

JULY 1958

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS

NATIONAL INCOME NUMBER

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Vol. 38



No. 7

JULY 1958

National Income Number

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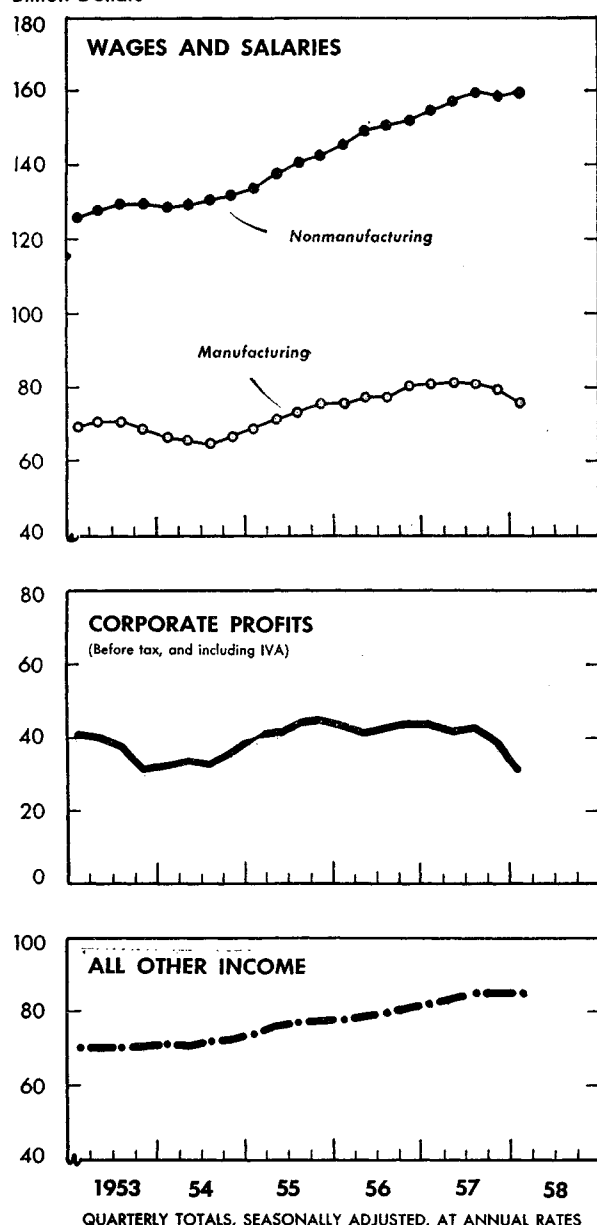
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The Business Situation

By the Office of Business Economics

National Income

Billion Dollars



U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

58-15-1

ECONOMIC developments in June supplied additional evidence of firmer business conditions, and for the second quarter as a whole the total volume of activity matched that recorded for the preceding 3-month period.

Fixed investment has moved lower and the draw-down of business stocks is continuing. The pace of inventory liquidation has been about the same as earlier in the year, however, and thus has exerted no further downward pressure on business activity. Consumer buying improved slightly in the spring months, and Government purchases of goods and services also appear on the up-grade.

The flow of consumer purchasing power has advanced in the recent period, making up the decline which occurred between last summer's peak and the mid-winter low. As emphasized previously in the SURVEY, transfer payments and dividends were major factors sustaining personal income better than production during the period of downturn. In the past few months, however, individuals' earnings from current production showed signs of leveling out and most recently of advance reflecting changes in the labor market situation.

The number of workers in nonfarm establishments was close to 50½ million in June, up slightly from the April low after allowance for seasonal influences, and about 2 million below a year ago. Factory employment, which has borne the brunt of the cyclical downturn, remained virtually stable in May and June, not only in total but for most of the major industry groups which had cut back their work forces sizably. The manufacturing workweek was lengthened somewhat more than seasonally over the spring period, and this factor also served to sustain earnings in private production.

Recent pay raises to Federal personnel, military and civilian, are currently providing a particular fillip to total payrolls and, in addition, this income flow is being augmented currently by the retroactive feature of the civilian worker increase.

Mixed pattern of demand

The recent showing of personal income has been reflected in consumer markets. Outlays for soft goods and services continued to edge upward this past spring and are currently at new highs. The decline in outlays for consumer durables, consumers' buying, appeared to have been substantially arrested.

Sales of new automobiles were at a fairly even pace during the first half of this year, but—at an annual rate of slightly better than 4 million—were well below the volume in any year since 1952. To some extent, recent purchases of new cars involved a drawing down of dealers' inventories. These are at present moderately below a year ago, though still on the high side, given the current rate of consumer buying.

Consumer buying of other hard goods has also shown little change in recent months, and in total was moderately below a year ago.

Government spending appears to be tilting upward as Federal purchasing has made a mild turn around and State and local expenditures continue on a rising trend. Overall changes are not large, with national security outlays at about last autumn's rate.

As indicated by the recent OBE-SEC survey, business outlays for plant and equipment are scheduled to continue downward for some time. On the other hand, residential construction appears to have been fairly well maintained in recent months, after a somewhat larger than season fall-off during the winter period.

Actions preliminary to building suggest some possible improvement in home construction in the period immediately ahead. Requests for Government-supported mortgage financing were exceptionally high this past spring, far above a year ago. Total private housing starts in recent months exceeded 1 million units on a seasonally adjusted annual rate basis, up noticeably from the relatively low volume of last winter and slightly above the same period of 1957.

Factory sales steady

The recent leveling of activity was reflected in manufacturers' sales and new orders. Factory shipments rose slightly in May, the second month of relative firmness following a 14-month decline. Manufacturers' incoming business was also up a little. However, the flow of new orders continued below shipments and backlogs were again lowered.

Manufacturers have continued to reduce substantially their stocks of goods on hand. This liquidation, proceeding at a uniform rate of roughly $\frac{1}{2}$ billion a month from last December, carried total inventories in May \$3 billion under a year ago, with holdings of durable-goods producers accounting for the bulk of the decline. The reduction most recently was mainly in finished goods, whereas earlier it had centered in working stocks. With sales somewhat firmer, inventory-sales ratios have recently moved a little lower but remain in excess of a year ago, most notably in the durable-goods industries.

NATIONAL INCOME LEVELS OFF

Reflecting the contraction of business since last summer, the flow of national income in the first half of 1958 was down about 5 percent from the third-quarter 1957 rate.

In terms of the new and revised series presented in this issue, national income declined \$7 billion in the fourth quarter and \$11 billion in the first, to a seasonally adjusted annual rate just over \$350 billion. No marked change in the total is indicated for the second quarter, for which data are at hand except for corporate profits.

Declines from last summer's peak to the first part of the current year have centered in corporate profits and, to a relatively lesser extent, in private payrolls. Changes in other types of income have been mixed. Proprietors' earnings reflect a contraction in the nonfarm segment and an approximately offsetting advance in the income of farm operators. Net interest has continued its postwar uptrend in recent quarters, and the rental income of persons likewise has moved fractionally higher.

Compensation of employees for the first half was \$4 billion below the annual rate recorded in the final quarter of last year, and \$6 $\frac{1}{2}$ billion under the summer peak. The first-quarter 1958 figure of \$251 billion was substantially maintained during the spring, however, as private payrolls expanded somewhat in May and June to cancel most of the month-to-month decline registered earlier in the year.

The firming of wage and salary income, like the earlier contraction, stemmed chiefly from developments in durable-goods manufacturing and in other commodity-producing industries. Payrolls in manufacturing showed signs of improvement this spring, after having recorded marked declines in the fourth and first quarters. Earnings from contract construction recovered the bulk of last winter's greater than seasonal drop; mining, however, slowed further in the second quarter after having contributed to the earlier decline.

Payrolls in the distributive industries have been relatively stable over the past year. While since last summer cuts in railroad wages and salaries have lowered the transportation component, employee earnings in trade have been comparatively well maintained, and the utilities have moved up slightly in the face of the general cyclical downswing. The service industries have likewise manifested strength. In the government category, a moderate advance has reflected growth at the State and local level, supplemented by the pay increase recently approved for Federal employees.

Profits lowered

Accounting for the larger part of the drop in national income, the corporate profits share—profits plus inventory valuation adjustment—fell from a \$43-billion rate in the third quarter of 1957 to less than \$39 billion in the fourth, and to \$31 $\frac{1}{2}$ billion in the first quarter of this year. While second-quarter data are not yet available, it would appear that, with production cuts tapering in the hard-hit durables manufacturing groups and retail sales firmer, the profit downturn was slowed if not reversed.

Book profits reflected the production decline as well as a falling off of the inventory gains which bolstered them in 1957. Profits after taxes, at an annual rate of \$15 $\frac{1}{2}$ billion in the first quarter, were down one-fourth from year-end and nearly one-third from last summer. Corporate income tax accruals showed a similar movement.

These developments have had marked effect on the finances of Federal and State governments as well as of corporate business. For corporations, maintenance of dividends close to 1957 levels has involved cutting back earnings retention to the low annual rate of around \$3 billion. For the Government, the curtailment of profits tax revenues has been a major element in the shift to a deficit position.

In terms of industrial composition, the decline in corporate earnings since last summer has conformed to the broad pattern of shifts in output. Reflecting the substantially lower level of motor vehicle production which has prevailed since late 1957, auto makers' earnings softened in the fourth quarter and dropped sharply in the first. With the contraction in business outlays for durable equipment, profits in the machinery industries have fallen. The reduced demand on the part of auto and machinery manufacturers, in turn, has reacted upon profits in steel and other primary metals.

Declines occurred in rubber and certain other groups which supply the auto and metalworking industries. A variety of special situations also contributed to the reduction in manufacturers' profits.

Although more than two-thirds of the total drop in seasonally adjusted corporate earnings from the third quarter of 1957 to the first quarter of 1958 was in manufacturing, contraction was widespread among other industry divisions as well. In transportation, the characteristically sensitive railroad industry has borne the brunt of the recession. In mining, the profits decline has been marked in the nonferrous metals component, and the available data suggest some contraction in other branches as well. In retail trade, the reductions have centered in autos and general merchandise.

New Estimates

of National Income, 1946-57

NEW and revised estimates of United States national income and product are presented here for the postwar period. This report is an interim one, furnishing key annual, quarterly, and monthly statistics pending the availability of detailed information in a comprehensive bulletin now in preparation.

The tables which follow are intended for use in conjunction with the 1954 *National Income* supplement. The annual series included are shown for convenience back to 1929. Quarterly national income and product and monthly personal income are given on a revised basis for the entire period from 1946 to 1957. Extensions of these less-than-annual measures into 1958 may be found on page S-1 of this issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The revisions of the national income and product estimates stemmed from a major statistical review occasioned principally by the availability of tabulations from the 1954 Census of Manufactures and Census of Business. These sources have been utilized to prepare new benchmarks for consumer commodities and producers' durable equipment, and they also yielded requisite basic data for numerous individual series of consumer expenditures for services.

At the same time, the opportunity was taken to incorporate numerous other data sources which had become available since the last major revision 4 years ago, and to carry through desired improvements in estimating techniques. All of the many income and product components were carefully reexamined, and alterations were made wherever there was felt to be an appreciable need.

As a result of this reworking of the statistical series, the estimated current levels of gross national product, national income, and personal income have been raised moderately. For example, the new estimate of GNP for 1957, \$440 billion, exceeds the previous figure by about \$6 billion, or somewhat more than 1 percent. This increase in level, it should be noted, dates largely from 1955, with the revisions serving to accentuate the picture of strong economic recovery already shown for that year. The 1955-57 expansion in GNP, as well as in the income flow, recorded by the revised figures is closely similar to that previously measured.

The new national income bulletin, in presenting the complete set of revised data for the postwar period, will feature a reorganization and expansion of the statistical tables in which the estimates have been presented for more than a decade. The text of the volume will consist of an analysis of the American economy as viewed through the national income accounts, a discussion of the development of the accounts over the past quarter century and of the needed directions of future research, and a review and evaluation of the statistical basis of the estimates.

The forthcoming document, a special supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, marks a third major advance in the official national income work during the postwar period. It follows the basic recasting and expansion of the estimates in 1947 and the provision of full explanations of concepts and methods in 1951 (with an updating in 1954).

The new report will not replace the 1954 *National Income* supplement. The latter will remain the basic reference source for descriptions of the technical bases of the income and product estimates, as well as for numerous statistical tables for the period 1929-45.

Notice of the publication date and price of the bulletin will appear in the SURVEY.

Table 1.—National Income by

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
1	National Income.....	87,814	75,729	59,708	42,547	40,159	48,959	57,057	64,911	73,618	67,581	72,753
2	Compensation of employees.....	51,085	46,844	39,740	31,054	29,539	34,295	37,340	42,910	47,934	44,994	48,108
3	Wages and salaries.....	50,423	46,187	39,119	30,477	28,997	33,705	36,690	41,920	46,107	42,976	45,941
4	Private.....	45,485	41,033	33,861	25,511	23,855	27,629	30,189	34,054	38,614	34,752	37,742
5	Military.....	308	811	304	292	267	268	303	334	354	365	388
6	Government civilian.....	4,630	4,843	4,954	4,674	4,875	5,808	6,198	7,532	7,139	7,859	7,811
7	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	662	657	621	577	542	590	650	990	1,827	2,018	2,167
8	Employer contributions for social insurance.....	101	106	111	126	133	147	171	418	1,234	1,423	1,540
9	Other labor income.....	561	551	510	451	409	443	479	572	593	595	627
10	Income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment.....	14,759	11,540	8,734	5,316	5,599	7,010	10,387	10,482	12,691	11,128	11,610
11	Business and professional.....	8,791	7,410	5,581	3,384	3,166	4,564	5,351	6,530	7,073	6,793	7,293
12	Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	8,649	6,655	4,970	3,089	3,691	4,618	5,401	6,650	7,102	6,572	7,459
13	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	142	755	611	295	-625	-54	-50	-120	-29	221	-166
14	Farm.....	5,968	4,130	3,153	1,932	2,433	2,446	5,036	3,952	5,618	4,335	4,317
15	Rental income of persons.....	5,425	4,778	3,761	2,713	1,971	1,694	1,661	1,776	2,081	2,560	2,742
16	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	10,100	6,582	1,634	-1,970	-1,992	1,091	2,918	5,002	6,204	4,263	5,689
17	Corporate profits before tax.....	9,628	3,322	-780	-3,017	151	1,716	3,145	5,740	6,235	3,300	6,403
18	Corporate profits tax liability.....	1,369	842	498	385	521	744	951	1,409	1,502	1,029	1,441
19	Corporate profits after tax.....	8,259	2,480	-1,278	-3,402	-370	972	2,194	4,331	4,733	2,271	4,962
20	Dividends.....	5,813	5,490	4,088	2,565	2,056	2,587	2,863	4,548	4,685	3,187	3,788
21	Undistributed profits.....	2,446	-3,010	-5,366	-5,967	-2,426	-1,615	-669	-217	48	-916	1,174
22	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	472	3,260	2,414	1,047	-2,143	-625	-227	-738	-31	963	-714
23	Net interest.....	6,445	5,985	5,839	5,434	5,042	4,869	4,751	4,741	4,708	4,636	4,604

Table 2.—Gross National Product

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
1	Gross national product.....	104,436	91,105	76,271	58,466	55,964	64,975	72,502	82,743	90,780	85,227	91,095
2	Personal consumption expenditures.....	78,952	70,968	61,333	49,306	46,392	51,894	56,289	62,616	67,259	64,641	67,578
3	Durable goods.....	9,212	7,155	5,485	3,646	3,469	4,213	5,111	6,304	6,925	5,686	6,670
4	Nondurable goods.....	37,677	34,010	28,946	22,758	22,251	26,656	29,319	32,836	35,185	33,985	35,131
5	Services.....	32,063	29,803	26,902	22,902	20,672	21,025	21,859	23,476	25,149	24,970	25,777
6	Gross private domestic investment.....	16,231	10,265	5,523	913	1,391	2,888	6,277	8,404	11,747	6,661	9,309
7	New construction.....	8,707	6,183	3,968	1,876	1,431	1,709	2,299	3,281	4,403	3,960	4,757
8	Residential nonfarm.....	3,625	2,075	1,565	630	470	625	1,010	1,565	1,875	1,990	2,680
9	Other.....	5,082	4,108	2,403	1,246	961	1,084	1,289	1,716	2,528	1,970	2,077
10	Producers' durable equipment.....	5,850	4,465	2,839	1,593	1,589	2,304	3,066	4,169	5,095	3,644	4,180
11	Change in business inventories.....	1,674	-383	-1,284	-2,556	-1,629	-1,125	912	954	2,249	-943	372
12	Nonfarm.....	1,836	-83	-1,608	-2,590	-1,370	195	376	2,066	1,726	-1,046	316
13	Farm.....	-162	-300	324	34	-259	-1,320	536	-1,112	523	103	56
14	Net foreign investment.....	771	690	197	169	150	429	-54	-93	62	1,109	888
15	Government purchases of goods and services.....	8,482	9,182	9,218	8,078	8,031	9,764	9,990	11,816	11,712	12,816	13,324
16	Federal.....	1,311	1,410	1,537	1,480	2,018	2,991	2,931	4,815	4,552	5,280	5,157
17	National security.....											1,258
18	National defense.....											
19	Other national security.....	1,344	1,432	1,549	1,484	2,022	2,997	2,935	4,818	4,557	5,286	
20	Other.....											3,908
21	Less: Government sales.....	33	22	12	4	4	6	4	3	5	6	9
22	State and local.....	7,171	7,772	7,681	6,598	6,013	6,773	7,059	7,001	7,160	7,536	8,163

Distributive Shares, 1929-57

[Millions of dollars]

1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Line
81,634	104,710	137,694	170,310	182,639	181,248	180,879	198,177	223,487	217,690	211,876	279,313	292,155	305,573	301,794	330,206	349,356	363,951	1
52,129	64,789	85,271	109,587	121,286	123,181	117,697	128,757	140,969	140,834	154,190	180,327	195,012	208,812	207,595	223,852	241,799	254,637	2
49,818	62,086	82,109	105,828	116,823	117,577	111,836	122,858	135,214	134,310	146,391	170,788	184,835	198,030	196,259	210,902	227,304	238,120	3
41,395	51,894	66,123	79,197	83,843	82,664	91,241	105,512	116,443	113,809	124,121	141,928	151,870	164,157	161,867	174,927	189,258	198,001	4
563	1,866	6,168	14,133	20,033	21,819	7,818	4,067	3,970	4,248	4,999	8,684	10,472	10,337	9,951	9,778	9,668	9,634	5
7,860	8,326	9,818	12,498	12,947	13,094	12,777	13,279	14,801	16,253	17,271	20,176	22,493	23,536	24,441	26,197	28,378	30,485	6
2,311	2,703	3,162	3,759	4,463	5,604	5,861	5,899	5,755	6,524	7,799	9,539	10,177	10,782	11,336	12,950	14,495	16,517	7
1,624	1,983	2,302	2,677	2,937	3,805	3,970	3,565	3,042	3,503	3,976	4,753	4,861	4,788	5,122	5,814	6,597	7,570	8
687	720	860	1,082	1,526	1,799	1,891	2,334	2,713	3,021	3,823	4,786	5,316	5,994	6,214	7,136	7,893	8,947	9
13,010	17,401	23,907	28,187	29,565	30,835	36,573	35,492	40,194	35,583	37,541	42,329	42,233	40,723	40,442	42,149	42,435	43,001	10
8,442	10,897	13,899	16,823	18,040	19,011	21,321	19,948	22,405	22,657	23,541	25,995	26,896	27,445	27,751	30,382	30,803	31,403	11
8,487	11,512	14,266	16,979	18,109	19,117	23,026	21,419	22,815	22,194	24,635	26,322	26,695	27,613	27,800	30,580	31,300	31,700	12
-45	-615	-367	-156	-69	-106	-1,705	-1,471	-410	463	-1,094	-327	201	-168	-49	-198	-497	-297	13
4,568	6,504	10,008	11,364	11,525	11,824	15,252	15,544	17,789	12,926	14,000	16,334	15,337	13,278	12,691	11,767	11,632	11,598	14
2,885	3,465	4,547	5,097	5,413	5,634	6,208	6,510	7,297	8,274	9,013	9,431	10,154	10,528	10,869	10,698	10,887	11,837	15
9,120	14,511	19,678	23,781	23,033	18,413	17,288	23,626	30,848	28,226	35,663	40,954	37,672	37,314	33,743	43,126	42,933	41,878	16
9,320	16,982	20,882	24,554	23,320	18,977	22,551	29,525	33,000	26,370	40,628	42,153	36,691	38,311	34,061	44,862	45,493	43,426	17
2,834	7,610	11,415	14,074	12,949	10,689	9,111	11,283	12,483	10,375	17,865	22,447	19,459	20,222	17,220	21,827	22,422	21,649	18
6,486	9,372	9,467	10,480	10,371	8,288	13,440	18,242	20,517	15,995	22,763	19,706	17,232	18,089	16,841	23,035	23,071	21,777	19
4,043	4,458	4,289	4,484	4,673	4,691	5,781	6,521	7,243	7,473	9,208	9,029	8,954	9,225	9,839	11,215	12,038	12,355	20
2,443	4,914	5,178	5,996	5,698	3,597	7,656	11,721	13,274	8,522	13,555	10,677	8,278	8,864	7,002	11,820	11,033	9,422	21
-200	-2,471	-1,204	-773	-287	-564	-5,263	-5,899	-2,152	1,856	-1,965	-1,199	981	-997	-318	-1,736	-2,560	-1,548	22
4,490	4,544	4,291	3,658	3,342	3,185	3,113	3,792	4,179	4,773	5,469	6,272	7,084	8,196	9,145	10,381	11,302	12,598	23

or Expenditure, 1929-57

[Millions of dollars]

1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Line
160,618	125,822	159,133	192,513	211,393	213,558	210,663	234,289	259,426	258,054	284,599	328,975	346,999	365,385	363,112	397,469	419,214	440,328	1
71,881	81,875	89,748	100,541	109,833	121,699	147,109	165,409	178,313	181,158	195,013	209,805	219,774	232,649	238,025	256,940	269,400	284,442	2
7,771	9,659	6,968	6,605	6,764	8,105	15,892	20,593	22,723	24,584	30,351	29,471	29,099	32,875	32,398	39,632	38,369	39,926	3
37,215	43,208	51,324	59,259	65,368	73,222	84,802	93,382	98,737	96,607	99,801	110,135	115,100	117,961	119,328	124,762	131,382	137,971	4
26,895	29,908	31,456	34,677	37,701	40,372	46,415	51,434	56,853	59,967	64,861	70,199	75,575	81,813	86,299	92,546	99,649	106,545	5
13,155	18,072	9,875	5,600	7,130	10,430	28,140	31,459	43,087	32,977	49,970	56,334	49,863	50,340	48,872	63,843	68,180	65,292	6
5,452	6,629	3,721	2,326	2,712	3,833	11,028	15,254	19,454	18,813	24,215	24,811	25,532	27,588	29,722	34,941	35,732	36,483	7
2,985	3,510	1,715	885	815	1,100	4,752	7,535	10,122	9,642	14,100	12,529	12,842	13,777	15,379	18,705	17,677	17,019	8
2,467	3,119	2,006	1,441	1,897	2,733	6,276	7,719	9,332	9,171	10,115	12,282	12,690	13,811	14,343	16,236	18,055	19,464	9
5,531	6,942	4,343	4,027	5,438	7,654	10,733	16,667	18,925	17,236	18,940	21,290	21,264	22,305	20,789	23,119	27,002	27,856	10
2,172	4,501	1,811	-753	-1,020	-1,057	6,379	-462	4,708	-3,072	6,815	10,233	3,067	447	-1,639	5,783	5,446	953	11
1,902	4,049	652	-577	-575	-595	6,350	1,208	2,976	-2,209	6,000	9,057	2,146	1,068	-2,129	5,486	5,925	195	12
270	452	1,159	-176	-445	-462	29	-1,760	1,732	-863	815	1,176	921	-621	490	297	-479	758	13
1,509	1,124	-207	-2,245	-2,099	-1,438	4,595	8,917	1,929	522	-2,204	229	-160	-2,017	-401	-420	1,376	3,462	14
14,073	24,751	59,717	88,617	96,529	82,867	30,819	28,504	36,097	43,397	41,820	62,607	77,522	84,413	76,616	77,106	80,258	87,132	15
6,170	16,923	52,027	81,223	89,006	74,796	20,903	15,772	20,867	25,479	22,139	40,915	54,332	59,547	48,910	46,796	47,141	50,832	16
2,223	13,794	49,567	80,384	88,615	75,923	21,157	13,345	15,832	19,322	18,512	37,180	48,895	51,541	43,047	41,280	42,521	46,537	17
							11,360	11,578	13,570	14,257	33,864	46,408	49,289	41,189	39,081	40,330	44,347	18
							1,985	4,254	5,752	4,255	3,316	2,487	2,252	1,858	2,199	2,191	2,190	19
3,956	3,173	2,664	1,480	1,552	1,031	2,469	3,751	5,570	6,570	3,882	4,154	5,792	8,423	6,242	5,934	5,018	4,784	20
9	44	204	641	1,161	2,158	2,723	1,324	535	413	255	419	355	417	379	418	398	489	21
7,903	7,828	7,690	7,394	7,523	8,071	9,916	12,732	15,230	17,918	19,681	21,692	23,190	24,866	27,706	30,310	33,117	36,300	22

Table 3.—Personal Income and

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
1	Personal income	85,763	76,881	65,698	50,115	47,208	53,575	60,210	68,480	73,921	68,554	72,884
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	50,423	46,187	39,119	30,477	28,997	33,705	36,690	41,920	46,107	42,976	45,941
3	Other labor income.....	561	551	510	451	409	443	479	572	593	595	627
4	Proprietors' and rental income.....	20,184	16,318	12,495	8,029	7,570	8,704	12,048	12,258	14,772	13,688	14,352
5	Dividends.....	5,813	5,490	4,088	2,565	2,056	2,587	2,863	4,548	4,685	3,187	3,788
6	Personal interest income.....	7,428	6,949	6,923	6,575	6,212	6,099	5,892	5,842	5,912	5,828	5,809
7	Transfer payments.....	1,496	1,533	2,714	2,170	2,116	2,194	2,400	3,520	2,418	2,834	2,963
8	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	142	147	151	152	152	157	162	180	566	554	596
9	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	2,643	2,507	1,858	1,455	1,464	1,595	1,888	2,258	2,921	2,862	2,440
10	Federal.....	1,263	1,134	607	331	474	595	827	1,130	1,723	1,635	1,235
11	State and local.....	1,380	1,373	1,251	1,124	990	1,000	1,061	1,128	1,198	1,227	1,205
12	Equals: Disposable personal income	83,120	74,374	63,840	48,660	45,744	51,980	58,322	66,222	71,000	65,692	70,444
13	Less: Personal consumption expenditures.....	78,952	70,968	61,333	49,306	46,392	51,894	56,289	62,616	67,259	64,641	67,578
14	Equals: Personal saving	4,168	3,406	2,507	-646	-648	86	2,033	3,606	3,741	1,051	2,866

Table 4.—Relation of Gross National Product,

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
1	Gross national product	104,436	91,105	76,271	58,466	55,964	64,975	72,502	82,743	90,780	85,227	91,095
2	Less: Capital consumption allowances.....	8,617	8,541	8,166	7,615	7,161	7,112	7,235	7,496	7,746	7,783	7,838
3	Depreciation charges.....	7,698	7,737	7,552	7,038	6,661	6,598	6,665	6,700	6,910	6,939	7,121
4	Accidental damage to fixed capital.....	413	389	351	329	275	237	236	381	304	387	222
5	Capital outlays charged to current expense.....	506	415	263	248	225	277	334	415	532	457	495
6	Equals: Net national product	95,819	82,564	68,105	50,851	48,803	57,863	65,267	75,247	83,034	77,444	83,257
7	Plus: Subsidies minus current surplus of government enterprises.....	-147	-123	-49	-45	18	283	403	39	60	176	485
8	Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	7,003	7,155	6,859	6,768	7,055	7,815	8,190	8,663	9,157	9,154	9,365
9	Business transfer payments.....	587	534	649	737	659	641	594	594	567	429	451
10	Statistical discrepancy.....	268	-977	840	754	948	731	-171	1,118	-248	456	1,173
11	Equals: National income	87,814	75,729	59,708	42,547	40,159	48,959	57,057	64,911	73,618	67,581	72,753
12	Less: Undistributed corporate profits.....	2,446	-3,010	-5,366	-5,967	-2,426	-1,615	-669	-217	48	-916	1,174
13	Corporate profits tax liability.....	1,369	842	498	385	521	744	951	1,409	1,502	1,029	1,441
14	Corporate inventory valuation adjustment.....	472	3,260	2,414	1,047	-2,143	-625	-227	-738	-31	963	-714
15	Contributions for social insurance.....	243	253	262	278	285	304	333	598	1,800	1,977	2,136
16	Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Plus: Net interest paid by government.....	983	964	1,084	1,141	1,170	1,290	1,141	1,101	1,204	1,192	1,205
18	Government transfer payments.....	909	999	2,065	1,433	1,457	1,553	1,806	2,926	1,851	2,405	2,512
19	Business transfer payments.....	587	534	649	737	659	641	594	594	567	429	451
20	Equals: Personal income	85,763	76,881	65,698	50,115	47,208	53,575	60,210	68,480	73,921	68,554	72,884

Table 5.—Sources and Uses of

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
1	Gross private saving	15,703	12,197	7,721	2,049	1,944	4,958	8,372	10,147	11,504	8,881	11,164
2	Personal saving.....	4,168	3,406	2,507	-646	-648	86	2,033	3,606	3,741	1,051	2,866
3	Undistributed corporate profits.....	2,446	-3,010	-5,366	-5,967	-2,426	-1,615	-669	-217	48	-916	1,174
4	Corporate inventory valuation adjustment.....	472	3,260	2,414	1,047	-2,143	-625	-227	-738	-31	963	-714
5	Business depreciation charges.....	7,698	7,737	7,552	7,038	6,661	6,598	6,665	6,700	6,910	6,939	7,121
6	Accidental damage to fixed business capital.....	413	389	351	329	275	237	236	381	304	387	222
7	Capital outlays charged to current expense.....	506	415	263	248	225	277	334	415	532	457	495
8	Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Government surplus on income and product transactions	1,031	-265	-2,841	-1,721	-1,351	-2,372	-1,978	-2,954	553	-1,567	-2,140
10	Federal.....	1,159	281	-2,136	-1,480	-1,316	-2,853	-2,563	-3,477	-186	-1,971	-2,234
11	State and local.....	-128	-546	-705	-241	-35	481	585	523	739	404	94
12	Gross investment	17,002	10,955	5,720	1,082	1,541	3,317	6,223	8,311	11,809	7,770	10,197
13	Gross private domestic investment.....	16,231	10,265	5,523	913	1,391	2,888	6,277	8,404	11,747	6,661	9,309
14	Net foreign investment.....	771	690	197	169	150	429	-54	-93	62	1,109	888
15	Statistical discrepancy	268	-977	840	754	948	731	-171	1,118	-248	456	1,173

Disposition of Income, 1929-57

[Millions of dollars]

1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Line
78,680	96,275	123,497	151,392	165,696	171,222	179,298	191,581	210,435	208,319	228,468	256,692	273,071	288,259	289,825	310,196	330,513	347,897	1
49,818	62,086	82,109	105,619	117,016	117,563	111,866	122,843	135,179	134,356	146,367	170,714	184,857	198,106	196,259	210,902	227,304	238,120	2
687	720	860	1,082	1,526	1,799	1,891	2,334	2,713	3,021	3,823	4,786	5,316	5,994	6,214	7,136	7,898	8,947	3
15,895	20,866	28,454	33,284	34,978	36,469	42,781	42,002	47,491	43,857	46,554	51,760	52,387	51,251	51,311	52,847	53,322	54,838	4
4,043	4,458	4,289	4,484	4,673	4,691	5,784	6,521	7,243	7,473	9,208	9,029	8,951	9,225	9,839	11,215	12,038	12,355	5
5,781	5,833	5,808	5,798	6,151	6,868	7,576	8,212	8,706	9,443	10,263	11,245	12,100	13,367	14,552	15,770	17,047	18,772	6
3,114	3,113	3,143	2,964	3,588	6,165	11,411	11,787	11,281	12,403	15,147	12,575	13,210	14,256	16,223	17,507	18,620	21,463	7
658	801	1,166	1,839	2,236	2,333	2,011	2,118	2,178	2,234	2,894	3,417	3,753	3,940	4,573	5,181	5,716	6,598	8
2,604	3,293	5,981	17,845	18,935	20,867	18,729	21,468	21,135	18,665	20,813	29,211	34,357	35,785	32,940	35,748	40,059	42,748	9
1,304	2,016	4,668	16,517	17,536	19,379	17,162	19,650	18,997	16,194	18,179	26,278	31,165	32,359	29,155	31,521	35,244	37,389	10
1,240	1,277	1,313	1,328	1,399	1,488	1,567	1,818	2,138	2,471	2,634	2,933	3,192	3,426	3,785	4,227	4,815	5,359	11
76,076	92,982	117,516	133,547	146,761	150,355	160,569	170,113	189,300	189,654	207,655	227,481	238,714	252,474	256,885	274,448	290,454	305,149	12
71,881	81,875	89,748	100,541	109,833	121,699	147,109	165,409	178,313	181,158	195,013	209,805	219,774	232,649	238,025	256,940	269,400	284,442	13
4,195	11,107	27,768	33,006	36,928	28,656	13,460	4,704	10,987	8,496	12,642	17,676	18,940	19,825	18,860	17,508	21,054	20,707	14

National Income, and Personal Income, 1929-57

[Millions of dollars]

1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Line
100,618	125,822	159,133	192,513	211,393	213,558	210,663	234,289	259,426	258,054	284,599	328,975	346,999	365,385	363,112	397,469	419,214	440,328	1
8,148	9,041	10,155	10,866	12,007	12,549	10,694	13,030	15,471	17,274	19,065	21,970	24,007	26,526	28,809	31,986	34,681	37,743	2
7,316	8,078	9,162	9,854	10,793	11,246	9,041	11,082	13,101	15,091	16,500	18,753	20,872	23,066	25,202	27,943	30,755	33,704	3
246	273	484	399	360	351	407	567	574	518	616	909	684	813	917	1,055	729	897	4
586	690	509	613	854	922	1,246	1,401	1,796	1,665	1,949	2,308	2,451	2,647	2,690	2,988	3,197	3,142	5
92,470	116,781	148,978	181,647	199,386	201,009	199,969	221,259	243,955	240,780	265,534	307,005	322,992	338,859	334,303	365,483	384,533	402,585	6
420	102	150	183	652	760	868	-226	-171	-162	198	187	-154	-431	-243	33	1,045	1,330	7
10,021	11,296	11,769	12,735	14,127	15,522	17,313	18,641	20,405	21,637	23,747	25,647	28,140	30,203	30,151	32,865	35,631	37,644	8
431	502	495	505	506	532	557	674	739	781	843	985	1,169	1,369	1,262	1,457	1,526	1,595	9
804	375	-830	-1,720	2,766	4,467	2,088	3,541	-847	510	-734	1,247	1,374	1,283	853	988	-935	725	10
81,634	104,710	137,694	170,310	182,639	181,248	180,879	198,177	223,487	217,690	241,876	279,313	292,155	305,573	301,794	330,206	349,356	363,951	11
2,443	4,914	5,178	5,996	5,698	3,597	7,656	11,721	13,274	8,522	13,555	10,677	8,278	8,864	7,002	11,820	11,033	9,422	12
2,834	7,610	11,415	14,074	12,949	10,689	9,111	11,283	12,483	10,375	17,865	22,447	19,459	20,222	17,220	21,827	22,422	21,649	13
-200	-2,471	-1,204	-773	-287	-564	-5,263	-5,899	-2,152	1,856	-4,965	-1,199	981	-997	-318	-1,736	-2,560	-1,548	14
2,282	2,784	3,468	4,516	5,173	6,138	5,981	5,683	5,220	5,737	6,870	8,170	8,614	8,728	9,695	10,995	12,313	14,168	15
0	0	0	209	-193	14	-30	15	35	-46	24	74	-22	-76	0	0	0	0	16
1,291	1,289	1,517	2,140	2,809	3,693	4,463	4,420	4,527	4,670	4,794	4,973	5,016	5,171	5,407	5,389	5,745	6,174	17
2,683	2,611	2,648	2,459	3,082	5,633	10,854	11,113	10,542	11,622	14,304	11,590	12,041	12,887	14,961	16,050	17,094	19,868	18
431	502	495	505	532	557	574	674	739	781	843	985	1,169	1,369	1,262	1,457	1,526	1,595	19
78,680	96,275	123,497	151,392	165,696	171,222	179,298	191,581	210,435	208,319	228,468	256,692	273,071	288,259	289,825	310,196	330,513	347,897	20

Gross Saving, 1929-57

[Millions of dollars]

1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Line
14,586	22,591	41,897	49,304	54,153	44,252	26,517	23,571	37,615	36,102	40,321	49,198	52,184	54,142	54,353	59,578	64,208	66,324	1
4,195	11,107	27,768	33,006	36,928	28,656	13,460	4,704	10,987	8,496	12,642	17,676	18,940	19,825	18,860	17,508	21,054	20,707	2
2,443	4,914	5,178	5,996	5,698	3,597	7,656	11,721	13,274	8,522	13,555	10,677	8,278	8,864	7,002	11,820	11,033	9,422	3
-200	-2,471	-1,204	-773	-287	-564	-5,263	-5,899	-2,152	1,856	-4,965	-1,199	981	-997	-318	-1,736	-2,560	-1,548	4
7,316	8,078	9,162	9,854	10,793	11,246	9,041	11,082	13,101	15,091	16,500	18,753	20,872	23,066	25,202	27,943	30,755	33,704	5
246	273	484	399	360	351	407	567	574	518	616	909	684	813	917	1,055	729	897	6
586	690	509	613	854	922	1,246	1,401	1,796	1,665	1,949	2,308	2,451	2,647	2,690	2,988	3,197	3,142	7
0	0	0	209	-193	14	-30	15	35	-46	24	74	-22	-76	0	0	0	0	8
-726	-3,770	-31,399	-44,229	-51,888	-39,727	4,130	13,264	8,248	-3,113	8,179	6,118	-3,855	-7,102	-6,735	2,857	6,283	1,705	9
-1,448	-5,119	-33,198	-46,714	-54,577	-42,331	2,186	12,176	7,997	-2,537	9,189	6,417	-3,906	-7,374	-5,793	3,842	6,837	2,876	10
722	1,349	1,799	2,485	2,689	2,604	1,944	1,088	251	-576	-1,010	-299	51	272	-942	-985	-554	-1,171	11
14,664	19,196	9,668	3,355	5,031	8,992	32,735	40,376	45,016	33,499	47,766	56,563	49,703	48,323	48,471	63,423	69,556	68,754	12
13,155	18,072	9,875	5,600	7,130	10,430	28,140	31,459	43,087	32,977	49,970	56,334	49,863	50,340	48,872	63,843	68,180	65,292	13
1,509	1,124	-207	-2,245	-2,099	-1,438	4,595	8,917	1,929	522	-2,204	229	-160	-2,017	-401	-420	1,376	3,462	14
804	375	-830	-1,720	2,766	4,467	2,088	3,541	-847	510	-734	1,247	1,374	1,283	853	988	-935	725	15

Table 6.—National Income by

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
1	All industries, total.....	87,814	75,729	59,708	42,547	40,159	48,959	57,057	64,911	73,618	67,581	72,753
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	8,278	6,226	4,895	3,332	3,713	3,723	6,411	5,405	7,214	5,907	5,933
3	Farms.....	8,083	6,044	4,727	3,199	3,590	3,603	6,268	5,266	7,029	5,741	5,761
4	Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	195	182	168	133	123	120	143	139	185	166	172
5	Mining.....	2,048	1,628	969	673	647	1,158	1,211	1,520	1,912	1,470	1,582
6	Metal mining.....	466	275	106	20	38	123	166	263	452	271	343
7	Anthracite mining.....	284	282	229	151	130	172	139	146	137	114	126
8	Bituminous and other soft-coal mining.....	649	531	374	241	257	417	446	535	600	458	501
9	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	447	348	150	211	181	376	378	461	581	523	480
10	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	202	192	110	50	41	70	82	115	142	104	130
11	Contract construction.....	3,808	3,179	2,203	1,056	755	1,066	1,297	1,983	2,078	1,993	2,323
12	Manufacturing.....	21,888	18,232	12,419	7,207	7,562	10,905	13,265	16,182	19,305	15,006	17,925
13	Food and kindred products.....	2,135	2,394	1,860	1,409	1,331	1,599	1,873	2,076	2,401	2,252	2,269
14	Tobacco manufactures.....	256	299	322	312	142	146	203	134	196	223	297
15	Textile-mill products.....	1,796	1,405	1,148	714	699	1,102	1,201	1,361	1,601	1,094	1,261
16	Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	1,262	1,003	808	498	542	784	850	973	992	917	1,028
17	Lumber and furniture products.....	1,528	1,122	653	329	305	547	669	891	1,072	852	1,001
18	Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....											
19	Furniture and fixtures.....											
20	Lumber and timber basic products.....	852	615	281	118	123	264	328	449	564	430	494
21	Furniture and finished lumber products.....	676	507	372	211	182	283	341	442	508	422	507
22	Paper and allied products.....	562	504	388	270	290	418	461	505	565	573	556
23	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,589	1,501	1,220	883	793	928	1,042	1,171	1,253	1,137	1,213
24	Chemicals and allied products.....	1,129	1,036	830	561	621	726	806	961	1,167	1,007	1,202
25	Products of petroleum and coal.....	917	809	309	121	76	120	208	317	542	491	434
26	Rubber products.....	355	274	232	113	102	134	213	214	292	204	278
27	Leather and leather products.....	602	491	390	305	271	413	376	424	461	403	424
28	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	799	613	439	123	208	330	409	576	653	503	663
29	Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	4,323	3,347	1,861	768	1,031	1,781	2,345	3,084	3,806	2,479	3,377
30	Primary metal industries.....											
31	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance.....											
32	Instruments.....											
33	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....											
34	Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance.....	2,970	2,217	1,110	410	684	1,086	1,478	2,069	2,597	1,600	2,267
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	757	634	412	196	153	381	461	557	699	438	591
36	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	596	496	339	162	194	314	406	458	510	441	519
37	Machinery, except electrical.....	1,890	1,481	753	299	424	733	1,014	1,398	1,760	1,247	1,490
38	Electrical machinery.....	1,045	824	503	245	276	376	526	710	912	661	852
39	Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	315	288	142	89	69	119	139	232	332	263	396
40	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,385	841	561	168	382	649	930	1,155	1,300	700	1,184
41	Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,358	12,229	9,743	6,354	5,485	8,056	9,200	10,590	12,212	11,943	12,453
42	Wholesale trade.....	4,222	4,053	3,181	2,158	1,781	2,476	2,919	3,234	3,926	3,779	3,830
43	Retail trade and automobile services.....	9,136	8,176	6,562	4,196	3,704	5,580	6,281	7,356	8,286	8,164	8,623
44	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12,693	10,592	8,646	6,753	5,745	5,633	5,933	6,580	7,237	7,676	7,920
45	Banking.....	1,957	1,480	985	733	495	541	665	778	895	846	882
46	Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges.....	655	144	70	98	260	215	183	279	243	159	165
47	Finance, n. e. c.....	200	6	—28	—63	0	19	77	140	151	220	168
48	Insurance carriers.....	888	808	718	576	571	650	720	801	906	922	926
49	Insurance agents and combination offices.....	421	402	366	328	289	315	330	347	386	383	390
50	Real estate.....	8,572	7,752	6,535	5,081	4,130	3,893	3,958	4,235	4,656	5,146	5,389
51	Transportation.....	6,636	5,604	4,369	3,210	3,036	3,415	3,700	4,277	4,634	4,052	4,642
52	Railroads.....	4,597	3,766	2,828	1,979	1,866	2,062	2,250	2,635	2,808	2,370	2,737
53	Local and highway passenger transportation.....	825	766	633	512	450	485	478	535	546	499	515
54	Local railroads and busines.....											
55	Highway passenger transportation, n. e. c.....											
56	Highway freight transportation and warehousing.....	560	533	481	418	416	466	526	587	654	658	739
57	Water transportation.....	266	216	173	127	153	178	200	243	293	206	280
58	Air transportation (common carriers).....	—3	—10	4	10	10	8	14	22	26	30	44
59	Pipeline transportation.....	129	105	81	56	47	103	106	107	130	120	131
60	Services allied to transportation.....	262	228	169	108	94	113	126	148	177	169	196
61	Communications and public utilities.....	2,864	2,790	2,628	2,286	2,000	2,198	2,280	2,487	2,725	2,717	2,863
62	Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	1,125	1,097	991	794	691	741	777	842	925	947	1,005
63	Radio broadcasting and television.....	28	9	16	21	14	32	38	53	66	65	76
64	Utilities: electric and gas.....	1,631	1,608	1,563	1,410	1,237	1,359	1,401	1,528	1,668	1,642	1,717
65	Local utilities and public services, n. e. c.....	80	76	58	61	58	66	64	64	66	63	65
66	Services.....	10,338	9,187	7,863	6,133	5,567	6,231	6,669	7,479	8,246	7,907	8,276
67	Hotels and other lodging places.....	599	543	442	305	271	341	371	413	471	456	481
68	Personal services.....	1,279	1,203	1,030	800	695	782	857	958	1,110	1,024	1,049
69	Private households.....	3,253	2,363	1,815	1,362	1,199	1,336	1,428	1,662	1,930	1,718	1,866
70	Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies.....	40	38	31	22	20	23	29	32	39	34	34
71	Business services, n. e. c.....	561	559	445	356	330	424	473	574	607	599	638
72	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	312	301	273	224	191	203	218	230	247	259	261
73	Motion pictures.....	440	438	361	194	210	283	329	391	437	426	434
74	Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	381	337	269	178	154	197	211	253	305	266	288
75	Medical and other health services.....	1,536	1,476	1,306	1,037	948	1,036	1,115	1,253	1,323	1,330	1,381
76	Legal services.....	689	683	701	591	561	600	624	647	680	666	692
77	Engineering and other professional services, n. e. c.....	206	184	152	102	98	113	121	144	156	164	181
78	Educational services, n. e. c.....	402	413	412	393	363	361	365	376	394	409	415
79	Nonprofit membership organizations, n. e. c.....	640	649	626	569	527	532	528	546	547	556	556
80	Government and government enterprises.....	5,093	5,316	5,426	5,150	5,326	6,271	6,724	8,108	7,772	8,524	8,523
81	Federal—general government.....	879	915	921	880	1,164	1,694	1,768	3,570	3,013	3,505	3,414
82	Civilian, except work relief.....											
83	Military.....											
84	Work relief.....											
85	Federal—government enterprises.....	581	584	582	544	485	540	614	662	675	698	719
86	State and local—general government.....	3,456	3,630	3,737	3,565	3,531	3,884	4,178	3,696	3,889	4,121	4,185
87	Public education.....											
88	Nonschool, except work relief.....											
89	Work relief.....											
90	State and local—government enterprises.....	177	187	186	161	146	153	164	180	195	200	205
91	Rest of the world.....	810	746	547	393	323	303	367	300	283	386	313

Industrial Origin, 1929-57

[Millions of dollars]

1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Line
81,634	104,710	137,694	170,310	182,639	181,248	180,879	198,177	223,487	217,690	241,876	279,313	292,155	305,573	301,794	330,206	349,356	363,951	1
6,247	8,470	12,403	14,143	14,483	14,889	18,652	19,303	21,902	16,897	17,923	20,493	19,532	17,498	16,922	16,084	16,138	16,229	2
6,073	8,269	12,148	13,864	14,152	14,526	18,235	18,836	21,355	16,332	17,328	19,829	18,807	16,750	16,128	15,234	15,206	15,280	3
174	201	255	279	331	363	417	467	547	565	595	664	725	748	794	850	932	949	4
1,868	2,299	2,571	2,741	2,891	2,717	2,970	4,191	5,247	4,334	5,010	5,499	5,237	5,208	4,923	5,609	6,265	6,191	5
440	504	581	498	403	334	302	515	636	509	691	797	720	817	766	990	1,095	847	6
138	165	192	213	239	219	283	300	343	261	282	279	254	202	161	133	168	171	7
621	805	989	1,133	1,263	1,195	1,242	1,815	2,096	1,446	1,706	1,806	1,554	1,490	1,133	1,313	1,555	1,609	8
518	620	556	646	757	741	839	1,178	1,721	1,662	1,804	2,011	2,095	2,056	2,182	2,410	2,603	2,783	9
151	205	253	251	229	228	304	383	451	456	527	606	614	643	681	703	844	781	10
2,569	4,195	6,471	5,460	4,135	4,280	6,477	8,401	9,576	10,475	11,833	14,213	15,383	15,881	16,043	17,358	19,080	19,648	11
22,336	33,027	45,343	58,149	60,124	52,008	48,479	58,717	66,777	62,702	7,371	88,495	90,172	97,953	91,057	104,490	109,901	112,517	12
2,462	2,737	3,693	4,395	4,951	5,010	5,539	5,803	6,608	6,409	6,654	6,998	7,618	8,016	7,944	8,826	8,949	9,119	13
260	220	185	189	283	226	326	364	424	496	470	547	587	703	680	696	731	802	14
1,509	2,067	2,852	3,014	2,965	3,015	4,005	4,657	5,158	4,123	4,545	5,183	4,584	4,407	3,789	4,320	4,402	4,120	15
1,138	1,463	1,928	2,418	2,705	2,914	3,355	3,383	3,496	3,317	3,414	3,816	3,906	4,050	3,866	4,129	4,443	4,398	16
1,154	1,691	1,973	2,089	2,170	2,133	2,811	3,455	3,849	3,371	4,236	4,735	4,567	4,511	4,278	4,995	5,113	4,935	17
								2,661	2,219	2,842	3,209	2,982	2,917	2,752	3,233	3,198	2,721	18
								1,188	1,152	1,394	1,526	1,585	1,594	1,526	1,762	1,915	1,914	19
591	907	1,090	1,138	1,142	1,080	1,448	1,938											20
563	784	883	951	1,028	1,053	1,363	1,517											21
665	1,030	1,124	1,257	1,348	1,341	1,696	2,208	2,333	2,152	2,683	3,373	3,120	3,317	3,351	3,725	4,011	3,872	22
1,254	1,363	1,434	1,739	2,029	2,234	2,697	3,055	3,293	3,442	3,637	3,878	4,130	4,483	4,608	5,069	5,455	5,671	23
1,488	1,940	2,774	3,349	3,350	3,221	3,271	3,763	4,258	4,276	5,096	6,178	5,909	6,269	6,308	7,486	7,799	8,172	24
639	826	1,152	1,459	1,326	1,244	1,510	2,209	2,682	2,682	3,071	3,746	3,335	3,761	3,694	4,042	4,378	4,063	25
321	489	594	898	1,019	928	1,082	1,124	1,061	948	1,044	1,633	1,700	1,716	1,387	1,704	1,881	1,911	26
461	617	778	859	884	925	1,082	1,114	1,241	1,102	1,111	1,334	1,338	1,344	1,322	1,368	1,437	1,458	27
760	1,070	1,171	1,192	1,134	1,146	1,561	1,852	2,124	2,079	2,639	3,017	2,531	3,138	3,150	3,792	4,031	3,957	28
4,502	7,165	9,593	12,589	12,598	10,679	8,851	11,094	13,029	11,928	15,399	18,968	18,287	21,065	18,546	22,025	23,658	24,186	29
								5,918	5,402	7,153	9,091	9,393	9,393	7,686	10,176	11,105	11,229	30
								4,400	3,974	5,106	6,236	6,553	7,475	6,767	7,372	7,714	8,128	31
								1,020	997	1,245	1,602	1,775	1,959	1,940	2,085	2,290	2,358	32
								1,691	1,555	1,895	2,039	2,056	2,238	2,153	2,392	2,549	2,471	33
3,078	5,076	6,895	9,068	9,045	7,389	5,531	7,566											34
790	1,200	1,491	1,945	1,934	1,686	1,753	1,912											35
634	889	1,207	1,716	1,619	1,604	1,567	1,616											36
2,179	3,844	5,395	5,917	5,807	5,084	4,717	6,192	6,884	6,191	7,246	9,869	10,667	10,809	9,733	10,370	12,108	12,298	37
1,134	1,893	2,474	3,347	3,708	3,051	2,376	3,398	3,630	3,456	4,415	5,476	6,203	6,985	6,261	6,681	7,500	8,344	38
810	2,262	6,214	12,105	12,446	7,730	1,691	1,524	1,868	1,917	2,046	3,346	4,856	5,711	5,721	5,728	6,493	7,432	39
1,600	2,350	2,009	1,333	1,401	1,117	1,909	3,522	4,044	4,813	6,665	6,398	6,434	7,668	6,419	9,534	7,512	8,079	40
14,337	17,254	20,312	23,831	25,745	27,997	34,417	37,341	41,453	40,567	42,707	47,187	48,951	49,753	50,649	55,009	57,339	59,622	41
4,463	5,228	6,195	6,911	7,640	8,242	10,393	11,651	13,005	12,401	13,682	15,905	16,232	16,551	16,614	18,729	20,096	20,929	42
9,874	12,026	14,117	16,920	18,105	19,755	24,024	25,690	28,448	28,166	29,025	31,282	32,719	33,202	34,035	36,271	37,243	38,693	43
8,208	9,172	10,649	11,569	12,197	12,830	14,479	15,250	17,628	19,968	21,789	23,575	25,573	27,608	29,312	30,918	32,134	34,611	44
981	1,097	1,188	1,410	1,661	1,829	2,167	2,159	2,437	2,568	2,904	3,319	3,800	4,278	4,363	4,586	5,041	5,520	45
139	109	78	173	315	283	283	132	168	179	278	309	297	307	451	491	470	465	46
192	225	364	283	272	333	403	289	390	461	601	601	676	693	664	812	814	961	47
893	918	1,021	1,101	1,087	1,077	1,183	1,403	1,943	2,720	2,254	2,481	2,675	3,103	3,372	3,409	3,202	3,345	48
405	444	468	488	529	568	750	852	940	969	1,138	1,270	1,430	1,567	1,725	1,826	1,945	2,054	49
5,598	6,379	7,530	8,114	8,469	8,769	9,763	10,301	11,851	13,143	14,754	15,595	16,695	17,660	18,737	19,794	20,662	22,266	50
5,040	6,300	8,598	10,748	11,245	10,536	10,245	11,498	12,680	13,926	14,867	15,382	15,754	14,444	15,781	16,766	17,768	18,551	51
2,944	3,778	5,568	6,971	6,899	6,009	5,466	6,294	7,123	6,341	7,076	7,776	7,913	7,715	6,546	7,116	7,486	7,432	52
526	582	904	1,218	1,293	1,306	1,412	1,393	1,390	1,341	1,336	1,434	1,474	1,455	1,410	1,411	1,444	1,483	53
																		54
815	1,021	1,183	1,308	1,354	1,390	1,699	1,993	2,287	2,376	2,819	3,117	3,380	3,814	3,836	4,301	4,628	4,855	55
336	432	425	595	857	989	823	814	810	748	967	967	931	1,003	852	987	1,044	1,151	56
57	77	113	151	175	192	217	243	306	349	434	526	593	662	710	800	909	977	57
131	145	117	129	145	131	126	151	192	202	256	285	296	292	286	299	317	319	58
231	265	288	412	522	519	502	610	582	569	762	795	813	804	886	956	1,043	1,043	59
3,056	3,324	3,669	3,934	4,062	4,244	4,792	5,114	5,896	6,563	7,198	8,304	9,208	10,127	10,757	11,677	12,484	13,340	60
1,025	1,135	1,367	1,547	1,652	1,751	1,973	2,077	2,462	2,670	2,962	3,339	3,701	4,159	4,364	4,838	5,251	5,659	61
91	106	109	139	175	186	203	226	253	262	316	389	430	476	532	629	690	729	62
1,872	2,011	2,121	2,169	2,152	2,218	2,523	2,709	3,067	3,514	3,794	4,430	4,913	5,311	5,661	6,014	6,341	6,740	63
68	72	72	79	83	89	93	102	114	117	126	146	164	181	200	196	202	212	64
8,854	9,806	10,981	12,295	13,618	14,614	17,205	18,919	20,656	21,333	23,089	25,063	26,928	29,201	30,214	33,740	36,959	39,422	65
530	584	674	877	983	1,085	1,322	1,287	1,339	1,354	1,385	1,461	1,535	1,566	1,585	1,657	1,731	1,814	66
1,150	1,286	1,548	1,893	2,012	2,121	2,552	2,634	2,830	2,898	3,006	3,149	3,258	3,395	3,468	3,652	3,856	4,019	67
2,056	2,188	2,201	2,107	2,360	2,635	2,766	3,272	3,621	3,887	4,557	4,882	5,186	5,937	5,995	7,337	8,267	8,825	68
34	5																	

Table 7.—Gross National Product or

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
1	Gross national product	181.8	164.5	153.0	130.1	126.6	138.5	152.9	173.3	183.5	175.1	189.3
2	Personal consumption expenditures	128.1	120.3	116.6	106.0	103.5	108.9	115.8	127.7	132.1	129.9	137.3
3	Durable goods.....	14.9	11.8	10.3	7.8	7.5	8.6	10.7	13.1	13.8	11.2	13.3
4	Nondurable goods.....	65.3	62.1	61.8	56.9	55.2	58.8	62.1	69.2	71.6	72.8	76.7
5	Services.....	48.0	46.4	44.6	41.4	40.8	41.5	42.9	45.3	46.8	45.9	47.2
6	Gross private domestic investment	35.0	23.6	15.0	3.9	4.0	7.4	16.1	21.0	27.0	15.5	21.6
7	New construction	20.9	15.4	10.9	6.0	4.6	5.1	6.7	9.4	11.3	10.1	12.2
8	Residential nonfarm.....	8.7	5.1	4.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	3.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	6.8
9	Other	12.2	10.4	6.6	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.9	6.3	5.0	5.4
10	Producers' durable equipment.....	11.1	8.8	5.9	3.5	3.7	5.0	6.7	9.2	10.5	7.3	8.5
11	Change in business inventories.....	3.0	-7	-1.8	-5.6	-4.2	-2.8	2.6	2.4	5.2	-1.8	1.0
12	Nonfarm.....	3.2	-3	-3.5	-6.3	-3.5	.3	.9	4.3	3.4	-2.3	.6
13	Farm.....	-3	-4	1.7	.7	-7	-3.1	1.7	-2.0	1.8	.4	.4
14	Net foreign investment.....	.2	.2	-.3	-.3	-.8	-.6	-1.9	-2.2	-1.6	.8	.3
15	Government purchases of goods and services	18.5	20.5	21.6	20.5	19.9	22.8	23.0	26.9	26.0	28.8	30.1
16	Federal.....	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	5.3	6.9	6.7	10.3	9.6	11.4	11.0
17	State and local.....	15.6	17.1	17.9	16.6	14.6	15.8	16.3	16.6	16.4	17.4	19.1
18	Gross government product.....	10.3	10.8	11.0	10.8	11.5	13.3	14.2	16.7	15.7	17.0	17.2
19	Other gross product.....	171.5	153.7	142.0	119.4	115.0	125.1	138.7	156.6	167.8	158.0	172.1

Table 8.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

Line		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
1	Gross national product	57.4	55.4	49.9	44.9	44.2	46.9	47.4	47.7	49.5	48.7	48.1
2	Personal consumption expenditures	61.6	59.0	52.6	46.5	44.8	47.6	48.6	49.1	50.9	49.8	49.2
3	Durable goods.....	62.0	60.5	53.5	47.0	46.1	48.8	47.9	47.9	50.3	50.8	50.2
4	Nondurable goods.....	57.7	54.8	46.9	40.0	40.3	45.3	47.2	47.4	49.1	46.7	45.8
5	Services.....	66.8	64.2	60.3	55.3	50.7	50.7	50.9	51.9	53.8	54.5	54.5
6	Gross private domestic investment											
7	New construction.....	41.7	40.0	36.5	31.1	31.2	33.3	34.1	34.8	39.0	39.1	39.0
8	Residential nonfarm.....	41.8	40.8	37.1	30.1	29.8	33.1	32.6	34.3	37.8	39.2	39.5
9	Other	41.6	39.7	36.2	31.7	31.9	33.4	35.4	35.2	39.9	39.1	38.4
10	Producers' durable equipment.....	52.5	50.5	47.9	45.5	43.1	45.9	45.6	45.4	48.7	50.2	49.4
11	Change in business inventories.....											
12	Net foreign investment.....											
13	Government purchases of goods and services.....	45.8	44.9	42.7	39.4	40.3	42.9	43.4	44.0	45.1	44.5	44.2
14	Federal.....	44.5	41.8	41.7	38.2	38.3	43.2	43.7	46.9	47.3	46.1	46.8
15	State and local.....	46.1	45.5	43.0	39.7	41.1	42.8	43.3	42.2	43.8	43.4	42.7
16	Gross government product.....	42.0	42.0	42.4	41.3	40.7	41.8	41.7	43.5	43.9	44.7	44.2
17	Other gross product.....	58.4	56.3	50.4	45.3	44.6	47.5	48.0	48.2	50.0	49.1	48.5

Errata in 1954 National Income Supplement

Page 14, lower panel of chart: The equal percentage lines are drawn incorrectly.

Page 78, column 1, first paragraph, lines 1 and 2: Delete " * * * for which estimates are published in table 17 of part V of this report * * *."

Page 116, column 2, 4th paragraph, lines 3 and 4: Substitute " * * * compiled by the Texas Company and published by the American Petroleum Institute," for " * * * compiled by the American Petroleum Institute and published in *American Petroleum News*."

Page 116, column 2, 5th paragraph, line 5: Substitute "The Texas Company average gasoline price * * *" for "The American Petroleum Institute average gasoline price * * *."

Page 179, line 24: Figure for 1948 should read "2,503."

Page 189, line 59: Figure for 1940 should read "760."

