

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS



SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

CONTENTS

THE BUSINESS SITUATION

Summary and Outlook	1
July Developments	1
Revised Second Quarter GNP	2
Corporate Profits	3
National Income and Product Tables	9

ARTICLE

Total and Per Capita Personal Income by Regions and States, 1968	13
---	----

CURRENT BUSINESS STATISTICS

General S1-S24

Industry S24-S40

Subject Index (*Inside Back Cover*)



U.S. Department of Commerce

Maurice H. Stans / Secretary

Rocco C. Siciliano / Under Secretary

**William H. Chartener / Assistant Secretary
for Economic Affairs**

Office of Business Economics

George Jaszi / Director

Morris R. Goldman / Associate Director

Murray F. Foss / Editor

Leo V. Barry, Jr. / Statistics Editor

Billy Jo Hurley / Graphics

STAFF CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

Business Review and Features:

John A. Gorman

Article:

Robert B. Bretzfelder

Q. Francis Dallavalle

Subscription prices, including weekly statistical supplements, are \$9 a year for domestic and \$12.75 for foreign mailing. Single issue \$1.00.

Make checks payable to the Superintendent of Documents and send to U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or to any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Albuquerque, N. Mex. 87101
U.S. Courthouse Ph. 247-0311.

Anchorage, Alaska 99501
306 Loussac-Sogn Bldg. 272-6331.

Atlanta, Ga. 30303
75 Forsyth St. NW. 526-6000.

Baltimore, Md. 21202
305 U.S. Customhouse 962-3560.

Birmingham, Ala. 35205
908 S. 20th St. Ph. 325-3327.

Boston, Mass. 02203
JFK Federal Bldg. 223-2312.

Buffalo, N.Y. 14203
117 Ellicott St. Ph. 842-3208.

Charleston, S.C. 29403
334 Meeting St.
Ph. 577-4171.

Charleston, W. Va. 25301
500 Quarrier St. Ph. 343-6196.

Cheyenne, Wyo. 82001
6022 U.S. Federal Bldg.
Ph. 634-5920.

Chicago, Ill. 60604
1486 New Federal Bldg.
Ph. 353-4400.

Cincinnati, Ohio 45202
550 Main St. Ph. 684-2944.

Cleveland, Ohio 44114
666 Euclid Ave.
Ph. 522-4750.

Dallas, Tex. 75202
1114 Commerce St. 749-3287.

Denver, Colo. 80202
16419 Fed. Bldg., 20th & Stout Sts.
Ph. 297-3246.

Des Moines, Iowa 50309
609 Federal Bldg.
Ph. 284-4222.

Detroit, Mich. 48226
445 Federal Bldg. Ph. 226-6088.

Greensboro, N.C. 27402
258 Federal Bldg.
Ph. 275-9111.

Hartford, Conn. 06103
18 Asylum St. Ph. 244-3530.

Honolulu, Hawaii 96813
286 Alexander Young Bldg.
Ph. 588-977.

Houston, Tex. 77002
515 Rusk Ave. Ph. 228-0611.

Jacksonville, Fla. 32202
400 W. Bay St. Ph. 791-2796.

Kansas City, Mo. 64106
911 Walnut St. Ph. 374-3141.

Los Angeles, Calif. 90015
1031 S. Broadway Ph. 688-2833.

Memphis, Tenn. 38103
147 Jefferson Ave.
Ph. 534-3214.

Miami, Fla. 33130
25 West Flagler St. Ph. 350-5267.

Milwaukee, Wis. 53203
238 W. Wisconsin Ave.
Ph. 272-8600.

Minneapolis, Minn. 55401
306 Federal Bldg. Ph. 334-2133.

New Orleans, La. 70130
610 South St. Ph. 527-6546.

New York, N.Y. 10007
26 Federal Plaza Ph. 264-0634.

Philadelphia, Pa. 19107
1015 Chestnut St. Ph. 597-2850

Phoenix, Ariz. 85025
230 N. First Ave. Ph. 261-3285.

Pittsburgh, Pa. 15222
1000 Liberty Ave. Ph. 644-2850.

Portland, Ore. 97204
217 Old U.S. Courthouse Bldg.
Ph. 226-3361.

Reno, Nev. 89502
300 Booth St. Ph. 784-5203.

Richmond, Va. 23240
2105 Federal Bldg. Ph. 649-3611.

St. Louis, Mo. 63103
2511 Federal Bldg. 622-4243.

Salt Lake City, Utah 84111
125 South State St. Ph. 524-5116.

San Francisco, Calif. 94102
450 Golden Gate Ave.
Ph. 556-5864.

San Juan, Puerto Rico 00902
100 P.O. Bldg. Ph. 723-4640.

Savannah, Ga. 31402
235 U.S. Courthouse and P.O.
Bldg. Ph. 232-4321.

Seattle, Wash. 98104
809 Federal Office Bldg.
Ph. 583-5615.

the BUSINESS SITUATION

Most broad indicators moved higher in the opening month of the third quarter—nonfarm payroll employment, personal income, industrial production, and retail sales. The unemployment rate edged up although labor market conditions still appear to be tight. Demand and inflationary pressures are likely to continue strong this summer.

THE third quarter opened with economic activity continuing to move ahead and inflationary pressures remaining strong. In July, employment in nonfarm establishments showed another large advance, which, in conjunction with increased pay scales, notably for Federal employees, led to a substantial rise in payrolls and personal income. Industrial production recorded a sizable advance. Little specific information is available at this time concerning demand. According to early reports—which have been subject to considerable revision—retail sales in July advanced to a new peak after flattening out in May and June, although sales of new domestic cars weakened perceptibly.

Demand is likely to continue strong this summer with the pattern somewhat mixed. With third quarter personal income starting off at a rate well above the second quarter average, income should register another large gain—both before and after personal taxes. Such an advance should help sustain a good-sized increase in personal consumption expenditures despite the softening in automobile sales. According to the OBE-SEC survey conducted last May—a new one will appear next month—capital outlays by business are

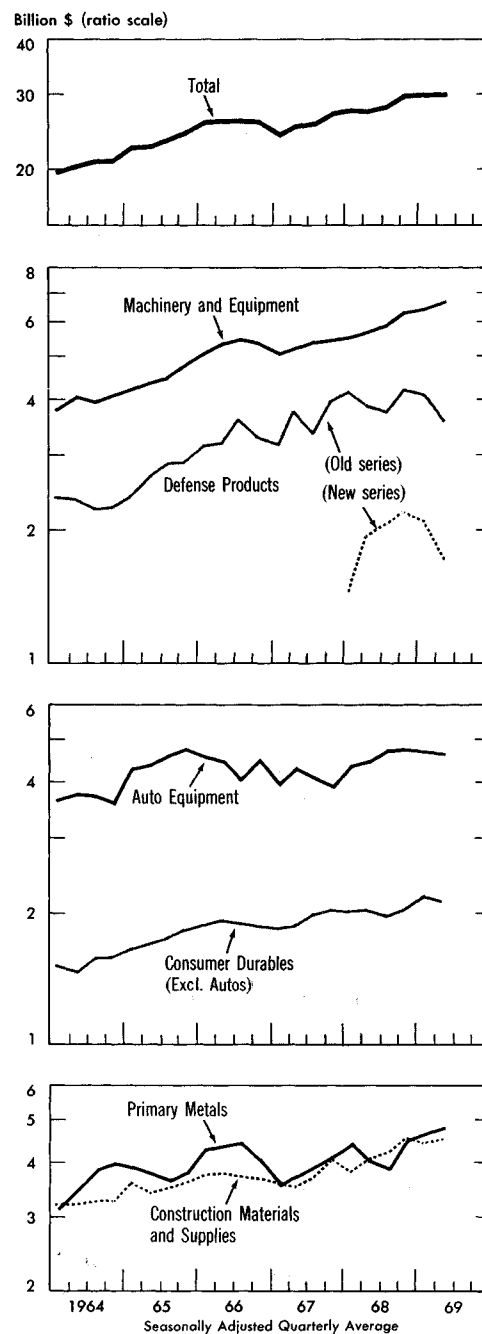
scheduled to increase this quarter, although not so rapidly as in the first half. Data on new orders for capital goods through June suggest that demand for equipment is still quite strong (chart 1). State and local spending remains on an uptrend. Federal purchases, which decreased slightly in the first and again in the second quarter, will rise in the third quarter because of the Federal pay raise. Government policies of restraint have already affected housing outlays, which should show a further decrease in the current quarter. All told, it now appears that final sales in the current quarter should rise roughly as much as in the second quarter. Since inventory investment does not seem excessive and inventories appear to be free of serious imbalances, large departures from the rates of inventory accumulation of the first half of 1969 appear unlikely.

July Developments

The expansion in personal income has been very strong this summer because of large advances in payrolls. After a \$6 billion gain in June, total personal income rose by a comparable amount in July to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$752.3 billion. A \$5 billion increase in wages and salaries—about one-third again as large as the average monthly increase this year—accounted for the bulk of the total rise (chart 2).

Spearheading the July payroll increase was a \$3 billion boost in government wages and salaries. About \$2½ billion of this advance was attributable to the third and final stage of the Federal pay increase signed into law in December 1967. Because the raise

CHART 1
New Orders for Durable Goods



U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

69-8-1

did not become effective on July 1 for most Federal civilian employees, further effects will show up in August, bringing the total raise to approximately \$3.2 billion.

As a result of rising employment and wage rates, private wages and salaries were up \$2 billion in July, somewhat less than the average monthly rise in 1969. The steady rise in manufacturing payrolls continued. In nonmanufacturing, however, service industry payrolls were unchanged while construction payrolls declined as strikes and rainy weather apparently hurt employment. Wage and salary increases in distributive industries more than offset these

changes in the nonmanufacturing sector.

After exceptionally strong increases in May and June, farm income declined in July as a result of a sharp decrease in farm prices. All other types of income added to the July income flow with transfer payments showing a larger than usual rise.

Employment and Unemployment Up

Employment gains as well as wage rate increases have been important in this year's payrolls advances. According to preliminary reports, nonfarm industries added almost 200,000 workers to their payrolls last month, close to the average monthly gain in the second quarter. The advance in manufacturing was especially large—94,000—partly because 30,000 workers who had been on strike the month before returned to their jobs.

The unemployment rate edged up to 3.6 percent in July from 3.4 percent in June. The rate has been very low throughout the year—3.3 percent in the first quarter and 3.5 percent in the second. Bad weather may have had an influence on the July rise since unemployment rates were sharply higher in two outdoor industries—construction and agriculture. Fundamentally the labor market picture continues to display considerable strength. One aspect of this is the comparatively favorable employment situation for young persons this summer. According to Labor Department data, the unemployment rate in June and July of this year for persons from 16 to 21 years of age was below that in the corresponding periods of 1967 and 1968, with the improvement showing up for males and females and for whites and nonwhites.

Retail Sales Higher

Revised retail trade statistics for May and June, indicate that the weakness that appeared so prominent last month was overstated. Both May and June sales have been revised upward; the new figures, which are still not final for June, now point to a very minor decline from April to June, as

compared with the 1.7 percent decrease indicated by the figures available last month.

The advance report for July put retail sales somewhat above the June level with the rise attributable to nondurable goods stores. Sales in durables were depressed by an abrupt decline in dealer sales of new domestic-type cars. After rising in June to their highest level of the 1969 model year—an 8.8 million unit rate—sales fell to an 8.1 million rate in July, below the 8¼ million rate of the 1969 model year through June. Sales of foreign cars were unchanged from June to July at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1.1 million units. Although this was below the pace of April and May, when selling was inflated as an aftermath of last winter's dock strike, it was about the same as the rate that prevailed just before the strike began.

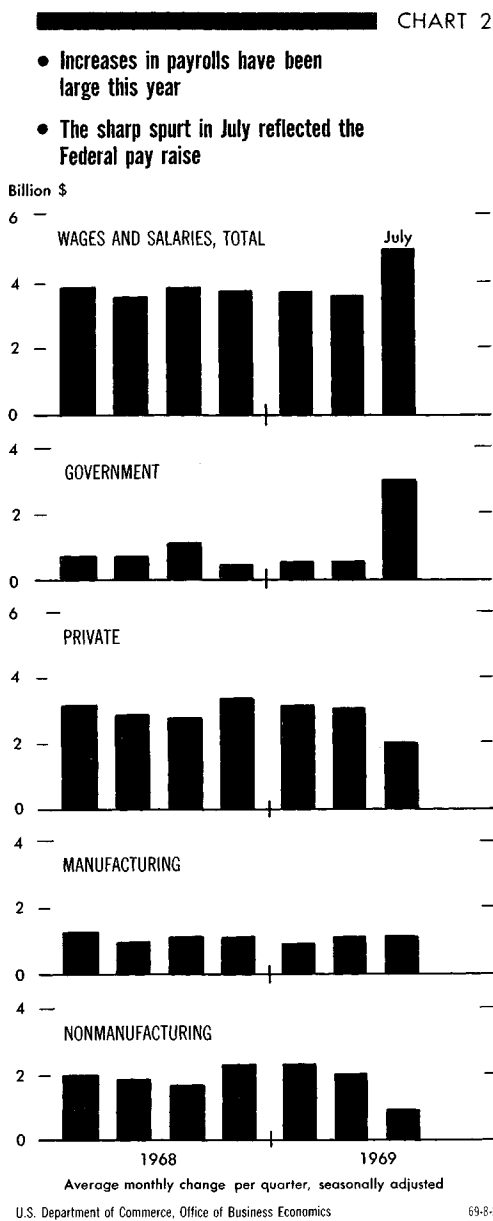
Wholesale Prices Higher

Pressures on prices are still very strong. Last month, industrial price increases were widespread, but the rise in the overall industrial index was again dampened by the continued fall in lumber prices. Allowing for this and the usual seasonal movements suggests a continued substantial strong underlying advance. In early August, steel producers posted price increases averaging 4½ percent for steel products that account for 44 percent of steel shipments.

On a seasonally adjusted basis, farm prices declined sharply while food prices were unchanged in July. However, the pronounced increases of this spring are still to be fully felt at the retail level.

Revised Second Quarter GNP

Revised estimates for the second quarter based on more complete source information than was available a month ago did not change the overall level of GNP—\$925 billion—but did alter its composition. According to the earlier figures, the \$16 billion increase from the



first quarter consisted of a \$3 billion rise in inventory investment and a \$13 billion rise in final sales. According to the new figures, inventory investment was little changed from the first quarter and all of the GNP increase was in final sales, which had risen \$20 billion the quarter before and an average of \$18 billion per quarter in 1968.

Among the final sales components, personal consumption expenditures were revised the most; with a \$2 billion upward revision they now show a \$10¼ billion gain over the first quarter. Both exports and imports rose sharply from the strike-affected first quarter but the increases shown by the new figures are somewhat less than previously indicated; net exports are now unchanged from the January-March period. Finally, government purchases at present show a \$3 billion rise, due to a small upward revision centering in State and local purchases.

Changes in real output

The revision did not alter greatly the distribution of the 1¼ percent rise in current dollar GNP between increased prices and increased physical volume. Prices as measured by the implicit deflator for GNP rose 1¼ percent and physical volume about ½ of 1 percent. The second quarter results thus continue the pattern of progressive decline in the rate of expansion in real GNP that became evident after the second quarter of 1968.

It is worth pointing out that a somewhat different pattern of real growth is obtained if one uses the conceptually equivalent measure of GNP—national income plus capital consumption allowances, business transfers, and indirect business taxes less subsidies net of the surplus of government enterprises (table 4). This alternative differs from the product measure of GNP—the various final sales components plus inventory change—by the amount of the statistical discrepancy. As indicated by the movement of this discrepancy in recent quarters, GNP measured from the income side has held up somewhat better than the product measure. Applying the GNP deflator to the income measure of output also yields a

pronounced retardation in real growth in the third and fourth quarters of last year. However, the pattern of progressive declines in quarterly growth rates in 1969 is much less pronounced than shown by the product measure of GNP.

Which measure is correct cannot be determined at this time. Both show that expansion so far in 1969 has been well below the 4 percent rate that is frequently used as a gauge of the growth potential of the economy.

Price rise accelerates

The 1¼ percent rise in the GNP deflator in the second quarter was the largest since mid-1956 and the third straight quarter of accelerated advance. Prices had risen about 1 percent per quarter from the third quarter of 1967 through the corresponding quarter of 1968. The rise over the past year now comes to 4.6 percent.

The step-up in the price rise from the first to the second quarter was due to prices of personal consumption expenditures. Here the deflator rose 1.2 percent after an advance of 0.8 percent in the first quarter, with sharply higher prices for food responsible for much of the acceleration. Because of fluctuating food prices, quarterly movements in the total personal consumption deflator have been rather erratic; on a half year basis, it appears that this deflator has risen at a rather steady rate of 1 percent per quarter since mid-1967.

The construction deflators, although continuing to rise rapidly, showed a considerable slowdown after very sharp increases early this year. The pronounced runup and subsequent decline in lumber prices were important factors in these shifts. The deflator for producers' durable equipment showed a modest rise that matched the first quarter advance, while the government deflator recorded a step-up over the first quarter increase.

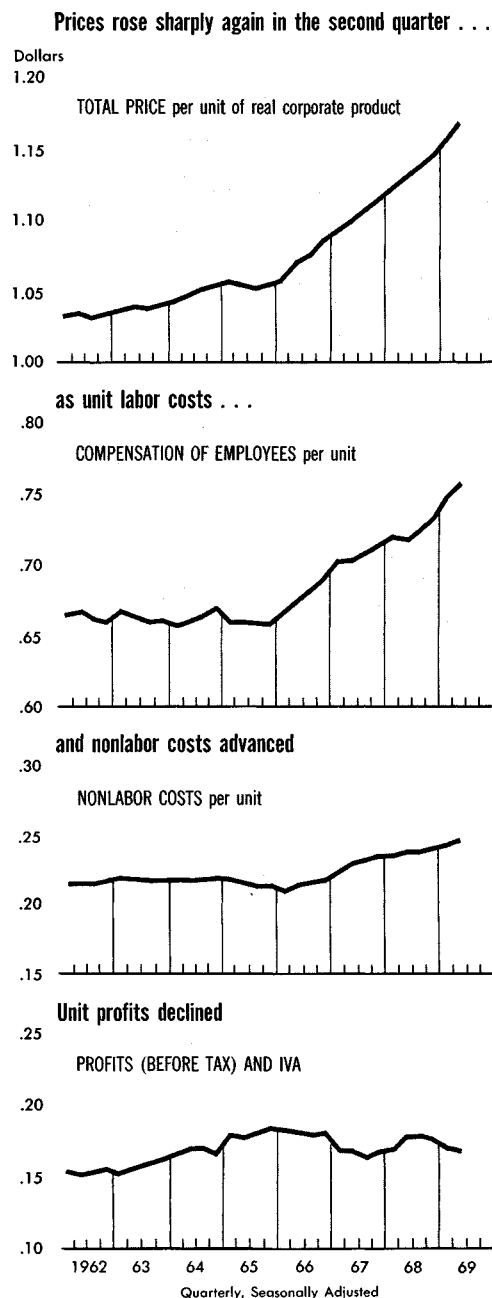
Corporate Profits

Book profits of corporations fell about \$¼ billion or nearly 1 percent to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$94¼ billion in the second quarter, according to preliminary data. Book

profits for the same quarter last year were \$90¼ billion.

Profits as measured for national income purposes, excluding inventory gains or losses, fell \$1 billion in the spring quarter to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$88½ billion. The comparable movements of book and national income profits reflected an inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)

CHART 3
**Prices, Costs, and Profits
Per Unit of Real Corporate Product**



Note.—Nonfinancial corporations only.
U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

of about the same size in both quarters. This was the first time in 2 years that the IVA was stable for two quarters in a row.

The drop in profits centered in durable goods manufacturing and was most marked in the automobile industry, which was affected by strikes, and in other transportation equipment manufacturing industries.

Nonmanufacturing industries in the aggregate reported somewhat higher profits in the second quarter than in the first, but the pattern was not uniform. The rise in bank profits accelerated; most other nonmanufacturing industries reported either slower rates of increase or declines.

Corporate profit tax liabilities, reflecting the reduction in book profits, fell less than 1 percent in the second quarter to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$43 billion. The figures reported in this issue of the *Survey* reflect the continuation of the 10 percent surcharge but do not include any allowance for either the discontinuance of the investment tax credit or other proposed tax reforms.

After-tax profits fell $\frac{1}{2}$ billion in

the second quarter to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $\$51\frac{1}{2}$ billion. Despite this decline corporations stepped up their dividend payments by about $\frac{1}{2}$ billion. Retained earnings, at $\$27\frac{1}{4}$ billion, were off by \$1 billion. Cash flow, net of dividends, was unchanged in the second quarter at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$76 billion since the decrease in retained earnings was offset by higher capital consumption allowances.

Costs up Sharply

A larger rise in unit costs than in unit selling prices lay behind the second quarter drop in profits of (nonfinancial) corporations. During the spring quarter, labor costs rose $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent and nonlabor costs—interest, depreciation charges, and indirect business taxes—advanced 2 percent; at the same time, selling prices were up about 1 percent. Pre-tax profits per unit of output dropped from 17 cents in the first quarter to $16\frac{1}{2}$ cents in the second. The decline in profits per unit approximately matched the reduction of the preceding quarter and wiped out

all of the gain in unit profits since 1967.

Unit labor costs rose at about the same rapid rate as in the first quarter, well above the average gain of the past 3 years. Data for output, compensation and manhours for the entire private nonfarm sector (that is, including noncorporate as well as corporate enterprises) indicate that about three-fourths of the second quarter advance in unit labor costs probably came from higher average pay, and about one-fourth from a decline in productivity.

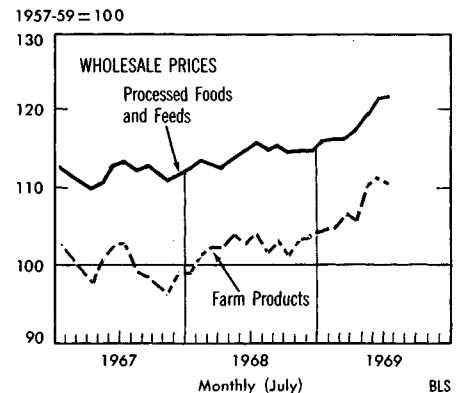
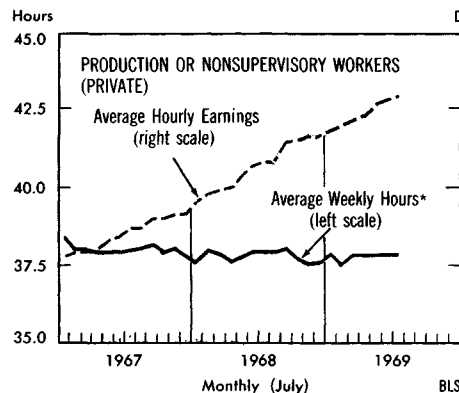
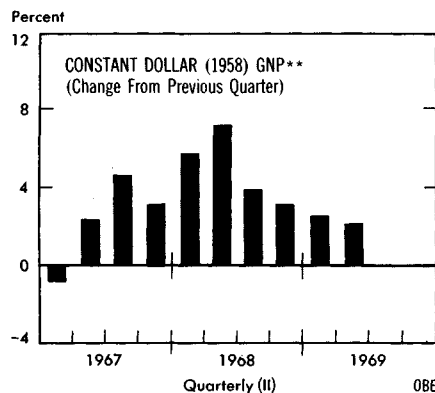
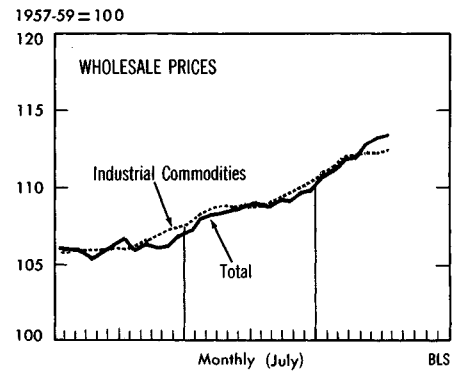
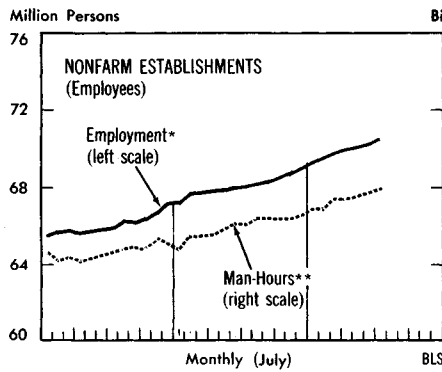
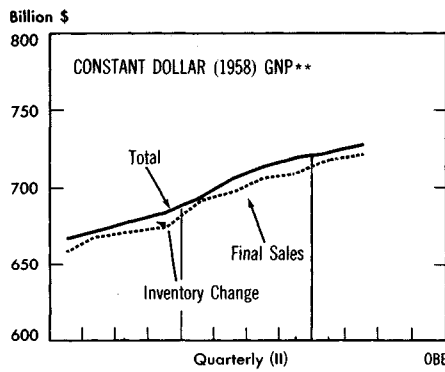
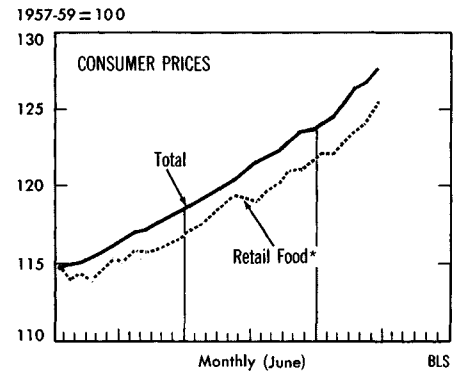
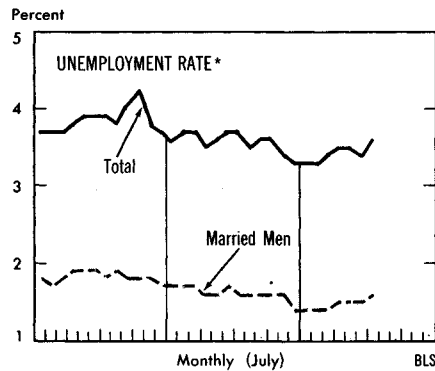
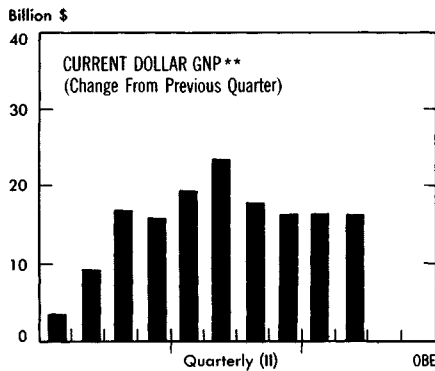
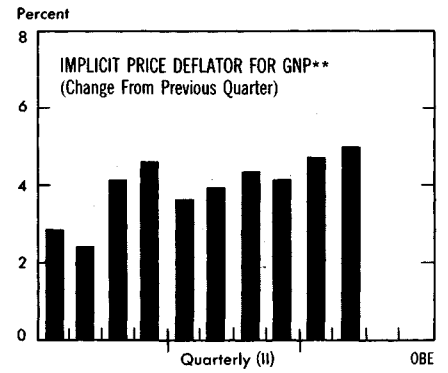
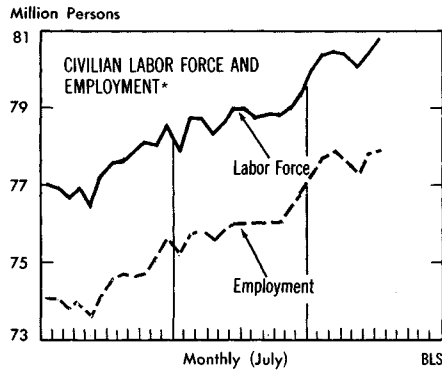
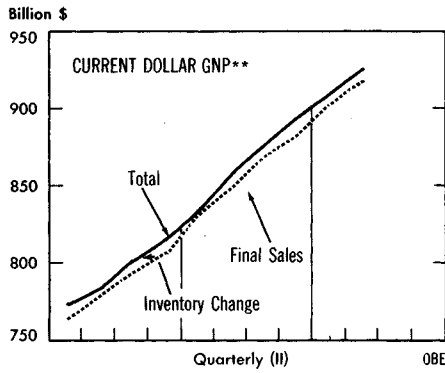
Among nonlabor costs, both capital consumption allowances and indirect business taxes per unit of output rose just under 2 percent in the spring. This was the largest rise in unit capital consumption allowances since the output slowdown at the beginning of 1967. The large increase in unit indirect taxes in the second quarter reflected in part increases in rates and the introduction of new taxes by a substantial number of State and local governments. Net interest costs per unit also increased as interest costs on borrowing moved up and corporations reduced their holdings of interest-earning assets to finance capital expenditures.

- * GNP up \$16 billion in second quarter (revised)—final sales accounted for all of gain
- * Nonfarm payroll employment up again in July—unemployment rate edged higher
- * Revised estimates put second quarter rise in GNP deflator at 5 percent

TOTAL PRODUCTION

THE LABOR MARKET

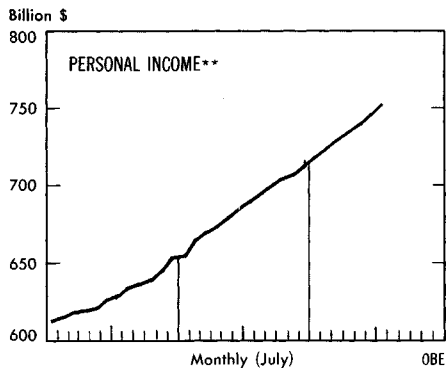
PRICES



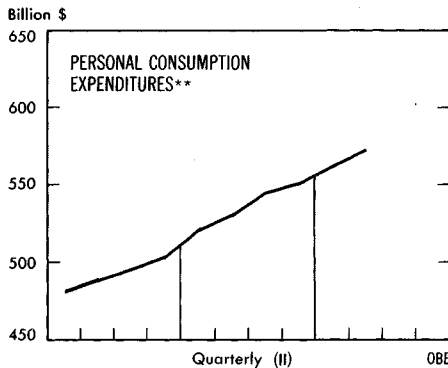
* Seasonally Adjusted ** Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

- Personal income advanced sharply in July—higher payrolls accounted for most of gain
- Retail store sales increased in July after a sluggish May and June—unit sales of new cars off sharply
- Second quarter personal saving continued at the low first quarter rate

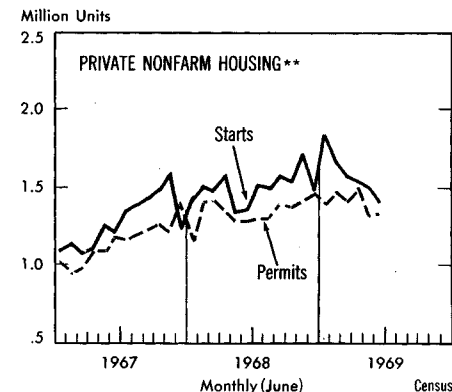
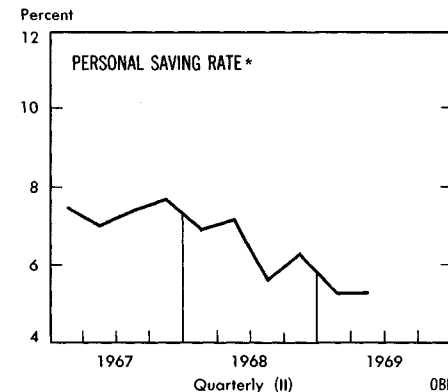
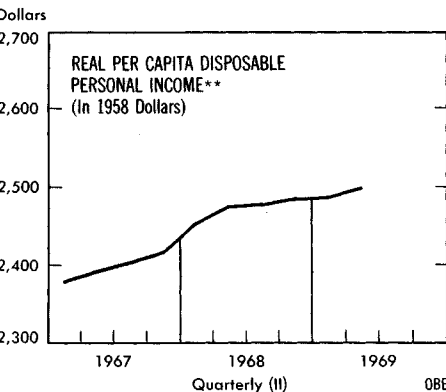
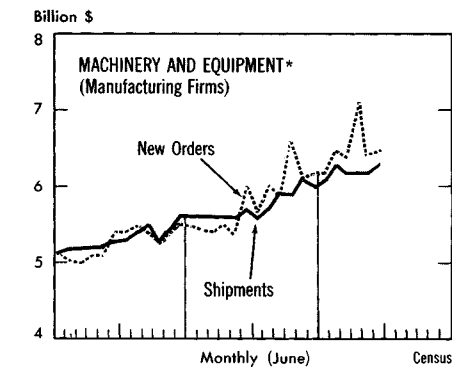
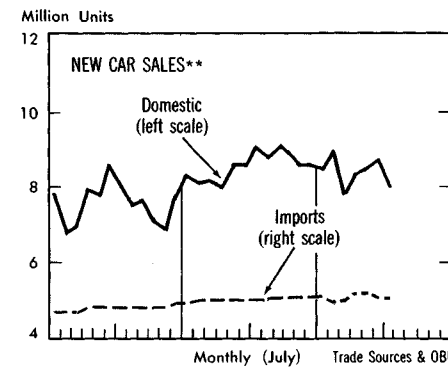
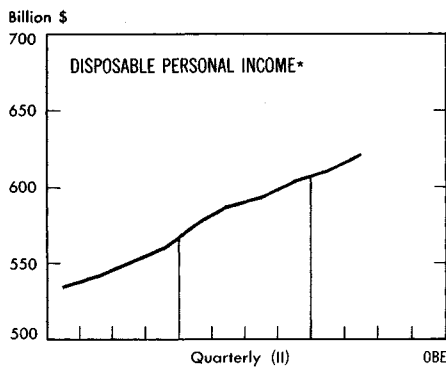
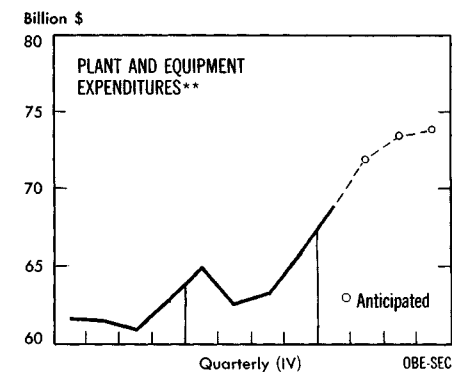
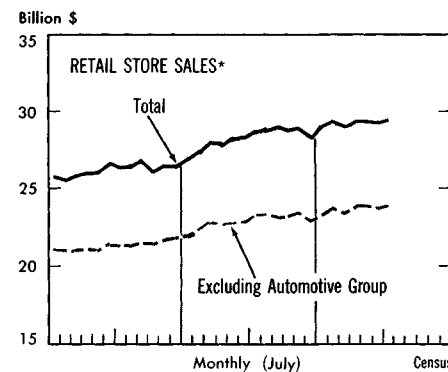
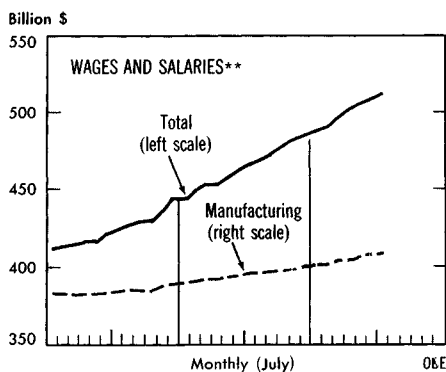
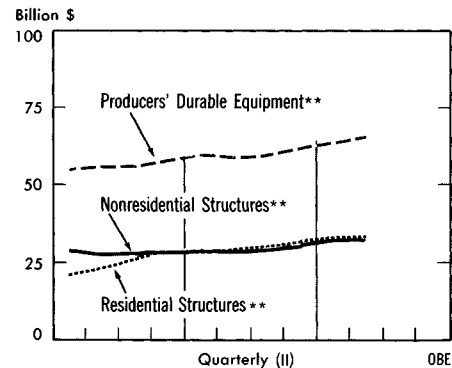
INCOME OF PERSONS



CONSUMPTION AND SAVING



FIXED INVESTMENT



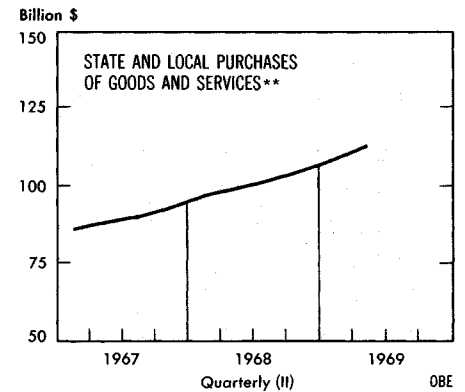
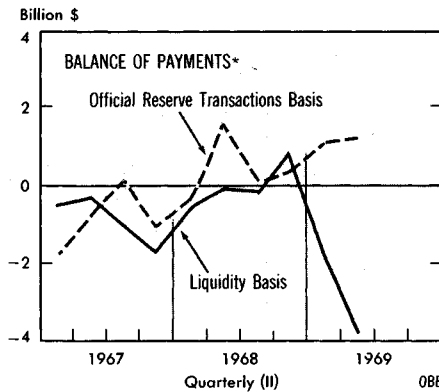
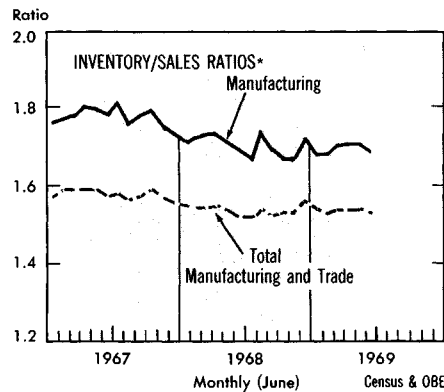
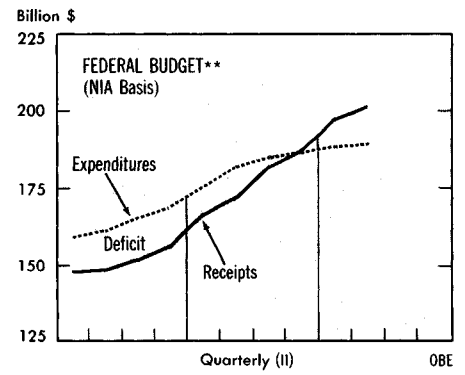
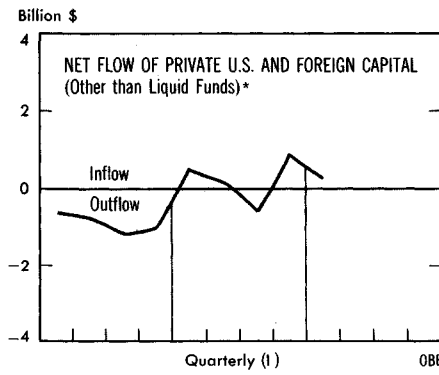
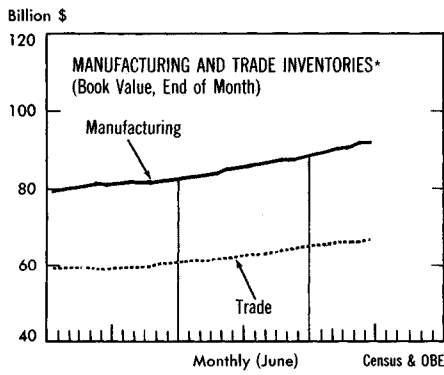
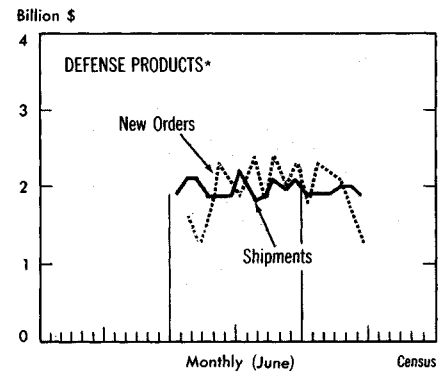
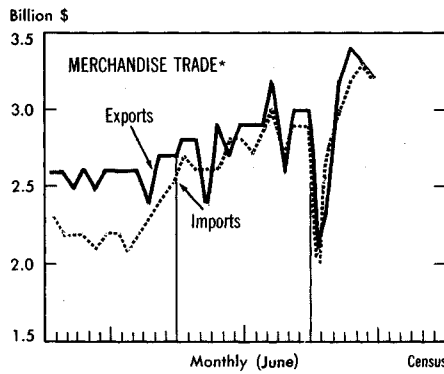
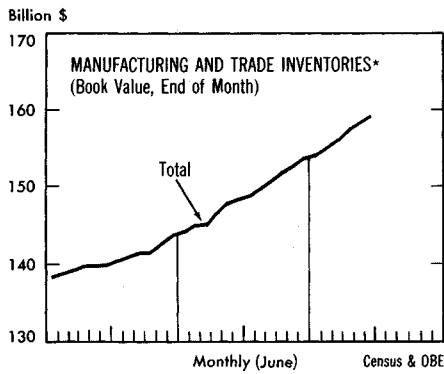
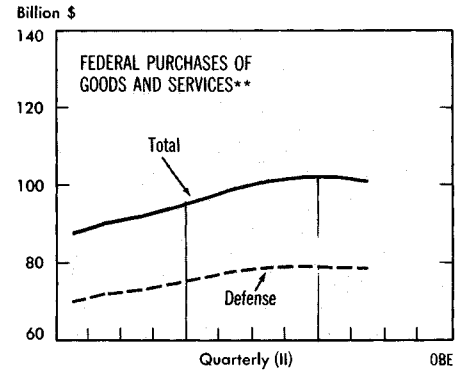
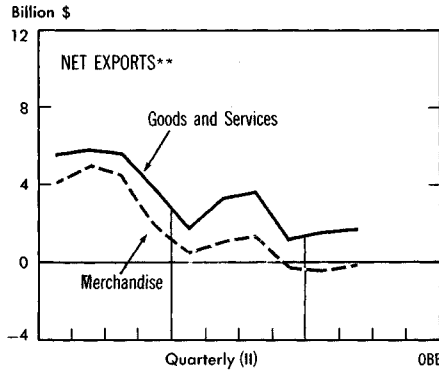
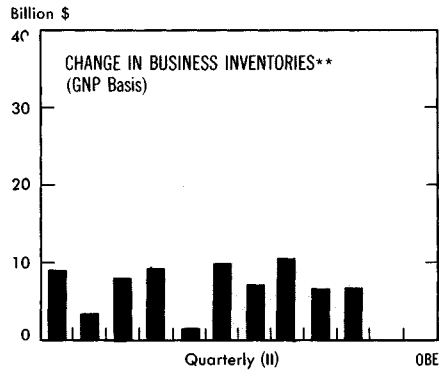
* Seasonally Adjusted ** Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

- In the second quarter—Inventory investment (revised) continued at the first quarter rate
- —Balance of payments (liquidity basis) deteriorated sharply
- —Heavy personal tax payments helped to widen the Federal Budget surplus

INVENTORIES

FOREIGN TRANSACTIONS

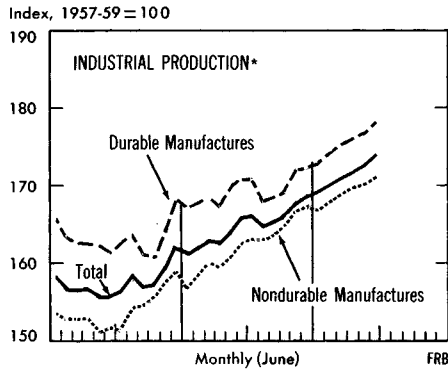
GOVERNMENT



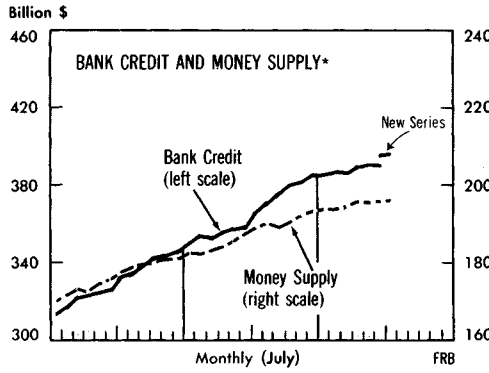
* Seasonally Adjusted ** Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

Money supply rose in July
Treasury bills up sharply in July—yields on long-term corporate issues unchanged
Corporate profits edged down again in second quarter—little change in cash flow

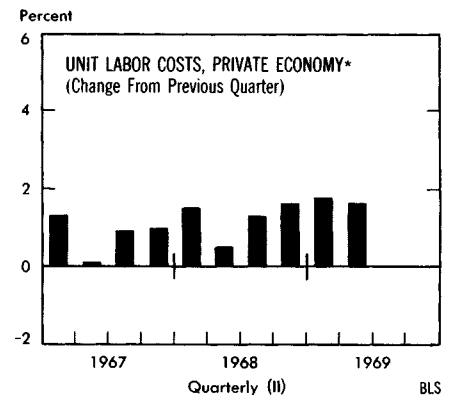
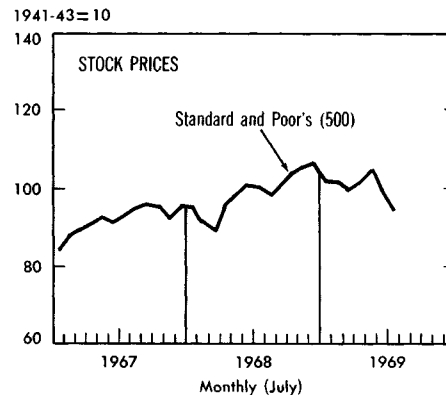
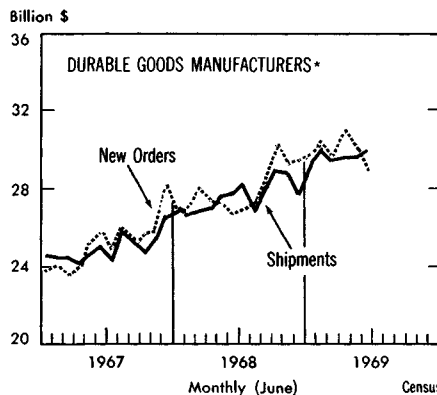
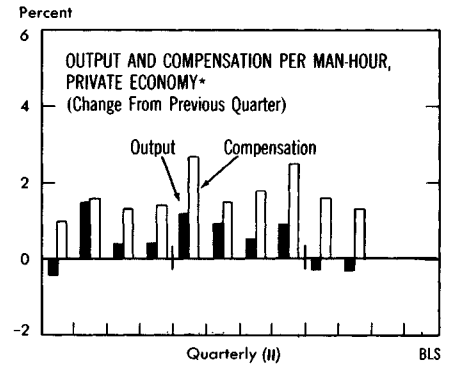
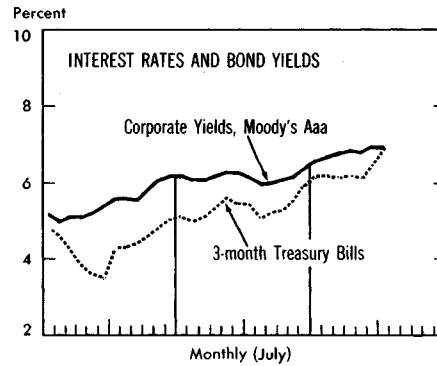
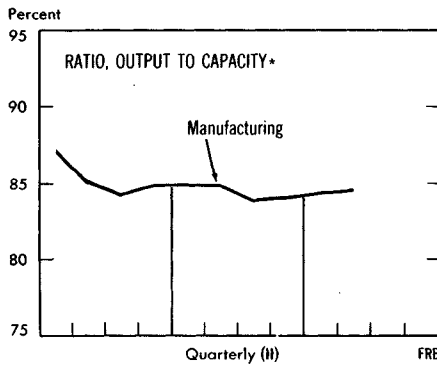
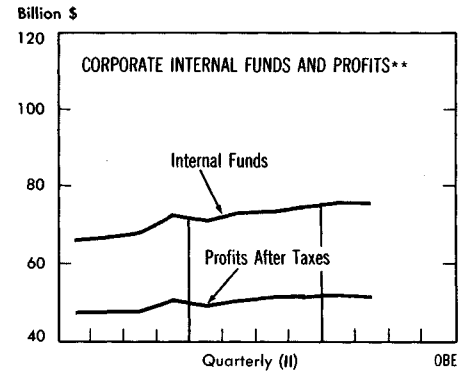
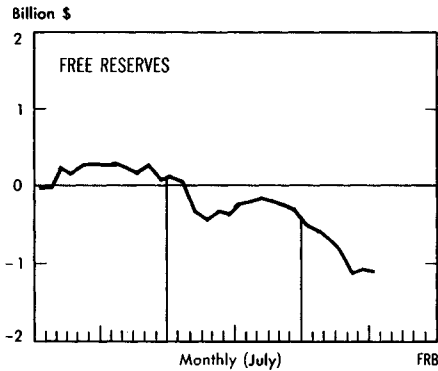
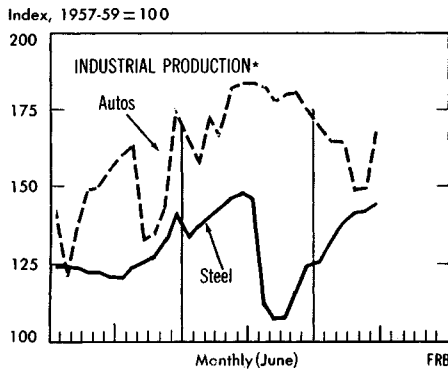
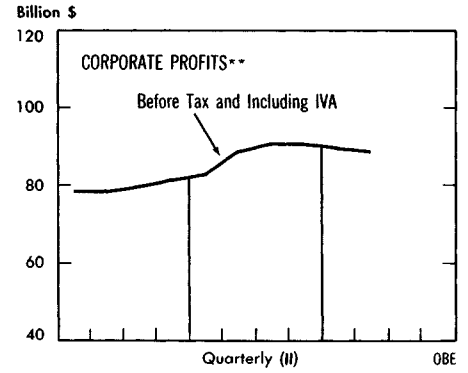
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION



MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITIES MARKETS



PROFITS AND COSTS



* Seasonally Adjusted ** Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
 U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT TABLES

	1967	1968	1968				1969		1967	1968	1968				1969	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II			I	II	III	IV	I	II
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
Billions of current dollars								Billions of 1958 dollars								

Table 1.—Gross National Product in Current and Constant Dollars (1.1, 1.2)

Gross national product.....	793.5	865.7	835.3	858.7	876.4	892.5	908.7	924.8	674.6	707.6	693.3	705.8	712.8	718.5	723.1	726.7
Personal consumption expenditures.....	492.3	536.6	520.6	530.3	544.9	550.7	562.0	572.8	430.3	452.6	445.6	449.0	458.2	457.6	462.9	466.2
Durable goods.....	73.0	83.3	79.5	81.8	85.8	86.3	88.4	90.6	72.8	80.7	77.7	79.5	83.0	82.7	84.3	85.9
Nondurable goods.....	215.1	230.6	226.1	228.5	233.3	234.3	238.6	242.1	190.3	196.9	196.0	195.8	198.7	197.2	199.3	199.3
Services.....	204.2	222.8	215.1	220.0	225.8	230.1	235.0	240.1	167.2	175.0	171.8	173.7	176.5	177.7	179.3	181.0
Gross private domestic investment.....	116.0	126.3	119.4	126.6	125.2	133.9	135.2	137.4	100.8	105.7	101.2	106.6	104.1	110.9	109.9	110.8
Fixed investment.....	108.6	119.0	117.7	116.7	118.0	123.4	128.6	130.5	93.9	99.1	99.8	97.6	97.7	101.4	104.0	104.8
Nonresidential.....	83.7	88.8	89.1	86.4	88.1	91.5	95.3	97.8	73.6	75.8	77.1	74.0	75.0	77.3	79.4	81.0
Structures.....	27.9	29.3	29.8	28.3	29.0	30.1	32.3	32.1	22.6	22.7	23.6	22.0	22.2	22.9	23.9	23.3
Producers' durable equipment.....	55.7	59.5	59.4	58.1	59.1	61.4	63.0	65.7	51.0	53.2	53.5	52.0	52.7	54.4	55.5	57.7
Residential structures.....	25.0	30.2	28.6	30.3	29.9	31.9	33.3	32.7	20.3	23.3	22.7	23.5	22.7	24.1	24.6	23.8
Nonfarm.....	24.4	29.6	28.0	29.7	29.4	31.4	32.8	32.2	19.8	22.8	22.2	23.1	22.3	23.7	24.2	23.4
Farm.....	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Change in business inventories.....	7.4	7.3	1.6	9.9	7.2	10.5	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.6	1.5	9.0	6.4	9.6	5.9	6.0
Nonfarm.....	6.8	7.4	1.3	10.3	7.5	10.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.7	1.1	9.4	6.7	9.8	5.9	5.8
Farm.....	.6	-.1	.4	-.4	-.3	-.2	.0	.2	.6	-.1	.4	-.3	-.3	-.2	.0	.2
Net exports of goods and services.....	5.2	2.5	1.9	3.4	3.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	3.6	.9	.9	1.3	1.7	-.2	-.3	-.5
Exports.....	46.2	50.6	47.7	50.7	53.4	50.6	47.6	57.1	42.1	45.6	43.9	45.2	48.0	45.5	41.9	50.4
Imports.....	41.0	48.1	45.9	47.3	49.7	49.4	46.1	55.5	38.5	44.7	43.0	43.9	46.3	45.7	42.2	50.8
Government purchases of goods and services.....	180.1	200.3	193.4	198.4	202.5	206.7	210.0	212.9	140.0	148.4	145.6	148.9	148.8	150.2	150.6	150.2
Federal.....	90.7	99.5	96.3	99.0	100.9	101.9	101.6	100.6	74.8	78.9	77.3	79.6	79.2	79.4	78.3	76.3
National defense.....	72.4	78.0	76.1	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.0	78.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	18.4	21.5	20.1	21.1	22.1	22.5	22.6	22.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State and local.....	89.3	100.7	97.1	99.4	101.7	104.8	108.5	112.3	65.2	69.5	68.3	69.3	69.6	70.8	72.3	73.9

Table 2.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Current and Constant Dollars (1.3, 1.5)

Gross national product.....	793.5	865.7	835.3	858.7	876.4	892.5	908.7	924.8	674.6	707.6	693.3	705.8	712.8	718.5	723.1	726.7
Final sales.....	786.2	858.4	833.6	848.8	869.2	882.0	902.1	917.9	667.7	701.0	691.8	696.8	706.3	709.0	717.2	720.7
Change in business inventories.....	7.4	7.3	1.6	9.9	7.2	10.5	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.6	1.5	9.0	6.4	9.6	5.9	6.0
Goods output.....	398.4	431.1	414.5	429.2	437.0	443.5	447.9	456.5	362.7	381.3	370.8	380.8	385.5	388.2	389.1	391.6
Final sales.....	391.0	423.7	412.8	419.3	429.9	433.0	441.3	449.6	355.7	374.7	369.4	371.7	379.1	378.7	383.2	385.7
Change in business inventories.....	7.4	7.3	1.6	9.9	7.2	10.5	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.6	1.5	9.0	6.4	9.6	5.9	6.0
Durable goods.....	160.9	176.7	168.3	175.7	178.8	184.0	186.4	190.3	152.0	162.8	156.6	162.3	164.5	167.8	169.0	171.4
Final sales.....	157.0	171.4	166.4	168.9	173.7	176.6	181.6	185.5	148.5	158.0	154.8	156.2	159.9	161.2	164.8	167.3
Change in business inventories.....	3.9	5.3	1.9	6.8	5.1	7.4	4.8	4.9	3.5	4.7	1.7	6.1	4.5	6.5	4.2	4.1
Nondurable goods.....	237.5	254.4	246.2	253.5	258.3	259.5	261.5	266.2	210.7	218.6	214.3	218.4	221.1	220.5	220.2	220.2
Final sales.....	234.1	252.3	246.5	250.4	256.1	256.4	259.7	264.1	207.3	216.7	214.6	215.5	219.2	217.5	218.4	218.4
Change in business inventories.....	3.5	2.0	-.3	3.1	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.4	1.9	-.3	2.9	1.9	3.0	1.7	1.9
Services.....	316.7	347.5	335.0	343.4	353.2	358.5	365.8	373.4	249.1	259.9	255.4	258.9	262.4	262.7	264.6	267.0
Structures.....	78.4	87.1	85.8	86.0	86.1	90.6	94.9	94.8	62.9	66.4	67.1	66.2	64.8	67.5	69.3	68.0

Table 3.—Gross National Product by Sector in Current and Constant Dollars (1.7, 1.8)

Gross national product.....	793.5	865.7	835.3	858.7	876.4	892.5	908.7	924.8	674.6	707.6	693.3	705.8	712.8	718.5	723.1	726.7
Private.....	708.2	770.5	743.9	764.9	779.2	794.0	808.5	822.7	617.0	647.9	634.6	646.1	652.6	658.3	662.6	665.8
Business.....	681.0	740.6	715.4	734.6	749.3	763.1	776.7	790.2	597.3	627.5	615.0	625.3	632.1	637.5	641.5	644.4
Nonfarm.....	656.6	715.7	690.5	709.8	724.1	738.4	751.1	762.6	573.5	604.2	591.0	602.3	608.8	614.6	617.8	620.7
Farm.....	24.4	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.2	24.7	25.7	27.6	23.7	23.3	24.0	23.0	23.4	22.9	23.7	23.7
Households and institutions.....	22.7	25.2	24.3	25.4	25.0	26.0	27.2	28.3	15.4	15.9	15.5	16.1	15.7	16.2	16.8	17.2
Rest of the world.....	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.1
General government.....	85.3	95.2	91.3	93.8	97.1	98.5	100.2	102.1	57.6	59.7	58.7	59.8	60.2	60.2	60.5	60.9

	1967	1968	1968				1969	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II*
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
Billions of dollars								

Table 4.—Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income (1.9)

	1967	1968	1968 I	1968 II	1968 III	1968 IV	1969 I	1969 II*
Gross national product	793.5	865.7	835.3	858.7	876.4	892.5	908.7	924.8
Less: Capital consumption allowances.....	68.6	73.3	71.7	73.0	73.7	74.6	75.9	77.2
Equals: Net national product	725.0	792.4	763.6	785.6	802.6	817.9	832.8	847.6
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	70.1	77.9	73.9	77.0	79.4	81.4	83.3	85.7
Business transfer payments.....	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
Statistical discrepancy.....	-1.0	-2.5	-1.8	-1.6	-3.3	-3.4	-4.2	-5.8
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	1.4	.8	.6	.7	1.1	.9	1.1	.9
Equals: National income	654.0	714.4	688.8	707.4	724.1	737.3	751.3	765.0
Less: Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	79.2	87.9	82.5	88.2	90.6	90.3	89.5	88.5
Contributions for social insurance.....	42.4	47.0	45.4	46.5	47.6	48.6	52.7	53.8
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Plus: Government transfer payments to persons.....	48.8	55.8	52.9	55.3	56.7	58.1	60.1	61.3
Interest paid by government (net) and by consumers.....	23.6	26.1	25.0	25.7	26.4	27.4	27.9	28.5
Dividends.....	21.5	23.1	22.2	22.9	23.6	23.8	23.8	24.3
Business transfer payments.....	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
Equals: Personal income	629.4	687.9	664.3	680.1	696.1	711.2	724.4	740.5

Table 5.—Gross Auto Product in Current and Constant Dollars (1.15, 1.16)

	Billions of current dollars							
	1967	1968	1968 I	1968 II	1968 III	1968 IV	1969 I	1969 II*
Gross auto product 1.....	28.6	35.9	34.0	36.3	36.0	37.5	37.5	34.5
Personal consumption expenditures.....	24.9	30.2	28.4	29.2	31.7	31.4	30.9	31.4
Producers' durable equipment.....	4.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5
Change in dealers' auto inventories.....	-0.5	1.0	.7	2.4	-0.6	1.5	1.1	-1.4
Net exports.....	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-0.2	-1.4
Exports.....	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3
Imports.....	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.7
Addenda:								
New cars, domestic 2.....	25.5	32.4	30.3	32.9	32.6	33.9	33.4	30.7
New cars, foreign.....	2.9	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.4
	Billions of 1958 dollars							
Gross auto product 1.....	28.7	35.1	33.4	35.6	35.2	36.2	36.2	33.0
Personal consumption expenditures.....	25.0	29.4	27.8	28.6	30.9	30.2	29.7	30.1
Producers' durable equipment.....	4.5	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4
Change in dealers' auto inventories.....	-0.5	1.0	.7	2.4	-0.6	1.5	1.1	-1.3
Net exports.....	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-0.2	-1.4
Exports.....	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.3
Imports.....	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.7
Addenda:								
New cars, domestic 2.....	26.0	32.1	30.2	32.7	32.4	33.3	32.7	30.0
New cars, foreign.....	3.0	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.3

1. The gross auto product total includes Government purchases.
 2. Differs from the gross auto product total by the markup on both used cars and foreign cars.
 *Second quarter 1969 corporate profits (and related components and totals) are preliminary and subject to revision next month.
 † Revised.

	1967	1968	1968				1969	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II*
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
Billions of dollars								

Table 6.—National Income by Type of Income (1.10)

	1967	1968	1968 I	1968 II	1968 III	1968 IV	1969 I	1969 II*
National income	654.0	714.4	688.8	707.4	724.1	737.3	751.3	765.0
Compensation of employees	467.4	513.6	495.1	507.0	519.8	532.3	546.0	558.2
Wages and salaries.....	423.5	465.0	448.2	459.0	470.7	482.1	493.3	504.3
Private.....	337.3	369.0	355.9	364.5	372.7	382.8	392.5	402.0
Military.....	16.2	18.0	17.3	17.6	18.7	18.3	18.2	18.4
Government civilian.....	70.0	78.0	75.0	76.8	79.3	80.9	82.5	84.0
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	43.9	48.6	47.0	48.0	49.1	50.2	52.7	53.8
Employer contributions for social insurance.....	21.8	24.4	23.6	24.1	24.7	25.3	27.3	27.9
Other labor income.....	22.1	24.2	23.4	23.9	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds.....	18.4	20.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	3.7	4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income	61.9	63.8	63.2	63.6	64.1	64.1	64.6	66.5
Business and professional.....	47.2	49.2	48.4	49.2	49.3	49.7	49.7	50.1
Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	47.5	49.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-0.3	-0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.3	14.8	14.4	14.9	16.4
Rental income of persons	20.8	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.6
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	79.2	87.9	82.5	88.2	90.6	90.3	89.5	88.5
Profits before tax.....	80.3	91.1	87.9	90.7	91.5	94.5	95.5	94.7
Profits tax liability.....	33.0	41.3	39.9	41.1	41.4	42.9	43.4	43.1
Profits after tax.....	47.3	49.8	47.9	49.7	50.0	51.6	52.2	51.6
Dividends.....	21.5	23.1	22.2	22.9	23.6	23.8	23.8	24.3
Undistributed profits.....	25.9	26.7	25.7	26.7	26.8	27.8	28.4	27.3
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1.1	-3.2	-5.3	-2.6	-0.9	-4.2	-6.1	-6.2
Net interest	24.7	28.0	26.7	27.5	28.4	29.3	29.8	30.3

Table 7.—National Income by Industry Division (1.11)

	1967	1968	1968 I	1968 II	1968 III	1968 IV	1969 I	1969 II*
All industries, total	654.0	714.4	688.8	707.4	724.1	737.3	751.3	765.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	21.5	21.9	22.0	21.6	22.2	21.9	22.6	.....
Mining and construction.....	39.4	42.9	41.5	42.6	43.1	44.4	45.9	.....
Manufacturing.....	195.6	215.4	206.7	213.9	218.2	222.7	225.3	.....
Nondurable goods.....	75.7	82.9	80.1	82.0	84.2	85.4	86.1	.....
Durable goods.....	119.9	132.5	126.6	131.9	134.1	137.3	139.1	.....
Transportation.....	25.1	27.2	26.3	27.0	27.5	27.8	28.2	.....
Communication.....	13.1	14.2	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.9	15.3	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	12.6	13.7	13.2	13.4	14.2	13.9	14.2	.....
Wholesale and retail trade.....	97.5	105.2	101.9	104.5	106.6	107.8	109.5	.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	72.3	78.2	75.3	77.1	79.3	80.9	82.9	.....
Services.....	78.3	86.1	83.2	85.2	86.5	89.3	92.1	.....
Government and government enterprises.....	94.1	105.0	100.8	103.3	107.1	108.7	110.6	.....
Rest of the world.....	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	.....

Table 8.—Corporate Profits (Before Tax) and Inventory Valuation Adjustment by Broad Industry Groups (6.12)

	1967	1968	1968 I	1968 II	1968 III	1968 IV	1969 I	1969 II*
All industries, total	79.2	87.9	82.5	88.2	90.6	90.3	89.5	88.5
Financial institutions	10.5	11.5	11.0	11.2	12.1	11.9	12.3	12.7
Mutual.....	2.0	2.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stock.....	8.5	9.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfinancial corporations	68.8	76.4	71.6	76.9	78.5	78.5	77.2	75.8
Manufacturing.....	39.0	44.4	41.1	44.9	45.4	46.2	45.1	.....
Nondurable goods.....	18.1	19.9	19.1	19.8	20.4	20.4	20.3	.....
Durable goods.....	20.9	24.5	22.0	25.1	25.0	25.8	24.7	.....
Transportation, communication, and public utilities.....	10.8	11.6	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.6	11.8	.....
All other industries.....	19.0	20.4	19.1	20.6	21.0	20.7	20.3	.....

	1967	1968	1968				1969	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II*
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
Billions of dollars								

Table 9.—Gross Corporate Product¹ (1.14)

Gross corporate product.....	450.9	494.2	474.5	489.9	501.6	510.7	519.9	529.0
Capital consumption allowances.....	42.6	45.9	44.8	45.8	46.2	46.7	47.7	48.6
Indirect business taxes plus transfer payments less subsidies.....	40.8	44.8	42.5	44.4	45.8	46.6	47.3	48.5
Income originating in corporate business.....	367.5	403.5	387.1	399.7	409.6	417.4	425.0	431.9
Compensation of employees.....	291.7	318.4	307.3	314.5	321.9	329.8	338.2	346.0
Wages and salaries.....	260.6	284.3	274.1	280.8	287.4	294.7	301.3	308.5
Supplements.....	31.1	34.1	33.1	33.8	34.5	35.1	36.9	37.6
Net interest.....	.2	1.2	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	75.6	83.9	79.0	84.1	86.4	86.2	85.2	84.3
Profits before tax.....	76.7	87.2	84.3	86.6	87.3	90.4	91.3	90.5
Profits tax liability.....	33.0	41.3	39.9	41.1	41.4	42.9	43.4	43.1
Profits after tax.....	43.7	45.8	44.4	45.6	45.9	47.5	47.9	47.4
Dividends.....	20.0	21.5	20.8	21.2	21.9	22.2	22.1	22.6
Undistributed profits.....	23.8	24.3	23.7	24.3	24.0	25.3	25.8	24.8
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1.1	-3.2	-5.3	-2.6	-.9	-4.2	-6.1	-6.2
Cash flow, gross of dividends.....	86.4	91.7	89.2	91.4	92.1	94.2	95.6	96.0
Cash flow, net of dividends.....	66.4	70.2	68.5	70.1	70.2	72.1	73.5	73.4
Gross product originating in financial institutions.....	20.4	22.8	21.4	22.3	23.6	23.9	24.9	25.6
Gross product originating in nonfinancial corporations.....	430.6	471.4	453.0	467.7	478.0	486.8	495.0	503.4
Capital consumption allowances.....	41.4	44.6	43.5	44.5	44.9	45.4	46.4	47.3
Indirect business taxes plus transfer payments less subsidies.....	39.1	43.0	40.8	42.5	43.9	44.7	45.3	46.5
Income originating in nonfinancial corporations.....	350.1	383.8	368.7	380.6	389.2	396.7	403.3	409.7
Compensation of employees.....	275.8	300.6	290.4	297.0	303.7	311.0	318.7	326.2
Wages and salaries.....	246.6	268.6	259.4	265.4	271.5	278.2	284.2	291.1
Supplements.....	29.2	31.9	31.0	31.6	32.2	32.8	34.5	35.1
Net interest.....	9.1	10.9	10.3	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.9
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	65.2	72.4	68.0	72.9	74.3	74.3	72.9	71.5
Profits before tax.....	66.3	75.6	73.4	75.4	75.2	78.5	79.0	77.7
Profits tax liability.....	28.2	35.6	34.6	35.5	35.5	37.0	37.2	36.7
Profits after tax.....	38.1	40.0	38.8	39.9	39.7	41.5	41.8	41.1
Dividends.....	19.1	20.4	19.8	20.1	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.4
Undistributed profits.....	19.0	19.6	19.1	19.8	19.0	20.6	20.9	19.7
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1.1	-3.2	-5.3	-2.6	-.9	-4.2	-6.1	-6.2
Cash flow, gross of dividends.....	70.5	84.6	82.4	84.4	84.7	86.9	88.1	88.3
Cash flow, net of dividends.....	60.4	64.2	62.6	64.3	63.9	66.0	67.2	67.0

Billions of 1958 dollars

Gross product originating in nonfinancial corporations.....	390.5	415.9	403.6	413.9	420.8	425.1	427.7	431.0
---	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

Dollars

	1967	1968	I	II	III	IV	I	II*
Current dollar cost per unit of 1958 dollar gross product originating in nonfinancial corporations ²	1.103	1.133	1.122	1.130	1.136	1.145	1.157	1.168
Capital consumption allowances.....	.106	.107	.108	.108	.107	.107	.108	.110
Indirect business taxes plus transfer payments less subsidies.....	.100	.103	.101	.103	.104	.105	.106	.108
Compensation of employees.....	.706	.723	.719	.718	.722	.732	.745	.757
Net interest.....	.023	.026	.025	.026	.026	.027	.027	.028
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	.167	.174	.169	.176	.177	.175	.170	.166
Profits tax liability.....	.072	.086	.086	.086	.084	.087	.087	.085
Profits after tax plus inventory valuation adjustment.....	.095	.088	.083	.090	.092	.088	.083	.081

1. Excludes gross product originating in the rest of the world.

2. This is equal to the deflator for gross product of nonfinancial corporations, with the decimal point shifted two places to the left.

3. Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income.

*Second quarter 1969 corporate profits (and related components and totals) are preliminary and subject to revision next month.

† Revised.

	1967	1968	1968				1969	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
Billions of dollars								

Table 10.—Personal Income and Its Disposition (2.1)

Personal income.....	629.4	687.9	664.3	680.1	696.1	711.2	724.4	740.5
Wage and salary disbursements.....	423.5	465.0	448.2	459.0	470.7	482.1	493.3	504.3
Commodity-producing industries.....	166.5	181.5	175.7	179.3	183.0	187.8	191.5	196.5
Manufacturing.....	134.2	145.9	141.2	144.2	147.4	150.7	153.3	156.6
Distributive industries.....	100.3	109.2	105.1	107.9	110.8	113.1	115.5	118.3
Service industries.....	70.5	78.3	75.1	77.3	78.9	82.0	85.4	87.1
Government.....	86.2	96.0	92.3	94.5	97.9	99.2	100.8	102.4
Other labor income.....	22.1	24.2	23.4	23.9	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0
Proprietors' income.....	61.9	63.8	63.2	63.6	64.1	64.1	64.6	66.5
Business and professional.....	47.2	49.2	48.4	49.2	49.3	49.7	49.7	50.1
Farm.....	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.3	14.8	14.4	14.9	16.4
Rental income of persons.....	20.8	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.6
Dividends.....	21.5	23.1	22.2	22.9	23.6	23.8	23.8	24.3
Personal interest income.....	48.3	54.1	51.7	53.2	54.8	56.7	57.6	58.8
Transfer payments.....	52.0	59.2	56.3	58.7	60.1	61.6	63.6	64.9
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	25.7	30.3	28.2	30.3	30.9	31.8	32.4	32.9
State unemployment insurance benefits.....	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
Veterans benefits.....	6.6	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.8	8.2
Other.....	17.6	19.7	18.9	19.4	20.0	20.5	21.3	21.9
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	20.6	22.6	21.8	22.4	22.9	23.3	25.4	25.9
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	82.9	97.9	89.3	92.7	102.6	107.0	114.2	118.5
Equals: Disposable personal income.....	546.5	590.0	575.0	587.4	593.4	604.3	610.2	622.0
Less: Personal outlays.....	506.2	551.6	535.1	545.1	560.2	566.2	577.7	588.8
Personal consumption expenditures.....	492.3	536.6	520.6	530.3	544.9	550.7	562.0	572.8
Interest paid by consumers.....	13.1	14.2	13.7	14.0	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.2
Personal transfer payments to foreigners.....	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7
Equals: Personal saving.....	40.4	38.4	39.9	42.3	33.2	38.0	32.5	33.3
Addenda:								
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of 1958 dollars.....	477.7	497.6	492.1	497.4	498.9	502.1	502.6	506.2
Per capita, current dollars.....	2,745	2,933	2,869	2,924	2,946	2,991	3,014	3,065
Per capita, 1958 dollars.....	2,399	2,474	2,455	2,476	2,477	2,485	2,482	2,494
Personal saving rate, ³ percent.....	7.4	6.5	6.9	7.2	5.6	6.3	5.3	5.3

Table 11.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type (2.3)

Personal consumption expenditures.....	492.3	536.6	520.6	530.3	544.9	550.7	562.0	572.8
Durable goods.....	73.0	83.3	79.5	81.8	85.8	86.3	88.4	90.6
Automobiles and parts.....	30.5	37.0	34.8	35.6	38.6	39.0	39.4	40.0
Furniture and household equipment.....	31.3	34.2	33.4	33.8	35.0	34.6	35.5	36.8
Other.....	11.2	12.1	11.3	12.4	12.1	12.8	13.6	13.8
Nondurable goods.....	215.1	230.6	226.1	228.5	233.3	234.3	238.6	242.1
Food and beverages.....	108.1	115.0	112.6	114.8	116.1	116.4	118.4	119.1
Clothing and shoes.....	42.5	46.3	45.0	45.6	47.4	47.3	48.1	50.0
Gasoline and oil.....	17.7	19.1	18.9	18.8	19.5	19.5	20.4	21.0
Other.....	46.8	50.1	49.6	49.4	50.3	51.1	51.8	52.0
Services.....	204.2	222.8	215.1	220.0	225.8	230.1	235.0	240.1
Housing.....	71.8	77.4	75.2	76.7	77.9	79.8	81.3	82.8
Household operation.....	29.1	31.2	30.5	30.7	31.6	31.9	32.7	33.1
Transportation.....	14.7	16.1	15.5	15.9	16.3	16.5	17.1	17.3
Other.....	88.6	98.1	93.8	96.7	100.0	101.8	103.9	106.9

Table 12.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts (4.1)

Receipts from foreigners.....	46.2	50.6	47.7	50.7	53.4	50.6	47.6	57.1
Exports of goods and services.....	46.2	50.6	47.7	50.7	53.4	50.6	47.6	57.1
Payments to foreigners.....	46.2	50.6	47.7	50.7	53.4	50.6	47.6	57.1
Imports of goods and services.....	41.0	48.1	45.9	47.3	49.7	49.4	46.1	55.5
Transfers to foreigners.....	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.8
Personal.....	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7
Government.....	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.1
Net foreign investment.....	2.2	-.3	-.7	.6	.6	-1.9	-1.0	-1.2

	1967	1968	1968				1969	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II*
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
Billions of dollars								

Table 13.—Federal Government Receipts and Expenditures (3.1, 3.2)

	1967	1968	1965.7	170.8	181.4	187.3	198.1	201.9
Federal Government receipts	151.1	176.3	165.7	170.8	181.4	187.3	198.1	201.9
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	67.5	79.5	72.1	74.7	83.7	87.4	93.8	96.9
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	30.6	38.3	37.0	38.1	38.4	39.8	40.2	40.0
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	16.3	18.0	17.4	17.9	18.3	18.5	18.5	18.6
Contributions for social insurance.....	36.7	40.5	39.3	40.1	40.9	41.7	45.6	46.4
Federal Government expenditures	163.8	181.5	174.1	180.3	184.2	187.4	188.5	189.3
Purchases of goods and services.....	90.7	99.5	96.3	99.0	100.9	101.9	101.6	100.6
National defense.....	72.4	78.0	76.1	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.0	78.5
Other.....	18.4	21.5	20.1	21.1	22.1	22.5	22.6	22.1
Transfer payments.....	42.2	47.8	45.1	47.6	48.7	50.0	50.8	52.1
To persons.....	40.0	45.7	43.3	45.5	46.5	47.6	49.1	50.0
To foreigners (net).....	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.1
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	15.9	18.3	17.7	18.2	18.4	19.0	19.0	19.3
Net interest paid.....	10.3	11.6	11.0	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.9
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4
Surplus or deficit (—), national income and product accounts	-12.7	-5.2	-8.4	-9.5	-2.8	-1.1	9.6	12.5

Table 14.—State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures (3.3, 3.4)

	1967	1968	1965.7	104.7	108.0	111.4	114.5	118.4
State and local government receipts	93.2	106.2	100.5	104.7	108.0	111.4	114.5	118.4
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	15.4	18.4	17.2	18.0	18.9	19.5	20.5	21.5
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	53.8	59.9	56.5	59.2	61.1	62.9	64.8	67.1
Contributions for social insurance.....	5.7	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4
Federal grants-in-aid.....	15.9	18.3	17.7	18.2	18.4	19.0	19.0	19.3
State and local government expenditures	95.0	107.6	103.6	106.0	108.7	112.2	116.3	120.5
Purchases of goods and services.....	89.3	100.7	97.1	99.4	101.7	104.8	108.5	112.3
Transfer payments to persons.....	8.8	10.0	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.3
Net interest paid.....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises.....	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Surplus or deficit (—), national income and product accounts	-1.8	-1.5	-3.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.8	-1.8	-2.1

Table 15.—Sources and Uses of Gross Saving (5.1)

	1967	1968	1965.7	139.6	132.6	136.3	130.7	131.6
Gross private saving	133.7	135.1	132.0	139.6	132.6	136.3	130.7	131.6
Personal saving.....	40.4	38.4	39.9	42.3	33.2	38.0	32.5	33.3
Undistributed corporate profits.....	25.9	26.7	25.7	26.7	26.5	27.8	28.4	27.3
Corporate inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1.1	-3.2	-5.3	-2.6	-0.9	-4.2	-6.1	-6.2
Corporate capital consumption allowances.....	42.6	45.9	44.8	45.8	46.2	46.7	47.7	48.6
Noncorporate capital consumption allowances.....	26.0	27.4	26.9	27.2	27.5	27.9	28.2	28.6
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government surplus or deficit (—), national income and product accounts	-14.5	-6.7	-11.5	-10.8	-3.5	-0.9	7.8	10.4
Federal.....	-12.7	-5.2	-8.4	-9.5	-2.8	-1.1	9.6	12.5
State and local.....	-1.8	-1.5	-3.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.8	-1.8	-2.1
Gross investment	118.2	125.9	118.7	127.2	125.8	132.0	134.2	136.2
Gross private domestic investment.....	116.0	126.3	119.4	126.6	125.2	133.9	135.2	137.4
Net foreign investment.....	2.2	-0.3	-0.7	0.6	0.6	-1.9	-1.0	-1.2
Statistical discrepancy	-1.0	-2.5	-1.8	-1.6	-3.3	-3.4	-4.2	-5.8

*Second quarter 1969 corporate profits (and related components and totals) are preliminary and subject to revision next month.
 †Revised.

	1967	1968	1968				1969	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II*
			Seasonally adjusted					
Index numbers, 1958=100								

Table 16.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product (8.1)

	1967	1968	1965.7	121.7	122.9	124.2	125.7	127.3
Gross national product	117.6	122.3	120.5	121.7	122.9	124.2	125.7	127.3
Personal consumption expenditures	114.4	118.6	116.8	118.1	118.9	120.4	121.4	122.9
Durable goods.....	100.3	103.3	102.3	102.9	103.4	104.5	104.9	105.5
Nondurable goods.....	113.0	117.1	115.3	116.7	117.5	118.8	119.8	121.5
Services.....	122.1	127.3	125.2	126.6	127.9	129.5	131.0	132.7
Gross private domestic investment	115.7	120.0	118.0	119.6	120.8	121.7	123.7	124.5
Fixed investment.....	113.7	117.1	115.7	116.7	117.6	118.4	120.1	120.8
Nonresidential.....	123.6	129.3	126.5	128.7	130.6	131.4	135.3	137.8
Structures.....	109.2	111.9	110.9	111.6	112.1	113.0	113.5	113.9
Producers' durable equipment.....	123.1	129.7	126.0	128.7	131.5	132.4	135.3	137.1
Residential structures.....	123.1	129.8	126.0	128.7	131.6	132.5	135.4	137.2
Nonfarm.....	122.8	125.9	125.4	126.1	126.2	126.1	127.5	130.4
Farm.....								
Change in business inventories.....								
Net exports of goods and services	109.7	110.9	108.9	112.1	111.3	111.3	113.5	113.4
Exports.....	106.5	107.6	106.7	107.8	107.5	108.2	109.2	109.2
Imports.....								
Government purchases of goods and services	128.7	135.0	132.8	133.3	136.2	137.6	139.5	141.8
Federal.....	121.3	126.2	124.5	124.5	127.4	128.3	129.8	131.9
State and local.....	137.1	145.0	142.3	143.4	146.2	148.1	150.1	151.9

Table 17.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Major Type of Product (8.2)

	1967	1968	1965.7	121.7	122.9	124.2	125.7	127.3
Gross national product	117.6	122.3	120.5	121.7	122.9	124.2	125.7	127.3
Goods output	109.9	113.0	111.8	112.7	113.4	114.2	115.1	116.6
Durable goods.....	105.9	108.5	107.5	108.2	108.7	109.7	110.3	111.1
Nondurable goods.....	112.7	116.4	114.9	116.1	116.8	117.7	118.8	120.9
Services	127.2	133.7	131.2	132.7	134.6	136.4	138.2	139.8
Structures	124.6	131.2	127.8	130.0	132.9	134.1	137.0	139.4
Addendum:								
Gross auto product	99.7	102.5	101.9	101.9	102.3	103.6	103.7	104.4

Table 18.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Sector (8.4)

	1967	1968	1965.7	121.7	122.9	124.2	125.7	127.3
Gross national product	117.6	122.3	120.5	121.7	122.9	124.2	125.7	127.3
Private	114.8	118.9	117.2	118.4	119.4	120.6	122.0	123.6
Business.....	114.0	118.0	116.3	117.5	118.5	119.7	121.1	122.6
Nonfarm.....	114.5	118.5	116.8	117.8	118.9	120.1	121.6	122.9
Farm.....	102.9	106.8	103.7	108.0	107.8	107.9	108.5	116.3
Households and institutions.....	147.2	158.6						
General government	148.1	159.4	155.7	156.9	161.3	163.6	165.6	167.5

HISTORICAL DATA

Historical national income and product data are available from the following sources:

1965-68: July 1969 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

1964: July 1968 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

1929-63: *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-65, Statistical Tables* (available from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office or from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, price \$1.00 per copy).

Total and Per Capita Personal Income by Regions and States, 1968

Both total and per capita income rose to new highs in all regions and States last year. The somewhat faster rate of gain as compared with the previous year was widespread geographically. By regions, the largest relative advances in 1968 were scored in the South and West and the smallest gains in the East and North.

Tables 4-63 and 70 contain breakdowns of personal income in each State by type of income and by industrial source. The figures for 1968 represent the first detailed estimates prepared for 1968; preliminary totals appeared in the April 1969 SURVEY. Estimates for 1966 and 1967 are revisions of the estimates published in the SURVEY last year.

An extension of tables 4-62 back to 1948 is available on request.

NEW highs in both total and per capita personal income were registered in each of the eight regions and in all 50 States in 1968. On a national basis, total personal income rose 9¼ percent, nearly one-third faster than in 1967. This acceleration was reflected in most areas of the country—44 States and seven of the eight regions (Chart 8). In New England, however, last year's relative gain was slightly below that of 1967, when it scored one of the largest regional advances in the Nation.

Income was substantially higher in most major industries in 1968. Wage and salary payments in both soft and hard goods manufacturing rose 8¼ per-

NOTE.—The estimates of State personal income were prepared in the Regional Economics Division under the supervision of Q. Francis Dallavalle. The component estimates were prepared by Barbara Beacham, Elizabeth Queen, Michael Carroll, William Reid, Victor Sahadachny, Sumner Steinfeldt, Linnea Hazen, and Maurice Schlak.

cent, and there were gains of 10 percent or more in contract construction, the finance and insurance group, and government. In contrast, income originating in farming rose less than 1 percent.

Regionally, the largest personal income gains last year, about 10 percent each, were registered in the three normally fast-growing southern and western areas—the Southwest, Southeast, and Far West. Income from most major industries increased at average or above average rates in these three regions. Gains were particularly large (well over 10 percent) in farm income in both the Southwest and Far West, while the increase in manufacturing payrolls was very strong (over 12 percent) in the Southeast and Southwest.

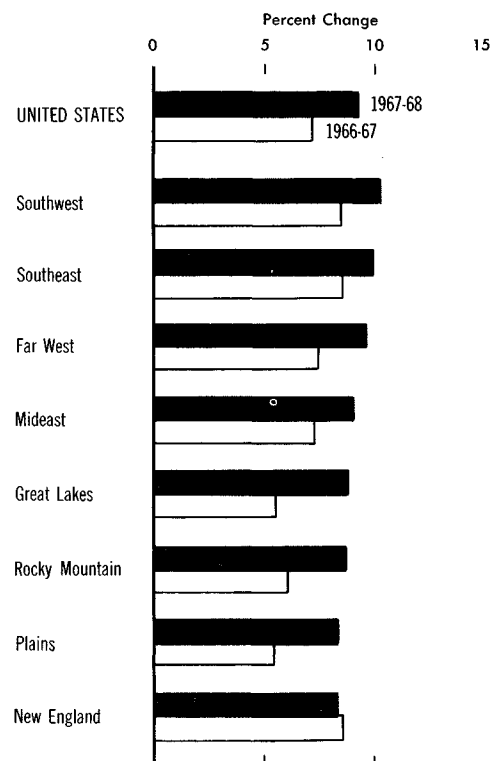
Each of the other five areas—the Mideast, Great Lakes, Rocky Mountain, Plains, and New England—experienced gains that were somewhat below the national average. Agricultural earnings were off in each of these regions, except New England. In that region, income from most major sources increased at rates below the national average, the gain in manufacturing payrolls being especially weak.

By States, the largest gains—10½ to a little more than 12 percent—were registered in Hawaii, Nevada, Florida, Maryland, Arizona, Colorado, Washington, Texas, Michigan, and Alaska. The greatest increases—all somewhat above 12 percent—were in the first three States, each of which has a large tourist sector. All three States enjoyed unusually sharp and important income gains in construction, transportation, trade, and services. In contrasts, 1968 income increases were small—5 to 6 percent—in West Virginia, Idaho, Montana, and Nebraska. There were large

declines in farm income in Idaho, Nebraska, and West Virginia. West Virginia also experienced a drop in mining, an important industry in the State; most other income flows went up at a pace below the national average. In Montana, income from most major sources increased at a slower rate than they did nationwide.

(Text continued on page 24)

CHART 8
In Seven of the Eight Regions, Last Year's Personal Income Gains Were Much Larger Than in 1967



U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

69-8-8

Table 1.—Total Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1948-68

(Millions of dollars)

State and region	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 ^r	1967 ^r	1968
United States	208,878	205,791	226,214	253,233	269,767	285,458	287,613	308,265	330,481	348,462	358,474	380,963	398,725	414,411	440,192	463,053	494,913	535,949	583,829	625,642	683,702
New England	13,796	13,623	14,911	16,525	17,451	18,500	18,731	20,038	21,367	22,477	23,078	24,405	25,532	26,579	28,165	29,461	31,378	33,755	36,693	39,837	43,179
Maine.....	1,084	1,060	1,087	1,188	1,291	1,298	1,314	1,449	1,534	1,583	1,644	1,703	1,796	1,815	1,885	1,932	2,100	2,274	2,445	2,556	2,757
New Hampshire.....	668	671	704	792	833	884	915	983	1,035	1,102	1,137	1,242	1,305	1,360	1,449	1,516	1,608	1,737	1,916	2,093	2,288
Vermont.....	407	396	425	482	496	521	526	549	598	619	627	673	716	732	778	799	858	1,092	1,185	1,306	
Massachusetts.....	7,012	6,971	7,654	8,344	8,675	9,179	9,293	9,891	10,497	11,074	11,456	12,141	12,680	13,242	13,912	14,547	15,431	16,470	17,783	19,315	20,974
Rhode Island.....	1,175	1,151	1,262	1,384	1,446	1,531	1,614	1,674	1,701	1,752	1,846	1,897	1,966	2,115	2,199	2,352	2,512	2,750	2,995	3,244	
Connecticut.....	3,450	3,374	3,779	4,335	4,710	5,087	5,160	5,552	6,029	6,398	6,462	6,800	7,138	7,464	8,026	8,468	9,030	9,805	10,707	11,692	12,611
Mideast	54,342	54,408	59,210	64,882	68,428	72,684	73,590	78,206	83,741	88,282	90,022	95,290	99,042	102,420	108,230	113,023	120,729	129,090	139,164	149,313	162,852
New York.....	26,051	26,046	27,841	30,009	31,396	33,206	34,275	36,453	38,608	40,818	41,808	44,392	46,281	47,939	50,676	52,697	56,156	59,674	63,928	68,660	75,049
New Jersey.....	8,063	8,131	8,934	10,151	10,934	11,750	11,957	12,688	13,719	14,550	14,822	15,845	16,528	17,336	18,449	19,400	20,550	22,148	23,912	25,694	28,047
Pennsylvania.....	14,716	14,553	16,189	17,752	18,617	19,938	19,515	20,669	22,295	23,414	23,555	24,672	25,395	25,696	26,879	27,847	29,896	31,926	34,769	37,193	40,102
Delaware.....	537	586	684	731	782	835	857	980	1,124	1,125	1,130	1,196	1,238	1,269	1,343	1,446	1,550	1,690	1,774	1,855	2,026
Maryland.....	3,331	3,392	3,772	4,318	4,721	5,041	5,069	5,467	5,976	6,314	6,574	6,957	7,289	7,805	8,349	8,964	9,755	10,690	11,674	12,594	14,048
District of Columbia.....	1,644	1,700	1,700	1,921	1,978	1,914	1,917	1,949	2,019	2,061	2,133	2,228	2,311	2,375	2,534	2,669	2,822	2,962	3,108	3,316	3,580
Great Lakes	47,806	46,004	50,849	57,556	61,019	66,312	65,549	70,776	75,631	78,619	78,383	83,418	86,490	88,002	92,992	97,626	104,786	115,189	125,775	132,731	144,496
Michigan.....	9,691	9,627	10,805	12,176	13,050	14,741	14,354	15,900	16,529	16,870	16,478	17,482	18,203	18,131	19,320	20,787	22,701	25,398	27,680	28,996	32,119
Ohio.....	12,269	11,749	12,930	14,894	15,942	17,421	17,397	18,762	19,992	20,959	20,615	22,011	22,729	22,976	24,154	25,144	26,821	29,318	32,116	33,932	37,151
Indiana.....	5,624	5,388	5,998	6,938	7,326	8,073	7,653	8,265	8,875	9,187	9,157	9,776	10,225	10,496	11,148	11,813	12,577	13,996	15,199	16,029	17,270
Illinois.....	15,621	14,607	15,948	17,711	18,608	19,812	19,933	21,167	23,024	24,056	24,378	25,776	26,718	27,517	28,992	30,228	32,247	35,146	38,345	40,710	43,760
Wisconsin.....	4,701	4,633	5,078	5,837	6,093	6,265	6,212	6,682	7,211	7,547	7,755	8,373	8,615	8,882	9,378	9,654	10,439	11,331	12,435	13,064	14,197
Plains	19,647	17,971	20,135	21,912	23,016	23,435	24,233	24,763	26,075	27,859	29,543	30,235	31,871	32,924	35,002	36,374	37,958	41,979	45,653	48,101	52,140
Minnesota.....	4,106	3,846	4,227	4,660	4,823	5,079	5,202	5,438	5,778	6,135	6,594	6,798	7,241	7,584	7,874	8,318	8,622	9,545	10,390	11,181	12,185
Iowa.....	4,042	3,392	3,897	4,127	4,338	4,200	4,525	4,307	4,580	5,077	5,202	5,319	5,475	5,743	6,005	6,352	6,649	7,567	8,327	8,442	9,057
Missouri.....	5,338	5,196	5,672	6,245	6,576	6,948	6,974	7,451	7,844	8,033	8,467	8,945	9,149	9,418	9,892	10,402	11,023	11,991	12,859	13,818	15,065
North Dakota.....	813	674	782	794	747	766	848	881	905	1,030	950	1,067	964	1,371	1,292	1,288	1,504	1,567	1,507	1,507	1,712
South Dakota.....	916	689	814	942	828	892	916	857	914	1,068	1,094	980	1,217	1,226	1,401	1,349	1,319	1,527	1,680	1,731	1,887
Nebraska.....	1,909	1,697	1,978	2,067	2,187	2,125	2,253	2,191	2,274	2,615	2,715	2,760	2,990	3,048	3,276	3,342	3,484	3,854	4,244	4,424	4,661
Kansas.....	2,523	2,477	2,765	3,077	3,524	3,434	3,597	3,626	3,804	4,006	4,441	4,483	4,712	4,941	5,177	5,319	5,572	6,020	6,586	6,908	7,574
Southeast	31,769	31,246	34,590	39,288	42,041	43,958	43,780	47,557	51,312	54,082	56,417	60,401	62,650	65,966	70,551	75,282	81,417	88,847	98,085	106,551	117,253
Virginia.....	3,624	3,846	4,070	4,763	5,150	5,292	5,338	5,638	6,064	6,349	6,593	6,994	7,339	7,776	8,448	8,984	9,909	10,725	11,688	12,778	14,100
West Virginia.....	2,126	1,994	2,136	2,365	2,462	2,473	2,947	2,492	2,768	2,967	2,858	2,938	2,957	3,002	3,093	3,233	3,454	3,687	3,949	4,208	4,451
Kentucky.....	2,788	2,659	2,881	3,361	3,587	3,752	3,692	3,866	4,107	4,291	4,430	4,655	4,792	5,123	5,427	5,733	5,980	6,533	7,177	7,782	8,516
Tennessee.....	3,037	3,001	3,295	3,645	3,810	4,080	4,105	4,374	4,671	4,872	5,026	5,394	5,521	5,879	6,258	6,644	7,143	7,859	8,669	9,308	10,252
North Carolina.....	3,732	3,675	4,219	4,691	4,881	5,040	5,120	5,571	5,935	6,286	6,731	7,142	7,609	8,178	8,632	9,328	10,135	11,389	12,398	13,642	
South Carolina.....	1,779	1,724	1,886	2,321	2,527	2,615	2,434	2,599	2,697	2,810	2,900	3,132	3,298	3,464	3,752	3,948	4,278	4,733	5,334	5,770	6,341
Georgia.....	3,154	3,150	3,574	4,122	4,447	4,581	4,586	5,000	5,350	5,531	5,778	6,222	6,489	6,757	7,293	7,905	8,647	9,543	10,579	11,556	12,705
Florida.....	3,043	3,177	3,599	4,048	4,554	5,050	5,328	6,070	6,972	7,730	8,457	9,308	9,746	10,253	11,060	11,865	12,982	14,193	15,693	17,507	19,626
Alabama.....	2,571	2,446	2,691	3,077	3,287	3,432	3,314	3,761	4,005	4,261	4,440	4,693	4,876	5,014	5,270	5,660	6,099	6,710	7,240	7,643	8,316
Mississippi.....	1,639	1,441	1,643	1,796	1,907	1,943	1,875	2,102	2,141	2,172	2,352	2,572	2,632	2,820	2,979	3,291	3,423	3,748	4,128	4,433	4,878
Louisiana.....	2,679	2,857	3,021	3,336	3,636	3,858	3,881	4,114	4,547	5,028	5,089	5,344	5,399	5,568	5,893	6,284	6,788	7,405	8,239	8,940	9,814
Arkansas.....	1,597	1,474	1,575	1,763	1,823	1,842	1,810	1,970	2,035	2,091	2,208	2,418	2,459	2,701	2,898	3,103	3,366	3,577	3,998	4,229	4,611
Southwest	13,066	13,924	14,850	16,917	18,327	18,923	19,288	20,664	22,208	23,752	24,961	26,345	27,370	28,883	30,358	31,867	33,923	36,602	40,262	43,699	48,214
Oklahoma.....	2,390	2,460	2,547	2,837	3,087	3,201	3,193	3,390	3,591	3,744	3,994	4,131	4,350	4,551	4,688	4,880	5,220	5,657	6,145	6,697	7,259
Texas.....	9,142	9,839	10,486	11,914	12,837	13,196	13,504	14,438	15,472	16,538	17,126	17,995	18,535	19,551	20,518	21,589	23,053	24,895	27,615	30,008	33,254
New Mexico.....	655	719	811	936	1,004	1,048	1,077	1,181	1,284	1,442	1,619	1,762	1,801	1,873	1,970	2,082	2,117	2,269	2,382	2,476	2,667
Arizona.....	879	906	1,006	1,230	1,399	1,478	1,514	1,655	1,861	2,028	2,222	2,457	2,684	2,908							

Table 2.—Per Capita Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1948–68

(Dollars)

State and region	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965 ^r	1966 ^r	1967 ^r	1968
United States	1,430	1,384	1,496	1,652	1,733	1,804	1,785	1,876	1,975	2,045	2,068	2,161	2,215	2,264	2,368	2,455	2,586	2,765	2,980	3,162	3,421
New England	1,494	1,452	1,601	1,779	1,865	1,921	1,905	2,030	2,152	2,241	2,258	2,338	2,425	2,501	2,626	2,710	2,853	3,025	3,259	3,511	3,771
Maine.....	1,235	1,174	1,185	1,297	1,411	1,422	1,417	1,551	1,635	1,679	1,742	1,780	1,844	1,829	1,904	1,961	2,134	2,307	2,482	2,603	2,824
New Hampshire.....	1,285	1,259	1,323	1,497	1,557	1,616	1,652	1,765	1,829	1,927	1,957	2,084	2,143	2,205	2,300	2,347	2,440	2,577	2,834	3,029	3,259
Vermont.....	1,134	1,073	1,121	1,275	1,323	1,375	1,395	1,464	1,586	1,646	1,650	1,739	1,841	1,877	1,980	2,013	2,150	2,377	2,664	2,822	3,072
Massachusetts.....	1,500	1,470	1,633	1,793	1,866	1,910	1,893	2,026	2,146	2,247	2,287	2,373	2,459	2,553	2,675	2,770	2,919	3,072	3,291	3,554	3,835
Rhode Island.....	1,493	1,437	1,606	1,765	1,803	1,879	1,866	1,961	1,993	1,999	2,042	2,154	2,211	2,280	2,425	2,507	2,600	2,819	3,062	3,324	3,549
Connecticut.....	1,713	1,660	1,875	2,138	2,263	2,346	2,294	2,414	2,603	2,712	2,642	2,695	2,807	2,892	3,040	3,118	3,244	3,450	3,710	4,007	4,256
Midwest	1,648	1,618	1,756	1,912	1,985	2,068	2,054	2,153	2,283	2,378	2,387	2,494	2,565	2,612	2,728	2,807	2,958	3,141	3,356	3,582	3,878
New York.....	1,797	1,749	1,873	2,015	2,067	2,139	2,167	2,283	2,396	2,493	2,518	2,661	2,746	2,796	2,902	2,979	3,138	3,343	3,558	3,810	4,151
New Jersey.....	1,689	1,663	1,834	2,028	2,133	2,247	2,231	2,306	2,443	2,536	2,516	2,634	2,708	2,765	2,889	2,965	3,076	3,256	3,460	3,681	3,954
Pennsylvania.....	1,431	1,401	1,541	1,697	1,773	1,870	1,804	1,889	2,032	2,137	2,130	2,196	2,242	2,257	2,371	2,441	2,599	2,748	2,983	3,187	3,419
Delaware.....	1,721	1,854	2,131	2,208	2,293	2,379	2,329	2,519	2,755	2,641	2,610	2,712	2,757	2,759	2,883	3,013	3,139	3,366	3,451	3,541	3,795
Maryland.....	1,467	1,456	1,602	1,769	1,888	1,964	1,888	1,994	2,126	2,198	2,205	2,269	2,343	2,464	2,573	2,675	2,834	3,030	3,235	3,422	3,742
District of Columbia.....	1,957	2,107	2,221	2,377	2,457	2,363	2,424	2,483	2,660	2,701	2,818	2,928	3,017	3,065	3,249	3,370	3,549	3,694	3,856	4,104	4,425
Great Lakes	1,603	1,517	1,666	1,864	1,937	2,062	1,983	2,095	2,198	2,248	2,203	2,322	2,383	2,405	2,522	2,620	2,775	3,007	3,239	3,387	3,649
Michigan.....	1,560	1,520	1,700	1,874	1,962	2,161	2,031	2,183	2,214	2,229	2,149	2,251	2,324	2,299	2,438	2,587	2,782	3,048	3,258	3,368	3,675
Ohio.....	1,558	1,474	1,620	1,848	1,927	2,028	1,961	2,081	2,171	2,227	2,148	2,276	2,334	2,328	2,427	2,509	2,649	2,857	3,089	3,235	3,509
Indiana.....	1,451	1,361	1,512	1,694	1,766	1,930	1,795	1,894	1,991	2,028	1,998	2,119	2,188	2,222	2,359	2,472	2,603	2,856	3,056	3,198	3,412
Illinois.....	1,815	1,685	1,825	2,015	2,078	2,186	2,154	2,243	2,416	2,488	2,466	2,581	2,650	2,720	2,826	2,915	3,060	3,299	3,555	3,739	3,981
Wisconsin.....	1,419	1,366	1,477	1,697	1,756	1,787	1,722	1,816	1,927	1,991	2,018	2,152	2,175	2,227	2,336	2,378	2,546	2,729	2,976	3,115	3,363
Plains	1,444	1,298	1,428	1,547	1,624	1,642	1,677	1,681	1,749	1,860	1,970	1,990	2,067	2,114	2,235	2,308	2,399	2,643	2,861	3,005	3,246
Minnesota.....	1,432	1,310	1,410	1,548	1,592	1,665	1,671	1,729	1,783	1,874	1,990	2,020	2,116	2,193	2,254	2,372	2,443	2,678	2,898	3,084	3,341
Iowa.....	1,589	1,316	1,485	1,577	1,652	1,598	1,723	1,608	1,694	1,869	1,921	1,949	1,986	2,081	2,176	2,303	2,406	2,736	3,013	3,045	3,265
Missouri.....	1,389	1,338	1,431	1,555	1,656	1,728	1,715	1,802	1,884	1,922	2,023	2,101	2,115	2,166	2,270	2,358	2,466	2,658	2,816	3,013	3,257
North Dakota.....	1,402	1,129	1,263	1,315	1,217	1,243	1,254	1,379	1,437	1,479	1,700	1,537	1,715	1,504	2,155	2,002	1,981	2,307	2,441	2,527	2,730
South Dakota.....	1,497	1,092	1,243	1,438	1,272	1,377	1,398	1,293	1,364	1,604	1,668	1,469	1,782	1,771	2,001	1,908	1,885	2,217	2,471	2,591	2,876
Nebraska.....	1,509	1,303	1,491	1,571	1,668	1,612	1,681	1,595	1,628	1,876	1,963	1,976	2,110	2,114	2,247	2,276	2,369	2,640	2,943	3,066	3,239
Kansas.....	1,334	1,287	1,443	1,578	1,782	1,722	1,762	1,732	1,795	1,883	2,073	2,075	2,161	2,210	2,295	2,352	2,491	2,678	2,895	3,028	3,303
Southeast	984	953	1,022	1,141	1,213	1,267	1,256	1,343	1,423	1,467	1,507	1,585	1,610	1,664	1,748	1,837	1,954	2,100	2,293	2,465	2,682
Virginia.....	1,130	1,108	1,228	1,387	1,470	1,488	1,502	1,571	1,635	1,652	1,684	1,770	1,841	1,898	2,018	2,095	2,267	2,418	2,608	2,814	3,068
West Virginia.....	1,120	1,033	1,065	1,192	1,258	1,282	1,232	1,326	1,491	1,610	1,549	1,584	1,504	1,634	1,698	1,781	1,895	2,026	2,176	2,320	2,470
Kentucky.....	940	933	981	1,143	1,228	1,292	1,272	1,329	1,417	1,466	1,496	1,552	1,574	1,668	1,751	1,837	1,891	2,059	2,256	2,431	2,645
Tennessee.....	944	927	994	1,061	1,137	1,229	1,222	1,281	1,368	1,419	1,448	1,532	1,543	1,620	1,696	1,776	1,871	2,043	2,235	2,365	2,579
North Carolina.....	973	940	1,037	1,139	1,181	1,223	1,239	1,313	1,377	1,369	1,436	1,510	1,561	1,626	1,727	1,804	1,919	2,050	2,244	2,451	2,664
South Carolina.....	891	850	893	1,071	1,160	1,199	1,119	1,181	1,210	1,236	1,259	1,334	1,377	1,429	1,531	1,581	1,692	1,846	2,042	2,187	2,380
Georgia.....	968	947	1,034	1,167	1,241	1,288	1,259	1,375	1,446	1,469	1,519	1,609	1,639	1,699	1,775	1,879	2,009	2,186	2,371	2,574	2,781
Florida.....	1,180	1,191	1,281	1,358	1,443	1,526	1,520	1,620	1,723	1,768	1,827	1,936	1,950	1,970	2,051	2,145	2,296	2,446	2,654	2,901	3,191
Alabama.....	866	815	880	1,006	1,071	1,124	1,100	1,233	1,304	1,371	1,404	1,465	1,488	1,508	1,577	1,673	1,778	1,921	2,055	2,163	2,337
Mississippi.....	789	691	755	830	886	923	908	1,020	1,026	1,040	1,128	1,203	1,205	1,268	1,309	1,436	1,486	1,612	1,765	1,961	2,081
Louisiana.....	1,032	1,085	1,120	1,205	1,279	1,346	1,346	1,396	1,500	1,614	1,613	1,666	1,655	1,687	1,748	1,843	1,943	2,061	2,273	2,441	2,634
Arkansas.....	875	799	825	927	992	1,035	1,044	1,142	1,194	1,207	1,279	1,377	1,372	1,486	1,545	1,627	1,746	1,837	2,037	2,144	2,322
Southwest	1,187	1,256	1,297	1,431	1,513	1,555	1,570	1,629	1,713	1,783	1,836	1,899	1,922	1,978	2,024	2,095	2,200	2,343	2,547	2,729	2,982
Oklahoma.....	1,144	1,169	1,143	1,284	1,391	1,467	1,445	1,507	1,580	1,641	1,702	1,805	1,861	1,910	1,925	1,992	2,121	2,299	2,480	2,662	2,880
Texas.....	1,199	1,291	1,349	1,469	1,544	1,583	1,611	1,667	1,752	1,823	1,851	1,913	1,925	1,984	2,027	2,105	2,216	2,357	2,577	2,764	3,029
New Mexico.....	1,084	1,116	1,177	1,305	1,366	1,386	1,412	1,504	1,593	1,702	1,827	1,917	1,890	1,953	2,015	2,052	2,100	2,238	2,360	2,471	2,651
Arizona.....	1,274	1,269	1,331	1,567	1,662	1,663	1,623	1,677	1,767	1,803	1,863	1,948	2,032	2,070	2,171	2,219	2,281	2,385	2,561	2,760	3,027
Rocky Mountain	1,419	1,360	1,457	1,659	1,727	1,699	1,661	1,742	1,821	1,919	2,001	2,064	2,108	2,154	2,284	2,324	2,386	2,548	2,696	2,828	3,055

Tables 4-27.—Personal Income

[Millions]

Line	Item	Table 4.—United States			Table 5.—New England			Table 6.—Maine			Table 7.—New Hampshire			Table 8.—Vermont		
		1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968
1	Personal income.....	533,829	625,642	683,702	36,693	39,837	43,179	2,445	2,556	2,757	1,916	2,093	2,288	1,092	1,185	1,306
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	391,083	419,670	460,727	25,092	27,151	29,343	1,553	1,661	1,786	1,314	1,441	1,582	690	759	841
3	Farms.....	2,747	2,724	2,883	86	86	83	20	21	19	7	7	7	8	8	8
4	Mining.....	4,516	4,647	4,870	27	26	29	1	1	1	2	2	3	6	6	6
5	Coal mining.....	956	1,011	1,010	(1)	(1)	(1)									
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	2,076	2,173	2,300	(1)	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)						
7	Mining and quarrying except fuel.....	1,484	1,463	1,560	27	26	29	1	1	1	2	2	3	6	6	6
8	Contract construction.....	23,264	24,238	26,977	1,381	1,486	1,624	86	91	89	81	89	97	47	56	68
9	Manufacturing.....	128,069	134,165	145,883	9,882	10,441	10,993	569	606	651	535	577	629	244	261	277
10	Durables.....	81,039	84,615	91,988	6,361	6,801	7,111	160	175	189	266	297	323	178	190	202
11	Nondurables.....	47,030	49,550	53,895	3,521	3,639	3,882	408	430	462	269	279	306	66	71	75
12	Wholesale and retail trade.....	64,236	68,799	75,286	3,936	4,260	4,634	241	259	283	192	210	232	99	109	121
13	Finance, insurance and real estate.....	18,019	19,776	22,265	1,280	1,420	1,564	53	59	66	52	58	65	26	28	32
14	Banking.....	4,627	5,101	5,699	321	356	396	17	18	21	16	18	8	9	10	
15	Other finance, insurance and real estate.....	13,392	14,675	16,566	958	1,064	1,168	37	40	45	38	42	47	18	19	21
16	Transportation, communications, and public utilities.....	29,580	31,457	33,964	1,439	1,540	1,648	97	102	107	68	74	81	44	46	49
17	Railroad transportation.....	5,546	5,595	5,758	141	145	151	22	23	23	5	5	6	8	7	7
18	Highway freight and warehousing.....	6,765	7,102	7,857	368	390	422	24	26	27	19	20	23	13	14	14
19	Other transportation.....	6,147	6,877	7,564	244	271	301	8	9	9	6	7	8	4	5	5
20	Communications and public utilities.....	11,122	11,883	12,785	687	734	774	43	45	47	48	41	44	21	22	22
21	Services.....	45,636	50,692	56,046	3,190	3,615	3,991	146	161	180	149	167	185	105	121	135
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	2,259	2,444	2,672	125	133	143	13	14	14	13	15	16	11	13	14
23	Personal services and private households.....	7,927	8,576	9,001	450	501	519	29	32	34	25	26	27	17	22	23
24	Business and repair services.....	9,488	10,541	11,638	627	717	793	15	15	17	19	21	24	8	9	11
25	Amusement and recreation.....	2,819	3,027	3,250	123	133	143	4	4	5	8	9	10	7	8	9
26	Professional, social and related services.....	23,143	26,104	29,485	1,866	2,132	2,392	84	96	110	84	95	107	61	70	79
27	Government.....	74,244	82,366	91,686	3,805	4,207	4,703	335	355	383	226	254	280	110	122	144
28	Federal, civilian.....	19,798	21,391	23,611	921	982	1,066	83	91	98	67	77	86	25	26	28
29	Federal, military.....	11,796	13,141	14,540	543	579	628	78	78	73	38	40	44	4	5	5
30	State and local.....	42,650	47,834	53,535	2,342	2,647	3,013	175	186	212	121	137	150	80	91	111
31	Other industries.....	772	806	887	65	68	73	6	6	6	3	3	3	1	1	1
32	Other labor income.....	20,702	22,109	24,162	1,428	1,533	1,642	81	88	95	75	81	89	39	42	46
33	Proprietors' income.....	61,299	61,853	63,754	2,895	2,960	3,110	295	254	267	160	164	171	139	133	139
34	Farm.....	16,085	14,659	14,597	267	165	189	96	46	50	13	6	7	48	36	39
35	Nonfarm.....	45,214	47,194	49,157	2,628	2,795	2,921	199	209	217	147	158	164	91	97	100
36	Property income.....	84,387	90,572	98,445	5,628	6,185	6,723	351	364	394	277	303	328	158	175	191
37	Transfer payments.....	44,061	51,957	59,181	2,774	3,312	3,798	235	274	307	152	176	199	95	112	129
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	17,703	20,519	22,567	1,124	1,303	1,437	71	85	93	61	73	81	29	37	40

Line	Item	Table 16.—Delaware			Table 17.—Maryland			Table 18.—District of Columbia			Table 19.—Great Lakes			Table 20.—Michigan		
		1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968
1	Personal income.....	1,774	1,855	2,026	11,673	12,594	14,048	3,108	3,316	3,580	125,775	132,731	144,496	27,680	28,996	32,119
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	1,179	1,240	1,366	8,604	9,303	10,466	2,076	2,228	2,379	86,546	91,254	99,978	19,511	20,312	22,677
3	Farms.....	6	5	6	22	20	18				240	239	239	51	51	54
4	Mining.....	1	1	(1)	19	13	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	157	541	554	101	98	103
5	Coal mining.....				1	1	2				169	182	187			
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	11	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	95	96	99	8	8	8
7	Mining and quarrying except fuel.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	1				253	263	268	93	90	95
8	Contract construction.....	86	81	89	562	568	604	71	66	67	4,937	5,321	6,004	1,009	1,062	1,156
9	Manufacturing.....	526	542	594	1,901	1,994	2,114	73	76	77	38,323	39,041	42,485	9,569	9,570	10,744
10	Durables.....	120	116	145	1,143	1,192	1,254	8	9	9	28,637	28,893	31,474	8,008	7,954	8,976
11	Nondurables.....	406	426	448	758	802	859	64	67	68	9,687	10,148	11,011	1,561	1,616	1,768
12	Wholesale and retail trade.....	148	161	179	1,343	1,455	1,626	220	224	230	13,528	14,510	15,780	2,721	2,940	3,230
13	Finance, insurance and real estate.....	40	44	49	373	404	451	77	81	87	3,266	3,586	3,976	581	646	722
14	Banking.....	14	15	17	70	77	87	15	16	17	808	903	997	167	189	210
15	Other finance, insurance and real estate.....	26	29	32	303	326	364	62	65	70	2,458	2,683	2,979	413	457	512
16	Transportation, communications, and public utilities.....	64	67	72	615	648	697	110	114	119	5,919	6,229	6,669	1,076	1,137	1,220
17	Railroad transportation.....	15	15	15	120	117	122	13	12	12	1,323	1,345	1,386	161	167	175
18	Highway freight and warehousing.....	16	17	19	121	130	143	6	5	6	1,748	1,808	2,002	328	333	367
19	Other transportation.....	8	9	11	129	137	143	29	31	30	660	728	798	95	104	117
20	Communications and public utilities.....	25	26	27	245	264	289	62	67	71	2,188	2,348	2,482	492	532	561
21	Services.....	119	127	138	1,041	1,206	1,377	418	461	502	8,306	9,186	10,180	1,786	1,969	2,192
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	3	4	4	36	39	39	20	21	19	331	353	374	56	62	69
23	Personal services and private households.....	25	27	29	177	196	207	67	69	71	1,371	1,472	1,541	307	332	351
24	Business and repair services.....	22	25	26	280	358	420	54	58	65	1,607	1,754	1,938	344	369	424
25	Amusement and recreation.....	6	7	8	53	58	63	8	9	9	387	419	456	82	88	94
26	Professional, social and related services.....	62	64	72	495	555	649	270	304	338	4,610	5,189	5,871	997	1,118	1,254
27	Government.....	186	210	237	2,714	2,980	3,547	1,088	1,185	1,277	11,407	12,490	13,970	2,595	2,785	3,231
28	Federal, civilian.....	32	35	40	1,455	1,508	1,855	807	864	915	2,365	2,523	2,762	377	405	450
29	Federal, military.....	43	55	60	429	492	512	141	156	172	753	813	860	131	139	147
30	State and local.....	112	120	138	831	980	1,180	141	165	190	8,289	9,153	10,347	2,087	2,240	2,635
31	Other industries.....	2	2	2	15	16	18	19	20	21	101	110	122	22	24	25
32	Other labor income.....	68	72	78	369	397	435	62	68	72	5,195	5,427	5,923	1,246	1,287	1,430
33	Proprietors' income.....	128	130	127	909	941	966	130	130	136	12,251	12,180	12,357	2,399	2,407	2,516
34	Farm.....	34	41	34	89	107										

by Major Sources, 1966-68

of dollars]

Table 9.—Massachusetts			Table 10.—Rhode Island			Table 11.—Connecticut			Table 12.—Maine			Table 13.—New York			Table 14.—New Jersey			Table 15.—Pennsylvania			Line
1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	
17,783	19,315	20,974	2,750	2,995	3,244	10,707	11,692	12,611	139,164	149,313	162,852	63,928	68,660	75,049	23,912	25,694	28,047	34,769	37,193	40,102	1
12,218	13,181	14,287	1,914	2,087	2,254	7,402	8,022	8,592	94,851	101,348	110,675	42,605	45,253	49,477	16,982	18,197	19,876	23,704	25,127	27,112	2
23	23	22	4	4	4	24	23	22	187	183	180	65	64	63	44	41	42	51	53	52	3
9	9	10	1	2	2	7	7	8	424	423	413	80	83	81	34	31	33	290	295	285	4
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	225	226	220	2	2	2	2	2	2	220	221	214	5
9	9	10	1	2	2	7	7	8	161	155	157	19	21	18	1	1	1	17	18	16	6
639	686	767	105	119	125	423	444	477	4,946	5,213	5,778	1,974	2,072	2,279	980	1,065	1,164	1,274	1,361	1,575	8
4,341	4,568	4,792	720	757	804	3,474	3,672	3,840	31,891	33,129	35,312	12,522	13,098	13,916	6,766	7,055	7,535	10,103	10,364	11,076	9
2,568	2,747	2,872	435	464	489	2,754	2,928	3,034	18,559	19,184	20,388	6,854	7,179	7,650	3,732	3,851	4,069	6,701	6,837	7,260	10
1,773	1,821	1,920	284	294	315	720	744	805	13,331	13,944	14,925	5,668	5,919	6,267	3,033	3,204	3,466	3,402	3,526	3,816	11
2,074	2,212	2,423	289	315	342	1,042	1,155	1,234	15,318	16,309	17,674	7,461	7,892	8,428	2,728	2,931	3,251	3,417	3,646	3,961	12
663	733	813	84	92	100	401	450	488	5,424	6,002	6,855	3,241	3,624	4,218	774	841	931	919	1,009	1,119	13
176	195	215	21	23	26	86	95	107	1,373	1,508	1,709	836	926	1,071	179	190	204	260	283	314	14
488	538	598	63	69	74	315	355	382	4,051	4,495	5,145	2,405	2,698	3,147	595	651	727	659	726	805	15
758	811	860	102	106	111	372	401	441	7,645	8,056	8,662	3,654	3,875	4,168	1,384	1,463	1,596	1,818	1,890	2,010	16
54	56	60	7	7	8	45	46	48	1,134	1,110	1,149	370	368	386	152	146	148	464	452	466	17
188	200	215	31	33	35	93	98	107	1,504	1,576	1,730	517	540	578	407	429	485	438	455	499	18
164	184	203	14	12	14	47	54	61	2,155	2,346	2,539	1,417	1,545	1,685	348	381	420	224	243	250	19
351	371	382	50	53	54	186	202	225	2,851	3,025	3,244	1,349	1,422	1,518	477	507	543	693	739	795	20
1,784	2,012	2,244	198	224	249	809	930	998	12,457	13,797	15,192	6,367	6,977	7,640	2,002	2,218	2,451	2,510	2,800	3,084	21
56	58	65	6	6	6	25	27	28	540	566	591	312	320	334	73	79	84	104	104	111	22
208	224	235	33	36	38	138	161	162	1,822	1,953	2,030	882	938	972	299	318	330	372	406	421	23
405	463	511	31	35	41	150	173	190	3,121	3,492	3,839	1,709	1,875	2,019	628	696	779	427	479	530	24
58	61	67	11	12	12	35	38	40	761	808	855	499	524	548	95	103	110	99	107	118	25
1,058	1,207	1,366	117	134	152	462	531	578	6,213	6,979	7,877	2,964	3,320	3,767	906	1,023	1,147	1,516	1,714	1,904	26
1,891	2,091	2,317	408	463	513	835	922	1,067	16,392	18,058	20,413	6,869	7,491	8,597	2,239	2,521	2,836	3,296	3,672	3,919	27
488	526	563	110	117	131	148	144	161	5,145	5,403	6,088	1,283	1,341	1,464	553	584	658	1,016	1,071	1,157	28
220	230	253	128	145	162	75	81	88	1,348	1,493	1,662	293	283	319	286	347	405	157	160	195	29
1,184	1,335	1,502	201	220	220	611	686	818	9,898	11,162	12,663	5,293	5,867	6,814	1,400	1,590	1,773	2,123	2,441	2,567	30
36	37	40	4	4	5	16	17	18	166	176	196	72	78	87	32	32	36	26	29	32	31
687	732	785	103	111	118	443	478	509	5,076	5,399	5,849	2,218	2,364	2,561	980	1,049	1,140	1,379	1,450	1,562	32
1,264	1,313	1,380	196	203	213	841	892	940	11,343	11,904	12,280	5,363	5,599	5,832	1,818	1,893	1,962	2,995	3,210	3,257	33
53	36	43	4	1	2	53	40	48	849	888	978	387	334	317	79	69	58	260	337	271	34
1,212	1,277	1,337	191	202	211	787	853	893	10,494	11,016	11,501	4,976	5,265	5,515	1,739	1,825	1,904	2,735	2,874	2,986	35
2,714	3,000	3,264	389	412	448	1,740	1,931	2,098	21,581	23,015	25,136	10,916	11,621	12,743	3,326	3,585	3,893	5,011	5,377	5,831	36
1,447	1,723	1,954	242	284	323	603	742	886	10,584	12,511	14,280	4,982	5,943	6,773	1,554	1,821	2,116	2,809	3,301	3,736	37
547	634	696	94	102	112	322	373	415	4,270	4,865	5,367	1,855	2,122	2,336	747	851	940	1,130	1,271	1,396	38

Table 21.—Ohio			Table 22.—Indiana			Table 23.—Illinois			Table 24.—Wisconsin			Table 25.—Plains			Table 26.—Minnesota			Table 27.—Iowa			Line
1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	
32,116	33,932	37,151	15,199	16,029	17,270	38,345	40,710	43,760	12,435	13,064	14,197	45,653	48,101	52,140	10,390	11,181	12,185	8,327	8,442	9,057	1
22,358	23,542	25,909	10,540	11,091	11,999	26,101	27,826	30,143	8,036	8,482	9,250	26,795	28,887	31,668	6,644	7,255	8,027	4,319	4,647	5,030	2
43	42	45	34	30	28	67	68	64	44	47	49	277	273	266	38	35	38	74	68	69	3
141	156	165	57	59	64	198	207	203	19	21	20	297	290	325	113	111	123	23	23	25	4
67	73	75	23	25	28	79	84	84	(1)	(1)	(1)	31	31	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	1	5
30	32	36	9	9	8	47	48	47	(1)	(1)	(1)	79	79	82	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6
44	51	55	25	26	28	72	75	71	19	21	20	207	209	232	112	110	122	20	22	23	7
1,289	1,344	1,618	617	670	717	1,626	1,689	1,931	496	526	582	1,716	1,797	1,992	476	509	562	280	307	329	8
10,309	10,505	11,518	5,055	5,139	5,570	9,915	10,224	10,839	3,475	3,605	3,815	7,605	8,182	8,932	1,926	2,111	2,341	1,408	1,507	1,630	9
7,560	7,640	8,397	3,953	4,004	4,353	6,742	6,861	7,204	2,374	2,444	2,544	4,381	4,750	5,242	1,073	1,205	1,362	836	887	960	10
2,749	2,864	3,120	1,102	1,134	1,217	3,173	3,363	3,635	1,101	1,171	1,270	3,224	3,432	3,691	853	907	979	573	621	670	11
3,367	3,597	3,906	1,523	1,628	1,762	4,667	5,006	5,419	1,250	1,341	1,463	5,090	5,453	5,931	1,297	1,405	1,535	812	870	934	12
764	830	919	369	406	448	1,288	1,395	1,540	285	314	347	1,389	1,481	1,627	323	356	396	198	215	236	13
177	193	213	94	106	116	294	331	363	78	84	94	368	400	437	91	99	107	62	67	73	14
587	637	706	275	298	332	974	1,064	1,176	209	228	253	901	981	1,090	232	257	289	135	147	162	15
1,512	1,580	1,732	705	740	787	2,120	2														

Tables 28-51.—Personal Income by Major

[Millions]

Line	Item	Table 28.—Missouri			Table 29.—North Dakota			Table 30.—South Dakota			Table 31.—Nebraska			Table 32.—Kansas		
		1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968
1	Personal income	12,859	13,818	15,065	1,567	1,597	1,712	1,680	1,731	1,887	4,244	4,424	4,661	6,586	6,908	7,574
2	Wage and salary disbursements	8,237	8,867	9,683	766	807	853	767	817	899	2,164	2,353	2,578	3,898	4,142	4,597
3	Farms.....	48	59	56	24	22	22	17	17	17	40	38	32	36	34	31
4	Mining.....	51	53	60	12	12	13	14	15	17	10	10	10	75	75	78
5	Coal mining.....	5	6	6	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)				2	2	3
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	1	1	1	9	9	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	4	63	64	65
7	Mining and quarrying except fuel.....	45	46	52	1	1	2	14	15	17	6	6	6	9	9	10
8	Contract construction.....	490	501	550	55	53	52	44	44	49	144	152	168	226	231	282
9	Manufacturing.....	2,632	2,787	3,037	46	45	49	81	90	101	430	479	529	1,083	1,162	1,245
10	Durables.....	1,551	1,658	1,819	21	19	21	23	26	33	196	226	260	681	730	788
11	Nondurables.....	1,081	1,130	1,218	25	26	29	58	63	68	234	254	269	401	432	457
12	Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,529	1,621	1,757	168	176	188	167	177	197	429	460	503	689	743	818
13	Finance, insurance and real estate.....	393	426	471	30	32	34	35	37	41	129	140	154	161	174	195
14	Banking.....	99	108	119	12	13	14	16	17	18	35	38	41	53	58	64
15	Other finance, insurance and real estate.....	294	319	352	18	19	20	19	20	23	94	102	113	108	116	131
16	Transportation, communications, and public utilities.....	777	830	887	74	77	81	61	62	66	231	241	255	389	413	437
17	Railroad transportation.....	163	167	171	29	29	30	11	11	11	100	103	106	151	161	164
18	Highway freight and warehousing.....	206	216	241	11	12	12	16	16	17	42	44	50	81	86	95
19	Other transportation.....	151	179	187	4	4	4	4	4	5	17	18	18	29	33	35
20	Communications and public utilities.....	256	268	288	30	33	35	30	31	33	73	76	82	127	133	142
21	Services.....	909	1,005	1,120	95	104	118	103	115	131	259	289	323	392	436	491
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	41	43	47	5	5	6	4	4	5	11	12	12	15	17	18
23	Personal services and private households.....	158	167	176	15	15	17	17	18	19	42	45	48	71	77	83
24	Business and repair services.....	149	163	184	6	6	7	7	8	9	34	38	42	55	60	68
25	Amusement and recreation.....	41	46	48	2	3	3	4	4	5	9	11	13	17	18	20
26	Professional, social and related services.....	519	585	666	67	75	86	71	80	93	163	183	209	234	264	302
27	Government.....	1,400	1,574	1,734	258	283	294	242	256	276	485	526	599	838	864	1,010
28	Federal, civilian.....	418	459	504	51	55	60	65	66	72	109	118	120	188	176	197
29	Federal, military.....	204	222	236	68	75	82	38	39	38	87	89	100	168	168	190
30	State and local.....	778	892	994	139	152	152	139	150	165	289	329	379	503	520	583
31	Other industries.....	10	10	12	2	2	2	4	4	4	7	8	4	10	10	11
32	Other labor income	436	468	510	30	31	33	32	34	37	98	107	117	195	209	227
33	Proprietors' income	1,541	1,535	1,632	434	385	418	513	471	503	1,038	958	859	1,085	1,041	1,102
34	Farm.....	511	492	546	295	249	276	372	329	356	647	554	441	527	458	497
35	Nonfarm.....	1,030	1,043	1,086	139	137	141	141	142	146	391	404	418	558	583	605
36	Property income	1,962	2,175	2,342	251	276	293	268	295	314	750	777	827	1,096	1,157	1,231
37	Transfer payments	1,055	1,230	1,396	125	146	162	138	161	181	301	360	415	491	576	650
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	372	456	499	37	48	48	37	46	46	107	131	135	180	217	232

Line	Item	Table 40.—Georgia			Table 41.—Florida			Table 42.—Alabama			Table 43.—Mississippi			Table 44.—Louisiana		
		1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968
1	Personal income	10,579	11,556	12,705	15,693	17,507	19,626	7,240	7,643	8,316	4,128	4,433	4,878	8,239	8,940	9,814
2	Wage and salary disbursements	7,423	8,140	9,045	9,681	10,753	12,107	4,974	5,257	5,710	2,500	2,672	2,991	5,358	5,859	6,430
3	Farms.....	41	48	46	159	171	178	37	36	36	52	47	51	38	39	42
4	Mining.....	32	37	42	62	56	59	47	52	53	36	39	42	379	409	437
5	Coal mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	31	35	36	(1)	(1)	(1)			
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	8	6	7	2	2	3	32	34	37	354	381	406
7	Mining and quarrying except fuel.....	32	37	41	54	50	51	14	15	14	4	5	5	25	28	30
8	Contract construction.....	374	418	480	761	775	910	297	287	303	165	171	163	643	596	654
9	Manufacturing.....	2,205	2,344	2,616	1,626	1,811	2,050	1,582	1,654	1,825	746	796	914	1,046	1,135	1,244
10	Durables.....	859	911	1,016	941	1,057	1,221	853	878	959	414	430	493	461	499	548
11	Nondurables.....	1,346	1,432	1,601	685	754	829	729	777	866	332	366	422	585	636	696
12	Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,291	1,406	1,575	1,970	2,147	2,432	709	752	819	362	392	431	926	998	1,103
13	Finance, insurance and real estate.....	341	375	424	546	604	694	182	201	223	87	98	110	220	238	264
14	Banking.....	80	91	103	113	124	141	46	52	58	29	33	37	55	61	69
15	Other finance, insurance and real estate.....	261	284	320	434	480	554	136	149	164	58	65	73	165	177	195
16	Transportation, communications, and public utilities.....	602	661	731	788	887	1,000	325	342	368	159	170	186	527	581	625
17	Railroad transportation.....	111	120	126	96	99	102	72	75	77	37	39	39	67	71	72
18	Highway freight and warehousing.....	142	151	167	111	121	136	74	79	87	30	31	36	77	81	90
19	Other transportation.....	138	161	187	293	349	403	44	45	48	16	18	21	212	246	265
20	Communications and public utilities.....	211	229	251	288	319	360	135	142	157	76	82	89	172	183	198
21	Services.....	741	822	896	1,516	1,710	1,894	599	603	646	277	307	335	580	654	722
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	34	43	50	155	174	203	16	18	21	13	15	17	27	31	36
23	Personal services and private households.....	243	269	282	329	365	389	153	166	175	104	116	123	154	166	176
24	Business and repair services.....	117	132	152	230	275	325	137	144	151	45	47	49	108	124	139
25	Amusement and recreation.....	32	39	42	97	105	114	11	12	13	5	6	7	22	25	27
26	Professional, social and related services.....	314	338	370	705	792	863	241	262	286	109	122	139	269	307	344
27	Government.....	1,764	2,000	2,203	2,210	2,548	2,842	1,223	1,318	1,425	605	642	746	1,083	1,194	1,324
28	Federal, civilian.....	501	559	613	489	550	623	487	489	515	142	146	160	193	211	229
29	Federal, military.....	562	620	687	527	598	653	213	244	271	150	145	168	210	234	255
30	State and local.....	701	821	903	1,194	1,399	1,566	523	584	638	314	350	418	680	749	840
31	Other industries.....	32	31	33	43	43	48	12	12	12	11	11	11	16	16	17
32	Other labor income	361	392	437	423	468	529	258	273	298	134	143	159	269	300	327
33	Proprietors' income	1,184	1,213	1,200	1,600	1,757	1,875	776	775	815	731	784	800	900	916	1,019
34	Farm.....	436	425	383	374	441	500	273	244	265	384	429	432	254	253	315
35	Nonfarm.....	748	788	817	1,226	1,317	1,375	502	531	550	348	356	369	647	680	704
36	Property income</															

Sources, 1966-68—Continued

of dollars]

Table 33.—Southeast			Table 34.—Virginia			Table 35.—West Virginia			Table 36.—Kentucky			Table 37.—Tennessee			Table 38.—North Carolina			Table 39.—South Carolina			Line
1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	
98,085	106,551	117,253	11,688	12,778	14,100	3,949	4,208	4,451	7,177	7,782	8,516	8,669	9,308	10,252	11,389	12,398	13,642	5,334	5,770	6,341	1
65,337	71,148	78,986	8,590	9,396	10,453	2,652	2,812	2,970	4,572	4,977	5,515	5,798	6,259	6,946	7,749	8,481	9,538	3,795	4,106	4,598	2
640	650	666	43	41	40	7	7	7	48	49	43	41	36	34	34	26	26	26	26	26	3
1,205	1,282	1,328	77	82	88	324	341	330	156	168	172	36	38	41	17	21	23	8	9	10	4
521	563	561	58	64	69	300	317	305	123	137	138	9	10	11		(1)	(1)				5
447	471	502	1	1	1	17	16	16	19	15	15	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)			(1)	6
236	248	265	18	17	18	8	9	9	15	15	18	27	28	29	17	21	22	8	9	9	7
4,318	4,495	4,992	533	528	588	157	175	194	306	329	384	341	344	380	438	452	494	232	242	269	8
18,479	19,720	22,124	1,820	1,931	2,185	854	885	930	1,417	1,490	1,661	2,104	2,249	2,536	2,943	3,151	3,597	1,483	1,563	1,760	9
8,135	8,670	9,737	775	816	921	541	556	577	833	866	970	871	940	1,071	926	1,000	1,139	333	361	416	10
10,344	11,051	12,387	1,045	1,114	1,264	314	329	353	584	625	691	1,233	1,309	1,468	2,016	2,152	2,458	1,150	1,202	1,344	11
10,462	11,325	12,594	1,206	1,291	1,428	347	371	400	696	756	831	952	1,033	1,135	1,174	1,280	1,436	464	505	571	12
2,653	2,914	3,289	323	350	391	68	72	79	156	173	192	233	254	289	286	319	363	121	133	152	13
658	736	834	83	91	102	21	24	26	45	50	58	66	76	83	72	83	96	27	31	35	14
1,995	2,178	2,455	240	258	289	47	49	52	111	123	136	175	188	214	214	236	267	93	103	117	15
4,871	5,269	5,774	609	652	707	264	270	286	366	386	417	371	398	434	484	526	587	181	194	217	16
1,018	1,048	1,084	161	164	170	91	87	92	127	131	135	98	104	106	64	64	66	37	36	38	17
1,098	1,168	1,301	122	128	141	42	45	48	73	78	88	126	134	153	202	216	244	44	48	55	18
1,008	1,166	1,305	122	140	156	16	17	17	40	43	47	43	49	54	52	64	71	22	24	24	19
1,747	1,888	2,085	205	219	240	115	121	129	125	134	147	105	111	122	165	183	206	78	86	99	20
7,116	7,956	8,751	882	983	1,069	216	241	257	427	482	535	616	690	760	717	807	883	345	387	432	21
415	472	538	52	58	62	13	14	15	19	21	23	29	34	40	29	33	37	14	16	19	22
1,901	2,097	2,215	205	227	240	41	44	45	99	110	116	159	175	185	234	256	271	114	128	135	23
1,195	1,334	1,481	190	203	223	23	28	27	53	61	69	117	127	137	91	101	101	54	58	69	24
286	317	345	28	31	33	11	12	13	20	22	24	17	19	20	24	27	30	9	10	11	25
3,319	3,736	4,171	407	465	532	128	142	157	235	269	304	294	335	377	340	390	444	155	175	197	26
15,422	17,364	19,273	3,083	3,524	3,920	411	447	485	993	1,137	1,271	1,096	1,210	1,326	1,587	1,828	2,056	929	1,040	1,155	27
4,387	4,810	5,309	1,373	1,529	1,709	80	85	95	235	270	301	314	335	366	248	275	309	206	233	254	28
3,932	4,440	4,869	898	1,036	1,111	18	19	21	276	337	350	131	140	149	514	600	681	371	400	450	29
7,104	8,114	9,095	812	959	1,101	313	340	369	482	530	620	652	734	811	825	953	1,066	352	407	451	30
171	174	194	14	15	17	2	2	2	7	7	8	7	8	10	12	13	16	7	6	8	31
3,213	3,483	3,870	343	371	413	162	172	180	233	250	276	311	337	375	399	431	487	199	214	240	32
11,364	11,778	12,007	888	969	968	307	335	336	1,056	1,095	1,117	1,082	1,067	1,099	1,477	1,534	1,465	568	607	565	33
3,901	3,889	3,812	165	208	175	19	30	19	400	403	399	285	256	256	840	642	538	193	195	138	34
7,463	7,889	8,195	723	761	794	288	305	317	656	692	718	798	811	843	838	893	927	374	412	427	35
12,806	13,920	15,119	1,441	1,548	1,685	496	509	547	853	928	1,002	1,042	1,127	1,229	1,301	1,432	1,554	548	593	646	36
8,211	9,599	10,997	793	926	1,062	447	508	561	665	775	871	701	832	948	793	913	1,033	379	438	500	37
2,846	3,376	3,726	367	432	481	115	129	142	201	243	265	266	313	344	329	394	435	155	188	208	38

