,655	31,430	29,298	30,351	32,326	32,343	21.8	20.8	20.1	21.6	21.9	21.0	0.1
Netherlands	4,914	(D)	(D)	5,022	5,068	5,406	3.5	(D)	(D)	3.6	3.4	3.5	6.7
Switzerland	5,475	5,931	5,947	5,998	4,941	5,052	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.3	3.3	2.3
United Kingdom	15,251	16,262	15,586	14,241	13,608	14,752	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.1	9.2	9.6	8.4
Japan	38,134	40,667	40,766	38,531	41,010	44,260	27.1	26.9	28.0	27.4	27.8	28.8	7.9
Korea, Republic of	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,368	5,205	7,295	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.1	3.5	4.7	40.1
Other	21,981	25,013	25,111	25,556	29,336	28,878	15.6	16.6	17.3	18.2	19.9	18.8	-1.6
U.S. imports shipped to affiliates:													
All countries	312,895	354,613	333,855	335,021	356,756	378,111	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6.0
Canada	16,169	20,995	19,070	18,634	23,012	23,919	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.3	3.9
France	15,912	(D)	(D)	14,608	14,489	15,393	5.1	(D)	(D)	4.4	4.1	4.1	6.2
Germany	53,306	57,804	56,477	57,386	62,062	61,744	17.0	16.3	16.9	17.1	17.4	16.3	-0.5
Netherlands	15,903	(D)	(D)	16,227	14,817	14,893	5.1	(D)	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.0	2.5
Switzerland	7,126	8,416	8,010	8,438	9,173	9,735	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	6.1
United Kingdom	19,091	23,691	22,675	21,344	25,568	26,339	6.1	6.7	6.8	6.4	7.2	7.0	3.0
Japan	134,514	147,156	133,612	127,923	133,170	136,924	43.0	41.5	40.0	38.2	37.3	36.2	2.8
Korea, Republic of	(D)	(D)	(D)	19,966	22,081	28,632	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.0	6.2	7.6	29.7
Other	(D)	45,673	47,507	51,905	52,307	60,161	(D)	12.9	14.2	15.5	14.7	15.9	15.0

(D) Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Note: Affiliates of the eight countries listed in this table accounted for the largest shares of affiliate trade in each of the years 1999–2004.

nese-owned affiliates accounted for the largest share of affiliate imports (36.2 percent). The majority of imports by Japanese-owned affiliates were by wholesale trade affiliates, especially those that also have significant secondary operations in transportation equipment manufacturing. Imports by Japanese-owned affiliates were also substantial in manufacturing.

Imports by Korean-owned U.S. affiliates rose sharply, 30 percent, in 2004. The rise was due to increased imports of electronic goods and transportation equipment from the foreign parent group by their wholesale trade affiliates.

Imports by French-owned affiliates rose 6 percent in 2004, driven by increases in imports by existing manufacturing affiliates, especially in chemical and audio visual equipment.

Imports by German-owned affiliates fell slightly, to \$61.7 billion, as increases in imports by wholesale trade affiliates were more than offset by decreases in imports by affiliates in manufacturing and information. Despite the decline, German-owned affiliates remained the second largest importers.

Revisions

The estimates of U.S.-affiliate operations in 2004 presented in this article are preliminary. The estimates of employment, sales, and expenditures for property, plant, and equipment supersede the advance summary estimates for majority-owned affiliates that were released on April 20, 2006 (BEA news release 06-14). From the advance estimates to the preliminary estimates, the estimate of employment was revised up 0.8 percent, the estimate of sales was revised up 0.1 percent, and the estimate of expenditures was revised up 0.5 percent.

The final estimates of U.S.-affiliate operations in 2003 are also presented. The final estimates of

employment, sales, and expenditures for property, plant, and equipment supersede the updated estimates in the April news release and the preliminary estimates that were released in August 2005.¹⁵ From the estimates released in April to these final estimates, the estimate of employment was revised up 0.4 percent, the estimate of sales was revised up 0.1 percent, and the estimate of expenditures was revised down 0.5 percent. From the preliminary estimates to the final estimates, the estimate of employment was revised down 0.2 percent, the estimate of sales was revised down 0.7 percent, and the estimate of expenditures was revised down 0.1 percent.

15. See William J. Zeile, "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2003," *SURVEY* 85 (August 2005): 198-214.

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Tables 10.1-11.2 follow.

Table 10.1. Selected Data of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2003

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All industries.....	5,100,796	1,047,010	109,126	2,122,683	30,416	475,062	316,369	5,244.4	147,643	356,756	29,803
Manufacturing.....	1,031,801	487,037	41,761	848,174	5,633	220,637	146,636	2,117.4	87,841	138,802	20,988
Food.....	47,375	18,977	1,308	47,790	64	9,268	6,647	115.3	7,591	2,080	166
Beverages and tobacco products.....	29,309	8,264	759	23,025	-1,201	7,142	3,347	57.3	915	1,857	(D)
Textiles, apparel, and leather products.....	(D)	2,861	154	3,654	-36	1,239	980	20.1	419	324	30
Paper.....	20,198	17,255	958	16,002	-392	4,438	3,145	47.9	1,151	2,953	67
Printing and related support activities.....	10,675	6,098	334	11,449	191	4,877	3,583	61.6	252	208	50
Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	63,914	2,569	18,373	4,725	33.0	(D)	5,761	(D)
Chemicals.....	241,727	107,208	(D)	162,526	6,206	47,307	28,900	308.7	15,718	21,524	9,957
Basic chemicals.....	27,594	31,201	1,504	23,153	-648	6,117	3,990	43.5	3,880	2,027	589
Resins and synthetic rubber, fibers, and filaments.....	31,221	25,507	(D)	29,917	-115	5,370	2,995	37.0	3,215	3,769	311
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	118,526	33,960	3,073	77,202	2,245	25,340	16,119	151.3	6,234	13,606	8,505
Soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations.....	44,891	6,354	447	18,132	4,537	6,610	2,884	37.6	588	464	304
Other.....	19,496	10,185	574	14,121	186	3,869	2,911	39.3	1,801	1,659	248
Plastics and rubber products.....	28,620	19,041	1,256	32,170	-248	9,553	7,327	126.6	2,577	4,903	423
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	61,117	46,730	2,729	41,482	911	14,913	9,076	154.3	1,375	1,473	198
Primary and fabricated metals.....	42,573	28,144	1,612	45,154	-579	11,796	9,069	140.0	3,480	6,929	194
Primary metals.....	21,544	16,311	954	22,815	-753	4,029	3,150	47.3	2,089	4,611	28
Fabricated metal products.....	21,029	11,833	658	22,340	174	7,767	5,920	92.8	1,392	2,318	165
Machinery.....	91,576	22,526	2,772	63,358	-2,850	19,712	17,292	246.2	8,367	9,010	1,572
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	40,863	4,579	464	15,309	-499	3,272	3,415	50.4	3,032	1,536	361
Industrial machinery.....	6,140	2,284	171	7,047	-464	1,833	1,900	25.0	1,072	1,021	223
Other.....	44,573	15,663	2,137	41,002	-1,887	14,607	11,977	170.8	4,263	6,453	988
Computers and electronic products.....	81,402	29,121	2,478	74,830	-305	18,782	14,660	180.9	(D)	19,835	3,340
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	(D)	1,883	(D)	8,840	-268	1,929	1,617	19.0	941	3,893	145
Communications equipment.....	26,963	7,384	473	13,081	142	3,919	3,531	35.4	1,538	(D)	1,403
Semiconductors and other electronic components.....	16,465	9,687	522	16,796	-174	3,458	2,027	33.9	4,838	4,762	444
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments.....	16,912	4,314	(D)	12,585	-291	5,327	4,228	60.0	1,865	785	1,278
Other.....	(D)	5,852	473	23,527	286	4,149	3,256	32.7	(D)	(D)	70
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	25,888	8,761	1,354	19,611	-129	5,235	4,225	80.1	2,697	1,818	336
Transportation equipment.....	228,866	110,015	14,736	208,911	1,573	34,800	24,661	382.9	28,031	56,111	3,669
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	212,405	105,078	14,466	194,236	3,036	32,336	21,497	336.3	26,171	54,108	3,386
Other.....	16,461	4,938	250	14,675	-1,463	2,464	3,164	46.6	1,860	2,003	283
Other.....	61,095	(D)	1,281	34,298	-142	13,200	8,999	162.4	3,840	4,015	681
Wholesale trade.....	450,203	192,876	24,627	652,888	17,184	86,568	40,123	529.1	54,738	206,519	6,030
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies.....	100,357	51,989	12,571	136,466	3,178	11,138	5,511	64.6	7,454	71,541	466
Electrical goods.....	38,383	10,918	888	65,490	139	8,970	6,368	73.6	7,595	34,275	1,554
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	145,710	(D)	(D)	214,506	8,167	30,290	5,223	51.4	10,817	29,130	(D)
Other.....	165,752	(D)	(D)	236,427	5,700	36,169	23,023	339.5	28,872	71,573	(D)
Retail trade.....	60,081	41,702	5,022	121,517	909	27,843	17,064	582.2	591	3,771	(D)
Food and beverage stores.....	38,047	31,321	3,417	89,421	866	20,282	12,308	432.3	(*)	(D)	(*)
Other.....	22,034	10,381	1,605	32,096	42	7,561	4,757	149.9	591	(D)	(D)
Information.....	267,248	41,766	6,694	81,731	-4,584	26,049	17,689	239.9	998	1,084	852
Publishing industries.....	74,766	5,836	618	26,044	-221	10,138	7,220	93.9	559	139	632
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	46,882	3,457	379	12,158	152	2,862	1,665	30.0	(D)	(D)	1
Telecommunications.....	57,938	23,660	4,643	18,372	-4,662	3,149	2,561	38.6	1	(D)	9
Other.....	87,662	8,814	1,054	25,158	147	9,899	6,243	77.3	(D)	(D)	210
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	2,716,162	32,283	6,497	174,072	7,649	22,961	32,539	240.7	0	0	13
Finance, except depository institutions.....	1,676,761	17,941	5,328	60,158	3,495	10,621	19,029	107.4	0	0	12
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	1,039,401	14,342	1,169	113,914	4,155	12,341	13,510	133.3	0	0	1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	88,568	73,985	6,876	19,729	767	9,928	2,071	35.6	(D)	390	9
Real estate.....	74,784	65,595	5,396	14,542	867	7,715	1,103	19.2	5	1	(*)
Rental and leasing (except real estate).....	13,783	8,390	1,480	5,188	-100	2,213	968	16.4	(D)	389	8
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	67,164	9,997	967	49,293	31	16,694	14,453	175.2	(D)	282	1,379
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	9,528	2,059	167	7,414	-475	2,691	2,719	41.5	225	87	75
Computer systems design and related services.....	10,714	3,050	384	12,329	-620	6,920	6,172	61.5	11	(D)	278
Management, scientific, and technical consulting.....	10,440	477	38	1,684	849	819	627	7.7	0	0	3
Other.....	36,482	4,411	378	27,865	278	6,264	4,935	64.6	(D)	(D)	1,023
Other industries.....	419,569	167,364	16,682	175,280	2,827	64,383	45,794	1,324.2	2,908	5,907	(D)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4,015	2,689	242	2,158	39	596	385	8.1	305	84	82
Mining.....	56,701	34,235	3,045	17,548	351	8,498	4,364	61.0	2,323	175	333
Utilities.....	90,839	62,154	6,044	36,422	577	9,411	2,684	34.8	(D)	5,403	5
Construction.....	17,918	8,024	2,833	27,973	407	5,567	4,383	63.0	121	37	7
Transportation and warehousing.....	42,917	27,540	2,005	35,245	7	10,582	8,439	199.8	(D)	(D)	0
Management of nonbank companies and enterprises.....	122,174	558	56	1,467	1,312	-544	365	3.8	0	6	(*)
Administration, support, and waste management.....	26,954	3,455	414	19,580	307	13,304	12,272	491.1	(*)	0	4
Health care and social assistance.....	9,331	3,210	328	7,998	232	4,213	3,179	80.9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Accommodation and food services.....	41,006	19,862	1,327	22,207	-145	10,775	8,413	338.7	(*)	2	0
Miscellaneous services.....	7,714	5,638	388	4,682	-258	1,981	1,309	43.2	27	39	(*)

* Less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

NOTE: Estimates for 2003 are revised.

Table 10.2. Selected Data of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2004

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All industries	5,539,810	1,060,181	108,149	2,303,543	68,101	514,957	324,523	5,116.4	153,902	378,111	29,900
Manufacturing	1,075,992	484,306	40,082	927,115	30,367	239,641	150,103	2,039.9	88,956	141,628	20,891
Food.....	46,641	19,784	1,593	50,718	-1,015	9,991	6,823	109.0	5,731	2,329	176
Beverages and tobacco products.....	35,329	8,665	871	24,767	3,565	8,377	3,263	43.4	850	1,739	60
Textiles, apparel, and leather products.....	(D)	2,864	173	4,055	33	1,366	1,024	20.0	435	378	27
Paper.....	21,173	17,690	1,035	17,288	-167	4,690	3,145	46.3	1,080	2,803	63
Printing and related support activities.....	7,039	4,160	160	7,224	293	3,297	2,201	35.8	272	334	(D)
Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	2,675	(D)	(D)	21,340	4,776	32.5	(D)	7,528	(D)
Chemicals.....	259,269	103,371	6,365	179,413	12,371	49,917	30,154	299.2	17,600	22,844	10,045
Basic chemicals.....	26,051	29,372	1,239	24,593	284	6,777	4,005	39.4	4,238	2,105	595
Resins and synthetic rubber, fibers, and filaments.....	29,069	24,086	1,209	33,178	259	5,558	2,888	32.5	3,741	4,181	255
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	125,646	32,256	2,736	83,486	4,028	25,540	16,969	146.5	6,739	13,516	8,605
Soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations.....	51,684	7,176	527	21,257	5,237	7,562	3,063	38.0	639	723	318
Other.....	26,820	10,482	654	16,900	2,564	4,481	3,229	42.7	2,242	2,320	273
Plastics and rubber products.....	30,480	20,956	1,451	36,257	287	10,682	7,848	127.7	3,300	5,309	423
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	63,121	48,306	2,787	47,052	1,596	16,582	9,732	155.8	1,653	1,529	201
Primary and fabricated metals.....	47,341	29,855	1,548	57,707	2,290	16,044	10,521	155.9	4,163	7,917	237
Primary metals.....	30,295	19,881	993	38,438	1,902	9,758	5,942	82.2	2,845	5,938	81
Fabricated metal products.....	17,046	9,974	555	19,269	389	6,285	4,580	73.7	1,318	1,979	157
Machinery.....	98,190	23,518	2,470	69,499	-983	21,136	17,863	239.2	8,637	7,878	1,547
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	41,955	4,511	512	16,597	1,308	3,990	2,968	36.5	3,136	1,918	220
Industrial machinery.....	8,388	2,653	199	8,597	-368	2,137	2,187	28.5	1,778	1,013	273
Other.....	47,847	16,353	1,759	44,306	-1,922	15,009	12,708	174.3	3,723	4,947	1,054
Computers and electronic products.....	80,269	27,762	2,640	70,893	821	18,946	13,878	163.8	(D)	18,753	3,279
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	3,574	1,814	(D)	5,277	-53	1,308	1,055	12.0	1,144	2,501	144
Communications equipment.....	26,444	5,981	464	12,750	-250	3,628	3,437	29.8	1,598	(D)	1,418
Semiconductors and other electronic components.....	15,626	9,304	616	13,534	288	3,853	1,951	32.4	3,973	3,136	369
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments.....	15,683	3,951	(D)	11,932	-141	5,033	3,914	54.6	1,708	1,004	1,254
Other.....	18,941	6,711	545	27,401	976	5,124	3,521	34.9	(D)	(D)	94
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	22,839	8,323	1,386	18,955	213	4,894	3,662	70.8	2,108	2,093	238
Transportation equipment.....	240,107	109,684	13,594	214,749	3,973	36,651	25,183	375.9	27,380	55,703	3,728
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	220,537	104,708	13,230	196,890	3,785	32,165	21,540	328.1	25,370	53,276	3,307
Other.....	19,570	4,976	364	17,859	188	4,486	3,642	47.8	2,010	2,427	421
Other.....	63,550	(D)	1,332	(D)	(D)	15,728	10,030	164.5	4,285	4,492	666
Wholesale trade	469,393	197,837	26,077	719,566	20,935	92,485	41,018	528.4	60,107	225,944	6,113
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies.....	115,403	58,643	14,407	145,378	4,528	13,239	5,931	68.4	8,681	73,473	527
Electrical goods.....	36,096	10,166	720	71,794	667	8,943	6,569	77.1	9,105	37,193	1,536
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	140,640	(D)	(D)	226,846	8,835	33,147	4,989	48.5	8,339	31,659	(D)
Other.....	177,254	(D)	(D)	275,547	6,905	37,157	23,529	334.5	33,982	83,620	(D)
Retail trade	61,116	41,960	4,814	129,662	495	28,989	17,550	613.6	212	4,187	(D)
Food and beverage stores.....	37,908	31,403	3,397	93,101	47	20,396	12,791	43.7	0	(D)	0
Other.....	23,208	10,557	1,417	36,561	447	8,593	4,759	176.3	212	(D)	(D)
Information	256,387	40,971	5,488	84,391	1,870	30,975	18,369	220.0	988	624	898
Publishing industries.....	77,519	6,034	716	27,738	133	11,801	8,439	95.2	674	160	591
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	46,286	2,550	326	11,118	310	2,421	1,322	15.4	(D)	(D)	(*)
Telecommunications.....	62,945	23,504	3,435	19,719	-243	6,327	2,536	37.5	1	(D)	(D)
Other.....	79,638	8,883	1,010	25,816	1,671	10,426	6,073	72.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,046,258	28,070	5,053	172,743	6,986	24,957	32,022	200.7	0	0	10
Finance, except depository institutions.....	1,918,293	16,190	3,716	60,967	4,222	12,791	18,734	81.7	0	0	10
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	1,127,965	11,880	1,337	111,776	2,765	12,166	13,288	119.0	0	0	0
Real estate and rental and leasing	91,511	75,167	6,584	21,350	1,953	10,965	2,378	38.5	(D)	418	6
Real estate.....	75,670	66,516	4,845	15,535	1,850	8,557	1,345	21.5	0	2	(*)
Rental and leasing (except real estate).....	15,841	8,651	1,740	5,815	103	2,408	1,033	17.1	(D)	416	6
Professional, scientific, and technical services	70,403	10,240	1,044	52,078	1,292	16,881	14,017	171.4	(D)	279	1,442
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	9,461	2,064	174	6,339	-350	2,292	2,321	36.2	(D)	(D)	68
Computer systems design and related services.....	10,489	3,141	337	12,676	-276	6,760	5,963	63.9	14	79	266
Management, scientific, and technical consulting.....	11,540	318	37	1,744	1,047	831	604	6.6	0	0	0
Other.....	38,914	4,718	496	31,318	871	6,988	5,129	64.7	(D)	(D)	1,108
Other industries	458,749	181,630	19,005	196,639	4,203	70,062	49,067	1,303.9	3,125	5,031	(D)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4,039	2,784	260	2,119	17	663	411	7.7	298	83	61
Mining.....	67,909	43,389	5,277	23,850	1,197	11,173	4,512	59.8	2,587	1,526	341
Utilities.....	94,359	67,269	5,119	40,289	1,007	8,699	2,884	35.6	1	3,133	0
Construction.....	21,648	9,252	3,946	33,850	601	6,151	5,038	65.2	65	31	6
Transportation and warehousing.....	48,306	26,466	2,048	36,435	-93	11,461	9,369	205.1	53	(D)	(D)
Management of nonbank companies and enterprises.....	130,798	574	95	1,006	898	-541	376	4.2	0	(D)	(*)
Administration, support, and waste management.....	32,804	3,708	342	21,711	645	14,615	13,093	462.8	(*)	0	4
Health care and social assistance.....	9,820	3,373	346	8,848	230	4,412	3,168	83.5	97	(D)	34
Accommodation and food services.....	41,186	19,146	1,197	23,619	95	11,266	8,722	338.1	(D)	3	0
Miscellaneous services.....	7,879	5,668	374	4,913	-393	2,165	1,493	41.9	24	(D)	(D)

* Less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 are preliminary.

Table 11.1. Selected Data of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2003

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All countries	5,100,796	1,047,010	109,126	2,122,683	30,416	475,062	316,369	5,244.4	147,643	356,756	29,803
Canada	335,729	86,032	8,060	132,235	397	35,486	24,194	396.0	6,405	23,012	1,380
Europe	3,872,372	672,426	67,411	1,301,000	24,151	313,054	217,395	3,669.9	75,320	145,832	22,518
Austria..... (D)	1,091	124	2,451	21	649	468	8.7	219	602	16	
Belgium..... (D)	54,415	15,595	936	27,431	682	6,927	3,978	133.3	937	870	117
Denmark..... (D)	350	350	9,725	126	3,019	2,364	57.4	559	1,667	100	
Finland..... (D)	14,500	8,065	485	16,955	-202	3,709	2,755	36.0	1,727	4,802	(D)
France..... (D)	511,221	67,947	6,270	155,759	-82	41,186	28,932	456.2	9,744	14,489	3,777
Germany..... (D)	572,482	199,023	25,206	302,110	570	63,242	47,005	678.8	32,326	62,062	5,976
Ireland..... (D)	17,407	5,969	330	10,760	-231	3,226	2,256	35.7	110	(D)	(D)
Italy..... (D)	35,078	11,566	(D)	21,321	133	5,380	3,955	89.8	1,811	3,235	225
Luxembourg..... (D)	6,827	3,882	441	3,293	-23	908	612	15.0	156	620	(D)
Netherlands..... (D)	570,513	86,522	7,875	207,555	8,708	43,327	28,126	500.4	5,068	14,893	1,612
Norway..... (D)	6,506	2,033	200	9,017	-55	1,113	983	13.6	255	1,176	44
Spain..... (D)	7,786	3,593	466	6,073	-167	1,125	876	20.2	360	1,060	44
Sweden..... (D)	32,226	14,709	1,231	39,686	259	12,088	9,088	215.5	3,374	4,860	261
Switzerland..... (D)	988,218	36,451	3,537	118,021	1,620	31,217	28,053	404.4	4,941	9,173	3,791
United Kingdom..... (D)	1,030,657	209,518	18,523	364,052	12,925	94,230	57,303	993.9	13,608	25,568	5,723
Other..... (D)	5,574	(D)	(D)	6,791	-132	1,707	642	10.9	124	(D)	6
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	239,651	60,987	4,886	127,857	-1,476	34,453	22,227	337.7	13,352	19,206	(D)
South and Central America	33,824	16,173	1,221	52,536	467	10,750	3,896	68.7	2,610	14,767	(D)
Brazil..... (D)	4,196	1,656	167	7,728	38	611	355	5.2	(D)	3,667	0
Mexico..... (D)	18,601	6,432	(D)	14,658	102	2,294	48.3	811	2,156	14	
Panama..... (D)	(D)	(D)	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Venezuela..... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	H	(D)	(D)	0
Other..... (D)	1,503	636	98	3,064	-7	308	242	5.0	106	1,663	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere	205,828	44,814	3,665	75,321	-1,943	23,703	18,330	269.0	10,742	4,439	1,180
Bahamas..... (D)	1,202	464	75	428	69	200	100	2.5	4	9	(*)
Bermuda..... (D)	136,438	30,499	2,166	58,039	-1,796	18,541	14,588	207.9	10,052	3,203	853
Netherlands Antilles..... (D)	(D)	(D)	4,605	-404	(D)	(D)	(D)	J	(D)	119	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean..... (D)	58,830	7,724	975	10,830	229	2,487	1,715	26.4	(D)	1,090	(D)
Other..... (D)	(D)	(D)	1,418	(D)	-41	(D)	(D)	22	18	(*)	
Africa	4,707	3,836	161	5,258	-113	916	737	9.6	475	276	31
South Africa..... (D)	3,747	3,404	139	4,859	-124	864	703	9.0	474	275	31
Other..... (D)	960	432	22	400	11	51	34	0.6	(*)	2	0
Middle East	27,442	18,969	1,796	36,033	521	8,391	2,359	47.2	702	5,203	(D)
Israel..... (D)	5,821	1,476	321	4,319	80	923	548	10.0	222	(D)	106
Kuwait..... (D)	2,642	1,482	51	1,323	32	250	56	1.6	(D)	(*)	0
Lebanon..... (D)	1,221	1,190	56	487	5	222	116	2.5	(D)	1	(*)
Saudi Arabia..... (D)	12,231	10,726	765	(D)	(D)	5,615	708	9.4	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Arab Emirates..... (D)	3,069	2,936	461	549	58	313	87	1.9	(D)	34	0
Other..... (D)	2,459	1,158	143	(D)	(D)	1,067	844	22.0	56	(D)	71
Asia and Pacific	598,687	196,503	26,138	502,376	5,931	77,155	46,121	739.9	48,333	160,200	3,763
Australia..... (D)	105,188	20,591	1,803	26,203	743	8,121	3,838	58.5	292	482	43
China..... (D)	1,162	647	42	1,865	-43	223	208	2.9	(D)	247	5
Hong Kong..... (D)	6,337	4,765	539	5,457	74	1,333	573	14.2	213	1,024	(D)
India..... (D)	695	145	18	1,593	-2	486	441	7.3	10	23	(*)
Japan..... (D)	451,414	150,196	22,132	416,530	5,763	62,168	38,146	600.3	41,010	133,170	3,470
Korea, Republic of..... (D)	13,997	6,524	1,061	32,134	60	1,993	885	12.2	5,205	22,081	(D)
Malaysia..... (D)	1,571	1,043	63	782	10	313	228	4.4	(D)	21	(D)
New Zealand..... (D)	344	66	3	1,062	4	86	31	0.4	(D)	812	1
Singapore..... (D)	8,065	4,595	105	5,863	-482	860	719	17.9	(D)	439	18
Taiwan..... (D)	8,437	6,867	227	9,856	-168	1,353	929	16.4	798	1,651	102
Other..... (D)	1,477	1,062	143	1,032	-28	219	124	5.5	19	250	1
United States	22,206	8,258	674	17,924	1,004	5,608	3,335	44.0	3,056	3,027	(D)
Addenda:											
European Union (15) ¹	2,874,435	632,432	63,527	1,169,554	22,837	279,474	187,894	3,244.7	70,003	134,936	18,676
OPEC ² (D)	27,084	21,841	(D)	54,756	940	(D)	(D)	J	775	(D)	(D)

* Less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. The European Union (15) comprises Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

2. OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Its members are Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait,

Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

Notes: The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

Estimates for 2003 are revised.