Page 199, figures for 1940 should read: line 1: "41,291," line 80: "7,771," line 86: "3,202," line 87: "1,292."

Expenditure in Constant Dollars 1929-57

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Line
205.8	238.1	266.9	296.7	317.9	314.0	282.5	282.3	293.1	292.7	318.1	341.8	353.5	369.0	363.1	392.7	402.2	407.0	1
144.6	154.3	150.8	154.6	160.2	171.4	192.3	195.6	199.3	204.3	216.8	218.5	224.2	235.1	238.0	256.0	263.7	270.3	2
15.3	17.6	10.9	9.4	8.6	9.8	19.4	23.3	24.6	26.3	32.1	29.2	28.5	33.1	32.4	39.6	37.9	38.1	3
80.2	85.6	87.3	90.0	94.0	101.4	107.6	105.3	105.1	106.3	109.2	111.2	115.0	118.3	119.3	125.4	130.2	132.7	4
49.1	51.1	52.6	55.2	57.6	60.2	65.3	67.0	69.6	71.7	75.5	78.2	80.8	83.7	86.3	91.0	95.6	99.4	5
29.0	36.7	18.8	10.7	12.3	17.0	42.4	41.5	49.8	38.5	55.9	57.7	50.4	50.6	48.9	62.5	63.1	57.8	6
13.0	15.3	7.8	4.4	4.8	6.6	17.3	19.9	22.7	22.3	27.4	26.0	26.0	27.6	29.7	33.9	32.8	32.3	7
7.3	7.9	3.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	7.3	9.6	11.4	11.2	15.5	12.9	12.8	13.6	15.4	18.2	16.4	15.5	8
6.3	7.4	4.2	2.7	3.4	4.8	10.0	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.9	13.2	13.2	14.0	14.3	15.7	16.4	16.9	9
10.9	12.9	7.4	6.9	9.2	12.7	16.1	21.7	22.8	19.8	21.3	22.0	21.8	22.5	20.8	22.5	24.8	24.1	10
4.5	8.6	3.6	-6	-1.7	-2.4	9.0	-1	4.4	-3.6	7.2	9.7	2.6	.5	-1.6	6.1	5.6	1.4	11
3.8	7.6	1.6	-5	-1.1	-1.6	9.1	1.4	3.0	-2.6	6.5	9.0	2.2	1.1	-2.1	5.4	5.5	.1	12
.6	1.0	2.0	.0	-6	-8	-1	-1.6	1.4	-1.0	.7	.7	.4	-7	.5	.7	.0	1.4	13
1.1	-6	-2.9	-6.6	-6.7	-5.6	3.4	7.9	.2	-8	-2.8	.1	-2	-2.5	-4	-6	1.1	2.6	14
31.1	47.7	100.1	137.9	152.2	131.2	44.4	37.3	43.8	50.6	48.2	65.5	79.2	85.9	76.6	74.7	74.2	76.2	15
13.1	30.7	84.7	123.9	138.4	117.1	28.6	19.5	24.6	28.7	24.7	41.4	54.7	60.4	48.9	45.1	43.3	43.9	16
18.0	16.9	15.4	14.0	13.8	14.0	15.7	17.8	19.2	21.9	23.5	24.1	24.5	25.5	27.7	29.7	30.9	32.3	17
17.7	22.0	32.1	50.3	58.1	57.0	29.9	22.8	22.8	23.9	24.8	30.8	33.2	32.8	32.3	32.2	32.8	33.2	18
188.1	216.0	234.8	246.4	259.8	257.0	252.7	259.6	270.3	268.7	293.3	311.1	320.4	336.2	330.8	360.4	369.4	373.8	19

National Product by Major Segments, 1929-57

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Line
48.9	52.9	59.6	61.9	66.5	68.0	74.6	83.0	88.5	88.2	89.5	96.2	98.1	99.0	100.0	101.2	104.2	108.2	1
49.7	53.1	59.5	65.0	68.6	71.0	76.5	84.6	89.5	88.7	89.9	96.0	98.0	99.0	100.0	100.4	102.2	105.2	2
50.7	54.8	64.2	70.3	78.7	82.8	82.0	88.4	92.4	93.5	94.6	101.1	102.2	99.4	100.0	100.1	101.3	104.7	3
46.4	50.5	58.8	65.8	69.5	72.2	78.8	88.7	94.0	90.9	91.4	99.0	100.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.9	104.0	4
54.8	56.8	59.8	62.8	65.5	67.1	71.1	76.8	81.7	83.6	85.9	89.8	93.6	97.7	100.0	101.7	104.2	107.1	5
																		6
40.1	43.4	47.6	53.0	56.3	57.8	63.7	76.6	85.9	84.3	88.3	95.3	98.4	100.1	100.0	103.1	109.0	112.9	7
40.9	44.6	47.7	51.4	56.2	60.0	65.3	78.4	88.6	85.9	90.9	97.5	100.3	101.3	100.0	103.0	108.1	110.1	8
39.1	42.2	47.6	54.0	56.3	56.9	62.6	74.8	83.1	82.6	85.1	93.1	96.5	98.9	100.0	103.2	109.8	115.5	9
50.6	54.0	58.5	58.4	59.3	60.0	66.7	76.8	83.1	87.0	89.0	96.8	97.5	99.0	100.0	102.6	109.0	115.8	10
																		11
																		12
45.2	51.9	59.6	64.3	63.4	63.2	69.5	76.4	82.4	85.8	86.8	95.6	97.9	98.3	100.0	103.2	108.1	114.3	13
47.0	55.1	61.4	65.6	64.3	63.9	73.0	80.9	84.9	88.8	89.7	98.8	99.3	98.7	100.0	103.9	108.8	115.7	14
43.9	46.2	49.8	52.7	54.6	57.4	63.0	71.5	79.3	81.7	83.7	90.2	94.8	97.5	100.0	102.2	107.2	112.4	15
44.0	42.7	47.1	50.9	55.4	61.7	69.4	73.2	76.3	81.1	84.0	88.6	93.5	96.7	100.0	105.4	110.7	116.4	16
49.4	53.9	61.3	67.7	69.0	69.4	75.2	83.8	89.5	88.8	89.9	97.0	98.6	99.2	100.0	100.9	103.7	107.5	17

Table 9.—Gross National Product, National

[Billions of dollars]

Line	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Gross National Product or Expenditure												
1 Gross national product	210.7	234.3	259.4	258.1	284.6	329.0	347.0	365.4	363.1	397.5	419.2	440.3
2 Personal consumption expenditures	147.1	165.4	178.3	181.2	195.0	209.8	219.8	232.6	238.0	256.9	269.4	284.4
3 Durable goods.....	15.9	20.6	22.7	24.6	30.4	29.5	29.1	32.9	32.4	39.6	38.4	39.9
4 Nondurable goods.....	84.8	93.4	98.7	96.6	99.8	110.1	115.1	118.0	119.3	124.8	131.4	138.0
5 Services.....	46.4	51.4	56.9	60.0	64.9	70.2	75.6	81.8	86.3	92.5	99.6	106.5
6 Gross private domestic investment	28.1	31.5	43.1	33.0	50.0	56.3	49.9	50.3	48.9	63.8	68.2	65.3
7 New construction.....	11.0	15.3	19.5	18.8	24.2	24.8	25.5	27.6	29.7	34.9	35.7	36.5
8 Residential nonfarm.....	4.8	7.5	10.1	9.6	14.1	12.5	12.8	13.8	15.4	18.7	17.7	17.0
9 Other.....	6.3	7.7	9.3	9.2	10.1	12.3	12.7	13.8	14.3	16.2	18.1	19.5
10 Producers' durable equipment.....	10.7	16.7	18.9	17.2	18.9	21.3	21.3	22.3	20.8	23.1	27.0	27.9
11 Change in business inventories, total.....	6.4	-1.5	4.7	-3.1	6.8	10.2	3.1	.4	-1.6	5.8	5.4	1.0
12 Nonfarm only.....	6.4	1.3	3.0	-2.2	6.0	9.1	2.1	1.1	-2.1	5.5	5.9	2.2
13 Net foreign investment	4.6	8.9	1.9	.5	-2.2	.2	-.2	-2.0	-.4	-.4	1.4	3.5
14 Government purchases of goods and services	30.8	28.5	36.1	43.4	41.8	62.6	77.5	84.4	76.6	77.1	80.3	87.1
15 Federal.....	20.9	15.8	20.9	25.5	22.1	40.9	54.3	59.5	48.9	46.8	47.1	50.8
16 National security.....	21.2	13.3	15.8	19.3	18.5	37.2	48.9	51.5	43.0	41.3	42.5	46.5
17 National defense.....	11.4	11.6	13.6	14.3	33.9	46.4	49.3	41.2	39.1	40.3	44.3	44.3
18 Other national security.....	2.0	4.3	5.8	4.3	3.3	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
19 Other.....	2.5	3.8	5.6	6.6	3.9	4.2	5.8	8.4	6.2	5.9	5.0	4.8
20 Less: Government sales.....	2.7	1.3	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
21 State and local.....	9.9	12.7	15.2	17.9	19.7	21.7	23.2	21.9	27.7	30.3	33.1	36.3
National Income by Distributive Shares												
22 National income	180.9	198.2	223.5	217.7	211.9	279.3	292.2	305.6	301.8	330.2	349.4	364.0
23 Compensation of employees	117.7	128.8	141.0	140.8	154.2	180.3	195.0	208.8	207.6	223.9	241.8	254.6
24 Wages and salaries.....	111.8	122.9	135.2	134.3	146.4	170.8	184.8	198.0	196.3	210.9	227.3	238.1
25 Private.....	91.2	105.5	116.4	113.8	124.1	141.9	151.9	164.2	161.9	174.9	189.3	198.0
26 Military.....	7.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	5.0	8.7	10.5	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6
27 Government civilian.....	12.8	13.3	14.8	16.3	17.3	20.2	22.5	23.5	24.4	26.2	28.4	30.5
28 Supplements to wages and salaries.....	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.5	7.8	9.5	10.2	10.8	11.3	13.0	14.5	16.5
29 Proprietors' and rental income ¹	42.8	42.0	47.5	43.9	46.6	51.8	52.4	51.3	51.3	52.8	53.3	54.8
30 Business and professional.....	21.3	19.9	22.4	22.7	23.5	26.0	26.9	27.4	27.8	30.4	30.8	31.4
31 Farm.....	15.3	15.5	17.8	12.9	14.0	16.3	15.3	13.3	12.7	11.8	11.6	11.6
32 Rental income of persons.....	6.2	6.5	7.3	8.3	9.0	9.4	10.2	10.5	10.9	10.7	10.9	11.8
33 Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	17.3	23.6	30.8	28.2	35.7	41.0	37.7	37.3	33.7	43.1	42.9	41.9
34 Corporate profits before tax.....	22.6	29.5	33.0	26.4	40.6	42.2	36.7	38.3	34.1	44.9	45.5	43.4
35 Corporate profits tax liability.....	9.1	11.3	12.5	10.4	17.9	22.4	19.5	20.2	17.2	21.8	22.4	21.6
36 Corporate profits after tax.....	13.4	18.2	20.5	16.0	22.8	19.7	17.2	18.1	16.8	23.0	23.1	21.8
37 Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-5.3	-5.9	-2.2	1.9	-5.0	-1.2	1.0	-1.0	-.3	-1.7	-2.6	-1.5
38 Net interest	3.1	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.3	7.1	8.2	9.1	10.4	11.3	12.6
39 Addendum: Compensation of general government employees	20.7	16.7	17.4	19.4	20.8	27.3	31.0	31.8	32.3	34.0	36.3	38.6
Personal Income and its Disposition												
40 Personal income	179.3	191.6	210.4	208.3	228.5	256.7	273.1	288.3	289.8	310.2	330.5	347.9
41 Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	18.7	21.5	21.1	18.7	20.8	29.2	34.4	35.8	32.9	35.7	40.1	42.7
42 Federal.....	17.2	19.6	19.0	16.2	18.2	26.3	31.2	32.4	29.2	31.5	35.2	37.4
43 State and local.....	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.4
44 Equals: Disposable personal income.....	160.6	170.1	189.3	189.7	207.7	227.5	238.7	252.5	256.9	274.4	290.5	305.1
45 Less: Personal consumption expenditures.....	147.1	165.4	178.3	181.2	195.0	209.8	219.8	232.6	238.0	256.9	269.4	284.4
46 Equals: Personal saving.....	13.5	4.7	11.0	8.5	12.6	17.7	18.9	19.8	18.9	17.5	21.1	20.7
Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income												
47 Gross national product	210.7	234.3	259.4	258.1	284.6	329.0	347.0	365.4	363.1	397.5	419.2	440.3
48 Less: Capital consumption allowances.....	10.7	13.0	15.5	17.3	19.1	22.0	24.0	26.5	28.8	32.0	34.7	37.7
49 Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	17.3	18.6	20.4	21.6	23.7	25.6	28.1	30.2	30.2	32.9	35.6	37.6
50 Business transfer payments.....	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
51 Statistical discrepancy.....	2.1	3.5	-.8	.5	-.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	.9	1.0	-.9	.7
52 Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	.9	-.2	-.2	-.2	.2	.2	-.2	-.4	-.2	.0	1.0	1.3
53 Equals: National income	180.9	198.2	223.5	217.7	211.9	279.3	292.2	305.6	301.8	330.2	349.4	364.0
54 Less: Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	17.3	23.6	30.8	28.2	35.7	41.0	37.7	37.3	33.7	43.1	42.9	41.9
55 Contributions for social insurance.....	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.7	6.9	8.2	8.6	8.7	9.7	11.0	12.3	14.2
56 Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	-.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
57 Plus: Government transfer payments.....	10.9	11.1	10.5	11.6	14.3	11.6	12.0	12.9	15.0	16.0	17.1	19.9
58 Net interest paid by government.....	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.2
59 Dividends.....	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.5	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.8	11.2	12.0	12.4
60 Business transfer payments.....	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
61 Equals: Personal income	179.3	191.6	210.4	208.3	228.5	256.7	273.1	288.3	289.8	310.2	330.5	347.9

¹ Includes noncorporate inventory valuation adjustment.

Income, and Personal Income, 1946-57

[Billions of dollars]

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																				Line
1946				1947				1948				1949				1950				
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
198.9	206.3	217.1	221.2	226.0	230.0	235.6	245.1	249.5	257.7	264.0	265.9	259.8	256.4	258.8	257.0	265.8	274.4	293.2	304.3	1
137.3	143.0	152.7	155.4	159.4	163.9	167.2	171.2	174.7	177.5	180.2	180.8	179.0	181.1	180.5	184.0	185.7	189.9	204.4	200.1	2
12.7	14.9	17.4	18.6	19.1	20.3	20.8	22.1	21.6	22.6	23.6	23.1	22.4	24.5	25.1	26.3	26.8	27.9	35.5	31.2	3
80.8	82.6	87.7	88.1	90.7	93.0	94.2	95.7	98.1	98.7	99.0	99.2	97.8	97.1	95.3	96.3	96.2	97.7	103.3	102.0	4
43.9	45.5	47.5	48.7	49.6	50.6	52.2	53.4	55.0	56.2	57.6	58.5	58.8	59.5	60.1	61.5	62.6	64.3	65.7	66.9	5
22.1	29.0	29.6	31.8	29.8	29.2	29.6	36.7	39.9	43.2	45.2	43.9	36.8	30.8	33.7	30.6	39.8	46.9	51.1	61.4	6
8.5	10.8	12.2	12.6	13.3	13.8	15.6	17.9	18.4	19.8	20.1	19.4	18.5	18.2	18.6	19.9	21.6	23.6	25.6	25.3	7
3.5	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.3	7.6	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.9	9.6	10.9	12.2	13.8	15.4	14.4	8
4.9	6.2	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.2	9.7	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.3	10.9	9
7.7	9.4	11.4	14.5	16.1	16.4	16.7	17.4	18.2	18.3	19.0	20.1	18.3	17.9	16.8	16.0	15.7	18.4	20.6	21.1	10
5.9	8.8	6.1	4.7	4	-1.0	-2.7	1.4	3.3	5.1	6.1	4.3	0	-5.3	-1.7	-5.3	2.5	4.9	4.9	15.0	11
6.0	8.7	5.9	4.8	1.5	1.5	-3	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.9	2.8	.6	-4.1	-6	-4.7	2.2	4.2	3.8	13.8	12
3.3	4.3	6.2	4.5	9.0	9.3	9.7	7.7	4.2	2.1	.5	.9	1.6	.6	.7	-.8	-.9	-2.3	-3.0	-2.7	13
35.3	29.9	28.6	29.5	27.8	27.6	29.0	29.6	30.7	34.9	38.1	40.4	42.5	43.9	44.0	43.2	41.2	39.9	40.6	45.5	14
26.4	20.4	18.3	18.4	15.9	15.2	16.1	15.9	16.5	20.2	22.5	24.2	25.5	26.3	25.7	24.5	21.9	20.6	20.8	25.2	15
27.7	22.2	18.2	16.6	14.2	14.1	12.1	13.0	14.1	15.2	17.1	16.9	19.2	20.3	20.0	17.8	17.0	17.1	17.8	22.2	16
				13.0	10.3	10.7	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.8	12.1	13.5	13.7	14.1	13.0	12.6	12.0	14.1	18.3	17
				1.3	3.8	1.4	1.5	2.9	3.9	5.3	4.9	5.8	6.6	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.1	3.7	3.8	18
1.2	1.9	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.8	5.0	3.8	3.5	5.4	5.7	7.6	6.6	6.3	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.8	3.2	3.3	19
2.5	3.6	3.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.0	.9	1.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	20
8.9	9.5	10.2	11.0	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.6	16.1	17.0	17.6	18.3	18.7	19.3	19.3	19.8	20.3	21
169.6	176.6	185.2	191.9	193.1	194.5	198.4	206.5	214.4	222.6	227.4	229.2	220.8	217.4	217.8	214.8	222.1	233.6	250.6	261.1	22
113.2	115.2	119.5	122.7	125.7	127.1	128.8	133.2	136.3	139.1	143.6	144.5	142.4	141.1	139.8	139.9	143.2	149.6	158.0	165.8	23
107.3	109.3	113.6	116.8	119.6	121.0	123.2	127.5	130.7	133.4	137.9	138.7	136.1	134.7	133.3	133.2	136.0	142.0	150.0	157.4	24
82.4	89.1	94.8	98.4	101.8	103.6	106.3	110.1	113.0	115.3	118.6	118.6	116.0	114.4	112.7	112.2	114.9	120.8	127.6	133.1	25
12.5	7.6	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.9	6.3	26
12.4	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.1	13.5	13.9	14.2	15.2	15.8	15.9	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.9	17.5	18.0	27
5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.4	28
40.0	41.9	44.7	44.6	43.7	39.8	41.3	43.2	44.4	48.5	49.0	48.0	44.2	44.0	43.5	43.6	44.3	45.2	47.8	48.9	29
20.7	21.7	21.8	21.0	20.1	19.8	19.6	20.3	21.4	22.2	22.9	23.1	22.7	23.0	22.7	22.3	22.2	23.1	24.5	24.4	30
13.3	14.1	16.6	17.0	17.1	13.9	15.2	16.0	16.0	19.1	18.8	17.3	13.7	12.9	12.4	12.7	13.3	13.2	14.2	15.3	31
5.9	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	32
13.5	16.5	17.9	21.2	20.2	23.8	24.5	26.0	29.6	30.9	30.6	32.4	29.6	27.6	29.6	26.2	29.4	33.5	39.2	40.6	33
14.7	19.3	26.0	30.2	29.8	28.5	28.5	31.2	32.4	33.8	33.4	32.4	28.2	24.7	26.6	26.0	30.1	36.8	46.5	49.2	34
6.0	7.8	10.5	12.2	11.4	10.9	10.9	11.9	12.3	12.8	12.6	12.3	11.1	9.7	10.5	10.2	13.2	16.2	20.4	21.6	35
8.8	11.5	15.5	18.0	18.4	17.6	17.6	19.3	20.2	21.0	20.7	20.2	17.1	15.0	16.1	15.8	16.8	20.6	26.0	27.5	36
-1.2	-2.8	-8.1	-8.9	-9.7	-4.7	-4.0	-5.2	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-1	1.4	2.8	3.0	.2	-7	-3.3	-7.3	-8.5	37
3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	38
25.3	20.5	18.9	18.2	17.6	17.1	15.8	16.2	16.5	16.9	17.7	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.5	19.9	19.7	19.8	20.9	22.8	39
171.4	176.7	182.9	186.0	188.6	186.0	193.8	197.8	202.7	209.6	214.8	214.4	209.3	208.9	207.2	207.9	220.2	221.5	230.8	241.2	40
17.8	18.6	19.0	19.5	21.1	21.2	21.5	22.1	23.2	20.8	20.2	20.4	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.6	19.3	19.9	20.6	23.5	41
16.2	17.0	17.5	17.9	19.3	19.4	19.7	20.2	21.1	18.7	18.0	18.2	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.7	17.3	17.9	20.8	42
1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	43
153.6	158.2	163.9	166.5	167.5	164.8	172.3	175.7	179.5	188.8	194.7	194.0	190.6	190.2	188.6	189.3	200.9	201.7	210.2	217.7	44
137.3	143.0	152.7	155.4	159.4	163.9	167.2	171.2	174.7	177.5	180.2	180.8	179.0	181.1	180.5	184.0	185.7	189.9	204.4	200.1	45
16.3	15.1	11.2	11.0	8.1	.9	5.1	4.5	4.8	11.4	14.4	13.2	11.6	9.1	8.1	5.3	15.2	11.8	5.8	17.6	46
198.0	206.3	217.1	221.2	226.0	230.0	235.6	245.1	249.5	257.7	264.0	265.9	259.8	256.4	258.8	257.0	265.8	274.4	293.2	304.3	47
10.1	10.5	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.9	13.3	14.1	14.8	15.4	15.5	16.1	16.6	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.5	18.9	19.1	19.8	48
16.5	17.0	17.7	18.0	17.9	18.2	18.7	19.7	19.6	20.3	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.5	22.1	21.9	22.3	23.3	25.2	24.2	49
.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	50
3.0	2.8	3.2	-.4	2.3	3.5	4.2	3.9	-.3	-1.5	-.5	-1.2	.6	-.5	.4	1.5	2.3	-2.1	-2.3	-1.3	51
1.7	1.2	.4	.1	-.1	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.3	-.2	-.1	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	52
169.6	176.6	185.2	191.9	193.1	194.5	198.4	206.5	214.4	222.6	227.4	229.2	220.8	217.4	217.8	214.8	222.1	233.6	250.6	261.1	53
13.5	16.5	17.9	21.2	20.2	23.8	24.5	26.0	29.6	30.9	30.6	32.4	29.6	27.6	29.6	26.2	29.4	33.5	39.2	40.6	54
6.1	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.3	55
.8	-.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	-.2	.1	-.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	56
12.0	11.1	10.6	9.7	10.1	9.9	13.7	10.7	11.0	10.8	10.4	9.9	11.2	11.7	11.9	11.8	20.6	14.2	11.1	11.3	57
4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4															

Table 9.—Gross National Product, National

[Billions of dollars]

Line		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
		1951				1952				1953			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Gross National Product or Expenditure												
1	Gross national product	317.8	326.4	333.8	338.1	341.0	341.3	347.0	358.6	364.5	368.8	367.1	361.0
2	Personal consumption expenditures	211.5	205.5	208.8	213.4	214.6	217.7	219.6	227.2	230.9	233.3	234.1	232.3
3	Durable goods.....	33.0	28.0	28.5	28.4	27.7	29.1	27.5	32.1	33.2	33.4	33.6	31.2
4	Nondurable goods.....	110.2	108.1	109.5	112.7	113.3	113.9	115.9	117.2	118.1	118.6	117.8	117.4
5	Services.....	68.3	69.4	70.8	72.3	73.6	74.7	75.2	77.9	79.6	81.2	82.8	83.7
6	Gross private domestic investment	56.9	61.6	56.3	51.0	52.2	45.6	49.1	52.6	52.0	52.9	51.1	45.2
7	New construction.....	25.7	25.0	24.5	24.5	25.2	25.4	26.1	26.1	26.9	27.8	27.7	27.9
8	Residential nonfarm.....	14.1	12.5	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.4	13.7	14.0	13.8	13.7
9	Other.....	11.6	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.7	13.2	13.8	14.0	14.2
10	Producers' durable equipment.....	20.7	21.3	21.6	21.5	21.9	22.4	19.4	21.2	22.5	22.0	22.6	21.9
11	Change in business inventories, total.....	10.5	15.2	10.2	4.9	5.1	-2.2	4.3	5.3	2.5	3.1	.7	-4.6
12	Nonfarm only.....	9.3	14.0	9.1	3.8	4.0	-3.3	3.4	4.7	3.0	4.0	1.5	-4.3
13	Net foreign investment	-2.3	-.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	.9	-1.7	-1.9	-2.1	-2.6	-2.0	-1.4
14	Government purchases of goods and services	51.6	59.9	66.8	71.8	72.2	77.1	80.0	80.7	83.7	85.2	83.8	84.9
15	Federal.....	30.8	38.4	44.9	49.7	49.6	54.0	56.7	57.0	59.2	60.9	58.9	59.2
16	National security.....	27.6	34.8	41.1	45.3	45.3	50.0	51.3	52.1	53.0	51.3	49.8	49.8
17	National defense.....	24.3	31.2	38.1	41.8	43.0	46.2	47.0	49.3	49.8	50.5	49.3	47.6
18	Other national security.....	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.2
19	Other.....	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.4	7.0	6.0	7.6	8.3	8.0	9.7
20	Less: Government sales.....	.3	.3	.6	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.5	.4	.4	.3
21	State and local.....	20.9	21.6	21.9	22.1	22.5	23.1	23.2	23.7	24.4	24.3	24.9	25.7
	National Income by Distributive Shares												
22	National income	270.8	278.2	282.0	286.0	287.2	288.0	292.4	300.6	306.3	308.7	307.2	300.1
23	Compensation of employees	173.7	179.4	182.5	185.5	190.3	192.0	195.0	202.4	206.4	209.7	210.4	208.8
24	Wages and salaries.....	164.5	169.9	172.9	175.6	180.4	181.9	184.8	191.9	195.7	198.8	199.6	198.0
25	Private.....	138.1	141.8	142.8	144.8	148.3	149.0	151.4	158.4	162.0	164.8	165.7	164.1
26	Military.....	7.4	8.5	9.2	9.7	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3
27	Government civilian.....	19.0	19.7	21.0	21.1	21.9	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.4	23.6	23.5	23.6
28	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
29	Proprietors' and rental income ¹	50.8	51.5	51.9	52.9	51.0	52.5	54.2	51.8	51.6	51.2	50.9	51.3
30	Business and professional.....	25.9	25.9	26.0	26.2	26.4	26.8	26.8	27.5	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3
31	Farm.....	15.6	16.3	16.4	17.0	14.7	15.6	17.1	13.9	13.7	13.2	12.9	13.3
32	Rental income of persons.....	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7
33	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	40.4	41.1	41.2	41.1	39.1	36.6	36.0	38.9	40.5	39.8	37.5	31.4
34	Corporate profits before tax.....	49.1	42.1	37.8	39.6	37.9	35.5	35.3	38.1	40.9	41.4	39.5	31.4
35	Corporate profits tax liability.....	26.2	22.4	20.1	21.1	20.1	18.8	18.7	20.2	21.6	21.9	20.9	16.6
36	Corporate profits after tax.....	23.0	19.7	17.7	18.5	17.8	16.7	16.6	17.9	19.3	19.6	18.7	14.8
37	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-8.7	-1.0	3.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	.7	.8	-4	-1.6	-2.0	.0
38	Net interest	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.6
39	Addendum: Compensation of general government employees	25.0	26.7	28.4	29.0	30.1	30.9	31.5	31.5	31.7	31.9	31.8	31.7
	Personal Income and its Disposition												
40	Personal income	248.1	255.2	258.7	264.3	266.1	269.7	275.6	280.6	285.4	288.7	289.8	289.7
41	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	28.3	28.8	29.2	30.5	33.9	34.0	34.5	35.0	35.5	35.9	36.0	35.8
42	Federal.....	25.5	25.9	26.2	27.5	30.8	30.8	31.3	31.7	32.1	32.5	32.5	32.3
43	State and local.....	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
44	Equals: Disposable personal income	219.8	226.4	229.5	233.8	232.1	235.6	241.1	245.6	250.0	252.8	253.8	253.8
45	Less: Personal consumption expenditures.....	211.5	205.5	208.8	213.4	214.6	217.7	219.6	227.2	230.9	233.3	234.1	232.3
46	Equals: Personal saving	8.2	20.9	20.7	20.4	17.5	17.9	21.5	18.4	19.0	19.6	19.7	21.6
	Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income												
47	Gross national product	317.8	326.4	333.8	338.1	341.0	341.3	347.0	358.6	364.5	368.8	367.1	361.0
48	Less: Capital consumption allowances.....	20.7	21.5	22.4	23.2	23.4	23.9	24.1	24.7	25.6	26.2	26.8	27.4
49	Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	25.9	25.0	25.4	26.3	27.0	28.1	28.3	29.2	29.8	30.1	30.4	30.4
50	Business transfer payments.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
51	Statistical discrepancy.....	-.3	1.0	3.1	1.7	2.3	.0	.8	2.6	1.1	2.0	.8	1.2
52	Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	.3	.2	.2	.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.4	-.4	-.5	-.5
53	Equals: National income	270.8	278.2	282.0	286.0	287.2	288.0	292.4	300.6	306.3	308.7	307.2	300.1
54	Less: Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	40.4	41.1	41.2	41.1	39.1	36.6	36.0	38.9	40.5	39.8	37.5	31.4
55	Contributions for social insurance.....	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.5
56	Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	.2	-.1	.8	-.6	.1	.1	-.3	.0	.0	-.1	-.1	-.1
57	Plus: Government transfer payments	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.7	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.8	13.4
58	Net interest paid by government.....	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3
59	Dividends.....	8.9	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4
60	Business transfer payments.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
61	Equals: Personal income	248.1	255.2	258.7	264.3	266.1	269.7	275.6	280.6	285.4	288.7	289.8	289.7

¹ Includes noncorporate inventory valuation adjustment.

Income, and Personal Income, 1946-57—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																Line
1954				1955				1956				1957				
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
360.0	358.9	362.0	370.8	384.3	393.0	403.4	408.9	410.8	414.9	420.5	430.5	436.3	441.2	445.6	438.9	1
233.7	236.5	238.7	243.2	249.4	254.3	260.9	263.3	265.2	267.2	269.7	275.4	279.8	282.5	288.3	287.2	2
31.2	32.2	32.3	33.9	38.2	39.1	41.4	39.8	38.7	37.8	37.5	39.5	40.2	39.5	40.4	39.6	3
117.9	118.8	119.6	121.0	121.2	123.7	126.1	128.1	129.6	130.9	131.6	133.4	135.5	137.1	140.5	138.8	4
84.6	85.5	86.9	88.3	90.0	91.6	93.4	95.3	96.9	98.6	100.6	102.5	104.1	105.9	107.4	108.7	5
46.6	47.2	48.8	52.3	58.8	63.1	65.4	67.6	68.0	67.7	68.1	68.8	65.9	67.0	66.7	61.5	6
27.8	28.9	30.2	31.6	33.9	34.9	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.8	35.8	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.6	37.1	7
13.7	14.7	15.8	17.0	18.5	18.9	18.9	18.4	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.2	16.5	16.9	17.6	8
14.1	14.2	14.4	14.6	15.4	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.4	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.9	19.6	19.7	19.6	9
21.4	20.9	20.7	19.9	20.5	22.1	24.4	25.4	25.9	26.6	27.3	28.2	28.7	28.1	28.0	26.7	10
-2.6	-2.7	-2.1	.8	4.4	6.1	5.7	6.7	6.9	5.4	4.9	4.4	1.1	2.9	2.2	-2.3	11
-2.8	-3.2	-2.8	.2	3.8	5.7	5.5	6.7	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.6	.6	2.0	1.3	-3.1	12
-1.0	-.4	-.9	.7	-.5	-.8	.1	-.5	-.5	1.3	2.0	2.8	4.2	4.2	3.6	1.9	13
80.8	75.5	75.5	74.6	76.5	76.4	77.0	78.5	78.1	78.7	80.8	83.4	86.4	87.5	87.0	88.3	14
54.2	48.3	47.3	45.9	47.0	46.2	46.5	47.5	46.1	46.0	47.4	49.1	50.5	51.5	50.9	50.5	15
46.6	43.1	41.9	40.6	41.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.4	43.0	44.5	45.8	47.4	46.9	46.0	16
44.8	41.5	40.0	38.4	39.2	38.8	39.2	39.1	39.1	39.1	41.0	42.1	43.7	44.9	44.9	43.9	17
1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	18
8.0	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.8	5.4	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.0	19
.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	20
26.5	27.3	28.2	28.7	29.5	30.2	30.5	31.0	32.0	32.7	33.4	34.4	35.9	36.0	36.1	37.8	21
299.3	299.4	300.9	307.5	316.9	327.3	335.0	341.4	342.2	346.2	350.8	357.9	361.5	364.1	368.7	361.5	22
206.6	206.6	206.7	210.3	214.8	222.0	226.8	231.7	235.3	240.6	243.0	248.1	251.6	254.9	257.3	254.8	23
195.4	195.4	195.4	198.7	202.6	209.3	213.5	218.1	221.4	226.4	228.2	232.9	235.6	238.4	240.5	238.0	24
161.5	161.2	160.8	163.9	167.5	173.2	177.3	181.5	184.3	188.6	189.8	194.1	196.2	198.6	199.9	197.4	25
10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.5	26
23.9	24.3	24.7	25.0	25.4	26.1	26.4	26.9	27.4	28.0	28.8	29.3	29.8	30.2	30.8	31.1	27
11.2	11.2	11.3	11.6	12.3	12.7	13.3	13.5	13.9	14.2	14.7	15.1	16.0	16.4	16.8	16.8	28
51.4	50.5	51.8	51.5	51.9	53.1	53.2	53.2	52.7	52.9	53.6	54.1	54.1	54.7	55.5	55.0	29
27.1	27.6	27.8	28.5	29.3	30.4	30.9	31.0	30.7	30.9	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.7	31.3	30
13.6	12.0	13.1	12.1	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.5	31
10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.2	32
32.5	33.3	33.0	36.1	40.3	41.9	44.4	45.8	43.3	41.6	42.8	44.0	43.7	42.0	43.1	38.8	33
32.5	33.3	33.7	36.6	41.4	42.8	46.6	48.6	46.2	44.8	44.3	46.7	46.1	43.5	44.2	39.9	34
16.5	16.9	17.1	18.5	20.2	20.8	22.7	23.6	22.8	22.1	21.8	23.0	23.0	21.7	22.0	19.9	35
16.1	16.5	16.7	18.1	21.3	22.0	23.9	24.9	23.4	22.7	22.4	23.7	23.1	21.8	22.1	20.0	36
.0	.0	-.7	-.5	-1.1	-.9	-2.2	-2.8	-2.8	-3.2	-1.5	-2.7	-2.4	-1.5	-1.1	-1.1	37
8.8	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.8	12.9	38
31.8	32.2	32.5	32.8	33.0	33.9	34.3	34.6	35.2	35.9	36.8	37.2	37.8	38.4	39.1	39.2	39
287.4	287.6	289.7	294.2	298.5	307.5	313.8	319.7	322.3	328.7	332.3	338.1	342.3	348.4	351.8	349.7	40
32.7	32.8	32.9	33.3	34.7	35.5	36.2	36.6	39.2	39.9	40.2	40.9	42.3	42.7	43.1	43.0	41
29.1	29.0	29.1	29.4	30.6	31.3	31.9	32.3	34.5	35.1	35.4	35.9	37.1	37.3	37.7	37.5	42
3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	43
254.6	254.8	256.8	260.9	263.8	272.0	277.7	283.0	283.1	288.8	292.1	297.2	300.0	305.7	308.7	306.8	44
233.7	236.5	238.7	243.2	249.4	254.3	260.9	263.3	265.2	267.2	269.7	275.4	279.8	282.5	288.3	287.2	45
21.0	18.3	18.0	17.7	14.4	17.8	16.8	19.8	17.9	21.6	22.4	21.7	20.3	23.2	20.4	19.6	46
360.0	358.9	362.0	370.8	384.3	393.0	403.4	408.9	410.8	414.9	420.5	430.5	436.3	441.2	445.6	438.9	47
27.9	28.5	29.1	29.9	30.8	31.6	32.4	33.0	33.7	34.3	35.0	35.7	36.6	37.5	38.1	38.5	48
30.1	30.2	29.8	30.5	31.4	32.8	33.3	34.0	34.5	35.3	35.8	37.0	37.1	37.8	37.9	37.7	49
1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	50
1.0	-.8	.8	1.7	3.7	-.2	1.2	-.9	-.2	-1.3	-1.5	-.5	.9	1.5	.7	.7	51
-.4	-.3	-.2	.0	-.1	.0	.1	.2	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	52
299.3	299.4	300.9	307.5	316.9	327.3	335.0	341.4	342.2	346.2	350.8	357.9	361.5	364.1	368.7	361.5	53
32.5	33.3	33.0	36.1	40.3	41.9	44.4	45.8	43.3	41.6	42.8	44.0	43.7	42.0	43.1	38.8	54
9.6	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.6	10.8	11.2	11.4	11.9	12.1	12.5	12.7	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.2	55
.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5	-.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	56
14.1	14.9	15.2	15.9	15.7	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.6	17.0	17.3	17.6	18.4	19.9	20.0	21.3	57
5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	58
9.4	9.5	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.9	12.2	11.7	12.0	12.2	11.8	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.0	59
1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	60
287.4	287.6	289.7	294.2	298.5	307.5	313.8	319.7	322.3	328.7	332.3	338.1	342.3	348.4	351.8	349.7	61

Table 10.—Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Totals at Annual Rates, 1946-57

(Billions of dollars)

Year and month	Personal Income	Wage and salary disbursements					Other labor income	Proprietors' and rental income	Dividends and personal interest income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Nonagricultural income
		Total	Commodity producing industries	Distributive industries	Service industries	Government						
1946												
January.....	170.6	107.0	39.3	27.4	13.1	27.1	1.8	38.7	12.4	12.9	2.1	155.6
February.....	170.1	104.4	38.6	28.0	13.4	24.4	1.8	41.1	12.6	12.2	2.0	153.1
March.....	173.5	108.2	42.7	28.8	13.8	22.9	1.8	40.1	12.9	12.5	2.0	157.5
April.....	175.1	109.2	43.8	30.4	14.0	21.1	1.8	41.2	13.0	12.0	2.1	158.6
May.....	176.5	110.1	44.5	31.6	14.0	20.1	1.8	41.7	13.1	11.7	2.1	159.8
June.....	178.5	111.3	46.4	30.8	14.3	19.8	1.9	42.7	13.3	11.3	2.0	161.1
July.....	183.1	111.8	46.7	31.5	14.5	19.2	1.9	47.0	13.4	11.0	2.0	161.1
August.....	184.5	114.1	48.7	32.0	14.6	18.8	1.9	46.1	13.6	10.9	2.0	163.5
September.....	181.2	115.0	49.6	32.1	14.8	18.5	1.9	40.9	13.8	11.5	1.9	165.1
October.....	184.9	115.5	49.7	32.3	15.0	18.5	2.0	44.9	13.9	10.5	1.9	164.9
November.....	185.5	116.5	50.4	32.7	15.1	18.3	2.0	44.7	14.2	10.1	2.0	165.5
December.....	187.5	118.6	51.5	33.2	15.2	18.7	2.1	44.2	14.4	10.3	2.0	167.7
Total.....	179.3	111.9	46.0	30.9	14.3	20.6	1.9	42.8	13.4	11.4	2.0	161.2
1947												
January.....	188.9	119.3	52.4	33.5	15.3	18.1	2.1	44.1	14.6	10.9	2.1	168.3
February.....	188.8	119.5	52.7	33.8	15.4	17.7	2.1	44.2	14.5	10.6	2.2	167.8
March.....	188.1	120.0	53.0	33.9	15.4	17.7	2.2	42.8	14.5	10.8	2.2	168.4
April.....	184.8	119.4	52.9	33.4	15.7	17.4	2.2	40.3	14.4	10.8	2.3	167.6
May.....	185.1	120.9	53.5	34.1	15.9	17.4	2.3	39.1	14.5	10.4	2.1	168.7
June.....	188.0	122.6	53.8	35.2	16.2	17.4	2.3	40.1	14.5	10.6	2.1	170.8
July.....	188.3	121.7	53.4	35.4	16.3	16.6	2.4	40.5	14.5	11.3	2.1	170.7
August.....	189.2	123.1	54.2	35.5	16.2	17.1	2.4	40.5	14.7	10.6	2.1	171.3
September.....	204.0	124.6	55.3	36.2	16.2	16.8	2.4	42.8	14.9	21.3	2.0	184.4
October.....	196.3	125.9	55.8	36.5	16.4	17.3	2.5	42.7	15.1	12.1	2.1	177.1
November.....	196.9	127.6	56.8	37.0	16.4	17.4	2.5	42.6	15.3	10.9	1.9	178.3
December.....	200.1	129.0	58.0	37.2	16.5	17.3	2.6	44.2	15.4	11.1	2.1	180.4
Total.....	191.6	122.8	54.3	35.2	16.0	17.3	2.3	42.0	14.7	11.8	2.1	172.8
1948												
January.....	201.8	130.0	58.2	37.6	16.6	17.6	2.6	44.6	15.4	11.4	2.2	182.1
February.....	201.1	130.2	57.9	38.1	16.8	17.3	2.6	43.5	15.5	11.4	2.0	182.7
March.....	205.2	131.4	58.1	38.1	16.9	18.3	2.7	45.2	15.6	12.4	2.1	185.2
April.....	207.3	131.4	58.6	37.9	17.1	17.8	2.7	47.6	15.6	12.1	2.1	185.4
May.....	208.6	133.4	59.8	38.5	17.2	18.0	2.7	47.6	15.7	11.3	2.1	186.9
June.....	212.9	135.1	60.6	38.5	17.4	18.6	2.7	50.3	15.8	11.3	2.2	189.0
July.....	213.3	136.8	61.3	39.0	17.6	18.9	2.7	48.8	15.9	11.3	2.2	191.0
August.....	215.4	138.3	61.8	39.5	17.7	19.2	2.7	49.2	16.1	11.3	2.2	192.9
September.....	215.8	139.0	61.9	39.9	17.7	19.6	2.7	49.1	16.3	10.9	2.3	193.6
October.....	214.9	138.8	61.7	39.7	17.7	19.7	2.8	48.4	16.6	10.6	2.2	193.4
November.....	214.3	138.7	61.5	39.3	17.7	20.2	2.8	47.9	16.6	10.6	2.2	193.7
December.....	212.9	138.4	61.2	39.3	17.7	20.2	2.8	46.5	16.6	10.9	2.3	193.9
Total.....	210.4	135.2	60.3	38.8	17.3	18.8	2.7	47.5	15.9	11.3	2.2	189.2
1949												
January.....	209.4	137.3	60.1	39.4	17.7	20.1	2.8	43.8	16.6	11.3	2.3	192.6
February.....	208.8	136.1	59.3	39.1	17.6	20.1	2.8	43.9	16.6	11.7	2.3	192.2
March.....	209.5	134.4	57.6	39.0	17.7	20.1	2.9	45.1	16.6	12.9	2.3	191.9
April.....	210.0	135.6	57.9	39.7	17.8	20.2	2.9	44.5	16.6	12.5	2.2	193.2
May.....	209.2	135.4	57.6	39.6	18.0	20.2	3.0	44.0	16.7	12.4	2.2	192.8
June.....	207.5	134.0	56.5	39.1	17.9	20.4	3.0	43.5	16.8	12.5	2.3	191.8
July.....	205.3	133.2	56.1	38.7	17.9	20.5	3.0	41.8	16.9	12.5	2.1	191.1
August.....	207.4	133.1	56.1	38.6	17.8	20.6	3.1	43.8	16.9	12.7	2.2	191.4
September.....	208.9	133.4	56.1	38.7	17.9	20.7	3.1	45.0	16.9	12.8	2.2	191.9
October.....	205.0	131.8	54.2	38.5	18.1	21.0	3.2	43.2	16.8	12.2	2.2	189.5
November.....	207.8	132.9	55.1	38.5	18.2	21.1	3.2	44.4	17.0	12.6	2.2	191.4
December.....	211.0	134.9	56.6	39.0	18.3	21.0	3.2	43.3	18.7	13.0	2.2	195.1
Total.....	208.3	134.4	56.9	39.0	17.9	20.5	3.0	43.9	16.9	12.4	2.2	192.1
1950												
January.....	216.6	135.4	57.0	39.0	18.4	21.1	3.4	44.9	17.6	18.1	2.8	199.2
February.....	219.2	135.0	56.3	39.1	18.5	21.1	3.4	43.5	17.9	22.1	2.7	203.3
March.....	224.9	137.5	58.1	39.6	18.6	21.2	3.5	44.5	18.1	24.1	2.8	208.5
April.....	220.3	139.8	59.5	40.0	18.8	21.4	3.6	44.3	18.2	17.1	2.7	204.3
May.....	221.3	141.7	61.3	40.3	19.0	21.1	3.7	45.9	18.4	14.3	2.8	204.2
June.....	223.0	144.6	62.9	41.1	19.2	21.4	3.8	45.3	18.6	13.6	2.9	207.1
July.....	226.3	146.5	63.8	41.9	19.4	21.5	3.9	47.6	18.8	12.3	2.8	209.1
August.....	231.2	150.5	66.1	42.4	19.6	22.3	4.0	48.7	19.2	11.9	3.0	213.3
September.....	234.8	153.0	67.2	42.6	19.8	23.4	4.0	47.2	21.8	11.6	2.8	217.8
October.....	236.7	155.5	69.0	42.9	19.9	23.7	4.1	48.2	19.6	12.4	3.2	218.7
November.....	238.7	156.9	69.5	43.0	20.0	24.5	4.2	48.8	19.8	12.1	3.1	220.0
December.....	248.2	159.5	70.8	43.7	20.2	24.8	4.3	49.8	25.6	12.0	3.0	229.4
Total.....	228.5	146.4	63.5	41.3	19.3	22.3	3.8	46.6	19.5	15.1	2.9	211.3
1951												
January.....	246.0	161.9	71.5	44.3	20.4	25.7	4.4	50.9	19.7	12.5	3.5	227.1
February.....	248.3	164.4	72.6	44.9	20.5	26.4	4.5	50.7	19.7	12.2	3.3	229.5
March.....	250.1	166.6	73.6	45.2	20.7	27.0	4.6	50.7	19.7	12.2	3.6	231.2
April.....	253.3	168.6	74.8	45.6	20.7	27.5	4.6	51.5	19.6	12.3	3.3	233.5
May.....	255.3	169.4	74.9	45.5	20.9	28.1	4.7	52.2	19.8	12.7	3.6	235.0
June.....	257.1	172.1	75.5	46.9	20.9	28.8	4.8	50.8	20.1	12.8	3.4	238.3
July.....	256.6	171.3	75.3	45.9	21.1	28.9	4.8	50.9	20.2	12.7	3.4	237.4
August.....	259.7	172.1	75.2	46.2	21.2	29.4	4.9	52.8	20.4	12.8	3.3	239.0
September.....	259.7	173.0	75.5	46.4	21.3	29.8	4.9	51.9	20.6	12.6	3.3	240.0
October.....	263.4	174.5	75.5	46.4	21.4	31.1	5.0	53.6	20.7	13.1	3.5	242.2
November.....	264.3	176.4	76.1	46.9	21.6	31.8	5.1	52.9	20.7	12.7	3.5	243.8
December.....	265.1	177.6	77.5	47.1	21.8	31.2	5.1	52.2	21.3	12.3	3.4	245.5
Total.....	256.7	170.7	74.9	46.0	21.1	28.8	4.8	51.8	20.3	12.6	3.4	237.0

Table 10.—Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Totals at Annual Rates, 1946-57—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

Year and month	Personal Income	Wage and salary disbursements					Other labor income	Proprietors' and rental income	Dividends and personal interest income	Transfer payments	Less: Per- sonal contri- butions for social insurance	Nonagri- cultural income
		Total	Commodity producing industries	Distrib- utive industries	Service industries	Government						
1952												
January.....	263.7	178.8	77.8	47.4	21.9	31.7	5.1	50.1	20.8	12.8	3.9	246.2
February.....	267.2	180.6	78.9	47.5	22.1	32.1	5.1	51.9	20.8	12.5	3.7	248.4
March.....	267.3	181.3	79.0	47.9	22.2	32.2	5.2	51.1	20.8	12.7	3.8	249.1
April.....	267.7	180.8	78.6	47.6	22.3	32.3	5.2	51.8	20.8	12.8	3.7	249.1
May.....	269.8	181.8	78.7	48.0	22.4	32.7	5.2	52.3	20.8	13.2	3.6	251.1
June.....	271.5	182.8	78.2	48.5	22.6	33.5	5.3	53.4	21.0	12.8	3.7	251.8
July.....	270.5	180.5	75.6	48.9	22.7	33.2	5.3	54.3	21.1	13.0	3.8	249.7
August.....	276.9	186.1	80.4	49.4	22.8	33.5	5.4	54.1	21.2	13.9	3.7	256.3
September.....	279.4	188.7	83.1	49.3	23.0	33.3	5.5	54.2	21.2	13.7	3.8	259.0
October.....	280.5	190.2	83.9	49.8	23.1	33.5	5.5	53.6	21.4	13.5	3.8	261.4
November.....	279.6	192.1	85.1	50.2	23.1	33.6	5.5	50.6	21.6	13.5	3.8	263.4
December.....	281.6	193.4	86.5	50.2	23.3	33.4	5.5	51.2	21.4	13.9	3.9	265.2
Total.....	273.1	184.9	80.5	48.7	22.6	32.9	5.3	52.4	21.1	13.2	3.8	254.3
1953												
January.....	283.7	193.9	86.7	50.2	23.4	33.6	5.7	52.0	21.9	14.0	3.9	266.1
February.....	285.0	195.8	87.6	50.8	23.6	33.8	5.8	51.3	22.1	13.9	3.9	268.5
March.....	287.6	197.5	88.6	51.2	23.8	33.9	5.9	51.6	22.3	14.2	4.0	270.5
April.....	287.5	198.1	88.8	51.3	24.1	33.9	5.9	51.0	22.5	14.1	4.0	271.1
May.....	288.4	199.0	88.8	51.9	24.1	34.1	5.9	50.9	22.6	13.9	4.0	271.9
June.....	290.2	199.5	89.2	52.0	24.3	34.1	6.0	51.7	22.7	14.3	4.0	273.0
July.....	290.1	200.0	89.3	52.3	24.5	34.0	6.0	51.1	22.8	14.1	4.0	273.7
August.....	289.5	200.0	89.0	52.3	24.5	34.1	6.1	50.2	22.9	14.3	3.9	273.7
September.....	289.9	199.2	88.1	52.5	24.6	34.1	6.1	51.3	23.0	14.2	3.9	273.0
October.....	290.5	199.1	87.9	52.5	24.7	34.0	6.2	51.2	23.1	14.9	4.0	273.9
November.....	289.2	198.0	86.8	52.5	24.8	34.0	6.2	51.2	23.2	14.5	3.9	272.6
December.....	289.2	197.0	86.3	52.1	24.8	33.9	6.2	51.6	23.3	15.0	3.9	272.3
Total.....	288.3	198.1	88.1	51.8	24.3	33.9	6.0	51.3	22.6	14.3	3.9	271.5
1954												
January.....	287.3	195.6	84.9	52.1	24.7	33.9	6.1	51.6	23.4	15.0	4.5	270.0
February.....	287.9	195.7	85.0	51.9	24.8	33.9	6.1	51.6	23.6	15.3	4.5	270.7
March.....	286.9	194.9	84.3	51.8	24.9	33.9	6.1	51.0	23.7	15.8	4.6	270.5
April.....	287.0	195.1	83.8	52.1	25.2	34.0	6.1	50.4	23.8	16.1	4.5	271.5
May.....	287.4	195.4	83.9	52.2	25.1	34.2	6.1	50.3	23.9	16.2	4.5	272.0
June.....	288.3	195.6	83.9	52.0	25.3	34.4	6.1	50.9	24.1	16.2	4.5	272.7
July.....	288.3	195.0	82.8	52.4	25.4	34.4	6.2	50.9	24.3	16.5	4.6	272.8
August.....	289.4	195.3	82.6	52.4	25.6	34.7	6.2	51.8	24.4	16.3	4.6	273.0
September.....	291.4	196.0	82.9	52.5	25.8	34.8	6.3	52.7	24.5	16.6	4.6	274.1
October.....	291.5	197.0	83.6	52.6	26.0	34.8	6.3	50.9	24.6	17.3	4.7	276.2
November.....	294.5	199.0	85.2	52.7	26.3	34.8	6.4	51.6	24.9	17.2	4.6	278.9
December.....	296.7	200.2	85.8	53.1	26.4	34.9	6.5	51.9	25.8	17.0	4.7	281.4
Total.....	289.8	196.3	84.1	52.3	25.5	34.4	6.2	51.3	24.4	16.2	4.6	273.8
1955												
January.....	296.6	201.0	86.2	53.3	26.6	34.9	6.6	51.9	25.3	16.8	5.0	281.3
February.....	298.1	202.2	87.1	53.5	26.6	35.0	6.7	51.8	25.5	16.9	5.0	282.9
March.....	300.8	203.9	88.4	53.8	26.9	34.8	6.9	52.0	25.7	17.4	5.1	285.9
April.....	305.1	206.8	89.7	54.3	27.2	35.6	7.0	53.0	25.9	17.5	5.1	289.5
May.....	308.1	209.3	91.3	55.1	27.4	35.5	7.0	53.2	26.1	17.5	5.1	292.5
June.....	309.4	210.5	91.5	55.6	27.6	35.8	7.1	53.1	26.3	17.6	5.2	294.1
July.....	312.8	214.2	92.2	56.3	27.9	37.8	7.2	52.5	26.5	17.6	5.3	298.2
August.....	313.1	213.3	92.2	56.7	28.2	36.2	7.3	53.4	26.8	17.6	5.3	297.8
September.....	315.6	214.8	93.0	57.1	28.4	36.3	7.4	53.8	27.3	17.6	5.3	300.1
October.....	316.7	216.2	94.0	57.2	28.5	36.5	7.4	53.1	27.6	17.6	5.3	301.9
November.....	319.6	218.4	95.4	57.7	28.7	36.6	7.5	53.6	27.8	17.8	5.3	304.2
December.....	322.7	219.8	95.7	58.4	29.0	36.7	7.5	52.8	30.0	17.8	5.3	308.0
Total.....	310.2	210.9	91.4	55.8	27.8	36.0	7.1	52.8	27.0	17.5	5.2	295.0
1956												
January.....	321.0	220.3	95.6	58.7	29.3	36.8	7.6	52.7	28.0	18.0	5.6	306.3
February.....	322.2	221.0	95.6	58.8	29.5	37.1	7.6	53.0	28.2	18.0	5.6	307.1
March.....	323.8	222.8	96.2	59.4	29.8	37.4	7.6	52.3	28.4	18.3	5.6	309.4
April.....	327.4	225.7	98.2	59.9	30.0	37.6	7.7	52.6	28.7	18.4	5.6	312.7
May.....	328.6	225.8	98.1	59.9	30.1	37.7	7.8	53.2	28.9	18.6	5.7	313.5
June.....	330.2	227.5	98.6	60.5	30.4	38.0	7.8	52.8	29.1	18.6	5.7	315.5
July.....	329.3	225.9	96.8	60.3	30.6	38.2	7.9	53.3	29.3	18.6	5.7	314.1
August.....	333.2	228.6	98.9	60.5	30.8	38.4	8.0	54.1	29.5	18.9	5.8	317.5
September.....	334.5	230.2	99.9	60.8	30.8	38.6	8.1	53.5	29.6	18.9	5.7	319.0
October.....	337.4	231.3	101.1	60.4	31.1	38.7	8.1	54.9	29.7	19.1	5.8	320.8
November.....	337.9	232.5	101.4	61.0	31.3	38.9	8.3	54.0	30.0	19.1	5.9	322.5
December.....	338.9	235.0	102.9	61.5	31.6	39.0	8.4	53.5	28.7	19.2	5.9	324.1
Total.....	330.5	227.3	98.7	60.1	30.5	38.0	7.9	53.3	29.1	18.6	5.7	315.4
1957												
January.....	340.1	234.3	101.8	61.7	31.7	39.2	8.5	53.8	30.4	19.7	6.6	325.1
February.....	342.8	235.8	102.4	62.1	31.9	39.4	8.6	54.2	30.7	19.9	6.5	327.6
March.....	344.1	236.6	102.5	62.4	32.1	39.6	8.7	54.2	30.9	20.3	6.6	329.0
April.....	345.9	236.9	102.7	62.4	32.3	39.5	8.8	54.5	31.2	21.0	6.5	330.6
May.....	348.6	238.4	102.6	63.3	32.5	40.0	8.9	54.7	31.4	21.8	6.6	333.3
June.....	350.7	240.0	103.4	63.9	32.6	40.2	9.0	54.9	31.6	21.8	6.6	335.6
July.....	351.8	240.5	103.3	64.0	32.8	40.4	9.1	55.6	31.7	21.7	6.7	336.2
August.....	352.1	240.8	103.1	64.2	32.9	40.6	9.1	55.6	31.8	21.5	6.7	336.6
September.....	351.4	240.2	102.4	64.2	32.9	40.7	9.1	55.4	31.8	21.5	6.6	336.1
October.....	350.6	238.6	101.5	63.5	32.9	40.7	9.2	55.1	31.8	22.6	6.6	335.7
November.....	350.2	238.0	101.0	63.6	32.9	40.5	9.2	54.8	31.8	23.0	6.6	335.2
December.....	348.4	237.3	99.8	63.7	33.2	40.6	9.2	55.2	30.0	23.3	6.6	333.0
Total.....	347.9	238.1	102.2	63.3	32.6	40.1	8.9	54.8	31.1	21.5	6.6	332.7

New or Revised STATISTICAL SERIES

Indexes of Industrial Production, Seasonally Adjusted: Revised Data for Page S-3¹

[1947-49=100]

Item	1956												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Combined index.....	143	143	142	143	142	142	137	143	144	145	145	146	143
Manufacturers.....	145	144	143	145	144	143	139	144	146	147	147	147	144
Durable manufactures.....	160	158	157	160	158	158	149	158	162	164	164	165	159
Primary metals.....	148	146	145	146	141	136	70	125	148	147	146	144	138
Metal fabricating (incl. ordnance).....	170	168	167	171	169	170	171	173	174	177	178	181	172
Fabricated metal products.....	136	134	134	135	133	132	130	134	138	140	139	140	135
Machinery.....	166	165	164	171	171	170	173	174	174	175	175	177	171
Nonelectrical machinery.....	148	149	150	152	151	152	154	155	156	156	155	157	153
Electrical machinery.....	201	196	193	208	208	205	210	211	210	211	214	216	207
Transportation equipment.....	200	197	194	194	190	192	194	197	197	204	209	214	199
Autos, trucks, and parts.....	139	132	128	125	116	116	117	118	118	125	126	131	125
Instruments and related products.....	160	161	160	162	165	165	167	169	170	172	172	173	166
Furniture and fixtures.....	124	122	122	121	121	122	121	122	122	122	120	120	122
Lumber and products.....	128	124	123	124	124	123	125	125	124	119	118	117	123
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	156	155	154	158	160	160	161	159	154	158	159	159	158
Miscellaneous manufactures.....	146	145	144	145	145	144	145	144	143	146	142	142	144
Nondurable manufactures.....	130	130	129	130	129	129	128	130	130	130	130	130	129
Food and beverage manufactures.....	112	113	113	114	112	112	111	113	113	113	114	113	113
Food manufactures.....	113	113	113	113	113	113	111	114	114	114	114	112	113
Beverages.....	110	111	113	114	111	108	110	112	112	111	115	117	112
Tobacco manufactures.....	107	105	105	108	106	106	106	106	107	107	109	107	107
Textile-mill products.....	110	109	108	105	104	102	101	103	103	104	103	101	104
Apparel and allied products.....	113	113	111	110	111	111	112	112	112	112	111	110	112
Leather and products.....	108	109	103	105	104	101	103	103	103	103	104	102	104
Paper and allied products.....	159	157	157	160	160	161	162	161	159	160	160	157	159
Printing and publishing.....	121	122	132	134	135	135	136	138	137	140	140	141	141
Chemicals and allied products.....	175	176	176	178	177	178	176	176	177	177	178	178	174
Industrial chemicals.....	197	197	197	196	195	196	191	194	194	196	197	197	196
Petroleum and coal products.....	140	142	144	139	140	142	134	141	142	140	141	144	141
Rubber products.....	140	139	137	137	131	126	128	132	133	133	125	135	133
Minerals.....	129	128	129	130	129	129	123	130	130	130	130	130	129
Coal.....	86	88	90	90	86	85	75	84	87	85	86	79	85
Crude oil and natural gas.....	149	148	147	148	149	149	152	154	151	151	150	152	150
Metal mining.....	117	116	117	132	119	115	65	105	119	123	124	125	114
Stone and earth minerals.....	138	138	138	141	140	143	142	140	143	141	142	141	141

¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data have been revised to reflect revisions in the seasonal adjustment factors.

Indexes of Consumer Durables Output, Seasonally Adjusted: Revised Data for Page S-3¹

[1947-49=100]

Item	1956												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual average
Total output.....	140	134	133	133	128	127	130	128	126	128	128	134	131
Major consumer durables.....	152	144	142	142	135	133	138	136	132	136	136	144	140
Autos.....	156	144	141	142	127	129	132	131	121	131	137	149	138
Major household goods.....	151	146	144	145	143	139	146	142	144	141	137	142	144
Furniture and floor coverings.....	122	121	119	117	118	115	115	115	116	115	114	116	117
Appliances and heaters.....	153	147	148	147	140	135	150	139	143	136	131	142	143
Radio and television sets.....	232	221	209	219	227	219	224	226	229	234	223	218	224
Other consumer durables.....	112	111	111	112	111	111	111	112	111	110	108	111	111

¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data have been revised to reflect revisions in the seasonal adjustment factors.

