

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
WASHINGTON

SURVEY OF
CURRENT BUSINESS

OCTOBER, 1930

No. 110



ISSUED BY

BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE

IMPORTANT NOTICE

In addition to figures given from Government sources, there are also incorporated for completeness of service figures from other sources generally accepted by the trades, the authority and responsibility for which are noted in the "Sources of Data" on pages 140-143 of the August, 1930, semiannual issue.

INTRODUCTION

The SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS is designed to present each month a picture of the business situation by setting forth the principal facts regarding the various lines of trade and industry. The figures reported are very largely those already in existence. The chief function of the department is to bring together these data which, if available at all, are scattered in hundreds of different publications. A portion of these data are collected by Government departments, other figures are compiled by technical journals, and still others are reported by trade associations.

At semiannual intervals detailed tables are published giving, for each item, monthly figures for the past two years and yearly comparisons, where available, back to 1913; also blank lines sufficient for six months have been left at the bottom of each table, enabling those who care to do so to enter new figures as soon as they appear (see August, 1930 issue). In the intervening months the more important comparisons only are given in the table entitled "Trend of business movements."

WEEKLY SUPPLEMENT

Realizing that current statistics are highly perishable and that to be of use they must reach the business man at the earliest possible moment, the department has arranged to distribute supplements every week to subscribers in the United States. The supplements are usually mailed on Saturdays and give such information as has been received during the week ending on the preceding Tuesday. The monthly information contained in these bulletins is republished in the SURVEY and the supplements also contain charts and tables of weekly data.

RELATIVE AND INDEX NUMBERS

To facilitate comparison between different important items and to chart series expressed in different units, relative numbers (often called "index numbers," a term referring more particularly to a special kind of number described below) have been calculated. The monthly average for 1923-1925 has usually been used as a base equal to 100.

The relative numbers are computed by allowing the monthly average for the base year or period to equal 100. If the movement for a current month is greater than the base, the relative number will be greater than 100, and vice versa. The difference between 100 and the relative number will give at once the per cent increase or decrease compared with the base period. Thus a relative number of 115 means an increase of 15 per cent over the base period, while a relative number of 80 means a decrease of 20 per cent from the base.

Relative numbers may also be used to calculate the approximate percentage increase or decrease in a movement from one period to the next. Thus, if a relative number at one month is 120 and for a later month it is 144 there has been an increase of 20 per cent.

When two or more series of relative numbers are combined by a system of weightings, the resulting series is denominated an index number. The index number, by combining many relative numbers, is designed to show the trend of an entire group of

This issue presents practically complete data for the month of August and contains text covering the early weeks of September (page 1), for which the basic figures in table and chart form are represented regularly in the weekly supplements. As most data covering a particular month's business are not available until from 15 to 30 days after the close of the month, a complete picture of that month's operations can not be presented at an early date, but the weekly supplements give every week the latest data available.

industries or for the country as a whole, instead of for the single commodity or industry which the relative number covers. Comparisons with the base year or with other periods are made in the same manner as in the case of relative numbers.

RATIO CHARTS

In most instances the charts used in the SURVEY of Current Business are of the type termed "Ratio Charts" (logarithmic scale), notably the Business Indicator charts on page 2. These charts show the percentage increase and allow direct comparisons between the slope of one curve and that of any other curve regardless of its location on the diagram; that is, a 10 per cent increase in an item is given the same vertical movement whether its curve is near the bottom or near the top of the chart. The difference between this and the ordinary arithmetic form of chart can be made clear by an example. If a certain item having a relative number of 400 in one month increases 10 per cent in the following month, its relative number will be 440, and on an ordinary chart would be plotted 40 equidistant scale points higher than the preceding months. Another movement with a relative number of, say, 50 also increases 10 per cent, making its relative number 55. On the ordinary (arithmetic) scale this item would rise only 5 equidistant points, whereas the previous item rose 40 points, yet each showed the same percentage increase. The ratio charts avoid difficulty and give to each of the two movements exactly the same vertical rise, and hence the slopes of the two lines are directly comparable. The ratio charts compare percentage changes while the arithmetic charts compare absolute changes.

RECORD BOOK

As an aid to readers in comparing present data with monthly statistics in previous years, the department is compiling a Record Book of BUSINESS STATISTICS, in which data now carried in the SURVEY of CURRENT BUSINESS are shown by months as far back as 1909, if available. Full descriptions of the figures and reports of how the data are used in actual practice by business firms are contained in the Record Book. The sections covering textiles, metals, and fuels, automobiles, and rubber have already been issued and may be obtained for 10 cents per copy from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. (Do not send stamps.) Notices of other sections will be given in the SURVEY as they are issued.

METHODS OF USE

Methods of using and interpreting current business statistics have been collected by the department from many business concerns and are described in a booklet entitled "How to Use Current Business Statistics" together with methods of collecting statistics. This booklet may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., at 15 cents per copy. (Do not send stamps.)



SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

PUBLISHED BY

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE



Subscription price of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS is \$1.50 a year; single copies (monthly), 10 cents, semiannual issues, 25 cents. Foreign subscriptions, \$2.25; single copies (monthly issues), including postage, 14 cents; semiannual issues, 36 cents. Subscription price of COMMERCE REPORTS is \$4 a year; with the SURVEY, \$5.50 a year. Make remittances only to Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D. C., by postal money order, express order, or New York draft. Currency at sender's risk. Postage stamps or foreign money not accepted

No. 110

WASHINGTON

October, 1930

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PRELIMINARY SUMMARY FOR SEPTEMBER

Dividend and interest payments paid during September by steam railroads, street railways, and industrial companies were much larger than those paid during August. As compared with a year ago interest payments were greater, while the payments of dividends as a whole were less. Loans and discounts of Federal reserve member banks, although showing but slight difference from the preceding month, were lower than the level at the end of September, 1929. Prices paid for industrial and railroad stocks averaged higher during September than a month ago; however, they were lower than the same period, a year ago. Bond prices on the other hand, were higher than either comparative period. Rates of interest on time loans averaged lower than in August, while call-money rates showed but slight change. Both rates were lower than a year ago. Business failures, although greater in number than the preceding month showed smaller liabilities. Bank debits, outside New York City, declined from both the month of August, 1930, and September, 1929.

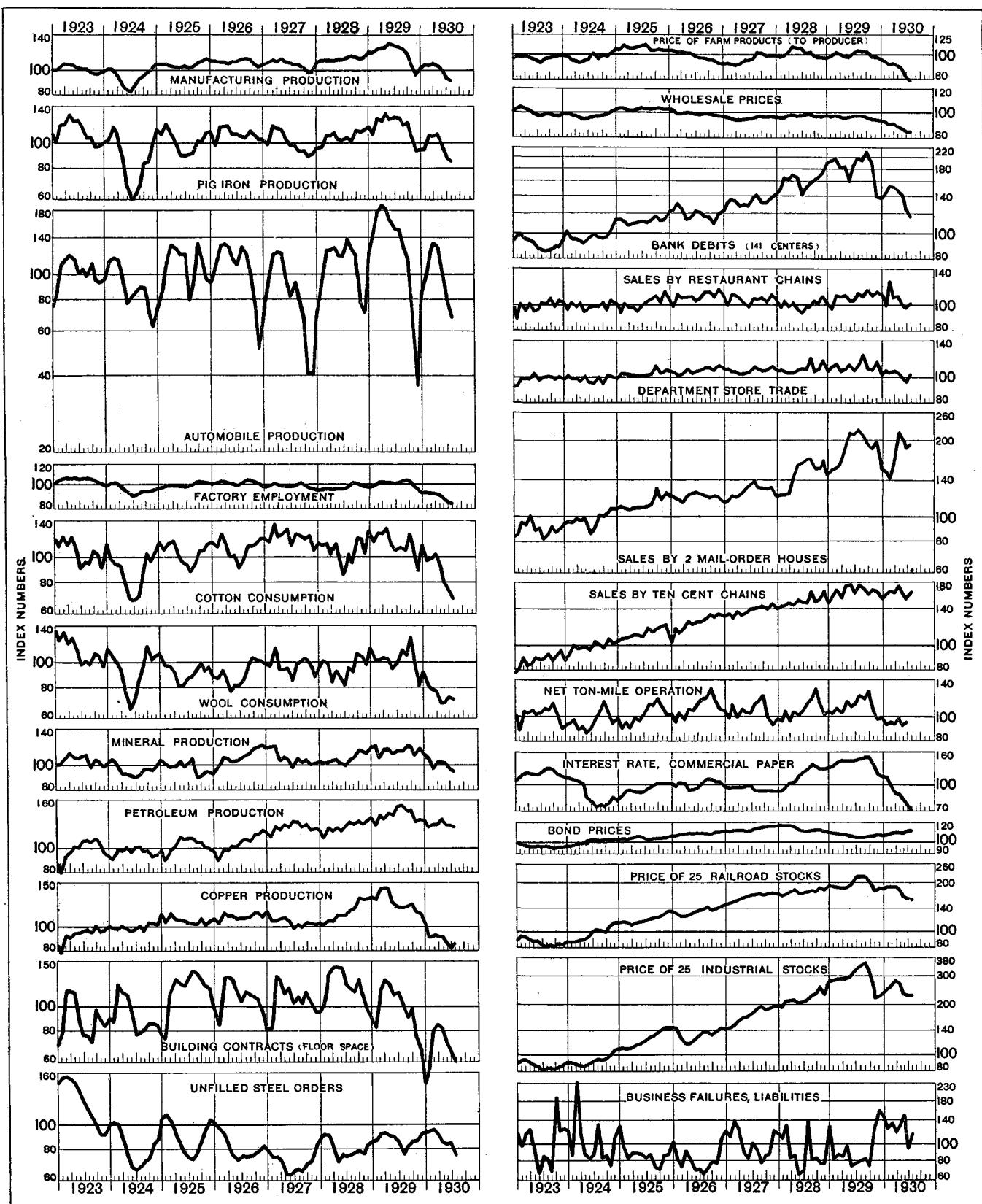
Receipts of both foreign and domestic wool at Boston, declined seasonally from August and were lower than during September, 1929. The activity of steel mills, during the early weeks of the month, showing a steady increase was greater than the corresponding period in August. Detroit employment, usually accepted as an indicator of the automobile industry, indicated slight change from the preceding month, but was about twice what it was during July, two months ago. The distribution of goods by railroads as shown by carloadings for the early weeks of September was smaller than either a month ago or the same period in 1929.

The wholesale price level as measured by Fishers' index, averaged higher during September than a month ago, but was considerably below the level of last year.

Increases were noted in September, 1930, over September, 1928, in loans and discounts of Federal reserve member banks, and the prices of principal bonds.

MONTHLY BUSINESS INDICATORS, 1923-1930

[Ratio charts—see explanations on inside front cover. The curves on check payments, wholesale trade, 10-cent chains, and department stores have been adjusted for normal seasonal variations, and manufacturing production for the varying number of working days in the month as well. 1923-1925 monthly average=100]



MONTHLY BUSINESS INDICATORS

The principal business indicators are shown below, all calculated on a comparable basis, the average for the years 1923 to 1925, inclusive. Thus the table gives a bird's-eye view of the business situation in a concise form, so that trends of the principal indicators may be seen at a glance.

Certain indicators, in which there is a marked seasonal movement, are shown with the average seasonal variations eliminated, as noted below. In this manner a more understanding month-to-month comparison may be made.

ITEM	MONTHLY AVERAGE						1928				1929				1930					
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	May	June	July	Aug.	May	June	July	Aug.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
	1923-1925 monthly average=100																			
Industrial production:																				
• Total manufacturing.....	101.0	94.0	105.0	108.0	106.0	111.0	119.0	109.0	111.0	111.0	113.0	125.0	129.0	126.0	125.0	107.0	104.0	101.0	93.0	91.0
• Total minerals.....	105.0	96.0	99.0	108.0	107.0	106.0	115.0	105.0	101.0	101.0	105.0	116.0	113.0	114.0	115.0	104.0	103.0	100.0	97.0	96.0
Pig iron.....	111.7	86.7	101.5	109.0	101.0	105.5	117.9	109.9	103.1	102.8	105.0	130.5	124.4	126.7	125.7	106.5	108.2	98.2	88.4	84.5
Steel ingots.....	104.8	88.7	106.4	113.1	104.6	120.2	130.9	121.7	108.3	110.1	120.9	152.9	141.8	140.3	142.9	120.2	116.4	99.5	84.8	89.5
Automobiles.....	101.7	90.8	107.5	108.4	85.7	109.9	135.1	128.8	120.0	118.6	139.5	182.9	165.1	151.5	150.8	134.0	126.2	101.5	79.4	67.5
Cement.....	92.1	99.8	108.1	110.0	115.3	118.0	114.1	139.3	140.8	140.6	150.9	129.9	135.2	139.3	149.5	108.8	138.8	138.7	137.4	143.4
Cotton (consumption).....	105.9	89.7	104.4	108.6	120.2	106.7	114.6	112.5	99.5	85.7	102.6	130.3	111.0	106.6	108.9	103.7	92.3	79.0	73.8	68.7
Wool (consumption).....	112.8	94.6	92.6	88.7	97.0	94.7	103.1	92.7	87.1	80.4	95.2	102.9	93.0	99.8	111.1	77.7	68.9	69.2	73.2	71.3
Raw material output:																				
Animal products.....	100.0	104.0	96.0	96.0	97.0	99.0	99.2	108.1	116.2	108.4	96.7	108.9	111.8	116.0	100.0	100.5	110.5	116.7	111.8	92.6
Crops.....	91.9	104.0	104.0	109.0	113.3	117.0	114.2	72.4	51.8	86.8	115.0	51.1	56.3	91.1	134.5	53.2	55.0	45.3	86.6	111.3
Forest products.....	99.0	97.0	104.0	98.0	93.0	88.2	85.4	101.0	94.5	87.1	88.6	98.6	89.9	88.3	91.8	79.2	84.9	73.4	68.4	68.9
Crude petroleum.....	99.4	98.9	103.7	104.6	122.3	122.4	136.5	118.4	126.7	137.5	135.9	148.8	150.3	125.7	130.6	124.6	125.0	121.9		
Bituminous coal.....	108.0	92.5	99.6	109.7	99.0	95.8	100.5	85.4	83.9	84.6	95.9	93.4	81.7	94.5	102.1	82.3	82.5	77.4	79.7	81.9
Copper.....	93.4	100.2	103.4	110.2	104.9	114.9	127.1	111.8	111.0	111.3	116.7	141.6	124.9	120.1	119.6	91.7	91.3	86.0	82.3	86.1
Power and construction:																				
Electric power.....	92.5	98.1	109.5	122.6	133.3	146.0	161.8	141.9	139.5	142.4	149.8	161.2	154.9	161.0	166.6	159.5	159.8	154.6	156.9	157.1
Building contracts (37 States).....	89.7	92.7	117.6	111.0	106.8	121.4	99.6	143.4	142.2	123.7	118.8	122.4	108.2	113.7	100.5	53.3	81.0	72.6	67.2	60.2
Unfilled orders:																				
General index.....	121.7	87.0	91.3	84.6	74.0	76.2	80.8	73.9	75.3	76.8	74.6	88.4	83.4	81.8	76.0	77.9	75.0	75.9	74.5	69.8
U. S. Steel Corporation.....	126.8	83.6	90.6	82.1	71.1	80.7	87.1	71.6	76.2	74.8	75.9	90.1	89.2	85.6	76.6	91.2	85.0	83.1	84.2	75.0
Stocks:																				
General index.....	94.5	102.0	103.5	114.6	120.8	123.0	136.8	116.8	108.7	105.8	107.9	122.9	120.2	122.0	127.5	134.6	127.7	124.8	125.7	133.0
Manfd. commodities (28).....	93.8	103.2	103.0	106.3	112.5	117.4	120.1	121.0	118.0	119.3	116.3	120.4	120.1	120.7	116.2	124.1	117.7	124.9	124.8	121.9
Cotton.....	102.5	91.4	106.2	145.5	183.1	123.6	128.8	95.5	74.7	58.6	52.4	88.3	70.9	54.2	58.1	141.1	129.5	118.7	108.0	119.1
Copper (refined).....	106.4	113.9	78.1	64.8	85.4	58.4	78.4	58.6	52.0	48.5	48.4	62.2	73.4	83.3	92.2	266.2	272.6	279.8	284.5	307.1
Employment:																				
Factories.....	104.2	96.2	99.7	101.4	98.8	97.2	100.4	95.7	96.2	95.7	98.3	101.6	101.2	100.7	102.0	92.1	90.4	88.2	84.6	83.8
Prices:																				
Farm products, to producers.....	97.8	97.1	106.5	98.6	94.9	100.7	100.0	107.2	105.1	105.1	100.7	98.6	97.8	101.4	103.6	92.0	89.9	89.1	80.4	78.3
Wholesale, all commodities.....	99.9	97.4	102.8	99.3	94.7	97.0	98.8	97.9	96.9	97.6	98.2	95.1	95.7	97.3	97.0	90.1	88.5	86.2	83.2	83.4
Retail food.....	97.6	97.6	104.9	107.6	103.6	102.9	104.0	102.8	102.0	102.1	103.0	102.4	103.4	105.9	107.0	102.9	100.3	98.8	96.2	96.0
Cost of living (including food).....	98.2	99.4	102.4	102.4	100.0	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.0	98.1	98.0	96.8	97.6	98.8	99.4	96.2	95.0	94.4	92.6	92.6
Distribution (values):																				
• Bank debits, 141 cities.....	91.2	96.7	111.9	119.6	182.6	158.2	184.5	168.8	165.4	140.4	149.9	180.5	155.0	184.9	198.2	152.1	145.8	142.2	125.7	117.8
• Department stores, sales.....	98.0	99.0	103.0	106.0	107.0	108.0	110.0	104.0	106.0	108.0	106.0	107.0	112.0	106.0	111.0	106.0	104.0	100.0	96.0	103.0
• Mail-order sales, 2 houses.....	89.3	97.2	111.9	120.6	126.2	147.7	188.6	141.9	160.8	163.6	168.7	194.8	215.1	211.2	223.3	164.0	216.0	200.2	190.8	193.2
• 10-cent chains, sales.....	88.0	99.0	113.0	125.0	138.0	150.0	164.0	144.0	153.0	148.0	147.0	172.0	174.0	162.0	174.0	161.0	174.0	160.0	152.0	163.0
Postal receipts.....	93.6	98.5	107.9	114.5	117.3	117.7	121.1	117.9	111.9	99.6	105.0	121.0	104.3	109.1	110.0	122.3	117.3	104.9	101.2	98.1
Imports.....	97.8	93.1	109.0	114.3	108.0	105.5	113.5	109.6	98.2	98.4	107.3	123.9	109.4	109.3	114.3	95.3	88.1	77.5	68.2	67.2
Exports.....	91.5	100.8	107.8	105.5	106.8	112.6	115.2	111.3	102.4	99.8	99.8	101.4	103.6	106.1	102.9	87.4	84.3	77.7	70.2	79.0
Transportation:																				
Freight, net ton-miles.....	102.2	95.9	101.9	109.1	106.0	106.5	109.9	105.2	100.0	104.9	113.7	112.1	109.2	112.6	120.4	93.5	99.0	92.2	95.4	
Finance:																				
Member bank loans and discounts.....	94.1	98.5	107.4	112.9	117.3	126.8	135.9	126.9	128.4	126.6	125.6	129.3	135.1	136.2	135.3	135.4	134.4	135.4	135.3	134.3
Interest rate (commercial paper).....	116.2	90.0	93.5	100.9	95.4	112.8	135.7	104.4	113.2	119.0	124.8	139.2	139.2	139.2	142.2	90.0	87.0	81.2	75.4	69.6
Federal reserve ratio.....	99.0	104.1	96.9	96.0	99.1	89.1	93.4	89.2	84.7	88.9	90.0	96.5	94.4	96.4	97.7	106.9	108.7	104.5	108.2	104.3
Price, corporation bonds.....	96.4	99.9	103.6	108.0	112.5	113.0	106.5	115.0	112.3	110.9	109.8	106.7	105.4	104.9	104.1	109.2	109.2	109.1	109.5	111.5
Price, railroad stocks.....	86.0	96.1	117.9	133.4	162.7	174.5	194.3	178.9	169.6	170.3	173.8	184.4	192.1	213.4	216.3	187.6	176.7	162.8	102.6	157.8
Price, industrial stocks.....	86.1	91.9	122.0	132.4	171.4	214.8	292.6	213.6	202.1	206.1	213.4	290.3	297.8	330.8	344.5	279.2	261.3	227.2	225.8	225.9
Failures (liabilities).....	106.0	106.8	87.2	80.4	102.2	96.2	95.0	85.2	70.3	69.8	137.3	97.2	74.0	76.5	79.6	115.7	131.0	148.9	93.9	116.0

* Seasonal adjustments.

BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN AUGUST

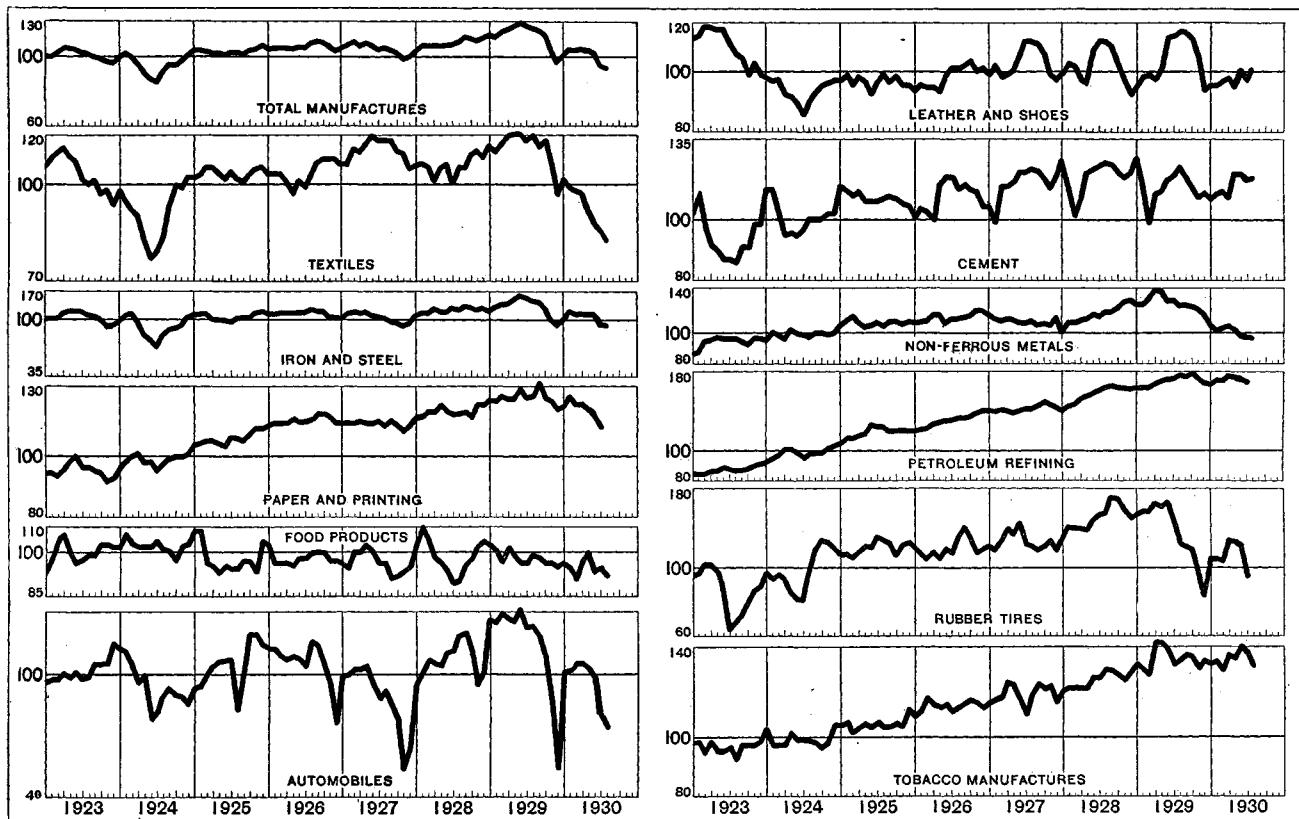
Manufacturing and mineral production in August, 1930, according to the weighted index of the Federal Reserve Board, showed slight declines from the preceding month and were considerably below their respective levels of August, last year. Among the items in the manufacturing group to show increases over July, were leather and shoes, and cement, while iron and steel showed no change. Although the other items recorded declined, the loss in any case did not exceed 2 per cent with the exception of tobacco, where

iron and steel and transportation equipment showed declines, while those for lumber showed no change.

Wholesale trade in August as reported to the Federal Reserve Board by firms selling groceries, dry goods, hardware, and drugs, indicated that sales in these lines were smaller than during August, 1929. The total sales for the year to date also declined from the corresponding period last year. Department store sales of 490 leading establishments in the 12 Federal reserve districts showed a gain of 7 per cent

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION BY MAJOR GROUPS

[Relative numbers, monthly average 1923-1925, taken as 100, adjusted for seasonal variations]



the decline was more. In the output of minerals, increases were noted in the production of anthracite coal, iron ore, copper, and zinc.

Automobile production showed a decline from July and was less than a year ago. Steel ingot production was greater than that of the month of July but declined from a year ago, while the output of pig iron was less than either comparative period. Renewed activity was noted in the cotton textile industry by the increased production, shipments, stocks, new and unfilled orders of cotton textiles over the preceding month.

SALES

Unfilled orders for manufactured goods at the end of August recorded declines from both the preceding month and the month of August a year ago. As compared with the month of July, 1930, orders for

over the month of July, but were somewhat smaller than a year ago.

Sales by leading 5 and 10 cent chains registered gains in almost every case over the preceding month. As compared with the month of August, 1929, sales were lower. Mail-order sales also showed an upward tendency during August, being higher than the sales of July, but, like the sales of 10-cent chains, fell off.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

Total imports of merchandise during August were smaller than during the preceding month and August, 1929. Increases over July occurred in the imports of crude materials and finished manufactured goods, while declines occurred in the foodstuffs and semi-manufactured groups. Total exports showed a considerable gain over the preceding month, gains occurring in all the groups making up the total.

PRICES

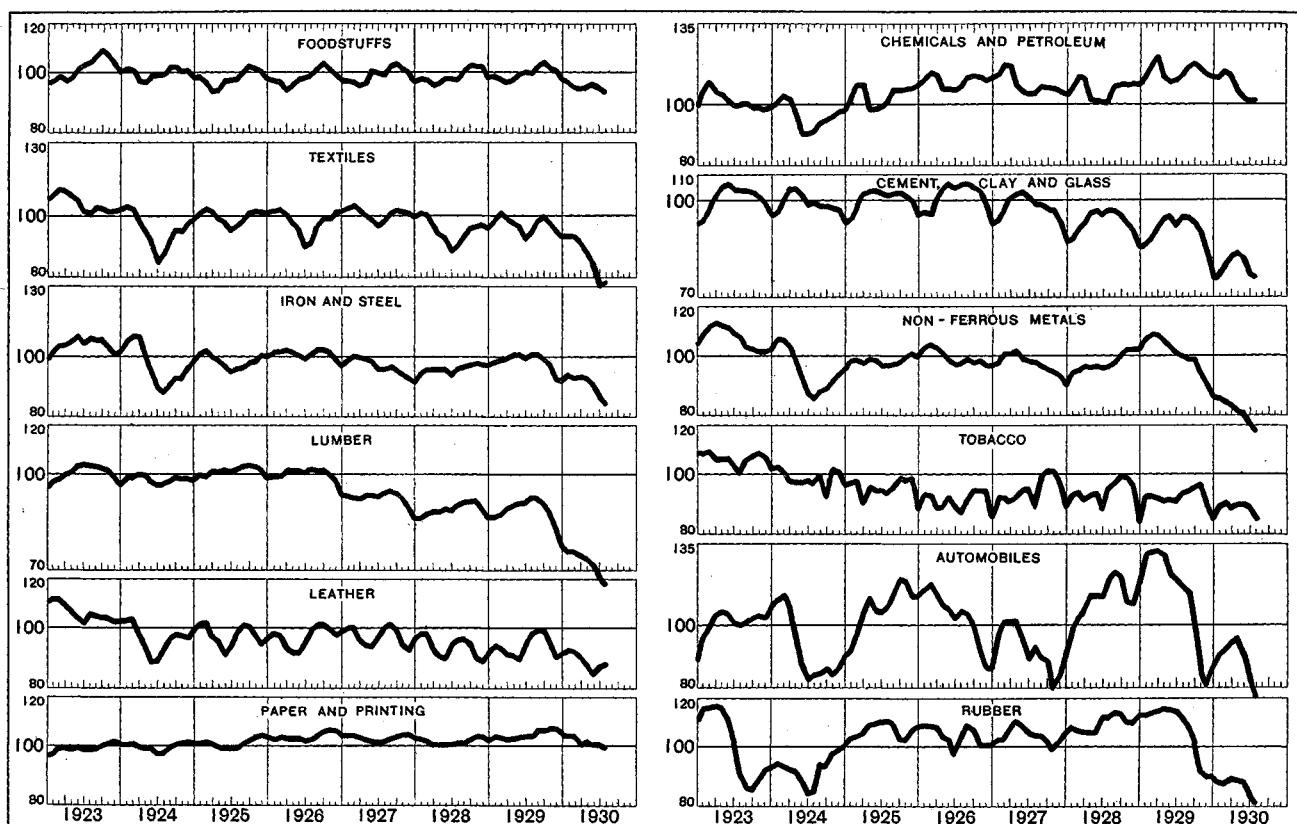
The general index of wholesale prices in August, as compiled by the Department of Labor, showed no change from the month of July, but was considerably lower than August, 1929. While most groups stood at practically the same level of preceding month, increases were noted in foodstuff prices, while fractional losses occurred in the prices for hides and leather products, textiles, metals, building materials, and house furnishing goods. Classified by state of manufacture, prices for all groups showed slightly lower averages from both the preceding month and a year ago. Although the

In comparison with the previous month, increased employment occurred in factories producing textiles, leather goods, and chemicals. The principal declines occurred in factories producing iron and steel, machinery, foodstuffs, lumber, automobiles, and tobacco. As compared with the month of August, 1929, all groups showed decreased employment.

Factory pay rolls, in general, in keeping with decreased employment, were lower than a month ago. Although wage payments were in the main lower than July, increased payments were made by establishments producing textiles and leather and shoes, while no

FACTORY EMPLOYMENT, BY GROUPS

[1926 monthly average=100. August, 1930, is latest month plotted]



averages were lower than those for July, the decline did not exceed 1 per cent in any case.

The index representing prices received by farmers for their products was 3 per cent lower than in July and 25 per cent lower than a year ago. As compared with the prices that ruled in July, increases occurred in prices received for grains and dairy and poultry products, while declines were noted in the prices for fruits and vegetables, meat animals, cotton and cotton-seed and unclassified items. In comparison with August, last year, declines occurred without exception in each case.

EMPLOYMENT

Factory employment as indicated by the index of the Federal Reserve Board showed but slight change from the month of July but was lower than a year ago.

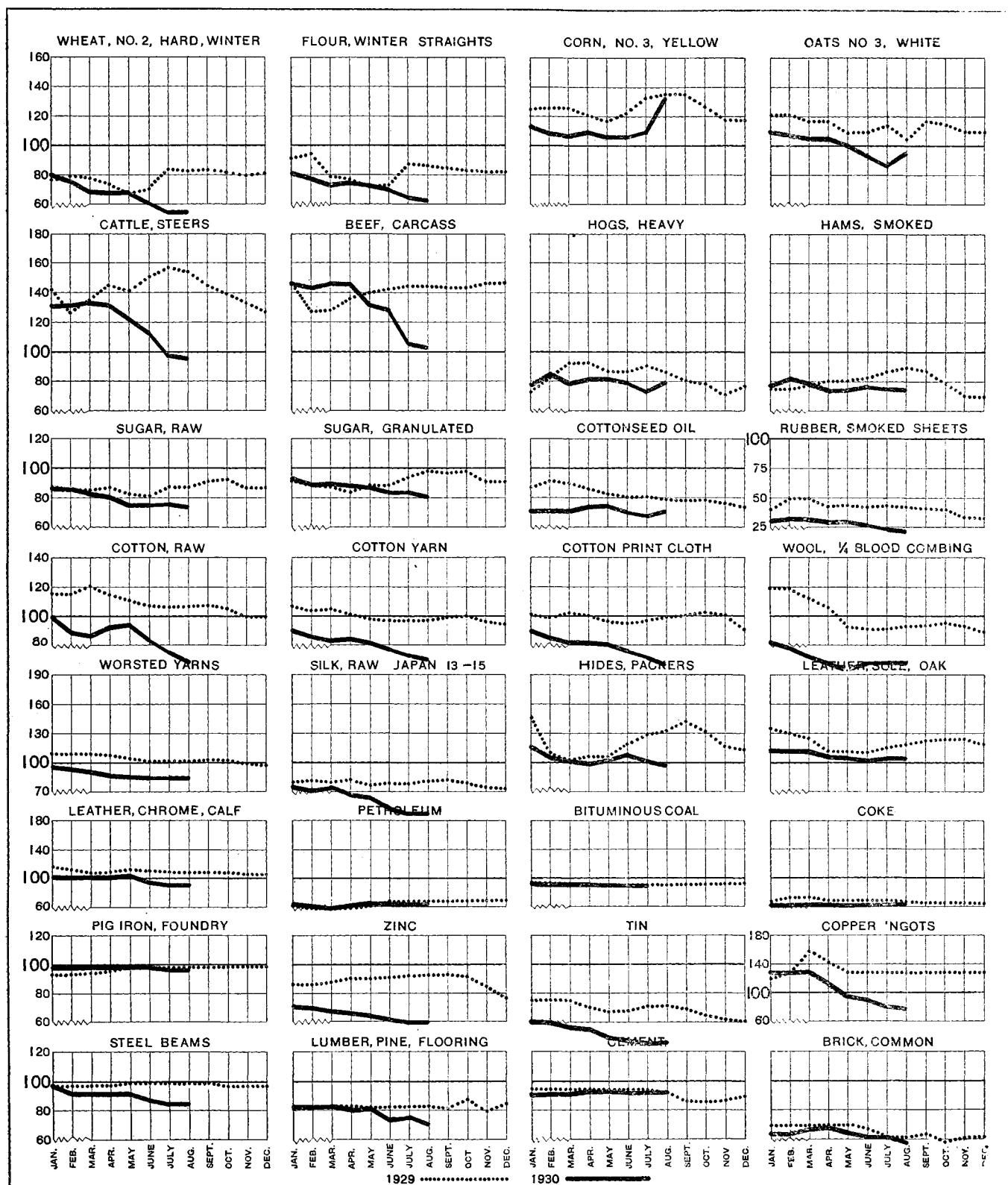
change in wage payments were noted in the cement and chemical industries. The principal declines from a month ago were indicated in factories producing automobiles and petroleum products, this being due to decreased activity in those industries.

COST OF LIVING

The general cost-of-living index, as compiled by the National Industrial Board, remained at the same level as a month ago but showed a considerable decline from the month of August, 1929. Declines from July occurred in the shelter, clothing, and the sundries groups, while the foodstuffs group and the group comprising fuel and light showed no change. As compared with August, 1929, all cost-of-living groups registered substantial declines.