Table 45.—Arkansas			Table 46.—Southwest			Table 47.—Oklahoma			Table 48.—Texas			Table 49.—New Mexico			Table 50.—Arizona			Table 51.—Rocky Mountain			Line
1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	
3,998	4,229	4,611	40,262	43,699	48,214	6,145	6,697	7,259	27,615	30,008	33,254	2,382	2,476	2,667	4,120	4,518	5,034	12,672	13,442	14,629	1
2,243	2,434	2,682	25,944	28,410	31,510	3,719	4,059	4,446	17,835	19,672	21,911	1,612	1,672	1,794	2,778	3,008	3,360	8,186	8,749	9,582	2
57	67	78	315	315	343	27	31	30	211	203	225	20	20	20	56	68	68	167	182	178	3
29	30	31	1,371	1,386	1,466	305	311	334	810	842	870	115	120	125	141	113	137	328	322	358	4
1	1	1	4	4	7	2	2	3										22	22	22	5
15	15	15	1,117	1,153	1,201	294	301	322	773	802	825	49	50	53	1	1	1	104	112	136	6
14	15	16	250	229	259	9	9	10	37	40	44	64	67	69	140	112	136	202	188	200	7
171	177	174	1,668	1,809	2,015	193	197	225	1,166	1,309	1,441	110	104	115	199	200	235	570	561	618	8
653	711	806	5,236	5,779	6,608	685	733	825	3,916	4,374	5,033	108	109	113	528	563	637	1,392	1,452	1,585	9
328	357	407	3,096	3,455	4,047	443	476	539	2,155	2,455	2,917	69	69	70	438	456	521	852	887	978	10
325	355	399	2,140	2,323	2,561	241	257	286	1,761	1,919	2,116	38	40	43	100	107	116	539	564	607	11
366	394	435	4,626	4,989	5,543	629	668	720	3,290	3,574	4,010	231	240	258	476	507	556	1,455	1,537	1,699	12
88	96	109	1,178	1,270	1,441	160	173	188	831	910	1,036	60	65	70	130	136	152	334	361	399	13
28	31	35	320	348	386	53	58	62	213	232	259	16	17	18	37	41	46	103	112	122	14
60	65	74	859	931	1,055	107	115	126	617	678	776	42	43	46	92	95	107	231	249	277	15
195	202	217	2,135	2,272	2,471	315	340	374	1,490	1,588	1,729	129	135	142	200	210	226	776	814	876	16
58	60	62	380	372	379	36	36	37	262	256	261	36	36	36	46	44	45	246	244	251	17
54	55	57	458	486	545	78	85	97	325	347	388	20	20	22	35	35	38	162	171	189	18
10	9	10	465	520	581	78	88	100	354	394	437	11	12	13	22	26	31	89	104	123	19
73	78	88	832	894	966	123	130	140	549	592	643	63	67	70	97	104	112	278	294	313	20
240	270	300	3,016	3,387	3,799	368	413	467	2,013	2,285	2,580	279	300	317	356	390	435	924	1,024	1,148	21
13	14	15	163	178	197	15	15	18	100	112	125	14	14	15	35	36	39	69	74	81	22
66	74	78	658	709	753	77	83	88	487	525	559	30	31	33	64	70	74	133	142	151	23
30	33	39	592	668	760	50	56	60	352	410	485	123	131	133	66	71	82	160	176	208	24
9	9	10	119	127	141	14	14	16	81	88	98	7	7								

Tables 52-62A.—Personal Income by Major Sources, 1966-68

[Millions of dollars]

Item	Table 52.—Montana			Table 53.—Idaho			Table 54.—Wyoming			Table 55.—Colorado			Table 56.—Utah			Table 57.—Far West		
	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968
Personal income	1,875	1,932	2,039	1,686	1,775	1,876	890	928	1,005	5,706	6,139	6,824	2,515	2,669	2,885	82,381	88,528	97,099
Wage and salary disbursements	1,072	1,120	1,168	1,009	1,049	1,131	538	566	627	3,793	4,149	4,636	1,774	1,865	2,019	55,932	60,108	66,052
Farms.....	37	41	35	41	36	33	20	20	21	55	73	76	14	12	13	769	728	862
Mining.....	52	42	43	25	25	26	64	68	85	101	107	116	87	79	88	331	340	360
Coal mining.....	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	1	2	11	10	11	9	10	9	1	(¹)	(¹)
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	11	11	16	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	40	44	55	45	50	57	7	7	8	184	196	211
Mining and quarrying except fuel.....	41	31	27	25	25	26	22	23	28	44	47	48	70	62	71	146	144	148
Contract construction.....	82	87	90	75	73	73	43	43	51	262	263	303	109	95	101	3,503	3,335	3,700
Manufacturing.....	143	143	157	199	210	238	42	45	44	681	727	794	326	327	353	15,089	16,240	17,648
Durables.....	93	90	102	110	117	135	12	16	15	409	440	481	228	224	244	10,977	11,928	12,968
Nondurables.....	51	53	55	89	93	103	30	28	29	272	287	313	98	103	108	4,112	4,312	4,690
Wholesale and retail trade.....	193	199	212	191	198	212	80	84	92	690	741	843	302	315	340	9,504	10,065	11,020
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	37	39	42	37	39	42	17	17	19	176	196	221	66	69	75	2,518	2,730	3,098
Banking.....	17	18	19	14	15	16	8	8	9	46	51	56	19	20	22	652	713	790
Other finance, insurance and real estate.....	20	21	23	23	24	26	9	9	10	130	145	165	47	49	53	1,866	2,017	2,309
Transportation, communications and public utilities.....	123	129	135	91	91	95	67	68	74	333	353	388	162	174	185	4,186	4,501	4,900
Railroad transportation.....	59	59	60	32	29	30	30	29	31	65	65	66	60	62	64	591	601	613
Highway freight and warehousing.....	18	20	22	18	18	19	10	10	12	79	81	90	38	41	46	850	899	987
Other transportation.....	8	9	10	4	5	6	6	7	7	58	68	83	13	16	17	1,116	1,271	1,416
Communications and public utilities.....	39	41	44	36	39	40	21	22	23	131	139	149	51	54	57	1,629	1,740	1,884
Services.....	108	118	131	126	138	150	49	52	59	465	520	578	176	195	230	7,354	8,086	8,891
Hotels and other lodging places.....	10	11	11	9	10	10	12	12	13	30	33	38	8	9	9	447	484	534
Personal services and private households.....	16	17	18	17	18	19	9	9	10	67	72	77	25	26	27	1,056	1,130	1,186
Business and repair services.....	12	12	14	43	47	50	6	6	7	79	79	103	28	31	35	1,713	1,877	2,027
Amusement and recreation.....	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	23	26	26	10	10	10	969	1,030	1,101
Professional, social and related services.....	67	75	84	53	60	67	20	23	26	275	310	335	106	119	149	3,169	3,564	4,042
Government.....	295	320	320	222	237	258	156	167	183	1,023	1,163	1,311	531	597	633	12,535	13,938	15,416
Federal, civilian.....	82	84	82	63	67	71	40	42	44	294	335	365	274	312	334	2,938	3,247	3,573
Federal, military.....	53	59	53	26	26	31	24	25	27	230	273	340	30	34	39	2,227	2,495	2,860
State and local.....	160	176	185	134	144	156	91	100	111	499	555	606	227	251	260	7,370	8,197	8,983
Other industries.....	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	6	6	7	2	2	2	142	144	157
Other labor income	49	51	54	50	52	56	23	24	27	165	178	194	80	82	90	2,740	2,972	3,256
Proprietors' income	383	344	361	319	339	319	141	143	139	684	618	671	237	257	259	8,289	8,478	8,933
Farm.....	219	172	181	157	186	160	52	61	53	172	134	164	41	57	50	1,508	1,438	1,580
Nonfarm.....	164	173	180	161	153	159	88	82	86	511	484	506	196	200	209	6,781	7,040	7,353
Property income	274	301	322	219	232	249	144	144	155	789	870	948	327	352	384	11,508	12,192	13,328
Transfer payments	153	179	202	137	160	181	67	77	87	444	523	592	182	211	242	6,677	7,926	8,999
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	57	64	68	47	57	62	23	27	29	168	199	218	86	99	109	2,766	3,147	3,469

Item	Table 58.—Washington			Table 59.—Oregon			Table 60.—Nevada			Table 61.—California			Table 62.—Hawaii			Table 62A.—Alaska		
	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968
Personal income	9,919	10,887	12,081	5,793	6,125	6,660	1,513	1,585	1,777	65,156	69,932	76,581	2,225	2,411	2,705	920	1,029	1,136
Wage and salary disbursements	6,657	7,326	8,225	3,781	3,951	4,347	1,124	1,184	1,342	44,370	47,647	52,137	1,637	1,765	1,993	764	850	941
Farms.....	70	62	67	53	51	52	8	11	11	638	605	732	65	68	67	1	1	(¹)
Mining.....	15	15	15	13	13	13	30	28	29	273	284	303	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17	27	36
Coal mining.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3	2	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	182	194	208	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12	23	33
Mining and quarrying except fuel.....	14	14	13	12	13	12	29	27	27	91	90	95	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	2	2
Contract construction.....	470	498	547	266	250	265	85	76	94	2,682	2,512	2,794	148	139	168	76	81	85
Manufacturing.....	2,018	2,182	2,418	1,110	1,136	1,272	51	50	57	11,910	12,872	13,901	134	140	150	38	41	46
Durables.....	1,506	1,647	1,844	837	842	953	30	29	33	8,606	9,410	10,128	25	26	32	16	21	22
Nondurables.....	513	534	574	273	294	319	22	22	24	3,304	3,462	3,773	109	115	118	22	21	24
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,121	1,230	1,361	718	755	823	161	167	190	7,504	7,913	8,646	238	260	291	79	90	99
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	276	315	370	156	172	192	37	40	44	2,049	2,202	2,492	79	85	95	18	18	20
Banking.....	71	81	93	47	52	57	11	12	13	523	569	626	16	17	20	7	8	8
Other finance, insurance and real estate.....	205	235	277	109	120	135	26	28	31	1,526	1,634	1,866	64	68	76	10	10	11
Transportation, communications, and public utilities.....	497	541	586	358	370	397	89	93	103	3,241	3,498	3,814	118	131	158	65	72	77
Railroad transportation.....	107	112	114	85	87	90	21	22	23	378	381	387	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	3	3
Highway freight and warehousing.....	101	108	117	90	92	105	14	13	15	646	675	750	14	14	16	8	10	11
Other transportation.....	145	163	181	63	64	69	16	18	21	891	1,026	1,145	60	68	74	24	29	31
Communications and public utilities.....	144	158	174	120	126	133	39	41	45	1,326	1,415	1,532	45	49	68	31	31	33
Services.....	657	748	839	378	418	467	439	466	518	5,881	6,453	7,067	194	225	261	60	67	78
Hotels and other lodging places.....	32	35	41	26	27	30	119	138	154	284	309	324	32	40	53	7	7	7
Personal services and private households.....	104	118	127	65	69	73	23	24	26	865	919	960	28	31	33	7	8	9

Table 63.—Broad Industrial Sources of Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1968

Table 70.—Industrial Sources of Civilian Income Received by Persons for Participation in Current Production,¹ by States and Regions, 1968

(Millions of Dollars)

State and region	Table 63					Table 70										
	Total personal income	Farm income ¹	Government income disbursements ²		Private nonfarm income ³	Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Services	Government ²	Other
			Federal	State and local												
United States	683,702	17,052	86,758	61,624	518,268	533,001	17,525	5,464	32,812	161,184	90,198	28,734	37,863	80,014	77,657	1,550
New England	43,179	265	4,837	3,506	34,570	33,397	273	33	2,054	12,099	5,366	1,988	1,850	5,505	4,102	128
Maine.....	2,757	68	437	246	2,006	2,069	70	2	123	720	346	84	122	274	312	15
New Hampshire.....	2,288	14	307	164	1,803	1,792	15	3	124	690	280	86	92	260	238	5
Vermont.....	1,306	45	145	126	989	1,016	47	7	83	304	152	44	57	180	139	2
Massachusetts.....	20,974	63	2,399	1,782	16,731	16,168	65	11	963	5,278	2,749	1,021	965	2,977	2,077	63
Rhode Island.....	3,244	6	551	262	2,425	2,417	7	2	155	892	400	126	124	348	353	11
Connecticut.....	12,611	68	999	927	10,617	9,936	70	9	606	4,215	1,438	627	490	1,466	983	33
Mideast	162,852	932	19,031	15,140	127,750	126,919	961	458	7,007	39,119	20,929	8,445	9,649	21,167	18,881	304
New York.....	75,049	369	6,769	8,352	59,559	57,462	381	89	2,741	15,516	9,869	5,098	4,649	10,667	8,316	134
New Jersey.....	28,047	98	2,847	2,020	23,082	22,533	101	36	1,431	8,330	3,773	1,190	1,774	3,391	2,446	63
Pennsylvania.....	40,102	314	4,536	3,085	32,167	31,675	323	317	1,925	12,208	4,945	1,431	2,240	4,486	3,748	53
Delaware.....	2,026	39	222	156	1,609	1,505	40	1	102	649	207	59	80	188	178	3
Maryland.....	14,048	113	3,159	1,289	9,487	11,334	116	15	733	2,330	1,876	563	771	1,830	3,071	29
District of Columbia.....	3,580		1,497	237	1,846	2,410		(²)	76	86	259	104	136	606	1,122	21
Great Lakes	144,496	2,512	12,998	11,535	117,450	117,197	2,580	615	7,289	46,815	18,971	5,105	7,427	14,998	13,176	221
Michigan.....	32,119	398	2,615	2,942	26,223	26,433	347	114	1,444	11,872	3,954	948	1,364	3,248	3,097	44
Ohio.....	37,151	432	3,519	2,667	30,533	30,153	444	184	1,941	12,668	4,679	1,192	1,929	3,709	3,258	59
Indiana.....	17,270	466	1,603	1,318	13,882	14,248	479	71	899	6,106	2,138	577	883	1,506	1,568	21
Illinois.....	43,760	689	3,950	3,295	35,825	34,997	708	223	2,276	11,964	6,375	1,927	2,607	5,016	3,832	69
Wisconsin.....	14,197	587	1,310	1,814	10,987	11,366	602	23	279	4,206	1,824	462	644	1,429	1,420	27
Plains	52,140	3,765	6,384	4,563	37,428	40,093	3,862	366	2,477	9,864	7,342	2,006	3,082	5,542	5,422	129
Minnesota.....	12,185	546	1,206	1,185	9,248	9,752	560	134	665	2,578	1,826	502	718	1,445	1,300	23
Iowa.....	9,057	1,000	977	786	6,294	7,040	1,025	28	426	1,805	1,222	316	426	884	875	33
Missouri.....	15,065	588	1,956	1,165	11,357	11,564	603	66	679	3,348	2,112	610	995	1,614	1,509	27
North Dakota.....	1,712	291	298	170	953	1,217	298	14	71	57	248	51	91	169	214	3
South Dakota.....	1,887	364	291	182	1,049	1,394	374	19	65	113	256	56	77	189	239	7
Nebraska.....	4,661	461	630	422	3,148	3,445	473	12	216	588	660	203	284	493	501	13
Kansas.....	7,574	515	1,026	653	5,380	5,681	528	92	355	1,375	1,018	267	491	748	784	23
Southeast	117,253	4,370	19,525	10,356	83,001	89,754	4,488	1,472	6,021	24,446	15,309	4,262	6,425	12,503	14,514	313
Virginia.....	14,100	209	3,731	1,161	9,000	10,699	215	97	684	2,409	1,673	487	774	1,492	2,841	26
West Virginia.....	4,451	25	625	432	3,370	3,454	26	364	229	1,025	494	103	319	424	466	4
Kentucky.....	8,516	432	1,392	733	5,959	6,542	443	194	490	1,836	1,068	257	472	842	927	13
Tennessee.....	10,252	283	1,325	924	7,720	8,248	291	45	490	2,804	1,423	377	486	1,131	1,185	16
North Carolina.....	13,642	608	1,872	1,175	9,987	10,785	623	25	604	3,953	1,767	459	651	1,238	1,382	24
South Carolina.....	6,341	159	1,151	486	4,545	4,938	164	10	318	1,930	718	197	241	638	710	11
Georgia.....	12,705	418	2,098	1,054	9,135	9,970	430	45	584	2,885	1,868	525	804	1,260	1,529	42
Florida.....	19,626	662	3,257	1,691	14,017	13,830	681	63	1,072	2,273	2,802	937	1,117	2,591	2,204	90
Alabama.....	8,316	294	1,485	770	5,766	6,529	302	58	373	2,017	1,203	276	412	886	1,164	18
Mississippi.....	4,878	471	772	492	3,143	3,764	484	48	204	1,026	568	150	211	475	581	18
Louisiana.....	9,814	348	1,135	1,045	7,286	7,503	357	487	758	1,387	1,337	345	693	1,032	1,075	31
Arkansas.....	4,611	461	683	393	3,073	3,491	473	35	214	902	567	149	245	435	450	21
Southwest	48,214	1,953	7,445	4,216	34,600	36,327	2,008	1,686	2,436	7,303	6,718	1,998	2,755	5,450	5,861	112
Oklahoma.....	7,259	295	1,353	704	4,906	5,220	303	373	289	916	908	271	424	730	987	19
Texas.....	33,254	1,284	4,760	2,633	24,577	25,230	1,320	1,023	1,741	5,556	4,836	1,423	1,924	3,700	3,631	74
New Mexico.....	2,667	138	507	356	1,666	2,046	142	138	138	127	317	87	157	404	531	6
Arizona.....	5,034	236	824	523	3,451	3,831	243	152	268	703	658	216	251	616	712	13
Rocky Mountain	14,629	769	2,473	1,472	9,914	11,226	790	394	768	1,756	2,045	555	969	1,681	2,232	36
Montana.....	2,039	212	321	202	1,304	1,525	218	49	111	176	266	64	150	217	269	7
Idaho.....	1,876	189	264	172	1,252	1,469	194	29	98	265	267	60	107	213	228	8
Wyoming.....	1,005	72	150	118	664	762	74	93	65	49	116	28	81	96	156	3
Colorado.....	6,824	236	1,164	694	4,730	5,150	242	127	364	877	991	304	430	823	978	13
Utah.....	2,885	61	574	285	1,965	2,321	63	96	130	389	405	99	202	332	600	5
Far West	97,099	2,381	12,989	10,426	71,302	75,253	2,456	400	4,471	19,559	13,072	4,233	5,439	12,715	12,637	273
Washington.....	12,081	358	1,787	1,180	8,755	9,454	369	17	658	2,682	1,652	502	650	1,304	1,576	44
Oregon.....	6,660	163	799	671	5,027	5,303	168	15	339	1,435	1,024	264	446	767	824	22
Nevada.....	1,777	18	230	167	1,362	1,444	19	32	106	64	217	61	112	591	238	3
California.....	76,581	1,842	10,172	8,408	56,159	59,052	1,901	336	3,368	15,378	10,178	3,405	4,231	10,053	9,999	203
Alaska.....	1,136	1	395	140	600	858	1	40	96	52	115	28	90	105	306	25
Hawaii.....	2,705	104	681	268	1,652	1,976	107	(²)	193	170	331	115	177	349	525	8

Footnotes to table 63:

1. Consists of net income of farm proprietors', farm wages, and farm other labor income less personal contributions under the OASDHI program.

2. Consists of income disbursed directly to persons by the Federal and State and local governments. Comprises wages and salaries (net of employee contributions for social insurance), other labor income, interest and transfer payments.

3. Equals total personal income less farm income and government income disbursements.

NOTE.—Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Footnotes to table 70:

1. Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income and proprietors' income.

2. Does not include earnings of military personnel.

3. Less than \$500,000.

NOTE.—Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Table 70.—Industrial Sources of Civilian Income Received by Persons for Participation in Current Production,¹ by States and Regions, 1967—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

State and region	Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation, communications and public utilities	Services	Government ²	Other
United States	489,437	17,425	5,241	29,835	148,169	83,818	25,751	35,066	72,994	69,679	1,459
New England	30,994	252	29	1,901	11,481	4,995	1,814	1,728	5,022	3,649	122
Maine.....	1,919	67	1	124	669	322	76	117	249	279	14
New Hampshire.....	1,641	14	3	115	632	259	77	84	237	215	5
Vermont.....	925	45	7	71	287	141	40	54	163	118	2
Massachusetts.....	14,965	59	9	874	5,026	2,538	926	909	2,693	1,872	59
Rhode Island.....	2,249	5	2	148	839	374	116	118	316	321	10
Connecticut.....	9,295	62	8	569	4,027	1,361	580	446	1,365	845	32
Mideast	116,947	1,074	468	6,392	36,669	19,585	7,459	8,971	19,368	16,678	283
New York.....	52,849	400	91	2,515	14,588	9,344	4,422	4,321	9,801	7,242	125
New Jersey.....	20,755	110	34	1,321	7,794	3,453	1,081	1,625	3,094	2,187	58
Pennsylvania.....	29,569	391	327	1,695	11,416	4,640	1,299	2,104	4,114	3,533	50
Delaware.....	1,382	47	1	94	592	189	54	74	173	156	3
Maryland.....	10,129	127	14	692	2,195	1,706	507	716	1,627	2,516	27
District of Columbia.....	2,294		(3)	75	84	253	97	131	559	1,044	20
Great Lakes	107,860	2,801	602	6,551	43,006	17,723	4,635	6,938	13,660	11,737	207
Michigan.....	23,827	324	109	1,371	10,579	3,668	856	1,272	2,948	2,657	42
Ohio.....	27,537	415	174	1,649	11,551	4,376	1,084	1,761	3,479	2,995	56
Indiana.....	13,280	519	67	847	5,631	2,007	523	829	1,369	1,467	21
Illinois.....	32,739	986	229	2,017	11,275	5,967	1,753	2,476	4,572	3,400	63
Wisconsin.....	10,477	558	24	667	3,971	1,704	419	600	1,291	1,218	25
Plains	37,148	3,895	338	2,264	9,031	6,875	1,825	2,901	5,005	4,887	127
Minnesota.....	8,975	621	121	608	2,324	1,697	454	677	1,297	1,154	21
Iowa.....	6,604	1,021	26	401	1,668	1,162	290	403	803	797	32
Missouri.....	10,621	552	59	625	3,071	1,979	555	931	1,463	1,361	25
North Dakota.....	1,142	271	14	72	52	236	48	87	151	209	3
South Dakota.....	1,276	347	16	59	101	237	51	73	169	217	7
Nebraska.....	3,320	592	12	199	533	619	186	268	447	449	16
Kansas.....	5,210	492	90	301	1,282	945	241	463	674	699	21
Southeast	81,737	4,549	1,426	5,482	21,791	14,055	3,810	5,864	11,447	13,021	292
Virginia.....	9,676	250	90	621	2,128	1,537	438	715	1,358	2,516	24
West Virginia.....	3,290	37	375	209	975	467	95	301	397	430	4
Kentucky.....	5,970	452	189	431	1,647	996	233	436	767	806	12
Tennessee.....	7,500	292	42	451	2,487	1,324	335	446	1,033	1,076	15
North Carolina.....	9,823	727	23	558	3,463	1,613	407	584	1,192	1,234	21
South Carolina.....	4,512	221	10	289	1,714	653	175	216	579	645	9
Georgia.....	9,100	473	40	518	2,584	1,700	468	727	1,160	1,390	39
Florida.....	12,354	615	60	928	2,009	2,515	828	991	2,360	1,962	85
Alabama.....	6,038	280	57	355	1,829	959	250	381	826	1,083	17
Mississippi.....	3,437	476	44	211	894	531	134	193	437	499	17
Louisiana.....	6,823	275	460	695	1,265	1,234	313	644	943	966	30
Arkansas.....	3,214	451	34	216	796	528	134	228	395	414	18
Southwest	32,884	1,777	1,615	2,213	6,388	6,170	1,792	2,534	4,926	5,363	103
Oklahoma.....	4,830	323	351	258	815	859	250	385	657	915	16
Texas.....	22,689	1,108	1,007	1,598	4,830	4,403	1,267	1,767	3,329	3,309	70
New Mexico.....	1,916	134	132	126	122	300	81	149	381	487	5
Arizona.....	3,449	212	126	230	621	609	195	233	560	652	12
Rocky Mountain	10,386	794	354	705	1,608	1,884	505	901	1,518	2,081	35
Montana.....	1,450	213	48	107	160	253	59	143	198	262	6
Idaho.....	1,407	222	27	97	234	253	55	102	197	212	8
Wyoming.....	705	81	75	57	50	108	26	75	87	142	3
Colorado.....	4,661	209	118	321	803	889	273	391	747	896	13
Utah.....	2,162	69	86	123	361	380	91	190	289	569	5
Far West	68,943	2,178	379	4,072	17,988	12,125	3,782	4,998	11,648	11,516	258
Washington.....	8,566	371	18	604	2,419	1,523	437	599	1,179	1,375	42
Oregon.....	4,896	202	16	321	1,282	958	239	415	696	745	21
Nevada.....	1,296	20	31	87	57	194	56	102	535	211	3
California.....	54,185	1,585	315	3,060	14,230	9,450	3,050	3,882	9,238	9,184	192
Alaska.....	778	1	30	92	47	106	25	84	93	276	24
Hawaii.....	1,761	104	(3)	162	159	300	103	147	306	471	8

See footnotes for table 70 on p. 21.

Table 70.—Industrial Sources of Civilian Income Received by Persons for Participation in Current Production,¹ by States and Regions, 1966—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

State and region	Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation, communications and public utilities	Services	Government ²	Other
United States	460,272	18,872	5,051	28,825	141,526	78,802	23,625	33,110	66,223	62,842	1,396
New England	28,805	354	30	1,787	10,871	4,634	1,645	1,622	4,463	3,281	117
Maine.....	1,846	116	2	118	629	301	69	111	226	259	15
New Hampshire.....	1,507	20	3	107	587	238	70	77	211	190	4
Vermont.....	860	57	7	61	268	128	37	52	143	106	2
Massachusetts.....	13,920	76	10	825	4,780	2,387	844	854	2,405	1,681	58
Rhode Island.....	2,078	8	2	133	798	345	106	114	281	282	10
Connecticut.....	8,594	78	8	543	3,809	1,235	519	414	1,197	763	29
Mideast	109,719	1,039	467	6,111	35,320	18,482	6,776	8,542	17,571	15,144	267
New York.....	49,510	453	88	2,411	13,967	8,860	3,972	4,089	8,949	6,606	116
New Jersey.....	19,459	124	37	1,230	7,475	3,228	999	1,543	2,804	1,964	56
Pennsylvania.....	27,865	311	320	1,602	11,129	4,377	1,190	2,030	3,701	3,158	46
Delaware.....	1,328	39	1	100	575	178	50	72	166	144	3
Maryland.....	9,433	112	21	688	2,095	1,590	473	682	1,437	2,310	26
District of Columbia.....	2,123		(³)	80	81	249	92	126	514	961	19
Great Lakes	103,056	3,159	574	6,165	42,225	16,676	4,263	6,620	12,475	10,706	194
Michigan.....	22,986	385	112	1,286	10,576	3,433	779	1,207	2,694	2,474	40
Ohio.....	26,352	571	157	1,592	11,339	4,117	1,003	1,692	3,158	2,670	53
Indiana.....	12,717	558	64	794	5,538	1,896	484	794	1,254	1,316	19
Illinois.....	30,933	996	218	1,857	10,943	5,626	1,609	2,349	4,205	3,071	58
Wisconsin.....	10,067	649	22	636	3,830	1,604	387	577	1,164	1,175	23
Plains	35,562	4,563	333	2,186	8,408	6,493	1,692	2,759	4,569	4,437	120
Minnesota.....	8,386	713	123	573	2,123	1,577	414	639	1,174	1,031	20
Iowa.....	6,565	1,331	24	376	1,562	1,106	271	391	740	732	31
Missouri.....	9,986	559	56	617	2,904	1,885	517	877	1,343	1,205	24
North Dakota.....	1,156	319	13	75	54	230	45	84	141	191	3
South Dakota.....	1,268	390	16	60	91	227	48	71	154	205	7
Nebraska.....	3,204	687	12	190	479	584	173	258	406	400	15
Kansas.....	4,997	564	88	296	1,196	884	224	438	612	674	20
Southeast	75,757	4,550	1,332	5,285	20,436	13,069	3,482	5,448	10,296	11,575	285
Virginia.....	8,901	208	85	625	2,008	1,441	406	670	1,225	2,208	23
West Virginia.....	3,093	26	355	190	941	439	90	295	359	395	3
Kentucky.....	5,570	449	175	405	1,567	925	213	416	688	722	11
Tennessee.....	7,039	327	40	449	2,329	1,240	310	420	938	972	14
North Carolina.....	9,087	731	19	541	3,236	1,490	367	540	1,065	1,079	20
South Carolina.....	4,175	220	9	276	1,625	601	158	202	513	562	10
Georgia.....	8,384	477	35	471	2,434	1,572	427	666	1,050	1,212	41
Florida.....	11,151	535	66	911	1,808	2,316	753	886	2,101	1,694	82
Alabama.....	5,772	311	52	365	1,749	906	227	364	761	1,019	17
Mississippi.....	3,198	436	41	205	840	498	121	182	399	458	18
Louisiana.....	6,300	292	423	637	1,167	1,151	289	587	845	877	31
Arkansas.....	3,087	537	33	209	732	490	122	220	351	378	16
Southwest	30,495	2,006	1,571	2,061	5,797	5,750	1,650	2,390	4,410	4,764	96
Oklahoma.....	4,478	326	339	251	761	803	228	359	579	817	15
Texas.....	20,962	1,370	951	1,447	4,332	4,082	1,158	1,665	2,961	2,931	65
New Mexico.....	1,862	142	127	134	121	294	80	144	362	454	5
Arizona.....	3,193	168	154	229	582	571	185	222	509	562	11
Rocky Mountain	9,919	812	360	724	1,546	1,814	476	863	1,414	1,877	34
Montana.....	1,446	257	58	102	160	246	56	137	182	243	6
Idaho.....	1,345	199	27	101	222	249	54	102	185	198	8
Wyoming.....	674	73	70	58	48	106	25	74	85	132	3
Colorado.....	4,400	228	110	326	755	847	253	372	697	799	13
Utah.....	2,053	55	94	138	361	366	88	178	265	505	5
Far West	64,620	2,289	366	4,249	16,728	11,514	3,521	4,657	10,674	10,370	252
Washington.....	7,865	395	17	573	2,238	1,397	388	552	1,043	1,223	40
Oregon.....	4,700	209	15	337	1,253	916	219	403	636	690	21
Nevada.....	1,237	19	33	96	58	188	52	97	503	187	3
California.....	50,818	1,666	301	3,243	13,178	9,014	2,862	3,604	8,492	8,270	188
Alaska.....	698	1	18	85	44	93	24	76	80	253	23
Hawaii.....	1,642	100	(³)	172	152	276	96	133	270	435	8

See footnotes for table 70 on p. 21.

(Continued from page 13)

Shifts in Regional Rates of Expansion

Regional income gains in both 1967 and 1968 generally followed established long-term trends, with the largest advances in the south and west and the smallest gains in the northeast and north central areas. (See text table.) However, the sharpest 1967-68 acceleration in income growth was in the five usually slower growing regions, where the average pace of the advance accelerated 35 percent, that is, from 6.5 to 8.8 percent. In contrast, the average rate of acceleration in the three typically fast growing regions was only a little more than 20 percent (from 8.2 to 10.0 percent).

Regional differentials

Past analyses of regional income change have demonstrated that regional rates of expansion tend to become more uniform as the national rate of income expansion increases and less uniform as the national rate decreases.¹ Analysis has also revealed that the increase in uniformity is usually associated directly with the large gains in durable goods output and payrolls that characterize periods of strong expansion. The experience of 1967 and 1968 provides further confirmation of this general pattern.

For the postwar period as a whole, average income growth in the three fast growing regions exceeded average growth in the five slow growing regions by 23 percent. In 1967, when the national gain in personal income fell below that of the previous year, the differential rose to 26 percent. However, in 1968, when the national gain in personal income accelerated, the differential rate was cut nearly in half, to 13½ percent. (See text table.)

About half of the narrowing of regional differential in growth rates from 1967 to 1968 can be directly explained

by developments in durable goods manufacturing. Durable goods payrolls in the five typically slow growing regions rose 3 percent in 1967 and 7¼ percent in 1968, an acceleration of more than 160 percent. In contrast, the average gain in hard goods payrolls in the three typically fast growing regions rose from 8¼ percent in 1967 to 11¼ percent in 1968, an acceleration of only 35 percent. Very sharp gains in Federal civilian and military payrolls in the slow growing regions combined with a fractional fall-off in the rate of gain in such disbursements in the fast growing regions also contributed to the narrowing of the regional differentials in 1968. Indeed, when payrolls in durable goods manufacturing and Federal payrolls are excluded from the comparisons, the growth in the remaining components of personal income accelerated at about the same rate in both the slow and fast growing areas from 1967 to 1968.

Per Capita Income

Per capita income in the Nation averaged \$3,421 last year, a gain of \$259, or 8¼ percent, from the preceding year. The rise from 1966 to 1967 had been much smaller—\$182, or 6 percent. In dollar terms, the 1968 gain was the greatest on record, while in percentage terms it was the second highest in the post World War II period, exceeded only during the Korean War in 1951.

Regionally, gains in per capita income in 1968 varied from highs of about 9 percent in the Southwest and Southeast to lows of 7½ percent in New England and 7¼ percent in the Great Lakes. The advances in the other four regions were very close to the national average.

In seven of the eight regions (and in 29 of the 50 States), last year's dollar gain in per capita income was the greatest on record; in the Plains, last year's rise was exceeded very slightly in 1965. In percentage terms, however, none of the eight regions registered a record gain last year. In the Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West, the 1968 relative gain in per capita income was exceeded in 1951; in each of the other five regions, it was exceeded in 1951 and at least one additional year.

The 1967-68 acceleration in the rate of gain in per capita income was widely dispersed. In seven of the eight regions—New England was again the exception—and in 44 States, the percentage rise in per capita income was considerably larger in 1968 than it had been in 1967. The most pronounced acceleration in the rate of growth in per capita income—60 percent or more—occurred in the Great Lakes, Rocky Mountain, and Plains.

In terms of real purchasing power per person, two factors—unusually sharp increases in both taxes and the cost of living—greatly reduced last year's large gain in per capita personal income, both in the Nation and most likely in each region and State. The 8¼ percent gain in per capita personal income is reduced to a little more than 3 percent. This is lightly above the 1967 increase and well above the compounded average annual gain of 2.3 percent from 1948 to 1968.

New estimates of disposable income by States are not available currently and there are no estimates of price change by region. State estimates of disposable personal income for the years 1929, 1940, and 1948-68, were published in the April 1969 SURVEY and will be brought up to date in the April 1970 SURVEY.

Regions	Average percent change per year			Percent of U.S. total		
	1948-68 ¹	1966-67	1967-68	1948	1966 ²	1968 ²
United States	6.1	7.2	9.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fast-growing	6.9	8.2	10.0	32.9	37.8	38.4
Far West.....	7.3	7.5	9.7	11.4	14.1	14.2
Southeast.....	6.7	8.6	10.0	15.2	16.8	17.1
Southwest.....	6.7	8.5	10.3	6.3	6.9	7.1
Slow-growing	5.6	6.5	8.8	67.1	61.7	61.0
Rocky Mountain.....	5.9	6.1	8.8	2.2	2.2	2.1
New England.....	5.9	8.6	8.4	6.6	6.3	6.3
Great Lakes.....	5.7	5.5	8.9	22.9	21.5	21.1
Midwest.....	5.6	7.3	9.1	26.0	23.8	23.8
Plains.....	5.0	5.4	8.4	9.4	7.8	7.6

1. Compounded.

2. Total includes Alaska and Hawaii; therefore, detail does not equal 100.0.

1. See April 1968 SURVEY, pp. 9-16, and 28.

CURRENT BUSINESS STATISTICS

THE STATISTICS here update series published in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, biennial statistical supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That volume (price \$2.50) provides a description of each series, references to sources of earlier figures, and historical data as follows: For all series, monthly or quarterly, 1963 through 1966 (1956-66 for major quarterly series), annually, 1939-66; for selected series, monthly or quarterly, 1947-66 (where available). Series added or significantly revised after the 1967 BUSINESS STATISTICS went to press are indicated by an asterisk (*) and a dagger (†), respectively; certain revisions for 1966 issued too late for inclusion in the 1967 volume appear in the monthly SURVEY beginning with the September 1967 issue. Also, unless otherwise noted, revised monthly data for periods not shown herein corresponding to revised annual data are available upon request.

Statistics originating in Government agencies are not copyrighted and may be reprinted freely. Data from private sources are provided through the courtesy of the compilers, and are subject to their copyrights.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1966	1967	1968	1966			1967				1968				1969	
	Annual total			II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates															

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Quarterly Series

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1969
Gross national product, total †.....bil. \$	749.9	793.5	865.7	743.3	755.9	770.7	774.2	783.5	800.4	816.1	835.3	858.7	876.4	892.5	908.7	* 924.8
Personal consumption expenditures, total.....do.....	466.3	492.3	536.6	461.9	471.2	474.5	480.9	489.8	495.7	502.6	520.6	530.3	544.9	550.7	562.0	* 572.8
Durable goods, total ♀.....do.....	70.8	73.0	83.3	68.5	71.3	71.9	70.0	73.5	73.3	75.2	79.5	81.8	85.8	86.3	88.4	* 90.6
Automobiles and parts.....do.....	30.3	30.5	37.0	28.9	30.2	30.5	28.4	31.3	30.9	31.2	34.8	35.6	38.6	39.0	39.4	* 40.0
Furniture and household equipment.....do.....	29.9	31.3	34.2	29.4	30.6	30.7	30.7	31.2	31.2	32.2	33.4	33.8	35.0	34.6	35.5	* 36.8
Nondurable goods, total ♀.....do.....	206.9	215.1	230.6	206.4	209.6	209.1	213.2	214.4	215.8	216.8	226.1	228.5	233.3	234.3	238.6	* 242.1
Clothing and shoes.....do.....	40.3	42.5	46.3	39.9	41.1	40.9	41.7	42.6	42.9	42.7	45.0	45.6	47.4	47.3	48.1	* 50.0
Food and beverages.....do.....	105.8	108.1	115.0	106.0	106.7	105.6	107.8	107.6	108.1	108.9	112.6	114.8	116.1	116.4	118.4	* 119.1
Gasoline and oil.....do.....	16.6	17.7	19.1	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.9	18.1	18.9	18.8	19.5	19.5	20.4	* 21.0
Services, total ♀.....do.....	188.6	204.2	222.8	186.9	190.2	193.5	197.7	201.8	206.6	210.6	215.1	220.0	225.8	230.1	235.0	* 240.1
Household operation.....do.....	27.1	29.1	31.2	26.9	27.6	27.9	28.2	29.0	29.3	30.1	30.5	30.7	31.6	31.9	32.7	* 33.1
Housing.....do.....	67.5	71.8	77.4	67.0	67.9	69.0	70.1	71.1	72.3	73.7	75.2	76.7	77.9	79.8	81.3	* 82.8
Transportation.....do.....	13.6	14.7	16.1	13.5	13.6	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.5	15.9	16.3	16.5	17.1	* 17.3
Gross private domestic investment, total.....do.....	121.4	116.0	126.3	122.4	119.6	126.2	113.6	109.4	117.7	123.3	119.4	126.6	125.2	133.9	135.2	* 137.4
Fixed investment.....do.....	106.6	108.6	119.0	106.3	107.7	106.3	104.7	106.1	109.9	113.8	117.7	116.7	118.0	123.4	128.6	* 130.5
Nonresidential.....do.....	81.6	83.7	88.8	80.3	83.0	84.2	83.3	83.0	83.5	85.0	89.1	86.4	88.1	91.5	95.3	* 97.8
Structures.....do.....	28.5	27.9	29.3	28.2	29.0	28.2	29.0	27.2	27.8	27.8	28.3	28.3	29.0	30.1	32.3	* 32.1
Producers' durable equipment.....do.....	53.1	55.7	59.5	52.1	54.0	56.0	54.2	55.8	55.7	57.2	59.4	58.1	59.1	61.4	63.0	* 65.7
Residential structures.....do.....	25.0	25.0	30.2	26.0	24.7	22.1	21.4	23.1	26.5	28.8	28.6	30.3	29.9	31.9	33.3	* 32.7
Nonfarm.....do.....	24.5	24.4	29.6	25.4	24.2	21.5	20.9	22.5	25.9	28.3	28.0	29.7	29.4	31.4	32.8	* 32.2
Change in business inventories.....do.....	14.8	7.4	7.3	16.2	11.9	19.9	9.0	3.4	7.8	9.5	1.6	9.9	7.2	10.5	6.6	* 6.9
Nonfarm.....do.....	15.0	6.8	7.4	16.2	12.4	20.4	9.1	3.0	7.0	8.0	1.3	10.3	7.5	10.7	6.6	* 6.7
Net exports of goods and services.....do.....	5.3	5.2	2.5	5.6	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.6	3.8	1.9	3.4	3.6	1.2	1.5	* 1.6
Exports.....do.....	43.4	46.2	50.6	42.7	43.7	44.8	45.8	45.9	46.3	46.7	47.7	50.7	53.4	50.6	47.6	* 57.1
Imports.....do.....	38.1	41.0	48.1	37.1	39.3	39.9	40.4	40.1	40.7	42.8	45.9	47.3	49.7	49.4	46.1	* 55.5
Govt. purchases of goods and services, total.....do.....	156.8	180.1	200.3	153.4	160.7	165.2	174.2	178.5	181.3	186.4	193.4	198.4	202.5	206.7	210.0	* 212.9
Federal.....do.....	77.8	90.7	99.5	75.6	80.5	82.1	87.8	90.3	91.3	93.5	96.3	99.0	100.9	101.9	101.6	* 100.6
National defense.....do.....	60.7	72.4	78.0	58.5	63.3	65.6	69.9	71.9	73.0	74.6	76.1	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.0	* 78.5
State and local.....do.....	79.0	89.3	100.7	77.7	80.1	83.0	86.4	88.1	90.0	92.9	97.1	99.4	101.7	104.8	108.5	* 112.3
By major type of product: †																
Final sales, total.....do.....	735.1	786.2	858.4	727.1	744.0	750.8	765.2	780.2	792.6	806.6	833.6	848.8	869.2	882.0	902.1	* 917.9
Goods, total.....do.....	368.5	391.0	423.7	363.5	373.4	377.2	382.5	392.5	393.3	395.8	412.8	419.3	429.9	433.0	441.3	* 449.6
Durable goods.....do.....	146.2	157.0	171.4	142.6	148.1	151.8	151.9	158.3	157.7	160.0	166.4	168.9	173.7	176.6	181.6	* 185.5
Nondurable goods.....do.....	222.3	234.1	252.3	220.9	225.3	225.4	230.7	234.2	235.5	235.9	246.5	250.4	256.1	256.4	269.7	* 264.1
Services.....do.....	289.1	316.7	347.5	285.8	293.2	298.4	306.4	312.0	320.1	328.4	335.0	343.4	353.2	358.5	365.8	* 373.4
Structures.....do.....	77.5	78.4	87.1	77.9	77.4	75.3	76.3	75.6	79.3	82.4	85.8	86.0	86.1	90.6	94.9	* 94.8
Change in business inventories.....do.....	14.8	7.4	7.3	16.2	11.9	19.9	9.0	3.4	7.8	9.5	1.6	9.9	7.2	10.5	6.6	* 6.9
Durable goods.....do.....	10.5	3.9	5.3	10.6	10.2	13.2	4.2	1.5	4.4	5.6	1.9	6.8	5.1	7.4	4.8	* 4.9
Nondurable goods.....do.....	4.3	3.5	2.0	5.6	1.7	6.7	4.7	1.8	3.4	3.9	-3	3.1	2.1	3.1	1.8	* 2.1
GNP in constant (1958) dollars																
Gross national product, total †.....bil. \$	658.1	674.6	707.6	655.0	660.2	668.1	666.5	670.5	678.0	683.5	693.3	705.8	712.8	718.5	723.1	* 726.7
Personal consumption expenditures, total.....do.....	418.1	430.3	452.6	415.1	421.3	420.7	424.4	430.5	431.9	434.3	445.6	449.0	458.2	457.6	462.9	* 466.2
Durable goods.....do.....	71.7	72.8	80.7	69.6	72.3	72.3	70.3	73.9	73.0	73.9	77.7	79.5	83.0	82.7	84.3	* 85.9
Nondurable goods.....do.....	187.0	190.3	196.9	186.9	187.0	187.0	190.2	190.6	190.3	190.2	196.0	195.8	198.7	197.2	199.3	* 199.3
Services.....do.....	159.4	167.2	175.0	158.5	160.2	161.5	163.9	166.1	168.6	170.3	171.8	173.7	176.5	177.7	179.3	* 181.0
Gross private domestic investment, total.....do.....	109.3	100.8	105.7	110.8	107.1	112.5	100.5	95.7	101.6	105.4	101.2	106.6	104.1	110.9	109.9	* 110.8
Fixed investment.....do.....	95.4	93.9	99.1	95.4	96.0	94.0	92.0	92.6	94.3	96.7	99.8	97.6	97.7	101.4	104.0	* 104.8
Nonresidential.....do.....	74.1	73.6	75.8	73.2	75.0	75.4	74.1	73.5	73.1	73.8	77.1	74.0	75.0	77.3	79.4	* 81.0
Residential structures.....do.....	21.3	20.3	23.3	22.2	20.9	18.6	17.9	19.0	21.2	23.0	22.7	23.5	22.7	24.1	24.6	* 23.8
Change in business inventories.....do.....	13.9	6.9	6.6	15.3	11.1	18.5	8.5	3.1	7.4	8.7	1.5	9.0	6.4	9.6	5.9	* 6.0
Net exports of goods and services.....do.....	4.2	3.6	.9	4.8	3.2	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	2.0	.9	1.3	1.7	-.2	-.3	* -.5
Govt. purchases of goods and services, total.....do.....	126.5	140.0	148.4	124.3	128.7	131.6	137.6	140.1	140.4	141.7	145.6	148.9	148.8	150.2	150.6	* 150.2
Federal.....do.....	65.4	74.8	78.9	63.8	67.3	68.6	72.8	75.1	75.5	75.7	77.3	79.6	79.2	79.4	78.3	* 76.3
State and local.....do.....	61.1	65.2	69.5	60.5	61.4	63.0	64.8	65.0	64.9	66.0	68.3	69.3	69.6	70.8	72.3	* 73.9

† Revised. ♀ Preliminary. † Revised series. Estimates of national income and product and personal income have been revised back to 1965 (see p. 13 ff. of the July 1969 SURVEY);

revisions prior to May 1968 for personal income appear on p. 26 ff. of the July 1969 SURVEY; ♀ Includes data not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1966	1967	1968	1966		1967				1968				1969		
	Annual total			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Quarterly Series—Continued																
NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT—Con.																
<i>Quarterly Data Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates</i>																
National income, total ¹.....bil. \$	620.6	654.0	714.4	626.9	637.3	639.3	646.2	658.5	672.0	688.8	707.4	724.1	737.3	751.3	p 765.0	-----
Compensation of employees, total.....do	435.5	467.4	513.6	441.4	449.7	456.2	461.1	470.7	481.7	495.1	507.0	519.8	532.3	546.0	r 558.2	-----
Wages and salaries, total.....do	394.5	423.5	465.0	400.0	407.4	413.2	417.7	426.5	436.5	448.2	459.0	470.7	482.1	498.3	r 504.3	-----
Private.....do	316.8	337.3	369.0	320.9	326.2	330.2	333.0	339.6	346.3	355.9	364.5	372.7	382.8	392.5	r 402.0	-----
Military.....do	14.6	16.2	18.0	14.9	15.5	15.8	15.9	16.1	17.0	17.3	17.6	18.7	18.3	18.2	r 18.4	-----
Government civilian.....do	63.1	70.0	78.0	64.1	65.7	67.2	68.8	70.8	73.2	75.0	76.8	79.3	80.9	82.5	r 84.0	-----
Supplements to wages and salaries.....do	41.0	43.9	48.6	41.4	42.3	43.0	43.4	44.2	45.1	47.0	48.0	49.1	50.2	52.7	r 53.8	-----
Proprietors' income, total ².....do	61.3	61.9	63.8	61.1	60.8	60.8	61.7	62.6	62.3	63.2	63.6	64.1	64.1	64.6	r 66.5	-----
Business and professional ².....do	45.2	47.2	49.2	45.4	45.8	46.5	47.1	47.8	47.5	48.4	49.2	49.3	49.7	49.7	r 50.1	-----
Farm.....do	16.1	14.7	14.6	15.7	15.0	14.3	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.3	14.8	14.4	14.9	r 16.4	-----
Rental income of persons.....do	20.0	20.8	21.2	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.5	r 21.6	-----
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total.....bil. \$	82.4	79.2	87.9	82.5	83.7	78.3	78.3	79.1	81.1	82.5	88.2	90.6	90.3	89.5	p 88.5	-----
By broad industry groups:																
Financial institutions.....do	9.7	10.5	11.5	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	12.1	11.9	12.3	p 12.7	-----
Nonfinancial corporations, total.....do	72.7	68.8	76.4	72.6	73.6	68.1	68.0	68.6	70.3	71.6	76.9	78.5	78.5	77.2	p 75.8	-----
Manufacturing, total.....do	42.6	39.0	44.4	42.5	42.9	39.2	38.8	38.3	39.5	41.1	44.9	45.4	46.2	45.1	-----	-----
Nondurable goods industries ³.....do	18.6	18.1	19.9	18.7	18.7	18.2	17.9	18.0	18.3	19.1	19.8	20.4	20.4	20.3	-----	-----
Durable goods industries.....do	24.0	20.9	24.5	23.7	24.2	21.0	20.8	20.4	21.2	22.0	25.1	25.0	25.8	24.7	-----	-----
Transportation, communication, and public utilities.....bil. \$	11.9	10.8	11.6	11.9	11.9	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.6	11.8	-----	-----
All other industries.....do	18.2	19.0	20.4	18.3	18.9	18.0	18.5	19.5	19.9	19.1	20.6	21.0	20.7	20.3	-----	-----
Corporate profits before tax, total.....do	84.2	80.3	91.1	85.5	83.2	78.4	79.1	79.5	84.4	87.9	90.7	91.5	94.5	95.5	p 94.7	-----
Corporate profits tax liability.....do	34.3	33.0	41.3	34.9	33.9	32.3	32.6	32.5	34.5	39.9	41.1	41.4	42.9	43.4	r 43.1	-----
Corporate profits after tax.....do	49.9	47.3	49.8	50.7	49.3	46.1	46.4	47.0	49.9	47.9	49.7	50.0	51.6	52.2	p 51.6	-----
Dividends.....do	20.8	21.5	23.1	20.7	20.2	21.1	21.7	22.0	21.1	22.2	22.9	23.6	23.8	23.8	r 24.3	-----
Undistributed profits.....do	29.1	25.9	26.7	29.9	29.1	24.9	24.8	25.0	28.8	25.7	26.7	26.5	27.8	28.4	p 27.3	-----
Inventory valuation adjustment.....do	-1.8	-1.1	-3.2	-3.0	-5	-1	-7	-4	-3.3	-5.3	-2.6	-9	-4.2	-6.1	r -6.2	-----
Net interest.....do	21.4	24.7	28.0	21.8	22.8	23.5	24.3	25.1	25.9	26.7	27.5	28.4	29.3	29.8	r 30.3	-----
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME⁴																
<i>Quarterly Data Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates</i>																
Personal income, total.....bil. \$	587.2	629.4	687.9	592.9	605.0	615.2	622.2	634.5	645.9	664.3	680.1	696.1	711.2	724.4	r 740.5	-----
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....do	75.4	82.9	97.9	76.9	79.4	80.8	80.6	84.1	86.1	89.3	92.7	102.6	107.0	114.2	r 118.5	-----
Equals: Disposable personal income.....do	511.9	546.5	590.0	515.9	525.6	534.4	541.6	550.3	559.8	575.0	587.4	593.4	604.3	610.2	r 622.0	-----
Less: Personal outlays ⁵.....do	479.3	506.2	551.6	484.3	487.8	494.5	503.9	509.7	516.6	535.1	545.1	560.2	566.2	577.7	r 588.8	-----
Equals: Personal savings ⁶.....do	32.5	40.4	38.4	31.6	37.7	40.0	37.7	40.7	43.1	39.9	42.3	33.2	38.0	r 32.5	r 33.3	-----
NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES																
<i>Unadjusted quarterly or annual totals:</i>																
All industries.....bil. \$	60.63	61.66	64.08	15.57	17.00	13.59	15.61	15.40	17.05	14.25	15.86	16.02	17.95	15.21	r 18.21	2 18.49
Manufacturing.....do	26.99	26.69	26.44	6.84	7.75	6.10	6.81	6.48	7.30	5.79	6.50	6.63	7.82	6.21	r 7.60	7.63
Durable goods industries ³.....do	13.99	13.70	13.51	3.54	4.07	3.08	3.46	3.33	3.82	2.96	3.22	3.37	3.95	3.26	r 3.96	3.95
Nondurable goods industries ³.....do	13.00	13.00	12.93	3.30	3.68	3.02	3.34	3.15	3.48	2.82	3.28	3.25	3.57	2.95	r 3.65	3.68
Mining.....do	1.47	1.42	1.42	.37	.38	.32	.34	.37	.39	.36	.36	.34	.35	.36	r .43	.39
Railroad.....do	1.98	1.53	1.34	.48	.55	.41	.41	.35	.36	.37	.36	.30	.30	.32	r .38	.40
Transportation, other than rail.....do	3.44	3.88	4.31	.82	.86	.70	1.12	.98	1.07	.98	1.04	1.12	1.18	1.06	r 1.24	1.24
Public utilities.....do	8.41	9.88	11.54	2.36	2.36	1.84	2.46	2.66	2.92	2.33	2.97	2.96	3.28	2.66	r 3.40	3.50
Communication.....do	5.62	5.91	6.36	1.36	1.58	1.35	1.49	1.46	1.62	1.48	1.51	1.50	1.86	1.68	r 1.88	1.88
Commercial and other.....do	12.74	12.34	12.67	3.33	3.52	2.87	2.99	3.09	3.39	2.93	3.11	3.18	3.46	2.91	r 3.17	3.33
<i>Seas. adj. qtrly. totals at annual rates:</i>																
All industries.....do				61.25	62.80	61.65	61.50	60.90	62.70	64.75	62.60	63.20	65.90	68.90	r 72.00	2 73.45
Manufacturing.....do				27.55	27.75	27.85	27.00	26.15	26.00	26.35	25.80	26.65	26.85	28.20	r 30.30	30.75
Durable goods industries ³.....do				14.35	14.50	14.20	13.75	13.50	13.50	13.65	12.80	13.65	13.90	15.00	r 15.85	16.00
Nondurable goods industries ³.....do				13.20	13.25	13.70	13.25	12.65	12.55	12.70	13.00	13.05	12.95	13.20	r 14.45	14.75
Mining.....do				1.45	1.45	1.40	1.30	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.40	1.35	1.35	1.55	r 1.70	1.55
Railroad.....do				1.85	2.35	1.80	1.55	1.40	1.40	1.65	1.40	1.20	1.15	1.35	r 1.45	1.70
Transportation, other than rail.....do				3.40	3.50	3.05	3.90	4.10	4.45	4.35	3.65	4.60	4.80	4.80	r 4.35	5.10
Public utilities.....do				8.55	8.50	9.20	9.70	9.80	10.65	11.60	11.65	10.90	12.00	13.05	r 13.30	13.15
Communication.....do				5.60	5.95	5.75	5.80	6.05	6.05	6.35	5.90	6.15	6.95	7.25	r 7.50	7.50
Commercial and other.....do				12.85	13.30	12.55	12.25	11.95	12.65	12.85	12.80	12.35	12.75	12.75	r 12.95	13.25
U.S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS⁷																
<i>Quarterly Data Are Seasonally Adjusted (Credits +; debits -)</i>																
Exports of goods and services (excl. transfers under military grants).....mil. \$	43,361	46,189	50,599	10,936	11,196	11,461	11,484	11,577	11,667	11,934	12,668	13,344	12,653	p 11,890	-----	-----
Merchandise, adjusted, excl. military.....do	29,389	30,681	33,598	7,413	7,564	7,888	7,723	7,669	7,601	7,941	8,395	8,879	8,353	r 7,474	p 9,950	-----
Transfers under military sales contracts.....do	829	1,239	1,428	202	210	333	335	239	332	305	353	406	364	r 416	-----	-----
Income on U.S. investments abroad.....do	6,252	6,872	7,701	1,573	1,640	1,612	1,580	1,801	1,879	1,771	1,973	2,040	1,917	p 2,075	-----	-----
Other services.....do	6,891	7,397	7,872	1,748	1,782	1,828	1,846	1,868	1,855	1,917	1,947	2,019	1,989	p 1,925	-----	-----
Imports of goods and services.....do	-38,082	-41,012	-48,077	-9,836	-9,973	-10,100	-10,033	-10,173	-10,706	-11,463	-11,827	-12,435	-12,352	p -11,525	-----	-----
Merchandise, adjusted, excl. military.....do	-25,463	-26,821	-32,972	-6,595	-6,676	-6,660	-6,465	-6,542	-7,154	-7,817	-8,131	-8,566	-8,458	r -7,577	p -9,619	-----
Military expenditures.....do	-3,764	-4,378	-4,530	-975	-987	-1,085	-1,075	-1,106	-1,112	-1,102	-1,116	-1,143	-1,169	p -1,198	-----	-----
Income on foreign investments in the U.S. ....do	-2,142	-2,362	-2,932	-569	-591	-584	-591	-580	-607	-671	-742	-770	-749	p -894	-----	-----
Other services.....do	-6,713	-7,451	-7,643	-1,697	-1,719	-1,771	-1,902	-1,945	-1,833	-1,833	-1,838	-1,956	-1,976	p -1,856	-----	-----
Unilateral transfers, net (excl. military grants); transfers to foreigners (-).....mil. \$	-2,833	-2,998	-2,865	-682	-640	-691	-823	-836	-648	-635	-690	-766	-774	p -607	-----	-----
¹ Revised. ² Preliminary. ³ Corrected.																
⁴ Estimates for Apr.-June 1969 based on anticipated capital expenditures of business.																
⁵ Estimates for July-Sept. 1969 based on anticipated capital expenditures of business.																
⁶ Anticipated expenditures for the year 1969 are as follows (in bil. \$): All industries, 72.17; manufacturing, total, 29.99; durable goods industries, 15.61; nondurable goods industries, 14.38; mining, 1.58; railroad, 1.54; transportation, 4.83; public utilities, 13.09; communication, 7.60; commercial and other, 13.54. ⁷ Includes communication.																
⁸ See corresponding note on p. S-1. ⁹ Includes inventory valuation adjustment.																
¹⁰ Personal outlays comprise personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers, and personal transfer payments to foreigners.																

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1966	1967	1968	1966		1967				1968				1969		
	Annual total			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Quarterly Series—Continued

U.S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS §—Con.															
Quarterly Data Are Seasonally Adjusted															
Transactions in U.S. private assets, net; increase (—)..... mil. \$	-4,311	-5,654	-5,158	-974	-1,192	-1,068	-1,014	-1,775	-1,797	-806	-1,537	-1,868	-947	-1,201	-----
Transactions in U.S. Govt. assets, excl. official reserve assets; increase (—)..... mil. \$	-1,535	-2,419	-2,250	-334	-379	-654	-542	-546	-677	-738	-639	-527	-346	-459	-----
Transactions in U.S. official reserve assets, net; increase (—)..... mil. \$	568	52	-880	82	-6	1,027	-419	-375	-181	904	-137	-571	-1,076	-48	-----
Transactions in foreign assets in the U.S., net (U.S. liabilities); increase (+)..... mil. \$	3,323	6,853	9,352	722	1,104	335	1,970	2,198	2,350	1,215	2,705	2,538	2,894	3,351	-----
Liquid assets..... do.	789	3,492	787	344	313	-532	749	1,406	1,869	-340	188	733	206	1,752	-----
Other assets..... do.	2,534	3,361	8,565	378	791	867	1,221	792	481	1,555	2,517	1,805	2,688	1,599	-----
Errors and omissions, net..... do.	-490	-1,007	-716	86	-110	-308	-624	-69	-6	-410	-540	286	-52	-1,398	-----
Balance on liquidity basis—increase in U.S. official reserve assets and decrease in liquid liabilities to all foreigners; decrease (—)..... mil. \$	-1,357	-3,544	93	-426	-307	-495	-330	-1,031	-1,688	-564	-51	-162	870	-1,699	-3,792
Balance on official reserve transactions basis—increase in U.S. official reserve assets and decrease in liquid and certain nonliquid liabilities to foreign official agencies; decrease (—)..... mil. \$	266	-3,418	1,639	481	239	-1,711	-719	-71	-917	-379	1,553	97	368	1,150	1,249

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968						1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Monthly Series

PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE †																
Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates: †																
Total personal income..... bil. \$	629.4	687.9	685.9	691.0	696.1	701.1	706.2	711.5	716.0	718.7	723.9	730.7	735.6	740.0	746.1	752.3
Wage and salary disbursements, total..... do.	423.5	465.0	463.7	467.2	470.3	474.5	478.2	482.2	485.8	489.3	492.6	497.9	500.8	503.8	508.5	513.5
Commodity-producing industries, total..... do.	166.5	181.5	180.8	181.8	182.7	184.6	186.2	187.5	189.6	190.1	190.6	193.8	195.2	196.2	198.3	199.2
Manufacturing..... do.	134.2	145.9	146.0	146.7	147.1	148.6	149.6	150.5	151.8	152.4	152.5	154.9	155.8	156.3	157.8	158.9
Distributive industries..... do.	100.3	109.2	109.5	109.7	110.8	111.8	112.5	113.5	113.3	114.6	115.6	116.4	117.2	118.3	119.5	120.6
Service industries..... do.	70.5	78.3	78.1	78.3	78.8	79.6	80.8	82.0	83.0	84.5	85.6	86.3	86.4	87.0	87.8	87.8
Government..... do.	56.2	96.0	95.3	97.3	98.0	98.4	98.7	99.1	99.9	100.1	100.8	101.4	101.9	102.3	102.9	105.9
Other labor income..... do.	22.1	24.2	24.0	24.2	24.5	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.3
Proprietors' income:																
Business and professional..... do.	47.2	49.2	49.4	49.2	49.2	49.5	49.5	49.7	49.8	49.5	49.8	49.7	50.0	50.1	50.4	50.6
Farm..... do.	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.7	15.0	14.7	14.5	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.9	15.3	15.8	16.4	16.9	16.8
Rental income of persons..... do.	20.8	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.7
Dividends..... do.	21.5	23.1	22.9	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.9	24.0	23.6	23.6	23.8	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.6
Personal interest income..... do.	48.3	54.1	53.7	54.2	54.8	55.4	56.0	56.7	57.3	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.4	58.8	59.2	59.5
Transfer payments..... do.	52.0	59.2	59.0	59.7	60.4	60.3	61.2	61.5	62.1	63.0	63.5	64.3	64.7	64.9	65.2	65.8
Less personal contributions for social insurance..... bil. \$	20.6	22.6	22.5	22.8	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.2	23.4	25.3	25.3	25.6	25.7	25.8	26.1	26.4
Total nonagricultural income..... do.	609.7	667.9	666.0	670.9	675.5	680.9	686.1	691.5	695.9	698.5	703.1	709.5	713.8	717.7	723.4	729.8
FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS ‡																
Cash receipts from farming, including Government payments, total †..... mil. \$	45,772	47,848	3,105	3,701	4,779	5,507	5,714	4,920	4,280	3,889	3,150	3,350	3,267	3,343	3,535	-----
Farm marketings and CCC loans, total..... do.	42,693	44,386	3,087	3,547	3,682	4,348	5,318	4,883	4,247	3,831	3,023	3,127	3,116	3,307	3,525	-----
Crops..... do.	18,401	18,847	1,123	1,417	1,521	2,025	2,767	2,712	2,154	1,825	1,004	948	877	892	1,177	-----
Livestock and products, total †..... do.	24,292	25,539	1,964	2,130	2,161	2,323	2,551	2,171	2,093	2,006	2,019	2,179	2,239	2,415	2,348	-----
Dairy products..... do.	5,743	5,962	517	501	487	478	495	479	501	514	462	518	524	552	529	-----
Meat animals..... do.	14,534	15,406	1,130	1,275	1,312	1,453	1,652	1,316	1,212	1,309	1,219	1,295	1,356	1,505	1,481	-----
Poultry and eggs..... do.	3,645	3,827	290	334	344	375	385	360	352	343	297	331	319	318	311	-----
Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans, unadjusted: †																
All commodities..... 1957-59=100..... do.	132	137	114	131	136	161	197	181	157	142	112	116	115	123	131	-----
Crops..... do.	133	136	97	123	132	175	240	235	187	141	87	82	76	77	102	-----
Livestock and products..... do.	131	138	127	138	140	151	165	141	136	143	131	141	145	156	152	-----
Indexes of volume of farm marketings, unadjusted: †																
All commodities..... 1957-59=100..... do.	123	126	104	123	128	147	186	170	150	133	98	97	94	98	108	-----
Crops..... do.	124	130	88	123	132	168	234	229	191	147	80	69	58	59	92	-----
Livestock and products..... do.	123	124	116	122	125	132	150	126	119	122	110	118	121	127	120	-----
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION §																
Federal Reserve Index of Quantity Output																
Unadj., total index (incl. utilities) §..... 1957-59=100..... do.	158.1	165.3	169.4	160.3	163.3	169.5	170.7	169.1	166.3	166.5	170.5	173.1	179.9	172.6	177.0	168.5
By industry groupings:																
Manufacturing, total..... do.	159.7	166.8	171.6	160.4	163.0	170.7	173.4	171.4	167.5	167.0	172.1	175.1	173.7	174.4	178.6	168.5
Durable manufactures..... do.	163.7	169.8	175.4	164.1	160.5	170.6	173.5	174.2	172.6	171.4	175.3	178.6	177.7	178.3	182.2	172.5
Nondurable manufactures..... do.	154.6	163.0	167.0	155.7	166.3	170.8	173.3	168.0	161.2	161.4	168.0	170.8	168.6	169.5	173.9	163.5
Mining..... do.	123.8	126.4	128.9	127.1	130.7	128.6	122.8	126.8	126.3	124.1	124.2	125.4	130.2	133.1	133.8	127.4
Utilities..... do.	184.9	202.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
By market groupings:																
Final products, total..... do.	158.3	164.9	168.8	159.1	162.0	171.9	172.6	169.2	165.6	166.6	169.3	171.9	168.6	168.9	174.6	166.1
Consumer goods..... do.	148.5	156.6	161.2	149.6	154.2	165.9	167.5	161.7	155.8	158.9	161.8	163.9	159.0	158.9	166.5	154.6
Automotive and home goods..... do.	159.0	175.0	184.5	153.5	141.5	178.5	192.7	191.2	181.5	183.9	186.0	189.1	183.0	182.3	190.5	155
Apparel and staples..... do.	145.1	150.8	153.8	148.3	158.3	161.9	159.5	152.3	147.6	150.9	154.1	156.0	151.4	151.5	-----	-----
Equipment, including defense..... do.	179.4	182.6	185.1	179.6	178.6	184.6	183.6	185.4	186.6	183.1	185.4	189.0	189.1	190.4	192.2	190.7
Materials..... do.	157.8	165.7	169.9	161.3	164.5	167.5	169.0	169.5	166.9	166.4	171.5	174.3	174.8	175.9	179.1	170.7
Durable goods materials..... do.	151.9	157.8	164.8	155.1	153.1	157.4	158.9	159.6	158.2	157.0	162.8	165.9	166.4	167.5	171.5	164
Nondurable materials..... do.	163.9	173.7	175.1	167.6	176.3	177.9	179.3	179.6	176.0	176.2	180.6	182.8	183.4	184.6	186.9	178

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § See note marked "§" on p. S-2. † See corresponding note on p. S-1. ‡ Series revised beginning 1960 (Alaska and Hawaii are included in dollar figures beginning 1960 and in the indexes from 1966 only); available monthly data prior to May 1968 may be obtained from the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

§ Revisions for 1966 appear on p. 20 of the Nov. 1967 SURVEY; those for Jan.-Aug. 1967 will be shown later. ¶ Includes data for items not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968						1969							
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued																
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION[♂]—Continued																
<i>Federal Reserve Index of Quantity Output—Con.</i>																
Seas. adj., total index (incl. utilities) [♂] . 1957-59=100.	158.1	165.3	165.8	166.0	164.6	165.1	166.0	167.5	168.7	169.1	170.1	171.4	171.7	172.7	173.9	175.2
By industry groupings:																
Manufacturing, total.....do.....	159.7	166.8	167.3	167.4	165.7	166.4	167.8	169.1	170.2	170.2	171.8	173.1	173.0	173.9	175.0	176.3
Durable manufactures [♀]do.....	163.7	169.8	171.0	170.8	167.8	168.7	169.3	171.3	172.4	173.0	174.5	175.9	175.7	176.7	178.5	180.4
Primary metals.....do.....	132.5	137.1	148.6	145.8	122.8	120.6	123.1	129.3	135.4	139.5	143.6	146.2	147.9	149.5	152.1	156
Iron and steel.....do.....	126.8	130.8	148.4	146.6	112.9	107.3	108.1	115.8	124.6	126.8	133.7	139.0	141.2	142.1	146	150
Nonferrous metals and products.....do.....	153.2	159.9	150.4	153.6	153.9	166.2	174.0	173.8	180.7	179.6	183.4	186.9	186.2	183.2	186.6	182
Fabricated metal products.....do.....	161.9	167.9	166.1	166.2	166.3	167.6	172.2	173.5	175.6	176.4	177.6	178.5	178.3	179.2	181.3	182
Structural metal parts.....do.....	158.1	162.2	161.8	159.7	159.1	161.1	165.1	168.3	170.3	170.1	174.5	175.8	174.4	173.1	175.0	176
Machinery.....do.....	183.4	184.3	181.7	182.7	183.8	186.4	186.1	187.4	188.6	191.8	192.7	194.7	194.6	196.9	198.2	200
Nonelectrical machinery.....do.....	183.4	181.0	178.8	179.8	179.1	182.6	183.7	184.4	185.3	188.3	189.6	190.2	190.8	193.1	195.4	197
Electrical machinery.....do.....	183.3	188.5	185.5	186.5	190.1	191.4	189.3	191.4	193.0	196.4	196.9	200.7	199.5	201.8	201.9	204
Transportation equipment [♀]do.....	165.7	179.5	182.6	183.2	181.7	180.5	180.4	180.2	176.4	171.2	173.1	174.1	172.4	171.8	175.9	179
Motor vehicles and parts.....do.....	146.5	171.4	174.2	174.3	175.4	173.5	177.0	177.7	172.3	167.3	167.7	167.6	160.8	156.8	168.9	174
Aircraft and other equipment.....do.....	182.1	185.0	188.6	189.3	185.7	184.7	181.0	179.6	177.0	170.9	174.1	176.0	178.7	180.8	178.2	178
Instruments and related products.....do.....	184.8	184.2	181.3	179.2	182.6	184.3	185.8	188.5	189.7	191.6	190.4	192.8	195.4	195.3	195.7	199
Clay, glass, and stone products.....do.....	138.7	146.2	145.1	145.2	147.5	150.0	151.8	150.4	151.2	156.2	156.5	153.4	155.1	156.9	154.6	153
Lumber and products.....do.....	116.9	122.1	123.4	120.6	114.7	119.4	119.4	126.1	132.3	122.5	126.7	130.8	122.6	120.7	119.0	192
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	167.7	178.3	178.0	177.8	178.6	179.7	180.4	181.7	182.9	186.8	186.5	187.0	188.9	190.2	191.0	191
Miscellaneous manufactures.....do.....	157.3	161.4	160.9	161.1	161.4	162.0	162.1	162.5	165.3	166.2	164.7	165.7	167.6	167.5	163.1	172
Nondurable manufactures.....do.....	154.6	163.0	162.7	163.0	163.0	163.6	165.9	166.3	167.4	166.7	168.3	169.5	169.6	170.3	170.6	171.3
Textile mill products.....do.....	142.0	151.3	148.8	150.9	151.4	152.0	153.3	155.1	153.5	152.9	152.0	152.9	154.2	156.4	157.6	-----
Apparel products.....do.....	147.6	149.9	151.4	150.4	149.0	149.9	152.1	152.5	149.2	148.1	147.9	150.2	147.8	-----	-----	-----
Leather and products.....do.....	106.3	111.3	115.8	107.0	109.5	109.3	113.0	111.7	109.2	105.0	101.3	105.6	103.4	107.4	-----	-----
Paper and products.....do.....	153.6	163.8	162.9	164.1	164.1	166.1	166.7	170.1	169.9	171.1	173.9	175.0	175.8	175.7	175.3	-----
Printing and publishing.....do.....	146.8	149.5	149.6	149.5	151.1	150.0	151.2	152.3	152.3	152.4	152.1	153.0	152.7	155.9	157.0	158
Newspapers.....do.....	134.2	136.1	134.7	134.7	137.7	140.9	138.4	140.8	139.5	141.2	141.7	141.4	137.5	142.8	141.3	-----
Chemicals and products.....do.....	203.8	221.6	219.3	222.4	221.0	222.4	227.8	228.7	231.8	231.3	234.4	235.2	239.1	238.9	239.6	-----
Industrial chemicals.....do.....	236.0	261.7	258.0	264.4	262.7	263.2	268.2	268.0	275.0	273.4	276.7	277.7	283.3	283.9	-----	-----
Petroleum products.....do.....	133.4	139.6	140.6	139.5	140.7	141.9	142.2	141.4	141.2	131.0	140.2	142.7	142.2	143.5	145.5	-----
Rubber and plastics products.....do.....	193.5	220.0	218.0	222.4	223.1	223.4	225.8	227.5	234.6	230.8	232.8	236.2	234.2	234.9	-----	-----
Foods and beverages.....do.....	132.6	135.8	135.5	135.1	135.3	135.4	137.3	136.1	138.8	139.4	140.9	141.5	140.5	138.6	138.8	-----
Food manufactures.....do.....	130.1	132.7	132.2	132.7	131.5	131.5	133.3	132.8	134.6	136.1	137.2	136.7	136.7	136.6	135.5	-----
Beverages.....do.....	146.0	152.6	153.1	147.9	155.7	156.0	158.6	153.7	161.6	157.4	160.9	167.2	160.6	149.4	-----	-----
Tobacco products.....do.....	120.3	120.9	122.8	123.4	123.1	124.0	120.8	119.9	113.6	119.5	121.2	118.7	110.5	115.4	-----	-----
Mining.....do.....	123.8	126.4	129.2	130.0	129.4	127.0	120.7	126.4	127.4	125.8	124.8	126.7	128.3	130.5	132.4	133.3
Coal.....do.....	120.4	117.8	126.7	126.6	121.3	120.8	86.6	115.9	118.3	115.3	112.4	114.3	120.2	123.9	116.0	126
Crude oil and natural gas.....do.....	123.1	126.5	128.4	129.2	129.3	126.8	125.5	126.3	125.4	123.9	121.8	123.5	126.9	129.6	133.8	133
Crude oil.....do.....	126.3	130.5	132.4	134.0	134.8	131.2	129.1	128.6	126.4	124.0	124.0	127.0	130.2	133.1	137.7	136
Metal mining.....do.....	120.3	126.3	130.8	134.1	134.5	127.7	125.1	135.1	137.6	142.0	142.7	149.1	146.6	136.1	136.3	-----
Stone and earth minerals.....do.....	135.4	137.8	136.9	137.1	137.5	136.5	132.2	135.5	147.0	143.5	149.2	150.5	141.4	141.2	142.6	-----
Utilities.....do.....	184.9	202.1	197.9	199.3	202.1	204.8	208.9	206.9	210.1	215.1	214.9	215.1	216.3	216.7	221.0	222.5
Electric.....do.....	191.8	211.3	207.0	208.2	211.5	214.7	219.3	216.0	219.9	226.1	225.5	225.7	226.9	227.1	-----	-----
Gas.....do.....	163.0	-----	169.2	171.3	172.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
By market groupings:																
Final products, total [♂]do.....	158.3	164.9	165.2	164.7	164.8	165.7	167.0	167.9	168.1	168.2	169.3	170.8	170.2	170.6	171.7	173.3
Consumer goods.....do.....	148.5	156.6	156.8	156.4	156.8	157.3	159.6	159.2	160.1	161.0	161.7	162.8	161.8	161.5	163.1	164.0
Automotive and home goods.....do.....	159.0	175.0	176.4	175.2	175.6	175.8	177.6	179.5	179.1	181.0	179.6	181.8	177.9	177.7	182.4	185
Automotive products.....do.....	149.1	174.3	180.7	180.4	177.1	175.6	178.9	181.2	177.8	176.2	174.7	175.4	166.1	165.8	176.7	184
Autos.....do.....	145.7	174.8	183.5	183.7	182.4	177.4	180.3	180.6	174.5	170.6	165.0	165.0	149.6	148.9	168.3	179
Auto parts and allied products.....do.....	153.6	173.8	177.1	176.1	170.2	173.2	177.0	182.1	182.2	183.5	187.6	189.0	187.9	188.0	187.7	-----
Home goods [♀]do.....	166.0	175.4	173.4	171.5	174.6	175.9	176.7	178.3	180.0	184.3	183.0	186.3	186.1	186.1	186.5	-----
Appliances, TV, and radios.....do.....	159.6	168.5	161.6	161.8	168.0	170.4	171.8	171.9	173.2	177.7	179.1	182.9	182.0	182.0	180.2	-----
Furniture and rugs.....do.....	159.6	173.7	174.8	174.5	174.0	175.5	174.2	177.0	180.2	184.3	181.2	182.0	183.3	184.2	185.8	-----
Apparel and staples.....do.....	145.1	150.8	150.6	150.4	150.7	151.5	153.9	152.8	154.1	154.7	156.0	156.8	156.6	156.3	-----	-----
Apparel, incl. knit goods and shoes.....do.....	136.2	139.5	140.8	139.4	139.8	139.6	142.3	142.0	138.7	140.8	141.4	142.9	140.6	143.3	-----	-----
Consumer staples.....do.....	147.6	154.0	153.4	153.5	153.9	154.9	157.1	155.8	158.4	158.6	160.2	160.8	161.2	162.0	161.5	162
Processed foods.....do.....	130.0	132.6	132.2	132.9	132.5	132.5	133.2	132.0	134.7	134.8	136.7	136.4	137.1	136.4	135.5	-----
Beverages and tobacco.....do.....	137.4	141.9	142.9	139.6	144.7	145.2	145.9	142.3	145.4	144.6	147.5	150.9	143.7	137.9	-----	-----
Drugs, soap, and toiletries.....do.....	182.7	193.4	192.0	192.6	190.6	193.6	199.8	200.4	201.4	203.7	203.7	205.0	209.9	208.0	207.8	-----
Newspapers, magazines, books.....do.....	140.1	143.3	143.6	144.2	143.6	140.7	145.8	146.0	147.1	146.3	145.7	143.3	145.9	147.3	146.4	-----
Consumer fuel and lighting.....do.....	168.9	182.9	180.8	180.8	182.6	186.0	188.7	186.1	190.2	190.0	192.0	193.6	194.1	194.1	-----	-----
Equipment, including defense [♀]do.....																