Department-Store Sales Indexes (Unadjusted for Seasonal Variation): Revised Data for Page S-10¹

[1947-49=100]

Month	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950
	United States								Atlanta								Boston								Chicago	
January	78	75	98	86	89	87	97	101	78	79	95	93	100	98	112	123	79	79	102	86	89	90	99	96	78	74
February	78	78	93	86	92	90	93	99	85	89	97	96	105	105	113	128	76	76	86	79	85	89	90	92	76	74
March	87	90	100	96	108	95	107	120	91	99	117	112	129	115	136	162	82	89	97	92	102	94	99	101	86	87
April	101	100	101	107	110	116	123	121	106	107	104	121	122	136	148	150	109	104	99	109	109	118	121	117	101	97
May	100	100	106	112	121	113	124	129	99	104	106	126	136	126	142	157	103	99	104	108	114	111	123	123	100	101
June	93	99	102	110	114	113	117	128	88	96	100	121	118	121	127	144	99	101	102	108	111	115	118	127	94	101
July	76	100	86	88	94	94	106	108	80	108	92	99	105	112	128	140	67	83	76	77	82	84	91	92	76	98
August	83	99	96	102	103	104	112	121	88	103	102	119	119	122	136	153	74	88	85	88	85	91	94	104	82	101
September	104	116	116	117	118	120	131	142	104	118	119	129	127	129	144	162	106	116	115	117	121	126	132	140	107	116
October	102	109	116	125	121	126	138	136	107	107	120	137	136	149	163	160	101	107	110	117	115	121	129	127	98	107
November	118	125	138	140	144	146	158	170	115	125	143	150	154	163	175	203	125	126	135	134	140	147	155	158	117	130
December	167	188	190	204	202	215	228	240	174	197	209	229	229	248	268	294	176	192	197	205	211	220	230	234	158	180
Monthly average	99	107	112	114	118	118	128	135	101	111	117	127	131	135	149	164	100	105	109	110	114	117	123	126	98	105

Month	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952
	Chicago—Continued						Cleveland						Dallas						Kansas City							
January	95	83	85	84	91	96	80	76	104	89	91	84	92	97	78	82	102	97	104	100	118	123	70	76	103	92
February	90	82	87	85	87	91	80	76	95	86	94	84	88	95	81	88	97	96	106	104	110	120	80	82	97	90
March	98	90	104	89	101	114	88	90	101	98	112	86	99	113	92	97	110	109	123	109	128	145	89	93	106	100
April	101	101	106	111	119	116	106	102	106	108	108	110	119	115	99	106	108	118	123	130	147	144	100	103	104	112
May	107	106	117	111	121	124	102	104	198	109	120	104	117	121	99	106	112	131	134	130	143	155	99	104	109	120
June	101	105	112	111	116	126	93	99	102	110	116	107	110	119	90	99	102	121	126	123	131	142	92	101	102	114
July	87	84	91	89	101	100	76	100	86	85	93	87	102	104	84	122	99	108	111	122	134	140	81	116	90	100
August	96	99	101	101	107	118	83	103	97	103	109	100	110	116	90	112	197	120	122	126	140	150	89	113	108	118
September	115	112	116	116	127	137	100	119	118	115	119	112	124	135	109	126	127	133	126	132	142	152	106	123	125	124
October	114	118	116	118	132	128	97	112	118	124	122	118	133	130	111	119	123	140	135	149	158	156	107	112	124	130
November	135	132	141	137	152	165	118	111	144	145	149	142	156	161	117	129	148	151	151	169	168	186	116	129	139	143
December	179	190	190	195	212	223	162	190	187	204	196	204	219	224	176	197	208	224	221	245	263	279	169	191	197	212
Monthly average	110	109	114	112	122	128	99	107	114	115	119	112	122	128	102	115	120	129	132	136	149	158	100	112	117	121

	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954		
Month	Kansas City—Con.				Minneapolis								New York								Philadelphia							
January	93	92	105	105	73	69	90	75	78	80	86	89	80	77	98	82	83	84	89	95	77	73	96	84	86	86		
February	99	96	100	104	72	78	88	86	84	88	85	90	80	77	92	85	84	87	86	89	73	73	91	84	90	88		
March	113	102	117	129	86	83	86	84	97	85	95	104	86	87	96	90	97	90	98	105	92	95	108	100	111	98		
April	115	124	140	133	105	101	103	105	103	110	116	118	99	95	97	99	99	107	105	105	104	102	101	107	108	116		
May	125	123	134	141	100	101	105	110	113	113	116	123	97	93	100	100	105	104	108	115	102	102	108	112	123	110		
June	121	124	127	137	93	100	97	101	104	104	102	114	95	96	107	100	102	105	107	118	94	100	102	106	110	111		
July	100	112	127	122	77	104	85	88	89	91	96	98	66	80	76	72	78	78	82	88	68	87	77	78	87	82		
August	114	121	131	139	88	107	101	108	103	107	110	121	72	85	82	80	78	85	86	96	73	88	85	89	96	90		
September	120	131	143	146	110	118	116	113	117	120	129	149	103	112	108	105	106	112	117	130	117	113	115	114	120	120		
October	125	140	150	145	113	120	122	130	126	131	137	130	103	108	111	116	114	115	122	126	104	112	118	125	122	121		
November	142	150	161	170	113	125	125	126	129	129	137	152	124	126	133	130	134	141	146	160	133	137	151	150	153	157		
December	200	232	242	251	160	178	172	184	182	195	198	220	171	188	183	186	185	196	205	218	174	195	191	201	201	211		
Monthly average	123	129	140	144	99	107	107	109	110	113	117	126	98	102	107	104	105	108	113	120	100	107	112	113	117	116		

Month	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
	Phila—Con.		Richmond								St. Louis								San Francisco							
January	92	97	72	71	89	84	89	84	97	101	74	74	96	87	88	89	100	103	79	75	101	87	96	91	104	107
February	89	98	78	77	90	88	95	94	98	102	81	80	89	86	95	95	97	103	77	81	96	99	99	92	100	104
March	109	119	89	92	102	101	117	103	118	135	89	91	97	96	110	99	109	126	84	87	96	94	108	94	104	120
April	117	116	100	103	102	117	120	131	136	128	101	101	99	108	112	121	129	124	97	96	98	109	111	114	124	127
May	122	129	103	103	112	122	136	121	137	143	102	104	106	114	126	114	131	139	95	96	101	119	125	116	125	130
June	114	125	94	100	104	121	119	120	125	137	89	95	93	111	118	118	115	127	93	97	100	113	119	113	122	134
July	95	93	77	94	88	93	103	100	117	117	80	105	88	88	92	96	112	112	83	117	96	101	108	107	118	125
August	98	105	80	96	97	106	105	110	119	127	88	102	98	107	107	108	119	127	93	107	104	117	116	119	127	138
September	133	141	108	118	120	129	130	131	146	156	105	117	119	122	117	120	131	142	98	112	113	121	118	121	133	142
October	135	133	102	111	123	137	131	140	153	150	104	105	120	133	128	133	147	141	100	104	112	124	118	125	139	141
November	171	177	123	130	151	148	155	164	175	188	119	128	140	146	148	148	161	175	107	117	131	143	140	145	156	166
December	227	234	176	194	205	223	228	249	260	272	160	176	184	200	198	210	227	237	168	190	197	218	207	227	237	255
Monthly average	125	131	100	107	115	122	127	129	140	146	99	106	111	116	120	121	132	138	98	106	112	120	122	122	132	141

Department-Store Sales Indexes (Adjusted for Seasonal Variation): Revised Data for Page S-10¹

[1947-49=100]

Month	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950
	United States								Atlanta								Boston								Chicago	
January.....	102	98	126	112	117	114	126	131	103	102	123	120	129	127	145	157	103	100	129	108	113	114	125	122	102	96
February.....	99	99	118	110	119	117	122	130	101	106	118	118	133	133	144	156	102	101	115	106	113	118	120	123	99	96
March.....	100	101	109	112	121	114	124	133	97	102	114	116	133	126	143	162	95	103	108	111	115	116	118	114	101	99
April.....	101	102	109	111	118	117	127	131	102	106	108	124	125	136	151	159	102	101	104	108	114	114	121	123	100	100
May.....	101	102	108	114	122	115	126	134	103	109	108	129	134	125	140	163	103	99	104	108	114	111	123	123	100	101
June.....	99	105	108	115	119	118	124	135	103	112	112	136	132	139	146	165	99	101	102	108	111	115	118	127	96	103
July.....	95	124	169	111	119	118	131	134	101	135	117	125	133	135	154	169	94	115	106	107	113	115	125	128	91	117
August.....	96	114	109	116	116	119	127	138	101	118	116	132	132	135	151	170	98	113	105	108	112	120	124	134	93	113
September.....	99	110	111	114	116	118	129	139	100	113	118	130	132	134	150	169	98	109	107	109	112	117	123	131	100	107
October.....	98	105	112	119	116	120	132	131	102	105	118	134	129	142	155	153	100	106	109	116	114	120	128	126	96	105
November.....	99	105	115	115	118	120	129	139	101	110	125	129	133	141	151	175	102	105	112	112	115	120	127	130	97	108
December.....	99	111	112	118	116	123	130	137	102	115	122	131	132	143	155	170	100	108	110	113	116	121	127	129	98	112
Monthly average..	99	107	112	114	118	118	128	135	101	111	117	127	131	135	149	164	100	105	109	110	114	117	123	126	98	105

Month	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952
	Chicago—Continued						Cleveland								Dallas								Kansas City			
January.....	123	109	111	111	120	126	107	99	135	114	117	107	118	124	100	105	130	123	132	127	149	155	94	102	138	122
February.....	117	106	113	111	116	121	104	99	123	112	122	109	114	124	100	108	120	120	132	132	141	154	100	103	123	114
March.....	109	106	118	107	118	129	99	100	107	117	121	104	115	124	103	108	118	124	136	127	146	159	99	103	119	116
April.....	109	105	114	113	124	123	105	102	111	109	119	109	121	124	100	111	117	123	131	134	154	155	101	107	112	119
May.....	107	106	117	112	122	125	100	104	108	113	124	107	120	124	103	110	115	133	136	131	145	157	99	105	110	122
June.....	104	109	115	113	118	128	99	105	108	114	121	111	117	127	102	112	116	132	137	134	144	156	99	108	108	120
July.....	106	105	116	112	128	127	97	129	110	111	121	113	126	129	101	145	117	129	132	140	150	158	100	143	111	123
August.....	107	110	112	113	120	132	95	118	111	113	120	110	125	132	100	123	117	130	133	137	151	161	96	120	113	125
September.....	109	107	111	112	123	132	95	114	113	115	119	112	124	135	102	118	120	130	127	137	149	158	99	115	117	119
October.....	110	112	110	112	126	122	94	108	114	119	117	114	129	126	104	105	117	133	127	141	149	150	101	107	118	124
November.....	111	108	116	112	123	135	96	90	117	117	120	115	126	131	100	112	129	132	132	139	148	163	102	113	121	123
December.....	109	114	113	116	125	131	98	115	113	118	113	118	125	128	107	117	123	133	130	143	153	161	104	115	117	125
Monthly average..	110	109	114	112	122	128	99	107	114	115	119	112	122	128	102	115	120	129	132	136	149	158	100	112	117	121

Month	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	Kansas City—Con.				Minneapolis								New York								Philadelphia					
January.....	124	123	141	140	99	95	126	108	111	111	117	121	102	97	124	104	103	105	112	118	103	98	126	111	115	114
February.....	127	127	137	143	96	100	113	110	109	116	114	121	98	95	113	104	105	110	108	113	96	102	118	109	117	115
March.....	128	121	140	150	103	101	103	106	117	107	117	124	100	98	105	105	109	106	112	115	102	102	111	110	117	113
April.....	124	128	144	142	103	102	106	103	105	109	117	123	100	99	104	101	105	109	109	114	101	164	111	110	118	117
May.....	127	125	137	144	100	101	104	108	111	111	115	121	99	96	103	103	108	107	111	118	101	102	109	113	125	111
June.....	128	131	134	143	98	108	104	109	113	113	110	123	98	99	111	103	105	108	110	122	100	107	108	113	117	118
July.....	119	130	144	138	96	129	105	109	110	112	119	123	91	110	104	99	106	107	113	121	94	122	108	110	119	113
August.....	120	127	138	145	96	113	107	114	108	114	116	128	95	110	106	104	102	110	111	125	95	113	106	110	119	114
September.....	118	130	142	145	100	107	107	106	110	113	121	130	99	107	104	103	104	109	114	126	100	110	109	111	115	115
October.....	119	134	143	139	99	105	107	113	109	114	119	112	98	103	105	109	107	108	115	119	100	108	113	119	116	117
November.....	122	129	139	146	98	108	108	109	112	112	119	132	98	100	106	103	105	110	114	125	103	105	115	114	116	119
December.....	123	136	140	145	101	110	105	111	110	118	119	132	97	107	104	105	105	111	116	123	101	111	109	115	115	119
Monthly average..	123	129	140	144	99	107	107	109	110	113	117	126	98	102	107	104	105	108	113	120	100	107	112	113	117	116

Month	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
	Phila.—Con.		Richmond								St. Louis								San Francisco							
January.....	123	129	102	98	121	117	126	123	139	143	102	98	125	113	116	117	132	135	100	94	128	111	124	118	130	134
February.....	118	129	102	101	118	116	127	127	135	143	101	101	113	110	122	122	126	134	93	99	118	113	126	118	130	136
March.....	121	124	103	103	109	120	130	126	136	144	100	103	108	112	127	118	127	142	96	101	108	115	124	120	129	141
April.....	123	129	98	107	112	118	127	126	139	143	99	104	108	112	118	124	134	133	99	101	110	115	125	118	130	140
May.....	123	130	103	104	112	122	135	124	139	144	100	102	106	114	126	114	129	138	101	102	108	123	126	119	132	137
June.....	121	133	100	106	111	127	125	128	136	148	100	106	102	120	120											

Monthly BUSINESS STATISTICS

THE STATISTICS here are a continuation of the data published in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, biennial Statistical Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That volume (price \$2) contains monthly (or quarterly) data for the years 1953 through 1956 and monthly averages for all years back to 1929 insofar as available; it also provides a description of each series and references to sources of monthly figures prior to 1953. Series added or significantly revised since publication of the 1957 BUSINESS STATISTICS are indicated by an asterisk (*) and a dagger (†), respectively; certain revisions for 1956 issued too late for inclusion in the aforementioned volume appear in the monthly SURVEY beginning with the July 1957 issue. Except as otherwise stated, the terms "unadjusted" and "adjusted" refer to adjustment for seasonal variation.

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[Averages for the year 1957 are provided in the May 1958 issue of the SURVEY]

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT														
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:†														
National income, total..... bil. of dol.		364.1			368.7			361.5			350.6			
Compensation of employees, total..... do.		254.9			257.3			254.8			250.9			
Wages and salaries, total..... do.		238.4			240.5			238.0			234.4			
Private..... do.		198.6			199.9			197.4			192.7			
Military..... do.		9.7			9.8			9.5			9.4			
Government civilian..... do.		30.2			30.8			31.1			32.3			
Supplements to wages and salaries..... do.		16.4			16.8			16.8			16.5			
Proprietors' and rental income, total♂..... do.		54.7			55.5			55.0			55.3			
Business and professional♂..... do.		31.4			31.7			31.3			30.6			
Farm..... do.		11.6			11.8			11.5			12.6			
Rental income of persons..... do.		11.7			12.0			12.2			12.1			
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total..... bil. of dol.		42.0			43.1			38.8			31.3			
Corporate profits before tax, total..... do.		43.5			44.2			39.9			31.7			
Corporate profits tax liability..... do.		21.7			22.0			19.9			16.1			
Corporate profits after tax..... do.		21.8			22.1			20.0			15.5			
Inventory valuation adjustment..... do.		-1.5			-1.1			-1.1			-3			
Net interest..... do.		12.5			12.8			12.9			13.0			
Gross national product, total..... do.		441.2			445.6			438.9			425.8			
Personal consumption expenditures, total..... do.		282.5			288.3			287.2			286.2			
Durable goods..... do.		39.5			40.4			39.6			36.3			
Nondurable goods..... do.		137.1			140.5			138.8			139.8			
Services..... do.		105.9			107.4			108.7			110.1			
Gross private domestic investment, total..... do.		67.0			66.7			61.5			49.6			
New construction..... do.		36.1			36.6			37.1			36.3			
Producers' durable equipment..... do.		28.1			28.0			26.7			22.9			
Change in business inventories..... do.		2.9			2.2			-2.3			-9.5			
Net foreign investment..... do.		4.2			3.6			1.9			5			
Government purchases of goods and services, total..... do.		87.5			87.0			88.3			89.5			
Federal (less Government sales)..... bil. of dol.		51.5			50.9			50.5			50.9			
National security♀..... do.		47.4			46.9			46.0			45.6			
State and local..... do.		36.0			36.1			37.8			38.6			
Personal income, total..... do.		348.4			351.8			349.7			347.3			
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... do.		42.7			43.1			43.0			42.3			
Equals: Disposable personal income..... do.		305.7			308.7			306.8			305.0			
Personal saving§..... do.		23.2			20.4			19.6			18.8			
PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE														
Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates:†														
Total personal income..... bil. of dol.	348.6	350.8	351.9	352.1	351.4	350.6	350.2	348.4	348.2	346.4	347.1	348.1	349.9	351.8
Wage and salary disbursements, total..... do.	238.4	240.1	240.5	240.8	240.2	238.6	238.0	237.3	235.1	233.2	232.6	232.0	233.1	235.3
Commodity-producing industries..... do.	102.6	103.4	103.3	103.1	102.4	101.5	101.0	99.8	97.9	95.6	95.3	95.0	95.6	96.4
Distributive industries..... do.	63.3	63.9	64.0	64.2	64.2	63.5	63.6	63.7	63.5	63.4	62.9	62.4	62.6	63.0
Service industries..... do.	32.5	32.6	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	33.2	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.6
Government..... do.	40.0	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.5	42.3
Other labor income..... do.	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
Proprietors' and rental income..... do.	54.7	54.9	55.6	55.6	55.4	55.1	54.8	55.2	55.1	55.3	55.7	56.1	56.5	56.5
Personal interest income and dividends..... do.	31.4	31.6	31.7	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	30.0	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.8
Transfer payments..... do.	21.8	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.5	22.6	23.0	23.3	23.9	23.8	24.8	26.1	26.4	26.0
Less personal contributions for social insurance..... do.	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7
Total nonagricultural income..... do.	333.3	335.6	336.2	336.6	336.1	335.7	335.2	333.0	332.5	330.1	330.5	331.0	332.4	334.4

† Revised. ‡ Revised series. Estimates of national income and product and personal income have been revised back to 1946; revisions beginning 1946 appear on pp. 12 ff. of this issue of the SURVEY.

♂ Includes inventory valuation adjustment. ♀ Government sales are not deducted.

§ Personal saving is excess of disposable income over personal consumption expenditures shown as a component of gross national product above.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued														
NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES														
Unadjusted quarterly totals:														
All industries..... mil. of dol.		9,590			9,357			9,733			7,325		18,262	27,700
Manufacturing..... do.		4,183			4,010			4,261			2,898		3,235	2,987
Durable-goods industries..... do.		2,120			1,995			2,148			1,441		1,533	1,469
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.		2,063			2,015			2,113			1,457		1,702	1,518
Mining..... do.		327			314			302			225		254	231
Railroads..... do.		362			358			334			256		224	149
Transportation, other than rail..... do.		478			447			488			398		386	330
Public utilities..... do.		1,510			1,720			1,760			1,227		1,768	1,768
Commercial and other..... do.		2,730			2,508			2,588			2,321		2,395	2,235
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:														
All industries..... bil. of dol.		37.03			37.75			36.23			32.41		131.36	230.31
Manufacturing..... do.		16.25			16.37			15.27			13.20		12.18	11.68
Durable-goods industries..... do.		8.31			8.23			7.57			6.58		5.78	5.52
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.		7.94			8.14			7.70			6.62		6.40	6.16
Mining..... do.		1.28			1.24			1.15			1.00		.98	.94
Railroads..... do.		1.35			1.54			1.26			1.02		.78	.62
Transportation, other than rail..... do.		1.82			1.81			1.91			1.69		1.47	1.33
Public utilities..... do.		5.93			6.64			6.43			5.87		6.44	6.32
Commercial and other..... do.		10.40			10.15			10.21			9.63		9.51	9.42
FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS:														
Cash receipts from farming, including Government payments, total..... mil. of dol.	2,065	2,362	2,680	2,812	3,041	3,447	3,136	2,850	2,753	2,175	2,133	2,214	2,305	
Farm marketings and CCC loans, total..... do.	2,043	2,118	2,511	2,676	2,934	3,347	3,074	2,801	2,708	2,144	2,108	2,198	2,286	
Crops..... do.	565	752	1,073	1,194	1,398	1,630	1,522	1,312	1,171	799	630	624	645	
Livestock and products, total ?..... do.	1,478	1,366	1,438	1,482	1,536	1,717	1,552	1,489	1,537	1,345	1,478	1,574	1,641	
Dairy products..... do.	436	415	398	385	368	378	361	374	377	355	406	392	421	
Meat animals..... do.	760	689	782	821	881	1,014	857	812	886	738	702	885	905	
Poultry and eggs..... do.	229	222	233	250	270	308	320	288	246	223	276	259	270	
Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans, unadjusted:														
All commodities..... 1947-49=100.....	84	87	103	110	120	137	126	115	111	88	87	90	94	
Crops..... do.	53	70	100	111	130	152	142	122	109	74	59	58	60	
Livestock and products..... do.	108	100	106	109	113	126	114	106	113	99	108	115	120	
Indexes of volume of farm marketings, unadjusted:														
All commodities..... 1947-49=100.....	97	101	115	122	133	158	145	127	126	97	89	91	96	
Crops..... do.	50	75	103	117	137	169	159	133	131	86	55	49	53	
Livestock and products..... do.	132	122	123	125	130	150	134	123	122	105	114	123	128	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION ♂														
<i>Federal Reserve Index of Physical Volume</i>														
Unadjusted, combined index..... 1947-49=100.....	143	145	135	145	146	146	142	134	132	131	129	127	127	130
Manufactures..... do.	144	146	137	147	148	148	144	135	134	132	131	129	129	132
Durable manufactures..... do.	159	162	151	160	160	159	156	147	143	139	138	133	133	138
Primary metals ?..... do.	135	136	118	128	129	121	106	102	102	99	95	89	93	102
Steel..... do.	142	140	128	134	134	134	126	107	99	93	91	82	91	107
Primary nonferrous metals..... do.	172	167	157	160	153	156	159	161	160	155	149	146	140	
Metal fabricating (incl. ordnance)..... do.	174	176	167	174	174	173	174	166	161	156	154	148	146	149
Fabricated metal products..... do.	136	139	134	141	145	142	139	133	127	124	122	118	119	124
Machinery..... do.	166	168	158	167	173	170	165	157	153	148	146	139	136	138
Nonelectrical machinery..... do.	154	153	146	143	149	145	140	138	133	131	132	126	124	125
Electrical machinery..... do.	189	197	183	213	220	220	215	194	192	181	174	165	159	165
Transportation equipment ?..... do.	214	217	205	209	194	198	213	203	196	191	189	181	181	182
Autos..... do.	144	156	134	148	84	88	171	151	132	122	106	89	99	160
Trucks..... do.	113	119	103	103	93	93	99	95	91	92	94	90	96	95
Aircraft and parts..... do.	614	615	609	606	597	592	569	571	570	562	566	561	552	561
Instruments and related products..... do.	171	171	168	172	174	172	172	170	166	163	171	161	160	157
Furniture and fixtures..... do.	115	118	116	124	126	125	121	120	113	112	111	108	108	113
Lumber and products..... do.	118	131	105	125	121	119	106	92	100	105	106	107	113	
Stone, clay, and glass products..... do.	158	159	150	163	162	161	152	145	136	130	131	135	141	149
Miscellaneous manufactures..... do.	137	139	131	144	150	148	143	134	125	126	127	125	125	129
Nondurable manufactures..... do.	129	130	122	134	135	137	131	123	125	126	125	124	124	126
Food and beverage manufactures..... do.	108	116	116	122	128	125	113	107	103	103	104	106	109	
Food manufactures ?..... do.	104	111	114	123	131	126	116	109	106	103	102	104	106	
Meat products..... do.	124	120	116	118	130	140	133	131	134	121	120	123	115	
Bakery products..... do.	99	102	104	103	102	101	101	101	98	98	98	98	99	
Beverages..... do.	129	138	122	120	118	121	105	99	93	102	110	110		
Alcoholic beverages..... do.	108	123	105	102	108	117	100	89	88	99	106	101		
Tobacco manufactures..... do.	113	121	102	120	118	119	110	87	112	112	112	112	118	
Textile-mill products ?..... do.	100	99	86	101	101	103	98	89	93	95	94	94	94	
Cotton and synthetic fabrics..... do.	107	104	86	105	107	106	107	97	102	103	103	96	99	
Wool textiles..... do.	81	87	67	82	79	71	65	55	55	61	64	67	71	
Apparel and allied products..... do.	112	110	96	116	109	112	107	96	106	113	109	108	105	
Leather and products..... do.	98	105	92	112	105	104	99	94	101	108	107	95		
Paper and allied products..... do.	158	161	139	165	163	170	163	140	153	158	155	156	153	
Pulp and paper..... do.	157	155	132	157	153	163	156	137	151	156	152	152	147	
Printing and publishing..... do.	142	140	134	136	144	146	145	142	136	137	140	140	139	139
Chemicals and allied products..... do.	184	179	174	181	185	187	183	183	183	180	179	179	177	
Industrial chemicals..... do.	206	200	195	200	205	208	203	198	197	190	187	184	182	
Petroleum and coal products..... do.	139	139	139	144	144	139	136	138	134	130	125	124	129	135
Petroleum refining..... do.	148	147	146	152	152	145	147	153	148	144	137	134	138	
Rubber products..... do.	133	132	112	135	139	145	135	114	123	120	118	115	112	

♂ Revised. ♀ Preliminary. ♂ Corrected. † Estimates for April-June based on anticipated capital expenditures of business. ‡ Estimates for July-September based on anticipated capital expenditures of business. Anticipated expenditures for the year 1958, and comparative data for 1955-57, appear on p. 8 of the June 1958 SURVEY.

Revised beginning 1946 to take into account more recent information on production, disposition, and prices. Unpublished revisions (prior to May 1947) will be shown later as follows: Annual data for 1946-57 and monthly data back to January 1956.

♂ Revisions for 1956 for the seasonally adjusted indexes of industrial production and consumer durables output appear on p. 18 of this issue of the SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	Septem-ber	October	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	Janu-ary	Febru-ary	March	April	May	June
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued														
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Continued														
Federal Reserve Index of Physical Volume—Con.														
Unadjusted index—Continued														
Minerals.....1947-49=100.....	132	131	123	130	130	129	123	122	121	118	111	109	110	116
Coal.....do.....	82	88	65	86	86	87	80	74	73	70	67	60	61	73
Crude oil and natural gas.....do.....	153	145	145	145	147	146	144	149	148	145	135	133	131	133
Metal mining.....do.....	135	151	137	139	137	124	92	82	83	85	79	81	87	
Stone and earth minerals.....do.....	145	148	149	155	153	152	143	138	130	121	128	136	144	
Seasonally adjusted, combined index.....do.....	144	145	145	145	144	142	139	135	133	130	128	126	128	130
Manufactures.....do.....	145	147	147	147	146	143	141	137	135	131	129	128	130	132
Durable manufactures.....do.....	160	163	162	163	160	156	154	146	142	137	135	131	134	138
Primary metals.....do.....	132	132	134	136	131	128	121	107	100	95	91	86	91	99
Metal fabricating (incl. ordnance).....do.....	176	179	179	178	176	172	170	163	159	153	150	146	148	151
Fabricated metal products.....do.....	138	139	141	140	139	137	141	135	129	124	122	118	119	124
Machinery.....do.....	168	171	173	172	170	164	163	156	151	144	141	137	138	141
Nonelectrical machinery.....do.....	152	153	152	151	150	148	143	137	130	127	126	122	123	125
Electrical machinery.....do.....	199	207	215	215	209	197	203	194	192	177	170	166	167	174
Transportation equipment.....do.....	213	220	216	216	212	208	203	194	191	185	183	178	181	184
Autos, trucks, and parts.....do.....	127	132	128	131	129	126	125	113	107	99	93	86	93	94
Instruments and related products.....do.....	173	173	173	174	173	170	170	168	166	163	160	159	159	161
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	120	121	122	123	122	120	118	116	114	111	111	110	113	117
Lumber and products.....do.....	117	125	113	116	112	109	107	103	110	108	109	105	111	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	157	156	155	159	159	155	151	148	142	134	133	135	139	146
Miscellaneous manufactures.....do.....	141	142	141	143	143	140	136	131	129	126	128	129	129	132
Nondurable manufactures.....do.....	131	131	131	132	131	130	128	127	127	125	124	125	126	127
Food and beverage manufactures.....do.....	112	114	113	113	113	112	110	114	114	114	113	113	113	113
Food manufactures.....do.....	112	113	114	112	112	111	110	113	113	112	112	115	114	
Beverages.....do.....	112	116	109	113	113	112	110	118	116	118	118	114	108	
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	110	112	114	111	114	110	107	106	112	112	112	117	115	
Textile-mill products.....do.....	100	100	101	101	114	98	95	91	92	91	92	92	93	
Apparel and allied products.....do.....	113	113	113	112	112	110	107	104	103	103	99	106	106	
Leather and products.....do.....	104	106	105	106	104	103	103	100	100	98	98	94		
Paper and allied products.....do.....	158	159	156	163	161	161	162	152	155	153	149	152	153	
Printing and publishing.....do.....	141	141	140	141	142	142	141	142	140	139	138	137	137	140
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	185	184	185	186	185	185	184	181	182	178	176	177	177	
Industrial chemicals.....do.....	204	204	205	206	207	206	201	196	195	186	183	180	180	
Petroleum and coal products.....do.....	142	139	142	143	141	139	135	137	131	129	127	127	132	135
Rubber products.....do.....	134	135	136	141	138	135	131	117	116	114	116	112	113	
Minerals.....do.....	130	127	128	129	129	127	123	123	122	119	112	110	109	114
Coal.....do.....	83	86	84	84	82	80	77	71	69	70	70	63	62	74
Crude oil and natural gas.....do.....	153	146	148	149	151	150	145	146	145	142	131	130	132	134
Metal mining.....do.....	114	121	122	121	115	107	100	110	110	106	100	88	73	
Stone and earth minerals.....do.....	142	142	143	146	144	143	140	141	144	133	138	139	141	
CONSUMER DURABLES OUTPUT ♂														
Unadjusted, total output.....1947-49=100.....	124	131	116	132	119	119	141	124	117	116	111	101	103	107
Major consumer durables.....do.....	131	140	121	139	118	119	153	132	123	120	114	100	104	107
Autos.....do.....	144	156	134	148	84	88	171	151	132	122	106	89	99	100
Major household goods.....do.....	122	129	110	133	150	148	138	118	117	121	122	110	110	
Furniture and floor coverings.....do.....	108	110	105	116	119	118	115	114	108	108	108	104	103	
Appliances and heaters.....do.....	125	131	105	109	131	131	121	102	103	121	131	112	116	
Radio and television sets.....do.....	153	180	143	256	268	282	259	176	187	159	139	125	112	
Other consumer durables.....do.....	106	108	106	116	121	120	114	106	102	105	105	103	103	106
Seasonally adjusted, total output.....do.....	126	134	132	135	134	129	128	119	113	110	104	97	105	109
Major consumer durables.....do.....	134	144	141	145	142	137	136	125	117	111	103	94	105	109
Autos.....do.....	144	157	147	154	150	143	142	127	117	107	92	81	96	99
Major household goods.....do.....	127	134	138	139	137	134	134	124	118	116	114	107	115	
Furniture and floor coverings.....do.....	113	114	116	115	114	111	112	112	110	106	106	104	108	
Appliances and heaters.....do.....	121	124	124	125	129	129	132	115	106	115	115	102	113	
Radio and television sets.....do.....	187	226	245	247	232	212	203	188	181	151	133	131	138	
Other consumer durables.....do.....	109	110	111	112	114	112	110	107	105	107	108	106	105	108
BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES†														
Manufacturing and trade sales (seas. adj.), total bil. of dol.....	56.8	56.4	57.4	57.0	56.3	55.7	54.7	54.5	53.8	52.1	51.3	52.1	52.4	
Manufacturing, total.....do.....	28.6	28.1	29.0	28.6	28.2	28.1	27.2	26.7	26.4	25.5	24.9	24.9	25.1	
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	14.3	14.2	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.9	13.5	13.1	12.6	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.7	
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	14.3	13.9	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.1	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4	
Wholesale trade, total.....do.....	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.7	10.7	
Durable-goods establishments.....do.....	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	
Nondurable-goods establishments.....do.....	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	
Retail trade, total.....do.....	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.9	16.7	16.1	16.1	16.5	16.6	
Durable-goods stores.....do.....	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	
Nondurable-goods stores.....do.....	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	
Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of month (seas. ad.), total.....bil. of dol.....	90.6	90.7	91.0	91.3	91.3	91.1	91.0	90.7	90.0	89.3	88.5	87.6	87.0	
Manufacturing, total.....do.....	53.9	53.9	54.1	54.2	54.2	54.1	53.9	53.5	52.9	52.4	52.0	51.5	51.0	
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	31.6	31.4	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.8	31.5	31.1	30.6	30.3	29.9	29.4	29.0	
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.5	22.3	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.2	22.1	22.1	22.0	
Wholesale trade, total.....do.....	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.1	
Durable-goods establishments.....do.....	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	
Nondurable-goods establishments.....do.....	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	
Retail trade, total.....do.....	23.9	24.1	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.5	24.3	24.1	23.9	23.9	
Durable-goods stores.....do.....	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	
Nondurable-goods stores.....do.....	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.1	

† Revised. ♂ Preliminary. † Corrected. ♂ See corresponding note on p. S-2.
†The term "business" here includes only manufacturing and trade. Business inventories as shown on p. S-1 cover data for all types of producers, both farm and nonfarm. Unadjusted data for manufacturing are shown on p. S-4; those for retail and wholesale trade on pp. S-9, S-10, and S-11.
†Data beginning January 1948 for wholesale trade (not published in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are available as follows: For 1948-50, upon request; for 1951-56, on p. 32 of the August 1957 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued														
MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS														
Sales, value (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol.	29,116	28,278	27,196	29,063	28,171	29,532	27,270	26,347	25,858	24,495	25,780	25,248	25,336	
Durable-goods industries, total.....do.	14,833	14,590	13,336	14,231	13,664	14,386	13,577	13,152	12,313	11,560	12,161	11,921	11,989	
Primary metal.....do.	2,425	2,484	2,068	2,262	2,200	2,336	2,102	1,954	1,948	1,665	1,770	1,740	1,761	
Fabricated metal.....do.	1,585	1,552	1,491	1,632	1,631	1,688	1,433	1,336	1,329	1,261	1,334	1,316	1,321	
Machinery (including electrical).....do.	4,425	4,459	3,970	4,134	4,293	4,406	4,011	4,131	3,693	3,702	3,982	3,867	3,751	
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	3,496	3,187	3,193	3,256	2,750	3,003	3,463	3,495	3,066	2,807	2,768	2,632	2,740	
Lumber and furniture.....do.	975	1,027	868	1,031	995	1,026	854	769	814	745	786	788	792	
Stone, clay, and glass.....do.	799	763	721	793	695	761	659	556	545	490	568	617	648	
Other durable-goods industries.....do.	1,128	1,118	1,025	1,123	1,100	1,166	1,055	911	918	890	953	961	976	
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do.	14,283	13,688	13,860	14,832	14,507	15,146	13,693	13,195	13,545	12,935	13,619	13,327	13,347	
Food and beverage.....do.	4,394	4,291	4,362	4,499	4,493	4,660	4,258	4,176	4,167	4,056	4,312	4,227	4,391	
Tobacco.....do.	387	382	398	386	374	377	358	380	357	318	356	362	385	
Textile.....do.	1,031	1,022	939	1,137	1,104	1,214	1,085	954	994	995	1,015	965	952	
Paper.....do.	916	886	833	952	932	981	871	809	904	842	912	883	896	
Chemical.....do.	2,100	1,886	1,848	1,988	2,013	2,086	1,856	1,726	1,888	1,712	1,882	1,944	1,970	
Petroleum and coal.....do.	2,900	2,780	2,931	2,920	2,719	2,866	2,744	2,893	2,913	2,676	2,649	2,516	2,619	
Rubber.....do.	486	481	509	519	462	524	414	444	444	384	412	438	-----	
Other nondurable-goods industries.....do.	2,069	1,960	2,040	2,431	2,410	2,438	2,107	1,843	1,873	1,952	2,081	1,992	1,701	
Sales, value (seas. adj.), total.....do.	28,617	28,142	29,030	28,638	28,215	28,064	27,221	26,690	26,350	25,542	24,931	24,945	25,116	
Durable-goods industries, total.....do.	14,296	14,207	14,573	14,297	14,132	13,932	13,548	13,092	12,646	12,038	11,670	11,532	11,668	
Primary metal.....do.	2,263	2,289	2,447	2,362	2,182	2,224	2,156	2,073	1,952	1,733	1,635	1,657	1,660	
Fabricated metal.....do.	1,562	1,492	1,605	1,520	1,547	1,535	1,429	1,431	1,402	1,354	1,332	1,302	1,302	
Machinery (including electrical).....do.	4,354	4,259	4,447	4,281	4,314	4,265	4,175	3,954	3,847	3,726	3,685	3,748	3,714	
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	3,276	3,241	3,251	3,448	3,407	3,297	3,255	3,147	3,001	2,876	2,708	2,466	2,598	
Lumber and furniture.....do.	978	1,076	957	925	940	930	850	851	846	799	759	791	811	
Stone, clay, and glass.....do.	747	741	736	708	668	650	659	654	634	583	586	605	617	
Other durable-goods industries.....do.	1,116	1,109	1,130	1,053	1,074	1,031	1,024	982	964	967	965	963	966	
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do.	14,321	13,935	14,457	14,341	14,083	14,132	13,673	13,598	13,704	13,504	13,261	13,413	13,448	
Food and beverage.....do.	4,340	4,183	4,323	4,357	4,278	4,331	4,257	4,337	4,412	4,363	4,333	4,348	4,371	
Tobacco.....do.	352	382	375	354	378	356	351	392	384	361	387	373	367	
Textile.....do.	1,079	1,063	1,089	1,072	1,040	1,029	1,025	999	989	1,001	999	1,016	1,017	
Paper.....do.	907	877	896	915	932	917	862	861	886	877	885	874	887	
Chemical.....do.	1,996	1,894	2,008	2,008	1,951	2,002	1,941	1,890	1,836	1,783	1,745	1,832	1,865	
Petroleum and coal.....do.	2,959	2,780	2,991	2,920	2,803	2,895	2,717	2,654	2,774	2,759	2,597	2,594	2,645	
Rubber.....do.	481	458	514	514	481	490	431	427	448	413	396	429	-----	
Other nondurable-goods industries.....do.	2,207	2,298	2,261	2,201	2,220	2,112	2,089	2,038	1,975	1,947	1,919	1,947	1,867	
Inventories, end of month:														
Book value (unadjusted), total.....do.	53,985	54,043	53,762	53,576	53,581	53,734	53,746	53,688	53,298	52,829	52,318	51,595	50,962	
Durable-goods industries, total.....do.	31,873	31,749	31,450	31,225	31,306	31,487	31,306	31,137	30,770	30,494	30,163	29,683	29,229	
Primary metal.....do.	4,053	4,043	4,173	4,314	4,401	4,488	4,443	4,466	4,384	4,303	4,246	4,185	4,122	
Fabricated metal.....do.	3,272	3,292	3,240	3,151	3,061	3,017	3,002	2,963	2,989	2,980	2,947	2,983	2,980	
Machinery (including electrical).....do.	10,811	10,760	10,584	10,481	10,475	10,390	10,415	10,283	10,188	10,169	10,054	9,885	9,752	
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	7,969	7,899	7,781	7,713	7,843	8,115	8,006	7,885	7,669	7,414	7,226	6,956	6,737	
Lumber and furniture.....do.	1,904	1,877	1,871	1,853	1,832	1,804	1,794	1,814	1,801	1,826	1,824	1,814	1,809	
Stone, clay, and glass.....do.	1,265	1,267	1,239	1,186	1,201	1,197	1,210	1,257	1,262	1,299	1,295	1,282	1,257	
Other durable-goods industries.....do.	2,599	2,611	2,562	2,527	2,493	2,476	2,436	2,469	2,477	2,503	2,571	2,578	2,572	
By stages of fabrication:†														
Purchased materials.....bil. of dol.	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.6	
Goods in process.....do.	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.7	
Finished goods.....do.	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.0	
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....mil. of dol.	22,112	22,294	22,312	22,351	22,275	22,247	22,440	22,551	22,528	22,335	22,155	21,912	21,733	
Food and beverage.....do.	4,504	4,524	4,629	4,830	4,837	4,929	5,026	4,912	4,786	4,694	4,574	4,520	4,396	
Tobacco.....do.	2,027	1,981	1,936	1,923	1,940	1,960	1,965	1,962	2,027	2,007	1,960	1,915	1,868	
Textile.....do.	2,720	2,691	2,678	2,623	2,561	2,515	2,562	2,628	2,667	2,679	2,682	2,676	2,676	
Paper.....do.	1,453	1,442	1,430	1,415	1,396	1,395	1,403	1,444	1,443	1,468	1,483	1,483	1,462	
Chemical.....do.	3,716	3,744	3,716	3,679	3,641	3,658	3,720	3,863	3,886	3,911	3,929	3,858	3,801	
Petroleum and coal.....do.	3,346	3,451	3,529	3,587	3,705	3,732	3,730	3,644	3,543	3,436	3,405	3,372	3,339	
Rubber.....do.	1,065	1,058	1,024	1,010	1,031	1,053	1,079	1,103	1,111	1,109	1,112	1,078	-----	
Other nondurable-goods industries.....do.	3,281	3,403	3,370	3,284	3,164	3,005	2,955	2,995	3,065	3,031	3,010	3,011	3,102	
By stages of fabrication:†														
Purchased materials.....bil. of dol.	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	
Goods in process.....do.	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	
Finished goods.....do.	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	
Inventories, end of month:														
Book value (seas. adj.), total.....mil. of dol.	53,909	53,853	54,093	54,203	54,166	54,103	53,871	53,520	52,911	52,445	52,009	51,486	50,955	
Durable-goods industries, total.....do.	31,566	31,438	31,696	31,742	31,820	31,754	31,511	31,148	30,625	30,266	29,864	29,424	28,999	
Primary metal.....do.	4,192	4,207	4,245	4,326	4,344	4,356	4,279	4,269	4,273	4,297	4,342	4,362	4,273	
Fabricated metal.....do.	3,146	3,077	3,146	3,151	3,123	3,143	3,095	3,086	3,081	3,041	2,918	2,925	2,865	
Machinery (including electrical).....do.	10,624	10,601	10,622	10,609	10,658	10,583	10,517	10,374	10,222					

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS—Continued														
New orders, net (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol.	28,328	27,538	26,155	27,568	26,371	26,730	26,056	25,067	24,264	23,228	25,448	* 24,254	24,735	-----
Durable-goods industries, total.....do.	13,949	13,716	12,318	12,881	12,047	11,788	12,385	11,890	10,749	10,369	11,848	* 10,879	11,366	-----
Primary metal.....do.	2,251	2,217	1,938	2,063	2,039	2,027	1,758	1,563	1,619	1,461	1,547	* 1,457	1,747	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.	1,638	1,427	1,522	1,468	1,571	1,517	1,144	1,189	1,189	1,117	1,234	* 1,255	1,311	-----
Machinery (including electrical).....do.	4,136	4,512	3,904	3,905	3,812	3,798	3,431	3,520	3,276	3,547	3,761	* 3,724	3,660	-----
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	3,181	2,609	2,256	2,554	1,979	1,776	3,616	3,669	2,448	2,141	3,065	* 2,072	2,238	-----
Other durable-goods industries.....do.	2,743	2,951	2,698	2,891	2,646	2,670	2,436	1,949	2,217	2,103	2,241	* 2,371	2,410	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do.	14,379	13,822	13,837	14,687	14,324	14,942	13,671	13,177	13,515	12,859	13,600	* 13,375	13,369	-----
Industries with unfilled orders.....do.	3,233	3,148	2,789	3,070	3,057	3,203	3,053	2,785	2,877	2,773	3,008	* 3,001	2,868	-----
Industries without unfilled orders.....do.	11,146	10,674	11,048	11,617	11,267	11,739	10,618	10,392	10,638	10,086	10,592	* 10,374	10,501	-----
New orders, net (seas. adjusted), total.....do.	28,433	27,055	27,276	27,325	26,565	26,226	26,030	25,060	24,369	24,110	24,758	* 24,498	24,694	-----
Durable-goods industries, total.....do.	14,115	13,249	13,005	13,160	12,519	12,154	12,362	11,399	10,704	10,688	11,488	* 10,833	11,292	-----
Primary metal.....do.	2,136	2,306	2,241	2,078	2,202	2,081	1,686	1,512	1,556	1,369	1,371	* 1,543	1,680	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.	1,689	1,486	1,522	1,372	1,496	1,459	1,243	1,213	1,239	1,176	1,175	* 1,230	1,273	-----
Machinery (including electrical).....do.	4,321	4,103	4,065	4,124	3,952	3,943	3,652	3,422	3,336	3,545	3,511	* 3,596	3,664	-----
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	3,198	2,544	2,396	2,884	2,300	2,079	3,345	2,932	2,356	2,361	3,317	* 2,093	2,241	-----
Other durable-goods industries.....do.	2,771	2,810	2,781	2,702	2,569	2,592	2,436	2,320	2,217	2,237	2,114	* 2,371	2,434	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do.	14,318	13,806	14,271	14,165	14,046	14,072	13,668	13,661	13,665	13,422	13,270	* 13,665	13,402	-----
Industries with unfilled orders.....do.	3,191	2,970	2,936	2,924	3,088	2,993	2,993	3,027	2,906	2,830	2,920	* 3,193	2,868	-----
Industries without unfilled orders.....do.	11,127	10,836	11,335	11,241	10,958	11,079	10,675	10,634	10,759	10,592	10,350	* 10,472	10,534	-----
Unfilled orders, end of month (unadj.), total.....do.	61,069	60,329	59,288	57,793	55,993	53,191	51,977	50,697	49,103	47,836	47,504	* 46,510	45,909	-----
Durable-goods industries, total.....do.	58,038	57,164	56,146	54,796	53,179	50,581	49,389	48,127	46,563	45,372	45,059	* 44,017	43,394	-----
Primary metal.....do.	6,597	6,330	6,200	6,001	5,840	5,531	5,187	4,796	4,467	4,263	4,040	* 3,757	3,743	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.	4,408	4,283	4,314	4,150	4,090	3,919	3,630	3,483	3,343	3,199	3,099	* 3,038	3,028	-----
Machinery (including electrical).....do.	19,642	19,695	19,629	19,400	18,919	18,311	17,731	17,120	16,703	16,548	16,327	* 16,184	16,093	-----
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	22,638	22,060	21,123	20,421	19,650	18,423	18,576	18,750	18,132	17,466	17,763	* 17,203	16,701	-----
Other industries, including ordnance.....do.	4,753	4,796	4,880	4,824	4,680	4,397	4,265	3,978	3,918	3,896	3,830	* 3,835	3,829	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do.	3,031	3,165	3,142	2,997	2,814	2,610	2,588	2,570	2,540	2,464	2,445	* 2,493	2,515	-----
BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS¹														
New incorporations (48 States).....number	12,220	11,269	11,686	11,361	10,526	11,251	9,270	10,575	13,080	10,466	11,670	11,329	11,943	-----
INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES²														
Failures, total.....number	1,200	1,084	1,059	1,145	1,071	1,122	1,173	1,080	1,279	1,238	1,495	1,458	1,341	-----
Commercial service.....do.	82	93	81	91	94	89	93	88	79	79	121	116	108	-----
Construction.....do.	181	164	153	165	164	176	194	174	176	177	202	209	207	-----
Manufacturing and mining.....do.	205	179	181	204	182	214	213	208	219	208	281	257	242	-----
Retail trade.....do.	600	553	570	588	535	544	559	514	676	662	750	737	659	-----
Wholesale trade.....do.	132	95	74	97	96	99	114	96	130	112	141	139	125	-----
Liabilities (current), total.....thous. of dol.	52,552	51,454	44,299	43,514	45,420	47,428	52,899	45,325	64,442	65,295	71,555	83,977	56,246	-----
Commercial service.....do.	4,728	3,551	5,024	2,331	4,554	3,195	2,611	3,072	3,364	3,309	4,470	13,997	3,812	-----
Construction.....do.	10,820	10,066	7,629	10,426	5,618	7,994	13,420	5,713	9,868	8,747	11,921	9,612	10,771	-----
Manufacturing and mining.....do.	14,888	12,966	14,039	12,847	13,901	11,601	18,061	14,985	24,917	24,331	23,311	29,538	17,912	-----
Retail trade.....do.	15,686	17,715	12,715	14,752	13,657	16,947	12,895	16,028	20,788	23,038	23,531	23,657	18,279	-----
Wholesale trade.....do.	6,430	7,156	4,892	3,158	7,690	7,691	5,912	5,527	5,505	5,870	8,322	7,673	5,472	-----
Failure annual rate (seas. adj.)*.....No. per 10,000 concerns	50.1	50.0	47.8	53.4	58.7	51.5	56.0	51.9	53.2	54.1	60.0	59.7	55.3	-----

COMMODITY PRICES

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS														
Prices received, all farm products [†]1910-14=100..	242	243	246	247	245	241	242	243	247	252	263	264	264	255
Crops.....do.	241	240	237	232	227	225	223	219	224	229	245	252	246	232
Commercial vegetables, fresh market.....do.	284	274	276	232	211	226	234	256	332	376	408	362	314	232
Cotton.....do.	266	270	273	278	279	273	263	239	232	211	220	236	246	246
Feed grains and hay.....do.	179	173	170	169	163	156	150	151	146	148	152	162	163	167
Food grains.....do.	225	218	218	217	217	219	221	221	217	219	224	223	221	197
Fruit.....do.	231	245	216	201	194	188	187	180	183	201	228	271	268	277
Oil-bearing crops.....do.	203	260	250	252	244	231	235	237	233	229	234	237	238	239
Potatoes (incl. dry edible beans).....do.	155	155	169	169	159	153	167	170	178	204	272	268	224	180
Tobacco.....do.	457	457	460	469	484	483	473	466	474	475	475	475	475	474
Livestock and products.....do.	242	245	254	261	260	255	258	263	267	273	280	275	280	275
Dairy products.....do.	248	246	253	260	272	278	280	275	269	266	261	249	244	241
Meat animals.....do.	280	288	297	302	291	275	277	293	308	324	336	339	355	345
Poultry and eggs.....do.	143	145	155	168	175	181	188	185	174	169	187	172	168	163
Wool.....do.	313	312	307	297	288	280	271	262	256	249	229	212	204	212
Prices paid:														
All commodities and services.....do.	273	273	273	273	273	273	275	276	277	278	281	282	283	282
Family living items.....do.	286	287	287	287	287	286	289	289	289	290	293	293	294	293
Production items.....do.	259	257	257	257	258	258	260	263	264	265	269	271	271	270
All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates.....1910-14=100..	296	296	295	295	296	296	298	299	301	302	304	306	306	305
Parity ratio [Ⓔ]do.	82	82	83	84	83	81	81	81	82	83	87	86	86	84

¹ Revised. ² Corrections of March 1955 new orders figures in 1957 BUSINESS STATISTICS (mil.dol.): Unadjusted—total durable goods, 14,755; machinery, 4,093; seasonally adjusted—total manufacturing, 26,810; total durable goods, 13,538; machinery, 3,885. ³ Includes textiles, leather, paper, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable goods industries are zero. ⁴ For these industries (food, beverages, tobacco, apparel, petroleum, chemicals, and rubber), sales are considered equal to new orders. ⁵ Data are from Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. ⁶ New series; based on number of concerns listed in Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book. Data back to 1934 are available upon request. ⁷ Revised beginning January 1955 to incorporate the latest revisions in the price series for individual commodities; unpublished revisions (prior to April 1957) will be shown later. ⁸ Ratio of prices received to prices paid (including interest, taxes, and wage rates).

1957								1958					
May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June

RETAIL PRICES

¹ Revised. ² Index based on 1935-39=100 is 206.7. ³ Comparable data prior to January 1958 are not available; indexes for electric power and gas fuels reflect a major change in pricing methods for gas and electricity and publication on the new base, January 1958=100. ⁴ Includes data not shown separately. ⁵ For actual wholesale prices of individual commodities, see respective commodities. ⁶ Revised beginning January 1958 to incorporate revised weighting structure reflecting 1954 values. Figures are directly comparable with data for December 1957, with the exception of the electricity and gas components (see footnote 2). ⁷ Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

COMMODITY PRICES—Continued

PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR														
As measured by—														
Wholesale prices.....1947-49=100..	85.4	85.2	84.6	84.5	84.7	84.9	84.7	84.4	84.1	84.0	83.5	83.8	83.7	83.7
Consumer prices.....do.....	83.6	83.2	82.8	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.2	82.2	81.8	81.6	81.1	81.0	81.0	80.9

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY †														
New construction (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol..	4,127	4,425	4,477	4,667	4,682	4,609	4,208	3,791	3,380	3,153	3,400	3,703	4,054	4,376
Private, total ?.....do.....	2,882	3,060	3,124	3,196	3,185	3,143	3,020	2,750	2,435	2,301	2,442	2,583	2,773	2,974
Residential (nonfarm) ?.....do.....	1,436	1,545	1,586	1,611	1,611	1,586	1,524	1,365	1,165	1,083	1,177	1,288	1,407	1,530
New dwelling units.....do.....	1,020	1,105	1,155	1,180	1,190	1,180	1,140	1,050	895	815	890	945	1,000	1,100
Additions and alterations.....do.....	379	400	392	387	374	357	333	265	220	219	239	295	356	378
Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utility, total ?.....mil. of dol..	783	824	814	842	840	844	842	799	746	705	689	677	698	735
Industrial.....do.....	306	308	297	301	293	289	287	277	274	252	235	218	204	193
Commercial.....do.....	286	308	310	319	322	330	332	306	270	258	262	263	285	315
Farm construction.....do.....	146	159	169	173	159	133	114	100	101	105	114	127	147	162
Public utility.....do.....	497	511	536	549	556	564	525	472	411	397	450	478	504	528
Public, total.....do.....	1,245	1,365	1,353	1,471	1,497	1,466	1,188	1,041	945	852	958	1,120	1,281	1,402
Nonresidential buildings.....do.....	382	406	390	416	416	409	367	342	340	308	347	370	381	402
Military facilities.....do.....	108	112	121	142	138	132	108	97	87	73	77	80	88	95
Highway.....do.....	470	545	539	577	607	604	425	350	260	240	265	275	500	580
Other types.....do.....	285	299	303	336	336	321	288	252	258	231	269	295	312	325
New construction (seasonally adjusted), total.....do.....	4,003	4,003	3,934	4,034	4,078	4,166	4,137	4,211	4,156	4,079	4,053	3,960	3,929	3,951
Private, total ?.....do.....	2,824	2,823	2,811	2,854	2,870	2,912	2,917	2,895	2,863	2,834	2,792	2,734	2,716	2,738
Residential (nonfarm).....do.....	1,360	1,373	1,383	1,412	1,432	1,461	1,472	1,461	1,445	1,441	1,397	1,350	1,334	1,360
Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utility, total ?.....mil. of dol..	820	817	787	803	795	798	796	790	769	748	742	733	733	729
Industrial.....do.....	315	311	300	301	290	283	281	272	269	252	240	222	210	195
Commercial.....do.....	303	302	292	296	298	306	305	304	288	281	288	294	302	311
Farm construction.....do.....	133	133	133	133	133	133	134	133	135	135	134	134	134	135
Public utility.....do.....	493	482	493	487	492	504	500	496	501	497	505	503	499	497
Public, total ?.....do.....	1,179	1,180	1,123	1,180	1,208	1,254	1,220	1,316	1,293	1,245	1,261	1,226	1,213	1,213
Nonresidential buildings.....do.....	371	380	357	374	380	391	381	385	378	355	370	376	371	376
Military facilities.....do.....	110	101	108	120	114	111	104	110	107	96	95	88	90	86
Highway.....do.....	423	428	391	393	410	451	443	538	510	500	500	463	450	453
CONTRACT AWARDS														
Construction contracts in 48 States (F. W. Dodge Corp.):†														
Total valuation.....mil. of dol..	3,400	3,223	2,901	2,818	2,550	2,614	2,371	1,982	2,066	1,953	2,721	2,881	3,403	3,403
Public ownership.....do.....	1,279	1,323	1,002	802	816	787	867	734	758	769	1,027	1,053	1,463	1,463
Private ownership.....do.....	2,120	1,900	1,898	2,016	1,734	1,827	1,504	1,249	1,308	1,185	1,694	1,828	1,939	1,939
Nonresidential buildings:														
Floor area.....thous. of sq. ft..	80,194	80,844	71,642	68,569	64,011	66,362	61,260	51,043	54,942	52,313	66,456	63,836	76,099	76,099
Valuation.....mil. of dol..	1,120	1,186	961	1,008	866	910	878	699	759	751	967	958	1,124	1,124
Residential buildings:														
Floor area.....thous. of sq. ft..	120,206	106,370	117,373	116,905	105,189	106,636	86,424	67,225	71,653	67,672	97,732	113,755	124,189	124,189
Valuation.....mil. of dol..	1,297	1,135	1,287	1,284	1,151	1,165	930	759	777	727	1,071	1,240	1,346	1,346
Public works:														
Valuation.....do.....	653	716	467	394	416	327	444	381	328	358	501	551	713	713
Utilities:														
Valuation.....do.....	329	186	186	132	116	211	118	144	201	117	183	132	220	220
Engineering construction:														
Contract awards (ENR)§.....mil. of dol..	1,857	1,561	1,589	1,805	1,247	1,700	1,232	967	1,259	1,175	1,398	1,583	2,314	1,900
Highway concrete pavement contract awards:¶														
Total.....thous. of sq. yd..	9,772	11,378	8,896	5,292	4,844	6,668	3,950	2,11,386	5,488	4,554	7,553	13,328	11,637	11,637
Airports.....do.....	2,284	1,917	845	336	282	749	65	779	196	209	470	2,239	3,685	3,685
Roads.....do.....	4,209	6,444	4,881	2,497	1,791	3,143	2,355	2,7,817	3,972	2,640	5,500	7,439	4,261	4,261
Streets and alleys.....do.....	3,279	3,017	3,471	2,459	2,771	2,775	1,530	2,2,790	1,320	1,705	1,584	3,651	3,691	3,691

NEW DWELLING UNITS

(U. S. Department of Labor)

New permanent nonfarm dwelling units started:

Unadjusted:														
Total, privately and publicly owned.....thousands..	103.0	99.9	97.8	100.0	91.9	97.0	78.2	63.4	67.9	66.1	81.4	95.0	105.0	115.0
Privately owned, total.....do.....	96.9	94.5	93.9	96.8	90.2	88.4	75.7	62.5	62.9	61.0	77.3	90.7	98.0	104.5
In metropolitan areas.....do.....	66.7	64.7	62.1	64.9	60.9	58.5	50.8	43.1	43.3	42.1	51.8	61.9	67.4	71.0
Publicly owned.....do.....	6.1	5.4	3.9	3.2	1.7	8.6	2.5	.9	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.3	7.0	10.5
Seasonally adjusted at annual rate:														
Privately owned, total †.....do.....	994.0	995.0	1,015.0	1,056.0	1,012.0	1,020.0	1,009.0	1,000.0	1,020.0	915.0	918.0	950.0	1,010.0	1,090.0
Residential construction authorized, all permit-issuing places:														
New dwelling units, total.....thousands..	85.7	79.6	75.9	80.3	72.1	79.2	58.7	49.8	54.6	50.7	71.0	87.9	87.9	87.9
Privately financed, total.....do.....	84.0	74.7	73.6	78.0	70.8	74.8	55.5	48.8	53.1	47.7	68.2	85.3	85.3	85.3
Units in 1 family structures.....do.....	68.3	61.5	61.0	63.0	58.3	60.5	45.1	38.2	40.4	36.4	52.1	66.3	66.3	66.3
Units in 2 family structures.....do.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Units in multifamily structures.....do.....	12.9	10.4	9.9	12.4	9.9	11.2	7.9	8.2	10.4	9.1	13.1	15.3	15.3	15.3
Publicly financed, total.....do.....	1.7	4.9	2.3	2.3	1.3	4.4	3.2	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Corrected.

¶ Indexes based on 1935-39=100 are as follows: Measured by—wholesale prices, 43.8 (May); consumer prices, 48.4 (May).

‡ Data include some contracts awarded in prior months but not reported. § Revisions for April 1957 for new dwelling units authorized (thous.): Total, 82.0; privately financed—total, 80.5; 1 family, 67.1; publicly financed, 1.5.

¶ Revisions for the indicated series appear in issues of *Construction Review* as follows: Construction activity—data for 1956-March 1957 in June 1958 issue; dwelling units started—data back to 1946 in May 1958 issue.

‡ Includes data not shown separately.

¶ Data prior to December 1956 are available upon request.

† Revised series, reflecting nationwide coverage and new techniques for compiling data on residential buildings.