WHOLESALE PRICES FOR SPECIFIED COMMODITIES

[Relative numbers, 1926 monthly average taken as 100. August, 1930, is latest month plotted. Data from which these charts are drawn are given on the opposite page]



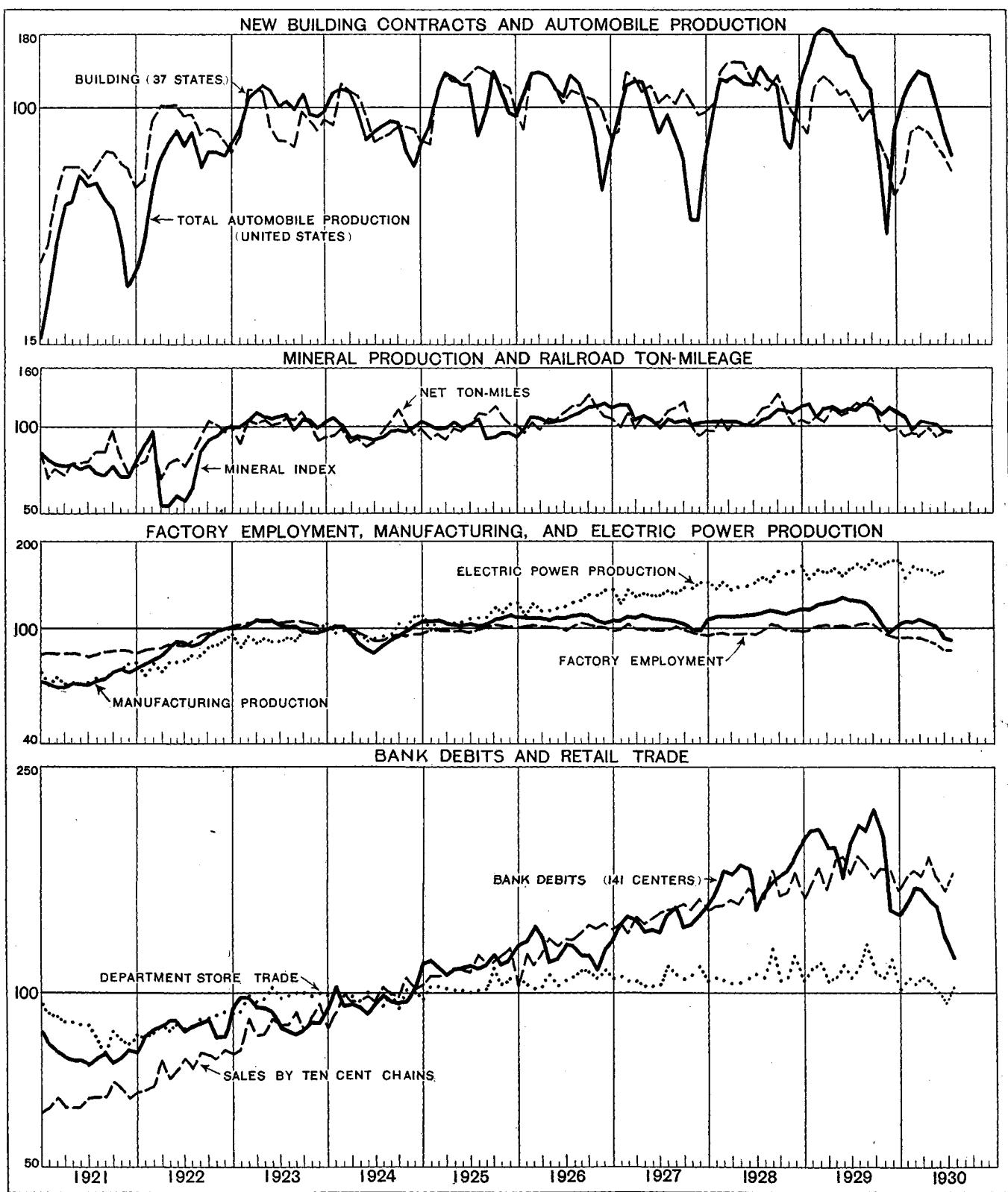
WHOLESALE PRICES FOR SPECIFIED COMMODITIES

NOTE.—Prices to producer on farm products and market price of wool and grain prices are from U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agriculture Economics; nonferrous metals from the *Engineering and Mining Journal-Press*, except tin, which is from the *American Metal Market*. All other prices are from U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. So far as possible all quotations represent prices to producer or at mill.

COMMODITIES	Unit	ACTUAL PRICE (dollars)			RELATIVE PRICE				
					1926 average=100				
		July, 1930	August, 1930	August, 1929	June, 1930	July, 1930	August, 1930	July, 1929	August, 1929
FARM PRODUCTS—AVERAGE PRICE TO PRODUCER									
Wheat.....	Bushel.....	0.706	0.74	1.107	65	52	55	76	82
Corn.....	Bushel.....	.771	.900	.959	113	110	129	131	137
Potatoes.....	Bushel.....	1.294	1.088	1.386	80	70	59	47	75
Cotton.....	Pound.....	.119	.114	.180	93	79	75	119	119
Cottonseed.....	Ton.....	27.35	23.99	32.69	109	101	88	128	120
Cattle, beef.....	Pound.....	.0712	.0626	.0962	127	110	97	152	149
Hogs.....	Pound.....	.0838	.0851	1.028	77	71	72	88	87
Lambs.....	Pound.....	.0808	.0682	1.146	78	70	59	103	99
FARM PRODUCTS—MARKET PRICE									
Wheat, No. 1, northern spring (Minneapolis).....	Bushel.....	.92	.91	.135	63	58	58	91	85
Wheat, No. 2, red, winter (St. Louis).....	Bushel.....	.85	.89	.132	68	55	57	90	85
Wheat, No. 2, hard, winter (Kansas City).....	Bushel.....	.80	.81	.123	60	54	54	84	83
Corn, No. 3, yellow (Chicago).....	Bushel.....	.82	.99	.101	105	109	132	132	135
Oats, No. 3, white (Chicago).....	Bushel.....	.35	.39	.43	93	85	95	115	105
Barley, No. 2 (Minneapolis).....	Bushel.....	.47	.52	.61	77	73	81	108	95
Rye, No. 2 (Minneapolis).....	Bushel.....	.55	.60	.98	62	60	65	116	107
Cotton, middling upland (New York).....	Pound.....	.132	.121	.187	83	75	69	106	106
Wool, $\frac{1}{4}$ blood combing, Ohio and Pennsylvania fleeces (Boston).....	Pound.....	.31	.31	.43	67	67	67	91	93
Cattle, steers, good to choice, corn fed (Chicago).....	Cwt.....	9.281	9.138	14.688	113	97	96	157	154
Hogs, heavy (Chicago).....	Cwt.....	8.944	9.775	10.663	78	73	79	91	86
Sheep, ewes (Chicago).....	Cwt.....	3.063	3.094	5.156	52	47	47	84	78
Sheep, lambs (Chicago).....	Cwt.....	8.125	7.719	12.875	71	59	56	101	94
FOOD									
Flour, standard patent (Minneapolis).....	Barrel.....	5.505	5.344	7.306	69	65	63	91	87
Flour, winter straight (Kansas City).....	Barrel.....	4.644	4.555	6.235	69	64	63	87	86
Sugar, 96° centrifugal (New York).....	Pound.....	.033	.032	.038	74	75	73	88	88
Sugar, granulated, in barrels (New York).....	Pound.....	.046	.044	.054	83	84	80	94	98
Cottonseed oil, prime yellow (New York).....	Pound.....	.080	.084	.094	70	67	71	81	79
Beef, fresh, carcass, good native steers (Chicago).....	Pound.....	.174	.168	.238	119	106	102	145	145
Beef, fresh, carcass, steers (New York).....	Pound.....	.177	.173	.261	127	104	101	149	147
Pork, smoked ham (Chicago).....	Pound.....	.230	.229	.275	76	75	74	87	89
Butter, creamery, 92 score (New York).....	Pound.....	.35	.39	.43	73	78	87	93	96
Oleomargarine, standard, uncolored (Chicago).....	Pound.....	.205	.205	.235	100	90	90	103	103
TEXTILES									
Cotton yarns, carded, white, northern, mule spun, 22-1-cones (Boston).....	Pound.....	.262	.252	.349	76	73	70	97	97
Cotton-print cloth 64 x 60-33½-5.35—yards to pound.....	Yard.....	.054	.050	.075	75	72	67	97	100
Cotton sheeting, brown 4/4 Trion (New York).....	Yard.....	.070	.070	.086	80	75	75	89	92
Worsted yarns, 2/32's cross-bred stock, white, in skein (Boston).....	Pound.....	1.200	1.200	1.450	84	84	84	101	101
Women's dress goods, French, 39 inches, at mills, serge.....	Yard.....	.900	.900	.975	87	87	87	94	94
Suitings, unfinished worsted—13-ounce, mill.....	Yard.....	1.696	1.601	1.901	88	85	80	100	95
Suitings, serge, 11-ounce, 56-58 inch.....	Yard.....	1.806	1.746	1.959	85	83	81	90	90
Silk, Japan, 13-16.....	Pound.....	2.955	2.955	5.073	53	48	48	79	82
Hosiery, women's pure silk, mill.....	Dozen pair.....	8.000	7.500	9.250	69	69	65	80	80
LEATHER									
Hides, green salted, packers' heavy native steers (Chicago).....	Pound.....	.141	.136	.188	108	100	97	129	134
Hides, calfskins, No. 1, country, 8 to 15 pounds (Chicago).....	Pound.....	.165	.161	.198	101	95	93	115	114
Leather, sole, oak, scoured backs, heavy (Boston).....	Pound.....	.460	.460	.520	100	105	105	115	119
Boots and shoes, men's black calf, blucher (Massachusetts).....	Pair.....	6.750	6.750	6.750	106	106	106	106	106
Boots and shoes, men's dress welt tan calf oxford (St. Louis).....	Pair.....	4.850	4.850	4.850	100	100	100	100	100
FUEL									
Coal, bituminous, mine-run (composite price).....	Net ton.....	3.891	3.862	3.913	91	90	90	91	91
Coal, bituminous, prepared sizes (composite price).....	Net ton.....	4.156	4.180	4.327	85	87	87	89	90
Coal, anthracite, chestnut (composite price).....	Long ton.....	12.366	12.578	12.848	89	90	91	93	93
Coke, Connellsburg (range of prompt and future), furnace—at ovens.....	Short ton.....	2.520	2.550	2.763	61	61	62	68	67
Petroleum, crude, Kansas-Oklahoma—at wells.....	Barrel.....	1.178	1.178	1.300	63	63	63	69	69
METALS									
Pig iron, foundry No. 2, northern (Pittsburgh).....	Long ton.....	19.860	19.760	20.260	98	96	96	98	98
Pig iron, basic, valley furnace.....	Long ton.....	18.100	18.000	18.500	100	98	97	100	100
Steel billets, Bessemer (Pittsburgh).....	Long ton.....	31.000	31.000	35.000	89	89	89	100	100
Copper ingots, electrolytic, early delivery (New York).....	Pound.....	.1102	.1069	.1778	87	80	78	129	129
Brass, sheets, mill.....	Pound.....	.182	.179	.233	101	96	94	122	122
Lead, pig, desilverized, for early delivery (New York).....	Pound.....	.0525	.0549	.0675	64	62	65	81	80
Tin, straits (New York).....	Pound.....	.2981	.3002	.4665	46	46	46	71	71
Zinc, slab, western (St. Louis).....	Pound.....	.0435	.0438	.0680	61	59	59	92	93
BUILDING MATERIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS									
Lumber, pine, southern, yellow flooring, mill.....	M feet.....	33.890	31.720	37.430	73	75	70	83	83
Brick, common red, domestic building (New York).....	Thousand.....	10.000	9.500	10.125	61	61	58	62	62
Cement, Portland, net without bags to trade, f. o. b. plant (Chicago district).....	Barrel.....	1.600	1.600	1.604	92	92	92	95	92
Steel beams, mill (Pittsburgh).....	Cwt.....	1.650	1.650	1.950	87	84	84	100	100
Rubber, smoked sheets (New York).....	Pound.....	.115	.099	.205	26	24	20	44	42
Sulphuric acid, 66° (New York).....	Ton.....	15.500	15.500	15.500	107	107	107	107	107
Newsprint, rolls, contract, mill.....	Cwt.....	3.250	3.250	3.250	94	94	94	94	94

MEASURES OF INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITY

[Relative numbers, monthly average 1923-1925, taken as 100]



REVIEW OF PRINCIPAL BRANCHES OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

TEXTILES

Imports of wool in August registered an increase over the previous month but declined from August, 1929. Consumption of wool by textile mills, although showing but slight change from a month ago, was lower than last year. The activity of wool machinery indicated by the per cent of active hours was lower in most cases than either prior period. The activity of spindles in worsted spinning was greater and woolen spinning was less than the previous month.

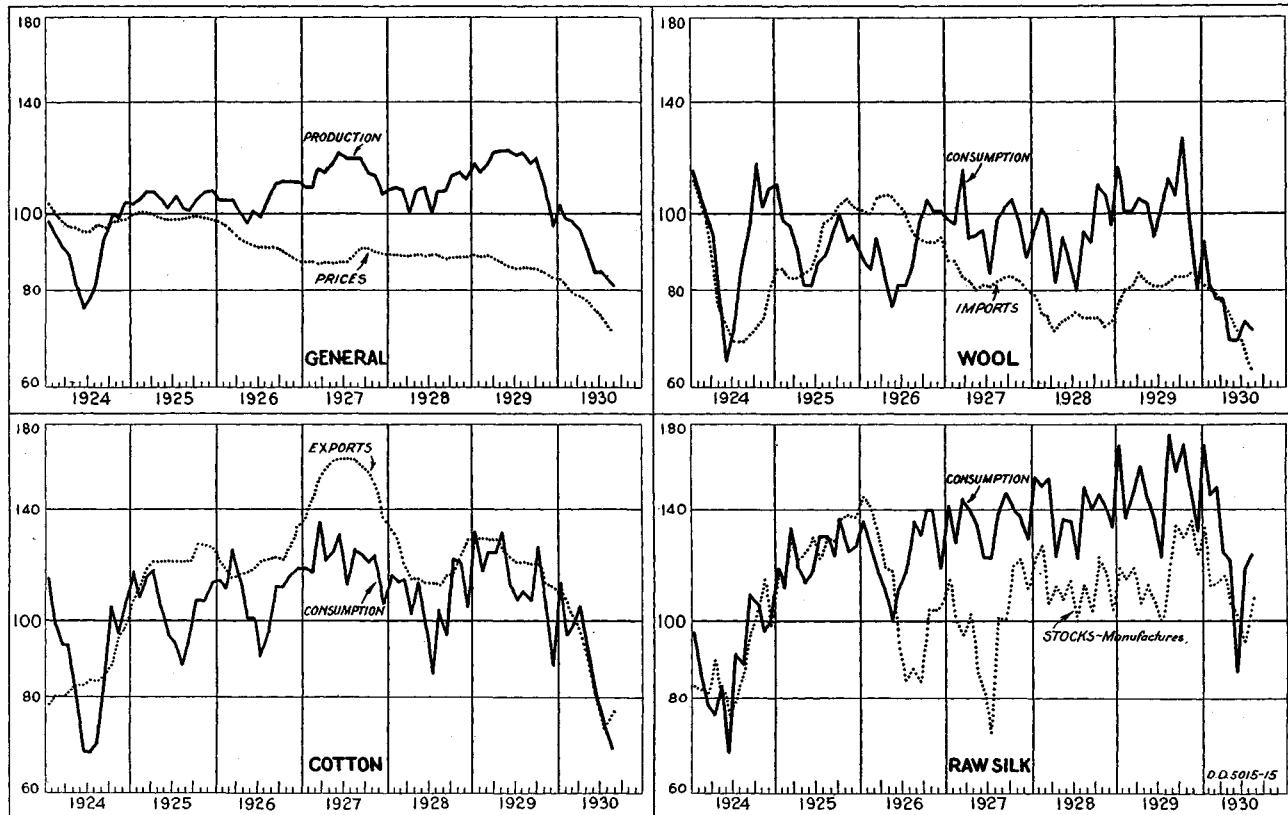
Cotton receipts into sight during August, as reported by the New Orleans Cotton Exchange, registered an increase over both the preceding month and the month of August, 1929. Exports of cotton likewise showed

about half what they were last year. Rayon prices showed no change from the preceding month.

The production of cotton textiles during August presented rather a bright spot in the textile industry, increases over July occurring in the production, shipments, and new and unfilled orders, stocks alone showing a downward trend. Compared with a year ago, all these trends showed a decline with the exception of stocks. Imports of cotton cloth were smaller than during prior comparative periods. Exports showed practically the same level as a month ago. Both imports and exports were less than during August, 1929. Shipments and unfilled orders of finished cotton goods, although greater than during July, were less than dur-

THE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

[Relative numbers, monthly average 1923-1925, taken as 100. August, 1930, is latest month plotted. Curves covering imports of wools and exports of cotton are plotted from 12 months' moving monthly average plotted on the end month]



gains over both prior periods. The consumption of raw cotton by textile mills was lower than either previous period. For the first eight months of the year cotton consumption was smaller than in the same period of last year.

Imports of silk were greater than the month of July but fell off from the imports of August a year ago. Consumption of silk, as measured by deliveries of the commodity, showed a gain over a month ago, but, like imports, were less than during 1929.

Rayon imports, including yarns, threads, and filaments, were larger than in July, but smaller than a year ago. For the year to date imports of rayon were

ing August, last year. On the other hand, billings, orders for gray yardage, and stocks were less than either prior period. The activity of the industry for the past month was greater than during July.

The production of carded yarns during August, was less than during the preceding month or a year ago. Unfilled orders were greater and stocks less than the previous month. Prices for yarns showed slight losses from a month ago.

Imports of buttons and shells were on the whole greater than either prior period. Vegetable ivory or tagua nuts, however, showed declines from both prior periods.

METALS

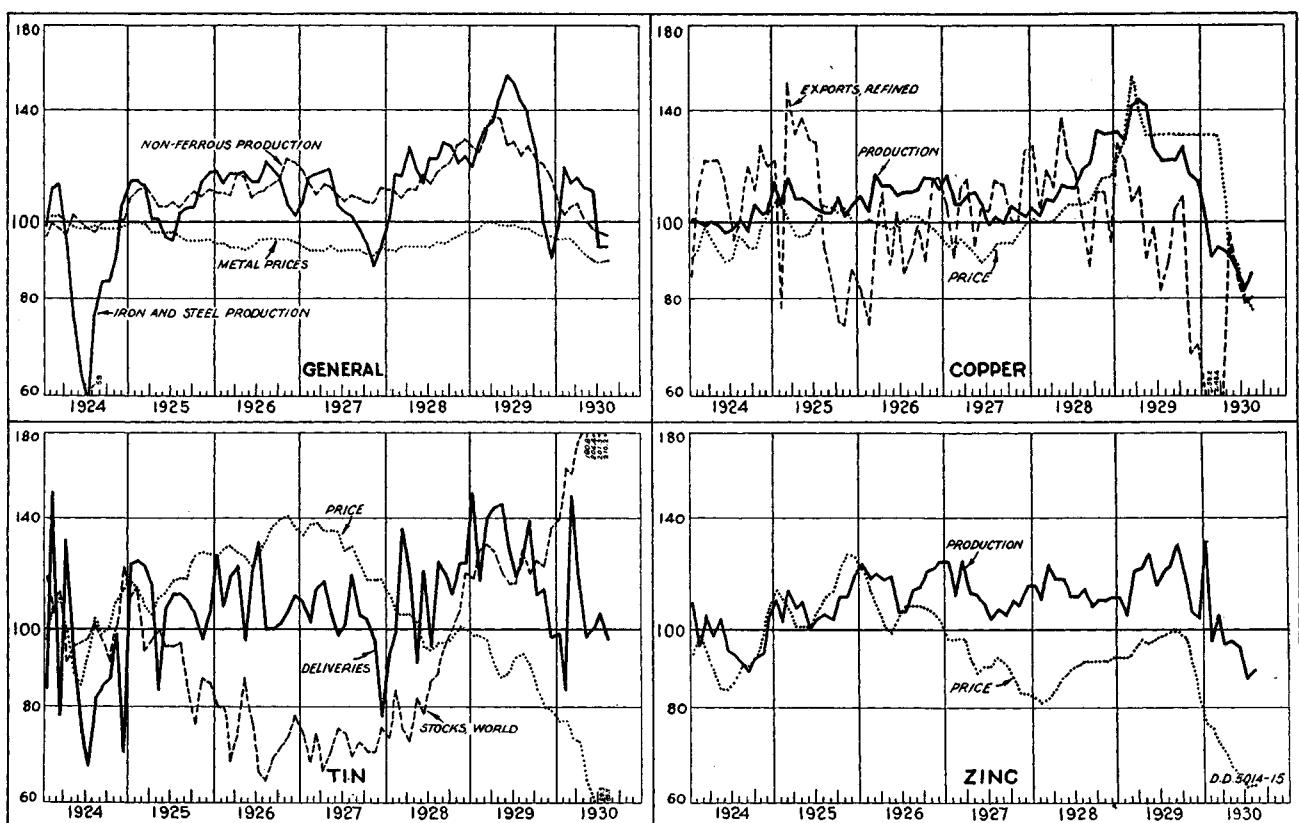
Iron ore shipments from the mines during August were fractionally smaller than in July but showed a falling off from a year ago. Receipts at Lake Erie ports and furnaces showed similar tendencies. Pig-iron production declined from both the preceding month and the same month in 1929. For the year to date less pig iron was produced than during the same period last year. However, it would be well to note that the amount produced this year showed but slight change from the corresponding period in 1928, two years ago.

orders of steel boilers were greater in quantity than a month ago.

Steel furniture shipments in the business group increased over the preceding month, unfilled and new orders of this group being lower. In the shelving class, shipments and new orders declined from July, while unfilled orders increased. As compared with a year ago all-trends were lower. Shipments stocks, new and unfilled orders were generally smaller for baths, sinks, and lavatories than the previous month, while shipments and new orders for miscellaneous sanitary ware were greater. The number of patents issued for agri-

THE METAL INDUSTRIES

[Relative numbers, monthly average 1923-1925, taken as 100. August, 1930, is latest month plotted]



The output of steel ingots in the United States showed an increase over the preceding month but was lower than in 1929. Unfilled orders of the United States Steel Corporation showed a decline from the preceding month and the same period last year.

New orders and shipments of structural steel showed declines from the preceding month and a year ago. Shipments to date, showing a tonnage of 2,260,000 short tons, indicate a marked gain over the corresponding period two years ago, when the shipments were 1,978,000 tons. The production of steel barrels, steel castings, and fabricated plate registered declines from both prior periods. As compared with the year to date increases were noted in the production and shipments of steel barrels and in the production of steel castings over a similar period in 1928. Unfilled

cultural machinery and internal combustion engines were both less than either the preceding month or in August, 1929.

Mine copper output in the United States and world blister copper production were both higher than a month ago. At the end of August stocks of refined copper at the refineries were greater, while those of blister were less than at the end of July. The stocks of North and South American refined copper at the end of August were greater than a year ago.

Deliveries of tin during August registered declines from both prior periods. Stocks of this commodity showed increases over both July and a year ago. Zinc production and stocks were greater than a month ago. As compared with the previous month production was less while stocks were greater.

FUELS

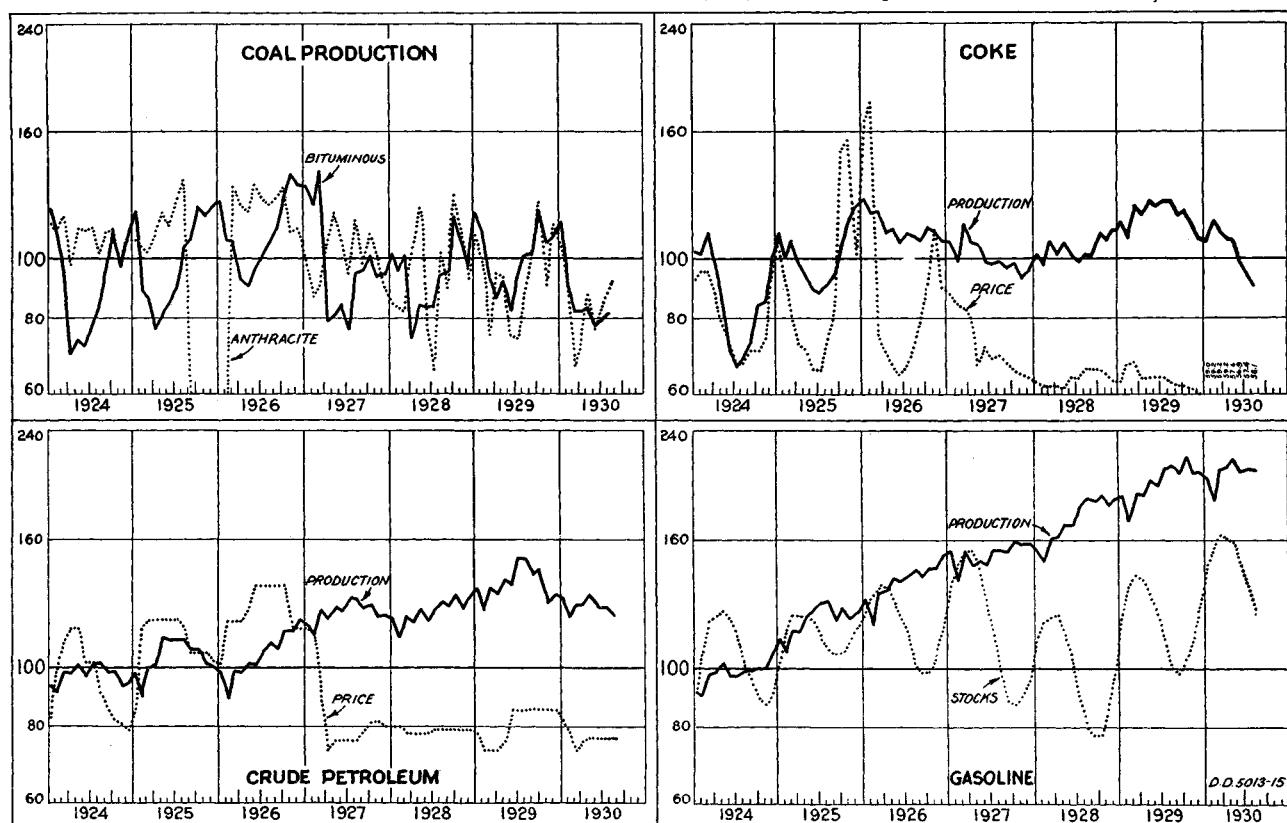
Production of bituminous coal in the United States during August amounted to 35,661,000 tons. This compares with the production of 34,715,000 tons during July and 44,475,000 tons during August a year ago. Canadian production of this fuel was greater than a month ago but less than August, 1929. Anthracite coal output registered increases over both the preceding month and a year ago. The total output of coke recorded declines from both prior periods. For the year to date by-product coke production in the United States was greater than during August, 1928. Canadian coke production was about what it was last month; however, as compared with a year

HIDES AND LEATHER

Imports of hides and skins from foreign countries during August were generally smaller than during either July, 1930, or August, 1929. For the first eight months of the current year total imports were smaller than during the same period of 1929. Fewer cattle, calves, and swine were slaughtered under Federal inspection in the United States than during either the month of July or a year ago. More sheep and lambs were slaughtered than during either prior month. Prices of cattle, hides, and calfskins averaged lower than either comparative period. Fewer cattle and calves were slaughtered in Canada during the month of August: slaughterings were also smaller

THE FUEL INDUSTRIES

[Relative numbers, monthly average 1923-1925 taken as 100. August, 1930, is latest month plotted where data were available]



ago, a decline was noted. The price of coke was higher than July but lower than August last year.

AUTOMOBILES AND RUBBER

The total production of automobiles including passenger cars, taxicabs, and trucks declined from both the preceding month and August, 1929. For the year to date the total production was 2,704,957 as against 4,224,911 in 1929 and 3,054,905 in 1928. The Canadian production likewise showed losses from both prior periods. General Motor Co. sales were greater in August than July, in sales to dealers and consumers and for export. Shipments of accessories and parts during August showed increases over July, in original equipment, replacement parts, accessories, and service parts. Imports of rubber, including latex, although greater than the preceding month were less than in August, 1929.

than a year ago. Exports of sole and belting leather showed declines from both prior periods. There were 23,016,999 pairs of shoes manufactured in the United States during the month of August, 1930, by 810 establishments. This compares with 20,220,735 pairs made in July by the same firms.

PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS

The output of newsprint paper both in the United States and Canada was lower than during the month of July, 1930, or August a year ago. Consumption of newsprint by publishers, although showing a fractional change from the preceding month was considerably greater than last year. For the year to date more newsprint was used in the United States than during the same period of 1929 and 1928. Imports of newsprint during August were smaller than either prior period.

BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

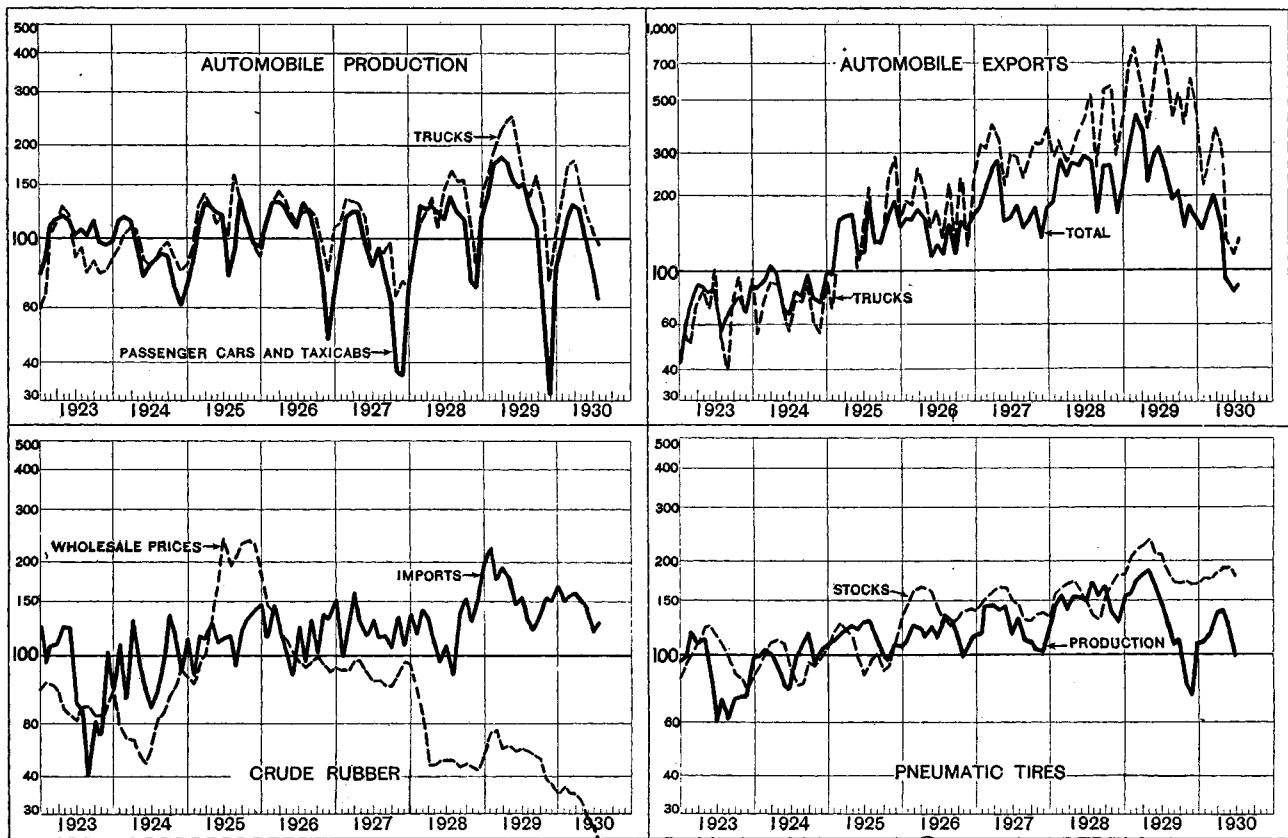
Building costs were generally lower in August than in either the previous month or August of last year. The value of new-building contracts awarded during the month as a whole declined from both July and a year ago. However, increases were noted over July in new construction as measured by contracts awarded for commercial buildings, hospitals, and institutions, social and recreational buildings, and public works and utilities. The valuation of contracts let for the year to date showed marked gains over the years of 1929 and 1928 in hospital and institutional buildings, public buildings, and public works and utilities con-

Maple flooring output, shipments, stocks, and new orders all recorded fractional declines from the month of July. However, the decline in unfilled orders was more noticeable. As compared with the trends of this product in August, 1929, losses occurred in each instance.

The production of wood pulp in August was lower than in July, consumption and stocks showing similar changes. Imports, however, were greater than the previous month. For the first eight months of the present year the production was greater than during a similar period in 1928, two years ago. The production of veneer for use in making shipping containers

THE AUTOMOBILE AND RUBBER INDUSTRIES

[Relative numbers, monthly average 1923-1925 taken as 100. Where available, August, 1930, is latest month plotted]



struction. Contracts awarded in Canada, although registering an increase over the month of July, were lower than a year ago.

LUMBER AND LUMBER PRODUCTS

The output of California redwood was greater than July but smaller than a year ago. Northern pine production also showed similar losses; the output of northern pine lath, in keeping with the smaller lumber production, showed declines from both comparative periods. Northern hardwoods and hemlock lumber, in keeping with the other lumber species, were lower both in production and shipments than either prior period.

declined from the preceding month and a year ago. Household-furniture shipments in the North Carolina district registered a gain over shipments in July; unfilled orders, however, fell off. In the Grand Rapids district new orders showed no change from the preceding month; shipments and plant operations were greater.

STONE AND CLAY PRODUCTS

In the cement industry increases occurred over the month of July in output, shipments, and stocks. As compared with August, a year ago all trends were lower. Common brick also showed increases over July in shipments, unfilled orders, and stocks.

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO

The latest official estimate of 837,761,000 bushels indicates a larger wheat crop this year than a year ago, when the estimate was 805,790,000 bushels. However, both these estimates are under the estimate for the year of 1928. The visible supply of wheat, both in the United States and Canada, at the end of August was greater than a year ago. Wheat receipts at principal markets in the United States were smaller while shipments were larger during August than the preceding month. Both items were smaller than a year ago. Exports of wheat and flour were larger than July, 1930, and a year ago.