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS—Continued																
Shipments (seas. adj.)—Continued																
By market category:																
Home goods and apparel.....mil. \$	151,206	155,126	4,908	4,865	4,519	4,551	4,559	4,407	4,569	4,849	4,715	4,703	4,738	4,820	5,114	
Consumer staples.....do	106,412	115,551	9,549	9,862	9,831	9,905	10,126	10,257	10,228	9,945	9,841	9,927	9,981	10,116	10,364	
Equipment and defense prod., excl. auto.....do	184,149	196,115	7,803	8,277	8,015	8,234	8,483	8,609	8,182	8,764	8,828	8,738	8,886	8,889	8,778	
Automotive equipment.....do	143,769	154,048	4,401	4,430	4,559	4,771	4,919	4,821	4,275	4,642	4,764	4,572	4,531	4,476	4,645	
Construction materials and supplies.....do	142,916	148,587	3,972	4,052	3,998	4,248	4,304	4,221	4,218	4,444	4,637	4,517	4,531	4,494	4,408	
Other materials and supplies.....do	215,090	224,291	20,096	19,939	18,903	19,732	20,169	20,233	20,022	20,157	20,517	20,621	20,631	20,946	21,364	
Supplementary market categories:																
Consumer durables.....do	123,461	124,031	2,023	2,049	1,939	1,990	2,032	1,927	2,033	2,153	2,166	2,126	2,159	2,128	2,263	
Defense products (old series).....do	139,279	146,201	3,788	4,126	3,742	3,839	4,060	4,978	3,830	3,971	4,009	4,001	4,128	4,117	3,922	
Defense products*.....do		23,917	1,905	2,217	1,823	1,884	2,070	2,042	2,080	1,875	1,851	1,875	2,035	1,971	1,924	
Machinery and equipment.....do	163,709	168,757	5,637	5,589	5,628	5,921	5,926	6,140	5,959	6,102	6,263	6,212	6,160	6,219	6,328	
Inventories, end of year or month:																
Book value (unadjusted), total.....do	82,561	88,239	85,775	85,314	86,247	86,409	86,887	87,382	88,239	89,179	90,158	90,885	91,779	92,808	92,426	
Durable goods industries, total.....do	53,217	57,034	55,756	55,128	55,897	56,141	56,265	56,497	57,034	57,789	58,568	59,293	59,973	60,805	60,721	
Nondurable goods industries, total.....do	29,344	31,205	30,019	30,186	30,350	30,268	30,622	30,885	31,205	31,390	31,590	31,592	31,806	32,003	31,705	
Book value (seasonally adjusted), total.....do	82,819	88,579	85,582	85,829	86,713	87,109	87,566	87,947	88,579	89,005	89,556	90,317	91,018	92,139	92,142	
By industry group:																
Durable goods industries, total.....do	53,540	57,422	55,442	55,461	56,069	56,458	56,557	56,953	57,422	57,879	58,282	58,978	59,426	60,222	60,338	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do	1,952	2,219	1,957	1,997	2,003	2,029	2,064	2,153	2,219	2,289	2,372	2,361	2,391	2,390	2,430	
Primary metals.....do	7,644	7,552	7,506	7,255	7,433	7,502	7,426	7,604	7,552	7,528	7,554	7,627	7,682	7,764	7,798	
Blast furnaces, steel mills.....do	4,319	4,039	4,109	3,831	3,994	4,065	3,985	4,010	4,039	4,019	4,042	4,074	4,121	4,200	4,194	
Fabricated metal products.....do	5,465	6,287	5,963	6,077	6,102	6,121	6,229	6,229	6,287	6,289	6,129	6,220	6,267	6,305	6,365	
Machinery, except electrical.....do	10,905	11,310	11,107	11,132	11,174	11,213	11,147	11,222	11,310	11,528	11,738	11,837	11,946	12,149	12,171	
Electrical machinery.....do	8,157	8,560	8,352	8,463	8,448	8,502	8,524	8,528	8,560	8,551	8,592	8,735	8,762	8,957	8,916	
Transportation equipment.....do	12,679	13,939	13,603	13,494	13,761	13,889	13,891	13,844	13,939	14,076	14,186	14,350	14,482	14,689	14,717	
Motor vehicles and parts.....do	3,827	4,257	4,172	4,280	4,411	4,248	4,257	4,221	4,257	4,308	4,226	4,289	4,263	4,216	4,175	
Instruments and related products.....do	2,013	2,183	2,042	2,056	2,061	2,067	2,105	2,122	2,183	2,240	2,275	2,319	2,345	2,339	2,321	
Work in process.....do	24,675	26,357	25,490	25,327	25,544	25,772	25,825	26,085	26,357	26,631	26,961	27,264	27,463	27,872	28,076	
Primary metals.....do	2,671	2,547	2,505	2,387	2,469	2,486	2,451	2,536	2,547	2,506	2,535	2,573	2,609	2,612	2,668	
Machinery (elec. and nonelec.).....do	9,021	9,472	9,260	9,273	9,311	9,305	9,319	9,391	9,472	9,611	9,769	9,879	9,948	10,102	10,134	
Transportation equipment.....do	8,527	9,162	9,044	8,845	8,981	9,128	9,146	9,139	9,162	9,289	9,436	9,561	9,657	9,854	9,954	
Finished goods.....do	13,273	14,428	13,454	13,471	13,744	13,982	14,069	14,192	14,428	14,542	14,708	14,734	15,028	15,295	15,273	
Primary metals.....do	2,158	2,218	2,169	2,035	2,111	2,140	2,125	2,185	2,218	2,222	2,254	2,230	2,259	2,309	2,315	
Machinery (elec. and nonelec.).....do	5,256	5,577	5,323	5,415	5,444	5,560	5,536	5,529	5,577	5,606	5,626	5,690	5,736	5,887	5,842	
Transportation equipment.....do	1,184	1,375	1,180	1,199	1,284	1,325	1,342	1,339	1,375	1,439	1,449	1,401	1,477	1,503	1,497	
Nondurable goods industries, total.....do	29,279	31,157	30,140	30,368	30,644	30,651	30,909	30,994	31,157	31,026	31,274	31,339	31,592	31,917	31,804	
Food and kindred products.....do	7,094	7,370	7,282	7,376	7,434	7,423	7,491	7,417	7,264	7,248	7,248	7,215	7,293	7,416	7,500	
Tobacco products.....do	2,269	2,261	2,278	2,276	2,259	2,219	2,211	2,231	2,261	2,219	2,203	2,226	2,203	2,209	2,220	
Textile mill products.....do	3,232	3,539	3,440	3,392	3,474	3,477	3,470	3,425	3,539	3,507	3,534	3,548	3,581	3,565	3,525	
Paper and allied products.....do	2,190	2,384	2,326	2,338	2,327	2,331	2,359	2,351	2,384	2,403	2,419	2,420	2,439	2,458	2,455	
Chemicals and allied products.....do	5,600	5,937	5,664	5,708	5,751	5,793	5,871	5,882	5,937	5,977	6,088	6,177	6,255	6,336	6,344	
Petroleum and coal products.....do	1,971	2,118	2,021	2,047	2,066	2,083	2,114	2,136	2,118	2,068	2,069	2,069	2,061	2,077	2,081	
Rubber and plastics products.....do	1,601	1,801	1,693	1,704	1,748	1,733	1,731	1,833	1,801	1,811	1,831	1,799	1,811	1,837	1,808	
By stage of fabrication:																
Materials and supplies.....do	11,247	11,598	11,333	11,366	11,508	11,511	11,609	11,512	11,598	11,497	11,554	11,519	11,672	11,783	11,676	
Work in process.....do	4,496	4,855	4,619	4,682	4,729	4,679	4,724	4,752	4,855	4,991	5,014	4,943	4,970	5,016	4,955	
Finished goods.....do	13,536	14,704	14,188	14,320	14,407	14,461	14,576	14,730	14,704	14,538	14,706	14,877	14,950	15,118	15,173	
By market category:																
Home goods and apparel.....do	8,589	9,469	8,853	8,932	9,043	9,206	9,327	9,460	9,469	9,360	9,490	9,667	9,738	9,850	9,645	
Consumer staples.....do	11,297	11,786	11,532	11,675	11,714	11,709	11,789	11,758	11,786	11,696	11,807	11,830	11,903	12,039	12,158	
Equip. and defense prod., excl. auto.....do	20,955	22,191	21,769	21,604	21,774	21,988	21,943	22,018	22,191	22,475	22,753	22,970	23,066	23,582	23,784	
Automotive equipment.....do	4,640	5,199	5,042	5,167	5,306	5,172	5,195	5,134	5,199	5,283	5,235	5,332	5,330	5,323	5,288	
Construction materials and supplies.....do	6,445	7,410	6,754	6,887	6,944	6,969	7,129	7,236	7,538	7,540	7,607	7,723	7,714	7,762	7,762	
Other materials and supplies.....do	30,893	32,524	31,632	31,564	31,932	32,065	32,183	32,341	32,524	32,555	32,731	32,878	33,258	33,631	33,505	
Supplementary market categories:																
Consumer durables.....do	4,333	4,645	4,344	4,446	4,498	4,643	4,671	4,727	4,645	4,679	4,717	4,821	4,867	4,925	4,868	
Defense products (old series).....do	10,307	11,513	10,945	10,958	11,146	11,404	11,410	11,458	11,513	11,571	11,675	11,741	11,824	12,194	12,193	
Defense products*.....do		7,128	7,105	6,987	7,138	7,287	7,233	7,251	7,128	7,227	7,324	7,327	7,374	7,508	7,511	
Machinery and equipment.....do	13,689	14,038	14,000	13,873	13,846	13,873	13,851	13,881	14,038	14,308	14,494	14,702	14,852	15,070	15,173	
New orders, net (not seas. adj.), total.....do	551,138	607,161	52,469	46,738	48,449	53,605	55,022	52,136	51,134	50,638	54,850	55,696	56,010	54,204	56,483	
Durable goods industries, total.....do	302,265	334,422	28,866	24,951	25,316	29,052	30,536	28,471	28,650	28,531	31,125	31,449	31,896	30,175	31,306	
Nondurable goods industries, total.....do	248,873	272,739	23,603	21,787	23,133	24,553	24,486	23,665	22,484	22,107	23,725	24,247	24,114	24,029	25,177	
New orders, net (seas. adj.), total.....do																
By industry group:																
Durable goods industries, total.....do	302,265	334,422	28,866	26,925	27,329	28,381	30,280	29,325	29,380	29,684	30,482	29,697	30,944	29,998	28,945	
Primary metals.....do	45,393	49,790	3,867	3,859	3,491	4,092	4,397	4,475	4,345	4,675	4,666	4,614	4,806	4,772	4,853	
Blast furnaces, steel mills.....do	23,037	24,380	1,755	1,791	1,400	1,682	1,990	2,120	1,941	2,124	2,071	2,110	2,307	2,246	2,320	
Fabricated metal products.....do	32,557	35,276	2,824	2,755	2,917	3,103	3,271	3,225	3,195	2,550	2,841	2,980	3,158	3,119	3,070	
Machinery, except electrical.....do	51,714	58,286	4,810	4,923	4,766	5,184	5,403	5,134	5,210	5,350	5,626	5,538	5,650	5,579	5,582	
Electrical machinery.....do	41,749	42,330	3,725	3,476	3,501	3,668	3,751	3,505	3,656	3,581	3,767	3,746	3,928	3,710	3,608	
Transportation equipment.....do	76,849	86,790	6,259	6,749	7,479	6,996	7,764	7,589	7,578	7,847	7,842	7,107	7,695	7,228	6,322	
Aircraft, missiles, and parts.....do	28,620	31,514	1,616	2,396	2,492	2,098	2,749	2,654	2,755	2,690	3,031	2,492	2,562	2,564	1,760	
Nondurable goods industries, total.....do	248,873	272,739	23,149	23,256	22,872	23,496	23,651	23,775								

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued																	
MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS—Continued																	
Unfilled orders, end of year or month (unadjusted), total ¹.....mil. \$	82,499	85,938	83,861	83,220	83,700	84,358	85,357	85,003	85,938	87,126	88,041	88,480	89,796	89,595	88,724	-----	
Durable goods industries, total.....do.	79,480	82,946	80,706	80,044	80,667	81,318	82,307	81,951	82,946	84,150	84,988	85,380	86,621	86,407	85,502	-----	
Nondur. goods ind. with unfilled orders ².....do.	3,019	2,992	3,155	3,176	3,033	3,040	3,050	3,052	2,992	2,976	3,053	3,100	3,175	3,188	3,222	-----	
Unfilled orders, end of year or month (seasonally adjusted), total ³.....mil. \$	83,686	87,152	84,048	82,806	83,184	83,617	84,991	85,539	87,152	87,469	88,064	88,267	89,603	89,986	88,938	-----	
By industry group:																	
Durable goods industries, total ⁴.....do.	80,578	84,071	80,970	79,684	80,177	80,572	81,894	82,429	84,071	84,431	84,994	85,159	86,461	86,878	85,784	-----	
Primary metals.....do.	7,019	6,327	6,586	5,704	5,533	5,662	5,840	6,133	6,327	6,494	6,575	6,611	6,848	6,975	7,051	-----	
Blast furnaces, steel mills.....do.	3,644	3,100	3,575	2,645	2,529	2,585	2,740	3,053	3,100	3,134	3,109	3,104	3,316	3,442	3,541	-----	
Fabricated metal products.....do.	8,976	10,114	8,895	8,752	8,870	9,115	9,381	9,711	10,114	9,908	9,716	9,756	9,854	10,002	10,030	-----	
Machinery, except electrical.....do.	14,551	14,790	14,225	14,408	14,321	14,430	14,637	14,589	14,790	14,919	15,193	15,410	15,783	16,113	16,280	-----	
Electrical machinery.....do.	13,235	13,210	12,829	12,803	12,801	12,923	13,148	13,065	13,210	13,170	13,251	13,272	13,461	13,408	13,076	-----	
Transportation equipment.....do.	31,031	33,670	32,767	32,368	32,941	32,709	32,918	32,936	33,670	33,873	34,251	34,086	34,436	34,388	33,543	-----	
Aircraft, missiles, and parts.....do.	25,682	26,858	27,288	26,922	27,012	26,604	26,670	26,599	26,858	26,953	27,945	27,173	26,987	26,828	26,079	-----	
Nondur. goods ind. with unfilled orders ⁵.....do.	3,108	3,081	3,078	3,122	3,007	3,045	3,097	3,110	3,081	3,038	3,070	3,108	3,142	3,108	3,154	-----	
By market category:																	
Home goods, apparel, consumer staples.....do.	2,125	2,220	2,170	2,154	2,091	2,165	2,182	2,199	2,220	2,186	2,238	2,328	2,328	2,208	2,161	-----	
Equip. and defense prod., incl. auto.....do.	44,304	47,300	45,538	45,151	45,368	45,843	46,662	46,468	47,300	47,649	48,317	48,310	48,863	48,913	48,007	-----	
Construction materials and supplies.....do.	9,313	10,279	9,230	9,133	9,270	9,504	9,700	9,990	10,279	10,169	10,038	10,013	10,124	10,190	10,172	-----	
Other materials and supplies.....do.	27,944	27,353	27,110	26,368	26,455	26,105	26,447	26,882	27,353	27,465	27,471	27,616	28,288	28,675	28,598	-----	
Supplementary market categories:																	
Consumer durables.....do.	1,698	1,790	1,720	1,705	1,650	1,692	1,693	1,738	1,790	1,765	1,834	1,911	1,909	1,805	1,766	-----	
Defense products (old series).....do.	31,888	33,108	33,151	32,690	32,860	32,577	32,925	32,740	33,108	33,163	33,546	33,350	33,237	32,931	31,805	-----	
Defense products*.....do.	21,818	21,818	21,095	20,792	21,324	21,358	21,672	21,584	21,818	21,786	22,249	22,526	22,567	22,383	21,791	-----	
Machinery and equipment.....do.	21,243	22,141	20,823	20,951	21,295	21,287	21,912	21,862	22,141	22,242	22,489	22,691	23,627	23,836	24,010	-----	
BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS⁶																	
New incorporations (50 States and Dist. Col.):																	
Unadjusted.....number	206,569	233,635	18,670	19,733	19,052	19,015	21,636	17,770	20,310	24,327	20,811	23,089	24,700	23,694	-----		
Seasonally adjusted.....do.	-----	-----	19,197	19,530	20,011	20,986	21,394	21,155	20,292	20,578	22,199	21,353	23,467	23,230	-----		
INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES⁷																	
Failures, total.....number	12,364	9,636	751	810	734	705	768	696	563	689	731	868	823	812	792	-----	
Commercial service.....do.	1,329	1,106	92	88	87	68	92	87	73	65	79	111	109	105	109	-----	
Construction.....do.	2,261	1,670	140	134	129	112	151	115	93	101	127	144	148	157	148	-----	
Manufacturing and mining.....do.	1,832	1,513	128	119	105	126	111	97	90	121	112	126	142	122	126	-----	
Retail trade.....do.	5,696	4,366	317	380	344	320	347	341	256	325	353	407	363	360	324	-----	
Wholesale trade.....do.	1,246	981	74	89	69	79	67	56	51	77	60	80	61	68	85	-----	
Liabilities (current), total.....thous. \$	1,265,227	940,996	74,657	90,269	65,766	58,651	65,384	58,651	83,414	75,027	89,993	84,121	118,761	92,605	91,921	-----	
Commercial service.....do.	144,965	87,289	6,885	9,942	6,525	5,857	6,631	7,949	5,862	5,674	12,323	9,176	9,068	7,917	20,430	-----	
Construction.....do.	323,680	212,459	25,378	31,275	14,595	15,703	18,001	8,157	11,394	10,068	15,411	15,206	18,679	20,543	10,735	-----	
Manufacturing and mining.....do.	325,869	291,700	15,368	20,589	22,113	15,951	13,512	20,482	48,285	27,256	30,951	21,698	57,845	33,043	24,026	-----	
Retail trade.....do.	334,279	220,223	14,415	19,740	14,098	13,721	17,594	16,908	12,252	23,406	20,494	23,827	17,471	20,455	22,774	-----	
Wholesale trade.....do.	136,434	129,325	12,611	8,723	8,435	7,419	9,646	5,155	5,621	8,623	10,814	14,214	15,698	10,647	13,956	-----	
Failure annual rate (seasonally adjusted) No. per 10,000 concerns.....	2 49.0	2 38.6	36.9	41.0	36.5	40.3	37.5	35.7	29.9	32.0	35.6	38.0	36.4	36.9	39.8	-----	

COMMODITY PRICES

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS																
Prices received, all farm products ¹.....1910-14=100.....	253	261	260	261	261	268	262	264	262	263	267	271	271	282	284	282
Crops ².....do.	226	229	231	223	225	231	228	231	223	220	226	228	227	237	231	224
Commercial vegetables.....do.	283	313	287	280	271	283	284	353	343	323	336	324	326	406	310	308
Cotton.....do.	191	192	179	182	220	222	224	204	182	163	166	173	174	170	180	184
Feed grains and hay.....do.	174	159	163	157	147	151	148	156	159	162	165	164	167	173	173	170
Food grains.....do.	177	160	156	150	149	150	155	159	155	155	156	156	156	157	151	142
Fruit.....do.	242	303	316	277	310	352	332	285	250	272	285	259	269	289	259	259
Tobacco.....do.	555	567	563	567	574	577	562	577	584	579	583	583	585	585	585	592
Livestock and products ³.....do.	277	288	286	294	292	300	291	292	296	299	302	308	309	321	329	332
Dairy products.....do.	306	318	299	307	317	328	337	340	336	333	329	323	318	314	310	317
Meat animals.....do.	336	346	355	364	353	352	338	337	343	349	362	375	385	419	437	426
Poultry and eggs.....do.	132	142	135	143	145	166	149	154	162	166	156	160	150	134	139	160
Prices paid:																
All commodities and services.....do.	302	310	311	311	310	311	312	314	315	315	318	321	322	325	326	325
Family living items.....do.	321	335	335	337	337	338	339	341	341	342	344	347	349	351	351	352
Production items.....do.	287	292	293	293	291	292	292	294	296	296	299	302	303	306	308	305
All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (parity index).....1910-14=100.....	342	354	355	355	354	355	358	360	360	363	365	369	372	374	375	374
Parity ratio ⁴.....do.	74	74	73	74	74	75	73	73	73	72	73	73	73	75	76	75

CONSUMER PRICES (U.S. Department of Labor Indexes)																
Unadjusted indexes:																
All items.....1957-59=100.....	116.3	121.2	120.9	121.5	121.9	122.2	122.9	123.4	123.7	124.1	124.6	125.6	126.4	126.8	127.6	-----
Special group indexes:																
All items less shelter.....do.	115.9	120.6	120.4	120.8	121.2	121.5	122.2	122.5	122.7	123.1	123.5	124.4	125.0	125.4	126.3	-----
All items less food.....do.	116.8	121.9	121.6	122.1	122.6	123.0	123.8	124.4	124.7	124.9	125.6	126.8	127.5	127.9	128.4	-----
All items less medical care.....do.	115.0	119.7	119.5	120.1	120.5	120.8	121.5	121.9	122.2	122.5	123.0	124.0	124.7	125.2	126.0	-----
Commodities.....do.	111.2	115.3	115.1	115.5	115.9	116.1	116.8	117.1	117.2	117.4	117.8	118.7	119.3	119.6	120.5	-----
Nondurables.....do.	114.0	118.4	118.2	118.7	119.2	119.6	120.2	120.3	120.7	121.0	121.1	121.8	122.5	123.0		

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July*		
COMMODITY PRICES—Continued																	
CONSUMER PRICES—Continued																	
<i>(U.S. Department of Labor Indexes—Continued)</i>																	
Unadjusted indexes—Continued																	
Food 9.....1957-59=100	115.2	119.3	119.1	120.0	120.5	120.4	120.9	120.5	121.2	122.0	121.9	122.4	123.2	123.7	125.5		
Meats, poultry, and fish.....do	111.2	113.7	113.2	114.0	115.3	115.5	115.4	114.6	114.4	115.6	116.2	116.5	118.4	119.9	125.3		
Dairy products.....do	116.7	120.6	120.9	121.0	121.5	121.6	122.3	122.6	122.7	122.8	123.0	122.9	122.9	123.6	124.0		
Fruits and vegetables.....do	117.5	126.8	130.0	132.2	128.2	122.9	123.4	123.8	126.4	127.0	124.7	127.6	127.9	130.0	130.8		
Housing.....do	114.3	119.1	118.7	119.5	120.1	120.4	120.9	121.7	122.3	122.7	123.3	124.4	125.3	125.8	126.3		
Shelter 9.....do	117.9	123.6	122.9	124.2	125.0	125.3	126.0	126.9	127.6	128.2	128.9	130.5	131.6	132.4	133.0		
Rent.....do	112.4	115.1	114.9	115.1	115.4	115.7	116.0	116.3	116.7	116.9	117.2	117.5	117.8	118.1	118.5		
Homeownership.....do	120.2	127.0	126.1	127.8	128.8	129.1	130.0	131.1	132.0	132.7	133.6	135.7	137.1	138.0	138.7		
Fuel and utilities 9.....do	109.0	110.4	110.3	110.6	110.7	110.5	110.4	111.3	111.5	111.7	111.8	112.2	112.6	112.6	112.7		
Fuel oil and coal.....do	111.6	115.1	115.4	115.7	115.7	115.8	115.9	115.9	116.2	116.7	116.9	117.2	117.4	117.5	117.5		
Gas and electricity.....do	108.5	109.5	109.4	109.5	109.7	109.3	109.1	109.9	110.0	110.2	110.2	110.6	111.2	111.2	111.3		
Household furnishings and operation.....do	108.2	113.0	112.9	113.1	113.3	113.9	114.2	114.8	115.1	115.2	115.8	116.4	116.9	117.4	117.9		
Apparel and upkeep.....do	114.0	120.1	119.9	119.7	120.3	122.2	123.3	124.0	124.3	123.4	123.9	124.9	125.6	126.6	127.0		
Transportation.....do	115.9	119.6	119.7	119.8	120.0	119.5	120.6	121.2	120.2	120.7	122.0	124.3	124.6	124.0	124.6		
Private.....do	113.9	117.3	117.4	117.6	117.7	117.2	118.4	118.9	117.5	117.9	119.3	121.6	121.9	121.2	121.8		
New cars.....do	98.1	100.8	100.1	99.8	99.1	98.4	102.8	103.8	102.7	102.3	102.3	102.4	101.9	101.8	101.8		
Used cars.....do	121.5	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	118.7	115.5	122.6	130.5	131.2	126.8	128.2		
Public.....do	132.1	138.3	138.4	138.5	138.6	138.7	138.7	139.4	144.3	144.8	145.5	147.5	148.0	148.0	149.1		
Health and recreation 9.....do	123.8	130.0	129.7	130.2	130.5	131.1	131.9	132.4	132.8	133.3	133.7	134.3	135.1	135.7	136.3		
Medical care.....do	136.7	145.0	144.4	145.1	145.5	146.4	147.4	148.2	149.1	150.2	151.3	152.5	153.6	154.5	155.2		
Personal care.....do	115.5	120.3	120.1	120.4	120.9	121.5	122.1	122.8	123.4	123.7	124.1	124.8	125.5	125.8	126.2		
Reading and recreation.....do	120.1	125.7	125.6	125.9	126.3	126.7	127.5	128.0	128.2	128.4	128.7	129.6	130.2	130.4	130.4		
Seasonally adjusted indexes:																	
Food.....do			119.2	119.2	119.5	120.0	120.8	121.0	121.6	122.2	122.0	122.8	123.6	124.2	125.5		
Apparel and upkeep.....do			119.8	120.4	120.0	121.0	122.6	123.1	123.7	124.1	124.5	125.3	125.7	126.3	126.9		
Transportation.....do			119.8	119.6	120.0	119.9	120.4	120.7	120.6	122.4	124.7	124.6	124.1	124.7	124.7		
WHOLESALE PRICES²																	
<i>(U.S. Department of Labor Indexes)</i>																	
Spot market prices, basic commodities:																	
22 Commodities.....1957-59=100	198.1	195.7	94.2	93.5	93.7	94.5	95.2	98.1	98.8	100.8	103.0	104.1	105.6	107.6	109.1		
9 Foodstuffs.....do	194.7	192.8	92.2	92.3	92.2	92.2	92.0	95.1	96.1	97.1	98.5	100.2	100.5	103.7	105.6		
13 Raw industrials.....do	100.4	97.8	95.6	94.4	94.9	96.1	97.5	100.3	100.7	103.4	106.3	106.9	109.3	110.4	111.6		
All commodities.....do	106.1	108.7	108.7	109.1	108.7	109.1	109.1	109.6	109.8	110.7	111.1	111.7	111.9	112.8	113.2		
By stage of processing:																	
Crude materials for further processing.....do	99.6	101.1	101.4	102.6	100.8	100.9	100.2	101.5	101.3	102.8	103.8	105.2	105.7	109.7	111.2		
Intermediate materials, supplies, etc.....do	105.6	108.0	107.8	107.9	107.9	108.3	108.5	108.6	109.2	110.1	110.7	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4		
Finished goods.....do	108.2	111.3	111.9	111.4	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.5	112.6	113.2	113.3	113.7	113.8	114.7	115.4		
Consumer finished goods.....do	107.0	109.9	110.0	110.7	110.0	110.7	110.6	111.1	111.1	111.8	111.7	112.2	112.3	113.5	114.2		
Producer finished goods.....do	111.6	115.3	115.1	115.2	115.4	115.7	116.4	116.9	117.1	117.6	117.8	118.0	118.1	118.5	119.3		
By durability of product:																	
Durable goods.....do	108.1	111.8	111.3	111.3	111.6	112.0	112.8	113.1	113.6	114.6	115.4	116.1	116.0	116.1	115.9		
Nondurable goods.....do	104.7	106.5	106.7	107.4	106.6	107.0	106.5	107.0	107.1	107.8	110.0	108.6	108.8	110.3	111.2		
Total manufactures.....do	106.7	109.4	109.7	109.5	109.9	110.0	110.3	110.5	111.3	111.7	112.2	112.4	112.8	113.2	113.5		
Durable manufactures.....do	108.3	112.0	111.6	111.7	111.9	112.3	113.1	113.4	113.9	114.8	115.6	116.3	116.2	116.2	116.0		
Nondurable manufactures.....do	105.3	106.9	107.2	107.7	107.2	107.4	107.0	107.2	107.2	107.7	108.0	108.3	108.9	109.6	110.6		
Farm prod., processed foods and feeds.....do	105.2	107.6	108.0	109.4	107.7	108.6	107.4	108.3	108.4	109.8	110.0	110.7	110.9	114.1	115.5		
Farm products 9.....do	99.7	102.2	102.5	103.9	101.4	102.8	101.2	103.1	103.3	104.9	105.0	106.5	105.6	110.5	111.2		
Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried.....do	101.6	108.2	106.4	108.2	97.4	97.6	99.8	109.4	109.3	112.0	108.7	112.1	106.8	126.7	129.9		
Grains.....do	92.2	81.9	82.0	80.0	75.1	76.5	78.7	82.0	80.4	82.5	82.0	81.6	83.1	86.7	85.6		
Live poultry.....do	81.9	84.9	89.6	93.8	87.8	84.8	79.3	87.8	82.9	90.5	94.3	95.5	87.0	90.7	89.8		
Livestock.....do	101.1	104.8	106.2	109.5	106.2	106.0	104.1	103.9	104.2	106.1	109.2	112.5	113.8	123.0	130.4		
Foods and feeds, processed 9.....do	111.7	114.1	114.6	115.9	114.9	115.3	114.4	114.7	114.7	116.0	116.3	116.4	117.3	119.4	121.4		
Beverages and beverage materials.....do	106.5	109.6	109.4	109.5	109.8	110.0	110.5	110.6	110.8	111.1	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.8	112.4		
Cereal and bakery products.....do	117.1	118.2	117.0	118.4	119.3	119.0	119.4	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.4	119.9		
Dairy products.....do	121.9	127.7	128.7	128.8	128.8	129.1	130.1	130.0	130.4	130.1	130.2	130.4	131.4	132.5	133.0		
Fruits and vegetables, processed.....do	107.2	114.1	114.8	114.7	113.6	113.6	114.0	114.1	113.3	113.6	114.5	115.1	115.4	115.7	116.6		
Meats, poultry, and fish.....do	105.0	108.3	109.8	113.6	109.7	111.2	106.9	107.7	107.3	111.1	111.4	112.2	114.0	121.0	126.5		
Industrial commodities.....do	106.3	109.0	108.8	108.8	108.9	109.2	109.7	109.9	110.2	110.9	111.4	112.0	112.1	112.2	112.4		
Chemicals and allied products 9.....do	98.4	98.2	98.5	98.2	98.1	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.6	97.8	98.0	97.9	98.1	98.3		
Agric. chemicals and chem. prod.....do	103.6	99.7	101.3	101.3	99.4	98.7	98.1	96.7	96.4	92.9	92.2	92.3	92.1	92.1	88.6		
Chemicals, industrial.....do	97.4	98.4	98.6	98.2	98.4	97.9	98.0	97.9	97.9	98.1	98.1	97.9	96.7	96.9	97.7		
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....do	94.0	93.3	93.5	93.4	93.2	93.0	93.3	93.5	93.6	93.4	93.4	93.6	93.7	93.8	93.8		
Fats and oils, inedible.....do	81.3	73.9	72.8	69.1	71.2	68.5	69.9	73.4	69.8	72.2	73.6	80.4	83.7	83.3	86.8		
Prepared paint.....do	109.3	114.6	114.4	114.4	114.4	115.2	115.2	115.9	115.9	118.2	118.2	118.7	118.7	118.7	119.2		
Fuels and related prod., and power 9.....do	103.6	102.4	103.7	103.3	102.6	102.5	101.9	102.0	102.2	102.4	102.7	104.2	104.5	104.5	105.0		
Coal.....do	103.3	106.7	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.8	108.3	111.0	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.8	113.5	114.2		
Electric power.....do	100.7	101.5	101.3	101.2	101.8	101.8	101.9	102.0	102.1	102.0	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.5	102.6		
Gas fuels.....do	133.7	123.8	123.3	120.8	120.6	120.8	120.4	120.4	120.9	124.4	124.0	124.6	121.8	121.6	121.6		
Petroleum products, refined.....1957-59=100	102.2	100.3	103.1	102.8	101.0	100.9	99.3	99.2	99.0	98.9	99.5	101.7	102.5	102.4	103.3		
Furniture and household durables 9.....do	101.1	104.0	103.9	104.1	104.2	104.4	104.5	104.7	105.0	105.3	105.						

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
COMMODITY PRICES—Continued																
WHOLESALE PRICES¹—Continued																
(U.S. Department of Labor Indexes—Continued)																
All commodities—Continued																
Industrial commodities—Continued																
Metals and metal products ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰	109.6	112.4	111.7	111.4	111.3	112.2	112.5	112.4	112.8	114.4	115.2	115.8	116.5	117.5	117.9	118.7
Heating equipment.....do.....	92.7	94.9	95.3	95.3	95.4	95.5	95.6	95.8	96.0	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.8	97.0	97.2	97.7
Iron and steel.....do.....	103.6	105.5	104.8	104.8	104.8	106.7	106.7	106.0	106.1	107.5	108.0	108.8	108.9	109.9	110.3	111.1
Nonferrous metals.....do.....	120.9	125.3	123.6	122.3	121.7	121.5	121.9	122.4	123.5	127.2	128.9	129.9	132.4	134.2	135.5	136.1
Nonmetallic mineral products ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰	104.3	108.1	108.3	108.4	108.7	108.7	108.9	109.2	109.3	110.6	111.2	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.8	113.0
Clay prod., structural, excl. refractories.....do.....	110.4	113.1	112.3	112.5	113.7	113.7	114.2	115.2	115.4	115.8	115.9	116.0	116.7	116.8	116.9	116.9
Concrete products.....do.....	105.4	108.1	108.2	108.1	108.5	108.6	109.1	109.2	109.5	110.7	110.8	111.2	111.3	111.6	111.6	112.3
Gypsum products.....do.....	102.8	105.5	105.1	105.0	106.6	106.6	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	108.7	108.7	104.9
Pulp, paper, and allied products.....do.....	103.8	105.2	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.2	106.2	106.8	107.4	108.0	108.1	108.3	108.4
Paper.....do.....	110.0	112.7	112.7	113.0	113.0	113.1	113.1	113.4	113.4	115.0	115.7	116.1	116.4	116.7	117.0	117.1
Rubber and products.....do.....	96.9	100.3	99.9	100.7	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.1	101.1	100.0	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.1	101.2	102.5
Tires and tubes.....do.....	96.0	99.2	98.7	100.9	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	98.4
Textile products and apparel ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰	102.0	105.7	105.2	105.8	106.0	106.5	107.0	107.2	107.1	107.4	107.2	107.1	107.1	106.9	107.2	107.7
Apparel.....do.....	106.8	110.3	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.0	111.7	111.8	111.9	112.7	112.7	112.8	113.0	112.9	113.3	113.9
Cotton products.....do.....	100.7	105.1	104.7	105.2	105.3	105.4	105.3	105.4	105.1	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.6	104.5	105.3
Manmade fiber textile products.....do.....	86.5	90.8	89.9	90.4	90.7	92.5	92.7	93.0	92.9	92.8	92.3	92.1	92.4	92.6	92.7	92.6
Silk yarns.....do.....	172.0	183.0	184.0	182.5	175.1	177.5	175.5	172.0	165.2	160.8	156.4	155.0	155.4	157.9	164.6	168.2
Wool products.....do.....	103.3	103.7	103.8	103.9	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	104.6	104.7	104.4	104.2	104.3	104.3	105.0	105.0
Transportation equipment ^{Dec. 1968=100}	102.2	104.9	104.5	104.2	104.4	104.1	106.5	106.6	106.6	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.4
Motor vehicles and equip. ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰.....do.....	109.3	111.8	111.8	111.5	111.6	111.9	112.0	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.7	112.8	115.1	115.5
Miscellaneous products ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰.....do.....	105.8	108.3	108.2	108.7	108.9	109.0	109.1	109.2	109.3	110.2	110.1	110.5	110.8	110.7	110.9	111.2
Tobacco products.....do.....	112.9	115.2	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	115.0	116.5	116.5	116.6	116.7	116.7	116.9	117.0	123.2	123.4
PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR																
As measured by—																
Wholesale prices ^{1957-59=\$1.00}.....do.....	\$0.943	\$0.920	\$0.920	\$0.917	\$0.920	\$0.917	\$0.917	\$0.912	\$0.911	\$0.903	\$0.900	\$0.895	\$0.894	\$0.887	\$0.883	\$0.883
Consumer prices.....do.....	.860	.825	.827	.823	.820	.818	.814	.810	.808	.806	.803	.796	.791	.789	.784	-----

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE

CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE †																
New construction (unadjusted), total.....mil. \$..	76,160	84,692	7,519	7,714	7,963	8,082	7,891	7,792	6,822	6,199	5,864	6,460	* 7,175	* 7,456	8,225	-----
Private, total ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰.....do.....	50,587	56,996	4,963	5,102	5,338	5,364	5,406	5,225	4,855	4,323	4,008	4,374	* 4,812	* 5,200	5,541	-----
Residential (nonfarm).....do.....	23,736	28,823	2,628	2,721	2,790	2,780	2,678	2,593	2,454	2,131	1,920	2,146	* 2,405	* 2,616	2,822	-----
New housing units.....do.....	17,885	22,423	2,015	2,075	2,123	2,139	2,130	2,102	1,996	1,723	1,562	1,729	* 1,916	* 2,075	2,236	-----
Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utilities, total ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰.....mil. \$..	18,106	18,800	1,523	1,535	1,690	1,716	1,808	1,752	1,583	1,519	1,453	1,519	1,625	* 1,742	1,838	-----
Industrial.....do.....	6,131	5,594	429	417	485	508	538	543	529	463	437	466	471	* 503	534	-----
Commercial.....do.....	6,982	8,333	689	721	782	793	844	798	692	678	647	685	720	* 783	844	-----
Farm construction.....do.....	1,324															-----
Public utilities:																-----
Telephone and telegraph.....do.....	1,638	1,704	141	156	148	147	172	161	164	128	132	162	158			-----
Public, total ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰.....do.....	25,573	27,696	2,556	2,612	2,625	2,718	2,485	2,567	1,967	1,876	1,856	2,086	* 2,363	* 2,256	2,684	-----
Buildings (excluding military) ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰.....do.....	9,974	10,447	910	885	888	949	902	904	814	799	861	954	818			-----
Housing and redevelopment.....do.....	706	746	63	54	57	63	64	65	86	81	96	118	111			-----
Industrial.....do.....	406	517	49	35	43	41	37	63	43	44	37	40	46	54		-----
Military facilities.....do.....	721	824	60	67	79	81	96	83	92	68	72	79	84			-----
Highways and streets.....do.....	8,538	9,295	953	1,051	1,014	946	837	922	511	510	442	539	674			-----
New construction (seasonally adjusted at annual rates), total.....bil. \$..			82.0	81.7	83.7	85.3	87.8	87.8	88.1	91.8	91.7	91.3	* 91.2	* 91.3	92.1	-----
Private, total ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰.....do.....			55.0	55.0	56.7	57.4	59.3	59.0	58.9	62.7	62.2	61.9	* 61.3	* 61.5	61.4	-----
Residential (nonfarm).....do.....			28.2	27.8	28.3	29.4	29.8	30.2	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.5	* 31.3	* 30.8	30.1	-----
Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utilities, total ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰.....bil. \$..			17.7	17.6	19.0	18.6	19.7	19.2	18.4	21.9	21.5	20.6	20.2	* 20.6	21.4	-----
Industrial.....do.....			4.9	4.8	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.3	5.9	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	-----
Commercial.....do.....			8.1	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.9	8.3	8.0	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.1	* 9.3	9.9	-----
Public utilities:																-----
Telephone and telegraph.....do.....			1.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0			-----
Public, total ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰.....do.....			27.1	26.7	27.1	27.8	28.5	28.8	29.2	29.1	29.5	29.4	* 29.9	* 29.9	30.6	-----
Buildings (excluding military) ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰.....do.....			10.0	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.4					-----
Housing and redevelopment.....do.....			.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	1.0	1.2	1.5					-----
Industrial.....do.....			.5	.5	.6	.5	.4	.7	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6		-----
Military facilities.....do.....			.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0		-----
Highways and streets.....do.....			9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	10.1					-----
CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS																
Construction contracts in 48 States (F. W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill):																
Valuation, total ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰.....mil. \$..	54,514	61,732	5,589	5,956	6,318	5,170	6,171	4,863	4,543	4,766	4,802	5,003	5,895	7,081	6,255	-----
Index (mo. data seas. adj.).....do.....	153	173	160	187	192	183	200	183	179	191	205	177	183	210	180	-----
Public ownership.....mil. \$..	19,039	19,597	1,860	2,256	1,924	1,549	1,728	1,558	1,278	1,546	1,572	1,632	1,791	2,536	2,241	-----
Private ownership.....do.....	35,475	42,135	3,730	3,700	4,394	3,621	4,443	3,305	3,265	3,220	3,230	3,371	4,104	4,545	4,014	-----
By type of building:																-----
Nonresidential.....do.....	20,139	22,513	2,030	2,414	2,128	1,815	2,370	1,992	1,849	2,145	1,885	1,772	2,136	2,680	2,322	-----
Residential ¹⁹⁵⁷⁻⁵⁹⁼¹⁰⁰.....do.....	121,155	124,838	2,243	2,287	2,295	2,125	2,408	2,043	1,743	1,746	1,820	1,957	2,546	2,620	2,462	-----
Non-building construction.....do.....	13,220	14,382	1,316	1,255	1,895	1,230	1,393	828	951	875	1,097	1,274	1,213	1,780	1,471	-----
New construction planning (

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968						1969							
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—Continued																
HOUSING STARTS AND PERMITS																
New housing units started:																
Unadjusted:																
Total, incl. farm (private and public).....thous.	1,321.9	1,547.7	142.9	142.5	141.0	139.8	143.3	129.5	99.8	105.8	94.8	135.6	159.9	157.7	150.0	123.3
One-family structures.....do.	844.9	900.7	81.6	86.5	82.6	80.3	85.6	65.1	53.9	51.3	48.0	72.0	85.5	91.1	80.8	122.0
Privately owned.....do.	1,291.6	1,507.7	137.9	139.8	136.6	134.3	140.8	127.1	96.4	101.5	90.1	131.9	159.0	155.5	146.4	122.0
Total nonfarm (private and public).....do.	1,298.8	1,523.6	141.1	140.0	138.9	138.0	140.6	127.5	98.9	104.5	93.9	134.4	158.3	156.1	147.5	121.0
In metropolitan areas.....do.	919.7	1,117.6	103.6	100.6	101.0	103.0	100.8	96.8	75.1	80.9	73.3	102.0	117.8	114.2	107.1	107.1
Privately owned.....do.	1,268.4	1,483.6	136.0	137.3	134.5	132.4	138.1	125.1	95.5	100.2	89.2	130.6	157.4	154.0	144.0	119.7
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates:																
Total, including farm (private only).....do.			1,365	1,531	1,518	1,592	1,570	1,733	1,507	1,878	1,686	1,584	1,563	1,509	1,464	1,336
Total nonfarm (private only).....do.			1,348	1,507	1,496	1,570	1,541	1,705	1,492	1,845	1,664	1,567	1,548	1,495	1,441	1,314
New private housing units authorized by building permits (13,000 permit-issuing places):†																
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates:																
Total.....thous.	1,141	1,341	1,281	1,289	1,290	1,393	1,378	1,425	1,463	1,403	1,477	1,421	1,502	1,323	1,340	1,206
One-family structures.....do.	651	689	641	663	673	706	694	729	786	671	685	670	659	632	631	559
CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES																
Dept. of Commerce composite: 1957-59=100.....	125	131	132	132	133	133	135	135	136	137	137	138	138	139	141	-----
American Appraisal Co., The:																
Average, 30 cities.....1913=100.....	909	970	973	979	986	992	994	997	1,007	1,015	1,026	1,032	1,034	1,040	1,046	1,059
Atlanta.....do.	992	1,072	1,065	1,075	1,081	1,087	1,110	1,110	1,111	1,125	1,138	1,151	1,154	1,148	1,137	1,161
New York.....do.	1,008	1,070	1,056	1,087	1,090	1,092	1,092	1,093	1,099	1,105	1,113	1,117	1,116	1,109	1,104	1,106
San Francisco.....do.	910	966	958	988	979	980	980	1,001	1,013	1,035	1,047	1,057	1,047	1,048	1,032	1,062
St. Louis.....do.	903	953	964	964	967	969	969	969	971	978	990	996	1,001	997	1,019	1,019
Associated General Contractors of America, Inc., The (the building only).....1957-59=100.....	132	139	138	140	141	142	142	143	143	145	146	146	147	148	151	153
E. H. Boeckh and Associates, Inc.: †																
Average, 20 cities:																
All types combined.....1957-59=100.....	129.8	139.6	140.6	140.6	142.1	142.2	142.3	144.1	144.1	146.2	147.5	146.9	147.3	149.7	149.7	150.3
Apartments, hotels, office buildings.....do.	130.7	139.9	140.8	141.8	142.5	143.1	143.4	144.1	144.1	146.3	148.0	149.2	148.4	149.0	151.5	151.5
Commercial and factory buildings.....do.	130.2	139.1	139.8	140.6	141.7	142.2	142.4	143.1	143.1	144.5	145.7	146.9	146.2	146.5	148.9	148.9
Residences.....do.	127.4	136.7	137.4	138.5	139.2	140.1	140.3	140.3	141.1	143.2	144.9	146.4	146.3	146.7	149.0	149.0
Engineering News-Record: ‡																
Building.....do.	127.4	136.8	136.2	136.7	138.3	140.7	141.6	141.7	143.2	145.0	146.2	147.9	149.9	150.1	151.5	150.3
Construction.....do.	140.8	151.9	151.7	152.5	153.9	155.8	156.5	156.7	158.0	160.0	161.8	162.9	164.3	165.6	169.1	168.8
Bu. of Public Roads—Highway construction: Composite (avg. for year or qtr.).....1957-59=100.....	117.6	121.6	121.2	-----	-----	119.5	-----	-----	132.3	-----	-----	123.5	-----	-----	130.1	-----
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS																
Output index:																
Composite, unadjusted: 1947-49=100.....	153.2	165.8	175.8	181.6	171.8	169.9	182.8	154.0	143.1	146.8	149.6	170.5	176.9	-----	-----	-----
Seasonally adjusted.....do.	-----	-----	164.4	189.7	155.7	162.7	161.1	161.3	167.1	156.5	169.3	176.4	196.5	-----	-----	-----
Iron and steel products, unadjusted.....do.	163.0	171.1	201.2	210.1	151.9	159.1	159.6	145.2	139.5	143.0	148.8	178.5	180.9	187.0	-----	-----
Lumber and wood products, unadj.....do.	149.6	168.1	161.6	166.7	175.1	173.0	188.8	163.4	157.8	162.7	160.3	178.3	179.8	-----	-----	-----
Portland cement, unadjusted.....do.	186.6	198.1	221.1	249.8	263.8	238.4	272.6	185.2	136.1	114.2	120.2	158.2	207.3	234.9	-----	-----
REAL ESTATE																
Mortgage applications for new home construction: Applications for FHA commitments																
thous. units.....	167.2	168.9	13.7	13.2	15.1	14.0	17.1	13.6	12.3	13.2	14.7	17.3	18.2	16.8	17.6	-----
Seasonally adjusted annual rates:†.....do.	-----	-----	157	146	167	168	198	211	187	189	180	174	179	182	191	-----
Requests for VA appraisals.....do.	124.3	131.7	10.4	12.5	11.5	10.4	12.7	11.4	9.0	10.1	9.9	12.2	12.2	11.5	11.4	13.6
Seasonally adjusted annual rates:†.....do.	-----	-----	120	135	127	125	147	172	136	148	132	136	124	122	126	145
Home mortgages insured or guaranteed by—																
Fed. Hous. Adm.: Face amount.....mil. \$.	5,884.64	6,495.94	493.61	572.97	595.13	588.18	707.37	598.76	525.34	608.38	494.00	491.60	541.21	519.67	595.38	-----
Vet. Adm.: Face amount\$.....do.	3,404.87	3,773.88	240.95	326.86	340.69	322.30	359.54	376.98	365.50	369.83	295.68	329.04	301.30	323.09	308.13	-----
Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances to member institutions, end of period.....mil. \$.	4,386	5,259	4,889	4,988	4,997	5,026	5,035	5,040	5,259	5,357	5,298	5,331	5,764	5,971	6,413	7,053
New mortgage loans of all savings and loan associations, estimated total.....mil. \$.	20,122	21,983	1,983	1,859	1,995	1,840	1,949	1,724	1,886	1,592	1,580	1,870	2,073	2,146	2,413	-----
By purpose of loan: ‡																
Home construction.....do.	4,243	4,916	430	400	414	396	466	392	407	348	364	440	485	482	495	-----
Home purchase.....do.	9,604	11,215	1,075	1,038	1,156	984	995	868	869	783	767	896	1,023	1,113	1,346	-----
All other purposes.....do.	6,275	5,852	478	421	425	460	488	464	610	461	449	534	565	551	572	-----
Foreclosures†.....number.....	134,203	110,404	9,263	9,530	8,340	8,460	8,827	8,264	7,971	8,296	7,515	8,438	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fire losses (on bldgs., contents, etc.).....mil. \$.	1,706.72	1,829.92	157.72	154.71	159.14	131.69	134.80	134.21	156.08	179.47	149.12	173.91	169.91	157.52	164.57	-----

DOMESTIC TRADE

ADVERTISING																
Marketing/Communications advertising index, seasonally adjusted: §																
Combined index.....1957-59=100.....	149	155	150	154	146	152	164	161	162	162	159	163	-----	-----	-----	-----
Business papers.....do.	128	131	128	129	125	122	128	128	125	128	130	139	-----	-----	-----	-----
Magazines.....do.	157	162	163	162	142	169	175	170	172	163	163	164	-----	-----	-----	-----
Newspapers.....do.	117	124	115	125	122	125	127	132	135	134	132	133	-----	-----	-----	-----
Outdoor.....do.	96	106	102	118	104	111	125	92	113	110	79	117	-----	-----	-----	-----
Radio (network).....do.	118	130	139	142	169	133	146	123	139	117	116	99	-----	-----	-----	-----
Television (network).....do.	206	213	203	207	200	195	233	225	224	231	226	227	-----	-----	-----	-----

† Revised. ‡ Index as of Aug. 1, 1969: Building, 151.6; construction, 170.0.

§ Revisions for Jan.-Aug. 1967 for new private housing units authorized; for 1965-May 1967 for Dept. of Commerce composite; for July-Dec. 1966 for ENR building and construction cost indexes; for 1960-66 (seas. adj.) for FHA applications and VA appraisals; and for Jan. 1961-Dec. 1967 for new mortgage loans will be shown later.

¶ Copyrighted data; see last paragraph of headnote, p. S-1.

§ Includes data for items not shown separately. § Data include guaranteed direct loans sold. ¶ Revised series. Data are based on a new benchmark (1967) and reflect improved reporting, as well as the inclusion of farm foreclosures and data for Alaska and Hawaii. Jan. 1967-April 1968 data will be shown later.