Table 11.2. Selected Data of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2004

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All countries.....	5,539,810	1,060,181	108,149	2,303,543	68,101	514,957	324,523	5,116.4	153,902	378,111	29,900
Canada.....	372,276	98,216	9,483	144,474	4,863	40,333	24,432	362.8	6,551	23,919	1,458
Europe.....	4,192,440	663,860	63,755	1,391,269	47,581	336,453	221,481	3,548.0	78,059	151,055	22,648
Austria.....	2,201	1,184	130	2,893	66	747	513	9.6	240	656	12
Belgium.....	78,474	15,971	897	31,438	1,276	7,895	4,094	130.4	1,271	1,110	121
Denmark.....	21,102	3,566	565	10,269	197	3,258	2,589	60.6	665	2,064	135
Finland.....	13,789	8,344	487	18,505	88	3,808	2,892	36.2	2,195	5,575	601
France.....	596,645	67,787	6,366	172,383	3,788	43,071	30,386	451.6	9,365	15,393	3,738
Germany.....	632,103	203,216	24,059	319,726	7,008	66,424	47,588	668.6	32,343	61,744	5,929
Ireland.....	17,644	6,396	480	12,368	-147	3,654	2,533	37.4	114	349	(D)
Italy.....	38,868	14,382	1,074	23,748	4	6,181	4,130	102.4	1,904	3,583	221
Luxembourg.....	7,007	4,382	(D)	3,094	112	1,054	647	14.8	170	634	(D)
Netherlands.....	574,862	73,485	6,019	224,915	10,811	43,775	27,530	481.1	5,406	15,266	1,316
Norway.....	6,463	1,854	229	9,022	94	881	685	9.5	249	1,157	47
Spain.....	7,417	3,326	292	6,675	-186	1,290	833	20.2	519	867	41
Sweden.....	36,310	14,920	1,233	44,037	321	12,540	9,227	207.8	3,678	5,766	271
Switzerland.....	1,134,495	37,059	3,257	129,717	2,096	32,430	30,104	383.2	5,052	9,735	4,004
United Kingdom.....	1,018,285	204,681	17,496	372,179	21,771	107,220	56,873	920.8	14,752	26,339	5,924
Other.....	6,775	3,307	(D)	10,302	281	2,225	857	13.5	136	817	5
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	272,328	62,617	5,615	146,554	2,506	38,609	23,245	326.3	11,058	22,161	(D)
South and Central America.....	35,141	16,951	(D)	61,411	823	11,896	4,116	70.8	1,927	17,032	(D)
Brazil.....	4,644	1,789	202	7,678	106	599	387	5.4	610	4,140	0
Mexico.....	19,130	6,594	408	16,695	-137	3,167	2,465	51.1	835	(D)	17
Panama.....	1,109	(D)	52	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	H	(D)	18	(D)
Venezuela.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	H	(D)	(D)	3
Other.....	(D)	766	83	3,119	31	350	249	5.3	144	1,479	3
Other Western Hemisphere.....	237,186	45,666	(D)	85,142	1,683	26,713	19,130	255.5	9,131	5,130	1,063
Bahamas.....	893	353	64	294	49	64	76	1.6	(D)	(*)	(*)
Bermuda.....	161,482	30,919	2,659	65,592	2,213	21,619	15,068	194.7	8,375	3,698	722
Netherlands Antilles.....	(D)	(D)	308	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	J	(D)	111	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean.....	64,721	7,735	1,233	12,454	-269	2,200	1,769	25.3	75	(D)	(D)
Other.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	J	25	18	(*)
Africa.....	5,028	3,952	168	6,232	-45	1,101	770	9.6	409	331	36
South Africa.....	4,020	3,511	141	5,656	-129	973	732	8.9	409	329	36
Other.....	1,008	442	27	576	84	128	38	0.7	(*)	2	0
Middle East.....	31,465	18,387	1,917	43,906	894	9,502	2,320	45.3	566	6,642	(D)
Israel.....	11,183	1,909	336	6,031	-536	1,191	751	12.5	252	(D)	139
Kuwait.....	1,914	1,164	48	723	120	(D)	(D)	G	1	(*)	0
Lebanon.....	1,277	1,338	56	527	2	231	122	2.5	(D)	1	(*)
Saudi Arabia.....	11,310	9,738	781	(D)	(D)	6,428	636	7.9	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Arab Emirates.....	3,488	3,254	543	963	106	506	111	1.9	(D)	(D)	0
Other.....	2,294	964	152	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	J	135	85	68
Asia and Pacific.....	645,825	204,686	26,444	552,389	11,347	83,322	48,893	764.0	54,437	170,985	3,725
Australia.....	108,847	23,340	1,852	32,998	2,137	9,462	4,484	63.4	563	512	37
China.....	1,363	692	55	2,088	47	366	236	3.3	(D)	(D)	6
Hong Kong.....	6,863	5,020	581	5,786	97	1,406	646	14.4	333	976	(D)
India.....	852	166	19	1,961	43	620	513	9.7	15	17	0
Japan.....	492,356	154,726	21,731	447,225	8,909	66,054	39,927	614.2	44,260	136,924	3,413
Korea, Republic of.....	16,617	7,954	1,610	40,462	456	2,422	1,020	14.1	7,295	28,632	(D)
Malaysia.....	1,556	1,029	61	807	13	315	235	4.5	(D)	16	(D)
New Zealand.....	429	103	8	1,191	-6	103	57	0.8	(D)	847	1
Singapore.....	7,101	3,613	123	6,666	-420	781	702	18.5	(D)	465	19
Taiwan.....	8,427	7,050	303	11,920	33	1,596	959	16.1	1,074	2,043	101
Other.....	1,413	992	102	1,285	38	196	114	4.9	32	(D)	1
United States.....	20,447	8,463	766	18,719	956	5,638	3,381	40.5	2,821	3,018	(D)
Addenda:											
European Union (25) ¹	3,047,495	623,123	60,099	1,245,265	45,248	301,481	190,072	3,146.3	72,638	139,533	18,592
OPEC ²	26,284	21,261	(D)	68,459	2,186	14,560	1,326	15.7	464	(D)	(D)

* Less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. The European Union (25) comprises Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

2. OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Its members are Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait,

Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

Notes. The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

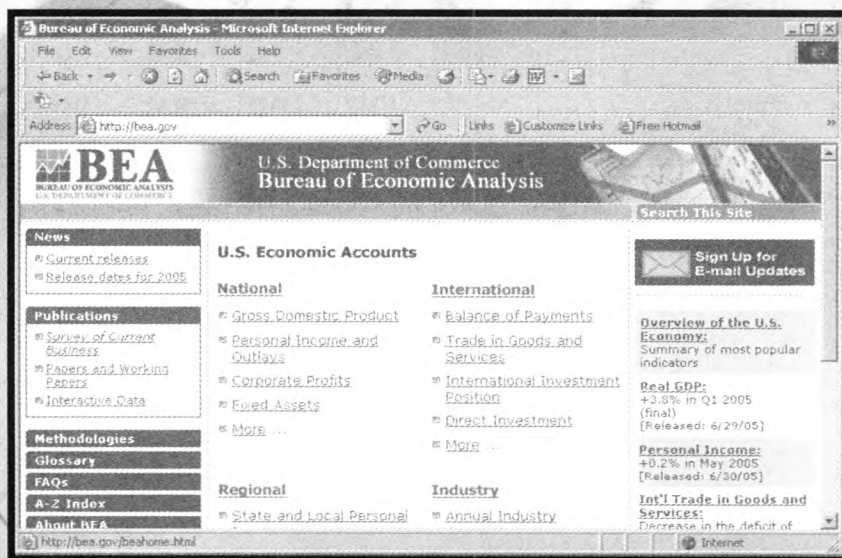
Estimates for 2004 are preliminary.

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BEA Current and Historical Data

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The tables present annual [A], quarterly [Q], and monthly [M] data.

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International Data

E. Transactions Tables

Table E.1 presents estimates of U.S. international trade in goods and services that were released on August 10, 2006. It includes preliminary estimates for June 2006 and revised estimates for May 2006. The sources for the other tables in this section are noted.

For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international trade, visit BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>.

Table E.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services

(Millions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted)

	2004	2005	2005						2006							
			May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May ^r	June ^p
Exports of goods and services	1,151,942	1,275,245	105,363	105,950	106,536	107,992	106,327	108,593	110,006	112,567	114,825	113,882	115,940	115,927	118,393	120,743
Goods	807,516	894,631	73,990	74,371	74,846	76,213	73,888	75,964	77,511	79,429	81,404	80,753	82,355	81,832	84,057	86,575
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	56,570	58,955	5,249	5,005	4,885	4,917	4,876	5,042	4,926	4,979	5,334	4,993	5,222	5,172	5,524	5,709
Industrial supplies and materials.....	203,960	233,079	19,745	19,574	19,605	20,029	19,210	19,297	19,517	20,145	21,063	20,650	22,181	22,243	22,965	23,698
Capital goods, except automotive.....	331,555	362,686	29,573	30,253	30,327	31,082	29,193	31,223	32,188	32,661	33,257	33,445	33,446	33,285	34,067	34,949
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	89,213	98,578	7,836	7,890	8,294	8,426	8,504	8,530	8,655	8,939	8,844	8,951	8,576	8,660	8,544	8,946
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive.....	103,075	115,715	9,576	9,517	9,589	9,641	9,908	9,541	10,006	10,461	10,401	10,299	10,514	10,098	10,611	10,766
Other goods.....	34,404	36,964	3,056	3,172	2,857	3,202	3,198	3,252	3,192	3,408	3,349	3,323	3,325	3,311	3,396	3,460
Adjustments ¹	-11,259	-11,347	-1,044	-1,040	-711	-1,084	-1,001	-922	-973	-1,164	-843	-909	-910	-937	-1,052	-953
Services	344,426	380,614	31,373	31,579	31,690	31,779	32,439	32,629	32,495	33,138	33,421	33,129	33,585	34,095	34,336	34,168
Travel.....	74,547	81,680	6,978	6,956	6,750	6,704	6,935	6,877	6,633	6,864	7,030	6,778	6,891	7,239	7,173	7,085
Passenger fares.....	18,851	20,931	1,741	1,713	1,864	1,801	1,843	1,834	1,744	1,793	1,887	1,763	1,834	1,811	1,796	1,798
Other transportation.....	37,436	42,245	3,390	3,475	3,458	3,495	3,592	3,703	3,752	3,789	3,871	3,825	3,988	4,127	4,084	4,133
Royalties and license fees.....	52,512	57,410	4,640	4,666	4,745	4,798	4,854	4,936	4,979	5,008	4,999	5,022	5,042	5,078	5,102	5,122
Other private services.....	144,654	158,223	12,930	13,101	12,987	13,181	13,371	13,707	13,894	14,043	14,070	14,150	14,287	14,230	14,529	14,444
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ²	15,467	19,038	1,607	1,579	1,790	1,702	1,747	1,484	1,407	1,555	1,475	1,502	1,454	1,520	1,563	1,497
U.S. Government miscellaneous services.....	959	1,087	87	89	96	98	97	88	86	86	89	89	89	90	89	89
Imports of goods and services	1,763,238	1,991,974	161,992	164,369	164,616	166,734	171,295	175,191	174,008	176,741	181,042	176,543	177,802	179,268	183,367	185,547
Goods	1,472,926	1,677,371	136,063	138,263	138,443	140,574	144,676	148,537	147,225	149,648	153,629	148,782	150,070	151,400	155,074	156,938
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	62,143	68,094	5,617	5,631	5,635	5,735	5,880	5,791	5,895	5,964	6,209	5,958	6,360	6,214	6,065	6,028
Industrial supplies and materials.....	412,827	523,881	40,423	41,594	42,797	44,506	47,082	50,221	49,082	49,320	50,238	49,567	46,434	48,859	52,737	52,095
Capital goods, except automotive.....	343,491	379,227	31,280	32,252	31,733	31,820	32,235	32,156	32,339	32,980	34,145	32,542	34,420	34,519	34,707	34,607
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	228,195	239,512	19,803	19,756	19,829	20,310	20,170	20,725	20,747	21,136	22,315	21,259	21,007	21,427	20,913	22,118
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive.....	372,943	407,168	33,998	34,148	33,435	33,357	34,133	34,531	34,011	35,233	35,190	34,366	36,559	35,365	35,572	36,781
Other goods.....	50,106	55,572	4,629	4,610	4,632	4,536	4,829	4,776	4,827	4,656	5,129	4,757	4,902	4,651	4,723	4,928
Adjustments ¹	3,221	3,916	314	272	382	310	347	338	324	360	401	332	388	365	357	381
Services	290,312	314,604	25,929	26,106	26,173	26,160	26,619	26,654	26,783	27,093	27,413	27,761	27,732	27,868	28,293	28,609
Travel.....	65,750	69,175	5,868	5,837	5,732	5,677	5,772	5,739	5,620	5,776	5,776	5,569	5,815	6,036	6,063	6,070
Passenger fares.....	23,723	26,066	2,177	2,201	2,220	2,164	2,270	2,204	2,229	2,211	2,237	2,233	2,282	2,341	2,388	2,465
Other transportation.....	54,161	62,107	5,019	5,089	5,025	5,017	5,163	5,348	5,422	5,380	5,552	5,321	5,441	5,270	5,475	5,437
Royalties and license fees.....	23,211	24,501	1,998	2,028	2,102	2,124	2,130	2,052	2,076	2,133	2,068	2,683	2,076	2,097	2,109	2,333
Other private services.....	90,390	98,714	8,057	8,136	8,247	8,324	8,430	8,477	8,605	8,764	8,954	9,128	9,276	9,293	9,414	9,429
Direct defense expenditures ²	29,299	30,062	2,491	2,493	2,511	2,514	2,514	2,503	2,501	2,499	2,493	2,493	2,509	2,501	2,514	2,545
U.S. Government miscellaneous services.....	3,778	3,979	319	322	336	340	340	331	330	330	333	334	333	330	330	330
Memoranda:																
Balance on goods.....	-665,410	-782,740	-62,074	-63,892	-63,597	-64,361	-70,788	-72,573	-69,714	-70,219	-72,224	-68,028	-67,715	-69,568	-71,017	-70,363
Balance on services.....	54,114	66,011	5,444	5,473	5,517	5,619	5,820	5,975	5,712	6,045	6,008	5,368	5,853	6,227	6,043	5,559
Balance on goods and services.....	-611,296	-716,729	-56,630	-58,419	-58,080	-58,742	-64,968	-66,598	-64,002	-64,174	-66,216	-62,660	-61,862	-63,341	-64,974	-64,804

p Preliminary

r Revised

1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring the Census Bureau's component data in line with the concepts and defini-

tions used to prepare BEA's international and national accounts.

2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table E.2. U.S. International Transactions
[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +, debits -) ¹	2004	2005	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted				
				2005					2005				
				I	II	III	IV	I ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^p
Current account													
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	1,526,855	1,749,892	411,141	433,516	440,364	464,872	481,499	415,277	429,326	442,935	462,357	485,444
2	Exports of goods and services	1,151,942	1,275,245	302,781	319,639	318,819	334,007	341,239	306,580	316,645	320,853	331,165	344,646
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	807,516	894,631	212,256	227,524	219,568	235,283	242,020	214,189	222,591	224,947	232,904	244,512
4	Services ³	344,426	380,614	90,525	92,115	99,251	98,724	99,219	92,391	94,054	95,906	98,261	100,134
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	15,467	19,938	4,679	4,675	5,239	4,446	4,431	4,679	4,675	5,239	4,446	4,431
6	Travel	74,547	81,680	17,786	21,425	23,545	18,924	18,682	19,983	20,934	20,389	20,374	20,699
7	Passenger fares	18,851	20,931	4,664	5,104	5,933	5,229	5,193	4,890	5,161	5,508	5,371	5,484
8	Other transportation	37,436	42,245	9,682	10,358	10,754	11,451	11,478	10,103	10,353	10,545	11,244	11,684
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	52,512	57,410	13,618	13,742	13,958	16,092	14,661	14,146	13,943	14,397	14,923	15,063
10	Other private services ⁵	144,654	158,223	39,822	36,549	39,531	42,321	44,507	38,316	38,726	39,538	41,643	42,506
11	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	959	1,087	274	262	291	260	267	274	262	291	260	267
12	Income receipts	374,913	474,647	108,360	113,877	121,545	130,865	140,260	108,697	112,681	122,081	131,192	140,798
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	372,035	471,722	107,650	113,147	120,614	130,110	139,534	107,968	111,952	121,350	130,437	140,072
14	Direct investment receipts	226,224	251,370	58,427	61,906	63,889	67,148	69,459	58,846	60,572	64,476	67,481	70,067
15	Other private receipts	142,813	217,637	48,437	50,674	56,274	62,279	69,402	48,437	50,674	56,276	62,279	69,402
16	U.S. Government receipts	2,998	2,715	786	567	678	683	673	705	706	627	677	603
17	Compensation of employees	2,878	2,925	709	729	731	755	726	709	729	731	755	726
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-2,110,559	-2,455,328	-559,425	-606,110	-627,388	-662,406	-653,420	-579,764	-599,390	-616,886	-659,290	-674,261
19	Imports of goods and services	-1,763,238	-1,991,975	-454,406	-494,629	-512,645	-530,295	-514,571	-474,688	-488,703	-502,645	-525,939	-535,387
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-1,472,926	-1,677,371	-381,441	-414,071	-430,168	-451,691	-436,132	-397,457	-410,811	-423,693	-445,410	-452,481
21	Services ³	-290,312	-314,604	-72,965	-80,558	-82,477	-78,604	-78,439	-77,231	-77,892	-78,952	-80,529	-82,906
22	Direct defense expenditures	-29,299	-30,062	-7,478	-7,478	-7,503	-7,503	-7,495	-7,542	-7,478	-7,539	-7,503	-7,495
23	Travel	-65,750	-69,175	-14,860	-19,904	-19,657	-14,754	-14,699	-17,270	-17,589	-17,181	-17,135	-17,160
24	Passenger fares	-23,723	-26,086	-5,771	-7,007	-7,089	-6,199	-6,176	-6,213	-6,555	-6,654	-6,644	-6,752
25	Other transportation	-54,161	-62,107	-14,959	-15,352	-15,622	-16,174	-15,633	-15,617	-15,135	-15,205	-16,150	-16,314
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-23,211	-24,501	-5,635	-5,737	-6,340	-6,789	-6,638	-5,880	-6,004	-6,356	-6,261	-6,827
27	Other private services ⁵	-90,390	-98,714	-23,188	-24,118	-25,214	-26,194	-26,798	-23,699	-24,169	-25,001	-25,845	-27,358
28	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-3,778	-3,979	-1,010	-962	-1,016	-991	-1,000	-1,010	-962	-1,016	-991	-1,000
29	Income payments	-347,321	-463,353	-105,019	-111,481	-114,742	-132,111	-138,849	-105,076	-110,687	-114,240	-133,351	-138,874
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-338,400	-454,124	-102,817	-109,299	-112,397	-129,611	-136,569	-102,817	-108,403	-111,887	-131,018	-136,572
31	Direct investment payments	-102,357	-116,953	-28,490	-30,416	-32,615	-33,432	-31,158	-28,490	-29,520	-24,105	-34,839	-31,161
32	Other private payments	-147,569	-223,612	-48,786	-51,490	-58,478	-64,857	-72,520	-48,786	-51,490	-58,479	-64,857	-72,520
33	U.S. Government payments	-88,474	-113,559	-25,541	-27,393	-29,303	-31,322	-32,891	-25,541	-27,393	-29,303	-31,322	-32,891
34	Compensation of employees	-8,921	-9,229	-2,202	-2,182	-2,345	-2,500	-2,280	-2,259	-2,284	-2,353	-2,333	-2,302
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-81,582	-86,072	-27,496	-22,509	-10,140	-25,927	-20,634	-27,327	-23,194	-9,464	-26,176	-19,855
36	U.S. Government grants ⁴	-23,317	-31,362	-9,221	-5,780	-9,091	-4,748	-9,221	-9,221	-9,221	-9,091	-9,091	-4,748
37	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-6,264	-6,303	-1,071	-1,451	-1,909	-1,872	-1,742	-1,558	-1,569	-1,584	-1,592	-1,744
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-52,001	-48,407	-17,204	-15,278	-9,616	-14,964	-14,144	-16,458	-15,845	-6,101	-15,493	-13,363
Capital and financial account													
Capital account													
39	Capital account transactions, net	-2,261	-4,351	-2,691	-589	-557	-514	-1,756	-2,691	-589	-557	-514	-1,756
Financial account													
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	-867,802	-426,801	-90,729	-201,345	-138,434	3,708	-338,424	-87,391	-196,376	-132,380	-10,656	-333,925
41	U.S. official reserve assets, net	2,805	14,066	5,331	-797	4,766	4,796	513	5,331	-797	4,766	4,796	513
42	Gold ⁷	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Special drawing rights	-398	4,511	1,713	-97	2,976	-81	-67	1,713	-97	2,976	-81	-67
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	3,826	10,200	3,783	-564	1,951	5,050	729	3,763	-564	1,951	5,050	729
45	Foreign currencies	-623	-615	-145	-136	-161	-173	-149	-145	-136	-161	-173	-149
46	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	1,710	5,539	2,591	989	1,501	459	943	2,591	989	1,501	459	943
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-3,044	-2,255	-519	-708	-518	-509	-1,417	-519	-708	-518	-509	-1,417
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	4,716	5,603	1,083	1,586	1,957	977	2,382	1,083	1,586	1,957	977	2,382
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	38	2,191	2,027	111	62	-9	-22	2,027	111	62	-9	-22
50	U.S. private assets, net	-872,317	-446,436	-98,651	-201,537	-144,701	-1,547	-339,880	-95,313	-196,568	-138,647	-15,911	-335,381
51	Direct investment	-244,128	-9,072	-34,597	-38,926	24,288	40,163	-66,345	-31,259	-33,957	30,342	25,799	-61,846
52	Foreign securities	-146,549	-180,125	-50,367	-45,702	-36,790	-47,266	-53,478	-50,367	-45,702	-36,790	-47,266	-53,478
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-120,017	-44,221	-67,170	57,244	-29,483	-4,812	-36,420	-67,170	57,244	-29,483	-4,812	-36,420
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-361,623	-213,018	53,483	-174,153	-102,716	10,368	-183,637	53,483	-174,153	-102,716	10,368	-183,637
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))	1,450,221	1,212,250	224,714	348,132	390,846	248,558	492,073	224,128	346,179	388,592	253,350	491,554
56	Foreign official assets in the United States, net	387,809	199,495	18,965	74,613	33,983	71,934	75,207	18,965	74,613	33,983	71,934	75,207
57	U.S. Government securities	305,000	158,450	33,007	36,313	25,926	61,204	66,493	33,007	36,313	25,926	61,204	66,493
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	263,338	71,749	9,226	16,892	8,213	37,418	41,684	9,226	16,892	8,213	37,418	41,684
59	Other ¹⁰	41,662	84,701	23,781	19,421	17,713	23,786	24,809	23,781	19,421	17,713	23,786	24,809
60	Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹¹	-139	-488	-740	112	395	-255	23	-740	112	395	-255	23
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	69,245	24,275	-15,814	34,187	824	5,078	-1,201	-15,814	34,187	824	5,078	-1,201
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	13,703	19,258	2,512	4,001	6,838	5,907	9,892	2,512	4,001	6,838	5,907	9,892
63	Other foreign assets in the United States, net	1,062,412	1,012,755	205,749	273,519	356,863	176,624	416,866	205,163	271,566	354,609	181,416	416,347
64	Direct investment	133,162	109,754	31,125	10,198	46,713	21,718	33,806	30,539	8,245	44,459	26,510	33,287
65	U.S. Treasury securities	102,940	199,491	86,108	14,103	37,239	62,041	-1,887	86,108	14,103	37,239	62,041	-1,887
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	381,493	474,140	77,412	111,808	153,049	131,871	183,011	77,412	111,808	153,049	131,871	183,011
67	U.S. currency	14,827	19,416	1,072	4,507	4,679	9,158	1,932	1,072	4,507	4,679	9,158	1,932
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	93,250	30,105	80,174	-20,035	20,271	-50,305	45,963	80,174	-20,035	20,271	-50,305	45,963
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	336,740	179,849	-70,142	152,938	94,912	2,141	154,041	-70,142	152,938	94,912	2,141	154,041
70	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	85,128	10,410	44,486	48,905	-54,691	-28,291	40,662	57,678	44,044	-72,240	-19,071	52,799
70a	Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,192	-4,862	-17,549	9,219	12,137