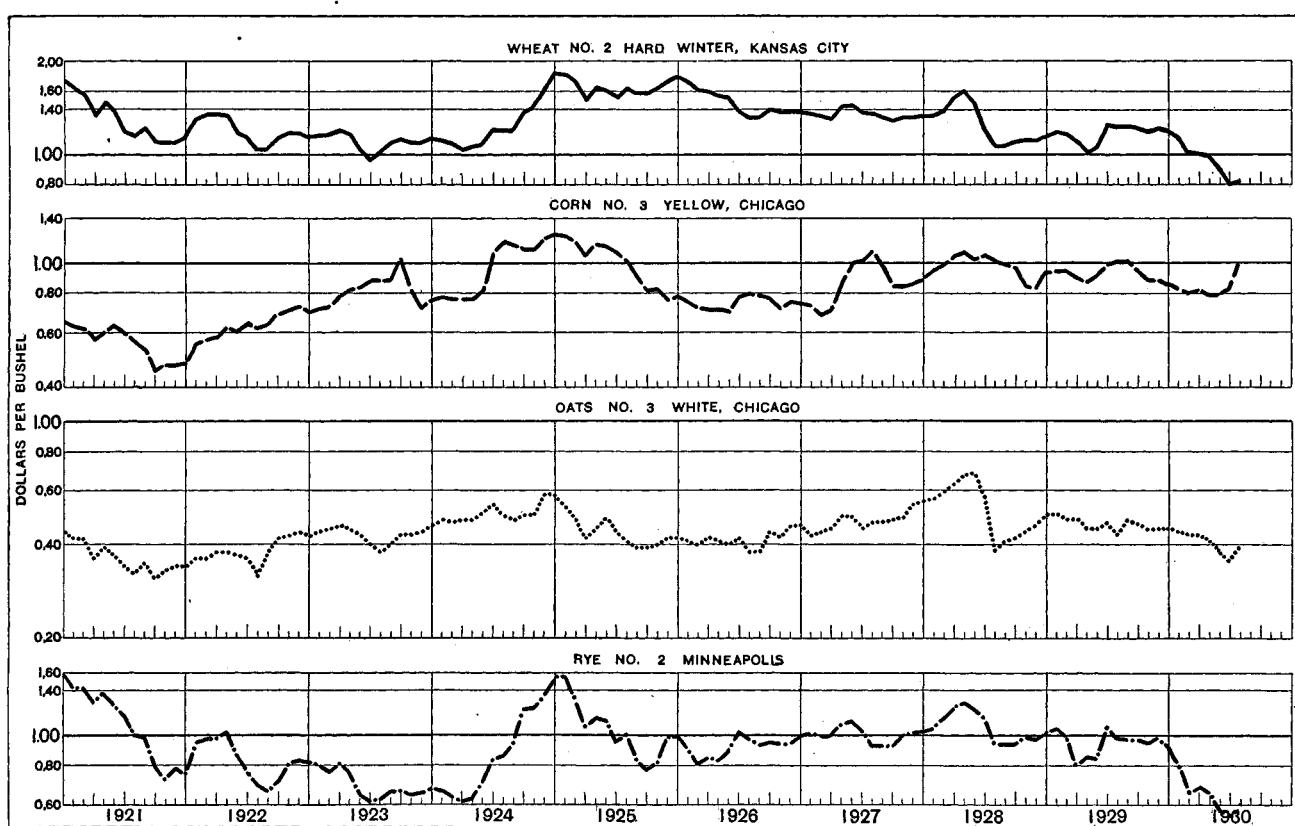
at the end of August last year. Prices for beef averaged higher than in either period.

Receipts and total shipments of hogs at primary markets were smaller than the previous month. Receipts were smaller and shipments greater than a year ago. The production of pork and its products was less than either comparative period. Cold-storage holdings and exports also showed losses from previous periods.

Receipts and shipments of sheep and lambs during August were greater than in the preceding month. Receipts were greater and shipments less than the same month in 1929. The production and consump-

MOVEMENT OF GRAIN PRICES

[Weighted price per bushel. August is latest month plotted]



Receipts and shipments of corn registered increases over the month of July. The visible supply of corn also was greater than July but less than at the end of August, 1929. Corn prices were uniformly higher in August, due mainly to the drought that existed throughout the summer months. The available stocks of oats were smaller than at the end of August last year, but rye was considerably greater. Receipts of oats, barley, and rye at principal markets also declined from a year ago.

Movements of cattle and calves at primary markets were greater than during July. Both receipts and shipments declined from the levels of a year ago. The production of beef and veal was smaller than in July and a year ago. Holdings in cold storage of these products, while declining from July, were greater than

a year ago. Receipts and shipments of hogs at primary markets were smaller than the previous month. Receipts were smaller and shipments greater than a year ago. The production of pork and its products was less than either comparative period. Cold-storage holdings and exports also showed losses from previous periods.

Receipts and shipments of sheep and lambs during August were greater than in the preceding month. Receipts were greater and shipments less than the same month in 1929. The production and consumption of mutton and lamb were greater than during either the previous month or a year ago. Storage holdings of this product, although smaller than at the end of July, were greater than a year ago. The prices of ewes at Chicago increased while lamb prices declined during August. Poultry receipts at central markets were greater while storage holdings were less than July. Both declined from a year ago. Receipts of butter and cheese were less than either the month of July or a year ago.

Consumption of both cigarettes and cigars fell off from both prior periods. For the year to date the consumption of cigarettes was greater and cigars less than the corresponding period in 1929 and 1928. The official estimate indicates a smaller tobacco crop than a year ago.

TRANSPORTATION

Car loadings for the 5-week period in August, 1930, registered a decline from the month of August, 1929. Declines occurred in the loadings of all kinds of freight when contrasted with the previous year. Transportation on the Sault Ste. Marie canal declined from the month of July and a year ago. New York canal traffic, although less than the preceding month, was considerably greater than during August, last year. Cape Cod canal traffic returns show gains over both prior periods. Canadian canal traffic was larger than either prior period. River traffic in most cases showed small change from the preceding month or a year ago. Clearances of vessels engaged in foreign trade from United States ports increased over the previous month and the same month in 1929.

Orders for new locomotives increased over both prior periods. Unfilled orders in the hands of manufacturers were less than at the end of either prior period. The number being built by railroad companies, although fewer than at the end of July, were more than a year ago. Orders for new freight cars were fewer than either prior month.

BANKING AND FINANCE

Bank debits, outside New York City, declined from the month of July, 1930, and August, 1929. Total loans and discounts of Federal reserve member banks fell off slightly from the levels of prior comparative periods. Brokers' loans during August also registered declines from preceding month and August, 1929. The value of new insurance written was less than either prior period. Dividend and interest payments during August, although declining from July, were greater than August, 1929. For the year through August these

payments exceeded payments of similar periods for the years of 1929 and 1928.

Interest rates in general were lower during August than during July or a year ago. Rates charged by the Federal land banks were higher and rates of the intermediate credit banks lower than during August, 1929. Business failures, although numbering fewer firms, showed greater liabilities than during July. Both the number of failing firms and the amount of liabilities exceeded those of August, last year.

GOLD, SILVER, AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE

Gold receipts at the United States mint declined from the month of July but were larger than a year ago. For the year to date mint receipts of gold exceeded those of both previous years. Exports of gold declined from July but were much larger than last year. Imports of the metal showed similar tendencies. Silver production in the United States and Canada was lower than during August, 1929. Exports and imports, while showing declines, when compared with the preceding month were higher, in each instance, than during the same month last year.

Foreign exchange quotations on the principal countries in August showed but slight change from the preceding month or the same month in 1929. Among the increases over July were rates with the Netherlands and Argentina. Slight declines occurred from July in rates with India and Brazil. Rates with other countries showed no change. Compared with August, 1929, rates with England, Belgium, the Netherlands, Sweden, Switzerland, and Canada, registered increases, while rates with Japan, Argentina, and Brazil declined. Exchange rates with France, Italy, India, and Chile showed no change from a year ago.

INDEXES OF BUSINESS

The index numbers presented in this table are designed to show the trend in production, prices, trade, etc., by commodities or groups. They consist in general of weighted combinations of series of individual relative numbers; often the individual relative numbers are also given. The function of index and relative numbers is explained on the inside front cover. All of the index numbers, except where noted, are based on the average of the years 1923 to 1925, while maxima and minima are given only since 1923, thus eliminating the abnormal period prior to 1923. Complete descriptions and figures for earlier years may be found in the following issues of the Survey (later data being available in the latest semiannual issues): Production in the July, 1928, issue (No. 83), pages 18 to 22; stocks in the August, 1928, issue (No. 84), pages 20 to 22; new orders in the September, 1928, issue (No. 85), page 19; unfilled orders in the January, 1928, issue (No. 77), pages 22 and 23; wholesale trade in the January, 1928, issue (No. 77), page 21; mail-order and chain stores in the May, 1928, issue (No. 81), pages 20 and 21; department stores in the April, 1928, issue (No. 80), pages 20 and 21; employment, based on 1923 as 100, in the August, 1928, issue (No. 84), page 108; farm prices in the August, 1928, issue (No. 84), page 27; wholesale prices (Department of Labor) in the November, 1927, issue (No. 75), page 24, and the June, 1928, issue (No. 82), page 23; wholesale prices, commercial, in the August, 1928, issue (No. 84), page 26; cost of living in the August, 1928, issue (No. 84), page 27, and the June, 1926, issue (No. 58), page 24.

Relative to 1923-1925 monthly average as 100	Maximum since Jan. 1, 1923	Minimum since Jan. 1, 1923	1928			1929			1930													
			June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August											
PRODUCTION																						
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL																						
Unadjusted, except for working days-----	125	81	108	105	110	125	119	121	100	91	91											
Adjusted for seasonal variations-----	127	83	109	110	112	127	124	123	100	94	92											
MANUFACTURING																						
Total (adjusted for working days only)-----	127	79	109	106	110	126	119	121	99	89	89											
Total (adjusted for seasonal variations)-----	129	82	111	111	113	129	126	125	101	93	91											
Iron and steel-----	155	59	115	124	121	155	152	143	110	93	93											
Textiles-----	121	77	108	100	107	121	118	120	84	84	81											
Food products-----	110	89	93	89	90	96	96	100	93	94	91											
Paper and printing-----	130	91	118	118	117	128	125	125	117	111	-											
Lumber-----	110	78	91	94	87	85	87	88	-	-	-											
Automobiles-----	166	47	114	116	133	162	142	143	98	75	67											
Leather and shoes-----	134	86	108	112	112	113	114	117	101	100	101											
Cement-----	126	99	121	119	126	116	118	122	119	116	117											
Glass, plate-----	174	65	137	130	138	154	164	168	114	105	65											
Nonferrous metals-----	137	87	115	113	117	126	127	122	98	97	96											
Petroleum refining-----	178	84	153	155	160	170	171	176	170	166	-											
Rubber tires-----	169	66	143	149	151	162	141	119	119	93	-											
Tobacco manufactures-----	143	93	125	125	129	139	131	133	141	137	130											
MINERALS																						
Total (adjusted for working days only)-----	128	84	104	103	111	116	118	121	103	100	101											
Total (adjusted for seasonal variations)-----	120	90	101	101	105	113	114	115	100	97	96											
Bituminous coal-----	125	77	91	93	91	102	102	99	89	86	82											
Anthracite coal-----	133	1	76	67	94	76	72	78	78	82	88											
Crude petroleum-----	147	88	118	119	123	135	143	145	124	120	118											
Iron-ore shipments-----	143	0	107	104	104	126	119	121	108	95	96											
Copper-----	142	82	110	113	116	124	122	119	86	83	85											
Zinc-----	127	91	117	117	120	120	124	127	99	92	94											
Lead-----	125	75	100	97	107	112	114	107	-	-	-											
Silver-----	128	69	93	76	87	94	88	91	75	69	69											
ANIMAL PRODUCTS (Marketing)																						
Total-----	124	79	116	108	97	112	116	100	117	112	91											
Wool-----	545	14	378	387	195	306	404	268	413	545	361											
Livestock-----	131	76	83	78	79	76	83	77	79	77	77											
Poultry and eggs-----	148	67	106	92	80	111	96	89	112	91	72											
Dairy products-----	164	64	147	138	117	147	144	116	149	132	95											
Fish-----	283	44	168	154	170	179	243	247	185	263	202											
CROPS (Marketing)																						
Total-----	252	45	52	87	115	56	91	135	45	87	114											
Grains *-----	214	38	56	147	186	75	179	214	59	178	174											
Vegetables *-----	199	60	164	107	83	147	169	88	151	113	82											
Fruits *-----	266	43	75	164	165	89	106	130	58	124	133											
Cotton products *-----	373	6	25	28	45	18	11	72	14	6	78											
Miscellaneous crops *-----	344	3	24	23	119	30	25	155	3	3	3											

* Fluctuations between maximum and minimum due largely to seasonal conditions: Minerals and Manufacturing are adjusted for seasonal variations except where noted.

INDEXES OF BUSINESS—Continued

Relative to 1923-1925 monthly average as 100	Maximum since Jan. 1, 1923	Minimum since Jan. 1, 1923	1928			1929			1930				
			June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August		
PRODUCTION—Continued													
FOREST PRODUCTS													
Total	112	62	95	87	89	90	88	92	73	68	69		
Lumber	112	59	93	88	88	87	86	91	68	66	67		
Pulpwood	151	54	96	64	82	99	81	77	106	64	70		
Gum (rosin and turpentine)*	204	18	172	170	161	177	204	189	171	204	171		
Distilled wood	148	62	84	80	78	102	97	100	62	47	49		
NEW ORDERS													
Total	138	60	97	95	98	91	91	92	60	60	57		
Textiles	179	66	85	77	92	91	82	93	67	56	62		
Iron and steel	158	71	117	116	118	125	135	128	86	86	75		
Lumber	141	44	101	100	100	75	83	83	50	53	50		
Paper and printing	128	85	104	101	108	108	112	119	108	106	103		
Stone and clay products	129	68	104	97	97	94	90	85	75	60	59		
STOCKS													
Grand total	158	82	109	106	108	120	122	128	125	126	133		
Total manufactured goods	128	88	118	119	116	122	121	116	125	125	120		
Foodstuffs	144	79	118	126	117	125	144	136	118	127	119		
Textiles	139	78	134	129	125	124	125	122	124	117	114		
Iron and steel	158	78	140	133	131	145	139	128	148	153	143		
Nonferrous metals	209	74	120	119	121	118	122	127	200	205	209		
Lumber	125	78	94	104	105	99	100	103	103	107	107		
Stone, clay, etc.	198	62	160	157	148	178	162	140	192	171	160		
Leather	123	66	71	71	72	71	71	70	81	81	79		
Rubber	199	77	162	145	134	199	175	155	156	137	126		
Paper	156	46	153	155	156	94	90	98	113	112	117		
Chemicals and oils	141	84	103	96	96	117	111	107	128	121	117		
Total raw materials	186	68	102	96	102	120	123	136	125	126	141		
Foodstuffs	230	68	126	123	136	167	188	212	153	163	184		
Textiles	204	43	81	67	66	80	64	71	112	105	118		
Metals	136	54	74	87	92	94	96	105	112	119	137		
Chemicals and oils	146	72	93	91	93	96	94	97	94	93	100		
UNFILLED ORDERS													
Total	157	67	75	77	75	83	82	76	76	75	70		
Textiles	154	34	67	68	66	74	70	67	41	36	34		
Iron and steel	159	63	75	75	75	85	84	76	78	78	71		
Transportation equipment	204	35	69	68	60	78	73	79	129	119	118		
Lumber	142	52	84	91	88	95	97	86	79	81	77		
RETAIL TRADE													
Mail-order houses (2 houses)	275	68	137	123	141	176	163	184	166	149	155		
CHAIN STORES:													
Ten-cent	308	62	139	128	136	153	146	161	141	138	146		
Restaurant	116	87	96	93	99	104	105	112	100	98	101		
DEPARTMENT STORES:													
Sales	189	71	104	78	85	106	80	89	95	72	79		
Stocks	117	83	96	93	97	95	92	96	93	87	87		
COST OF LIVING													
National Industrial Conference Board Indexes													
(Relative to July, 1914)													
All items weighted	172	152	161	161	161	160	162	163	155	152	152		
Food (Department of Labor)	167	141	153	153	154	155	159	160	148	144	144		
Shelter	186	153	162	161	161	159	159	159	156	154	153		
Clothing	177	152	171	174	173	167	166	169	157	155	152		
Fuel and light (combined)	179	156	158	158	159	157	157	158	156	156	156		
Fuel	208	174	176	177	178	175	176	177	174	175	176		
Light	123	118	122	121	121	120	120	120	121	119	119		
Sundries	176	165	171	171	171	168	169	169	167	166	165		

* Fluctuations between maximum and minimum due largely to seasonal conditions: Minerals and Manufacturing are adjusted for seasonal variations except where noted.

INDEXES OF BUSINESS—Continued

Relative to monthly average indicated	Maximum since Jan. 1, 1923	Minimum since Jan. 1, 1923	1928			1929			1930				
			June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August		
EMPLOYMENT													
(Relative to 1923-1925 monthly average as 100)													
Number employed, by industries:													
Total, all classes	106	84	96	96	98	101	101	102	88	85	84		
Iron and steel	108	84	96	94	96	101	100	101	90	86	84		
Machinery	122	88	98	98	100	121	122	119	100	95	91		
Textiles	111	77	92	88	89	96	92	94	84	77	78		
Food products	109	93	98	98	97	99	100	100	96	95	93		
Paper and printing	107	96	101	101	101	103	104	104	102	101	100		
Lumber and products	104	67	88	88	90	90	91	92	72	68	67		
Transportation equipment—													
Group	110	72	92	92	94	98	96	96	80	75	72		
Automobiles	131	76	111	111	118	121	118	115	89	81	76		
Leather and products	112	85	90	94	96	89	95	98	85	87	87		
Cement, clay, and glass	107	75	96	95	97	94	92	94	80	76	75		
Nonferrous metals	113	75	96	95	96	103	101	100	80	78	75		
Chemicals—													
Group	119	90	101	100	101	108	109	111	102	101	102		
Petroleum refining	125	95	102	103	104	116	120	122	114	114	112		
Rubber products	117	81	105	110	112	115	114	112	88	83	81		
Tobacco products	109	84	93	88	95	91	91	93	89	88	84		
Amount of pay roll, by industries:													
Total, all classes	112	81	101	98	103	109	105	109	90	82	81		
Iron and steel	114	77	100	94	100	110	104	109	91	79	78		
Machinery	132	83	106	103	105	132	128	128	103	91	86		
Textiles	111	69	91	86	90	98	90	97	78	69	73		
Food products	109	94	103	103	102	106	106	105	102	100	98		
Paper and printing	118	92	109	107	108	90	111	113	112	107	107		
Lumber and products	107	62	91	88	92	93	94	95	71	63	62		
Transportation equipment—													
Group	117	72	99	95	100	108	97	107	84	72	66		
Automobiles	152	58	118	115	128	131	110	128	89	72	58		
Leather and products	116	79	87	94	100	90	98	105	74	79	80		
Cement, clay, and glass	108	66	94	91	95	93	86	91	76	66	66		
Nonferrous metals	128	76	105	101	107	117	113	113	85	76	72		
Chemicals—													
Group	118	90	103	103	104	111	111	113	105	101	101		
Petroleum refining	129	90	104	107	109	120	123	125	122	118	117		
Rubber products	150	78	113	115	118	121	115	111	88	81	78		
Tobacco products	111	76	90	85	89	89	88	91	84	82	77		
WHOLESALE PRICES													
Department of Labor Indexes													
(Relative to 1926 monthly average as 100)													
All commodities	105	84	98	98	99	96	98	98	87	- 84	84		
Farm products	114	83	107	107	107	103	108	107	89	83	85		
Food, etc.	107	86	100	102	104	99	103	103	91	86	87		
Hides and leather products	127	98	124	124	121	108	109	110	102	101	99		
Textile products	114	78	96	97	96	93	93	93	82	80	78		
Fuel and lighting	112	75	82	83	85	83	82	81	76	75	75		
Metals and metal products	113	93	99	99	100	105	105	104	95	94	93		
Building materials	116	87	94	94	95	96	97	97	90	89	87		
Chemicals	104	87	95	95	95	93	93	94	89	88	87		
House-furnishing goods	111	96	97	97	97	97	97	97	96	96	96		
Miscellaneous	127	71	82	81	79	80	81	81	75	72	71		
Classified by condition of manufacture:													
Semimanufactured articles	128	78	98	98	97	94	96	96	82	80	78		
Finished products	103	86	97	98	99	97	98	97	89	87	86		
Raw materials	109	81	99	100	99	97	99	99	85	81	82		
All commodities except farm and food products	111	83	93	93	94	93	93	93	86	84	83		
Commercial Indexes													
(Relative to 1926 monthly average as 100)													
Dun's	106	85	104	103	103	100	102	102	91	90	91		
Bradstreet's	112	81	102	102	103	97	98	198	82	81	81		

INDEXES OF BUSINESS—Continued

Relative to monthly average indicated	Maximum since Jan. 1, 1923	Minimum since Jan. 1, 1923	1928			1929			1930				
			June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August		
PRICE INDEX NUMBERS													
FARM PRICES													
(Relative to 1909-1914 average as 100)													
All groups	152	108	145	145	139	135	140	143	123	111	108		
Grains	178	92	152	142	120	111	122	129	106	92	101		
Fruits and vegetables	253	108	168	156	137	120	136	160	193	173	149		
Meat animals	167	98	150	157	162	163	167	165	141	127	119		
Dairy and poultry	166	120	132	134	136	137	137	141	114	111	115		
Cotton and cottonseed	252	81	162	170	153	146	145	146	115	99	94		
Unclassified	108	70	87	88	87	85	85	86	79	75	70		

SALES OF THE GREAT ATLANTIC & PACIFIC TEA CO.¹

YEAR AND MONTH	SALES (Thousands of dollars)			TONNAGE SALES		YEAR AND MONTH	SALES (Thousands of dollars)			TONNAGE SALES	
	Total	Number of weeks	Weekly average	Total	Weekly average		Total	Number of weeks	Weekly average	Total	Weekly average
1928											
September	\$69,336	4	\$17,334	309,451	77,363	September	\$75,246	4	\$18,811	336,309	84,077
October	93,429	5	18,686	419,079	83,816	October	105,995	5	21,199	472,644	94,529
November	73,844	4	18,461	338,704	84,676	November	83,714	4	20,928	361,106	95,276
December	74,911	4	18,728	345,595	86,399	December	87,260	4	21,815	407,339	101,835
1929											
January	91,983	5	18,397	425,590	85,118	January	104,271	5	20,854	492,425	98,485
February	85,846	4	21,462	396,225	99,056	February	86,122	4	21,530	400,568	100,146
March	77,712	4	19,428	365,786	90,947	March	83,976	4	20,984	395,331	98,834
April	77,324	4	19,331	350,129	89,782	April	86,138	4	21,534	404,319	101,080
May	97,319	5	19,464	451,680	90,336	May	104,671	5	20,934	503,976	100,795
June	76,653	4	19,163	353,289	88,322	June	82,882	4	20,721	407,085	101,771
July	93,671	5	18,734	427,431	85,456	July	96,724	5	19,345	488,682	97,736
August	75,191	4	18,798	335,628	83,907	August	78,363	4	19,591	389,113	97,278

¹ Compiled by the *Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co.*, and represent the sales of identical stores for the periods shown.

PLASTIC PAINTS, COLD WATER PAINTS, AND CALCIMINES¹

Month, 1930	PAINTS AND CALCIMINES				PLASTIC PAINTS			
	Cold-water paint		Calcimines		In paste form		In dry powder form	
	Pounds	Value	Pounds	Value	Pounds	Value	Pounds	Value
January	1,081,791	\$58,646	3,603,984	\$160,012	283,750	\$39,166	578,573	\$62,915
February	1,034,568	59,698	3,920,903	172,350	372,284	52,784	649,825	74,481
March	1,240,891	61,172	4,386,944	188,396	432,437	58,694	856,752	96,046
April	1,627,771	85,286	4,674,330	203,612	419,616	57,285	796,944	89,446
May	1,446,182	82,251	4,755,317	215,842	331,830	46,067	656,313	70,738
June	1,456,385	82,654	4,042,721	175,960	284,825	40,515	496,007	57,873
July	1,135,120	63,017	3,751,120	163,448	280,191	36,275	634,575	71,036
August	1,363,774	79,276	3,630,966	154,529	289,475	37,201	582,719	67,907
Total (8 mos.)	10,386,482	572,000	32,766,294	1,434,149	2,694,408	367,987	5,251,708	590,532

¹ Compiled by the *Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce*, and represent the sales of plastic paints, cold-water paints, and calcimines, as reported by 28 leading manufacturers.

MOVEMENT OF GRAIN PRICES¹

Dollars per bushel

MONTH	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
Wheat No. 1, Northern Spring, Minneapolis																					
January	1.14	1.06	1.06	0.89	0.87	1.38	1.29	1.93	2.17	2.21	3.01	1.79	1.34	1.23	1.19	1.89	1.73	1.43	1.35	1.21	1.27
February	1.14	1.02	1.06	.87	.93	1.52	1.26	1.86	2.17	2.24	2.67	1.72	1.51	1.26	1.21	1.87	1.67	1.42	1.34	1.28	1.25
March	1.15	.98	1.08	.85	.92	1.49	1.14	2.03	2.17	2.36	2.84	1.66	1.51	1.24	1.21	1.71	1.61	1.39	1.39	1.25	1.12
April	1.11	.96	1.10	.88	.91	1.58	1.22	2.38	2.17	2.56	3.06	1.53	1.58	1.30	1.21	1.50	1.64	1.38	1.53	1.20	1.11
May	1.10	.99	1.16	.91	.94	1.58	1.22	2.66	2.17	2.59	3.09	1.57	1.61	1.28	1.22	1.67	1.62	1.47	1.57	1.11	1.07
June	1.09	.97	1.13	.92	.92	1.35	1.11	2.73	2.17	2.48	2.93	1.69	1.49	1.17	1.25	1.64	1.63	1.49	1.48	1.15	1.00
July	1.21	.99	1.09	.91	.92	1.44	1.21	2.66	2.17	2.66	2.88	1.67	1.49	1.12	1.37	1.59	1.72	1.47	1.38	.92	
August	1.13	1.05	.98	.88	1.10	1.18	1.64	2.47	2.23	2.59	2.56	1.48	1.11	1.18	1.31	1.64	1.49	1.43	1.19	1.35	.91
September	1.09	.89	.87	1.12	.97	1.64	2.17	2.23	2.56	2.54	1.51	1.10	1.21	1.30	1.50	1.43	1.34	1.19	1.35	-----	
October	1.08	1.10	.90	.84	1.11	1.02	1.79	2.17	2.19	2.67	2.16	1.34	1.10	1.20	1.49	1.49	1.29	1.16	1.31	-----	
November	1.04	1.05	.84	.85	1.18	1.02	1.95	2.17	2.22	2.85	1.79	1.25	1.23	1.14	1.48	1.55	1.46	1.30	1.16	1.28	
December	1.03	1.02	.82	.86	1.20	1.14	1.79	2.17	2.22	3.07	1.66	1.31	1.25	1.16	1.66	1.69	1.46	1.32	1.15	1.31	
Monthly average	1.11	1.02	1.01	.88	1.01	1.31	1.44	2.31	2.19	2.57	2.60	1.54	1.36	1.21	1.32	1.65	1.58	1.39	1.32	1.27	
Wheat No. 2, Red Winter, St. Louis																					
January	1.30	1.03	1.02	1.11	0.96	1.40	1.34	1.96	2.15	2.41	2.70	2.02	1.22	1.37	1.16	2.10	1.94	1.38	1.51	1.42	1.34
February	1.27	.96	1.01	1.09	.95	1.57	1.30	1.88	2.15	2.38	2.55	1.90	1.38	1.39	1.48	2.02	1.85	1.35	1.56	1.40	1.23
March	1.23	.93	1.04	1.08	.95	1.50	1.17	2.05	2.15	2.55	2.58	1.66	1.42	1.36	1.14	1.86	1.70	1.30	1.69	1.35	1.18
April	1.12	.90	1.13	1.09	.94	1.54	1.22	2.66	2.15	2.71	2.76	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.13	1.77	1.71	1.29	1.96	1.25	1.17
May	1.16	.94	1.21	1.04	.96	1.50	1.20	3.04	2.15	2.60	2.99	1.58	1.38	1.33	1.12	1.86	1.62	1.42	1.86	1.17	1.14
June	1.02	.88	1.11	.99	.84	1.19	1.10	2.65	2.15	2.41	2.89	1.50	1.18	1.23	1.16	1.89	1.47	1.30	1.79	1.21	1.05
July	1.07	.84	1.03	.85	.87	1.17	1.25	2.36	2.21	2.22	2.73	1.23	1.12	.97	1.35	1.59	1.42	1.41	1.47	1.39	.85
August	1.02	.88	1.04	.88	.93	1.14	1.45	2.32	2.21	2.20	2.51	1.23	1.09	.99	1.38	1.72	1.34	1.42	1.38	1.32	.89
September	1.02	.94	1.03	.94	1.10	1.14	1.60	2.15	2.19	2.21	2.58	1.36	1.14	1.09	1.40	1.71	1.36	1.42	1.45	1.35	-----
October	1.00	1.09	.93	1.10	1.21	1.73	2.15	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.16	1.23	1.16	1.16	1.56	1.70	1.40	1.45	1.44	1.32	-----
November	.96	1.04	.94	1.11	1.16	1.87	2.15	2.22	2.29	2.02	1.20	1.29	1.12	1.63	1.71	1.36	1.41	1.45	1.29	-----	
December	.98	.97	1.07	.95	1.18	1.23	1.83	2.15	2.32	2.48	1.99	1.21	1.36	1.14	1.79	1.84	1.37	1.44	1.39	1.35	
Monthly average	1.10	.94	1.07	.99	.99	1.31	1.42	2.29	2.19	2.39	2.55	1.46	1.27	1.21	1.33	1.81	1.55	1.40	1.59	1.32	-----
Wheat No. 2, Hard Winter, Kansas City																					
January	1.11	0.95	1.05	0.87	0.85	1.34	1.20	1.89	2.12	2.31	2.82	1.72	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.32	1.78	1.37	1.33	1.14	1.19
February	1.11	.90	1.03	.86	.86	1.54	1.20	1.82	2.12	2.26	2.42	1.62	1.29	1.15	1.11	1.81	1.71	1.35	1.33	1.18	1.13
March	1.10	.88	1.05	.86	.88	1.49	1.05	1.97	2.12	2.39	2.49	1.55	1.34	1.16	1.09	1.71	1.61	1.33	1.38	1.16	1.02
April	1.08	.88	1.09	.88	.87	1.54	1.12	2.43	2.12	2.62	2.75	1.33	1.35	1.20	1.04	1.51	1.59	1.31	1.52	1.10	1.01
May	1.07	.90	1.11	.87	.90	1.50	1.10	3.01	2.12	2.60	2.93	1.47	1.34	1.16	1.06	1.63	1.55	1.42	1.60	1.01	.99
June	1.08	.88	1.09	.88	.85	1.21	1.00	2.74	2.12	2.47	2.76	1.38	1.17	1.04	1.08	1.60	1.53	1.44	1.47	1.05	.89
July	1.04	.87	.92	.82	.78	1.36	1.14	2.68	2.20	2.25	2.68	1.18	1.13	.96	1.20	1.54	1.37	1.36	1.20	1.25	.80
August	1.00	.93	.89	.83	.91	1.26	1.41	2.61	2.16	2.18	2.45	1.15	1.04	1.01	1.19	1.64	1.31	1.35	1.06	1.23	.81
September	.99	.95	.88	.87	1.04	1.07	1.57	2.12	2.16	2.24	2.44	1.22	1.04	1.09	1.20	1.58	1.32	1.31	1.07	1.24	-----
October	.95	1.04	.88	.84	1.02	1.07	1.67	2.12	2.16	2.30	2.07	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.37	1.58	1.39	1.28	1.10	1.22	-----
November	.91	1.00	.83	.83	1.08	1.03	1.83	2.12	2.15	2.46	1.76	1.09	1.17	1.09	1.43	1.63	1.37	1.31	1.12	1.19	-----
December	.93	1.00	.84	.84	1.13	1.12	1.72	2.24	2.24	2.63	1.69	1.09	1.17	1.09	1.62	1.72	1.38	1.32	1.11	1.21	-----
Monthly average	1.03	.93	.97	.85	.93	1.29	1.34	2.30	2.15	2.39	2.44	1.33	1.19	1.10	1.21	1.65	1.49	1.35	1.27	1.17	-----
Corn No. 3, Yellow, Chicago																					
January	0.64	0.45	0.62	0.46	0.62	0.71	0.74	0.98	1.77	1.43	1.51	0.65	0.48	0.70	0.76	1.24	0.79	0.74	0.89	0.93	.85
February	0.63	.45	.64	.48	.62	.74	.74	1.00	1.81	1.27	1.46	.63	.55	.72	.78	1.22	.75	.73	.93	.94	.82
March	.61	.45	.68	.49	.64	.72	.73	1.09	1.70	1.53	1.58	.62	.57	.73	.77	1.17	.72	.68	.99	.94	.80
April	.57	.50	.78	.55	.67	.75	.76	1.40	1.65	1.62	1.69	.57	.58	.79	.77	1.05	.71	.71	1.06	.90	.82
May	.60	.54	.79	.57	.70	.77	.75	1.59	1.60	1.74	2.02	.60	.62	.82	.77	1.15	.71	.87	1.08	.87	.79
June	.59	.55	.75	.56	.72	.74	.74	1.70	1.62	1.78	1.89	.63	.61	.84	.82	1.13	.70	.99	1.03	.91	.79
July	.62	.63	.68	.62	.71	.78	.81	1.99	1.70	1.92	1.58	.60	.64	.88	.89	1.08	.78	1.02	1.06	.90	.82
August	.64	.65	.74	.74	.79	.74	.86	2.10	1.58	1.55	1.31	.53	.64	.89	.94	1.14	.91	.97	1.00	1.01	-----
September	.60	.65	.75	.75	.71	.74	.72	1.68	1.54	1.79	1.82	.56	.59	.85	.86	1.08	.72	.97	1.02	.88	-----
October	.62	.67	.76	.75	.81	.76	.82	1.78	1.76	1.93	1.57	.51	.60	.84	.85	1.04	.71	.97	1.02	.88	-----
November	.55	.66	.71	.75	.78	.70	.84	1.96	1.66	1.64	1.28	.49	.59	.86	.86	1.10	.91	.80	.96	.94	-----
December	.49	.67	.45	.72	.64	.62	.95	2.02	1.47	1.51	.67	.43	.73	.78	.75	1.07	.74	.79	.82	.87	-----
Monthly average	.57	.57	.68	.62	.70	.71	.79	1.59	1.61	1.61	1.38	.51</									