‡ Data for May, August, and October 1957 and January and May 1958 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

§ Data for May, July, October, and December 1957 and April 1958 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1957								1958					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—Continued

CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES													
Department of Commerce composite.....1947-49=100..	137	137	138	138	138	138	138	137	137	137	138	138	448
Aberthaw (industrial building).....1914=100..		455						452					
American Appraisal Co., The:													
Average, 30 cities.....1913=100..	659	664	668	668	670	672	672	672	673	673	674	675	677
Atlanta.....do.....	712	712	712	712	713	728	730	729	729	732	737	737	737
New York.....do.....	704	705	705	705	705	711	712	711	730	730	730	730	730
San Francisco.....do.....	610	609	610	624	625	625	624	621	620	619	619	619	619
St. Louis.....do.....	644	656	660	660	660	661	665	664	667	667	666	670	670
Associated General Contractors (all types).....do.....	479	485	488	488	490	490	491	490	493	493	493	494	498
E. H. Boeckh and Associates:§													
Average, 20 cities:													
Apartments, hotels, and office buildings:													
Brick and concrete.....U. S. avg. 1926-29=100..	286.3	288.3	290.5	290.6	291.0	290.6	290.7	291.1	291.5	291.4	290.7	291.4	292.2
Brick and steel.....do.....	280.7	282.7	284.7	284.8	285.0	284.5	284.3	284.4	284.4	284.2	282.8	283.0	285.8
Brick and wood.....do.....	280.3	281.7	283.1	283.2	283.2	282.3	282.1	282.3	282.4	281.5	280.7	281.1	283.4
Commercial and factory buildings:													
Brick and concrete.....do.....	295.9	297.8	300.1	300.1	300.7	300.3	300.5	301.0	301.7	302.0	301.3	302.3	303.4
Brick and steel.....do.....	294.4	296.4	300.2	300.2	300.8	300.3	300.5	300.8	301.2	301.3	300.8	301.7	302.5
Brick and wood.....do.....	280.2	281.6	283.3	283.3	283.5	282.3	282.2	282.3	282.5	282.1	281.4	281.8	284.2
Frame.....do.....	277.4	278.7	280.0	280.2	279.8	278.6	278.4	278.5	278.7	277.0	276.2	276.8	279.5
Steel.....do.....	280.4	282.6	287.9	287.9	288.5	288.2	288.3	288.4	288.6	288.7	288.0	288.5	289.0
Residences:													
Brick.....do.....	280.8	282.2	283.5	283.6	283.6	282.6	282.5	282.6	282.9	281.9	281.2	281.6	282.2
Frame.....do.....	272.6	273.9	275.1	275.2	275.0	274.0	273.7	273.8	273.9	272.5	271.7	272.1	274.4
Engineering News-Record:¶													
Building.....1947-49=100..	149.1	149.8	152.9	152.6	152.8	152.8	152.7	152.8	152.5	152.6	152.8	153.3	155.1
Construction.....do.....	159.2	159.8	163.0	162.9	162.7	162.8	162.9	164.1	164.2	164.3	164.6	165.9	168.3
Bu. of Public Roads—Highway construction:													
Composite, standard mile.....1946=100..		142.7			142.8			143.4			140.4		
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS													
Output of selected construction materials, index:													
Iron and steel products.....1947-49=100..	155.8	163.4	139.7	151.7	139.2	149.4	126.7	115.3	115.2	100.7	116.3	125.1	
Lumber and wood products.....do.....	131.2	124.6	113.8	129.7	120.5	130.3	108.0	95.9	112.7	102.8	110.5	115.2	
REAL ESTATE													
Home mortgages insured or guaranteed by—													
Fed. Hous. Adm.: Face amount.....thous. of dol.	154,288	163,633	191,489	184,794	173,581	232,048	231,192	248,540	306,392	278,834	319,198	305,559	311,111
Vet. Adm.: Face amount.....do.....	286,291	276,147	268,492	251,483	294,506	279,693	213,029	176,088	160,352	141,697	123,176	85,017	72,703
Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances to member institutions.....mil. of dol.	993	1,079	1,040	1,072	1,119	1,131	1,143	1,265	906	790	696	815	803
New mortgage loans of all savings and loan associations, estimated total.....mil. of dol.	968	925	969	1,001	891	980	768	734	723	704	819	920	1,019
By purpose of loan:													
Home construction.....do.....	360	319	318	331	292	341	250	248	245	233	281	316	346
Home purchase.....do.....	412	415	462	470	423	443	358	324	308	289	318	354	406
All other purposes.....do.....	197	190	190	200	176	196	160	162	171	182	220	250	266
New nonfarm mortgages recorded (\$20,000 and under), estimated total.....mil. of dol.	2,144	2,028	2,211	2,208	2,026	2,226	1,877	1,851	1,782	1,701	1,866	2,022	
Nonfarm foreclosures.....number.....	2,894	2,745	2,839	2,852	2,979	3,018	2,852	2,877	3,276	2,929	3,477		
Fire losses.....thous. of dol.	79,045	69,710	77,814	78,364	72,264	77,753	75,321	91,519	99,918	103,853	102,722	99,061	85,633

DOMESTIC TRADE

ADVERTISING													
Printers' Ink advertising index, seas. adjusted:													
Combined index.....1947-49=100..	210	209	214	215	216	209	211	214	211	207	207	204	
Business papers.....do.....	207	217	218	206	217	210	208	211	206	207	217	202	
Magazines.....do.....	165	160	164	166	162	158	167	164	163	158	150	150	
Newspapers.....do.....	208	205	202	214	221	200	197	209	190	184	184	183	
Outdoor.....do.....	164	170	180	170	150	150	172	155	151	161	163	160	
Radio (network).....do.....	34	35	40	40	41	39	41	41	34	31	28	28	
Television (network)†.....1950-52=100..	382	384	406	405	398	422	412	426	426	415	422	431	
Tide advertising index, unadjusted.....1947-49=100..	233.1	205.2	170.2	173.6	213.5	238.1	231.0	184.1	171.1	189.0	211.2	219.1	
Television advertising:‡													
Cost of facilities, total.....thous. of dol.	43,378	39,517	38,700	38,849	40,926	49,268	47,999	49,742	49,607	44,638	49,488	47,739	
Automotive, including accessories.....do.....	4,242	3,864	3,711	3,774	4,667	4,904	5,873	5,285	5,242	4,720	5,365	5,158	
Drugs and toiletries.....do.....	11,810	11,585	11,749	11,683	11,779	15,184	13,380	14,536	13,995	12,691	13,843	12,725	
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do.....	9,270	7,482	7,541	7,541	7,862	9,331	9,064	9,524	10,228	9,276	10,044	9,576	
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do.....	6,309	5,614	5,720	5,523	5,939	5,850	5,635	5,771	5,257	5,099	5,520	5,716	
Smoking materials.....do.....	3,901	3,771	3,899	4,366	4,065	5,034	4,805	4,732	5,219	4,363	4,975	4,795	
All other.....do.....	7,845	7,201	6,142	5,962	6,615	8,965	9,242	9,894	9,653	8,487	9,741	9,770	
Magazine advertising:													
Cost, total.....do.....	73,441	61,899	42,969	45,501	68,708	74,298	77,104	55,270	38,422	54,409	67,587	69,727	66,070
Apparel and accessories.....do.....	5,544	3,235	884	4,403	7,716	6,096	4,924	3,770	2,104	3,215	5,572	5,424	5,033
Automotive, incl. accessories.....do.....	6,840	5,967	3,888	3,457	3,143	3,584	9,227	8,440	4,134	6,048	6,636	6,505	5,861
Building materials.....do.....	4,453	2,858	1,417	1,748	3,801	3,230	2,397	1,280	1,138	2,272	3,276	3,372	3,894
Drugs and toiletries.....do.....	6,332	6,629	5,836	5,560	7,064	8,401	7,968	5,350	4,223	5,311	6,214	6,241	6,618
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do.....	7,681	7,488	6,594	5,410	7,354	8,282	7,994	6,633	4,972	7,818	8,301	7,517	6,713
Beer, wine, liquors.....do.....	3,054	3,080	2,623	2,818	3,320	4,057	4,555	5,839	1,798	2,517	3,477	3,475	3,215
Household equipment and supplies.....do.....	4,931	3,972	1,651	1,146	2,634	4,000	4,061	2,382	810	1,539	2,848	4,143	3,614
Household furnishings.....do.....	3,998	2,138	1,087	1,412	3,070	4,456	3,553	1,591	1,172	1,258	2,561	3,568	2,926
Industrial materials.....do.....	6,258	5,855	4,118	4,319	5,921	5,708	6,273	592	3,082	4,246	4,562	4,914	5,042
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do.....	1,298	1,244	664	484	781	1,084	719	375	456	1,002	1,188	1,226	1,003
Smoking materials.....do.....	1,561	1,722	1,425	1,551	1,851	2,035	2,051	2,071	1,276	1,877	1,866	2,051	1,786
All other.....do.....	21,490	17,711	12,782	13,692	22,054	23,364	23,353	16,948	13,255	17,306	21,105	21,290	20,364
Linage, total.....thous. of lines.....	4,815	3,861	3,444	4,483	5,466	5,376	4,971	3,810	4,171	4,375	5,449	4,835	4,357

Revised. Revisions for August-October 1956, respectively: 133; 133; 133. Revision for April 1957: 151.1. Revisions for March and April 1957: 215.7; 231.0. For Aug. 26-Sept. 30 (earlier figures cover month ending the 25th day; later figures on calendar-month basis). Revisions for April 1957: Combined index, 206; business papers, 214; magazines, 164; newspapers, 201; outdoor, 162; radio, 30; television, 370. Includes revisions not distributable by components.

§ Copyrighted data; see last paragraph of headnote, p. S-1.

¶ Data reported at the beginning of each month are shown here for the previous month.

† Revised beginning July 1955 to adjust for changing seasonal pattern. Revisions for July 1955-July 1956, respectively: 316; 320; 324; 321; 329; 329; 340; 352; 355; 364; 372; 376; 397.

‡ Series beginning January 1958 made available through courtesy of Television Bureau of Advertising from data compiled by Leading National Advertisers, Inc., and Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued														
ADVERTISING—Continued														
Newspaper advertising:														
Lineage, total (52 cities).....thous. of lines.....	265,599	240,631	204,045	216,437	241,294	259,037	249,980	239,025	197,123	188,297	227,825	228,010	240,879	-----
Classified.....do.....	64,494	61,194	56,490	58,103	58,999	57,457	52,316	46,007	49,376	45,896	53,704	53,490	56,766	-----
Display, total.....do.....	201,105	179,436	147,555	158,334	182,295	201,580	197,664	193,618	147,747	142,401	174,122	174,520	184,113	-----
Automotive.....do.....	18,264	16,615	14,214	14,522	13,339	16,188	19,476	10,584	11,733	10,499	11,492	13,314	13,729	-----
Financial.....do.....	3,564	4,078	4,509	2,754	3,442	4,233	3,723	4,004	5,643	3,205	3,837	3,878	3,416	-----
General.....do.....	37,609	33,432	24,217	24,611	33,294	38,492	32,294	26,448	23,431	28,355	32,017	32,660	34,841	-----
Retail.....do.....	141,688	125,311	104,614	116,448	132,220	142,667	142,171	152,582	106,941	100,342	126,776	124,668	132,127	-----
PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES														
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates: [†]														
Goods and services, total.....bil. of dol.....	282.5	-----	-----	-----	288.3	-----	-----	287.2	-----	-----	286.2	-----	-----	-----
Durable goods, total?.....do.....	39.5	-----	-----	-----	40.4	-----	-----	39.6	-----	-----	36.3	-----	-----	-----
Automobiles and parts.....do.....	16.7	-----	-----	-----	17.3	-----	-----	17.1	-----	-----	13.6	-----	-----	-----
Furniture and household equipment.....do.....	17.3	-----	-----	-----	17.5	-----	-----	17.0	-----	-----	17.1	-----	-----	-----
Nondurable goods, total?.....do.....	137.1	-----	-----	-----	140.5	-----	-----	138.8	-----	-----	139.8	-----	-----	-----
Clothing and shoes.....do.....	24.3	-----	-----	-----	25.1	-----	-----	24.4	-----	-----	23.9	-----	-----	-----
Food and alcoholic beverages.....do.....	75.3	-----	-----	-----	77.1	-----	-----	76.2	-----	-----	77.5	-----	-----	-----
Gasoline and oil.....do.....	10.2	-----	-----	-----	10.3	-----	-----	10.2	-----	-----	10.3	-----	-----	-----
Services, total?.....do.....	105.9	-----	-----	-----	107.4	-----	-----	108.7	-----	-----	110.1	-----	-----	-----
Household operation.....do.....	15.6	-----	-----	-----	15.8	-----	-----	16.2	-----	-----	16.4	-----	-----	-----
Housing.....do.....	35.1	-----	-----	-----	35.7	-----	-----	36.3	-----	-----	36.6	-----	-----	-----
Transportation.....do.....	9.0	-----	-----	-----	9.2	-----	-----	9.0	-----	-----	9.1	-----	-----	-----
RETAIL TRADE														
All retail stores:														
Estimated sales (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol.....	17,205	17,114	16,864	17,490	16,373	16,949	17,133	19,853	15,286	13,783	15,557	16,281	17,372	16,517
Durable-goods stores?.....do.....	6,190	6,288	6,058	5,995	5,615	5,605	5,514	5,999	4,810	4,290	4,860	5,261	5,625	-----
Automotive group.....do.....	3,550	3,609	3,418	3,352	3,078	2,945	2,977	3,069	2,810	2,471	2,789	2,934	3,082	2,990
Motor-vehicle, other automotive dealers.....do.....	3,353	3,399	3,175	3,126	2,894	2,753	2,790	2,780	2,665	2,338	2,633	2,751	2,879	-----
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....do.....	197	210	242	226	184	192	188	229	145	132	156	183	203	-----
Furniture and appliance group.....do.....	873	916	863	912	853	919	962	1,144	777	719	772	761	840	865
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do.....	550	550	523	577	533	576	614	696	496	461	500	498	557	-----
Household-appliance, radio stores.....do.....	323	366	340	334	319	342	348	447	282	259	277	263	284	-----
Lumber, building, hardware group.....do.....	993	979	1,008	1,032	977	1,035	903	858	683	591	700	876	991	-----
Lumber, building materials dealers.....do.....	740	731	770	798	752	795	674	575	511	437	521	652	734	-----
Hardware stores.....do.....	253	248	238	234	225	240	229	283	172	154	178	224	257	-----
Nondurable-goods stores?.....do.....	11,015	10,826	10,806	11,495	10,757	11,345	11,619	13,854	10,476	9,493	10,696	11,020	11,747	-----
Apparel group.....do.....	998	994	855	967	1,010	1,083	1,140	1,790	854	698	958	1,056	1,058	962
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do.....	192	218	175	177	183	216	235	409	183	144	159	183	191	-----
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do.....	422	381	338	390	398	434	448	701	341	278	394	420	425	-----
Family and other apparel stores.....do.....	207	210	187	222	239	258	281	445	186	158	227	243	238	-----
Shoe stores.....do.....	177	185	156	178	189	175	175	234	144	118	178	210	202	-----
Drug and proprietary stores.....do.....	520	511	513	528	515	559	532	690	538	507	534	521	544	523
Eating and drinking places.....do.....	1,253	1,289	1,384	1,420	1,291	1,263	1,205	1,247	1,133	1,027	1,124	1,171	1,272	1,238
Food group.....do.....	4,043	3,977	4,029	4,353	3,937	4,102	4,233	4,258	4,126	3,778	4,103	4,048	4,418	4,022
Grocery stores.....do.....	3,613	3,531	3,573	3,876	3,482	3,647	3,769	3,742	3,662	3,342	3,636	3,575	3,930	3,565
Gasoline service stations.....do.....	1,293	1,321	1,383	1,374	1,262	1,287	1,262	1,286	1,209	1,122	1,214	1,252	1,335	1,334
General-merchandise group?.....do.....	1,723	1,680	1,540	1,774	1,696	1,838	2,008	3,095	1,376	1,201	1,553	1,667	1,784	1,673
Department stores, excl. mail-order?.....do.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	780	664	904	963	1,035	970
Mail-order (catalog sales).....do.....	121	105	104	125	117	138	159	209	105	97	111	112	120	-----
Variety stores.....do.....	273	276	264	294	272	288	310	606	221	203	244	275	283	-----
Liquor stores.....do.....	335	330	346	370	335	350	379	545	316	296	336	331	372	-----
Estimated sales (seasonally adjusted), total.....do.....	16,644	16,783	17,034	17,030	16,919	16,714	16,562	16,855	16,718	16,089	16,074	16,512	16,572	16,485
Durable-goods stores?.....do.....	5,776	5,806	5,839	5,740	5,722	5,612	5,606	5,588	5,538	5,055	5,020	5,163	5,235	5,186
Automotive group.....do.....	3,265	3,246	3,304	3,245	3,190	3,180	3,159	3,087	3,094	2,741	2,665	2,769	2,812	-----
Motor-vehicle, other automotive dealers.....do.....	3,075	3,051	3,085	3,037	2,995	3,002	2,975	2,899	2,906	2,565	2,485	2,584	2,616	-----
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....do.....	190	196	218	208	194	178	184	188	188	176	180	185	196	-----
Furniture and appliance group.....do.....	862	919	877	897	902	838	870	895	869	852	868	827	840	-----
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do.....	520	551	536	564	574	520	546	561	561	546	553	532	543	-----
Household-appliance, radio stores.....do.....	342	367	341	334	327	318	324	334	308	306	315	294	297	-----
Lumber, building, hardware group.....do.....	905	901	914	915	918	905	874	877	887	830	822	875	903	-----
Lumber, building materials dealers.....do.....	674	656	689	687	691	691	664	661	662	613	611	648	668	-----
Hardware stores.....do.....	231	244	225	229	227	215	211	216	226	217	212	227	234	-----
Nondurable-goods stores?.....do.....	10,867	10,977	11,195	11,290	11,197	11,102	10,956	11,266	11,180	11,033	11,055	11,348	11,337	11,299
Apparel group.....do.....	990	995	1,038	1,092	1,050	1,029	1,007	1,087	1,059	1,004	988	1,045	1,013	-----
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do.....	198	204	218	220	215	216	192	214	214	208	181	201	189	-----
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do.....	403	398	412	443	430	415	407	432	412	380	392	404	395	-----
Family and other apparel stores.....do.....	224	225	231	241	232	228	237	260	248	237	234	253	247	-----
Shoe stores.....do.....	165	168	176	188	173	170	170	180	186	178	181	188	182	-----
Drug and proprietary stores.....do.....	526	518	524	534	543	571	551	546	539	540	540	539	539	-----
Eating and drinking places.....do.....	1,242	1,245	1,257	1,278	1,235	1,215	1,233	1,235	1,236	1,186	1,199	1,237	1,248	-----
Food group.....do.....	3,931	3,986	4,027	4,057	4,112	4,109	4,028	4,135	4,116	4,167	4,162	4,217	4,159	-----
Grocery stores.....do.....	3,512	3,542	3,566	3,598	3,643	3,651	3,586	3,671	3,635	3,684	3,678	3,731	3,686	-----
Gasoline service stations.....do.....	1,269	1,264	1,281	1,272	1,255	1,250	1,254	1,260	1,290	1,282	1,267	1,283	1,297	-----
General-merchandise group?.....do.....	1,759	1,771	1,861	1,861	1,803	1,706	1,704	1,801	1,772	1,640	1,729	1,766	1,800	-----
Department stores, excl. mail-order?.....do.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	998	931	1,012	1,008	1,043	-----
Mail-order (catalog sales).....do.....	130	121	132	130	121	124	119	130	129	121	125	126	129	-----
Variety stores.....do.....	295	292	305	302	302	293	285	300	316	278	276	289	290	-----
Liquor stores.....do.....	353	356	362	354	364	352	342	361	350	354	356	374	366	-----

[†] Revised. [‡] Advance estimate. [§] Revised series. Estimates of personal consumption expenditures have been revised back to 1946; revisions beginning 1946 appear on pp. 12 ff. of this issue of the SURVEY. [¶] Includes data not shown separately. [⌘] Data beginning January 1958 are on a revised basis, reflecting reclassification of certain stores to department stores; comparable data prior to 1958 are not available.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued														
RETAIL TRADE—Continued														
All retail stores—Continued														
Estimated inventories:														
Unadjusted, total.....mil. of dol.	24,440	23,840	23,660	24,040	24,270	24,500	25,280	23,430	23,360	23,980	24,690	* 24,640	24,430	
Durable-goods stores.....do.	11,170	10,970	10,880	10,970	10,690	10,380	11,060	10,880	11,010	11,220	11,480	* 11,370	11,310	
Nondurable-goods stores.....do.	13,270	12,870	12,780	13,070	13,580	14,120	14,220	12,550	12,350	12,760	13,210	* 13,270	13,120	
Seasonally adjusted, total.....do.	23,950	24,090	24,140	24,250	24,360	24,220	24,330	24,470	24,460	24,290	24,100	* 23,930	23,900	
Durable-goods stores.....do.	10,740	10,800	10,850	11,040	11,120	10,950	11,220	11,420	11,340	11,220	11,030	* 10,770	10,830	
Automotive group.....do.	4,420	4,460	4,440	4,620	4,690	4,460	4,590	4,790	4,820	4,790	4,670	* 4,480	4,430	
Furniture and appliance group.....do.	1,950	1,970	1,960	1,990	1,950	1,950	1,990	1,990	1,950	1,930	1,900	* 1,870	1,930	
Lumber, building, hardware group.....do.	2,100	2,100	2,130	2,090	2,100	2,100	2,170	2,210	2,210	2,160	2,150	* 2,130	2,160	
Nondurable-goods stores.....do.	13,210	13,290	13,290	13,210	13,240	13,270	13,110	13,050	13,120	13,070	13,070	* 13,160	13,070	
Apparel group.....do.	2,730	2,710	2,730	2,650	2,690	2,700	2,640	2,730	2,820	2,780	2,720	* 2,720	2,700	
Food group.....do.	2,790	2,810	2,830	2,880	2,860	2,840	2,830	2,780	2,840	2,850	2,910	* 2,900	2,900	
General-merchandise group.....do.	4,060	4,140	4,140	4,100	4,090	4,180	4,150	4,160	4,090	4,060	3,990	* 3,950	3,950	
Firms with 4 or more stores:														
Estimated sales (unadjusted), total.....do.	14,202	4,125	3,894	4,284	3,942	4,236	4,432	5,508	3,763	3,353	3,928	4,059	4,425	
Firms with 11 or more stores:														
Estimated sales (unadjusted), total.....do.	3,562	3,465	3,276	3,670	3,345	3,604	3,806	4,722	3,210	2,864	3,364	3,484	3,803	
Apparel group.....do.	222	227	182	207	222	232	244	386	165	136	220	243	237	
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do.	19	20	16	15	16	21	24	40	16	11	17	18	19	
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do.	97	92	80	94	90	96	103	167	66	57	95	100	102	
Shoe stores.....do.	67	74	57	63	71	64	66	101	52	43	65	82	75	
Drug and proprietary stores.....do.	83	84	83	85	82	87	87	133	83	78	86	86	93	
Eating and drinking places.....do.	73	76	78	80	75	74	71	74	67	62	69	69	74	
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do.	38	35	32	37	36	41	42	44	34	34	38	38	42	
General-merchandise group.....do.	1,081	1,060	953	1,109	1,054	1,136	1,239	1,903	830	716	942	1,033	1,096	
Department stores, excl. mail-order.....do.	668	654	568	654	640	679	729	1,054	488	412	568	620	666	
Variety stores.....do.	204	206	196	220	202	215	238	467	167	151	188	214	218	
Grocery stores.....do.	1,512	1,427	1,398	1,590	1,356	1,478	1,579	1,518	1,568	1,401	1,516	1,484	1,684	
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....do.	68	67	69	73	69	70	58	50	47	42	48	60	71	
Tire, battery, accessory stores.....do.	74	78	80	73	62	68	67	93	54	50	56	68	81	
Estimated sales (seas. adj.), total.....do.	3,503	3,517	3,591	3,641	3,567	3,466	3,463	3,619	3,557	3,436	3,501	3,593	3,640	
Apparel group.....do.	218	222	229	244	229	219	220	239	228	211	214	224	226	
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do.	19	19	23	23	21	20	19	21	20	17	17	17	18	
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do.	92	93	95	103	97	92	93	101	95	88	94	96	98	
Shoe stores.....do.	64	65	64	68	66	64	67	71	74	68	65	70	68	
Drug and proprietary stores.....do.	84	86	84	87	87	87	90	91	88	88	89	90	94	
Eating and drinking places.....do.	72	74	74	76	72	71	73	72	72	72	71	71	73	
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....do.	34	37	35	36	38	37	35	37	39	39	37	41	38	
General-merchandise group.....do.	1,116	1,125	1,172	1,168	1,132	1,051	1,043	1,099	1,077	992	1,061	1,094	1,123	
Department stores, excl. mail-order.....do.	666	692	710	699	685	616	612	645	622	577	635	650	671	
Variety stores.....do.	224	218	230	230	225	218	216	228	229	207	216	225	228	
Grocery stores.....do.	1,440	1,432	1,453	1,492	1,472	1,472	1,471	1,500	1,522	1,521	1,504	1,540	1,537	
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....do.	63	62	62	61	62	59	58	61	60	57	57	60	64	
Tire, battery, accessory stores.....do.	69	70	72	68	68	67	68	69	67	67	66	68	72	
Department stores:														
Accounts receivable, end of month:.....do.														
Charge accounts.....1947-49=100.....do.	154	150	138	139	152	159	171	227	188	156	149	150	151	
Installment accounts.....do.	341	337	328	330	331	336	346	385	381	367	362	346	342	
Ratio of collections to accounts receivable:														
Charge accounts.....percent.....do.	46	46	45	47	46	48	48	47	46	44	49	46	48	
Installment accounts.....do.	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	15	14	15	
Sales by type of payment:														
Cash sales.....percent of total sales.....do.	44	45	44	45	43	43	44	45	44	44	43	43	44	
Charge account sales.....do.	43	42	42	42	44	44	43	43	42	42	43	44	43	
Installment sales.....do.	13	13	14	13	13	13	13	12	14	14	14	13	13	
Sales, unadjusted, total U. S. \$.....1947-49=100.....do.	132	131	111	127	139	134	162	241	100	95	116	123	130	127
Atlanta.....do.	* 161	153	145	161	165	167	193	301	122	121	150	153	* 158	
Boston.....do.	123	122	90	102	122	117	144	232	91	84	100	109	* 117	
Chicago.....do.	126	126	104	124	136	127	153	221	92	86	107	112	* 122	
Cleveland.....do.	122	120	107	123	134	125	159	233	97	90	108	113	* 120	
Dallas.....do.	* 155	153	151	158	157	158	183	270	123	112	137	143	* 159	
Kansas City.....do.	139	137	128	141	149	142	161	246	103	99	121	131	* 145	
Minneapolis.....do.	* 128	116	104	130	136	138	145	220	92	90	109	117	* 121	
New York.....do.	120	121	92	104	126	126	158	226	100	91	113	114	* 120	
Philadelphia.....do.	131	130	96	110	134	132	171	256	95	86	118	125	* 128	
Richmond.....do.	146	140	118	135	150	148	178	272	103	96	126	136	* 144	
St. Louis.....do.	138	129	114	132	143	138	163	238	100	96	117	* 123	* 137	
San Francisco.....do.	134	139	125	139	141	135	162	247	105	104	115	130	* 135	
Sales, seasonally adjusted, total U. S. \$.....do.	135	138	138	144	136	129	133	138	130	124	131	* 130	* 133	134
Atlanta.....do.	* 168	175	175	179	172	159	166	174	157	147	158	155	* 164	
Boston.....do.	123	122	125	130	114	116	118	128	116	111	114	114	* 117	
Chicago.....do.	128	129	131	139	130	121	125	130	121	115	124	118	* 123	
Cleveland.....do.	126	128	132	139	134	121	129	133	125	117	119	121	* 124	
Dallas.....do.	* 156	168	170	170	163	152	161	156	156	143	153	151	* 161	
Kansas City.....do.	* 142	142	145	147	147	136	139	142	138	135	144	136	* 148	
Minneapolis.....do.	126	126	130	138	130	119	125	132	126	121	132	120	* 125	
New York.....do.	124	125	126	135	122	119	124	128	125	115	127	121	* 124	
Philadelphia.....do.	133	139	131	138	128	129	133	126	114	126	135	129	* 129	
Richmond.....do.	148	152	147	158	144	141	142	148	146	134	138	147	* 146	
St. Louis.....do.	137	139	139	147	145	126	135	141	132	125	134	130	* 136	
San Francisco.....do.	141	148	141	144	141	134	139	132	132	135	137	142	* 142	

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Comparable data for the period prior to April 1957 are not available. § Includes data not shown separately.

§ Revised beginning January 1959 to include minor data not covered in earlier figures. Revisions for January-December 1956 and January 1957, respectively (mil. dol.): Unadjusted—2,656; 2,680; 3,349; 2,974; 3,288; 3,445; 3,005; 3,321; 3,293; 3,412; 3,679; 4,652; 2,928; seasonally adjusted—3,172; 3,148; 3,221; 3,229; 3,305; 3,342; 3,383; 3,401; 3,395; 3,306; 3,415; 3,436; 3,383.

¶ Revised beginning January 1956 to reflect change in previous classification of certain stores to department stores in accordance with 1954 Census of Business; unpublished revisions (January-May 1956) are available upon request.

§ Revisions for 1956 appear in corresponding note in the March 1958 SURVEY. † Revised series. See corresponding note on p. S-11.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued														
RETAIL TRADE—Continued														
Department stores—Continued														
Stocks, total U. S., end of month:†														
Unadjusted.....1947-49=100..	155	146	144	150	160	172	174	135	132	139	147	149	p 146	
Seasonally adjusted.....do.....	152	153	154	153	154	155	154	150	147	146	142	143	p 144	
Mail-order and store sales:														
Montgomery Ward & Co.....thous. of dol..	190,275	82,728	80,002	190,498	88,603	107,707	109,470	149,473	60,329	55,098	71,468	92,615	89,194	83,190
Sears, Roebuck & Co.....do.....	338,262	335,812	308,538	344,491	314,876	329,811	344,687	441,531	236,560	208,771	264,740	303,708	339,121	322,188
WHOLESALE TRADE ‡														
Sales, estimated (unadj.), total.....bil. of dol..	11.6	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.2	12.3	11.1	10.7	10.4	9.5	10.2	10.7	10.9	
Durable-goods establishments.....do.....	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	
Nondurable-goods establishments.....do.....	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.0	7.8	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.0	
Inventories, estimated (unadj.), total.....do.....	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.0	11.8	
Durable-goods establishments.....do.....	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	
Nondurable-goods establishments.....do.....	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION

POPULATION														
Population, United States:														
Total, incl. Armed Forces overseas.....thousands..	170,737	170,981	171,229	171,510	171,790	172,069	172,327	172,554	172,790	173,011	173,210	173,435	173,652	173,888
EMPLOYMENT														
Noninstitutional population, estimated number 14 years of age and over, total.....thousands..	120,199	120,383	120,579	120,713	120,842	120,983	121,109	121,221	121,325	121,432	121,555	121,656	121,776	121,900
Total labor force, including Armed Forces⊕.....do.....	70,714	72,661	73,051	71,833	71,044	71,299	70,790	70,458	69,379	69,804	70,158	70,681	71,603	73,049
Civilian labor force, total.....do.....	67,893	69,842	70,228	68,904	68,225	68,513	68,061	67,770	66,732	67,160	67,510	68,027	68,965	70,418
Employed⊕.....do.....	65,178	66,504	67,221	66,385	65,674	66,005	64,873	64,396	62,238	61,988	62,311	62,907	64,061	64,981
Agricultural employment.....do.....	6,659	7,534	7,772	6,823	6,518	6,837	5,817	5,385	4,998	4,830	5,072	5,558	6,272	6,900
Nonagricultural employment.....do.....	58,519	58,970	59,449	59,562	59,156	59,168	59,057	59,012	57,240	57,158	57,239	57,349	57,789	58,081
Unemployed⊕.....do.....	2,715	3,337	3,007	2,609	2,552	2,508	3,188	3,374	4,494	5,173	5,198	5,120	4,904	5,437
Percent of civilian labor force:														
Unadjusted*	4.0	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.0	6.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.7
Seasonally adjusted*	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.8
Not in labor force⊕.....thousands..	49,485	47,722	47,528	48,880	49,797	49,684	50,318	50,763	51,947	51,627	51,397	50,975	50,173	48,851
Employees in nonagricultural establishments:♂														
Total, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor).....do.....	52,482	52,881	52,605	52,891	53,152	53,043	52,789	53,084	2 50,477	2 49,777	2 49,690	2 49,726	2 49,947	2 50,389
Manufacturing.....do.....	16,762	16,852	16,710	16,955	16,905	16,783	16,573	16,316	2 15,865	2 15,593	2 15,355	2 15,104	2 15,025	2 15,181
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	9,895	9,913	9,756	9,802	9,710	9,687	9,584	9,405	2 9,138	2 8,906	2 8,742	2 8,564	2 8,485	2 8,535
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	6,867	6,939	6,954	7,153	7,195	7,096	6,989	6,911	2 6,727	2 6,687	2 6,613	2 6,540	2 6,540	2 6,646
Mining, total.....do.....	835	858	857	862	853	837	829	825	2 766	2 747	2 733	2 716	2 711	2 719
Metal.....do.....	112	112	113	112	110	106	105	103	2 101	2 98	2 96	2 91	2 91	2 93
Anthracite.....do.....	27	31	31	27	28	27	24	26						
Bituminous coal.....do.....	239	242	231	238	237	237	236	234	2 220	2 212	2 206	2 199	2 193	2 190
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production.....thousands..	340	355	362	363	356	347	346	345						
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	118	119	119	121	121	120	119	116	2 106	2 103	2 105	2 108	2 110	2 113
Contract construction.....do.....	3,082	3,232	3,275	3,305	3,285	3,224	3,059	2,850	2 2,387	2 2,173	2 2,316	2 2,493	2 2,680	2 2,835
Transportation and public utilities ♀														
Interstate railroads.....do.....	1,137	1,145	1,140	1,149	1,137	1,115	1,082	1,064	2 3,985	2 3,944	2 3,910	2 3,883	2 3,872	2 3,880
Local railways and bus lines.....do.....	108	108	108	108	107	105	105	106						
Trucking and warehousing.....do.....	821	829	833	838	854	855	855	847						
Telephone.....do.....	767	770	782	782	772	767	767	765						
Telegraph.....do.....	42	42	42	42	41	41	40	40						
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	573	582	590	590	584	578	578	578						
Wholesale and retail trade.....do.....	11,411	11,505	11,493	11,499	11,620	11,664	11,840	12,365	2 11,140	2 10,948	2 10,939	2 10,940	2 10,954	2 11,042
Wholesale trade.....do.....	3,113	3,140	3,166	3,179	3,180	3,200	3,210	3,214	2 3,051	2 3,023	2 3,010	2 2,982	2 2,990	2 2,969
Retail trade ♀.....do.....	8,298	8,365	8,327	8,320	8,440	8,464	8,630	9,151	2 8,089	2 7,925	2 7,929	2 7,958	2 7,994	2 8,073
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	1,382	1,380	1,347	1,352	1,419	1,447	1,556	1,905	2 1,386	2 1,316	2 1,332	2 1,352	2 1,359	2 1,396
Food and liquor stores.....do.....	1,601	1,607	1,606	1,600	1,614	1,622	1,650	1,664	2 1,599	2 1,602	2 1,598	2 1,592	2 1,589	2 1,601
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	798	804	807	805	801	802	810	822	2 793	2 778	2 768	2 757	2 757	2 757
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....do.....	2,329	2,359	2,390	2,389	2,361	2,356	2,355	2,349	2 2,344	2 2,343	2 2,348	2 2,356	2 2,369	2 2,390
Service and miscellaneous ♀.....do.....	6,520	6,551	6,524	6,500	6,541	6,547	6,512	6,473	2 6,241	2 6,240	2 6,267	2 6,384	2 6,461	2 6,490
Hotels and lodging places.....do.....	513	540	598	598	527	488	480	471						
Laundries.....do.....	334	337	338	333	330	328	325	323						
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....	168	168	163	156	161	164	162	159						
Government.....do.....	7,387	7,343	7,157	7,157	7,381	7,473	7,498	7,806	2 7,749	2 7,789	2 7,822	2 7,850	2 7,875	2 7,843
Total, seasonally adjusted.....do.....	52,698	52,773	52,815	52,844	52,662	52,460	52,218	51,980	2 51,223	2 50,575	2 50,219	2 50,054	2 50,144	2 50,289
Manufacturing.....do.....	16,946	16,924	16,880	16,836	16,681	16,604	16,464	16,265	2 15,965	2 15,648	2 15,389	2 15,243	2 15,203	2 15,247
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	9,915	9,907	9,869	9,844	9,700	9,649	9,536	9,370	2 9,155	2 8,895	2 8,717	2 8,566	2 8,504	2 8,527
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	7,031	7,017	7,011	6,992	6,981	6,955	6,927	6,895	2 6,810	2 6,753	2 6,672	2 6,677	2 6,699	2 6,720
Mining.....do.....	843	854	861	853	849	837	825	821	2 766	2 747	2 733	2 723	2 718	2 715
Contract construction.....do.....	3,097	3,108	3,061	3,032	3,028	3,013	2,956	2,923	2 2,652	2 2,455	2 2,573	2 2,624	2 2,693	2 2,726
Transportation and public utilities.....do.....	4,159	4,164	4,168	4,184	4,175	4,148	4,113	4,076	2 4,045	2 3,990	2 3,930	2 3,890	2 3,875	2 3,874
Wholesale and retail trade.....do.....	11,542	11,579	11,636	11,669	11,620	11,567	11,508	11,305	2 11,305	2 11,235	2 11,116	2 11,050	2 11,080	2 11,113
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....do.....	2,329	2,336	2,343	2,354	2,361	2,368	2,367	2,361	2 2,368	2 2,367	2 2,360	2 2,356	2 2,369	2 2,396
Service and miscellaneous.....do.....	6,424	6,454	6,492	6,477	6,508	6,482	6,512	6,538	2 6,368	2 6,367	2 6,330	2 6,352	2 6,366	2 6,394
Government.....do.....	7,358	7,354	7,374	7,439	7,440	7,427	7,415	7,488	2 7,754	2 7,766	2 7,788	2 7,816	2 7,840	2 7,854

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Net sales. § See note marked "♂" for this page.

† Revised series. Indexes have been revised beginning January 1949 to reflect adjustment to Census of Business benchmarks for 1954 and the up-dating of the seasonal and Easter corrections. Revisions for both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted sales indexes for January 1949-December 1956 (and scattered revisions beginning 1919) appear on pp. 19 and 20 of this issue of the SURVEY.

‡ See corresponding note on p. S-3.

♂ Estimates beginning January 1957 reflect certain changes in definitions for employment and unemployment. For 1957 estimates based on the old definitions and comparable with figures prior to 1957, see note in the December 1957 SURVEY and earlier issues. * New series. Monthly rates, back to January 1947, are available upon request.

♀ Data beginning January 1958 for employment, hours, and earnings have been adjusted to the 1st quarter 1957 benchmark and are not directly comparable with previously published figures back to April 1956; revised data for earlier months and for separate industries will be published in the August 1958 SURVEY. The data have been adjusted beginning April 1956 for all series except total nonagricultural, service and miscellaneous, and government employment (beginning January 1956) and anthracite mining hours and earnings (beginning January 1953).

♀ Includes data for industries not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1957									1958					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December		January	February	March	April	May	June

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued

EMPLOYMENT—Continued														
Production workers in manufacturing industries: †														
Total (U. S. Dept. of Labor).....thousands..	12,894	12,955	12,788	13,024	12,992	12,893	12,703	12,458	12,024	11,767	11,542	11,310	11,256	11,406
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	7,600	7,603	7,432	7,476	7,397	7,389	7,305	7,136	6,869	6,653	6,502	6,337	6,279	6,336
Ordnance and accessories.....do.....	77	76	74	75	73	70	68	67	68	67	68	69	68	66
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....thousands..	638	659	645	645	631	623	602	581	526	517	515	520	546	579
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	338	346	343	346	339	331	323	313	299	295	290	283	284	286
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	308	311	309	317	319	317	312	307	299	295	290	283	284	286
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	456	459	443	459	461	456	448	435	419	408	403	402	405	417
Primary metal industries ‡.....do.....	1,093	1,093	1,075	1,077	1,061	1,049	1,029	1,004	958	913	885	849	844	824
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....thousands..	546	547	543	541	534	523	509	493						
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....thousands..	54	54	53	53	52	51	51	50						
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equip.).....thousands..	883	887	869	878	878	889	887	868	840	806	787	766	757	767
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	1,255	1,239	1,207	1,180	1,186	1,166	1,141	1,122	1,134	1,109	1,090	1,061	1,030	1,010
Electrical machinery.....do.....	847	855	848	861	879	869	852	824	793	767	749	729	717	726
Transportation equipment ‡.....do.....	1,435	1,415	1,373	1,363	1,278	1,321	1,350	1,342	1,267	1,207	1,153	1,103	1,077	1,071
Motor vehicles and equipment ‡.....do.....	652	632	603	610	531	590	650	661						
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	598	594	585	574	561	549	519	506						
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	126	128	126	125	125	124	125	124						
Railroad equipment.....do.....	51	53	52	46	52	50	47	45						
Instruments and related products.....do.....	226	224	221	225	225	223	222	219	215	211	208	204	201	201
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	383	386	369	395	407	405	394	368	351	355	354	351	349	354
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	5,294	5,352	5,356	5,548	5,595	5,504	5,398	5,322	5,155	5,114	5,040	4,973	4,977	5,070
Food and kindred products ‡.....do.....	1,004	1,056	1,120	1,194	1,218	1,143	1,073	1,032	969	951	942	949	973	1,030
Meat products.....do.....	253	258	261	259	263	264	266	260						
Dairy products.....do.....	72	76	77	75	70	67	65	64						
Canning and preserving.....do.....	136	164	221	292	313	229	162	144						
Bakery products.....do.....	169	172	173	173	172	172	171	169						
Beverages.....do.....	121	127	130	125	125	122	120	117						
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	73	73	71	90	98	94	86	87	84	79	74	70	69	68
Textile-mill products ‡.....do.....	911	913	895	911	912	906	893	884	861	855	844	837	832	841
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do.....	402	401	396	400	399	397	391	392						
Knitting mills.....do.....	193	197	191	197	197	195	192	184						
Apparel and other finished textile products.....thousands..	1,039	1,045	1,024	1,084	1,084	1,075	1,071	1,060	1,037	1,051	1,018	987	987	964
Paper and allied products.....do.....	465	469	459	465	469	470	469	466	445	438	436	434	432	437
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	230	233	227	229	229	229	229	229						
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....thousands..	555	556	552	553	563	567	566	564	549	546	547	545	541	545
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	544	535	529	530	533	532	528	523	525	519	519	519	512	504
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	207	206	203	201	200	197	197	195						
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	174	175	175	175	175	173	171	169	161	159	156	157	158	160
Petroleum refining.....do.....	133	133	133	133	133	131	131	130						
Rubber products.....do.....	204	197	200	204	206	210	209	207	201	191	184	176	173	177
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	85	78	84	84	84	84	84	84						
Leather and leather products.....do.....	325	333	332	341	336	334	333	332	323	326	320	300	300	313
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	214	219	219	222	218	215	215	218						
Production workers in manufacturing industries, seasonally adjusted: †														
Total.....thousands..	13,073	13,026	12,969	12,915	12,775	12,717	12,597	12,408	12,118	11,818	11,571	11,438	11,424	11,472
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	7,621	7,598	7,548	7,517	7,388	7,350	7,258	7,101	6,884	6,642	6,478	6,338	6,295	6,328
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	5,452	5,428	5,421	5,398	5,387	5,367	5,339	5,307	5,234	5,176	5,093	5,100	5,129	5,144
Production workers in manufacturing industries: Indexes of employment: †														
Unadjusted.....1947-49=100..	104.2	104.7	103.4	105.3	105.0	104.2	102.7	100.7	97.2	95.1	93.3	91.4	91.0	92.2
Seasonally adjusted.....do.....	105.7	105.3	104.9	104.4	103.3	102.8	101.8	100.3	98.0	95.5	93.5	92.5	92.4	92.7
Miscellaneous employment data:														
Federal civilian employees (executive branch):														
United States, continental.....thousands..	2,175.8	2,184.4	2,192.0	2,184.7	2,152.7	2,128.9	2,121.0	2,144.4	2,110.5	2,113.4	2,114.6	2,123.6	2,123.8	
Washington, D. C., metropolitan area.....do.....	211.4	215.2	216.0	214.3	210.6	210.2	209.4	211.7	203.9	203.6	204.5	204.7	204.8	
Railway employees (class I railways):														
Total.....thousands..	1,038	1,043	1,041	1,040	1,028	1,007	972	973	913	888	866	855	850	862
Indexes:														
Unadjusted.....1947-49=100..	77.8	78.3	78.1	78.0	77.1	75.5	72.8	71.2	68.5	66.7	65.1	64.2	63.9	64.8
Seasonally adjusted.....do.....	76.7	76.6	76.5	76.7	76.9	77.1	74.5	72.8	67.9	66.8	65.6	65.0	63.1	63.4
PAYROLLS														
Manufacturing production-worker payroll index, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor) †.....1947-49=100..	161.0	163.8	160.5	164.7	164.7	162.6	160.9	157.4	149.9	144.9	143.6	139.6	140.7	144.7
LABOR CONDITIONS														
Average weekly hours per worker (U. S. Dept. of Labor): †														
All manufacturing industries.....hours..	39.7	40.0	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.4	38.6	38.3	38.6	39.2
Average overtime.....do.....	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	40.3	40.5	40.0	40.3	40.2	39.8	39.7	39.7	38.9	38.6	39.0	38.8	39.1	39.6
Average overtime.....do.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9
Ordnance and accessories.....do.....	40.7	40.7	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.9
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....hours..	40.2	40.7	39.4	41.1	39.0	40.2	39.1	39.0	38.5	38.7	38.9	38.8	39.6	40.2
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	40.0	39.9	38.8	40.5	39.2	39.8	38.8	38.4						
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	39.2	39.7	39.3	40.7	40.9	40.7	39.7	39.9	38.5	38.4	38.6	38.0	37.8	38.6
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	40.8	40.9	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.6	40.1	39.8	39.2	38.6	39.1	39.0	39.7	40.2
Primary metal industries ‡.....do.....	39.6	40.2	39.7	39.3	39.4	38.5	38.2	38.1	37.2	36.8	37.1	36.9	37.4	38.4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....hours..	39.2	39.8	39.4	38.7	38.8	38.0	37.7	37.2						
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....hours..	40.9	41.0	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.1	40.0	40.3						

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § See note marked ♂ for p. S-11. ¶ Includes Post Office employees hired for Christmas season; there were about 327,300 such employees in continental U. S. in December 1957.
 † See note marked ♂ for p. S-11. ‡ Includes data for industries not shown. § Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	Septem-ber	October	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	Janu-ary	Febru-ary	March	April	May	June
EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued														
LABOR CONDITIONS—Continued														
Average weekly hours per worker, etc.†—Continued														
All manufacturing industries—Continued														
Durable-goods industries—Continued														
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, ma- chinery, transportation equipment).....hours.....	40.9	41.2	40.7	41.0	41.4	40.7	40.5	40.2	139.3	38.9	39.2	38.9	139.3	139.8
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	41.1	41.1	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.2	39.7	40.3	139.7	39.2	39.5	139.3	139.4	139.8
Electrical machinery.....do.....	40.1	40.3	39.7	40.2	40.2	39.4	39.5	39.5	139.1	39.0	39.1	139.0	39.1	139.6
Transportation equipment?.....do.....	39.9	40.1	39.5	40.2	39.7	39.5	40.7	40.2	138.8	138.6	39.4	139.3	139.7	139.8
Motor vehicles and equipment?.....do.....	39.1	39.6	38.5	39.0	39.3	39.1	42.1	40.2						
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.6						
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	39.4	39.9	37.1	39.0						
Railroad equipment.....do.....	39.9	39.8	40.0	39.6	40.1	38.7	39.6	39.8						
Instruments and related products.....do.....	40.2	40.5	40.1	40.0	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.8	139.6	39.3	39.4	39.5	139.2	139.5
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	39.8	39.9	39.5	40.0	40.3	40.0	39.7	39.7	139.2	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.1	139.5
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	38.9	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.0	38.8	39.0	138.3	38.1	38.1	37.7	138.1	138.7
Average overtime.....do.....	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	11.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Food and kindred products?.....do.....	40.4	40.9	41.5	40.9	41.2	40.2	40.4	40.7	140.1	39.7	139.6	139.7	140.2	140.7
Meat products.....do.....	40.7	41.1	40.8	40.2	41.1	40.7	41.1	40.6						
Dairy products.....do.....	42.6	43.1	43.7	42.3	42.2	41.6	41.4	42.0						
Canning and preserving.....do.....	37.8	38.0	41.4	40.7	41.0	38.2	37.2	38.0						
Bakery products.....do.....	40.4	40.9	41.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.1						
Beverages.....do.....	40.1	40.6	41.4	40.7	40.1	39.4	39.1	39.6						
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	39.1	38.6	39.6	38.4	39.8	38.3	37.5	39.1	139.0	137.9	37.1	38.0	138.3	138.7
Textile-mill products?.....do.....	38.4	38.9	38.6	39.1	39.1	39.1	38.6	38.9	137.6	37.8	37.6	36.6	37.3	138.2
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do.....	38.6	38.9	38.8	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.0	39.5						
Knitting mills.....do.....	36.8	37.3	37.2	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.3	37.1						
Apparel and other finished textile prod. ....do.....	35.8	35.8	36.1	36.8	36.7	35.9	35.4	35.2	135.1	35.1	34.7	134.5	134.8	135.2
Paper and allied products.....do.....	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.9	42.4	41.9	41.9	141.4	41.1	141.4	41.0	141.0	142.0
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	43.3	43.1	43.4	43.3	43.6	43.4	42.9	43.2						
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....hours.....	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.7	38.4	38.0	38.6	137.7	37.7	37.9	137.7	37.6	137.8
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.3	140.8	40.6	40.7	140.7	40.8	140.7
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.9						
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	40.9	40.9	41.5	40.6	41.5	40.6	40.7	40.8	140.4	39.9	140.1	140.5	140.4	140.1
Petroleum refining.....do.....	40.9	40.9	41.4	40.0	41.2	40.2	40.8	41.1						
Rubber products.....do.....	40.0	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.6	40.1	40.0	40.0	138.2	37.3	38.0	137.5	138.2	138.7
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	40.1	41.4	42.5	41.0	40.3	39.1	39.2	39.2						
Leather and leather products.....do.....	36.3	37.8	38.1	38.1	37.2	36.8	36.5	37.4	137.3	136.8	36.2	34.1	135.2	136.8
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	35.6	37.4	37.9	37.8	36.6	36.1	35.7	36.9						
Nonmanufacturing industries:														
Mining*.....do.....	40.2	41.2	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.3	39.0	39.7						
Metal.....do.....	41.0	41.0	40.6	41.2	41.3	39.8	39.4	39.8						
Anthracite.....do.....	30.8	34.3	33.1	31.3	35.3	31.5	28.9	26.5						
Bituminous coal.....do.....	35.8	37.6	36.3	36.5	36.9	36.4	33.5	35.5						
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production:														
Petroleum and natural-gas production.....hours.....	40.4	41.2	41.2	40.5	41.8	40.5	40.8	41.5						
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	44.3	45.0	44.9	45.6	45.0	44.7	42.6	42.1						
Contract construction.....do.....	37.2	37.8	37.9	38.3	37.7	37.5	34.9	35.5						
Nonbuilding construction.....do.....	39.8	40.7	41.8	42.1	40.8	40.6	36.6	37.9						
Building construction.....do.....	36.4	36.9	36.8	37.2	36.8	36.6	34.4	34.9						
Transportation and public utilities:														
Local railways and bus lines.....do.....	43.7	44.1	43.7	43.4	43.5	43.0	42.9	43.1						
Telephone.....do.....	39.0	39.2	39.5	38.9	38.8	39.2	40.0	38.6						
Telegraph.....do.....	42.5	42.2	42.2	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.0	40.9						
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.2						
Wholesale and retail trade:														
Wholesale trade.....do.....	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.0	40.4						
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places)?.....hours.....	38.0	38.2	38.6	38.7	38.1	37.6	37.5	38.3						
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	34.0	34.4	34.6	34.9	34.2	33.7	33.7	36.0						
Food and liquor stores.....do.....	36.7	37.1	37.9	37.7	36.7	36.1	36.0	36.1						
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	44.0	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.8	43.6	43.5	43.7						
Service and miscellaneous:														
Hotels, year-round.....do.....	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.9						
Laundries.....do.....	40.3	40.4	39.8	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.5						
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....	40.3	40.0	38.1	37.6	39.2	38.9	38.0	38.4						
Industrial disputes (strikes and lock-outs):														
Beginning in month:														
Work stoppages.....number.....	446	388	415	370	335	293	184	108	200	150	200	275	350	
Workers involved.....thousands.....	179	154	129	136	243	95	63	31	90	45	165	110	150	
In effect during month:														
Work stoppages.....number.....	634	577	603	601	518	471	340	220	300	275	300	375	475	
Workers involved.....thousands.....	243	238	228	226	279	159	109	54	110	70	200	160	200	
Man-days idle during month.....do.....	1,990	2,050	2,480	1,690	1,730	1,410	765	404	750	500	1,200	1,250	2,000	
U. S. Employment Service placement activities:														
Nonagricultural placements.....thousands.....	534	528	533	536	561	540	406	360	355	312	322	404	439	
Unemployment compensation, State and UCPE pro- grams (Bureau of Employment Security):														
Initial claims.....thousands.....	1,001	881	1,267	842	1,032	1,193	1,346	2,024	2,285	1,815	1,795	1,983	1,538	
Insured unemployment, weekly average.....do.....	1,350	1,251	1,285	1,151	1,107	1,237	1,513	2,112	2,877	3,163	3,276	3,302	2,984	
Percent of covered employment*.....do.....	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.6	5.1	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.1	
Benefit payments:														
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....thousands.....	1,199	1,172	1,061	1,022	975	1,020	1,146	1,639	2,344	2,698	2,966	2,967	2,732	
Amount of payments.....thous. of dol.....	145,657	123,540	130,130	121,353	113,325	131,832	136,627	207,110	313,012	320,181	370,248	403,845	363,550	
Veterans' unemployment allowances:														
Initial claims.....thousands.....	16	24	20	21	16	18	21	28	37	31	30	27	24	
Insured unemployment, weekly average.....do.....	34	33	34	35	29	24	30	41	58	72	81	80	74	
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....do.....	40	40	41	43	39	28	32	46	66	82	96	96	87	
Amount of payments.....thous. of dol.....	4,222	3,710	4,539	4,406	3,793	3,013	3,104	4,574	6,924	7,546	9,285	9,823	8,922	

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ See note marked "σ" for p. S-11. § See note marked "σ" for p. S-11. ¶ Includes data for industries not shown. ♂ Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected.

* New series. Monthly data for average weekly hours in the mining industry for January 1947-February 1957 are available upon request. Rate of covered employment expresses average insured unemployment in each month as a percentage of average covered employment for the most recent 12-month period for which data are available (the lag for covered employment data may range from 6 to 8 months); monthly data for January 1953-September 1956 are available upon request.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued														
LABOR CONDITIONS—Continued														
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments:														
Accession rate.....monthly rate per 100 employees..	3.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.9	
Separation rate, total.....do.....	3.4	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	5.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.5	
Discharge.....do.....	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	
Lay-off.....do.....	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.4	
Quit.....do.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.3	.9	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	
Military and miscellaneous.....do.....	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	
WAGES														
Average weekly gross earnings (U. S. Department of Labor):†														
All manufacturing industries.....dollars..	81.78	82.80	82.18	82.80	82.99	82.56	82.92	82.74	81.66	80.64	81.45	80.81	81.83	83.10
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	87.85	88.70	88.00	89.06	89.24	88.75	88.93	88.93	87.14	86.46	87.75	87.30	87.98	89.50
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	94.02	94.83	93.60	93.83	95.04	94.96	96.00	98.74	100.77	99.06	99.72	100.12	100.28	101.02
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....do.....	73.16	74.89	71.71	75.62	71.76	73.97	71.94	71.37	69.69	70.43	70.80	71.39	74.05	76.38
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	72.00	73.42	70.23	74.12	72.13	72.44	71.00	69.50	67.76	67.97	68.32	67.26	66.91	68.71
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	67.82	69.08	68.38	71.63	72.39	72.04	69.48	70.62	67.76	67.97	68.32	67.26	66.91	68.71
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	82.42	83.44	82.82	84.25	84.86	84.85	84.21	83.18	82.32	80.67	81.72	81.51	82.97	84.82
Primary metal industries?.....do.....	97.42	99.70	100.44	99.82	101.26	98.18	97.41	97.16	95.23	94.21	95.35	95.20	96.49	99.46
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....dollars..	102.31	104.67	107.17	105.65	107.09	103.74	102.54	101.18						
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....dollars..	94.89	95.53	95.18	96.96	97.53	97.04	96.00	97.12						
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equip.).....dollars..	88.34	89.40	89.13	90.20	91.91	90.35	90.32	89.24	87.25	86.36	87.42	87.14	88.43	89.95
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	93.71	94.53	93.61	93.15	94.42	93.67	92.90	94.30	92.90	92.12	93.22	92.75	93.38	94.33
Electrical machinery.....do.....	82.21	83.02	81.39	82.81	83.21	81.95	82.95	83.35	82.89	83.07	83.67	83.46	83.67	85.14
Transportation equipment?.....do.....	94.56	96.24	95.20	97.69	97.66	97.57	101.75	99.70	95.45	94.96	97.32	97.07	99.25	99.90
Motor vehicles and equipment?.....do.....	93.84	97.42	94.71	98.80	99.43	99.31	108.62	100.90						
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	94.60	95.00	94.94	96.15	95.68	95.84	96.40	99.06						
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	96.32	96.15	97.20	97.28	96.53	95.55	96.15	94.77						
Railroad equipment.....do.....	98.55	99.10	100.80	99.79	103.86	99.46	102.56	104.67						
Instruments and related products.....do.....	84.42	85.46	84.61	84.00	86.46	85.39	85.60	85.57	85.14	84.50	85.50	85.72	85.06	86.11
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	72.04	71.82	71.50	72.00	72.94	72.40	72.25	72.65	72.52	71.76	72.13	72.15	71.94	72.68
Non-durable goods industries.....do.....	73.13	74.09	74.47	74.26	75.24	74.10	74.50	74.88	73.54	73.15	73.53	73.14	73.91	75.08
Food and kindred products?.....do.....	78.38	78.94	79.27	77.71	79.10	77.99	79.18	80.18	80.60	79.80	79.60	79.80	81.20	82.21
Meat products.....do.....	86.28	87.13	87.31	85.22	89.60	89.13	90.83	89.32						
Dairy products.....do.....	77.53	78.87	80.85	77.83	78.91	77.38	77.00	78.96						
Canning and preserving.....do.....	62.75	61.18	64.17	65.93	66.01	62.65	60.26	63.84						
Bakery products.....do.....	75.55	76.89	77.49	76.33	76.57	76.40	77.60	77.39						
Beverages.....do.....	88.62	91.35	92.74	89.95	89.42	87.47	86.80	88.70						
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	61.78	60.99	63.76	57.22	58.11	56.30	58.13	60.61	60.84	59.12	58.99	62.70	63.20	63.47
Textile-mill products?.....do.....	57.60	58.35	57.90	58.65	59.04	59.04	58.29	58.35	56.40	56.70	56.40	54.90	55.95	57.39
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do.....	55.97	56.41	56.26	56.99	57.52	57.67	56.94	57.28						
Knitting mills.....do.....	53.73	54.46	53.94	55.33	55.71	55.19	54.46	54.17						
Apparel and other finished textile products.....dollars..	52.98	53.34	54.15	55.20	55.42	53.49	53.10	52.80	53.00	52.65	51.70	51.75	52.20	52.80
Paper and allied products.....do.....	84.42	85.67	87.14	87.55	89.23	88.19	87.15	87.15	86.11	85.49	86.11	85.69	86.10	89.04
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	92.23	93.53	95.48	95.26	96.79	96.35	95.24	95.90						
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....dollars..	96.38	96.38	96.13	96.64	97.91	97.15	96.14	98.43	95.76	96.14	97.02	96.14	96.63	97.15
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	90.64	91.88	92.25	92.25	92.70	91.84	92.66	93.24	92.62	92.57	92.39	92.39	93.43	94.02
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	96.35	97.82	98.16	98.40	98.81	98.33	98.74	99.39						
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	106.75	108.79	111.64	109.21	113.30	110.03	111.11	111.38	109.89	108.53	109.07	110.97	109.89	108.67
Petroleum refining.....do.....	110.84	113.70	115.92	111.60	117.01	113.36	115.87	116.31						
Rubber products.....do.....	88.80	91.21	94.16	92.84	92.97	93.03	93.20	92.40	87.48	85.04	87.02	85.88	87.86	89.78
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	103.46	107.23	112.20	107.83	107.20	105.18	106.62	105.84						
Leather and leather products.....do.....	55.90	58.21	58.29	58.67	57.66	57.04	57.31	57.97	58.19	57.41	56.83	53.54	55.26	57.78
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	53.04	55.73	56.09	56.32	54.90	54.15	53.91	53.35						
Nonmanufacturing industries:														
Mining.....do.....	100.90	105.47	104.86	104.19	106.86	103.57	100.23	102.03						
Metal.....do.....	97.58	98.81	100.28	101.35	102.84	98.31	96.53	97.51						
Anthracite.....do.....	88.70	100.50	95.33	91.08	105.19	93.87	84.68	77.91						
Bituminous coal.....do.....	107.76	114.68	112.17	110.96	112.91	110.66	102.18	107.92						
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production:														
Petroleum and natural-gas production.....dollars..	104.23	109.18	110.00	106.52	113.28	106.92	109.34	111.64						
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	87.71	90.45	90.70	92.57	92.25	91.19	86.90	86.31						
Contract construction.....do.....	106.39	108.11	109.15	111.07	110.84	110.25	103.30	105.44						
Nonbuilding construction.....do.....	103.88	106.63	110.77	112.41	110.16	109.21	98.82	102.32						
Building construction.....do.....	107.02	108.49	108.93	110.48	111.14	110.53	104.23	106.45						
Transportation and public utilities:														
Local railways and bus lines.....do.....	88.71	89.96	90.02	89.40	90.05	89.01	88.80	89.65						
Telephone.....do.....	75.66	76.44	76.63	75.47	75.66	77.22	79.20	77.59						
Telegraph.....do.....	89.25	88.62	88.62	87.99	87.99	87.15	85.69	85.89						
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	93.61	95.30	96.41	95.94	96.93	97.58	97.99	98.88						
Wholesale and retail trade:														
Wholesale trade.....do.....	83.81	84.82	85.65	85.24	86.05	85.63	85.60	86.46						
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places)?.....dollars..	62.32	63.41	64.46	64.63	64.01	62.79	62.25	62.43						
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	44.54	45.75	45.67	45.72	44.80	44.48	44.15	46.08						
Food and liquor stores.....do.....	64.59	65.67	67.46	67.11	66.06	65.34	65.52	65.34						
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	84.48	85.17	84.73	84.73	84.10	82.84	82.65	82.16						
Finance, insurance, and real estate:														
Banks and trust companies.....do.....	63.67	63.80	64.52	64.31	64.48	64.74	64.64	65.15						
Service and miscellaneous:														
Hotels, year-round.....do.....	43.23	43.42	43.93	44.25	44.11	44.00	44.40	44.69						
Laundries.....do.....	43.93	44.04	43.38	43.34	43.96	43.73	43.29	43.85						
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....	52.79	52.40	49.91	48.88	51.35	51.35	49.78	50.30						

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § See note marked "§" for p. S-11.