⊕ Formerly Printer's Ink advertising index.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	

DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued

ADVERTISING—Continued

Television advertising:																
Network (major national networks):																
Net time costs, total.....mil. \$	1,499.9	1,548.1	331.3					301.0								381.0
Automotive, incl. accessories.....do	115.8	125.8	23.0					18.1								27.5
Drugs and toiletries.....do	429.0	435.1	89.2					88.6								104.3
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do	306.8	293.3	63.2					57.4								70.9
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do	134.3	144.9	33.7					32.9								38.0
Smoking materials.....do	183.1	156.8	33.1					28.4								38.5
All other.....do	331.0	392.3	89.1					75.6								101.7

Magazine advertising (general and natl. farm magazines):																
Cost, total.....mil. \$	1,161.6	1,196.1	99.9	69.9	67.7	106.8	127.2	134.7	100.6	67.2	88.6	108.6	122.2	125.7	98.8	
Apparel and accessories.....do	60.7	63.5	2.6	1.1	6.2	10.6	7.1	6.6	4.0	2.0	3.7	7.0	7.9	5.3	2.4	
Automotive, incl. accessories.....do	103.7	112.6	9.3	4.8	3.4	6.8	17.3	13.9	7.4	6.8	8.7	11.3	11.3	11.2	9.3	
Building materials.....do	31.0	32.3	3.7	2.2	1.6	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.7	4.1	2.7	
Drugs and toiletries.....do	148.4	144.4	14.3	10.3	10.5	11.6	13.5	15.1	12.0	8.7	11.8	12.1	13.8	15.4	14.4	
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do	116.1	106.3	9.6	9.1	5.7	7.1	9.5	11.6	9.1	5.8	8.9	9.3	9.7	8.8	8.6	
Beer, wine, liquors.....do	89.2	95.6	7.9	6.3	4.6	7.1	10.4	13.0	15.6	3.2	4.6	7.3	8.5	9.5	9.2	
Household equip., supplies, furnishings.....do	70.7	75.7	6.2	4.1	2.5	7.5	9.4	9.8	5.4	2.8	3.1	6.9	8.4	10.5	6.4	
Industrial materials.....do	62.7	56.7	5.5	3.3	3.7	5.8	5.3	5.4	4.2	3.7	3.3	4.8	4.6	7.3	5.6	
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do	22.9	22.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.2	
Smoking materials.....do	39.9	43.2	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.2	
All other.....do	416.3	443.6	35.1	23.9	24.8	41.6	44.9	50.9	36.0	28.5	37.2	41.6	47.6	47.8	35.2	

Newspaper advertising linage (52 cities):																
Total.....mil. lines	3,297.8	3,381.1	279.2	249.9	277.9	292.8	315.7	315.9	316.0	256.0	250.5	304.7	299.7	326.6	303.1	
Classified.....do	878.1	923.7	79.0	75.2	83.8	83.3	84.1	79.0	67.9	77.1	75.6	89.7	87.7	95.7	89.8	
Display, total.....do	2,419.6	2,457.3	200.2	174.8	194.1	209.5	231.5	236.8	248.1	178.9	174.8	215.0	212.0	230.9	213.2	
Automotive.....do	158.5	171.0	16.6	13.6	13.3	15.9	16.0	13.1	9.3	11.6	13.5	15.0	16.1	17.9	15.7	
Financial.....do	66.9	72.8	5.8	6.9	4.1	5.7	7.2	6.2	7.1	8.6	5.3	7.0	7.8	6.1	7.8	
General.....do	297.1	296.1	23.4	18.6	18.1	27.1	31.7	32.5	24.2	20.9	23.6	27.3	26.6	29.7	25.5	
Retail.....do	1,897.1	1,917.4	154.3	135.7	158.6	160.9	176.7	185.0	207.5	137.9	132.5	165.7	161.4	177.1	164.3	

WHOLESALE TRADE

Merchant wholesalers sales (unadj.), total. mil. \$																
Durable goods establishments.....do	205,188	219,943	17,961	18,488	18,933	18,640	19,979	18,906	18,917	17,576	16,897	19,158	19,912	20,150	20,143	
Nondurable goods establishments.....do	90,447	100,012	8,241	8,515	8,629	8,590	9,220	8,578	8,428	8,017	7,962	8,878	9,489	9,420	9,575	
Total.....do	114,741	119,930	9,720	9,973	10,304	10,050	10,759	10,329	10,489	9,560	8,935	10,280	10,423	10,730	10,569	

Merchant wholesalers inventories, book value, end of year or month (unadj.), total. mil. \$																
Durable goods establishments.....do	21,607	22,603	21,952	21,908	22,094	22,170	22,631	22,790	22,603	22,637	22,828	23,211	23,437	23,422	23,473	
Nondurable goods establishments.....do	12,308	13,245	13,020	13,030	13,183	13,065	13,162	13,202	13,245	13,180	13,404	13,723	14,031	14,060	14,156	
Total.....do	9,299	9,358	8,932	8,878	8,910	9,105	9,470	9,588	9,358	9,457	9,423	9,488	9,406	9,362	9,317	

RETAIL TRADE †

All retail stores: †																
Estimated sales (unadj.), total †.....mil. \$	313,809	339,710	28,887	28,542	29,410	27,015	29,418	30,112	34,066	26,237	24,844	27,955	28,814	30,812	29,591	29,434
Durable goods stores †.....do	100,173	110,245	9,828	9,696	9,383	8,703	10,039	9,554	9,675	8,335	8,245	9,222	9,742	10,259	10,204	9,835
Automotive group.....do	58,273	65,261	5,974	5,773	5,365	4,814	5,982	5,623	5,049	5,137	5,058	5,707	5,924	6,200	6,143	5,761
Passenger car, other auto. dealers.....do	53,966	60,660	5,543	5,354	4,951	4,457	5,585	5,196	4,604	4,806	4,743	5,339	5,500	5,750	5,685	5,458
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....do	4,307	4,601	431	419	414	357	397	427	445	331	315	368	424	450	458	458
Furniture and appliance group †.....do	15,267	16,540	1,353	1,393	1,479	1,412	1,450	1,489	1,770	1,267	1,216	1,291	1,281	1,386	1,440	1,473
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do	10,227	875	861	905	850	907	933	1,025	786	768	842	838	872	902	922	922
Household appliance, TV, radio.....do	5,235	414	440	476	456	464	513	401	374	401	374	372	372	412	446	446
Lumber, building, hardware group.....do	12,675	1,290	1,338	1,355	1,257	1,339	1,198	1,198	1,186	938	968	1,098	1,271	1,344	1,363	1,363
Lumber, bldg. materials dealers †.....do	9,781	10,984	1,010	1,055	1,077	997	1,063	907	817	737	766	866	980	1,033	1,068	1,068
Hardware stores.....do	2,894	280	283	278	260	276	291	369	211	202	232	291	311	295	295	295
Nondurable goods stores †.....do	213,636	229,465	19,059	18,846	20,027	18,312	19,379	20,558	24,411	17,902	16,599	18,733	19,072	20,553	19,387	19,599
Apparel group.....do	18,123	19,265	1,522	1,421	1,633	1,552	1,654	1,810	2,641	1,403	1,214	1,528	1,642	1,662	1,547	1,478
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do	4,516	5,775	325	325	342	332	373	437	689	370	289	330	368	391	385	385
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do	7,429	577	548	618	608	656	701	990	530	479	600	626	642	566	566	566
Shoe stores.....do	3,196	259	236	295	284	265	277	343	215	190	265	282	286	282	282	282
Drug and proprietary stores.....do	10,721	11,458	938	938	962	912	941	924	1,295	942	884	932	931	1,002	954	955
Eating and drinking places.....do	23,473	25,285	2,245	2,287	2,413	2,175	2,161	2,045	2,041	1,918	1,817	2,000	2,073	2,273	2,306	2,397
Food group.....do	69,113	73,287	6,252	6,196	6,596	6,860	6,108	6,425	6,375	6,246	5,758	6,195	6,017	6,704	6,125	6,434
Grocery stores.....do	68,311	73,287	6,252	6,196	6,596	6,860	6,108	6,425	6,375	6,246	5,758	6,195	6,017	6,704	6,125	6,434
Gasoline service stations.....do	22,739	24,526	2,150	2,197	2,202	2,017	2,064	2,055	2,049	1,992	1,836	2,053	2,070	2,185	2,178	2,240
General merchandise group with non-stores †.....mil. \$	49,820	54,493	4,296	4,222	4,671	4,266	4,697	5,488	7,807	3,587	3,410	4,247	4,500	4,771	4,575	4,403
General merchandise group without non-stores †.....mil. \$	29,589	33,323	2,641	2,538	2,844	2,602	2,843	3,402	5,092	2,203	2,041	2,632	2,778	2,966	2,843	2,696
Department stores.....do	3,256	218	233	273	256	316	417	434	202	223	282	268	258	239	239	239
Variety stores.....do	6,152	487	474	526	451	498	578	980	375	390	464	512	533	515	515	515
Liquor stores.....do	6,409	6,969	560	583	600	548	584	647	825	580	514	550	563	627	601	601
Estimated sales (seas. adj.), total †.....do			28,320	28,674	28,760	28,902	28,697	28,806	28,347	28,989	29,289	28,916	29,442	29,386	29,337	29,481
Durable goods stores †.....do			9,197	9,313	9,377	9,687	9,342	9,314	9,238	9,446	9,597	9,377	9,575	9,481	9,545	9,465
Automotive group.....do			5,489	5,523	5,361	5,899	5,556	5,521	5,445	5,574	5,607	5,518	5,572	5,516	5,625	5,625
Passenger car, other auto. dealers.....do			5,104	5,138	5,173	5,516	5,171	5,124	5,082	5,157	5,172	5,099	5,145	5,102	5,211	5,211
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....do			385	385	388	383	385	397	363	417	435	419	427	414	414	414
Furniture and appliance group †.....do			1,386	1,406	1,433	1,395	1,372	1,360	1,357	1,402	1,434	1,409	1,433	1,436	1,483	1,483
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do			876	858	856	859	846	853	852	876	920	922				

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued																
RETAIL TRADE†—Continued																
All retail stores†—Continued																
Estimated sales (seas. adj.)—Continued																
Nondurable goods stores—Continued																
Drug and proprietary stores..... mil. \$			953	967	973	971	967	944	969	979	959	960	963	r 996	978	
Eating and drinking places..... do.			2,114	2,068	2,139	2,149	2,146	2,128	2,062	2,094	2,123	2,107	2,133	r 2,186	2,190	
Food group..... do.			6,172	6,148	6,188	6,155	6,149	6,235	6,139	6,315	6,346	6,284	6,244	r 6,312	6,255	
Grocery stores..... do.			5,753	5,727	5,774	5,774	5,731	5,817	5,744	5,909	5,955	5,883	5,839	r 5,906	5,846	
Gasoline service stations..... do.			2,050	2,052	2,063	2,049	2,050	2,064	2,052	2,097	2,091	2,132	2,106	r 2,119	2,080	
General merchandise group with non-stores ?..... mil. \$			4,488	4,730	4,626	4,520	4,640	4,729	4,577	4,601	4,694	4,637	4,920	r 4,844	4,837	
General merchandise group without non-stores ? \$..... mil. \$			4,075	4,290	4,191	4,061	4,154	4,259	4,168	4,176	4,273	4,211	4,468	r 4,397	4,374	
Department stores..... do.			2,728	2,896	2,828	2,743	2,810	2,925	2,877	2,861	2,924	2,895	3,080	r 3,011	2,971	
Mail order houses (dept. store mdse.) do.			270	275	277	271	282	293	275	273	298	296	294	r 285	288	
Variety stores..... do.			514	526	520	492	520	522	505	535	534	517	558	r 546	553	
Liquor stores..... do.			577	596	591	593	602	601	565	634	603	601	619	r 615	633	
Estimated inventories, end of year or month:†																
Book value (unadjusted), total..... mil. \$	38,045	41,346	41,163	40,916	39,979	40,543	42,683	43,815	41,346	41,544	42,597	43,744	44,237	43,948	43,753	
Durable goods stores ?..... do.	16,832	18,846	19,174	18,895	17,536	17,244	18,246	18,866	18,846	19,581	19,884	20,326	20,548	20,132	20,149	
Automotive group..... do.	7,284	8,758	8,987	8,794	7,348	7,130	7,898	8,437	8,758	9,387	9,575	9,774	9,938	9,643	9,735	
Furniture and appliance group..... do.	2,825	3,029	3,027	3,035	3,032	3,059	3,140	3,158	3,029	3,014	3,010	3,105	3,127	3,075	3,036	
Lumber, building, hardware group..... do.	2,575	2,797	2,764	2,801	2,764	2,788	2,806	2,790	2,797	2,841	2,926	3,005	3,046	3,012	2,980	
Nondurable goods stores ?..... do.	21,213	22,500	21,989	22,021	22,443	23,299	24,437	24,949	22,500	21,963	22,713	23,418	23,689	23,816	23,604	
Apparel group..... do.	4,178	4,536	4,317	4,431	4,670	4,953	5,116	5,145	4,536	4,402	4,695	4,899	4,925	4,902	4,826	
Food group..... do.	4,290	4,511	4,334	4,291	4,311	4,382	4,562	4,661	4,511	4,536	4,503	4,578	4,575	4,627	4,627	
General merchandise group with non-stores..... mil. \$	8,304	9,237	9,105	9,189	9,305	9,733	10,505	10,810	9,237	8,925	9,403	9,783	10,013	10,141	9,982	
Department stores..... do.	4,717	5,286	5,102	5,148	5,189	5,375	5,884	6,116	5,286	5,105	5,384	5,615	5,752	5,782	5,686	
Book value (seas. adj.), total..... do.	39,318	42,657	40,842	41,065	41,010	41,424	42,220	42,488	42,657	42,740	43,014	43,004	43,118	43,025	43,438	
Durable goods stores ?..... do.	17,403	19,461	18,440	18,475	18,501	18,622	19,165	19,361	19,461	19,622	19,847	19,542	19,657	19,044	19,365	
Automotive group..... do.	7,425	8,919	8,352	8,407	8,417	8,500	8,945	9,121	8,919	9,105	9,374	9,008	9,084	8,711	9,047	
Furniture and appliance group..... do.	2,927	3,139	3,066	3,038	3,035	3,008	3,046	3,019	3,139	3,136	3,113	3,146	3,102	3,042	3,015	
Lumber, building, hardware group..... do.	2,666	2,898	2,712	2,807	2,781	2,799	2,820	2,798	2,898	2,908	2,974	2,955	2,966	2,924	2,927	
Nondurable goods stores ?..... do.	21,915	23,196	22,402	22,590	22,500	22,802	23,055	23,127	23,196	23,118	23,527	23,462	23,551	23,981	24,073	
Apparel group..... do.	4,384	4,760	4,506	4,630	4,574	4,668	4,720	4,694	4,760	4,811	4,880	4,909	4,910	4,972	5,038	
Food group..... do.	4,273	4,493	4,351	4,356	4,381	4,408	4,450	4,554	4,493	4,544	4,548	4,569	4,552	4,641	4,646	
General merchandise group with non-stores..... mil. \$	8,900	9,806	9,366	9,448	9,351	9,360	9,525	9,624	9,806	9,653	9,924	9,859	9,975	10,275	10,274	
Department stores..... do.	5,018	5,576	5,298	5,329	5,231	5,153	5,254	5,337	5,576	5,598	5,746	5,683	5,735	5,876	5,904	
Firms with 11 or more stores:†																
Estimated sales (unadj.), total ?..... do.			94,580	7,689	7,532	8,279	7,454	8,068	9,015	11,179	7,282	6,776	7,918	8,126	r 8,755	8,174
Apparel group ?..... do.			5,186	421	368	440	426	454	492	721	351	307	441	479	r 468	449
Men's and boys' wear stores..... do.			767	66	53	54	54	71	85	119	59	46	57	63	r 66	65
Women's apparel, accessory stores..... do.			1,837	143	132	159	153	163	176	266	123	113	158	167	r 169	156
Shoe stores..... do.			1,335	113	93	118	119	111	116	151	85	76	117	120	r 127	130
Drug and proprietary stores..... do.			3,373	275	275	283	266	272	275	433	273	253	279	283	r 315	293
Eating and drinking places..... do.			2,122	178	180	186	192	189	184	175	177	167	194	212	r 212	221
Furniture and appliance group..... do.			1,303	103	111	130	120	112	117	135	86	89	114	r 128	140	
General merchandise group with non-stores ?..... mil. \$			38,395	3,013	2,959	3,300	2,979	3,303	3,920	5,692	2,522	2,397	3,028	3,243	r 3,401	3,266
General merchandise group without non-stores \$..... mil. \$			35,708	2,801	2,745	3,080	2,750	3,055	3,661	5,400	2,338	2,213	2,823	3,017	r 3,163	3,034
Dept. stores, excl. mail order sales..... do.			26,184	2,083	2,023	2,263	2,038	2,234	2,676	3,972	1,732	1,607	2,074	2,211	r 2,346	2,257
Variety stores..... do.			4,821	377	364	407	347	391	468	792	294	307	373	416	r 428	408
Grocery stores..... do.			34,681	2,882	2,837	3,122	2,694	2,890	3,181	3,088	3,110	2,861	3,080	2,909	r 3,303	2,872
Tire, battery, accessory dealers..... do.			1,736	136	156	159	130	153	161	177	124	113	135	163	r 171	181
Estimated sales (seas. adj.), total ?..... do.			7,777	8,030	8,003	7,931	8,031	8,143	8,080	8,295	8,413	8,340	8,588	r 8,482	8,524	
Apparel group ?..... do.			430	454	446	443	444	442	419	454	457	443	502	r 462	473	
Men's and boys' wear stores..... do.			64	68	64	63	67	69	63	68	67	65	70	r 67	65	
Women's apparel, accessory stores..... do.			149	159	161	160	158	158	153	168	167	159	177	r 163	168	
Shoe stores..... do.			112	115	118	114	117	115	103	104	108	106	114	r 122	132	
Drug and proprietary stores..... do.			277	288	290	289	287	275	281	301	291	291	298	r 320	297	
Eating and drinking places..... do.			188	172	178	189	188	190	177	188	187	194	214	r 205	211	
General merchandise group with non-stores ?..... mil. \$			3,098	3,297	3,248	3,130	3,261	3,332	3,364	3,302	3,393	3,330	3,556	r 3,452	3,390	
General merchandise group without non-stores \$..... mil. \$			2,884	3,080	3,033	2,892	3,027	3,088	3,126	3,092	3,177	3,109	3,325	r 3,220	3,149	
Dept. stores, excl. mail order sales..... do.			2,113	2,276	2,234	2,121	2,218	2,262	2,320	2,264	2,339	2,297	2,440	r 2,367	2,308	
Variety stores..... do.			396	409	404	380	404	416	405	430	430	412	449	r 439	436	
Grocery stores..... do.			2,908	2,919	2,915	2,928	2,943	2,992	2,975	3,061	3,127	3,095	3,021	r 3,039	3,055	
Tire, battery, accessory dealers..... do.			144	147	153	142	153	153	137	156	154	152	160	r 154	165	
All retail stores, accounts receivable, end of yr. or mo.:†																
Total (unadjusted)†..... mil. \$	20,630			18,483	18,641	19,022	19,285	20,630	19,746	19,353	19,230	19,427	19,673			
Durable goods stores..... do.	7,140			6,846	6,892	7,117	7,020	7,140	6,790	6,730	6,732	6,865	6,974			
Nondurable goods stores..... do.	13,490			11,637	11,749	11,905	12,265	13,490	12,956	12,623	12,498	12,562	12,699			
Charge accounts..... do.	8,677			7,941	8,071	8,368	8,296	8,677	8,173	7,950	8,058	8,257	8,443			
Installment accounts..... do.	11,953			10,542	10,570	10,654	10,989	11,953	11,573	11,403	11,172	11,170	11,230			
Total (seasonally adjusted)†..... do.	19,378			18,672	18,841	19,198	19,186	19,378	19,381	19,741	19,665	19,746	19,709			
Durable goods stores..... do.	6,941			6,690	6,777	7,004	6,958	6,941	6,907	7,068	7,040	7,096	7,011			
Nondurable goods stores..... do.	12,437			11,982	12,064	12,194	12,228	12,437	12,474	12,673	12,625	12,650	12,698			
Charge accounts..... do.	8,317			7,939	8,123	8,334	8,150	8,317	8,274	8,389	8,388	8,388	8,388			
Installment accounts..... do.	11,061			10,733	10,718	10,864	11,036	11,061	11,107	11,352	11,277	11,378	11,445			

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES		199.11	201.15	200.98	201.15	201.35	201.55	201.74	201.93	202.10	202.25	202.40	202.55	202.71	202.88	203.05	203.22
Total, incl. armed forces overseas..... mil.		199.11	201.15	200.98	201.15	201.35	201.55	201.74	201.93	202.10	202.25	202.40	202.55	202.71	202.88	203.05	203.22
LABOR FORCE																	
Labor force, total, 16 years of age and over..... thous.		80,793	82,272	84,454	84,550	83,792	82,137	82,477	82,702	82,618	81,711						

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1968 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967		1968		1968					1969							
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July*	
LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—Continued																	
LABOR FORCE—Continued																	
Seasonally Adjusted																	
Civilian labor force.....	thous.		78,919	78,917	78,749	78,847	78,800	79,042	79,368	79,874	80,356	80,495	80,450	80,071	80,433	80,756	
Employed, total.....	do.		76,005	76,020	75,973	76,000	76,002	76,388	76,765	77,229	77,729	77,767	77,605	77,265	77,671	77,874	
Nonagricultural employment.....	do.		72,156	72,195	72,222	72,349	72,477	72,682	72,923	73,477	73,848	74,035	73,941	73,460	73,966	74,323	
Agricultural employment.....	do.		3,849	3,825	3,751	3,651	3,525	3,706	3,842	3,752	3,881	3,732	3,664	3,805	3,705	3,551	
Unemployed (all civilian workers).....	do.		2,914	2,897	2,776	2,847	2,798	2,654	2,603	2,645	2,627	2,728	2,806	2,762	2,882		
Long-term, 15 weeks and over.....	do.		449	412	400	373	381	348	322	316	346	355	393	409	383	419	
Rates (unemployed in each group as percent of total in that group):†																	
All civilian workers.....		3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	
Men, 20 years and over.....		2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	
Women, 20 years and over.....		4.2	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	
Both sexes, 16-19 years.....		12.9	12.7	13.3	13.3	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.7	11.7	11.7	12.8	12.5	11.6	12.2	
Married men*.....		1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	
Nonwhite workers*.....		7.4	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.6	7.3	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.0	6.4	
White workers*.....		3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	
Occupation: White-collar workers*.....		2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	
Blue-collar workers*.....		4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	
Industry (nonagricultural):																	
Private wage and salary workers*.....		3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	
Construction*.....		7.3	6.9	7.7	7.0	6.9	5.7	6.0	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.0	
Manufacturing*.....		3.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	
Durable goods*.....		3.4	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.2	
EMPLOYMENT																	
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural estab.††																	
Total, not adjusted for seasonal variation.....	thous.	65,857	67,860	68,470	68,036	68,205	68,610	68,960	69,248	69,805	68,196	68,403	68,894	69,462	69,929	70,953	70,558
Seasonally Adjusted																	
Total.....	thous.	65,857	67,860	67,816	67,945	68,088	68,195	68,427	68,664	68,875	69,199	69,487	69,710	69,789	70,013	70,270	70,462
Mining.....	do.	613	610	615	619	620	622	573	622	623	626	628	626	624	622	622	626
Contract construction.....	do.	3,208	3,267	3,267	3,268	3,272	3,286	3,305	3,313	3,330	3,338	3,366	3,374	3,363	3,407	3,459	3,445
Manufacturing.....	do.	19,447	19,768	19,790	19,804	19,800	19,820	19,840	19,897	19,958	19,999	20,061	20,122	20,111	20,118	20,196	20,290
Durable goods.....	do.	11,439	11,624	11,620	11,666	11,634	11,646	11,649	11,700	11,744	11,819	11,839	11,881	11,868	11,874	11,930	12,001
Ordnance and accessories.....	do.	317	342	343	346	350	346	333	347	351	349	346	346	343	342	337	340
Lumber and wood products.....	do.	597	598	596	598	599	599	600	600	603	606	607	608	604	610	607	611
Furniture and fixtures.....	do.	455	474	474	474	476	478	480	484	485	490	494	494	496	496	497	500
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	do.	628	637	642	641	644	645	649	652	658	664	666	664	658	656	662	657
Primary metal industries.....	do.	1,322	1,314	1,321	1,324	1,308	1,302	1,294	1,300	1,313	1,321	1,330	1,332	1,326	1,333	1,345	1,345
Fabricated metal products.....	do.	1,363	1,394	1,391	1,392	1,393	1,401	1,411	1,420	1,426	1,437	1,444	1,451	1,450	1,453	1,458	1,463
Machinery, except electrical.....	do.	1,970	1,961	1,955	1,949	1,955	1,960	1,966	1,974	1,971	1,981	1,997	1,993	1,999	2,009	2,015	
Electrical equip. and supplies.....	do.	1,959	1,982	1,979	1,982	1,983	1,984	1,982	1,988	1,996	2,013	2,026	2,036	2,046	2,058	2,064	2,083
Transportation equipment.....	do.	1,949	2,028	2,028	2,068	2,027	2,034	2,034	2,031	2,031	2,045	2,020	2,042	2,029	2,069	2,035	2,064
Instruments and related products.....	do.	451	460	458	455	462	462	463	465	465	466	468	470	472	474	473	475
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.....	do.	428	435	432	437	437	434	437	439	445	447	441	445	445	444	443	448
Nondurable goods.....	do.	8,008	8,144	8,170	8,138	8,166	8,174	8,191	8,197	8,214	8,180	8,222	8,241	8,243	8,244	8,266	8,289
Food and kindred products.....	do.	1,786	1,781	1,791	1,777	1,781	1,782	1,782	1,781	1,789	1,792	1,801	1,793	1,795	1,793	1,787	1,781
Tobacco manufactures.....	do.	87	84	85	85	87	84	83	82	81	84	82	83	81	82	81	82
Textile mill products.....	do.	959	991	994	993	995	994	994	997	998	1,000	999	995	991	987	990	998
Apparel and other textile products.....	do.	1,398	1,408	1,418	1,412	1,406	1,414	1,416	1,412	1,412	1,424	1,409	1,417	1,425	1,426	1,429	1,440
Paper and allied products.....	do.	679	693	691	690	695	696	700	704	706	709	713	714	710	714	719	719
Printing and publishing.....	do.	1,048	1,063	1,063	1,063	1,066	1,065	1,070	1,072	1,074	1,076	1,077	1,078	1,078	1,075	1,085	1,088
Chemicals and allied products.....	do.	1,001	1,026	1,024	1,025	1,028	1,031	1,034	1,038	1,040	1,040	1,044	1,045	1,044	1,047	1,054	1,053
Petroleum and coal products.....	do.	183	187	188	187	187	186	187	188	189	128	170	187	190	190	190	191
Rubber and plastics products, nec.....	do.	516	557	557	558	564	565	568	567	571	573	577	579	579	581	585	589
Leather and leather products.....	do.	351	356	359	348	357	357	357	356	354	354	350	350	350	350	348	348
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	thous.	4,261	4,313	4,300	4,315	4,327	4,333	4,341	4,352	4,360	4,353	4,373	4,399	4,430	4,444	4,456	4,490
Wholesale and retail trade.....	do.	13,606	14,061	14,057	14,093	14,154	14,198	14,265	14,291	14,321	14,412	14,468	14,508	14,533	14,609	14,663	14,692
Wholesale trade.....	do.	3,525	3,618	3,618	3,624	3,633	3,646	3,660	3,669	3,678	3,701	3,714	3,726	3,737	3,758	3,772	3,770
Retail trade.....	do.	10,081	10,443	10,439	10,469	10,521	10,552	10,605	10,622	10,693	10,711	10,754	10,782	10,796	10,851	10,891	10,922
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	do.	3,225	3,383	3,363	3,376	3,399	3,414	3,433	3,453	3,463	3,490	3,502	3,515	3,531	3,541	3,557	3,572
Services.....	do.	10,099	10,592	10,554	10,582	10,625	10,635	10,721	10,787	10,838	10,900	10,967	11,034	11,044	11,065	11,062	11,051
Government.....	do.	11,398	11,846	11,870	11,888	11,891	11,887	11,949	11,949	12,032	12,081	12,122	12,132	12,144	12,207	12,255	12,296
Federal.....	do.	2,719	2,737	2,742	2,779	2,742	2,721	2,708	2,709	2,724	2,760	2,767	2,759	2,758	2,754	2,790	2,791
State and local.....	do.	8,679	9,109	9,096	9,109	9,148	9,166	9,241	9,323	9,308	9,321	9,355	9,373	9,386	9,453	9,465	9,505
Production workers on manufacturing payrolls:																	
Total, not seasonally adjusted††.....	thous.	14,308	14,505	14,642	14,434	14,581	14,758	14,731	14,741	14,701	14,509	14,584	14,644	14,604	14,624	14,926	14,801
Seasonally Adjusted																	
Total.....	thous.	14,308	14,505	14,534	14,541	14,519	14,533	14,545	14,594	14,635	14,684	14,731	14,771	14,739	14,740	14,818	14,909
Durable goods.....	do.	8,364	8,456	8,455	8,493	8,450	8,465	8,462	8,505	8,536	8,606	8,628	8,664	8,634	8,630	8,692	8,774
Ordnance and accessories.....	do.	174	192	194	196	197	195	183	195	195	196	195	197	193	192	189	191
Lumber and wood products.....	do.	519	519	517	519	520	519	519	520	524	528	527	528	525	530	528	531
Furniture and fixtures.....	do.	375	392	392													

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July*
LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—Continued																
EMPLOYMENT—Continued																
Seasonally Adjusted																
Production workers on manufacturing payrolls—Continued																
Nondurable goods industries—Continued																
Paper and allied products.....thous.	526	537	536	537	540	540	543	546	549	550	555	555	549	* 554	* 557	560
Printing and publishing.....do.....	662	665	665	666	667	664	668	670	671	673	672	673	672	669	* 676	678
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	592	608	608	607	611	611	613	616	617	617	620	620	617	* 617	* 623	619
Petroleum and coal products.....do.....	115	118	119	118	118	117	119	119	119	119	101	116	118	118	* 118	118
Rubber and plastics products, nec.....do.....	397	431	433	433	437	437	440	439	441	444	448	449	449	451	* 455	458
Leather and leather products.....do.....	304	307	311	300	307	306	307	307	305	306	302	301	300	300	* 299	297
HOURS AND MAN-HOURS																
Seasonally Adjusted																
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of nonagricultural estab.†‡																
Mining.....hours.....	42.6	42.7	42.9	43.1	42.8	42.9	41.2	43.2	43.3	43.3	43.3	42.8	43.8	* 43.4	* 41.8	41.9
Contract construction.....do.....	37.7	37.4	37.5	37.3	37.5	37.5	37.5	36.2	37.6	38.2	38.0	37.9	38.0	* 38.1	* 37.7	37.4
Manufacturing: Not seasonally adjusted.....do.....	40.6	40.7	41.1	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.1	40.9	41.1	40.4	40.0	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.5
Seasonally adjusted.....do.....			40.9	40.9	40.7	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.1	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.7
Overtime hours.....do.....	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
Durable goods.....do.....	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.3	41.3	40.9	41.5	41.4	41.4	* 41.4	41.4
Overtime hours.....do.....	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	41.7	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	41.3	40.0	40.3	40.8	40.9	* 40.6	* 41.0	41.1
Lumber and wood products.....do.....	40.2	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.6	41.1	40.0	40.8	40.9	40.2	* 40.3	* 40.2	40.2
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.9	* 40.9	* 40.8	40.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.1	41.8	42.0	41.8	42.2	42.3	42.0	* 42.1	* 41.9	41.8
Primary metal industries.....do.....	41.1	41.6	42.1	41.8	40.3	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.8	41.7	* 41.8	41.5
Fabricated metal products.....do.....	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.2	41.9	41.8	* 41.6	* 41.8	41.8
Machinery, except electrical.....do.....	42.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.2	42.5	42.3	42.7	42.6	* 42.6	* 42.6	42.4
Electrical equipment and supplies.....do.....	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.4	39.7	40.7	40.9	* 40.6	* 40.6	40.8
Transportation equipment.....do.....	41.4	42.2	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.3	41.8	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.1	* 41.6	41.8
Instruments and related products.....do.....	41.3	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.8	* 40.8	* 40.9	41.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.....do.....	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.2	39.0	39.2	37.6	39.0	39.5	39.1	* 39.2	39.5
Nondurable goods.....do.....	39.7	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.1	39.9	39.8	39.8	* 39.8	39.7
Overtime hours.....do.....	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
Food and kindred products.....do.....	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.9	* 40.8	* 40.6	40.7
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	38.6	37.8	38.5	38.1	38.7	38.2	37.7	37.5	37.1	37.2	36.6	36.5	36.4	* 38.1	* 39.6	38.8
Textile mill products.....do.....	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.2	40.6	39.9	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.4
Apparel and other textile products.....do.....	36.0	36.1	36.4	36.2	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.0	36.1	36.2	35.2	36.0	36.0	* 36.1	* 36.2	35.9
Paper and allied products.....do.....	42.8	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.0	43.2	43.1	43.0	43.2	43.5	42.5	43.2	43.4	43.0	* 42.9	43.2
Printing and publishing.....do.....	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.4	37.9	38.3	38.3	38.4	* 38.4	38.4
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	41.6	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.6	* 41.8	* 41.9	41.7
Petroleum and coal products.....do.....	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.7	42.2	42.5	42.6	42.6	42.7	41.8	42.6	43.2	42.9	* 43.0	* 42.3	42.7
Rubber and plastics products, nec.....do.....	41.4	41.5	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.4	41.5	41.5	40.7	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.0
Leather and leather products.....do.....	38.1	38.3	38.6	38.1	38.0	38.1	38.6	37.9	37.8	37.6	35.3	37.6	37.7	* 37.6	* 37.3	37.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....do.....	36.5	36.0	36.2	36.1	36.2	36.1	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.6	* 35.7	* 35.7	35.7
Wholesale trade.....do.....	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.2	* 40.1	40.1	40.2
Retail trade.....do.....	35.3	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.7	34.5	34.5	34.3	34.4	34.2	34.3	34.1	34.3	* 34.3	34.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....do.....	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.0	* 37.2	36.8
Seasonally Adjusted																
Man-hours in nonfarm estab., all employees, seasonally adjusted, annual rate†§	131.45	134.62	134.75	135.24	135.57	135.75	135.89	135.83	136.19	* 137.07	* 137.08	* 138.44	138.42	* 139.15	* 139.39	139.87
Man-hour indexes (aggregate weekly), industrial and construction industries, total†¶																
1957-59=100.....	113.7	115.4	116.1	116.0	115.5	116.2	116.0	115.9	117.4	116.8	118.3	118.1	118.1	* 118.1	* 118.7	119.0
Mining.....do.....	79.4	78.6	79.7	80.8	80.4	80.7	70.3	81.3	81.7	82.0	82.5	81.1	82.8	* 81.7	* 78.3	79.5
Contract construction.....do.....	111.1	112.0	112.0	111.6	112.2	112.9	113.8	110.0	115.3	117.7	118.0	117.7	117.4	* 119.3	* 119.5	117.7
Manufacturing.....do.....	115.9	117.9	118.7	118.6	117.9	118.7	118.7	118.7	119.0	119.1	118.4	120.3	120.0	* 119.7	* 120.6	121.3
Durable goods.....do.....	121.6	123.4	124.1	124.4	123.0	124.1	124.1	124.4	124.5	125.3	124.9	126.8	126.3	* 125.8	* 127.1	128.3
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	204.5	223.8	227.6	228.3	231.1	228.8	216.3	227.2	226.6	220.6	221.1	226.2	222.1	* 219.3	* 218.0	220.9
Lumber and wood products.....do.....	93.1	93.9	94.0	94.2	94.6	95.0	94.2	94.2	96.0	94.2	95.9	96.3	94.2	* 95.3	* 94.7	95.2
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	121.8	128.0	129.1	128.1	129.0	129.6	130.2	130.4	130.8	132.9	132.3	134.2	135.9	* 135.6	* 135.5	136.5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	106.3	109.2	110.6	110.6	111.0	111.8	112.4	112.0	113.9	114.2	115.9	115.7	113.6	* 113.3	* 114.0	112.9
Primary metal industries.....do.....	110.3	110.2	112.0	111.4	105.9	108.5	107.7	108.1	110.0	111.0	111.5	112.9	111.9	112.2	* 113.9	113.2
Fabricated metal products.....do.....	123.9	126.9	127.2	126.9	126.7	128.1	129.9	130.6	129.9	131.3	130.1	133.0	132.4	* 132.1	* 133.3	133.9
Machinery, except electrical.....do.....	137.4	133.0	132.8	131.8	132.1	133.4	133.8	135.1	134.0	136.3	136.7	137.3	137.7	* 137.3	* 138.3	138.4
Electrical equipment and supplies.....do.....	143.0	143.5	143.7	143.8	144.2	144.8	143.5	143.5	143.8	146.0	144.7	149.3	150.6	* 150.8	* 150.9	154.3
Transportation equipment.....do.....	114.2	121.7	122.9	126.4	121.3	122.5	122.6	121.7	120.0	119.9	119.4	119.9	118.6	* 115.7	* 119.8	123.0
Instruments and related products.....do.....	127.4	126.0	125.4	124.0	126.5	126.6	127.1	127.8	127.5	128.5	125.7	130.2	130.6	* 131.5	* 131.3	133.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.....do.....	108.9	109.7	109.6	110.4	109.8	110.3	110.4	110.5	111.8	112.4	106.3	111.2	112.3	* 110.8	111.1	113.2
Nondurable goods.....do.....	108.6	110.7	111.7	111.0	111.3	111.5	111.7	111.3	111.8	111.0	109.8	111.8	111.7	* 111.8	112.1	112.1
Food and kindred products.....do.....	96.2	96.2	97.5	96.1	96.8	96.4	96.5	96.0	97.3	96.9	97.9	97.8	97.6	* 97.4	* 96.5	96.1
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	86.8	82.2	84.5	83.6	87.3	83.8	80.5	80.0	78.0	80.5	77.0	76.8	75.5	* 80.2	* 83.3	81.6
Textile mill products.....do.....	102.7	106.7	107.7	108.0	107.3	107.7	107.2	107.2	107.5	106.1	104.1	106.3	106.2	* 105.5	* 106.4	107.7
Apparel and other textile products.....do.....	116.8	117.5	119.3	118.2	117.5	119.0	118.9	117.5	117.7	119.0	114.3	117.6	118.2	* 118.8	* 119.1	118.9
Paper and allied products.....do.....	114.9	117.7	117.6	118.1	118.5	119.1	119.4	119.8	121.0	122.1	120.4	122.4	121.6	* 121.6	* 122.0	123.5
Printing and publishing.....do.....	116.7	117.0	116.7	117.2	118.0	117.5	118.5	118.2	118.7	118.8	117.0	118.5	118.3	118.1	* 119.3	119.6
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	118.6	122.4	122.4	122.2	123.0	123.3	123.7	124.3	124.5	124.5	124.5	124.5	123.6	* 124.2	* 125.7	124.3
Petroleum and coal products.....do.....	80.8	83.0	83.1	83.2	82.2	82.1	83.7	83.7	83.9	50.4	71.0	82.8	83.6	* 83.8	* 82.4	83.2
Rubber and plastics products, nec.....do.....	144.4	157.2	159.2	158.8	159.5	159.9	161.0	159.8	161.0	162.0	160.4	163.5	163.5	164.2	* 166.1	165.1
Leather and leather products.....do.....	94.8	96.0	98.2	93.5	95.5	95.4	97.0	95.2	94.3</							

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967		1968		1968						1969					
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—Continued																
WEEKLY AND HOURLY EARNINGS—Con.																
Not Seasonally Adjusted—Continued																
Avg. weekly gross earnings per prod. worker on manufacturing payrolls—Continued ¶																
Durable goods.....dollars.....	123.60	132.07	132.92	131.02	130.29	135.01	135.43	136.36	137.61	136.04	135.05	137.45	137.20	138.69	*139.78	138.10
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	132.61	135.71	134.78	132.02	134.05	137.85	140.10	138.86	141.28	135.74	135.54	137.23	138.11	*138.85	*141.11	140.42
Lumber and wood products.....do.....	95.27	104.34	106.97	105.41	107.53	109.03	107.68	105.73	107.16	102.56	104.40	107.86	106.13	*109.08	*110.30	108.94
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	94.13	100.28	101.52	99.14	102.18	104.33	104.58	103.48	105.32	101.60	100.84	103.42	103.46	*105.04	*106.75	105.44
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	117.31	124.98	127.20	126.30	128.05	129.93	129.93	127.49	128.21	125.36	126.38	129.27	131.57	*134.41	*134.41	133.98
Primary metal industries.....do.....	137.27	147.68	149.67	148.75	142.36	148.68	147.24	149.14	152.67	154.66	153.14	155.82	157.45	157.13	*158.72	156.83
Fabricated metal products.....do.....	123.67	131.77	132.62	130.41	132.09	136.43	136.53	137.05	136.50	134.96	133.01	136.45	136.21	*138.03	*139.86	137.45
Machinery, except electrical.....do.....	135.89	141.46	141.37	139.70	139.03	143.40	145.09	145.94	148.17	147.55	148.82	151.36	150.80	*151.66	*152.44	149.10
Electrical equip. and supplies.....do.....	111.35	118.08	118.15	116.11	117.97	120.66	120.99	122.10	123.62	122.51	120.69	123.42	122.92	*124.34	*125.36	124.53
Transportation equipment.....do.....	142.42	155.72	155.55	152.52	150.70	160.07	162.92	165.02	164.86	160.19	157.03	157.38	157.44	158.18	*160.58	158.24
Instruments and related products.....do.....	117.71	120.69	120.88	119.39	120.80	123.22	123.22	124.75	125.97	124.74	123.07	126.17	125.96	*127.39	*128.74	127.08
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.....do.....	92.59	98.25	99.00	96.36	98.11	99.90	100.15	100.19	101.14	100.62	98.40	102.05	102.46	*102.96	*103.49	102.43
Nondurable goods.....do.....	102.03	109.05	109.47	110.00	110.55	112.03	111.88	111.72	113.08	111.50	110.48	113.15	113.08	114.34	*115.31	115.82
Food and kindred products.....do.....	107.98	114.24	115.08	115.51	114.96	116.48	115.21	116.28	117.96	117.27	116.40	118.08	117.89	*119.77	*119.95	121.42
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	87.62	94.12	102.31	98.89	95.55	94.49	92.58	94.50	96.14	93.03	95.21	94.70	95.94	*103.02	*112.00	105.71
Textile mill products.....do.....	84.25	91.05	90.69	88.97	92.51	94.02	94.21	93.98	94.85	92.11	90.57	93.66	92.92	*94.07	*95.63	96.52
Apparel and other textile products.....do.....	73.08	79.78	80.30	79.06	81.40	82.26	82.63	81.36	81.36	81.40	79.90	83.13	81.85	*82.67	*83.49	82.70
Paper and allied products.....do.....	122.84	130.85	130.59	132.32	132.62	135.60	134.54	134.78	136.90	135.14	132.19	135.45	135.99	*137.17	*138.46	140.83
Printing and publishing.....do.....	125.95	133.28	132.94	132.94	135.45	137.35	137.39	136.32	139.65	136.06	136.10	139.03	138.68	*140.18	*141.31	140.56
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	128.96	136.27	136.27	136.45	136.86	138.60	138.69	139.86	141.46	140.19	139.86	140.95	142.46	*143.72	*144.97	144.84
Petroleum and coal products.....do.....	152.87	159.38	158.90	163.18	157.78	162.49	160.98	161.88	159.56	152.40	161.38	168.67	174.10	*174.50	*170.40	174.47
Rubber and plastics products, nec.....do.....	113.44	121.18	121.64	123.42	122.30	125.46	125.16	124.68	126.12	124.73	121.30	123.30	123.82	125.25	*126.58	124.64
Leather and leather products.....do.....	78.87	85.41	87.36	85.31	85.41	85.43	86.56	86.03	88.32	87.46	83.18	87.28	85.78	*87.66	*88.60	87.38
Wholesale and retail trade.....do.....	81.76	86.40	87.36	88.56	88.80	88.08	87.11	87.33	87.96	88.40	88.60	88.85	88.96	*89.92	*91.55	93.08
Wholesale trade.....do.....	116.06	122.31	122.51	123.12	122.82	124.22	123.82	124.40	125.74	124.80	126.08	126.40	127.20	*128.00	*129.85	130.82
Retail trade.....do.....	70.95	74.95	75.82	77.33	77.33	75.99	75.46	75.70	76.47	76.16	76.39	76.61	76.73	*77.63	*79.23	80.73
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....do.....	95.46	101.75	101.75	102.40	102.40	103.23	103.51	103.69	104.99	106.76	107.59	107.22	106.85	*107.30	*108.33	107.38
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of nonagricultural estab. ¶																
Mining.....dollars.....	3.19	3.35	3.33	3.34	3.34	3.39	3.33	3.47	3.49	3.50	3.52	3.52	3.55	3.57	*3.55	3.54
Contract construction.....do.....	4.11	4.40	4.31	4.36	4.40	4.49	4.52	4.54	4.55	4.58	4.56	4.62	4.64	*4.71	*4.70	4.73
Manufacturing.....do.....	2.83	3.01	3.00	3.00	2.99	3.04	3.06	3.08	3.11	3.12	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.16	*3.17	3.18
Excluding overtime.....do.....	2.72	2.88	2.87	2.88	2.86	2.90	2.92	2.94	2.97	2.98	3.00	3.00	3.02	3.03	*3.03	3.05
Durable goods.....do.....	3.00	3.19	3.18	3.18	3.17	3.23	3.24	3.27	3.30	3.31	3.31	3.32	3.33	3.35	*3.36	3.36
Excluding overtime.....do.....	2.88	3.05	3.04	3.04	3.03	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.17	3.19	3.20	*3.21	3.22
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	3.18	3.27	3.24	3.22	3.23	3.29	3.32	3.33	3.38	3.36	3.38	3.38	3.41	*3.42	*3.45	3.45
Lumber and wood products.....do.....	2.37	2.57	2.59	2.59	2.61	2.64	2.62	2.63	2.62	2.59	2.61	2.65	2.64	*2.68	*2.71	2.71
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	2.33	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.48	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.56	2.58	2.60	*2.61	2.61
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	2.82	2.99	3.00	3.00	3.02	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.06	3.05	3.06	3.10	3.14	3.17	*3.17	3.19
Primary metal industries.....do.....	3.34	3.55	3.53	3.55	3.55	3.60	3.60	3.62	3.67	3.70	3.69	3.71	3.74	*3.75	*3.77	3.77
Fabricated metal products.....do.....	2.98	3.16	3.15	3.15	3.16	3.21	3.22	3.24	3.25	3.26	3.26	3.28	3.29	3.31	*3.33	3.32
Machinery, except electrical.....do.....	3.19	3.36	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.39	3.43	3.45	3.47	3.48	3.51	3.52	3.54	3.56	*3.57	3.55
Electrical equip. and supplies.....do.....	2.77	2.93	2.91	2.91	2.92	2.95	2.98	3.00	3.03	3.04	3.04	3.05	3.07	*3.07	*3.08	3.09
Transportation equipment.....do.....	3.44	3.69	3.66	3.64	3.64	3.74	3.78	3.82	3.87	3.86	3.83	3.82	3.84	*3.83	*3.86	3.85
Instruments and related products.....do.....	2.85	2.98	2.97	2.97	2.99	3.02	3.02	3.05	3.08	3.10	3.10	3.11	3.11	*3.13	*3.14	3.13
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.....do.....	2.35	2.50	2.50	2.49	2.49	2.51	2.51	2.53	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.62	*2.64	*2.64	2.64
Nondurable goods.....do.....	2.57	2.74	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.82	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.87	2.88	*2.89	2.91
Excluding overtime.....do.....	2.47	2.63	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.76	2.77	*2.77	2.80
Food and kindred products.....do.....	2.64	2.80	2.80	2.79	2.77	2.80	2.81	2.85	2.87	2.91	2.91	2.93	2.94	2.95	*2.94	2.94
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	2.27	2.49	2.63	2.63	2.45	2.38	2.38	2.52	2.55	2.57	2.63	2.66	2.68	*2.74	*2.80	2.76
Textile mill products.....do.....	2.06	2.21	2.18	2.17	2.24	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.29	2.30	2.30	*2.31	2.31
Apparel and other textile products.....do.....	2.03	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.23	2.26	2.27	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.27	2.29	2.28	2.29	*2.30	2.36
Paper and allied products.....do.....	2.87	3.05	3.03	3.07	3.07	3.11	3.10	3.12	3.14	3.15	3.14	3.15	3.17	*3.19	*3.22	3.26
Printing and publishing.....do.....	3.25	3.48	3.48	3.48	3.50	3.54	3.55	3.55	3.59	3.59	3.61	3.63	3.64	*3.66	*3.68	3.67
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	3.10	3.26	3.26	3.28	3.29	3.30	3.31	3.33	3.36	3.37	3.37	3.38	3.40	*3.43	*3.46	3.49
Petroleum and coal products.....do.....	3.58	3.75	3.73	3.78	3.73	3.77	3.77	3.80	3.79	3.69	3.87	3.95	4.03	*4.03	*4.00	4.02
Rubber and plastics products, nec.....do.....	2.74	2.92	2.91	2.94	2.94	2.98	2.98	2.99	3.01	3.02	3.01	3.00	3.02	*3.04	*3.05	3.07
Leather and leather products.....do.....	2.07	2.23	2.24	2.21	2.23	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.35	*2.35	2.33
Wholesale and retail trade.....do.....	2.24	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.44	2.44	2.46	2.45	2.49	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.54	*2.55	2.55
Wholesale trade.....do.....	2.88	3.05	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.09	3.08	3.11	3.12	3.12	3.16	3.16	3.18	*3.20	*3.23	3.23
Retail trade.....do.....	2.01	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.21	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.29	*2.29	2.30
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....do.....	2.58	2.75	2.75	2.76	2.76	2.79	2.79	2.81	2.83	2.87	2.90	2.89	2.88	*2.90	*2.92	2.91
Miscellaneous hourly wages:																
Construction wages, 20 cities (ENR): ♂																
Common labor.....\$ per hr.....																

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
HELP-WANTED ADVERTISING																
Seasonally adjusted index.....1957-59=100..	182	200	189	185	198	219	213	222	226	221	230	232	227	217	-----	
LABOR TURNOVER																
Manufacturing establishments:																
Unadjusted for seasonal variation: Δ																
Accession rate, total																
mo. rate per 100 employees..	4.4	4.6	5.9	5.0	5.7	5.7	5.0	3.8	3.0	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.8	P 6.5	
New hires.....do.....	3.3	3.5	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.0	2.9	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	P 5.3	
Separation rate, total.....do.....	4.6	4.6	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.3	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	P 4.5	
Quit.....do.....	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.7	4.1	2.8	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	P 2.7	
Layoff.....do.....	1.4	1.2	.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	P .8	
Seasonally adjusted: Δ																
Accession rate, total.....do.....			4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	P 4.9	
New hires.....do.....			3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	P 3.7	
Separation rate, total.....do.....			4.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	P 4.9	
Quit.....do.....			2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	P 2.8	
Layoff.....do.....			1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	P 1.0	
INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES																
Strikes and lockouts:																
Beginning in period:																
Work stoppages.....number.....	4,595	5,045	500	520	466	448	434	327	183	320	330	420	570	660	560	
Workers involved.....thous.....	2,870	2,649	169	202	154	170	279	130	64	182	137	112	253	219	181	
In effect during month:																
Work stoppages.....number.....			810	880	821	738	741	617	408	480	500	600	770	870	800	
Workers involved.....thous.....			400	465	360	349	415	306	189	255	266	261	303	329	302	
Man-days idle during period.....do.....	42,100	49,018	5,577	4,612	4,049	3,081	3,992	2,431	1,693	3,380	2,590	2,080	2,740	3,530	3,370	
EMPLOYMENT SERVICE AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE																
Nonfarm placements.....thous.....																
5,817	5,733	538	542	531	561	540	426	360	392	373	397	454	437	512	-----	
Unemployment insurance programs:																
Insured unemployment, all programs.....do.....																
1,270	1,187	942	1,057	1,023	867	861	984	1,252	1,584	1,550	1,384	1,162	970	911	-----	
State programs:																
Initial claims.....do.....	11,760	10,463	642	1,080	778	604	701	788	1,161	1,240	890	709	756	613	710	
Insured unemployment, weekly avg.....do.....	1,205	1,111	883	991	955	802	794	913	1,172	1,491	1,459	1,300	1,090	906	852	
Percent of covered employment: ♂																
Unadjusted.....do.....	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	
Seasonally adjusted.....do.....			2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....thous.....	1,017	936	794	770	804	687	644	680	885	1,206	1,290	1,190	1,022	800	744	
Benefits paid.....mil. \$.....	2,092.3	2,031.9	129.1	145.6	150.0	121.8	126.0	122.5	170.3	246.1	234.2	226.5	200.1	153.0	135.0	
Federal employees, insured unemployment, weekly average.....thous.....																
20	23	19	20	20	19	20	21	22	24	24	23	20	17	18	-----	
Veterans' program (UCX):																
Initial claims.....do.....	222	289	20	28	26	22	26	26	29	32	27	24	22	20	26	
Insured unemployment, weekly avg.....do.....	23	32	25	30	32	28	27	32	38	44	43	40	35	29	30	
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....do.....	21	29	25	29	26	24	26	34	41	42	39	35	28	27	-----	
Benefits paid.....mil. \$.....	46.3	69.2	4.5	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	7.2	9.0	8.0	7.8	7.4	5.8	5.5	
Railroad program:																
Applications.....thous.....	241	139	13	19	10	7	9	6	11	12	6	5	5	11	-----	
Insured unemployment, weekly avg.....do.....	20	20	14	16	16	18	20	18	19	24	23	21	18	17	11	
Benefits paid.....mil. \$.....	40.6	40.4	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.4	2.8	-----	

FINANCE

BANKING															
Open market paper outstanding, end of period:															
Bankers' acceptances.....mil. \$.....	4,317	4,428	4,286	4,330	4,418	4,327	4,420	4,389	4,428	4,370	4,420	4,464	4,510	4,668	4,880
Commercial and finance co. paper, total.....do.....	16,635	20,497	18,798	19,746	20,734	20,264	20,839	22,220	20,497	21,813	22,865	23,681	24,390	25,305	25,964
Placed through dealers.....do.....	4,901	7,201	5,822	6,270	7,091	7,737	7,592	7,758	7,201	7,873	8,342	9,003	10,076	9,931	10,159
Placed directly (finance paper).....do.....	11,634	13,296	12,976	13,476	13,643	12,527	13,247	14,462	13,296	13,940	14,523	14,678	14,314	15,374	15,805
Agricultural loans and discounts outstanding of agencies supervised by the Farm Credit Adm.:															
Total, end of period.....mil. \$.....															
10,848	11,748	11,730	11,830	11,809	11,722	11,734	11,677	11,748	11,907	11,946	12,324	12,344	12,344	12,514	12,941
Farm mortgage loans:															
Federal land banks.....do.....	5,609	6,126	5,973	6,004	6,033	6,064	6,094	6,107	6,126	6,169	6,226	6,317	6,412	6,484	6,557
Loans to cooperatives.....do.....	1,506	1,577	1,454	1,454	1,450	1,479	1,551	1,583	1,577	1,630	1,680	1,663	1,648	1,614	1,594
Other loans and discounts.....do.....	3,733	4,044	4,302	4,372	4,326	4,179	4,090	3,987	4,044	4,108	4,040	4,344	4,284	4,416	4,790
Bank debits to demand deposit accounts, except interbank and U.S. Government accounts, annual totals, seasonally adjusted:															
Total (233 SMSA's) Ⓞ.....bil. \$.....															
6,661.5	8,002.2	7,948.5	8,163.0	8,521.8	8,368.4	8,599.8	8,540.1	8,752.9	8,733.3	8,832.8	8,723.3	8,883.9	9,147.6	9,385.4	-----
New York SMSA.....do.....	2,921.2	3,635.2	3,595.0	3,726.1	4,079.6	3,857.8	3,953.7	3,925.9	4,076.8	3,896.7	3,929.8	3,882.8	3,902.0	4,097.6	4,155.7
Total 232 SMSA's (except N.Y.).....do.....															
3,740.3	4,367.0	4,353.5	4,436.9	4,442.2	4,510.6	4,646.1	4,614.2	4,676.1	4,656.5	4,836.6	4,903.0	4,840.5	4,981.9	5,050.0	5,229.7
6 other leading SMSA's ¶.....do.....	1,471.8	1,765.5	1,771.0	1,807.9	1,825.2	1,840.2	1,904.9	1,904.1	1,902.4	2,007.7	2,047.4	1,974.3	2,028.9	2,083.2	2,164.4
226 other SMSA's.....do.....	2,268.5	2,601.5	2,582.5	2,629.0	2,617.0	2,670.4	2,741.2	2,710.1	2,773.7	2,828.9	2,855.6	2,866.2	2,953.0	2,966.8	3,065.3
Federal Reserve banks, condition, end of period:															
Assets, total ¶.....mil. \$.....															
75,330	78,972	75,510	76,296	75,592	77,388	77,215	78,977	78,972	77,635	77,849	78,772	82,213	80,753	80,516	79,485
Reserve bank credit outstanding, total ¶.....do.....															
51,948	56,614	54,610	54,880	55,461	54,707	55,919	55,697	56,614	55,892	55,857	55,419	58,108	56,891	55,511	60,064
Discounts and advances.....do.....															
141	188	305	736	529	390	179	471	188	862	744	1,148	2,532	1,832	1,049	750
U.S. Government securities.....do.....															
49,112	52,937	52,230	52,397	53,044	53,279	53,329	53,350	52,937	52,127	52,275	52,405	53,113	53,759	54,095	54,138
Gold certificate account.....do.....															
11,481	10,026	10,025	10,025	10,026	10,026	10,026	10,026	10,026	10,025	10,025	10,025	10,023	10,022	10,027	10,027
Liabilities, total ¶.....do.....															
75,330	78,972	75,510	76,296	75,592	77,388	77,215	78,977	78,972	77,635	77,849	78,772	82,213	80,753	80,516	79,485
Deposits, total.....do.....															
22,920	23,473	23,196	23,496	23,314	22,949	23,935	23,667	23,473	24,295	23,909	23,289	25,882	25,405	22,714	23,343
Member-bank reserve balances.....do.....															
20,999	21,807	21,462	21,702	21,808	21,233	22,316	22,533	21,807	23,124	22,801	21,588	24,344	23,705	20,750	21,784
Federal Reserve notes in circulation.....do.....															
42,369	45,510	42,534	42,857	43,179	43,273	43,472	44,481	45,510	44,170	43,992	44,232	44,196	44,811	45,299	45,566

Ⓞ Revised. ¶ Preliminary. † Beginning Feb. 1969, data for indicated month exclude loans by Federal Intermediate Credit Banks outside the Farm Credit Adm. system now reported quarterly only.
Δ Adjusted to new benchmarks and seasonal factors; see note "¶," p. S-13.

Ⓞ Insured unemployment as % of average covered employment in a 12-month period.
Ⓢ Total SMSA's include some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's.
¶ Includes Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland and Los Angeles-Long Beach.
‡ Includes data not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	End of year		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
FINANCE—Continued																
BANKING—Continued																
All member banks of Federal Reserve System, averages of daily figures:																
Reserves held, total..... mil. \$	1 25,260	1 27,221	25,713	26,001	26,069	26,077	26,653	26,785	27,221	28,063	27,291	26,754	27,079	27,903	27,317	26,972
Required..... do	1 24,915	1 26,766	25,362	25,702	25,694	25,694	26,393	26,461	26,766	27,846	27,063	26,537	26,927	27,603	26,974	26,876
Excess..... do	1 345	1 455	351	299	375	383	260	324	455	217	228	217	152	300	343	96
Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks..... do	1 238	1 765	692	525	565	515	427	569	765	697	824	918	996	1,402	1,407	1,191
Free reserves..... do	1 107	1 -310	-341	-226	-190	-132	-167	-245	-310	-480	-596	-701	-844	-1,102	-1,064	-1,095
Large commercial banks reporting to Federal Reserve System, Wed. nearest end of yr. or mo.:																
Deposits:																
Demand, adjusted ¹ mil. \$	81,848	88,930	76,163	78,839	76,793	78,029	79,134	78,963	88,930	81,120	79,826	81,891	79,374	77,040		
Demand, total ² do	127,277	144,295	123,490	122,373	117,004	127,364	123,574	125,007	144,295	127,002	124,747	128,683	134,765	127,254		
Individuals, partnerships, and corp. do	92,380	102,818	87,998	87,330	84,929	88,412	88,655	91,495	102,818	90,113	89,131	93,164	92,700	89,414		
State and local governments..... do	6,231	7,675	6,202	6,247	5,516	6,366	6,175	6,175	7,675	6,318	6,272	6,257	7,005	6,270		
U.S. Government..... do	3,818	3,437	2,793	3,774	3,065	5,485	3,990	1,429	3,437	5,434	3,882	2,003	6,946	4,112		
Domestic commercial banks..... do	15,752	19,064	15,838	14,582	13,635	16,216	14,896	15,596	19,064	14,596	14,915	16,259	16,315	16,239		
Time, total ² do	102,921	112,103	104,105	106,411	108,259	109,359	110,771	111,937	112,103	110,030	109,211	108,387	106,949	106,188		
Individuals, partnerships, and corp.:																
Savings..... do	48,864	49,161	48,597	48,274	48,269	48,512	48,522	48,672	49,161	48,340	48,335	48,650	47,737	47,691		
Other time..... do	38,273	45,013	39,993	41,972	43,042	44,023	45,106	45,926	45,013	44,216	44,201	43,419	42,908	42,511		
Loans (adjusted), total ³ do	143,951	161,824	148,694	149,812	148,615	153,411	151,926	154,023	161,824	156,682	157,587	159,640	162,397	161,977		
Commercial and industrial..... do	66,201	73,988	69,041	68,996	68,008	69,553	69,702	71,178	73,988	72,896	73,727	75,269	76,659	76,636		
For purchasing or carrying securities..... do	8,340	9,533	7,689	8,839	8,751	10,245	8,296	7,697	9,533	7,390	7,234	7,025	7,233	6,927		
To nonbank financial institutions..... do	10,415	11,866	10,557	10,340	9,789	10,587	10,240	10,287	11,866	10,401	10,535	10,709	11,349	10,806		
Real estate loans..... do	29,126	32,051	30,364	30,575	30,866	31,197	31,469	31,773	32,051	32,220	32,472	32,627	32,877	33,022		
Other loans..... do	37,702	40,882	39,038	38,284	38,670	40,137	39,482	40,453	40,882	42,745	42,727	42,949	42,065	42,910		
Investments, total..... do	61,818	68,347	60,083	62,131	64,129	66,239	68,051	66,525	68,347	65,861	63,193	64,066	63,169	60,758		
U.S. Government securities, total..... do	28,371	29,354	25,275	27,070	27,781	28,602	30,099	28,231	29,354	27,656	26,073	24,791	23,077	23,077		
Notes and bonds..... do	22,322	24,040	23,382	23,253	24,401	24,701	24,770	24,480	24,040	23,649	22,851	22,552	22,500	21,803		
Other securities..... do	33,447	38,993	34,808	35,060	36,348	37,637	37,952	38,294	38,993	38,205	38,047	37,993	38,378	37,681		
Commercial bank credit (last Wed. of mo., except for June 30 and Dec. 31 call dates), seas. adj.:																
Total loans and investments ⁴ mil. \$	346.5	384.6	357.8	365.9	370.4	374.6	379.4	381.6	384.6	385.9	387.9	386.8	389.9	390.8	390.4	
Loans ⁵ do	225.4	251.6	233.5	238.4	241.1	243.6	246.7	250.4	251.6	253.7	258.4	257.5	260.6	263.3	263.1	
U.S. Government securities..... do	59.7	61.5	60.4	63.1	63.9	64.0	64.2	61.0	61.5	60.8	58.1	57.4	57.6	56.0	55.9	
Other securities..... do	61.4	71.5	63.9	64.4	65.5	67.0	68.5	70.2	71.5	71.4	71.5	71.9	71.7	71.5	71.4	
Money and interest rates: \$																
Bank rates on short-term business loans: †																
In 35 centers..... percent per annum	2 5.99	2 6.68			6.89			6.61			7.32			7.86		
New York City..... do	2 5.72	2 6.45			6.67		6.40				7.13			7.66		
7 other northeast centers..... do	2 6.34	2 7.01			7.16		6.95				7.59			8.18		
8 north central centers..... do	2 5.96	2 6.72			6.96		6.69				7.41			7.89		
7 southeast centers..... do	2 5.96	2 6.50			6.74		6.44				7.01			7.66		
8 southwest centers..... do	2 6.06	2 6.66			6.86		6.48				7.25			7.87		
4 west coast centers..... do	2 6.09	2 6.64			6.86		6.62				7.35			7.83		
Discount rate (N.Y.F.R. Bank), end of year or month..... percent	4.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Federal intermediate credit bank loans..... do	2 5.88	2 6.41	6.47	6.57	6.61	6.61	6.59	6.54	6.53	6.54	6.64	6.70	6.72	6.84	7.02	
Federal land bank loans..... do	2 6.02	2 6.85	6.92	6.96	6.96	6.96	6.96	6.96	6.97	6.98						
Home mortgage rates (conventional 1st mortgages): †																
New home purchase (U.S. avg.)..... percent	2 6.33	2 6.83	6.88	7.04	7.10	7.10	7.09	7.07	7.09	7.16	7.26	7.32	7.47	7.50	7.61	
Existing home purchase (U.S. avg.)..... do	2 6.40	2 6.90	6.97	7.10	7.12	7.11	7.09	7.07	7.09	7.18	7.28	7.35	7.46	7.54	7.63	
Open market rates, New York City:																
Bankers' acceptances (prime, 90 days)..... do	2 4.75	2 5.75	5.96	5.85	5.66	5.63	5.79	5.97	6.20	6.46	6.47	6.66	6.86	7.38	7.99	8.41
Commercial paper (prime, 4-6 months)..... do	2 5.10	2 5.90	6.25	6.19	5.88	5.82	5.80	5.92	6.17	6.53	6.62	6.82	7.04	7.35	8.23	8.65
Finance Co. paper placed directly, 3-6 mo. do	2 4.89	2 5.69	6.04	6.02	5.74	5.61	5.59	5.75	5.86	6.14	6.33	6.38	6.38	6.54	7.25	7.53
Stock Exchange call loans, going rate..... do	2 5.66	2 6.33	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.25	6.50	6.97	7.00	7.26	7.50	7.50	8.31	8.50
Yield on U.S. Government securities (taxable):																
3-month bills (rate on new issue)..... percent	2 4.321	2 5.339	5.544	5.382	5.095	5.202	5.334	5.492	5.916	6.177	6.156	6.080	6.150	6.077	6.493	7.004
3-5 year issues..... do	2 5.07	2 5.59	5.71	5.44	5.32	5.30	5.42	5.47	5.99	6.04	6.16	6.33	6.15	6.33	6.64	7.02
CONSUMER CREDIT (Short- and Intermediate-term)																
Total outstanding, end of year or month [†] mil. \$	102,132	113,191	104,620	105,680	107,090	107,636	108,643	110,035	113,191	112,117	111,569	111,950	113,231	114,750	115,995	
Installment credit, total..... do	80,926	89,890	83,433	84,448	85,684	86,184	87,058	87,953	89,890	89,492	89,380	89,672	90,663	91,813	93,087	
Automobile paper..... do	30,724	34,130	32,364	32,874	33,325	33,336	33,698	33,925	34,130	34,013	34,053	34,262	34,733	35,230	35,804	
Other consumer goods paper..... do	22,395	24,899	22,248	22,452	22,777	22,988	23,248	23,668	24,899	24,682	24,404	24,306	24,399	24,636	24,956	
Repair and modernization loans..... do	3,789	3,925	3,769	3,808	3,857	3,881	3,910	3,931	3,925	3,886	3,875	3,874	3,903	3,964	4,022	
Personal loans..... do	24,018	26,936	25,052	25,314	25,725	25,979	26,202	26,429	26,936	26,911	27,048	27,230	27,628	27,983	28,305	
By type of holder:																
Financial institutions, total..... do	69,490	77,457	72,610	73,573	74,690	75,114	75,871	76,446	77,457	77,360	77,577	78,006	79,062	80,155	81,388	
Commercial banks..... do	32,700	36,952	34,585	35,103	35,672	35,923	36,352	36,560	36,952	37,005	37,056	37,257	37,854	38,347	38,916	
Sales finance companies..... do	16,838	18,219	17,239	17,448	17,670	17,680	17,823	17,960	18,219	18,175	18,219	18,253	18,418	18,636	18,961	
Credit unions..... do	8,972	10,178	9,461	9,574	9,739	9,851	9,962	10,049	10,178	10,101	10,153	10,294	10,508	10,699	10,939	
Consumer finance companies..... do	8,103	8,913	8,302	8,397	8,490	8,530	8,588	8,685	8,913	8,879	8,896	8,927	9,008	9,080	9,146	
Other..... do	2,877	3,195	3,023	3,051	3,119	3,130	3,146	3,192	3,195	3,200	3,253	3,275	3,274	3,393	3,426	
Retail outlets, total..... do	11,436	12,433	10,823	10,875	10,994	11,070	11,187	11,507								

Table with columns for years 1967, 1968, 1968 (monthly), and 1969 (monthly). Includes a note: 'Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS'.

FINANCE—Continued

CONSUMER CREDIT—Continued

Table showing installment credit extended and repaid, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for various categories like automobile paper, other consumer goods paper, etc., from 1967 to July 1969.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table showing budget receipts, expenditures, and net lending; loan account; budget financing; gross amount of debt outstanding; receipts by source and outlays by agency; expenditures and net lending; receipts and expenditures (national income and product accounts basis); and surplus or deficit.

LIFE INSURANCE

Table showing Institute of Life Insurance assets, total, all U.S. life insurance companies; payments to policyholders and beneficiaries; and U.S. total.

Revised. Preliminary. Data shown in 1967 and 1968 annual columns are for fiscal years ending June 30 of the respective years; revised monthly data for July 1967-Mar. 1968 will be shown later.

have been discontinued. Data shown in the indicated sections are from the monthly U.S. Treasury Statement and are on the basis of budget concepts adopted Jan. 1968.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968						1969					
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July

FINANCE—Continued

LIFE INSURANCE—Continued															
Life Insurance Agency Management Association: Insurance written (new paid-for insurance):															
Value, estimated total.....mil. \$.	140,868	150,743	11,282	11,325	12,189	11,126	13,546	115,695	16,276	10,586	11,149	13,360	13,947	12,436	13,261
Ordinary (incl. mass-marketed ord.)†.....do.	94,694	104,524	8,395	8,409	8,448	8,138	9,831	8,882	9,859	8,094	8,439	9,798	9,632	9,602	9,691
Group†.....do.	39,118	39,591	2,353	2,387	3,217	2,457	3,162	6,278	5,853	1,992	2,191	2,971	3,770	2,240	3,039
Industrial.....do.	7,056	6,628	554	529	8,254	531	553	535	564	500	519	591	645	594	531
Premiums collected:															
Total life insurance premiums.....do.	17,017	18,052	1,431	1,510	1,514	1,429	1,567	1,425	1,833	1,519	1,493	1,560	1,555	1,531	1,536
Ordinary (incl. mass-marketed ord.)†.....do.	12,822	13,510	1,083	1,119	1,129	1,072	1,192	1,084	1,243	1,165	1,137	1,181	1,170	1,161	1,159
Group†.....do.	2,843	3,201	252	291	285	258	276	246	340	252	263	283	289	275	282
Industrial.....do.	1,352	1,341	96	101	100	99	99	95	249	102	93	96	95	96	96
MONETARY STATISTICS															
Gold and silver:															
Gold:															
Monetary stock, U.S. (end of period).....mil. \$.	11,982	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367
Net release from earmark§.....do.	-86	187	413	-49	-76	170	36	92	-7	-66	-28	-15	48	91	-2
Exports.....thous. \$.	1,005,199	839,160	300,630	9,199	459	11,732	11,484	370	478	0	202	192	613	358	193
Imports.....do.	32,547	226,262	16,094	59,648	13,361	18,365	20,770	16,128	15,824	14,292	15,005	22,837	24,956	17,156	23,742
Production, world total.....mil. \$.	21,410.0														
South Africa.....do.	1,068.7	1,088.0	91.5	90.5	91.5	93.7	92.4	87.9	83.5	83.4	86.7	89.1	89.3	90.0	91.3
Canada.....do.	103.7	94.1	7.5	7.4	7.7	8.3	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.4	
United States.....do.	53.4														
Silver:															
Exports.....thous. \$.	100,710	249,973	40,918	35,673	17,207	18,806	20,990	11,884	21,529	8,653	17,648	10,417	12,424	27,930	8,643
Imports.....do.	80,178	140,435	12,383	16,543	10,844	13,421	14,182	11,547	10,496	6,719	8,244	9,086	9,450	9,406	8,299
Price at New York.....dol. per fine oz.	1.550	2.145	2.464	2.314	2.195	2.208	1.973	2.018	1.959	1.979	1.840	1.826	1.778	1.761	1.645
Production:															
Canada.....thous. fine oz.	37,206	45,390	3,559	4,536	4,564	3,372	4,616	3,596	3,251	3,176	3,211	3,569	3,387		
Mexico.....do.	37,939	41,200	4,419	2,379	3,300	4,175	2,869	3,289	3,807						
United States.....do.	30,354	37,168	4,233	3,282	4,196	4,092	4,327	4,368	4,762	5,529	4,723	5,233			
Currency in circulation (end of period).....bil. \$.	47.2	51.0	47.6	48.0	48.4	48.3	48.7	50.0	51.0	49.0	49.0	49.5	49.6	50.4	50.9
Money supply and related data (avg. of daily fig.): †															
Unadjusted for seasonal variation:															
Total money supply.....bil. \$.	176.4	187.6	185.6	187.2	186.9	188.6	190.6	193.4	199.2	199.5	192.4	192.6	196.7	191.6	193.3
Currency outside banks.....do.	39.4	42.0	41.9	42.4	42.7	42.7	42.9	43.7	44.3	43.5	43.4	43.8	43.9	44.3	44.8
Demand deposits.....do.	137.0	145.5	143.6	144.8	144.2	145.8	147.7	149.7	154.9	155.9	149.0	148.8	152.8	147.3	148.5
Time deposits adjusted†.....do.	173.3	192.2	188.6	190.8	194.4	196.2	199.1	200.7	202.5	202.1	201.6	202.0	201.6	200.9	199.6
U.S. Government demand deposits.....do.	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.1	4.2	4.8	4.7	6.6	4.5	5.1	8.8	5.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation:															
Total money supply.....do.			187.4	189.4	190.3	189.5	190.2	191.9	193.1	193.7	193.8	194.0	195.7	195.2	195.8
Currency outside banks.....do.			42.0	42.2	42.6	42.7	42.8	43.2	43.4	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.2	44.9	45.1
Demand deposits.....do.			145.4	147.2	147.6	146.7	147.4	148.7	149.6	150.1	149.9	149.8	151.5	150.7	150.6
Time deposits adjusted†.....do.			188.2	190.4	193.8	196.6	199.5	201.9	204.3	202.5	201.0	201.0	200.8	200.1	199.2
Turnover of demand deposits except interbank and U.S. Govt., annual rates, seas. adjusted:															
Total (233 SMSA's)○.....ratio of debits to deposits.....do.	56.7	62.9	62.4	64.3	65.2	64.7	66.3	66.5	65.9	64.9	67.8	65.8	65.9	68.7	68.6
New York SMSA.....do.	120.8	136.5	131.4	140.3	147.7	144.7	143.1	144.6	147.7	137.0	145.4	143.1	138.2	146.6	143.3
Total 232 SMSA's (except N.Y.).....do.	40.1	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.7	43.8	45.6	44.9	44.5	46.1	47.4	46.1	46.8	48.0	48.4
6 other leading SMSA's♠.....do.	53.4	59.7	59.5	59.9	60.8	61.3	64.4	63.0	61.1	66.3	67.8	64.5	66.1	67.3	68.4
226 other SMSA's.....do.	34.5	36.6	36.6	37.0	36.5	36.7	37.7	37.4	37.5	37.7	39.1	38.9	39.2	39.7	40.1
PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS (QTRLY.)															
Manufacturing corps. (Fed. Trade and SEC):															
Net profit after taxes, all industries.....mil. \$.	29,008	32,069	8,286			7,635				8,718		7,929			
Food and kindred products.....do.	2,130	2,200	521			590				597		506			
Textile mill products.....do.	540	654	167			180				178		138			
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....mil. \$.	333	635	173			179				170		201			
Paper and allied products.....do.	796	889	239			211				246		225			
Chemicals and allied products.....do.	3,261	3,525	904			852				891		886			
Petroleum refining.....do.	5,497	5,794	1,400			1,442				1,461		1,468			
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.	672	769	240			254				196		107			
Primary nonferrous metal.....do.	1,061	1,149	306			289				349		321			
Primary iron and steel.....do.	1,165	1,186	413			177				262		293			
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transport. equip.).....mil. \$.	1,316	1,320	356			349				347		310			
Machinery (except electrical).....do.	2,893	2,947	796			745				765		697			
Elec. machinery, equip., and supplies.....do.	2,297	2,518	581			605				760		625			
Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, etc.).....mil. \$.	809	1,025	285			237				265		274			
Motor vehicles and equipment.....do.	2,356	3,222	957			396				1,007		855			
All other manufacturing industries.....do.	3,884	4,229	949			1,150				1,224		1,019			
Dividends paid (cash), all industries.....do.	13,262	14,189	3,538			3,262				4,064		3,606			
Electric utilities, profits after taxes (Federal Reserve)†.....mil. \$.	2,908	3,002	641			764				733		873			
SECURITIES ISSUED															
Securities and Exchange Commission:															
Estimated gross proceeds, total.....mil. \$.	68,514	65,562	4,984	4,913	9,759	3,819	6,111	3,294	3,812	4,284	4,087	3,514	5,736	4,577	
By type of security:															
Bonds and notes, total.....do.	65,670	60,979	4,598	4,541	9,363	3,421	5,587	2,828	3,330	3,825	3,278	2,759	4,931	3,894	
Corporate.....do.	21,954	17,383	2,025	1,771	1,037	1,159	1,604	1,301	1,572	1,616	1,237	1,344	1,902	1,362	
Common stock.....do.	1,959	3,946	361	286	303	397	499	425	464	393	736	657	737	676	
Preferred stock.....do.	885	637	24	86	93	1	25	41	19	67	72	98	68	7	
By type of issuer:															
Corporate, total.....do.	24,798	21,966	2,411	2,143	1,432	1,557	2,129	1,767	2,055	2,075	2,045	2,098	2,707	2,045	
Manufacturing.....do.	11,058	6,979	767	843	362	453	640	421	651	403	513	491	515	570	
Extractive (mining).....do.	587	594	55	27	21	70	66	74	104	150	260	168	110	231	
Public utility.....do.	4,935	5,281	507	239	446	475	674	443	319	627	315	404	739	377	
Railroad.....do.	286	246	28	20	11	5	39	50	9	13	26	44	21	8	
Communication.....do.	1,979	1,766	239	239	95	156	115	163	41	186	56	232	44	197	
Financial and real estate.....do.	2,433	2,820	332	201	197	142	234	249	522	232	272	274	555	219	

Revised. * Preliminary. † Includes coverage on Federal employees of \$8.3 bil. in Dec. 1967 and \$3.4 bil. in Nov. 1968. ‡ Estimated; excludes U.S.S.R., other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea. § Includes revisions not distributed to the months. † Revisions for Jan. 1966-Mar. 1968 for insurance written, for Jan.-July 1967 for premiums collected, and for 1966-67 for electric utilities profits will be shown later; those for money supply for 1963-Apr. 1967 are in the June 1968 Federal Reserve Bulletin. † Beginning Oct.