Table E.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +, debits-) ¹	Europe		European Union ¹⁴		Euro area		United Kingdom	
		2005:IV	2006:I ^p	2005:IV	2006:I ^p	2005:IV	2006:I ^p	2005:IV	2006:I ^p
Current account									
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	151,556	158,039	131,863	136,436	83,459	85,176	40,516	43,288
2	Exports of goods and services	93,115	95,047	81,648	82,517	54,903	55,085	21,152	21,879
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	54,271	56,798	48,026	49,644	36,039	36,418	9,369	10,473
4	Services ³	38,844	38,249	33,622	32,873	18,864	18,667	11,783	11,406
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	653	921	379	643	260	435	73	111
6	Travel	6,296	5,940	5,821	5,475	2,815	2,604	2,581	2,443
7	Passenger fares	1,755	1,667	1,600	1,502	848	804	726	616
8	Other transportation	4,203	4,247	3,744	3,787	2,163	2,183	991	963
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	7,720	7,103	6,271	5,659	4,221	3,942	1,488	1,297
10	Other private services ⁵	18,150	18,306	15,759	15,761	8,528	8,670	5,909	5,961
11	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	66	65	47	46	29	29	15	15
12	Income receipts	58,441	62,992	50,215	53,919	28,556	30,091	19,364	21,409
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	58,345	62,902	50,139	53,840	28,512	30,047	19,339	21,387
14	Direct investment receipts	28,429	29,427	23,796	24,080	16,807	17,017	5,862	5,967
15	Other private receipts	29,655	33,147	26,116	29,564	11,536	12,857	13,419	15,420
16	U.S. Government receipts	261	328	227	196	169	173	58	58
17	Compensation of employees	96	90	76	79	44	44	25	22
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-191,668	-190,936	-168,809	-168,623	-109,161	-106,479	-47,910	-50,089
19	Imports of goods and services	-127,946	-122,979	-111,157	-106,273	-78,111	-75,186	-23,278	-21,213
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-93,479	-90,294	-81,764	-78,550	-60,375	-58,914	-13,994	-12,273
21	Services ³	-34,467	-32,685	-29,393	-27,723	-17,736	-16,272	-9,284	-8,940
22	Direct defense expenditures	-2,960	-2,953	-2,627	-2,635	-2,005	-2,076	-398	-317
23	Travel	-4,627	-3,924	-4,249	-3,656	-2,531	-1,971	-1,541	-1,525
24	Passenger fares	-2,912	-2,881	-2,737	-2,694	-1,610	-1,556	-1,003	-1,006
25	Other transportation	-6,170	-5,829	-5,344	-5,047	-3,115	-2,883	-1,132	-1,091
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-4,012	-3,261	-3,085	-2,299	-2,384	-1,692	-450	-360
27	Other private services ⁵	-13,313	-13,363	-10,981	-11,031	-5,798	-5,800	-4,697	-4,578
28	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-473	-474	-370	-371	-293	-294	-63	-63
29	Income payments	-63,722	-67,957	-57,652	-62,350	-31,050	-31,293	-24,632	-28,676
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-63,570	-67,795	-57,534	-62,222	-30,965	-31,200	-24,608	-28,851
31	Direct investment payments	-21,240	-20,545	-20,484	-20,792	-11,882	-10,524	-7,936	-9,417
32	Other private payments	-35,486	-40,063	-31,271	-35,446	-15,242	-16,768	-15,383	-17,988
33	U.S. Government payments	-6,844	-7,187	-5,779	-5,984	-3,841	-3,908	-1,289	-1,446
34	Compensation of employees	-152	-162	-118	-128	-85	-93	-24	-25
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-4,665	-3,694	-2,704	-2,490	-1,750	-1,265	138	118
36	U.S. Government grants ⁴	-492	-651	-15	-27				
37	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-489	-430	-395	-400	-284	-280	-66	-69
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-3,684	-2,613	-2,294	-2,063	-1,466	-985	204	187
Capital and financial account									
Capital account									
39	Capital account transactions, net	-202	-291	-116	-119	-79	-80	-12	-13
Financial account									
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	65,483	-224,810	21,507	-192,061	29,162	-62,314	-3,870	-134,414
41	U.S. official reserve assets, net	-164	-141	-140	-116	-140	-116		
42	Gold ⁷								
43	Special drawing rights								
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund								
45	Foreign currencies	-164	-141	-140	-116	-140	-116		
46	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	186	307	84	96	6	64	83	-1
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-118	-78	-108	-59				
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	309	389	196	158	7	64	84	
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	-5	-4	-4	-3	-1		-1	
50	U.S. private assets, net	65,461	-224,976	21,563	-192,041	29,296	-62,262	-3,953	-134,413
51	Direct investment	40,923	-31,509	25,131	-27,456	16,808	-20,703	8,441	-6,399
52	Foreign securities	-12,954	-20,354	-11,303	-20,964	-6,872	176	-2,029	-21,284
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	8,353	-44,811	7,853	-45,393	16,457	-8,548	-6,916	-33,150
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	29,139	-126,302	-118	-98,228	2,903	-23,187	-3,449	-73,600
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))	68,539	302,219	50,538	296,087	19,191	60,669	31,391	237,238
56	Foreign official assets in the United States, net	14,117	21,637	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
57	U.S. Government securities	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
59	Other ¹⁰	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
60	Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹¹	219	-174	152	-147	123	120	16	-29
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States, net	54,422	280,582	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
64	Direct investment	14,355	17,162	14,123	28,631	7,255	21,047	9,384	7,272
65	U.S. Treasury securities	33,107	4,871	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	64,644	101,892	58,831	94,193	19,996	21,962	39,322	71,728
67	U.S. currency								
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-47,398	73,447	-47,646	77,200	3,603	-2,486	-51,288	79,577
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-10,286	83,210	¹⁸ 25,078	¹⁸ 96,210	¹⁸ -11,786	¹⁸ 20,026	¹⁸ 33,957	¹⁸ 78,690
70	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-89,042	-40,527	-32,278	-69,230	-20,822	14,293	-20,253	-96,128
Memoranda:									
71	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-39,208	-33,496	-33,738	-28,906	-24,336	-22,496	-4,625	-1,800
72	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	4,377	5,564	4,229	5,150	1,128	2,395	2,499	2,466
73	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-34,832	-27,932	-29,510	-23,756	-23,208	-20,101	-2,126	666
74	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-5,281	-4,965	-7,437	-8,431	-2,494	-1,202	-5,268	-7,467
75	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-4,665	-3,694	-2,704	-2,490	-1,750	-1,265	138	118
76	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 73, 74, and 75) ¹³	-44,778	-36,591	-39,651	-34,677	-27,452	-22,568	-7,256	-6,683

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See the footnotes on page D-7.

Source: Table 11 in "U.S. International Transactions: First Quarter of 2006" in the July 2006 Survey of Current Business.

Table E.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +, debits -) ¹	Canada		Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere		Mexico ¹⁵		Asia and Pacific		Australia	
		2005:IV	2006:I ^P	2005:IV	2006:I ^P	2005:IV	2006:I ^P	2005:IV	2006:I ^P	2005:IV	2006:I ^P
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	72,618	75,557	96,502	99,248	40,414	40,873	109,742	114,093	8,691	9,310
2	Exports of goods and services	62,905	65,343	68,519	68,378	37,728	37,818	88,508	92,045	5,961	6,055
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	55,008	56,125	51,227	52,636	32,145	32,634	62,328	64,022	3,856	4,104
4	Services ³	7,897	9,218	17,292	15,742	5,583	5,184	26,180	28,023	2,105	1,951
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	26	52	191	191	3	1	1,018	1,110	134	92
6	Travel.....	1,811	2,707	4,834	4,020	1,869	1,568	5,357	5,507	561	458
7	Passenger fares.....	592	789	1,382	1,340	374	403	1,429	1,315	139	154
8	Other transportation.....	759	808	1,426	1,376	368	371	4,052	4,033	93	87
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	1,218	1,082	1,581	1,004	381	346	4,702	4,681	340	263
10	Other private services ⁵	3,461	3,748	7,841	7,771	2,583	2,490	9,539	11,292	832	891
11	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	30	32	37	40	5	5	83	85	6	6
12	Income receipts.....	9,713	10,214	27,983	30,870	2,686	3,055	21,234	22,048	2,730	3,255
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	9,684	10,183	27,932	30,819	2,678	3,047	21,142	21,951	2,724	3,248
14	Direct investment receipts.....	6,010	6,164	10,286	11,019	1,878	2,182	14,197	14,352	1,678	2,089
15	Other private receipts.....	3,674	4,019	17,551	19,773	797	862	6,811	7,512	1,046	1,159
16	U.S. Government receipts.....			95	27	3	3	134	87		
17	Compensation of employees.....	29	31	51	51	8	8	92	97	6	7
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-92,264	-89,211	-115,798	-121,241	-52,608	-54,896	-213,237	-204,054	-4,603	-4,437
19	Imports of goods and services.....	-86,333	-83,481	-91,314	-95,099	-49,622	-52,050	-181,864	-171,766	-3,147	-2,910
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-81,065	-78,283	-78,495	-80,826	-46,176	-48,052	-162,884	-153,058	-1,838	-1,826
21	Services ³	-5,268	-5,198	-12,819	-14,273	-3,446	-3,998	-18,980	-18,708	-1,309	-1,084
22	Direct defense expenditures	-46	-55	-65	-55	-2	-4	-1,143	-1,139	-38	-31
23	Travel.....	-1,092	-962	-4,926	-5,754	-2,304	-2,755	-3,378	-3,376	-292	-279
24	Passenger fares.....	-80	-53	-752	-827	-207	-269	-2,158	-2,152	-252	-212
25	Other transportation.....	-1,140	-1,148	-1,705	-1,675	-233	-253	-5,701	-5,567	-84	-78
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-197	-185	-384	-335	-45	-44	-1,893	-1,986	-65	-65
27	Other private services ⁵	-2,623	-2,704	-4,855	-5,491	-611	-628	-4,539	-4,318	-553	-394
28	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-90	-91	-132	-136	-44	-45	-168	-170	-25	-25
29	Income payments.....	-5,931	-5,730	-24,484	-26,142	-2,986	-2,846	-31,373	-32,288	-1,456	-1,527
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-5,816	-5,618	-22,584	-24,480	-1,164	-1,230	-31,086	-32,000	-1,452	-1,523
31	Direct investment payments.....	-3,319	-2,846	-877	-557	(D)	-22	-5,161	-4,558	-693	-711
32	Other private payments.....	-2,108	-2,266	-18,357	-20,415	-488	-517	-6,424	-7,126	-553	-600
33	U.S. Government payments.....	-389	-506	-3,360	-3,508	(D)	-691	-19,501	-20,316	-206	-212
34	Compensation of employees.....	-115	-112	-1,890	-1,662	-1,822	-1,616	-288	-288	-4	-4
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-155	491	-6,483	-5,783	-2,834	-2,872	-2,788	-3,550	-83	-59
36	U.S. Government grants ⁴			-429	-350	-9	-9	-890	-581		
37	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-150	-158	-250	-192	-67	-70	-176	-175	-17	-17
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-5	649	-5,804	-5,241	-2,758	-2,802	-1,722	-2,794	-66	-42
Capital and financial account											
Capital account											
39	Capital account transactions, net	31	5	-47	-61	-18	-20	-196	-213	-8	-8
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	-18,319	-10,301	1,972	-74,213	-3,687	-3,515	-42,624	-21,982	1,976	-3,838
41	U.S. official reserve assets, net.....							-9	-8		
42	Gold ⁷										
43	Special drawing rights.....										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....										
45	Foreign currencies.....							-9	-8		
46	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net.....			189	237	7	4	186	265		
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....			-17	-13	-4	-5	-74	-4		
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸			203	258	12	10	271	276		
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net.....			3	-8	-1	-1	-11	-7		
50	U.S. private assets, net.....	-18,319	-10,301	1,783	-74,450	-3,694	-3,519	-42,801	-22,239	1,976	-3,838
51	Direct investment.....	-2,772	-5,905	14,170	-10,129	-1,713	-962	-4,423	-11,498	(D)	-1,166
52	Foreign securities.....	-3,096	-7,170	-7,921	-4,292	-534	-2,992	-23,192	-18,015	-3,194	-1,168
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-1,638	2,032	-18,154	5,185	-339	625	7,115	1,202	(D)	475
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.....	-10,813	742	13,688	-65,214	-1,108	-190	-22,301	6,072	-3,550	-1,979
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))	16,344	17,642	23,518	80,234	6,421	7,073	115,883	61,197	1,516	4,931
56	Foreign official assets in the United States, net.....	460	-117	6,641	8,168	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	40,128	34,197	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
57	U.S. Government securities.....	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
59	Other ¹⁰	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
60	Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹¹	4	26	-21	57		1	155	76	-25	23
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.....	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States, net.....	15,884	17,759	16,877	72,066	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	75,755	27,000	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
64	Direct investment.....	1,956	3,113	-5,567	1,290	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	8,257	(¹⁷)	1,137	(¹⁸)
65	U.S. Treasury securities.....	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	11,061	9,505	8,145	31,784	539	1,810	46,844	37,507	1,915	3,080
67	U.S. currency.....										
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	186	-6	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	-627	-322
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.....	-4,969	-1,669	5,924	78,938	¹⁸ 5,696	¹⁸ 4,622	13,203	-7,834	¹⁸ -884	¹⁸ 2,150
70	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	21,745	5,817	335	21,815	12,312	13,357	33,220	54,509	-7,489	-5,899
Memoranda:											
71	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20).....	-26,057	-22,158	-27,268	-28,190	-14,031	-15,418	-100,556	-89,036	2,018	2,278
72	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21).....	2,629	4,020	4,474	1,470	2,137	1,186	7,200	9,316	796	867
73	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19).....	-23,428	-18,138	-22,794	-26,720	-11,894	-14,232	-93,356	-79,721	2,814	3,145
74	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29).....	3,782	4,484	3,499	4,728	-300	209	-10,139	-10,240	1,274	1,728
75	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35).....	-155	491	-6,483	-5,783	-2,834	-2,872	-2,788	-3,550	-83	-59
76	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 73, 74, and 75) ¹³	-19,801	-13,163	-25,778	-27,775	-15,028	-16,895	-106,263	-93,511	4,005	4,814

See the footnotes on page D-7.

Table E.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +, debits -) ¹	China		India		Japan		Middle East		Africa	
		2005:IV	2006:I P	2005:IV	2006:I P	2005:IV	2006:I P	2005:IV	2006:I P	2005:IV	2006:I P
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	15,727	16,421	3,576	4,138	31,244	31,893	15,147	15,116	7,955	7,898
2	Exports of goods and services	14,461	15,226	3,123	3,657	24,692	24,971	13,398	13,140	6,077	5,884
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	12,070	12,483	2,026	2,120	13,712	13,886	8,691	8,677	3,758	3,762
4	Services ³	2,391	2,743	1,097	1,537	10,980	11,085	4,707	4,463	2,319	2,122
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	(*)	(*)	6	1	291	144	2,057	1,815	407	283
6	Travel	280	254	259	298	2,973	3,145	382	298	244	210
7	Passenger fares	89	91	83	(*)	1,019	936	64	67	7	15
8	Other transportation	531	524	107	111	1,161	1,148	538	516	201	202
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	307	281	55	54	2,123	2,247	131	111	145	151
10	Other private services ⁵	1,178	1,587	575	1,061	3,399	3,450	1,510	1,632	1,297	1,241
11	U.S. Government miscellaneous services ⁶	6	6	12	12	14	15	25	24	18	20
12	Income receipts	1,266	1,195	453	481	6,552	6,922	1,749	1,976	1,878	2,014
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	1,257	1,186	449	477	6,533	6,903	1,726	1,952	1,861	1,996
14	Direct investment receipts	1,002	925	263	279	3,300	3,193	1,254	1,445	1,509	1,573
15	Other private receipts	244	240	180	188	3,224	3,702	452	479	260	286
16	U.S. Government receipts	11	21	6	10	9	8	20	28	92	137
17	Compensation of employees	9	9	4	4	19	19	23	24	17	18
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-75,809	-69,025	-6,414	-6,445	-57,299	-57,153	-23,472	-22,636	-20,442	-19,192
19	Imports of goods and services	-68,911	-61,456	-6,174	-6,192	-41,804	-41,588	-21,431	-20,583	-20,053	-18,758
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-67,295	-59,816	-5,130	-5,265	-35,836	-35,460	-16,867	-16,013	-18,901	-17,658
21	Services ³	-1,616	-1,640	-1,044	-927	-5,968	-6,128	-4,564	-4,570	-1,152	-1,100
22	Direct defense expenditures	-1	-1	-1	-2	-337	-360	-3,214	-3,226	-75	-67
23	Travel	-432	-492	-460	-390	-548	-655	-310	-323	-421	-360
24	Passenger fares	-125	-120	-48	-48	-335	-315	-184	-155	-113	-108
25	Other transportation	-813	-807	-92	-92	-1,682	-1,629	-291	-273	-78	-80
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-11	-15	-4	-3	-1,774	-1,867	-43	-31	-1	-2
27	Other private services ⁵	-227	-199	-434	-387	-1,260	-1,269	-455	-496	-405	-422
28	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-7	-6	-5	-5	-32	-33	-67	-66	-59	-61
29	Income payments	-6,898	-7,569	-240	-253	-15,495	-15,565	-2,041	-2,053	-389	-434
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-6,799	-7,469	-183	-196	-15,461	-15,530	-2,021	-2,033	-353	-398
31	Direct investment payments	20	26	(D)	-1	-3,704	-3,550	-252	-94	-37	-26
32	Other private payments	-940	-1,072	(D)	-90	-2,667	-2,907	-907	-952	-198	-228
33	U.S. Government payments	-5,879	-6,423	-106	-105	-9,090	-9,073	-862	-987	-118	-144
34	Compensation of employees	-99	-100	-57	-57	-34	-35	-20	-20	-36	-36
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-437	-570	-445	-589	644	75	-5,034	-2,455	-3,071	-1,175
36	U.S. Government grants ⁴			-44	-25			-4,200	-1,695	-2,410	-463
37	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-1	-1	-4	-5	-41	-41	-29	-32	-7	-6
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-436	-569	-397	-559	685	116	-805	-728	-654	-706
Capital and financial account											
Capital account											
39	Capital account transactions, net	-35	-37	-47	-51	3	3	-76	-78	-24	-1,118
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	2,027	-894	391	288	-37,506	-7,338	-2,778	944	-1,786	-858
41	U.S. official reserve assets, net					-9	-8				
42	Gold ⁷										
43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies					-9	-8				
46	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	24	44	76	29	1	1	48	61	90	1,351
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets							-6	-4	-54	-48
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	23	43	83	35			48	60	146	1,399
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	1	1	-7	-6	1	1	6	5	-2	
50	U.S. private assets, net	2,003	-938	315	259	-37,498	-7,331	-2,826	883	-1,876	-2,209
51	Direct investment	850	-939	-150	-453	-128	-2,163	-1,654	-763	-618	-1,062
52	Foreign securities	-364	1,619	78	383	-16,705	-2,399	667	-2,104	-841	-1,075
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-113	397	135	55	-402	82	-365	-55	-124	27
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	2,602	-2,015	252	274	-20,263	-2,851	-1,474	3,805	-293	-99
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))	43,957	46,436	2,400	-1,343	35,055	-15,850	6,377	23,120	5,882	-663
56	Foreign official assets in the United States, net	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	5,632	12,979	4,907	-1,674
57	U.S. Government securities	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
59	Other ¹⁰	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
60	Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹¹			3	2	-183	-6	-241	32	-420	-11
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States, net	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	745	10,141	975	1,011
64	Direct investment	-336	-53	-11	2	6,128	549	111	(17)	60	-4
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	4,289	7,239	-26	-64	29,584	8,849	947	1,746	-29	167
67	U.S. currency										
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-91	-36	19	4	-22	-184	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	¹⁸ 40,095	¹⁸ 39,286	¹⁸ 2,415	¹⁸ -1,287	¹⁸ -452	¹⁸ -25,058	-2,499	-1,978	429	85
70	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	14,570	7,669	539	4,002	27,859	48,370	9,836	-14,011	11,486	15,108
Memoranda:											
71	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-55,225	-47,333	-3,104	-3,145	-22,124	-21,574	-8,176	-7,336	-15,143	-13,896
72	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	775	1,103	53	610	5,012	4,957	143	-107	1,167	1,022
73	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-54,450	-46,230	-3,051	-2,535	-17,112	-16,617	-8,033	-7,443	-13,976	-12,874
74	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-5,632	-6,374	213	228	-8,943	-8,643	-292	-77	1,489	1,580
75	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-437	-570	-445	-589	644	75	-5,034	-2,455	-3,071	-1,175
76	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 73, 74, and 75) ¹³	-60,519	-53,174	-3,283	-2,896	-25,411	-25,185	-13,359	-9,975	-15,558	-12,469

See the footnotes on page D-7.

Table E.4. Private Services Transactions
(Millions of dollars)

Line	2004	2005	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted					
			2005				2006	2005				2006
			I	II	III	IV	I ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^p
1 Exports of private services	328,000	360,489	85,572	87,178	93,721	94,018	94,521	87,438	89,117	90,377	93,555	95,436
2 Travel (table E.2, line 6)	74,547	81,680	17,786	21,425	23,545	18,924	18,682	19,983	20,934	20,389	20,374	20,699
3 Passenger fares (table E.2, line 7)	18,851	20,931	4,664	5,104	5,933	5,229	5,193	4,890	5,161	5,508	5,371	5,484
4 Other transportation (table E.2, line 8)	37,436	42,245	9,682	10,358	10,754	11,451	11,478	10,103	10,353	10,545	11,244	11,684
5 Freight	15,958	17,340	4,215	4,317	4,307	4,501	4,324	4,283	4,257	4,332	4,468	4,396
6 Port services	21,478	24,905	5,467	6,041	6,447	6,950	7,154	5,820	6,096	6,213	6,776	7,288
7 Royalties and license fees (table E.2, line 9)	52,512	57,410	13,618	13,742	13,958	16,092	14,661	14,146	13,943	14,397	14,923	15,063
8 Affiliated	39,074	42,106	10,012	10,131	10,105	11,858	10,530	10,540	10,332	10,544	10,689	10,932
9 U.S. parents' receipts	35,414	37,939	9,317	9,313	9,383	9,926	9,169	9,554	9,343	9,663	9,380	9,407
10 U.S. affiliates' receipts	3,660	4,167	695	818	722	1,932	1,361	986	989	881	1,309	1,525
11 Unaffiliated	13,438	15,304	3,606	3,611	3,853	4,234	4,131	3,606	3,611	3,853	4,234	4,131
12 Industrial processes ¹	5,660	6,633	1,684	1,544	1,762	1,643	1,834	1,684	1,544	1,762	1,643	1,834
13 Other ²	7,778	8,671	1,922	2,067	2,091	2,591	2,298	1,922	2,067	2,091	2,591	2,298
14 Other private services (table E.2, line 10)	144,654	158,223	39,822	36,549	39,531	42,321	44,507	38,316	38,726	39,598	41,643	42,506
15 Affiliated services	45,175	49,389	11,634	11,733	11,863	14,159	13,458	12,203	12,075	12,318	12,793	13,549
16 U.S. parents' receipts	27,445	29,506	7,090	7,196	6,968	8,252	7,582	7,358	7,281	7,307	7,559	7,866
17 U.S. affiliates' receipts	17,730	19,883	4,544	4,537	4,895	5,907	5,876	4,845	4,794	5,011	5,234	5,683
18 Unaffiliated services	99,479	108,834	28,188	24,816	27,668	28,162	31,049	26,113	26,651	27,220	28,850	28,957
19 Education	13,643	14,123	5,830	1,749	3,932	2,612	5,830	3,517	3,517	3,549	3,560	3,576
20 Financial services	25,185	29,281	6,809	6,924	7,355	8,193	8,449	6,809	6,924	7,355	8,193	8,449
21 Insurance, net	6,838	6,831	1,642	1,623	1,714	1,852	1,750	1,642	1,623	1,714	1,852	1,750
22 Telecommunications	4,463	4,724	1,157	1,207	1,265	1,095	1,189	1,157	1,207	1,265	1,095	1,189
23 Business, professional, and technical services	34,523	39,491	8,846	9,612	10,098	10,935	10,183	9,019	9,658	10,103	10,712	10,385
24 Other unaffiliated services ³	14,827	14,384	3,904	3,701	3,304	3,475	3,518	3,987	3,723	3,235	3,439	3,609
25 Imports of private services	257,235	280,563	64,413	72,118	73,922	70,110	69,944	68,679	69,452	70,397	72,035	74,411
26 Travel (table E.2, line 23)	65,750	69,175	14,860	19,904	19,657	14,754	14,699	17,270	17,589	17,181	17,135	17,160
27 Passenger fares (table E.2, line 24)	23,723	26,066	5,771	7,007	7,089	6,199	6,176	6,213	6,555	6,654	6,644	6,752
28 Other transportation (table E.2, line 25)	54,161	62,107	14,959	15,352	15,622	16,174	15,633	15,617	15,135	15,205	16,150	16,314
29 Freight	39,225	44,156	10,834	10,896	10,934	11,492	11,076	11,373	10,695	10,641	11,447	11,638
30 Port services	14,936	17,951	4,125	4,456	4,688	4,682	4,557	4,244	4,440	4,564	4,703	4,676
31 Royalties and license fees (table E.2, line 26)	23,211	24,501	5,635	5,737	6,340	6,789	6,638	5,880	6,004	6,356	6,261	6,827
32 Affiliated	17,946	20,360	4,622	4,708	5,305	5,725	4,957	4,867	4,975	5,321	5,197	5,146
33 U.S. parents' payments	2,899	3,155	733	782	811	829	838	733	782	811	829	838
34 U.S. affiliates' payments	15,247	17,205	3,889	3,926	4,494	4,896	4,119	4,134	4,193	4,510	4,368	4,308
35 Unaffiliated	5,265	4,141	1,013	1,029	1,035	1,064	1,681	1,013	1,029	1,035	1,064	1,681
36 Industrial processes ¹	2,778	2,747	701	677	677	692	728	701	677	677	692	728
37 Other ²	2,487	1,394	312	352	358	372	953	312	352	358	372	953
38 Other private services (table E.2, line 27)	90,390	98,714	23,188	24,118	25,214	26,194	26,798	23,699	24,169	25,001	25,845	27,358
39 Affiliated services	33,915	38,989	8,800	9,387	9,653	11,149	10,958	9,110	9,445	9,734	10,700	11,289
40 U.S. parents' payments	21,437	22,245	5,274	5,513	5,457	6,001	5,646	5,584	5,571	5,538	5,552	5,977
41 U.S. affiliates' payments	12,478	16,744	3,526	3,874	4,196	5,148	5,312	3,526	3,874	4,196	5,148	5,312
42 Unaffiliated services	56,475	59,725	14,388	14,731	15,561	15,045	15,840	14,589	14,724	15,267	15,145	16,069
43 Education	3,556	4,029	755	1,002	1,318	954	860	956	995	1,024	1,054	1,089
44 Financial services	5,309	6,549	1,540	1,626	1,668	1,715	1,821	1,540	1,626	1,668	1,715	1,821
45 Insurance, net	29,038	28,482	7,167	6,896	7,359	7,060	7,774	7,167	6,896	7,359	7,060	7,774
46 Telecommunications	4,542	4,658	1,109	1,159	1,259	1,131	1,200	1,109	1,159	1,259	1,131	1,200
47 Business, professional, and technical services	13,078	14,516	3,511	3,659	3,582	3,764	3,912	3,511	3,659	3,582	3,764	3,912
48 Other unaffiliated services ³	952	1,493	306	390	375	422	273	306	390	375	422	273
Supplemental data on insurance transactions:												
49 Premiums received ⁴	18,953	18,409	4,201	4,176	4,675	5,357	4,655	4,201	4,176	4,675	5,357	4,655
50 Actual losses paid ⁴	10,843	14,625	3,242	3,586	3,838	3,959	3,787	3,242	3,586	3,838	3,959	3,787
51 Premiums paid ⁴	65,260	63,997	16,000	15,308	16,807	15,882	14,668	16,000	15,308	16,807	15,882	14,668
52 Actual losses recovered	32,150	43,867	6,804	6,967	22,591	7,505	7,783	6,804	6,967	22,591	7,505	7,783
Memoranda:												
53 Balance on goods (table E.2, line 71)	-665,410	-782,740	-169,185	-186,547	-210,600	-216,408	-194,112	-183,288	-188,220	-198,746	-212,506	-207,969
54 Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 25)	70,765	79,926	21,159	15,060	19,799	23,908	24,577	18,759	19,665	19,980	21,521	21,025
55 Balance on goods and private services (lines 53 and 54)	-594,645	-702,814	-148,026	-171,487	-190,801	-192,500	-169,535	-164,509	-168,555	-178,766	-190,985	-186,944

p Preliminary
r Revised
1. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with the use of intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.
2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with the use of copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intangible property rights.
3. Other unaffiliated services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.
4. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.
Source: Table 3 in "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter of 2006" in the July 2006 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Footnotes to Tables E.2. and E.3.