† See note marked "†" for p. S-11. ‡ Includes data for industries not shown. § Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected.

* New series. Monthly data for January 1947–February 1957 are available upon request.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1957								1958					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued

WAGES—Continued

Average hourly gross earnings (U. S. Department of Labor):

All manufacturing industries.....dollars	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.11	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.12	P 2.12
Excluding overtime.....do	2.00	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.05	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.25	P 2.26
Durable-goods industries.....do	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.25	P 2.26
Excluding overtime.....do	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.25	P 2.26
Ordinance and accessories.....do	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.37	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.47	P 2.47
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....dollars	1.82	1.84	1.82	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.87	P 1.90
Sawmills and planing mills.....do	1.80	1.84	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.82	1.83	1.81	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	P 1.78
Furniture and fixtures.....do	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.75	1.77	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	P 2.11
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do	2.02	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.58	P 2.59
Primary metal industries.....do	2.46	2.48	2.53	2.54	2.57	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.25	P 2.26
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....dollars	2.61	2.63	2.72	2.73	2.76	2.73	2.72	2.72	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.37	P 2.37
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....do	2.32	2.33	2.35	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.40	2.41	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.14	P 2.15
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....dollars	2.16	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.22	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.50	P 2.51
Machinery (except electrical).....do	2.28	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.15	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.17	P 2.18
Electrical machinery.....do	2.05	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.10	2.11	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.84	P 1.84
Transportation equipment.....do	2.37	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.46	2.47	2.50	2.48	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.94	P 1.94
Motor vehicles and equipment.....do	2.40	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.53	2.54	2.58	2.51	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.02	P 2.02
Aircraft and parts.....do	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.41	2.44	1.56	1.56	1.59	1.65	1.65	P 1.64
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do	2.39	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.45	2.45	2.43	2.43	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	P 1.50
Railroad equipment.....do	2.47	2.49	2.52	2.52	2.59	2.57	2.59	2.63	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.57	P 2.57
Instruments and related products.....do	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.27	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.29	P 2.31
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do	1.81	1.80	1.81	1.80	1.81	1.81	1.82	1.83	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	2.72	P 2.71
Nondurable-goods industries.....do	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.92	1.92	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	P 2.32
Excluding overtime.....do	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.83	1.84	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.57	P 1.57
Food and kindred products.....do	1.94	1.93	1.91	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.96	1.97	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Meat products.....do	2.12	2.12	2.14	2.12	2.18	2.19	2.21	2.20	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.57	P 2.57
Dairy products.....do	1.82	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.87	1.86	1.86	1.88	2.27	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.29	P 2.31
Canning and preserving.....do	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.62	1.61	1.64	1.62	1.68	2.72	2.70	2.72	2.72	2.74	P 2.71
Bakery products.....do	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.94	1.93	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	P 2.31
Beverages.....do	2.21	2.25	2.24	2.21	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.24	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Tobacco manufactures.....do	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.49	1.46	1.47	1.55	1.55	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	P 2.71
Textile-mill products.....do	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.50	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	P 2.32
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.57	P 1.57
Knitting mills.....do	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.46	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Apparel and other finished textile products.....dollars	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.49	1.50	1.50	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.57	P 2.57
Paper and allied products.....do	2.01	2.03	2.06	2.06	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.27	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.29	P 2.31
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do	2.13	2.17	2.20	2.20	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	P 2.71
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....do	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.53	2.53	2.53	2.55	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	P 2.32
Chemicals and allied products.....do	2.20	2.23	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Industrial organic chemicals.....do	2.35	2.38	2.40	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	P 2.71
Products of petroleum and coal.....do	2.61	2.66	2.69	2.69	2.73	2.71	2.73	2.73	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	P 2.32
Petroleum refining.....do	2.71	2.78	2.80	2.79	2.84	2.82	2.84	2.83	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.57	P 1.57
Rubber products.....do	2.22	2.23	2.28	2.27	2.29	2.32	2.33	2.31	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Tires and inner tubes.....do	2.58	2.59	2.64	2.63	2.66	2.69	2.72	2.70	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	P 2.71
Leather and leather products.....do	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.57	1.55	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	P 2.31
Footwear (except rubber).....do	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.50	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Nonmanufacturing industries:														
Mining.....do	2.51	2.56	2.57	2.56	2.60	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	P 2.71
Metal.....do	2.38	2.41	2.47	2.46	2.49	2.47	2.45	2.45	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	P 2.32
Anthracite.....do	2.88	2.93	2.88	2.91	2.98	2.98	2.93	2.94	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Bituminous coal.....do	3.01	3.05	3.09	3.04	3.06	3.04	3.05	3.04	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	P 2.71
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production:														
Petroleum and natural-gas prod.....dollars	2.58	2.65	2.67	2.63	2.71	2.64	2.68	2.69	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	P 2.32
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do	1.98	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Contract construction.....do	2.86	2.86	2.88	2.90	2.94	2.94	2.96	2.97	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	P 2.71
Nonbuilding construction.....do	2.61	2.62	2.65	2.67	2.70	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	P 2.32
Building construction.....do	2.94	2.94	2.96	2.97	3.02	3.02	3.03	3.05	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Transportation and public utilities:														
Local railways and bus lines.....do	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	P 2.71
Telephone.....do	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.97	1.98	2.01	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	P 2.32
Telegraph.....do	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Gas and electric utilities.....do	2.30	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Wholesale and retail trade:														
Wholesale trade.....do	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	P 2.71
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places).....dollars	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.67	1.66	1.63	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	P 2.32
General-merchandise stores.....do	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.31	1.28	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.57	P 1.57
Food and liquor stores.....do	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.81	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do	1.92	1.94	1.93	1.93	1.92	1.90	1.90	1.88	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	P 2.71
Service and miscellaneous:														
Hotels, year-round.....do	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.12	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	P 2.32
Laundries.....do	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	P 2.12
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.31	1.31	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	P 2.71
Miscellaneous wage data:														
Construction wage rates (ENR):\$														
Common labor.....dol. per hr.	2.256	2.286	2.299	2.333	2.334	2.334	2.336	2.344	2.373	2.379	2.382	2.389	2.411	2.440
Skilled labor.....do	3.486	3.510	3.543	3.581	3.585	3.604	3.606	3.629	3.626	3.624	3.628	3.636	3.643	3.682
Equipment operators*.....do	3.159	3.183	3.210	3.221	3.237	3.237	3.242	3.248	3.247	3.286	3.286	3.302	3.336	3.359
Farm wage rates, without board or room (quarterly).....dol. per hr.			.93		.84				.97			.94		a. 94
Railway wages (average, class I).....do	2.236	2.272	2.249	2.263	2.284	2.254	2.409	2.401	2.385	2.445	2.407			
Road-building wages, common labor (qtrly).....do			1.88			1.98			1.96			1.87		

* Revised. * Preliminary. * Rate as of July 1, 1958. * See note marked "S" for p. S-11. * See note marked "S" for p. S-11.

* Data through 1956 shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are based on adjustment factors; the 1956 figures therein have since been revised to reflect calculations from overtime hours now regularly collected. Revisions for 1956 appear in the August 1957 SURVEY; the published estimates through 1955 are essentially comparable.

* Includes data for industries not shown separately. * Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected.

* Rates as of July 1, 1958: Common labor, \$2.463; skilled labor, \$3.720; equipment operators, \$3.369. Scattered monthly revisions for 1952-55 for skilled labor rates are available upon request.

* New series. Average hourly earnings in the mining industry for January 1947-February 1957 are available upon request. Wage rates for equipment operators are arithmetic averages of wage rates in 20 cities. The three types of equipment covered are tractors (including bulldozers, on 70-100 h. p. machines), power cranes and shovels (34 cubic yard), and air compressors; for rates back to January 1956, see the December 1957 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FINANCE														
BANKING														
Acceptances and commercial paper outstanding:														
Bankers' acceptances.....mil. of dol.	984	979	1,000	1,227	1,197	1,225	1,224	1,307	1,422	1,523	1,529	1,479	1,441	-----
Commercial paper.....do.	483	454	459	501	501	516	560	551	654	776	862	919	946	-----
Agricultural loans and discounts outstanding of agencies supervised by the Farm Credit Admin.:														
Total.....mil. of dol.	3,234	3,287	3,327	3,345	3,354	3,354	3,329	3,339	3,363	3,404	3,464	3,527	3,595	-----
Farm mortgage loans: Federal land banks.....do.	1,855	1,870	1,877	1,887	1,896	1,904	1,908	1,919	1,925	1,934	1,947	1,958	1,972	-----
Loans to cooperatives.....do.	389	384	409	420	430	451	452	454	456	442	428	413	405	-----
Other loans and discounts.....do.	990	1,033	1,041	1,038	1,027	999	969	966	982	1,028	1,089	1,155	1,218	-----
Bank debits, total (344 centers).....do.	197,257	193,349	200,550	190,539	189,294	204,168	189,246	220,376	212,875	181,703	203,844	204,100	195,100	-----
New York City.....do.	71,780	74,512	74,509	68,409	70,953	77,431	71,667	88,584	84,355	72,803	84,409	85,510	77,315	-----
6 other centers ^o.....do.	42,128	39,942	41,711	40,194	39,095	41,761	39,012	43,692	41,992	36,188	40,363	39,354	38,645	-----
Federal Reserve banks, condition, end of month:														
Assets, total ^q.....do.	51,618	51,362	51,753	51,626	50,884	52,035	52,562	53,028	51,428	51,159	50,731	51,315	50,917	51,458
Reserve bank credit outstanding, total ^q.....do.	25,224	24,816	24,691	25,418	24,622	25,206	25,515	25,784	24,352	24,330	24,570	24,672	25,313	26,283
Discounts and advances.....do.	1,170	558	420	986	396	789	819	55	217	122	137	156	144	41
United States Government securities.....do.	23,108	23,035	23,355	23,539	23,312	23,338	23,733	24,388	23,331	23,240	23,628	23,681	24,162	25,438
Gold certificate reserves.....do.	21,932	21,945	21,946	21,939	21,943	22,005	22,083	22,285	22,104	22,099	21,804	21,409	21,005	20,767
Liabilities, total ^q.....do.	51,618	51,362	51,753	51,626	50,884	52,035	52,562	53,028	51,428	51,159	50,731	51,315	50,917	51,458
Deposits, total ^q.....do.	20,252	19,630	19,795	20,079	19,426	20,103	19,996	20,117	19,956	19,785	19,650	19,516	19,416	19,883
Member-bank reserve balances.....do.	19,049	18,376	18,630	18,975	18,399	18,917	19,274	19,034	18,958	18,667	18,532	18,254	18,176	18,784
Excess reserves (estimated).....do.	698	-167	110	670	-295	376	696	-57	415	481	675	568	633	651
Federal Reserve notes in circulation.....do.	26,476	26,682	26,671	26,861	26,829	26,834	27,260	27,535	26,711	26,559	26,537	26,375	26,570	26,705
Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and FR note liabilities combined.....percent.	46.9	47.4	47.2	46.7	47.4	46.9	46.7	46.3	47.4	47.7	47.2	46.7	45.7	44.6
Federal Reserve weekly reporting member banks, condition, Wednesday nearest end of month:														
Deposits:														
Demand, adjusted ^o.....mil. of dol.	55,149	54,307	55,550	54,973	54,015	55,805	55,464	56,887	56,134	54,943	54,119	55,699	55,434	53,495
Demand, except interbank:														
Individuals, partnerships, and corporations.....mil. of dol.	57,383	57,306	58,276	57,374	57,159	58,495	58,772	61,887	57,924	57,040	56,070	57,863	56,917	57,176
States and political subdivisions.....do.	4,439	4,238	4,169	3,878	3,872	3,857	4,005	4,331	4,176	4,141	4,286	4,937	4,739	4,426
United States Government.....do.	3,214	5,004	2,381	2,647	4,008	1,683	1,758	2,458	1,048	2,308	3,092	3,945	3,556	6,372
Time, except interbank, total ^q.....do.	22,372	22,484	22,529	22,612	22,821	22,925	22,716	23,293	23,415	23,967	24,693	25,212	25,627	26,295
Individuals, partnerships, and corporations.....mil. of dol.	21,082	21,171	21,219	21,292	21,494	21,635	21,487	21,951	22,062	22,390	23,003	23,367	23,701	24,168
States and political subdivisions.....do.	1,111	1,125	1,123	1,135	1,143	1,111	1,060	1,175	1,216	1,443	1,551	1,703	1,781	1,956
Interbank (demand and time).....do.	12,253	13,478	13,352	12,836	13,693	13,094	12,918	15,211	13,293	13,639	15,155	14,777	14,500	15,766
Investments, total.....do.	33,486	33,922	32,797	32,535	33,335	33,129	32,743	34,329	33,942	35,080	36,842	39,488	40,032	41,758
U. S. Government obligations, direct and guaranteed, total.....mil. of dol.	25,878	26,310	25,241	24,914	25,654	25,191	25,010	26,423	25,923	26,856	28,113	30,548	31,093	32,583
Bills.....do.	1,665	2,334	1,504	1,823	1,197	1,156	1,007	1,888	1,431	1,552	2,057	2,146	1,964	2,300
Certificates.....do.	1,581	1,475	1,342	1,562	1,600	1,713	1,752	1,799	1,119	1,140	1,169	1,298	1,650	1,650
Bonds and guaranteed obligations.....do.	18,394	18,272	18,188	18,107	18,166	18,004	17,898	18,007	18,028	19,338	19,965	20,159	20,564	21,765
Notes.....do.	4,238	4,229	4,207	3,622	4,431	4,302	4,392	4,776	4,665	4,847	4,951	7,074	7,267	6,868
Other securities.....do.	7,608	7,612	7,556	7,621	7,681	7,938	7,733	7,906	8,019	8,224	8,729	8,940	8,939	9,175
Loans (adjusted), total ^o.....do.	52,756	54,282	53,568	53,935	54,563	53,614	53,329	54,658	52,245	52,281	52,699	52,995	52,068	53,495
Commercial, industrial, and agricultural.....do.	31,077	32,310	31,738	32,012	32,331	31,756	31,527	32,327	30,638	30,448	30,842	30,185	29,795	30,351
To brokers and dealers in securities.....do.	1,765	1,892	1,660	1,810	2,021	1,642	1,610	2,190	1,645	1,882	1,983	2,749	2,204	2,810
Other loans for purchasing or carrying securities.....mil. of dol.	1,156	1,184	1,142	1,120	1,118	1,106	1,093	1,154	1,125	1,178	1,274	1,315	1,288	1,433
Real-estate loans.....do.	8,661	8,649	8,675	8,696	8,727	8,758	8,777	8,761	8,744	8,742	8,695	8,746	8,821	8,887
Other loans.....do.	11,144	11,303	11,412	11,355	11,427	11,411	11,385	11,448	11,226	11,170	11,056	11,157	11,118	11,181
Money and interest rates: [§]														
Bank rates on business loans:														
In 19 cities.....percent.	-----	4.40	-----	-----	4.83	-----	-----	4.85	-----	4.49	-----	-----	-----	-----
New York City.....do.	-----	4.23	-----	-----	4.69	-----	-----	4.71	-----	4.29	-----	-----	-----	-----
7 other northern and eastern cities.....do.	-----	4.39	-----	-----	4.85	-----	-----	4.86	-----	4.40	-----	-----	-----	-----
11 southern and western cities.....do.	-----	4.65	-----	-----	5.01	-----	-----	5.05	-----	4.77	-----	-----	-----	-----
Discount rate (N. Y. F. R. Bank).....do.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	2.75	2.75	2.25	1.75	1.75	-----
Federal intermediate credit bank loans.....do.	4.22	4.25	4.29	4.36	4.45	4.49	4.68	4.70	4.55	4.42	4.10	4.00	3.29	-----
Federal land bank loans.....do.	5.08	5.17	5.17	5.21	5.25	5.38	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.50	5.38	5.21	5.17	-----
Open market rates, New York City:														
Acceptances, prime, bankers' 90 days.....do.	3.25	3.36	3.38	3.78	3.83	3.75	3.50	3.35	3.06	2.30	1.80	1.52	1.30	1.30
Commercial paper, prime, 4-6 months.....do.	3.63	3.79	3.88	3.98	4.00	4.10	4.07	3.81	3.49	2.63	2.33	1.90	1.71	1.54
Yield on U. S. Govt. securities:														
3-month bills.....do.	3.042	3.316	3.165	3.404	3.578	3.591	3.337	3.102	2.598	1.562	1.354	1.126	1.046	.881
3-5 year taxable issues.....do.	3.60	3.77	3.89	3.91	3.93	3.99	3.63	3.04	2.77	2.67	2.50	2.33	2.25	2.25
Savings deposits, balance to credit of depositors:														
New York State savings banks.....mil. of dol.	17,895	18,058	18,023	18,064	18,205	18,207	18,323	18,588	18,701	18,780	19,009	19,024	19,128	-----
U. S. postal savings [†]do.	1,511	1,462	1,432	1,407	1,383	1,362	1,344	1,328	1,306	1,288	1,271	1,256	1,240	-----
CONSUMER CREDIT[†]														
(Short- and Intermediate-term)														
Total outstanding, end of month.....mil. of dol.	41,937	42,491	42,668	43,101	43,270	43,274	43,530	44,776	43,966	43,043	42,562	42,665	43,027	-----
Installment credit, total.....do.	32,158	32,608	32,068	33,303	33,415	33,504	33,596	34,105	33,737	33,302	32,983	32,932	32,957	-----
Automobile paper.....do.	14,883	15,127	15,329	15,490	15,556	15,579	15,542	15,496	15,326	15,122	14,889	14,788	14,713	-----
Other consumer-goods paper.....do.	8,081	8,165	8,189	8,229	8,236	8,236	8,300	8,687	8,499	8,277	8,192	8,134	8,176	-----
Repair and modernization loans.....do.	1,886	1,905	1,921	1,954	1,969	1,988	1,996	1,984	1,963	1,936	1,915	1,914	1,933	-----
Personal loans.....do.	7,308	7,411	7,529	7,630	7,662	7,701	7,758	7,938	7,949	7,967	7,987	8,096	8,135	-----

^o Revised. ^q Preliminary.

^o Includes Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco, and Los Angeles.

^q Includes data not shown separately.

^o For demand deposits, the term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of interbank and U. S. Government deposits and of cash items reported as in process of collection; for loans, exclusion of loans to banks and deduction of valuation reserves (individual loan items are gross, i. e., before deduction of valuation reserves).

[§] For bond yields, see p. 8-20.

[†] Data are as of end of consecutive 4-week periods ending in month indicated, except June figure which is as of June 28 (end of consecutive 8-week period).

[†] Revised back to January 1955 to incorporate more comprehensive information now available. For revisions prior to October 1956, see the December 1957 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FINANCE—Continued														
CONSUMER CREDIT—Continued (Short- and intermediate-term)														
Total outstanding, end of month—Continued														
Installment credit, total—Continued														
By type of holder:														
Financial institutions, total..... mil. of dol.	27,864	28,263	28,726	29,014	29,128	29,241	29,239	29,375	29,125	28,864	28,621	28,701	28,674	-----
Commercial banks..... do	12,143	12,323	12,508	12,607	12,656	12,749	12,717	12,714	12,611	12,415	12,310	12,421	12,442	-----
Sales-finance companies..... do	9,176	9,300	9,476	9,565	9,598	9,585	9,564	9,573	9,464	9,405	9,284	9,200	9,129	-----
Credit unions..... do	2,167	2,227	2,284	2,344	2,377	2,415	2,439	2,472	2,446	2,451	2,461	2,506	2,531	-----
Consumer finance companies..... do	3,123	3,155	3,209	3,234	3,231	3,229	3,248	3,332	3,320	3,306	3,286	3,290	3,273	-----
Other..... do	1,255	1,258	1,249	1,264	1,266	1,263	1,271	1,284	1,284	1,287	1,280	1,284	1,279	-----
Retail outlets, total..... do	4,294	4,345	4,242	4,289	4,287	4,263	4,357	4,730	4,612	4,438	4,362	4,231	4,283	-----
Department stores..... do	1,229	1,249	1,144	1,161	1,167	1,134	1,199	1,393	1,381	1,326	1,343	1,241	1,278	-----
Furniture stores..... do	1,077	1,077	1,072	1,083	1,077	1,080	1,092	1,146	1,108	1,079	1,045	1,033	1,034	-----
Automobile dealers..... do	510	518	525	530	533	533	531	529	522	514	504	498	494	-----
Other..... do	1,478	1,501	1,501	1,515	1,510	1,516	1,535	1,662	1,601	1,519	1,470	1,459	1,477	-----
Noninstallment credit, total..... do	9,779	9,883	9,700	9,798	9,855	9,770	9,934	10,671	10,229	9,741	9,579	9,733	10,070	-----
Single-payment loans..... do	3,582	3,530	3,406	3,458	3,493	3,405	3,458	3,502	3,514	3,542	3,542	3,501	3,616	-----
Charge accounts..... do	3,834	3,948	3,886	3,925	3,942	3,991	4,135	4,760	4,264	3,710	3,528	3,694	3,956	-----
Service credit..... do	2,363	2,405	2,408	2,415	2,420	2,374	2,341	2,409	2,451	2,489	2,509	2,538	2,498	-----
By type of holder:														
Financial institutions..... do	3,582	3,530	3,406	3,458	3,493	3,405	3,458	3,502	3,514	3,542	3,542	3,501	3,616	-----
Retail outlets..... do	3,834	3,948	3,886	3,925	3,942	3,991	4,135	4,760	4,264	3,710	3,528	3,694	3,956	-----
Service credit..... do	2,363	2,405	2,408	2,415	2,420	2,374	2,341	2,409	2,451	2,489	2,509	2,538	2,498	-----
Installment credit extended and repaid:														
Unadjusted:														
Extended, total..... do	3,748	3,674	3,837	3,704	3,388	3,545	3,439	4,069	3,108	2,754	3,164	3,345	3,386	-----
Automobile paper..... do	1,513	1,494	1,563	1,467	1,364	1,404	1,250	1,305	1,190	1,020	1,104	1,222	1,212	-----
Other consumer-goods paper..... do	1,016	998	999	1,022	927	976	1,020	1,333	799	717	902	874	1,008	-----
All other..... do	1,219	1,182	1,279	1,215	1,097	1,165	1,169	1,431	1,119	1,017	1,158	1,249	1,166	-----
Repaid, total..... do	3,376	3,224	3,477	3,369	3,276	3,456	3,347	3,560	3,476	3,189	3,483	3,396	3,361	-----
Automobile paper..... do	1,321	1,250	1,361	1,306	1,298	1,381	1,287	1,351	1,360	1,224	1,337	1,323	1,287	-----
Other consumer-goods paper..... do	952	914	971	982	928	968	956	946	987	939	987	932	966	-----
All other..... do	1,103	1,060	1,145	1,081	1,050	1,107	1,104	1,263	1,129	1,026	1,159	1,141	1,108	-----
Adjusted:														
Extended, total..... do	3,535	3,547	3,599	3,591	3,546	3,541	3,559	3,615	3,504	3,235	3,193	3,278	3,252	-----
Automobile paper..... do	1,363	1,356	1,381	1,355	1,392	1,435	1,404	1,423	1,346	1,179	1,077	1,161	1,113	-----
Other consumer-goods paper..... do	995	1,007	999	1,027	973	912	964	959	940	900	981	914	994	-----
All other..... do	1,177	1,184	1,219	1,209	1,181	1,194	1,191	1,233	1,218	1,156	1,135	1,203	1,145	-----
Repaid, total..... do	3,313	3,339	3,382	3,343	3,418	3,358	3,394	3,498	3,421	3,401	3,373	3,401	3,352	-----
Automobile paper..... do	1,305	1,289	1,317	1,276	1,318	1,317	1,292	1,368	1,368	1,317	1,300	1,338	1,296	-----
Other consumer-goods paper..... do	919	951	964	976	990	945	981	978	925	966	952	921	941	-----
All other..... do	1,089	1,099	1,101	1,091	1,110	1,096	1,121	1,152	1,128	1,118	1,121	1,142	1,115	-----
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE														
Budget receipts and expenditures:														
Receipts, total..... mil. of dol.	7,759	12,819	3,734	6,475	8,109	3,796	5,845	6,611	5,243	7,756	11,182	6,039	7,334	-----
Receipts, net..... do	5,282	11,688	3,057	5,128	7,225	3,131	4,827	5,956	4,786	6,299	9,501	3,496	4,925	-----
Customs..... do	64	58	70	65	65	76	67	63	69	58	69	68	63	-----
Individual income taxes..... do	4,587	4,071	1,316	3,806	3,986	1,537	3,512	2,477	3,034	4,741	2,658	3,584	4,253	-----
Corporation income and profits taxes..... do	502	6,722	541	355	2,364	429	367	2,277	486	406	6,538	476	449	-----
Employment taxes..... do	1,314	589	366	1,003	540	363	740	432	385	1,302	680	722	1,293	-----
Other internal revenue and receipts..... do	1,292	1,378	1,441	1,245	1,211	1,391	1,158	1,363	1,270	1,249	1,237	1,189	1,276	-----
Expenditures, total..... do	5,944	6,279	6,347	5,930	5,667	6,501	5,806	5,809	6,011	5,528	5,749	6,122	5,846	-----
Interest on public debt..... do	604	641	659	628	630	641	636	674	693	665	616	613	595	-----
Veterans' services and benefits..... do	444	409	377	382	362	421	432	426	433	429	432	465	-----	-----
Major national security..... do	3,569	4,114	3,628	3,959	3,589	3,700	3,500	3,752	3,765	3,590	3,672	3,730	-----	-----
All other expenditures..... do	1,027	1,115	1,683	931	1,086	1,739	1,231	958	1,120	903	1,029	1,313	-----	-----
Public debt and guaranteed obligations:														
Gross debt (direct), end of month, total..... do	275,234	270,527	272,469	273,845	274,412	274,067	274,747	274,898	274,555	274,679	272,624	275,057	275,653	276,343
Interest bearing, total..... do	273,074	268,486	270,595	272,018	272,688	272,406	273,132	272,874	272,777	272,959	270,948	273,447	274,030	274,698
Public issues..... do	226,937	221,658	224,272	225,398	226,467	226,338	227,146	227,075	227,307	227,000	225,137	228,004	227,915	228,452
Special issues..... do	46,137	46,827	46,323	46,799	46,221	46,068	45,986	45,799	45,470	45,959	45,810	45,443	46,115	46,246
Noninterest bearing..... do	2,160	2,042	1,874	1,828	1,724	1,661	1,615	2,024	1,777	1,720	1,676	1,610	1,622	1,646
Obligations guaranteed by U. S. Government, end of month..... mil. of dol.	103	107	107	109	115	103	104	104	101	103	104	94	97	101
U. S. Savings bonds:														
Amount outstanding, end of month..... do	55,586	54,996	54,631	54,364	54,105	53,799	53,533	53,209	52,846	52,754	52,663	52,550	52,462	52,349
Sales, series E through K..... do	394	362	400	392	362	337	334	368	510	407	418	398	368	376
Redemptions..... do	737	1,076	890	750	713	729	694	813	998	590	600	605	506	610
Federal business-type activities, end of quarter: ♂														
Assets, except interagency, total..... mil. of dol.	169,058	-----	-----	-----	70,175	-----	-----	71,139	-----	-----	72,242	-----	-----	-----
Loans receivable, total (less reserves)..... do	20,982	-----	-----	-----	21,323	-----	-----	22,395	-----	-----	23,147	-----	-----	-----
To aid agriculture..... do	6,830	-----	-----	-----	6,469	-----	-----	6,688	-----	-----	7,005	-----	-----	-----
To aid homeowners..... do	4,380	-----	-----	-----	4,080	-----	-----	4,769	-----	-----	4,917	-----	-----	-----
Foreign loans..... do	8,300	-----	-----	-----	8,316	-----	-----	8,754	-----	-----	8,965	-----	-----	-----
All other..... do	2,305	-----	-----	-----	2,358	-----	-----	2,552	-----	-----	2,013	-----	-----	-----
Commodities, supplies, and materials..... do	21,450	-----	-----	-----	21,514	-----	-----	21,628	-----	-----	21,206	-----	-----	-----
U. S. Government securities..... do	3,881	-----	-----	-----	3,762	-----	-----	3,804	-----	-----	4,523	-----	-----	-----
Other securities and investments..... do	3,725	-----	-----	-----	3,725	-----	-----	3,718	-----	-----	3,753	-----	-----	-----
Land, structures, and equipment..... do	9,977	-----	-----	-----	9,974	-----	-----	9,962	-----	-----	10,020	-----	-----	-----
All other assets..... do	9,042	-----	-----	-----	9,878	-----	-----	9,632	-----	-----	9,594	-----	-----	-----
Liabilities, except interagency, total..... do	16,879	-----	-----	-----	16,341	-----	-----	17,627	-----	-----	18,270	-----	-----	-----
Bonds, notes, and debentures..... do	3,559	-----	-----	-----	3,712	-----	-----	4,710	-----	-----	4,798	-----	-----	-----
Other liabilities..... do	3,320	-----	-----	-----	2,629	-----	-----	2,916	-----	-----	3,472	-----	-----	-----
Private proprietary interest..... do	1,037	-----	-----	-----	1,056	-----	-----	1,121	-----	-----	1,183	-----	-----	-----
U. S. Government proprietary interest..... do	61,142	-----	-----	-----	62,778	-----	-----	62,391	-----	-----	62,789	-----	-----	-----

♂ Revised. ♂ Preliminary. ♂ See note marked "♂".

1 See corresponding note on p. S-16. 2 Includes data for defense support beginning January 1957.

3 Effective May 1957, for series E and H (series J and K discontinued after April 30, 1957). Data through February 1958, however, include minor amounts due to late reporting or adjustments on discontinued series (F, G, J, K).

♂ Figures are not directly comparable from quarter to quarter, since activities covered vary. Data reflect the condition of activities (public-enterprise and intragovernmental funds, certain other activities of the U. S. Government, and certain deposit and trust revolving funds) reporting to the Treasury under Department Circular No. 966; excluded from the data are activities (with total assets of \$23,612 million) reporting as of June 30, 1957, pursuant to Supplement No. 1. Interagency items are excluded except in the case of trust revolving funds.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1957								1958					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

FINANCE—Continued

LIFE INSURANCE														
Institute of Life Insurance:†														
Assets, total, all U. S. life insurance companies	mil. of dol.	97,868	98,239	99,005	99,374	99,812	100,224	100,597	101,043	101,672	102,000	102,385	102,717	101,350
Bonds (book value), domestic and foreign, total	mil. of dol.	49,899	50,014	50,480	50,604	50,755	51,005	51,122	51,237	51,681	51,809	51,933	52,175	52,304
U. S. Government.....	do.	7,340	7,270	7,306	7,268	7,224	7,233	7,135	6,950	7,113	7,124	7,002	7,009	6,936
State, county, municipal (U. S.).....	do.	2,290	2,290	2,323	2,333	2,340	2,352	2,362	2,375	2,418	2,426	2,448	2,460	2,487
Public utility (U. S.).....	do.	14,182	14,259	14,339	14,375	14,426	14,504	14,553	14,602	14,638	14,657	14,708	14,742	14,750
Railroad (U. S.).....	do.	3,843	3,841	3,837	3,842	3,843	3,845	3,845	3,846	3,839	3,838	3,838	3,835	3,834
Industrial and miscellaneous (U. S.).....	do.	19,442	19,541	19,844	19,932	20,076	20,222	20,368	20,594	20,784	20,858	21,007	21,173	21,285
Stocks (book value), domestic and foreign, total	mil. of dol.	2,958	2,956	2,993	3,018	3,010	3,021	3,028	3,007	2,997	3,004	3,077	3,084	3,095
Preferred (U. S.).....	do.	1,630	1,620	1,622	1,622	1,624	1,630	1,626	1,626	1,622	1,623	1,634	1,638	1,638
Common (U. S.).....	do.	1,309	1,317	1,350	1,375	1,365	1,370	1,381	1,357	1,356	1,362	1,422	1,423	1,434
Mortgage loans, total.....	do.	34,022	34,159	34,356	34,547	34,697	34,859	34,986	35,230	35,410	35,529	35,663	35,773	35,884
Nonfarm.....	do.	31,498	31,620	31,794	31,978	32,122	32,274	32,396	32,640	32,816	32,926	33,049	33,142	33,241
Real estate.....	do.	2,948	2,983	3,004	3,032	3,059	3,085	3,113	3,134	3,156	3,187	3,214	3,244	3,265
Policy loans and premium notes.....	do.	3,633	3,657	3,703	3,731	3,764	3,802	3,833	3,863	3,896	3,927	3,962	3,996	4,022
Cash.....	do.	1,058	1,118	1,113	1,083	1,128	1,112	1,126	1,264	1,170	1,113	1,132	1,114	1,187
Other assets.....	do.	3,350	3,352	3,356	3,359	3,399	3,340	3,389	3,308	3,362	3,431	3,404	3,331	3,393
Life Insurance Agency Management Association:														
Insurance written (new paid-for insurance):‡	mil. of dol.	1,636,360	1,558,584	1,538,385	1,506,063	1,468,680	1,426,126	1,381,221	1,337,837	1,295,513	1,254,959	1,215,784	1,178,565	1,142,462
Value, estimated total.....	do.	1,698,698	1,615,315	1,590,106	1,556,779	1,518,685	1,476,538	1,432,848	1,389,213	1,346,595	1,304,979	1,263,363	1,221,747	1,180,131
Group and wholesale.....	do.	1,650,650	1,571,571	1,546,546	1,512,556	1,474,555	1,432,567	1,390,567	1,348,567	1,306,567	1,264,567	1,222,567	1,180,567	1,138,567
Ordinary, total⊕.....	do.	1,401,212	1,369,698	1,339,739	1,310,728	1,278,449	1,246,021	1,213,564	1,181,208	1,148,845	1,116,482	1,084,119	1,051,756	1,019,393
New England.....	do.	255	234	232	225	200	244	246	292	249	254	272	274	274
Middle Atlantic.....	do.	983	898	910	880	865	979	979	957	839	923	956	924	924
East North Central.....	do.	843	731	770	784	725	826	796	861	688	676	767	776	753
West North Central.....	do.	309	297	306	298	273	316	292	327	273	286	309	308	320
South Atlantic.....	do.	458	445	428	436	433	477	455	481	398	404	461	486	476
East South Central.....	do.	173	158	156	159	152	165	157	169	137	147	167	174	167
West South Central.....	do.	348	332	333	332	320	364	331	384	321	333	362	379	361
Mountain.....	do.	150	136	145	133	130	154	146	175	127	134	148	158	155
Pacific.....	do.	452	427	419	437	374	455	421	518	388	403	451	452	439
Institute of Life Insurance:														
Payments to policyholders and beneficiaries, estimated total.....	mil. of dol.	1,551.4	1,515.6	1,551.2	1,525.3	1,496.9	1,587.1	1,525.2	1,681.2	1,652.5	1,567.9	1,641.5	1,624.2	1,584.6
Death benefits.....	do.	233.6	196.4	233.4	222.1	202.4	248.8	222.4	255.4	258.1	239.7	262.7	259.2	233.5
Matured endowments.....	do.	63.2	56.7	54.7	55.4	53.0	64.0	57.8	67.2	67.7	58.2	61.2	60.7	58.8
Disability payments.....	do.	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.1	10.2	9.2	8.8	11.4	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.5
Annuity payments.....	do.	44.6	45.0	46.5	44.7	42.6	47.6	44.8	40.3	67.1	48.7	49.9	49.4	48.7
Surrender values.....	do.	108.7	102.2	107.5	105.7	92.5	118.3	101.7	119.1	119.3	111.2	126.6	132.7	123.1
Policy dividends.....	do.	92.0	106.0	99.5	87.7	97.3	98.2	89.3	190.4	128.9	100.3	131.1	111.6	110.0
Life Insurance Association of America:														
Premium income (39 cos.), quarterly total.....	do.	2,389.7	2,389.7	2,389.7	2,389.7	2,476.7	2,476.7	2,476.7	2,839.3	2,839.3	2,839.3	2,669.9	2,669.9	2,669.9
Accident and health.....	do.	410.0	410.0	410.0	410.0	413.6	413.6	413.6	474.9	474.9	474.9	441.1	441.1	441.1
Annuities.....	do.	241.7	241.7	241.7	241.7	207.1	207.1	207.1	365.6	365.6	365.6	344.0	344.0	344.0
Group.....	do.	266.4	266.4	266.4	266.4	283.5	283.5	283.5	297.4	297.4	297.4	312.3	312.3	312.3
Industrial.....	do.	202.7	202.7	202.7	202.7	204.7	204.7	204.7	254.3	254.3	254.3	232.9	232.9	232.9
Ordinary.....	do.	1,268.9	1,268.9	1,268.9	1,268.9	1,277.8	1,277.8	1,277.8	1,447.1	1,447.1	1,447.1	1,339.5	1,339.5	1,339.5
MONETARY STATISTICS														
Gold and silver:														
Gold:														
Monetary stock, U. S. (end of mo.).....	mil. of dol.	22,620	22,623	22,627	22,626	22,635	22,691	22,763	22,781	22,784	22,686	22,394	21,996	21,594
Net release from earmark§.....	do.	285.4	—6.0	—8	—11.4	—9.0	36.9	—31.2	2.0	—37.3	—167.6	—252.0	—471.5	—335.2
Exports.....	thous. of dol.	144	304	168	163	355	172	206	140	551	2,278	228	62	250
Imports.....	do.	20,121	10,265	2,825	28,738	19,290	42,956	42,074	18,978	45,588	41,149	6,206	26,097	18,177
Production, reported monthly total¶	do.	78,800	77,700	80,800	80,000	79,500	82,000	78,700	77,700	77,700	77,700	77,700	77,700	77,700
Africa.....	do.	55,300	54,800	56,400	55,100	55,500	56,000	54,800	53,900	55,000	52,400	52,400	52,400	52,400
Canada.....	do.	13,100	12,600	12,600	12,600	13,100	13,100	13,100	12,900	13,200	12,700	13,700	13,400	13,400
United States.....	do.	5,000	4,900	5,800	5,800	5,700	6,500	5,100	5,500	4,400	4,400	4,300	4,500	4,500
Silver:														
Exports.....	do.	1,326	1,045	917	465	471	681	507	493	319	168	314	171	185
Imports.....	do.	5,943	10,820	16,241	16,665	7,993	5,786	33,226	26,963	16,934	25,609	24,413	12,322	4,507
Price at New York.....	dol. per fine oz.	.913	.905	.903	.909	.906	.906	.904	.898	.894	.886	.886	.886	.886
Production:	do.	2,111	2,209	2,383	2,592	2,382	2,817	2,567	2,538	2,530	2,369	2,458	2,458	2,458
Canada.....	thous. of fine oz.	4,336	3,793	2,842	4,628	4,156	4,719	4,218	3,142	4,062	4,583	4,583	4,583	4,583
Mexico.....	do.	2,486	3,386	2,859	2,500	2,937	3,334	2,731	3,029	3,520	3,589	2,435	3,123	3,123
United States.....	do.	2,486	3,386	2,859	2,500	2,937	3,334	2,731	3,029	3,520	3,589	2,435	3,123	3,123
Money supply (end of month):														
Currency in circulation.....	mil. of dol.	30,836	31,082	30,933	31,133	31,073	31,090	31,691	31,834	30,576	30,554	30,666	30,565	30,994
Deposits and currency, total.....	do.	228,200	229,100	229,390	229,000	229,500	231,100	231,000	231,372	231,800	232,500	235,500	239,200	238,900
Foreign banks deposits, net.....	do.	3,200	3,400	3,300	3,200	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,200	3,270	3,700	3,900	4,000	4,000
U. S. Government balances.....	do.	6,600	6,100	5,000	5,700	5,300	4,800	4,500	5,421	3,700	4,900	7,100	6,700	6,800
Deposits (adjusted) and currency, total¶.....	do.	218,400	219,700	221,000	220,000	220,900	223,000	223,300	227,681	224,800	223,900	224,500	228,400	228,100
Demand deposits, adjusted¶.....	do.	104,800	105,600	106,600	105,100	105,500	107,200	107,200	110,254	107,400	105,600	104,600	107,200	105,800
Time deposits, adjusted¶.....	do.	85,700	86,400	86,799	87,100	87,700	88,100	87,600	89,126	89,800	89,900	92,500	93,600	94,500
Currency outside banks.....	do.	27,900	27,800	27,800	27,800	27,800	27,800	28,500	28,301	27,300	27,400	27,400	27,600	27,800
Turnover of demand deposits except interbank and U. S. Government, annual rate:														
New York City.....	ratio of debits to deposits	47.1	51.4	49.5	44.7	52.2	49.9	51.2	58.9	54.6	55.4	56.2	56.6	51.2
6 other centers?.....	do.	30.5	30.4	30.6	28.5	31.4	29.6	30.5	32.2	30.0	30.1	31.3	30.2	28.2
337 other reporting centers.....	do.	23.2	23.1	23.6	22.1	24.1	22.7	23.5	24.7	23.3	22.9	22.2	22.1	22.0

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FINANCE—Continued														
PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS (QUARTERLY)														
Manufacturing corporations (Fed. Trade and SEC):														
Net profit after taxes, all industries.....mil. of dol.		4,072			3,737			3,530			2,472			
Food and kindred products.....do.		258			320			261			220			
Textile mill products.....do.		65			72			50			13			
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....mil. of dol.		40			42			27			1			
Paper and allied products.....do.		130			128			114			101			
Chemicals and allied products.....do.		469			446			424			341			
Petroleum refining.....do.		671			642			747			533			
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.		170			176			153			51			
Primary nonferrous metal.....do.		139			118			104			84			
Primary iron and steel.....do.		377			293			267			159			
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transport equip.).....mil. of dol.		178			179			96			80			
Machinery (except electrical).....do.		428			339			253			190			
Electrical machinery.....do.		226			209			221			162			
Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, etc.).....mil. of dol.		139			121			123			101			
Motor vehicles and parts.....do.		386			233			346			213			
All other manufacturing industries.....do.		395			419			345			222			
Dividends paid (cash), all industries.....do.		1,817			1,766			2,176			1,532			
Electric utilities, net profit after taxes (Fed. Res.) [†]mil. of dol.		327			326			357			421			
Railways and telephone cos. (see pp. S-23 and S-24).														
SECURITIES ISSUED														
Securities and Exchange Commission: [‡]														
Estimated gross proceeds, total.....mil. of dol.	1,777	2,349	1,982	1,944	3,975	2,705	3,022	2,681	3,473	2,487	3,959	6,981	2,132	
By type of security:														
Bonds and notes, total.....do.	1,667	1,867	1,730	1,837	3,858	2,536	2,849	2,328	3,401	2,220	3,830	6,851	2,012	
Corporate.....do.	685	1,013	775	840	907	944	671	761	744	607	1,494	1,121	615	
Common stock.....do.	85	416	231	76	97	101	150	343	44	182	61	89	84	
Preferred stock.....do.	25	66	21	31	19	68	24	11	28	85	69	41	36	
By type of issuer:														
Corporate, total [§]do.	796	1,495	1,028	947	1,023	1,113	844	1,114	816	875	1,623	1,251	734	
Manufacturing.....do.	140	641	258	247	328	133	224	592	155	180	240	651	220	
Mining.....do.	11	20	43	16	25	37	22	14	14	18	22	39	8	
Public utility.....do.	364	439	248	254	424	339	302	175	326	373	415	318	342	
Railroad.....do.	54	25	23	15	24	18	16	27	69	17	40	20	12	
Communication.....do.	83	138	54	129	66	372	93	41	86	36	800	78	34	
Real estate and financial.....do.	76	181	348	228	84	161	130	93	111	211	50	67	86	
Noncorporate, total [§]do.	981	854	954	997	2,952	1,592	2,178	1,567	2,637	1,613	2,336	5,730	1,397	
U. S. Government.....do.	394	362	400	392	2,262	894	1,374	925	511	407	1,802	4,269	368	
State and municipal.....do.	539	388	516	595	437	683	639	640	782	899	524	798	829	
New corporate security issues:														
Estimated net proceeds, total.....do.	780	1,467	1,011	932	1,007	1,069	828	1,097	805	856	1,608	1,232	719	
Proposed uses of proceeds:														
New money, total.....do.	703	1,373	941	916	952	1,060	764	1,023	711	832	1,525	1,032	559	
Plant and equipment.....do.	546	1,029	534	621	800	882	559	814	593	577	1,390	865	446	
Working capital.....do.	157	344	407	294	151	178	205	210	119	255	135	167	112	
Retirement of securities.....do.	15	15	8	9	34	9	39	21	82	5	47	107	95	
Other purposes.....do.	62	79	61	8	21	30	25	53	11	19	35	92	65	
State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer):														
Long-term.....thous. of dol.	538,533	387,502	516,182	595,240	437,163	682,730	639,335	640,418	782,437	899,485	524,355	797,617	828,776	
Short-term.....do.	237,264	152,644	271,697	272,017	252,251	302,503	93,579	459,382	232,803	459,779	272,890	356,990	353,324	
SECURITY MARKETS														
Brokers' Balances (N. Y. S. E. Members Carrying Margin Accounts)														
Cash on hand and in banks.....mil. of dol.	320	321	327	332	339	354	325	342	328	312	312	322	312	
Customers' debit balances (net).....do.	2,833	2,918	2,917	2,863	2,824	2,698	2,556	2,550	2,613	2,682	2,776	2,869	2,997	
Customers' free credit balances.....do.	817	920	829	816	838	879	876	896	937	939	954	985	979	
Money borrowed.....do.	2,115	2,156	2,188	2,093	2,109	1,780	1,697	1,831	1,740	1,846	1,990	2,051	2,052	
Bonds														
Prices:														
Average price of all listed bonds (N. Y. S. E.), total\$.....dollars	91.62	90.10	89.93	90.12	89.86	89.67	92.67	94.85	95.38	96.18	96.87	97.50	97.78	
Domestic.....do.	91.85	90.32	90.16	90.34	90.08	89.89	92.93	95.12	95.63	96.43	97.12	97.74	98.03	
Foreign.....do.	78.23	77.28	75.93	75.44	75.32	75.34	75.27	77.59	78.74	78.99	79.79	80.39	80.64	
Standard and Poor's Corporation:														
Industrial, utility, and railroad (A1+issues):														
Composite (21 bonds) [§]dol. per \$100 bond.	103.2	101.0	100.0	98.3	98.0	98.2	98.3	102.7	105.9	105.7	105.0	105.3	105.5	
Domestic municipal (15 bonds).....do.	106.9	103.5	103.5	101.2	101.3	102.9	103.4	107.5	110.0	109.1	107.9	110.0	111.0	
U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable [©]do.	94.23	91.77	91.50	91.10	90.70	89.77	91.90	95.63	96.48	96.20	96.34	98.23	97.94	
Sales:														
Total, excluding U. S. Government bonds:														
All registered exchanges:														
Market value.....thous. of dol.	91,949	98,622	94,431	78,750	73,222	112,849	94,231	109,562	112,769	80,411	148,045	120,171	119,914	
Face value.....do.	96,698	103,748	101,398	85,758	84,634	130,206	109,879	129,460	126,929	89,912	143,165	127,627	124,411	
New York Stock Exchange:														
Market value.....do.	90,490	97,613	93,186	77,601	71,978	111,565	93,159	108,149	111,021	78,859	146,703	118,129	118,070	
Face value.....do.	94,864	102,590	99,907	84,401	83,093	128,615	108,569	127,775	124,912	87,914	141,614	125,249	122,367	
New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of stopped sales, face value, total\$.....thous. of dol.	87,537	87,626	84,054	74,993	73,706	118,623	99,249	119,125	117,884	88,898	95,197	116,482	106,176	
U. S. Government.....do.	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	
Other than U. S. Government, total\$.....do.	87,536	87,626	84,052	74,993	73,706	118,623	99,247	119,125	117,880	88,898	95,197	116,482	106,176	
Domestic.....do.	83,073	83,073	79,881	70,978	69,798	113,105	95,505	114,050	112,166	84,293	90,058	111,368	101,236	
Foreign.....do.	4,227	4,538	4,159	4,013	3,896	5,516	3,725	5,073	5,714	4,572	5,140	5,090	4,941	

[†] Revised. [‡] Preliminary.

[§] Revisions for electric utilities (mil. dol.): 1955 (last 3 quarters)—292; 285; 325; 1956 (1st-4th quarters)—372; 319; 301; 334. Revisions for securities issued (SEC) for January-March 1957 will be shown later.

[§] Includes data not shown separately.

[§] Data for bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, not shown separately, are included in computing average price of all listed bonds.

[§] Number of bonds represents number currently used; the change in the number does not affect the continuity of series.

[©] Prices are derived from average yields on basis of an assumed 3 percent 20-year bond. Comparable data for January-April 1957: \$95.07; \$96.77; \$96.20; \$95.35.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
FINANCE—Continued														
SECURITY MARKETS—Continued														
Bonds—Continued														
Value, issues listed on N. Y. S. E.:—mil. of dol.	100,061	98,483	98,351	98,530	98,481	99,015	102,487	106,072	106,780	111,805	114,816	115,751	116,027	-----
Market value, total, all issues \$.....	98,060	96,509	96,447	96,627	96,573	97,093	100,524	103,996	104,682	109,579	112,566	113,456	113,688	-----
Domestic.....do.....	1,351	1,335	1,263	1,254	1,253	1,276	1,236	1,329	1,339	1,340	1,365	1,383	1,416	-----
Foreign.....do.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Face value, total, all issues \$.....do.....	109,208	109,299	109,359	109,336	109,591	110,426	110,598	111,830	111,951	116,247	118,525	118,720	118,662	-----
Domestic.....do.....	106,765	106,855	106,976	106,954	107,208	108,010	108,173	109,333	109,464	113,639	115,903	116,075	115,976	-----
Foreign.....do.....	1,727	1,728	1,664	1,662	1,664	1,693	1,642	1,713	1,701	1,696	1,711	1,721	1,756	-----
Yields:														
Domestic corporate (Moody's).....percent.....	4.02	4.15	4.26	4.37	4.44	4.46	4.49	4.31	4.06	4.01	4.04	4.02	4.00	3.98
By ratings:														
Aaa.....do.....	3.74	3.91	3.99	4.10	4.12	4.10	4.08	3.81	3.60	3.59	3.63	3.60	3.57	3.57
Aa.....do.....	3.83	3.98	4.10	4.21	4.26	4.28	4.29	4.08	3.81	3.77	3.78	3.78	3.78	3.78
A.....do.....	3.99	4.09	4.20	4.35	4.43	4.46	4.50	4.31	4.01	4.00	4.06	4.01	4.02	4.00
Baa.....do.....	4.52	4.63	4.73	4.82	4.93	4.99	5.09	5.03	4.83	4.66	4.68	4.67	4.62	4.55
By groups:														
Industrial.....do.....	3.96	4.14	4.19	4.29	4.31	4.32	4.34	4.11	3.91	3.86	3.86	3.83	3.80	3.77
Public utility.....do.....	3.98	4.06	4.19	4.33	4.45	4.48	4.49	4.29	3.99	3.87	3.95	3.90	3.89	3.88
Railroad.....do.....	4.13	4.26	4.39	4.49	4.56	4.57	4.65	4.53	4.30	4.29	4.30	4.32	4.30	4.28
Domestic municipal:														
Bond Buyer (20 bonds).....do.....	3.35	3.40	3.47	3.56	3.45	3.43	3.27	2.97	2.90	3.08	3.02	2.91	2.92	-----
Standard and Poor's Corp. (15 bonds).....do.....	3.52	3.75	3.75	3.91	3.90	3.79	3.76	3.47	3.32	3.37	3.45	3.31	3.25	3.26
U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable.....do.....	3.40	3.58	3.60	3.63	3.66	3.73	3.57	3.30	3.24	3.26	3.25	3.12	3.14	3.19
Stocks														
Cash dividend payments publicly reported:														
Total dividend payments.....mil. of dol.	300.0	1,679.0	763.6	316.2	1,671.8	738.2	325.0	2,131.9	793.5	345.5	1,682.8	728.1	302.8	1,667.0
Finance.....do.....	62.4	107.2	146.5	65.7	105.0	138.8	75.6	224.7	172.6	107.2	106.4	130.8	63.0	114.9
Manufacturing.....do.....	130.6	1,120.6	280.9	129.4	1,126.8	263.5	134.6	1,375.2	261.1	115.4	1,138.5	258.7	126.9	1,110.2
Mining.....do.....	2.6	125.7	7.4	2.5	134.6	8.0	2.4	172.9	8.6	2.4	118.2	8.8	2.8	117.0
Public utilities:														
Communications.....do.....	1.3	41.7	141.0	1.3	41.2	141.1	1.3	45.9	142.1	1.2	42.4	144.7	1.3	42.5
Electric and gas.....do.....	81.2	132.6	95.5	83.0	134.5	92.9	85.2	143.4	85.3	83.7	141.3	95.0	83.9	143.4
Railroad.....do.....	3.4	73.9	18.4	10.2	61.5	22.1	4.3	81.6	28.6	6.4	62.5	21.8	2.7	62.8
Trade.....do.....	11.5	51.2	62.0	14.5	42.5	64.1	14.1	53.6	85.3	22.5	43.5	62.5	15.0	48.0
Miscellaneous.....do.....	7.0	26.1	11.9	9.6	25.7	7.7	7.5	34.6	9.9	6.7	30.0	5.8	7.2	28.2
Dividend rates, prices, yields, and earnings, common stocks (Moody's):														
Dividends per share, annual rate (200 stocks).....dollars.....	5.44	5.43	5.44	5.44	5.45	5.45	5.38	5.40	5.37	5.34	5.34	5.32	5.30	5.30
Industrial (125 stocks).....do.....	5.90	5.89	5.91	5.92	5.93	5.94	5.86	5.88	5.86	5.83	5.83	5.80	5.77	5.76
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.....	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.50	2.50	2.50
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.....	4.09	4.09	4.09	4.08	4.09	3.98	3.75	3.75	3.44	3.36	3.33	3.33	3.29	3.27
Bank (15 stocks).....do.....	3.62	3.64	3.62	3.66	3.66	3.64	3.62	3.72	3.72	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Insurance (10 stocks).....do.....	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.04	4.04	4.04	4.04	4.04	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.07
Price per share, end of month (200 stocks).....do.....	134.19	134.03	135.80	129.12	121.02	116.51	117.38	113.20	117.76	115.69	118.75	122.35	124.05	127.67
Industrial (125 stocks).....do.....	154.31	155.23	157.66	148.83	138.73	133.59	134.30	128.38	133.06	129.97	134.17	138.30	139.97	144.74
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.....	51.85	48.96	49.60	48.52	47.67	47.15	48.65	50.30	53.04	53.27	54.16	56.05	56.78	57.74
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.....	64.55	64.79	66.03	61.25	55.76	50.88	48.64	45.11	50.61	47.59	48.11	52.22	54.25	55.29
Yield (200 stocks).....percent.....	4.05	4.05	4.01	4.21	4.50	4.68	4.58	4.77	4.56	4.62	4.50	4.35	4.27	4.15
Industrial (125 stocks).....do.....	3.82	3.79	3.75	3.98	4.27	4.45	4.36	4.58	4.40	4.49	4.35	4.19	4.12	3.98
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.....	4.69	4.96	4.88	4.99	5.12	5.17	5.04	4.89	4.64	4.62	4.54	4.46	4.40	4.33
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.....	6.34	6.31	6.19	6.66	7.34	7.82	7.71	8.31	6.80	7.06	6.92	6.38	6.06	5.91
Bank (15 stocks).....do.....	4.77	4.84	4.68	4.62	4.81	5.08	4.84	5.09	4.93	4.78	4.71	4.76	4.58	4.53
Insurance (10 stocks).....do.....	2.91	2.97	3.05	3.34	3.49	3.74	3.56	3.46	3.16	3.12	3.08	3.08	3.08	2.99
Earnings per share (at annual rate), quarterly:														
Industrial (125 stocks).....dollars.....	-----	10.65	-----	-----	9.40	-----	-----	9.90	-----	-----	7.35	-----	-----	-----
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.....	-----	3.31	-----	-----	3.35	-----	-----	3.41	-----	-----	3.49	-----	-----	-----
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.....	-----	6.74	-----	-----	6.97	-----	-----	7.07	-----	-----	1.17	-----	-----	-----
Dividend yields, preferred stocks, 14 high-grade (Standard and Poor's Corp.).....percent.....	4.53	4.69	4.75	4.83	4.79	4.80	4.78	4.49	4.36	4.38	4.42	4.37	4.31	4.28
Prices:														
Dow Jones & Co., Inc. (65 stocks).....dol. per share.....	175.04	174.95	177.76	168.95	161.71	151.27	146.87	146.03	151.01	151.63	152.79	153.74	159.15	163.12
Industrial (30 stocks).....do.....	500.83	505.35	514.64	487.97	471.79	443.38	436.73	436.94	445.68	444.16	450.14	446.90	460.04	471.97
Public utility (15 stocks).....do.....	73.91	72.14	70.81	68.49	67.44	65.18	65.83	68.08	71.08	72.19	73.23	75.75	77.65	78.64
Railroad (20 stocks).....do.....	146.64	145.67	150.84	142.41	129.85	116.70	104.63	98.13	104.90	106.64	104.75	106.86	113.73	117.68
Standard and Poor's Corporation:														
Industrial, public utility, and railroad:♂														
Combined index (500 stocks).....1941-43=10.....	46.78	47.55	48.51	45.84	43.98	41.24	40.35	40.33	41.12	41.26	42.11	42.34	43.70	44.75
Industrial, total (425 stocks).....do.....	50.10	51.30	52.54	49.51	47.52	44.43	43.41	43.29	43.98	44.01	44.97	45.09	46.51	47.62
Capital goods (129 stocks).....do.....	50.11	50.92	52.15	48.48	46.32	43.24	41.87	41.35	43.00	43.32	43.60	42.61	43.86	45.17
Consumers' goods (196 stocks).....do.....	33.64	33.59	34.86	33.65	32.75	31.55	30.52	30.29	31.43	31.60	32.35	32.78	34.18	34.78
Public utility (50 stocks).....do.....	34.03	33.35	32.93	31.89	31.09	30.39	30.68	31.79	33.30	34.12	34.57	35.54	36.57	37.41
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.....	30.42	30.11	31.20	29.52	27.17	24.78	22.63	21.39	22.69	23.00	22.60	23.20	24.74	25.54
Banks:†														
N. Y. City (12 stocks).....do.....	19.42	19.25	19.75	20.14	20.10	18.90	18.47	18.73	19.08	19.55	20.21	20.26	20.54	21.23
Outside N. Y. City (17 stocks).....do.....	38.96	38.64	39.56	39.57	39.07	36.96	35.75	35.76	37.98	38.87	39.56	40.17	40.96	41.44
Fire insurance (17 stocks).....do.....	28.31	27.99	27.73	25.66	24.70	23.12	22.19	23.45	25.88	26.81	27.49	27.36	27.51	28.16
Sales (Securities and Exchange Commission):														
Total on all registered exchanges:														
Market value.....mil. of dol.	3,278	2,957	3,083	2,590	2,071	3,248	2,252	2,529						

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES														
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (QUARTERLY)†														
Exports of goods and services, total..... mil. of dol.		7,764			6,715			7,134			6,260			
Military transfers under grants, net..... do		820			463			552			668			
Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military transactions○..... mil. of dol.		5,143			4,447			4,641			4,052			
Income on investments abroad..... do		741			749			773			632			
Other services and military transactions..... do		1,060			1,056			1,168			908			
Imports of goods and services, total..... do		5,289			5,299			5,092			4,868			
Merchandise, adjusted○..... do		3,342			3,266			3,385			3,176			
Income on foreign investments in U. S..... do		156			164			177			155			
Military expenditures..... do		876			693			702			826			
Other services○..... do		915			1,176			828			711			
Balance on goods and services..... do		+2,475			+1,416			+2,042			+1,392			
Unilateral transfers (net), total..... do		-1,485			-969			-1,127			-1,219			
Private..... do		-134			-134			-137			-127			
Government..... do		-1,351			-835			-990			-1,092			
U. S. long- and short-term capital (net), total..... do		-1,557			-551			-971			-938			
Private..... do		-1,363			-410			-598			-715			
Government..... do		-194			-141			-373			-223			
Foreign long- and short-term capital (net)..... do		+630			-229			+262			+213			
Gold sales (purchases (-))..... do		-325			-27			-98			+370			
Errors and omissions..... do		+262			+360			-108			+182			
FOREIGN TRADE														
Indexes														
Exports of U. S. merchandise:‡														
Quantity..... 1936-38=100	339	336	316	312	284	308	311	306	281	250	289			
Value..... do	738	726	688	683	626	681	684	667	613	547	632			
Unit value..... do	218	216	218	219	220	221	220	218	218	219	219			
Imports for consumption:‡														
Quantity..... do	182	164	191	177	169	196	177	194	191	165				
Value..... do	533	478	556	509	493	563	506	553	541	466				
Unit value..... do	292	291	291	287	292	287	286	284	283	282				
Agricultural products, quantity:‡														
Exports, U. S. merchandise, total:														
Unadjusted..... 1952-54=100	155	163	134	135	142	161	161	170	145	128	134	141		
Seasonally adjusted..... do	160	186	174	168	156	145	137	138	135	120	127	146		
Cotton (incl. lint), seas. adj..... do	217	173	319	206	178	167	162	136	122	109	130	155		
Imports for consumption, total:														
Unadjusted..... do	(1)													
Seasonally adjusted..... do	(1)													
Supplementary imports, seas. adj..... do	(1)													
Complementary imports, seas. adj..... do	(1)													
Shipping Weight														
Water-borne trade:														
Exports, incl. reexports §..... thous. of long tons.	13,723	14,138	12,748	13,221	11,055	11,632	10,020	9,347	7,901					
General imports..... do	13,505	13,280	15,065	15,221	13,322	15,083	12,105	12,485	12,477					
Value‡														
Exports (mdse.), including reexports, total¶	1,813.2	1,786.1	1,691.8	1,677.3	1,540.3	1,674.4	1,682.7	1,638.6	1,510.9	1,344.9	1,556.9	1,530.6	1,637.9	
By geographic regions:Δ														
Africa..... thous. of dol.	68,185	55,736	48,972	55,764	47,293	52,971	54,695	50,155	51,867	45,574	63,150	57,272		
Asia and Oceania..... do	332,487	320,549	289,257	262,275	245,418	271,004	278,548	290,659	256,990	238,362	268,127	256,648		
Europe..... do	481,583	474,449	428,700	423,105	411,041	438,665	449,055	454,600	400,677	335,230	398,792	375,338		
Northern North America..... do	374,139	355,837	321,432	309,893	303,742	317,391	295,304	265,460	248,465	257,349	292,577	294,300		
Southern North America..... do	184,467	167,796	162,059	183,830	167,087	193,478	204,407	194,590	179,586	167,424	182,036	184,203		
South America..... do	227,562	224,510	209,298	248,252	216,063	234,520	228,956	226,756	202,192	169,782	196,930	185,829		
By leading countries:Δ														
Africa:														
Egypt..... do	3,653	2,985	3,422	3,054	3,066	3,834	2,784	3,609	3,728	4,256	5,678	3,391		
Union of South Africa..... do	27,970	23,887	22,934	25,617	19,778	24,623	24,911	22,263	26,641	19,563	27,870	27,076		
Asia and Oceania:														
Australia, including New Guinea..... do	17,537	16,534	12,710	15,298	17,722	28,317	21,918	22,928	13,775	12,543	17,788	12,575		
British Malaya..... do	3,605	3,649	3,368	3,432	2,601	3,354	3,127	4,097	2,398	2,889	3,154	2,759		
China, including Manchuria..... do	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0		
India and Pakistan..... do	43,599	49,080	44,590	43,081	42,578	41,937	34,389	41,748	43,321	39,993	46,075	34,604		
Japan..... do	125,885	110,985	101,232	82,913	64,816	76,691	95,811	88,113	78,145	69,347	67,902	72,018		
Indonesia..... do	9,692	8,190	9,587	4,735	7,278	7,071	8,476	8,561	5,481	6,460	6,737	5,701		
Republic of the Philippines..... do	30,913	32,173	24,776	31,659	29,083	31,872	28,932	29,875	22,515	19,471	26,873	21,786		
Europe:														
France..... do	54,362	50,345	49,092	43,221	34,496	33,099	36,042	32,770	41,255	34,240	43,901	38,485		
East Germany..... do	57	0	7	53	9	0	1	0	6	13	0	0		
West Germany..... do	81,618	72,765	76,011	73,244	69,144	76,955	79,980	79,839	76,250	49,876	64,158	54,335		
Italy..... do	56,585	53,295	41,709	49,404	47,883	51,202	47,344	53,187	38,879	41,895	49,463	45,477		
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics..... do	117	18	782	255	1,450	388	47	95	31	142	42	94		
United Kingdom..... do	86,454	77,618	77,007	76,140	97,489	100,253	88,481	81,631	73,584	67,327	64,562	58,259		
North and South America:														
Canada..... do	374,089	355,805	321,413	309,868	303,673	317,373	295,299	265,459	248,421	257,345	292,544	294,307		
Latin American Republics, total ¶	388,453	373,688	354,312	411,793	363,972	406,346	411,331	398,163	361,601	319,023	360,474	351,008		
Argentina..... do	27,342	24,167	19,846	26,944	17,956	20,814	18,545	18,647	16,756	16,816	17,518	16,389		
Brazil..... do	42,577	54,773	38,956	47,051	39,566	41,506	38,204	46,115	45,765	37,442	45,132	44,159		
Chile..... do	19,076	16,147	17,537	15,706	15,724	14,441	15,028	13,692	14,016	10,197	15,583	12,675		
Colombia..... do	16,169	17,593	23,390	30,438	23,934	26,945	22,254	20,501	19,442	14,691	17,620	14,362		
Cuba..... do	49,441	44,276	47,336	49,492	45,644	54,792	60,421	55,259	50,947	51,112	48,164	44,945		
Mexico..... do	76,596	72,121	67,095	78,127	70,792	80,135	81,190	81,308	76,050	67,820	80,452	87,853		
Venezuela..... do	89,444	82,241	78,382	97,931	89,972	103,879	105,925	100,739	82,368	65,735	72,596	74,837		

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Revised imports indexes will be published later. ¶ Data include Southern British Africa (1957 monthly average exports, \$2,250). ¶ For Colony of Singapore only (exports to Federation of Malaya, formerly included, totaled \$452,000 in January 1958).