MOVEMENT OF GRAIN PRICES¹—Continued

Dollars per bushel

MONTH	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
Corn No. 3, white, Chicago																					
January																					
February																					
March																					
April																					
May																					
June																					
July																					
August																					
September																					
October																					
November																					
December																					
Monthly average																					
Oats No. 3, white, Chicago																					
January	0.48	0.33	0.50	0.33	0.39	0.53	0.48	0.57	0.82	0.65	0.86	0.44	0.34	0.43	0.46	0.58	0.42	0.46	0.55	0.50	0.45
February	.47	.31	.52	.33	.39	.58	.45	.56	.89	.58	.86	.42	.36	.44	.48	.53	.41	.43	.56	.50	.44
March	.44	.31	.53	.32	.39	.57	.42	.61	.93	.63	.93	.42	.36	.45	.47	.48	.40	.44	.59	.48	.43
April	.42	.32	.57	.35	.39	.57	.44	.69	.89	.70	.1.01	.36	.38	.46	.48	.42	.42	.45	.63	.48	.43
May	.40	.34	.55	.38	.40	.54	.43	.70	.77	.69	.1.09	.39	.38	.45	.48	.45	.41	.50	.67	.45	.41
June	.38	.39	.53	.40	.40	.49	.39	.67	.77	.70	.1.13	.37	.37	.43	.51	.49	.40	.49	.68	.45	.38
July	.41	.44	.49	.40	.37	.53	.41	.78	.77	.78	.91	.34	.36	.40	.54	.44	.42	.45	.56	.47	.35
August	.35	.41	.33	.42	.42	.41	.44	.61	.70	.73	.70	.32	.32	.38	.50	.41	.38	.47	.38	.43	.39
September	.34	.45	.33	.43	.38	.34	.46	.60	.72	.68	.62	.35	.38	.40	.48	.39	.38	.47	.41	.48	
October	.32	.47	.33	.40	.46	.36	.49	.60	.69	.70	.54	.31	.42	.43	.50	.39	.44	.48	.42	.47	
November	.32	.48	.32	.40	.48	.36	.55	.65	.72	.73	.51	.33	.43	.43	.50	.40	.42	.49	.44	.45	
December	.32	.47	.33	.40	.49	.42	.53	.77	.72	.82	.48	.34	.44	.44	.58	.42	.46	.54	.46	.45	
Monthly average	.39	.39	.44	.38	.42	.48	.46	.65	.78	.70	.80	.37	.38	.43	.50	.45	.41	.47	.53	.47	
Barley No. 2, Minneapolis																					
January	0.61	0.77	1.05	0.49	0.52	0.68	0.70	1.17	1.56	0.90	1.52	0.69	0.51	0.57	0.62	0.93	0.65	0.69	0.84	0.66	0.58
February	.60	.74	1.00	.48	.50	.75	.66	1.17	1.88	.87	1.37	.75	.56	.60	.68	.94	.62	.71	.87	.70	.57
March	.58	.81	.95	.46	.48	.70	.65	1.21	2.12	.93	1.51	.67	.58	.59	.70	.88	.62	.72	.90	.67	.55
April	.54	.88	1.01	.46	.47	.70	.68	1.36	1.82	1.09	1.60	1.61	.61	.64	.75	.81	.63	.77	.92	.65	.56
May	.54	.75	.99	.50	.48	.70	.70	1.48	1.46	1.13	1.74	.59	.62	.61	.70	.84	.65	.88	.93	.60	.55
June	.53	.77	.76	.52	.47	.66	.68	1.38	1.23	1.12	1.49	.57	.56	.58	.73	.84	.64	.88	.94	.60	.49
July	.60	.87	.60	.48	.45	.68	.69	1.49	1.18	1.21	1.16	.62	.56	.59	.76	.84	.67	.81	.85	.69	.47
August	.61	.85	.46	.58	.59	.59	.81	1.31	1.02	1.33	1.02	.58	.49	.50	.60	.80	.72	.63	.77	.65	.61
September	.63	.94	.49	.61	.58	.48	.81	1.33	.95	1.27	.99	.54	.54	.81	.81	.66	.62	.63	.63	.60	
October	.63	.95	.50	.56	.55	.51	1.03	1.28	.91	1.29	.92	.50	.57	.60	.60	.85	.65	.73	.73	.63	.59
November	.66	.98	.47	.53	.59	.56	1.11	1.27	.94	1.33	.82	.54	.60	.61	.81	.63	.64	.77	.62	.60	
December	.70	.91	.45	.50	.57	.61	1.07	1.49	.92	1.52	.74	.47	.61	.62	.87	.65	.67	.83	.62	.59	
Monthly average	.60	.85	.73	.51	.52	.64	.80	1.33	1.33	1.17	1.24	.59	.57	.60	.76	.78	.64	.77	.78	.63	
Rye No. 2, Minneapolis																					
January	0.77	0.79	0.90	0.58	0.55	1.15	0.96	1.42	1.93	1.54	1.73	1.58	0.75	0.82	0.67	1.54	0.99	0.99	1.03	1.01	0.91
February	.76	.88	.57	.56	.24	.95	1.42	2.24	1.34	1.53	1.44	.95	.80	.66	1.54	.91	1.02	1.06	1.05	.78	
March	.74	.84	.89	.56	.56	1.12	.89	1.58	2.91	1.54	1.70	1.42	.97	.76	.63	1.30	.81	.99	1.14	1.00	.66
April	.73	.88	.89	.57	.57	1.11	.93	1.80	2.74	1.71	1.95	1.28	.97	.81	.61	1.06	.85	.99	1.24	.89	.68
May	.71	1.01	.87	.57	.60	1.16	.94	2.26	2.30	1.55	2.08	1.37	1.02	.76	.63	1.14	.83	1.09	1.28	.85	.65
June	.69	.87	.79	.56	.59	1.12	.94	2.37	1.85	1.45	2.14	1.26	.86	.64	.70	1.11	.89	1.11	1.23	.84	.57
July	.73	.79	.69	.57	.58	1.02	.93	2.20	1.84	1.54	2.09	1.15	.76	.61	.83	.95	1.02	1.04	1.11	1.07	.55
August	.73	.80	.64	.61	.80	.97	1.15	1.75	1.68	1.48	1.92	1.00	.69	.62	.86	.90	.97	.92	.94	.98	.60
September	.71	.85	.62	.61	.89	.90	1.20	1.84	1.60	1.39	1.85	.99	.66	.66	.85	.93	.92	.94	.97		
October	.72	.92	.63	.56	.87	.96	1.26	1.81	1.58	1.36	1.66	.80	.71	.66	1.21	.77	.95	.92	.94	.97	
November	.74	.88	.58	.54	1.01	.93	1.44	1.77	1.62	1.38	1.48	.72	.81	.64	1.23	.81	.94	.99	.98	.95	
December	.77	.87	.56	.55	1.06	.92	1.38	1.57	1.66	1.49	1.78	.83	.65	1.33	.98	.94	1.02	.97	.93		
Monthly average	.73	.86	.75	.57	.72	1.05	1.08	1.84	1.99	1.50	1.80	1.15	.83	.70	.86	1.09	.92	1.00	1.07	.96	
Flaxseed No. 1, Minneapolis																					
January	2.18	2.60	2.15	1.29	1.49	1.83	2.31	2.89	3.60	3.41	5.12	1.96	2.13	2.80	2.50	3.15	2.50	2.23	2.24	2.45	3.08
February	2.18	2.68	2.06	1.34	1.53	1.86	2.32	2.81	3.74	3.45	5.09	1.82	2.46	3.04	2.58	3.12	2.43	2.25	2.27	2.55	3.05
March	2.25	2.60	2.06	1.26	1.58	1.91	2.27	2.90	4.08	3.75	5.02	1.78	2.57	3.07	2.49	2.97	2.32	2.22	2.33	2.49	2.92
April	2.38	2.56	2.15	1.29	1.54	1.93	2.13	3.18	4.09	3.88	4.68	1.58	2.70	3.40	2.47	2.79	2.34	2.24	2.36	2.45	2.92
May	2.22	2.47	2.23	1.30	1.56	1.95	1.96	3.33	3.93	4.12	4.53	1.84	2.80	2.94	2.46	2.80	2.30	2.34	2.46	2.45	2.68
June	2.04	2.24	2.25	1.31	1.59	1.76	1.80	3.11	3.86	4.86	3.92	1.56	2.50	2.80	2.44	2.68	2.33	2.25	2.38	2.48	2.71
July	2.34	2.10	1.97	1.38	1.68	1.67	1.96	3.01	4.40	5.94	3.48	1.89									

PROSPECTIVE CAR LOADINGS, FOURTH QUARTER OF 1930

Commodity loadings by railroads in carload lots for the fourth quarter of 1930 are estimated by the regional advisory boards set up by the American Railway Association at somewhat more than 7 per cent below the corresponding period of 1929. These estimates are compiled from detailed reports of committees representing shippers of the various commodities as first described in the August, 1927, issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, page 20, and are comparable with similar data published currently since that time. The boundaries of the various economic districts set up by these boards are shown in the accompanying chart.

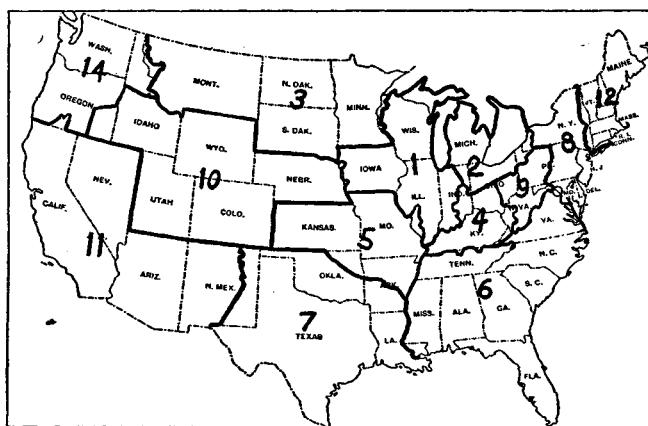
The estimated decline from a year ago is largely due to the decrease in the loadings of cotton, ore and concentrates, lumber and forest products, brick and clay products, agricultural implements, and automobiles. Large decreases are also anticipated in the loadings of citrus fruits, and machinery and boilers, each of these groups showing prospective declines of 10 per cent or more. Included among the principal increases are flour, meal, and other mill products, fresh fruits other than citrus, potatoes, fresh vegetables, petroleum and its products, sugar and sirup, and molasses.

Although declines were estimated for the country as a whole for the fourth quarter of this year, in comparison with a year ago material gains were estimated

over the loadings of a year ago in the loadings of automobiles in the Allegheny district, grain in the Great Lakes, trans-Missouri and northwest districts.

In the southeast district, comprising the States of Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Florida, Georgia, and North and South Carolina, although as a whole showing a decline of 7 per cent from a year ago, many marked increases in loadings will occur. Among those that stand out are anticipated loadings of hay, cottonseed and cottonseed oil, live stock, fresh vegetables, gravel, and stone.

REGIONAL ADVISORY BOARD DISTRICTS



PROSPECTIVE CAR LOADINGS, FOURTH QUARTER OF 1930

COMPARED WITH ACTUAL LOADINGS, SAME QUARTER OF 1929

[As reported by commodity committees, of the regional shippers' advisory boards, and compiled by The American Railway Association]

Item No.	COMMODITY GROUPS	Number of cars		Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	Number of cars		Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	Number of cars		Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	Number of cars		Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)				
		Actual 1929	Esti- mated 1930		Actual 1929	Esti- mated 1930		Actual 1929	Esti- mated 1930		Actual 1929	Esti- mated 1930					
		ALL DISTRICTS				District No. 12 NEW ENGLAND				District No. 8 ATLANTIC STATES				District No. 9 ALLEGHENY			
1	Grain, all	315,939	312,751	-1.0	3,310	3,310	-	4,479	4,372	-2.4	538	404	-24.9				
2	Flour, meal, and other mill products	245,837	255,393	+3.8	4,811	5,292	+10.0	12,899	14,163	+9.8	1,519	1,367	-10.0				
3	Hay, straw, and alfalfa	74,160	69,404	-6.4	1,231	1,231	-	8,726	9,223	+5.7	888	533	-40.0				
4	Cotton	166,902	135,621	-18.7	1,060	1,060	-										
5	Cottonseed and products, except oil	94,490	92,522	-2.1	3	3	-										
6	Citrus fruits	30,669	27,545	-10.2	97	97	-										
7	Other fresh fruits	114,216	119,408	+4.5	4,347	4,347	-	13,285	15,277	+15.0	4,426	4,426	-				
8	Potatoes	73,569	74,595	+1.4	19,959	18,462	-7.5	9,243	10,352	+12.0	206	165	-19.9				
9	Other fresh vegetables	59,806	61,718	+3.2	339	339	-	12,457	13,951	+12.0	96	72	-25.0				
10	Livestock	398,440	389,739	-2.2	1,162	1,046	-10.0				1,541	1,541	-				
11	Poultry and dairy products	35,949	35,123	-2.3	132	132	-	1,470	1,397	-5.0							
12	Coal and coke	2,790,470	2,606,386	-6.6	26,729	29,402	+10.0	421,733	460,994	+9.3	646,434	598,598	-7.4				
13	Ore and concentrates	428,144	341,725	-20.2	335	335	-	23,915	21,261	-11.1							
14	Gravel, sand, and stone	667,019	602,673	-9.6	9,694	9,694	-	73,044	75,965	+4.0	51,887	49,760	-4.1				
15	Salt	31,308	29,511	-5.7	38	38	-	8,531	7,422	-13.0							
16	Lumber and forest products	801,455	675,672	-15.7	28,565	25,137	-12.0	30,619	30,619	-	17,435	13,076	-25.0				
17	Petroleum and petroleum products	601,631	613,073	+1.9	27,121	31,189	+15.0	70,421	74,646	+6.0	25,878	25,930	+0.2				
18	Sugar, sirup, and molasses	51,374	51,548	+0.3	2,052	1,796	-12.5	10,159	11,530	+13.5							
19	Iron and steel	460,805	433,883	-5.8	6,214	5,593	-10.0	77,485	77,485	-	205,161	197,160	-3.9				
20	Machinery and boilers	55,146	46,944	-14.9	5,170	3,625	-30.0	13,975	11,879	-15.0	5,270	5,017	-4.8				
21	Cement	159,949	153,359	-4.1	3,778	4,042	+7.0	48,140	43,326	-10.0	7,821	7,516	-3.9				
22	Brick and clay products	134,093	113,511	-15.3	2,697	1,888	-30.0	11,073	9,413	-15.0	39,377	32,289	-18.0				
23	Lime and plaster	45,570	42,061	-7.7	2,643	2,379	-10.0	8,250	8,423	+2.1	3,175	2,673	-15.8				
24	Agricultural implements and vehicles, other than automobiles	21,611	17,859	-17.4	148	148	-				48	40	-16.7				
25	Automobiles, trucks, and parts	143,718	112,133	-22.0	1,160	986	-15.0	5,560	4,934	-10.9	826	1,306	+58.1				
26	Fertilizers, all kinds	62,069	60,074	-3.2	2,799	2,799	-	6,824	6,613	-3.1	4,586	3,210	-30.0				
27	Paper, board, and prepared roofing	96,808	91,230	-5.8	21,333	20,514	-3.8	19,644	18,073	-8.0	4,815	4,507	-6.4				
28	Chemicals and explosives	30,364	28,121	-7.4	522	471	-9.8	8,446	8,261	-2.2	6,387	5,276	-17.4				
29	Canned goods ¹	64,311	62,210	-3.3	2,390	2,390	-	15,940	14,346	-10.0	1,398	1,309	-6.4				
	Total, all commodities listed	8,255,912	7,655,702	-7.3	179,868	177,765	-1.2	916,318	953,945	+4.1	1,029,712	956,175	-7.1				

¹ All canned-food products, including catsup, jams, jellies, olives, pickles, preserves, etc.

PROSPECTIVE CAR LOADINGS, FOURTH QUARTER OF 1930—Continued

COMPARED WITH ACTUAL LOADINGS, SAME QUARTER OF 1929—Continued

[As reported by commodity committees, regional shippers' advisory boards, and compiled by American Railway Association]

Item No.	Commodity Groups	Number of cars		Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	Number of cars		Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	Number of cars		Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	Number of cars		Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	Number of cars		Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	
		Actual 1929	Estimated 1930		Actual 1929	Estimated 1930		Actual 1929	Estimated 1930		Actual 1929	Estimated 1930		Actual 1929	Estimated 1930		
		District No. 2 GREAT LAKES			District No. 6 SOUTHEAST			District No. 4 OHIO VALLEY			District No. 1 MID-WEST			District No. 3 NORTHWEST			
1	Grain, all	16,827	28,000	+66.4	6,613	6,282	-5.0	11,298	3,955	-65.0	71,965	68,367	-5.0	66,414	66,000	-0.6	
2	Flour, meal, and other mill products	38,632	42,000	+8.7	18,253	17,340	-5.0	9,686	4,843	-50.0	31,820	33,000	+3.7	34,112	39,250	+15.1	
3	Hay, straw, and alfalfa	9,147	9,300	+1.7	3,103	3,413	+10.0	4,867	1,704	-65.0	9,334	7,000	-25.0	3,675	3,700	+0.7	
4	Cotton				73,374	58,690	-20.0	2,682	2,682								
5	Cottonseed and products, except oil				51,920	59,708	+15.0	1,635	1,635								
6	Citrus fruits				14,451	13,008	-10.0	15	15								
7	Other fresh fruits	5,743	4,500	-21.6	8,958	6,271	-30.0	1,325	1,000	-20.0	3,452	2,762	-20.0	567	567		
8	Potatoes	1,284	1,284		606	485	-20.0	245	122	-50.0	5,176	4,917	-5.0	12,502	11,000	-12.0	
9	Other fresh vegetables	3,925	3,800	-3.2	3,797	4,177	+10.0	723	326	-54.9	6,071	5,889	-3.0	2,710	2,710		
10	Livestock	11,925	10,800	-9.4	13,454	14,799	+10.0	17,348	13,011	-25.0	107,241	105,200	-1.9	64,031	65,311	+2.0	
11	Poultry and dairy products				1,053	1,053		1,487	1,190	-20.0	12,341	12,341		5,668	5,442	-4.0	
12	Coal and coke	13,509	15,500	-6.1	116,408	98,947	-15.0	733,627	660,265	-10.0	500,000	509,000	-9.0	58,855	52,970	-10.0	
13	Ore and concentrates	104,970	82,000	-21.9	11,831	10,648	-10.0	856	856		54,239	45,500	-16.0	164,226	127,500	-22.4	
14	Gravel, sand, and stone	73,448	49,211	-33.0	79,553	87,508	+10.0	62,249	56,025	-10.0	117,957	82,570	-30.0	9,219	8,758	-5.0	
15	Salt	9,434	8,935	-5.3	196	196		779	779		35	35					
16	Lumber and forest products	7,942	6,538	-17.7	267,671	237,156	-11.4	21,886	17,501	-20.0	66,743	46,920	-29.7	22,223	18,000	-16.3	
17	Petroleum and petroleum products	23,422	23,400		56,434	58,127	+3.0	18,282	16,271	-11.0	57,366	63,100	+10.0	2,952	2,657	-10.0	
18	Sugar, sirup, and molasses	2,072	2,000	-3.5	6,558	6,558		759	759		5,706	5,278	-7.5	1,668	1,800	+7.9	
19	Iron and steel	49,464	44,464	-10.1	25,050	20,520	-20.0	20,270	21,283	+5.0	57,361	48,789	-15.0	2,340	2,575	+10.0	
20	Machinery and boilers	8,125	7,053	-13.2	1,870	2,001	+7.0	7,099	6,390	-10.0	10,109	8,087	-20.0	747	600	-19.7	
21	Cement	9,303	8,400	-9.7	15,485	15,500	+3.0	9,494	8,830	-7.0	18,096	16,581	-8.4	3,167	3,167		
22	Brick and clay products	7,843	6,493	-17.2	16,172	13,746	-15.0	12,487	11,239	-10.0	22,404	18,371	-18.0	1,772	1,330	-24.9	
23	Lime and plaster	9,934	9,100	-8.4	5,553	4,998	-10.0	1,942	1,942		6,041	4,833	-20.0	465	385	-17.2	
24	Agricultural implements and vehicles, other than automobiles		1,178	953	-19.1	876	876		1,194	1,159	-2.9	15,551	12,440	-20.0	861	861	
25	Automobiles, trucks, and parts	85,103	64,954	-23.7	6,675	6,675		7,193	5,395	-25.0	16,095	13,680	-15.0	1,572	1,400	-10.9	
26	Fertilizers, all kinds	2,046	2,046		30,868	30,808		2,389	2,318	-3.0	5,643	5,300	-6.1	720	720		
27	Paper, paper board, and prepared roofing	10,587	10,243	-3.2	7,116	7,472	+5.0	9,148	8,508	-7.0	13,001	10,609	-22.0	2,851	3,455	+21.2	
28	Chemicals and explosives				3,815	3,815		1,374	1,374		5,161	4,129	-20.0	178	178		
29	Canned goods ²				2,586	2,327	-10.0	5,379	4,035	-25.0	14,019	14,720	+5.0	1,664	1,550	-6.9	
	Total, all commodities listed	513,545	445,650	-13.2	850,899	793,621	-6.7	667,718	855,472	-11.6	1,293,842	1,150,363	-11.1	465,159	422,486	-9.2	
Item No.	Commodity Groups	District No. 5 TRANS-MISSOURI-KANSAS			District No. 7 SOUTHWEST			District No. 10 CENTRAL-WESTERN			District No. 11 PACIFIC COAST			District No. 14 PACIFIC NORTHWEST			
		Actual 1929	Estimated 1930	Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	Actual 1929	Estimated 1930	Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	Actual 1929	Estimated 1930	Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	Actual 1929	Estimated 1930	Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	Actual 1929	Estimated 1930	Per cent inc. (+) or dec. (-)	
		District No. 5 TRANS-MISSOURI-KANSAS			District No. 7 SOUTHWEST			District No. 10 CENTRAL-WESTERN			District No. 11 PACIFIC COAST			District No. 14 PACIFIC NORTHWEST			
1	Grain, all	43,265	45,000	+4.0	33,541	33,541		44,158	39,005	-10.3	4,463	4,620	+3.5	9,068	9,295	+2.5	
2	Flour, meal, and other mill products	47,948	50,081	+5.7	19,769	20,757	+5.0	13,100	12,900	-1.5	7,375	7,680	+3.9	5,993	6,120	+2.1	
3	Hay, straw, and alfalfa	9,246	9,250		4,450	4,459		9,589	9,730	+1.5	4,945	4,800	-2.9	4,950	5,061	+2.2	
4	Cotton				83,028	66,422	-20.0				6,758	6,758					
5	Cottonseed and products, except oil				39,024	29,268	-25.0				1,908	1,908					
6	Citrus fruit				1,427	1,427											
7	Other fresh fruits	1,257	817	-35.0	2,504	2,564		10,523	12,400	+17.8	33,135	36,000	+8.6	24,634	28,417	+15.4	
8	Potatoes	359	300		422	422		17,461	20,550	+17.9	2,453	2,000	+6.0	3,653	3,836	+5.0	
9	Other fresh vegetables	335	224	-33.1	1,155	1,178	+2.0				25,900	26,400	+1.7	2,217	2,322	+18.7	
10	Livestock	55,318	55,000	-0.6	34,501	34,501		69,455	65,740	-5.3	18,004	18,004		3,855	4,181	+8.5	
11	Poultry and dairy products	5,782	5,390	-6.8	2,648	2,648		3,799	3,800		665	730	+13.2	924	1,000	+8.2	
12	Coal and coke	59,331	59,147	-0.3	22,202	20,648	-7.0	107,344	82,015	-23.6	8,755	6,750	-22.9	12,543	11,550	-7.9	
13	Ore and concentrates	7,892	5,583	-29.2	2,717	2,717		15,179	13,240	-12.8	36,136	27,100	-25.0	5,850	4,928	-15.8	
14	Gravel, sand, and stone	64,774	64,772		57,972	52,175	-10.0	23,426	23,409		40,816	40,816		2,982	2,010	-32.6	
15	Salt	5,751	5,658	-1.7	5,485	5,485		741	500	-12.3				475	417	-13.8	
16	Lumber and forest products	32,167	24,126	-25.6	74,986	65,990	-12.0	6,152	4,800	-22.0	46,226	44,000	-4.8	178,827	141,209	-21.0	
17	Petroleum and petroleum products	57,821	59,556	+3.0	181,340	176,807	-2.5	22,415	22,400		43,412	43,500	+0.2	14,767	15,400	+4.9	
18	Sugar, sirup, and molasses	1,560	1,475	-5.9	7,411	7,043	-5.0	7,388	7,270	-1.6	5,996	6,000		42	39	-7.1	
19	Iron and steel	4,832	4,209	-13.1	4,570	4,570		1,781	1,725	-3.0	4,921	4,921		748	628	-16.0	
20	Machinery and boilers	1,124	810	-27.9	855	855		298	210	-29.5				475	417	-13.8	
21	Cement	15,633	17,337	+10.9	9,422	9,422		4,611	5,200	+12.8	12,040	10,000	-16.9	2,956	3,588	+21.4	
22	Brick and clay products	8,600	6,844	-20.4	6,555	6,555		1,153	1,330	+15.4	3,193	3,300	+3.4	766	712	-7.0	
23	Lime and plaster	3,580	3,400	-5.0	3,763	3,763								218	159	-27.1	
24	Agricultural implements and vehicles, other than automobiles		833	755	-10.0	348	209	-40.0	500	308	-26.4			68	50	-26.5	
25	Automobiles, trucks, and parts	11,316	5,040	-55.5	4,024	3,219	-20.0	665	800	+20.3	2,843	3,000	+26.6	684	124	-81.9	
26	Fertilizers, all kinds				5,520	5,520								674	680	+0.9	
27	Paper, paper board, and prepared roofing				2,310	2,310								2,828	2,964	+4.8	
28	Chemicals and explosives				1,651	1,651		80	75	-6.2	2,468	2,000	+5.3	282	291	+3.2	
29	Canned goods ²				1,188	1,129	-5.0	1,771	2,105	+22.2	9,996	10,000		3,304	3,513	+7.8	
	Total, all commodities listed	438,731	425,425	-3.0	614,873	567,265	-7.7	361,597	330,422	-8.6	340,322	328,262	-3.5	283,328	248,941	-12.1	

¹ Heavy decrease due to extended drought conditions.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS

The following table contains a summary of the monthly figures, designed to show the trend in important industrial and commercial movements. These data represent continuations of the figures presented in the latest semiannual number (August, 1930), in which monthly figures for 1929 and 1930 may be found, together with explanations as to the sources and exact extent of the figures quoted. The figures given below should always be read in connection with those explanations. Data on stocks, unfilled orders, etc., are given as of the end of the month referred to. For explanations of relative numbers, including base periods, see introduction on inside front cover.

The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Sur- vey"	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN- UARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
	TEXTILES											
Wool												
Receipts at Boston:												
Total thous. of lbs.	57,665	76,915	51,672	47,795	56,981	40,476	55,841	54,907	29,720	275,044	244,921	255,217
Domestic thous. of lbs.	54,729	72,313	47,826	40,596	53,652	35,594	50,082	51,346	25,802	219,446	164,498	182,152
Foreign thous. of lbs.	2,936	4,602	3,846	7,199	3,329	4,882	5,759	3,561	3,918	55,598	80,423	73,065
ports:												
In condition imported thous. of lbs.	8,896	8,900	10,145	16,592	18,815	17,068	19,671	18,289	14,472	126,252	203,090	73,478
Grease equivalent thous. of lbs.	10,223	10,084		17,903	21,931	19,015	21,381	18,975	16,025	7 127,688	7 207,156	7 178,070
Consumption by textile mills, grease equivalent thous. of lbs.	32,772	34,682	33,761	44,066	47,296	52,644	41,282	38,008	45,103	289,802	391,955	347,418
Machinery activity, hourly:												
Looms—												
Wide per ct. of hours active	53	48	44	65	62	60	59	53	55			
Narrow per ct. of hours active	48	42	43	61	60	62	58	49	48			
Carpet and rug per ct. of hours active	36	31	34	69	61	66	62	55	63			
Set of cards per ct. of hours active	60	51	48	85	80	80	81	78	77			
Combs per ct. of hours active	72	71	75	78	86	93	63	59	65			
Spinning spindles—												
Woolen per ct. of hours active	62	52	48	82	78	77	78	75	74			
Worsted per ct. of hours active	56	53	55	65	62	69	49	50	58			
Prices:												
Raw, territory, fine, scoured dolls. per lb.	.76	.76	.76	.97	.93	.93	1.18	1.17	1.14			
Raw, Ohio and Pa. fleeces, 1/4 blood, combing grease dolls. per lb.	.31	.31	.31	.42	.42	.43	.55	.55	.54			
Worsted yarns dolls. per lb.	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.45	1.45	1.45	15.8	1.60	1.60			
Woman's dress goods, French serge, 39 in. dolls. per yd.	.90	.90	.90	.98	.98	.98	1.03	1.03	1.03			
Suiting, 13-oz. dolls. per yd.	1.756	1.696	1.601	2.008	1.996	1.901	2.008	2.008	2.008			
Cotton												
Production, crop estimate thous. of bales			14,340				14,825			14,478		
Ginnings thous. of bales			3,730				3,352			2,501		
Receipts into sight thous. of bales	160	64	865	222	126	823	223	281	527	3,611	4,569	4,177
Imports, unmanufactured bales	9,551	4,161	5,901	26,113	21,369	24,793	14,587	18,473	25,258	243,734	331,070	217,805
Exports, unmanufactured (excl. linters) bales	185,053	176,435	366,036	299,136	237,507	226,018	444,168	331,452	252,627	2,894,571	3,481,477	4,008,453
Consumption by textile mills bales	405,181	378,835	352,335	569,414	547,165	558,754	510,399	439,821	526,340	3,723,665	4,870,460	4,319,051
Stocks, domestic, end of month: Totals, mills and warehouses thous. of bales												
Mills thous. of bales	4,462	4,061	4,476	2,664	2,037	2,183	2,808	2,201	1,970			
Warehouses thous. of bales	1,357	1,183	1,011	1,288	1,052	801	1,161	1,011	782			
Stocks, world visible, end of month: Total thous. of bales	5,951	5,230	5,190	4,476	3,651	3,458	4,962	4,056	3,480			
American thous. of bales	3,352	2,917	3,159	2,302	1,693	1,629	2,910	2,165	1,790			
Machinery activity of spindles: Active spindles thousands	27,642	26,464	25,874	30,632	30,397	30,230	28,628	28,160	28,217			
Total activity millions of hours	5,779	5,297	5,134	8,160	7,757	8,130	7,252	6,251	7,424			
Activity per spindle hours	169	156	151	232	222	234	203	176	209			
Ratio to capacity per cent	76.3	67.4	65.2	104.8	100.3	97.3	88.4	79.7	87.1			
Prices:												
To producer dolls. per lb.	.140	.119	.114	.179	.178	.180	.197	.210	.188			
In New York, middling dolls. per lb.	.145	.132	.121	.188	.186	.187	.214	.215	.193			
Cotton Yarn												
Carded sales yarn:												
Production thous. of lbs.	10,968	11,049	10,031	20,272	13,211	19,639	19,415	12,522	14,046	103,575	149,734	139,252
Stocks, end of month thous. of lbs.	13,559	13,742	13,633	8,785	8,501	8,185	12,539	12,350	11,574			
Unfilled orders, end of mo. thous. of lbs.	27,632	26,469	20,103	32,650	32,472	32,175	25,435	24,619	27,044			
Prices:												
22/1 cones, Boston dolls. per lb.	.273	.202	.252	.348	.348	.349	.374	.384	.369			
40/1s. southern spinning dolls. per lb.	.461	.447	.435	.499	.505	.510	.489	.515	.514			
Cotton Goods												
Cotton textiles:												
Production thous. of yds.	198,538	165,850	218,815	285,928	234,439	307,538	287,818	221,826	302,470	1,967,787	2,386,826	2,403,461
New orders thous. of yds.	129,947	180,147	235,272	228,244	242,889	312,635	267,025	187,439	340,810	1,781,208	2,300,743	2,200,533
Shipments thous. of yds.	182,652	176,686	231,348	212,008	252,774	326,398	270,342	217,540	324,073	1,985,804	2,414,501	2,298,295
Stocks, end of month thous. of yds.	406,308	455,525	432,996	401,210	382,920	344,010	458,984	413,270	441,667			
Unfilled orders, end of mo. thous. of yds.	219,040	222,498	226,422	358,748	368,858	355,095	302,328	272,227	288,964			
Cotton cloth:												
Imports thous. of sq. yds.	3,019	2,434	1,664	4,880	5,175	3,927	4,657	3,490	3,754	28,233	41,674	44,250
Exports thous. of sq. yds.	35,868	35,397	34,285	44,730	50,412	42,359	47,773	46,218	44,913	288,263	398,147	339,841
Fabric for tire manufacture:												
Consumption thous. of lbs.	15,034	13,399	13,223	20,359	18,126	15,803	19,646	20,947	21,854	119,33%	162,554	151,743
Elastic webbing, shipments thous. of dolls.	1,169	1,088	1,127	1,473	1,357	1,399	1,384	1,211	1,399	10,392	12,573	10,901
Prices:												
Print cloth, 64 x 60 dolls. per yd.	.056	.054	.050	.072	.073	.075	.077	.079	.075			
Sheeting, brown dolls. per yd.	.075	.070	.070	.084	.083	.086	.091	.092	.091			
Cotton goods (Fairchild) rel. to 1911-1913	134			159	159	160	162	165	1C3			

* As of Sept. 1.

* Final estimate for 1929.

* Final estimate for 1928.

* As of Sept. 16.

* Revised.