1. Credits, +; Exports of goods and services and income receipts; unilateral current transfers to the United States; capital account transactions receipts; financial inflows—increase in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or decrease in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).
Debits, -; Imports of goods and services and income payments; unilateral current transfers to foreigners; capital account transactions payments; financial outflows—decrease in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).
2. Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to balance of payments basis; see tables 2a and 2b in "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter of 2006" in the July 2006 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
3. Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment in line 5; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies in line 22; and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators in lines 8 and 25.
4. Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.
5. Beginning in 1982, these lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents.
6. Beginning in 1982, the "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government.
7. At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States.
8. Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners.
9. Consists of bills, certificates, marketable bonds and notes, and nonmarketable convertible and nonconvertible bonds and notes.
10. Consists of U.S. Treasury and Export-Import Bank obligations, not included elsewhere, and of debt securities of U.S. Government corporations and agencies.
11. Includes, primarily, U.S. Government liabilities associated with military agency sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies; see table 5 in "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter of 2006" in the July 2006 Survey.
12. Consists of investments in U.S. corporate stocks and in debt securities of private corporations and state and local governments.
13. Conceptually, the sum of line 76 and line 39 is equal to "net lending or net borrowing" in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans. A reconciliation of the balance on goods and services from the international accounts and the NIPA net exports appears in reconciliation table 2 in appendix A in the Survey. A reconciliation of the other foreign transactions in the two sets of accounts appears in table 4.3B of the full set of NIPA tables.
Additional footnotes to Table E.3:
14. The "European Union" includes Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany (includes the former German Democratic Republic (East Germany) beginning in the fourth quarter of 1990), Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, United Kingdom; beginning with the first quarter of 1995, also includes Austria, Finland, and Sweden; and beginning with the second quarter of 2004, also includes Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia. The "European Union" also includes the European Atomic Energy Community, the European Coal and Steel Community (through the third quarter of 2002), and the European Investment Bank.
15. Quarterly estimates for Mexico are available, beginning with 2004.
16. Includes, as part of international and unallocated (not shown here), taxes withheld; current-cost adjustments associated with U.S. and foreign direct investment; and net U.S. currency flows. Before 1999, also includes the estimated direct investment in foreign affiliates engaged in international shipping, in operating oil and gas drilling equipment internationally, and in petroleum trading. Before 1996, also includes small transactions in business services that are not reported by country.
17. Details are not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.
18. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

F. Investment Tables

Table F.1. International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend, 2004 and 2005
(Millions of dollars)

Line	Type of investment	Position, 2004 ^r	Changes in position in 2005				Total (a+b+c+d)	Position, 2005 ^p
			Attributable to					
			Financial flows	Valuation adjustments				
				Price changes	Exchange-rate changes ¹	Other changes ²		
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(a+b+c+d)				
Net international investment position of the United States:								
1	With direct investment positions at current cost (line 3 less line 24)	-2,360,785	-785,449	625,441	-226,283	53,277	-333,014	-2,693,799
2	With direct investment positions at market value (line 4 less line 25)	-2,448,744	-785,449	1,061,360	-393,614	20,272	-97,431	-2,546,175
U.S.-owned assets abroad:								
3	With direct investment positions at current cost (lines 5+10+15)	9,186,661	426,801	608,509	-278,993	65,698	822,015	10,008,676
4	With direct investment positions at market value (lines 5+10+16)	10,075,337	426,801	993,566	-444,317	27,815	1,003,865	11,079,202
5	U.S. official reserve assets	189,591	-14,096	20,241	-7,680	-13	-1,548	188,043
6	Gold	113,947		³ 20,241		⁴ -13	20,228	134,175
7	Special drawing rights	13,628	-4,511		-907		-5,418	8,210
8	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	19,544	-10,200		-1,308		-11,508	8,036
9	Foreign currencies	42,472	615		-5,465		-4,850	37,622
10	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets	83,062	-5,539				-5,539	77,523
11	U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁵	80,308	-3,348				-3,348	76,960
12	Repayable in dollars	80,035	-3,348				-3,348	76,687
13	Other ⁶	273						273
14	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	2,754	-2,191				-2,191	563
U.S. private assets:								
15	With direct investment at current cost (lines 17+19+22+23)	8,914,008	446,436	588,268	-271,313	65,711	829,102	9,743,110
16	With direct investment at market value (lines 18+19+22+23)	9,802,684	446,436	973,325	-436,637	27,828	1,010,952	10,813,636
Direct investment abroad:								
17	At current cost	2,399,224	9,072	42,085	-32,112	35,664	54,709	2,453,933
18	At market value	3,287,900	9,072	427,142	-197,436	-2,219	236,559	3,524,459
19	Foreign securities	3,553,387	180,125	546,183	-205,698		520,610	4,073,997
20	Bonds	992,969	37,991	-20,533	-22,884		-5,426	987,543
21	Corporate stocks	2,560,418	142,134	566,716	-182,814		526,036	3,086,454
22	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	733,538	44,221		-18,151	24,913	50,983	784,521
23	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	2,227,859	213,018		-15,352	5,134	202,800	2,430,659
Foreign-owned assets in the United States:								
24	With direct investment at current cost (lines 26+33)	11,547,446	1,212,250	-16,932	-52,710	12,421	1,155,029	12,702,475
25	With direct investment at market value (lines 26+34)	12,524,081	1,212,250	-67,794	-50,703	7,543	1,101,296	13,625,377
26	Foreign official assets in the United States	2,001,407	199,495	-26,059		41,280	214,716	2,216,123
27	U.S. Government securities	1,499,293	156,450	-28,661		22,315	150,104	1,649,397
28	U.S. Treasury securities	1,241,250	71,749	-21,682		-2,436	47,631	1,288,881
29	Other	258,043	84,701	-6,979		24,751	102,473	360,516
30	Other U.S. Government liabilities ⁷	16,488	-488				-488	16,000
31	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	270,387	24,275				24,275	294,662
32	Other foreign official assets	215,239	19,258	2,602		18,965	40,825	256,064
Other foreign assets:								
33	With direct investment at current cost (lines 35+37+38+41+42+43)	9,546,039	1,012,755	9,127	-52,710	-28,859	940,313	10,486,352
34	With direct investment at market value (lines 36+37+38+41+42+43)	10,522,674	1,012,755	-41,735	-50,703	-33,737	886,580	11,409,254
Direct investment in the United States:								
35	At current cost	1,727,062	109,754	27,950	-2,007	11,504	147,201	1,874,263
36	At market value	2,703,697	109,754	-22,912		6,626	93,468	2,797,165
37	U.S. Treasury securities	562,288	199,491	-7,671		-49,233	142,587	704,875
38	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	3,995,506	474,140	-11,152	-29,411	-38,401	395,176	4,390,682
39	Corporate and other bonds	2,035,149	388,357	-72,646	-29,411	-46,252	240,048	2,275,197
40	Corporate stocks	1,960,357	85,783	61,494		7,851	155,128	2,115,485
41	U.S. currency	332,735	19,416				19,416	352,151
42	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	507,668	30,105		-10,309	36,285	56,081	563,749
43	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	2,420,780	179,849		-10,983	10,986	179,852	2,600,632

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1. Represents gains or losses on foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities due to their revaluation at current exchange rates.

2. Includes changes in coverage, capital gains and losses of direct investment affiliates, and other adjustments to the value of assets and liabilities.

3. Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations in the market price of gold.

4. Reflects changes in gold stock from U.S. Treasury sales of gold medallions and commemorative and bullion coins; also reflects replenishment through open market purchases. These demonetizations/monetizations are not included in international transactions financial flows.

5. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and resources provided to foreigners under foreign assistance programs requiring repayment over several years. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

6. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

7. Primarily U.S. Government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies.

Source: Table 1 in "The International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend 2005" in the July 2006 Survey of Current Business.

Table F.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2002-2005

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows(-))				Income without current-cost adjustment and net of withholding taxes			
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2002	2003	2004	2005	2002	2003	2004	2005
All countries, all industries	1,616,548	1,769,613	2,051,204	2,069,983	134,946	129,352	222,437	-12,714	124,940	165,203	203,484	227,864
By country of foreign affiliate												
Canada	166,473	187,953	212,829	234,831	15,003	17,340	23,255	16,789	13,297	15,826	21,979	22,259
Europe	859,378	976,889	1,104,886	1,059,443	79,492	87,509	99,284	-37,488	64,777	86,480	97,996	105,990
<i>Of which:</i>												
France	43,348	51,229	61,200	60,860	4,604	1,074	8,385	859	2,699	4,034	4,816	4,565
Germany	61,073	72,262	83,588	86,319	2,416	4,376	8,960	7,140	2,977	4,584	6,237	6,716
Ireland	51,598	60,604	63,983	61,596	10,700	7,408	3,991	-3,025	6,355	9,134	11,287	12,411
Netherlands	158,415	186,366	204,319	181,384	14,790	15,502	13,810	-28,503	11,756	16,595	18,548	20,383
Switzerland	74,229	92,750	106,849	83,424	7,924	14,462	9,281	-11,821	10,921	12,643	12,613	11,636
United Kingdom	247,952	277,246	312,156	323,796	15,265	26,738	26,604	10,873	11,043	13,829	16,601	19,924
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	289,413	297,222	330,468	353,011	15,192	3,901	18,812	-10,545	16,583	24,480	31,850	39,301
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda	89,473	84,508	86,547	90,358	4,313	-3,778	2,254	-10,169	4,569	7,089	7,799	8,230
Brazil	27,598	29,553	30,226	32,420	-266	-290	1,418	1,183	837	1,465	2,481	3,521
Mexico	56,303	56,851	63,502	71,423	7,656	3,664	6,361	6,771	3,834	5,343	7,294	8,628
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	48,305	61,882	80,824	85,295	6,146	3,314	6,480	-11,470	4,161	5,388	5,657	7,710
Africa	16,040	19,835	21,414	24,257	-578	2,697	1,325	2,066	1,895	3,156	4,540	5,284
Middle East	15,158	16,885	18,775	21,591	2,559	1,315	1,352	3,467	1,891	2,640	3,717	4,670
Asia and Pacific	270,086	270,830	362,833	376,849	23,277	16,592	78,409	12,999	26,498	32,621	43,402	50,361
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia	39,074	48,447	(D)	113,385	8,036	7,717	(D)	(D)	2,037	3,406	5,088	5,624
Hong Kong	40,329	36,426	34,848	37,884	1,226	-689	(D)	4,168	3,906	3,718	4,981	5,066
Japan	66,468	57,794	68,071	75,491	8,711	867	9,198	7,636	7,146	8,103	9,998	11,205
Singapore	50,955	51,053	57,075	48,051	530	5,446	(D)	-10,406	4,438	5,987	8,089	10,726
By industry of foreign affiliate												
Mining	81,822	85,473	102,058	114,386	6,732	3,930	14,059	11,378	8,915	11,189	16,869	22,225
Manufacturing	337,741	371,078	414,353	451,402	32,277	31,207	53,680	38,765	26,411	34,594	47,910	49,782
Food	19,236	27,692	29,452	31,524	3,184	3,420	1,391	2,921	2,604	3,631	3,810	3,956
Chemicals	82,543	91,435	99,435	109,354	8,087	6,983	11,336	9,078	8,632	9,921	12,930	14,403
Primary and fabricated metals	20,790	21,349	23,629	21,671	1,340	-306	2,298	-393	1,158	1,710	2,485	2,221
Machinery	18,349	20,825	25,251	29,224	288	3,200	3,426	3,831	1,926	2,314	2,817	3,279
Computers and electronic products	49,580	47,171	54,317	58,785	-1,594	2,217	6,108	6,094	1,519	4,345	6,516	7,174
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	9,763	10,774	11,679	13,079	1,809	311	941	730	509	583	1,124	1,367
Transportation equipment	45,320	47,903	50,732	48,930	4,682	2,961	2,313	-667	1,190	2,152	4,576	2,531
Other manufacturing	92,160	103,929	119,859	138,836	14,481	12,422	25,869	17,171	8,872	9,937	13,652	14,850
Wholesale trade	111,153	119,891	130,594	142,960	3,048	12,239	10,603	17,194	13,382	18,440	24,003	27,615
Information	41,723	46,728	49,155	55,479	-1,200	3,918	-3,526	6,932	1,320	6,221	9,528	9,983
Depository institutions (banking)	54,679	58,695	64,719	70,331	-1,934	1,255	-304	-3,941	1,347	2,268	2,657	1,045
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	285,195	316,847	369,281	393,723	37,815	19,912	24,086	20,242	14,585	19,623	24,201	28,162
Professional, scientific, and technical services	31,068	35,832	45,167	49,202	-1,082	3,156	8,389	4,281	2,219	3,250	5,394	5,778
Holding companies (nonbank)	541,566	598,964	724,229	623,076	45,855	50,437	101,353	-118,634	48,277	59,248	59,902	69,014
Other industries	131,599	136,106	151,647	169,424	13,435	3,298	14,096	11,070	8,484	10,370	13,021	14,260

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Table F.3. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2003

	All nonbank foreign affiliates						Majority-owned nonbank foreign affiliates						
	Millions of dollars						Millions of dollars						
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	Thousands of employees	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	Thousands of employees
All countries, all industries	8,194,207	3,383,010	372,829	186,155	231,615	9,878.9	7,468,713	2,905,867	336,153	704,653	177,432	210,729	8,363.9
By country of foreign affiliate													
Canada.....	589,751	396,527	22,732	60,095	83,653	1,125.1	557,636	370,153	21,669	83,514	58,128	77,188	1,067.2
Europe.....	4,977,877	1,719,659	214,635	47,271	49,985	4,209.8	4,670,836	1,545,697	200,396	398,533	45,964	49,243	3,763.9
<i>Of which:</i>													
France.....	222,951	158,289	6,027	4,642	3,345	591.0	206,852	150,086	6,075	41,764	4,025	3,238	556.8
Germany.....	405,722	254,152	18,655	6,392	5,065	620.6	366,539	220,886	15,015	66,861	6,313	5,056	584.3
Netherlands.....	652,929	161,742	49,798	7,771	(D)	223.8	603,806	125,843	46,402	25,027	7,408	2,385	173.4
United Kingdom.....	1,828,095	443,388	25,607	11,060	10,235	1,285.5	1,768,473	419,416	25,400	117,516	11,049	10,222	1,171.3
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	1,157,196	391,347	71,482	38,629	52,711	1,993.0	1,024,514	334,424	62,434	71,597	36,989	49,265	1,592.0
<i>Of which:</i>													
Brazil.....	111,315	74,394	1,930	2,933	1,982	399.9	87,451	65,140	776	14,781	2,778	1,898	349.2
Mexico.....	134,223	137,639	7,458	29,965	43,240	1,047.0	106,537	112,313	5,714	22,897	28,687	40,937	827.1
Africa.....	92,872	50,199	5,586	1,126	(D)	226.8	74,356	40,845	4,812	16,881	927	2,124	151.8
Middle East.....	69,714	43,001	7,723	864	(D)	84.4	33,356	18,061	2,674	6,831	768	942	52.4
Asia and Pacific.....	1,306,796	782,276	50,671	38,171	42,082	2,239.7	1,108,015	596,687	44,167	127,298	34,655	31,967	1,736.6
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia.....	183,207	89,704	4,837	4,308	1,354	329.0	171,705	74,486	4,401	23,865	4,228	1,351	279.7
Japan.....	524,589	282,096	11,617	10,698	11,064	501.0	409,813	170,812	9,524	38,930	9,446	2,263	238.7
By industry of foreign affiliate													
Mining.....	338,229	127,822	26,833	1,579	12,191	178.5	309,421	114,658	23,073	70,899	1,462	11,166	159.5
Utilities.....	138,413	61,862	3,810	5	4	101.8	98,234	38,113	2,290	11,659	1	4	70.1
Manufacturing.....	1,542,759	1,598,390	80,174	128,313	188,923	5,021.3	1,301,686	1,345,396	69,213	346,669	122,330	169,415	4,262.2
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food.....	91,478	113,741	6,052	3,379	4,040	414.9	83,966	103,380	5,441	22,200	2,892	3,924	368.9
Chemicals.....	414,197	286,083	30,826	20,926	16,610	660.3	369,757	256,906	28,011	74,343	20,179	15,611	603.7
Primary and fabricated metals.....	76,746	53,615	2,924	3,373	4,066	265.0	70,165	47,374	2,595	13,985	3,279	4,005	249.4
Machinery.....	80,228	81,516	3,672	7,359	8,255	395.0	66,266	67,276	3,305	17,883	6,926	7,512	334.5
Computers and electronic products.....	170,571	210,106	7,888	19,739	34,453	630.3	165,132	206,761	7,888	35,347	19,618	34,242	605.8
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	34,340	32,123	978	2,414	4,263	256.0	31,712	29,501	871	8,379	2,358	3,408	231.4
Transportation equipment.....	284,021	391,888	5,118	55,508	94,602	1,115.1	207,354	293,709	3,303	49,292	52,587	79,645	925.9
Wholesale trade.....	521,619	769,784	37,268	46,478	28,352	837.9	499,072	735,713	33,706	110,414	44,377	28,074	792.2
Information.....	327,779	191,294	8,761	(D)	(D)	616.3	156,522	99,702	1,575	29,417	731	154	343.9
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	2,903,569	242,773	42,236	15	0	320.0	2,813,684	228,809	40,141	32,402	15	0	296.6
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	156,611	96,159	7,126	1,344	380	466.6	152,724	90,533	6,613	36,572	1,333	380	436.6
Other industries.....	2,265,229	294,926	166,620	(D)	(D)	2,336.4	2,137,370	252,942	159,543	66,621	7,183	1,535	2,002.9

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Note: The data in this table are from "U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations in 2003" in the July 2005 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table F.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of Affiliate, 2002-2005
[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows(-))				Income without current-cost adjustment and net of withholding taxes			
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2002	2003	2004	2005	2002	2003	2004	2005
All countries, all industries	1,327,170	1,395,159	1,520,729	1,635,291	74,457	53,146	122,377	99,443	32,297	60,964	90,105	104,742
By country of foreign parent												
Canada	92,529	95,707	125,503	144,033	4,611	7,090	30,713	17,079	-1,703	2,306	6,715	7,195
Europe	958,330	1,001,237	1,066,908	1,143,614	45,368	22,756	68,896	66,064	26,696	48,711	62,517	76,962
<i>Of which:</i>												
France	133,914	136,434	143,586	143,378	4,624	4,526	11,599	4,446	3,763	6,526	8,761	11,354
Germany	138,301	160,691	163,981	184,213	1,990	12,280	1,055	16,166	-3,767	2,183	6,239	7,840
Luxembourg	97,416	109,212	115,688	116,736	-1,108	14,344	6,981	2,554	528	683	1,276	1,544
Netherlands	145,596	146,601	155,452	170,770	4,337	6,365	9,348	7,113	4,337	8,840	13,583	16,771
Switzerland	118,342	124,247	121,634	122,399	9,751	-3,127	7,985	-1,396	5,771	6,928	6,142	1,645
United Kingdom	211,699	217,841	251,422	282,457	21,267	-4,385	22,888	28,878	10,152	17,610	19,848	29,844
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	74,867	84,134	87,259	82,530	10,342	9,186	766	-7,605	-623	1,305	3,413	2,085
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda	11,215	9,854	11,116	1,517	-91	-3,470	-169	-9,358	-2,251	-1,205	-448	-1,730
Mexico	7,829	9,022	8,167	8,653	2,349	2,173	-363	349	21	616	103	(D)
Panama	5,841	8,874	10,360	11,470	1,871	2,664	1,407	1,128	630	1,081	(D)	1,340
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	24,255	26,202	23,777	26,501	2,094	3,757	-3,382	-35	404	1,027	317	498
Venezuela	4,304	4,349	5,525	6,730	123	-86	1,134	1,216	-89	425	(D)	(D)
Africa	2,228	2,196	1,671	2,564	-9	-34	-530	652	2	-8	175	180
Middle East	6,758	7,177	7,888	9,965	1,138	393	665	1,572	-215	154	491	615
Asia and Pacific	192,457	204,708	231,500	252,584	13,008	13,755	21,867	21,681	8,141	8,496	16,793	17,705
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia	34,197	37,059	40,884	44,061	6,594	3,422	3,958	4,188	489	1,178	2,613	3,667
Japan	147,372	157,176	175,728	190,279	6,500	8,544	17,840	14,043	7,562	7,346	12,949	12,186
By industry of U.S. affiliate												
Manufacturing	451,985	465,401	485,659	538,122	26,011	18,235	20,266	51,738	23,484	23,736	36,275	46,503
Food	36,034	17,433	17,883	19,779	3,779	1,749	2,054	1,790	3,895	912	690	1,996
Chemicals	94,896	127,776	138,081	151,624	-5,953	8,757	11,569	13,404	5,986	9,072	9,497	15,838
Primary and fabricated metals	17,898	17,049	20,893	28,651	517	508	1,575	8,112	90	471	2,655	2,894
Machinery	43,836	43,887	45,666	48,673	3,876	2,137	346	2,839	594	70	713	2,504
Computers and electronic products	46,560	42,652	39,546	47,016	-6,658	2,408	-900	7,811	-2,398	725	2,261	2,263
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	14,249	12,220	12,009	14,191	4,483	-1,914	1,094	2,447	-711	-531	580	849
Transportation equipment	58,766	63,201	67,837	76,036	6,233	2,968	3,896	8,114	4,353	4,143	4,619	5,155
Other manufacturing	139,745	141,184	143,743	152,152	19,734	1,622	634	7,219	11,675	8,874	15,260	15,005
Wholesale trade	189,790	187,883	219,085	230,104	9,160	-5,339	24,380	8,407	11,328	18,170	23,960	24,870
Retail trade	21,677	25,672	25,886	29,686	282	3,957	424	2,445	1,158	922	2,054	2,493
Information	136,362	135,841	137,871	142,556	5,153	1,380	8,646	2,296	-4,143	1,381	4,096	3,948
Depository institutions (banking)	73,305	85,195	122,700	130,940	2,106	4,168	17,928	10,239	1,563	2,156	4,698	4,903
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	162,817	182,951	193,743	207,552	7,860	19,460	29,586	3,462	-4,185	6,962	6,736	4,438
Real estate and rental and leasing	42,129	36,702	38,964	41,006	1,628	-3,561	2,936	1,780	1,897	1,411	1,977	2,508
Professional, scientific, and technical services	34,640	38,280	38,209	41,879	1,122	1,974	1,750	6,895	-423	321	1,261	1,834
Other industries	214,464	237,236	258,612	273,444	21,136	12,873	16,462	12,183	1,618	5,905	9,047	13,245

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

**Table F.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Nonbank U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies
by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2004**