○ Adjusted for balance-of-payments purposes, mainly for valuation, coverage, and timing. △ Excludes military expenditures. ¶ Revisions for following periods will be shown later: 1st qtr. 1957 for balance of payments; January 1956-January 1957 (general revisions in both exports and imports); July-December 1955 and January-May 1954 (total exports and certain components only); also for 1941-54, private relief shipments of food products, formerly included with finished manufactures, have been shifted to the manufactured foodstuffs class.

† Revised series, reflecting change in comparison base period and increased coverage. Supplementary imports are those similar to, or interchangeable with, commodities produced in the United States; complementary imports include all other. A detailed description of the indexes and data for earlier years will be available later.

§ Excludes "special category" shipments and all commodities exported under foreign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlled cargo.

¶ Data include shipments (military and economic aid) under the Mutual Security Program. Total MSP military shipments (including, since early 1956, also "consumables and construction" shipments) are as follows (mil. dol.): May 1957-May 1958, respectively—102.2; 134.1; 186.8; 141.2; 103.2; 74.1; 86.8; 95.3; 108.7; 99.5; 114.5; 121.7; 131.4.

△ Excludes "special category" shipments. ¶ Includes countries not shown separately.

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	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued														
FOREIGN TRADE—Continued														
Value—Continued														
Exports of U. S. merchandise, total ¹.....mil. of dol.	1,798.1	1,768.7	1,676.1	1,664.0	1,526.0	1,660.3	1,668.3	1,626.2	1,495.0	1,334.1	1,541.2	1,516.3	1,623.3	
By economic classes:														
Crude materials.....thous. of dol.	264,114	248,302	225,236	228,080	241,637	258,806	248,863	252,126	199,188	159,906	178,281	174,794		
Crude foodstuffs.....do.	110,217	133,153	97,468	105,354	88,721	99,727	100,568	105,201	105,112	89,367	87,501	104,871		
Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages.....do.	88,961	100,045	91,358	79,160	94,222	94,986	87,711	99,880	75,898	79,937	101,547	92,769		
Semimanufactures.....do.	300,515	281,673	264,581	245,387	219,014	231,738	223,855	208,486	186,490	168,192	192,698	187,441		
Finished manufactures.....do.	1,034,266	1,005,564	997,460	1,005,997	882,433	975,050	1,007,334	960,505	928,349	836,741	981,219	956,498		
By principal commodities:														
Agricultural products, total ².....do.	361,392	383,268	314,962	313,623	332,583	371,442	368,471	394,190	324,064	285,290	315,809	315,808		
Cotton, unmanufactured.....do.	100,925	80,736	63,722	51,751	56,652	72,792	79,750	94,977	79,516	66,767	70,438	72,971		
Fruits, vegetables, and preparations.....do.	34,031	31,953	31,425	30,771	31,118	36,919	31,088	28,610	24,968	30,901	35,700	28,897		
Grains and preparations.....do.	105,899	128,380	96,032	104,159	94,873	97,445	102,099	104,478	107,021	92,476	93,543	112,300		
Packing-house products.....do.	27,432	30,643	23,092	18,460	23,503	21,373	22,755	22,320	18,515	19,329	20,006	15,966		
Tobacco and manufactures.....do.	26,668	35,685	26,675	35,366	63,169	61,763	41,367	39,366	24,233	22,710	31,333	21,763		
Nonagricultural products, total ³.....mil. of dol.	1,436.7	1,385.5	1,361.1	1,350.4	1,193.4	1,288.9	1,299.9	1,232.0	1,171.0	1,048.8	1,225.4	1,200.5		
Automobiles, parts, and accessories.....thous. of dol.	147,769	113,533	107,832	110,811	92,280	100,744	130,884	140,662	118,739	109,461	121,320	122,174		
Chemicals and related products ⁴.....do.	134,028	113,826	115,337	118,924	105,433	117,125	115,730	110,615	104,178	106,797	120,220	114,245		
Coal and related fuels.....do.	80,631	84,270	77,921	81,660	73,092	70,913	58,251	55,351	46,420	33,962	39,780	46,083		
Iron and steel-mill products.....do.	126,700	126,643	125,459	114,950	101,350	105,988	93,667	83,757	74,925	59,646	66,559	66,200		
Machinery, total ⁵.....do.	385,722	353,837	354,308	347,342	315,433	349,829	358,357	339,190	332,520	295,933	363,931	346,617		
Agricultural.....do.	14,438	12,448	12,394	8,504	8,635	8,253	7,067	7,590	9,003	9,981	13,191	13,865		
Tractors, parts, and accessories.....do.	36,533	31,112	28,293	28,604	29,763	30,079	26,478	23,319	27,252	27,148	31,507	29,855		
Electrical.....do.	89,612	80,862	96,853	87,903	75,179	87,842	103,087	86,874	81,485	72,100	88,995	87,193		
Metalworking ⁶.....do.	27,218	25,992	28,789	26,368	25,328	23,847	26,831	27,880	24,839	18,872	27,819	28,094		
Other industrial.....do.	202,310	190,398	175,449	181,628	161,757	185,468	180,813	179,849	174,222	155,881	186,319	174,149		
Petroleum and products.....do.	80,082	70,167	62,007	63,962	58,736	60,865	64,884	52,350	44,267	41,359	45,881	50,846		
Textiles and manufactures.....do.	60,656	53,169	45,259	53,293	50,638	50,712	58,335	55,318	47,019	48,558	59,138	62,647		
General imports, total.....mil. of dol.	1,105.7	983.6	1,146.5	1,042.5	1,008.7	1,147.9	1,043.2	1,141.1	1,095.3	961.5	1,085.5	1,062.0		
By geographic regions:														
Africa.....thous. of dol.	47,099	41,632	50,001	38,884	30,755	44,052	44,272	53,358	61,523	47,635				
Asia and Oceania.....do.	185,492	159,427	199,938	208,472	196,003	207,252	164,755	187,313	185,845	151,773				
Europe.....do.	268,487	243,253	271,277	229,092	246,900	294,463	259,234	281,286	265,153	245,451				
Northern North America.....do.	260,226	239,954	263,658	247,988	242,557	274,473	236,375	235,370	206,123	186,320				
Southern North America.....do.	198,913	172,031	142,733	111,153	104,788	113,614	123,276	136,773	173,262	143,834				
South America.....do.	205,466	172,347	218,873	206,913	178,730	214,043	215,233	247,038	203,382	183,510				
By leading countries:														
Africa:														
Egypt.....do.	1,147	205	1,237	1,146	2,714	1,163	2,314	1,434	6,868	320				
Union of South Africa.....do.	8,007	9,064	11,233	5,916	8,137	6,487	5,626	8,922	10,886	18,115				
Asia and Oceania:														
Australia, including New Guinea.....do.	14,575	13,155	12,372	11,424	10,273	11,318	7,780	8,299	9,338	7,296				
British Malaya.....do.	18,564	11,764	20,692	15,363	15,695	18,002	17,281	12,747	23,088	23,437				
China, including Manchuria.....do.	104	65	34	41	30	87	100	20	28	17				
India and Pakistan.....do.	19,671	21,113	22,951	17,209	23,479	19,753	16,186	21,849	25,564	19,401				
Japan.....do.	49,344	41,684	52,750	58,482	56,426	59,275	49,107	51,543	57,014	41,631				
Indonesia.....do.	16,250	10,348	17,644	17,249	20,531	21,305	18,008	21,524	13,142	12,249				
Republic of the Philippines.....do.	22,926	21,075	22,196	21,456	16,769	19,462	13,591	17,995	19,130	16,564				
Europe:														
France.....do.	21,023	20,881	23,224	19,944	19,391	21,861	19,964	23,130	22,237	20,696				
East Germany.....do.	312	194	135	534	422	417	354	459	559	616				
West Germany.....do.	50,394	44,603	47,592	51,220	47,681	64,823	50,535	57,606	50,386	42,331				
Italy.....do.	17,176	19,723	21,527	21,665	17,872	24,853	20,381	23,459	23,721	16,277				
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....do.	1,636	2,364	1,028	2,314	1,473	2,260	240	631	714	767				
United Kingdom.....do.	66,142	57,381	71,500	52,806	66,229	71,284	67,684	61,706	63,382	65,453				
North and South America:														
Canada.....do.	259,913	239,833	263,569	247,966	242,301	274,345	236,257	235,349	206,103	186,295				
Latin American Republics, total ⁷.....do.	313,106	272,095	329,824	290,422	290,995	298,521	305,809	270,954	333,768	295,244				
Argentina.....do.	11,871	13,465	9,771	8,081	8,006	8,846	7,593	10,504	8,272	8,602				
Brazil.....do.	46,194	30,411	42,174	42,580	48,610	64,117	67,744	84,620	53,369	43,461				
Chile.....do.	13,934	14,629	17,668	14,595	11,364	14,659	15,271	15,372	12,689	13,150				
Colombia.....do.	25,616	16,831	47,987	43,161	24,725	26,478	38,210	33,392	23,788	29,624				
Cuba.....do.	47,641	41,677	51,710	41,077	43,858	37,354	31,892	23,397	46,295	46,159				
Mexico.....do.	37,011	33,984	34,195	26,794	28,002	31,622	34,276	47,185	45,673	39,583				
Venezuela.....do.	86,630	70,633	79,961	74,632	65,452	73,203	63,515	78,389	86,241	71,801				
Imports for consumption, total.....mil. of dol.	1,092.4	980.3	1,141.1	1,044.6	1,011.5	1,155.0	1,037.3	1,133.5	1,109.0	956.4	1,073.4			
By economic classes:														
Crude materials.....thous. of dol.	268,992	248,431	200,832	281,569	278,796	295,426	243,503	272,438	283,726	218,262				
Crude foodstuffs.....do.	148,291	125,527	166,423	139,414	126,579	161,277	192,087	223,588	186,604	157,120				
Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages.....do.	112,173	98,696	114,640	105,834	103,794	119,873	98,517	101,321	109,085	104,931				
Semimanufactures.....do.	259,103	233,557	248,496	233,685	219,863	245,130	217,739	247,073	220,266	202,836				
Finished manufactures.....do.	303,835	274,126	320,756	284,091	282,477	333,272	285,494	295,114	309,287	273,230				
By principal commodities:														

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS														
TRANSPORTATION														
Airlines														
Operations on scheduled airlines:														
Miles flown, revenue..... thousands..	59,863	59,655	62,058	63,562	60,707	61,398	57,522	61,637	61,558	53,716	59,457	58,835	-----	-----
Express and freight ton-miles flown..... do.....	23,609	22,396	21,969	23,651	23,007	24,080	20,684	21,730	20,599	19,194	21,905	21,064	-----	-----
Mail ton-miles flown..... do.....	8,356	7,628	7,552	7,749	7,219	8,214	7,761	11,082	8,275	7,830	8,620	8,694	-----	-----
Passengers originated, revenue..... do.....	3,433	3,707	3,525	3,741	3,445	3,483	3,113	3,274	3,341	2,890	3,275	3,340	-----	-----
Passenger-miles flown, revenue..... millions..	2,016	2,333	2,253	2,349	2,100	2,015	1,790	2,031	2,072	1,716	2,003	2,028	-----	-----
Express Operations														
Transportation revenues..... thous. of dol.	22,506	22,215	24,405	30,770	31,961	34,039	31,469	38,072	28,265	25,781	29,931	29,428	-----	-----
Express privilege payments..... do.....	4,939	6,236	7,278	11,351	11,192	12,779	9,535	13,115	6,997	4,865	9,117	9,270	-----	-----
Local Transit Lines														
Fares, average cash rate@..... cents.....	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.4	-----
Passengers carried, revenue..... millions..	746	661	648	646	663	709	675	701	677	615	681	677	683	-----
Operating revenues@..... mil. of dol.	120.3	108.8	111.9	111.2	104.5	114.3	112.4	118.0	111.7	102.7	111.7	113.2	-----	-----
Class I Motor Carriers (Intercity)														
Carriers of property (quarterly totals):														
Number of reporting carriers.....		837	-----	-----	837	-----	-----	836	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Operating revenues, total..... thous. of dol.		938,036	-----	-----	980,490	-----	-----	995,146	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Expenses, total..... do.....		891,633	-----	-----	933,027	-----	-----	987,067	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Revenue freight carried..... thous. of tons..		57,250	-----	-----	59,411	-----	-----	61,454	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Carriers of passengers (quarterly totals):														
Number of reporting carriers.....		148	-----	-----	150	-----	-----	148	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Operating revenues, total..... thous. of dol.		105,167	-----	-----	125,552	-----	-----	97,625	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Expenses, total..... do.....		94,973	-----	-----	103,380	-----	-----	92,328	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Revenue passengers carried..... thousands..		68,308	-----	-----	72,094	-----	-----	64,735	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Class I Railways														
Freight carloadings (A. A. R.): [♂]														
Total cars..... thousands..	3,558	2,959	2,707	3,736	2,851	2,920	3,223	2,221	2,164	2,108	2,702	2,105	2,729	2,489
Coal..... do.....	658	554	405	683	541	543	635	461	457	427	533	366	467	467
Coke..... do.....	56	42	41	55	41	40	47	33	28	28	30	21	26	23
Forest products..... do.....	196	166	149	209	149	148	175	132	136	139	166	131	160	148
Grain and grain products..... do.....	235	193	251	278	182	211	254	213	208	196	244	200	230	242
Livestock..... do.....	27	19	20	29	35	49	47	21	21	17	24	20	27	18
Ore..... do.....	406	357	363	437	323	289	191	64	63	54	74	56	149	208
Merchandise, l. c. l..... do.....	268	215	201	275	217	220	240	173	166	179	239	185	218	178
Miscellaneous..... do.....	1,713	1,414	1,277	1,770	1,361	1,419	1,626	1,123	1,086	1,067	1,391	1,126	1,443	1,207
Freight carloadings (Federal Reserve indexes):														
Total, unadjusted..... 1935-39=100.....	122	124	118	126	125	123	114	102	99	93	94	93	97	106
Coal..... do.....	110	114	90	113	117	112	108	99	97	89	85	75	79	93
Coke..... do.....	142	132	136	139	134	125	121	107	92	88	75	65	67	71
Forest products..... do.....	129	134	127	135	125	121	116	112	115	111	108	106	112	118
Grain and grain products..... do.....	134	136	183	155	135	147	148	155	152	136	138	140	131	172
Livestock..... do.....	40	33	36	42	65	89	65	39	38	31	34	37	38	32
Ore..... do.....	290	313	331	305	295	245	127	59	56	48	52	50	112	182
Merchandise, l. c. l..... do.....	35	34	33	35	36	35	32	28	28	29	30	29	28	28
Miscellaneous..... do.....	131	133	126	134	134	134	126	110	106	101	105	107	111	114
Total, seasonally adjusted@..... do.....	119	119	113	121	115	114	112	110	109	101	100	95	97	103
Coal..... do.....	110	114	90	113	117	112	108	99	97	89	85	75	79	93
Coke..... do.....	143	135	140	145	136	127	121	102	87	83	74	67	68	73
Forest products..... do.....	124	129	126	129	116	115	118	125	128	115	108	106	108	114
Grain and grain products..... do.....	153	133	152	143	120	147	151	165	152	139	150	159	149	169
Livestock..... do.....	44	43	43	44	49	57	52	41	40	38	44	42	42	42
Ore..... do.....	188	202	207	203	196	152	152	192	222	191	181	70	70	118
Merchandise, l. c. l..... do.....	35	34	33	35	34	33	32	30	29	30	30	29	28	28
Miscellaneous@..... do.....	130	129	125	133	124	123	121	117	116	110	108	108	110	110
Freight-car surplus and shortage, daily average:														
Car surplus, total?..... number.....	16,339	24,248	20,437	12,749	19,886	12,781	19,965	54,072	105,263	112,229	110,576	124,247	129,834	83,218
Boxcars..... do.....	8,915	16,797	9,285	6,829	11,756	5,913	9,275	18,237	35,032	34,259	33,844	37,036	45,808	39,354
Gondolas and open hoppers..... do.....	204	240	4,278	84	668	133	2,376	23,057	52,482	57,700	58,148	67,579	63,514	29,433
Car shortage, total?..... do.....	889	1,773	1,608	2,798	1,626	1,450	245	29	46	67	160	19	35	614
Boxcars..... do.....	134	117	672	683	418	518	127	23	18	4	31	8	6	399
Gondolas and open hoppers..... do.....	662	1,517	859	2,015	1,162	903	92	0	1	17	0	0	21	183
Financial operations:														
Operating revenues, total?..... mil. of dol.	906.5	867.9	872.7	929.9	873.0	927.3	829.9	824.8	778.4	692.8	767.6	743.7	758.9	-----
Freight..... do.....	780.5	735.2	734.6	788.8	747.2	800.2	710.3	676.5	660.2	589.9	655.0	630.8	643.7	-----
Passenger..... do.....	59.7	67.8	71.2	68.8	56.4	52.5	52.9	65.0	57.7	48.7	50.5	51.5	53.6	-----
Operating expenses..... do.....	713.6	685.8	695.5	701.3	673.1	607.6	666.0	683.6	650.0	599.4	623.6	609.9	-----	-----
Tax accruals, joint facility and equipment rents..... mil. of dol.	112.2	108.1	108.6	132.2	115.7	130.1	99.7	82.1	96.6	84.4	100.0	96.9	-----	-----
Net railway operating income..... do.....	80.8	74.0	68.5	96.4	84.2	99.6	64.2	59.0	31.8	8.9	44.0	36.9	44.0	-----
Net income†..... do.....	64.5	57.3	48.2	79.5	63.7	79.8	45.2	73.6	16.7	10.7	24.5	16.7	-----	-----
Operating results:														
Freight carried 1 mile..... mil. of ton-miles..	56,590	54,477	51,624	57,999	53,162	55,629	50,192	45,995	46,508	41,300	46,592	43,002	-----	-----
Revenue per ton-mile..... cents.....	1.424	1.396	1.466	1.405	1.443	1.473	1.462	1.504	1.468	1.472	1.454	1.454	-----	-----
Passengers carried 1 mile, revenue..... millions..	2,040	2,421	2,626	2,537	1,997	1,821	1,776	2,259	1,966	1,621	1,719	-----	-----	-----
Waterway Traffic														
Clearances, vessels in foreign trade:														
Total U. S. ports..... thous. of net tons..	15,202	14,597	14,811	15,629	13,552	14,169	12,774	11,912	11,571	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Foreign vessels..... do.....	11,423	11,200	11,357	12,229	10,905	11,359	10,238	9,894	9,547	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
United States vessels..... do.....	3,779	3,397	3,454	3,400	2,647	2,810	2,536	2,018	2,024	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Panama Canal:														
Total..... thous. of long tons..	4,586	4,522	4,441	4,334	3,955	4,305	3,994	4,058	3,735	3,420	4,055	3,863	4,072	-----
In United States vessels..... do.....	1,282	1,233	1,087	1,040	983	929	832	892	813	771	950	953	930	-----

♂ Revised. @ Deficit. ♀ Preliminary.

⊕ Revisions for 1956 for average cash fares are shown in the January 1958 SURVEY and for operating revenues, in the April 1958 issue.

♂ Data for May, August, and November 1957 and March and May 1958 cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

⊕ Revisions for February and March 1955 and 1956 are footnoted in the April 1958 SURVEY.

⊕ Includes data not shown separately.

† Revision for April 1957, \$61,000,000.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS—Continued														
TRANSPORTATION—Continued														
Travel														
Hotels:														
Average sale per occupied room.....dollars..	7.84	8.39	7.93	8.79	8.58	9.01	8.81	7.98	8.31	8.31	8.04	8.68	8.15	-----
Rooms occupied.....percent of total..	73	72	63	68	71	77	67	54	68	69	67	69	68	-----
Restaurant sales index.....same month 1929=100..	312	289	252	270	271	272	262	241	259	254	243	265	303	-----
Foreign travel:														
U. S. citizens: Arrivals.....number..	105,765	125,338	149,640	186,508	157,049	119,148	95,009	93,952	95,814	93,460	109,116	-----	-----	-----
Departures.....do.....	137,790	179,341	175,608	144,292	115,945	95,824	79,431	100,117	107,711	100,548	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aliens: Arrivals.....do.....	83,063	88,791	85,261	95,866	102,092	81,104	68,036	67,926	66,587	56,307	77,174	-----	-----	-----
Departures.....do.....	53,495	58,367	60,425	61,642	64,213	55,740	49,478	61,308	37,206	45,516	-----	-----	-----	-----
Passports issued and renewed.....do.....	82,755	57,208	51,892	42,320	32,089	30,287	26,202	28,410	48,238	56,521	75,652	99,054	88,108	73,251
National parks, visitors.....thousands..	1,183	3,127	5,033	5,076	2,227	1,073	430	342	382	371	410	687	1,350	-----
Pullman Co.:														
Revenue passenger-miles.....millions..	416	469	430	428	386	399	364	420	462	374	381	359	-----	-----
Passenger revenues.....thous. of dol..	6,342	7,124	6,536	6,496	5,870	6,062	5,522	6,382	7,044	5,765	5,938	5,585	-----	-----
COMMUNICATIONS														
Telephone carriers:														
Operating revenues.....thous. of dol..	556,390	546,793	556,214	562,223	547,338	573,410	564,297	579,975	577,513	559,574	579,203	582,147	-----	-----
Station revenues.....do.....	312,890	312,606	311,922	313,230	315,464	325,268	325,833	331,492	333,297	330,850	333,729	336,933	-----	-----
Tolls, message.....do.....	195,422	185,727	194,478	199,107	181,062	197,052	187,067	196,124	191,674	176,685	192,665	192,266	-----	-----
Operating expenses, before taxes.....do.....	370,365	356,435	378,526	367,918	354,798	381,304	366,209	392,194	381,312	358,127	374,632	371,723	-----	-----
Net operating income.....do.....	75,664	78,339	72,385	80,707	80,111	80,690	83,700	79,545	79,442	81,826	84,489	87,478	-----	-----
Phones in service, end of month.....thousands..	54,005	54,201	54,444	54,677	54,923	55,309	55,536	55,781	55,959	56,101	56,244	56,426	-----	-----
Telegraph, cable, and radiotelegraph carriers:														
Wire-telegraph:														
Operating revenues.....thous. of dol..	21,699	20,772	20,430	20,673	20,435	20,970	18,745	20,330	19,467	17,952	19,360	19,698	-----	-----
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do.....	18,966	18,123	18,943	18,535	18,035	18,412	17,533	17,941	17,072	16,489	17,413	17,770	-----	-----
Net operating revenues.....do.....	1,733	1,692	545	1,358	1,572	1,731	451	2,075	497	536	986	1,032	-----	-----
Ocean-cable:														
Operating revenues.....do.....	3,055	2,840	3,041	2,796	2,840	3,243	2,995	3,206	3,188	2,891	3,071	2,854	-----	-----
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do.....	2,486	2,381	2,548	2,463	2,471	2,282	2,322	2,387	2,415	2,200	2,288	2,213	-----	-----
Net operating revenues.....do.....	287	192	198	48	92	655	389	463	464	418	500	361	-----	-----
Radiotelegraph:														
Operating revenues.....do.....	3,567	3,345	3,450	3,411	3,410	3,600	3,260	3,439	3,432	3,101	3,343	3,430	-----	-----
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do.....	2,622	2,629	2,739	2,637	2,684	2,771	2,648	2,895	2,815	2,646	2,737	2,705	-----	-----
Net operating revenues.....do.....	844	609	599	670	613	718	512	443	503	342	493	522	-----	-----

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

CHEMICALS														
Inorganic chemicals, production:†														
Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous (commercial).....short tons..	334,209	308,755	293,661	294,507	290,624	322,557	310,535	317,199	326,896	286,734	339,015	329,837	348,158	-----
Calcium carbide (commercial).....do.....	81,098	74,752	83,009	87,581	88,942	86,587	86,500	86,958	81,538	66,849	75,815	70,464	73,503	-----
Carbon dioxide, liquid, gas, and solid.....do.....	81,677	91,533	102,664	98,972	78,071	71,427	60,075	59,685	58,055	51,892	59,835	64,123	-----	-----
Chlorine, gas.....do.....	342,813	329,048	333,137	323,404	329,627	338,297	319,749	320,994	311,579	267,513	288,817	277,527	285,726	-----
Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl).....do.....	74,049	73,214	75,785	77,770	76,550	81,811	78,331	78,049	70,398	64,798	66,090	65,560	68,236	-----
Nitric acid (100% HNO ₃).....do.....	253,287	212,616	210,125	234,772	217,441	250,362	231,100	247,025	252,085	213,289	242,097	235,477	210,050	-----
Oxygen (high purity).....mil. of cu. ft..	2,619	2,393	2,414	2,647	2,445	2,797	2,620	2,435	2,650	2,559	2,592	2,456	-----	-----
Phosphoric acid (50% H ₃ PO ₄).....short tons..	383,249	331,083	331,608	353,015	373,648	384,834	356,873	340,745	395,400	373,109	428,470	433,672	423,108	-----
Sodium carbonate (soda ash), synthetic (58% Na ₂ O).....short tons..	400,698	377,202	358,741	391,615	368,917	401,774	404,143	372,603	362,799	346,410	373,651	339,965	345,987	-----
Sodium bichromate and chromate.....do.....	9,649	9,341	6,286	8,166	8,544	8,982	8,603	9,276	8,765	7,210	7,976	6,444	-----	-----
Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH).....do.....	378,190	356,715	362,924	354,015	367,350	375,059	361,583	361,104	353,908	309,177	333,243	321,958	331,055	-----
Sodium silicate, soluble silicate glass (anhydrous).....short tons..	55,470	48,497	41,156	46,045	53,867	58,500	47,670	43,344	41,302	40,352	46,597	40,225	-----	-----
Sodium sulfate (Glauber's salt and crude salt cake).....short tons..	73,093	66,537	65,448	65,552	63,650	74,754	72,709	66,179	70,037	60,761	69,808	65,852	-----	-----
Sulfuric acid:														
Production (100% H ₂ SO ₄).....thous. of short tons..	1,430	1,315	1,292	1,313	1,357	1,441	1,326	1,307	1,351	1,214	1,364	1,297	1,310	-----
Price, wholesale, 66°, tanks, at works.....dol. per short ton..	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35
Organic chemicals:‡														
Acetic acid (synthetic and natural), production.....thous. of lb..	38,895	46,982	45,643	51,726	50,725	48,168	47,259	48,829	47,517	39,710	40,210	40,791	-----	-----
Acetic anhydride, production.....do.....	61,546	67,377	67,140	76,886	81,027	84,238	85,266	86,675	80,808	78,233	71,259	67,258	-----	-----
Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin), production.....do.....	1,473	1,223	943	1,240	1,569	1,907	1,774	2,034	2,144	1,778	2,022	1,910	-----	-----
Alcohol, ethyl:														
Production.....thous. of proof gal..	33,444	31,755	36,560	41,481	39,048	41,109	42,654	41,373	46,363	39,345	42,733	42,146	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month, total.....do.....	26,510	26,591	28,542	28,908	26,043	24,441	27,775	33,582	36,190	29,923	30,444	31,631	-----	-----
In industrial alcohol bonded warehouses.....do.....	17,529	18,012	19,880	23,517	20,780	20,360	23,460	29,296	31,694	25,740	28,033	29,016	-----	-----
In denaturing plants.....do.....	8,980	8,579	8,662	5,390	5,263	4,081	4,315	4,287	4,496	4,183	2,410	2,615	-----	-----
Used for denaturation.....do.....	33,501	30,793	35,910	37,551	35,180	41,087	38,319	35,674	40,651	35,535	39,009	40,413	-----	-----
Withdrawn tax-paid.....do.....	1,044	1,072	725	812	901	942	1,163	741	758	1,050	763	882	-----	-----
Alcohol, denatured:														
Production.....thous. of wine gal..	18,133	16,665	19,403	20,648	19,041	22,218	20,672	19,290	21,885	19,122	20,990	21,756	-----	-----
Consumption (withdrawals).....do.....	19,046	17,752	19,005	21,534	18,042	22,985	21,808	19,676	21,895	19,473	20,412	20,925	-----	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	8,181	5,978	5,561	4,607	5,576	4,978	3,870	3,571	3,470	3,228	3,868	4,436	-----	-----
Creosote oil, production.....thous. of gal..	11,052	9,603	9,171	10,895	9,812	10,244	9,936	9,729	8,506	7,339	8,540	8,509	-----	-----
DDT, production.....thous. of lb..	12,880	11,023	11,058	9,306	9,193	8,932	9,017	8,870	10,451	10,793	11,881	11,351	-----	-----
Ethyl acetate (85%), production.....do.....	6,061	8,151	8,038	7,416	6,938	9,801	9,002	9,074	6,281	5,314	6,198	3,879	-----	-----
Ethylene glycol, production.....do.....	98,873	98,789	106,183	109,117	105,236	104,543	106,358	103,997	106,806	94,875	89,167	84,730	-----	-----
Formaldehyde (37% HCHO), production.....do.....	104,614	100,660	93,383	103,324	105,068	123,410	117,081	104,466	111,467	104,663	110,881	98,319	-----	-----
Glycerin, refined, all grades:														
Production.....do.....	21,873	17,918	16,853	22,012	21,770	22,909	19,799	20,465	18,822	17,840	18,112	15,902	15,742	-----
Consumption.....do.....	17,782	15,904	15,638	18,022	16,767	18,692	16,211	14,470	15,658	14,731	15,602	16,391	16,383	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	55,095	53,629	52,065	53,635	55,452	54,288	53,739	61,149	61,429	62,163	60,416	56,232	52,698	-----
Methanol, production:														
Natural.....thous. of gal..	201	187	186	165	101	107	134	148	165	167	196	180	-----	-----
Synthetic.....do.....	16,329	14,108	16,692	18,000	16,489	18,665	17,747	19,588	18,197	16,965	18,585	16,430	-----	-----
Phthalic anhydride, production.....thous. of lb..	31,444	30,519	27,400	24,240	26,653	30,317	31,231	31,913	25,436	22,638	27,340	24,090	-----	-----

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1957								1958					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued

FERTILIZERS													
Consumption (10 States)⊕.....	thous. of short tons..	1,178	647	286	185	301	411	334	287	314	433	1,144	1,648
Exports, total ♀.....	short tons.....	547,058	560,382	567,635	582,497	503,418	464,974	392,048	361,631	310,929	289,916	361,372	480,615
Nitrogenous materials.....	do.....	120,399	81,768	73,414	87,709	57,439	89,941	70,852	72,221	60,753	80,534	40,681	56,565
Phosphate materials.....	do.....	366,275	421,374	437,157	440,652	394,737	327,238	264,064	272,165	216,263	176,185	254,519	349,964
Potash materials.....	do.....	27,059	45,042	37,482	26,145	34,449	20,608	41,859	7,722	16,992	17,508	54,118	52,547
Imports, total ♀.....	do.....	214,395	181,884	123,050	181,947	180,198	192,190	205,134	211,548	298,502	300,212	360,939	.....
Nitrogenous materials, total ♀.....	do.....	144,266	139,344	75,805	105,840	108,899	106,965	155,271	160,757	220,121	137,632	155,665	.....
Nitrate of soda.....	do.....	84,590	71,461	26,160	36,049	36,449	21,724	88,290	50,771	36,109	33,552	32,862	.....
Phosphate materials.....	do.....	10,103	7,343	11,237	12,027	7,256	17,838	10,079	9,439	14,813	7,926	10,669	.....
Potash materials.....	do.....	7,969	4,145	18,023	41,678	35,839	41,720	22,839	26,104	39,905	124,828	23,560	.....
Price, wholesale, nitrate of soda, crude, f. o. b. cars, port warehouses.....	dol. per short ton.....	48.00	48.00	48.00	48.00	48.00	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75
Potash deliveries.....	short tons.....	165,546	121,134	90,904	114,455	158,612	113,306	160,852	124,833	173,131	153,573	245,330	151,371
Superphosphate (100% available phosphoric acid):													
Production.....	short tons.....	213,406	171,821	165,869	172,837	191,975	218,245	207,990	213,861	222,379	210,399	229,982	241,668
Stocks, end of month.....	do.....	208,895	274,451	312,909	324,846	346,814	342,657	375,678	407,022	417,598	410,915	358,747	274,457
MISCELLANEOUS													
Explosives (industrial), shipments:													
Black blasting powder.....	thous. of lb.....	137	107	210	195	307	209	352	340	293	259	190	106
High explosives.....	do.....	82,235	78,911	82,007	80,288	86,887	82,141	69,603	68,154	64,719	58,393	61,394	64,580
Sulfur (native):													
Production.....	thous. of long tons.....	429	440	460	470	445	462	446	472	461	415	429	403
Stocks (producers'), end of month.....	do.....	4,093	4,087	4,153	4,173	4,273	4,305	4,355	4,423	4,540	4,621	4,621	4,638
FATS, OILS, OILSEEDS, AND BYPRODUCTS													
Animal fats and greases:♂													
Tallow, edible:													
Production.....	thous. of lb.....	28,854	23,409	22,102	25,682	23,377	23,046	25,786	23,132	24,755	25,698	22,503	22,592
Consumption, factory.....	do.....	28,510	23,265	23,855	24,260	24,086	23,850	23,137	17,763	20,791	25,430	22,900	21,443
Stocks (incl. refined grades), end of month.....	do.....	19,680	17,364	17,107	16,900	15,055	13,352	13,901	19,763	23,458	23,927	20,691	20,933
Tallow and grease (except wool), inedible:													
Production.....	do.....	230,325	212,554	211,129	227,447	208,097	237,040	223,282	211,279	231,653	203,628	193,459	199,340
Consumption, factory.....	do.....	143,522	130,684	109,670	152,561	140,566	155,053	137,111	132,330	148,147	126,104	135,987	129,185
Stocks (excl. refined grades), end of month.....	do.....	248,253	250,302	253,161	247,307	231,469	239,287	249,102	270,070	267,193	244,655	230,809	233,836
Fish and marine mammal oils:Δ													
Production.....	do.....	12,280	19,010	34,146	25,742	22,958	23,743	8,387	6,419	384	440	617	1,547
Consumption, factory.....	do.....	12,423	11,177	12,161	10,785	12,249	13,753	10,640	12,329	10,209	9,619	10,790	8,576
Stocks, end of month.....	do.....	57,332	66,412	83,788	77,512	82,035	92,372	89,110	78,480	71,148	66,532	59,032	78,123
Vegetable oils, oilseeds, and byproducts:													
Vegetable oils, total:													
Production, crude.....	mil. of lb.....	472	416	436	464	486	661	641	599	614	528	552	526
Consumption, crude, factory.....	do.....	455	471	420	464	438	585	537	531	606	540	559	565
Stocks, end of month:†													
Crude.....	do.....	597	476	492	462	478	511	609	675	659	648	668	641
Refined.....	do.....	416	367	313	272	242	269	306	325	337	348	411	431
Exports.....	thous. of lb.....	76,550	158,024	77,253	88,234	68,911	93,305	55,146	130,156	89,169	44,651	78,361	78,947
Imports, total.....	do.....	40,067	32,615	37,157	39,481	39,084	43,555	39,887	50,799	49,254	30,341	43,400	.....
Paint oils.....	do.....	9,855	4,800	5,668	1,707	385	1,885	1,157	987	1,795	3,496	958	.....
All other vegetable oils.....	do.....	30,212	27,814	31,489	37,774	38,699	41,670	38,730	49,811	47,459	26,845	42,443	.....
Copra:													
Consumption, factory.....	short tons.....	27,325	21,887	26,663	25,274	25,503	32,627	32,450	32,554	31,469	20,334	22,333	27,108
Stocks, end of month.....	do.....	13,219	8,748	12,354	13,504	9,824	15,065	23,979	.....	16,721	18,122	10,761	9,602
Imports.....	do.....	15,960	15,701	30,015	22,787	22,751	39,410	36,483	30,183	32,120	16,416	12,857	.....
Coconut or copra oil:													
Production:													
Crude.....	thous. of lb.....	35,415	28,488	33,758	32,300	32,604	41,588	41,069	41,574	40,167	25,146	28,490	35,238
Refined.....	do.....	34,962	34,364	33,108	35,421	18,226	51,702	34,712	29,178	36,367	36,425	37,823	38,745
Consumption, factory:													
Crude.....	do.....	54,162	51,142	47,879	54,793	32,816	76,573	53,019	48,533	55,516	52,046	55,078	54,932
Refined.....	do.....	33,266	35,729	32,050	35,775	34,595	41,806	32,532	29,526	33,107	30,766	34,863	35,093
Stocks, end of month:													
Crude.....	do.....	50,849	40,881	40,617	36,976	52,208	37,065	38,821	56,840	57,329	46,641	41,368	45,930
Refined.....	do.....	11,436	9,027	9,259	10,023	4,467	11,245	11,913	12,287	11,065	11,163	12,485	11,505
Imports.....	do.....	10,060	10,995	12,378	17,813	16,329	14,238	14,460	23,099	19,776	10,589	20,746	.....
Cottonseed:													
Receipts at mills.....	thous. of short tons.....	11	10	101	238	504	1,140	932	925	273	81	36	12
Consumption (crush).....	do.....	224	147	120	142	346	646	610	542	522	407	327	255
Stocks at mills, end of month.....	do.....	320	183	164	260	418	912	1,233	1,616	1,367	1,042	758	516
Cottonseed cake and meal:													
Production.....	short tons.....	112,023	72,366	58,531	71,002	166,882	299,826	280,242	246,686	238,031	186,389	149,743	117,320
Stocks at mills, end of month.....	do.....	293,212	287,779	251,816	209,556	209,213	249,383	261,578	246,341	241,455	224,694	198,037	189,776
Cottonseed oil, crude:													
Production.....	thous. of lb.....	81,445	53,599	42,577	48,393	114,715	223,092	203,699	180,635	174,440	140,101	110,930	87,224
Stocks, end of month:†	do.....	107,760	70,242	48,915	36,787	64,027	108,132	127,828	124,341	129,699	136,965	124,862	87,442
Cottonseed oil, refined:													
Production.....	do.....	74,543	65,405	54,947	43,777	75,529	130,973	133,777	131,698	138,290	108,729	109,427	108,425
Consumption, factory.....	do.....	106,940	105,878	101,717	103,764	94,429	116,520	109,610	107,956	115,273	94,796	92,916	96,364
In margarine.....	do.....	19,669	13,573	14,365	15,048	15,571	18,008	15,085	15,619	17,777	14,736	10,263	11,081
Stocks, end of month:†	mil. of lb.....	245	205	154	99	82	95	114	132	152	161	189	192
Price, wholesale, drums (N. Y.).....	dol. per lb.....	.180	.180	.190	.185	.180	.195	.195	.205	.205	.205	.205	.205
Flaxseed:													
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bu.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125,754	.....	.....	.....	231,804
Oil mills:													
Consumption.....	do.....	1,561	1,508	3,055	3,373	2,981	2,730	2,373	2,069	1,854	1,942	2,312	1,684
Stocks, end of month.....	do.....	1,422	2,352	2,777	2,615	3,707	3,794	4,662	4,414	4,159	4,155	2,847	2,127
Price, wholesale, No. 1 (Minneapolis).....	dol. per bu.....	3.16	3.07	3.07	3.25	3.40	3.40	3.35	3.42	3.34	3.21	3.10	2.99

⊕ Revised. ♀ Preliminary. † December 1 estimate of 1957 crop. ‡ July 1 estimate of 1958 crop.

Δ States represented are: North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Tennessee, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma. According to quarterly reports from Virginia, consumption in that State is as follows (thous. short tons): 1957—January–March, 277; April–June, 323; July–September, 79; October–December, 66; 1958—January–March, 219.

♀ Includes data not shown separately. ♂ For data on lard, see p. S-29.

† Revisions for 1954–October 1956 for edible tallow and for 1956 for the following indicated series will be published later: Inedible tallow, and fish oils (production and consumption, January–September); total vegetable oils (production, January, February, May, and June; consumption and stocks, January–September); crude cottonseed oil stocks, May; refined cottonseed oil (total consumption and stocks, March–May).

‡ Consumption figures for edible tallow exclude quantities used in refining; those for inedible tallow, etc., include such quantities.

Δ Beginning 1955, data may include some refined oils (not formerly included); consumption figures exclude data for cod, cod-liver, and other oils, and stocks include only the quantities of these oils held by producing firms.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued														
FATS, OILS, ETC.—Continued														
Vegetable oils, oilseeds, and byproducts—Continued														
Linseed oil, raw:														
Production.....thous. of lb.	31,929	30,533	61,488	68,387	58,787	52,829	45,699	39,771	35,847	37,788	44,166	32,888	30,597	
Consumption, factory.....do.	35,442	42,438	38,627	48,496	43,061	43,348	35,696	27,308	32,616	29,177	35,016	32,226	33,168	
Stocks at factory, end of month.....do.	123,646	69,912	71,442	73,249	72,049	64,345	75,380	89,258	87,429	95,766	103,080	99,184	93,066	
Price, wholesale (Minneapolis).....dol. per lb.	.127	.127	.127	.133	.142	.148	.149	.150	.150	.148	.143	.140	.138	
Soybeans:														
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu.	26,476	24,693	24,354	25,387	22,245	28,084	29,227	28,417	31,691	27,104	30,850	31,477	32,208	
Consumption, factory.....do.	24,678	18,724	18,655	12,778	6,370	66,741	80,467	78,863	70,610	62,897	57,983	51,747	40,879	
Stocks, end of month.....do.														
Soybean oil:														
Production:														
Crude.....thous. of lb.	289,605	271,970	268,757	276,614	244,415	306,746	313,366	299,940	328,321	288,663	330,112	335,600	347,301	
Refined.....do.	217,495	238,089	211,177	241,083	210,216	262,453	240,139	248,735	292,857	276,880	280,886	290,285	333,009	
Consumption, factory, refined.....do.	213,302	235,912	202,512	222,759	221,872	247,491	231,439	249,682	285,901	271,887	255,936	299,146	344,673	
Stocks, end of month: †														
Crude.....do.	195,853	180,480	217,629	199,167	182,123	194,319	249,323	281,268	261,537	242,552	264,859	282,648	245,125	
Refined.....do.	101,845	98,325	98,925	113,725	103,781	110,813	125,027	124,738	114,704	116,994	142,617	159,474	147,884	
Price, wholesale, refined (N. Y.).....dol. per lb.	.175	.175	.175	.175	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	
Margarine:														
Production.....thous. of lb.	116,196	98,088	109,977	116,812	120,737	137,303	128,788	134,716	150,862	135,202	124,382	131,531	121,338	
Stocks (factory and warehouse), end of mo.....do.	29,963	28,855	25,444	28,453	27,303	29,391	32,205	26,392	28,930	34,324	36,625	33,163	34,520	
Price, wholesale, colored, delivered (eastern U. S.).....dol. per lb.	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	
Shortening:														
Production.....thous. of lb.	150,741	147,478	131,433	160,503	160,293	176,608	168,555	150,971	175,410	167,332	149,601	154,348	158,197	
Stocks, end of month.....do.	123,001	130,125	118,022	108,393	112,674	112,538	114,493	120,337	116,209	124,689	134,781	134,633	132,677	
PAINTS, VARNISH, AND LACQUER														
Factory shipments, total.....thous. of dol.	158,000	153,263	148,633	152,206	133,049	134,411	114,047	95,689	120,276	103,995	117,438	139,410		
Industrial sales.....do.	59,849	55,380	55,143	57,220	50,808	55,968	49,459	42,379	49,320	42,498	45,216	48,344		
Trade sales.....do.	98,151	97,883	93,490	94,986	82,241	78,443	64,588	53,310	70,956	61,497	72,222	91,066		
SYNTHETIC PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS														
Production:														
Cellulose acetate and mixed ester plastics:														
Sheets, rods, and tubes.....thous. of lb.	3,658	4,094	2,872	3,580	4,186	3,813	3,653	3,885	3,564	3,283	3,823	3,752		
Molding and extrusion materials.....do.	7,672	7,794	6,621	7,200	9,098	9,663	7,624	7,778	6,138	6,677	7,653	6,452		
Nitrocellulose sheets, rods, and tubes.....do.	412	270	233	318	281	330	339	360	348	290	278	229		
Other cellulose plastics.....do.	466	468	341	511	495	546	344	259	874	671	736	775		
Phenolic and other tar acid resins.....do.	39,251	35,561	32,607	37,043	37,406	45,317	37,769	34,379	38,813	32,500	33,260	29,403		
Polystyrene.....do.	48,598	43,309	38,889	46,520	48,496	52,750	47,811	45,903	41,701	42,216	43,838	47,867		
Urea and melamine resins.....do.	23,971	22,268	18,057	23,597	23,486	25,933	22,926	23,094	25,630	21,871	23,901	22,237		
Vinyl resins.....do.	71,363	68,327	63,272	72,263	72,238	77,088	71,535	66,458	68,977	58,327	62,698	54,427		
Alkyd resins.....do.	34,715	32,120	27,858	29,228	29,993	32,979	24,937	24,056	27,927	25,805	28,876	27,914		
Rosin modifications.....do.	11,749	11,000	9,149	10,048	10,442	10,991	9,097	7,590	10,340	8,643	8,506	10,117		
Polyester resins.....do.	8,525	8,178	7,209	7,836	6,664	7,976	6,589	6,546	7,533	7,910	8,637	9,966		
Polyethylene resins.....do.	56,170	56,074	55,357	58,349	60,184	62,552	62,936	68,510	60,522	61,801	72,121	66,813		
Miscellaneous.....do.	15,118	14,900	14,428	15,313	15,874	17,681	16,046	14,741	15,677	12,938	14,478	15,313		

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

ELECTRIC POWER														
Production (utility and industrial), total† mil. of kw.-hr.	58,909	58,990	61,191	62,649	58,335	60,297	58,667	60,888	62,216	56,219	59,158	55,785	57,528	
Electric utilities, total.....do.	51,699	52,053	54,348	55,449	51,573	53,157	51,788	54,029	55,363	50,056	52,623	49,489	51,183	
By fuels.....do.	39,900	40,873	43,534	45,416	42,291	43,116	40,886	41,507	42,838	39,082	39,917	36,491	37,574	
By waterpower.....do.	11,800	11,180	10,814	10,033	9,282	10,041	10,902	12,432	12,525	10,974	12,706	12,999	13,609	
Privately and municipally owned utilities.....do.	41,190	41,590	43,532	44,585	41,742	42,956	41,651	43,653	44,454	40,238	41,693	39,062	40,698	
Other producers (publicly owned).....do.	10,509	10,463	10,816	10,863	9,831	10,201	10,137	10,376	10,910	9,817	10,930	10,427	10,485	
Industrial establishments, total.....do.	7,210	6,937	6,843	7,200	6,762	7,140	6,879	6,860	6,853	6,164	6,535	6,296	6,345	
By fuels.....do.	6,917	6,678	6,628	6,999	6,559	6,918	6,631	6,568	6,544	5,874	6,206	5,976	6,031	
By waterpower.....do.	293	259	215	201	203	222	249	291	309	289	329	320	314	
Sales to ultimate customers, total (EEI)†.....do.	45,354	45,613	46,349	47,976	47,382	46,304	46,042	47,062	48,433	46,987	46,703	45,263		
Commercial and industrial:														
Small light and power.....do.	7,440	7,935	8,585	8,839	8,680	7,969	7,772	7,932	8,144	7,961	7,831	7,699		
Large light and power.....do.	23,996	23,815	23,068	24,026	23,845	24,120	23,367	22,911	22,603	21,649	22,156	21,889		
Railways and railroads.....do.	334	312	316	322	315	326	331	362	376	349	352	326		
Residential or domestic.....do.	11,310	11,205	11,710	11,996	11,897	11,493	12,322	13,553	14,919	14,691	14,026	13,144		
Rural (distinct rural rates).....do.	903	985	1,258	1,339	1,189	908	741	730	776	762	787	728		
Street and highway lighting.....do.	370	347	357	388	415	457	491	516	529	477	463	423		
Other public authorities.....do.	950	958	995	1,007	985	989	982	1,012	1,037	1,054	1,041	1,020		
Interdepartmental.....do.	51	56	60	59	56	42	36	46	49	44	48	35		
Revenue from sales to ultimate customers (Edison Electric Institute)†.....thous. of dol.	746,672	758,054	777,509	796,383	793,263	771,174	773,505	798,014	824,613	811,224	797,337	776,596		
GAS														
Manufactured and mixed gas (quarterly):‡														
Customers, end of quarter, total.....thousands..		3,282			3,208			3,137						
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.		3,064			2,996			2,928						
Industrial and commercial.....do.		216			210			207						
Sales to consumers, total.....mil. of therms..		526			302			592						
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.		366			179			431						
Industrial and commercial.....do.		151			115			153						
Revenue from sales to consumers, total.....thous. of dol.		75,580			48,503			81,381						
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.		57,581			34,922			63,192						
Industrial and commercial.....do.		17,467			13,132			16,653						

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § December 1 estimate of 1957 crop.

† Revisions will be published later for indicated series as follows: Soybean oil consumption and refined stocks, March-May 1956; crude stocks, April 1956; shortening production, March 1956; electric-power sales and revenue, January-December 1956. Electric-power production revisions for January-December 1956 appear on p. 20 of the March 1958 Survey.

§ Totals include data not shown separately. Revisions for 1st and 2d quarters of 1956 are available upon request.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS—Continued														
GAS—Continued														
Natural gas (quarterly): ^a														
Customers, end of quarter, total..... thousands.....	26,705				26,815			27,509						
Residential (incl. house-heating)..... do.....	24,637				24,778			25,341						
Industrial and commercial..... do.....	2,040				2,009			2,138						
Sales to consumers, total..... mil. of therms.....	16,898				14,223			19,139						
Residential (incl. house-heating)..... do.....	5,125				2,055			6,474						
Industrial and commercial..... do.....	11,030				11,296			11,818						
Revenue from sales to consumers, total, thous. of dol.....	851,014				602,220			1,007,524						
Residential (incl. house-heating)..... do.....	466,161				241,943			573,113						
Industrial and commercial..... do.....	365,489				339,062			410,165						

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES														
Beer:														
Production..... thous. of bbl.....	9,007	9,011	9,803	8,354	6,838	6,769	5,247	5,952	6,774	6,273	7,277	7,465	8,675	
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	8,201	8,247	9,191	8,482	6,884	6,517	5,723	6,420	5,988	5,235	6,253	6,746	7,963	
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	11,211	11,451	11,469	10,805	10,333	10,135	9,337	8,495	8,941	9,618	10,233	10,327	10,760	
Distilled spirits:														
Production..... thous. of tax gal.....	19,307	14,063	8,478	11,002	23,650	34,060	21,866	19,412	19,732	18,808	19,770	18,886	16,538	
Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes..... thous. of wine gal.....	17,868	16,443	15,121	16,994	16,047	20,808	22,052	24,352	14,515	14,632	16,426			
Tax-paid withdrawals..... thous. of tax gal.....	12,201	12,887	10,316	11,568	13,786	19,463	16,014	11,042	10,279	10,990	12,523	11,590	13,158	
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	854,885	853,012	848,118	845,122	842,191	838,122	836,771	842,162	849,714	853,894	858,371	863,089	862,770	
Imports..... thous. of proof gal.....	2,277	1,936	2,211	1,942	2,579	3,532	3,644	3,129	1,744	1,815			10,337	
Whisky:														
Production..... thous. of tax gal.....	10,776	8,067	4,048	5,262	8,214	12,189	11,743	11,917	11,951	11,477	12,676	11,710	6,511	
Tax-paid withdrawals..... do.....	6,214	6,404	4,177	5,482	7,604	10,283	9,170	5,787	5,520	6,009	6,285	5,734		
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	743,488	742,872	741,197	739,048	736,320	734,308	733,948	737,587	742,111	745,319	749,043	751,881	752,486	
Imports..... thous. of proof gal.....	2,056	1,739	2,024	1,740	2,332	3,159	3,310	2,770	1,570	1,640	1,632			
Rectified spirits and wines, production, total ^q thous. of proof gal.....	5,629	6,926	5,332	5,611	7,227	10,532	8,931	6,256	4,915	5,531	5,888	5,632	6,431	
Whisky..... do.....	4,382	5,615	4,171	4,219	5,918	9,023	7,553	5,095	3,805	4,586	4,870	4,523	5,094	
Wines and distilling materials:														
Effervescent wines:														
Production..... thous. of wine gal.....	237	282	155	336	172	187	178	218	251	272	289	281	208	
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	183	173	105	155	184	276	329	308	166	119	138	154	183	
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	1,755	1,840	1,877	2,039	2,007	1,892	1,722	1,609	1,668	1,814	1,949	2,060	2,069	
Imports..... do.....	67	50	36	49	59	96	104	141	52	34	38			
Still wines:														
Production..... do.....	1,912	1,984	1,049	4,132	42,227	69,443	12,774	3,727	2,410	1,720	2,059	1,757	1,061	
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	11,295	10,421	9,248	10,888	13,080	15,355	12,476	12,332	11,507	10,792	12,732	11,520		
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	149,601	139,115	130,148	122,608	149,569	206,200	203,882	190,765	181,670	171,126	160,482	148,906	11,401	
Imports..... do.....	649	621	457	509	620	848	813	908	622	488	531	139,483		
Distilling materials produced at wineries..... do.....	866	1,332	1,192	10,566	97,449	123,025	25,263	5,044	3,192	1,091	1,861	1,074	742	
DAIRY PRODUCTS														
Butter, creamery:														
Production (factory) [†] thous. of lb.....	159,085	149,400	127,180	108,955	91,265	100,540	93,770	106,330	118,135	112,390	129,400	131,340	150,735	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month..... do.....	95,998	147,013	176,061	171,815	145,262	126,921	109,373	87,312	86,114	87,684	106,315	115,548	135,492	171,133
Price, wholesale, 82-score (New York)..... dol. per lb.....	.602	.601	.601	.607	.624	.613	.607	.609	.604	.604	.599	.588	.586	.586
Cheese:														
Production (factory), total [†] thous. of lb.....	162,510	159,580	137,160	118,535	101,035	99,580	89,180	97,670	100,330	94,935	116,205	128,345	156,600	
American, whole milk..... do.....	126,505	124,990	105,135	89,155	72,835	68,810	59,180	64,625	67,005	64,740	80,255	93,075	118,870	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month, total..... do.....	435,024	470,788	500,206	513,280	502,852	468,427	440,677	410,524	380,531	353,469	339,873	328,349	330,770	350,294
American, whole milk..... do.....	391,152	424,143	454,504	466,815	458,427	429,443	404,135	376,618	344,943	318,444	307,487	293,270	295,554	310,366
Imports..... do.....	3,955	4,202	2,850	3,208	3,214	5,144	4,892	5,871	4,562	3,898	4,923			
Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chico)..... dol. per lb.....	.390	.388	.388	.388	.391	.392	.392	.396	.395	.395	.394	.380	.384	.388
Condensed and evaporated milk:														
Production, case goods: [†]														
Condensed (sweetened)..... thous. of lb.....	4,250	3,650	6,050	4,500	3,950	4,475	3,300	3,350	4,150	2,700	4,250	6,050	5,000	
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do.....	312,000	278,000	244,250	216,500	170,900	162,500	137,200	143,500	145,000	135,000	175,900	209,200	283,000	
Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of month:														
Condensed (sweetened)..... thous. of lb.....	9,547	9,416	8,406	7,517	7,533	6,634	6,469	5,834	5,384	4,287	5,501	6,690	7,009	
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do.....	244,063	368,927	421,722	438,666	428,868	379,641	262,925	215,465	158,966	108,106	87,190	107,167	187,764	
Exports:														
Condensed (sweetened)..... do.....	2,536	1,444	3,153	3,350	1,712	2,504	1,513	1,508	2,183	2,781	1,752	1,710		
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do.....	13,034	16,306	12,149	19,897	15,762	16,375	10,854	12,038	9,547	6,881	7,322	6,353		
Price, wholesale, U. S. average:														
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... dol. per case.....	6.06	6.05	6.06	6.06	6.05	6.05	6.08	6.14	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.12	6.10	
Fluid milk:														
Production [†] mil. of lb.....	13,007	12,518	11,597	10,736	9,538	9,379	8,771	9,346	9,800	9,482	10,944	11,413	12,889	12,450
Utilization in mfd. dairy products..... do.....	5,593	5,312	4,593	3,929	3,307	3,454	3,148	3,510	3,771	3,565	4,217	4,462		
Price, wholesale, U. S. average..... dol. per 100 lb.....	3.84	3.80	3.99	4.16	4.40	4.56	4.62	4.51	4.42	4.33	4.16	3.88	3.74	3.70
Dry milk:														
Production: [†]														
Dry whole milk..... thous. of lb.....	10,900	10,100	8,700	7,000	6,700	8,200	7,300	8,400	7,100	5,500	6,000	6,800	8,300	
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... do.....	215,700	200,200	151,500	119,200	89,400	100,460	104,200	127,700	142,700	135,100	165,700	177,700	214,000	
Stocks, manufacturers', end of month:														
Dry whole milk..... do.....	12,014	13,552	13,941	12,736	11,095	11,671	11,013	8,964	9,423	7,281	7,503	8,178	8,995	
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... do.....	139,730	167,774	154,706	131,546	107,023	92,804	83,253	85,688	87,334	82,238	89,345	85,002	120,320	
Exports:														
Dry whole milk..... do.....	3,940	3,183	4,561	5,168	2,681	3,666	3,722	5,350	3,000	3,610	1,823	2,133		
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... do.....	18,290	29,933	19,491	24,192	29,588	30,260	28,929	11,203	13,052	7,756	10,117	33,009		
Price, wholesale, nonfat dry milk solids (human food), U. S. average..... dol. per lb.....	.153	.153	.152	.153	.153	.152	.154	.154	.154	.153	.152	.141	1.37	

^r Revised. ^p Preliminary.