1968 SURVEY, mass-marketed ordinary, formerly combined with group is included under ordinary insurance; monthly data available on new basis beginning Jan. 1965. § Or increase in earmarked gold (-). ¶ Time deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Govt. ○ Total SMSA's include some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's. ♠ Includes Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach. ♢ Includes data not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
FINANCE—Continued																	
SECURITIES ISSUED—Continued																	
Securities and Exchange Commission—Continued																	
Estimated gross proceeds—Continued																	
By type of issuer—Continued																	
Nongovernment, total ¹.....mil. \$	43,716	43,596	2,573	2,770	8,326	2,262	3,982	1,527	1,758	2,209	2,041	1,416	3,029	2,533			
U.S. Government.....do	19,431	18,025	383	417	5,850	361	430	379	377	427	443	382	412	410			
State and municipal.....do	14,288	16,374	1,360	1,422	1,666	1,423	2,260	1,037	1,138	1,244	974	520	1,627	1,088			
New corporate security issues:																	
Estimated net proceeds, total.....do	24,409		2,367	2,097	1,397	1,513											
Proposed uses of proceeds:																	
New money, total.....do	22,230		1,944	1,985	1,074	1,281											
Plant and equipment.....do	16,154		1,263	1,143	744	912											
Working capital.....do	6,076		681	841	330	370											
Retirement of securities.....do	312		33	6	3	15											
Other purposes.....do	1,867		389	106	320	216											
State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer):																	
Long-term.....do	14,288	16,374	1,360	1,422	1,666	1,423	2,260	1,037	1,138	1,244	974	520	1,627	1,088	710	1,032	
Short-term.....do	8,025	8,659	422	673	835	459	856	975	576	640	837	783	1,292	905	1,072	565	
SECURITY MARKETS																	
Brokers' Balances																	
(N.Y.S.E. Members Carrying Margin Accounts)																	
Cash on hand and in banks.....mil. \$	1,791	1,002	868	977	885	964	1,024	1,064	1,002	1,054	1,056	1,063	965	988	1,017		
Customers' debit balances (net).....do	1,748	1,790	8,728	8,861	8,489	8,723	8,859	9,029	9,790	9,042	9,148	8,318	8,044	8,474	8,212		
Customers' free credit balances (net).....do	1,2763	1,3717	3,293	3,269	2,984	3,126	3,407	3,419	3,717	3,597	3,647	3,294	3,077	3,084	3,086		
Bonds																	
Prices:																	
Standard & Poor's Corporation:																	
Industrial, utility, and railroad (AAA issues):																	
Composite ².....dol. per \$100 bond	81.8	76.4	75.6	76.1	78.1	78.4	77.0	75.7	73.0	72.5	72.1	71.0	70.1	70.2	68.8	68.2	
Domestic municipal (15 bonds).....do	100.5	93.4	92.8	95.2	95.9	93.9	92.7	91.2	88.5	88.0	86.4	83.7	84.2	82.3	78.6	78.5	
U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable ³.....do	76.55	72.33	72.58	73.99	74.48	73.95	72.44	71.27	68.47	67.61	66.55	64.90	67.73	66.68	64.84	64.75	
Sales:																	
Total, excl. U.S. Government bonds (SEC):																	
All registered exchanges:																	
Market value.....mil. \$	6,087.43	5,669.52	445.94	388.82	364.07	397.77	522.32	501.27	586.72	498.22	399.88	388.20	406.63	422.34	370.70		
Face value.....do	5,393.60	5,458.55	429.15	375.37	343.50	397.81	533.78	474.36	555.81	517.50	409.00	426.23	446.13	437.51	410.63		
New York Stock Exchange:																	
Market value.....do	5,428.00	4,401.94	336.37	313.26	286.17	304.64	406.30	395.10	448.22	389.95	303.99	306.40	320.97	299.98	288.21		
Face value.....do	4,862.48	4,447.68	335.50	317.38	277.57	323.61	430.97	383.79	456.37	409.21	319.45	345.57	360.38	333.90	331.35		
New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of some stopped sales, face value, total.....mil. \$	3,955.54	3,814.24	276.51	269.07	252.18	305.18	363.54	343.20	387.20	344.56	289.19	280.23	325.13	289.74	300.46	293.42	
Yields:																	
Domestic corporate (Moody's).....percent																	
By rating:																	
Aaa.....do	5.82	6.51	6.63	6.57	6.37	6.35	6.43	6.56	6.80	6.89	6.93	7.11	7.17	7.10	7.27	7.39	
Aa.....do	5.51	6.18	6.28	6.24	6.02	5.97	6.09	6.19	6.45	6.59	6.66	6.85	6.89	6.79	6.98	7.08	
A.....do	5.66	6.38	6.50	6.45	6.25	6.23	6.32	6.45	6.66	6.73	6.77	6.95	7.02	6.96	7.12	7.24	
A.....do	5.86	6.54	6.65	6.60	6.38	6.39	6.47	6.59	6.85	6.93	6.97	7.13	7.21	7.12	7.28	7.40	
Baa.....do	6.23	6.94	7.07	6.98	6.82	6.79	6.84	7.01	7.23	7.32	7.30	7.51	7.54	7.52	7.70	7.84	
By group:																	
Industrials.....do	5.74	6.41	6.54	6.50	6.26	6.24	6.34	6.47	6.72	6.78	6.82	7.02	7.07	6.99	7.16	7.29	
Public utilities.....do	5.81	6.49	6.60	6.53	6.30	6.27	6.39	6.58	6.85	7.02	7.05	7.23	7.26	7.15	7.38	7.49	
Railroads.....do	5.89	6.77	6.88	6.82	6.72	6.70	6.72	6.78	6.97	6.98	6.98	7.16	7.25	7.27	7.37	7.50	
Domestic municipal:																	
Bond Buyer (20 bonds).....do	3.96	4.47	4.48	4.11	4.38	4.36	4.56	4.64	4.85	4.91	5.04	5.25	5.10	5.60	5.68	5.93	
Standard & Poor's Corp. (15 bonds).....do	3.98	4.51	4.56	4.36	4.31	4.47	4.56	4.68	4.91	4.95	5.10	5.34	5.29	5.47	5.83	5.84	
U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable ³.....do	4.86	5.25	5.23	5.09	5.04	5.09	5.24	5.36	5.65	5.74	5.86	6.05	5.84	5.85	6.06	6.07	
Stocks																	
Dividend rates, prices, yields, and earnings, common stocks (Moody's):																	
Dividends per share, annual rate, composite																	
Industrials.....dollars	8.26	8.53	8.47	8.49	8.52	8.52	8.56	8.78	8.78	8.86	8.90	8.91	8.93	8.95	9.03	9.04	
Public utilities.....do	9.03	9.24	9.18	9.20	9.23	9.23	9.25	9.55	9.57	9.67	9.72	9.73	9.77	9.78	9.90	9.90	
Railroads.....do	4.34	4.50	4.48	4.50	4.50	4.55	4.55	4.56	4.58	4.58	4.58	4.59	4.59	4.61	4.61	4.61	
N.Y. banks.....do	4.02	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.62	4.62	4.62	4.62	4.62	4.62	4.63	4.66	4.66	
Fire insurance companies.....do	5.35	5.82	5.78	5.78	5.78	5.78	5.89	5.89	6.09	6.14	6.14	6.23	6.23	6.37	6.37	6.37	
Price per share, end of mo., composite.....do	7.82	8.62	8.08	8.08	9.00	9.00	9.24	9.86	9.86	9.86	9.86	9.86	9.86	9.86	9.86	9.86	
Industrials.....do	246.54	264.62	268.14	264.13	266.57	275.62	277.91	289.86	276.28	273.42	262.20	271.57	277.63	277.23	264.58	249.38	
Public utilities.....do	290.05	315.86	320.51	314.45	317.73	328.32	329.50	343.13	326.90	321.13	309.17	324.26	330.61	330.32	315.83	296.79	
Railroads.....do	101.57	98.37	100.10	99.76	99.25	98.50	98.53	107.33	104.04	106.49	101.51	99.88	99.64	99.81	94.53	92.47	
Yields, composite.....percent	95.91	101.00	105.57	100.77	101.90	109.77	109.53	115.18	111.24	114.38	106.17	104.88	102.33	100.84	92.40	85.98	
Industrials.....do	3.35	3.23	3.16	3.21	3.20	3.09	3.08	3.03	3.18	3.33	3.24	3.28	3.22	3.23	3.41	3.62	
Public utilities.....do	3.11	2.93	2.86	2.93	2.90	2.81	2.81	2.78	2.93	3.01	3.14	3.00	2.96	2.96	3.13	3.34	
Railroads.....do	4.26	4.58	4.43	4.51	4.53	4.62	4.60	4.25	4.40	4.30	4.51	4.60	4.61	4.62	4.88	4.99	
N.Y. banks.....do	4.82	4.55	4.31	4.52	4.47	4.15	4.15	4.01	4.15	4.04	4.35	4.41	4.51	4.59	5.04	5.42	
Fire insurance companies.....do	3.87	3.43	3.30	3.17	3.24	3.28	3.01	3.07	3.43	3.21	3.54	3.42	3.49	3.70	3.91	4.28	
Earnings per share (indust., qtrly. at ann. rate; pub. util. and R.R., for 12 mo. ending each qtr.):	3.47	3.21	2.71	2.85	3.00	2.66	2.69	2.83	2.76	2.85	3.02	3.25	3.27	3.18	3.62	3.99	
Industrials.....dollars	15.76	17.62	18.33			15.78			20.17		17.68						
Public utilities.....do	6.07	6.70	6.67			6.78			6.70		6.74						
Railroads.....do	6.74	7.51	6.88			7.17			7.51		7.93						

¹ Revised. ² End of year. ³ Beginning Dec. 18, 1967, Aaa railroad bonds not included.
⁴ Includes data not shown separately.
⁵ Number of bonds represented fluctuates; the change in the number does not affect the

continuity of the series.

⁶ Prices are derived from average yields on basis of an assumed 3 percent 20-year bond.

⁷ For bonds due or callable in 10 years or more.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
FINANCE—Continued																
SECURITY MARKETS—Continued																
Stocks—Continued																
Dividend yields, preferred stocks, 10 high-grade (Standard & Poor's Corp.).....percent..	5.34	5.78	5.90	5.74	5.59	5.63	5.76	5.82	5.93	5.93	5.94	6.09	6.14	6.20	6.33	6.42
Prices:																
Dow-Jones averages (65 stocks).....	314.79	322.19	327.12	327.41	318.15	329.15	340.25	344.39	347.57	337.64	337.85	322.11	320.24	325.88	305.86	286.41
Industrial (30 stocks).....	879.12	906.00	906.82	905.32	883.72	922.80	955.47	964.12	968.39	934.99	931.29	916.52	927.38	954.86	896.61	844.02
Public utility (15 stocks).....	132.65	130.02	127.66	133.11	131.15	130.80	130.40	137.57	138.26	135.62	136.89	130.90	129.14	130.83	124.48	120.40
Railroad (20 stocks).....	242.38	250.09	262.95	259.95	249.52	258.53	270.41	270.51	275.36	268.78	269.75	245.26	238.01	238.15	221.99	202.88
Standard & Poor's Corporation:^a																
Industrial, public utility, and railroad: Combined index (500 stocks).....1941-43=100..	91.93	98.70	100.53	100.30	98.11	101.34	103.76	105.40	106.48	102.04	101.46	99.30	101.26	104.62	99.14	94.71
Industrial, total (425 stocks) ^o.....do.....	99.18	107.49	109.73	109.16	106.77	110.53	113.29	114.77	116.01	110.97	110.15	108.20	110.68	114.53	108.59	103.68
Capital goods (130 stocks).....do.....	96.96	105.77	110.65	108.12	104.92	107.57	108.48	109.75	111.44	106.56	105.47	103.76	105.54	108.66	102.68	100.55
Consumers' goods (181 stocks).....do.....	79.18	86.33	89.04	88.38	85.73	88.46	91.36	92.04	91.91	87.69	87.93	86.69	88.21	91.57	88.12	83.04
Public utility (55 stocks).....do.....	68.10	66.42	65.21	67.55	66.60	66.77	66.93	70.59	70.54	68.65	69.24	66.07	65.63	66.91	63.29	61.32
Railroad (20 stocks).....do.....	46.72	48.84	51.72	51.01	48.80	51.11	54.26	53.74	55.19	54.11	54.78	50.46	49.53	49.97	46.43	43.00
Banks:																
New York City (9 stocks).....do.....	36.40	44.69	43.72	48.58	47.38	46.99	49.65	52.46	50.99	49.49	49.52	46.10	47.04	46.69	43.55	41.98
Outside New York City (16 stocks).....do.....	66.46	81.71	79.66	85.91	84.74	84.59	89.83	98.15	99.19	92.57	94.50	90.89	93.39	92.78	85.81	82.49
Fire and casualty insurance (16 stocks).....do.....	62.29	73.64	72.52	78.11	78.11	82.97	96.19	95.35	98.30	95.51	96.80	88.29	86.47	86.04	79.17	74.54
New York Stock Exchange common stock indexes:																
Composite.....12/31/65=50.....	50.77	55.37	56.64	56.41	55.04	56.80	58.32	59.44	60.32	57.82	57.33	55.69	56.61	58.50	55.20	52.40
Industrial.....do.....	51.97	58.00	59.83	59.12	57.59	59.57	61.07	61.97	63.21	60.32	59.61	58.30	59.41	61.50	58.07	55.00
Transportation.....do.....	53.51	50.58	52.86	51.69	49.01	51.94	55.24	55.96	57.30	56.35	56.18	51.52	50.88	50.46	47.70	42.80
Utility.....do.....	45.43	44.19	43.30	44.69	44.09	44.53	45.22	47.18	46.73	45.64	45.98	44.06	44.34	45.75	43.39	42.31
Finance.....do.....	49.82	65.85	64.60	68.90	68.19	71.77	77.50	79.55	79.00	75.58	75.26	70.60	72.38	75.10	68.62	64.56
Sales:																
Total on all registered exchanges (SEC):																
Market value.....mil. \$.....	161,746	196,358	18,582	16,529	14,098	13,735	18,560	16,165	18,864	17,957	15,085	13,128	13,810	18,104	14,894	.....
Shares sold.....millions.....	4,504	5,312	510	444	376	388	479	412	508	515	407	366	379	502	422	.....
On New York Stock Exchange:																
Market value.....mil. \$.....	125,329	144,978	13,548	12,373	10,493	9,868	13,727	11,979	13,844	13,056	11,007	9,755	10,094	13,081	10,847	.....
Shares sold (cleared or settled).....millions.....	2,886	3,299	305	283	244	231	305	261	314	305	247	237	239	305	264	.....
New York Stock Exchange: Exclusive of odd-lot and stopped stock sales (sales effected).....millions.....	2,530	2,932	257	243	194	228	272	252	268	267	210	199	237	257	235	228
Shares listed, N. Y. Stock Exchange, end of period:																
Market value, all listed shares.....bil. \$.....	605.82	692.34	641.04	628.88	640.17	668.36	676.18	716.40	692.34	689.24	654.51	672.59	691.07	693.14	650.50	611.15
Number of shares listed.....millions.....	11,622	13,196	12,330	12,440	12,626	12,714	12,891	13,042	13,196	13,326	13,448	13,657	13,806	14,050	14,400	14,505

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

FOREIGN TRADE																
Value																
Exports (mdse.), incl. reexports, total.....mil. \$.....	31,526.2	34,635.9	2,832.9	2,733.9	2,857.3	2,990.2	2,780.5	3,193.4	3,094.7	2,111.3	2,179.1	3,418.0	3,565.9	3,594.8	3,170.0	.....
Excl. Dept. of Defense shipments.....do.....	30,934.4	34,062.8	2,783.2	2,674.8	2,803.6	2,947.0	2,732.0	3,133.5	3,045.6	2,056.7	2,144.7	3,366.7	3,506.9	3,543.3	3,099.9	.....
Seasonally adjusted.....do.....	.....	.....	2,869.7	2,858.0	2,949.5	3,211.1	2,631.1	2,972.3	2,977.4	2,093.3	2,296.7	3,196.0	3,354.7	3,291.8	3,212.8	.....
By geographic regions:																
Africa.....do.....	1,182.3	1,269.5	108.2	100.1	110.3	115.8	94.2	109.6	94.6	142.2	48.7	126.4	145.8	144.7	125.5	.....
Asia.....do.....	7,146.3	7,579.6	618.8	586.4	609.8	628.1	543.4	690.0	702.8	1,410.9	400.4	718.5	804.4	767.9	710.0	.....
Australia and Oceania.....do.....	1,017.4	1,025.9	74.0	73.3	92.5	98.6	80.8	78.5	77.2	152.3	36.8	93.2	122.7	90.0	67.5	.....
Europe.....do.....	10,297.7	11,151.3	863.3	880.6	1,000.3	1,011.6	879.9	1,016.0	996.5	1,657.7	702.8	1,182.3	1,179.7	1,237.3	991.4	.....
Northern North America.....do.....	7,165.9	8,059.8	637.4	594.1	565.9	661.2	769.5	791.5	702.3	1,687.6	687.3	788.9	794.3	836.3	788.3	.....
Southern North America.....do.....	2,362.7	2,585.0	220.5	214.7	212.6	213.0	211.7	221.3	236.1	1,158.9	179.2	243.0	243.9	247.2	226.7	.....
South America.....do.....	2,354.0	2,742.2	209.0	250.3	249.1	256.4	184.0	277.4	265.5	1,101.8	123.8	265.7	275.1	271.4	260.6	.....
By leading countries:																
Africa:																
United Arab Republic (Egypt).....do.....	66.0	48.4	6.9	3.4	2.2	3.3	11.1	3.1	3.9	1.4	1.0	3.5	8.3	5.3	13.9	.....
Republic of South Africa.....do.....	426.4	455.2	34.2	36.5	43.3	36.3	36.3	43.1	32.9	119.9	24.0	49.1	52.7	43.8	40.4	.....
Asia; Australia and Oceania:																
Australia, including New Guinea.....do.....	895.4	874.9	67.9	59.6	81.8	79.3	67.3	66.9	66.4	147.2	29.9	86.5	107.6	76.8	58.0	.....
India.....do.....	955.4	717.6	51.3	43.7	52.1	40.6	33.9	51.0	62.7	118.7	11.7	48.9	57.5	60.3	69.5	.....
Pakistan.....do.....	347.3	301.9	25.0	18.6	24.2	29.1	28.5	33.2	28.6	18.6	3.8	19.4	17.9	13.2	16.2	.....
Malaysia.....do.....	49.2	53.6	3.8	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.2	1.8	1.9	4.1	6.1	3.9	4.7	.....
Indonesia.....do.....	68.4	169.2	11.8	8.5	9.9	12.5	12.6	23.3	23.5	18.7	4.6	10.0	16.8	19.6	20.6	.....
Philippines.....do.....	430.4	436.3	38.4	34.0	36.6	40.5	24.3	32.3	28.8	120.6	22.9	45.6	41.7	39.3	31.3	.....
Japan.....do.....	2,895.0	2,949.8	228.3	230.3	247.4	249.9	223.7	276.7	274.9	1,193.2	211.7	285.7	300.0	293.1	264.4	.....
Europe:																
France.....do.....	1,024.5	1,077.7	79.2	81.7	82.2	84.7	79.6	102.2	95.7	158.5	76.7	123.9	124.6	124.6	90.1	.....
East Germany.....do.....	26.3	29.2	1.6	.5	3.7	2.9	1.3	3.4	4.0	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	.....
West Germany.....do.....	1,705.7	1,711.8	137.1	134.4	162.2	158.5	133.1	142.3	160.0	191.2	101.5	178.5	182.2	243.5	159.8	.....
Italy.....do.....	972.8	1,119.6	103.3	103.3	99.3	88.2	86.6	93.4	100.6	158.0	78.3	114.1	103.7	130.2	97.5	.....
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....do.....	60.3	57.5	4.3	4.6	6.9	2.2	2.4	6.9	6.0	14.1	5.5	10.0	8.4	10.8	7.5	.....
United Kingdom.....do.....	1,959.6	2,179.7	170.8	162.9	182.5	201.3	204.9	223.6	186.0	162.3	125.3	229.3	208.8	231.5	197.7	.....
North and South America:																
Canada.....mil. \$.....	7,164.7	8,058.3	637.3	594.1	565.9	661.2	769.4	791.5	702.3	1,687.6	687.3	788.8	794.3	836.3	788.2	.....

* Revised. ¹ Beginning Jan. 1969, data cover shipments of silver ore, base bullion (incl. sweepings, waste, and scrap), and refined bullion, formerly excluded. The 1968 annuals, and monthly data beginning Jan. 1968, for total exports and imports only have been restated to

reflect the revised coverage. ^oNumber of stocks represents number currently used; the change in number does not affect continuity of the series

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		
FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued																	
FOREIGN TRADE—Continued																	
Value—Continued																	
Exports (mdse.), incl. reexports—Continued																	
By leading countries—Continued																	
North and South America—Continued																	
Latin American Republics, total ?	4,123.5	4,689.2	378.4	410.7	404.5	410.5	345.4	436.8	447.8	1,222.9	256.7	440.5	450.7	450.6	431.3		
Argentina	230.1	281.4	16.7	25.5	21.8	30.7	18.6	41.3	35.7	111.8	17.8	40.1	34.1	33.0	30.3		
Brazil	547.2	708.6	53.7	64.7	74.6	65.0	40.3	87.0	71.0	122.6	26.5	66.3	67.8	62.0	66.9		
Chile	248.1	307.1	23.1	38.3	29.0	32.4	17.7	24.7	20.4	19.3	8.8	32.9	28.1	26.9	25.2		
Colombia	217.9	319.1	28.9	28.2	26.8	22.8	26.8	29.7	25.3	110.0	10.8	23.0	33.3	32.3	30.7		
Mexico	1,221.6	1,364.6	121.9	111.4	105.7	97.9	118.3	112.5	127.9	101.8	102.5	120.7	117.8	120.6	117.2		
Venezuela	587.2	655.0	48.5	55.4	54.3	63.5	53.5	60.7	63.9	136.2	39.1	62.0	68.7	73.2	66.5		
Exports of U.S. merchandise, total	31,142.1	34,199.0	2,798.4	2,698.6	2,818.6	2,955.6	2,734.1	3,158.9	3,056.3	12,071.5	2,146.8	3,372.8	3,516.6	3,550.2	3,122.6		
Excluding military grant-aid	30,550.2	33,626.0	2,748.7	2,639.5	2,764.9	2,912.4	2,685.6	3,099.0	3,007.2	12,016.8	2,112.4	3,321.5	3,457.6	3,498.6	3,052.4		
Agricultural products, total	6,379.8	6,228.0	461.4	465.8	480.2	469.7	463.9	609.5	610.8	177.7	239.6	516.9	601.9	583.7	512.3		
Nonagricultural products, total	24,762.3	27,971.0	2,337.0	2,232.8	2,338.4	2,485.9	2,270.2	2,549.4	2,445.5	11,893.8	1,907.2	2,855.9	2,914.7	2,966.5	2,610.2		
By commodity groups and principal commodities:																	
Food and live animals ?																	
Meats and preparations (incl. poultry)	4,060.9	3,889.6	287.7	297.0	325.9	289.4	278.2	336.3	366.3	129.5	168.2	322.9	350.4	362.8	354.1		
Grains and cereal preparations	151.3	161.6	10.0	10.3	15.3	16.6	15.4	21.6	16.9	10.8	12.2	18.3	17.3	21.7	15.8		
Beverages and tobacco	2,677.9	2,463.1	176.5	183.4	197.9	167.0	150.4	200.4	237.8	53.0	81.1	174.8	204.7	214.5	209.5		
Crude materials, inedible, exc. fuels ?	648.7	702.5	55.2	48.5	73.0	88.1	45.6	82.5	76.1	13.5	12.6	52.2	45.5	74.1	69.7		
Cotton, raw, excl. linters and waste	3,279.7	3,540.7	247.9	274.1	268.1	268.8	286.0	352.7	325.4	139.1	176.8	298.7	384.4	343.1	262.9		
Soybeans, exc. canned or prepared	463.8	459.4	33.9	43.4	24.4	30.5	17.9	22.2	33.2	7.2	6.5	14.8	64.1	41.3	23.2		
Metal ores, concentrates, and scrap	771.6	810.0	52.5	47.5	47.8	38.4	88.2	132.3	101.9	2.9	31.3	100.0	94.0	63.1	37.0		
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc. ?	519.5	539.2	33.5	36.0	44.5	51.2	39.4	50.6	38.5	25.6	30.3	40.8	61.0	66.9	64.2		
Coal and related products	1,104.1	1,049.9	86.7	90.3	101.8	106.0	77.6	91.8	90.0	73.8	61.3	76.1	95.0	110.6	107.8		
Petroleum and products	501.4	523.9	42.5	42.3	58.3	54.3	38.4	46.8	46.5	42.4	34.0	33.5	49.1	64.3	62.3		
Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	538.6	460.0	38.1	41.4	39.4	46.8	34.4	39.7	40.1	25.5	23.4	33.7	40.3	42.3	41.3		
Chemicals	337.9	274.4	29.3	20.2	20.2	25.0	21.1	20.1	28.5	14.0	15.3	22.2	31.5	25.4	28.9		
Manufactured goods ?	2,801.6	3,287.0	260.2	278.8	304.7	334.9	246.6	272.8	276.7	166.6	181.8	300.5	331.0	335.9	286.7		
Textiles	3,391.1	3,939.4	345.3	331.0	330.8	394.1	329.5	358.7	346.7	214.9	243.9	409.4	406.2	430.1	375.2		
Iron and steel	530.9	522.3	40.8	40.1	44.9	51.1	39.1	46.0	42.4	24.0	30.5	60.0	54.3	56.2	47.2		
Nonferrous base metals	561.9	610.2	45.0	46.5	47.8	63.3	55.7	65.1	66.9	34.7	38.1	78.3	78.4	81.0	72.5		
Machinery and transport equipment, total	516.8	600.8	57.1	56.4	57.8	72.0	55.1	62.4	54.6	134.8	36.6	58.8	63.6	57.8	62.2		
Machinery, total	12,574.1	14,447.4	1,235.9	1,116.9	1,122.2	1,196.1	1,178.2	1,382.3	1,275.1	1,095.6	1,071.2	1,539.6	1,572.9	1,557.4	1,326.0		
Agricultural	8,050.6	8,606.4	711.8	682.6	705.9	734.3	703.8	761.8	718.5	554.4	590.3	943.1	931.2	941.8	815.1		
Metalworking	614.7	626.7	51.5	54.0	45.2	51.8	49.8	54.3	55.3	35.7	45.0	63.6	70.7	70.0	59.1		
Construction, excav. and mining	338.9	333.8	26.9	28.9	28.6	23.6	22.0	24.0	21.8	16.3	16.2	38.3	28.7	32.3	29.1		
Electrical	1,038.1	1,099.1	95.2	96.6	94.6	98.2	83.8	97.2	94.2	57.2	67.6	110.0	120.6	117.5	105.8		
Transport equipment, total	2,098.2	2,284.0	193.3	180.8	190.2	194.2	199.7	199.1	194.4	165.2	168.7	249.2	238.8	261.2	215.5		
Motor vehicles and parts	4,523.5	5,850.1	524.8	424.3	416.9	465.5	475.3	621.9	558.0	541.2	481.0	596.5	641.6	615.6	511.0		
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,733.9	3,372.3	257.6	214.9	198.0	284.7	307.1	353.0	318.8	284.7	264.1	351.4	345.9	357.3	317.4		
Commodities not classified	1,985.4	2,144.2	168.8	170.0	190.5	181.9	183.5	192.5	174.1	149.5	159.6	241.2	224.0	223.2	195.7		
General imports, total	958.8	924.0	81.6	71.7	78.6	71.3	87.8	69.2	97.3	75.0	56.1	110.0	75.7	87.5	115.6		
Seasonally adjusted	26,812.3	33,226.3	2,661.1	2,826.7	2,750.6	2,879.6	2,935.5	2,803.8	3,010.2	12,025.9	2,401.4	2,993.0	3,334.3	3,236.5	3,216.2		
By geographic regions:																	
Africa	906.1	1,120.9	83.4	90.0	80.9	98.8	76.4	83.1	93.8	139.7	74.0	100.4	107.3	96.1	80.7		
Asia	5,347.9	6,913.5	566.4	636.6	652.7	653.1	630.4	604.1	616.6	1,405.8	532.4	675.7	770.0	720.5	726.1		
Australia and Oceania	581.5	693.5	62.5	61.2	75.9	67.1	72.3	65.9	35.6	128.9	29.9	83.2	80.6	62.1	66.6		
Europe	8,227.5	10,331.6	786.1	883.0	892.0	884.9	836.7	863.1	917.3	1,443.4	603.2	833.2	1,020.6	1,036.4	977.3		
Northern North America	7,112.3	8,929.3	766.4	703.2	615.7	728.6	905.8	791.4	870.3	1,776.7	776.0	844.4	882.0	878.7	913.7		
Southern North America	1,967.8	2,234.7	170.7	187.9	179.0	175.0	172.2	171.3	201.8	119.2	191.0	226.7	235.2	231.9	218.8		
South America	2,661.1	2,880.2	212.7	249.2	242.3	260.7	229.4	215.2	280.4	138.1	193.5	227.9	236.6	208.9	232.6		
By leading countries:																	
Africa:																	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	14.9	32.8	1.9	3.8	4.6	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.4	12.5	2.8	4.4	4.5	2.5	2.5		
Republic of South Africa	225.9	253.1	20.2	17.9	17.8	16.0	17.6	17.6	22.2	10.8	14.3	25.9	19.8	24.4	21.3		
Asia; Australia and Oceania:																	
Australia, including New Guinea	411.8	492.0	44.8	42.2	56.3	42.3	50.2	52.9	24.7	122.5	24.4	59.5	46.4	43.2	46.9		
India	293.7	312.2	27.3	24.2	26.2	31.1	25.5	27.0	25.2	111.0	22.7	46.2	36.8	28.9	27.6		
Pakistan	54.8	63.9	5.8	6.4	4.5	7.6	4.5	4.9	7.4	12.0	4.6	11.4	6.8	5.3	6.1		
Malaysia	195.6	240.1	18.0	17.4	18.5	30.0	21.0	22.3	22.5	17.3	28.3	27.0	31.6	26.0	22.2		
Indonesia	181.9	174.5	14.4	18.6	12.4	18.5	12.8	14.9	16.5	10.6	16.0	16.3	20.4	16.1	14.8		
Philippines	380.2	435.1	49.0	43.0	45.2	22.3	30.5	30.5	40.2	15.8	29.5	37.5	54.2	28.4	40.0		
Japan	2,998.7	4,056.6	315.0	366.6	402.9	379.8	384.2	363.5	366.1	1,244.0	294.8	367.0	450.9	437.6	422.1		
Europe:																	
France	690.2	842.2	42.7	81.6	82.9	69.6	61.6	65.6	82.5	136.5	47.9	64.2	86.6	82.6	82.3		
East Germany	5.6	5.9	3.3	5.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	5.5	7.7	1.5	4.4	1.0	7.7	6.8	8.8		
West Germany	1,955.4	2,720.2	218.5	224.8	242.8	226.4	230.3	231.3	229.1	1,105.8	142.2	207.2	263.0	247.0	240.4		
Italy	855.6	1,102.0	87.4	92.7	102.8	86.7	94.2	95.4	98.8	153.7	71.5	85.4	125.8	124.2	113.7		
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	41.0	58.0	4.3	4.3	3.3	2.3	7.4	1.8	3.5	4.6	2.5	4.6	5.6	3.1	4.9		
United Kingdom	1,709.8	2,047.9	163.9	183.1	188.7	191.3	176.9	157.8	177.4	108.6	140.1	149.0	192.1	220.4	197.9		
North and South America:																	
Canada	7,106.6	8,925.2	766.0	702.2	615.3	727.8	905.5	791.3	869.9	1,776.6	775.9	844.1	881.9	878.6	913.7		
Latin American Republics, total ?	3,851.0	4,266.2	312.5	368.7	351.9	367.1	333.0	326.0	401.6	1,247.1	309.3	371.8	387.5	356.3	377.0		
Argentina	140.0	206.7	14.5	17.2	9.7	18.3	13.9	14.9	38.5	16.1	10.9	14.3	16.8	12.6	14.6		
Brazil	559.0	669.6	43.5	65.5	63.3	72.3	52.9	53.0	54.5	114.8	38.6	56.9	55.0	41.4	63.1		

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968							1969					
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued

FOREIGN TRADE—Continued																
Value—Continued																
General imports—Continued																
By commodity groups and principal commodities:																
Agricultural products, total..... mil. \$	4,471.7	5,057.2	386.2	437.5	434.5	455.0	385.7	422.3	439.5	172.1	312.1	492.6	499.0	453.0	441.1	
Nonagricultural products, total..... do.	22,340.6	28,056.8	2,262.6	2,374.5	2,304.6	2,414.3	2,538.4	2,372.8	2,577.9	1,853.8	2,089.3	2,500.4	2,835.3	2,783.5	2,775.1	
Food and live animals ¹ do.	4,003.2	4,577.3	353.8	403.3	403.1	408.9	368.2	396.8	396.6	169.8	287.1	439.0	438.4	396.7	398.9	
Cocoa or cacao beans..... do.	147.2	136.0	13.0	10.5	8.8	7.5	6.6	6.3	12.2	1.4	15.3	20.5	10.4	14.1	11.9	
Coffee..... do.	962.7	1,139.7	73.6	111.7	110.0	103.1	74.5	95.7	87.4	16.1	49.0	89.1	95.8	71.6	75.4	
Meats and preparations..... do.	645.0	746.5	66.2	67.2	68.7	83.1	69.5	72.5	49.3	29.2	45.4	96.4	74.7	67.1	70.4	
Sugar..... do.	588.4	640.1	58.6	62.6	70.7	55.8	60.4	43.7	56.9	6.3	34.7	50.9	66.2	58.6	73.0	
Beverages and tobacco..... do.	698.1	786.3	47.5	54.4	80.8	80.1	67.2	61.8	77.5	24.6	28.6	63.8	68.1	89.1	86.8	
Crude materials, inedible, exc. fuels ² do.	2,964.4	3,345.7	286.1	293.1	293.6	306.7	299.4	267.7	294.2	202.0	232.3	307.4	337.5	303.8	293.7	
Metal ores..... do.	974.3	958.4	88.2	88.1	90.3	99.4	85.9	75.6	75.9	157.8	51.1	63.0	81.7	90.0	83.0	
Paper base stocks..... do.	418.3	454.8	40.4	36.8	36.8	34.2	40.4	37.4	43.1	36.7	40.7	39.8	44.7	39.8	45.3	
Textile fibers..... do.	305.6	358.4	25.7	28.1	24.1	28.5	22.2	25.2	25.9	9.0	12.2	28.8	36.0	29.6	25.3	
Rubber..... do.	174.5	191.8	11.9	17.9	16.3	23.4	14.0	16.5	19.9	10.7	20.7	25.4	23.2	22.6	23.1	
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc..... do.	2,247.8	2,526.7	202.8	228.5	187.1	220.7	226.6	193.1	234.0	249.1	231.5	226.4	240.7	219.4	212.6	
Petroleum and products..... do.	2,086.1	2,345.1	188.2	214.9	174.4	205.8	212.0	179.1	220.7	235.2	209.0	208.6	224.1	198.7	196.3	
Animal and vegetable oils and fats..... do.	122.0	157.8	15.1	17.4	8.5	14.8	12.7	10.3	16.6	6.1	12.5	11.7	11.2	13.6	8.6	
Chemicals..... do.	958.0	1,129.1	80.9	93.4	100.6	94.7	88.6	94.0	101.7	70.3	81.8	111.3	124.9	108.5	114.5	
Manufactured goods ³ do.	6,384.3	8,162.4	655.1	663.1	716.2	672.6	655.1	636.5	667.3	398.6	533.1	653.1	784.2	761.5	726.0	
Iron and steel..... do.	1,373.1	2,046.4	176.8	172.4	235.3	189.2	170.1	177.7	165.9	64.6	72.8	119.2	187.3	208.6	180.8	
Newsprint..... do.	864.7	862.8	72.9	72.0	67.2	60.5	75.7	69.0	84.8	67.7	71.0	74.4	78.5	74.0	83.3	
Nonferrous metals..... do.	1,562.5	1,933.2	147.0	123.4	126.3	134.2	120.9	110.7	121.0	179.5	137.6	135.9	159.0	138.7	136.5	
Textiles..... do.	808.0	962.6	74.1	82.0	83.5	90.1	81.9	77.4	75.8	45.3	69.2	112.9	107.0	91.5	88.2	
Machinery and transport equipment..... do.	5,793.4	7,986.9	664.9	630.6	547.6	663.2	785.9	744.4	806.4	612.3	655.9	766.1	872.0	895.9	889.9	
Machinery, total ⁴ do.	3,024.4	3,692.6	283.6	308.7	309.4	322.9	351.8	325.0	356.7	255.5	291.8	351.2	407.1	398.9	401.8	
Metalworking..... do.	203.4	203.9	22.0	14.7	18.3	17.6	17.0	11.3	17.4	8.4	10.2	17.4	18.7	19.8	17.0	
Electrical..... do.	1,135.5	1,494.9	111.3	133.2	136.1	140.9	160.4	145.5	151.4	118.6	127.4	137.2	159.1	157.8	161.7	
Transport equipment..... do.	2,769.1	4,298.5	381.4	321.9	238.2	340.3	436.6	419.4	451.4	356.8	364.1	414.9	464.9	497.0	488.1	
Automobiles and parts..... do.	2,266.1	3,711.6	327.1	276.8	191.1	302.6	370.9	384.4	397.9	307.0	315.0	358.7	408.4	429.2	431.8	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles..... do.	2,576.2	3,346.1	261.1	332.3	315.4	312.1	325.3	291.7	301.6	204.4	252.1	316.1	348.3	335.6	365.9	
Commodities not classified..... do.	1,065.1	1,207.8	93.7	110.7	97.7	105.7	106.4	107.4	114.3	88.7	86.4	98.2	109.2	112.4	119.3	
Indexes																
Exports (U.S. mds., excl. military grant-aid):																
Quantity..... 1957-59=100	160	173	173			170				179		150			202	
Value..... do.	178	195	196			192				203		173			232	
Unit value..... do.	111	112	113			113				113		115			116	
General imports:																
Quantity..... do.	184	226	224			231				237		200			282	
Value..... do.	190	235	234			240				249		211			278	
Unit value..... do.	103	104	104			104				105		106			106	
Shipping Weight and Value																
Waterborne trade:																
Exports (incl. reexports):																
Shipping weight..... thous. sh. tons	187,426	194,487	15,223	15,864	18,504	17,531	15,454	17,764	18,116	9,964	9,440	14,081	17,422	19,349		
Value..... mil. \$	18,636	19,358	1,520	1,550	1,703	1,790	1,405	1,762	1,666	580	739	1,787	2,000	2,032		
General imports:																
Shipping weight..... thous. sh. tons	256,814	281,331	24,363	24,946	23,932	26,304	26,042	21,554	25,373	20,680	19,909	20,826	24,724	24,844		
Value..... mil. \$	17,434	21,121	1,686	1,845	1,918	1,915	1,726	1,719	1,817	869	1,242	1,793	2,075	2,029		

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

TRANSPORTATION																
Air Carriers																
Scheduled domestic trunk carriers:																
Financial operations (qtrly. total):																
Operating revenues, total ¹ mil. \$	4,470	5,091	1,287			1,359				1,281						
Transport, total ² do.	4,431	5,046	1,275			1,346				1,272						
Passenger..... do.	3,936	4,488	1,139			1,205				1,117						
Property..... do.	277	330	80			84				95						
U.S. mail (excl. subsidy)..... do.	104	129	31			30				37						
Operating expenses (incl. depreciation)..... do.	4,059	4,770	1,163			1,232				1,260						
Net income (after taxes)..... do.	234	126	61			60				-8						
Operating results:																
Miles flown (revenue)..... mil.	1,274.5	1,501.7	124.7	130.6	133.7	127.5	132.1	125.0	132.4	132.4	119.4	125.2	137.1	140.8		
Express and freight ton-miles flown..... do.	1,285.9	1,540.1	126.1	124.7	136.3	134.8	154.3	143.5	136.2	130.9	119.2	132.3	141.8	155.3		
Mail ton-miles flown..... do.	392.5	544.0	41.8	40.8	43.7	41.1	48.4	50.6	61.7	46.6	43.1	48.8	49.1	48.6		
Passengers originated (revenue)..... do.	99.3	111.2	10.2	9.9	11.1	8.9	9.2	8.5	9.9	9.3	8.3	9.6	10.1	10.7		
Passenger-miles flown (revenue)..... bil.	71.3	82.0	7.8	7.6	8.6	6.6	6.5	6.0	7.6	7.0	6.0	7.1	7.4	7.2		
Express Operations (qtrly.)																
Transportation revenues..... mil. \$	423.1	381.5	93.4			93.8				98.5		84.1				
Express privilege payments..... do.	104.0	86.2	20.2			21.4				22.5		20.9				
Local Transit Lines																
Fares, average cash rate..... cents.	22.7	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.1	
Passengers carried (revenue)..... mil.	6,616	6,491	516	507	507	520	574	534	527	538	498	553	564	564	512	
Motor Carriers (Intercity)																
Carriers of property, class I (qtrly. total):																
Number of reporting carriers..... do.	1,203		1,271			1,262										
Operating revenues, total..... mil. \$	8,117		2,360			2,457										
Expenses, total..... do.	7,813		2,229			2,313										
Freight carried (revenue)..... mil. tons.	473		181			184										

¹ Revised. ² Preliminary. ³ See note 1, p. 8-21. ⁴ Number of carriers filing complete reports for the year. ⁵ As compiled by the Air Transport Association of America from carrier reports to the CAB. ⁶ Excludes excess baggage revenues.

⁷ Revised to include trade in silver ore and bullion formerly reported separately; quarterly data do not reflect this change.

⁸ Includes data not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		
TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION—Continued																	
TRANSPORTATION—Continued																	
Motor Carriers (Intercity)—Continued																	
Freight carried, volume indexes, class I and II (ATA):																	
Common and contract carriers of property (qtrly.).....average same period, 1957-59=100	160.2	175.2	172.6	-----	-----	174.3	-----	-----	-----	166.6	-----	-----	177.5	-----	-----		
Common carriers of general freight, seas. adj. 1957-59=100	152.8	165.7	165.1	171.7	164.3	166.4	169.5	165.3	166.4	163.0	166.7	164.9	165.7	-----	-----		
Carriers of passengers, class I (qtrly.):																	
Number of reporting carriers.....	1 159	1 159	165	-----	-----	163	-----	-----	-----	159	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
Operating revenues, total.....mil. \$	660.2	685.7	172.7	-----	-----	210.3	-----	-----	-----	164.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
Expenses, total.....do	582.7	604.8	150.9	-----	-----	166.4	-----	-----	-----	150.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
Passengers carried (revenue).....mil.	220.6	217.4	55.4	-----	-----	60.1	-----	-----	-----	52.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
Class I Railroads																	
Financial operations (qtrly.):																	
Operating revenues, total φ.....mil. \$	10,377	10,855	2,757	-----	-----	2,707	-----	-----	-----	2,781	-----	-----	2,741	-----	-----		
Freight.....do	9,141	9,750	2,482	-----	-----	2,419	-----	-----	-----	2,500	-----	-----	2,481	-----	-----		
Passenger.....do	485	444	112	-----	-----	122	-----	-----	-----	106	-----	-----	103	-----	-----		
Operating expenses.....do	8,211	8,579	2,131	-----	-----	2,173	-----	-----	-----	2,196	-----	-----	2,175	-----	-----		
Tax accruals and rents.....do	1,488	1,596	418	-----	-----	394	-----	-----	-----	401	-----	-----	423	-----	-----		
Net railway operating income.....do	678	680	207	-----	-----	140	-----	-----	-----	183	-----	-----	142	-----	-----		
Net income (after taxes).....do	439	568	174	-----	-----	108	-----	-----	-----	174	-----	-----	98	-----	-----		
Operating results:																	
Ton-miles of freight (net), revenue and nonrevenue (qtrly.).....bil.	731.6	875.9	194.3	-----	-----	187.0	-----	-----	-----	192.4	-----	-----	187.4	-----	-----		
Revenue ton-miles.....do	871.4	874.5	191.5	-----	-----	183.6	-----	-----	-----	188.0	-----	-----	184.6	257.8	275.6		
Revenue per ton-mile (qtrly. avg.).....cents	1.269	1.310	1.296	-----	-----	1.317	-----	-----	-----	1.330	-----	-----	1.344	-----	-----		
Passengers (revenue) carried 1 mile (qtrly.).....mil.	15,201	13,120	3,311	-----	-----	3,696	-----	-----	-----	3,006	-----	-----	2,851	-----	-----		
Travel																	
Hotels:																	
Average sale per occupied room.....dollars	10.59	11.35	11.94	10.63	11.90	11.85	12.31	12.03	10.70	11.80	11.80	11.32	12.80	12.03	12.90		
Rooms occupied.....% of total	61	61	63	58	63	63	72	57	47	56	62	63	64	63	61		
Restaurant sales index.....same mo. 1951=100	115	118	125	117	116	122	118	110	113	106	119	128	122	138	126		
Foreign travel:																	
U.S. citizens: Arrivals.....thous.	4,387	5,021	439	533	809	485	371	314	339	391	353	426	460	455	-----		
Departures.....do	4,334	4,820	559	627	528	367	310	294	354	354	363	424	427	478	-----		
Alliens: Arrivals.....do	2,773	3,084	269	327	357	352	272	218	236	251	203	252	264	306	-----		
Departures.....do	2,358	2,613	238	260	311	264	250	200	238	179	157	198	212	251	-----		
Passports issued and renewed.....do	1,686	1,748	214	191	132	93	83	67	75	104	122	167	229	229	267		
National parks, visits.....do	39,538	42,392	6,388	9,273	9,240	4,176	2,725	1,412	904	788	858	1,277	-----	-----	-----		
Pullman Co. (qtrly.):																	
Passenger-miles (revenue).....mil.	1,434	1,002	244	-----	-----	279	-----	-----	-----	207	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
Passenger revenues.....mil. \$	24.57	16.91	4.08	-----	-----	4.62	-----	-----	-----	3.57	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
COMMUNICATION (QTRLY.)																	
Telephone carriers:																	
Operating revenues φ.....mil. \$	13,847	15,068	3,700	-----	-----	3,796	-----	-----	-----	3,938	-----	-----	4,022	-----	-----		
Station revenues.....do	7,090	7,578	1,872	-----	-----	1,895	-----	-----	-----	1,960	-----	-----	1,993	-----	-----		
Tolls, message.....do	5,170	5,693	1,390	-----	-----	1,447	-----	-----	-----	1,499	-----	-----	1,538	-----	-----		
Operating expenses (excluding taxes).....do	8,319	9,020	2,191	-----	-----	2,275	-----	-----	-----	2,397	-----	-----	2,404	-----	-----		
Net operating income (after taxes).....do	2,488	2,553	584	-----	-----	643	-----	-----	-----	664	-----	-----	674	-----	-----		
Phones in service, end of period.....mil.	90.2	95.1	92.2	-----	-----	93.6	-----	-----	-----	95.1	-----	-----	96.4	-----	-----		
Telegraph carriers:																	
Domestic:																	
Operating revenues.....mil. \$	335.0	358.2	90.7	-----	-----	89.3	-----	-----	-----	91.9	-----	-----	93.5	-----	-----		
Operating expenses.....do	291.9	309.5	77.3	-----	-----	79.7	-----	-----	-----	77.6	-----	-----	78.2	-----	-----		
Net operating revenues (before income taxes).....mil. \$	24.2	29.6	7.5	-----	-----	5.4	-----	-----	-----	10.6	-----	-----	9.7	-----	-----		
International:																	
Operating revenues.....do	132.3	153.4	37.0	-----	-----	39.0	-----	-----	-----	41.7	-----	-----	41.3	-----	-----		
Operating expenses.....do	101.4	116.1	27.6	-----	-----	29.1	-----	-----	-----	32.3	-----	-----	30.4	-----	-----		
Net operating revenues (before income taxes).....mil. \$	26.2	30.6	7.9	-----	-----	8.2	-----	-----	-----	7.4	-----	-----	9.0	-----	-----		

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

CHEMICALS															
Inorganic chemicals, production:															
Acetylene.....mil. cu. ft.	14,269	14,877	1,156	1,219	1,224	1,174	1,275	1,208	1,263	1,272	1,151	1,249	1,160	1,190	-----
Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous.....thous. sh. tons	12,200.2	12,093.0	1,028.5	1,031.3	932.1	949.0	951.2	942.0	986.3	887.0	891.2	1,050.2	1,083.3	1,136.8	1,125.7
Carbon dioxide, liquid, gas, and solid.....do	1,085.3	1,047.8	88.0	107.2	105.5	92.5	88.8	91.7	85.2	80.0	76.6	86.5	85.2	90.0	-----
Chlorine, gas (100% Cl ₂).....do	7,679.9	8,428.4	692.4	701.8	702.6	701.2	735.4	722.5	766.1	731.8	711.3	768.7	776.5	800.8	-----
Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl).....do	1,625.1	1,735.3	141.7	138.7	149.0	149.9	157.9	156.2	150.3	149.4	147.7	163.8	156.7	159.7	-----
Nitric acid (100% HNO ₃).....do	6,284.6	6,134.9	470.4	434.9	463.3	488.6	496.1	487.0	550.2	500.9	503.5	572.8	541.8	549.5	499.0
Oxygen (high purity).....mil. cu. ft.	243,401	248,250	21,265	21,077	18,960	18,297	19,345	20,291	21,316	21,667	20,827	23,050	22,808	23,751	-----
Phosphoric acid (100% P ₂ O ₅).....thous. sh. tons	5,188.9	4,926.2	381.9	326.2	388.2	406.9	415.7	403.1	410.9	394.0	380.5	420.1	450.1	447.8	393.1
Sodium carbonate (soda ash), synthetic (58% Na ₂ O).....thous. sh. tons	4,848.9	4,552.6	383.7	380.0	397.6	383.2	402.1	363.6	396.6	333.1	335.5	385.1	370.2	383.3	-----
Sodium bichromate and chromate.....do	135.3	145.1	12.4	11.3	12.1	11.7	12.4	12.0	13.7	11.3	11.1	13.1	13.3	12.1	-----
Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH).....do	7,923.7	8,799.4	727.1	729.1	725.0	736.4	777.2	766.7	792.6	760.2	721.9	770.8	815.5	804.9	-----
Sodium silicate, anhydrous.....thous. sh. tons	612.6	632.2	46.0	42.8	47.4	47.8	62.2	63.8	61.2	46.3	46.3	56.6	62.7	63.1	-----
Sodium sulfate, anhydrous.....thous. sh. tons	1,364.0	1,471.7	121.2	115.0	121.4	121.7	129.0	120.7	125.3	130.2	117.8	134.1	133.0	124.0	-----
Sulfuric acid (100% H ₂ SO ₄).....do	28,815.2	28,382.5	2,278.1	2,161.8	2,282.2	2,294.6	2,365.0	2,357.0	2,524.4	2,317.0	2,238.9	2,405.8	2,509.7	2,559.1	2,344.3

¹ Revised. ² Preliminary. ³ Number of carriers filing complete reports for the year.
⁴ Preliminary estimate by Association of American Railroads. ⁵ Data cover 5 weeks;
other months, 4 weeks. ⁶ Reflects adjustment for extraordinary items.

⁷ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the monthly or quarterly data. ⁸ Effective Aug. 26, 1968, passports are issued for 5 years; no renewals are made.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued

CHEMICALS—Continued																
Organic chemicals, production: ^o																
Acetic anhydride.....mil. lb.	1,556.4	1,651.6	107.6	141.2	142.3	142.5	137.1	139.0	152.9	141.7	140.4	145.2	147.9	147.3		
Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin).....do.	30.5	31.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6		
Creosote oil.....mil. gal.	1,108.8	111.4	10.7	9.0	8.0	9.3	10.5	8.8	10.6	10.7	8.8	8.9	10.3	9.6		
DDT.....mil. lb.	102.8	138.0	12.3	12.2	12.3	10.7				13.1	13.0	10.5	12.4	10.3		
Ethyl acetate (85%).....do.	138.9	162.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	14.5	18.8	11.8	16.0	12.3	8.9	18.9	11.0	13.3		
Formaldehyde (37% HCHO).....do.	3,686.2	4,099.6	356.3	337.3	340.6	332.4	364.6	330.8	350.5	321.1	323.2	356.1	349.9	371.3		
Glycerin, refined, all grades:																
Production.....do.	353.8	347.0	26.3	27.5	30.2	28.7	27.0	26.8	30.1	28.4	31.0	27.8	29.4	22.2	32.5	
Stocks, end of period.....do.	32.6	29.5	29.3	29.2	28.7	28.4	28.1	26.8	29.5	30.4	31.8	34.4	31.9	29.0	26.8	
Methanol, synthetic.....mil. gal.	1,520.2	580.2	46.5	48.6	46.1	47.5	50.5	49.4	55.6	51.4	46.5	50.3	51.3	51.2		
Phthalic anhydride.....mil. lb.	715.3	1,748.3	65.5	57.1	63.9	59.1	66.2	62.5	67.9	59.8	56.9	64.2	70.6	69.8		
ALCOHOL																
Ethyl alcohol and spirits:																
Production.....mil. tax gal.	685.1	708.1	54.6	59.7	56.5	60.0	70.8	60.3	66.2	67.5	64.4	65.3	56.4	59.7		
Stocks, end of period.....do.	218.4	189.2	215.7	217.4	207.5	201.4	199.5	187.8	189.2	195.5	196.8	192.4	188.5	183.8		
Used for denaturation.....do.	556.1	564.4	44.7	47.1	49.8	47.0	51.7	47.1	50.6	57.1	52.7	57.8	46.9	51.2		
Taxable withdrawals.....do.	79.0	80.7	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.7	9.1	7.6	5.2	6.7	6.0	7.6	7.1	7.2		
Denatured alcohol:																
Production.....mil. wine gal.	300.1	303.5	24.0	25.3	26.7	25.2	27.6	25.3	27.2	30.7	28.3	31.0	25.3	27.5		
Consumption (withdrawals).....do.	298.6	305.6	23.8	25.8	26.2	25.7	27.0	26.0	27.2	30.3	27.7	30.2	26.0	27.8		
Stocks, end of period.....do.	4.9	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.5	3.9	3.5		
FERTILIZERS																
Exports, total ^o.....thous. sh. tons.																
Nitrogenous materials.....do.	15,294	18,956	1,466	1,617	1,533	1,658	1,902	1,544	1,883	961	979	1,304	1,718	1,674	1,750	
Phosphate materials.....do.	11,629	2,607	147	215	180	242	347	317	296	27	56	142	162	261	141	
Potash materials.....do.	11,025	13,584	1,091	1,195	1,143	1,134	1,332	1,100	1,291	783	771	955	1,334	1,179	1,389	
Potash materials.....do.	1,119	1,303	89	75	99	153	160	77	129	107	92	69	109	95	125	
Imports:																
Ammonium nitrate.....do.	177	227	11	11	15	13	14	12	20	19	20	24	45	29	13	
Ammonium sulfate.....do.	168	131	1	1	6	5	6	13	15	9	10	24	30	8	7	
Potassium chloride.....do.	2,711	3,557	205	152	111	260	275	254	261	236	268	354	433	396	176	
Sodium nitrate.....do.	218	205	30	25	25	(²)	(²)	2	32	0	11	13	19	22	11	
Potash deliveries (K ₂ O).....do.	4,034	4,170	281	117	213	329	372	273	280	336	353	560	579			
Superphosphate and other phosphatic fertilizers (100% P ₂ O ₅):																
Production.....thous. sh. tons.	4,695	4,149	311	257	308	351	358	331	340	360	351	381	395	398	345	
Stocks, end of period.....do.	726	535	529	567	578	524	525	516	535	572	590	502	369	358	415	
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS																
Explosives (industrial), shipments, quarterly:																
Black blasting powder.....mil. lb.	.4	.4	.1			.1				.1		.1			.1	
High explosives.....do.	1,708.5	1,581.7	417.5			428.8				404.6		423.6			492.2	
Paints, varnish, and lacquer, factory shipments:																
Total shipments.....mil. \$.	2,348.2	2,587.1	239.0	231.6	238.6	229.5	234.7	196.9	175.7	189.8	207.1	229.9	245.2	256.9		
Trade products.....do.	1,329.5	1,427.5	139.9	140.5	141.9	127.6	119.5	92.7	83.0	86.2	106.1	118.8	131.9	143.6		
Industrial finishes.....do.	1,018.7	1,159.6	99.2	91.1	96.6	101.9	115.3	104.2	92.7	103.6	101.0	111.1	113.3	113.3		
Sulfur, native (Frasch) and recovered:																
Production.....thous. lg. tons.	8,284	8,766	763	776	771	744	756	759	767	742	669	743	709	722		
Stocks (producers'), end of period.....do.	1,954	2,790	2,142	2,293	2,466	2,619	2,690	2,775	2,790	2,940	3,006	3,129	3,150	3,134		
PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS																
Production:																
Thermosetting resins:																
Alkyd resins.....mil. lb.	1,585.9	1,624.7	51.1	52.6	54.5	51.4	58.5	48.6	46.7	51.4	50.3	52.7	55.8			
Polyester resins.....do.	489.7	1,576.4	50.6	46.2	47.7	48.9	51.2	49.4	47.8	50.1	52.0	58.8	59.4			
Phenolic and other tar acid resins.....do.	1,953.7	1,108.4	86.2	72.0	85.2	91.4	101.5	90.6	82.6	87.8	88.9	96.5	96.2			
Urea and melamine resins.....do.	1,645.4	1,741.4	55.2	54.1	65.5	68.2	71.9	69.2	70.8	60.3	62.5	70.6	66.9			
Thermoplastic resins:																
Cellulose plastic materials.....do.	1,171.9	1,186.2	14.2	13.3	15.7	16.3	16.6	17.5	15.1	18.4	17.2	17.2	16.5			
Coumarone-indene and petroleum polymer resins.....mil. lb.	1,289.9	1,332.6	21.7	28.6	24.2	25.0	30.0	26.1	32.4	25.5	21.1	28.8	27.9			
Styrene-type materials (polystyrene).....do.	2,365.4	2,719.3	229.3	212.3	228.1	235.7	247.2	243.9	249.7	239.3	247.8	273.0	272.2			
Vinyl resins (resin content basis).....do.	2,599.4	2,944.8	246.7	231.7	245.3	254.8	261.5	261.0	251.3	254.0	246.6	281.5	270.4			
Polyethylene.....do.	3,761.9	4,539.1	363.5	362.4	381.4	383.7	399.7	414.3	422.7	392.8	412.2	433.4	437.1			

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

ELECTRIC POWER																
Production (utility and industrial), total ¹ mil. kw.-hr.																
	1,317,301	1,433,001	119,340	127,472	131,905	115,832	119,354	118,073	128,063	131,591	117,665	126,035	117,115	123,232		
Electric utilities, total.....do.																
By fuels.....do.	1,214,365	1,326,932	110,645	118,870	123,001	107,154	110,288	109,167	118,961	122,463	109,110	116,679	107,974	113,880		
By waterpower.....do.	992,847	1,104,694	91,708	99,841	104,856	91,428	93,636	91,254	98,669	101,050	88,023	95,159	85,863	90,845		
By waterpower.....do.	221,518	222,238	18,936	19,029	18,146	15,726	16,652	17,913	20,292	21,413	21,087	21,519	22,111	23,035		
Privately and municipally owned util.....do.																
Other producers (publicly owned).....do.	986,227	1,082,382	90,318	97,308	101,215	87,884	91,092	89,477	96,672	99,163	87,944	94,008	87,372	91,836		
Other producers (publicly owned).....do.	228,138	244,550	20,326	21,562	21,786	19,270	19,196	19,690	22,289	23,300	21,166	22,670	20,602	22,044		
Industrial establishments, total.....do.																
By fuels.....do.	102,935	106,069	8,695	8,603	8,904	8,677	9,066	8,906	9,102	9,128	8,554	9,356	9,141	9,352		
By waterpower.....do.	99,505	102,690	8,378	8,338	8,657	8,457	8,818	8,644	8,836	8,860	8,290	9,063	8,842	9,044		
By waterpower.....do.	3,430	3,380	317	265	246	220	248	262	266	267	265	293	300	308		

¹ Revised. ^o Corrected.
¹ Revised annual total; revisions are not distributed to the monthly data.
² Less than 500 short tons.

^oData are reported on the basis of 100 percent content of the specified material unless otherwise indicated. ^o Includes data not shown separately.
¹ Revised monthly data for 1966 will be shown later.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS—Continued																
ELECTRIC POWER—Continued																
Sales to ultimate customers, total (EEI) mil. kw.-hr.	1,107,023	1,202,321	97,169	102,330	107,416	106,260	100,515	98,673	103,027	109,412	105,894	105,614	102,255	100,883		
Commercial and industrial:																
Small light and power	242,492	265,151	22,064	24,174	25,433	24,832	22,762	21,510	21,743	22,533	22,009	21,852	21,502	22,016		
Large light and power	486,043	518,834	43,354	43,055	44,195	44,166	44,678	44,115	44,146	44,410	43,557	44,988	45,344	46,251		
Railways and railroads	4,572	4,540	336	342	338	351	361	371	436	431	401	421	366	360		
Residential or domestic	331,525	367,692	27,676	30,995	33,570	32,967	28,687	28,704	32,608	37,778	35,650	34,244	31,057	28,231		
Street and highway lighting	9,863	110,302	750	746	796	842	903	941	998	995	925	905	850	816		
Other public authorities	29,426	132,162	2,685	2,693	2,769	2,772	2,787	2,696	2,830	2,953	3,048	2,891	2,823	2,859		
Interdepartmental	3,102	13,640	304	324	315	331	337	335	268	312	303	314	313	350		
Revenue from sales to ultimate customers (Edison Electric Institute) mil. \$	17,222.7	18,579.9	1,514.6	1,601.6	1,670.7	1,656.3	1,559.8	1,524.0	1,580.1	1,664.1	1,624.1	1,605.0	1,566.7	1,554.1		
GAS																
Manufactured and mixed gas:																
Customers, end of period, total	666	580	650			574			580			581				
Residential	624	543	608			539			543			544				
Industrial and commercial	41	36	40			35			36			36				
Sales to consumers, total mil. therms	1,437	1,461	323			163			362			607				
Residential	829	822	174			63			196			374				
Industrial and commercial	589	615	144			98			159			222				
Revenue from sales to consumers, total mil. \$	131.4	128.8	29.3			14.8			30.7			51.3				
Residential	84.5	81.2	18.1			7.7			19.0			34.1				
Industrial and commercial	45.3	45.7	10.8			7.0			11.2			16.3				
Natural gas:																
Customers, end of period, total	39,034	39,894	38,835			38,962			39,894			39,974				
Residential	35,836	36,619	35,692			35,834			36,619			36,692				
Industrial and commercial	3,152	3,227	3,097			3,082			3,227			3,234				
Sales to consumers, total mil. therms	133,424	144,258	33,077			26,950			36,586			50,357				
Residential	42,811	44,546	8,960			3,821			11,111			21,623				
Industrial and commercial	85,321	93,350	22,594			21,519			23,864			27,170				
Revenue from sales to consumers, total mil. \$	8,124.4	8,623.6	1,911.7			1,339.9			2,207.7			3,399.1				
Residential	4,294.9	4,450.3	940.4			502.2			1,126.8			2,002.6				
Industrial and commercial	3,637.9	3,949.3	920.0			787.5			1,021.2			1,331.5				

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES																
Beer:																
Production	116.55	122.41	11.37	12.30	11.37	9.26	10.10	8.46	8.90	8.99	8.82	10.98	11.43	11.28		
Taxable withdrawals	106.97	112.41	10.30	11.58	10.76	9.11	9.28	8.26	8.48	7.88	7.66	9.40	10.06	10.25		
Stocks, end of period	10.77	11.56	13.31	13.02	12.64	12.54	12.48	11.92	11.56	11.91	12.33	13.00	13.37	13.36		
Distilled spirits (total):																
Production	211.77	238.33	19.32	18.24	14.72	19.36	24.32	22.26	21.24	21.06	19.69	21.97	21.66	18.84		
Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes																
Production	324.81	345.49	26.48	25.96	27.47	27.35	30.94	34.14	41.14	24.31	24.25	28.79	28.79	30.80		
Taxable withdrawals	148.20	147.64	12.13	10.53	12.53	14.29	15.75	12.85	11.47	11.31	10.87	13.99	13.35	12.93		
Stocks, end of period	904.58	956.44	934.29	939.76	938.82	940.45	944.52	950.02	956.44	962.90	968.43	973.27	978.71	981.91		
Imports	68.17	75.45	5.16	4.92	6.17	6.90	9.23	7.90	8.14	5.59	4.67	6.02	6.48	6.67	6.94	
Whisky:																
Production	153.78	178.05	14.15	13.85	9.60	13.28	17.66	16.41	15.24	17.01	16.10	17.10	17.25	14.37		
Taxable withdrawals	97.02	95.27	6.97	6.28	7.63	9.45	11.07	8.76	7.31	7.39	7.44	9.22	8.84	7.86		
Stocks, end of period	856.66	904.35	888.11	893.66	892.77	893.39	895.98	899.65	904.35	911.26	917.26	921.92	927.80	932.30		
Imports	59.70	66.50	4.50	4.31	5.37	5.92	8.13	7.00	7.29	4.87	4.16	5.37	5.51	5.75	6.03	
Rectified spirits and wines, production, total																
Whisky	108.26	110.54	8.90	8.30	8.66	10.43	12.85	10.40	8.53	8.67	8.26	10.39	9.74	9.95		
Wines and distilling materials:	67.31	66.71	5.32	4.92	4.99	6.37	8.26	6.73	4.87	4.84	5.17	6.17	5.60	5.49		
Effervescent wines:																
Production	10.19	12.17	.87	.60	1.06	.95	1.07	1.16	1.26	1.13	1.12	1.23	1.17	1.04		
Taxable withdrawals	8.75	10.29	.74	.55	.77	1.06	1.28	1.26	1.27	.70	.56	1.05	.77	.87		
Stocks, end of period	4.30	5.25	5.90	5.86	6.08	5.85	5.54	5.38	5.25	5.60	6.10	6.23	6.51	6.51		
Imports	1.92	2.23	.17	.13	.24	.18	.26	.27	.22	.18	.10	.13	.18	.24		
Still wines:																
Production	217.46	221.54	2.40	2.21	8.88	72.54	93.68	20.75	5.51	3.63	2.93	3.75	2.92	2.48		
Taxable withdrawals	175.27	181.18	14.41	11.22	14.76	14.76	18.01	16.44	16.00	14.95	15.28	20.06	15.89	15.59		
Stocks, end of period	272.02	268.30	187.63	175.28	166.67	221.09	290.02	286.82	268.30	255.91	242.63	224.83	211.75	197.08		
Imports	117.46	19.98	1.41	1.55	2.24	2.22	1.78	1.54	1.68	.75	.84	1.19	1.91	2.34	2.31	
Distilling materials produced at wineries	362.71	366.48	3.22	4.66	35.96	125.32	126.37	28.99	16.92	7.15	4.11	4.69	2.16	3.00		
DAIRY PRODUCTS																
Butter, creamery:																
Production (factory)	1,224.9	1,164.8	115.5	98.6	80.2	69.1	78.3	78.4	93.4	106.6	95.7	104.7	109.6	116.1	111.1	
Stocks, cold storage, end of period	168.6	117.4	225.0	241.7	224.6	196.5	161.9	137.4	117.4	104.5	115.1	121.4	134.5	162.6	195.3	198.9
Price, wholesale, 92-score (N.Y.)	.675	.678	.672	.674	.677	.691	.686	.680	.690	.674	.673	.673	.683	.684	.684	
Cheese:																
Production (factory), total	1,913.0	1,946.5	197.2	175.7	161.3	146.6	147.1	137.0	146.2	147.4	139.7	163.2	174.2	197.6	201.8	
American, whole milk	1,276.4	1,281.6	140.1	123.1	109.6	94.4	90.4	81.1	87.3	90.7	87.3	101.3	113.2	135.6	140.6	
Stocks, cold storage, end of period	390.3	381.0	420.8	444.5	451.3	447.3	415.5	398.0	381.0	357.7	328.5	317.8	315.7	337.5	367.4	390.7
American, whole milk	344.0	318.7	370.1	389.2	390.5	376.0	346.4	334.5	318.7	296.4	271.1	263.0	259.5	280.7	308.3	329.8
Imports	151.8	168.2	12.9	20.9	23.5	20.2	10.7	11.6	17.1	4.5	5.9	10.7	12.9	13.2	12.0	
Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chicago)	.521	.548	.549	.549	.550	.551	.562	.565	.570	.572	.572	.587	.595	.594	.603	

* Revised. † Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the monthly data. § Data are not wholly comparable on a year to year basis because of changes from one classification to another.