	All nonbank affiliates						Majority-owned nonbank affiliates						
	Millions of dollars			Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars				Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars	
	Total assets	Sales	Net income		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates
All countries, all industries	6,384,667	2,521,353	87,623	5,562.3	163,685	393,243	5,539,810	2,303,543	68,101	514,957	5,116.4	153,902	378,111
By country of ultimate beneficial owner													
Canada.....	391,472	153,092	5,636	444.4	6,643	24,027	372,276	144,474	4,863	40,333	382.8	6,551	23,919
Europe.....	4,353,568	1,476,673	54,304	3,732.7	80,654	154,935	4,192,440	1,391,269	47,581	336,453	3,548.0	78,059	151,055
<i>Of which:</i>													
France.....	609,759	184,838	3,245	481.1	10,343	18,046	596,645	172,383	3,788	43,071	451.6	9,365	15,393
Germany.....	649,967	333,060	6,501	694.7	32,678	62,103	632,103	319,726	7,008	66,424	668.6	32,343	61,744
Netherlands.....	587,295	232,654	13,026	493.0	(D)	15,357	574,862	224,915	10,811	43,775	481.1	5,406	15,266
Sweden.....	36,348	44,104	320	207.9	3,681	(D)	36,310	44,037	321	12,540	207.8	3,678	5,766
Switzerland.....	1,152,864	136,338	2,184	408.6	5,281	9,893	1,134,495	129,717	2,096	32,430	383.2	5,052	9,735
United Kingdom.....	1,113,838	415,041	27,407	1,003.7	15,356	26,831	1,018,285	372,179	21,771	107,220	920.8	14,752	26,339
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	317,080	166,182	3,154	390.5	11,438	26,629	272,328	146,554	2,506	38,609	326.3	11,058	22,161
<i>Of which:</i>													
Bermuda.....	(D)	67,766	2,249	198.3	8,653	(D)	161,482	65,592	2,213	21,619	194.7	8,375	3,698
Mexico.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	M	(D)	(D)	19,130	16,695	-137	3,167	51.1	835	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean.....	(D)	13,525	-382	26.2	75	1,210	64,721	12,454	-269	2,200	25.3	75	(D)
Venezuela.....	11,341	41,270	1,541	I	338	12,899	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	H	(D)	(D)
Africa.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	I	(D)	335	5,028	6,232	-45	1,101	9.6	409	331
Middle East.....	(D)	45,926	951	51.5	(D)	(D)	31,465	43,906	894	9,502	45.3	566	6,642
Asia and Pacific.....	677,455	593,947	12,920	840.3	59,845	177,012	645,825	552,389	11,347	83,322	764.0	54,437	170,985
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia.....	111,095	35,595	2,227	66.0	(D)	518	108,847	32,998	2,137	9,462	63.4	563	512
Japan.....	512,890	479,250	10,315	667.5	49,386	141,651	492,356	447,225	8,909	66,054	614.2	44,280	136,924
Korea, Republic of.....	17,281	41,654	484	15.3	(D)	(D)	16,617	40,462	456	2,422	14.1	7,295	28,632
United States.....	605,093	(D)	(D)	L	(D)	(D)	20,447	18,719	956	5,638	40.5	2,821	3,018
By industry of U.S. affiliate													
Manufacturing.....	1,142,989	1,001,026	34,687	2,169.0	96,618	153,280	1,075,992	927,115	30,367	239,641	2,039.9	88,956	141,628
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food.....	47,710	53,267	-940	114.6	5,886	2,363	46,641	50,718	-1,015	9,991	109.0	5,731	2,329
Chemicals.....	276,434	196,910	14,834	325.5	18,393	23,405	259,269	179,413	12,371	49,917	299.2	17,600	22,844
Primary and fabricated metals.....	55,878	67,488	2,755	172.4	5,843	9,021	47,341	57,707	2,290	16,044	155.9	4,163	7,917
Machinery.....	98,640	70,503	-978	240.6	8,664	(D)	98,190	69,499	-983	21,136	239.2	8,637	7,878
Computers and electronic products.....	90,794	80,411	339	181.7	13,367	21,845	80,269	70,893	821	18,946	163.8	(D)	18,753
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	22,951	19,091	203	71.4	2,132	2,113	22,839	18,955	213	4,894	70.8	2,108	2,093
Transportation equipment.....	244,688	224,540	4,227	394.4	27,815	57,367	240,107	214,749	3,973	36,651	375.9	27,380	55,703
Wholesale trade.....	476,601	736,568	21,742	546.3	62,178	228,652	469,393	719,566	20,935	92,485	528.4	60,107	225,944
Retail trade.....	68,851	141,481	603	697.6	212	(D)	61,116	129,662	495	28,989	613.6	212	4,187
Information.....	350,837	116,901	5,699	284.8	(D)	626	266,387	84,391	1,870	30,975	220.0	988	624
<i>Of which:</i>													
Publishing industries.....	(D)	29,885	158	105.8	675	160	77,519	27,738	133	11,801	95.2	674	160
Telecommunications.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	L	(D)	(D)	62,945	19,719	-243	6,327	37.5	1	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	3,664,775	(D)	(D)	260.3	0	0	3,046,258	172,743	6,986	24,957	200.7	0	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	111,992	24,514	2,470	42.4	(D)	(D)	91,511	21,350	1,953	10,965	38.5	(D)	418
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	75,221	54,172	485	181.0	253	280	70,403	52,078	1,292	16,881	171.4	(D)	279
Other industries.....	493,401	(D)	(D)	1,380.8	3,165	5,062	458,749	196,639	4,203	70,062	1,303.9	3,125	5,031

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

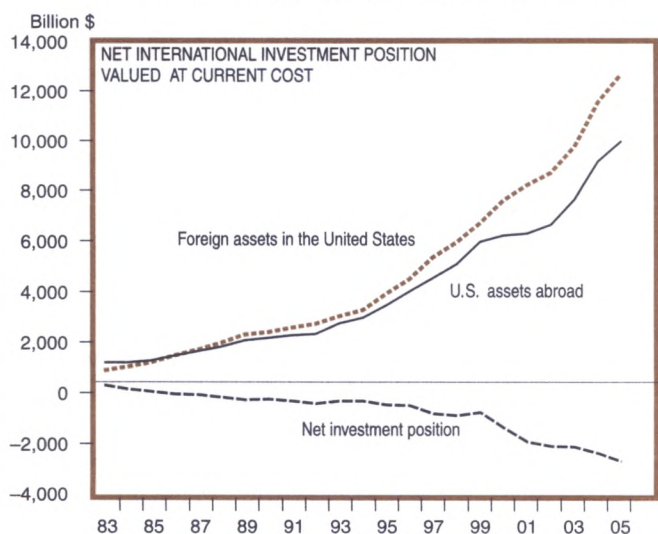
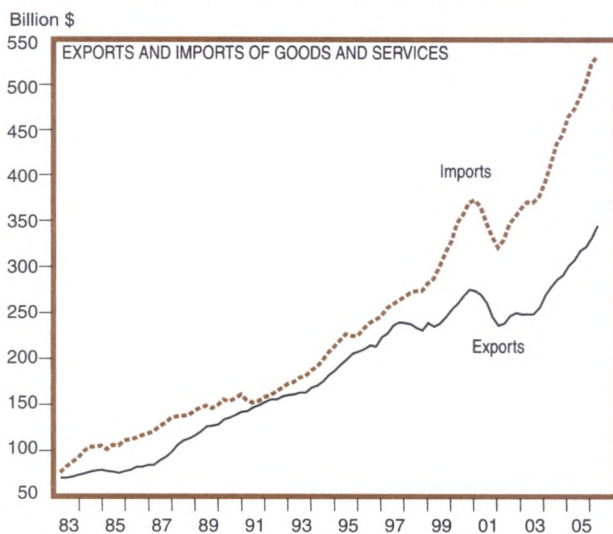
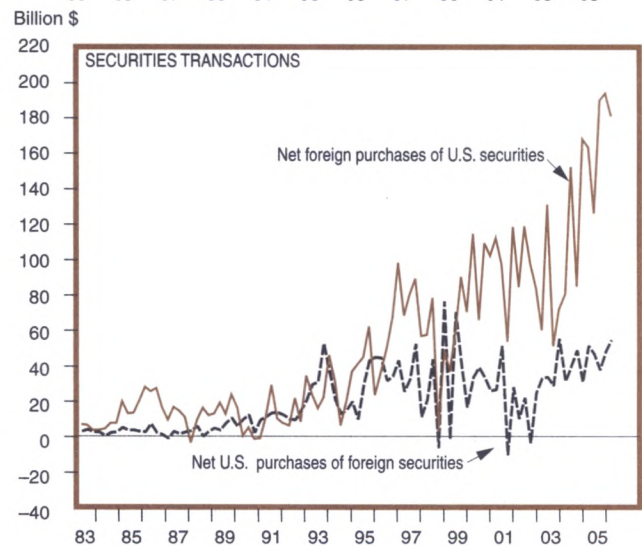
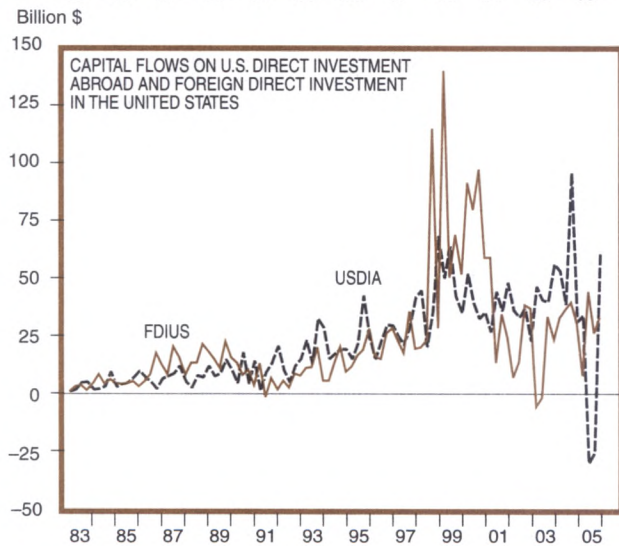
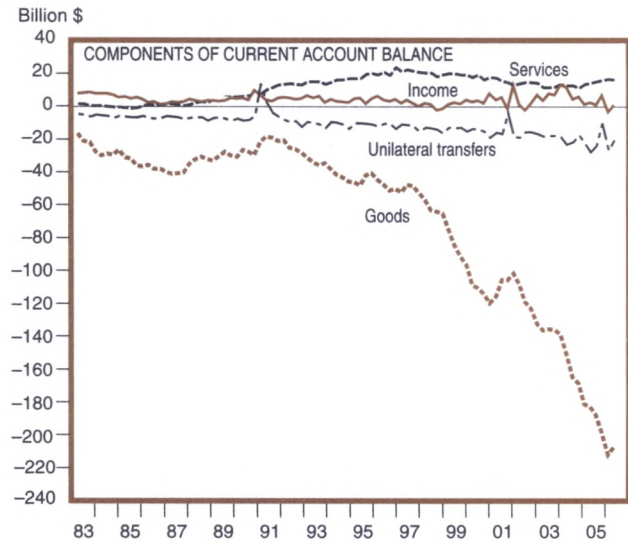
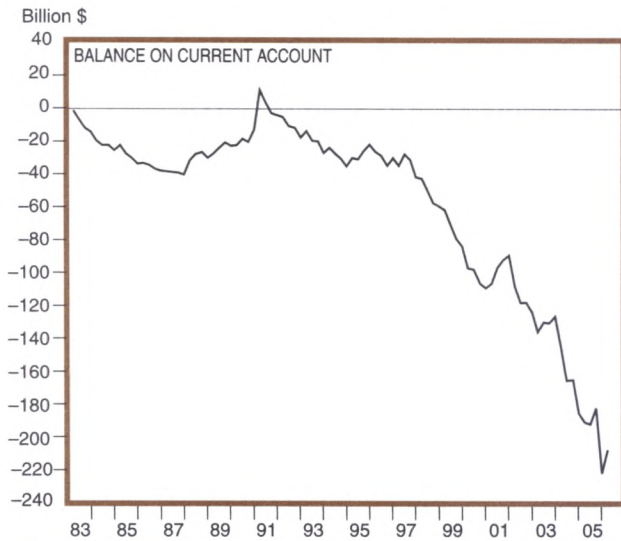
* Less than \$500,000.

Notes. The data in this table are from BEA's annual survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies; see "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2004," in the August 2006 Survey of Current Business.

The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

G. Charts

THE U.S. IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Regional Data

H. State and Regional Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of state personal income and gross state product. The sources of these estimates are noted.

The quarterly and annual estimates of state personal income are available on CD-ROM. For information on state personal income, e-mail reis.rem@d-bea.gov; write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5360. For information on gross state product, e-mail gspread@bea.gov; write to the Regional Economic Analysis Division, BE-61, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5340.

Table H.1. Personal Income by State and Region

(Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Area name	2002				2003				2004				2005				2006	Percent change ¹
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	2005:IV-2006:I	
United States	8,876,427	8,888,413	8,923,886	9,004,711	9,106,950	9,202,945	9,314,423	9,473,036	9,607,693	9,723,125	10,018,162	10,076,392	10,187,218	10,252,277	10,444,012	10,588,304	1.4	
New England	530,492	528,461	528,020	531,609	535,776	541,887	548,759	559,109	566,832	574,930	589,388	592,120	596,917	604,457	609,843	619,337	1.6	
Connecticut	147,563	147,156	146,643	146,661	148,243	149,488	150,895	155,181	156,071	159,175	163,835	165,286	165,983	168,228	169,308	171,867	1.5	
Maine	35,965	36,150	36,218	36,727	36,951	37,360	38,087	38,569	39,189	39,667	40,616	40,703	41,153	41,326	41,698	42,080	0.9	
Massachusetts	251,711	249,896	249,527	251,739	253,370	256,692	259,811	263,869	268,298	271,116	277,660	278,177	280,597	284,687	287,722	292,511	1.7	
New Hampshire	43,598	43,420	43,514	43,736	44,095	44,619	45,237	46,263	47,006	47,897	49,113	49,321	49,922	50,405	50,715	51,562	1.7	
Rhode Island	33,640	33,767	33,914	34,435	34,591	35,035	35,607	36,065	36,605	37,194	37,897	38,201	38,705	38,966	39,488	40,210	1.8	
Vermont	18,016	18,074	18,203	18,311	18,526	18,692	19,123	19,162	19,662	19,862	20,266	20,432	20,557	20,825	20,912	21,107	0.9	
Mideast	1,652,423	1,649,416	1,647,032	1,656,252	1,679,649	1,695,310	1,716,021	1,748,455	1,767,312	1,796,613	1,849,947	1,860,543	1,872,446	1,898,621	1,920,061	1,949,142	1.5	
Delaware	26,420	26,654	26,554	27,147	27,410	27,811	28,111	28,943	29,415	29,584	30,685	30,925	31,007	31,532	32,443	32,093	-1.1	
District of Columbia	25,859	25,797	25,924	26,170	26,536	26,706	27,065	27,691	28,019	28,420	29,279	29,562	29,954	30,426	30,599	31,158	1.8	
Maryland	198,778	199,364	200,335	202,263	205,134	207,635	210,137	215,229	218,136	220,694	227,550	229,497	232,272	236,025	238,760	242,311	1.5	
New Jersey	337,565	336,914	336,291	336,502	341,139	344,710	347,096	352,873	356,964	362,783	373,477	375,123	378,462	382,995	385,860	391,527	1.5	
New York	681,119	677,570	674,818	677,180	688,808	694,590	703,916	720,929	726,285	740,670	763,140	768,268	769,320	782,304	792,262	805,717	1.7	
Pennsylvania	382,682	383,118	383,111	386,990	390,623	393,859	399,696	402,790	408,493	414,462	425,816	427,168	431,430	435,339	440,137	446,336	1.4	
Great Lakes	1,387,747	1,389,906	1,396,850	1,413,016	1,429,119	1,439,518	1,456,049	1,462,839	1,476,062	1,488,416	1,522,258	1,540,084	1,552,623	1,562,048	1,579,925	1.1		
Illinois	414,627	413,396	416,079	419,156	426,419	430,499	431,936	436,744	437,762	439,730	451,253	452,829	456,827	461,953	466,085	471,672	1.2	
Indiana	171,856	173,078	174,850	176,114	177,720	179,323	182,557	184,522	187,229	188,394	192,113	192,694	195,011	197,085	197,767	199,976	1.1	
Michigan	304,614	305,121	306,232	313,756	316,924	318,931	323,523	320,155	322,176	324,468	329,737	330,162	334,096	335,369	336,035	339,249	1.0	
Ohio	333,103	334,743	335,185	338,628	341,061	342,512	347,499	348,793	353,887	357,522	366,565	369,885	372,099	375,285	380,160	382,103	1.3	
Wisconsin	163,547	163,568	164,504	165,361	166,995	168,253	170,534	172,625	175,007	178,302	182,171	182,635	184,265	186,117	186,877	188,867	1.1	
Plains	574,276	578,297	583,167	590,504	595,878	602,820	608,120	621,974	629,649	636,193	652,895	657,869	661,151	668,738	676,575	684,869	1.2	
Iowa	82,211	82,539	83,181	82,686	83,322	84,456	85,741	90,309	91,390	91,372	93,777	95,076	95,592	96,074	97,058	97,059	0.0	
Kansas	78,247	78,686	79,498	80,149	80,282	81,148	82,036	82,985	84,036	85,426	87,382	88,805	89,243	89,879	91,972	93,457	1.6	
Minnesota	166,404	167,749	168,654	170,414	172,615	175,290	175,256	180,024	182,214	185,024	190,393	189,637	189,743	192,313	193,441	195,753	1.2	
Missouri	160,439	161,274	162,690	165,103	166,279	167,694	169,093	171,984	173,840	175,836	180,438	181,515	183,841	185,425	188,366	190,690	1.2	
Nebraska	50,091	50,551	51,010	52,588	53,207	53,544	54,413	55,476	56,296	56,514	57,817	58,419	58,781	58,877	60,392	61,501	1.8	
North Dakota	16,541	16,794	17,131	17,767	18,098	18,228	18,707	18,341	18,599	18,753	19,376	19,952	19,710	19,736	20,622	20,884	1.3	
South Dakota	20,342	20,704	21,003	21,797	22,075	22,259	22,875	22,855	23,283	23,268	23,711	24,465	24,241	24,434	24,725	25,324	2.4	
Southeast	1,973,506	1,978,147	1,989,517	2,009,559	2,026,833	2,049,403	2,080,670	2,117,802	2,153,799	2,177,714	2,245,852	2,268,810	2,298,313	2,258,551	2,357,585	2,390,478	1.4	
Alabama	113,461	114,291	115,220	116,983	117,605	118,672	120,804	122,025	124,697	125,602	128,996	130,442	132,318	133,202	136,544	138,857	1.5	
Arkansas	63,134	63,342	63,887	65,041	65,804	66,558	67,896	69,439	70,572	71,121	72,820	73,763	74,162	74,927	76,253	77,261	1.3	
Florida	494,568	496,725	501,167	502,536	507,971	514,692	522,709	530,991	542,104	545,632	569,702	575,872	585,188	595,696	601,793	611,762	1.7	
Georgia	245,465	244,932	246,164	247,975	249,299	251,350	254,318	259,099	263,060	266,171	274,063	276,022	280,025	283,407	288,775	291,070	0.8	
Kentucky	103,826	104,074	104,859	105,259	106,214	107,247	108,624	110,946	112,008	112,975	115,772	116,932	118,689	119,288	120,302	121,869	1.3	
Louisiana	112,431	112,847	113,955	114,206	115,612	116,852	118,112	120,933	121,919	123,040	126,191	127,545	128,720	130,308	131,538	132,060	0.4	
Mississippi	63,881	64,157	64,568	66,037	66,514	67,290	68,309	69,539	70,773	71,416	72,760	73,422	74,151	71,807	77,839	78,906	1.4	
North Carolina	229,198	229,211	229,199	231,171	232,488	235,331	239,564	243,915	247,787	251,542	258,462	261,891	263,579	266,000	268,636	272,055	1.3	
South Carolina	104,218	104,170	104,682	106,514	106,939	107,832	109,519	111,209	113,267	114,561	117,447	118,533	120,042	121,106	122,518	124,489	1.6	
Tennessee	159,328	159,206	160,463	163,435	165,082	166,700	169,323	171,418	174,272	176,978	180,854	181,862	184,367	186,569	189,093	191,878	1.5	
Virginia	240,835	241,814	241,686	246,501	249,159	252,401	256,496	262,677	266,864	271,771	280,775	283,902	287,880	292,516	294,213	299,485	1.8	
West Virginia	43,159	43,378	43,665	43,903	44,147	44,479	44,996	45,611	46,473	46,905	48,010	48,623	49,193	49,557	50,078	50,972	1.8	
Southwest	904,421	907,621	913,517	924,239	937,227	947,202	961,143	977,389	993,373	1,006,037	1,035,226	1,052,654	1,069,167	1,088,710	1,108,216	1,127,107	1.7	
Arizona	143,488	144,410	146,108	148,464	150,530	152,570	155,268	159,072	162,313	165,854	170,741	173,590	177,474	182,683	183,382	186,846	1.9	
New Mexico	44,933	45,120	45,494	45,881	46,421	46,879	47,935	48,765	49,469	49,881	51,195	52,328	52,877	53,447	54,148	54,929	1.4	
Oklahoma	89,899	90,342	90,754	91,534	92,608	93,410	94,814	95,848	97,405	98,342	100,786	102,355	103,326	104,802	107,058	109,198	2.0	
Texas	626,102	627,749	631,161	638,360	647,668	654,344	663,126	673,704	684,185	691,960	712,500	724,381	735,490	747,778	763,627	776,133	1.6	
Rocky Mountain	282,925	283,633	285,306	287,691	290,221	294,826	296,129	302,895	308,609	311,686	321,053	325,394	329,594					

Table H.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

Area name	Personal income							Per capita personal income ¹							Rank in U.S.
	[Millions of dollars]						Percent change ²	[Dollars]					2005		
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		2005	
United States	8,422,074	8,716,992	8,872,871	9,157,257	9,705,504	10,251,639	5.6	29,845	30,574	30,810	31,484	33,050	34,586	.....
New England	503,961	524,402	528,030	539,508	572,565	602,533	5.2	36,118	37,342	37,379	38,009	40,260	42,314	.....
Connecticut.....	141,570	147,356	146,997	148,822	158,566	167,858	5.9	41,489	42,930	42,505	42,693	45,318	47,819	1	
Maine.....	33,173	35,107	35,998	37,281	39,510	41,300	4.5	25,969	27,292	27,756	28,497	30,046	31,252	34	
Massachusetts.....	240,209	249,095	249,954	255,403	270,236	283,391	4.9	37,756	38,953	38,985	39,798	42,176	44,289	2	
New Hampshire.....	41,429	42,624	43,393	44,422	47,570	50,312	5.8	33,396	33,868	34,043	34,500	36,616	38,408	6	
Rhode Island.....	30,697	32,478	33,635	34,917	36,940	38,907	5.3	29,214	30,687	31,478	32,459	34,207	36,153	13	
Vermont.....	16,883	17,742	18,051	18,663	19,743	20,764	5.2	27,680	28,951	29,291	30,146	31,780	33,327	22	
Mideast	1,580,733	1,627,895	1,648,005	1,686,808	1,790,582	1,890,698	5.6	34,076	34,906	35,155	35,797	37,851	39,891	.....
Delaware.....	24,277	25,537	26,530	27,620	29,657	31,265	5.4	30,869	32,105	32,925	33,772	35,728	37,065	10	
District of Columbia.....	23,102	25,525	25,786	26,619	28,352	30,270	6.8	40,456	44,834	45,670	47,718	51,155	54,985	.....
Maryland.....	181,957	191,657	198,824	206,292	220,402	233,874	6.1	34,257	35,627	36,533	37,423	39,631	41,760	4	
New Jersey.....	323,554	332,951	337,009	342,362	361,524	381,595	5.6	38,364	39,148	39,296	39,625	41,626	43,771	3	
New York.....	663,005	679,886	677,604	691,123	737,756	779,941	5.7	34,897	35,612	35,357	35,944	38,264	40,507	5	
Pennsylvania.....	364,838	372,339	382,251	392,792	412,890	433,752	5.1	29,695	30,281	31,016	31,767	33,312	34,897	18	
Great Lakes	1,333,971	1,359,189	1,386,117	1,434,426	1,487,393	1,550,492	4.2	29,496	29,914	30,381	31,300	32,337	33,592	.....
Illinois.....	400,373	407,254	413,711	427,003	441,373	461,014	4.5	32,185	32,532	32,869	33,755	34,721	36,120	14	
Indiana.....	165,285	167,881	172,474	178,299	188,065	196,160	4.3	27,132	27,406	28,023	28,877	30,204	31,276	33	
Michigan.....	294,227	299,542	303,465	318,283	324,134	335,164	3.4	29,552	29,946	30,227	31,582	32,079	33,116	24	
Ohio.....	320,538	325,623	333,158	342,425	356,796	372,332	4.4	28,207	28,601	29,212	29,954	31,161	32,478	26	
Wisconsin.....	153,548	158,888	163,309	167,786	177,026	185,821	5.0	28,570	29,400	30,025	30,664	32,166	33,565	21	
Plains	545,882	562,733	576,806	599,330	635,178	666,481	4.9	28,326	29,047	29,622	30,607	32,247	33,634	.....
Iowa.....	77,763	79,456	82,398	84,051	91,712	95,858	4.5	28,554	27,106	28,081	28,576	31,058	32,315	28	
Kansas.....	74,570	77,564	78,606	80,904	84,957	90,126	6.1	27,694	28,718	28,980	29,698	31,078	32,836	25	
Minnesota.....	157,964	162,578	166,968	173,394	184,414	191,830	4.0	32,017	32,616	33,237	34,256	36,184	37,373	9	
Missouri.....	152,722	156,937	161,104	167,042	175,524	185,026	5.4	27,241	27,809	28,358	29,210	30,475	31,899	30	
Nebraska.....	47,329	49,303	50,390	53,438	56,523	59,124	4.6	27,625	28,682	29,182	30,747	32,341	33,616	20	
North Dakota.....	16,097	16,465	16,743	18,250	18,768	19,988	6.5	25,106	25,879	26,427	28,828	29,494	31,395	32	
South Dakota.....	19,438	20,429	20,596	22,251	23,280	24,530	5.4	25,720	26,949	27,087	29,102	30,209	31,614	31	
Southeast	1,840,460	1,922,935	1,973,853	2,041,617	2,173,791	2,297,393	5.7	26,484	27,348	27,733	28,332	29,756	31,003	.....
Alabama.....	105,807	110,421	113,835	118,516	125,330	132,796	6.0	23,764	24,717	25,409	26,326	27,695	29,136	41	
Arkansas.....	58,726	61,967	63,234	66,325	70,988	74,687	5.2	21,925	23,023	23,363	24,329	25,814	26,874	48	
Florida.....	457,539	478,637	495,489	511,977	547,107	590,954	8.0	28,509	29,273	29,709	30,128	31,469	33,219	23	
Georgia.....	230,356	240,616	244,957	250,735	265,599	282,347	6.3	27,989	28,592	28,544	28,666	29,782	31,121	35	
Kentucky.....	98,845	101,346	103,866	106,836	112,925	118,998	5.4	24,412	24,920	25,404	25,951	27,265	28,513	42	
Louisiana.....	103,151	110,256	112,744	116,196	123,021	112,275	-8.7	23,079	24,692	25,194	25,877	27,297	24,820	50	
Mississippi.....	59,837	62,739	63,979	67,038	71,122	73,955	4.0	21,005	21,955	22,321	23,271	24,518	25,318	49	
North Carolina.....	218,668	225,395	228,684	234,638	250,427	265,296	5.9	27,068	27,493	27,510	27,859	29,322	30,553	37	
South Carolina.....	98,270	101,468	104,046	107,701	114,121	120,639	5.7	24,424	24,994	25,361	25,972	27,185	28,352	43	
Tennessee.....	148,833	154,416	159,173	166,135	175,880	185,488	5.5	26,097	26,870	27,490	28,440	29,844	31,107	36	
Virginia.....	220,845	233,770	240,534	251,139	270,522	290,511	7.4	31,087	32,505	33,013	34,014	36,160	38,390	7	
West Virginia.....	39,582	41,902	43,312	44,381	46,750	49,445	5.8	21,899	23,261	24,002	24,515	25,792	27,215	47	
Southwest	850,326	892,795	905,918	942,453	1,003,006	1,079,209	7.6	27,088	27,963	27,872	28,506	29,818	31,486	.....
Arizona.....	132,558	138,854	144,150	151,708	164,495	179,765	9.3	25,660	26,219	26,507	27,199	28,658	30,267	38	
New Mexico.....	40,318	44,138	44,987	46,779	49,828	53,308	7.0	22,134	24,085	24,246	24,892	26,184	27,644	46	
Oklahoma.....	84,310	90,161	90,178	93,092	98,095	104,060	6.1	24,407	26,015	25,861	26,560	27,840	29,330	40	
Texas.....	593,139	619,642	626,604	650,875	690,588	742,074	7.5	28,313	29,045	28,846	29,452	30,732	32,462	27	
Rocky Mountain	264,024	279,678	283,369	292,217	311,061	332,793	7.0	28,490	29,639	29,553	30,080	31,578	33,250	.....
Colorado.....	144,384	152,700	153,066	157,035	166,188	177,025	6.5	33,371	34,493	34,027	34,528	36,113	37,946	8	
Idaho.....	31,290	33,054	33,849	34,654	37,497	40,241	7.3	24,075	25,019	25,185	25,330	26,877	28,158	44	
Montana.....	20,716	22,359	22,819	24,028	25,635	27,497	7.3	22,929	24,676	25,065	26,177	27,657	29,387	39	
Utah.....	53,561	56,594	58,172	60,298	64,399	69,299	7.6	23,878	24,738	24,895	25,349	26,603	28,061	45	
Wyoming.....	14,063	14,972	15,463	16,202	17,341	18,731	8.0	28,460	30,305	30,986	32,279	34,279	36,778	12	
Far West	1,502,717	1,547,366	1,570,773	1,620,899	1,731,928	1,832,041	5.8	31,835	32,276	32,307	32,886	34,713	36,339	.....
Alaska.....	18,741	20,050	20,722	21,416	22,363	23,634	5.7	29,867	31,711	32,343	33,023	34,000	35,612	16	
California.....	1,103,842	1,135,304	1,147,716	1,184,265	1,262,306	1,338,181	6.0	32,463	32,882	32,803	33,400	35,219	37,036	11	
Hawaii.....	34,451	35,126	36,370	38,115	41,176	44,044	7.0	28,422	28,748	29,464	30,536	32,625	34,539	19	
Nevada.....	61,428	64,367	66,632	71,606	78,822	86,650	9.9	30,437	30,727	30,736	31,943	33,787	35,883	15	
Oregon.....	96,402	99,020	101,882	103,890	109,757	116,889	6.5	28,097	28,507	28,924	29,161	30,561	32,103	29	
Washington.....	187,853	193,498	197,452	201,607	217,503	222,643	2.4	31,779	32,291	32,549	32,882	35,041	35,409	17	