^q Totals include data not shown separately. Revisions for 1st and 2d quarters of 1956 are available upon request.

[†] Data beginning July 1957 exclude production of wines and vermouth; for July 1956-June 1957, such production totaled 146,000 gal.

[‡] Revisions for the indicated items and for the periods specified are available upon request as follows: Butter, cheese (total and American), dry whole milk, and nonfat dry milk solids (production)—January 1955-September 1956; condensed milk and evaporated milk—January-September 1956; fluid milk—January-December 1956; nonfat dry milk solids (stocks)—January 1954-December 1956.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1957								1958					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES													
Apples:													
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bu.						117,308						² 123,920
Shipments, carlot.....	no. of carloads..	1,020	266	144	56	808	3,466	2,768	3,212	3,199	3,102	3,464	2,115
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....	thous. of bu.	1,045	384	229	340	12,215	48,634	45,621	37,368	25,310	18,229	9,412	4,195
Citrus fruits, carlot shipments.....													
Production (crop estimate).....	no. of carloads..	9,724	8,630	7,299	5,797	4,514	4,734	6,505	8,573	7,059	6,043	6,323	6,114
Frozen fruits, juices, and vegetables:													
Stocks, cold storage, end of month:													
Fruits.....	thous. of lb.	272,005	375,067	498,120	550,700	566,338	545,092	522,747	494,275	443,980	402,077	361,732	297,391
Fruit juices and purees.....	do.	562,221	567,775	504,187	445,713	398,485	337,273	274,368	288,625	362,743	413,994	439,761	490,771
Vegetables.....	do.	625,384	657,296	726,872	873,685	984,765	993,230	957,089	881,717	780,616	698,325	621,568	576,539
Potatoes, white:													
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of cwt.	18,650	20,031	10,849	9,388	10,146	12,738	13,270	13,612	16,743	16,711	20,306	15,320
Shipments, carlot.....	no. of carloads..												
Price, wholesale, U. S. No. 1 (New York)	dol. per 100 lb.	3.930	3.658	3.328	3.841	3.290	3.708	3.350	3.288	3.800	3.808	5.300	5.675
GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS													
Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat).....													
Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat).....	thous. of bu.	57,885	71,950	49,117	60,195	49,873	55,497	60,335	64,199	64,831	52,391	48,840	65,912
Barley:													
Production (crop estimate).....	do.	8,263	15,480	15,403	22,973	11,556	14,071	12,357	13,947	14,995	11,860	9,604	7,676
Receipts, 4 principal markets.....	do.												
Stocks, domestic, end of month:													
Commercial.....	do.	22,224	31,253	40,120	44,894	44,855	41,471	39,203	37,306	31,766	29,080	25,073	20,068
On farms.....	do.		³ 42,265			275,531			209,236			149,190	
Exports, including malts.....	do.	5,697	3,569	4,458	3,305	3,820	6,821	6,600	10,366	9,011	7,179	8,153	11,910
Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis):													
No. 2, malting.....	dol. per bu.	1.238	1.131	1.139	1.176	1.228	1.264	1.248	1.224	1.230	1.250	1.259	1.289
No. 3, straight.....	do.	1.188	1.036	1.055	1.115	1.160	1.197	1.174	1.142	1.172	1.185	1.187	1.216
Corn:													
Production (crop estimate).....	mil. of bu.	12,023	11,473	11,661	12,321	11,716	12,952	11,682	13,403	11,822	11,336	11,638	12,064
Grindings, wet process.....	thous. of bu.	32,770	17,203	17,375	21,525	16,864	20,520	39,700	53,971	46,017	29,586	37,744	43,900
Receipts, interior primary markets.....	do.												
Stocks, domestic, end of month:													
Commercial.....	do.	157,821	153,642	139,360	128,029	120,317	110,211	105,664	107,362	112,728	110,864	111,375	112,538
On farms.....	mil. of bu.		1,122.7			³ 419.6			2,457.5			1,672.7	
Exports, including meal and flour.....	thous. of bu.	14,108	9,937	10,549	18,643	13,867	15,141	20,530	22,360	20,108	16,045	7,963	15,414
Prices, wholesale:													
No. 3, yellow (Chicago).....	dol. per bu.	1.333	1.316	1.337	1.312	1.262	1.189	1.157	1.148	1.108	1.128	1.165	1.288
Weighted average, 5 markets, all grades.....	do.	1.267	1.292	1.336	1.260	1.184	1.151	1.103	1.032	1.005	1.067	1.081	1.201
Oats:													
Production (crop estimate).....	mil. of bu.	4,272	3,652	10,607	26,275	7,805	7,278	5,090	6,196	5,418	4,111	6,758	5,174
Receipts, interior primary markets.....	thous. of bu.												
Stocks, domestic, end of month:													
Commercial.....	do.	11,688	12,066	16,083	24,314	25,420	22,225	18,046	15,135	12,971	12,600	10,846	8,698
On farms.....	do.		³ 193,708			1,056,555			853,776			542,592	
Exports, including oatmeal.....	do.	1,134	1,237	1,411	3,490	1,694	2,133	2,802	3,031	1,570	1,914	559	2,597
Price, wholesale, No. 3, white (Chicago).....	dol. per bu.	.738	.695	.662	.674	.650	.632	.750	.646	.647	.654	.662	.685
Rice:													
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bags ²								143,130				² 46,977
California:													
Receipts, domestic, rough.....	thous. of lb.	98,507	87,304	62,147	54,245	33,195	105,545	60,968	46,960	65,842	65,374	34,390	55,794
Shipments from mills, milled rice.....	do.	76,095	52,665	39,704	33,239	45,839	35,592	33,836	27,681	43,117	38,961	31,809	35,958
Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of month.....	thous. of lb.	39,423	44,158	42,424	42,469	17,151	49,380	55,802	58,179	58,335	59,873	49,433	47,331
Southern States (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.):													
Receipts, rough, at mills.....	do.	20,879	14,122	27,618	70,428	485,373	1,185,118	399,837	98,760	74,187	75,812	92,428	31,464
Shipments from mills, milled rice.....	do.	93,489	86,565	126,704	89,787	124,672	171,798	141,132	104,282	137,416	143,910	137,968	110,265
Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of month.....	mil. of lb.	394.3	443.8	376.5	256.4	472.0	989.9	1,064.4	999.6	913.0	820.2	676.3	561.7
Exports.....	thous. of lb.	104,344	71,111	109,789	37,884	147,210	94,713	97,996	86,378	53,896	110,835	150,219	116,030
Price, wholesale, head, clean (N. O.).....	dol. per lb.	.091	.091	.095	.091	.093	.095	.095	.096	.096	.098	.098	.103
Rye:													
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bu.								126,528				² 31,386
Receipts, interior primary markets.....	do.	483	3,531	2,730	2,124	852	524	635	544	215	257	336	206
Stocks, commercial, domestic, end of month.....	do.	2,285	2,023	6,692	7,515	7,684	6,209	5,378	4,488	3,512	2,938	2,336	1,866
Price, wholesale, No. 2 (Minneapolis).....	dol. per bu.	1.240	1.292	1.246	1.281	1.304	1.306	1.330	1.334	1.284	1.323	1.335	1.354
Wheat:													
Production (crop estimate), total.....	mil. of bu.								1947.1				² 1,343.5
Spring wheat.....	do.								1239.9				² 213.8
Winter wheat.....	do.								1707.2				² 1,129.7
Receipts, interior primary markets.....	thous. of bu.	25,472	25,221	107,434	65,777	35,801	29,674	26,913	20,595	28,823	28,937	26,612	24,153
Disappearance (quarterly total).....	do.		282,045			254,417			221,703			265,674	
Stocks, end of month:													
Canada (Canadian wheat).....	do.	364,343	384,362	401,176	396,776	382,848	379,043	367,214	377,420	380,072	373,483	361,862	355,159
United States, domestic, total.....	mil. of bu.		³ 908.7			1,603.4			1,384.8			1,121.5	
Commercial.....	thous. of bu.	341,690	³ 313,481	411,584	437,937	412,237	417,052	398,347	360,662	362,829	356,640	335,916	346,820
Interior and merchant mills, elevators, and warehouses.....	thous. of bu.		³ 444,326			714,403			659,996			534,744	
On farms.....	do.		³ 59,896			393,898			291,629			176,246	
Exports, total, including flour.....	do.	36,622	56,849	32,252	31,346	30,425	30,999	29,774	27,861	33,516	27,184	32,164	34,962
Wheat only.....	do.	32,600	51,403	27,819	29,497	25,845	25,656	24,097	23,490	27,813	22,479	26,823	28,620
Prices, wholesale:													
No. 1, dark northern spring (Minneapolis)	dol. per bu.	2.371	2.416	2.435	2.361	2.382	2.428	2.439	2.390	2.375	2.365	2.383	2.417
No. 2, hard winter (Kansas City).....	do.	2.231	2.268	2.135	2.112	2.121	2.132	2.201	2.182	2.211	2.200	2.273	2.262
No. 2, red winter (St. Louis).....	do.	2.109	2.057	2.110	2.108	2.139	2.178	(4)	2.278	2.258	(4)	(4)	(4)
Weighted avg., 6 markets, all grades.....	do.	2.344	2.365	2.221	2.289	2.302	2.326	2.350	2.301	2.304	2.285	2.326	2.351

² Revised. ³ Preliminary. ⁴ December 1 estimate of 1957 crop. ⁵ July 1 estimate of 1958 crop.

⁶ Old crop only; new grain not reported until beginning of new crop year (July for barley, oats, and wheat; October for corn).

⁷ No quotation.

⁸ Revised beginning January 1954 to reflect data compiled from reports based on 5-day weeks (prior thereto, based on 6-day weeks). Revisions for January 1954 through July 1956 are shown in the October 1957 SURVEY. ⁹ Excludes a small amount of pearl barley. ¹⁰ Bags of 100 lb.

¹¹ The total includes wheat owned by Commodity Credit Corporation and stored off farms in its own steel and wooden bins; such data are not included in the breakdown of stocks.

¹² Data for March, June, September, and December are not strictly comparable with those for other months, largely because of somewhat smaller coverage of the quarterly reports.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	Septem-ber	October	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	Janu-ary	Febru-ary	March	April	May	June
FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued														
GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS—Continued														
Wheat flour:														
Production:														
Flour.....thous. of sacks (100 lb.)	19,409	18,143	18,868	20,317	20,583	22,069	19,565	19,751	21,715	19,254	20,465	19,394	19,321	
Operations, percent of capacity.....	81.1	83.6	79.0	85.2	95.1	88.6	90.5	86.9	91.2	88.9	89.1	80.6	84.1	
Ofal.....short tons	365,727	347,039	365,966	394,942	399,353	431,000	381,503	384,794	420,749	372,246	395,284	373,280	371,214	
Grindings of wheat.....thous. of bu	44,312	41,592	43,420	46,794	47,309	50,804	45,016	45,394	49,882	44,180	46,730	44,464	44,278	
Stocks held by mills, end of quarter.....thous. of sacks (100 lb.)		4,746			5,189			4,905			4,976			
Exports.....do	1,727	2,338	1,903	2,081	1,966	2,293	2,437	1,876	2,448	2,020	2,293	2,722		
Prices, wholesale:														
Spring, short patents (Minneapolis).....dol. per sack (100 lb.)	5.500	6.025	6.210	6.005	6.010	6.135	6.215	6.160	6.100	6.090	5.980	5.900	5.970	
Winter, hard, short patents (Kansas City).....do	5.600	5.725	5.800	5.575	5.575	5.585	5.635	5.780	5.675	5.750	5.610	5.750	5.550	
LIVESTOCK														
Cattle and calves:														
Slaughter (federally inspected):.....thous. of animals	580	535	596	615	638	742	598	569	547	468	518	485	438	
Calves.....do	1,665	1,535	1,759	1,726	1,627	1,801	1,515	1,473	1,630	1,309	1,360	1,383	1,408	
Cattle.....do	1,961	1,860	2,312	2,207	2,491	2,861	2,158	1,953	1,894	1,542	1,818	1,729	1,697	
Receipts, principal markets.....do	205	160	272	475	679	1,190	973	608	341	256	285	302	277	
Shipments, feeder, to 9 corn-belt States.....do														
Prices, wholesale:														
Beef steers (Chicago).....dol. per 100 lb	22.85	23.07	24.76	25.45	24.84	24.48	25.06	25.74	26.31	26.65	28.28	28.59	28.27	27.67
Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City).....do	21.13	20.20	20.74	20.33	20.11	20.18	21.41	22.68	23.02	24.35	25.79	26.83	27.16	25.38
Calves, vealers (Chicago).....do	25.00	25.00	22.50	24.50	25.50	26.50	27.50	29.00	30.00	32.50	31.50	34.00	33.50	
Hogs:														
Slaughter (federally inspected).....thous. of animals	4,884	3,994	4,185	4,418	5,060	6,094	5,505	5,523	5,531	4,453	4,818	4,963	4,444	
Receipts, principal markets.....do	2,573	2,245	2,294	2,326	2,599	3,114	2,780	2,974	2,868	2,244	2,499	2,580	2,304	
Prices:														
Wholesale, average, all grades (Chicago).....dol. per 100 lb	17.39	18.15	19.39	20.37	19.12	17.16	16.79	17.95	18.71	19.77	20.81	20.26	21.58	21.82
Hog-corn price ratio.....bu. of corn equal in value to 100 lb. of live hog	14.1	15.1	15.7	16.3	16.6	15.9	17.0	18.2	19.9	20.6	20.3	18.0	18.9	18.2
Sheep and lambs:														
Slaughter (federally inspected).....thous. of animals	1,133	1,044	1,200	1,111	1,104	1,210	958	978	1,061	940	1,000	1,149	1,122	
Receipts, principal markets.....do	1,013	914	1,108	1,059	1,308	1,463	930	912	908	795	908	988	1,026	
Shipments, feeder, to 9 corn-belt States.....do	161	108	222	352	502	690	248	190	144	121	117	106	144	
Prices, wholesale:														
Lambs, average (Chicago).....dol. per 100 lb	24.00	23.00	23.75	23.75	22.00	21.50	22.00	22.62	23.50	23.00	22.12	21.00	22.25	24.75
Lambs, feeder, good and choice (Omaha).....do	21.07	21.06	20.60	21.14	21.88	21.05	21.06	21.30	22.53	23.33	22.99	22.22	(1)	(1)
MEATS														
Total meats:														
Production (carcass weight, leaf lard out), inspected slaughter.....mil. of lb	1,963	1,721	1,851	1,828	1,858	2,169	1,920	1,932	2,051	1,622	1,720	1,804	1,776	
Stocks (excluding lard), cold storage, end of month.....mil. of lb	552	484	395	330	305	318	370	403	429	425	418	453	422	393
Exports (including lard).....do	90	89	58	46	56	65	63	57	50	53	54	35		
Imports (excluding lard).....do	30	24	26	42	33	49	37	59	49	55	45			
Beef and veal:														
Production, inspected slaughter.....thous. of lb	999.1	904.7	1,019.8	1,010.4	960.7	1,065.9	896.1	884.7	998.1	789.7	809.5	839.0	885.5	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....thous. of lb	141,556	123,321	116,063	120,414	113,584	118,864	142,236	146,840	146,743	125,940	118,766	111,937	107,408	114,830
Exports.....do	3,404	8,451	1,637	1,774	9,699	2,770	2,483	4,698	2,252	2,162	1,973	1,173		
Imports.....do	16,612	11,066	11,796	30,730	18,591	33,245	20,489	40,708	28,459	37,709	27,221			
Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600-700 lbs.) (New York).....dol. per lb	.406	.410	.430	.448	.438	.422	.436	.447	.461	.469	.490	.482	.478	.477
Lamb and mutton:														
Production, inspected slaughter.....thous. of lb	52,639	46,700	53,385	49,725	49,650	54,870	44,053	46,843	52,305	47,381	50,225	57,821	54,820	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do	6,837	6,870	6,399	5,194	5,745	5,616	5,309	5,206	4,756	4,381	4,861	6,674	10,431	11,900
Pork (including lard), production, inspected slaughter.....mil. of lb	911.3	770.0	777.7	767.4	847.8	1,048.6	979.8	1,000.8	1,000.2	784.9	859.9	907.7	835.5	
Pork (excluding lard):														
Production, inspected slaughter.....thous. of lb	657,319	559,379	577,734	579,219	639,808	788,160	730,191	742,467	736,659	584,204	648,238	680,920	619,424	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do	322,298	277,336	204,404	147,043	134,085	138,412	163,656	193,981	218,449	227,912	224,322	260,147	242,839	209,971
Exports.....do	6,414	12,359	5,034	4,559	3,864	4,269	5,379	5,938	4,180	5,141	4,092	3,664		
Imports.....do	10,686	10,805	11,121	7,040	9,399	10,202	12,402	11,844	14,437	12,535	12,767			
Prices, wholesale:														
Hams, smoked, composite.....dol. per lb	.516	.532	.543	.561	.522	.479	.490	.580	.560	.581	.590	.565	.558	
Fresh loins, 8-12 lb. average (New York).....do	.477	.505	.512	.525	.516	.480	.473	.469	.496	.507	.524	.519	.556	.572
Lard:														
Production, inspected slaughter.....thous. of lb	186,287	154,196	146,019	137,940	151,801	189,478	182,592	189,287	193,392	146,496	154,501	165,208	158,190	
Stocks, dry and cold storage, end of month.....do	120,168	107,113	101,808	76,600	68,650	67,717	78,918	101,205	101,087	91,338	85,211	86,580	86,673	
Exports.....do	65,817	52,442	34,874	24,421	30,532	43,376	36,566	33,321	32,905	35,762	36,299	21,608		
Price, wholesale, refined (Chicago).....dol. per lb	.153	.158	.165	.160	.168	.158	.150	.148	.145	.145	.158	.153	.154	
POULTRY AND EGGS														
Poultry:														
Receipts, chilled and frozen, 5 markets.....thous. of lb	58,155	50,582	60,319	62,975	68,397	79,337	87,423	78,059	52,697	47,217	52,747	56,191	62,308	
Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of month.....do	202,191	190,441	185,138	202,178	261,146	377,207	362,059	316,455	301,982	255,948	214,135	177,125	145,553	137,001
Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers*.....dol. per lb	.180	.200	.205	.195	.170	.160	.160	.160	.195	.195	.210	.180	.190	.200
Eggs:														
Production on farms.....millions.....	5,615	5,000	4,752	4,569	4,418	4,602	4,606	5,054	5,251	4,753	5,458	5,495	5,543	5,031
Dried egg production.....thous. of lb	4,277	3,835	2,888	1,840	1,350	1,190	954	673	1,695	2,053	1,671	2,711	2,978	
Stocks, cold storage, end of month:														
Shell.....thous. of cases	1,719	1,812	1,507	1,174	895	552	302	209	171	105	79	322	705	847
Frozen.....thous. of lb	140,456	166,942	176,721	164,728	147,430	124,272	99,230	74,505	63,766	59,778	52,688	68,274	100,624	103,502
Price, wholesale, extras, large (Chicago).....dol. per doz	.290	.299	.361	.408	.462	.490	.496	.437	.355	.382	.434	.380	.360	.352
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS														
Confectionery, manufacturers' sales.....thous. of dol	68,374	62,783	59,996	74,812	117,739	126,988	117,193	105,970	99,923	97,278	89,372	88,618	74,307	
Cocoa (cacao) beans:														
Imports (incl. shells).....long tons	15,053	24,753	21,710	7,686	7,901	9,826	10,272	32,949	22,715	22,109	22,719			
Price, wholesale, Accra (New York).....dol. per lb	.253	.305	.305	.321	.346	.354	.427	.399	.415	.443	.437	.430	.490	

Revised. Preliminary. No quotation.
*Prior to 1957, figures include data for sausage and sausage-room products and edible ofal; figure for December 1956 comparable with those beginning 1957, which exclude such items, is 606,490,000 lb.
*Substituted series; midmonth prices as reported by U. S. Department of Agriculture. Comparable prices for January 1956-January 1957 are shown in the April 1958 SURVEY.
*Revisions for earlier months of 1957 (units as above): Flour—January, 22,292; February, 19,275; April, 18,937; ofal—January, 423,000; February, 361,000; grindings of wheat—January, 51,942; February, 43,935; April, 43,321.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1957								1958					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued

MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS—Con.													
Coffee:													
Clearances from Brazil, total.....thous. of bags ²	935	794	1,025	1,102	1,250	1,330	1,609	1,125	741	598	752	1,143	1,338
To United States.....do.....	529	413	606	596	686	825	1,115	737	435	282	534	762	905
Visible supply, United States.....do.....	989	954	954	927	1,005	794	980	922	1,044	926	774	821	982
Imports.....do.....	1,497	1,194	1,579	1,445	1,247	1,684	2,132	2,338	1,831	1,477	1,474		
Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (New York).....dol. per lb.....	.593	.583	.565	.545	.533	.540	.553	.553	.553	.540	.550	.538	.512
Fish:													
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....thous. of lb.....	128,320	145,882	168,485	190,995	204,922	206,660	205,186	191,008	156,695	121,201	110,574	101,999	113,993
Sugar:													
Cuban stocks, raw, end of month.....thous. of Spanish tons.....	3,615	3,010	2,445	1,945	1,620	1,370	862	663	636	1,704	3,029	3,804	3,840
United States:													
Deliveries and supply (raw basis):													
Production and receipts:													
Production.....short tons.....	28,766	50,246	37,006	51,685	138,695	589,229	726,744	617,197	226,381	58,959	28,552	41,680	
Entries from off-shore, total.....do.....	624,323	546,450	694,255	653,440	533,398	472,464	411,510	112,725	491,963	478,438	562,195	578,036	489,760
Hawaii and Puerto Rico.....do.....	233,502	172,764	232,497	245,582	141,310	193,831	147,394	72,334	20,627	52,739	62,392	106,732	103,300
Deliveries, total.....do.....	772,035	923,739	878,655	833,099	782,327	711,151	627,447	786,372	581,287	625,207	693,569	711,181	
For domestic consumption.....do.....	770,381	921,362	874,797	829,565	779,501	708,582	623,570	782,586	571,700	619,226	685,783	703,039	
For export.....do.....	1,654	2,377	3,858	3,534	2,826	2,569	3,877	3,786	9,587	5,981	7,786	8,142	
Stocks, raw and refined, end of month.....thous. of short tons.....	1,619	1,328	1,180	1,000	823	1,213	1,757	1,877	1,952	1,880	1,748	1,629	
Exports.....short tons.....	544	584	985	2,239	355	1,199	403	523	437	276	370	872	
Imports:													
Raw sugar, total ².....do.....	349,997	336,089	382,958	315,157	314,463	302,281	201,698	175,430	365,676	349,316	435,666		
From Cuba.....do.....	235,482	250,587	285,931	219,754	266,466	246,465	179,885	103,748	301,479	279,172	295,512		
From Philippine Islands.....do.....	105,275	50,717	76,293	66,836	40,117	33,394	0	27,465	40,422	50,500	129,275		
Refined sugar, total.....do.....	40,631	33,127	48,004	49,376	20,508	15,632	5,871	5,320	45,482	57,621	39,337		
From Cuba.....do.....	37,072	25,051	43,918	41,029	8,270	4,185	1,202	2,830	37,556	44,942	33,636		
Prices (New York):													
Raw, wholesale.....dol. per lb.....	.064	.066	.066	.062	.062	.061	.061	.061	.062	.062	.059	.062	.063
Refined:													
Retail.....dol. per 5 lb.....	.527	.527	.532	.534	.536	.537	.537	.538	.539	.538	.539	.539	.540
Wholesale (excl. excise tax).....dol. per lb.....	.084	.084	.085	.085	.084	.084	.084	.084	.084	.084	.084	.084	.084
Tea, imports.....thous. of lb.....	10,653	8,525	8,437	8,202	7,396	7,936	6,393	8,689	8,509	6,909	9,723		
TOBACCO													
Leaf:													
Production (crop estimate).....mil. of lb.....								1,661					2,169
Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers', end of quarter, total.....mil. of lb.....		4,846			4,918			5,149			5,012		
Domestic:													
Cigar leaf.....do.....		332			298			278			335		
Air-cured, fire-cured, flue-cured, and miscellaneous domestic.....mil. of lb.....		4,281			4,403			4,631			4,422		
Foreign grown:													
Cigar leaf.....do.....		24			26			25			27		
Cigarette tobacco.....do.....		209			190			215			228		
Exports, including scrap and stems.....thous. of lb.....	29,453	39,902	28,447	40,988	77,042	74,386	47,625	42,718	23,879	23,096	35,552	22,789	
Imports, including scrap and stems.....do.....	11,227	9,215	11,715	9,383	11,837	11,849	9,454	9,219	11,808	10,620	7,277		
Manufactured products:													
Production, manufactured tobacco, total.....do.....	15,773	15,104	13,608	16,584	15,674	17,519	13,951	12,386	15,203	13,640	14,638	15,487	16,086
Cheewing, plug, and twist.....do.....	6,522	6,133	5,846	6,592	6,128	6,696	5,492	4,943	6,074	5,198	5,349	5,792	6,133
Smoking.....do.....	6,088	5,683	5,499	6,785	6,564	7,514	5,665	4,596	6,027	5,594	6,590	6,869	9,909
Snuff.....do.....	3,163	3,288	2,264	3,207	2,982	3,309	2,794	2,848	3,102	2,848	2,099	2,831	3,043
Consumption (withdrawals):													
Cigarettes (small):													
Tax-free.....millions.....	2,482	3,297	2,979	2,763	2,819	2,646	2,575	3,092	3,014	2,522	2,624	2,604	2,765
Tax-paid.....do.....	38,151	34,189	35,248	38,013	34,684	38,248	31,545	26,406	35,843	31,369	32,968	35,660	37,645
Cigars (large), tax-paid.....thousands.....	565,237	449,722	478,149	525,171	500,346	562,622	574,369	383,665	444,127	394,236	430,638	490,051	542,127
Manufactured tobacco and snuff, tax-paid.....thous. of lb.....	15,444	14,506	13,747	16,619	15,272	16,847	13,725	12,228	14,961	13,161	14,366	15,208	15,654
Exports, cigarettes.....millions.....	1,398	1,482	1,588	1,524	1,353	1,220	1,568	1,720	1,342	1,255	1,388	1,414	
Price, cigarettes (regular), manufacturer to wholesaler and jobber, f. o. b. destination.....dol. per thous.....	3.938	3.938	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS

HIDES AND SKINS													
Imports, total hides and skins ².....thous. of lb.....	11,047	9,872	6,702	10,917	9,968	9,596	7,088	9,128	8,905	7,975	8,309		
Calf and kip skins.....thous. of pieces.....	92	114	128	46	93	214	62	123	53	29	33		
Cattle hides.....do.....	10	23	10	20	15	23	13	23	16	8	8		
Goat and kid skins.....do.....	1,007	1,821	1,361	1,494	1,610	1,644	1,371	2,140	1,838	1,503	1,731		
Sheep and lamb skins.....do.....	2,784	2,065	710	2,923	2,058	1,246	1,074	724	1,182	1,328	1,629		
Prices, wholesale (Chicago):													
Calfskins, packer, heavy, 9½/15 lb.....dol. per lb.....	.513	.550	.488	.450	.450	.430	.438	.425	.425	.415	.425	.425	.500
Hides, steer, heavy, native, over 53 lb.....do.....	.108	.118	.133	.138	.123	.118	.103	.093	.095	.093	.093	.108	.113
LEATHER													
Production:													
Calf and whole kip.....thous. of skins.....	800	732	546	818	686	786	786	785	786	748	717	622	
Cattle hide and side kip.....thous. of hides and kips.....	2,168	2,133	1,886	2,261	2,026	2,307	2,059	1,953	2,109	1,936	1,863	1,877	
Goat and kid.....thous. of skins.....	1,999	1,812	1,788	1,801	1,715	1,609	1,609	1,668	1,931	1,647	1,712	1,742	
Sheep and lamb.....do.....	2,487	2,174	1,737	2,208	1,996	2,069	1,954	1,757	1,922	1,981	1,961	1,970	
Exports:													
Sole leather:													
Bends, backs, and sides.....thous. of lb.....	37	88	35	87	108	85	61	26	3 65	3 68	3 116	3 82	
Offal, including wetting and belting offal.....do.....	36	36	12	87	32	25	13	10	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Upper leather.....thous. of sq. ft.....	3,126	2,913	2,148	3,137	3,245	3,443	2,802	2,998	3,337	2,736	3,336	3,497	
Prices, wholesale:													
Sole, bends, light, f. o. b. tannery.....dol. per lb.....	.595	.615	.625	.625	.630	.630	.630	.620	.620	.625	.625	.625	.630
Upper, chrome calf, B and C grades, f. o. b. tannery.....dol. per sq. ft.....	1.180	1.185	1.208	1.175	1.165	1.158	1.158	1.145	1.145	1.145	1.168	1.165	1.162

¹ Revised. ² Preliminary. ³ December 1 estimate of 1957 crop. ⁴ July 1 estimate of 1958 crop.

⁵ Data for offal included with bends, etc. ⁶ Beginning January 1958, includes lining leather. In 1956, exports of lining leather averaged 142 thous. sq. ft. per month.

⁷ Bags of 132 lb. ⁸ Data represent price for New York and Northeastern New Jersey. ⁹ Includes data not shown separately.

¹⁰ Revisions for January 1957 for calf, etc., and for January-April 1957 for other items (units as above): Calf, etc., 877; cattle, etc.—2,259; 2,170; 2,170; 2,119; goat, etc.—2,056; 1,885; 1,944; 1,954; sheep, etc.—2,115; 2,275; 2,394; 2,399.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
LEATHER AND PRODUCTS—Continued														
LEATHER MANUFACTURES														
Shoes and slippers: ♀														
Production, total.....thous. of pairs.....	49,339	45,226	46,016	54,968	48,800	51,091	43,815	44,019	53,035	48,910	51,955	46,414	43,774	-----
Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic, total.....thous. of pairs.....	43,029	38,964	40,087	46,486	40,571	42,026	35,980	39,555	49,131	44,678	46,524	40,825	37,316	-----
By kinds:														
Men's.....do.....	8,964	8,194	7,481	8,844	8,497	8,794	7,849	8,484	9,335	8,310	8,729	8,247	7,647	-----
Youths' and boys'.....do.....	2,004	1,963	2,113	2,433	2,151	2,071	1,674	1,882	2,090	2,073	2,155	1,753	1,805	-----
Women's.....do.....	23,157	20,771	22,412	25,701	21,095	21,661	17,801	20,059	26,632	24,594	25,776	22,769	20,022	-----
Misses' and children's.....do.....	5,712	5,437	5,451	6,440	5,937	6,273	5,768	6,123	7,520	6,479	6,457	5,001	4,945	-----
Infants' and babies'.....do.....	3,192	2,599	2,630	3,068	2,891	3,227	2,888	3,007	3,554	3,222	3,407	3,055	2,897	-----
Slippers for housewear.....do.....	5,280	5,075	4,982	7,416	7,466	7,913	6,774	3,435	3,090	3,543	4,578	4,673	5,614	-----
Athletic.....do.....	502	553	409	501	454	496	486	445	348	352	426	415	433	-----
Other footwear.....do.....	528	654	538	565	279	656	575	584	406	337	427	501	411	-----
Exports.....do.....	274	213	231	317	365	352	312	274	248	310	417	356	-----	-----
Prices, wholesale, f. o. b. factory:														
Men's and boys' oxfords, dress, cattle hide upper, Goodyear welt.....1947-49=100.....	124.1	124.1	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4
Women's oxfords, elk side upper, Goodyear welt.....1947-49=100.....	131.3	131.3	131.3	131.3	131.3	136.2	136.2	136.2	136.2	138.9	138.9	138.9	138.9	138.9
Women's pumps, low-medium quality.....do.....	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	119.5	119.5	119.5	118.7	118.7	118.7

LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES

LUMBER—ALL TYPES †														
National Lumber Manufacturers Association:														
Production, total.....mil. bd. ft.....	3,055	2,884	2,728	3,107	2,883	3,024	2,493	2,192	2,476	2,327	2,508	2,590	2,732	-----
Hardwoods.....do.....	461	463	470	545	529	518	458	391	438	444	444	458	465	-----
Softwoods.....do.....	2,594	2,421	2,258	2,562	2,354	2,506	2,035	1,801	2,038	1,883	2,064	2,132	2,267	-----
Shipments, total.....do.....	3,140	2,967	2,813	3,147	2,866	3,091	2,473	2,259	2,464	2,302	2,542	2,746	2,851	-----
Hardwoods.....do.....	481	476	429	524	525	548	509	479	490	518	490	477	478	-----
Softwoods.....do.....	2,659	2,491	2,384	2,623	2,341	2,543	1,964	1,780	1,974	1,784	2,052	2,269	2,373	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month, total.....do.....	9,867	9,782	9,696	9,655	9,672	9,611	9,602	9,538	9,557	9,528	9,494	9,384	9,265	-----
Hardwoods.....do.....	3,739	3,726	3,767	3,788	3,792	3,762	3,710	3,622	3,570	3,495	3,449	3,430	3,417	-----
Softwoods.....do.....	6,128	6,056	5,929	5,867	5,880	5,849	5,892	5,916	5,987	6,033	6,045	5,954	5,848	-----
Exports, total sawmill products ○.....M bd. ft.....	83,884	67,790	76,729	80,875	51,871	64,426	54,838	56,600	93,662	46,258	61,591	57,181	-----	-----
Imports, total sawmill products ○.....do.....	241,931	257,967	293,852	264,043	269,268	292,977	231,223	241,873	187,507	195,840	226,090	-----	-----	-----
SOFTWOODS †														
Douglas fir:														
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft.....	857	705	679	644	614	663	578	554	632	549	652	774	774	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	675	617	620	546	516	468	472	476	506	492	518	580	633	-----
Production.....do.....	789	696	620	704	646	687	598	523	625	659	657	685	705	-----
Shipments.....do.....	610	763	676	717	643	711	574	550	601	563	626	712	722	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	1,147	1,080	1,024	1,011	1,013	995	993	966	1,029	1,037	1,068	1,064	1,048	-----
Exports, total sawmill products ○.....M bd. ft.....	32,948	30,942	27,416	26,588	34,586	24,977	22,234	26,798	21,876	19,204	20,639	22,052	-----	-----
Sawed timber ○.....do.....	21,403	16,674	13,142	9,560	17,712	10,848	9,859	13,785	11,052	8,167	10,270	10,160	-----	-----
Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.....do.....	11,545	14,268	14,274	17,028	16,874	14,129	12,375	13,013	10,824	11,037	10,369	11,892	-----	-----
Prices, wholesale:														
Dimension, construction, dried, 2" x 4", R. L. dol. per M bd. ft.....	80.164	80.176	80.770	80.299	78.853	78.614	77.414	75.607	75.981	76.201	75.834	75.589	76.179	76.179
Flooring, C and better, F. G., 1" x 4", R. L. dol. per M bd. ft.....	126.500	126.151	126.151	125.538	123.039	122.071	120.614	119.511	118.286	117.674	114.305	112.498	111.171	111.171
Southern pine:														
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft.....	699	659	668	689	642	688	503	467	573	494	571	610	608	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	193	218	219	206	203	186	140	144	148	151	151	184	191	-----
Production.....do.....	663	613	640	660	622	687	558	530	623	506	573	562	558	-----
Shipments.....do.....	697	634	667	702	645	705	549	463	509	491	571	577	601	-----
Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of month.....mil. bd. ft.....	2,004	1,983	1,956	1,914	1,891	1,873	1,882	1,949	2,003	2,018	2,020	2,005	1,962	-----
Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft.....	7,788	8,742	9,008	6,600	7,152	7,398	5,921	7,085	5,875	6,447	6,236	7,287	-----	-----
Sawed timber.....do.....	1,017	1,382	1,489	1,631	1,504	1,583	830	743	1,678	853	1,087	1,800	-----	-----
Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.....do.....	6,771	7,360	7,519	4,969	5,648	5,815	5,091	6,342	4,197	5,594	5,149	5,487	-----	-----
Prices, wholesale, composite:														
Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6", R. L. dol. per M bd. ft.....	77.792	77.183	77.272	76.759	76.308	76.490	76.921	77.101	75.833	75.600	74.643	74.496	74.898	74.898
Flooring, B and better, F. G., 1" x 4", S. L. dol. per M bd. ft.....	146.412	145.800	146.794	145.224	145.224	144.979	144.979	143.999	143.262	143.262	142.352	140.672	140.095	140.095
Western pine:														
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft.....	725	676	683	687	643	709	460	563	545	455	394	658	640	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	433	430	439	381	391	375	320	360	384	369	334	467	421	-----
Production.....do.....	715	707	656	782	701	728	544	496	466	477	511	556	655	-----
Shipments.....do.....	722	679	674	775	664	725	515	523	521	470	524	625	685	-----
Stocks, gross, mill, end of month.....do.....	1,972	1,998	1,979	1,986	2,023	2,026	2,052	2,028	1,974	1,981	1,968	1,899	1,869	-----
Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, 1" x 8".....dol. per M bd. ft.....	74.610	74.120	72.370	70.500	68.810	67.690	66.900	66.870	67.350	67.090	67.520	67.930	67.930	67.930
HARDWOOD FLOORING														
Maple, beech, and birch:														
Orders, new.....M bd. ft.....	3,750	4,050	4,200	5,150	3,350	3,650	3,225	2,350	3,625	2,750	2,700	3,725	3,200	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	13,950	14,300	14,950	14,250	13,300	13,950	13,500	12,800	13,200	13,100	13,025	13,500	13,525	-----
Production.....do.....	3,450	3,225	3,150	4,100	3,850	4,200	3,500	3,450	3,650	2,900	3,025	3,050	3,125	-----
Shipments.....do.....	3,700	3,725	3,800	4,700	3,000	3,750	3,275	2,850	3,350	2,600	2,625	3,150	3,425	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	9,300	8,950	8,350	8,050	8,850	9,350	9,475	10,050	10,250	10,750	11,125	12,000	10,825	-----
Oak:														
Orders, new.....do.....	86,019	68,168	69,516	77,597	70,080	79,633	63,549	52,671	67,600	64,824	70,590	87,723	80,068	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	55,680	52,102	47,896	44,113	41,516	38,815	35,063	34,277	37,864	43,738	45,822	55,360	56,108	-----
Production.....do.....	83,610	74,897	73,581	81,533	74,516	81,570	67,745	59,611	69,384	60,580	66,416	71,535	73,987	-----
Shipments.....do.....	84,113	74,478	73,722	81,380	75,681	84,222	67,301	55,926	64,013	56,986	67,033	78,185	80,553	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	103,814	103,134	101,770	101,923	100,758	95,291	93,293	96,978	100,122	103,716	101,086	92,963	84,457	-----

† Revised. * Preliminary.

Revisions for production for January 1955-July 1956 will be shown later.

Revisions for January 1954-July 1956 are shown on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY.

Revisions for lumber (M bd. ft.): Exports—all types—December 1955, 82,699; January 1957, 57,251; Douglas fir, December 1956—total, 38,034; sawed timber, 22,675; imports, all types, November 1956, 27,636.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES—Continued														
PLYWOOD														
Hardwood (except container and packaging):†														
Shipments (market), quarterly total														
M sq. ft., surface measure.....		197,355			199,165			180,915			174,735			
Inventories (for sale), end of quarter.....do.....		37,276			34,152									
Softwood (Douglas fir only), production														
M sq. ft., 3/4" equivalent.....	505,074	466,993	412,559	467,882	450,513	512,401	440,025	435,850	497,092	457,023	469,448			
METALS AND MANUFACTURES														
IRON AND STEEL														
Foreign trade:														
Iron and steel products (excl. advanced mfrs.):														
Exports, total.....thous. of short tons.....	1,283	1,211	1,169	1,190	916	1,026	1,048	713	708	524	648	643		
Scrap.....do.....	672	501	496	581	457	563	620	323	341	249	335	347		
Imports, total.....do.....	188	162	216	198	121	175	127	159	108	99	122			
Scrap.....do.....	15	16	18	23	16	24	19	13	16	12	20			
Iron and Steel Scrap														
Production and receipts, total.....thous. of short tons.....	6,376	6,086	6,040	6,463	6,140	6,190	5,291	4,779	4,514	3,919	4,314	4,000	4,210	
Home scrap produced.....do.....	3,849	3,628	3,489	3,743	3,576	3,792	3,350	3,009	2,943	2,456	2,583	2,358	2,531	
Purchased scrap received (net).....do.....	2,526	2,458	2,551	2,720	2,564	2,398	1,941	1,770	1,571	1,463	1,731	1,641	1,679	
Consumption, total.....do.....	6,444	6,082	5,485	5,935	5,638	5,974	5,442	4,705	4,561	3,910	4,164	3,841	4,324	
Stocks, consumers', end of month.....do.....	7,307	7,309	7,866	8,393	8,895	9,112	8,968	8,949	8,906	8,906	9,060	9,239	9,126	
Ore														
Iron ore:														
All districts:														
Mine production.....thous. of long tons.....	12,587	14,440	14,303	14,370	12,933	11,337	4,974	3,258	3,375	3,051	3,012	2,994		
Shipments.....do.....	13,393	16,074	15,886	15,187	13,516	12,834	5,348	1,559	1,455	1,239	1,411	1,532		
Stocks, at mines, end of month.....do.....	11,543	9,914	8,322	7,504	6,921	5,425	4,838	6,536	8,742	10,633	12,228	13,693		
Lake Superior district (U. S. and Canadian ores):														
Shipments from upper lake ports.....do.....	12,728	13,597	14,212	13,172	11,828	4,066	19	0	0	0	63	4,061	8,041	
Consumption by furnaces.....do.....	7,375	6,931	7,157	7,039	6,792	6,538	5,741	4,989	4,780	3,996	4,236	3,564	3,747	
Stocks, end of month, total.....do.....	22,712	29,570	37,148	43,951	49,464	54,844	54,532	49,668	44,688	40,530	36,213	32,564	32,012	
At furnaces.....do.....	20,266	26,823	33,975	40,380	45,323	50,174	49,894	45,300	40,703	36,445	32,445	29,048	28,529	
On Lake Erie docks.....do.....	2,446	2,747	3,173	3,571	4,141	4,669	4,638	4,368	3,986	4,085	3,768	3,516	3,483	
Imports.....do.....	3,180	3,559	4,403	3,933	3,852	3,862	2,500	1,956	1,785	1,460	1,492			
Manganese ore, imports (manganese content).....do.....	88	108	101	95	56	89	95	76	99	88	70			
Pig Iron and Iron Manufactures														
Castings, gray iron:														
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of month.....thous. of short tons.....	880	853	880	826	805	740	705	676	638	632	590	582		
Shipments, total.....do.....	1,112	1,058	954	1,076	990	1,100	949	864	868	753	796	807	810	
For sale.....do.....	625	599	523	597	563	601	483	444	436	390	447	457		
Castings, malleable iron:														
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of mo.....thous. of short tons.....	79,787	76,331	80,694	84,876	83,385	82,995	80,074	74,863	67,292	59,047	54,330	47,664		
Shipments, total.....do.....	76,504	72,556	57,748	65,426	62,457	77,667	67,904	60,425	62,734	54,650	51,708	50,695	45,084	
For sale.....do.....	46,277	44,639	34,876	39,644	38,397	45,989	38,085	34,343	34,920	31,006	29,624	29,388		
Pig iron:														
Production.....thous. of short tons.....	6,945	6,659	6,692	6,781	6,628	6,519	5,780	5,279	4,854	4,064	4,464	3,827	4,074	
Consumption.....do.....	6,567	6,353	6,226	6,462	6,322	6,350	5,683	5,114	4,714	3,978	4,283	3,784	4,136	
Stocks (consumers' and suppliers'), end of month.....thous. of short tons.....	2,711	2,791	3,224	3,457	3,632	3,707	3,695	3,817	3,886	3,873	4,022	4,032	3,922	
Prices, wholesale:														
Composite.....dol. per long ton.....	64.05	64.05	65.23	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95
Basic (furnace).....do.....	64.50	64.50	64.50	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00
Foundry, No. 2, Northern.....do.....	65.00	65.00	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50
Steel, Crude and Semimanufactures														
Steel castings:														
Shipments, total.....short tons.....	164,575	153,647	122,018	145,926	139,002	146,397	127,115	120,787	120,722	103,297	106,233	91,464	86,208	
For sale, total.....do.....	125,431	119,353	90,037	111,080	105,611	113,216	98,436	92,125	94,717	79,708	82,195	69,121		
Railway specialties.....do.....	32,840	31,338	22,803	33,641	29,718	31,477	26,892	23,403	22,545	16,647	16,180	11,956		
Steel forgings (for sale):														
Orders, unfilled, end of mo.....thous. of short tons.....	479.2	445.1	430.7	417.5	396.9	400.6	364.5	342.8	317.9	288.4	265.9	241.9		
Shipments, total.....do.....	135.3	128.5	104.1	115.4	116.9	125.6	104.8	98.5	107.8	93.1	92.3	82.5	79.3	
Drop and upset.....do.....	100.8	92.9	79.1	88.4	86.3	93.6	79.3	73.5	81.5	69.9	69.1	60.6		
Press and open hammer.....do.....	34.5	35.5	25.0	27.0	30.6	31.9	25.4	25.1	26.3	23.2	23.1	21.9		
Steel ingots and steel for castings:														
Production.....do.....	9,792	9,391	8,909	9,234	8,978	9,198	8,393	7,420	6,754	5,782	6,255	5,533	6,301	7,132
Percent of capacity.....do.....	86	86	79	82	82	81	77	66	57	54	52	48	53	62
Index*.....1947-49=100.....	137.6	136.4	125.2	129.8	130.4	129.3	121.9	104.3	94.9	90.0	87.9	80.4	88.6	103.6
Prices, wholesale:														
Composite, finished steel.....dol. per lb.....	.0635	.0635	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677
Steel billets, rerolling, carbon, f. o. b. mill.....dol. per short ton.....	89.00	89.00	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50
Structural shapes (carbon), f. o. b. mill.....dol. per lb.....	.0567	.0567	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594
Steel scrap, No. 1, heavy melting (Pittsburgh).....dol. per long ton.....	44.50	56.50	55.50	55.50	49.50	38.50	32.50	31.50	33.00	33.50	35.00	34.00	32.00	
Steel, Manufactured Products														
Barrels and drums, steel, heavy types (for sale):⊕														
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....thousands.....	2,336	2,413	2,193	2,143	2,076	2,026	1,763	1,820	1,767	1,703	1,781	1,690		
Shipments.....do.....	2,300	2,222	2,143	2,120	1,907	2,135	1,759	1,649	1,846	1,692	1,796	1,814		
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	77	71	86	79	72	80	60	70	79	89	81	87		
Cans, metal, shipments (in terms of steel consumed), total for sale and own use.....short tons.....	339,323	361,774	452,994	546,237	495,894	406,575	285,436	292,210	323,648	305,458	352,212	319,748	364,608	
Food.....do.....	176,595	205,261	271,056	369,117	346,941	260,455	169,411	168,614	190,949	181,864	213,521	178,441	197,911	
Nonfood.....do.....	162,728	156,513	181,938	177,120	148,953	146,120	116,025	123,596	132,699	123,594	138,691	141,307	166,697	
Shipments for sale.....do.....	280,920	308,196	404,235	488,185	430,362	348,333	242,053	248,644	269,259	258,637	304,212	261,744	305,170	
Closures (for glass containers), production.....millions.....	1,465	1,382	1,371	1,571	1,476	1,578	1,366	1,315	1,528	1,453	1,654	1,583	1,444	
Crowns, production.....thousand gross.....	28,713	28,791	31,041	31,914	27,684	25,386	18,533	19,990	33,992	32,549	22,795	21,462	23,135	

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Not strictly comparable with quotations prior to January 1958. § Nominal.

⊕ Revisions for the indicated series are available upon request as follows: Plywood, 3d quarter 1953-1st quarter 1957; iron and steel exports and imports, 1956; closures, 1956.

⊙ For 1958, percent of capacity is calculated on annual capacity as of Jan. 1, 1958, of 140,742,570 tons of steel; for 1957, data are based on capacity as of Jan. 1, 1957 (133,459,150 tons).

* New series (AISI). The index is computed from total production of steel ingots and steel for castings (the FRB index shown on p. S-2 is weighted by grades of steel). Monthly data for 1939-56 are available upon request.

⊕ Beginning January 1957, data (as first shown in the May 1958 SURVEY) include light-type grease drums not included in earlier data. In 1956, shipments of such types averaged 68,000 units per month.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued														
IRON AND STEEL—Continued														
Steel, Manufactured Products—Continued														
Steel products, net shipments:														
Total (all grades).....thous. of short tons.....	6,972	7,285	5,877	6,230	6,172	6,551	5,606	5,093	5,215	4,263	4,449	4,373	4,649	
Semifinished products.....do.....	403	491	273	272	261	263	242	213	206	184	207	178	193	
Structural shapes (heavy), steel piling.....do.....	659	630	634	636	597	641	589	548	484	296	317	337	388	
Plates.....do.....	918	870	792	732	778	764	462	636	524	435	471	401	404	
Rails and accessories.....do.....	242	226	192	174	162	143	133	100	109	90	101	105	104	
Bars and tool steel, total.....do.....	1,005	1,046	752	862	836	896	783	645	682	572	626	628	685	
Bars: Hot rolled (incl. light shapes).....do.....	692	689	489	569	545	617	538	455	468	385	399	376	415	
Reinforcing.....do.....	188	233	172	188	182	163	142	100	118	107	141	176	191	
Cold finished.....do.....	114	116	84	97	101	110	96	84	89	75	80	71	73	
Pipe and tubing.....do.....	1,020	998	859	914	860	889	736	653	615	508	454	511	592	
Wire and wire products.....do.....	327	388	218	250	250	264	227	195	234	204	240	251	285	
Tin mill products.....do.....	350	391	460	494	417	370	321	271	559	475	516	565	491	
Sheets and strip (incl. electrical), total.....do.....	2,049	2,244	1,698	1,895	2,011	2,319	2,113	1,831	1,801	1,499	1,517	1,396	1,508	
Sheets: Hot rolled.....do.....	656	716	531	550	579	651	616	521	511	435	416	387	437	
Cold rolled.....do.....	895	984	791	900	979	1,147	1,025	911	873	702	710	628	661	
Fabricated structural steel:														
Orders, new (net).....thous. of short tons.....	331	247	213	184	221	181	218	141	162	186	196	208	224	
Shipments.....do.....	377	385	342	384	339	385	334	320	317	283	337	324	328	
Backlog, end of month.....do.....	4,172	4,134	3,907	3,707	3,521	3,322	3,233	2,959	2,778	2,727	2,542	2,387	2,211	
NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS														
Aluminum:														
Production, primary, domestic.....short tons.....	145,174	138,007	142,041	143,449	129,278	133,759	135,024	140,036	139,910	121,980	134,019	124,999		
Estimated recovery from scrap.....do.....	32,886	30,341	31,976	32,555	32,978	34,869	32,030	28,580	28,565	23,095	24,277	24,128		
Imports (general):														
Metal and alloys, crude.....do.....	20,001	21,222	15,768	14,183	11,803	14,076	17,857	24,886	18,320	17,343	24,676			
Plates, sheets, etc.....do.....	1,420	1,312	1,545	1,817	1,775	2,279	1,764	1,767	2,009	1,603	1,920			
Price, primary ingot, 99%+.....dol. per lb.....	.2710	.2710	.2710	.2810	.2810	.2810	.2810	.2810	.2810	.2810	.2810	.2610	.2610	.2610
Aluminum shipments:														
Mill products and pig and ingot (net).....mil. of lb.....	343.3	322.0	370.6	298.1	301.9	320.0	280.5	202.1	209.8	235.2	251.4	277.4		
Mill products, total.....do.....	250.4	228.1	249.6	224.3	216.0	232.8	187.0	177.5	193.7	179.0	190.1	210.5		
Plate and sheet.....do.....	130.2	117.1	130.6	117.8	111.3	121.6	95.2	90.0	102.0	93.9	100.8	112.7		
Castings.....do.....	65.1	58.5	52.2	55.7	58.7	64.1	58.9	53.1	57.8	50.7	50.5	44.9		
Copper:														
Production:														
Mine, recoverable copper.....short tons.....	93,109	90,132	84,614	86,876	85,505	87,753	87,981	88,109	90,255	81,717	87,234	84,107	78,286	
Refinery, primary.....do.....	133,062	115,660	109,296	109,791	100,265	115,234	127,951	132,303	123,862	109,100	104,530	103,689	107,431	
From domestic ores.....do.....	98,958	88,091	83,275	80,754	74,395	78,296	86,063	94,389	88,487	78,455	76,757	75,560	83,091	
From foreign ores.....do.....	34,104	27,569	26,021	29,037	25,870	36,938	41,888	37,914	35,375	30,645	27,773	28,129	24,340	
Secondary, recovered as refined.....do.....	22,661	19,999	15,883	16,932	14,897	18,654	17,940	15,624	16,758	16,883	16,277	19,253	19,349	
Imports (general):														
Refined, unrefined, scrap.....do.....	48,778	40,963	54,303	47,899	42,390	54,741	46,650	47,720	53,182	47,603	43,707			
Refined.....do.....	20,058	9,416	14,386	10,212	10,486	12,431	18,427	11,206	16,290	15,320	17,010			
Exports:														
Refined, scrap, brass and bronze ingots.....do.....	44,775	47,268	34,519	28,135	29,965	25,103	35,689	28,421	30,265	21,056	27,539	27,987		
Refined.....do.....	28,479	31,954	24,420	23,435	27,057	20,076	30,897	26,123	29,338	18,903	22,584	23,920		
Consumption, refined (by mills, etc.).....do.....	122,386	116,567	80,757	113,180	108,844	128,094	108,395	102,425	106,152	93,237	94,441	92,330	85,734	
Stocks, refined, end of month, total.....do.....	265,432	273,863	305,763	309,564	293,540	269,700	279,298	288,370	301,807	329,242	364,803	374,505	378,219	
Fabricators'.....do.....	113,586	109,979	120,636	120,901	123,942	109,459	123,750	124,610	132,139	136,107	136,623	136,179	136,658	
Price, bars, electrolytic (N. Y.).....dol. per lb.....	.3129	.3033	.2869	.2810	.2644	.2634	.2634	.2632	.2511	.2440	.2402	.2425	.2430	.2469
Copper-base mill and foundry products, shipments (quarterly):														
Brass mill products.....mil. of lb.....		517			450			474			416			
Copper wire mill products.....do.....		409			366			373			333			
Brass and bronze foundry products.....do.....		229			211			213			202			
Lead:														
Production:														
Mine, recoverable lead.....short tons.....	130,104	127,366	127,306	127,806	125,006	128,663	124,042	125,982	125,801	123,632	126,307	125,664	123,856	
Secondary, estimated recoverable.....do.....	36,750	32,672	26,670	33,908	33,682	38,856	36,283	30,741	31,715	28,009	26,329	29,811		
Imports (general), ore, metal.....do.....	34,382	48,064	43,297	41,013	36,218	47,652	45,292	57,701	51,015	39,601	63,698			
Consumption, total.....do.....	94,000	90,800	84,200	101,600	94,700	102,800	85,300	78,000	82,100	71,700	78,000	79,400		
Stocks, end of month:														
Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process.....short tons.....	117,022	120,706	134,039	122,340	116,093	111,683	102,401	116,314	119,461	115,728	117,830	120,553	113,035	
Refiners' (primary), refined and antimonial.....do.....	54,941	64,065	67,296	60,029	54,002	58,211	70,101	90,777	100,303	118,677	127,938	142,232		
Consumers', total.....do.....	106,728	99,652	92,601	96,624	103,910	116,630	122,433	127,489	113,871	113,500	111,599			
Scrap (lead-base, purchased), all consumers.....do.....	46,295	41,762	45,063	43,633	45,877	49,495	44,979	48,025	44,401	41,178	44,569	42,543		
Price, pig, desilverized (N. Y.).....dol. per lb.....	.1539	.1432	.1400	.1400	.1400	.1369	.1350	.1300	.1300	.1300	.1300	.1200	.1171	.1122
Tin:														
Production, pig (secondary).....long tons.....	261	266	212	271	276	297	290	275	200	211	256	265		
Imports (for consumption), bars, pigs, etc.....do.....	6,223	3,748	6,388	5,171	5,565	4,602	3,780	2,335	2,900	2,915	4,203			
Consumption, pig, total.....do.....	7,305	6,820	6,470	7,220	6,660	6,975	5,925	5,355	6,320	5,685	5,920	6,105		
Primary.....do.....	4,840	4,555	4,345	4,835	4,385	4,195	3,590	3,310	3,950	3,720	3,880	4,045		
Exports, incl. reexports (metal).....do.....	30	26	165	116	105	135	136	190	49	48	228	42		
Stocks, pig (industrial), end of month.....do.....	19,445	19,200	21,315	21,950	23,285	23,275	23,355	22,423	20,596	20,055	21,100	19,580		
Price, pig, Straits (N. Y.), prompt.....dol. per lb.....	.9832	.9802	.9646	.9415	.9331	.9184	.8923	.9232	.9268	.9375	.9433	.9498	.9449	.9462
Zinc:														
Mine production, recoverable zinc.....short tons.....	47,123	45,490	42,672	42,376	34,779	39,350	34,967	34,346	38,708	33,545	35,624	39,405	36,634	
Imports (general):														
Ores and concentrates.....do.....	47,619	41,633	36,709	41,048	44,223	46,260	48,171	48,629	45,288	48,724	49,593			
Metal (slab, blocks).....do.....														