* Cumulative through July 31.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
TEXTILES—Continued												
Cotton Finishing												
White, dyed and printed (outside mills):												
Billings, finished goods...thous. of yds..	50,933	41,473	37,907	78,964	75,582	75,845	70,029	58,685	70,748	449,035	677,394	585,642
New orders, gray yard- age.....thous. of yds..	39,249	37,349	35,576	65,462	69,475	69,168	61,347	62,310	71,743	407,597	643,436	572,854
Shipments, finished goods...cases..	32,986	28,559	28,843	45,674	44,809	45,238	42,357	40,500	46,283	282,266	419,697	365,276
Stocks, finished goods, end mo...cases..	34,477	31,901	27,198	35,487	37,299	36,320	38,907	37,958	35,819			
Operating activity per ct. of capacity..	41	34	36	60	57	60	53	51	54			
Unfilled orders, end of month...days..	2.0	1.9	2.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	3.6	3.8	4.4			
Printed only (mills and outside):												
Production...thous. of yds..	47,608	38,799	42,185	72,808	60,902	69,315	63,796	49,996	54,495	453,565	630,664	500,751
Stocks, end of month...thous. of yds..	82,856	82,297	70,395	78,492	87,397	87,918	79,416	75,977	74,682			
Silk												
Imports, raw...thous. of lbs..	4,622	5,712	8,244	7,596	7,858	9,620	6,174	5,832	9,320	48,340	62,566	57,701
Deliveries (consumption)...bales..	29,396	39,948	41,734	46,504	51,624	59,704	46,051	40,931	50,821	351,883	414,263	380,538
Stocks, end of month:												
At warehouses...bales..	28,450	35,565	44,978	47,425	42,596	48,408	41,127	38,866	50,975			
At manufacturing plants...bales..	22,489	20,734	23,633	23,162	20,985	25,854	24,746	22,188	24,429			
Silk machinery activity:												
Broad looms...per cent of normal..	79.0	79.2	73.1	100.7	99.7	101.9	97.4	93.0	89.8			
Narrow looms...per cent of normal..	61.1	29.7	35.4	67.8	65.1	65.5	55.4	52.1	54.1			
* Spinning spindles...per cent of normal..	58.0	52.1	49.1	63.1	63.8	65.2	57.1	62.7	52.1			
Prices:												
Raw, Japanese, 13-15, N. Y....dollars. per lb..	3,251	2,955	2,955	4,925	4,876	5,073	4,851	4,851	4,851			
Silk goods, composite....dollars. per lb..	1.09	1.08	1.06	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.16			
Rayon												
Imports...thous. of lbs..	383	133	171	1,582	858	990	821	651	1,001	5,116	11,577	7,818
Price, 150 denier, A grade, N. Y....dollars. per lb..	1.15	.95	.95	1.23	1.15	1.15	1.50	1.50	1.50			
Clothing												
Men's and boy's garments cut:												
Suits...thous. of garments..	1,792	1,811	1,878	2,560	2,645	2,616				16,537	21,171	
Separate trousers...thous. of garments..	1,976	1,926	1,891	2,691	2,647	2,637				17,093	21,102	
Overcoats...thous. of garments..	329	441	437	591	756	901				2,620	4,311	
Overalls:												
Cut...thous. of dozen garments..	231	244	288	313	335	374	314	295	245	2,274	2,767	2,454
Net ship- ments...thous. of dozen garments..	218	223	250	285	317	360	275	289	319	2,102	2,533	2,361
Unfilled orders, end of mo...thous. of dozen garments..	67	60	74	120	185	113	151	161	153			
Hosiery:												
Production...thous. of dozen pairs..	6,282	6,2300	2,408	3,548	3,245	3,552	3,292	2,786	3,474	23,015	28,401	27,307
Net shipments...thous. of dozen pairs..	6,282	6,2356	2,766	3,571	3,234	3,673	3,386	2,963	3,735	21,986	27,696	26,733
Stocks, end of month...thous. of dozen pairs..												
New orders...thous. of dozen pairs..	6,10,418	6,9,015	8,647	8,434	8,420	8,356	9,011	8,916	8,656			
Unfilled orders, end of month...thous. of dozen pairs..	6,2,941	6,2,229	2,633	3,516	2,974	3,586	3,573	2,836	3,207	21,723	28,245	26,325
Knit underwear:												
Production...thous. of dozen garments..	1,023	6,869	830	1,187	1,091	1,152	1,113	881	1,098	8,324	9,397	8,760
Net ship- ments...thous. of dozen garments..	875	6,902	1,031	1,126	1,064	1,382	998	942	1,306	7,778	8,961	8,833
Stocks, end of month...thous. of dozen garments..	1,846	6,1,880	1,760	1,735	1,797	1,689	1,761	1,658	1,570	7,850	9,489	8,486
New orders...thous. of dozen garments..	911	6,781	916	1,157	891	1,149	894	852	1,236			
Unfilled orders, end of month...thous. of dozen garments..	1,634	6,1,524	1,403	2,293	2,103	1,870	2,053	1,947	1,896			
Burlaps and Fibers												
Imports:												
Burlaps...thous. of lbs..	43,235	57,553	39,038	51,216	41,526	74,698	56,920	58,511	47,766	439,393	480,270	462,325
Fibers (unmanufactured)...long tons..	24,163	16,857	13,911	21,182	20,469	25,048	19,606	18,448	20,657	184,623	227,676	204,087
Pyroxylon-Coated Textiles												
Pyroxylon spread...thous. of lbs..	3,932	2,840	2,733	4,615	4,331	4,294	5,150	5,040	5,596	26,896	42,130	40,449
Shipments billed...thous. of linear yards..	2,820	2,212	2,109	4,007	3,509	3,540	4,317	3,757	4,241	22,418	34,985	31,288
Unfilled orders, end of month...thous. of linear yards..	2,323	1,779	1,179	2,910	2,805	2,468	4,227	4,182	3,853			
Fur												
Sales by dealers...thous. of dollars..	5,455	4,348	5,425	8,546	8,135	11,335	13,840	12,215	12,110	50,244	99,105	97,755
Buttons												
Fresh-water pearl buttons:												
Production...ratio to capacity..	41.1	23.1	25.7	50.3	40.9	45.5	46.8	29.7	44.5			
Stocks, end of month...thous. of gross..	10,056	9,781	9,182	11,336	11,170	6,10,051	11,277	10,847	10,667			
Imports:												
Buttons—												
Product of Philip- pines...thous. of gross..	107	63	69	51	50	52	102	58	72	540	418	704
All other...thous. of gross..	18	12	14	13	16	9	9	15	2	337	270	88
Shells—												
Mother of pearl...thous. of pounds..	271	476	844	390	832	632	265	398	392	4,172	4,432	3,560
All other...thous. of pounds..	377	72	56	506	86	212	79	46	156	2,151	1,447	1,884
Tagua nuts...thous. of pounds..	1,242	1,213	708	1,407	1,537	3,053	1,665	1,799	1,356	8,899	17,674	15,306

⁶ Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
IRON AND STEEL												
Iron												
Manganese ore, imports—thous. of long tons	31	16	8	51	48	33	13	21	26	201	246	130
Iron ore:												
Imports—thous. of long tons	292	251	178	244	301	298	189	183	226	2,122	2,068	1,644
Shipments from mines—thous. of long tons	8,651	8,587	8,252	10,174	10,671	10,807	8,926	8,980	9,243	32,576	43,717	32,518
Receipts—												
Lake Erie ports and furnaces—thous. of long tons	5,755	6,346	5,586	6,985	7,509	7,518	6,199	6,078	6,390	21,684	29,956	21,515
Other ports—thous. of long tons	2,697	2,515	2,492	2,805	3,127	3,284	2,613	2,655	2,819	9,804	12,129	9,610
Consumption—thous. of long tons	4,288	3,838	3,673	5,677	5,808	5,779	4,667	4,633	4,761	33,881	44,140	37,296
Stocks, end of month—												
Total—thous. of long tons	25,700	30,515	34,938	23,701	28,697	33,831	22,981	27,209	31,754			
At furnaces—thous. of long tons	21,087	25,493	29,397	19,619	24,245	28,720	17,913	21,824	26,036			
On Lake Erie docks—thous. of long tons	4,613	5,022	5,541	4,082	4,452	5,111	5,068	5,385	5,718			
Pig-iron production:												
Total, United States—thous. of long tons	2,934	2,640	2,524	3,717	3,785	3,756	3,082	3,072	3,137	23,425	29,182	24,730
Merchant furnaces—thous. of long tons	630	564	513	717	746	690	633	607	575	4,756	6,036	5,027
Canada—thous. of long tons	66	65	57	90	100	113	97	95	92	574	731	655
Furnaces in blast, end of month:												
Furnaces—number	160	144	139	218	216	210	189	185	183			
Capacity—long tons per day	92,590	83,645	80,620	122,590	121,965	119,130	100,855	98,445	98,730			
Ohio gray-iron foundries:												
Meltings—												
Actual—long tons				21,214	19,508	18,670	19,382	19,967	12,932	170,092	127,809	
Normal—long tons				19,164	18,535	17,104	18,454	19,365	12,497	156,510	124,794	
Ratio to normal—per cent of normal												
Stocks, end of month—per cent of normal				110.6	105.3	103.1	105.0	103.0	103.4			
Receipts—per cent of normal					131	131	120	147	127	120		
Malleable castings:					105	99	113	107	99			
Production—short tons	8,39,334	8,30,745	25,207	72,232	70,600	69,173	67,090	60,290	68,606	401,554	607,755	523,770
Operating activity—per cent of capacity	40.0	630.8	25.6	74.9	73.5	70.6	69.9	63.1	72.1			
Shipments—short tons	8,43,931	8,32,545	31,954	72,346	69,618	69,824	66,737	60,084	66,962	407,876	602,670	512,274
New orders—short tons	8,33,850	8,30,064	25,085	65,315	61,338	62,541	61,071	60,964	66,128	371,147	588,447	511,101
Wholesale prices:												
Foundry, No. 2, northern—dollars per long ton	20.26	19.80	19.76	20.26	20.26	20.26	18.51	18.41	18.26			
Basic (valley furnace)—dollars per long ton	18.56	18.10	18.00	18.50	18.50	18.50	15.45	16.00	16.00			
Composite pig iron—dollars per long ton	18.55	18.25	17.96	19.35	19.27	19.18	17.97	17.79	17.78			
Cast-iron Boilers and Radiators												
Round boilers:												
Production—thous. of lbs.	7,103	4,703	4,603	10,578	8,997	12,189	12,094	10,581	12,881	65,614	89,144	100,249
Shipments—thous. of lbs.	6,342	7,266	8,736	10,171	13,553	15,092	13,071	12,302	14,422	51,850	81,590	93,277
New orders—thous. of lbs.	6,874	6,975	7,392	9,059	14,490	13,916	14,765	12,950	12,551	47,926	75,974	98,023
Stocks, end of month—thous. of lbs.	79,605	76,865	72,967	89,437	84,027	81,162	89,728	87,903	86,141			
Square boilers:												
Production—thous. of lbs.	14,493	11,376	10,066	16,119	11,598	19,014	31,238	19,541	38,693	135,886	179,153	243,611
Shipments—thous. of lbs.	14,384	18,269	24,178	17,458	22,927	28,757	25,165	28,247	36,212	110,394	139,985	179,544
New orders—thous. of lbs.	16,044	17,496	22,271	18,421	26,039	27,242	29,779	32,164	31,809	110,154	141,173	193,057
Stocks, end of month—thous. of lbs.	177,376	170,941	155,184	179,900	169,044	159,661	188,078	179,539	182,367			
Radiators:												
Production—												
thous. sq. ft. heating surface	5,873	4,997	5,366	9,364	6,756	10,365	13,363	11,388	15,914	58,766	89,827	116,223
Shipments—thous. sq. ft. heating surface	6,154	7,447	9,520	9,226	11,729	13,665	11,665	13,285	16,951	46,819	71,802	87,184
New orders—thous. sq. ft. heating surface	7,296	7,232	8,933	9,603	13,621	14,267	12,394	14,844	15,753	49,409	76,282	96,412
Stocks, end of month—thous. sq. ft. heating surface	65,034	62,662	57,560	74,189	69,277	65,792	79,549	78,279	77,267			
Gas-fired boilers:												
Shipments—dollars	312,950	185,484	430,365	285,223	315,696	486,659	230,250	266,627	288,954	1,842,759	2,025,732	1,513,246
Shipments—B. t. u.	260,123	160,347	364,861	213,730	254,856	365,280	182,105	224,098	239,048	1,543,109	1,546,228	1,225,525
Production—B. t. u.	367,022	283,750	268,664	271,330	248,993	235,877	135,711	123,000	168,547	1,926,515	1,971,623	1,271,028
Stocks, end of month—B. t. u.	933,478	1,031,538	948,557	1,197,768	1,115,865	951,598	960,656	852,822	778,337			
Crude Steel												
Steel ingots, production:												
United States,												
total—thous. of long tons	3,440	2,933	3,095	4,903	4,851	4,939	3,744	3,806	4,179	29,821	38,826	32,782
Ratio to capacity—per cent	69	56	59	100	95	93	76	81	82			
Canada—thous. of long tons	95	68	58	120	130	120	117	83	89	755	988	821
U. S. Steel Corporation:												
Unfilled orders,												
end of month—thous. of long tons	3,968	4,022	3,580	4,257	4,088	3,658	3,637	3,571	3,624			
Steel castings:												
Production—												
total—short tons	90,985	87,181	64,403	116,221	118,100	121,238	91,746	78,648	87,742	781,644	910,833	693,655
Ratio to capacity—per cent	63	55	45	80	81	83	62	53	60			
Railroad specialties—short tons	32,793	26,061	20,728	54,154	51,989	53,328	30,742	27,501	27,157	309,143	397,098	259,499
Miscellaneous—short tons	58,192	65,120	43,675	62,067	66,111	67,910	61,004	51,147	60,585	472,501	513,735	434,156
New orders—												
total—short tons	61,358	58,039	51,464	95,201	103,356	101,777	72,107	66,992	81,286	694,511	929,067	657,546
Ratio to capacity—per cent	43	40	36	65	71	70	49	45	55			
Railroad specialties—short tons	13,714	8,14,710	15,285	34,947	37,731	38,986	22,597	20,483	25,171	273,092	416,663	249,420
Miscellaneous—short tons	47,644	43,359	36,179	60,254	65,625	62,791	49,510	46,509	56,115	421,419	512,404	403,126

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey."</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
IRON AND STEEL—Continued												
Crude Steel—Continued												
Sheets, black, blue, galvanized, and full finished:												
Production—												
Total..... net tons.....	205,675	186,206	173,956	337,841	323,905	366,734	311,629	267,685	329,396	1,970,184	2,879,240	2,599,219
Ratio to capacity..... per cent.....	58.8	50.4	48.6	110.4	98.1	109.7	94.3	82.2	92.8			
Stocks, end of month—												
Total..... net tons.....	200,589	202,632	182,210	163,607	154,854	143,323	151,606	161,933	154,461			
Unsold..... net tons.....	83,988	82,708	82,315	52,274	47,103	34,436	50,702	55,280	51,636			
Shipments..... net tons.....	212,930	194,767	205,774	347,989	344,616	365,649	308,741	278,310	324,691	1,929,861	2,879,649	2,497,818
New orders..... net tons.....	187,412	207,400	148,969	307,911	337,222	282,107	318,902	333,357	254,397	1,933,717	2,897,412	2,409,614
Unfilled orders, end of month..... net tons.....	431,324	432,298	373,148	676,568	658,155	570,613	526,798	550,468	498,023			
Wholesale prices:												
Steel billets,												
Bessemer..... dollars. per long ton.....	31.00	31.00	31.00	35.25	35.00	35.00	32.25	32.00	32.00			
Iron and steel comp..... dollars. per long ton.....	33.53	33.25	33.01	37.01	36.72	36.57	35.34	34.91	34.93			
Structural steel beams..... dollars. per 100 lbs.....	1.70	1.65	1.65	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.85			
Composite finished steel..... dollars. per 100 lbs.....	2.33	2.29	2.26	2.56	2.55	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48			
Fabricated Steel Products												
Steel barrels:												
Production..... barrels.....	651,559	617,426	553,842	774,853	790,175	806,574	712,779	647,844	677,313	5,464,628	5,847,773	5,033,749
Ratio to capacity..... per cent.....	46.4	64.40	39.6	61.8	64.2	65.2	61.4	55.5	57.8			
Shipments..... barrels.....	638,358	621,091	552,265	779,567	782,411	809,860	717,496	645,881	675,000	5,457,373	5,837,533	5,028,311
Stocks, end of month..... barrels.....	76,232	67,2561	74,138	52,222	59,986	56,700	53,868	55,831	57,544			
Unfilled orders, end of month..... barrels.....	1,288,612	1,295,854	1,114,080	1,548,999	1,372,697	1,205,659	1,150,756	1,232,412	1,064,358			
Track work, production..... short tons.....	10,553	8,774	6,812	14,838	13,844	14,818	13,716	11,776	11,040	89,896	114,099	98,945
Iron, steel, and heavy hardware, sales..... rel. to Jan., 1921.....	167	162		220	223	240	204	187	213			
Lock washers, shipments..... thous. of dolls.....	228	161	173	397	391	320	287	257	282	2,059	2,811	2,126
Steel plate, fabricated, new orders:												
Total..... short tons.....	635,367	631,440	29,235	45,918	48,968	39,702	35,202	35,959	47,243	282,244	373,483	343,687
Ratio to capacity..... per cent.....	46	44		58	62	51	44	47	60	68,651	102,173	152,698
Oil storage tanks..... short tons.....	8,841	10,850	9,388	6,890	14,963	11,150	12,204	16,881	24,807			
Steel bars, cold finished, shipments..... short tons.....	27,388	19,241	19,086	51,181	49,910	46,747	39,542	39,943	42,993	247,359	432,481	323,201
Steel boilers, new orders:												
Quantity..... number.....	1,360	1,309	1,371	1,685	2,052	1,859	1,887	1,932	2,018	9,127	12,636	13,117
Area..... thous. of sq. ft.....	1,589	1,410	1,357	1,823	2,075	1,782	1,666	1,738	1,691	10,039	13,600	11,964
Iron and steel:												
Exports..... long tons.....	159,392	131,772	151,235	247,811	270,532	242,856	262,052	253,336	287,297	1,508,008	2,105,227	1,899,375
Imports..... long tons.....	34,755	31,849	27,408	46,397	51,275	61,547	56,601	33,467	54,062	305,275	388,394	399,677
Machinery												
Shipments:												
Water softening apparatus..... units.....	752	782	774	1,228	1,177	1,581	1,235	1,218	1,402	8,913	11,130	11,444
Water systems..... units.....	10,953	10,189	9,661	13,031	12,268	14,200	11,487	10,935	11,248	77,623	86,584	78,400
Pumps:												
Domestic shipments—												
Pitcher, hand, etc..... units.....	29,820	41,439	43,026	39,868	39,586	52,451	46,281	40,316	50,689	325,681	364,711	384,502
Power, horizontal type..... units.....	3,040	2,535	2,476	2,989	2,768	2,902	2,355	2,254	2,531	19,051	20,366	17,524
Steam, power, and centrifugal—												
New orders..... thous. of dolls.....	1,291	1,359	1,362	2,014	1,778	1,819	1,505	1,460	1,573	11,278	14,563	11,377
Shipments..... thous. of dolls.....	1,644	1,338	1,367	1,715	1,848	1,978	1,640	1,553	1,520	11,771	13,835	11,274
Unfilled orders, end of mo..... thous. of dolls.....	3,250	3,257	3,259	4,364	4,282	4,115	3,088	2,984	3,023			
Foundry equipment:												
New orders..... rel. to 1922-24.....	102.1	90.6	85.2	177.3	219.3	229.5	149.1	94.8	278.0			
Shipments..... rel. to 1922-24.....	160.5	116.1	82.6	172.7	182.1	150.8	129.4	124.8	154.1			
Unfilled orders, end of mo..... rel. to 1922-24.....	166.7	139.1	140.2	300.8	368.7	441.1	350.3	332.1	467.2			
Stokers, mechanical, sales:												
Quantity..... number.....	151	150	115	203	186	199	162	186	162	835	1,197	1,011
Power..... horsepower.....	47,803	37,761	29,988	67,322	65,197	54,929	42,628	58,670	51,572	251,660	413,347	336,259
Machine tools:												
New orders..... rel. to 1922-24.....	126	91	114	292	256	298	215	204	241			
Shipments..... rel. to 1922-24.....	176	128	120	296	278	277	193	181	208			
Unfilled orders, end of mo..... rel. to 1922-24.....	282	235	223	722	694	693	348	420	428			
Electric hoists:												
New orders—												
Quantity..... number.....	265	217	238	600	504	437	442	394	402	2,647	4,468	3,396
Value..... dollars.....	128,197	122,978	100,456	283,170	249,447	264,888	181,205	204,636	180,365	1,330,367	2,197,690	1,562,306
Shipments..... dollars.....	181,019	117,503	121,698	269,978	290,141	339,881	195,807	177,404	193,248	1,523,701	2,057,539	1,460,442
Electric overhead cranes:												
Shipments..... thous. of dolls.....	956	1,005	729	1,091	1,146	1,060	600	463	564	7,204	7,378	4,532
New orders..... thous. of dolls.....	741	601	522	1,180	1,157	1,165	573	733	821	5,431	10,637	4,826
Unfilled orders, end of mo..... thous. of dolls.....	3,249	2,706	2,527	5,047	5,118	5,193	1,688	1,800	1,952	76,245	712,402	79,441
Woodworking machinery:												
New orders..... thous. of dolls.....	836	733		1,678	1,691	1,748	1,173	1,247	1,041	76,674	711,777	78,846
Shipments..... thous. of dolls.....	913	821		1,612	1,767	1,974	1,319	1,264	1,436	74,547	78,121	76,670
Shipments..... number of machines.....	615	624		1,056	1,232	1,386	871	932	1,170	7201	7251	7195
Cancellations..... thous. of dolls.....	10	27		27	18	25	44	32	6			
Unfilled orders, end of mo..... thous. of dolls.....	705	593		2,445	2,369	2,130	1,873	1,638	2,058			
Electric industrial trucks and tractors:												
Shipments, domestic—												
Total..... number of vehicles.....	63	99	81	185	163	144	102	92	90	807	1,340	832
Exports..... number of vehicles.....	32	9	11	16	5	10	14	15	6	114	85	97
Fire-extinguishing equipment, shipments:												
Motor vehicles..... number.....	106	118	118	120	131	116	97	105	125	789	867	807
Hand types..... number.....	49,763	43,911	35,926	51,929	62,266	63,806	48,123	48,897	47,490	382,242	439,404	382,446

* Revised.

† Cumulative through July 31.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
IRON AND STEEL—Continued												
Machinery—Continued												
Oil burners:												
Shipments, total...number of burners...	5,174	7,241	7,918	5,146	6,520	10,663				39,956	40,993	
Stocks, end of mo...number of burners...	8,520	10,171	8,963	6,496	7,739	8,403						
New orders...number of burners...	5,170	6,790	7,892	6,962	6,854	11,081				41,606	45,241	
Unfilled orders, end of mo...number of burners...	2,446	1,995	1,969	4,347	4,681	5,099						
Patents issued:												
Total, all classes...number...	7,670	3,452	2,422	3,591	4,054	3,533	4,275	3,107	3,390	28,210	29,625	32,226
Agricultural implements...number...	109	51	27	51	53	51	24	44	29	324	409	430
Internal-combustion engines...number...	144	52	30	39	92	55	42	59	43	414	439	538
Pulverized fuel equipment:												
New orders, central system—												
Water-tube boilers...no. of pulverizers...	1	2										
Furnaces and kilns...no. of pulverizers...		3	1									
New orders, unit system—												
Water-tube boilers...no. of pulverizers...	15	12	4							189		
Fire-tube boilers...no. of pulverizers...			3									
Marine boilers...no. of pulverizers...	6											
Furnaces and kilns...no. of pulverizers...	5	1	3							27		
NONFERROUS METALS												
Copper												
Production:												
Mines...short tons...	56,743	54,249	56,773	52,354	79,229	78,885	73,224	73,426	76,952	476,709	693,520	573,271
Smelter...short tons...	69,155	67,638	66,698	95,339	94,650	91,735	88,398	83,875	88,517	593,263	804,676	667,056
Refined (N. and S. America)...short tons...	124,821	123,179	120,773	156,447	153,513	148,648	131,024	135,092	143,560	1,006,125	1,241,695	1,038,279
World production, blister...short tons...	145,797	143,615	148,321	174,586	174,507	173,430	159,474	156,190	161,838	1,176,591	1,450,597	1,219,277
Domestic shipments, refined...short tons...	71,887	75,436	56,810	95,258	98,720	96,970	81,436	82,245	83,398	535,365	788,508	609,671
Exports...short tons...	34,960	32,421	33,141	40,852	33,876	36,811	50,261	47,855	41,186	284,773	340,494	385,022
Stocks (North and South America), end mo.: Refined...short tons...	316,762	322,039	347,688	83,140	97,729	104,372	58,809	54,871	54,793			
Blister...short tons...	253,834	242,212	254,135	251,481	239,470	241,678	235,363	241,131	238,923			
Wholesale price, electrolytic...dolls. per lb...	.1205	.1102	.1069	.1778	.1778	.1778	.1453	.1453	.1453			
Tin												
Deliveries (consumption)...long tons...	5,885	6,130	5,695	7,455	6,865	7,185	6,950	5,545	7,200	49,630	62,140	51,205
Stocks, end of month:												
World visible supply...long tons...	42,611	41,950	43,805	23,751	23,789	26,400	16,231	18,022	18,456			
United States...long tons...	7,728	6,786	7,533	3,820	3,087	2,858	2,148	2,878	1,718			
Imports...long tons...	6,793	5,259	5,979	7,150	5,521	9,737	5,050	4,772	6,584	56,197	64,406	50,229
Wholesale price, pig tin...dolls. per lb...	.3030	.2981	.3002	.4426	.4640	.4665	.4796	.4710	.4808			
Zinc												
Retorts in operation, end of mo...number...	52,428	46,030	50,404	69,703	69,911	59,408	65,680	62,384	66,428			
Production...short tons...	43,473	40,038	41,029	52,532	54,447	55,708	50,825	50,890	52,157	358,375	428,607	419,124
Stocks, end of month...short tons...	109,578	117,381	122,635	38,832	45,336	49,064	44,468	42,210	44,416			
Ore, Joplin district: Shipments...short tons...	41,819	24,974	37,994	60,119	48,995	63,127	64,531	43,227	43,466	309,192	436,854	386,234
Stocks, mines, end of mo...short tons...	19,553	28,729	38,565	47,458	39,813	42,576	32,266	31,679	39,303			
Price, slab, prime western...dolls. per lb...	.0444	.0435	.0436	.0669	.0677	.0680	.0616	.0620	.0625			
Lead												
Production...short tons...				57,579	56,924	53,316	51,501	48,671	53,403		458,573	422,599
Ore shipments:												
Joplin district...short tons...	5,975	2,570	3,673	8,491	5,373	7,808	13,277	6,623	6,125	32,862	70,066	59,367
Utah...short tons...	55,801	45,194	60,978	76,003	66,083	92,668	77,074	56,395	78,811	527,842	651,834	557,644
Receipts in U. S. ore...short tons...	47,692	44,433	53,542	54,865	54,365	54,185	49,305	53,575	7345,355	7386,028	7385,572	
Price, pig, desilverized, N. Y...dolls. per lb...	.0541	.0525	.0549	.0700	.0680	.0675	.0630	.0622	.0625			
Other Metal Products												
Babbitt metal, consumption:												
Total apparent...thous. of lbs...	3,703	2,908	2,737	5,928	5,361	5,433	4,731	4,693	4,756	30,035	46,526	37,957
Direct by producers...thous. of lbs...	1,156	886	954	1,107	1,313	1,435	1,106	900	933	7,81	9,862	8,037
Sale to consumers...thous. of lbs...	2,547	4,022	1,783	4,821	4,048	3,997	3,625	3,793	3,817	22,164	36,664	29,919
Copper-wire cloth:												
Production...thous. of sq. ft...	370	373	387	456	438	498	400	367	430	3,276	3,782	3,509
Shipments...thous. of sq. ft...	395	347	353	404	461	434	364	365	387	3,632	3,414	3,258
Stocks, end of month...thous. of sq. ft...	1,107	1,118	1,117	1,084	1,049	978	1,157	1,124	1,120			
New orders...thous. of sq. ft...	360	378	336	244	345	302	310	346	408	3,105	3,358	3,047
Unfilled orders, end of month...thous. of sq. ft...	232	279	264	249	405	211	185	247	285			
Make and hold orders, end of month...thous. of sq. ft...	565	525	516	568	507	480	414	405	457			
Pails and tubs, galvanized:												
Production...dozens...	89,982	91,879	103,050	98,857	105,454	107,004	141,448	114,343	127,797	139,076	1,166,469	1,246,252
Shipments...dozens...	82,956	104,096	103,354	104,762	108,841	108,461	144,385	121,415	142,487	138,640	1,193,361	1,265,868
Other galvanized ware:												
Production...dozens...	40,646	42,056	46,730	37,479	42,384	53,250	48,038	61,688	37,846	324,961	383,436	333,514
Shipments...dozens...	33,140	33,874	43,827	35,334	44,117	54,860	44,833	47,856	44,377	297,461	358,314	318,640
Enamelled sheet-metal ware:												
Shipments...dozen pieces...	247,861	213,420	309,645	337,375	290,532	385,162	299,078	277,684	358,811	2,385,407	3,097,404	2,770,676
Electrical Equipment												
Electrical porcelain, shipments:												
Standard...dollars...	72,825	68,483	69,656	101,013	139,240	97,631	66,968	106,503	111,803	653,516	607,066	606,424
Special...dollars...	116,935	133,654	111,029	172,704	168,066	165,385	128,243	132,762	129,813	982,339	1,224,452	1,09,097
Glazed nail knobs...thous. of pieces...	2,464	2,243	2,218	3,794	8,301	2,794	2,597	4,079	4,328	23,448	34,66	22,484
Unglazed nail knobs...thous. of pieces...	1,524	1,120	1,605	1,998	2,426	1,968	1,349	2,065	2,401	13,264	11,63	11,18
Tubes...thous. of pieces...	1,140	782	1,146	1,746	3,330	1,870	1,239	3,237	2,542	9,273	15,075	12,235

* Revised.

† Cumulative through July 31.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The "cumulatives" shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey."</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
NONFERROUS METALS—Continued												
Electrical Equipment—Continued												
Laminated phenolic products, shipments—dollars—	925,006	721,807	788,671	1,456,335	1,732,023	1,915,381	1,020,948	1,125,767	1,356,179	6,766,881	11,910,629	7,471,634
Motors (direct current):												
New orders—dollars—	935,040	677,348	719,846	1,098,864	811,575	1,082,845	896,638	804,226	920,083	6,628,613	7,797,931	6,384,377
Billings (shipments)—dollars—	673,415	644,252	708,095	883,821	854,986	853,961	761,630	778,787	894,690	6,065,837	6,761,202	6,020,178
Power switching equipment, new orders:												
Indoor—dollars—	172,186	136,559	121,930	133,418	208,495	169,384	144,940	124,345	148,156	1,200,732	1,403,986	1,163,857
Outdoor—dollars—	366,584	451,051	319,668	598,645	520,058	605,273	385,428	380,416	413,435	3,388,269	3,802,728	3,201,815
Outlet boxes and covers, shipments, pieces—	1,702,958	1,516,689	1,490,756	2,114,582	2,587,786	2,719,688	2,779,032	2,769,866	3,049,567	14,759,348	21,489,695	21,900,267
Vulcanized fiber:												
Shipments, total—thous. of dolls—	541	450	430	814	878	1,029	626	561	591	4,510	6,714	5,071
Consumption—thous. of lbs—	1,967	2,121	1,828	3,470	3,489	3,803	3,098	2,606	2,805	18,486	27,110	22,063
Industrial reflectors, sales—units—	134,783	135,687	127,608	130,413	124,466	157,473	117,104	115,929	122,124	959,695	1,114,104	965,644
Power cables, shipments—thous. of ft—	2,033	1,980	2,260	2,112	2,366	2,411	1,947	1,738	2,138	16,692	16,855	14,904
Welding sets, new orders:												
Single operator—units—	228	207	221	296	282	296	206	294	228	1,978	2,684	1,790
Multiple operator—units—	7	10	8	9	5	7	2	10	8	46	58	118
Nonmetallic conduits, shipments—thous. of ft—	4,021	3,564	3,397	6,684	7,320	6,364	7,645	6,373	6,960	41,661	54,359	60,887
Electric furnaces, new orders—kilowatts—	3,665	5,899	5,012	6,237	6,932	5,114	4,958	4,861	6,493	58,361	69,466	39,907
Manufactured mica:												
Shipments—thous. of dolls—	162	156	122	252	254	274	270	265	283	1,508	2,284	—
Unfilled orders, end of mo—thous. of dolls—	137	88	109	294	326	275	305	304	290	—	—	—
Delinquent accounts, electrical trade:												
Amount—dollars—	157,821	141,162	127,006	168,724	146,166	174,436	164,693	150,243	165,138	—	—	—
Delinquent firms—number—	1,096	1,106	1,155	1,223	1,027	1,176	1,277	1,176	1,367	—	—	—
AUTOMOBILES												
Production:												
United States—												
Total—number of cars—	335,477	262,363	223,046	545,932	500,840	498,628	396,796	392,086	461,298	2,704,957	4,224,911	3,054,905
Passenger cars—number of cars—	289,245	222,450	187,037	451,371	424,944	440,780	355,277	337,151	398,253	2,304,502	3,629,021	2,694,693
Taxicabs—number of cars—	459	241	251	1,378	1,054	1,040	408	409	469	5,013	12,727	4,042
Trucks—number of cars—	45,773	39,663	35,758	93,183	74,842	56,808	41,111	54,526	62,576	395,442	583,163	356,170
Canada—												
Total—number of cars—	15,090	10,188	9,792	21,492	17,461	14,214	28,399	25,226	31,245	130,665	220,036	181,459
Passenger cars—number of cars—	12,194	8,556	6,946	16,511	13,600	11,037	25,341	20,122	24,274	108,861	176,250	152,265
Trucks—number of cars—	2,896	1,632	2,846	4,981	3,861	3,177	3,058	5,104	6,971	21,804	43,786	29,194
Exports (assembled):												
From United States—												
Total—number of cars—	15,437	11,870	13,274	50,976	55,545	42,829	47,171	51,670	49,007	187,102	422,805	354,015
Passenger cars—number of cars—	10,101	7,828	7,956	34,106	29,082	22,123	36,098	38,880	32,815	122,692	272,848	265,999
Trucks—number of cars—	5,336	4,042	5,318	16,870	26,463	20,706	11,133	12,790	16,192	64,410	149,957	88,016
From Canada—												
Total—number of cars—	3,670	3,521	3,922	8,219	7,319	7,629	5,589	8,021	11,011	30,907	74,662	45,944
Passenger cars—number of cars—	2,240	2,471	2,552	5,346	4,732	4,901	4,431	6,545	7,985	20,542	48,398	33,581
Trucks—number of cars—	1,430	1,050	1,370	2,373	2,897	2,721	1,158	1,476	3,026	10,365	26,257	12,363
Sales (General Motors Co.):												
Total to dealers, incl. Canadian and overseas—number of cars—	97,440	79,976	85,610	200,754	189,428	168,185	186,160	169,473	186,653	929,805	1,529,481	1,439,442
To consumers, U. S.—number of cars—	97,318	80,147	86,426	154,437	147,079	151,722	—	—	—	824,402	1,146,552	—
To dealers, U. S.—number of cars—	87,595	70,716	76,140	163,704	157,111	147,351	—	—	—	826,428	1,233,846	—
Accessories and parts, shipments:												
Original equipment—rel. to Jan., 1925—	119	83	87	231	205	193	200	203	230	—	—	—
Replacement parts—rel. to Jan., 1925—	131	127	132	150	152	169	150	148	176	—	—	—
Accessories—rel. to Jan., 1925—	71	65	60	90	92	88	110	112	147	—	—	—
Service parts—rel. to Jan., 1925—	128	115	104	186	170	170	140	120	148	—	—	—
Rim production—thous. of rims—	1,338	1,419	1,504	2,184	1,897	1,570	2,420	2,210	2,319	13,957	17,669	17,499
New passenger-car registrations:												
Total—number of cars—	260,861	254,098	203,737	386,398	432,503	6 376,886	317,069	324,120	329,674	2,111,434	2,964,746	2,210,191
FUELS												
Coal and Coke												
Bituminous:												
Production:												
United States—thous. of short tons—	33,714	34,715	35,661	35,580	41,175	44,475	36,546	36,864	41,774	301,010	338,542	316,727
Canada—thous. of short tons—	1,128	1,061	1,101	1,348	1,290	1,344	1,351	1,341	1,552	9,257	11,281	11,162
Exports—thous. of long tons—	1,394	1,586	1,433	1,721	1,735	1,441	1,277	1,503	1,606	9,273	9,344	8,046
Consumption—												
By vessels—thous. of long tons—	276	284	261	314	352	339	322	314	356	2,215	2,538	2,553
By electric-power plants—thous. of short tons—	6 3,201	6 3,451	3,650	3,403	3,603	3,929	3,037	3,169	3,438	27,719	29,155	26,498
By railroads—thous. of short tons—	6,177	6,228	—	7,073	7,160	7,500	6,936	7,010	7,409	7 48,602	7 54,329	7 53,270
By coke plants—												
United States—thous. of short tons—	6,155	5,824	5,559	7,442	7,588	7,571	6,167	6,046	6,194	50,432	58,515	49,806
Canada—thous. of short tons—	268	248	244	308	317	315	271	279	269	2,247	2,458	2,069
Prices—												
Mine aver. (spot)												
dolls. per short ton—	1.67	1.71	1.72	1.67	1.70	1.77	1.73	1.71	1.74	—	—	—
Wholesale, composite												
dolls. per short ton—	3.892	3,891	3,892	3,905	3,906	3,913	4,001	3,984	4,009	—	—	—
Retail, composite												
dolls. per short ton—	8.54	8.65	8.70	8.50	8.62	8.69	8.72	8.69	8.74	—	—	—
Anthracite:												
Production—thous. of short tons—	5,183	5,658	6,190	5,069	4,993	5,735	5,205	4,394	6,759	45,640	47,597	47,585
Exports—thous. of long tons—	144	129	205	189	203	222	209	167	278	1,469	1,743	1,746
Prices—												
Wholesale, composite												
dolls. per long ton—	12.251	12.366	12.578	12.628	12.754	12.848	12.949	12.965	12.853	—	—	—
Retail, composite												
dolls. per short ton—	14.32	14.53	14.57	14.48	14.63	14.67	14.61	14.63				