1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census.

2. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the

methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 2 in "State Personal Income" in the April 2006 Survey of Current Business.

Table H.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

Area name	Disposable personal income							Per capita disposable personal income ¹							Rank in U.S.
	[Millions of dollars]						Percent change ²	[Dollars]					2005		
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		2005	
United States	7,187,588	7,480,971	7,822,136	8,158,445	8,657,562	9,043,159	4.5	25,470	26,239	27,162	28,050	29,482	30,509	.....
New England	411,889	432,904	454,473	469,157	498,574	516,151	3.5	29,520	30,826	32,172	33,053	35,057	36,247	.....
Connecticut.....	113,910	118,825	123,813	126,725	135,035	140,322	3.9	33,383	34,618	35,801	36,354	38,593	39,974	1	
Maine.....	28,728	30,508	31,984	33,458	35,493	36,726	3.5	22,489	23,717	24,660	25,574	26,991	27,791	35	
Massachusetts.....	192,839	203,390	214,288	221,055	234,334	241,302	3.0	30,310	31,806	33,422	34,445	36,573	37,711	3	
New Hampshire.....	35,438	36,774	38,709	40,076	43,027	44,983	4.5	28,566	29,220	30,368	31,124	33,119	34,339	5	
Rhode Island.....	26,330	27,949	29,644	31,037	32,878	34,327	4.4	25,059	26,407	27,742	28,852	30,445	31,897	14	
Vermont.....	14,645	15,457	16,036	16,807	17,807	18,490	3.8	24,010	25,223	26,021	27,148	28,664	29,677	22	
Midwest	1,325,573	1,362,089	1,422,594	1,471,617	1,560,984	1,626,579	4.2	28,576	29,207	30,347	31,231	32,998	34,318	.....
Delaware.....	20,666	21,688	23,183	24,405	26,240	27,456	4.6	26,278	27,267	28,771	29,841	31,612	32,549	10	
District of Columbia.....	19,078	21,447	22,308	23,166	24,666	26,020	5.5	33,408	37,671	39,510	41,527	44,505	47,265	.....
Maryland.....	152,970	161,723	171,570	179,659	191,994	201,538	5.0	28,800	30,062	31,526	32,591	34,523	35,986	4	
New Jersey.....	269,958	279,149	291,335	299,127	316,156	329,682	4.3	32,009	32,822	33,971	34,621	36,402	37,817	2	
New York.....	548,702	556,722	576,527	595,093	633,709	658,662	3.9	28,881	29,161	30,083	30,949	32,867	34,208	6	
Pennsylvania.....	314,199	321,359	337,670	350,168	368,219	383,220	4.1	25,573	26,135	27,398	28,319	29,708	30,831	18	
Great Lakes	1,145,681	1,173,332	1,221,717	1,280,351	1,329,478	1,371,019	3.1	25,332	25,824	26,778	27,938	28,904	29,704	.....
Illinois.....	340,996	348,839	362,767	379,755	393,133	405,070	3.0	27,412	27,866	28,821	30,020	30,926	31,737	17	
Indiana.....	144,059	146,577	153,422	160,914	169,350	175,099	3.4	23,647	23,928	24,927	25,970	27,198	27,918	34	
Michigan.....	253,237	260,068	269,198	286,045	291,696	299,098	2.5	25,435	26,000	26,814	28,383	28,869	29,553	24	
Ohio.....	275,725	280,988	292,555	304,647	317,880	328,287	3.3	24,263	24,681	25,652	26,649	27,762	28,636	30	
Wisconsin.....	131,663	136,860	143,775	148,989	157,418	163,466	3.8	24,498	25,324	26,433	27,229	28,603	29,527	25	
Plains	473,377	489,385	512,013	537,967	571,185	593,517	3.9	24,564	25,261	26,295	27,473	28,998	29,952	.....
Iowa.....	68,496	70,140	74,161	76,221	83,423	86,399	3.6	23,690	23,928	25,274	25,913	28,251	29,127	28	
Kansas.....	64,751	67,684	70,049	72,878	76,602	80,624	5.3	24,047	25,060	25,825	26,752	28,021	29,375	26	
Minnesota.....	134,132	138,730	145,240	152,572	162,638	166,874	2.6	27,187	27,832	28,912	30,143	31,911	32,511	11	
Missouri.....	132,734	136,441	143,294	150,347	158,344	165,718	4.7	23,676	24,177	25,223	26,290	27,493	28,570	31	
Nebraska.....	41,271	43,184	45,123	48,450	51,274	53,042	3.4	24,089	25,122	26,132	27,877	29,338	30,158	20	
North Dakota.....	14,487	14,763	15,266	16,815	17,252	18,256	5.8	22,595	23,203	24,095	26,561	27,113	28,674	29	
South Dakota.....	17,505	18,443	18,879	20,684	21,653	22,603	4.4	23,163	24,329	24,829	27,052	28,098	29,130	27	
Southeast	1,604,611	1,682,999	1,762,224	1,841,704	1,963,924	2,057,049	4.7	23,090	23,936	24,760	25,558	26,883	27,759	.....
Alabama.....	93,705	98,257	102,725	107,902	114,184	120,090	5.2	21,046	21,994	22,929	23,968	25,232	26,348	41	
Arkansas.....	51,897	55,026	56,919	60,348	64,677	67,432	4.3	19,375	20,444	21,029	22,137	23,519	24,264	48	
Florida.....	398,172	418,855	443,369	464,529	496,824	530,376	6.8	24,810	25,617	26,584	27,336	28,577	29,813	21	
Georgia.....	197,964	207,824	216,481	223,764	237,476	250,157	5.3	24,054	24,695	25,225	25,582	26,628	27,573	36	
Kentucky.....	86,423	88,537	92,299	95,722	101,483	106,124	4.6	21,344	21,770	22,576	23,252	24,502	25,429	43	
Louisiana.....	91,957	98,406	102,141	106,455	112,693	103,196	-8.4	20,574	22,038	22,825	23,707	25,006	22,813	50	
Mississippi.....	53,940	56,692	58,542	61,896	65,844	67,902	3.1	18,935	19,839	20,424	21,486	22,699	23,246	49	
North Carolina.....	189,004	195,424	202,246	209,484	224,312	235,191	4.8	23,396	23,837	24,330	24,872	26,265	27,086	38	
South Carolina.....	86,509	89,602	93,514	97,634	103,734	108,767	4.9	21,501	22,072	22,794	23,545	24,711	25,562	42	
Tennessee.....	133,501	138,817	145,548	153,202	162,409	169,935	4.6	23,409	24,155	25,137	26,226	27,558	28,498	32	
Virginia.....	186,232	198,134	209,201	220,228	237,519	252,892	6.5	26,215	27,549	28,712	29,828	31,748	33,418	8	
West Virginia.....	35,308	37,425	39,240	40,539	42,769	44,987	5.2	19,535	20,775	21,745	22,393	23,596	24,761	47	
Southwest	748,309	789,375	818,959	860,359	917,265	980,249	6.9	23,838	24,724	25,196	26,023	27,269	28,599	.....
Arizona.....	115,336	121,547	129,279	137,224	148,908	161,457	8.4	22,326	22,951	23,772	24,602	25,943	27,185	37	
New Mexico.....	35,661	39,388	40,631	42,633	45,471	48,296	6.2	19,578	21,493	21,899	22,686	23,894	25,045	46	
Oklahoma.....	74,327	79,731	81,087	84,409	88,997	93,836	5.4	21,517	23,005	23,254	24,083	25,258	26,449	39	
Texas.....	522,986	548,709	567,962	596,093	633,889	676,658	6.7	24,964	25,720	26,146	26,974	28,209	29,600	23	
Rocky Mountain	226,461	242,403	251,784	262,493	279,901	296,040	5.8	24,436	25,689	26,259	27,020	28,415	29,578	.....
Colorado.....	122,175	130,976	134,727	140,086	148,537	156,281	5.2	28,236	29,586	29,950	30,801	32,278	33,499	7	
Idaho.....	27,240	28,945	30,512	31,449	34,118	36,233	6.2	20,959	21,909	22,703	22,987	24,455	25,354	44	
Montana.....	18,281	19,835	20,572	21,830	23,278	24,681	6.0	20,233	21,891	22,597	23,783	25,113	26,378	40	
Utah.....	46,661	49,627	52,123	54,457	58,235	62,157	6.7	20,802	21,693	22,306	22,893	24,057	25,169	45	
Wyoming.....	12,105	13,019	13,850	14,671	15,732	16,888	6.1	24,497	26,352	27,754	29,231	31,098	32,768	9	
Far West	1,251,686	1,308,485	1,378,371	1,434,796	1,536,251	1,602,556	4.3	26,517	27,293	28,350	29,110	30,791	31,788	.....
Alaska.....	16,582	17,801	18,684	19,501	20,385	21,415	5.1	26,426	28,155	29,162	30,070	30,992	32,268	12	
California.....	908,421	949,844	1,001,232	1,042,318	1,112,993	1,163,008	4.5	26,716	27,510	28,616	29,397	31,053	32,188	13	
Hawaii.....	30,111	30,701	32,308	34,113	36,843	38,981	5.8	24,842	25,127	26,173	27,330	29,191	30,569	19	
Nevada.....	53,123	56,117	59,195	64,243	70,795	76,889	8.6	26,322	26,788	27,306	28,658	30,346	31,841	15	
Oregon.....	82,019	85,137	89,801	92,086	97,320	102,505	5.3	23,905	24,510	25,495	25,847	27,098	28,153	33	
Washington.....	161,429	168,885	177,151	182,535	197,915	199,757	0.9	27,309	28,183	29,202	29,772	31,885	31,769	16	

1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census.
 2. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.
 NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from

the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.
 Source: Table 3 in "State Personal Income" in the April 2006 Survey of Current Business.

Table H.4. Gross State Product (GSP) by Industry for States and Regions, 2004

(Millions of dollars)

State and region	Rank of total GSP	Total GSP	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
United States		11,655,335	313,505	549,506	824,058	596,064	1,485,142	568,170	538,739	2,412,884	1,351,866	908,969	424,337	277,746	1,404,349
New England		654,346	2,927	28,383	48,657	22,132	79,168	22,682	26,977	171,497	85,079	67,596	21,868	14,066	63,312
Connecticut	23	182,468	450	6,549	13,423	7,534	21,025	6,480	7,204	54,363	23,722	16,421	5,064	3,734	16,499
Maine	43	43,258	632	2,338	2,568	2,275	6,400	1,861	1,246	8,731	3,407	4,934	1,717	977	6,172
Massachusetts	13	312,700	1,004	13,646	22,862	8,942	36,032	9,226	14,213	80,728	47,245	33,969	10,355	6,655	27,823
New Hampshire	39	52,084	277	2,619	4,740	1,519	7,856	2,737	1,769	12,223	5,157	5,105	2,037	1,245	4,800
Rhode Island	44	41,844	119	2,039	2,969	1,176	4,842	1,377	1,634	11,520	3,921	4,716	1,527	910	5,094
Vermont	50	21,992	445	1,193	2,096	686	3,014	1,000	912	3,931	1,628	2,451	1,168	545	2,924
Mideast		2,141,348	11,170	84,115	81,715	104,303	250,655	93,623	119,999	545,108	285,461	193,388	69,614	51,490	250,709
Delaware	38	52,298	447	1,962	1,009	3,147	4,214	1,609	1,112	22,585	6,580	2,954	1,186	916	4,576
District of Columbia		77,510	12	1,054	118	114	1,728	1,150	4,981	10,858	17,854	5,553	2,622	4,698	26,767
Maryland	15	230,698	1,158	13,960	6,181	6,881	27,389	10,378	9,302	52,123	31,013	19,558	7,981	6,027	38,750
New Jersey	8	410,306	868	17,147	12,637	26,672	60,937	19,835	19,360	101,616	54,577	31,975	13,809	8,481	42,392
New York	2	906,783	2,683	29,433	27,752	31,453	98,119	33,098	68,579	268,653	122,724	82,371	30,649	19,041	92,229
Pennsylvania	6	463,752	6,002	20,559	34,017	36,035	58,269	27,553	16,666	89,272	52,713	50,977	13,367	12,328	45,994
Great Lakes		1,762,697	21,385	77,878	222,924	110,932	224,668	90,453	52,765	338,082	200,855	140,225	54,807	42,325	185,396
Illinois	5	533,735	6,293	24,996	40,455	30,437	69,314	30,107	19,585	118,989	71,720	39,338	16,958	12,882	52,661
Indiana	16	229,449	3,640	10,174	43,264	21,882	27,022	12,677	5,169	35,260	16,758	17,874	8,083	5,365	22,281
Michigan	9	366,601	3,166	15,931	56,713	14,239	46,869	16,553	10,146	66,206	49,203	28,384	11,232	8,471	39,489
Ohio	7	425,173	4,175	17,162	56,594	27,172	55,985	21,249	11,863	78,055	45,902	36,238	12,486	10,780	47,512
Wisconsin	19	207,739	4,112	9,616	25,899	17,202	25,477	9,867	6,002	39,572	17,273	18,391	6,048	4,827	23,452
Plains		759,984	28,986	34,160	66,408	45,280	99,439	41,867	31,575	141,152	73,907	63,112	24,437	18,223	91,438
Iowa	30	110,210	6,756	4,435	13,092	10,092	13,205	6,188	3,289	20,221	6,035	8,324	3,295	2,422	12,857
Kansas	32	98,927	4,386	3,858	9,362	5,138	6,573	5,703	6,573	15,124	8,899	7,483	2,865	2,379	13,895
Minnesota	17	224,620	4,740	11,056	20,041	10,722	29,531	10,091	8,111	49,675	26,349	19,384	6,684	5,355	22,872
Missouri	20	205,847	4,035	9,616	16,526	14,629	27,657	10,751	9,517	33,678	24,284	17,625	8,089	5,158	24,281
Nebraska	36	67,989	4,492	2,928	3,912	3,307	8,522	6,377	2,437	11,464	5,660	5,424	1,766	1,608	10,091
North Dakota	49	22,692	1,985	1,088	1,340	696	3,535	1,513	861	3,437	1,286	2,136	674	553	3,588
South Dakota	46	29,699	2,591	1,178	2,134	696	3,729	1,244	787	7,554	1,394	2,736	1,055	748	3,853
Southeast		2,592,632	66,235	134,945	168,581	174,802	349,043	134,467	106,149	469,048	279,407	192,397	100,454	63,910	353,194
Alabama	25	141,366	4,994	6,802	14,579	10,497	19,494	7,763	4,580	20,713	12,223	10,528	3,726	3,723	21,745
Arkansas	33	82,712	4,620	3,461	8,707	7,508	11,359	5,666	2,855	10,965	6,443	6,457	2,158	1,864	10,651
Florida	4	609,372	7,021	41,053	20,027	11,045	89,443	26,826	26,628	140,827	76,268	49,031	32,688	16,904	71,611
Georgia	10	339,730	4,994	17,350	20,763	26,117	49,584	20,106	21,584	59,421	38,638	22,227	10,907	7,019	44,019
Kentucky	27	133,003	5,076	5,740	15,635	10,640	17,746	8,449	3,500	18,580	9,625	11,355	4,369	3,072	19,217
Louisiana	24	160,186	19,816	6,870	6,697	18,028	19,079	10,326	3,925	19,821	12,908	11,585	7,406	3,645	20,082
Mississippi	35	77,107	4,174	3,114	7,358	4,661	10,416	4,844	1,896	10,251	4,800	5,853	4,032	2,158	13,550
North Carolina	12	323,962	4,810	15,257	23,612	40,561	40,051	14,246	10,682	63,092	30,642	22,700	9,815	6,794	41,699
South Carolina	28	131,492	1,623	7,539	12,863	10,988	18,260	6,708	3,507	20,540	11,396	8,320	5,393	3,277	21,077
Tennessee	18	216,769	1,896	8,953	24,258	15,411	32,427	11,502	7,127	34,749	21,841	19,940	8,666	6,004	23,997
Virginia	11	327,032	3,204	16,808	14,033	34,684	13,933	18,454	63,585	51,326	19,412	9,409	8,243	56,978	
West Virginia	41	49,903	4,008	1,997	3,049	2,382	6,502	4,098	1,411	6,506	3,298	4,990	1,885	1,207	8,568
Southwest		1,272,937	103,511	66,649	85,650	59,837	170,511	79,876	50,268	209,069	134,887	85,923	41,629	28,455	156,672
Arizona	22	194,246	4,134	13,214	15,389	2,482	27,884	8,904	6,289	43,023	21,633	14,735	8,334	3,971	24,253
New Mexico	37	63,645	8,262	2,797	5,191	962	6,661	3,052	1,646	8,627	6,246	4,412	2,207	1,333	12,249
Oklahoma	29	111,838	13,593	4,374	7,094	4,197	13,801	6,672	4,040	16,075	9,711	8,204	3,112	2,700	18,265
Texas	3	903,208	77,521	46,263	57,976	52,197	122,166	61,248	38,293	141,345	97,296	58,572	27,975	20,451	101,906
Rocky Mountain		379,121	23,170	22,657	20,761	9,578	46,156	18,604	23,349	71,950	43,171	25,027	15,077	9,439	50,182
Colorado	21	201,392	8,712	12,586	8,716	4,470	23,762	7,800	17,943	41,008	26,040	12,813	8,693	4,663	24,186
Idaho	42	43,509	2,699	2,456	4,476	1,366	5,926	1,948	1,013	7,099	4,953	3,107	1,429	889	6,148
Montana	47	27,583	2,404	1,700	834	487	3,626	2,194	837	4,487	1,872	2,568	1,280	704	4,588
Utah	34	82,546	2,271	4,632	6,419	2,590	10,578	4,132	3,140	16,672	9,274	5,455	2,756	2,773	11,856
Wyoming	48	24,092	7,083	1,283	316	665	2,265	2,529	416	2,684	1,033	1,085	920	410	3,404
Far West		2,092,270	56,120	100,720	129,362	69,200	265,500	86,599	127,657	466,978	249,098	141,302	96,452	49,837	253,446
Alaska	45	35,988	9,481	1,779	130	664	2,480	4,105	917	4,016	1,953	2,083	1,190	605	6,586
California	1	1,519,202	34,226	69,778	89,508	55,708	194,461	59,441	99,311	354,501	193,211	101,080	59,984	36,936	171,054
Hawaii	40	50,238	420	2,691	247	562	5,582	2,676	1,305	10,645	4,669	3,879	4,996	1,310	11,257
Nevada	31	99,143	1,804	9,038	2,398	1,278	11,586	4,797	2,076	21,520	10,401	5,176	17,428	1,715	9,926
Oregon	26	134,615	4,005	5,606	21,209	4,108	16,681	5,733	4,261	24,869	12,158	10,607	4,108	2,907	18,361
Washington	14	253,085	6,183	11,827	15,871	6,880	34,712	9,846	19,786	51,426	26,705	18,477	8,747	6,363	36,262

Note. Totals shown for the United States differ from the national income and product account estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) because GSP excludes and GDP includes the compensation of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad and for military equipment, except office equipment. GSP and GDP also have different revision schedules.

Source: This table reflects the GSP estimates for 2004 that were released on June 6, 2006. Detailed estimates are available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>.