¶ Includes data not shown separately. • Corrected.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—Continued

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Continued															
Condensed and evaporated milk:															
Production, case goods:															
Condensed (sweetened).....mil. lb.	64.4	87.2	9.3	8.6	8.1	6.9	8.3	6.9	5.0	3.5	4.8	6.1	7.8	9.2	6.1
Evaporated (unsweetened).....do.	1,493.2	1,360.7	138.4	138.0	134.5	107.5	101.5	91.0	109.5	95.4	97.6	109.1	135.1	156.8	147.5
Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of period:															
Condensed (sweetened).....mil. lb.	5.8	2.1	4.7	4.0	3.0	5.7	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.9	3.5	2.9	4.7	3.9
Evaporated (unsweetened).....do.	190.2	99.1	149.1	178.9	192.8	189.0	160.6	124.4	99.1	56.9	39.3	53.7	83.5	124.4	151.6
Exports:															
Condensed (sweetened).....do.	28.6	42.4	2.4	6.5	6.0	2.7	6.1	1.5	6.0	.9	.9	3.5	4.5	7.4	6.1
Evaporated (unsweetened).....do.	33.8	33.7	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.9	4.0	2.2	2.9	2.4
Price, manufacturers' average selling:															
Evaporated (unsweetened).....\$ per case	7.05	7.26	7.33	7.35	7.36	7.36	7.36	7.36	7.36	7.40	7.42	7.45	7.50	7.50	7.51
Fluid milk:															
Production on farms.....mil. lb.	118,769	117,281	10,840	10,201	9,567	9,035	9,120	8,721	9,191	9,407	8,795	9,983	10,261	11,046	10,766
Utilization in mfd. dairy products.....do.	58,587	57,625	5,921	5,452	4,827	4,043	4,032	3,735	4,110	4,604	4,381	5,008	5,360	5,993	6,025
Price, wholesale, U.S. average.....\$ per 100 lb.	5.01	5.25	4.91	5.06	5.24	5.45	5.61	5.67	5.58	5.53	5.45	5.35	5.23	5.15	5.08
Dry milk:															
Production:															
Dry whole milk.....mil. lb.	74.3	76.3	10.0	5.2	4.6	4.9	6.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.3	5.1	3.8	9.2	8.4
Nonfat dry milk (human food).....do.	1,674.8	1,610.4	188.2	152.1	120.3	91.0	91.0	90.9	115.6	120.9	114.8	133.1	149.3	173.5	178.5
Stocks, manufacturers', end of period:															
Dry whole milk.....do.	6.1	7.6	11.5	11.1	10.1	8.4	9.1	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.5	6.2	4.9	6.8	8.0
Nonfat dry milk (human food).....do.	98.7	78.9	145.9	139.9	128.4	107.4	90.1	76.0	78.9	72.6	68.5	63.9	75.2	108.0	137.1
Exports:															
Dry whole milk.....do.	12.8	18.6	.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	6.6	1.1	.4	.8	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.6
Nonfat dry milk (human food).....do.	140.9	151.0	12.3	10.2	20.8	22.8	8.1	13.7	15.3	3.5	8.9	13.9	19.4	5.2	13.2
Price, manufacturers' average selling, nonfat dry milk (human food).....\$ per lb.															
	.199	.224	.231	.231	.232	.234	.235	.233	.234	.235	.234	.235	.235	.234	.235
GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS															
Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat).....mil. bu.	1,245.4	1,267.4	92.2	99.1	114.4	83.2	84.8	108.3	127.2	18.4	33.4	91.9	95.6	107.6	92.0
Barley:															
Production (crop estimate).....do.															
Stocks (domestic), end of period.....do.	1,372.9	1,418.2				442.7			362.7			276.7			197.6
On farms.....do.	303.2	362.7	2137.7			291.6			238.8			177.7			112.7
Off farms.....do.	184.6	238.8	271.5			151.1			123.9			99.0			64.8
Exports, including malt.....do.	118.5	123.9	266.1			.4	.7	2.5	.5	.1	.1	.7	2.4	1.7	1.3
Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis):															
No. 2, malting.....\$ per bu.	1.30	1.18	1.19	1.06	1.04	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.13
No. 3, straight.....do.	1.29	1.18	1.18	1.07	1.05	1.20	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.14
Corn:															
Production (crop estimate, grain only).....mil. bu.															
Stocks (domestic), end of period, total.....mil. bu.	4,257	4,204	2,177			2,162			4,204			3,011			2,053
On farms.....do.	3,391	3,247	1,646			2,782			3,247			2,194			1,472
Off farms.....do.	866	957	531			380			957			817			582
Exports, including meal and flour.....do.	515.3	594.0	42.7	46.7	60.7	50.2	40.8	54.1	59.9	3.1	16.5	49.8	38.6	47.9	43.5
Prices, wholesale:															
No. 3, yellow (Chicago).....\$ per bu.	1.27	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.20	1.30	1.30
Weighted avg., 5 markets, all grades.....do.	1.25	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.06	1.03	1.08	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.28	1.28
Oats:															
Production (crop estimate).....mil. bu.															
Stocks (domestic), end of period, total.....do.	653	776	2,273			928			776			547			2,370
On farms.....do.	549	653	2,206			773			653			437			2,272
Off farms.....do.	104	123	267			155			123			110			299
Exports, including oatmeal.....do.															
Price, wholesale, No. 2, white (Chicago).....\$ per bu.	3.75	3.72	.74	.67	.60	.63	.58		.71	.74	.75	.68	.69	.69	.64
Rice:															
Production (crop estimate).....mil. bags															
California mills:															
Receipts, domestic, rough.....mil. lb.	1,913	2,020	83	91	54	170	371	115	215	221	272	286	225	118	67
Shipments from mills, milled rice.....do.	1,403	1,376	63	80	28	76	69	58	170	179	289	214	235	151	79
Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period.....mil. lb.	254	312	88	69	79	110	286	315	312	298	229	245	197	125	93
Southern States mills (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.):															
Receipts, rough, from producers.....mil. lb.	6,675	7,086	88	126	1,182	1,732	1,584	749	339	139	146	153	313	283	200
Shipments from mills, milled rice.....do.	4,544	4,774	299	248	305	372	481	519	347	212	188	214	423	552	544
Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period.....mil. lb.	1,875	2,013	417	272	784	1,547	2,122	2,119	2,013	1,903	1,812	1,713	1,509	1,178	858
Exports.....do.	4,066	4,163	300	235	169	342	209	336	361	135	263	245	492	408	629
Price, wholesale, Nato, No. 2 (N.O.).....\$ per lb.	.085	.087	.090	.090	.087	.081	.083	.083	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	
Rye:															
Production (crop estimate).....mil. bu.															
Stocks (domestic), end of period.....do.	124.2	123.2				31.7			24.3			20.0			15.9
Price, wholesale, No. 2 (Minneapolis).....\$ per bu.	1.19	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.22
Wheat:															
Production (crop estimate), total.....mil. bu.															
Spring wheat.....do.	1,522	1,570													1,459
Winter wheat.....do.	1,316	1,342													311
Distribution.....do.	1,207	1,229				432			334			233			1,148
Stocks (domestic), end of period, total.....do.	1,212	1,344	2,539			1,678			1,344			1,111			811
On farms.....do.	508	580	2,230			732			580			462			327
Off farms.....do.	704	764	2,309			947			764			649			484

* Revised. 1 Crop estimate for the year. 2 Old crop only; new crop not reported until beginning of new crop year (July for barley, oats, rye, and wheat; Oct. for corn). 3 Average for 11 months. 4 August 1 estimate of 1969 crop.

§ Excludes pearl barley. ♀ Bags of 100 lbs.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968						1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—Continued

GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS—Con.																
Wheat—Continued																
Exports, total, including flour..... mil. bu.	675.6	642.1	48.3	51.1	50.2	30.4	42.6	50.7	66.3	14.7	16.5	40.7	53.3	56.8	46.6	-----
Wheat only..... do.	637.1	587.8	45.6	48.0	46.5	25.2	37.9	44.0	60.3	13.9	15.1	37.4	48.8	51.2	39.5	-----
Prices, wholesale:																
No. 1, dark northern spring (Minneapolis) \$ per bu.	1.92	1.79	1.77	1.74	1.68	1.72	1.79	1.79	1.72	1.78	1.81	1.79	1.77	1.78	1.77	1.81
No. 2, hd. and dk. hd. winter (Kans. City)..... do.	1.68	1.52	1.48	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.49	1.54	1.50	1.52	1.48	1.52	1.53	1.48	1.45	1.34
Weighted avg., 6 markets, all grades..... do.	1.88	1.77	1.70	1.62	1.62	1.73	1.83	1.83	1.78	1.82	1.83	1.81	1.78	1.76	1.70	1.65
Wheat flour:																
Production:																
Flour..... thous. sacks (100 lb.)	245,240	254,185	19,687	20,422	21,873	21,533	23,506	22,080	21,279	20,342	18,974	20,625	20,307	21,217	20,758	-----
Offal..... thous. sh. tons.	4,423	4,510	352	369	391	379	411	386	374	362	335	364	356	373	360	-----
Grindings of wheat..... thous. bu.	549,801	569,649	44,119	45,852	48,950	48,042	53,606	49,523	47,667	45,888	42,038	46,121	45,631	47,623	46,523	-----
Stocks held by mills, end of period																-----
Exports..... thous. sacks (100 lb.)	4,372	4,638	4,262	4,517	4,517	4,517	4,517	4,517	4,517	4,517	4,517	4,517	4,517	4,517	4,517	-----
Exports..... do.	16,535	23,264	1,144	1,304	1,551	2,229	2,020	2,903	2,570	371	609	1,433	2,096	2,387	3,033	-----
Prices, wholesale:																
Spring, standard patent (Minneapolis) \$ per 100 lb.	6.124	5.927	5.775	5.775	5.788	5.913	5.925	5.950	5.925	5.888	5.838	5.863	5.838	5.875	-----	-----
Winter, hard, 95% patent (Kans. City)..... do.	5.631	5.449	5.267	5.350	5.288	5.375	5.463	5.513	5.463	5.400	5.375	5.350	5.338	5.388	-----	-----
LIVESTOCK																
Cattle and calves:																
Slaughter (federally inspected):																
Calves..... thous. animals	4,002	3,876	257	288	311	323	373	344	337	364	317	352	312	271	248	-----
Cattle..... do.	27,780	29,592	2,367	2,609	2,648	2,540	2,813	2,416	2,380	2,676	2,356	2,423	2,414	2,466	2,435	-----
Receipts at 28 public markets..... do.	12,659	11,699	794	1,015	957	1,123	1,381	1,077	921	1,057	905	1,019	1,022	961	1,007	946
Shipments, feeder, to 8 corn-belt States..... do.	7,852	8,219	291	468	708	1,153	1,488	1,259	685	342	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Prices, wholesale:																
Beef steers (Chicago)..... \$ per 100 lb.	25.97	27.65	26.83	27.56	27.92	28.24	28.22	28.38	28.83	29.10	28.97	30.20	30.98	33.76	34.20	31.57
Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City)..... do.	24.73	25.90	26.51	26.54	25.84	25.33	25.33	26.01	26.39	26.60	27.22	28.69	30.28	32.40	33.17	29.87
Calves, vealers (Natl. Stockyards, Ill.)..... do.	32.38	33.83	33.50	32.00	32.00	32.00	31.50	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.50	40.50	40.50	40.50	-----	-----
Hogs:																
Slaughter (federally inspected)..... thous. animals	70,015	74,789	5,125	5,454	5,942	6,348	7,410	6,571	6,619	6,814	6,245	6,816	6,852	6,045	5,591	-----
Receipts at 28 public markets..... do.	16,196	15,932	1,130	1,221	1,186	1,319	1,612	1,388	1,410	1,460	1,278	1,363	1,429	1,307	1,228	1,204
Prices, wholesale:																
Wholesale, average, all grades (Chicago) \$ per 100 lb.	18.88	18.79	19.58	20.50	19.35	19.49	18.19	17.56	17.87	18.94	19.68	20.41	20.23	22.71	24.35	24.90
Hog-corn price ratio (bu. of corn equal in value to 100 lb. live hog)	16.3	18.0	18.0	20.0	19.5	19.3	18.6	16.8	17.0	17.2	18.0	18.3	17.5	18.7	20.3	21.1
Sheep and lambs:																
Slaughter (federally inspected):																
Receipts at 28 public markets..... do.	13,603	12,934	245	266	233	300	376	243	210	214	179	176	183	192	250	252
Shipments, feeder, to 8 corn-belt States..... do.	1,449	1,399	83	74	122	181	301	134	79	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Price, wholesale, lambs, average (Chicago) \$ per 100 lb.	23.48	26.02	29.00	26.25	25.25	25.25	25.62	26.12	25.00	26.50	27.50	29.25	30.75	32.25	29.75	29.25
MEATS AND LARD																
Total meats:																
Production (carcass weight, leaf lard in), inspected slaughter..... mil. lb.	31,106	32,715	2,482	2,661	2,738	2,738	3,132	2,770	2,760	2,965	2,628	2,765	2,788	2,692	2,602	-----
Stocks (excluding lard), cold storage, end of period..... mil. lb.	644	625	615	548	506	517	572	614	625	597	601	617	678	633	556	507
Exports (meat and meat preparations)..... do.	484	508	32	34	45	55	48	62	54	29	35	57	54	62	45	-----
Imports (meat and meat preparations)..... do.	1,397	1,594	150	151	148	171	147	144	97	65	88	198	149	134	139	-----
Beef and veal:																
Production, inspected slaughter..... do.	17,252	18,274	1,464	1,592	1,608	1,536	1,714	1,489	1,475	1,658	1,461	1,490	1,492	1,520	1,499	-----
Stocks, cold storage, end of period..... do.	286	304	207	222	239	249	273	304	304	288	278	282	275	253	238	243
Exports..... do.	34	29	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	-----
Imports..... do.	1,967	1,129	105	113	113	129	111	107	63	51	59	140	99	85	99	-----
Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600-700 lbs.) (New York) \$ per lb.	.451	.473	.472	.477	.477	.477	.466	.471	.484	.474	.465	.484	.501	.546	.556	.521
Lamb and mutton:																
Production, inspected slaughter..... mil. lb.	574	545	41	45	45	47	53	42	43	52	40	43	43	43	40	-----
Stocks, cold storage, end of period..... do.	15	14	12	12	11	12	13	15	14	10	9	12	17	16	13	13
Pork (including lard), production, inspected slaughter..... mil. lb.																
Production, inspected slaughter..... do.	10,750	11,330	786	830	881	943	1,114	1,014	1,022	1,033	938	1,026	1,042	935	877	-----
Stocks, cold storage, end of period..... do.	286	256	326	245	196	197	222	237	256	251	264	270	324	299	246	193
Exports..... do.	56	92	3	4	11	11	14	18	15	14	16	12	10	23	13	-----
Imports..... do.	307	324	29	27	24	30	24	25	26	10	21	39	33	33	28	-----
Prices, wholesale:																
Hams, smoked, composite..... \$ per lb.	.544	.537	.522	.544	.545	.543	.546	.567	.595	.547	.517	.559	.522	.536	-----	-----
Fresh loins, 8-12 lb. average (New York)..... do.	.515	.509	.550	.569	.515	.539	.484	.481	.484	.531	.507	.476	.495	.572	.614	.631
Lard:																
Production, inspected slaughter..... mil. lb.	1,835	1,862	140	140	146	154	182	164	160	160	138	149	152	142	135	-----
Stocks, dry and cold storage, end of period..... do.	151	94	130	121	105	94	89	78	94	92	97	92	80	78	-----	-----
Exports..... do.	189	172	12	10	16	16	14	20	12	12	14	29	11	39	15	-----
Price, wholesale, refined (Chicago)..... \$ per lb.	.126	.112	.104	.108	.105	.105	.114	.123	.116	.130	.133	.144	.133	.130	-----	-----
POULTRY AND EGGS																
Poultry:																
Slaughter (commercial production)..... mil. lb.	9,218	8,915	671	805	880	858	984	803	764	726	567	631	661	724	783	-----
Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of period, total mil. lb.	540	417	296	332	413	492	607	486	417	394	351	287	239	207	200	253
Turkeys..... do.	367	317	185	226	305	386	504	386	317	294	255	201	155	123	119	168
Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers \$ per lb.	.122	1.31	.135	.145	.140	.130	.115	.120	.125	.130	.135	.145	.135	.145	.145	.170

* Revised.

1 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

2 Beginning Jan. 1969, data are for 38 markets; comparable Dec. 1968 receipts: Cattle and calves, 1,085; hogs 1,461; sheep and lambs, 213. 3 Beginning Jan. 1969, quotations are on carlot rather than l.c.l. basis as previously.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968						1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—Continued															
POULTRY AND EGGS—Continued															
Eggs:															
Production on farms.....mil. cases [⊖]	194.9	192.6	15.9	16.1	15.7	15.1	15.8	15.4	15.9	15.9	14.7	16.6	16.3	16.9	16.0
Stocks, cold storage, end of period:															
Shell.....thous. cases [⊖]	86	59	287	262	229	150	172	91	59	56	71	52	173	237	300
Frozen.....mil. lb.....	89	72	108	110	109	102	92	82	72	61	56	52	50	53	61
Price, wholesale, extras, large (delivered; Chicago) \$ per doz.....	.298	1.372	.332	.369	.390	.501	.399	.437	.480	.485	.413	.445	.404	.334	.351
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS															
Cocoa (cacao) beans:															
Imports (incl. shells).....thous. lg. tons.....	282.6	228.2	21.8	18.6	15.3	12.9	10.8	10.0	17.4	2.0	23.4	27.2	14.3	20.7	15.4
Price, wholesale, Accra (New York) \$ per lb.....	.288	.344	.289	.291	.300	.363	.394	.465	.505	.433	.436	.460	.455	.443	.465
Coffee (green):															
Inventories (roasters', importers', dealers'), end of period.....thous. bags [⊖]	2,311	5,076	3,286			5,205			5,076			3,249			3,389
Roastings (green weight).....do.....	21,291	21,165	4,954			4,921			5,603			5,370			5,080
Imports, total.....do.....	21,312	25,377	1,641	2,481	2,397	2,322	1,687	2,132	1,945	363	1,111	2,015	2,195	1,664	1,747
From Brazil.....do.....	6,069	8,318	567	726	773	839	552	740	699	135	345	654	643	478	563
Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (N.Y.) \$ per lb.....	.384	.376	.378	.378	.378	.375	.378	.378	.375	.375	.375	.383	.380	.378	
Confectionery, manufacturers' sales.....mil. \$.....	1,645	1,705	107	97	127	194	188	172	139	146	156	152	135	118	114
Fish:															
Stocks, cold storage, end of period.....mil. lb.....	253	285	188	235	258	275	288	287	285	248	219	193	188	191	201
Sugar (United States):															
Deliveries and supply (raw basis): [†]															
Production and receipts:															
Production.....thous. sh. tons.....	4,106	4,396	65	72	90	158	793	1,066	1,008	690	381	70	116		
Entries from off-shore, total [‡]do.....	6,391	6,680	418	714	788	532	570	439	269	2,034	46	98	174	370	
Hawaii and Puerto Rico.....do.....	1,958	1,707	170	184	184	92	215	128	87	35	46	99	145	192	
Deliveries, total [‡]do.....	10,516	11,089	952	1,028	1,117	1,029	932	821	1,077	704	620	919	834		
For domestic consumption.....do.....	10,245	10,922	940	1,008	1,102	1,013	921	809	1,067	692	611	903	817		
Stocks, raw and ref., end of period.....do.....	2,873	2,961	2,092	1,817	1,533	1,249	1,723	2,467	2,961	3,151	3,146	2,737	2,698	2,614	
Exports, raw and refined.....sh. tons.....	1,468	1,320	65	94	165	120	62	118	66	94	102	76	163	85	46
Imports:															
Raw sugar, total [‡]thous. sh. tons.....	4,584	4,879	457	475	541	444	452	290	431	45	264	371	486	438	538
From the Philippines.....do.....	1,134	1,075	253	104	161	9	33	32	96	0	96	91	140	58	108
Refined sugar, total.....do.....	97	117	8	2	4	2	1	48	13	1	([§])	22	1	2	2
Prices (New York):															
Raw, wholesale.....\$ per lb.....	.073	.075	.076	.076	.076	.076	.077	.076	.076	.077	.077	.078	.078	.078	.078
Refined:															
Retail (incl. N.E. New Jersey).....\$ per 5 lb.....	4.620	.624	.622	.624	.635	.635	.636	.638	.630	.628	.630	.631	.629	.632	.642
Wholesale (excl. excise tax).....\$ per lb.....	.099	.101	.102	.103	.102	.102	.102	.102	.103	.103	.103	.103	.105	.107	
Tea, imports.....thous. lb.....	142,583	155,335	13,734	11,440	16,354	14,766	7,677	12,279	15,633	1,859	4,046	14,825	16,785	17,989	13,655
Baking or frying fats (incl. shortening):															
Production.....mil. lb.....	3,225.7	3,311.9	258.4	238.9	297.7	292.4	317.0	296.6	275.3	286.4	272.3	291.3	268.7	287.6	282.7
Stocks, end of period.....do.....	139.2	142.7	130.3	124.3	136.2	125.4	134.7	119.2	142.7	127.3	133.4	132.7	142.1	138.9	144.6
Salad or cooking oils:															
Production.....do.....	2,922.1	2,995.9	291.5	230.1	245.0	239.4	261.5	230.8	234.6	241.5	215.9	248.9	258.4	283.7	325.3
Stocks, end of period.....do.....	79.5	79.4	83.1	69.6	73.2	64.9	69.7	74.8	79.4	84.8	76.4	80.0	73.9	91.4	79.2
Margarine:															
Production.....do.....	2,114.1	2,140.9	160.9	162.3	168.0	168.0	199.7	179.6	196.6	214.9	175.3	181.0	169.3	165.1	170.0
Stocks, end of period.....do.....	59.9	49.1	62.2	52.6	52.8	50.1	56.3	45.8	49.1	51.2	60.2	56.1	58.7	58.2	53.8
Price, wholesale (colored; mfr. to wholesaler or large retailer; delivered).....\$ per lb.....	.257	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.257	.257	
FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS															
Animal and fish fats:^Δ															
Tallow, edible:															
Production (quantities rendered).....mil. lb.....	577.8	539.1	44.4	41.8	44.9	44.5	48.1	45.5	40.6	46.2	45.8	44.0	41.4	42.0	39.7
Consumption in end products.....do.....	525.1	517.3	40.6	40.5	53.2	47.2	45.1	46.3	34.6	39.7	43.3	49.0	41.4	43.9	45.9
Stocks, end of period.....do.....	73.2	49.6	69.8	59.6	47.5	39.3	40.9	42.7	49.6	50.1	54.0	44.2	47.4	44.3	33.7
Tallow and grease (except wool), inedible:															
Production (quantities rendered).....do.....	4,753.0	4,745.2	398.1	398.5	397.5	390.2	431.9	377.1	362.0	409.1	378.2	380.1	386.2	372.3	364.0
Consumption in end products.....do.....	2,402.4	2,478.0	214.1	205.0	210.1	211.7	223.0	193.8	192.0	217.6	205.0	215.7	228.0	211.6	220.8
Stocks, end of period.....do.....	424.6	358.5	407.1	420.3	400.0	376.9	386.7	376.0	358.5	421.6	425.1	419.1	335.9	306.4	277.1
Fish and marine mammal oils:															
Production.....do.....	118.4	170.8	21.0	36.2	30.9	26.3	20.4	12.1	6.5	.9	.9	.6	5.4	20.8	26.5
Consumption in end products.....do.....	73.0	69.9	5.7	6.5	5.5	5.8	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.9	6.4	6.9	6.8	5.2	7.1
Stocks, end of period.....do.....	146.3	155.8	145.8	163.0	177.8	188.3	178.8	159.2	155.8	155.4	122.5	111.2	94.2	123.5	124.5
Vegetable oils and related products:															
Coconut oil:															
Production: Crude.....mil. lb.....	350.5	392.1	37.7	30.9	34.9	34.0	27.5	41.7	32.4	31.3	38.8	31.4	30.5	29.3	33.2
Refined.....do.....	565.1	548.7	46.0	41.9	51.4	44.1	48.1	44.9	34.2	45.2	45.6	46.1	52.2	44.0	43.4
Consumption in end products.....do.....	766.1	730.7	57.8	54.2	61.1	57.2	65.6	61.5	54.1	59.6	59.9	63.8	63.8	60.5	61.8
Stocks, crude and ref., end of period.....do.....	133.6	197.1	129.0	145.2	132.8	130.2	132.9	172.0	197.1	187.6	179.1	184.9	155.6	153.1	154.7
Imports.....do.....	523.0	442.8	35.7	40.5	16.1	30.7	41.0	17.5	14.6	152.3	40.1	10.3	19.2	34.2	33.0
Corn oil:															
Production: Crude.....do.....	444.0	452.8	38.8	36.6	33.4	34.4	41.4	39.5	37.8	38.0	36.1	39.5	44.0	39.5	40.1
Refined.....do.....	418.1	429.6	37.8	33.6	38.3	31.9	35.2	36.3	38.8	33.8	31.8	38.8	33.0	36.8	39.5
Consumption in end products.....do.....	420.6	439.6	36.5	37.4	39.5	33.5	40.9	40.2	36.2	34.1	31.3	36.6	33.6	37.4	39.2
Stocks, crude and ref., end of period.....do.....	37.7	40.5	49.2	51.2	43.5	41.1	39.7	39.0	40.5	43.3	49.8	54.7	65.9	68.5	65.5

[†] Revised. [‡] Preliminary.
¹ Beginning January 1968, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; prices are based on minimum 80 percent A quality (instead of 60-70 percent as formerly). ² Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the monthly data. ³ Less than 500 short tons.
⁴ Beginning July 1967, prices based on 1967 benchmark; 1967 average is for July-Dec. period. July 1967 price on old basis, \$0.631.
[⊖]Cases of 30 dozen. [⊙]Bags of 132.276 lb. [§] Monthly data reflect cumulative revisions for prior periods. [⊕]Includes data not shown separately; see also note "§". ^ΔFor data on lard, see p. S-28.
[⊗]Producers' and warehouse stocks. [⊚]Factory and warehouse stocks.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—Continued																	
FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS—Continued																	
Vegetable oils and related products—Continued																	
Cottonseed cake and meal:																	
Production.....thous. sh. tons	1,564.7	1,574.8	47.8	39.1	33.5	54.5	231.5	240.3	246.7	255.3	215.9	201.0	174.9	*155.0	106.1		
Stocks (at oil mills), end of period.....do	146.7	135.1	188.9	158.0	127.4	107.6	130.7	145.4	135.1	141.2	167.5	163.5	192.5	*215.5	171.8		
Cottonseed oil:																	
Production: Crude.....mil. lb.	1,108.3	1,115.1	35.5	27.4	22.9	39.6	162.6	167.7	173.7	186.2	155.8	145.6	127.3	*112.4	80.3		
Refined.....do	1,050.8	1,001.5	50.3	34.4	29.4	30.0	99.3	124.8	125.4	144.3	130.4	119.8	119.9	*109.4	94.4		
Consumption in end products.....do	1,010.5	909.6	87.1	62.4	63.0	59.2	76.9	68.9	70.3	70.3	66.1	66.0	74.7	*69.7	89.8		
Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period.....mil. lb.	252.1	272.7	201.4	158.3	118.7	98.7	153.2	213.5	272.7	345.5	377.2	430.0	460.8	*466.2	469.5		
Exports (crude and refined).....do	172.1	61.7	5.4	7.4	.8	3.3	3.9	12.0	9.5	2.6	20.7	9.5	19.5	12.8	4.9		
Price, wholesale (drums; N.Y.).....\$ per lb.	2.154	.163	.183	.184	.193	.175	.134	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140		
Linseed oil:																	
Production, crude (raw).....mil. lb.	370.6	306.6	23.2	9.9	22.0	31.6	35.4	29.9	25.0	30.4	26.4	24.8	20.8	22.0	21.6		
Consumption in end products.....do	209.8	195.6	18.3	17.2	17.3	16.8	17.3	14.1	11.9	13.3	15.1	16.9	17.1	*18.3	18.9		
Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period.....mil. lb.	213.3	157.2	200.9	179.2	163.6	162.2	164.7	168.6	157.2	152.8	158.1	164.2	156.7	151.9	131.2		
Price, wholesale (Minneapolis).....\$ per lb.	.129	.127	.132	.132	.126	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119		
Soybean cake and meal:																	
Production.....thous. sh. tons	13,359.2	13,468.4	1,098.9	1,102.1	1,022.7	893.4	1,257.3	1,281.4	1,207.1	1,139.9	1,033.1	1,260.4	1,163.4	*1,246.7	1,153.3		
Stocks (at oil mills), end of period.....do	199.8	149.2	151.6	136.0	100.5	95.4	111.5	112.5	149.2	174.4	170.5	150.7	151.6	*162.4	134.0		
Soybean oil:																	
Production: Crude.....mil. lb.	6,149.9	6,149.6	507.5	507.6	477.6	408.6	578.8	584.1	544.6	524.2	474.6	578.5	537.6	*582.4	535.5		
Refined.....do	5,072.8	5,227.9	425.2	392.6	427.1	444.4	446.7	439.5	462.4	460.1	448.3	506.4	479.1	*466.3	502.2		
Consumption in end products.....do	5,202.7	5,401.6	457.0	413.3	444.9	457.0	496.0	442.1	467.8	489.0	429.3	478.8	443.6	*485.4	520.8		
Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period.....mil. lb.	663.2	588.6	705.0	743.2	695.7	539.9	541.4	562.6	588.6	525.8	517.7	611.0	595.5	*623.5	566.7		
Exports (crude and refined).....do	912.3	823.4	119.2	46.2	29.7	124.2	67.2	56.4	111.5	58.9	19.1	18.6	71.3	43.2	120.3		
Price, wholesale (refined; N.Y.).....\$ per lb.	.120	.103	.098	.092	.092	.093	.092	.099	.099	.106	.106	.106	.107	.107	.107		
TOBACCO																	
Leaf:																	
Production (crop estimate).....mil. lb.	1,968	1,716														1,847	
Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers' end of period.....mil. lb.	5,486	5,179	4,858			4,937			5,179		5,005				4,590		
Exports, incl. scrap and stems.....thous. lb.	571,559	598,916	45,614	43,696	63,939	73,366	38,781	71,322	63,643	8,144	4,224	42,410	39,586	66,505	55,541		
Imports, incl. scrap and stems.....do	1197,109	217,708	17,824	18,427	18,335	16,656	18,990	13,874	15,215	20,490	12,776	16,870	17,092	17,771	20,465		
Manufactured:																	
Consumption (withdrawals):																	
Cigarettes (small):																	
Tax-exempt.....millions	48,971	53,846	4,659	4,788	5,243	5,470	4,478	4,350	4,312	3,122	3,009	3,820	3,590	4,041			
Taxable.....do	527,800	523,007	43,407	44,093	48,947	44,159	50,083	40,654	35,161	45,580	41,538	40,138	40,222	44,487			
Cigars (large), taxable.....do	6,846	6,759	535	532	616	558	682	602	400	484	498	536	552	597			
Exports, cigarettes.....do	23,652	26,510	2,455	1,810	3,088	3,329	1,579	2,089	2,589	705	1,525	2,136	1,707	2,242	2,958		

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS

HIDES AND SKINS																
Exports:																
Value, total.....thous. \$	127,893	128,679	9,281	8,753	11,724	10,937	13,737	13,456	10,721	8,983	8,852	11,220	13,616	18,837	11,770	
Calf and kip skins.....thous. skins	2,626	2,212	212	190	111	130	163	158	124	79	100	226	228	177	171	
Cattle hides.....thous. hides	11,987	12,636	1,018	816	1,302	1,180	1,235	1,185	1,153	975	897	1,044	1,300	1,856	1,062	
Imports:																
Value, total.....thous. \$	61,300	78,400	7,300	7,200	5,900	6,300	5,200	3,700	3,300	2,000	4,200	6,300	11,200	8,000	5,600	
Sheep and lamb skins.....thous. pieces	36,044	30,912	3,034	3,469	2,214	2,359	1,475	915	658	693	617	1,195	5,951	4,107	1,646	
Goat and kid skins.....do	7,109	5,203	483	352	295	344	330	369	274	73	178	763	683	473	694	
Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. shipping point:																
Calfskins, packer, heavy, 9½/15 lb.....\$ per lb.	.460	.555	.550	.550	.575	.625	.625	.625	.625	.650	.550	.650	.650	.650	.650	
Hides, steer, heavy, native, over 53 lb.....do	.120	.112	.113	.108	.110	.114	.118	.121	.123	.128	.122	.135	.178	.170		
LEATHER																
Production:																
Calf and whole kip.....thous. skins	4,008	4,247	392	359	390	306	320	325	299	322	356	293	312	347		
Cattle hide and side kip.....thous. hides and kips	23,394	24,033	2,002	1,616	2,094	1,895	2,201	1,911	1,910	2,004	1,882	1,955	1,987	1,986		
Goat and kid.....thous. skins	8,456	6,764	466	442	496	573	700	678	571	584	527	450	500	521		
Sheep and lamb.....do	28,375	31,413	2,554	2,225	2,821	2,560	2,651	2,443	2,325	2,335	2,183	2,189	2,330	2,520		
Exports:																
Upper and lining leather.....thous. sq. ft.	71,769	77,266	5,619	4,249	5,777	5,220	6,078	7,853	5,158	3,623	3,090	8,239	7,330	6,248	5,666	
Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. tannery:																
Sole, bends, light.....index, 1957-59=100	97.7	95.1	98.0	95.0	95.0	96.5	96.5	96.5	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	
Upper, chrome calf, B and C grades.....index, 1957-59=100	92.4	91.7	88.8	94.2	94.2	95.9	95.9	95.9	94.5	98.2	94.9	94.2	97.8	96.6		
LEATHER MANUFACTURES																
Shoes and slippers:																
Production, total.....thous. pairs	599,964	645,942	49,924	48,136	57,460	51,228	59,385	49,490	47,564	53,224	48,651	52,966	48,998	47,855		
Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic.....thous. pairs	495,380	529,461	40,281	40,504	46,710	41,387	47,459	39,356	39,935	45,033	40,086	43,461	39,610	37,434		
Slippers.....do	95,620	106,902	8,809	7,072	9,933	9,057	11,057	9,316	6,859	7,428	7,846	8,578	8,472	9,658		
Athletic.....do	6,949	7,524	641	428	641	626	697	663	642	636	576	771	758	617		
Other footwear.....do	2,015	2,055	193	132	176	158	172	155	128	127	143	156	158	146		
Exports.....do	2,217	2,884	165	156	193	737	213	195	242	143	132	232	217	230	190	
Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. factory:																
Men's and boys' oxfords, dress, elk or side upper, Goodyear welt.....index, 1957-59=100	122.9	129.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	131.3	134.2	135.4	135.4	135.4	135.4	131.2	131.2	131.2		
Women's oxfords, elk side upper, Goodyear welt.....index, 1957-59=100	113.1	118.7	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	121.5	124.4	124.4	127.2	127.2		
Women's pumps, low-medium quality.....do	125.9	134.4	133.1	133.0	132.9	135.5	138.0	138.0	138.0	137.9	138.0	138.1	137.8	139.0		

* Revised.

1 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

2 Average for 11 months. 3 Crop estimate for the year. 4 Aug. 1 estimate of 1969 crop.

5 Includes data for items not shown separately.

6 Revisions for Jan. 1965-July 1967 will be shown later.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS

LUMBER--ALL TYPES																
National Forest Products Association:																
Production, total..... mil. bd. ft.	35,275	37,004	3,108	3,140	3,221	3,193	3,381	2,981	2,818	2,937	2,993	3,314	3,415	3,257	3,075	-----
Hardwoods..... do	7,401	6,960	630	592	621	592	622	625	514	581	586	622	612	671	674	-----
Softwoods..... do	27,874	30,134	2,478	2,548	2,600	2,601	2,759	2,356	2,304	2,356	2,407	2,692	2,803	2,586	2,401	-----
Shipments, total..... do	35,777	38,052	3,196	3,253	3,322	3,205	3,454	3,056	2,794	2,976	3,051	3,343	3,331	3,310	3,066	-----
Hardwoods..... do	7,603	7,762	654	608	631	648	657	702	582	694	719	766	674	730	706	-----
Softwoods..... do	28,174	30,290	2,542	2,645	2,691	2,557	2,797	2,354	2,212	2,282	2,332	2,577	2,657	2,580	2,360	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of period, total..... do	5,744	5,086	5,322	5,279	5,194	5,196	5,094	5,030	5,086	5,113	5,118	5,162	5,246	5,194	5,218	-----
Hardwoods..... do	1,377	914	1,041	1,038	1,034	995	975	954	914	879	824	748	703	654	636	-----
Softwoods..... do	4,367	4,172	4,281	4,241	4,160	4,201	4,119	4,086	4,172	4,234	4,294	4,414	4,543	4,540	4,582	-----
Exports, total sawmill products..... do	1,112	1,143	81	100	94	81	90	82	84	72	73	73	103	106	101	-----
Imports, total sawmill products..... do	4,987	6,087	517	610	560	526	685	519	524	353	490	724	664	549	554	-----
SOFTWOODS																
Douglas fir:																
Orders, new..... mil. bd. ft.	8,222	9,047	858	795	666	790	726	674	755	755	530	668	696	612	577	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of period..... do	579	822	734	752	645	742	662	657	822	898	809	818	704	542	439	-----
Production..... do	8,046	8,802	747	716	723	721	774	671	638	663	664	775	846	703	661	-----
Shipments..... do	8,129	8,804	775	777	773	693	806	679	590	679	619	659	810	774	679	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of period..... do	957	955	1,030	969	919	947	915	907	955	956	1,001	1,118	1,147	1,074	1,056	-----
Exports, total sawmill products..... do	388	403	31	36	32	29	31	27	33	24	32	22	31	32	33	-----
Sawed timber..... do	113	102	7	10	8	6	7	6	6	8	8	4	10	7	10	-----
Boards, planks, scantlings, etc..... do	275	301	24	26	24	23	24	21	27	16	24	18	21	26	22	-----
Prices, wholesale:																-----
Dimension, construction, dried, 2" x 4", R. L. \$ per M bd. ft.	85.54	107.85	104.66	108.46	111.01	112.36	113.06	113.06	123.98	130.11	137.49	147.11	140.41	125.96	-----	-----
Flooring, C and better, F. G., 1" x 4", R. L. \$ per M bd. ft.	169.99	166.36	163.31	163.31	163.31	165.94	169.33	169.33	175.42	179.83	195.55	208.29	213.84	215.44	-----	-----
Southern pine:																
Orders, new..... mil. bd. ft.	6,381	7,145	562	596	596	621	647	629	589	648	724	722	579	559	528	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of period..... do	307	422	368	375	367	390	369	391	422	408	487	505	415	355	320	-----
Production..... do	6,415	6,870	548	590	579	559	645	596	579	681	634	670	701	666	651	-----
Shipments..... do	6,348	7,030	550	589	604	598	668	607	558	662	645	704	669	619	563	-----
Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of period..... mil. bd. ft.	1,297	1,137	1,213	1,214	1,189	1,150	1,127	1,116	1,137	1,156	1,145	1,111	1,143	1,190	1,278	-----
Exports, total sawmill products..... M bd. ft.	87,436	90,477	6,529	7,649	7,538	7,790	5,536	5,222	10,772	621	1,524	9,367	7,699	9,216	6,882	-----
Prices, wholesale, (indexes):																-----
Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6", R. L. 1957-59=100	103.5	119.0	118.6	119.5	120.8	121.8	123.5	126.3	129.5	134.0	139.9	148.4	149.8	149.2	-----	-----
Flooring, B and better, F. G., 1" x 4", S. L. 1957-59=100	106.0	113.0	112.7	113.7	114.5	114.7	114.8	115.5	116.6	121.0	125.6	128.9	130.2	130.2	-----	-----
Western pine:																
Orders, new..... mil. bd. ft.	10,531	10,881	939	994	946	985	1,006	789	757	748	731	864	769	839	794	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of period..... do	557	539	624	640	608	616	615	600	539	616	564	530	452	416	389	-----
Production..... do	10,180	10,851	888	955	988	1,015	1,003	804	812	702	807	922	908	904	800	-----
Shipments..... do	10,401	10,900	897	978	978	977	1,008	804	818	671	783	899	847	875	821	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of period..... do	1,445	1,396	1,382	1,359	1,369	1,407	1,402	1,402	1,396	1,426	1,450	1,473	1,534	1,563	1,542	-----
Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, 1" x 12", R. L. (6' and over)..... \$ per M bd. ft.	71.95	87.72	88.72	87.67	89.03	89.99	94.11	98.64	106.49	115.76	129.86	145.12	163.54	145.05	-----	-----
HARDWOOD FLOORING																
Oak:																
Orders, new..... mil. bd. ft.	547.0	496.5	34.4	39.2	45.1	47.0	45.3	36.2	32.1	38.6	34.1	31.2	27.4	29.2	30.1	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of period..... do	20.1	23.9	18.9	19.1	20.7	25.6	26.1	25.7	23.9	25.8	24.6	21.8	17.5	14.1	12.7	-----
Production..... do	551.2	459.3	38.2	33.4	38.3	34.6	41.4	34.4	31.4	38.6	32.6	33.9	35.4	33.0	31.2	-----
Shipments..... do	552.2	485.1	37.2	38.2	43.0	40.5	44.8	36.1	33.0	36.7	33.3	34.0	32.9	32.4	31.6	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of period..... do	57.9	23.5	49.2	44.0	38.5	30.5	27.1	25.3	23.5	25.4	25.3	27.8	27.7	26.3	-----	-----

METALS AND MANUFACTURES

IRON AND STEEL																
Exports:																
Steel mill products..... thous. sh. tons.	1,685	2,170	120	142	176	269	207	306	327	132	173	441	349	411	353	-----
Scrap..... do	7,635	6,572	501	479	624	764	539	801	576	282	233	529	754	836	898	-----
Pig iron..... do	7	11	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	(1)	1	2	1	1	-----
Imports:																
Steel mill products..... do	11,455	17,960	1,507	1,505	2,138	1,698	1,485	1,550	1,425	510	568	876	1,505	1,727	1,432	-----
Scrap..... do	286	327	31	30	16	17	24	19	38	24	25	31	40	37	63	-----
Pig iron..... do	631	799	71	81	92	124	99	72	73	8	6	22	22	41	76	-----
Iron and Steel Scrap																
Production..... thous. sh. tons.	52,312	53,284	4,785	4,730	3,830	3,506	3,905	3,823	3,998	4,471	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Receipts..... do	32,654	39,228	3,411	3,022	2,560	2,641	3,105	3,044	3,248	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Consumption..... do	85,361	86,766	7,577	7,128	5,934	5,787	6,610	6,723	6,892	7,706	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stocks, consumers', end of period..... do	7,793	7,868	8,225	8,385	8,414	8,340	8,288	7,987	7,868	7,535	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Prices, steel scrap, No. 1 heavy melting:																-----
Composite (5 markets)..... \$ per lg. ton.	27.51	25.06	22.85	22.59	22.40	23.01	22.74	24.00	23.79	25.83	27.35	26.38	25.33	28.32	-----	-----
Pittsburgh district..... do	27.00	27.10	24.00	24.00	24.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	26.00	29.00	29.00	28.00	27.00	30.00	-----	-----

* Revised. ¹ Preliminary. ² Less than 500 tons. ³ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the monthly data. ⁴ For Feb.-Dec. 1967.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968						1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued															
IRON AND STEEL—Continued															
Ore															
Iron ore (operations in all U.S. districts):															
Mine production..... thous. lg. tons	184,179	85,860	9,582	9,459	9,098	8,514	6,018	5,255	4,898	5,230	4,967	5,884	6,104		
Shipments from mines..... do.	183,016	83,411	11,075	11,737	10,411	8,760	8,418	5,929	2,836	2,220	2,043	2,456	5,297		
Imports..... do.	144,627	43,941	4,650	4,591	4,555	5,082	4,742	3,114	2,958	1,402	1,673	1,521	2,856	3,426	2,906
U.S. and foreign ores and ore agglomerates:															
Receipts at iron and steel plants..... do.	119,435	118,581	15,189	15,325	13,915	12,904	12,200	7,737	5,799	3,380	3,291	4,602	7,281	13,330	12,519
Consumption at iron and steel plants..... do.	118,982	120,449	11,152	11,012	8,519	7,343	7,798	8,358	9,483	10,145	9,881	11,144	11,013	11,396	10,751
Exports..... do.	5,944	5,937	458	500	493	593	698	522	426	306	328	162	436	656	
Stocks, total, end of period..... do.	71,238	71,649	58,692	61,036	65,395	71,095	74,474	73,278	71,649	67,838	63,694	60,000	56,765		
At mines..... do.	13,130	15,620	19,374	17,095	15,782	15,536	14,230	13,556	15,620	18,801	21,725	25,153	26,105		
At furnace yards..... do.	55,121	53,232	37,864	42,177	47,573	53,135	57,537	56,916	53,282	46,534	39,950	33,416	29,683	31,617	33,410
At U.S. docks..... do.	2,987	2,797	1,454	1,764	2,040	2,424	2,707	2,806	2,797	2,503	2,019	1,431	977	998	925
Manganese (mn. content), general imports..... do.	1,086	953	68	61	92	103	28	52	83	92	40	60	126	81	69
Pig Iron and Iron Products															
Pig iron:															
Production (excluding production of ferroalloys)..... thous. sh. tons	186,984	88,780	8,244	8,021	6,333	5,481	5,916	6,218	7,020	7,296	7,225	8,196	8,150	8,414	8,055
Consumption..... do.	87,371	89,890	8,220	7,957	6,376	5,666	6,039	6,288	7,042	7,402					
Stocks (consumers' and suppliers'), end of period..... thous. sh. tons	2,842	2,340	2,549	2,641	2,644	2,584	2,456	2,386	2,340	2,160					
Prices: \$ per lg. ton.															
Composite..... do.	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70
Basic (furnace)..... do.	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00
Foundry, No. 2, Northern..... do.	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50
Castings, gray iron:															
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period..... thous. sh. tons	913	923	986	965	909	899	886	875	923	1,021	1,019	1,023	993	1,052	
Shipments, total..... do.	14,329	15,034	1,291	1,144	1,184	1,223	1,307	1,187	1,099	1,255	1,288	1,376	1,391	1,350	
For sale..... do.	8,128	8,710	774	703	723	747	768	675	607	676	718	774	802	775	
Castings, malleable iron:															
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period..... thous. sh. tons	120	137	113	120	122	131	116	130	137	138	142	129	130	127	
Shipments, total..... do.	1,041	1,094	91	79	79	88	102	89	103	104	102	110	105	97	
For sale..... do.	614	586	48	44	46	49	56	46	49	54	55	59	60	54	
Steel, Raw and Semifinished															
Steel (raw):															
Production..... thous. sh. tons	1127,213	1131,462	11,906	11,452	8,956	8,086	9,006	9,590	10,421	11,063	10,915	12,400	12,143	12,356	11,810
Index..... daily average 1957-59=100	131.0	135.0	149.1	138.8	108.6	101.3	109.2	120.1	126.3	134.3	146.5	150.3	152.1	149.8	147.9
Steel castings:															
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period..... thous. sh. tons	293	371	262	280	279	289	331	347	371	392	432	430	442	453	
Shipments, total..... do.	1,857	1,731	144	129	129	135	141	132	143	153	163	169	168	172	
For sale, total..... do.	1,556	1,437	118	109	109	116	119	112	123	132	138	145	140	135	
Steel Mill Products															
Steel products, net shipments:															
Total (all grades)..... thous. sh. tons	183,897	91,856	9,492	10,368	5,263	5,215	6,316	6,007	6,320	7,280	7,092	8,199	8,269	8,304	
By product:															
Semifinished products..... do.	4,061	4,821	433	530	254	291	350	479	497	458	453	514	494	520	
Structural shapes (heavy), steel piping..... do.	6,133	6,149	627	671	370	385	438	428	421	458	462	532	533	551	
Plates..... do.	7,948	8,401	858	926	513	457	540	523	544	628	623	709	734	756	
Rails and accessories..... do.	1,434	1,462	138	165	63	72	110	99	118	131	142	165	156	140	
Bars and tool steel, total..... do.	13,053	13,660	1,348	1,521	887	818	965	937	904	1,096	1,052	1,216	1,304	1,285	
Bars: Hot rolled (incl. light shapes)..... do.	7,961	8,497	875	963	477	444	551	559	547	699	678	776	795	758	
Reinforcing..... do.	3,249	3,241	288	376	279	251	267	239	221	222	213	263	320	352	
Cold finished..... do.	1,733	1,815	177	173	123	116	137	131	126	166	152	167	178	165	
Pipe and tubing..... do.	8,969	10,078	1,077	1,113	666	520	600	626	657	749	732	1,017	930	842	
Wire and wire products..... do.	3,133	3,393	343	361	205	210	252	239	222	249	239	286	303	284	
Tin mill products..... do.	6,591	7,267	882	960	320	544	770	334	310	504	497	576	553	575	
Sheets and strip (incl. electrical), total..... do.	32,574	36,624	3,786	4,121	1,984	1,919	2,293	2,343	2,649	3,006	2,892	3,185	3,263	3,352	
Sheets: Hot rolled..... do.	9,312	10,782	1,089	1,264	616	530	685	723	941	897	914	968	1,034	1,056	
Cold rolled..... do.	14,709	16,336	1,726	1,830	787	789	943	985	1,054	1,379	1,294	1,419	1,448	1,482	
By market (quarterly shipments):															
Service centers and distributors..... do.	114,863	116,099	4,811				3,748			3,283		4,021	2,564	2,520	
Construction, incl. maintenance..... do.	11,375	12,195	3,849				3,030			2,279		2,720	2,071	2,102	
Contractors' products..... do.	14,582	14,922	1,570				1,171			953		1,142	2,414	2,431	
Automotive..... do.	16,488	19,269	6,108				3,962			3,642		4,828	2,597	2,583	
Rail transportation..... do.	13,225	13,048	898				593			707		916	2,346	2,311	
Machinery, industrial equip., tools..... do.	14,994	15,469	1,730				1,174			1,028		1,401	2,529	2,516	
Containers, packaging, ship. materials..... do.	17,255	17,902	2,594				1,949			1,493		1,741	2,619	2,629	
Other..... do.	21,115	22,952	6,685				7,168			5,259		5,783	2,129	2,212	
Steel mill products, inventories, end of period:															
Consumers' (manufacturers only)..... mil. sh. tons	9.1	10.5	13.1	15.0	14.7	13.3	12.0	11.0	10.5	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.8
Receipts during period..... do.	62.5	70.1	6.9	7.0	5.0	4.3	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.6
Consumption during period..... do.	63.5	68.7	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.9
Service centers (warehouses)..... do.	5.6	6.3	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.9	
Producing mills:															
In process (Ingots, semifinished, etc.)..... do.	12.5	9.9	10.1	9.1	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.6
Finished (sheets, plates, bars, pipe, etc.)..... do.	9.6	9.0	9.0	7.0	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.3	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.6
Steel (carbon), finished, composite price..... \$ per lb.	.0850	.0873	.0865	.0865	.0882	.0900	.0897	.0871	.0872	.0891	.0891	.0903	.0903	.0908	.0908

Revised. Preliminary. Annual total; monthly revisions are not available. For month shown. For eleven months.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued																
NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS																
Aluminum:																
Production, primary (dom. and foreign ores)	3,269.3	3,255.0	218.5	226.0	246.5	269.0	293.4	291.6	300.1	313.6	286.1	317.2	309.4	323.8		
thous. sh. tons																
Recovery from scrap (aluminum content)	1,820.0	873.0	68.0	61.0	72.0	68.0	78.0	72.0	72.0	77.0	77.0	77.0	91.0	90.0		
Imports (general):																
Metal and alloys, crude	450.5	685.2	74.4	61.2	40.3	52.5	49.7	38.4	51.8	30.5	45.1	49.2	57.9	42.1	41.1	
Plates, sheets, etc.	56.3	61.8	4.7	5.9	7.1	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	1.4	4.8	5.7	7.0	5.6	5.4	
Exports, metal and alloys, crude	209.0	180.3	13.4	11.9	13.1	20.4	16.7	18.1	16.4	11.6	7.9	12.1	31.8	23.7	24.5	
Stocks, primary (at reduction plants), end of period	218.9	70.9	109.3	114.2	91.2	93.9	99.2	99.4	70.9	64.6	52.9	54.6	51.0	45.0		
thous. sh. tons																
Price, primary ingot, 99.5% minimum	2.498	.2557	.2585	.2600	.2600	.2600	.2600	.2600	.2600	.2655	.2700	.2700	.2700	.2700	.2700	.2700
\$ per lb.																
Aluminum shipments:																
Ingot and mill products (net)	8,836.9	9,991.7	695.1	696.3	750.2	779.9	839.8	807.0	853.2	885.0	880.8	907.6	909.4	920.7		
Mill products, total	6,350.6	7,209.8	488.7	516.1	550.0	594.0	625.7	583.7	575.0	642.8	637.7	659.3	651.4	687.9		
Plate and sheet (excluding foil)	2,868.1	3,404.6	209.2	227.5	252.7	255.4	284.8	268.4	270.1	307.9	322.0	317.9	312.1	338.7		
Castings	1,534.7	1,568.3	121.6	101.2	120.5	125.4	145.8	135.0	133.4	156.5	144.4	151.6	152.7	151.6		
Copper:																
Production:																
Mine, recoverable copper	954.1	1,204.6	124.6	123.5	127.8	120.5	127.8	122.9	123.9	120.9	118.6	132.9	135.6	128.6	129.3	
thous. sh. tons																
Refinery, primary	1,133.0	1,437.4	150.5	158.4	168.8	153.4	151.0	165.2	162.0	154.0	151.2	155.3	149.3	151.0	141.8	
From domestic ores	846.6	1,180.9	121.4	129.8	136.9	128.6	151.0	139.4	131.5	131.4	115.4	126.5	124.3	127.3	118.2	
From foreign ores	286.4	276.5	29.1	28.6	31.9	24.8	30.0	25.9	30.5	22.6	15.8	28.8	25.0	23.7	23.6	
Secondary, recovered as refined	394.5	400.9	38.1	33.5	31.4	32.0	32.6	33.7	34.7	37.5	32.0	37.9	36.4	36.8	40.5	
Imports (general):																
Refined, unrefined, scrap (copper cont.)	644.1	716.7	50.5	27.9	53.1	43.0	29.8	35.5	34.5	11.7	37.4	39.5	40.8	44.2	32.5	
do.	328.3	405.4	24.2	8.4	18.3	8.2	5.5	7.2	4.7	8.3	6.4	10.9	11.0	13.7	15.9	
Exports:																
Refined and scrap	241.8	360.8	37.0	40.4	42.9	52.6	35.0	35.2	29.2	15.8	18.2	31.6	27.7	24.0	23.7	
do.	159.4	240.7	30.4	31.3	31.8	39.9	25.4	28.1	23.0	13.0	14.6	24.0	19.0	15.7	17.0	
Consumption, refined (by mills, etc.)	1,948.2	1,876.4	195.4	130.0	168.8	187.8	203.7	179.6	162.0	179.6	174.8	180.3	187.0	183.6	197.1	
Stocks, refined, end of period	169.5	171.5	190.2	219.2	214.8	199.8	175.2	165.2	171.5	187.6	179.1	165.9	153.8	152.3	135.8	
Fabricators'	114.1	114.9	132.1	166.1	159.6	148.9	130.9	112.7	114.9	118.4	105.2	103.5	106.6	108.5	101.1	
Price, electrolytic (wirebars), dom., delivered	2.3863	5.4225	.4250	.4211	.4210	.4212	.4211	.4211	.4211	.4390	.4423	.4479	.4495	.4589	.4642	.4645
\$ per lb.																
Copper-base mill and foundry products, shipments (quarterly total):																
Copper mill (brass mill) products	2,595	2,757	675			688			770			831				
do.	2,356	2,964	595			559			630			617				
Copper wire mill products (copper cont.)			250			222			239			269				
Brass and bronze foundry products	966	968														
Lead: Δ																
Production:																
Mine, recoverable lead	316.9	1,359.2	26.9	28.6	31.0	29.3	42.1	37.9	37.9	37.2	35.1	38.8	42.6	44.3		
thous. sh. tons																
Recovered from scrap (lead cont.)	1,553.8	1,550.0	42.2	37.5	44.6	46.4	50.4	48.0	44.4	49.9	49.3	53.8	50.9	49.7		
Imports (general), ore (lead cont.), metal	488.4	424.6	30.3	35.8	27.6	36.7	30.3	32.3	28.1	19.1	26.3	36.5	47.1	32.1	34.6	
Consumption, total	1,260.5	1,132.8	104.8	93.3	110.1	113.5	130.6	115.4	112.1	115.0	104.8	116.5	114.4	115.9		
Stocks, end of period:																
Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process (lead content), ABMS	160.2	146.8	148.6	152.8	155.2	157.7	157.1	153.2	146.8	139.4	143.5	134.0	136.7	135.5	135.0	
Refiners' (primary), refined and antimonial (lead content)	23.4	15.1	21.0	29.4	29.6	22.3	19.5	15.2	15.1	14.1	10.1	11.2	12.9	18.7		
Consumers' (lead content) ♂	4105.8	83.8	102.5	116.1	105.1	100.8	84.0	83.8	83.8	82.4	87.9	105.7	121.3	127.6		
Scrap (lead-base, purchased), all smelters (gross weight)	58.0	54.5	50.9	55.5	53.1	50.9	50.1	48.1	54.5	55.4	54.5	56.4	55.2	54.3		
thous. sh. tons																
Price, common grade (N. Y.)	.1400	.1321	.1300	.1270	.1250	.1250	.1279	.1300	.1300	.1341	.1400	.1400	.1440	.1450	.1486	.1545
\$ per lb.																
Tin: Δ																
Imports (for consumption):																
Ore (tin content)	3,255	3,266	702	458	771	0	0	0	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
lg. tons																
Bars, pigs, etc.	49,924	57,558	5,088	3,561	3,868	6,847	4,359	6,302	4,226	2,396	6,524	5,218	6,590	7,177	4,544	
Recovery from scrap, total (tin cont.)	12,667	122,495	2,040	1,765	1,770	2,060	2,165	1,930	1,765	1,965	1,875	1,970	2,110			
As metal	13,176	12,978	235	235	255	250	245	255	255	225	225	255	225			
Consumption, pig, total	80,638	81,961	7,090	6,305	6,270	6,660	7,510	6,495	6,485	6,920	6,330	6,755	7,250	7,130		
Primary	57,848	58,859	5,085	4,540	4,290	4,650	5,070	4,555	4,470	4,810	4,585	4,890	5,145	5,075		
Exports, incl. reexports (metal)	2,509	5,027	247	109	84	211	564	805	460	110	198	244	137	154	581	
Stocks, pig (industrial), end of period	18,662	18,534	16,520	16,945	15,680	18,145	16,360	16,270	18,534	14,985	13,810	15,515	15,635	14,940		
Price, pig, Straits (N. Y.), prompt	1.5340	1.4811	1.4165	1.4148	1.4185	1.4804	1.5107	1.6214	1.6346	1.6250	1.6518	1.5552	1.5681	1.5667	1.5900	1.6200
\$ per lb.																
Zinc: Δ																
Mine production, recoverable zinc	549.4	1,529.4	44.7	43.0	46.9	44.4	44.2	43.9	43.8	41.9	42.6	44.4	47.4	47.3		
thous. sh. tons																
Imports (general):																
Ores (zinc content)	534.1	546.4	45.0	50.8	53.9	51.1	41.1	54.9	44.1	48.8	43.6	43.1	37.6	59.6	71.6	
Metal (slab, blocks)	221.4	305.5	17.2	20.2	22.9	14.9	24.4	23.6	31.2	16.7	22.7	28.4	29.8	32.1	25.9	
Consumption (recoverable zinc content):																
Ores	1114.3	124.1	9.8	9.2	9.5	10.9	10.7	11.4	10.5	10.8	9.3	10.1	10.8	11.9		
do.	1240.9	1270.6	20.5	19.7	19.4	19.9	19.8	19.9	19.3	19.0	18.8	19.7	19.3	19.7		
Scrap, all types																
Slab zinc:																
Production (primary smelter), from domestic and foreign ores	1,938.8	1,009.3	92.4	87.1	87.8	86.7	89.5	91.9	91.4	94.0	86.6	94.5	92.5	93.7		
thous. sh. tons																
Secondary (redistilled) production	173.5	74.0	5.5	5.8	6.1	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.1	5.3	6.1	5.3	5.7		
Consumption, fabricators'	1,236.8	1,133.7	115.2	104.7	104.7	108.8	123.7	118.7	108.9	119.1	113.8	126.8	117.8	117.8		
Exports	16.8	33.0	1.0	(¹)	(²)	2.3	1.6	(³)	1.3	(⁴)	(⁵)	4.9	.			