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey."</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
FUEL—Continued												
Coal and Coke—Continued												
Coke:												
Production, U. S.—												
Beehive—thous. of short tons	262	215	170	602	600	562	311	280	297	2,071	4,282	2,905
By-product—thous. of short tons	3,954	3,770	3,637	4,510	4,614	4,643	3,970	3,920	4,004	32,467	35,951	31,648
Production, Canada												
thous. of short tons	193	182	182	221	225	227	195	200	191	1,633	1,775	1,486
Exports—thous. of long tons	68	93	64	92	84	86	69	79	70	610	672	584
Price, furnace,												
Connellsville—dollars. per short ton	2.50	2.52	2.55	2.80	2.80	2.76	2.80	2.79	2.88			
Petroleum												
Crude petroleum:												
Production—thous. of bbls	76,513	76,743	74,853	83,403	91,327	92,288	72,676	75,584	77,807	616,724	671,730	589,623
Stocks at end of month—												
Total (comparable)—thous. of bbls	377,822	378,264	381,640	379,089	383,343	386,677	371,475	369,474	368,707			
Tank farms and pipe lines—thous. of bbls	331,050	331,124	328,355	331,786	335,232	339,679	328,357	326,399	326,290			
Refineries—thous. of bbls	46,772	47,140	46,785	47,303	48,111	46,998	43,118	43,075	42,417			
California—												
Light—thous. of bbls	41,045	41,071	40,671	32,667	34,430	37,685	19,197	18,215	18,310	340,684	231,861	154,233
Heavy—thous. of bbls	105,276	104,550	103,701	103,660	105,646	108,362	94,234	95,663	95,057	846,999	820,216	756,865
Imports—thous. of bbls	5,767	5,877	5,059	6,591	6,122	5,800	6,553	7,878	6,141	42,066	55,774	52,210
Consumption (run to stills)—thous. of bbls	80,747	78,644	79,289	84,400	85,919	86,733	75,958	80,602	81,581	635,591	653,495	597,069
Refinery operations per ct. of capacity	73	69	70	83	81	81	81	82	83			
Price, Kansas-												
Oklahoma—dollars. per bbl	1.178	1.178	1.178	1.300	1.300	1.300	1.190	1.195	1.210			
Oil wells completed—number	1,197	1,051	992	1,318	1,426	1,669	1,060	1,093	1,233	8,743	10,058	7,878
Venezuela—												
Production—thous. of bbls	11,361	11,624	11,378	12,101	10,793	11,394	8,339	9,398	9,031	90,342	90,218	64,540
Exports—thous. of bbls	11,221			10,564	10,731	10,897	8,231	8,808	8,933		80,580	63,049
Gasoline:												
Production—												
Raw (at refineries)—thous. of bbls	37,537	38,061	37,844	35,606	37,855	38,510	30,793	32,959	33,937	299,222	283,305	241,861
Natural gas (at plants)—thous. of bbls	4,269	4,231	4,212	4,250	4,417	4,507	3,364	3,436	3,438	34,891	33,924	27,409
Exports—thous. of bbls	6,955	5,497	6,373	5,699	5,975	5,509	4,686	5,153	4,452	45,188	39,830	34,855
Consumption—thous. of bbls	35,902	38,352	37,433	33,163	36,860	37,759	29,562	32,577	33,173	266,002	247,116	215,510
Stocks, end of month—												
Raw (at refineries)—thous. of bbls	50,225	46,077	41,624	41,991	37,880	33,788	34,862	30,394	27,075			
Natural gas (at plants)—thous. of bbls	928	741	744	1,356	1,156	893	648	476	414			
Prices—												
Wholesale, New York—dollars. per gal	.163	.163	.163	.190	.190	.188	.170	.173	.180			
Kerosene:												
Production—thous. of bbls	4,026	3,929	3,975	4,928	4,406	5,111	4,848	4,894	5,339	34,321	37,431	39,545
Exports—thous. of bbls	1,782	1,021	1,687	1,761	1,281	2,034	1,632	1,826	1,653	11,701	13,500	14,719
Consumption—thous. of bbls	2,323	2,933	2,573	2,547	2,684	3,189	2,324	3,042	3,246	23,570	24,227	23,638
Stocks at refineries, end of month—thous. of bbls	8,352	8,319	8,030	8,348	8,797	8,689	8,432	8,470	8,887			
Price, 150° water white—dollars. per gal	.055	.052	.050	.074	.069	.068	.073	.068	.072			
Gas and fuel oils:												
Production—thous. of bbls	31,092	31,023	29,862	37,333	37,980	39,011	35,766	36,934	37,517	254,683	299,057	277,740
Consumption—												
By vessels—thous. of bbls	4,041	4,316	4,702	4,544	4,593	4,734	4,307	4,116	4,564	34,315	35,105	34,192
By electric power plants—thous. of bbls	6,617	7,098	7,711	6,166	7,94	8,20	4,98	5,554	6,14	5,729	6,019	4,449
By railroads—thous. of bbls	3,750	3,924		4,170	4,477	4,326	3,819	4,071	4,087		34,654	32,145
Stocks at refineries, end of month—thous. of bbls	38,302	39,027	39,729	37,332	40,075	39,316	36,085	36,410	39,236			
Price, Okla. 24-26, refineries—dollars. per bbl	.675	.625	.600	.675	.695	.744	.719	.670	.650			
Lubricating oil:												
Production—thous. of bbls	2,920	3,018	2,971	2,928	2,936	3,143	3,009	2,828	2,891	24,014	23,302	23,106
Consumption—thous. of bbls	1,772	1,887	1,940	2,446	2,167	2,268	2,144	1,932	2,035	14,044	14,498	15,358
Stocks at refineries, end of month—thous. of bbls	9,742	9,953	10,181	7,869	7,524	7,475	7,832	7,667	7,711			
Price, cylinder oil—dollars. per gal	.284	.210	.193	.400	.388	.238	.220	.226	.229			
Asphalt:												
Production—thous. of short tons	337	334	346	327	386	379	332	331	316	2,209	2,314	2,258
Stocks, end of month—thous. of short tons	312	311	316	247	243	247	271	251	247			
Imports—thous. of short tons	6	6	3	14	3	20	3	12	14	35	72	79
Coke:												
Production—thous. of short tons	163	161	172	154	158	169	118	127	136	1,264	1,148	918
Stocks, end of month—thous. of short tons	891	942	994	498	564	608	344	385	402			
Wax:												
Production—thous. of lbs	43,680	45,640	39,760	52,714	46,171	53,377	50,792	45,273	54,429	393,680	429,285	413,820
Stocks, end of month—thous. of lbs	249,748	254,999	254,990	188,764	191,298	190,878	91,989	84,476	79,622			
RUBBER												
Crude Rubber												
World shipments, plantation—long tons	53,494			61,390	71,562	70,532	40,927	52,831	58,345		568,508	375,706
Imports (including latex)—long tons	40,382	35,424	36,657	41,828	44,338	37,851	27,764	31,258	31,204	337,261	403,415	272,603
Consumption by tire mfrs.—thous. of lbs												
World stocks, end of month:												
World total—long tons	6,379,688	6,394,687		6,249,838	6,255,183	6,261,721	6,207,296	6,201,464	6,193,896			
United States—long tons	6,155,000	6,158,445		6,06,347	6,05,472	6,02,686	6,04,967	6,05,917	6,01,813			
Europe—long tons	6,109,908	111,751		37,135	37,168	45,016	42,365	39,269	35,754			
Producing countries—long tons	6,39,300	40,362		36,336	39,131	36,802	20,664	21,578	21,828			
Afloat—long tons	6,75,480	84,129		80,020	83,412	87,217	59,300	64,700	74,500			
Wholesale price, smoked sheets, New York—dollars. per pound	.124	.115	.099	.206	.213	.206	.194	.192	.193			

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey."</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
RUBBER—Continued												
Tires and Tubes												
Pneumatic tires:												
Production.....thousands..	4,098	3,193	3,332	5,478	4,856	4,354	5,030	4,881	5,607	30,840	42,575	39,183
Stocks, end of month.....thousands..	10,622	9,449	8,678	13,468	11,872	10,669	9,150	8,396	7,539			
Shipments—												
Domestic.....thousands..	4,050	4,229	3,976	5,288	5,723	5,667	5,162	5,811	6,131	30,186	40,380	37,754
Export.....thousands..	185	129	164	153	168	217	184	121	179	1,447	1,658	1,212
Inner tubes:												
Production.....thousands..	3,960	3,151	3,837	5,234	4,634	4,385	5,222	5,009	6,284	31,129	41,289	41,565
Stocks, end of month.....thousands..	10,889	9,326	8,589	14,056	12,249	10,613	12,892	11,248	10,466			
Shipments—												
Domestic.....thousands..	4,082	4,594	3,492	5,115	5,993	6,028	5,254	6,469	6,886	30,681	41,477	40,107
Export.....thousands..	131	90	118	98	91	109	105	83	132	899	1,051	875
Solid and cushion:												
Production.....thousands..	17	13	16	40	39	32	49	46	52	146	288	356
Stocks, end of month.....thousands..	107	101	90	133	129	118	156	152	149			
Shipments—												
Domestic.....thousands..	18	19	22	38	39	40	45	45	49	166	296	331
Exports.....thousands..	2	1	1	3	2	3	5	4	5	13	20	32
Other Rubber Products												
Rubber-proofed fabrics, production:												
Total.....thous. of yds..	3,379	2,940	3,458	4,409	4,260	5,085	2,953	3,447	4,613	27,695	32,422	24,068
Auto fabrics.....thous. of yds..	851	608	678	1,199	1,188	1,349	895	763	764	7,322	7,947	6,434
All other.....thous. of yds..	1,042	917	975	1,262	1,208	1,317	707	733	1,251	11,975	10,131	6,621
Raincoat fabrics.....thous. of yds..	1,486	1,415	1,805	1,948	1,864	2,419	1,351	1,951	2,598	8,398	14,344	11,013
Rubber heels:												
Production.....thous. of pairs..	15,795	15,117	-----	20,007	19,315	23,095	18,763	17,620	21,289		155,394	157,290
Shipments—												
To shoe manufac- turers.....thous. of pairs..	10,287	11,668	-----	12,262	13,785	14,942	9,166	12,070	11,642		96,430	82,085
To repair trade.....thous. of pairs..	5,186	5,053	-----	8,256	6,337	8,025	9,022	7,372	9,244		58,199	61,845
For export.....thous. of pairs..	829	933	-----	926	794	1,098	864	457	729		8,654	6,842
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of pairs..	38,852	36,220	-----	44,581	44,243	43,960	50,569	49,679	49,511			
Rubber soles:												
Production.....thous. of pairs..	2,734	2,663	-----	2,502	1,295	2,948	3,321	3,168	3,461		21,753	27,203
Shipments—												
To shoe manufac- turers.....thous. of pairs..	2,549	2,627	-----	2,185	1,372	2,548	1,977	1,897	2,209		17,446	15,484
To repair trade.....thous. of pairs..	309	364	-----	522	163	517	948	808	917		4,781	7,449
For export.....thous. of pairs..	31	34	-----	17	70	78	41	55	46		434	1,889
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of pairs..	3,307	2,876	-----	3,843	2,895	3,319	4,687	5,067	5,633			
Mechanical rubber goods, shipments:												
Total.....thous. of dolls..	5,318	4,910	4,552	6,792	6,306	6,792	6,126	5,157	6,306	43,458	53,294	47,402
Belting.....thous. of dolls..	1,233	1,364	1,248	1,613	1,645	1,940	1,508	1,396	1,888	10,279	12,928	11,678
Hose.....thous. of dolls..	2,199	1,856	1,682	2,658	2,355	2,196	2,298	1,795	2,098	17,757	19,964	18,041
All other.....thous. of dolls..	1,881	1,690	1,622	2,521	2,305	2,656	2,290	1,966	2,360	15,420	20,403	17,702
Rubber bands, shipments.....thous. of lbs..	177	174	164	187	192	196	192	173	193	1,627	1,758	1,533
Rubber flooring, shipments.....thous. of sq. ft..	634	507	559	525	566	598	717	477	583	4,367	4,471	4,506
Calendered rubber clothing:												
Production...no. coats and sundries..	55,411	38,582	44,952	87,530	88,871	96,281	109,802	59,685	74,509	501,876	651,276	819,751
Net orders...no. coats and sundries..	21,249	28,767	26,348	98,444	60,921	37,906	89,145	37,512	64,695	445,564	473,423	525,300
HIDES AND LEATHER												
Hides												
Imports:												
Total hides and skins.....thous. of lbs..	37,407	27,960	26,681	41,509	49,910	47,956	58,091	50,175	47,056	312,221	322,184	380,372
Calfskins.....thous. of lbs..	3,505	1,295	234	6,559	5,636	4,900	5,537	4,134	4,053	21,248	31,591	31,334
Cattle hides.....thous. of lbs..	13,992	11,504	214	17,450	24,259	23,137	34,163	21,13	26,540	142,55	153,35	215, x 3
Goatskins.....thous. of lbs..	10,016	7,455	4,646	8,309	9,361	7,692	8,383	7,873	7,951	64,700	68,633	63,734
Sheepskins.....thous. of lbs..	7,626	6,219	1,886	6,824	6,849	4,405	7,323	6,171	6,773	40,360	44,522	45,945
Stocks, end of month:												
Total hides and skins.....thous. of lbs..	286,696	279,114	276,223	250,025	248,549	253,415	244,746	239,877	243,591			
Cattle hides.....thous. of lbs..	224,209	217,302	212,980	196,202	194,453	202,564	196,561	194,668	197,086			
Calf and kid skins.....thous. of lbs..	30,034	27,725	27,166	32,525	30,951	28,141	29,159	25,551	25,758			
Sheep and lamb skins.....thous. of lbs..	32,423	34,087	36,079	21,298	23,145	22,710	19,026	19,658	20,747			
Prices:												
Green salted, packers' heavy native steers.....dolls. per lb..	.152	.141	.136	.168	.181	.188	.224	.229	.236			
Calfskins, country, No. 1 dolls. per lb..	.175	.165	.161	.186	.199	.198	.206	.278	.275			
Inspected slaughter of livestock:												
United States—												
Cattle.....thous. of animals..	654	710	700	636	706	726	706	662	717	5,278	5,343	5,473
Calves.....thous. of animals..	356	375	363	344	363	388	398	362	369	3,061	3,071	3,204
Swine.....thous. of animals..	3,689	3,187	2,724	3,756	3,597	3,130	4,078	2,984	2,545	29,330	31,903	33,265
Sheep.....thous. of animals..	1,295	1,411	1,413	1,108	1,255	1,298	1,109	1,076	1,196	10,646	9,091	6,529
Canada—												
Cattle and calves.....thous. of animals..	81	81	75	93	105	99	100	105	644	714	731	
Swine.....thous. of animals..	150	127	124	161	159	160	205	164	140	1,289	1,547	1,716
Sheep.....thous. of animals..	36	56	79	25	55	77	25	45	62	296	270	226
Leather												
Sole and belting leather:												
Production—												
Sole only												
--thous. of backs, bends, sides..	* 1,310	* 1,365	1,316	1,244	1,176	1,300	1,399	1,436	1,463	10,552	9,575	10,889
Sole and belting.....thous. of lbs..	23,542	23,894	23,223	25,103	24,161	25,101	24,971	25,070	25,701	193,415	187,434	197,392
Stocks, end of month—												
In process of tanning.....thous. of lbs..	74,799	76,863	80,018	79,153	80,641	80,587	91,781	90,949	89,508			
Finished.....thous. of lbs..	77,946	85,953	84,367	70,616	68,538	66,276	63,921	69,557	72,439			
Exports.....thous. of sq. ft..	849	640	374	758	832	782	538	531	996	4,748	7,720	6,758
Price oak, scoured backs.dolls. per lb..	.44	.46	.46	.49	.51	.52	.68	.67	.67			

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
HIDES AND LEATHER—Continued												
Hides—Continued												
Upper leather:												
Production.....thous. of sq. ft..	60,544	62,016	61,477	66,425	71,323	82,954	66,047	66,464	73,150	508,276	545,017	546,434
Stocks, end of month—												
In process of tanning.....thous. of sq. ft.	141,506	150,287	143,063	135,198	141,207	147,678	143,099	147,443	147,692			
Finished.....thous. of sq. ft.	262,621	259,561	254,020	235,156	230,871	216,406	262,667	254,563	253,884			
Exports.....thous. of lbs.	8,765	7,287	8,367	8,491	9,267	7,736	8,949	8,403	9,000	72,042	78,873	93,994
Chrome, calf, black "B" grade, composite price, 6 cents/dollars per sq. ft.	.371	.371	.371	.388	.393	.393	.447	.442	.442			
Leather Products												
Shoes:												
Production.....thous. of pairs..	23,904	24,121	27,842	28,120	30,223	36,445	27,284	28,154	34,974	210,437	239,182	231,607
Exports.....thous. of pairs..	257	256	263	357	320	291	318	344	331	2,026	2,898	2,958
Wholesale prices—												
Men's black calf blucher, Boston...dollars per pair..	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75			
Men's dress welt, tan calf oxford, St. Louis...dollars per pair..	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	5.00	5.00	5.00			
Women's black kid, dress welt, lace, oxford.....dollars per pair..	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25			
Gloves, cut.....dozen pairs..	237,377	209,873	241,146	252,703	255,711	292,545	228,039	202,051	237,053	1,989,953	2,034,826	1,698,228
PAPER AND PRINTING												
Wood Pulp												
Ground wood:												
Production.....short tons..	140,603	104,997	97,895	142,915	123,946	111,878	133,854	112,403	114,668	1,108,022	1,129,739	1,085,290
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	124,903	122,709	116,886	136,669	136,695	145,432	135,917	125,465	138,309	1,044,795	1,116,650	1,096,982
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	160,766	143,054	124,063	185,209	171,535	137,982	184,314	171,098	147,611			
Imports.....short tons..	18,534	17,186	21,261	18,724	24,731	20,528	14,553	17,233			168,368	158,244
Sulphite, unbleached:												
Production.....short tons..	19,464	18,860	19,430	19,962	20,726	20,116	21,374	17,568	20,904	184,836	180,132	182,546
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	19,398	18,530	18,880	20,462	20,368	20,090	20,776	16,968	20,882	163,392	161,642	161,774
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	4,976	5,306	5,856	2,216	2,574	2,600	9,918	9,564	9,442			
Sulphite:												
Bleached—												
Production.....short tons..	50,096	42,136	47,542	48,540	49,030	53,028	49,378	46,270	50,880	413,806	415,554	399,180
Consump. and ship....short tons..	47,892	42,986	47,154	48,632	48,764	53,634	48,250	46,278	49,854	411,402	415,958	398,050
Stocks, end of month....short tons..	9,200	8,250	8,738	5,514	5,780	5,174	5,582	5,574	6,600			
Total sulphite—												
Production.....short tons..	137,768	123,718	130,710	145,246	143,250	153,250	146,292	133,768	151,326	1,145,410	1,192,155	1,165,170
Consump. and ship....short tons..	136,578	124,326	130,196	145,172	143,700	152,912	143,370	136,230	152,010	1,140,148	1,190,194	1,166,934
Sulphate:												
Production.....short tons..	41,290	40,562	44,374	41,842	40,754	44,056	34,234	32,316	34,740	345,090	340,810	273,322
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	39,066	38,754	41,970	41,372	40,172	43,184	34,100	33,418	35,088	330,959	342,358	275,480
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	9,998	9,088	8,498	5,672	6,642	7,884	7,054	6,476	6,430			
Soda:												
Production.....short tons..	32,366	30,326	29,962	38,780	37,884	40,300	36,774	34,420	35,488	281,544	305,866	282,242
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	30,004	28,984	28,868	36,322	36,722	39,108	36,502	34,676	34,018	263,504	297,418	280,578
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	5,426	5,420	5,166	7,420	6,722	6,506	6,950	6,734	8,336			
Other grades:												
Production.....short tons..	196	160	188	72	58	156	156	150	112	1,196	592	818
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	214	160	174	150	38	106	96	166	96	1,202	606	984
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	24	24	38	18	38	88	246	230	246			
Total (all grades):												
Production.....short tons..	211,620	194,766	205,234	256,392	250,992	269,688	217,456	200,654	222,116	1,773,240	1,902,144	1,721,548
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	205,862	192,224	201,108	253,496	250,858	267,600	214,068	204,512	221,008	1,735,712	1,900,230	1,725,124
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	45,306	43,782	43,466	41,554	41,688	43,776	45,870	42,580	44,682			
Newsprint Paper												
Production:												
United States, total.....short tons..	108,398	102,840	101,601	113,407	111,578	120,868	119,673	109,861	116,120	891,472	930,088	944,781
Ratio to capacity.....per cent..	80	73	72	81	77	80	83	82	77			
Canada.....short tons..	213,634	216,978	202,043	225,055	229,045	225,873	190,757	187,434	200,480	1,701,328	1,764,939	1,546,167
Consumption by publishers.....short tons..	229,910	201,036	200,003	192,424	173,375	172,239	170,892	152,763	162,184	1,614,729	1,481,938	1,312,820
Shipments:												
United States.....short tons..	106,883	103,018	99,236	114,558	112,616	118,789	116,901	109,849	114,768	877,847	940,992	923,796
Canada.....short tons..	212,670	209,511	197,870	233,920	227,502	224,254	185,086	185,069	19,224	1,669,463	1,668,549	1,530,891
Imports.....short tons..	206,927	193,595	169,280	202,398	210,497	209,901	163,807	174,667	173,872	1,503,713	1,551,915	1,380,777
Exports.....short tons..	194,322	199,060	170,107	219,895	199,692	217,638	174,031	167,456	179,334	1,536,771	1,627,631	1,412,170
Price, roll, f. o. b. mill....dollars per 100 lbs..	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25			
Stocks, end of month:												
At mills—												
United States.....short tons..	29,507	29,284	30,691	24,602	23,603	25,656	39,979	40,386	40,838			
Canada.....short tons..	45,229	52,862	59,007	24,199	28,993	29,785	47,937	48,270	52,108			
At publishers.....short tons..	200,651	221,368	227,443	161,318	191,647	205,532	186,307	199,214	209,044			
In transit to publishers.....short tons..	36,274	32,422	38,885	48,716	44,781	44,676	42,767	44,266	39,744			
Box Board												
Operation.....thous. of inch hours..	7,842	67,856	7,927	9,013	9,228	9,806	8,630	8,335	9,564	66,971	75,036	64,469
Operation.....per ct. of capacity..	69.1	67.4	67.2	76.9	75.7	77.5	71.1	71.4	75.4			
Production.....short tons..	221,525	221,696	222,372	223,164	244,318	265,063	236,099	206,246	237,776	1,840,284	2,019,779	1,811,051
New orders.....short tons..	221,526	229,792	223,006	223,723	244,510	269,951	236,077	211,152	241,228	1,846,134	1,996,065	1,813,682
Unfilled orders, end of month.....short tons..	58,866	66,819	64,457	73,330	76,634	80,834	82,325					

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey."</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
PAPER AND PRINTING—Continued												
Box Board—Continued												
Consumption of waste paper, short tons—	210,793	206,547	213,015	232,060	214,574	256,339	211,107	194,261	218,429	1,763,843	1,901,086	1,673,539
Shipments—short tons—	225,336	222,341	223,943	236,147	242,696	267,039	229,901	209,412	238,885	1,836,041	2,010,322	1,804,062
Stocks, end of month—short tons—	70,904	71,601	71,233	61,747	62,779	61,268	55,818	51,044	50,150			
Stocks of waste paper, end of month:												
On hand—short tons—	184,451	173,387	175,653	156,352	170,745	171,218	134,577	137,068	121,529			
In transit and unshipped purchases—tons—	38,241	43,393	38,665	55,543	62,967	59,480	43,490	62,066	48,118			
Other Paper												
Binder's board, production—short tons—	1,592	1,400	1,620	3,092	2,828	3,443	2,705	2,153	3,092	14,385	24,518	25,675
Book paper:												
Production—short tons—	6112,096	105,370	104,316	129,743	130,768	138,614	122,387	117,492	130,416	986,668	1,065,844	1,008,705
Ratio to capacity—per cent—	87	78	78	94	91	93	84	80	89			
Shipments—short tons—	6107,612	110,737	106,089	130,132	130,245	136,951	120,551	118,314	133,024	967,568	1,072,096	998,024
Stocks, end of month—short tons—	120,169	117,766	115,411	74,255	74,998	77,248	89,385	88,491	85,836			
New orders—												
Coated												
...p. ct. of normal production—	81	71	70	84	82	85	75	77	77			
Uncoated												
...p. ct. of normal production—	87	78	79	82	81	77	73	80	79			
Unfilled orders, end of month—												
Coated												
...p. ct. of normal production—	10	7	7	9	10	9	9	10	8			
Uncoated												
...p. ct. of normal production—	6	6	6	8	9	8	7	8	7			
Wrapping paper:												
Production—short tons—	77,138	73,915	77,476	87,191	84,093	91,849	90,577	88,477	100,779	650,989	729,153	760,460
Ratio to capacity—per cent—	84	77	81	85	79	83	84	86	89			
Shipments—short tons—	79,375	79,976	74,687	86,406	85,775	90,655	89,309	94,228	100,174	657,076	730,128	750,741
Stocks, end of month—short tons—	79,207	73,149	75,949	88,091	86,233	87,104	98,344	92,467	93,340			
Fine paper:												
Production—short tons—	33,854	33,290	31,616	38,513	37,624	38,943	38,225	33,984	39,331	301,546	315,924	311,472
Ratio to capacity—per cent—	74	70	67	90	85	84	84	80	84			
Shipments—short tons—	29,995	32,657	30,826	37,897	36,608	39,644	38,875	34,562	38,938	290,049	320,276	308,082
Stocks, end of month—short tons—	64,091	64,730	65,524	50,103	47,583	46,840	53,155	53,156	53,535			
All other grades:												
Production—short tons—	93,149	78,272	81,660	100,897	100,503	105,055	104,725	95,469	110,677	726,179	832,992	819,903
Shipments—short tons—	88,119	82,814	83,735	100,698	101,783	104,638	104,977	96,056	109,154	724,442	723,611	812,281
Stocks, end of month—short tons—	71,803	66,367	65,186	59,875	57,592	58,069	71,066	70,578	72,438			
Total paper (inc. newsprint and box board):												
Production—short tons—	649,896	615,383	619,041	710,713	751,102	760,392	711,686	651,529	735,099	5,419,199	5,882,381	5,656,272
Ratio to capacity—per cent—	78	71	72	84	83	86	82	77	83			
Shipments—short tons—	641,370	639,475	618,516	705,238	709,723	757,761	700,514	674,352	734,943	5,367,054	5,899,561	5,608,917
Stocks, end of month—short tons—	435,681	423,708	423,994	358,673	352,788	356,125	407,687	396,122	396,137			
Paper-board Shipping Boxes												
Operating activity:												
Total—per cent of normal—	73	72	70	85	80	89	76	72	79			
Corrugated—per cent of normal—	74	73	72	87	82	91	74	71	77			
Solid fiber—per cent of normal—	69	68	63	74	82	82	83	75	84			
Production:												
Total—thous. of sq. ft.—	498,165	461,148	473,354	506,830	481,762	550,170	447,118	424,551	464,255	3,854,108	3,977,108	3,380,878
Corrugated—thous. of sq. ft.—	393,130	374,709	388,030	406,908	384,885	448,920	341,291	335,732	364,756	3,104,960	3,148,539	2,595,632
Solid fiber—thous. of sq. ft.—	69,474	86,439	85,324	99,922	96,877	101,250	105,827	88,819	99,499	731,487	828,569	785,246
Rope paper sacks, shipments—rel. to 1921-22—	87	85	78	96	85	101	83	89	111			
Printing												
Sales books:												
New orders—thous. of books—	12,688	10,903	11,026	12,332	11,476	12,839	12,711	12,098	12,538	95,070	99,053	99,156
Shipments—thous. of books—	12,540	10,572	11,918	12,445	13,737	13,631	13,100	9,986	13,738	93,990	90,708	95,825
Book publication:												
American manufacture—no. of titles—	440	418	—	695	501	819	745	555	551	—	5,437	5,161
Imported—no. of titles—	71	74	—	125	131	177	113	128	169	—	1,140	1,074
Blank forms, new orders—thous. of sets—	64,544	59,152	55,779	58,687	57,225	54,054	53,774	48,963	58,108	494,460	473,313	370,315
Printing activity—relative to 1924—	96	88	—	101	103	96	96	97	—			
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING												
Building Costs												
Building materials:												
Frame house, 6-rm. 1st of mo. rel. to 1913—	175	173	169	176	177	177	176	175	177			
Brick house, 6-rm. 1st of mo. rel. to 1913—	179	177	175	181	182	182	181	181	181			
Bldg. costs, 1st of mo. rel. to 1913—	203.4	201.0	201.0	205.7	204.8	205.9	206.2	206.7	207.3			
Bldg. costs (A. G. C.), 1st of mo. rel. to 1913—	200	199	—	203	202	198	198	198	200			
Construction costs (Am. Appraisal):												
Frame—rel. to 1913—	198	197	194	204	204	204	203	204	204			
Brick, steel frame—rel. to 1913—	193	193	190	197	197	197	198	198	198			
Brick, wood frame—rel. to 1913—	212	211	208	214	214	214	212	213	213			
Reinforced concrete—rel. to 1913—	198	197	195	201	200	201	201	201	201			
Building and Engineering Construction												
Total construction, all types:												
Projects—number—	13,359	12,535	11,622	17,142	16,001	16,053	20,061	17,653	17,947	95,101	125,049	140,398
Floor space—thous. of sq. ft.—	48,214	44,604	39,933	71,826	75,464	66,720	94,381	82,125	78,873	367,752	571,028	665,550
Valuation—thous. of dollars—	600,573	367,528	347,318	529,691	652,436	488,882	650,466	583,433	516,970	3,352,859	4,156,866	4,545,270
Commercial buildings:												
Projects—number—	1,916	1,925	1,919	2,103	2,173	2,187	2,091	1,991	2,035	16,087	16,730	16,316
Floor space—thous. of sq. ft.—	9,489	7,332	7,914	13,934	14,420	14,322	14,654	17,609	12,553	77,178	115,910	107,866
Valuation—thous. of dollars—	59,080	46,941	50,860	80,884	91,348	71,955	93,942	95,697	58,911	507,419	1,52,873	622,130

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING—Continued												
Building and Engineering Construction—Continued												
Industrial buildings:												
Projects.....number.....	448	453	483	542	549	579	511	488	506	3,739	4,525	3,954
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.	4,359	5,300	3,699	8,434	9,651	10,425	10,887	8,289	8,748	40,352	71,124	61,554
Valuation.....thous. of dolls..	93,619	35,167	20,695	70,036	66,604	75,265	63,537	31,400	42,607	388,266	535,942	381,438
Educational buildings:												
Projects.....number.....	696	823	548	639	728	603	703	686	611	3,709	3,400	3,631
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.	6,730	6,514	4,141	6,663	6,944	5,428	7,390	5,905	5,762	42,530	42,740	43,314
Valuation.....thous. of dolls..	48,919	42,748	25,897	43,417	47,979	32,349	46,135	36,926	35,713	265,208	269,645	273,510
Hospital and institutional buildings:												
Projects.....number.....	125	127	120	120	133	117	106	100	117	836	783	742
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.	1,903	1,927	1,782	1,694	2,036	1,964	1,913	1,697	1,659	14,947	11,309	11,896
Valuation.....thous. of dolls..	19,675	13,073	14,090	12,326	15,697	14,382	14,396	12,759	11,913	122,393	88,589	89,463
Public buildings:												
Projects.....number.....	155	156	137	176	133	152	148	121	143	982	947	920
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.	1,115	2,650	2,031	960	685	948	905	993	945	12,192	7,880	7,310
Valuations.....thous. of dolls..	8,554	13,947	12,547	5,854	8,550	8,293	6,673	6,902	6,294	88,817	78,342	51,916
Religious and memorial buildings:												
Projects.....number.....	236	220	206	276	263	225	291	272	256	1,480	1,615	1,814
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.	1,315	873	852	1,474	1,567	1,431	1,817	1,879	1,572	8,396	9,305	11,763
Valuation.....thous. of dolls..	11,809	8,030	6,879	13,100	11,969	10,058	15,321	15,347	12,283	71,134	77,447	96,815
Social and recreational buildings:												
Projects.....number.....	242	270	220	254	248	254	282	240	236	1,807	1,814	1,942
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.	1,253	1,059	1,462	1,311	1,924	1,832	2,697	2,632	2,573	10,875	12,946	19,243
Valuation.....thous. of dolls..	10,187	8,423	9,478	9,624	15,816	11,204	21,527	18,624	16,654	84,406	99,129	159,929
Residential buildings, all types:												
Projects.....number.....	7,012	6,297	5,979	10,910	10,051	9,727	13,702	11,569	11,868	52,086	81,890	97,607
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.	20,782	18,231	16,843	36,485	37,759	29,544	53,723	44,671	44,575	154,466	294,139	398,713
Valuation.....thous. of dolls..	96,816	84,333	82,670	173,809	199,925	146,088	258,084	228,703	213,705	746,417	1,433,084	1,973,269
Public works and utilities:												
Projects.....number.....	2,529	2,264	2,010	2,122	2,323	2,200	2,327	2,236	2,175	14,375	13,345	13,472
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.	1,270	718	1,208	872	478	825	305	451	486	16,820	5,674	4,071
Valuation.....thous. of dolls..	251,916	114,866	124,202	120,841	194,547	119,288	130,852	137,075	118,890	1,078,807	921,814	896,798
Contracts awarded, Canada, thous. of dolls..	54,728	37,374	40,409	72,420	57,941	58,622	59,926	38,360	39,449	318,409	394,685	434,066
Building volume (A. G. C.)...rel. to 1913..	191		206	231	218	239	244	237	239	-----	-----	-----
BUILDING MATERIALS												
Softwood Lumber												
Douglas fir:												
Exports, lumber.....M ft. b. m..	85,004	61,813	42,129	83,966	98,179	72,811	85,174	54,181	59,236	450,486	634,922	517,545
Exports, timber.....M ft. b. m..	41,849	22,369	25,850	51,571	43,932	48,303	43,142	45,471	40,837	220,083	380,543	383,063
Price, No. 1 common												
dollars, per M ft. b. m..	14.30	14.47	13.44	18.74	18.72	18.57	16.68	16.99	17.75	-----	-----	-----
Price, flooring, 1 x 4, "B" and better, V. G. dollars, per M ft. b. m..	46.97	36.57	35.65	42.69	42.73	42.96	35.15	36.13	37.19	-----	-----	-----
California redwood:												
Production (computed)....M ft. b. m..	31,095	28,335	28,835	37,866	28,435	44,923	36,190	30,092	41,137	269,771	304,745	321,248
Shipments (computed)....M ft. b. m..	28,384	31,305	25,044	41,507	28,672	48,648	38,825	29,615	43,983	249,038	308,135	311,763
New orders (computed)....M ft. b. m..	26,092	30,574	25,293	38,776	35,657	44,930	38,022	31,620	39,855	249,919	327,524	316,967
Unfilled orders, end of month (computed)....M ft. b. m..	25,815	26,254	26,573	40,257	47,235	44,590	46,519	48,910	45,093	-----	-----	-----
California white pine:												
Production.....M ft. b. m..	100,203			118,422	120,968	126,934	133,064	123,923	145,491	-----	762,947	795,005
Shipments.....M ft. b. m..	64,826			98,779	97,302	102,334	107,019	105,482	118,310	-----	815,244	805,400
Stocks, end of month.....M ft. b. m..	539,495			463,175	486,416	516,220	477,079	506,119	516,764	-----	-----	-----
New orders.....M ft. b. m..	64,689			105,832	88,208	95,986	89,802	96,433	102,805	773,653	713,629	-----
Unfilled orders, end of month.....M ft. b. m..	141,944			156,475	150,643	162,494	183,610	190,185	181,014	-----	-----	-----
Northern pine:												
Lumber:												
Production.....M ft. b. m..	41,891	37,849	27,583	50,537	50,733	49,846	51,756	52,384	57,335	218,589	318,036	344,368
Shipments.....M ft. b. m..	25,160	22,101	21,515	44,197	44,825	43,764	47,243	48,300	47,755	200,217	329,998	329,873
New orders.....M ft. b. m..	24,290	19,962	19,503	37,142	40,012	42,485	47,018	41,820	41,435	178,245	305,989	310,202
Lath—												
Production.....thousands..	4,558	5,214	3,968	6,818	8,822	8,442	11,706	13,476	12,318	23,340	52,421	71,835
Shipments.....thousands..	4,001	4,473	4,833	10,256	10,083	9,258	11,131	9,734	11,089	32,301	66,685	67,729
North Carolina pine:												
Production (computed)....M ft. b. m..	35,917	26,803	27,349	53,270	47,831	48,993	57,904	44,471	45,437	297,514	458,437	403,865
Shipments (computed)....M ft. b. m..	38,164	30,730	33,481	59,080	50,946	48,230	59,528	48,433	48,643	293,328	448,105	420,349
Northern hemlock:												
Production.....M ft. b. m..	9,555	13,245	8,223	13,527	15,359	14,908	18,426	16,348	20,449	84,199	119,949	135,008
Shipments.....M ft. b. m..	8,455	8,033	7,007	16,262	18,614	16,020	22,343	18,920	22,661	63,670	110,457	130,747
Hardwood Lumber												
Walnut lumber:												
Production.....M ft. b. m..	1,850	1,312	1,174	4,532	3,839	4,608	3,422	2,527	2,931	15,576	29,958	23,645
Shipments.....M ft. b. m..	1,696	1,123	1,511	3,699	3,570	3,607	3,000	2,742	2,863	13,817	29,224	23,130
Stocks, end of month.....M ft. b. m..	20,281	20,454	20,090	12,960	12,640	14,303	13,530	13,116	13,166	-----	-----	-----
New orders.....M ft. b. m..	1,989	1,031	1,698	3,625	3,627	3,266	2,538	2,731	2,990	13,060	29,759	23,361
Unfilled order, end of month.....M ft. b. m..	3,970	4,016	4,025	7,636	6,474	6,892	5,216	5,088	5,270	-----	-----	-----
Walnut logs:												
Purchased.....M ft. log measure..	712	598	886	3,711	2,951	3,667	2,519	2,633	2,736	10,522	23,482	19,833
Made into lumber and veneer.....M ft. log measure..	1,268	943	1,029	3,241	3,217	3,358	2,670	2,527	2,579	12,816	22,823	20,060
Stocks, end of month.....M ft. log measure..	1,198	885	745	2,553	2,773	2,441	2,752	2,985	3,096	-----	-----	-----
Northern hardwoods:												
Production.....M ft. b. m..	16,321	14,363	9,225	31,348	24,961	22,459	28,705	23,673	20,073	163,286	264,559	267,760
Shipments.....M ft. b. m..	13,345	12,649	11,167	24,444	24,413	27,469	28,498	26,194	27,597	127,246	219,112	219,656
Gum:												
Stocks, total, end of month.....mill. ft. b. m..	598	609		475	465	469	555	542	543	-----	-----	-----
Stocks, unsold, end of month.....mill. ft. b. m..	470	488		325	318	325	424	419	410	-----	-----	-----
Unfilled orders, end of month.....mill. ft. b. m..	128	120		150	147	144	130	124	132	-----	-----	-----