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued														
HEATING APPARATUS, EXCEPT ELECTRIC														
Radiators and convectors, cast iron:														
Shipments.....thous. of sq. ft. of radiation.....	1,507	2,230	1,769	2,123	2,551	2,651	1,905	1,277	1,343	1,229	1,890	1,361		
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	5,435	5,163	4,745	4,896	4,571	4,027	3,510	3,482	3,761	4,270	4,405	4,807		
Oil burners:														
Shipments.....number.....	46,081	54,445	51,299	65,606	72,554	70,989	44,613	29,276	40,193	33,984	30,695	33,073		
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	73,106	73,228	64,102	61,761	50,305	42,639	41,298	39,054	38,308	37,950	45,002	52,440		
Stoves and ranges, domestic cooking, excl. electric:														
Shipments.....number.....	152,657	146,449	133,939	179,375	183,666	188,661	146,777	126,521	125,951	133,652	145,868	144,995		
Coal and wood.....do.....	4,669	4,757	3,908	4,497	5,451	6,227	3,328	2,350	3,674	3,003	3,493	2,764		
Gas (incl. bungalow and combination).....do.....	140,359	136,036	124,151	165,600	171,121	175,627	137,166	119,189	115,391	121,655	132,798	133,541		
Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil.....do.....	7,649	5,656	5,880	9,278	7,094	6,807	6,283	4,982	6,886	8,994	9,577	8,690		
Stoves, domestic heating, shipments, total⊕.....do.....	143,356	161,121	228,241	297,206	314,653	347,354	165,800	74,534	75,764	94,988	114,983	102,399		
Coal and wood.....do.....	17,406	22,674	30,686	38,676	43,344	49,997	17,055	6,832	6,592	7,364	11,999	11,632		
Gas⊕.....do.....	78,250	106,523	141,644	187,472	206,328	236,857	119,539	55,862	48,412	54,931	69,387	61,214		
Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil.....do.....	47,700	31,924	55,911	71,058	64,981	60,500	29,206	12,140	20,760	32,693	33,597	29,553		
Warm-air furnaces (forced-air and gravity air-flow), shipments, total⊕.....number.....	73,906	84,651	85,681	114,756	140,797	125,820	91,300	59,019	70,961	68,205	72,716	72,325		
do.....do.....	50,208	56,579	57,773	71,874	88,628	82,380	61,884	41,570	47,928	46,651	52,036	51,141		
Oil.....do.....	21,946	25,527	24,450	37,896	45,498	37,628	26,524	15,804	21,160	19,712	18,884	19,314		
Solid fuel.....do.....	1,752	2,545	3,458	4,986	6,671	5,812	2,892	1,645	1,873	1,842	1,796	1,870		
Water heaters, gas, shipments.....do.....	228,198	205,838	188,082	205,503	210,669	230,690	160,261	168,719	232,784	212,464	220,009	218,673		
MACHINERY AND APPARATUS														
Blowers, fans, and unit heaters, quarterly totals:														
Blowers and fans, new orders.....thous. of dol.....		56,490			42,647			39,476						
Unit-heater group, new orders.....do.....		21,522			20,801			24,136						
Foundry equipment (new), new orders, net mo. avg. shipments, 1947-49=100.....	136.2	187.5	98.6	231.3	113.9	145.3	59.6	61.4	57.9	57.6	85.9	88.7	136.1	
Furnaces, industrial, new orders, net:														
Electric processing.....thous. of dol.....	1,279	1,261	1,487	894	727	1,448	749	1,593	701	1,420	803	879	709	
Fuel-fired (except for hot rolling steel).....do.....	2,048	1,320	2,404	2,673	1,229	1,400	1,634	2,180	1,593	717	1,083	2,248	488	
Industrial trucks (electric), shipments:														
Hand (motorized).....number.....	618	536	611	354	476	600	532	504	515	471	459	456	415	
Rider-type.....do.....	429	433	420	242	302	373	366	389	383	370	394	373	325	
Industrial trucks and tractors (gasoline-powered), shipments.....number.....	1,737	1,869	1,651	1,926	1,661	1,639	1,518	1,812	1,305	1,264	1,453	1,563	1,365	
Machine tools (metal-cutting and metal-forming): †														
New orders (net), total.....mil. of dol.....	53.65	52.80	62.65	52.90	36.75	39.70	35.15	24.85	26.85	28.30	36.15	28.30	28.05	28.05
Domestic.....do.....	49.75	49.20	56.90	48.15	31.90	32.70	30.80	20.05	22.00	23.75	29.80	20.85	23.75	23.75
Shipments, total.....do.....	104.30	106.95	81.45	78.30	82.05	76.05	59.75	70.10	57.80	48.05	54.15	50.90	50.35	50.35
Domestic.....do.....	93.95	94.55	73.10	71.50	72.70	66.05	51.60	63.25	50.80	43.15	48.50	44.20	41.90	41.90
Estimated backlog.....months.....	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Other machinery and equipment, quarterly shipments:														
Construction machinery (excavating and earth-moving)⊕.....thous. of dol.....		86,352			72,170			45,380						
Farm machines and equipment (selected products, excluding tractors)⊕.....thous. of dol.....		208,630			169,098			121,331						
Tractors (except garden), total, incl. contractors' off-highway wheel-type tractors⊕⊙.....units.....		77,781			56,906									
Value⊕⊙.....thous. of dol.....		261,232			196,995									
Tracklaying⊕⊙.....do.....		11,390			8,340									
Value⊕⊙.....thous. of dol.....		105,306			81,671									
Wheel-type (exc. contractors' off-highway).....units.....		64,638			47,220									
Value.....thous. of dol.....		121,049			87,796									
Pumps (steam, power, centrifugal, and rotary), new orders.....thous. of dol.....	7,786	8,228	7,143	6,982	6,177	6,158	5,838	4,906	5,261	5,918	6,004	5,313	6,728	
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT														
Batteries (automotive replacement only), shipments.....thousands.....	1,605	1,878	2,469	2,856	2,688	3,042	2,359	2,015	2,004	1,803	1,577	1,242	1,459	
Household electrical appliances:														
Refrigeration, output (seas. adj.)⊕.....1947-49=100.....	141	139	140	140	138	141	148	125	111	129	122	106	121	
Vacuum cleaners (standard type), sales billed.....thousands.....	231.2	207.3	218.3	241.2	302.9	328.7	251.1	237.5	265.5	225.6	291.4	247.3	218.8	
Washers, domestic sales billed.....do.....	254.2	282.3	335.1	329.1	384.3	369.5	260.5	206.8	263.1	278.9	278.9	218.6	256.9	
Radio sets, production\$.....do.....	1,023.8	1,088.3	612.6	965.7	1,610.7	1,569.2	1,688.9	1,793.3	1,026.5	876.9	2,931.3	697.3	654.8	739.0
Television sets (incl. combination), prod.\$.....do.....	342.4	543.8	360.7	673.7	832.6	662.0	574.6	573.5	434.0	370.4	416.9	302.6	267.0	360.5
Insulating materials and related products:														
Insulating materials, sales billed, index 1947-49=100.....	148.0	140.0	127.0	134.0	135.0	133.0	123.0	112.0	116.0	106.0	108.0	107.0		
Vulcanized fiber products:														
Consumption of fiber paper.....thous. of lb.....	4,671	3,498	3,484	4,184	3,748	3,847	3,613	3,542	3,660	2,893	3,038	3,433	2,480	
Shipments of vulcanized products.....thous. of dol.....	1,983	1,488	1,646	1,605	1,640	1,732	1,692	1,575	1,802	1,314	1,317	1,362	1,188	
Steel conduit (rigid), shipments.....thous. of ft.....	30,410	45,257	54,636	36,657	32,492	35,044	28,921	24,889	34,510	24,773	26,053	27,549		
Motors and generators, quarterly:														
New orders, index 1947-49=100.....		189.0			174.0			150.0			135.0			
Polyphase induction motors, 1-200 hp.†.....thous. of dol.....		49,188			44,640			39,178			33,187	12,828		
Billings.....do.....		52,321			45,146			43,347			35,486			
Direct current motors and generators, 1-200 hp.†.....thous. of dol.....		8,317			8,625			6,441			4,096	2,699		
Billings.....do.....		11,740			9,347			10,245			7,560			

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Data are for month shown. ¶ Represents 5 weeks' production. * Represents 6 weeks' production.
 ⊕ Revisions for gas heating stoves (1954, 1955, and January-August 1956), total warm-air furnaces (1955 and January-August 1956), construction machinery (1st and 2d quarters of 1956), tractors (1955 and 1st and 2d quarters of 1956) and refrigeration appliances (1956) will be shown later. † Includes data not shown separately.
 ‡ Revised, effective with the April 1958 SURVEY, to include the metal-forming types; comparable data for 1956 will be shown later. Figures in earlier issues of the SURVEY and in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are for metal-cutting tools.
 § Data exclude shipments of farm elevators and blowers; shipments of these products averaged \$8.5 million and \$11.0 million per quarter in the first 3 quarters of 1956 and 1955, respectively.
 ⊕ Data beginning January 1958 exclude tracklaying tractors shipped as integral units of tractor-shovel loaders, which are included in earlier data. For such types, the number shipped totaled 701 and 476 units in January and February 1958, respectively.
 † Data exclude sales of combination washer-dryer machines. Such sales totaled 173,800 units in 1957 and 7,600 units in May 1958.
 ‡ Radio production comprises home, portable battery, automobile, and clock models; television sets include combination models. Data for June and September 1957 and March and June 1958 cover 5 weeks; for December 1957, 6 weeks; all other months, 4 weeks. § Data for induction motors cover from 26 to 30 companies; for D. C. motors and generators, from 18 to 23 companies.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS														
COAL														
Anthracite:														
Production.....thous. of short tons..	2,306	2,564	1,486	2,306	2,185	2,274	1,938	1,836	2,197	1,782	1,501	1,571	1,639	1,998
Stocks in producers' storage yards, end of mo. do.	323	281	308	394	516	532	510	500	420	291	275	283	341	
Exports.....do.	310	466	289	449	477	329	240	270	225	200	137	117		
Prices:														
Retail, stove, composite.....dol. per short ton.	27.58	27.58	27.98	28.02	28.40	28.56	28.90	28.90	29.14	29.14	29.14	28.21	27.66	
Wholesale, chestnut, f. o. b. car at mine.....do.	13.671	13.671	14.036	14.105	14.532	15.022	15.092	15.512	15.512	15.512	15.512	13.279	13.279	
Bituminous:														
Production.....thous. of short tons..	42,906	39,319	34,270	43,046	40,745	45,473	38,317	36,989	37,700	31,450	31,930	29,940	30,480	34,320
Industrial consumption and retail deliveries, total.....thous. of short tons..	32,208	30,770	30,810	32,888	32,302	35,696	34,328	35,165	36,784	33,653	32,319	27,130	25,979	
Electric-power utilities.....do.	30,628	29,353	29,380	30,846	29,833	32,186	31,169	31,242	31,778	28,622	28,692	24,932	24,412	
Oven-coke plants.....do.	12,322	12,210	12,443	13,034	12,469	13,521	13,345	13,646	14,563	13,352	13,165	11,290	11,012	
Beehive coke ovens.....do.	9,130	8,782	9,033	9,043	8,751	8,727	7,870	7,242	6,697	5,758	6,130	5,446	5,555	
Steel and rolling mills.....do.	308	257	229	249	224	195	142	128	84	63	72	60	63	
Cement mills.....do.	544	437	433	436	452	569	621	680	800	787	734	583	559	
Other mfg. and mining industries.....do.	701	629	442	782	734	789	786	817	706	615	626	629	700	
Railroads (class I).....do.	6,753	6,233	5,996	6,446	6,414	7,594	7,685	8,123	8,407	7,592	7,562	6,556	6,150	
Bunker fuel (foreign and lake vessel).....do.	685	614	621	671	619	626	607	584	521	452	400	320	276	
Retail deliveries to other consumers.....do.	185	191	183	185	170	165	113	22	0	3	3	48	97	
Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of month, total.....thous. of short tons..	76,307	78,531	75,260	77,889	80,021	81,583	81,520	80,779	77,355	72,264	70,922	71,296	72,613	
Electric-power utilities.....do.	75,549	77,629	74,318	76,899	79,011	80,649	80,532	79,868	76,617	71,692	70,409	70,749	71,931	
Oven-coke plants.....do.	45,877	47,592	47,508	49,085	50,488	51,238	51,070	50,289	48,707	46,025	45,055	45,662	47,296	
Steel and rolling mills.....do.	13,903	13,978	11,717	12,504	13,002	13,938	14,002	14,092	13,217	12,096	11,906	11,782	11,585	
Cement mills.....do.	775	894	729	780	714	687	652	602	590	589	621	613	613	
Other industries.....do.	1,287	1,306	1,342	1,371	1,450	1,531	1,573	1,524	1,364	1,228	1,128	1,060	1,073	
Railroads (class I).....do.	13,041	13,132	12,357	12,505	12,693	12,630	12,617	12,667	12,072	11,142	11,141	11,074	10,853	
Retail dealers.....do.	666	727	665	654	664	625	618	645	655	611	590	550	511	
Exports.....do.	7,605	7,798	7,300	7,405	6,583	6,435	5,268	4,901	4,104	2,933	3,629	4,412		
Prices:														
Retail, composite.....dol. per short ton.	15.94	15.96	16.07	16.14	16.38	16.52	16.58	16.61	16.62	16.63	16.66	16.63	16.18	
Wholesale:														
Screenings, indust. use, f. o. b. car at mine.....do.	5.603	5.601	5.599	5.597	5.572	5.575	5.565	5.550	5.539	5.555	5.561	5.449	5.449	
Large domestic sizes, f. o. b. car at mine.....do.	7.095	7.166	7.282	7.405	7.558	7.611	7.665	7.724	7.709	7.709	7.709	7.712	7.151	
COKE														
Production:														
Beehive.....thous. of short tons..	180	155	138	151	137	118	84	75	47	38	41	35	36	
Oven (byproduct).....do.	6,451	6,207	6,364	6,369	6,159	6,157	5,532	5,090	4,715	4,041	4,302	3,862	3,862	
Petroleum coke.....do.	592	559	519	562	553	599	586	607	646	560	592	1,627		
Stocks, end of month:														
Oven-coke plants, total.....do.	2,260	2,296	2,423	2,545	2,599	2,764	2,963	3,137	3,300	3,347	3,478	3,721	3,886	
At furnace plants.....do.	1,766	1,743	1,781	1,829	1,816	1,947	2,095	2,183	2,273	2,312	2,346	2,479	2,580	
At merchant plants.....do.	494	553	642	716	783	817	868	954	1,027	1,035	1,133	1,243	1,306	
Petroleum coke.....do.	372	394	400	401	435	459	501	507	559	576	622	669		
Exports.....do.	71	77	66	87	81	60	56	50	41	33	32	16		
Price, oven foundry coke (merchant plants), f. o. b. Birmingham, Ala. ♂.....dol. per short ton.	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS														
Crude petroleum:														
Wells completed.....number..	2,590	1,991	2,181	2,823	2,353	2,761	2,105	2,152	2,456	1,773	1,633	1,528		
Production.....thous. of bbl.	230,458	213,202	212,771	210,043	206,590	212,106	204,484	214,793	212,810	190,651	194,472	188,631		
Refinery operations.....percent of capacity	90	88	89	90	89	86	86	88	86	85	81	79		
Consumption (runs to stills).....thous. of bbl.	247,760	236,002	243,412	250,847	237,606	237,143	230,773	242,305	237,827	210,663	228,050	215,657		
Stocks, end of month:														
Gasoline-bearing in U. S., total.....do.	275,963	284,312	288,241	283,388	280,469	284,517	281,769	281,813	284,539	285,048	278,534	273,959		
At refineries.....do.	76,502	77,210	75,961	75,841	74,575	77,737	74,340	76,576	79,736	77,069	77,556	76,981		
At tank farms and in pipelines.....do.	177,653	184,168	190,058	185,097	183,044	184,129	184,557	183,526	183,043	186,877	179,464	176,112		
On leases.....do.	21,808	22,934	22,222	22,450	22,850	22,651	22,872	21,711	21,760	21,102	21,514	20,866		
Exports.....do.	3,698	1,745	1,197	995	739	1,007	926	1,088	425	213	838	643		
Imports.....do.	33,479	33,113	42,048	41,130	32,800	37,651	28,392	31,281	34,237	27,485	31,111			
Price (Oklahoma-Kansas) at wells.....dol. per bbl.	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07		
Refined petroleum products:														
Fuel oil:														
Production:														
Distillate fuel oil.....thous. of bbl.	55,444	53,180	54,236	55,979	53,164	52,863	52,006	58,455	57,120	48,179	51,149	47,032		
Residual fuel oil.....do.	34,196	33,033	33,776	33,754	32,987	32,602	32,059	35,398	33,803	31,054	31,468	28,412		
Domestic demand:														
Distillate fuel oil.....do.	32,883	31,970	31,120	33,674	38,362	48,669	60,029	74,760	83,604	82,169	62,298	45,599		
Residual fuel oil.....do.	42,529	38,430	39,060	40,365	36,079	43,102	45,972	53,719	56,365	50,847	42,620	38,856		
Consumption by type of consumer:														
Electric-power plants.....do.	6,314	6,238	5,510	5,790	5,644	6,421	6,684	7,048	7,257	6,442	5,950	5,017	4,784	
Railways (class I).....do.	7,648	7,250	7,659	7,906	7,687	8,146	7,596	7,833	7,812	7,319	7,826			
Vessels (bunker oil).....do.	8,183	7,737	7,976	8,345	7,874	8,101	7,345	7,168	7,462	6,456	6,886	7,491		
Stocks, end of month:														
Distillate fuel oil.....do.	98,060	117,364	138,359	159,124	173,269	176,388	166,763	149,449	122,375	87,906	75,315	76,239		
Residual fuel oil.....do.	41,036	45,572	49,621	52,645	58,727	60,025	59,622	59,959	57,562	55,095	54,929	57,975		
Exports:														
Distillate fuel oil.....do.	3,699	2,343	2,643	2,447	1,332	2,022	2,239	1,825	1,364	1,657	1,902	1,057		
Residual fuel oil.....do.	2,933	2,544	2,516	2,332	1,574	2,279	1,898	1,804	1,418	1,046	1,769	1,218		
Prices, wholesale:														
Distillate (N. Y. Harbor, No. 2 fuel).....dol. per gal.	.114	.114	.109	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.101	.099			

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1957									1958					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December		January	February	March	April	May	June

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued

PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Continued														
Refined petroleum products—Continued														
Lubricants:														
Production.....thous. of bbl.	5,131	4,246	4,657	4,704	4,378	4,476	4,423	4,432	4,221	3,843	3,973	4,065		
Domestic demand.....do.	3,869	3,037	3,897	3,717	3,169	3,621	2,881	2,872	2,959	2,749	3,191	2,997		
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.	10,710	10,591	10,313	10,124	10,210	9,953	10,396	10,864	11,284	11,360	11,218	11,090		
Exports.....do.	1,074	1,265	981	1,087	1,074	1,065	1,043	1,044	799	970	879	1,141		
Price, wholesale, bright stock (midcontinent, f. o. b. Tulsa).....dol. per gal.	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.245	.230		
Motor fuel:														
Gasoline (including aviation):														
Production, total.....thous. of bbl.	120,892	119,521	120,506	127,794	122,960	122,103	117,026	124,034	119,265	106,101	112,847	107,685		
Gasoline and naphtha from crude oil.....do.	106,630	104,930	106,393	112,116	108,675	107,323	102,699	109,437	106,450	94,316	100,019	95,074		
Natural-gas liquids:														
Used at refineries (incl. benzol).....do.	12,158	11,506	12,414	13,171	13,103	13,424	13,224	13,192	12,192	11,151	11,132	11,680		
Used in other gasoline blends, etc.....do.	2,104	3,085	1,690	2,507	1,092	1,356	1,103	1,405	623	634	1,696	931		
Domestic demand.....do.	124,325	121,598	130,251	128,808	113,567	119,334	107,705	112,691	107,281	95,516	108,914	118,123		
Stocks, end of month:														
Finished gasoline.....do.	183,064	177,997	166,654	162,810	170,056	169,988	175,851	186,253	196,855	204,456	207,127	194,869		
At refineries.....do.	99,869	94,597	88,664	85,468	89,184	87,922	91,387	103,555	113,724	123,204	117,850	107,779		
Unfinished gasoline.....do.	12,030	12,066	11,214	11,221	10,632	10,914	11,290	10,523	10,260	11,474	11,578	11,471		
Natural-gas liquids.....do.	24,818	27,259	28,448	29,092	29,271	27,838	25,575	21,567	18,407	15,240	15,378	16,993		
Exports (motor fuel, gasoline, jet fuel).....do.	2,081	2,458	1,744	2,314	2,395	2,086	2,629	1,529	1,558	1,208	1,274	1,996		
Prices, gasoline:														
Wholesale, refinery (Okla., group 3).....dol. per gal.	.125	.123	.116	.118	.120	.120	.120	.120	.120	.115	.113	.113		
Retail (regular grade, excl. taxes), service stations, 54 cities.....dol. per gal.	.222	.222	.223	.223	.214	.220	.210	.217	.211	.218	.216	.215	.214	.214
Aviation gasoline:														
Production, total.....thous. of bbl.	9,573	9,461	9,862	10,176	9,208	9,542	8,985	9,428	9,305	8,652	9,136	9,508		
100-octane and above.....do.	7,289	7,188	7,682	7,834	6,326	7,495	5,965	6,780	7,023	5,889	6,375	6,955		
Stocks, end of month, total.....do.	13,010	13,085	12,889	13,012	13,332	13,709	13,925	14,868	14,069	14,628	14,363	13,628		
100-octane and above.....do.	7,721	7,873	7,716	7,815	7,885	8,497	7,923	8,521	8,139	8,399	8,186	7,891		
Jet fuel:														
Production.....do.	5,813	4,412	5,514	5,260	3,702	4,723	4,245	4,613	4,542	4,625	5,697	6,556		
Domestic demand.....do.	6,120	4,333	7,122	5,832	4,064	5,296	5,932	4,713	6,484	6,859	7,603	7,760		
Stocks, end of month.....do.	5,656	6,321	5,470	5,248	5,042	4,681	4,645	4,740	4,801	4,451	4,488	4,981		
Asphalt:⊙														
Production.....do.	8,303	9,012	9,789	10,505	9,318	8,085	6,107	4,703	4,047	3,703	4,498	6,603		
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.	15,160	14,435	11,509	9,970	8,586	7,863	8,996	10,463	11,790	13,209	14,554	15,698		
Wax:⊙														
Production.....do.	468	421	446	430	462	498	450	478	440	389	445	436		
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.	706	728	706	658	662	655	655	666	702	694	719	721		
Asphalt and tar products, shipments:														
Asphalt roofing, total.....thous. of squares..	3,975	4,532	5,401	5,882	5,455	6,053	3,707	2,594	2,975	2,500	3,546	5,159	6,347	
Roll roofing and cap sheet:														
Smooth surfaced.....do.	614	711	853	977	947	1,075	681	420	526	457	700	1,004	1,075	
Mineral surfaced.....do.	861	957	1,141	1,283	1,264	1,460	922	658	700	609	810	1,084	1,277	
Shingles, all types.....do.	2,500	2,863	3,407	3,622	3,245	3,519	2,104	1,517	1,748	1,434	2,036	3,070	3,994	
Asphalt sidings.....do.	64	75	80	99	113	132	80	48	62	54	56	83	92	
Asphalt board products.....thous. of sq. ft.	3,414	2,088	2,233	2,019	1,835	2,145	1,308	716	600	517	840	1,648	1,582	
Saturated felts.....short tons..	67,680	69,698	86,972	110,858	77,798	89,341	65,471	53,418	63,344	53,406	77,156	87,330	102,313	

PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING

PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER														
Pulpwood:														
Receipts.....thous. of cords (128 cu. ft.)..	2,826	2,884	2,986	3,276	2,941	3,226	2,766	2,813	3,184	2,801	2,789	2,294	2,573	
Consumption.....do.	3,094	2,905	2,642	3,047	2,858	3,196	3,002	2,638	3,063	2,714	2,953	2,846	2,842	
Stocks, end of month.....do.	6,155	6,078	6,385	6,706	6,705	6,697	6,548	6,629	6,768	6,878	6,700	6,226	5,947	
Waste paper:														
Receipts.....short tons..	734,710	689,816	613,716	723,279	713,496	782,049	678,765	645,156	689,836	667,698	706,478	711,151	725,758	
Consumption.....do.	496,039	481,179	505,401	475,135	462,417	473,977	488,311	514,832	516,248	493,363	495,159	507,037	489,248	
WOOD PULP														
Production:														
Total, all grades.....thous. of short tons..	1,900.7	1,776.1	1,590.2	1,894.9	1,742.8	1,961.1	1,850.6	1,606.1	1,853.8	1,677.8	1,809.7	1,731.4	1,741.4	
Dissolving and special alpha.....do.	93.2	82.7	74.7	80.1	78.8	91.4	87.0	67.4	98.3	73.9	76.3	65.4	75.9	
Sulfate.....do.	1,052.9	981.7	857.5	1,063.2	969.0	1,086.9	1,037.3	872.9	1,016.3	934.2	1,019.8	970.1	962.7	
Sulfite.....do.	211.0	201.2	182.2	210.2	192.1	234.3	208.8	191.7	224.4	188.4	210.4	208.9	195.5	
Groundwood.....do.	264.3	248.2	232.0	251.3	227.4	246.2	237.0	227.1	247.5	234.1	244.4	243.5	252.9	
Defibrated or exploded.....do.	95.6	96.3	88.3	100.4	96.5	106.5	94.0	82.1	96.2	89.4	94.8	84.4	93.5	
Soda, semichem., screenings, damaged, etc.....do.	183.6	166.0	155.5	189.8	178.9	195.8	186.5	164.9	171.1	157.7	164.0	159.1	160.8	
Stocks, end of month:														
Total, all mills.....do.	879.2	862.5	879.1	873.0	852.1	880.3	904.9	886.3	889.5	894.7	920.2	919.6	930.1	
Pulp mills.....do.	218.2	222.2	213.0	213.7	200.3	217.6	239.9	219.5	250.2	261.9	266.1	276.5	283.4	
Paper and board mills.....do.	556.5	535.3	559.7	556.1	553.4	564.3	561.5	565.7	542.2	536.4	558.9	547.4	551.5	
Nonpaper mills.....do.	104.5	105.0	106.3	103.3	98.5	98.5	103.5	101.1	97.1	96.3	95.1	95.7	95.2	
Exports, all grades, total.....do.														
Dissolving and special alpha.....do.	57.1	59.7	58.3	46.2	48.7	36.8	39.6	66.5	46.1	43.7	49.9	42.7		
All other.....do.	23.9	23.0	25.9	18.1	26.0	16.3	12.9	31.9	18.2	22.8	22.8	16.5		
All other.....do.	33.3	36.7	32.5	28.1	22.7	20.5	26.7	34.6	27.9	24.8	27.2	26.2		
Imports, all grades, total.....do.														
Dissolving and special alpha.....do.	176.5	163.3	173.7	184.3	174.3	206.1	173.6	148.1	141.5	161.5	172.6			
All other.....do.	10.0	11.5	11.4	9.2	10.0	12.3	8.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	7.5			
All other.....do.	166.5	151.8	162.3	175.0	164.4	193.8	164.8	142.0	137.0	156.3	165.0			

⊙ Revised. ⊙ Preliminary.

⊙ Asphalt—5.5 bbl.=1 short ton; wax—1 bbl.=280 lb.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1957								1958					
May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING—Continued

PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS													
All paper and board mills, production:													
Paper and board, total.....thous. of short tons.....	2,660	2,512	2,243	2,668	2,519	2,796	2,543	2,299	2,528	2,372	2,536	2,500	2,517
Paper.....do.....	1,171	1,110	998	1,151	1,061	1,201	1,108	1,050	1,149	1,056	1,127	1,137	1,109
Paperboard.....do.....	1,235	1,147	1,005	1,238	1,191	1,304	1,194	1,038	1,143	1,092	1,170	1,112	1,141
Wet-machine board.....do.....	12	15	10	16	12	13	12	13	13	12	13	12	11
Construction paper and board.....do.....	242	241	231	263	255	277	228	199	224	213	227	239	256
Paper, excl. building paper, newsprint, and paperboard (American Paper and Pulp Association):													
Orders, new.....thous. of short tons.....	863.9	802.6	764.8	799.6	764.7	849.0	765.0	770.1	827.4	760.8	791.7	773.2	
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	685.4	680.1	721.4	704.9	693.9	704.0	636.5	664.6	652.0	599.5	602.2	606.1	
Production.....do.....	1,007.5	958.9	858.8	1,001.4	926.6	1,060.7	974.6	954.1	997.2	912.2	981.8	987.3	
Shipments.....do.....	859.5	794.9	716.2	837.7	772.4	863.2	803.2	764.2	824.5	740.6	775.3	808.8	
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	504.9	575.2	471.3	479.1	484.0	496.7	513.5	520.6	507.6	508.7	545.3	566.5	
Fine paper:													
Orders, new.....do.....	155.4	114.7	117.1	119.1	106.7	116.0	114.0	107.1	122.8	120.9	124.8	128.9	
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	77.5	70.6	89.3	83.2	75.5	70.0	64.5	59.4	66.9	75.9	70.3	76.5	
Production.....do.....	136.7	125.0	101.7	132.8	127.7	136.3	127.0	124.0	128.9	123.0	136.3	131.5	
Shipments.....do.....	150.2	123.3	97.9	128.1	117.1	125.3	118.7	113.8	124.0	115.4	124.8	130.4	
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	139.3	121.7	109.5	106.8	110.8	115.1	125.0	130.0	130.7	131.1	130.5	148.4	
Printing paper:													
Orders, new.....do.....	359.9	346.6	326.4	318.8	310.3	353.2	321.5	330.6	343.6	323.6	320.3	320.4	
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	426.1	425.7	441.1	428.0	421.5	434.7	395.5	421.7	418.7	368.5	363.2	374.9	
Production.....do.....	352.7	336.4	314.5	343.6	308.3	349.8	330.9	314.3	342.9	315.1	334.8	337.8	
Shipments.....do.....	351.3	336.0	314.8	337.8	305.2	350.2	331.5	320.2	342.6	308.0	304.8	340.2	
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	208.7	209.0	208.8	214.7	217.5	217.1	215.9	209.9	210.2	217.3	247.4	245.0	
Price, wholesale, book paper, "A" grade, English finish, white, f. o. b. mill.....dol. per 100 lb.....	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.95	15.95	15.95
Coarse paper:													
Orders, new.....thous. of short tons.....	295.0	292.5	277.2	314.6	301.5	325.1	283.2	281.3	312.2	273.5	299.4	277.6	
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	137.6	143.5	150.5	115.4	159.0	158.9	137.5	137.9	130.1	120.3	132.5	120.0	
Production.....do.....	309.4	289.8	252.1	315.3	291.5	335.4	308.9	282.9	304.6	280.1	300.3	298.0	
Shipments.....do.....	304.0	285.1	258.9	319.0	302.4	332.2	304.4	282.4	306.6	275.5	296.1	288.9	
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	103.9	117.0	120.6	105.5	102.5	105.0	113.0	115.6	111.6	109.7	113.4	115.5	
Newsprint:													
Canada (incl. Newfoundland):													
Production.....do.....	573.0	532.0	549.2	560.3	486.6	548.7	504.9	435.3	498.3	473.8	521.8	522.6	548.0
Shipments from mills.....do.....	574.3	548.5	578.8	524.0	512.9	544.4	520.5	471.4	474.8	435.2	471.1	532.7	561.4
Stocks at mills, end of month.....do.....	216.0	199.6	169.9	206.2	179.9	184.1	168.6	132.5	155.9	194.6	245.2	235.1	221.8
United States:													
Consumption by publishers.....do.....	466.0	433.9	373.5	386.4	434.3	465.4	453.0	436.3	385.9	364.7	434.4	423.3	438.0
Production.....do.....	171.2	159.7	144.4	156.5	133.8	146.8	140.4	138.7	157.0	140.4	148.4	148.6	149.0
Shipments from mills.....do.....	172.5	156.8	143.1	153.7	132.7	145.3	143.1	136.1	158.8	138.7	151.0	149.2	146.7
Stocks, end of month:													
At mills.....do.....	9.6	11.9	13.2	15.9	17.0	18.5	15.7	19.3	17.6	19.3	16.7	16.0	18.3
At publishers.....do.....	589.7	585.6	653.4	704.9	673.4	665.2	628.0	595.4	602.0	612.2	590.7	588.4	588.3
In transit to publishers.....do.....	96.5	101.8	101.5	100.6	107.7	87.3	94.8	79.6	108.1	107.5	99.1	106.5	94.9
Imports.....do.....	450.1	413.6	495.0	404.1	413.9	472.3	406.9	403.7	399.5	369.8	391.0		
Price, rolls, contract, delivered to principal ports.....dol. per short ton.....	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40
Paperboard (National Paperboard Association):													
Orders, new.....thous. of short tons.....	1,233.8	1,127.9	1,119.5	1,246.4	1,233.2	1,353.0	1,135.1	1,090.0	1,047.9	1,044.3	1,173.7	1,113.9	1,175.6
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	384.1	370.7	506.5	418.3	547.0	481.3	355.2	376.2	340.8	363.0	351.9	365.2	348.6
Production, total.....do.....	1,262.1	1,144.0	998.8	1,292.9	1,167.8	1,349.2	1,245.5	1,057.2	1,081.7	1,069.9	1,171.2	1,112.9	1,163.5
Percent of activity.....do.....	93	91	77	94	91	97	92	79	80	86	87	84	85
Paper products:													
Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments.....mil. sq. ft. surface area.....	8,301	7,801	7,549	9,066	8,425	9,437	8,065	6,825	7,697	7,013	7,483	7,543	7,944
Folding paper boxes, index of value:													
New orders.....1947-49=100.....	206.7	190.5	192.7	203.0	200.4	206.4	183.6	173.7	187.3	189.3	202.2	194.9	187.9
Shipments.....do.....	187.0	170.4	167.7	192.4	190.3	211.1	184.7	178.8	177.4	161.8	179.7	172.6	175.9
PRINTING													
Book publication, total.....number of editions.....	1,010	1,176	1,013	694	1,113	1,336	1,408	1,271	579	1,051	1,302	1,109	1,151
New books.....do.....	813	915	794	538	926	1,132	1,176	1,043	478	821	1,087	883	921
New editions.....do.....	197	261	219	156	187	204	232	228	101	230	215	226	230

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS

RUBBER													
Natural rubber:													
Consumption.....long tons.....	46,440	41,214	39,724	44,846	43,585	48,685	43,723	38,203	42,597	36,711	38,191	36,608	36,014
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	98,717	90,694	98,871	99,093	103,243	102,496	98,224	101,401	104,979	110,890	112,863	107,897	100,985
Imports, including latex and guayule.....do.....	52,592	30,559	44,760	48,951	44,188	49,371	44,583	53,922	45,564	46,017	39,887		
Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (New York).....dol. per lb.....	.328	.333	.329	.324	.301	.295	.265	.285	.275	.263	.266	.269	.252
Synthetic rubber:													
Production.....long tons.....	95,014	84,413	80,810	93,421	94,537	106,401	106,030	103,779	102,716	81,755	83,641	73,757	76,411
Consumption.....do.....	79,946	70,203	68,769	78,985	77,372	88,497	75,132	67,386	72,625	64,230	66,040	66,613	66,304
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	173,441	173,170	163,648	161,688	160,507	164,705	177,967	198,585	210,397	208,914	209,468	199,226	191,929
Exports.....do.....	16,009	17,584	19,817	18,113	14,696	16,697	16,549	19,620	19,082	14,565	20,512	15,780	
Reclaimed rubber:													
Production.....do.....	25,088	22,608	20,632	20,611	20,075	26,650	22,286	20,286	21,159	18,319	19,601	19,818	18,942
Consumption.....do.....	23,771	21,312	19,639	22,387	21,664	24,878	18,229	20,545	21,186	18,130	19,300	19,746	20,104
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	29,847	30,379	29,972	28,521	25,983	27,171	27,855	29,323	29,569	28,838	28,984	29,440	27,862

* Revised. * Preliminary.

† Data exclude estimated for "tissue paper."

‡ Revisions will be shown later as follows: January 1954-March 1957 for paperboard; January 1955-February 1957 for shipping containers.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

TIRES AND TUBES														
Pneumatic casings:														
Production.....thousands..	9,490	8,489	8,443	8,917	8,641	9,708	8,248	7,615	7,814	7,314	7,573	7,477	7,653	
Shipments, total.....do.....	9,150	9,310	9,840	9,833	7,723	8,154	7,171	6,560	8,271	6,737	7,543	8,175	8,503	
Original equipment.....do.....	3,230	2,993	3,068	3,214	1,688	2,621	3,398	3,070	2,653	2,253	2,114	1,876	2,173	
Replacement equipment.....do.....	5,787	6,191	6,646	6,488	5,902	5,550	3,630	3,342	5,511	4,374	5,334	6,183	6,220	
Export.....do.....	134	127	126	130	133	182	143	148	107	110	95	116	110	
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	21,630	20,783	19,316	18,477	19,393	20,985	22,171	23,225	22,769	23,392	23,446	22,658	21,834	
Exports.....do.....	150	120	120	139	124	136	142	163	161	197	191	193		
Inner tubes:														
Production.....do.....	3,548	3,025	2,941	3,134	3,365	3,764	3,243	2,778	3,344	3,444	3,685	3,624	3,530	
Shipments.....do.....	3,214	3,472	3,708	3,683	3,483	3,172	2,736	2,717	4,309	3,296	3,764	3,243	3,035	
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	7,422	6,946	6,287	5,966	6,174	6,909	7,444	7,671	6,700	6,983	7,066	7,609	8,189	
Exports.....do.....	82	75	63	74	77	100	83	84	132	176	173	170		

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS

PORTLAND CEMENT														
Production, finished cement.....thous. of bbl..	27,485	26,462	20,287	31,406	30,884	30,121	25,014	22,386	18,230	14,125	18,038	24,001	29,274	
Percent of capacity.....	92	91	67	104	104	98	84	73	59	50	58	79	92	
Shipments, finished cement.....thous. of bbl..	29,203	29,758	25,827	35,732	30,707	31,164	21,039	17,023	13,717	10,968	17,686	25,566	30,770	
Stocks, end of month:														
Finished.....do.....	33,176	29,885	24,345	20,018	20,250	23,187	28,566	33,235	36,383	36,734	35,170	33,674		
Clinker.....do.....	22,539	20,550	17,979	13,881	11,016	9,444	11,326	14,776	19,168	24,526	28,235	28,409	26,519	
CLAY PRODUCTS														
Brick, unglazed (commercial and face):														
Production ^a.....thous. of standard brick..	564,799	577,448	593,044	625,020	583,681	611,704	532,650	460,664	408,100	338,619	422,800	541,649		
Shipments ^a.....do.....	585,612	567,339	609,478	634,291	569,602	602,404	478,223	385,040	347,749	269,485	436,589	569,075		
Price, wholesale, common, composite, f. o. b. plant														
dol. per thous.....	30.814	30.914	30.914	30.816	30.816	30.816	30.816	31.069	30.904	30.904	30.951	30.951	30.951	
Clay sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified: ^a														
Production.....short tons.....	162,551	149,829	153,639	157,908	143,587	173,215	145,230	123,524	133,193	108,154	117,507	117,536		
Shipments.....do.....	152,142	151,929	153,730	168,799	150,045	164,643	117,111	87,927	100,950	72,335	114,563	142,501		
Structural tile, unglazed: ^a														
Production.....do.....	53,688	58,258	62,183	54,320	46,081	49,628	45,805	44,437	43,741	35,115	40,822	50,131		
Shipments.....do.....	51,580	56,386	57,873	50,904	45,825	49,266	38,727	37,152	37,783	30,716	41,392	48,889		
GLASS PRODUCTS														
Glass containers:														
Production.....thous. of gross.....	12,557	12,801	12,622	14,200	12,410	13,174	11,457	10,767	11,714	10,899	12,216	11,158	12,201	
Shipments, domestic, total.....do.....	12,674	12,078	12,273	17,968	9,140	12,461	11,954	9,294	10,644	10,546	11,015	10,914	12,275	
General-use food:														
Narrow-neck food.....do.....	1,182	1,238	1,350	2,501	1,554	1,398	1,085	779	941	889	996	1,082	1,157	
Wide-mouth food (incl. packers' tumblers, jelly glasses, and fruit jars).....thous. of gross..	3,435	3,425	3,604	5,811	2,720	3,604	3,386	2,669	3,272	2,773	3,181	3,210	3,511	
Beverage.....do.....	1,351	1,403	1,177	818	350	371	594	903	894	1,446	788	696	966	
Beer bottles.....do.....	1,300	1,333	1,397	1,343	495	773	765	546	582	559	855	1,079	1,498	
Liquor and wine.....do.....	1,064	1,157	905	1,835	832	1,546	1,441	986	965	1,018	1,195	1,045	1,155	
Medicinal and toilet.....do.....	2,866	2,453	2,678	3,952	2,304	3,486	3,414	2,517	2,891	2,891	2,929	2,727	2,812	
Chemical, household and industrial.....do.....	1,307	894	983	1,398	690	1,077	1,035	740	947	832	932	947	1,039	
Dairy products.....do.....	169	175	179	310	195	206	234	154	152	138	139	128	137	
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	17,653	18,131	18,204	14,124	17,125	17,471	16,580	17,834	18,051	18,196	19,132	19,027	18,825	
GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS														
Crude gypsum, quarterly total:														
Imports.....thous. of short tons.....		1,161			1,350			1,061			746			
Production.....do.....		2,369			2,555			2,279			2,378			
Calcined, production, quarterly total.....do.....		1,983			2,130			1,862			1,790			
Gypsum products sold or used, quarterly total:														
Uncalcined uses.....short tons.....		778,707			793,531			854,662			588,120			
Industrial uses.....do.....		79,582			78,948			76,674			63,642			
Building uses:														
Plasters:														
Base-coat.....do.....		371,901			385,268			323,847			293,050			
All other (incl. Keene's cement).....do.....		339,055			370,959			303,223			263,812			
Lath.....mil. of sq. ft.....		577.1			621.4			529.3			496.3			
Wallboard.....do.....		1,071.5			1,155.4			1,060.2			1,093.0			
All other ^c.....do.....		59.0			61.4			51.0			37.9			

^a Revised. ^b Preliminary. ^c Data for motorcycle tires are excluded beginning January 1958.

^d Data beginning January 1958 include all inner tubes, new or used, except aircraft; earlier data include only automotive tubes (passenger-car, truck, and bus). Exports of types included in 1958, but formerly excluded, averaged 14,000 per month in 1957. ^e Excludes data for tile.

^f Revisions to be published later are as follows: 1954 (annual data only); 1955 (annual and monthly); 1956 (January-August).

^g Comprises sheathing, formboard, tile, and laminated board.

NOTE FOR RAYON AND ACETATE STAPLE (PLUS TOW) PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, p. 8-39.—Beginning January 1958, data exclude all figures for acetate staple plus tow. (It should be noted that for 1954-57, data as published for staple and tow exclude the greater part of acetate tow for cigarette filtration purposes.) For the years 1955-57, production of acetate staple plus tow (included in total staple through 1957) averaged 14.1 mil. lb. per quarter.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
TEXTILE PRODUCTS														
APPAREL														
Hosiery, shipments ¹.....thous. of dozen pairs..	11,213	11,532	11,214	13,754	13,844	15,434	13,036	9,773	11,696	11,056	11,667	10,723	9,891	.....
Men's apparel, cuttings: ² △○														
Tailored garments:														
Suits.....thous. of units..	1,820	1,604	¹ 1,230	1,692	1,388	¹ 1,665	1,408	1,392	¹ 1,670	1,436	1,352	¹ 1,665	1,416	.....
Overcoats and topcoats.....do.	416	384	¹ 285	440	320	¹ 310	192	184	¹ 205	188	208	¹ 365	404	.....
Trousers (separate), dress and sport.....do.	5,520	5,328	¹ 4,500	5,664	4,848	¹ 6,120	5,088	4,944	¹ 5,275	4,792	5,040	¹ 5,445	4,976	.....
Shirts (woven fabrics), dress and sport.....do.	1,576	1,524	¹ 1,270	1,504	1,516	¹ 1,845	1,560	1,328	¹ 1,830	1,676	1,844	¹ 1,655	1,576	.....
Work clothing:														
Dungarees and waistband overalls.....do.	252	220	¹ 200	252	248	¹ 265	208	136	¹ 210	232	256	¹ 225	244	.....
Shirts.....do.	304	288	¹ 265	320	328	¹ 340	292	264	¹ 335	288	288	¹ 310	292	.....
Women's, misses', juniors' outerwear, cuttings: ² △○														
Coats.....thous. of units..	1,204	1,908	2,458	2,702	2,362	2,718	2,312	1,536	2,256	2,371	2,232	1,127	1,058	.....
Dresses.....do.	27,884	19,816	18,125	20,844	19,035	20,578	18,571	16,604	21,749	22,457	20,127	26,844	24,143	.....
Suits.....do.	454	680	926	996	683	757	849	736	1,102	1,277	998	556	332	.....
Waists, blouses, and shirts.....thous. of doz.	1,208	1,151	1,134	1,249	1,154	1,335	861	640	1,111	1,268	1,339	1,221	1,266	.....
COTTON														
Cotton (exclusive of linters):														
Production:														
Ginnings ³.....thous. of running bales..	.....	.....	² 231	² 970	² 2,492	² 5,593	² 8,032	² 9,234	³ 10,630	.....	⁴ 10,880	.....	.....	.....
Crop estimate, equivalent 500-lb. bales.....thous. of bales..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Consumption ¹.....bales..	670,259	648,964	¹ 639,776	666,549	659,651	¹ 819,816	656,205	571,287	799,800	639,635	632,022	729,546	599,690	.....
Stocks in the United States, end of month, total ¹.....thous. of bales..	² 13,306	12,108	³ 11,323	22,505	21,274	19,344	17,573	16,391	14,962	13,910	12,852	11,618	10,542	.....
Domestic cotton, total.....do.	² 13,267	12,074	³ 11,284	22,466	21,234	19,305	17,529	16,334	14,900	13,856	12,804	11,575	10,501	.....
On farms and in transit.....do.	² 1,053	798	297	12,185	10,542	7,257	4,801	2,220	1,058	562	589	556	374	.....
Public storage and compresses.....do.	² 10,833	10,049	³ 9,859	9,312	9,634	10,784	11,308	12,549	12,147	11,517	10,491	² 9,326	8,408	.....
Consuming establishments.....do.	² 1,381	1,227	1,128	969	1,058	1,264	1,420	1,565	1,695	1,728	1,724	1,701	1,719	.....
Foreign cotton, total.....do.	39	34	39	39	39	39	45	57	62	54	48	42	41	.....
Exports ¹.....bales..	659,701	525,108	417,607	336,088	378,825	483,654	525,502	608,635	516,794	449,626	480,138	500,932	.....	.....
Imports ¹.....do.	5,349	3,607	6,300	7,755	31,122	16,148	27,718	36,670	6,418	2,276	4,048	.....	.....	.....
Prices (farm), American upland.....cents per lb.	31.5	31.9	32.3	32.8	33.0	32.3	31.1	28.2	27.4	24.9	26.1	27.9	29.1	29.1
Prices, wholesale, middling, 1", average 14 markets.....cents per lb.	33.9	34.0	34.0	33.6	33.2	33.5	34.3	34.9	34.8	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.8
Cotton linters:														
Consumption.....thous. of bales..	105	92	80	104	100	107	103	100	99	91	89	75	82	.....
Production.....do.	70	44	35	45	107	199	178	156	156	119	96	69	49	.....
Stocks, end of month.....do.	924	843	799	724	712	786	837	876	919	931	957	941	894	.....
COTTON MANUFACTURES														
Cotton cloth:														
Cotton broadwoven goods over 12 inches in width, production, quarterly △.....mil. of linear yd.	.....	2,437	.....	.....	2,249	.....	.....	² 2,323	.....	2,337	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....thous. of sq. yd.	47,830	47,990	39,163	40,917	41,781	46,253	49,519	45,303	40,763	45,246	45,043	57,650	.....	.....
Imports.....do.	11,329	10,719	8,181	9,165	7,491	8,943	7,704	11,771	13,182	11,178	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prices, wholesale:														
Mill margins.....cents per lb.	27.03	26.81	26.75	27.49	27.58	26.36	24.69	24.76	25.26	25.14	25.25	24.84	24.40	24.14
Denim, white back, 28-inch, 8 oz/yd.....cents per yd.	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4
Print cloth, 39-inch, 68 x 72.....do.	15.9	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.4	15.5	15.1	15.0	² 14.8	² 14.8	² 14.8
Sheeting, class B, 40-inch, 48 x 44-48.....do.	16.3	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.5	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.5	² 15.4	² 15.4
Cotton yarn, natural stock, on cones or tubes:														
Prices, wholesale, f. o. b. mill:														
20/2, carded, weaving.....dol. per lb.	.662	.666	.663	.663	.666	.663	.660	.670	.670	.668	.662	² .657	² .657	² .657
36/2, combed, knitting.....do.	.934	.938	.936	.938	.940	.940	.941	.957	.957	.955	.945	² .937	² .931	² .931
Spindle activity (cotton system spindles): ¹ △														
Active spindles, last working day, total.....thous.	19,805	19,739	19,760	19,704	19,769	19,753	19,747	19,730	19,606	19,615	19,367	19,208	19,210	.....
Consuming 100 percent cotton.....do.	18,268	18,167	18,072	18,079	18,147	18,130	18,133	18,144	17,950	17,945	17,682	17,602	17,625	.....
Spindle hours operated, all fibers, total.....mil. of hr.	9,224	9,042	¹ 9,323	9,123	9,171	¹ 11,401	8,963	7,951	¹ 11,045	8,843	8,643	¹ 10,221	8,154	.....
Average per working day.....do.	461	452	373	456	459	456	448	398	442	442	432	409	408	.....
Consuming 100 percent cotton.....do.	8,534	8,350	¹ 8,479	8,368	8,441	¹ 10,475	8,231	7,309	¹ 10,199	8,161	7,984	¹ 9,451	7,503	.....
MANMADE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES														
Fiber production, quarterly total ² ⊕.....mil. of lb.	.....	436.2	.....	.....	439.8	.....	.....	445.3	.....	371.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rayon and acetate: Filament yarn.....do.	.....	181.6	.....	.....	163.8	.....	.....	173.9	.....	161.9	.....	² 147.9	² 149.2	.....
Staple plus tow⊕.....do.	.....	98.3	.....	.....	109.6	.....	.....	113.4	.....	78.9	.....	² 22.1	² 21.6	.....
Noncellulosic (nylon, acrylic, protein, etc.).....do.	.....	126.3	.....	.....	134.7	.....	.....	133.5	.....	108.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports: Yarns and monofilaments.....thous. of lb.	2,443	1,811	1,692	1,799	1,599	1,399	1,680	2,405	3,153	2,917	3,282	4,732	.....	.....
Staple, tow, and tops.....do.	2,568	1,984	2,400	1,863	1,902	2,521	3,123	1,868	2,588	1,653	1,811	1,540	.....	.....
Imports: Yarns and monofilaments.....do.	201	169	86	382	193	331	194	134	114	155	130	.....	.....	.....
Staple, tow, and tops.....do.	6,769	5,873	5,892	6,244	5,284	7,307	5,958	6,499	6,991	5,795	7,772	.....	.....	.....
Rayon and acetate:														
Stocks, producers', end of month, total⊕.....mil. of lb.	122.7	125.6	124.5	122.6	121.1	122.1	124.8	130.4	124.2	126.2	126.7	² 126.1	122.7	.....
Filament yarn.....do.	67.2	69.7	69.9	69.6	68.8	69.6	70.1	71.8	70.0	70.0	69.8	² 69.9	69.6	.....
Staple (incl. tow)⊕.....do.	55.5	55.9	54.6	53.0	52.3	52.5	54.7	58.6	54.2	56.2	56.9	² 56.2	53.1	.....
Prices, rayon, viscose:														
Yarn, filament, 150 denier.....dol. per lb.	.910	.910	.910	.910	.910	.910	.910	.910	.838	.838	.838	.838	² .850	.....
Staple, 1.5 denier.....do.	.291	.291	.291	.291	.311	.311	.311	.311	.311	.311	.311	.311	² .311	.....
Manmade broadwoven fabrics:														
Production, quarterly total ² △.....thous. of linear yd.	.....	556,106	.....	.....	553,586	.....	.....	² 579,680	.....	567,864	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rayon and acetate (excl. tire fabric).....do.	.....	358,599	.....	.....	356,240	.....	.....	² 377,161	.....	384,365	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nylon and chiefly nylon mixtures.....do.	.....	88,621	.....	.....	91,754	.....	.....	² 93,364	.....	82,739	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports, piece goods.....thous. of sq. yd.	15,307	14,515	10,671	14,396	12,815	15,715	14,274	13,572	12,540	13,096	17,686	14,288	.....	.....
SILK														
Imports, raw.....thous. of lb.	513	553	557	755	815	808	549	570	² 678	231	222	.....	.....	.....
Price, raw, AA, 20-22 denier.....dol. per lb.	4.60	4.52	4.48	4.49	4.46	4.40	4.34	4.33	4.32	4.31	4.24	² 4.27	² 4.27	.....
Production, fabric, qtrly. total△.....thous. of linear yd.	.....	8,155	.....	.....	7,675	.....	.....	² 7,415	.....	6,186	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Revised. ² Preliminary. ³ Data cover a 5-week period. ⁴ Ginnings to December 13. ⁵ Ginnings to January 16. ⁶ Total ginnings of 1957 crop.

⁷ Revised to include stocks held by warehouses not formerly reporting; data for August 1956-June 1957 are understated by an unknown amount. ⁸ Data are for month shown.

⁹ Excludes shipments of men's slipper socks. Comparable data for January-March 1957 appear in the June 1958 Survey. ¹⁰ Data for July and October 1957 and January and April 1958 cover 5-week periods and for other months, 4 weeks; cotton stocks and number of active spindles are for end of period covered.

¹¹ Estimates beginning December 1957 for men's apparel and January 1958 for women's, etc., are based on revised samples and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier months.

December 1957 men's cuttings (old basis) in order and units as above; 1,400; 140, 4,800; 1,356; 132; 252. No overlap is available for women's, etc. ¹² See note at bottom of p. S-38.

¹³

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957								1958					
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued														
WOOL AND MANUFACTURES														
Wool consumption, mill (clean basis):†														
Apparel class.....thous. of lb.	21,276	21,495	21,084	19,192	18,230	18,173	13,551	12,886	17,335	15,422	15,586	18,719	16,965	
Carpet class.....do.	9,504	8,217	8,437	9,725	9,500	11,871	8,122	7,579	10,121	8,664	8,434	7,608	5,806	
Wool imports, clean content.....do.	15,042	14,480	15,411	18,051	19,101	14,722	11,369	11,334	17,731	12,536	17,718			
Apparel class (durable), clean content.....do.	7,524	6,788	6,245	6,604	6,953	5,235	4,416	4,253	6,659	5,390	7,259			
Wool prices, raw, clean basis, Boston:														
Good French combing and staple:														
Territory, fine.....dol. per lb.	1.675	1.675	1.675	1.675	1.638	1.560	1.500	1.438	1.400	1.375	1.250	1.135	1.150	1.150
Fleece, 3/8 blood.....do.	1.270	1.271	1.272	1.285	1.265	1.232	1.188	1.115	1.070	1.021	.938	.847	.836	.882
Australian, 64s, 70s, good topmaking, in bond.....do.	1.595	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.605	1.425	1.325	1.275	1.275	1.238	1.225	1.225	1.225
Knitting yarn, worsted, 2/20s-50s/56s, Bradford system, wholesale price.....do.	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.2	109.7	104.7	99.8	97.3	96.0	93.5	91.5	86.0	
Woolen and worsted woven goods, except woven felts:														
Production, quarterly, total ^a.....thous. of lin. yd.		81,201			72,580			60,476			61,170			
Apparel fabrics, total.....do.		77,873			69,113			57,262			58,400			
Other than Government orders, total.....do.		77,105			68,210			56,587			58,088			
Men's and boys'.....do.		35,481			28,876			25,148			27,270			
Women's and children's.....do.		41,624			39,334			31,439			30,818			
Prices, wholesale, suiting, f. o. b. mill:														
Flannel, men's and boys'.....1947-49=100	117.2	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	115.2	115.2	115.2	114.1	114.1	114.1	111.9	
Gabardine, women's and children's.....do.	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.6	103.9	103.9	103.9	97.3	97.3	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT														
AIRCRAFT														
Manufacturers of complete types:														
Aircraft, engines, propellers, parts, etc.:														
Orders, new (net), quarterly total.....mil. of dol.		1,524			1,075			3,222			2,651			
Sales (net), quarterly total.....do.		3,015			2,948			3,133			2,858			
Backlog of orders, total, end of quarter.....do.		16,304			14,431			14,531			14,324			
For U. S. military customers ^a.....do.		10,558			9,249			8,942			8,689			
Civilian aircraft:														
Shipments.....thous. of dol.	84,136	69,497	70,649	62,990	54,911	45,687	47,213	44,856	62,311	65,046	35,133	47,496	35,113	
Airframe weight.....thous. of lb.	2,558.0	2,114.0	2,096.0	1,950.6	1,641.1	1,456.5	1,480.8	1,430.8	1,909.9	1,891.4	1,313.2	1,606.4	1,293.4	
Exports (commercial and civilian)Ⓢ.....thous. of dol.	16,509	24,495	21,894	31,298	19,408	27,753	17,647	14,340	22,652	27,971	19,535	16,655		
MOTOR VEHICLES														
Factory sales, total.....number	641,436	591,539	582,012	611,749	381,653	380,176	678,598	642,856	558,520	467,585	433,472	396,712	427,600	^a 406,900
Coaches, total.....do.	462	389	309	315	243	233	241	287	327	303	342	344	241	^a 110
Domestic.....do.	309	332	302	281	187	232	206	253	295	293	313	290	206	
Passenger cars, total.....do.	537,112	496,329	484,718	521,282	318,279	291,064	583,783	555,242	478,416	396,221	359,464	322,482	352,076	^a 337,600
Domestic.....do.	522,759	484,840	474,635	513,290	315,008	282,510	560,141	536,369	462,674	383,516	346,297	308,904	340,599	
Trucks, total.....do.	103,882	94,821	96,985	90,152	63,131	88,879	94,574	87,327	79,777	71,056	73,666	73,886	73,283	^a 69,200
Domestic.....do.	82,930	76,859	76,856	74,212	51,016	73,707	78,928	72,030	64,008	54,920	57,636	56,029	58,493	
Exports, total ^a.....do.	34,956	28,295	24,211	27,459	17,987	18,053	30,324	34,502	28,752	23,374	27,791	27,126		
Passenger cars (new and used) ^a.....do.	14,635	10,890	9,562	9,977	5,611	6,273	16,000	19,628	14,922	12,551	13,475	12,402		
Trucks and buses.....do.	20,321	17,405	14,649	17,482	12,376	11,780	14,324	14,874	13,830	10,823	14,316	14,724		
Imports (cars, trucks, buses), total ^a.....do.	21,536	21,836	23,373	24,466	19,919	27,794	26,946	31,319	37,698	30,469	34,468			
Passenger cars (new and used) ^a.....do.	20,701	21,261	22,794	23,698	19,200	26,439	25,174	30,429	36,762	28,944	33,210			
Truck trailers (incl. trailer chassis), prod.....do.	5,574	5,110	4,111	5,258	4,667	4,598	3,974	3,636	3,560	3,316	3,513	3,704		
Complete trailers.....do.	5,316	4,603	3,969	4,322	4,184	4,369	3,631	3,326	3,274	3,064	3,283	3,459		
Vans.....do.	2,665	2,364	2,084	2,529	2,522	2,512	2,018	1,863	1,746	1,700	1,602	1,691		
Registrations:														
New passenger cars.....do.	556,324	517,043	543,264	491,839	495,217	463,795	408,534	512,136	381,932	333,580	400,501	418,255	423,484	
New commercial cars.....do.	82,308	71,335	79,117	77,053	78,156	76,899	61,920	62,160	52,368	49,136	55,450	63,403	63,238	
RAILROAD EQUIPMENT														
American Railway Car Institute:														
Freight cars:														
Shipments, total.....number	8,961	8,656	7,893	8,887	8,500	8,328	7,260	6,507	7,371	5,511	6,072	5,311	3,588	
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	5,261	4,908	4,832	4,716	4,947	4,850	4,033	3,802	4,988	3,721	4,592	3,778	2,218	
Domestic.....do.	5,183	4,717	4,685	4,587	4,897	4,817	3,915	3,469	4,836	3,526	4,426	3,630	2,164	
Railroad and private-line shops, domestic.....do.	3,700	4,748	3,061	4,171	3,553	3,478	3,227	2,705	2,383	1,790	1,480	1,533	1,370	
New orders, total ^a.....do.	3,714	4,729	1,058	2,852	3,162	2,208	1,690	3,506	401	287	193	278	1,372	
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	2,360	1,978	782	1,082	1,658	528	977	3,127	375	287	192	178	1,321	
Domestic.....do.	1,892	1,978	782	1,068	1,658	522	957	3,103	375	208	192	178	1,321	
Railroad and private-line shops, domestic.....do.	1,354	2,751	276	1,770	1,504	1,680	113	379	26	79	1	100	51	
Unfilled orders, end of month, total.....do.	98,604	93,217	86,489	80,477	73,150	66,860	60,238	56,676	49,370	44,138	38,249	32,982	30,406	
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	46,663	43,833	39,864	36,203	32,954	28,602	25,442	24,496	19,797	16,276	11,854	8,232	6,975	
Domestic.....do.	45,665	42,446	38,604	34,984	31,785	27,460	24,398	23,761	19,214	15,888	11,632	8,158	6,955	
Railroad and private-line shops, domestic.....do.	51,941	49,364	46,625	44,274	40,196	38,258	34,796	32,180	29,573	27,862	26,395	24,750	23,431	
Passenger cars (equipment manufacturers):														
Shipments, total.....do.	41	65	27	43	187	387	5	37	39	18	10	0	2	
Domestic.....do.	6	17	15	40	185	376	5	37	39	18	10	0	2	
Unfilled orders, end of month, total.....do.	789	738	721	678	507	143	134	97	80	67	63	63	61	
Domestic.....do.	727	722	717	677	492	139	134	97	80	67	57	57	55	
Association of American Railroads:														
Freight cars (class I):§														
Number owned or leased, end of month.....thous.	1,727	1,730	1,731	1,735	1,739	1,742	1,745	1,747	1,749	1,750	1,752	1,751	1,749	
Held for repairs, percent of total owned.....do.	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.1	
Locomotives (class I):Ⓢ														
Steam, owned or leased, end of month.....thous.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2			
Held for repairs, percent of total owned.....do.	18.2	18.3	18.1	17.4	17.7	21.0	22.2	21.5	23.6	25.3	26.9			
Diesel-electric and electric:														
Owned or leased, end of mo. No. of power units.....do.	27,383	27,453	27,548	27,602	27,670	27,695	27,859	27,932	28,047	28,093	28,134			
Serviceable, end of month.....do.	26,423	26,400	26,462	26,580	26,569	26,702	26,773	26,827	26,989	26,811	26,865			
Installed in service (new).....do.	119	125	112	73	99	56	160	81	120	50	67			
Unfilled orders, end of month.....do.	582	462	395	320	296	295	488	443	323	273	206			
Exports of locomotives, total (railroad-service and industrial types).....number	37	62	55	50	51	69	68	68	68	49	80	84		

† Revised. Ⓢ Preliminary. † Data cover a 5-week period. † Preliminary estimate of production. † Revisions for 1956-April 1957 are available upon request.
 † Data for July and October 1957 and January and April 1958 cover 5-week periods; other months cover 4 weeks. Ⓢ Revisions for 1955 (freight-car orders) and 1956 will be shown later.
 † Beginning with the March 1958 SURVEY, the price is expressed as an index, 1947-49=100. Monthly data for 1947-56 are shown at the bottom of p. S-38 of the March 1958 SURVEY.
 Ⓢ Data beginning January 1958 exclude exports of new cargo transports, included in earlier data. In 1957, such exports were valued at \$1.4 million.
 * New series (from Bureau of the Census). Data cover complete units, chassis, and bodies. § Excludes railroad-owned private refrigerator cars.
 Ⓢ Beginning with the 2d quarter 1958, data will be reported on a quarterly basis.

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