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued

HEATING EQUIPMENT, EXC. ELECTRIC

Radiators and convectors, shipments:																
Cast-iron.....mil. sq. ft. radiation	19.8	6.4	.4	.4	.5	.8	.7	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6	.3	.3		
Nonferrous.....do	84.8	79.2	6.5	4.9	8.6	11.2	7.7	6.4	7.7	6.4	6.3	5.1				
Oil burners:																
Shipments.....thous	1513.2	677.7	55.8	43.3	63.7	73.7	82.6	68.3	55.3	59.8	50.1	52.5	51.7	46.0		
Stocks, end of period.....do	53.9	29.5	34.2	35.3	35.1	28.4	27.3	27.0	29.5	24.5	28.2	29.3	28.2	21.2		
Ranges, gas, domestic cooking (incl. free-standing, set-in, high-oven ranges, and built-in oven broilers), shipments.....thous	2,084.5	2,273.2	192.5	153.7	191.5	211.2	217.0	201.0	202.8	179.7	191.7	226.3	197.3			
Top burner sections (4-burner equiv.), ship.....do	194.3	206.1	19.7	14.8	17.8	19.5	18.4	16.7	16.6	14.7	16.6	18.7	15.5			
Stoves, domestic heating, shipments, total.....do	1,346.8	1,362.9	98.6	129.4	139.4	174.9	197.7	143.7	76.7	73.3	61.4	83.4	80.4	88.6		
Gas.....do	1,920.0	968.5	77.0	102.1	105.4	125.1	144.4	108.7	52.3	42.6	32.1	51.5	51.8	63.3		
Warm-air furnaces (forced-air and gravity air-flow), shipments, total.....thous	1,448.7	1,727.1	127.2	139.9	149.6	183.1	230.4	174.2	144.7	147.9	136.6	142.1	133.0	143.9		
Gas.....do	1,145.7	1,372.0	102.8	114.1	113.3	137.2	177.3	134.6	115.2	122.6	112.5	116.6	110.7	120.2		
Water heaters, gas, shipments.....do	2,602.3	2,705.9	209.5	193.2	218.1	209.4	282.7	230.0	207.6	246.3	231.9	244.7	270.1	227.7		

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

Foundry equipment (new), new orders, net mo. avg. shipments 1957-59=100.....	300.5	270.3	197.3	406.6	247.8	177.4	219.1	307.0	355.6	503.2	325.1	328.0	628.5	310.2	268.6	
Furnaces (industrial) and ovens, etc., new orders (domestic), net.....mil. \$	140.7	121.2	8.5	7.7	9.7	8.2	13.1	9.2	8.0	6.9	12.0	12.4	17.0	9.7	10.4	
Electric processing.....do	12.3	12.1	.8	.9	.7	.8	1.0	1.7	1.0	.8	.5	1.1	1.9	.6	.8	
Fuel-fired (exc. for hot rolling steel).....do	171.6	164.6	4.0	3.9	2.8	4.3	9.0	4.0	4.6	3.9	3.8	6.7	9.8	6.6	6.9	
Material handling equipment (industrial):																
Orders (new), index, seas. adj. 1957-59=100.....	197.9	220.4	182.0	270.2	200.6	219.2	218.2	231.0	233.8	254.9	275.4	216.0	288.1	287.8		
Industrial trucks (electric), shipments:																
Hand (motorized).....number	11,133	10,753	1,000	845	907	891	1,055	939	845	1,116	1,081	1,248	1,221	1,394	1,336	
Rider-type.....do	12,174	12,243	1,019	1,139	807	1,007	1,089	1,028	1,027	1,026	1,046	1,267	1,284	1,257	1,205	
Industrial trucks and tractors (internal combustion engines), shipments.....number	41,996	42,601	3,824	3,770	3,093	3,600	4,123	3,473	3,349	4,183	3,850	4,257	3,958	5,137	4,223	
Machine tools:																
Metal cutting type tools:†																
Orders, new (net), total.....mil. \$	1,134.95	1,079.35	97.75	105.65	79.75	71.05	78.55	97.60	110.15	91.20	93.15	115.90	182.35	113.20	110.75	
Domestic.....do	1,024.65	959.90	81.85	94.95	74.95	62.30	70.45	88.60	98.55	76.00	83.15	100.85	173.60	99.05	97.95	
Shipments, total.....do	1,353.20	1,358.30	127.60	100.05	88.95	115.55	107.75	103.55	130.15	86.45	97.70	105.30	101.10	98.45	123.60	
Domestic.....do	1,211.05	1,238.30	114.90	91.35	82.40	109.15	100.90	96.50	122.65	82.80	90.60	94.70	91.95	88.90	113.75	
Order backlog, end of period.....do	1,088.5	809.6	912.8	918.4	909.2	864.7	835.5	829.6	809.6	814.3	809.8	820.4	901.6	916.4	903.5	
Metal forming type tools:†																
Orders, new (net), total.....do	286.65	394.75	28.80	29.75	26.75	22.75	56.35	80.20	39.55	36.30	45.70	45.75	90.20	55.70	47.55	
Domestic.....do	248.15	360.55	25.70	27.30	23.40	20.90	54.10	76.70	33.90	32.75	43.10	40.70	86.95	52.75	43.50	
Shipments, total.....do	452.75	368.60	34.30	26.95	32.90	26.90	32.90	26.50	37.95	28.30	32.80	33.55	29.05	31.95	38.95	
Domestic.....do	406.90	324.45	28.55	23.50	30.40	24.95	29.15	23.05	33.75	25.85	28.70	30.85	25.70	29.50	35.05	
Order backlog, end of period.....do	228.3	254.5	183.2	186.0	179.9	175.7	199.2	252.9	254.5	262.5	275.4	287.6	348.7	372.5	381.1	
Other machinery and equip., qtrly. shipments:																
Tractors used in construction:																
Tracklaying, total.....mil. \$	1,377.8	1,453.4	146.2			120.3			109.6			147.2	43.1	46.2		
Wheel (contractors' off-highway).....do	92.8		21.1			19.3						44.9				
Tractor shovel loaders (integral units only), wheel and tracklaying types.....mil. \$	1,407.0	1,502.6	133.6			125.3			129.7			163.7				
Tractors, wheel (excl. garden and contractors' off-highway types).....mil. \$	1,986.2	1,938.4	266.3			178.6			220.8			222.5	88.6	79.8		
Farm machines and equipment (selected types), excl. tractors.....mil. \$	1,203.5	1,221.5	341.7			266.4			237.0			368.4				

ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

Batteries (auto. replacement), shipments.....thous.	32,061	34,960	2,083	2,346	3,000	3,567	4,029	3,722	3,673	3,768	2,680	2,329	2,094	1,950	2,364	
Household electrical appliances:																
Ranges, incl. built-ins, shipments (manufacturers'), domestic and export.....thous.	1,909.7	2,309.8	187.5	189.1	180.9	170.5	232.5	201.7	194.1	194.0	196.7	208.0	212.9	194.2	200.6	
Refrigerators and home freezers, output 1957-59=100.....thous.	145.8	165.6	188.6	165.6	114.1	182.2	191.3	166.3	159.7	188.0	205.1	210.2	219.7	212.2	207.3	
Vacuum cleaners, sales billed.....thous.	5,677.4	6,653.1	490.9	515.2	551.1	642.6	682.1	563.4	699.7	560.7	551.6	666.4	602.5	515.9	514.6	
Washers, sales (dom. and export).....do	4,376.0	4,517.9	412.0	374.3	431.3	445.1	455.9	344.8	298.7	355.5	362.3	377.5	332.8	332.9	381.5	
Driers (gas and electric), sales (domestic and export).....thous.	2,642.3	2,861.8	176.0	194.8	275.5	318.7	375.7	289.2	257.6	274.4	247.7	237.2	173.3	146.1	190.0	
Radio sets, production.....do	21,698	22,566	2,009	1,272	1,875	2,415	1,950	1,982	2,449	1,769	1,714	2,085	1,532	1,534	1,860	
Television sets (incl. combination), prod.....do	10,881	11,794	1,105	651	876	1,237	1,156	1,063	1,150	960	1,002	1,235	865	845	1,070	
Electron tubes and semiconductors (excl. receiving, power, and spec. purpose tubes), sales.....mil. \$	712.0	690.1	57.0	47.5	57.3	59.5	60.4	55.8	59.0	56.9	60.6	68.1	64.4	64.5	69.5	
Motors and generators:																
New orders, index, qtrly 1947-49=100.....	205	206	203			208			205			209				
New orders (gross).....do																
Polyphase induction motors, 1-200 hp.....mil. \$	97.6	96.6	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.9	9.0	7.2	8.9	8.0	8.7	8.9	9.9	9.8	9.5	
D.C. motors and generators, 1-200 hp.....do	47.5	49.5	3.5	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.3	

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS

COAL		1967		1968		1968		1968		1969		1969		1969		1969	
Anthracite:																	
Production.....thous. sh. tons.	12,256	11,631	926	853	1,016	1,021	1,000	960	988	917	900	1,014	1,038	926	880	765	
Exports.....do	595	518	68	49	47	75	48	53	37	17	14	18	39	76	59		
Price, wholesale, chestnut. f.o.b. car at mine \$ per sh. ton.....	12.892	13.813	13.125	13.475	13.475	13.825	14.175	14.175	14.955	14.955	15.002	15.002	14.708	14.220			
Bituminous:																	
Production.....thous. sh. tons.	552,626	545,000	41,195	42,586	50,013	47,700	37,704	44,611	45,215	45,905	39,990	42,425	46,870	48,705	43,210	33,835	

† Revised. † Revised total; monthly revisions are not available. † Total for 11 months.
 † Reported year-end stocks. See BUSINESS STATISTICS. † For month shown. † Data cover 5 weeks; other periods, 4 weeks. † Excludes orders for motors 1-20 hp.; domestic sales of this class in 1968 totaled \$108.6 mil.; June 1969, \$10.0 mil. † Effective 1st quarter 1967, tractor shovel loaders include types not previously covered and off-highway wheel tractors exclude types previously covered. † Data cover 6 weeks.
 † Effective with Apr. 1969 SURVEY, data revised back to Jan. 1966.
 † Revised series. Monthly data for 1956-66 are on p. 35 ff. of the Mar. 1968 SURVEY.
 † Revised to include combination washer-driers.
 † Radio production comprises table, portable battery, auto, and clock models; television sets cover monochrome and color units.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967		1968		1968					1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued																
COAL—Continued																
Bituminous—Continued																
Industrial consumption and retail deliveries, total ¹	thous. sh. tons.	480,416	498,830	38,856	40,516	41,458	37,471	39,636	41,357	46,472	48,558	42,268	44,410	38,584	39,143	
Electric power utilities.....	do.	271,784	294,739	23,209	25,126	26,530	22,850	23,764	24,781	27,869	29,041	24,771	26,304	22,383	23,281	
Mfg. and mining industries, total.....	do.	191,066	188,450	15,123	14,879	14,186	14,467	15,196	16,759	16,919	15,490	16,919	16,594	15,643	15,452	
Coke plants (oven and beehive).....	do.	92,272	90,765	7,958	7,938	7,295	6,646	6,600	6,710	7,302	7,452	6,971	7,665	7,652	7,954	
Retail deliveries to other consumers.....	do.	17,099	15,224	475	465	681	943	1,357	1,339	1,830	2,597	2,007	1,509	530	374	
Stocks, industrial and retail dealers ² , end of period, total.....	thous. sh. tons.	93,128	85,525	93,487	89,404	91,492	96,220	91,966	90,518	85,525	78,152	76,056	72,416	77,054	82,084	
Electric power utilities.....	do.	69,737	64,168	69,131	66,417	67,529	70,633	68,880	68,613	64,168	58,713	57,018	54,762	58,267	62,097	
Mfg. and mining industries, total.....	do.	23,212	21,169	24,183	22,801	23,754	25,372	22,885	21,725	21,169	19,291	18,913	17,569	18,689	19,875	
Oven-coke plants.....	do.	10,940	9,537	11,633	10,321	10,545	11,209	9,940	9,554	9,537	8,650	8,222	7,422	8,001	8,743	
Retail dealers.....	do.	179	188	173	186	209	215	201	180	188	148	125	85	88	112	
Exports.....	do.	49,510	50,636	4,224	4,147	5,868	5,406	3,783	4,534	4,249	3,654	2,939	2,680	4,503	6,010	5,712
Prices, wholesale:																
Screenings, indust. use, f.o.b. mine.....	\$ per sh. ton.	5.217	5.397	5.336	5.336	5.336	5.336	5.467	5.607	5.804	5.804	5.804	5.804	5.847	5.897	
Domestic, large sizes, f.o.b. mine.....	do.	6.795	6.944	6.671	6.671	6.727	6.810	7.021	7.421	7.488	7.456	7.456	7.456	6.988	6.988	
COKE																
Production:																
Beehive.....	thous. sh. tons.	806	774	72	64	60	51	46	48	48	43	42	52	60	53	
Oven (byproduct).....	do.	63,775	62,878	5,468	5,453	5,045	4,633	4,613	4,669	5,337	5,177	4,873	5,297	5,312	5,523	5,347
Petroleum coke ³	do.	18,187	19,038	1,561	1,636	1,692	1,627	1,622	1,577	1,651	1,481	1,482	1,675	1,674		
Stocks, end of period:																
Oven-coke plants, total.....	do.	5,467	5,985	4,336	4,312	4,738	5,393	5,759	5,929	5,985	5,865	5,565	5,019	4,507	4,162	3,896
At furnace plants.....	do.	4,961	5,637	3,922	3,953	4,329	4,969	5,364	5,590	5,637	5,542	5,278	4,796	4,310	3,969	3,729
At merchant plants.....	do.	506	348	344	359	409	424	395	338	348	323	286	223	197	193	167
Petroleum coke.....	do.	1,364	1,239	1,259	1,260	1,281	1,319	1,233	1,240	1,239	1,298	1,299	1,261	1,309	1,309	1,309
Exports.....	do.	710	792	63	42	54	58	68	82	99	105	77	157	148	130	178
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS																
Crude petroleum:																
Oil wells completed.....	number	15,367	14,426	1,205	1,320	1,162	1,350	1,185	1,159	1,877	1,156	799	1,344	1,094	1,036	
Price at wells (Oklahoma).....	\$ per bbl.	3.02	3.06	3.05	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.18	3.21	3.21	
Runs to stills.....	mil. bbl.	3,582.6	3,774.4	310.2	328.1	328.5	312.4	319.5	304.8	324.7	303.8	299.3	325.7	312.1	326.2	
Refinery operating ratio.....	% of capacity	93	92	91	93	93	92	91	90	92	86	94	92	92	93	
All oils, supply, demand, and stocks:																
New supply, total ⁴	mil. bbl.	4,656.3	4,921.0	402.2	420.7	409.7	398.6	414.3	399.9	427.0	427.7	388.9	436.9	418.8	429.1	
Production:																
Crude petroleum.....	do.	3,215.7	3,328.9	274.4	283.9	283.0	268.0	276.4	269.3	276.1	275.0	249.4	280.1	277.0	289.3	
Natural-gas plant liquids.....	do.	514.5	550.3	44.5	46.1	45.7	44.6	46.7	46.5	48.3	48.5	45.2	49.2	47.2	49.0	
Imports:																
Crude and unfinished oils.....	do.	411.6	474.7	40.2	45.7	43.2	42.5	45.9	40.8	52.1	37.6	40.1	48.4	46.1	46.6	
Refined products.....	do.	514.3	563.7	42.9	44.7	37.5	43.1	45.1	43.1	50.0	66.4	53.9	57.9	48.1	43.8	
Change in stocks, all oils (decrease, -).....	do.	63.0	55.5	29.7	31.1	19.6	21.9	9.1	-5.8	-36.1	-61.2	-32.6	-2.0	17.4	28.9	
Demand, total.....	do.	4,593.3	4,872.8	372.0	389.8	393.9	375.8	406.8	406.8	463.3	490.3	420.7	437.8	402.8	401.9	
Exports:																
Crude petroleum.....	do.	26.5	1.8	.2	(?)	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	0	.2	.2	.1	.2	
Refined products.....	do.	85.5	83.4	7.5	7.0	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.6	7.2	5.8	6.1	6.9	6.7	7.6	
Domestic demand, total ⁵	do.	4,481.2	4,787.6	364.2	382.8	386.9	368.3	400.2	399.8	456.0	484.5	414.3	430.7	396.0	394.1	
Gasoline.....	do.	1,842.7	1,955.8	166.4	180.5	179.3	159.8	170.1	158.4	161.7	158.4	145.2	159.8	168.6	177.6	
Kerosene.....	do.	100.1	103.1	4.8	4.3	6.2	6.6	7.8	10.5	13.4	15.5	11.9	10.2	5.8	5.5	
Distillate fuel oil.....	do.	818.2	862.7	47.9	46.0	49.5	53.8	62.4	76.4	106.7	119.2	96.3	91.1	66.9	58.7	
Residual fuel oil.....	do.	651.9	679.9	48.2	46.0	44.1	48.3	50.9	57.6	71.4	82.5	68.1	68.1	58.6	51.8	
Jet fuel.....	do.	300.8	348.3	29.2	29.2	31.1	29.7	32.9	28.6	29.4	28.9	26.2	30.6	28.7	29.8	
Lubricants.....	do.	44.1	48.2	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	
Asphalt.....	do.	131.1	141.1	16.2	19.9	20.0	17.5	17.0	9.0	5.5	4.0	5.1	5.7	9.3	13.5	
Liquefied gases.....	do.	344.5	385.7	26.4	28.1	27.8	27.1	32.9	36.4	42.7	52.1	39.1	38.2	31.6	29.1	
Stocks, end of period, total ⁶	do.	1,944.1	999.6	959.9	991.0	1,010.5	1,032.5	1,041.5	1,035.7	999.6	938.3	905.7	904.7	922.1	951.0	
Crude petroleum.....	do.	249.0	272.2	264.9	265.8	266.4	262.8	266.3	271.6	272.2	279.5	265.3	264.2	273.2	281.3	
Unfinished oils, natural gasoline, etc.....	do.	196.0	98.9	104.2	104.2	102.7	98.4	101.5	99.9	98.9	96.0	99.4	100.6	106.6	111.5	
Refined products.....	do.	1,599.2	628.5	590.8	621.0	641.5	671.2	673.7	664.2	628.5	562.8	541.1	539.9	542.3	558.3	
Refined petroleum products:																
Gasoline (incl. aviation):																
Production.....	do.	1,845.8	1,940.0	162.3	170.3	170.3	167.2	166.6	162.4	172.9	159.2	151.6	163.9	154.3	167.1	
Exports.....	do.	4.9	2.3	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	(?)	.2	.4	
Stocks, end of period.....	do.	208.0	211.5	201.0	193.1	186.1	195.1	193.2	198.9	211.5	214.5	222.6	229.2	216.6	207.7	
Prices (excl. aviation):																
Wholesale, ref. (Okl., group 3).....	\$ per gal.	.117	.113	.115	.115	.115	.115	.110	.110	.110	.115	.113	.123	.118	.115	
Retail (regular grade, excl. taxes), 55 cities (1st of following mo.).....	\$ per gal.	.226	.230	.231	.230	.234	.234	.228	.226	.235	.235	.233	.244	.242	.245	.242
Aviation gasoline:																
Production.....	mil. bbl.	37.1	31.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.2	
Exports.....	do.	4.0	2.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	(?)	.1	(?)	.1	.3	
Stocks, end of period.....	do.	7.9	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.0	5.5	
Kerosene:																
Production.....	do.	100.4	101.6	6.9	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.7	8.7	9.9	11.3	11.0	10.4	7.2	7.1	
Stocks, end of period.....	do.	25.4	23.5	23.0	25.7	27.2	28.0	28.7	27.1	23.5	19.4	18.6	18.9	20.3	22.0	
Price, wholesale, bulk lots (N.Y. Harbor).....	\$ per gal.	.110	.113	.115	.115	.115	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111	.111	

¹ Revised.
² See note "¶" for this page. ³ Less than 50 thousand barrels.
⁴ Includes small amounts of "other hydrocarbons and hydrogen refinery input," not shown separately.
⁵ Beginning 1967, data reflect change in reporting to show all stocks of unfinished oils, natural gasoline, plant condensate, and isopentane as one item, and stocks of "finished prod-

ucts" as another (both items include stocks at refineries, natural gas processing plants, terminals, and bulk stations). Also, as a result of increased coverage in certain bulk terminals stocks of distillate and residual fuels are on a new basis. Dec. 1966 data on new basis (mil bbl.): Total stocks, 881.1; distillate, 158.1; residual, 63.9.
⁶ Includes data not shown separately. ⁷ Includes nonmarketable catalyst coke.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968						1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued

PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Continued															
Refined petroleum products—Continued															
Distillate fuel oil:															
Production..... mil. bbl.	804.8	840.7	69.1	71.7	70.5	66.1	66.0	66.1	71.2	69.4	66.4	74.0	66.7	67.3	-----
Imports..... do.	18.5	36.6	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.5	4.7	7.3	6.0	7.0	3.5	2.6	-----
Exports..... do.	4.3	1.8	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-----
Stocks, end of period..... do.	159.7	173.2	139.5	168.1	191.4	206.0	211.8	204.0	173.2	130.6	106.6	96.6	99.8	110.9	-----
Price, wholesale (N.Y. Harbor, No. 2 fuel) \$ per gal.	.100	.103	.105	.105	.105	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	-----
Residual fuel oil:															
Production..... mil. bbl.	276.0	275.8	19.7	21.2	21.4	19.4	20.4	23.7	27.6	27.9	25.1	25.3	23.6	21.2	-----
Imports..... do.	395.9	421.6	30.9	30.4	24.7	31.3	32.6	31.8	38.3	54.5	42.6	41.4	38.8	34.2	-----
Exports..... do.	21.9	20.0	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.7	-----
Stocks, end of period..... do.	165.6	67.4	67.6	72.4	74.3	75.8	76.9	74.0	67.4	63.0	59.9	57.2	60.2	62.6	-----
Price, wholesale (Okla., No. 6) \$ per bbl.	1.47	1.40	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.60	1.60	1.45	1.45	1.45	-----
Jet fuel (military grade only):															
Production..... mil. bbl.	273.2	314.3	24.8	26.9	27.5	27.4	29.3	25.8	25.9	24.5	25.4	26.8	27.5	27.8	-----
Stocks, end of period..... do.	22.2	24.3	23.6	24.8	24.4	25.1	24.8	24.8	24.3	22.9	24.9	25.6	26.8	28.3	-----
Lubricants:															
Production..... do.	64.9	65.7	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.4	5.6	5.5	5.7	-----
Exports..... do.	18.7	18.2	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.9	.8	1.4	1.4	1.7	-----
Stocks, end of period..... do.	14.8	14.0	14.4	13.6	13.8	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.5	-----
Price, wholesale, bright stock (midcontinent, f.o.b., Tulsa) \$ per gal.	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	-----
Asphalt:															
Production..... mil. bbl.	127.8	135.5	14.2	15.3	15.7	14.8	14.0	10.9	7.8	5.5	6.2	8.5	10.2	12.9	-----
Stocks, end of period..... do.	19.9	20.1	26.9	23.0	19.1	17.2	15.0	17.4	20.1	21.9	24.4	27.3	28.4	28.3	-----
Liquefied gases (incl. ethane and ethylene): \$															
Production, total..... mil. bbl.	438.1	469.3	37.5	39.1	39.1	38.4	39.3	39.2	41.6	40.9	38.9	43.0	41.4	42.7	-----
At gas processing plants (L.P.G.)..... do.	326.6	351.3	27.5	29.0	28.6	28.6	30.0	30.3	31.8	31.8	29.8	32.5	31.1	31.9	-----
At refineries (L.R.G.)..... do.	111.5	118.1	10.0	10.1	10.5	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.8	9.1	9.1	10.5	10.2	10.8	-----
Stocks (at plants and refineries)..... do.	64.2	76.2	75.4	81.1	86.6	91.9	90.8	85.5	76.2	58.4	52.5	51.7	57.2	65.6	-----
Asphalt and tar products, shipments:															
Asphalt roofing, total..... thous. squares.	76,500	77,984	8,212	8,020	8,086	8,343	8,497	6,110	4,538	4,612	5,022	5,159	6,136	7,322	8,069
Roll roofing and cap sheet..... do.	30,509	31,032	2,957	3,000	3,169	3,346	3,375	2,549	1,972	2,001	2,160	2,189	2,473	2,804	3,137
Shingles, all types..... do.	45,991	46,952	5,255	5,020	4,917	4,997	5,122	3,562	2,567	2,611	2,862	2,970	3,663	4,618	4,932
Asphalt siding..... do.	468	422	36	31	41	44	55	48	29	32	24	22	26	33	32
Insulated siding..... do.	445	411	45	43	46	42	53	28	19	10	13	23	34	34	40
Saturated felts..... thous. sh. tons.	876	886	81	77	81	82	89	70	62	64	70	68	73	78	82

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS

PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER															
Pulpwood:															
Receipts..... thous. cords (128 cu. ft.)	257,219	57,155	4,823	4,973	5,047	4,933	5,337	4,804	4,566	4,860	4,666	5,057	4,845	4,967	-----
Consumption..... do.	255,773	58,358	4,932	4,755	5,021	4,733	5,235	4,738	4,738	5,153	4,829	5,387	5,050	5,320	-----
Stocks, end of period..... do.	6,825	5,031	4,766	5,017	5,008	5,274	5,398	5,127	5,031	4,671	4,458	4,254	4,092	3,771	-----
Waste paper:															
Consumption..... thous. sh. tons.	2,988	2,285	870	761	885	850	929	858	798	882	827	931	904	907	-----
Stocks, end of period..... do.	826	586	493	535	510	513	548	544	586	584	580	570	585	567	-----
WOODPULP															
Production:															
Total, all grades..... thous. sh. tons.	236,660	37,903	3,207	2,997	3,290	3,053	3,360	3,190	2,898	3,249	3,049	3,418	3,433	3,603	-----
Dissolving and special alpha..... do.	21,448	1,725	132	131	150	133	151	166	142	157	131	156	124	144	-----
Sulfate..... do.	223,925	24,308	2,078	1,913	2,113	1,953	2,180	2,074	1,803	2,110	1,979	2,251	2,344	2,456	-----
Sulfite..... do.	2,563	2,508	213	191	209	197	214	204	191	188	189	206	189	199	-----
Groundwood..... do.	3,879	4,237	359	340	363	344	363	355	345	361	333	364	347	363	-----
Defibrated or exploded..... do.	2,146	1,540	128	131	137	128	136	104	130	131	128	134	129	135	-----
Soda, semichem., screenings, etc..... do.	3,385	3,584	297	291	318	298	316	287	286	303	288	308	298	305	-----
Stocks, end of period:															
Total, all mills..... do.	863	741	838	797	801	746	787	775	741	771	807	815	862	841	-----
Pulp mills..... do.	365	278	369	323	344	315	346	339	278	322	331	313	336	327	-----
Paper and board mills..... do.	418	376	397	404	383	364	371	367	376	374	396	422	442	431	-----
Nonpaper mills..... do.	80	86	73	71	74	67	70	68	86	75	79	80	84	84	-----
Exports, all grades, total..... do.															
Dissolving and special alpha..... do.	1,710	1,902	127	179	176	163	128	165	191	113	125	169	178	212	171
All other..... do.	607	671	39	49	72	66	32	65	64	31	37	67	74	70	61
All other..... do.	1,102	1,231	87	130	103	97	96	99	128	82	88	102	104	142	111
Imports, all grades, total..... do.															
Dissolving and special alpha..... do.	3,162	3,540	311	292	283	258	304	299	346	289	324	313	355	331	349
All other..... do.	265	302	20	23	23	26	27	19	38	22	18	26	27	23	27
All other..... do.	2,898	3,238	290	270	261	232	277	280	308	267	305	288	328	308	322
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS															
Paper and board:															
Production (Bu. of the Census):															
All grades, total, unadjusted..... thous. sh. tons.	246,893	49,444	4,159	3,873	4,197	4,017	4,436	4,108	4,100	4,433	4,212	4,676	4,542	4,549	-----
Paper..... do.	220,703	22,122	1,849	1,733	1,834	1,810	1,975	1,843	1,829	1,995	1,874	2,051	1,949	1,963	-----
Paperboard..... do.	22,346	22,821	1,938	1,774	1,966	1,808	2,044	1,889	1,926	2,093	2,025	2,236	2,195	2,192	-----
Wet-machine board..... do.	2146	142	13	10	11	12	12	10	10	12	12	12	12	11	-----
Construction paper and board..... do.	3,697	4,358	360	355	386	386	406	366	334	301	377	385	382	382	-----
New orders (American Paper Institute):															
All grades, paper and board..... do.	46,074	50,207	4,257	3,945	4,269	4,074	4,544	4,158	3,983	4,480	4,236	4,714	4,611	4,769	-----
Wholesale price indexes:															
Printing paper..... 1957-59=100.	101.9	101.4	101.9	101.9	-----	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	-----
Book paper, A grade..... do.	117.6	119.6	119.4	120.5	-----	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	122.1	-----
Paperboard..... do.	95.0	92.2	90.6	90.6	-----	90.9	91.0	91.0	91.4	92.2	92.6	93.6	93.5	93.5	-----
Building paper and board..... do.	91.9	92.8	92.3	92.3	-----	93.5	93.7	93.8	94.8	97.3	98.2	99.6	100.4	100.7	-----

Revised. * Preliminary. Corrected.

See note "P" for p. 8-35.

Reported annual total; revisions not allocated to the months.

Data have been restated to include production and stocks for chemical use (formerly excluded).

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued																
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Con.																
Selected types of paper (APD):																
Fine paper:																
Orders, new.....thous. sh. tons	2,645	* 2,880	243	232	226	* 232	243	237	210	274	260	* 269	* 271	287		
Orders, unfilled, end of period.....do.	157	216	223	217	208	* 226	223	226	216	243	244	* 237	260	267		
Production.....do.	2,659	* 2,864	242	221	233	* 229	260	239	235	264	248	* 256	* 258	270		
Shipments.....do.	2,658	* 2,833	240	224	225	* 229	253	223	235	265	247	* 256	259	270		
Printing paper:																
Orders, new.....do.	6,335	6,865	577	554	564	560	635	541	533	594	557	* 520	* 581	561		
Orders, unfilled, end of period.....do.	449	502	539	546	506	528	541	495	502	498	557		551	561		
Production.....do.	6,332	6,737	572	526	566	557	615	552	557	592	551	* 617	* 592	619		
Shipments.....do.	6,332	6,737	572	526	566	557	615	552	557	592	551	* 617	* 592	619		
Coarse paper:																
Orders, new.....do.	4,678	5,012	418	380	425	437	441	421	392	463	422	* 460	* 415	424		
Orders, unfilled, end of period.....do.	214	264	262	236	251	299	275	282	264	272	282	* 292	* 260	257		
Production.....do.	4,753	4,992	410	379	409	419	425	430	412	443	428	* 467	* 417	440		
Shipments.....do.	4,685	4,931	396	380	414	421	424	422	413	444	423	* 460	* 413	429		
Newsprint:																
Canada:																
Production.....do.	8,051	8,031	689	693	639	576	719	702	683	710	681	743	690	748	720	
Shipments from mills.....do.	7,968	8,096	705	617	634	622	760	761	742	644	615	726	684	794	721	
Stocks at mills, end of period.....do.	268	203	327	402	408	362	320	262	203	268	334	351	358	311	309	
United States:																
Production.....do.	2,620	2,935	256	240	253	240	257	248	233	275	252	279	265	277	273	
Shipments from mills.....do.	2,602	2,946	254	244	247	240	259	255	249	265	251	274	262	269	275	
Stocks at mills, end of period.....do.	39	27	49	46	51	52	50	43	27	38	38	44	47	55	53	
Consumption by publishers [§]do.	6,907	7,025	579	509	559	599	645	652	630	564	541	638	616	661	607	
Stocks at and in transit to publishers, end of period.....thous. sh. tons	630	633	623	681	704	659	660	628	633	644	655	673	662	678	647	
Imports.....do.	6,599	6,462	544	542	505	451	568	514	636	489	510	532	567	532	601	
Price, rolls, contract, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered.....\$ per sh. ton	139.95	141.40	141.40	141.40	141.40	141.40	141.40	141.40	141.40	146.10	146.10	146.10	146.10	146.10		
Paperboard (American Paper Institute):																
Orders, new (weekly avg.).....thous. sh. tons	444	454	510	433	513	470	536	511	454	467	530	556	523	534	528	464
Orders, unfilled.....do.	618	869	826	847	877	895	921	966	869	894	943	1,009	1,042	1,032	1,035	1,048
Production, total (weekly avg.).....do.	439	480	489	421	497	469	512	502	518	509	512	528	509	534	529	463
Percent of activity (based on 6.5-day week).....do.	87															
Paper products:																
Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments.....mil. sq. ft. surf. area	162,596	173,834	14,184	13,569	15,390	15,348	17,156	15,123	13,861	14,884	14,141	15,474	15,796	16,056	14,765	
Folding paper boxes, shipments, index of physical volume.....1947-49=100	134.5	138.0	130.6	130.4	144.9	141.8	161.2	136.1	142.2	132.4	131.2	134.8	136.7	* 143.3	138.8	

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS

RUBBER																
Natural rubber:																
Consumption.....thous. lg. tons	488.85	581.86	46.83	41.42	46.83	49.70	54.57	48.97	46.79	50.41	46.40	50.01	* 49.29	50.49		
Stocks, end of period.....do.	111.66	107.76	92.07	99.57	103.02	107.19	104.69	99.79	107.76	98.00	92.15	104.71	* 107.43	108.53		
Imports, incl. latex and guayule.....do.	452.80	540.17	36.73	51.26	46.06	63.30	36.24	43.69	49.58	21.81	49.00	59.78	54.39	48.90	46.66	
Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (N.Y.)...\$ per lb.	.199	.198	.213	.208	.210	.201	.215	.228	.228	.221	.231	.259	.270	.260	.268	.285
Synthetic rubber:																
Production.....thous. lg. tons	1,911.87	2,131.10	173.42	171.50	178.63	172.89	178.43	180.62	183.03	181.63	174.97	193.14	* 186.20	191.42		
Consumption.....do.	1,628.26	1,894.38	153.30	135.69	154.23	158.66	178.96	161.76	154.71	169.39	163.32	173.90	* 163.17	164.93		
Stocks, end of period.....do.	369.94	369.98	364.32	375.64	374.65	361.12	347.40	347.01	369.98	379.54	388.14	392.56	* 401.22	402.76		
Exports (Bu. of Census).....do.	299.80	291.03	21.23	23.67	30.71	37.76	13.86	18.28	18.77	4.50	7.03	13.55	25.03	23.22	21.60	
Reclaimed rubber:																
Production.....do.	243.65	257.22	21.28	17.72	19.75	20.33	22.66	20.19	19.88	21.71	20.22	22.12	21.69	19.74		
Consumption.....do.	239.27	250.43	20.70	15.90	19.10	20.19	22.42	19.86	19.15	21.32	21.02	21.90	* 20.74	20.16		
Stocks, end of period.....do.	28.40	29.58	29.00	29.46	30.26	29.87	29.78	29.64	29.58	29.76	30.42	30.43	* 31.78	30.81		
TIRES AND TUBES																
Pneumatic casings, automotive:																
Production.....thous.	163,192	203,052	16,683	14,429	15,694	16,506	18,695	16,831	16,186	18,081	17,170	18,269	17,283	16,882		
Shipments, total.....do.	172,939	199,337	18,427	15,782	15,235	18,226	19,623	15,450	13,832	15,223	14,160	17,095	20,046	18,006		
Original equipment.....do.	47,733	58,365	5,265	2,986	2,542	5,305	5,679	5,899	4,898	5,062	4,551	5,212	4,968	4,744		
Replacement equipment.....do.	123,085	137,779	12,782	12,561	12,399	12,514	13,681	9,372	8,743	10,074	9,497	11,645	14,860	13,077		
Export.....do.	2,121	3,193	381	235	294	407	264	178	190	87	112	238	219	185		
Stocks, end of period.....do.	34,782	42,127	40,689	39,485	39,969	38,719	37,930	39,698	42,127	45,124	48,469	50,365	48,131	47,433		
Exports (Bu. of Census).....do.	1,450	2,518	416	185	254	397	245	157	144	53	86	203	191	174	264	
Inner tubes, automotive:																
Production.....do.	39,775	43,791	3,492	3,093	3,491	3,428	4,094	3,474	3,277	3,899	3,584	3,756	3,562	3,402		
Shipments.....do.	41,691	43,957	3,574	3,440	3,595	3,658	4,230	3,200	3,031	4,720	3,466	3,602	3,600	3,458		
Stocks, end of period.....do.	11,005	11,828	11,917	11,518	12,437	12,442	11,146	11,489	11,828	11,203	11,190	11,546	11,586	11,871		
Exports (Bu. of Census).....do.	849	1,390	83	92	115	266	132	109	87	73	51	118	115	130	91	

* Revised. P Preliminary.

§ As reported by publishers accounting for about 75 percent of total newsprint consumption.

§ Monthly data are averages for the 4-week period ending on Saturday nearest the end of the month; annual data are as of Dec. 31.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS																
PORTLAND CEMENT																
Shipments, finished cement..... thous. bbl.	374,017	397,343	36,876	41,763	44,106	39,855	45,358	30,954	22,760	19,088	20,096	26,106	34,646	39,271	41,012	
CLAY CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS																
Shipments:																
Brick, unglazed (common and face)																
mil. standard brick	7,117.4	7,534.0	687.1	727.2	708.1	672.0	741.0	603.2	489.3	430.7	467.2	601.0	603.9	702.0		
thous. sh. tons	234.5	192.5	16.8	16.9	18.2	18.3	17.1	15.3	16.5	16.6	18.9	22.0	23.8	23.7		
Structural tile, except facing..... do	1,572.2	1,705.5	154.2	165.7	168.5	169.6	170.3	128.7	110.4	96.0	108.5	133.6	153.5	164.7		
Sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified..... do																
Facing tile (hollow), glazed and unglazed																
mil. brick equivalent	240.1	220.6	17.4	19.0	17.8	18.8	21.0	18.2	20.2	17.2	14.9	17.9	17.8	17.5		
Floor and wall tile and accessories, glazed and unglazed																
mil. sq. ft.	257.5	274.5	24.3	22.4	24.5	23.9	24.5	21.2	20.2	23.0	21.8	24.8	25.1	25.4		
Price index, brick (common), f.o.b. plant or N.Y. dock..... 1957-59=100	113.4	117.1	116.5	116.8	117.6	117.6	118.1	119.6	120.2	120.4	120.5	120.5	122.2	122.4		
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS																
Flat glass, mfrs.' shipments..... thous. \$	332,067	387,469	90,523			98,192			108,776			117,772				
Sheet (window) glass, shipments..... do	131,567	139,391	29,684			35,843			39,539			39,560				
Plate and other flat glass, shipments..... do	200,500	248,078	60,839			62,349			69,237			78,212				
Glass containers:																
Production..... thous. gross	225,579	(*)	21,757	21,909	23,054	21,368	22,870	21,120	19,921	22,370	19,362	23,205	21,056	22,453	22,916	
Shipments, domestic, total..... do	228,766	(*)	20,017	21,322	23,576	20,034	20,902	18,705	20,795	18,627	17,851	20,801	20,973	21,242	22,246	
General-use food:																
Narrow-neck food..... do	23,631	(*)	1,886	2,365	3,473	2,681	2,252	1,575	1,698	1,858	1,737	2,174	1,882	1,876	1,970	
Wide-mouth food (incl. packers' tumblers, jelly glasses, and fruit jars)..... thous. gross	57,852	(*)	4,524	4,864	5,826	4,763	5,591	4,983	5,017	4,703	4,311	4,546	4,598	4,580	4,745	
Beverage..... do	38,185	(*)	4,519	4,684	4,387	3,609	4,190	3,882	5,113	3,454	3,386	4,226	4,665	5,098	5,952	
Beer bottles..... do	44,501	(*)	4,577	4,983	4,781	4,081	3,373	3,268	3,506	3,617	3,406	4,328	4,586	4,573	4,359	
Liquor and wine..... do	19,459	(*)	1,465	1,349	1,591	1,637	1,802	1,586	1,673	1,557	1,513	1,818	1,743	1,598	1,823	
Medicinal and toilet..... do	38,516	(*)	2,649	2,696	3,065	2,810	3,189	2,934	3,237	2,996	3,064	3,220	3,075	3,103	2,983	
Chemical, household and industrial..... do	5,664	(*)	339	324	337	390	440	417	483	380	386	434	379	366	366	
Dairy products..... do	958	(*)	58	57	66	63	65	60	68	62	48	55	45	48	48	
Stocks, end of period..... do	22,546	23,518	19,936	20,324	19,594	20,709	22,463	24,626	23,518	27,146	28,512	30,798	30,700	31,680	32,151	
GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS (QTRLY)																
Crude gypsum, total:																
Imports..... thous. sh. tons	4,722	5,454	1,402			1,604			1,379			1,022				
Production..... do	9,393	10,018	2,538			2,720			2,566			2,189				
Calcined, production, total..... do	7,879	8,844	2,248			2,420			2,172			2,208				
Gypsum products sold or used, total:																
Uncalcined uses..... do	4,511	4,935	1,469			1,352			1,257			692				
Industrial uses..... do	293	301	78			76			74			78				
Building uses:																
Plasters:																
Base-coat..... do	561	536	139			145			121			119				
All other (incl. Keene's cement)..... do	813	778	196			213			186			165				
Lath..... mil. sq. ft.	949	999	251			287			235			222				
Wallboard..... do	7,089	8,283	2,097			2,365			2,017			2,025				
All other..... do	243	269	73			80			64			67				

TEXTILE PRODUCTS

WOVEN FABRICS																
Woven fabrics (gray goods), weaving mills:†																
Production, total ♀..... mil. linear yd.	12,479	12,693	1,009	2,977	991	1,009	21,248	998	903	21,270	1,028	1,034	21,229	1,018		
Cotton..... do	8,281	7,408	588	2,556	570	574	2,708	564	509	2,686	577	578	2,693	588		
Manmade fiber..... do	3,981	5,052	401	2,402	404	419	2,521	419	380	2,562	433	438	2,513	413		
Stocks, total, end of period ♀ ♂..... do	1,386	1,366	1,348	1,330	1,343	1,341	1,312	1,306	1,366	1,296	1,252	1,245	1,249	1,284		
Cotton..... do	839	739	777	746	754	747	713	717	739	677	640	634	630	651		
Manmade fiber..... do	533	611	556	570	576	580	585	575	611	604	596	596	603	618		
Orders, unfilled, total, end of period ♀ ♂..... do	3,353	3,098	3,154	3,193	3,128	3,004	3,114	3,146	3,098	3,016	3,041	3,067	3,041	3,154		
Cotton..... do	2,064	1,627	1,606	1,637	1,592	1,495	1,569	1,609	1,627	1,588	1,564	1,619	1,625	1,601		
Manmade fiber..... do	1,209	1,384	1,447	1,454	1,442	1,418	1,461	1,451	1,384	1,338	1,374	1,343	1,313	1,462		
COTTON																
Cotton (exclusive of linters):																
Production:																
Ginnings△..... thous. running bales	7,439	10,917		6	374	1,416	5,955	9,164	10,030	10,833		10,917				80
Crop estimate, equivalent 500-lb. bales																
Consumption..... do	7,458	10,948										10,948				11,779
Stocks in the United States, total, end of period	9,215	8,568	682	2,670	665	643	2,813	658	577	2,806	647	664	2,792	656	648	
Domestic cotton, total..... do	14,563	12,964	7,633	6,448	16,575	15,720	14,636	13,796	12,964	12,011	11,492	10,713	9,571	8,193	7,360	
On farms and in transit..... do	14,472	12,912	7,580	6,402	16,517	15,665	14,575	13,746	12,912	11,963	11,446	10,672	9,531	8,159	7,327	
Public storage and compresses..... do	1,509	1,534	616	300	11,085	10,339	6,268	3,360	1,534	930	979	866	931	429	391	
Consuming establishments..... do	11,369	9,807	5,037	4,277	3,777	3,819	6,890	8,839	9,807	9,312	8,626	7,934	6,762	5,925	5,204	
Foreign cotton, total..... do	1,594	1,571	1,927	1,825	1,655	1,507	1,419	1,475	1,571	1,721	1,872	1,838	1,805	1,732		
Foreign cotton, total..... do	91	52	54	46	58	55	59	56	52	48	45	41	40	34	33	

† Revised. 1 Reported annual total; revisions not allocated to the months. 2 Data cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks. 3 Ginnings to Dec. 13. 4 Ginnings to Jan. 16. 5 Crop for the year 1968. 6 Data not available owing to lack of complete reports from the industry. 7 Aug. 1 estimate of 1969 crop. 8 Includes data not shown separately. 9 Effective Aug. 1969 SURVEY, data (1964-Apr. 1969) reflect adjustments to new benchmarks; see Bureau of Census reports: Woven Fabrics (1964-68), Series M22A-Supplement and (Jan.-Apr. 1969), M22A (69) 1-4 Supplement. 10 Stocks (owned by weaving mills and billed and held for others) exclude bedsheeting, toweling, and blanketing, and billed and held stocks of denims. 11 Unfilled orders cover wool apparel (including polyester-wool) finished fabrics; production and stocks exclude figures for such finished fabrics. Orders also exclude bedsheeting, toweling, and blanketing. 12 Total ginnings to end of month indicated, except as noted.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued

COTTON—Continued																
Cotton (exclusive of linters)—Continued																
Exports.....thous. bales..	3,973	3,870	277	357	213	262	152	185	276	55	55	130	568	363	194	
Imports.....do.....	169	95	2	2	20	44	2	1	1	(9)	1	3	5	6	3	
Price (farm), American upland.....cents per lb..	125.4	21.9	21.1	21.5	26.0	26.2	26.5	24.2	21.6	19.2	19.6	20.5	20.6	20.1	21.2	21.7
Price, middling 1 ¹ / ₂ , avg. 12 markets.....do.....	124.8	23.4	24.8	24.9	25.0	25.0	24.3	23.3	22.7	22.5	22.2	22.1	22.0	21.9	21.9	21.9
Cotton linters:																
Consumption.....thous. bales..	1,080	1,107	92	95	77	92	114	93	80	110	97	91	115	90	82	
Production.....do.....	977	998	27	20	20	42	160	156	166	170	142	129	113	97	69	
Stocks, end of period.....do.....	617	405	436	364	300	255	308	359	405	460	498	539	525	497	463	
COTTON MANUFACTURES																
Spindle activity (cotton system spindles):																
Active spindles, last working day, total.....mil.	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	
Consuming 100 percent cotton.....do.....	14.4	13.1	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.0	
Spindle hours operated, all fibers, total.....bil.	126.2	128.0	10.3	10.5	10.1	9.9	12.5	9.9	8.6	12.2	9.8	10.1	12.1	10.0	9.9	
Average per working day.....do.....	.496	.493	.513	.419	.504	.495	.502	.495	.431	.488	.490	.505	.486	.501	.493	
Consuming 100 percent cotton.....do.....	94.4	85.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	8.3	6.5	5.6	7.9	6.4	6.6	8.0	6.5	6.4	
Cotton yarn, price, 36/2, combed, knit.....\$ per lb..																
.....	.942	1.049	1.040	1.040	1.039	1.037	1.032	1.032	1.032	1.032	1.032	1.032	1.027	1.027		
Cotton cloth:																
Cotton broadwoven goods over 12" in width:																
Production (qtrly.).....mil. lin. yd.	8,278	7,454	1,930			1,712			1,779			1,833				
Orders, unfilled, end of period, as compared with avg. weekly production.....No. weeks' prod.	15.4	13.8	12.1	16.8	12.4	11.6	12.4	12.4	13.8	13.2	12.4	12.6	13.2	12.3	13.0	
Inventories, end of period, as compared with avg. weekly production.....No. weeks' prod.	5.2	5.3	5.3	6.8	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	
Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders (at cotton mills), end of period, seasonally adjusted.....	.35	.40	.42	.40	.42	.44	.41	.40	.40	.43	.43	.41	.39	.40	.39	
Exports, raw cotton equiv.*.....thous. bales..	268.1	256.0	17.6	17.9	20.5	29.8	17.5	25.5	21.5	8.0	15.4	35.3	29.6	33.5	28.2	
Imports, raw cotton equiv.*.....do.....	527.0	559.6	43.2	38.5	54.0	54.7	49.1	44.1	36.0	16.1	29.6	60.9	71.8	47.4	63.5	
Mill margins*:																
Carded yarn cloth average.....cents per lb..	37.75	37.73	37.73	38.00	37.85	38.10	39.03	40.80	42.02	42.53	43.08	42.92	42.71	42.73	42.81	43.02
Combed yarn cloth average.....do.....	75.60	93.25	94.40	90.13	90.58	91.72	93.31	95.20	98.55	109.27	109.24	107.86	108.08	108.30	107.28	106.90
Blends (65% polyester-35% cotton).....do.....	61.45	64.40	62.84	63.69	64.04	62.24	60.31	60.51	60.68	58.60	55.01	55.15	58.70	60.94	59.60	60.22
Prices, wholesale:																
Print cloth, 39 inch, 68 x 72.....cents per yd.		17.3	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.8	18.5	18.5	19.0		
Sheeting, class B, 40-inch, 48 x 44-48.....do.....	18.4	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4		
MANMADE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES																
Fiber production, qtrly. total.....mil. lb.																
Filament yarn (rayon and acetate).....do.....	3,980.6	5,134.5	1,228.9			1,300.9			1,393.5			1,362.9				
Staple, incl. tow (rayon).....do.....	734.7	805.2	183.3			204.7			218.9			203.4				
Noncellulosic, except textile glass.....do.....	603.4	739.1	176.7			180.4			198.7			190.4				
Yarn and monofilaments:																
Staple, incl. tow.....do.....	1,213.9	1,649.5	409.7			422.5			442.4			440.5				
Textile glass fiber.....do.....	1,119.8	1,538.0	359.6			391.5			421.1			419.9				
Exports: Yarns and monofilaments.....thous. lb.	88,831	96,390	8,011	8,516	8,509	8,396	5,573	8,812	8,486	5,231	4,237	9,048	9,801	9,285	7,554	
Imports: Yarns and monofilaments.....do.....	78,293	108,253	9,134	9,381	8,583	9,185	6,200	10,040	11,798	5,497	6,807	12,366	13,132	11,878	10,983	
Stocks, producers', end of period:	28,194	59,303	5,650	5,584	5,485	6,124	4,026	3,614	4,937	2,416	2,900	3,543	3,017	2,335	2,951	
Filament yarn (rayon and acetate).....mil. lb.	51.7	59.4	33.9			49.1			59.4			67.0				
Staple, incl. tow (rayon).....do.....	43.8	59.0	47.2			52.4			59.0			59.3				
Noncellulosic fiber, except textile glass:																
Yarn and monofilaments.....do.....	138.7	194.3	154.6			168.3			194.3			232.9				
Staple, incl. tow.....do.....	142.4	210.9	158.8			183.4			210.9			215.8				
Textile glass fiber.....do.....	40.4	47.3	41.5			44.4			47.3			49.1				
Prices, manmade fibers, f.o.b. producing plant:																
Staple: Polyester, 1.5 denier.....\$ per lb..	.66	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61		
Yarn: Rayon (viscose), 150 denier.....do.....	.81	.85	.85	.87	.88	.87	.88	.88	.88	.90	.90	.90	.89	.89		
Acrylic (spun), knitting, 2/20, 3-6 D*.....do.....	1.52	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43		
Manmade fiber and silk broadwoven fabrics:																
Production (qtrly.).....mil. lin. yd.	4,265.5	5,280.4	1,310.1			1,288.9			1,391.7			1,453.9				
Filament yarn (100%) acetate.....do.....	1,620.4	1,829.4	449.1			444.3			476.7			476.0				
Chiefly rayon and/or acetate fabrics.....do.....	754.0	771.7	191.8			178.8			197.8			199.8				
Chiefly nylon fabrics.....do.....	324.2		89.7			89.9										
Spun yarn (100%) fab., exc. blanketing.....do.....	1,999.9	2,754.4	684.3			678.2			735.6			787.2				
Rayon and/or acetate fabrics and blends.....do.....	600.2	679.4	173.5			158.6			169.3			182.6				
Polyester blends with cotton.....do.....	1,195.6	1,756.7	435.5			436.7			470.7			503.8				
Filament and spun yarn fabrics (combinations and mixtures).....mil. lin. yd.	427.9	469.5	121.6			110.2			121.1			130.3				
WOOL																
Wool consumption, mill (clean basis):																
Apparel class.....mil. lb.	228.7	238.3	19.8	19.9	19.0	17.8	22.5	17.0	16.3	22.9	17.1	18.2	23.5	19.0		
Carpet class.....do.....	83.9	91.4	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.1	8.8	7.1	6.7	9.6	7.5	6.9	8.9	7.4		
Wool imports, clean yield.....do.....	187.3	249.4	19.0	25.3	19.2	20.6	17.7	16.4	18.1	10.9	9.2	19.9	22.0	19.2	14.7	
Duty-free (carpet class).....do.....	78.2	119.6	10.3	14.0	9.7	12.5	9.2	9.0	7.6	3.1	2.7	9.9	11.3	9.7	6.5	
Wool prices, raw, clean basis, Boston:																
Good French combing and staple:																
Graded territory, fine.....\$ per lb.	1.215	1.207	1.220	1.220	1.220	1.210	1.215	1.245	1.245	1.245	1.239	1.220	1.220	1.220	1.220	1.220
Graded fleece, 3/8 blood.....do.....	.910	.840	.820	.820	.850	.840	.864	.880	.880	.880	.880	.858	.850	.850	.850	.850
Australian, 64s, 70s, good topmaking.....do.....	1.153	1.180	1.175	1.175	1.175	1.175	1.191	1.195	1.195	1.195	1.195	1.195	1.195	1.195	1.195	1.195
WOOL MANUFACTURES																
Knitting yarn, worsted, 2/20s-50s/56s, American system, wholesale price.....1957-59=100.....																
.....	92.6	91.0	90.7	91.0	91.7	91.8	92.4	93.4	93.4	93.1	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.6		
Wool broadwoven goods, exc. felts:																
Production (qtrly.).....mil. lin. yd.	238.6	243.3	68.8			56.7			55.7			68.6				
Price (wholesale), suiting, flannel, men's and boys', f.o.b. mill.....1957-59=100.....	101.7	100.9	100.8	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1		

*Revised. ¹Season average. ²For 5 weeks, other months, 4 weeks. ³Beginning July 1968, average omits one cloth (July 1968 margins comparable with earlier data, 95.52 cents per pound); beginning Jan. 1969, the average omits two cloths previously included (Dec. 1968 margins comparable with new data, 107.87 cents). ⁴For 10 months. ⁵Revised total; revisions not distributed by months. ⁶Less than 500 bales. ⁷Avg. for 5 months, Aug.-Dec. ⁸Avg. for 6 months, July-Dec. ⁹Season average to Apr. 1, 1969. ¹⁰For the period Sept. 1967-Feb. 1968, 14 markets; beginning Mar. 1968, 12 markets.

*New series. Beginning Aug. 1966, mill margins refer to weighted averages of about 70 types of unfinished carded yarn cloths and to simple averages of 5 to 8 combed yarn cloths and of 3 polyester-cotton blends; no comparable data prior to Aug. 1966 are available. Exports and imports of cotton cloth (U.S. Dept. Agriculture) available beginning July 1959; spun yarn price (BLS), beginning Jan. 1965. ⁹Includes data not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968						1969							
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued																
APPAREL																
Hosiery, shipments.....thous. doz. pairs	223,482	225,588	19,831	18,334	19,861	19,539	21,635	20,634	16,590	18,170	18,514	20,316	18,360	18,951	22,303	
Men's apparel, cuttings: Tailored garments:																
Suits.....thous. units	19,719	21,710	1,783	1,272	1,856	1,836	2,352	1,869	1,620	2,193	2,091	2,082	2,277	2,004		
Overcoats and topcoats.....do.	4,770	4,141	363	318	408	420	395	304	244	290	218	286	313	327		
Coats (separate), dress and sport.....do.	13,726	14,036	1,172	793	1,208	1,074	1,367	1,292	1,028	1,354	1,240	1,299	1,302	1,233		
Trousers (separate), dress and sport.....do.	138,571	158,353	13,828	12,079	14,418	13,417	14,594	13,214	10,350	13,367	13,635	14,433	14,341	15,443		
Shirts (woven fabrics), dress and sport.....thous. doz.	22,835	24,038	2,061	1,716	1,992	1,858	2,312	1,982	1,601	1,974	1,989	1,957	1,886	1,932		
Work clothing:																
Dungarees and waistband overalls.....do.	7,464	6,945	660	416	544	676	629	691	632	628	588	675	612	675		
Shirts.....do.	4,042	3,310	265	214	259	268	340	287	228	293	315	290	295	295		
Women's, misses', juniors' outerwear, cuttings:																
Coats.....thous. units	22,414	21,370	1,749	1,865	2,108	2,051	2,222	1,899	1,362	1,765	1,708	1,435	1,247	1,402		
Dresses.....do.	279,964	270,257	21,034	19,136	21,334	19,892	22,984	19,371	17,261	20,976	23,017	26,035	25,458	22,299		
Suits.....do.	7,983	8,152	643	659	646	532	622	514	492	648	592	536	319	375		
Blouses, waists, and shirts.....thous. doz.	14,064	15,095	1,271	1,142	1,201	1,148	1,389	1,205	915	1,180	1,240	1,274	1,178	1,174		
Skirts.....do.	8,548	7,845	742	854	788	645	773	545	385	674	713	841	763	654		
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT																
AEROSPACE VEHICLES																
Orders, new (net), qtrly. total.....mil. \$	26,900	127,168	6,731			7,149			6,044			6,488				
U.S. Government.....do.	18,538	116,577	3,881			5,577			3,479			4,418				
Prime contract.....do.	24,423	124,575	6,226			6,509			5,207			5,617				
Sales (net), receipts, or billings, qtrly. total.....do.	23,444	25,592	6,221			6,257			6,793			6,126				
U.S. Government.....do.	16,334	16,635	3,989			3,991			4,499			3,987				
Backlog of orders, end of period.....do.	30,936	130,749	30,589			31,497			30,749			31,122				
U.S. Government.....do.	17,950	116,343	15,768			17,330			16,343			16,774				
Aircraft (complete) and parts.....do.	16,401	116,608	17,938			17,389			16,608			17,093				
Engines (aircraft) and parts.....do.	4,252	3,951	3,916			3,824			3,951			4,153				
Missiles, space vehicle systems, engines, propulsion units, and parts.....mil. \$	5,704	5,083	4,007			5,164			5,083			4,750				
Other related operations (conversions, modifications), products, services.....mil. \$	2,810	2,834	2,827			2,917			2,834			3,026				
Aircraft (complete):																
Shipments.....do.	2,981.5	4,355.1	339.5	406.8	340.3	311.6	337.7	414.9	390.0	338.4	352.2	367.4	346.4	373.5	240.1	
Airframe weight.....thous. lb.	56,739	76,202	5,831	6,931	6,005	5,668	5,782	6,859	6,264	5,858	5,598	6,524	6,011	6,201	4,256	
Exports.....mil. \$	786.5	1,403.1	125.8	117.6	121.7	94.1	53.5	160.7	132.4	133.4	153.8	139.8	116.5	83.2	73.3	
MOTOR VEHICLES																
Factory sales (from plants in U.S.), total.....thous.	8,976.2	10,718.2	990.1	773.1	292.1	816.9	1,125.2	1,040.7	881.9	976.5	864.7	932.3	876.8	861.1	940.9	2 575.0
Domestic.....do.	8,484.6	10,172.2	945.8	744.8	274.7	769.4	1,065.2	984.3	832.2	933.3	825.0	878.4	825.8	806.2	891.1	
Passenger cars, total.....do.	7,436.8	8,822.2	813.7	624.6	193.1	656.4	935.2	876.6	732.1	815.4	707.4	763.3	714.3	720.2	777.1	2 427.4
Domestic.....do.	7,070.2	8,407.1	781.6	605.4	182.6	620.0	889.5	831.0	693.7	782.1	677.4	721.7	677.3	678.5	741.1	
Trucks and buses, total.....do.	1,539.5	1,896.1	176.4	148.5	99.0	160.5	190.0	164.1	149.8	161.1	157.3	169.0	162.5	140.8	163.8	2 147.6
Domestic.....do.	1,414.4	1,765.1	164.3	139.4	92.1	149.4	175.8	153.3	138.5	151.2	147.7	156.7	148.5	127.8	150.0	
Exports:																
Passenger cars (new), assembled.....do.	280.58	330.46	26.12	15.35	8.29	27.71	30.32	36.28	30.96	25.73	23.56	34.64	28.50	33.24	27.09	
To Canada.....do.	236.64	286.78	23.22	13.63	6.86	23.60	26.24	30.79	26.00	24.75	20.77	29.46	24.10	30.20	24.84	
Trucks and buses (new), assembled.....do.	82.24	92.03	6.84	6.07	5.41	8.84	7.83	10.03	9.67	5.72	6.59	10.97	11.82	9.83	10.24	
Imports:																
Passenger cars (new), complete units.....do.	1,020.62	1,620.45	139.11	139.32	97.25	126.02	143.10	154.81	164.36	106.32	121.48	137.47	182.77	185.26	185.53	
From Canada, total.....do.	323.65	500.88	50.91	32.25	13.68	42.57	54.65	55.77	51.67	50.21	48.23	46.65	51.72	63.89	68.52	
Trucks and buses, complete units.....do.	75.07	114.65	9.93	8.70	3.58	10.50	13.60	13.95	11.99	12.84	8.23	13.12	12.96	14.61	12.65	
Shipments, truck trailers:																
Complete trailers and chassis.....number	96,539	113,928	8,942	8,891	9,526	9,544	9,980	9,701	9,685	9,890	11,055	12,760	12,561	12,474	11,865	
Vans.....do.	59,147	75,148	5,676	5,529	6,439	6,475	7,036	6,774	6,616	6,739	7,405	8,581	7,910	7,935	8,217	
Trailer bodies and chassis (detachable), sold separately.....number	27,497	33,761	2,532	2,392	2,308	3,703	3,769	3,966	4,534	1,605	3,025	3,079	2,195	1,530	1,751	
Registrations (new vehicles):																
Passenger cars.....thous.	3,357.4	3,403.9	800.6	872.0	744.4	705.3	880.3	757.0	977.3	657.6	607.5	681.2	876.0	889.1	841.9	
Foreign cars.....do.	779.2	985.8	78.7	79.5	81.7	94.7	103.8	84.2	97.6	63.4	53.4	58.1	98.3	107.9	91.7	
Trucks (commercial cars).....do.	1,518.4	1,775.6	145.9	161.9	150.9	148.5	170.3	140.3	185.5	133.2	124.5	144.0	174.6	172.8	160.9	
RAILROAD EQUIPMENT																
Freight cars (ARC):																
Shipments.....number	83,095	56,262	4,408	3,499	3,760	4,448	4,533	4,097	4,566	4,452	5,205	5,312	6,571	5,826	5,445	
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	64,775	38,991	2,728	2,476	2,488	3,062	3,319	2,670	3,736	3,823	4,439	4,616	5,353	4,667	3,888	
Railroad shops, domestic.....do.	18,320	17,271	1,680	1,023	1,272	1,386	1,214	1,427	830	629	766	796	1,218	1,159	1,557	
New orders.....do.	53,703	63,561	3,233	2,789	3,155	4,321	9,793	9,630	9,356	7,753	3,641	5,957	19,721	6,263	7,968	
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	38,468	49,391	3,197	2,586	3,032	4,221	6,775	7,830	7,039	4,325	3,136	5,157	19,329	6,203	6,683	
Railroad shops, domestic.....do.	15,235	14,170	36	203	123	100	3,018	1,800	2,317	3,428	505	800	392	60	1,285	
Unfilled orders, end of period.....do.	24,917	31,740	17,810	16,948	16,261	16,229	21,400	26,939	31,740	34,994	33,439	34,073	47,208	47,445	50,395	
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	14,276	24,540	10,969	10,977	11,439	12,693	16,060	21,226	24,540	24,995	23,701	24,331	38,292	39,628	42,850	
Railroad shops, domestic.....do.	10,641	7,200	6,841	5,971	4,822	3,536	5,340	5,713	7,200	9,999	9,738	9,742	8,916	7,817	7,545	
Freight cars (revenue), class 1 railroads (AAR):																
Number owned, end of period.....thous.	1,482	1,458	1,473	1,470	1,467	1,466	1,463	1,461	1,458	1,456	1,455	1,452	1,449	1,448	1,446	
Held for repairs, % of total owned.....	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	
Capacity (carrying), aggregate, end of period.....mil. tons	93.15	93.82	93.80	93.72	93.68	93.66	93.83	93.84	93.82	93.91	93.88	93.91	93.94	93.96	94.01	
Average per car.....tons	62.85	64.34	63.66	63.75	63.84	63.90	64.12	64.23	64.34	64.50	64.54	64.68	64.82	64.87	65.02	

* Revised. ¹ Beginning 1st quarter 1968, value of new orders and backlog refers to orders on a funded order basis for Government contracts and on binding legal documents (or equivalent) for commercial business. Revised 4th quarter 1967 figures, comparable with funded data beginning 1st quarter 1968 (mil. dol.); Total net new orders 7,428; total backlog, 29,339. ² Preliminary estimate of production. ³ Annual total includes revisions not distributed by months. ⁴ Includes delayed registrations for seven States. ⁵ Beginning Jan. 1969, data exclude vehicles on runners and skis. ⁶ Data for 1967-68 are understated by from 3 to 5 percent and are not strictly comparable with figures beginning 1969. * Omits data for 1 State. ⁷ Preliminary; refers to domestic business only. ⁸ Total includes backlog for nonrelated products and services and basic research. ⁹ Data include military-type planes shipped to foreign governments. ¹⁰ New series; source, Bureau of the Census. Beginning in the July 1969 SURVEY, imports are restated to include duty-paid cars from Canada. ¹¹ Courtesy of R. L

INDEX TO CURRENT BUSINESS STATISTICS, Pages S1-S40

SECTIONS

General:

Business indicators.....	1-7
Commodity prices.....	7-9
Construction and real estate.....	9, 10
Domestic trade.....	10-12
Labor force, employment, and earnings.....	12-16
Finance.....	16-21
Foreign trade of the United States.....	21-23
Transportation and communications.....	23, 24

Industry:

Chemicals and allied products.....	24, 25
Electric power and gas.....	25, 26
Food and kindred products; tobacco.....	26-30
Leather and products.....	30
Lumber and products.....	31
Metals and manufactures.....	31-34
Petroleum, coal, and products.....	34, 36
Pulp, paper, and paper products.....	36, 37
Rubber and rubber products.....	37
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	38
Textile products.....	38-40
Transportation equipment.....	40

INDIVIDUAL SERIES

Advertising.....	10, 11, 16
Aerospace vehicles.....	40
Agricultural loans.....	16
Air carrier operations.....	23
Aircraft and parts.....	4, 6, 7, 40
Alcohol, denatured and ethyl.....	25
Alcoholic beverages.....	11, 26
Aluminum.....	33
Apparel.....	1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 11-15, 40
Asphalt and tar products.....	35, 36
Automobiles, etc.....	1, 3-9, 11, 12, 19, 22, 23, 40
Balance of international payments.....	2, 3
Banking.....	16, 17
Barley.....	27
Battery shipments.....	34
Beef and veal.....	28
Beverages.....	4, 8, 11, 22, 23, 26
Blast furnaces, steel works, etc.....	5-7
Bonds, outstanding, issued, prices, sales, yields.....	18-20
Brass and bronze.....	33
Brick.....	38
Broker's balances.....	20
Building and construction materials.....	7-8, 10, 31, 36, 38
Building costs.....	10
Building permits.....	10
Business incorporations (new), failures.....	7
Business sales and inventories.....	5
Butter.....	26
Cattle and calves.....	28
Cement and concrete products.....	9, 10, 38
Cereal and bakery products.....	8
Chain-store sales, firms with 11 or more stores.....	12
Cheese.....	26
Chemicals.....	4-6, 8, 13-15, 19, 22-25
Cigarettes and cigars.....	30
Clay products.....	9, 38
Coal.....	4, 8, 22, 34, 35
Cocoa.....	23, 29
Coffee.....	23, 29
Coke.....	35
Communication.....	2, 19, 24
Confectionery, sales.....	29
Construction:	
Contracts.....	9
Costs.....	10
Employment, unemployment, hours, earnings.....	13-15
Fixed investment, structures.....	1
Highways and roads.....	9, 10
Housing starts.....	10
New construction put in place.....	9
Consumer credit.....	17, 18
Consumer expenditures.....	1
Consumer goods output, index.....	3, 4
Consumer price index.....	7, 8
Copper.....	33
Corn.....	27
Cost of living (see Consumer price index).....	7, 8
Cotton, raw and manufactures.....	7, 9, 22, 38, 39
Cottonseed cake and meal and oil.....	30
Credit, short- and intermediate-term.....	17, 18
Crops.....	3, 7, 27, 28, 30, 38
Crude oil and natural gas.....	4, 35
Currency in circulation.....	19
Dairy products.....	3, 7, 8, 26, 27
Debts, bank.....	16
Debt, U.S. Government.....	18
Department stores.....	11, 12
Deposits, bank.....	16, 17, 19
Disputes, industrial.....	16
Distilled spirits.....	26
Dividend payments, rates, and yields.....	2, 3, 18-21
Drug stores, sales.....	11, 12

Earnings, weekly and hourly.....	14, 15
Eating and drinking places.....	11, 12
Eggs and poultry.....	3, 7, 28, 29
Electric power.....	4, 8, 25, 26
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	4-8, 13-15, 19, 22, 23, 34
Employment estimates.....	12-15
Employment Service activities.....	16
Expenditures, U.S. Government.....	18
Explosives.....	25
Exports (see also individual commodities).....	1, 2, 21-23
Express operations.....	23
Failures, industrial and commercial.....	7
Farm income, marketings, and prices.....	2, 3, 7, 8
Farm wages.....	15
Fats and oils.....	8, 22, 23, 29, 30
Federal Government finance.....	18
Federal Reserve banks, condition of.....	16
Federal Reserve member banks.....	17
Fertilizers.....	8, 25
Fire losses.....	10
Fish oils and fish.....	29
Flooring, hardwood.....	31
Flour, wheat.....	28, 29
Food products.....	1, 4-8, 11-15, 19, 22, 23, 26-30
Foreclosures, real estate.....	10
Foreign trade (see also individual commod.).....	21-23
Foundry equipment.....	34
Freight cars (equipment).....	4, 40
Fruits and vegetables.....	7, 8
Fuel oil.....	35, 36
Fuels.....	4, 8, 22, 23, 34-36
Furnaces.....	34
Furniture.....	4, 8, 11-15
Gas, output, prices, sales, revenues.....	4, 8, 26
Gasoline.....	1, 35
Glass and products.....	38
Glycerin.....	25
Gold.....	19
Grains and products.....	7, 8, 22, 27, 28
Grocery stores.....	11, 12
Gross national product.....	1
Gross private domestic investment.....	1
Gypsum and products.....	9, 38
Hardware stores.....	11
Heating equipment.....	9, 34
Hides and skins.....	8, 30
Highways and roads.....	9, 10
Hogs.....	8
Home electronic equipment.....	8
Home Loan banks, outstanding advances.....	10
Home mortgages.....	10
Hosiery.....	40
Hotels.....	24
Hours of work per week.....	14
Housefurnishings.....	1, 4, 8, 11, 12
Household appliances, radios, and television sets.....	4, 8, 11, 34
Housing starts and permits.....	10
Imports (see also individual commodities).....	1, 22, 23
Income, personal.....	2, 3
Income and employment tax receipts.....	18
Industrial production indexes:	
By industry.....	3, 4
By market grouping.....	3, 4
Installment credit.....	12, 17, 18
Instruments and related products.....	4-6, 13-15
Insurance, life.....	18, 19
Interest and money rates.....	17
Inventories, manufacturers' and trade.....	5, 6, 12
Inventory-sales ratios.....	5
Iron and steel.....	4, 5-7, 9, 10, 19, 22, 23, 31, 32
Labor advertising index, strikes, turnover.....	16
Labor force.....	12, 13
Lamb and mutton.....	28
Lard.....	28
Lead.....	33
Leather and products.....	4, 8, 13-15, 30
Life insurance.....	18, 19
Lined oil.....	30
Livestock.....	3, 7, 8, 28
Loans, real estate, agricultural, bank, brokers' (see also Consumer credit).....	10, 16, 17, 18, 20
Lubricants.....	35, 36
Lumber and products.....	4, 8, 10-15, 19, 31
Machine tools.....	34
Machinery.....	4, 5-8, 13-15, 19, 22, 23, 34
Mail order houses, sales.....	11
Man-hours, aggregate, and indexes.....	14
Manmade fibers and manufactures.....	9, 39
Manufacturers' sales (or shipments), inventories, orders.....	4-7
Manufacturing employment, unemployment, production workers, hours, man-hours, earnings.....	13-15
Manufacturing production indexes.....	3, 4
Margarine.....	29
Meat animals and meats.....	3, 7, 8, 22, 23, 28
Medical and personal care.....	7
Metals.....	4-7, 9, 19, 22, 23, 31-33
Milk.....	27
Mining and minerals.....	2-4, 9, 13-15, 19
Monetary statistics.....	19
Money supply.....	19
Mortgage applications, loans, rates.....	10, 16, 17, 18
Motor carriers.....	23, 24
Motor vehicles.....	1, 4-7, 9, 11, 19, 22, 23, 40
Motors and generators.....	34

National defense expenditures.....	1, 18
National income and product.....	1, 2
National parks, visits.....	24
Newsprint.....	23, 37
New York Stock Exchange, selected data.....	20, 21
Nonferrous metals.....	4, 9, 19, 22, 23, 33
Noninstallment credit.....	17
Oats.....	27
Oil burners.....	34
Oils and fats.....	8, 22, 23, 29, 30
Orders, new and unfilled, manufactures.....	6, 7
Ordinance.....	13-15
Paint and paint materials.....	8, 25
Paper and products and pulp.....	4-6, 9, 13-15, 19, 23, 36, 37
Parity ratio.....	7
Passports issued.....	24
Personal consumption expenditures.....	1
Personal income.....	2, 3
Personal outlays.....	2
Petroleum and products.....	4-6, 8, 11, 13-15, 19, 22, 23, 35, 36
Pig iron.....	32
Plant and equipment expenditures.....	2, 20
Plastics and resin materials.....	25
Population.....	12
Pork.....	28
Poultry and eggs.....	3, 7, 28, 29
Prices (see also individual commodities).....	7-9
Printing and publishing.....	4, 13-15
Profits, corporate.....	2, 19
Public utilities.....	2-4, 8, 9, 13, 19-21
Pullman Company.....	24
Pulp and pulpwood.....	36
Purchasing power of the dollar.....	9
Radiators and convectors.....	34
Radio and television.....	4, 10, 11, 34
Railroads.....	2, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24, 40
Railways (local) and bus lines.....	23
Rayon and acetate.....	39
Real estate.....	10, 17, 18
Receipts, U.S. Government.....	18
Recreation.....	8
Refrigerators and home freezers.....	34
Rent (housing).....	7
Retail trade.....	5, 8, 11-15, 17, 18
Rice.....	27
Roofing and siding, asphalt.....	36
Rubber and products (incl. plastics).....	4-6, 9, 13-15, 23, 37
Saving, personal.....	2
Savings deposits.....	17
Securities issued.....	19, 20
Security markets.....	20, 21
Services.....	1, 7, 13
Sheep and lambs.....	28
Shoes and other footwear.....	8, 11, 12, 30
Silver.....	19
Soybean cake and meal and oil.....	30
Spindle activity, cotton.....	39
Steel (raw) and steel manufactures.....	31, 32
Steel scrap.....	31
Stock prices, earnings, sales, etc.....	20, 21
Stone, clay, glass products.....	4-6, 8, 13-15, 19, 38
Stoves and ranges.....	34
Sugar.....	23, 29
Sulfur.....	25
Sulfuric acid.....	24
Superphosphate.....	25
Tea imports.....	29
Telephone and telegraph carriers.....	4, 10, 11, 34
Television and radio.....	4, 10, 11, 34
Textiles and products.....	4-6, 8, 13-15, 19, 22, 23, 38-40
Tin.....	33
Tires and inner tubes.....	9, 11, 12, 37
Tobacco and manufactures.....	4-6, 9, 11, 13-15, 30
Tractors.....	34
Trade (retail and wholesale).....	5, 11, 12
Transit lines, local.....	23
Transportation.....	1, 2, 8, 13, 23, 24
Transportation equipment.....	4-7, 13-15, 19, 40
Travel.....	23, 24
Truck trailers.....	40
Trucks (industrial and other).....	34, 40
Unemployment and insurance.....	12, 13, 16
U.S. Government bonds.....	16-18, 20
U.S. Government finance.....	18
Utilities.....	2-4, 9, 13, 19-21, 25, 26
Vacuum cleaners.....	34
Variety stores.....	11, 12
Vegetable oils.....	29, 30
Vegetables and fruits.....	7, 8
Veterans' benefits.....	16, 18
Wages and salaries.....	2, 3, 14, 15
Washers and driers.....	34
Water heaters.....	34
Wheat and wheat flour.....	28
Wholesale price indexes.....	8, 9
Wholesale trade.....	5, 7, 11, 13-15
Wood pulp.....	36
Wool and wool manufactures.....	9, 39
Zinc.....	33

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
DIVISION OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20402

OFFICIAL BUSINESS



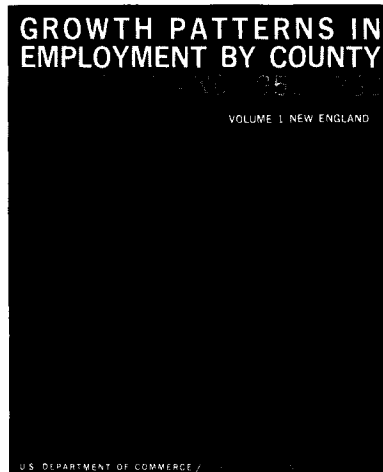
POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

First-Class Mail

Still Available

All Eight Volumes of . . .

GROWTH PATTERNS IN EMPLOYMENT BY COUNTY, 1940-1950 and 1950-1960



These eight volumes deal with employment and changes in employment for the counties and States of the eight major regions of the United States. The change in employment for each county is shown with the amount by which it exceeds or falls short of the national average separated into industrial mix and regional share components. The influence of each of 32 industries on these employment changes is statistically detailed.

Prices:		
Volume 1	New England	\$0.45
Volume 2	Mideast	.65
Volume 3	Great Lakes	1.50
Volume 4	Plains	1.75
Volume 5	Southeast	2.75
Volume 6	Southwest	1.50
Volume 7	Rocky Mountain	.75
Volume 8	Far West	.60

Orders may be placed with
the Superintendent of Documents,
U.S. Government Printing Office,
Washington, D.C. 20402,
or with any Field Office of the
U.S. Department of Commerce.