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TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

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	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
BUILDING MATERIALS—Contd.												
Hardwood Lumber—Contd.												
Oak:												
Stocks, total, end of month	mill. ft. b. m.	1,049	1,044		923	955	982	1,000	974	959		
Stocks, unsold, end of month	mill. ft. b. m.	917	929		747	785	802	854	809	800		
Unfilled orders, end of month	mill. ft. b. m.	132	115		176	169	181	146	165	159		
All hardwoods:												
Production	mill. ft. b. m.	214	172		300	311	334	236	244	263		
Shipments	mill. ft. b. m.	165	150		285	278	296	248	263	285	2,502	2,098
New orders	mill. ft. b. m.	143	128		277	278	300	263	262	289	2,435	2,127
Stocks, total, end of month	mill. ft. b. m.	3,294	3,323		2,681	2,731	2,772	2,817	2,786	2,771	2,476	2,202
Stocks, unsold, end of month	mill. ft. b. m.	2,737	2,795		2,031	2,088	2,122	2,299	2,225	2,211		
Unfilled orders, end of month	mill. ft. b. m.	557	526		657	643	645	528	547	557		
Flooring												
Maple flooring:												
Production	M ft. b. m.	3,968	3,755	3,724	5,418	6,450	6,918	7,608	7,784	8,413	40,400	51,757
Shipments	M ft. b. m.	4,469	5,175	4,762	6,420	7,883	8,435	8,686	8,311	9,515	37,688	60,933
Stocks, end of month	M ft. b. m.	30,170	28,786	26,909	20,964	21,913	20,490	26,271	24,667	23,232	54,477	64,638
New orders	M ft. b. m.	4,083	3,881	3,805	3,822	6,159	6,927	8,767	7,465	8,851	32,471	52,780
Unfilled orders, end of month	M ft. b. m.	5,430	4,388	3,613	10,600	10,431	8,881	10,500	10,076	10,187		
Fabricated Structural Steel												
New orders (prorated)	short tons	6 272,000	6 280,000	264,000	346,500	350,350	361,900	296,450	296,450	354,200	2,040,000	2,633,400
Ratio to capacity	per cent	6 68	6 70	66	90	91	94	77	77	92		2,221,450
Shipments (prorated)	short tons	6 296,000	6 288,000	280,000	288,750	304,150	338,800	261,800	265,650	288,750	2,260,000	2,344,650
Ratio to capacity	per cent	74	72	70	75	79	88	68	69	75		1,978,900
Portland Cement												
Production	thous. of bbls.	17,239	17,080	17,821	16,803	17,315	18,555	17,497	17,474	18,759	110,795	110,976
Operation	per ct. of capacity	81.4	77.8	81.0	80.9	80.4	86.1	90.1	97.0	93.1		113,294
Shipments	thous. of bbls.	18,781	20,147	20,299	18,949	20,319	23,052	18,421	19,901	21,970	110,584	113,619
Stocks, end of month	thous. of bbls.	29,364	26,298	23,810	27,505	24,525	20,056	25,029	22,580	19,374		115,824
Stocks, clinker, end of month	thous. of bbls.	13,452	15,069	15,237	13,587	11,619	8,995	12,944	11,707	9,357		
Wholesale prices, composite dolls. per bbl		1,600	1,600	1,600	1,650	1,650	1,604	1,683	1,683	1,683		
Common brick:												
Stocks, end of month—												
Burned	thousands	390,782	341,993	350,940	308,257	290,044	290,265	302,249	408,563	491,088		
Unburned	thousands	213,848	197,069	222,710	154,185	95,756	110,904	130,990	208,202	206,938		
Shipments	thousands	123,694	82,429	105,493	154,021	118,834	130,982	219,522	238,941	218,339	740,185	1,077,096
Unfilled orders, end of month	thousands	182,680	95,101	149,034	163,126	148,289	109,564	260,970	299,457	221,625	680	1,625,111
Plants closed down	number	69	67	62	50	56	56	3	11	14		277
Price, red, New York, dolls. per thous.		10.00	10.00	9.50	11.00	10.13	10.13	13.50	13.50	13.50		
Sand-line brick:												
Production	thousands	10,317	10,415	9,636	17,578	16,061	16,838	19,134	18,072	21,680	71,697	109,014
Shipments by rail	thousands	2,929	3,102	2,921	5,412	4,263	4,684	5,120	6,055	8,284	23,825	32,950
Shipments by truck	thousands	6,809	6,781	6,437	13,757	12,266	11,615	14,437	11,772	14,437	45,462	85,971
Stocks, end of month	thousands	13,191	14,328	15,496	10,447	8,854	9,714	11,656	12,591	14,446		
Unfilled orders, end of month	thousands	9,314	9,797	7,762	14,968	14,739	9,925	11,718	11,762	14,503		
Floor and wall tile:												
Production	thous. of sq. ft.	3,859	3,600		6,247	6,244	6,376	6,192	6,452	6,841		49,204
Shipments, quantity	thous. of sq. ft.	4,280	4,385		6,424	6,459	6,797	6,604	6,595	7,403		45,823
Shipments, value	thous. of dolls.	1,539	1,576		2,412	2,505	2,684	2,462	2,529	2,847		17,798
Stocks, end of month	thous. of sq. ft.	17,049	16,562		18,092	18,301	17,919	13,031	12,837	12,343		
Terra cotta, new orders:												
Quantity	net tons	8,326	7,829	6 5,774	10,789	11,756	8,606	16,108	14,191	12,058	56,025	88,709
Value	thous. of dolls.	734	741	6 538	1,178	1,183	940	1,558	1,385	1,123	5,530	9,720
Plate glass:												
Production, polished	thous. of sq. ft.	9,128	8,326	5,523	12,278	13,057	14,722	11,354	9,966	12,159	77,216	88,698
Roofing												
Prepared roofing, shipments:												
Total	thous. of sqs.	2,384	2,151	2,544	3,756	3,324	2,903	4,196	2,895	3,071	18,499	29,181
Smooth roll	thous. of sqs.	924	803	1,021	1,452	1,338	1,077	1,726	1,195	1,257	8,023	13,053
Grit roll	thous. of sqs.	653	612	655	988	983	829	1,157	830	853	4,739	7,286
Shingles—												
Strip, patented, and hexagonal	thous. of sqs.	656	597	692	1,107	801	813	1,091	718	784	4,726	7,329
Individual and single thickness	thous. of sqs.	151	139	176	209	202	184	222	152	176	1,001	1,450
Building Equipment												
Enameled Ware												
Baths:												
Shipments	pieces	52,189	53,259	51,915	88,388	99,705	101,050	119,297	111,067	103,878	424,047	697,020
Stocks, end of month	pieces	181,746	173,860	165,569	181,677	162,694	152,349	120,723	113,430	122,167		
New orders	pieces	54,829	48,706	48,529	82,349	119,670	116,532	113,017	101,603	96,876	422,618	747,592
Unfilled orders, end of month	pieces	44,050	39,497	36,110	41,644	61,118	74,973	121,061	101,560	68,263		
Lavatories:												
Shipments	pieces	62,124	63,895	59,173	101,900	108,077	125,920	131,623	120,600	114,070	526,942	801,009
Stocks, end of month	pieces	197,117	187,979	186,927	248,575	223,657	192,213	173,988	164,830	161,276		
New orders	pieces	64,711	66,875	55,126	92,709	140,109	146,983	138,113	104,262	102,140	331,312	873,970
Sinks:												
Shipments	pieces	61,329	64,459	62,455	102,709	114,051	120,018	128,298	122,593	116,497	539,413	824,519
Stocks, end of month	pieces	261,633	257,039	254,204	298,739	273,463	254,210	227,929	213,539	216,338	536,874	897,895
New orders	pieces	62,424	61,766	55,844	94,446	138,064	142,536	128,368	116,236	96,830		1,049,001

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
BUILDING MATERIALS—Continued												
Enameled Ware—Continued												
Miscellaneous sanitary ware:												
Shipments.....pieces.....	27,283	25,987	26,688	42,061	44,762	48,554	48,221	48,550	54,003	235,357	322,860	388,502
Stocks, end of month.....pieces.....	125,505	104,102	102,022	142,411	133,265	126,626	111,141	110,330	95,958	232,921	347,941	407,327
New orders.....pieces.....	27,159	23,537	28,208	41,817	54,131	53,402	47,197	41,665	41,692			
Small ware (all except baths):												
Unfilled orders, end of month.....pieces.....	126,144	113,899	104,569	154,243	214,996	259,787	315,920	274,135	174,072			
Vitreous china plumbing fixtures:												
New orders.....pieces.....	128,991	142,024	138,030	196,707	244,351	242,596	225,694	184,783	217,305	1,310,369	2,059,889	2,223,381
Shipments.....pieces.....	157,773	156,650	165,545	246,071	271,411	268,619	274,351	248,363	267,610	1,482,275	1,963,383	2,192,471
Unfilled orders, end of month.....pieces.....	313,895	299,269	271,754	438,715	411,655	385,632	466,919	403,339	353,034			
Stocks, end of month.....pieces.....	648,805	634,535	613,449	591,633	582,314	559,418	444,399	460,360	477,593			
Porcelain plumbing fixtures:												
Net new orders.....pieces.....	7,367	7,480	8,232	9,669	13,153	12,168	13,405	12,976	12,960	63,522	96,802	199,914
Shipments.....pieces.....	6,336	7,448	7,214	10,807	11,845	13,873	19,257	20,253	22,970	49,546	89,055	132,263
Unfilled orders, end of month.....pieces.....	35,674	34,171	33,493	31,234	30,088	26,911	95,246	81,699	65,029			
Stocks, end of month.....pieces.....	37,410	34,259	32,696	45,848	37,947	40,343	40,823	48,621	47,690			
Plumbing fixtures, 6 pieces.....dollars.....	99.25	98.27	98.32	97.54	97.94	98.84	100.90	100.09	101.21			
Illuminating Glassware												
Production:												
Total.....number of turns.....	2,262	1,663	1,850	3,239	1,818	2,819	3,365	1,748	2,985	19,638	25,225	23,467
Ratio to capacity.....per ct. of capacity.....	36.5	28.8	33.6	46.3	18.7	36.4	44.2	22.3	36.5			
New orders.....per ct. of capacity.....	36.1	26.8	29.9	44.6	40.1	42.9	41.6	40.2	44.5			
Shipments.....per ct. of capacity.....	36.2	28.0	30.4	45.1	35.3	43.8	42.6	26.8	42.5			
Unfilled orders, end of month.....number of weeks' supply.....	1.1	.8	.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8			
Stocks, end of mo. number of weeks' supply.....	5.9	4.5	4.6	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.3			
Furniture												
Household furniture and case goods:												
Southeastern district—												
Shipments.....dolls., av. per firm.....	32,956	45,686	56,456	47,831	53,748	70,482	39,214	43,462	65,947	330,470	459,605	289,925
Unfilled orders.....dolls., av. per firm.....	33,951	35,903	33,432	36,232	64,573	77,568	30,858	59,214	57,288			
Grand Rapids district—												
Unfilled orders, end of month.....No. days' production.....	24	27	24	58	68	64	46	54	53			
New orders.....No. days' production.....	10	18	18	20	36	30	27	31	30	134	227	222
Shipments.....No. days' production.....	12	13	18	22	24	20	17	22	31	126	189	183
Outstanding accounts, end of month.....No. days' sales.....	36	37	40	44	46	53	44	38	56	310	433	393
Cancellations.....per ct. new orders.....	23.0	7.0	6.0	11.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	5.0	7.0			
Plant operations.....per ct. full time.....	70.0	67.0	79.0	88.0	90.0	97.0	95.0	88.0	92.0			
Steel furniture:												
Business group—												
Shipments.....thous. of dolls.....	6,2,165	1,813	1,967	2,544	2,659	2,483	3,009	2,515	2,565	18,840	23,329	23,159
New orders.....thous. of dolls.....	6,2,007	1,842	1,766	2,553	2,590	2,418	2,764	2,594	2,619	18,342	23,416	23,805
Unfilled orders, end mo.....thous. of dolls.....	1,492	1,529	1,331	2,325	2,241	2,171	1,993	2,072	2,118			
Shelving—												
Shipments.....thous. of dolls.....	705	610	559	920	867	890	720	723	826	5,611	7,783	5,958
New orders.....thous. of dolls.....	699	601	529	959	939	931	737	713	863	5,673	8,210	6,138
Unfilled orders, end mo.....thous. of dolls.....	746	636	703	934	999	1,041	729	706	734			
PLYWOOD AND VENEER												
Rotary-cut veneer:												
Receipts.....number of carloads.....	115	118	100	169	272	174	164	181	259	1,168	1,600	1,210
Purchases.....number of carloads.....	133	116	106	181	260	122	244	249	325	1,088	1,854	1,652
Bushel baskets:												
Production.....dozens.....	217,381	298,282	203,492	202,426	232,860	264,212	188,021	229,342	243,056	1,410,299	1,626,667	1,641,724
Shipments.....dozens.....	163,639	309,135	237,120	200,814	232,154	360,050	254,432	294,662	262,810	1,702,175	1,429,809	1,605,810
Stocks, end of month.....dozens.....	648,255	637,419	513,488	663,881	674,339	584,410	602,083	565,910	570,726			
GLASS CONTAINERS												
Actual production:												
Quantity.....gross.....	2,528	2,406	2,439	2,561	2,396	2,715	2,589	2,374	2,686	19,362	20,076	19,620
Relation to capacity.....per cent.....	78.1	71.5	72.5	81.5	73.3	77.5	88.7	77.2	80.9			
New orders.....gross.....	3,249	1,980	2,636	2,023	2,224	1,922	2,225	2,008	1,909	21,235	19,609	18,925
Shipments.....gross.....	2,451	2,368	2,459	2,679	2,507	2,656	2,532	2,311	2,634	19,188	20,149	19,454
Unfilled orders, end of month.....gross.....	11,147	10,152	10,024	9,278	8,824	8,079	9,642	9,166	8,467			
Stocks, end of month.....gross.....	6,750	6,790	6,768	6,500	6,388	6,447	6,220	6,267	6,297			
CHEMICALS AND OILS												
Chemicals												
Sulphuric acid:												
Exports.....thous. of lbs.....	409,748	570,683	176,023	693,027	506,758	641,492	732,598	773,624	291,035	3,553,598	4,524,324	5,022,603
Price, wholesale.....dolls. per 100 lbs.....	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78			
Nitrate of soda:												
Imports.....long tons.....	18,737	28,644	9,083	64,733	40,501	51,684	76,135	28,150	75,318	450,339	735,482	816,914
Production in Chile.....metric tons.....	6,205,905	199,284	202,466	252,600	272,300	270,300	252,300	264,300	275,000	1,736,155	2,153,100	2,042,300
Potash salts:												
Imports (commercial).....long tons.....	17,644	50,965	48,183	9,895	37,126	45,505	14,525	38,461	57,327	275,231	213,850	239,097
Production in France.....(K ₂ O content).....metric tons.....												
Sales in Germany.....(K ₂ O content).....metric tons.....												
Superphosphate (acid phosphate):												
Production.....short tons.....	290,615	308,241	295,790	270,447	296,629	309,749	294,115	294,121	304,857	2,681,254	2,353,932	2,546,674
Stocks, end of month.....short tons.....	1,079,061	1,309,200	1,524,558	916,847	1,171,912	1,362,679	1,025,612	1,237,006	1,380,278	87,688	1,520,121	1,464,724
Shipments.....short tons.....	54,488	73,134	64,756	54,862	65,162	68,230	60,343	64,378				

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
CHEMICALS AND OILS—Continued												
Chemicals—Continued												
Fertilizer:												
Exports—long tons—	113,538	143,620	115,580	140,090	123,515	112,346	112,077	98,803	103,575	1,125,665	992,976	864,769
Consumption, Southern States—short tons—	79,171	18,468	38,256	99,407	20,047	6 46,930	45,776	19,101	6 64,823	5,085,632	4,973,796	5,072,611
Crude arsenic:												
Production—short tons—	2,168	1,428	1,217	2,452	1,444	887	1,703	1,385	2,086	12,519	11,758	11,331
Stocks, end of month—short tons—	3,654	3,495	3,254	2,161	1,998	1,876	2,099	2,105	2,999	—	—	—
Refined arsenic:												
Production—short tons—	1,081	1,032	1,002	917	812	857	732	728	803	7,576	6,959	5,828
Stocks, end of month—short tons—	2,024	1,897	1,525	3,709	3,305	3,414	1,916	1,568	1,618	—	—	—
Dyes and dyestuffs, exports:												
Vegetable—thous. of lbs.—	194	110	124	264	128	191	154	254	237	1,330	1,380	2,224
Coal tar—thous. of lbs.—	2,612	1,153	1,757	21	3,180	13	1,720	3,841	1,351	18,924	11,597	16,896
Price index numbers:												
Crude drugs—rel. to Aug., 1914—	154	147	143	184	183	179	199	197	193	—	—	—
Essential oils—rel. to Aug., 1914—	111	107	97	190	191	188	166	162	161	—	—	—
Drugs and Pharmaceuticals—												
rel. to Aug., 1914—	176	176	176	163	173	177	169	168	164	—	—	—
Chemicals—rel. to 1927—	96	95	94	100	100	100	99	99	99	—	—	—
Oils and fats—rel. to 1927—	89	88	87	92	92	96	96	95	94	—	—	—
Wood Chemicals												
Acetate of lime:												
Production—												
United States—thous. of lbs.—	6,297	3,992	4,660	11,935	10,658	11,025	9,390	9,570	9,486	65,540	94,185	88,385
Canada—thous. of lbs.—	456	—	—	677	720	715	720	443	—	6,139	7,397	6,164
Shipments—												
United States—thous. of lbs.—	5,682	6 3,781	3,503	11,772	11,072	10,862	10,223	13,532	12,840	43,110	93,384	96,790
Canada—thous. of lbs.—	275	99	48	676	716	821	887	882	2,098	2,966	7,456	8,012
Stocks, end of month—												
United States—thous. of lbs.—	28,033	28,666	30,038	1,755	1,206	1,259	15,128	11,411	7,950	—	—	—
Canada—thous. of lbs.—	3,952	3,852	3,804	102	179	73	2,848	2,333	140	—	—	—
Exports—thous. of lbs.—	—	—	23	—	120	—	215	1,792	1,141	23	208	10,644
Price, wholesale—dollars per cwt.	4.29	3.11	3.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	3.50	3.50	3.88	—	—	—
Methanol, crude:												
Production—												
United States—gallons—	410,363	230,162	272,823	676,193	633,731	656,414	528,029	544,693	535,803	4,032,782	5,567,819	4,925,248
Canada—gallons—	15,306	—	—	28,291	28,688	25,950	27,741	14,885	—	265,591	308,021	247,169
Stocks at crude plants, end of month—												
United States—gallons—	634,138	617,183	576,563	227,513	252,749	244,185	295,455	327,028	287,492	—	—	—
Canada—gallons—	3,337	3,337	3,337	11,533	21,863	20,092	34,950	38,485	37,933	—	—	—
Stocks at refineries and in transit—												
United States—gallons—	691,989	615,811	541,380	277,376	475,698	526,172	558,483	277,077	160,156	—	—	—
Canada—gallons—	49,331	44,859	23,584	66,870	78,120	63,702	73,955	66,518	64,817	—	—	—
Exports—gallons—	126,813	61,240	157,037	16,613	95,755	33,849	27,045	54,535	14,000	642,526	357,559	410,814
Wood at chemical plants:												
Consumption—												
United States—cords—	43,391	33,365	34,300	72,217	68,428	70,454	58,959	56,187	55,085	429,247	581,439	498,891
Canada—cords—	1,923	—	—	3,509	3,587	3,228	3,498	1,938	—	29,862	38,142	30,921
Stocks, end of month—												
United States—cords—	552,263	6 581,892	587,159	530,111	530,264	565,119	505,329	507,227	509,435	—	—	—
Canada—cords—	70,000	70,000	70,000	72,586	72,126	72,026	73,900	73,699	73,700	—	—	—
Daily capacity—												
Total—cords—	* 3,176	3,170	3,170	3,326	3,276	3,264	3,486	3,470	3,482	—	—	—
Shutdown—cords—	* 1,088	1,714	1,598	361	468	475	697	807	1,053	—	—	—
Methanol, refined:												
Production—												
United States—gallons—	376,205	265,509	275,712	423,811	259,118	454,160	603,247	541,113	436,811	2,757,347	3,501,079	3,935,592
Canada—gallons—	35,500	14,100	20,400	36,900	10,400	43,700	6,200	10,500	14,700	258,400	331,000	240,050
Stocks, end of month—												
United States—gallons—	702,587	677,532	543,107	759,740	712,752	783,674	541,083	444,496	396,730	—	—	—
Canada—gallons—	38,951	32,876	41,783	51,787	31,185	37,761	45,733	39,210	26,715	—	—	—
Shipments—												
United States—gallons—	441,870	356,274	510,215	449,245	365,438	487,153	596,502	667,549	497,971	3,645,280	3,834,465	4,026,025
Canada—gallons—	24,236	17,152	8,896	11,650	21,403	22,188	11,462	12,672	22,076	205,643	240,228	165,860
Price, wholesale, N. Y.—dollars per gal.	.40	.40	.40	.58	.58	.58	.46	.47	.48	—	—	—
Ethyl Alcohol												
Production—thous. of gals—	13,100	11,617	12,890	12,545	16,871	20,026	13,036	16,618	18,764	95,768	123,337	106,565
Withdrawn for denaturation—thous. of gals—	11,100	11,352	11,777	12,909	15,982	18,688	16,336	14,927	16,128	85,989	112,208	95,038
Warehouse stocks, end of month—thous. of gals—	10,000	9,498	9,317	11,860	11,166	11,489	6,646	7,351	9,263	—	—	—
Explosives												
(Black powder, permissible, and other high explosives)												
Production—thous. of lbs—	33,546	30,810	31,168	34,383	35,756	40,584	32,625	30,084	35,092	258,089	287,508	254,307
Shipments—thous. of lbs—	33,969	30,649	32,289	35,032	36,811	39,163	32,816	29,561	33,039	258,199	290,004	254,190
New orders—thous. of lbs—	33,005	30,424	32,687	34,202	35,499	39,580	31,305	27,993	32,268	254,131	281,497	243,171
Stocks, end of month—thous. of lbs—	17,181	17,392	16,043	17,225	16,964	17,529	16,732	17,158	18,554	—	—	—
Naval Stores												
Turpentine (gum):												
Net receipts, southern ports—barrels—	46,711	55,822	46,521	48,658	54,872	49,436	48,111	46,637	42,724	250,947	249,671	215,957
Stocks at port, end of month—barrels—	42,344	55,491	65,024	57,728	65,570	63,151	61,336	69,245	73,304	—	—	—
Price, southern, New York—dollars per gal.	.47	.43	.41	.52	.52	.52	.57	.55	.52	—	—	—
Rosin (gum):												
Net receipts, southern ports—barrels—	149,880	178,876	151,269	154,168	181,433	172,670	148,041	148,250	145,357	839,081	858,329	725,123
Stocks at 3 ports, end of month—barrels—	196,857	242,948	267,540	123,505	169,420	6 205,595	165,604	178,225	227,517	—	—	—
Price, B, New York—dollars per bbl.	6.50	5.90	5.39	7.88	8.51	8.51	9.10	9.71	9.59	—	—	—

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
CHEMICALS AND OILS—Continued												
Naval Stores—Continued												
Rosin (wood):												
Production.....barrels..	40,049	39,929	37,349	36,123	37,844	38,315	36,054	37,016	37,623	327,712	294,418	278,700
Stocks, end of month.....barrels..	109,198	117,318	114,281	113,449	104,492	98,777	108,200	112,703	114,074	—	—	—
Turpentine (wood):												
Production.....barrels..	6,774	6,406	6,125	6,505	6,718	6,721	5,700	6,304	6,274	58,179	54,558	48,743
Stocks, end of month.....barrels..	13,762	13,642	12,772	4,778	4,623	4,713	8,510	7,786	6,898	—	—	—
Pine oil:												
Production.....gallons..	248,777	241,193	224,546	215,153	235,892	229,388	191,947	238,767	225,668	1,976,244	1,791,305	1,841,511
Stocks, end of month.....gallons..	1,385,850	1,456,415	1,487,188	873,358	882,037	894,993	829,507	824,671	822,813	—	—	—
Fats and Oils												
Total vegetable oils and copra:												
Exports.....thous. of lbs..	2,049	533	1,317	1,428	541	1,285	1,652	1,145	1,444	21,720	15,774	38,605
Imports.....thous. of lbs..	86,947	74,579	85,885	91,375	73,157	109,091	59,951	53,379	56,364	636,114	748,953	457,755
Copra, imports.....short tons..	16,106	18,663	16,885	23,828	21,693	26,622	20,488	24,409	19,716	164,004	214,293	147,341
Copra or coconut oil:												
Imports.....thous. of lbs..	25,590	8,118	19,331	32,571	23,669	36,623	12,671	19,629	12,581	199,533	273,712	158,980
Consumption in oleomargarine.....thous. of lbs..	11,763	11,455	11,479	12,029	12,658	14,715	11,791	10,642	11,910	110,322	115,200	98,821
Oleomargarine:												
Production.....thous. of lbs..	21,976	20,976	23,071	24,276	24,873	28,400	23,738	21,444	23,610	206,357	222,745	197,944
Consumption.....thous. of lbs..	22,178	18,782	24,672	23,379	24,972	25,788	23,926	20,490	24,965	202,804	219,034	197,045
Animal glues, shipments.....thous. of lbs..	4,788	5,585	—	6,246	6,376	7,231	5,887	6,621	6,780	738,933	746,474	745,594
Cottonseed												
Cottonseed:												
Receipts at mills.....short tons..	45,384	29,559	336,129	25,547	30,680	6 239,069	18,772	24,936	175,643	1,379,135	1,041,455	829,168
Consumption (crush).....short tons..	85,069	62,248	165,770	61,012	54,165	6 120,023	38,955	33,230	74,116	2,268,622	2,211,937	1,718,622
Stocks at mills, end of month.....short tons..	77,295	44,606	214,965	65,091	41,606	6 160,652	30,266	21,972	123,499	—	—	—
Cottonseed oil, crude:												
Production.....thous. of lbs..	29,247	19,971	49,322	22,004	18,313	6 35,218	13,500	11,257	20,914	722,863	718,827	560,860
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of lbs..	22,750	8,110	25,606	29,682	19,182	6 28,823	34,559	20,351	15,261	—	—	—
Cottonseed oil, refined:												
Production.....thous. of lbs..	47,721	29,182	26,525	40,430	27,933	6 22,877	22,274	25,930	21,012	718,017	752,194	622,557
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of lbs..	393,306	299,933	200,273	431,095	338,620	6 230,683	415,047	335,993	234,485	—	—	—
Price, yellow, prime, New York.....dollars per lb..	.083	.080	.084	.096	.096	.094	.102	.101	.094	—	—	—
Cottonseed cake and meal:												
Production.....short tons..	40,890	27,516	76,440	28,942	25,774	6 56,303	19,847	14,065	35,101	1,015,295	1,009,552	792,216
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	84,127	54,308	45,340	142,737	76,667	6 48,894	45,241	32,648	18,715	—	—	—
Exports.....short tons..	248	304	175	4,777	11,969	12,837	71	944	36,110	127,345	—	107,728
Flaxseed												
Minneapolis and Duluth:												
Receipts.....thous. of bushels..	314	294	3,266	492	381	1,479	632	245	1,025	5,274	4,019	4,782
Shipments.....thous. of bushels..	267	193	1,436	271	340	567	392	272	426	2,982	2,531	3,955
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of bushels..	433	319	447	764	360	23	764	411	310	—	—	—
Imports.....thous. of bushels..	371	360	551	2,366	1,293	1,020	1,644	1,484	1,068	11,849	17,785	12,186
Production, crop estimate.....thous. of bushels..		2 24,611				3 16,844			4 19,928	—	—	—
Price No. 1, Minneapolis.....dollars per bushel..	2.71	2.32	2.00	2.48	2.76	2.79	2.38	2.21	2.05	—	—	—
Linseed oil:												
Shipments from Minneapolis.....thous. of lbs..	6,274	6,436	6,117	15,205	14,381	10,787	17,196	14,229	13,571	54,404	113,213	118,982
Price, New York.....dollars per lb..	.140	.140	.131	.105	.120	.129	.103	.100	.098	—	—	—
Linseed cake and meal:												
Shipments from Minneapolis.....thous. of lbs..	5,768	5,066	13,398	7,632	12,215	15,683	11,421	10,057	16,051	84,717	131,831	160,900
Exports.....thous. of lbs..	29,066	24,833	22,593	60,131	80,855	74,874	45,136	47,219	52,394	305,502	520,618	380,247
FOODSTUFFS												
Wheat												
Visible supply, end of month:												
United States.....thous. of bushels..	109,985	161,666	194,800	94,060	142,855	190,911	40,480	55,362	92,108	—	—	—
Canada.....thous. of bushels..	132,187	106,544	90,617	118,249	103,315	96,224	99,228	72,891	32,728	—	—	—
Receipts, principal markets:												
Receipts, principal markets.....thous. of bushels..	18,705	98,960	85,476	25,694	94,158	101,669	15,544	72,618	84,221	287,250	336,085	288,547
Shipments, principal markets:												
Shipments, principal markets.....thous. of bushels..	20,575	42,047	48,053	18,644	42,577	60,983	14,840	33,543	46,105	185,621	210,341	178,607
Production, crop estimate:												
Winter wheat.....thous. of bushels..			2 597,392			3 577,784			4 578,673	—	—	—
Spring wheat.....thous. of bushels..			2 240,369			3 228,006			4 336,203	—	—	—
Total, wheat.....thous. of bushels..			2 837,761			3 805,790			4 914,876	—	—	—
Exports:												
United States—												
Wheat only.....thous. of bushels..	8,066	11,934	18,646	4,564	8,691	12,094	5,006	4,153	10,374	62,973	51,132	38,051
Including wheat flour.....thous. of bushels..	12,295	16,188	24,167	8,814	13,575	16,935	8,093	7,064	14,568	100,254	91,310	70,945
Canada—												
Including wheat flour.....thous. of bushels..	21,681	22,834	20,461	29,706	20,538	13,050	25,182	35,944	29,220	117,293	177,400	199,986
Prices:												
No. 1, Northern Spring, Minneapolis.....dollars per bushel..	1.00	.92	.91	1.15	1.43	1.35	1.48	1.38	1.19	—	—	—
No. 2, Red Winter, St. Louis.....dollars per bushel..	1.05	.85	.89	1.21	1.39	1.32	1.79	1.47	1.38	—	—	—
No. 2, Hard Winter, Kansas City.....dollars per bushel..	.89	.80	.81	1.05	1.25	1.23	1.47	1.20	1.06	—	—	—

² As of Sept. 1.³ Final estimate for 1929.⁴ Final estimate for 1928.⁵ Revised.⁷ Cumulative through July 31