I. Local Area Table

Table I.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area—Continues

Area name	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in United States
	2002	2003	2004		2002	2003	2004	
United States³	8,872,871	9,157,257	9,705,504	6.0	30,810	31,484	33,050	
Metropolitan portion	7,740,296	7,978,326	8,458,879	6.0	32,414	33,047	34,668	
Nonmetropolitan portion	1,132,575	1,178,931	1,246,625	5.7	23,024	23,853	25,104	
Metropolitan statistical areas⁴								
Abilene, TX	3,783	3,964	4,188	5.6	23,935	25,074	26,432	275
Akron, OH	20,993	21,756	22,783	4.7	29,999	31,017	32,462	96
Albany, GA	3,658	3,743	3,886	3.8	22,844	23,147	23,938	334
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	26,264	27,278	28,686	5.2	31,498	32,453	33,950	69
Albuquerque, NM	20,984	21,731	23,014	5.9	27,852	28,339	29,453	168
Alexandria, LA	3,692	3,740	4,049	8.3	25,385	25,589	27,557	223
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	23,540	24,309	25,589	5.3	31,051	31,606	32,817	87
Altoona, PA	3,127	3,218	3,387	5.3	24,499	25,255	26,630	266
Amarillo, TX	5,758	6,048	6,391	5.7	24,958	25,904	27,114	244
Ames, IA	2,190	2,281	2,418	6.0	27,136	28,471	30,133	151
Anchorage, AK	11,800	12,205	12,831	5.1	35,461	35,942	37,058	32
Anderson, IN	3,518	3,604	3,697	2.6	26,664	27,517	28,337	192
Anderson, SC	4,260	4,370	4,556	4.2	25,030	25,434	26,249	284
Ann Arbor, MI	12,227	12,989	13,391	3.1	36,783	38,706	39,528	18
Anniston-Oxford, AL	2,608	2,765	2,950	6.7	23,408	24,686	26,343	280
Appleton, WI	6,326	6,518	6,986	7.2	30,339	30,911	32,821	86
Asheville, NC	9,934	10,038	10,660	6.2	26,290	26,251	27,518	225
Athens-Clarke County, GA	4,025	4,176	4,432	6.1	23,776	24,307	25,264	316
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	149,831	153,070	162,297	6.0	32,925	32,739	33,838	73
Atlantic City, NJ	8,071	8,276	8,730	5.5	31,132	31,384	32,538	94
Auburn-Opelika, AL	2,523	2,653	2,849	7.4	21,461	22,283	23,632	340
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	12,939	13,267	14,007	5.6	25,529	25,994	27,128	242
Austin-Round Rock, TX	41,908	43,142	45,855	6.3	31,128	31,353	32,494	95
Bakersfield, CA	15,635	16,558	17,864	7.9	22,565	23,215	24,335	331
Baltimore-Towson, MD	93,255	96,583	102,650	6.3	35,903	36,757	38,813	21
Bangor, ME	3,764	3,857	4,068	5.5	25,741	26,193	27,733	214
Barnstable Town, MA	8,610	8,902	9,430	5.9	37,839	38,878	41,362	11
Baton Rouge, LA	18,528	19,131	20,208	5.6	25,919	26,531	27,780	213
Battle Creek, MI	3,635	3,749	3,851	2.7	26,210	26,968	27,601	221
Bay City, MI	2,864	2,978	3,019	1.4	26,106	27,228	27,658	220
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	9,559	10,041	10,352	3.1	24,991	26,244	27,012	250
Bellingham, WA	4,437	4,746	5,055	6.5	25,493	26,884	28,049	204
Bend, OR	3,529	3,707	4,019	8.4	28,108	28,616	29,853	158
Billings, MT	4,043	4,196	4,486	6.9	28,548	29,341	31,028	130
Binghamton, NY	6,461	6,439	6,692	3.9	25,681	25,713	26,836	258
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	32,545	33,658	35,770	6.3	30,538	31,348	33,067	78
Bismarck, ND	2,642	2,839	3,044	7.2	27,485	29,288	31,096	129
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	3,220	3,352	3,515	4.9	21,328	22,228	23,337	344
Bloomington, IN	4,110	4,274	4,527	5.9	23,416	24,183	25,535	304
Bloomington-Normal, IL	4,646	5,057	5,024	-0.7	29,932	32,255	31,826	107
Boise City-Nampa, ID	14,494	14,847	16,030	8.0	29,059	29,035	30,545	139
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	188,434	191,958	203,527	6.0	42,512	43,345	46,060	5
Boulder, CO	11,275	11,541	12,200	5.7	40,469	41,517	43,640	7
Bowling Green, KY	2,545	2,691	2,856	6.1	24,014	25,050	26,193	286
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	7,476	7,731	8,176	5.8	31,336	32,215	33,865	72
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	53,471	53,174	56,796	6.8	59,759	59,108	62,979	1
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	5,662	5,989	6,302	5.2	16,042	16,538	16,994	360
Brunswick, GA	2,554	2,638	2,825	7.1	26,727	27,272	28,957	179
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	32,951	34,135	35,773	4.8	28,400	29,477	31,006	132
Burlington, NC	3,516	3,532	3,740	5.9	25,928	25,863	27,016	249
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	6,457	6,704	7,080	5.6	31,905	32,962	34,618	54
Canton-Massillon, OH	10,918	11,125	11,547	3.8	26,716	27,148	28,164	196
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	14,799	15,569	17,030	9.4	31,130	31,629	33,073	76
Carson City, NV	1,751	1,882	2,016	7.1	32,105	34,055	36,055	42
Casper, WY	2,280	2,369	2,580	8.9	33,763	34,717	37,401	30
Cedar Rapids, IA	7,337	7,533	8,038	6.7	30,370	31,058	32,901	84
Champaign-Urbana, IL	5,745	6,786	6,204	-8.6	27,009	31,643	28,858	182
Charleston, WV	8,740	8,958	9,365	4.5	28,496	29,161	30,480	140
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	15,141	15,854	16,991	7.2	26,893	27,719	29,120	174
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	46,684	47,998	51,349	7.0	33,195	33,363	34,816	51
Charlottesville, VA	5,641	5,905	6,371	7.9	31,215	32,236	34,333	60
Chattanooga, TN-GA	13,402	13,864	14,617	5.4	27,741	28,519	29,912	157
Cheyenne, WY	2,623	2,763	2,939	6.4	31,545	32,766	34,559	56
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	328,703	335,618	349,141	4.0	35,457	35,967	37,169	31
Chico, CA	4,899	5,074	5,393	6.3	23,481	24,037	25,357	312
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	65,108	66,984	70,689	5.5	31,999	32,738	34,368	59
Clarksville, TN-KY	5,792	6,189	6,591	6.5	24,740	26,218	27,667	219
Cleveland, TN	2,558	2,678	2,874	7.3	24,224	25,221	26,868	255
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	68,877	69,859	73,111	4.7	32,161	32,651	34,264	63
Coeur d'Alene, ID	2,714	2,845	3,098	8.9	23,752	24,194	25,297	314
College Station-Bryan, TX	3,940	4,177	4,425	5.9	21,164	22,224	23,446	342
Colorado Springs, CO	16,916	17,474	18,536	6.1	29,928	30,559	31,991	104
Columbia, MO	4,057	4,231	4,537	7.2	27,293	28,197	30,019	153
Columbia, SC	18,327	18,963	20,271	6.9	27,663	28,234	29,808	159
Columbus, GA-AL	7,395	7,562	7,939	5.0	26,200	27,047	27,909	211
Columbus, IN	2,147	2,258	2,399	6.2	29,891	31,219	32,930	83
Columbus, OH	53,427	54,931	57,700	5.0	32,278	32,794	34,128	65
Corpus Christi, TX	10,047	10,664	11,200	5.0	24,845	26,271	27,340	231
Corvallis, OR	2,455	2,562	2,664	4.0	31,066	32,375	33,988	67
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,251	2,305	2,415	4.8	22,248	22,817	23,907	335

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table I.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area—Continues

Area name	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in United States
	2002	2003	2004		2002	2003	2004	
Metropolitan statistical areas⁴—Continued								
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	185,863	190,517	202,219	6.1	33,959	34,109	35,502	43
Dalton, GA.....	3,101	3,214	3,407	6.0	24,719	25,257	26,301	283
Darville, IL.....	1,865	1,999	2,060	3.1	22,412	24,135	24,929	320
Darville, VA.....	2,534	2,620	2,711	3.4	23,234	24,074	25,037	319
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	10,656	11,003	11,711	6.4	28,418	29,359	31,205	125
Dayton, OH.....	25,130	25,681	26,518	3.3	29,747	30,385	31,387	120
Decatur, AL.....	3,738	3,949	4,129	4.6	25,530	26,795	28,012	205
Decatur, IL.....	3,121	3,222	3,389	5.2	27,769	28,998	30,667	137
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	11,357	11,719	12,509	6.7	24,730	25,062	26,118	290
Denver-Aurora, CO.....	88,322	90,184	95,238	5.6	38,827	39,212	40,939	12
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	16,646	17,303	18,641	7.7	33,519	34,326	36,384	39
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	155,403	162,957	164,543	1.0	34,708	36,330	36,650	34
Dothan, AL.....	3,334	3,438	3,671	6.8	25,268	25,744	27,188	241
Dover, DE.....	3,374	3,529	3,797	7.6	25,640	26,215	27,292	233
Dubuque, IA.....	2,421	2,501	2,682	7.2	27,071	27,631	29,447	170
Duluth, MN-WI.....	7,449	7,685	8,122	5.7	26,978	27,826	29,451	169
Durham, NC.....	13,814	14,040	14,863	5.9	31,329	31,529	33,011	80
Eau Claire, WI.....	3,980	4,073	4,284	5.2	26,481	26,943	28,004	207
El Centro, CA.....	2,985	3,151	3,320	5.4	20,491	21,149	21,794	351
Elizabethtown, KY.....	2,833	2,981	3,157	5.9	26,061	27,356	28,883	181
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	5,204	5,662	5,976	5.6	28,002	29,960	31,187	126
Elmira, NY.....	2,165	2,190	2,291	4.6	23,881	24,268	25,464	308
El Paso, TX.....	14,201	14,641	15,556	6.2	20,471	20,841	21,829	350
Erie, PA.....	7,067	7,150	7,516	5.1	25,025	25,267	26,764	262
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	8,672	8,727	9,214	5.6	26,531	26,445	27,788	212
Evansville, IN-KY.....	9,976	10,409	10,934	5.0	28,965	30,044	31,435	118
Fairbanks, AK.....	2,522	2,615	2,748	5.1	29,757	30,687	31,618	115
Fargo, ND-MN.....	5,196	5,433	5,803	6.8	29,359	30,397	31,769	110
Farmington, NM.....	2,428	2,519	2,720	8.0	20,239	20,588	21,899	349
Fayetteville, NC.....	8,591	9,129	9,769	7.0	25,227	26,495	28,224	194
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	9,062	9,599	10,603	10.5	24,703	25,376	27,122	243
Flagstaff, AZ.....	2,909	3,012	3,234	7.4	24,259	24,871	26,362	279
Flint, MI.....	11,769	12,509	12,475	-0.3	26,707	28,277	28,130	198
Florence, SC.....	4,799	4,950	5,208	5.2	24,600	25,204	26,399	278
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	3,228	3,327	3,506	5.4	22,763	23,482	24,658	328
Fond du Lac, WI.....	2,867	2,955	3,094	4.7	29,312	30,096	31,366	121
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	8,267	8,379	8,847	5.6	31,347	31,444	32,893	85
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	6,330	6,529	6,994	7.1	22,765	23,345	24,802	324
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL.....	5,166	5,507	5,982	8.6	29,481	30,969	33,068	77
Fort Wayne, IN.....	11,587	11,685	12,138	3.9	29,204	29,212	30,214	148
Fresno, CA.....	19,691	20,637	22,136	7.3	23,672	24,267	25,573	301
Gadsden, AL.....	2,361	2,464	2,616	6.2	22,936	23,923	25,379	311
Gainesville, FL.....	5,835	6,102	6,565	7.6	24,773	25,757	27,528	224
Gainesville, GA.....	3,772	3,915	4,187	6.9	24,830	25,029	26,043	292
Glens Falls, NY.....	3,089	3,181	3,398	6.8	24,602	25,119	26,590	268
Goldsboro, NC.....	2,616	2,659	2,844	7.0	23,123	23,458	24,901	321
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	2,456	2,611	2,691	3.1	25,644	27,286	27,733	214
Grand Junction, CO.....	3,113	3,261	3,487	6.9	25,491	26,161	27,400	230
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	21,821	22,810	23,553	3.3	28,839	29,926	30,739	135
Great Falls, MT.....	2,149	2,202	2,337	6.1	26,956	27,592	29,231	171
Greeley, CO.....	4,940	5,046	5,374	6.5	24,150	23,795	24,432	330
Green Bay, WI.....	8,678	8,883	9,420	6.0	30,023	30,453	31,925	106
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	18,600	18,948	19,992	5.5	28,334	28,629	29,999	154
Greenville, NC.....	3,777	3,912	4,198	7.3	24,142	24,693	26,177	287
Greenville, SC.....	15,436	15,873	16,660	5.0	26,957	27,453	28,531	187
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	6,131	6,408	6,704	4.6	24,638	25,742	26,518	272
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	6,118	6,382	6,872	7.7	26,431	28,841	28,139	197
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	2,541	2,774	3,024	9.0	18,890	20,013	21,253	355
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	16,247	16,684	17,640	5.7	31,608	32,272	34,004	66
Harrisonburg, VA.....	2,565	2,717	2,856	5.1	23,327	24,642	25,780	298
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	44,297	45,274	48,353	6.8	37,901	38,389	40,880	14
Hattiesburg, MS.....	2,880	2,917	3,119	6.9	22,719	22,725	24,000	333
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	8,733	8,782	9,297	5.9	25,034	25,058	26,329	281
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	1,278	1,380	1,493	8.2	17,863	19,592	20,904	356
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	6,868	7,253	7,518	3.6	27,878	29,047	29,720	160
Honolulu, HI.....	27,819	29,090	31,404	8.0	31,390	32,573	34,911	48
Hot Springs, AR.....	2,227	2,283	2,418	5.9	24,748	25,036	26,222	285
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	4,761	4,921	5,149	4.6	24,260	24,916	25,953	295
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	171,890	179,138	190,771	6.5	34,599	35,304	36,852	33
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	6,681	6,902	7,207	4.4	23,327	24,065	25,180	317
Huntsville, AL.....	10,237	10,898	11,474	5.3	28,982	30,434	31,626	114
Idaho Falls, ID.....	2,592	2,717	2,941	8.3	24,683	25,295	26,604	267
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	52,022	53,807	57,040	6.0	33,013	33,631	35,266	46
Iowa City, IA.....	4,079	4,197	4,502	7.3	30,224	30,831	32,729	91
Ithaca, NY.....	2,465	2,619	2,710	3.5	25,077	26,338	27,078	245
Jackson, MI.....	4,092	4,249	4,376	3.0	25,392	26,136	26,902	254
Jackson, MS.....	13,582	14,284	15,290	7.0	26,902	28,002	29,571	167
Jackson, TN.....	2,738	2,867	3,019	5.3	25,050	26,218	27,432	226
Jacksonville, FL.....	35,123	36,882	39,505	7.1	29,931	30,826	32,283	98
Jacksonville, NC.....	3,580	3,874	4,344	12.1	23,910	25,579	28,104	199
Janesville, WI.....	4,177	4,403	4,436	0.7	27,126	28,442	28,399	191
Jefferson City, MO.....	3,712	3,889	4,134	6.3	26,116	27,175	29,039	175
Johnson City, TN.....	4,194	4,361	4,657	6.8	22,837	23,424	24,873	323
Johnstown, PA.....	3,535	3,620	3,797	4.9	23,514	24,221	25,541	303
Jonesboro, AR.....	2,385	2,602	2,751	5.8	21,857	23,641	24,773	325
Joplin, MO.....	3,669	3,817	4,049	6.1	22,924	23,541	24,686	327

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table I.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area—Continues

Area name	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in United States
	2002	2003	2004		2002	2003	2004	
Metropolitan statistical areas ⁴—Continued								
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	8,884	9,343	9,571	2.4	27,955	29,228	30,070	152
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	2,701	2,804	2,870	2.3	25,656	26,408	26,810	261
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	61,797	63,337	66,654	5.2	32,724	33,191	34,585	55
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA.....	5,442	5,690	6,017	5.8	26,774	27,078	27,915	210
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	8,208	8,740	9,321	6.7	24,270	25,411	26,944	252
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	7,301	7,490	7,894	5.4	24,425	24,983	26,316	282
Kingsston, NY.....	4,732	4,856	5,105	5.1	26,255	26,806	28,076	201
Knoxville, TN.....	17,655	18,384	19,545	6.3	27,931	28,703	30,209	149
Kokomo, IN.....	2,946	3,190	3,159	-1.0	29,089	31,478	31,236	123
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	3,503	3,638	3,814	4.9	27,385	28,334	29,707	161
Lafayette, IN.....	4,553	4,613	4,888	6.0	25,367	25,491	26,943	253
Lafayette, LA.....	6,546	6,753	7,130	5.6	27,033	27,706	29,019	176
Lake Charles, LA.....	4,856	4,906	5,134	4.6	25,173	25,323	26,427	276
Lakeland, FL.....	12,462	13,031	13,997	7.4	24,927	25,518	26,698	264
Lancaster, PA.....	13,670	14,216	14,975	5.3	28,576	29,456	30,790	134
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	12,660	13,340	13,480	1.1	27,995	29,392	29,588	165
Laredo, TX.....	3,432	3,636	3,888	6.9	16,599	17,097	17,769	359
Las Cruces, NM.....	3,580	3,746	4,022	7.4	20,050	20,523	21,677	353
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	45,203	48,916	54,340	11.1	29,826	31,054	32,963	82
Lawrence, KS.....	2,704	2,740	2,907	6.1	26,643	26,860	28,291	193
Lawton, OK.....	2,691	2,837	2,989	5.4	24,091	25,745	26,438	274
Lebanon, PA.....	3,335	3,428	3,626	5.8	27,425	27,891	29,225	172
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	1,478	1,519	1,596	5.1	25,601	26,078	27,222	239
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	2,822	2,945	3,084	4.7	26,831	27,770	28,791	183
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	12,745	13,180	13,896	5.4	30,683	31,319	32,722	92
Lima, OH.....	2,794	2,840	2,901	2.2	25,857	26,530	27,286	234
Lincoln, NE.....	8,255	8,595	9,121	6.1	30,237	31,071	32,749	88
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR.....	18,143	18,672	19,888	6.5	29,157	29,690	31,283	122
Logan, UT-ID.....	2,096	2,202	2,378	8.0	19,493	20,259	21,761	352
Longview, TX.....	5,053	5,313	5,639	6.1	25,633	26,750	28,201	195
Longview, WA.....	2,325	2,326	2,434	4.6	24,565	24,476	25,298	313
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	412,753	427,041	453,902	6.3	32,522	33,318	35,188	47
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	36,619	37,575	39,650	5.5	31,033	31,580	33,058	79
Lubbock, TX.....	6,248	6,524	6,927	6.2	24,578	25,398	26,867	256
Lynchburg, VA.....	5,949	6,097	6,476	6.2	25,864	26,274	27,690	216
Macon, GA.....	6,188	6,155	6,483	5.3	27,520	27,170	28,442	190
Madera, CA.....	2,557	2,738	3,049	11.4	19,851	20,481	21,949	348
Madison, WI.....	17,980	18,658	19,894	6.6	34,710	35,554	37,447	29
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	13,988	14,345	15,343	7.0	35,684	36,339	38,515	23
Mansfield, OH.....	3,222	3,372	3,419	1.4	25,103	26,298	26,690	265
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	8,978	9,491	10,162	7.1	14,651	14,938	15,460	361
Medford, OR.....	4,940	5,157	5,507	6.8	26,398	27,089	28,531	187
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	37,396	38,592	40,877	5.9	30,496	31,172	32,741	90
Merced, CA.....	4,645	4,977	5,538	11.3	20,653	21,505	23,379	343
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL.....	169,803	172,864	183,587	6.2	32,618	32,762	34,278	62
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	2,712	2,800	2,933	4.8	24,612	25,504	26,729	263
Midland, TX.....	3,797	4,056	4,398	8.4	32,339	34,153	36,642	35
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	52,017	52,865	55,217	4.4	34,471	34,949	36,488	38
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	115,607	119,741	127,365	6.4	37,853	38,836	40,915	13
Missoula, MT.....	2,669	2,783	2,935	5.4	27,294	28,274	29,625	163
Mobile, AL.....	8,963	9,160	9,539	4.1	22,435	22,916	23,840	336
Modesto, CA.....	11,461	11,945	12,880	7.8	23,871	24,337	25,885	296
Monroe, LA.....	4,207	4,264	4,476	5.0	24,762	24,993	26,163	289
Monroe, MI.....	4,329	4,605	4,622	0.4	29,011	30,517	30,320	144
Montgomery, AL.....	9,667	10,035	10,521	4.8	27,537	28,462	29,699	162
Morgantown, WV.....	2,823	2,920	3,099	6.1	25,134	25,739	27,211	240
Morristown, TN.....	2,800	2,923	3,061	4.7	22,318	22,952	23,767	337
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	3,136	3,235	3,380	4.5	29,391	29,637	30,415	143
Muncie, IN.....	2,990	3,078	3,152	2.4	25,149	26,006	26,825	260
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	4,119	4,291	4,424	3.1	23,927	24,775	25,406	309
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC.....	5,011	5,298	5,696	7.5	24,326	25,118	26,170	288
Napa, CA.....	4,899	5,055	5,384	6.5	37,677	38,352	40,666	16
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	11,607	11,993	12,711	6.0	42,102	41,926	42,846	9
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN.....	43,523	45,742	48,690	6.4	32,180	33,354	34,904	49
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	29,761	30,326	32,300	6.5	35,656	36,046	38,254	25
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	37,517	38,591	40,889	6.0	28,574	29,342	31,024	131
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	749,421	760,159	811,644	6.8	40,281	40,679	43,277	8
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	4,347	4,489	4,670	4.1	26,759	27,572	28,684	186
Norwich-New London, CT.....	9,216	9,563	10,059	5.2	35,099	36,106	37,801	27
Ocala, FL.....	6,295	6,686	7,221	8.0	23,106	23,803	24,749	326
Ocean City, NJ.....	3,498	3,525	3,669	4.1	34,378	34,641	36,525	37
Odessa, TX.....	2,699	2,824	2,988	5.8	22,058	22,971	24,040	332
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	11,746	12,275	13,010	6.0	25,542	26,192	27,255	235
Oklahoma City, OK.....	31,545	33,053	34,785	5.2	28,177	29,202	30,449	141
Olympia, WA.....	6,649	6,858	7,230	5.4	30,639	31,034	32,180	100
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	26,208	27,215	28,980	6.5	33,484	34,363	36,124	40
Oriando-Kissimmee, FL.....	48,319	50,821	55,103	8.4	27,540	28,206	29,576	166
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	4,711	4,883	5,121	4.9	29,738	30,829	32,275	99
Owensboro, KY.....	2,729	2,812	2,980	6.0	24,743	25,378	26,836	258
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	26,648	27,980	30,047	7.4	34,140	35,407	37,740	28

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table I.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area—Continues

Area name	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in United States
	2002	2003	2004		2002	2003	2004	
Metropolitan statistical areas ⁴—Continued								
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	13,853	14,530	15,638	7.6	27,955	28,754	30,142	150
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL.....	3,870	4,101	4,429	8.0	25,432	26,475	28,064	203
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH.....	4,091	4,130	4,321	4.6	25,009	25,317	26,520	271
Pascagoula, MS.....	3,503	3,701	3,877	4.8	22,896	24,012	24,876	322
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	10,491	10,869	11,532	6.1	24,694	25,288	26,521	270
Peoria, IL.....	10,553	10,948	11,623	6.2	28,816	29,912	31,632	113
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	206,483	213,362	224,811	5.4	35,970	36,971	38,768	22
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	100,805	106,385	115,604	8.7	28,900	29,609	31,133	128
Pine Bluff, AR.....	2,172	2,287	2,425	6.0	20,413	21,568	23,051	347
Pittsburgh, PA.....	77,738	79,442	83,168	4.7	32,208	32,987	34,685	53
Pittsfield, MA.....	4,321	4,362	4,619	5.9	32,422	32,788	34,887	50
Pocatello, ID.....	1,871	1,893	2,031	7.3	22,155	22,368	23,706	339
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME.....	15,721	16,405	17,540	6.9	31,348	32,327	34,323	61
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA.....	64,909	65,959	69,853	5.9	32,255	32,328	33,875	71
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL.....	10,370	10,752	11,493	6.9	30,767	30,812	31,505	117
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY.....	19,291	19,951	21,304	6.8	29,947	30,433	32,140	103
Prescott, AZ.....	3,853	4,075	4,426	8.6	21,517	22,092	23,203	345
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA.....	50,367	52,205	55,181	5.7	31,241	32,176	33,912	70
Provo-Orem, UT.....	8,073	8,420	9,049	7.5	19,370	19,528	20,421	357
Pueblo, CO.....	3,543	3,629	3,863	6.4	24,052	24,372	25,759	300
Punta Gorda, FL.....	3,820	3,900	4,091	4.9	25,489	25,527	26,003	294
Racine, WI.....	5,844	6,038	6,348	5.1	30,615	31,374	32,744	89
Raleigh-Cary, NC.....	28,616	29,407	31,564	7.3	33,227	33,122	34,498	57
Rapid City, SD.....	3,248	3,397	3,576	5.3	28,158	29,310	30,424	142
Reading, PA.....	11,297	11,561	12,056	4.3	29,599	29,924	30,798	133
Redding, CA.....	4,429	4,618	4,875	5.6	25,773	26,304	27,416	228
Reno-Sparks, NV.....	13,373	14,093	15,155	7.5	36,632	37,620	39,430	19
Richmond, VA.....	36,593	38,013	40,978	7.8	32,513	33,316	35,422	44
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	84,151	89,307	97,560	9.2	24,021	24,499	25,769	299
Roanoke, VA.....	8,496	8,639	9,201	6.5	29,384	29,779	31,599	116
Rochester, MN.....	5,754	6,030	6,402	6.2	33,925	35,006	36,619	36
Rochester, NY.....	31,618	32,082	33,630	4.8	30,399	30,814	32,303	97
Rockford, IL.....	8,841	9,181	9,376	2.1	27,058	27,723	28,008	206
Rocky Mount, NC.....	3,554	3,644	3,838	5.3	24,723	25,245	26,464	273
Rome, GA.....	2,333	2,406	2,578	7.2	25,202	25,753	27,412	229
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA.....	59,704	62,857	67,162	6.8	31,010	31,829	33,338	74
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI.....	5,289	5,503	5,528	0.5	25,211	26,276	26,416	277
St. Cloud, MN.....	4,634	4,834	5,155	6.6	26,489	27,195	28,770	184
St. George, UT.....	1,985	2,137	2,377	11.3	19,939	20,442	21,530	354
St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	2,920	2,988	3,176	6.3	23,723	24,314	26,028	293
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	89,125	92,668	96,170	3.8	32,577	33,667	34,735	52
Salem, OR.....	9,176	9,479	9,995	5.4	25,515	25,992	27,044	247
Salinas, CA.....	12,676	13,456	14,075	4.6	30,800	32,469	33,952	68
Salisbury, MD.....	2,724	2,824	3,040	7.7	24,449	25,011	26,579	269
Salt Lake City, UT.....	29,278	30,071	32,001	6.4	29,413	29,897	31,419	119
San Angelo, TX.....	2,652	2,775	2,921	5.3	25,204	26,261	27,678	217
San Antonio, TX.....	48,132	50,418	53,622	6.4	27,023	27,773	28,946	180
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA.....	100,656	104,050	111,435	7.1	34,719	35,620	37,965	26
Sandusky, OH.....	2,420	2,541	2,607	2.6	30,673	32,215	33,006	81
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA.....	193,010	193,833	204,346	5.4	46,368	46,652	49,276	2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	79,124	79,313	84,343	6.3	45,726	45,803	48,530	3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA.....	7,429	7,685	8,188	6.5	29,482	30,363	32,180	100
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria, CA.....	13,059	13,638	14,493	6.3	32,519	33,851	36,079	41
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA.....	9,496	9,428	9,987	5.9	37,488	37,477	39,815	17
Santa Fe, NM.....	4,349	4,528	4,794	5.9	32,253	32,999	34,448	58
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA.....	16,967	17,213	18,203	5.8	36,427	36,844	38,901	20
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL.....	23,098	23,457	24,991	6.5	37,250	36,999	38,348	24
Savannah, GA.....	8,428	8,806	9,408	6.8	27,972	28,870	30,316	145
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA.....	15,082	15,291	16,086	5.2	27,243	27,680	29,183	173
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	119,343	120,821	131,886	9.2	38,229	38,447	41,634	10
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL.....	4,680	4,831	5,071	5.0	39,683	40,162	40,677	15
Sheboygan, WI.....	3,469	3,551	3,793	6.8	30,632	31,295	33,299	75
Sherman-Denison, TX.....	2,626	2,729	2,856	4.7	23,112	23,732	24,652	329
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA.....	9,858	10,296	11,039	7.2	26,158	27,226	28,990	178
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD.....	3,825	3,912	4,079	4.3	26,775	27,365	28,503	189
Sioux Falls, SD.....	6,260	6,587	6,956	5.6	32,128	33,174	34,234	64
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI.....	8,963	9,301	9,748	4.8	28,245	29,324	30,704	136
Spartanburg, SC.....	6,526	6,635	6,897	4.0	25,156	25,340	26,114	291
Spokane, WA.....	11,314	11,576	12,212	5.5	26,498	26,871	28,065	202
Springfield, IL.....	6,407	7,300	6,684	-8.4	31,390	35,661	32,598	93
Springfield, MA.....	19,917	20,415	21,406	4.9	29,123	29,717	31,146	127
Springfield, MO.....	9,407	9,929	10,559	6.4	24,849	25,840	27,012	250
Springfield, OH.....	3,799	3,901	4,000	2.6	26,421	27,346	28,094	200
State College, PA.....	3,496	3,568	3,784	6.1	25,233	25,531	27,041	248
Stockton, CA.....	14,789	15,543	16,573	6.6	24,150	24,620	25,527	305
Sumter, SC.....	2,283	2,368	2,508	5.9	21,714	22,437	23,732	338
Syracuse, NY.....	18,118	18,707	19,557	4.5	27,836	28,660	29,944	156

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table I.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area—Table Ends

Area name	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in United States
	2002	2003	2004		2002	2003	2004	
Metropolitan statistical areas ⁴—Continued								
Tallahassee, FL	8,429	8,695	9,272	6.6	26,005	26,507	27,990	208
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	74,152	76,757	81,929	6.7	29,820	30,341	31,677	111
Terre Haute, IN	3,909	4,080	4,304	5.5	23,057	24,079	25,547	302
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	3,073	3,156	3,369	6.8	23,482	23,974	25,386	310
Toledo, OH	18,911	19,716	20,132	2.1	28,696	29,914	30,599	138
Topeka, KS	6,376	6,398	6,737	5.3	28,253	28,227	29,599	164
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	14,856	15,226	16,273	6.9	41,552	42,165	44,661	6
Tucson, AZ	21,926	22,953	24,697	7.6	24,994	25,777	27,244	236
Tulsa, OK	26,574	26,841	28,315	5.5	30,339	30,523	32,150	102
Tuscaloosa, AL	4,913	5,137	5,379	4.7	25,367	26,442	27,571	222
Tyler, TX	5,022	5,239	5,603	7.0	27,782	28,493	29,993	155
Utica-Rome, NY	7,158	7,322	7,717	5.4	24,043	24,570	25,857	297
Valdosta, GA	2,718	2,772	2,907	4.9	22,462	22,716	23,498	341
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	12,029	12,409	13,167	6.1	29,389	30,177	31,967	105
Victoria, TX	2,921	3,008	3,163	5.2	25,935	26,624	27,933	209
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	3,804	3,888	4,111	5.7	25,698	26,022	27,224	238
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	46,210	48,892	52,222	6.8	28,803	30,090	31,811	108
Visalia-Porterville, CA	8,019	8,477	9,283	9.5	21,035	21,683	23,153	346
Waco, TX	5,175	5,399	5,683	5.3	23,827	24,578	25,512	307
Warner Robins, GA	3,078	3,203	3,394	5.9	26,436	26,688	27,417	227
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	214,479	223,286	241,286	8.1	42,808	43,913	46,782	4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	4,406	4,484	4,884	8.9	27,189	27,756	30,226	147
Wausau, WI	3,676	3,779	3,989	5.5	28,974	29,701	31,206	124
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,097	3,143	3,254	3.5	23,951	24,450	25,522	306
Wenatchee, WA	2,555	2,637	2,823	7.0	25,445	25,915	27,319	232
Wheeling, WV-OH	3,799	3,877	4,042	4.3	25,140	25,818	27,049	246
Wichita, KS	17,297	17,556	18,556	5.7	29,847	30,183	31,781	109
Wichita Falls, TX	3,956	4,132	4,285	3.7	26,564	27,816	28,998	177
Williamsport, PA	2,983	3,070	3,227	5.1	25,116	25,885	27,227	237
Wilmington, NC	7,480	7,740	8,392	8.4	26,022	26,354	27,672	218
Winchester, VA-WV	2,892	3,010	3,250	8.0	26,717	27,248	28,735	185
Winston-Salem, NC	12,802	13,143	13,970	6.3	29,548	30,081	31,645	112
Worcester, MA	25,325	26,034	27,550	5.8	32,920	33,576	35,384	45
Yakima, WA	5,179	5,458	5,766	5.7	23,071	24,057	25,125	318
York-Hanover, PA	11,048	11,459	12,137	5.9	28,358	28,996	30,262	146
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	15,087	15,603	16,015	2.6	25,334	26,314	26,859	257
Yuba City, CA	3,409	3,611	3,821	5.8	23,580	24,342	25,278	315
Yuma, AZ	3,313	3,284	3,563	8.5	19,875	19,262	20,289	358

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of

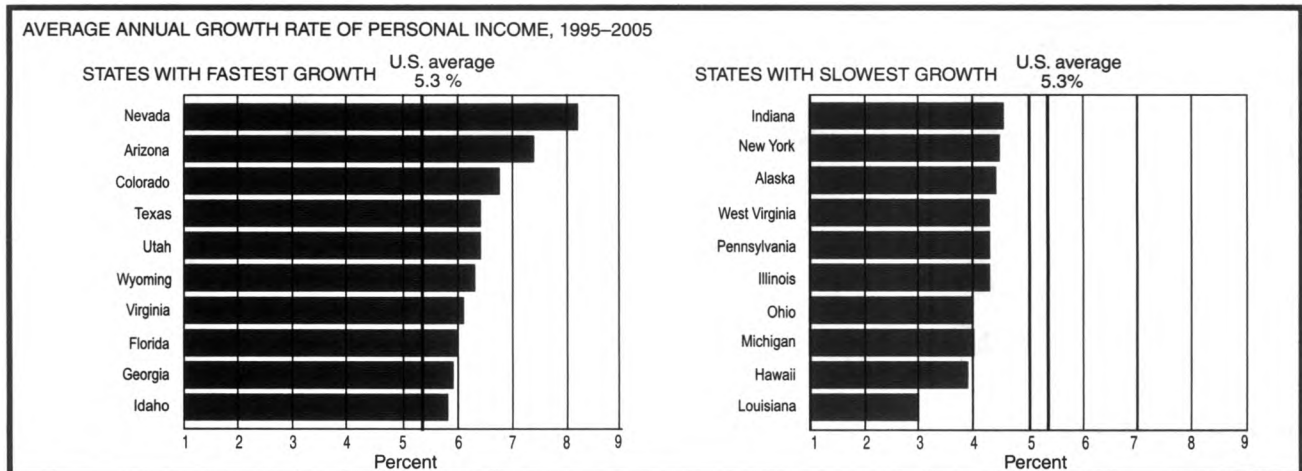
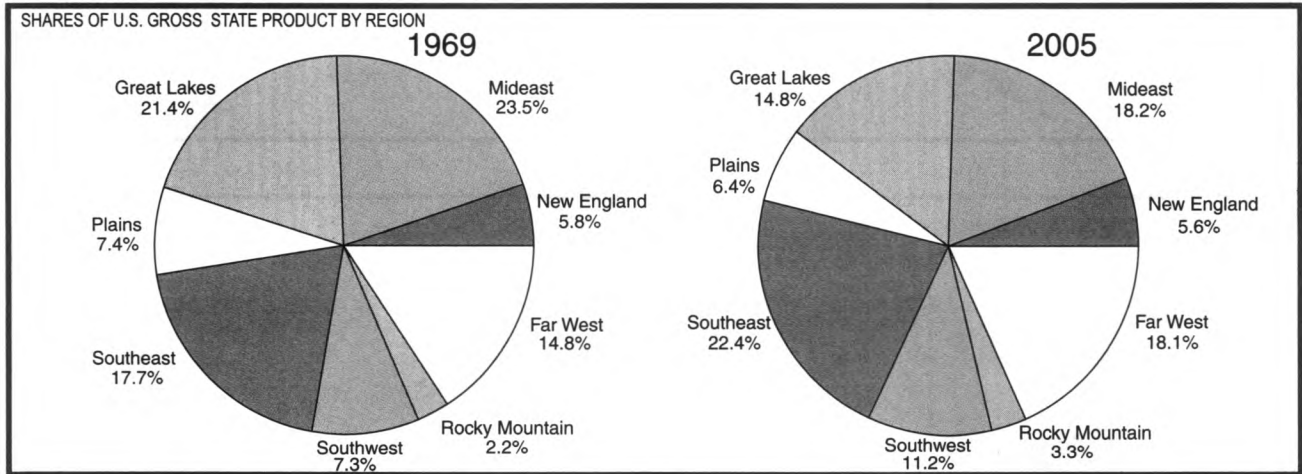
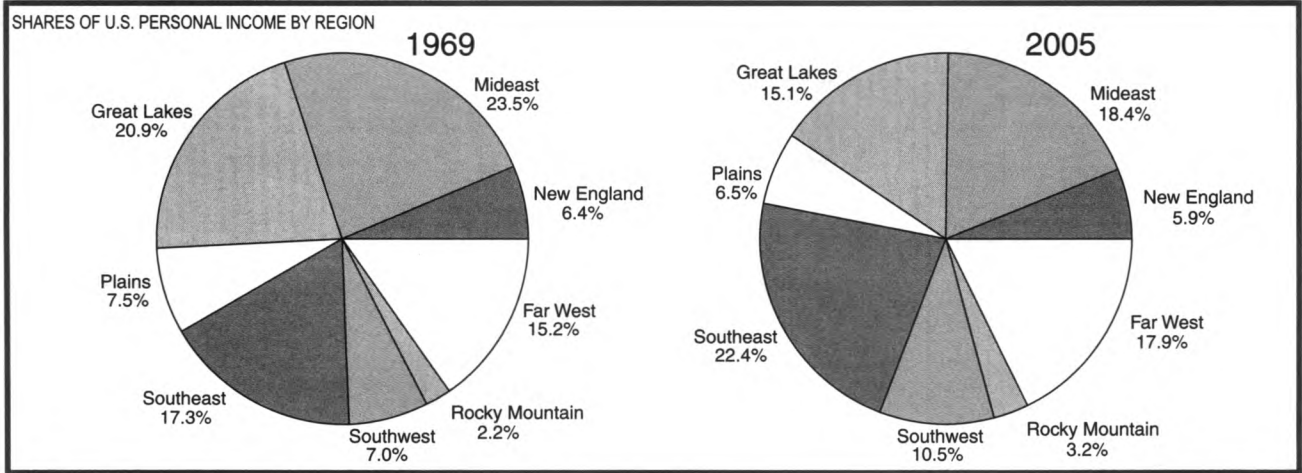
source data.

4. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the new county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, and December 2005) for federal statistical purposes.

Source: Table I in "Local Area Personal Income for 2002-2004" in the May 2006 Survey of Current Business.

J. Charts

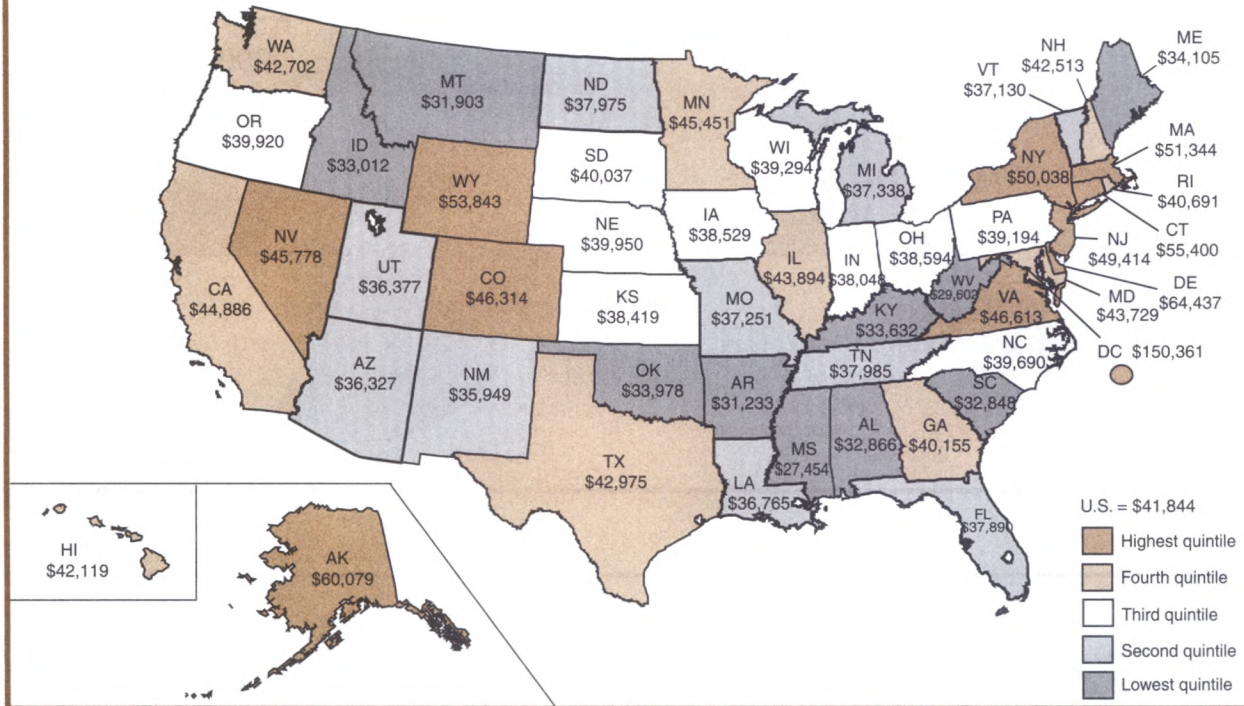
SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES



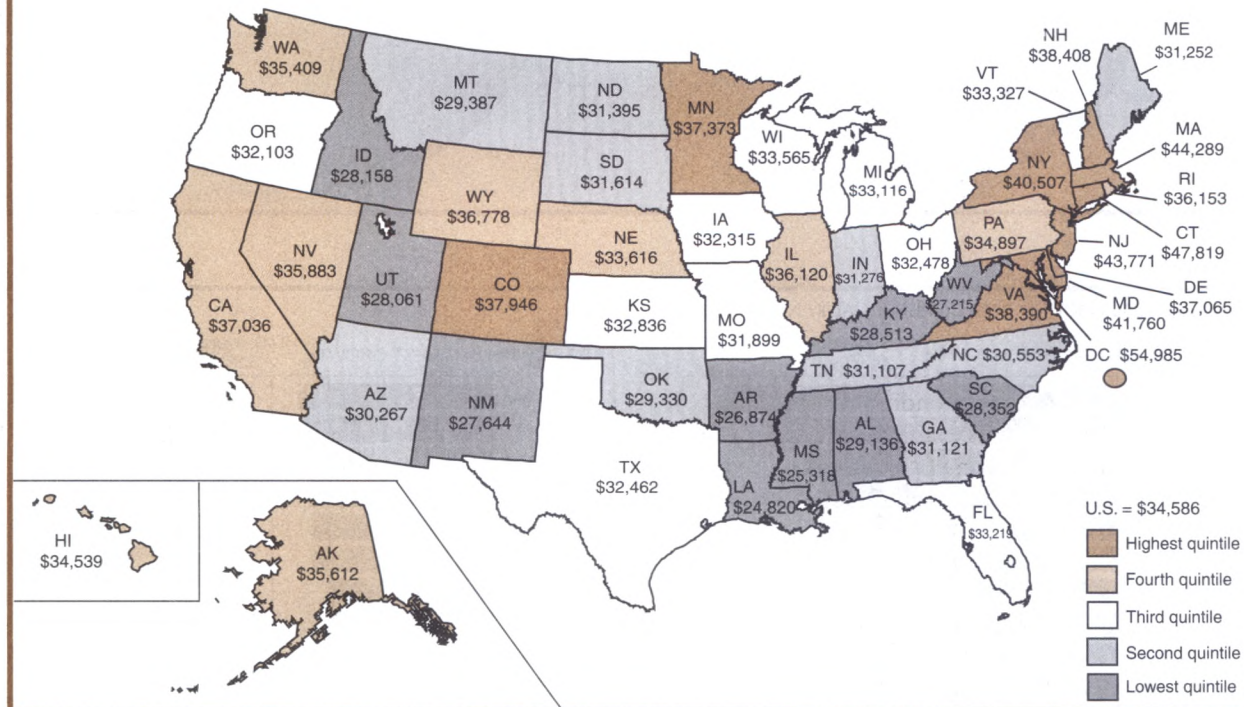
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SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES

PER CAPITA GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS, 2005



PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 2005



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Appendix A

Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

Statistical Conventions

Changes in current-dollar GDP measure changes in the market value of goods and services produced in the economy in a particular period. For many purposes, it is necessary to decompose these changes into quantity and price components. To compute the quantity indexes, changes in the quantities of individual goods and services are weighted by their prices. (Quantity changes for GDP are often referred to as changes in “real GDP.”) For the price indexes, changes in the prices for individual goods and services are weighted by quantities produced. (In practice, the current-dollar value and price indexes for most GDP components are determined largely using data from Federal Government surveys, and the real values of these components are calculated by deflation at the most detailed level for which all the required data are available.)

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP in 1997–98 uses prices for 1997 and 1998 as weights, and the 1997–98 annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 1997 and 1998 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula.¹ These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price; the percent changes that are calculated from these time series are not affected by the choice of reference period.

The quarterly changes in quantities and prices are calculated with weights from two adjacent quarters. As part of an annual or comprehensive revision, the quarterly indexes through the most recent complete year are adjusted to ensure that the average of the quarterly indexes conforms to the corresponding annual index.

In addition, BEA prepares measures of real GDP and its components in a dollar-denominated form, designated “chained (1996) dollar estimates.” These estimates are computed by multiplying the 1996 current-dollar value of GDP, or of a GDP component, by the corresponding quantity index number. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 1996 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 1997, then the “chained (1996) dollar” value of this com-

ponent in 1997 would be \$110 ($\100×1.10). Note that percentage changes in the chained (1996) dollar estimates and the percentage changes calculated from the quantity indexes are identical, except for small differences due to rounding.

Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (1996) dollar estimates for detailed GDP components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates. A “residual” line is shown as the difference between GDP and the sum of the most detailed components shown in each table. The residual generally is small close to the base period but tends to become larger as one moves further from it. Accurate measures of component contributions to the percentage changes in real GDP and its major components are shown in NIPA tables 8.2–8.6.

BEA also publishes the “implicit price deflator” (IPD), which is calculated as the ratio of current-dollar value to the corresponding chained-dollar value, multiplied by 100; the values of the IPD and of the corresponding “chain-type” price index are very close.

For quarters and months, the estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity measured for a quarter or a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that time periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be compared easily. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

Percent changes in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[\left(\frac{x_t}{x_o} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100,$$

where r is the percent change at an annual rate; x_t is the level of activity in the later period; x_o is the level of activity in the earlier period; m is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly, or 12 for monthly); and n is the number of periods between the earlier and later periods (that is, $t - o$).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted, if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average impact of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

1. In addition, because the changes in quantities and prices calculated using these weights are symmetric, the product of a quantity index and the corresponding price index is generally equal to the current-dollar index.

Reconciliation Table

Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2004	2005	Seasonally adjust at annual rates					
				2004	2005				2006
				IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs	1	1,526.8	1,749.9	1,614.1	1,661.1	1,717.3	1,771.7	1,849.4	1,941.8
Less: Gold, ITAs	2	4.4	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.8	7.6
Statistical differences ¹	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items	4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9
Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments	5	5.1	7.3	6.4	6.5	7.1	7.4	8.2	7.9
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico	6	52.3	56.7	52.6	55.7	55.7	57.8	57.4	58.3
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers	7	9.3	9.1	9.6	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2
Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs	8	1,588.3	1,816.5	1,677.0	1,726.2	1,782.8	1,839.6	1,917.3	2,008.7
Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs	9	2,110.6	2,455.3	2,273.1	2,319.1	2,397.6	2,467.5	2,637.2	2,697.0
Less: Gold, ITAs	10	4.1	4.4	4.8	3.8	4.0	4.4	5.4	5.7
Statistical differences ¹	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs	13	-3.3	-3.5	-3.3	-3.5	-3.3	-3.5	-3.6	-4.0
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments	14	5.1	7.3	6.4	6.5	7.1	7.4	8.2	7.9
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico	15	37.7	37.5	40.6	40.6	34.5	40.1	34.8	40.5
Imputed interest paid to rest of world	16	9.3	9.1	9.6	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2
Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs	17	2,155.3	2,501.3	2,321.6	2,368.1	2,440.8	2,516.2	2,680.2	2,744.9
Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1-9)	18	-583.8	-705.4	-659.0	-658.0	-680.3	-695.8	-787.8	-755.2
Less: Gold (2-10+13).....	19	-3.0	-2.4	-3.1	-1.8	-1.8	-2.5	-3.2	-2.1
Statistical differences (3-11) ¹	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items (4-12).....	21	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6-15).....	22	14.6	19.2	12.0	15.1	21.2	17.7	22.6	17.8
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8-17)	23	-567.0	-684.8	-644.6	-641.9	-658.0	-676.6	-762.9	-736.2

1. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.
ITAs: International transactions accounts
NIPAs: National income and product accounts

Appendix B

Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. Most of this information is available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>; see "Methodology Papers" and the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS under "Publications."

National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

National income and product accounts (NIPAs). This series of papers documents the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that have been used to prepare the estimates.

An Introduction to National Economic Accounting (1985) [also in the March 1985 SURVEY]

Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends (2002)

Government Transactions (1988)

Personal Consumption Expenditures (1990)

The methodologies described in these papers have been updated and improved, typically as part of the comprehensive and annual revisions of the NIPAs.

The following SURVEY articles describe the most recent comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

"Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts for 1929–2002: Results of the Comprehensive Revision" (February 2004)

"Preview of the Revised NIPA Estimates for 1997 Effects of Incorporating the 1997 Benchmark I-O Accounts and Proposed Definitional and Statistical Changes" (January 2003)

"Preview of the 2003 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts"

Changes in Definitions and Classifications (June 2003)

New and Redesigned Tables (August 2003)

Statistical Changes (September 2003)

"Measuring the Services of Commercial Banks in the NIPAs: Changes in Concepts and Methods" (September 2003)

"Measuring the Services of Property-Casualty In-

urance in the NIPAs: Changes in Concepts and Methods" (October 2003)

In addition, see the following articles.

"Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts" (August 2006) presents revisions and describes any changes in the data and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

"Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies" (November 2005) describes the source data and the methods that are used to prepare the current-dollar and real estimates of GDP.

"Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes" (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

"Reliability of the NIPA Estimates of U.S. Economic Activity" (February 2005) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

"Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data" (February 2006) describes the categories of data that are used for the advance, preliminary, and final quarterly estimates of GDP.

Fixed assets and consumer durable goods. *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97* (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

"Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1925–2002" (May 2004) describes the improvements that were incorporated into these estimates as part of the comprehensive NIPA revision. "Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1993–2003" (September 2004) describes additional improvements that were incorporated into these estimates as part of the annual NIPA revision.

Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov> under "About BEA."

Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross-domestic-product-by-industry accounts) and one satellite account.

Annual industry accounts. “Improved Annual Industry Accounts for 1998–2003” (June 2004) describes the comprehensive revision of the annual input-output accounts and the GDP-by-industry accounts that features the integration of the two sets of accounts.

“Annual Industry Accounts” (December 2005) presents the annual revision of these accounts and describes the source data and any changes in the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

In addition, see the following articles.

“Preview of the Benchmark Input-Output Accounts for 2002” (September 2005) includes the proposed new sectors that are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System.

“Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts: Integrating the Annual Input-Output Accounts and the Gross-Domestic-Product-by-Industry Accounts” (March 2004) provides the details about the comprehensive revision.

“Benchmark Input-Output Accounts for the U.S. Economy, 1997” (December 2002)

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

“U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts”

For 1996 and 1997 (July 2000)

For 1998–2003 (September 2004)

For 2001–2004 (June 2005)

For 2002–2005 (June 2006)

International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

International transactions accounts (ITAs). *The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures* (1990) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates in the ITAs and the international investment position of the United States. These methodologies are usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the ITAs.

The annual revisions of the ITAs are described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2006 SURVEY.

Direct investment. *International Direct Investment: Studies by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1999) is a collection of previously published articles on U.S. di-

rect investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States. It includes “A Guide to BEA Statistics on U.S. Multinational Companies,” which is also available in the March 1995 SURVEY, and “A Guide to BEA Statistics on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States,” which is also available in the February 1990 SURVEY.

In addition, the updated methodologies are available in *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 1999 Benchmark Survey* (2004), and in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 1997 Benchmark Survey* (2001).

International services. *U.S. International Transactions in Private Services: A Guide to the Surveys Conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1998) describes 11 surveys. It includes classifications, definitions, release schedules, the methods used to prepare the estimates, and samples of the survey forms.

“Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services” (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services and explores possible actions to address these issues.

Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross state product.

Personal income. Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

“Comprehensive Revision of State Personal Income for 1969–2003” (May 2004) describes the improvements in the methodology that are used to prepare the estimates and that are part of a comprehensive revision.

“The Reliability of the State Personal Income Estimates” (December 2003) evaluates the estimates of state personal income and of selected components by examining the revisions of these estimates.

“Comprehensive Revision of Local Area Personal Income for 1969–2002” (June 2004) summarizes the improvements in the methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties and metropolitan areas. The detailed methodology is available on the DVD-ROM *Regional Economic Information System, 1969–2004*.

Gross state product. “Comprehensive Revision of Gross State Product” (January 2005) summarizes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Gross State Product by Industry for 1998–2005” (July 2006) presents the most recent annual revision.