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31														
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928												
	FOODSTUFFS—Continued																							
Wheat Flour																								
Grindings of wheat:																								
United States	thous. of bushs.	40,137	43,721	47,852	40,833	42,895	50,725	36,083	39,552	47,657	342,294	345,729	333,010											
Canada	thous. of bushs.	5,218	6,448	6,930	7,029	7,247	7,178	6,304	6,769	7,330	45,661	59,326	55,063											
Production:																								
United States, actual	thous. of bbls.	8,687	9,466	10,319	8,912	9,337	11,058	7,758	8,516	10,370	74,164	75,524	71,852											
United States, prorated	thous. of bbls.	9,423	10,507	11,562	9,888	10,449	12,562	8,854	9,409	11,567	81,226	84,661	80,798											
Canada	thous. of bbls.	1,161	1,436	1,548	1,548	1,603	1,607	1,359	1,458	1,590	10,192	13,042	11,922											
Exports:																								
United States	thous. of bbls.	940	945	1,227	944	1,085	1,076	686	647	932	8,284	8,927	7,310											
Canada	thous. of bbls.	598	659	627	935	836	643	716	782	925	4,573	7,385	6,594											
Grain offal, production	thous. of lbs.	713,579	774,252	852,109	711,357	746,628	882,931	645,048	697,361	819,994	6,068,663	6,001,422	5,866,654											
Capacity operated, flour mills	per cent.	54	57	62	54	55	62	45	51	58														
Consumption (computed)	thous. of bbls.	7,883	10,012	9,585	8,494	8,365	11,686	8,268	7,762	10,435	72,942	74,238	72,090											
Stocks, all positions, end of month (computed)	thous. of bbls.	9,300	8,850	9,600	8,000	10,084	8,800	6,200	7,847	7,400														
Wholesale prices:																								
Standard patents,																								
Minn.	dolls. per bbl.	5.83	5.51	5.34	6.38	7.69	7.31	7.95	7.36	6.62														
Winter, straights,																								
Kansas City	dolls. per bbl.	4.99	4.64	4.56	5.26	6.31	6.24	7.18	6.44	5.66														
Corn																								
Exports, including meal	thous. of bushs.	776	395	332	981	850	895	1,045	891	1,018	6,214	31,770	16,950											
Visible supply, end of month	thous. of bushs.	7,378	4,012	4,226	13,932	9,493	5,765	17,451	12,479	9,985														
Receipts, principal markets	thous. of bushs.	17,833	16,660	20,282	20,644	21,205	19,023	18,771	23,742	21,467	174,689	179,392	228,433											
Shipments, prin. markets	thous. of bushs.	15,693	11,699	12,792	15,160	15,644	13,643	20,221	16,080	15,778	121,270	125,650	161,040											
Grindings (starch, glucose)	thous. of bushs.	6,100	6,103	6,565	6,697	6,558	7,672	6,428	5,833	5,193	52,261	57,477	58,573											
Production, crop estimate	thous. of bushs.			21,982,765		32,614,307				42,818,901														
Prices:																								
No. 3, Yellow, Chicago	dolls. per bush.	.79	.82	.99	.91	.99	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.02														
No. 3, Yellow, Kansas City	dolls. per bush.	.80	.80	.92	.88	.93	.99	1.02	1.00	.94														
No. 3, White, Chicago	dolls. per bush.	.81	.84	.99	.94	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.02														
Oats																								
Receipts, prin. markets	thous. of bushs.	7,114	8,725	25,277	8,486	10,123	36,320	7,144	6,610	27,271	84,163	102,871	104,004											
Visible supply, end of month	thous. of bushs.	11,317	9,149	25,867	8,114	8,129	25,897	3,392	1,954	15,687														
Exports, including meal	thous. of bushs.	204	717	292	488	487	1,182	296	245	2,571	2,728	6,465	6,504											
Production, crop estimate	thous. of bushs.			21,390,892		31,233,574				41,439,407														
Price, No. 3, white, Chicago	dolls. per bush.	.38	.35	.39	.45	.47	.43	.68	.56	.38														
Grindings, Canada	thous. of bushs.	719	826	817	895	854	1,101	753	723	988	6,016	7,200	7,003											
Production, oatmeal and rolled oats, Canada	thous. of lbs.	9,660	10,893	11,032	11,360	12,145	14,228	9,974	9,320	15,968	74,873	91,247	89,793											
Barley																								
Receipts, prin. markets	thous. of bushs.	2,537	2,568	10,822	3,338	4,849	18,666	2,652	2,217	23,611	30,563	46,388	50,138											
Visible supply, end of month	thous. of bushs.	4,671	3,997	7,429	5,731	5,518	9,805	711	685	6,313														
Exports	thous. of bushs.	550	698	1,281	2,783	4,120	4,624	1,910	2,242	8,658	7,084	22,387	18,892											
Production, crop estimate	thous. of bushs.			2,322,700		3,303,552				4,357,487														
Price, No. 2, Minneapolis	dolls. per bush.	.49	.47	.52	.60	.69	.61	.94	.85	.65														
Rye																								
Receipts, prin. markets	thous. of bushs.	445	758	5,200	870	880	5,766	781	571	2,636	10,327	13,122	11,556											
Visible supply, end of month	thous. of bushs.	11,248	10,969	12,649	6,422	6,447	8,015	1,465	1,146	1,440														
Exports, including flour	thous. of bushs.	3	18	23	295	106	470	1,297	195	709	233	1,691	7,221											
Price, No. 2, Minneapolis	dolls. per bush.	.57	.55	.60	.84	1.07	.98	1.23	1.11	.94														
Production, crop estimate	thous. of bushs.			2 46,655		3 40,533				4 43,366														
Total Grains																								
Total grains exports, incl. flour	thous. of bushs.	13,829	18,015	26,095	13,361	19,138	24,106	12,641	10,637	27,644	116,515	153,955	121,063											
Rice																								
Southern paddy, receipts at mills	bbds.	59,690	22,216	507,920	191,944	125,737	583,944	129,752	16,892	338,269	3,032,726	3,215,120	4,057,044											
Shipments:																								
Total from mills	pockets (100 lbs.)	345,705	267,710	498,911	650,414	515,342	506,895	531,073	285,155	346,076	5,322,924	5,688,416	5,892,921											
New Orleans	pockets (100 lbs.)	65,195	56,861	130,369	113,969	126,470	115,399	125,274	96,643	7,542,868	7,886,457	7,112,779												
Stocks, end of month	pockets (100 lbs.)	687,350	450,146	457,724	863,117	483,177	506,953	1,067,092	829,608	695,660														
Exports	pockets (100 lbs.)	202,224	124,181	99,249	261,377	231,401	221,314	291,094	189,456	120,281	1,536,949	2,737,980	2,457,450											
Imports	pockets (100 lbs.)	5,829	4,951	5,977	2,984	6,556	5,549	14,815	31,688	6,026	127,008	176,193	265,271											
Production, crop estimate	thous. of bushs.			2 38,307		3 40,217				4 43,240														
Fruits and Vegetables																								
Apples:																								
Production, crop estimate	thous. of bushs.			2 146,057		3 142,078				4 186,893														
Cold-storage holdings, end of month	thous. of bbds.																							
Car-lot shipments	carloads	1,083	3,253	2,729	1,001	1,903	3,532	1,040	3,369	4,170	30,213	31,754	26,491											
Potatoes:																								
Production, crop estimate	thous. of bushs.			2 339,278		3 359,796				4 465,350														
Car-lot shipments	carloads	24,614	22,093	15,979	24,321	19,359	16,871	29,152	20,972	15,538	165,755	161,256	170,973											
Onions, car-lot shipments	carloads	1,729	2,556	2,793	1,700	2,351	1,200	1,652	2,561	2,207	22,207	19,827	19,866											
Citrus fruits, car-lot shipments	carloads	5,478	5,765	4,441	11,820	8,152	7,348	5,134	5,070	4,254	53,424	103,265	59,687											

² As of Sept. 1.³ Final estimate for 1929.⁴ Final estimate for 1928.

(Revised.)

⁷ Cumulative through July 31.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
FOODSTUFFS—Continued												
Hay												
Production, crop estimate...thous. of tons...no. of cars...			² 82,095									
Receipts...	3,881	4,505	4,717	4,058	4,598	4,425	4,898	5,903	4,93,351	38,368	42,079	46,232
Cattle and Beef												
Cattle movements, primary markets:												
Receipts.....thousands...	1,459	1,512	1,605	1,451	1,665	1,619	1,558	1,650	1,829	12,249	12,431	13,272
Shipments, total.....thousands...	496	501	619	530	595	687	594	608	814	4,547	4,604	5,072
Shipments, stocker and feeder.....thousands...	129	109	150	176	173	267	184	196	336	1,483	1,659	1,854
Local slaughter.....thousands...	953	1,004	959	907	1,043	940	963	1,013	1,007	7,599	7,738	8,097
Beef products:												
Production, inspected...thous. of lbs...	375,276	411,226	403,081	364,470	402,501	406,700	406,435	375,745	398,056	3,059,563	3,079,747	3,101,199
Apparent consumption...thous. of lbs...	385,956	⁶ 415,237	409,482	388,343	420,212	419,494	418,874	386,213	407,512	3,148,130	3,220,552	3,204,065
Exports.....thous. of lbs...	1,973	1,987	1,661	1,494	2,268	1,457	1,392	1,510	1,419	12,447	11,591	9,590
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs...	66,891	⁶ 64,591	59,756	52,055	45,930	48,014	32,238	32,442	31,065			
Prices:												
Cattle, corn-fed,												
Chicago.....dollars. per 100 lbs...	10.73	9.28	9.14	14.38	14.98	14.69	13.56	14.99	15.11			
Steer rounds, No. 2.....dollars. per lb...	.195	.174	.168	.234	.238	.212	.229	.244				
Western dressed steers,												
New York.....dollars. per lb...	.218	.177	.173	.238	.255	.251	.225	.249	.260			
Hogs and Pork												
Hog movements, primary markets:												
Receipts.....thousands...	3,215	2,918	2,617	3,275	3,297	2,964	3,548	2,924	2,523	27,103	29,118	31,413
Shipments, total.....thousands...	1,082	1,139	1,133	1,151	1,202	1,132	1,299	1,193	1,160	10,589	10,799	11,752
Shipments, stocker and feeder.....thousands...	40	30	35	53	38	38	56	45	43	361	427	505
Local slaughter.....thousands...	2,123	1,782	1,487	2,124	2,092	1,835	2,269	1,719	1,363	16,511	18,298	19,641
Pork production, total:												
Production, inspected...thous. of lbs...	664,172	603,324	500,438	672,947	675,915	586,150	705,111	537,820	466,636	5,205,576	5,636,362	5,810,771
Apparent consumption...thous. of lbs...	573,488	⁶ 557,813	556,903	586,060	604,340	617,432	598,492	560,122	550,185	4,568,546	4,707,522	4,791,561
Exports.....thous. of lbs...	82,054	75,473	72,710	100,556	96,298	87,277	82,936	84,290	81,924	702,279	780,765	745,595
Cold-storage holdings, end of month—												
Total.....thous. of lbs...	799,543	⁶ 769,797	640,900	1,041,636	1,017,364	899,485	1,129,839	1,024,124	859,903			
Fresh and cured.....thous. of lbs...	679,221	⁶ 651,444	551,760	841,937	814,354	719,400	915,360	819,185	682,015			
Lard (included in pork products):												
Production.....thous. of lbs...	133,563	121,351		144,272	139,693	121,894	146,520	108,522	92,401	⁷ 963,369	⁷ 1,076,525	⁷ 1,125,025
Exports.....thous. of lbs...	56,666	51,670	49,287	67,252	64,274	55,487	53,436	52,940	50,658	476,007	536,982	499,626
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs...	120,322	⁶ 118,353	89,140	199,699	203,010	180,085	214,479	204,939	177,888			
Prices:												
Hogs, heavy,												
Chicago.....dollars. per 100 lbs...	9.68	8.94	9.78	10.66	11.20	10.66	10.12	10.86	11.71			
Hams, smoked, Chicago.....dollars. per lb...	.233	.230	.229	.254	.267	.275	.215	.236	.249			
Lard, prime contract,												
New York.....dollars. per lb...	.102	.100	.114	.123	.125	.124	.122	.125	.128			
Sheep and Lambs												
Sheep movement, primary market:												
Receipts.....thousands...	2,230	2,296	2,583	1,752	2,119	2,544	1,913	1,898	2,362	17,523	15,548	14,610
Shipments, total.....thousands...	955	940	1,317	742	883	1,392	904	828	1,250	7,736	7,267	6,893
Shipments, stocker and feeder.....thousands...	216	206	465	226	231	639	278	234	564	1,489	1,949	1,726
Local slaughter.....thousands...	1,263	1,362	1,266	1,020	1,217	1,155	1,020	1,068	1,097	9,780	8,262	7,703
Lamb and mutton:												
Production, inspected...thous. of lbs...	48,239	51,861	52,268	42,012	46,804	49,096	40,691	39,395	44,525	417,692	353,681	332,582
Apparent consumption...thous. of lbs...	47,774	⁶ 52,074	52,661	41,948	47,563	48,743	39,923	39,449	44,443	418,080	359,508	336,634
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs...	4,820	⁶ 4,476	3,976	3,061	2,639	3,159	1,947	1,822	1,691			
Prices:												
Sheep, ewes,												
Chicago.....dollars. per 100 lbs...	3.45	3.06	3.09	5.31	5.55	5.16	5.88	5.38	5.72			
Sheep, lambs,												
Chicago.....dollars. per 100 lbs...	9.73	8.13	7.72	12.75	13.80	12.88	13.03	15.18	14.31			
Miscellaneous Meats												
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs...	87,980	⁶ 90,631	84,246	81,132	81,068	76,539	63,941	63,610	56,888			
Total Meats												
Production, inspected.....thous. of lbs...	1,087,687	1,066,412	955,786	1,079,429	1,125,221	1,041,946	1,152,237	952,959	909,277	8,682,831	9,069,791	9,244,550
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs...	959,231	⁶ 929,495	788,878	1,177,884	1,147,001	1,027,197	1,227,965	1,121,998	949,547			
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs...	1,007,218	⁶ 1,025,124	1,019,047	1,016,351	1,072,115	1,085,669	1,057,289	985,784	1,002,140	8,134,757	8,287,582	8,332,260
Poultry												
Receipts at 5 markets.....thous. of lbs...	23,867	19,858	20,527	20,434	22,548	26,150	18,849	22,238	22,361	179,181	172,328	165,655
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs...	54,253	⁶ 46,967	42,629	42,001	40,896	49,010	38,230	40,395	40,749			
Fish												
Total catch, prin. ports.....thous. of bbls...	32,886	46,751	35,875	31,728	43,185	43,903	29,809	27,324	30,130	271,069	244,308	200,776
Cold-storage holdings, 15th of mo.....thous. of lbs...	47,498	64,847	78,997	40,148	51,664	⁶ 64,810	40,946	53,140	66,170			
Canned salmon:												
Shipments, United States.....cases...	357,729	366,873	1,030,095	217,781	367,842	830,404	240,311	454,600	832,632	3,447,867	3,028,493	2,683,493
Exports, Canada.....cases...	22,494	24,942	29,494	42,794	38,983	53,100	23,106	26,338	121,152	388,933	642,706	601,772

² As of Sept. 1.³ Final estimate for 1929.⁴ Final estimate for 1928.⁶ Revised.⁷ Cumulative through July 31.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
FOODSTUFFS—Continued												
Butter												
Production (factory).....thous. of lbs..	182,313	163,318	133,600	6 192,869	6 185,317	6 152,192	181,037	167,601	145,430	1,089,797	1,156,289	1,061,427
Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of lbs..	70,529	62,274	44,821	69,511	68,104	54,885	69,650	65,145	55,339	423,671	437,134	418,441
Cold-storage holdings, creamery, end of month.....thous. of lbs..	106,522	6 145,061	143,096	91,962	151,621	168,952	69,750	120,437	136,175			
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs..	199,016	191,178	193,110	192,045	241,232	185,708	202,787	185,928	189,164	1,437,085	1,451,825	1,415,615
Wholesale price, New York.....dolls. per lb..	.33	.35	.39	.44	.42	.43	.44	.45	.47			
Cheese												
Total, all varieties:												
Production (factory).....thous. of lbs..	57,871	45,120	41,125	6 74,295	6 67,453	6 55,593	64,671	57,182	49,842	303,495	418,305	376,149
Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of lbs..	17,895	17,436	14,952	18,404	20,548	18,605	19,216	21,741	18,727	116,676	126,559	133,856
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs..	41,486	29,040	47,564	38,625	36,607	39,453	43,014	34,461	36,541	324,479	306,464	322,404
Cold-storage holdings,												
end of month.....thous. of lbs..	90,421	6 108,899	107,254	79,724	98,070	106,009	68,613	89,708	101,498			
Imports.....thous. of lbs..	6,097	3,106	3,687	8,608	6,653	5,268	6,581	5,937	5,597	47,374	50,666	47,033
Exports, United States.....thous. of lbs..	159	172	137	209	285	138	180	172	215	1,375	1,794	1,788
Exports Canada.....thous. of lbs..	5,560	12,092	10,188	8,403	15,074	11,047	5,849	20,095	15,788	32,241	39,960	51,743
American whole milk:												
Cold-storage holdings,												
end of month.....thous. of lbs..	70,186	6 88,749	87,253	62,737	79,907	86,558	53,646	73,088	83,906			
Wholesale price, New York.....dolls. per lb..	.18	.18	.19	.23	.23	.23	.26	.26	.26			
Eggs												
Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of cases..	1,728	1,377	944	1,813	1,409	1,151	1,763	1,335	1,076	13,136	12,866	12,553
Cold-storage holdings, end of month:												
Case.....thous. of cases..	10,743	6 11,198	10,375	8,510	8,962	8,547	10,002	10,496	9,944			
Frozen.....thous. of lbs..	115,134	6 116,272	113,238	84,766	91,488	86,693	77,744	81,670	89,196			
Milk												
Condensed milk:												
Total stocks, mfrs., end of mo.—												
Case goods.....thous. of lbs..	35,373	35,006	30,875	31,459	34,750	32,142	31,087	30,397	30,542			
Bulk goods.....thous. of lbs..	28,855	6 30,337	25,765	25,803	29,890	29,217	25,255	20,794	19,332			
Unsold stocks, mfrs., end of mo.—												
Case goods.....thous. of lbs..	31,222	30,866	26,464	25,140	28,883	26,950	25,081	23,594	24,159			
Bulk goods.....thous. of lbs..	8,176	10,212	6,954	9,296	9,221	8,751	13,368	8,611	8,367			
Exports.....thous. of lbs..	2,682	1,515	3,294	3,280	3,865	3,366	3,054	3,011	3,246	22,388	31,238	26,461
Wholesale price, New York.....dolls per case..	6.13	6.03	6.03	6.13	6.13	6.13	5.83	5.97	6.18			
Evaporated milk:												
Manufacturers' stocks, end of mo.—												
Total, case goods.....thous. of lbs..	227,201	258,836	244,969	222,956	281,137	272,427	187,789	180,377	161,679			
Unsold, case goods.....thous. of lbs..	176,439	218,761	197,189	173,684	215,878	186,717	151,769	124,738	101,819			
Exports.....thous. of lbs..	5,417	4,720	5,223	7,121	5,929	4,609	5,464	5,180	6,343	44,178	49,967	54,847
Wholesale price, New York.....dolls per case..	3.69	3.74	3.80	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.28	4.34	4.45			
Production, condensed and evaporated milk.....thous. of lbs..	249,057	205,641	163,034	6 312,351	6 253,215	6 191,805	255,369	197,877	160,360	1,453,587	1,685,707	1,450,741
Powdered milk:												
Manufacturer's stocks, end month.....thous. of lbs..	31,820	6 32,493	33,500	31,103	33,921	33,491	21,517	22,632	19,941			
Exports.....thous. of lbs..	346	376	426	480	454	250	225	359	526	4,307	3,374	2,516
Net new orders.....thous. of lbs..	11,913	6 10,946	9,399	9,961	9,967	6 10,225				80,817	70,807	
Fluid milk:												
Receipts—												
Boston (including cream).....thous. of qts..	21,149	20,348	19,920	20,114	19,115	19,151	19,215	19,081	7 137,513	7 128,051	7 125,607	
Greater New York.....thous. of qts..	122,086	123,165	116,769	124,702	122,366	117,248	115,866	122,100	117,162	936,559	933,217	910,635
Consumption in manufacture of oleomargarine.....thous. of lbs..	6,074	5,837	6,173	6,487	7,045	8,144	7,034	6,652	7,014	56,774	61,041	58,259
Sugar												
Raw:												
Imports—												
From Hawaii, Porto Rico.....long tons..	109,929	199,950	132,240	112,546	156,633	90,922	180,861	102,353	107,202	1,157,082	933,383	1,093,105
From foreign countries.....long tons..	201,442	195,187	181,184	338,905	359,393	410,479	208,241	253,613	274,366	1,971,479	3,473,615	2,446,240
Meltings, 8 ports.....long tons..	371,714	501,569	360,592	450,035	445,904	504,207	404,120	433,367	471,175	3,200,130	3,531,686	3,182,498
Stocks at refineries, end month.....long tons..	622,945	444,415	442,894	875,942	864,589	830,508	682,591	595,214	488,161			
Refined:												
Shipments, 2 ports.....long tons..	69,423	89,928	49,066	81,088	93,673	89,294	64,224	67,638	82,773	533,321	612,454	492,580
Stocks, 2 ports.....long tons..	47,827	48,600	53,324	50,753	42,889	47,419	34,166	24,930	34,049			
Exports, including maple.....long tons..	4,742	4,661	7,246	6,341	11,631	8,579	5,364	10,313	11,320	42,957	72,703	69,411
Prices:												
Wholesale, 96° centrif., N. Y.....dolls. per lb..	.032	.033	.032	.035	.038	.038	.043	.042	.041			
Wholesale, granulated, N. Y.....dolls. per lb..	.045	.046	.044	.049	.052	.054	.059	.057	.055			
Retail granulated, N. Y.dolls. per lb..	.055	.054	.054	.056	.057	.060	.067	.066	.063			
Retail average, 51 cities....rel. to 1913..	111	111	111	116	116	120	133	133	129			
Cuban movement (raw):												
Receipts at Cuban ports.....long tons..	164,444	149,333	160,710	196,995	153,925	211,060	123,340	149,682	182,414	3,191,147	4,472,424	4,430,449
Exports.....long tons..	236,592	326,074	314,239	356,616	428,066	464,310	229,869	299,714	348,808	2,136,326	3,708,581	2,736,068
Stocks, end of month.....long tons..	1,631,332	1,417,997	1,278,971	1,298,387	978,543	739,068	1,127,054	1,017,638	829,437			
Candy												
Sales by manufacturers.....thous. of dolls..	19,774	16,713	19,044	20,808	17,963	26,174				180,198	201,711	
Coffee												
Imports.....thous. of bags..	1,010	801	712	817	864	875	906	821	925	7,902	7,524	7,683
Visible supply:												
World.....thous. of bags..	5,572	5,378	5,529	5,352	5,448	5,269	5,321	5,734	5,515			
United States.....thous. of bags..	867	861	784	700	760	685	861	850	793			

* Revised.

† Cumulative through July 31.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
FOODSTUFFS—Continued												
Coffee—Continued												
Receipts, total, Brazil—thous. of bags—	1,031	1,391	1,462	1,069	1,056	1,191	1,303	1,168	1,181	10,471	8,976	9,601
Clearances:												
Total, Brazil, for world—thous. of bags—	922	1,025	1,318	1,020	1,267	1,242	1,100	1,105	1,057	9,510	9,001	9,174
Total, Brazil, for U. S.—thous. of bags—	441	539	652	488	634	655	549	598	548	4,903	4,654	4,845
Price, Rio No. 7, Brazil grades—dollars per lb—	.093	.076	.072	.168	.163	.161	.157	.165	.173			
Tea												
Imports—thous. of lbs—	6,555	7,007	8,134	6,029	6,734	7,019	4,863	7,209	8,086	50,698	52,314	51,036
Price, Formosa fine, N. Y.—dollars per lb—	.300	.292	.290	.325	.310	.310	.325	.325	.325			
Cocoa												
Shipments from the Gold and Nigerian Coasts, Africa—long tons—	14,694	20,764	13,441	9,889	7,224	5,238	7,601	6,316	4,011	177,906	187,737	168,851
Imports—long tons—	15,121	20,443	17,863	14,486	18,862	15,922	23,336	12,971	13,461	128,165	162,876	136,660
Spot price, Accra, New York—dollars—	.0825	.0869	.0775	.1069	.1069	.1081	.1450	.1350	.1213			
TOBACCO												
Consumption (tax-paid withdrawals):												
Large cigars—thousands—	519,599	532,805	517,200	556,746	589,282	598,583	575,996	558,206	601,877	3,863,536	4,224,433	4,101,643
Small cigarettes—thousands—	11,750,525	11,858,840	10,577,438	10,839,673	10,724,403	10,930,629	9,690,961	9,723,647	10,627,344	81,861,443	80,183,005	70,816,630
Manufactured tobacco and snuff—thous. of lbs—	30,939	30,964	31,370	32,353	32,694	34,470	33,801	30,155	34,981	251,893	258,733	261,475
Production, crop estimate—thous. of lbs—				2,142,947		1,519,081			4,374,547			
Exports:												
Unmanufactured—thous. of lbs—	30,351	27,620	39,527	28,588	26,266	41,343	30,796	20,252	26,833	328,494	293,712	291,089
Cigarettes—thousands—	566,015	643,358	295,744	799,935	504,565	659,187	1,032,268	1,078,362	860,791	3,712,186	6,209,559	7,563,664
TRANSPORTATION												
River and Canal Cargo Traffic												
Panama Canal:												
Total cargo traffic, thous. of long tons—	2,147	2,402	2,145	2,424	2,598	2,681	2,140	2,292	2,425	18,961	21,113	19,262
In American vessels—thous. of long tons—	1,062	1,221	1,022	1,186	1,335	1,311	1,097	1,212	1,103	9,069	9,817	8,909
In British vessels—thous. of long tons—	556	578	532	591	583	639	537	535	707	4,789	5,592	5,473
Sault Ste. Marie canals—thous. of short tons—	12,650	12,367	11,267	14,076	14,120	14,085	12,633	13,247	13,680	48,014	60,617	48,858
New York State canals—thous. of short tons—	416	563	457	387	444	380	400	414	517	2,150	1,664	1,864
Cape Cod Canal—short tons—	208,467	219,574	247,376	161,143	175,179	206,188	120,261	135,702	148,691	1,573,917	335,772	820,011
Suez Canal—thous. of met. tons—	2,111	2,390	2,390	2,590	2,745	2,762	2,538	2,758	2,602	7,17,370	20,360	718,965
Welland Canal—short tons—	756,563	850,918	985,829	760,431	628,041	612,943	1,037,051	1,006,713	1,115,601	3,540,251	3,076,221	4,209,318
St. Lawrence Canal—short tons—	874,612	928,453	1,005,853	927,933	783,484	800,323	1,143,735	1,225,338	1,359,561	3,761,070	3,646,322	4,824,050
Mississippi River Govt. barges—short tons—	140,176	84,266	70,088	103,934	94,141	85,000	90,658	112,248	113,903	742,559	887,509	883,082
Ohio River, Pittsburgh, Pa., to Wheeling, W. Va.—short tons—	1,015,299	1,106,423	997,548	1,056,795	1,088,912	1,080,996	931,641	947,227	1,034,775	7,127,108	7,118,389	6,495,095
Allegheny River—short tons—	307,823	367,727	387,260	345,905	396,514	330,123	225,960	306,010	346,670	2,038,473	1,990,148	1,742,918
Monongahela River—short tons—	2,151,936	2,154,045	2,152,186	2,460,644	2,396,993	2,500,617	2,109,892	2,095,606	2,304,619	17,512,979	18,878,701	16,977,530
Ocean Traffic												
Clearances, vessels in foreign trade:												
Total—thous. of net tons—	7,509	8,067	8,480	7,664	8,099	8,428	7,371	7,781	8,377	55,179	54,854	50,841
American—thous. of net tons—	2,822	3,371	3,359	2,985	3,176	3,219	2,847	3,056	3,173	21,746	20,973	19,640
Foreign—thous. of net tons—	4,687	4,696	5,121	4,679	4,923	5,208	4,524	4,725	5,204	33,433	33,880	31,201
Shipbuilding												
Completed during month:												
Total—gross tons—	29,806	45,069	-----	37,616	21,585	32,298	10,719	25,523	12,537	7,199,235	7,111,508	7,107,621
Steel seagoing—gross tons—	17,395	15,974	-----	14,379	15,708	21,497	4,458	21,450	2,245	7,110,581	7,52,005	7,64,013
Building or under contract, end of month:												
Merchant vessels—thous. of gross tons—	487	465	489	170	160	215	264	256	235	3,339	1,584	1,919
Freight Cars												
Surplus (daily av. last week of month):												
Total—cars—	465,464	454,815	431,971	217,657	197,923	158,112	336,181	271,017	201,864			
Box—cars—	246,622	232,235	232,896	116,657	96,577	87,985	170,606	137,618	114,355			
Coal—cars—	163,396	165,499	141,721	55,150	58,485	31,021	114,710	90,513	47,615			
Shortage (daily av. last week of month):												
Total—cars—				75	3	12		82	8			
Box—cars—										32		
Coal—cars—					11					8		
Car loadings:												
Total—cars—	3,719,447	3,555,731	4,670,368	4,291,881	4,160,078	5,600,706	4,924,115	3,944,041	5,348,407	31,433,405	35,377,737	33,754,221
Grain and grain products—cars—	166,012	233,312	303,994	178,439	246,841	316,111	172,412	207,348	288,572	1,580,581	1,659,136	1,603,246
Livestock—cars—	86,439	80,293	105,550	94,308	92,030	121,357	126,020	91,007	126,780	814,946	887,600	956,907
Coal and coke—cars—	578,855	556,605	769,079	669,448	633,584	902,230	773,449	606,857	874,369	5,577,394	6,276,082	5,894,998
Forest products—cars—	198,629	159,618	207,372	281,226	245,248	343,804	329,127	288,676	332,061	1,753,179	2,284,759	2,274,635
Ore—cars—	250,110	244,998	284,388	305,924	305,437	378,809	327,987	250,150	321,700	1,201,231	1,587,845	1,214,067
Merchandise and l. c. l.—cars—	967,221	899,253	1,178,655	1,042,060	995,783	1,307,838	1,261,515	986,282	1,290,844	8,339,400	8,885,841	8,827,770
Miscellaneous—cars—	1,472,181	1,381,652	1,821,330	1,720,476	1,641,155	2,230,557	1,933,605	1,563,721	2,114,081	12,166,674	13,796,414	12,982,571
Railroad Operations												
Operating Revenues:												
Freight—thous. of dollars—	331,647	347,293		391,140	417,083	446,001	370,814	382,226	421,771			
Passenger—thous. of dollars—	67,146	65,805		79,344	79,593	84,267	81,824	82,822	88,187			
Total operating—thous. of dollars—	444,848	457,025		532,621	558,386	586,563	503,157	513,730	558,751			
Operating expenses—thous. of dollars—	334,638	331,562		382,355	389,258	395,686	375,571	376,044	384,528			
Net operating income—thous. of dollars—	68,883	82,750		105,818	123,825	152,232	85,992	95,231	138,728			
Freight carried—mills. ton-miles—	34,419	35,580		40,740	42,009	44,944	37,307	39,153	42,425			

* As of Sept. 1.

* Final estimate for 1929.

* Final estimate for 1928.

* Revised.

* Cumulative through July 31.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
TRANSPORTATION—Continued												
Railway Equipment												
Locomotives (Am. Ry. Assn.):												
Owned, end of month—												
Quantity.....number.....	56,380	56,342	56,287	57,876	57,635	57,477	60,095	59,975	59,769			
Tractive power.....wths. of lbs.....	2,535	2,537	2,539	2,546	2,541	2,540	2,591	2,590	2,585			
In bad order, end of month—												
Awaiting classified repairs.....number.....	6 4,516	4,562	4,585	6 4,152	6 4,205	6 4,002	6 4,522	6 4,582	6 4,486			
Per cent of total in use.....per cent.....	6 8.1	8.2	8.2	6 7.2	6 7.3	6 7.0	6 7.6	6 7.6	6 7.6			
Installed.....number.....	165	118	161	158	120	153	95	116	114	1,187	1,084	995
Retired.....number.....	193	156	216	297	369	306	284	235	320	1,712	2,306	2,009
New orders.....number.....	2	34	181	36	31	7	32	70	303	588	241	
Shipments, manufacturers' (Census)—												
Total.....number.....	81	56	77	78	69	129	51	46	34	552	517	394
Steam, domestic.....number.....	80	52	68	58	39	117	39	19	23	522	420	257
Electric, domestic.....number.....	3	5	1	3	6	11	5	4	14	14	25	85
Unfilled orders (railroads), end of mo.—												
From manufacturers.....number.....	300	242	189	334	365	370	90	56	81			
In railroad shops.....number.....	64	54	46	55	45	25	30	17	19			
Unfilled orders, manufacturers' (Census)—												
Total.....number.....	343	291	234	552	539	436	201	198	204			
Steam, domestic.....number.....	291	243	193	489	490	392	109	98	135			
Electric, domestic.....number.....	44	41	36	21	18	13	37	59	26			
Exports, steam.....number.....	3	4	2	14	32	30	15	32	20	42	145	133
Freight cars (Am. Ry. Assn.):												
Owned, end of month—												
Quantity.....thous. of cars.....	2,272	2,274	2,274	2,266	2,267	2,268	2,301	2,300	2,299			
Capacity.....mill. of lbs.....	211,221	211,550	211,792	208,867	209,095	208,897	210,386	210,437	210,483			
In bad order, end of month—												
Quantity.....cars.....	140,594	144,987	153,046	142,064	137,495	134,253	145,210	151,867	149,252			
Per cent of total in use.....per cent.....	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.6			
New orders.....cars.....	794	1,306	823	5,869	242	2,562	2,286	307	767	32,572	61,933	23,400
Shipments—												
Total.....cars.....	5,066	5,348	5,940	6,517	7,109	7,811	5,147	4,963	5,295	56,065	41,971	30,430
Domestic.....cars.....	5,059	5,348	5,934	6,514	6,963	7,633	5,115	4,908	5,261	54,858	39,761	29,763
Unfilled orders (railroads) —												
Total.....cars.....	22,759	17,230	10,802	39,173	36,014	31,671	12,446	13,531	8,177			
From manufacturers.....cars.....	19,161	14,247	7,723	34,145	31,590	27,289	9,316	10,371	5,673			
In railroad shops.....cars.....	3,598	2,983	3,079	5,028	4,424	4,382	3,130	3,160	2,504			
Passenger cars:												
New orders.....cars.....	13	32	13	176	89	149	57	19	589	561	1,077	1,702
Shipments—												
Total.....cars.....	66	41	35	94	64	76	95	123	147	525	656	671
Domestic.....cars.....	66	41	35	82	53	64	95	123	144	485	607	604
Highways												
Concrete pavements, new contracts:												
Total.....thous. of sq. yds.....	18,156	17,416	10,657	16,421	18,022	11,969	15,446	13,123	16,889	110,895	103,472	109,740
Road.....thous. of sq. yds.....	13,860	12,720	7,243	10,410	11,344	7,010	8,997	6,984	9,254	84,955	69,201	69,668
Federal-aid highways:												
Completed—												
Cost.....thous. of dollars.....	22,939	13,844	18,541	15,552	16,445	9,729	18,802	8,828	12,145	93,803	93,260	93,408
Distance.....miles.....	938	483	537	520	693	442	661	483	599	3,563	3,282	3,940
Under construction, end of month												
miles.....	7,709	8,055	8,339	8,359	8,494	8,724	9,494	9,497	9,547	59,728	64,363	70,931
Passenger Travel												
National parks:												
Visitors.....number.....	293,931	596,699	549,287	273,059	593,324	523,623	271,621	553,394	499,633	1,799,570	1,719,144	1,687,702
Automobiles entered.....number.....	77,153	143,049	127,153	59,412	131,511	112,574	60,324	111,642	98,523	439,598	361,953	322,787
Arrivals from abroad:												
Immigrants.....number.....	14,944	13,323	22,490	20,068	22,778	20,419	20,682	24,629	21,118	103,039	7 152,039	7 163,272
United States citizens.....number.....	32,284	38,822	28,119	37,636	70,783	27,201	32,974	63,191	7 227,654	7 219,253	7 207,235	
Departures abroad:												
Emigrants.....number.....	4,320	4,818	4,881	5,086	5,571	7,205	7,804	6,488	7 26,832	7 29,612	7 40,726	
United States citizens.....number.....	40,103	55,366	42,846	56,339	70,551	53,028	68,463	50,323	7 253,486	7 245,094	7 277,348	
Passports issued:												
Revenue.....thous. of dollars.....	32,405	6 16,084	10,510	29,508	18,115	11,295	29,674	15,776	9,866	172,560	163,095	155,263
Pullman company operations:												
Revenue.....thous. of dollars.....	7,198	6,485	7,763	7,230	7,927	7,432	7,279	7,593	7 45,891	7 47,945	7 47,026	
Passengers carried.....thousands.....	2,079	2,541	3,000	2,939	3,287	3,095	3,073	3,312	7 17,587	7 19,228	7 19,569	
Trend of business in hotels:												
Room occupancy.....per ct. of capacity.....	62	59	60	66	63	65	64	60	63			
Average sale per occupied room.....dollars.....	3.89	3.86	3.96	3.97	3.94	4.13	4.05	3.98	4.09			
Warehouses												
Public merchandise ware houses, space occupied.....per ct. of total.....	68.4	67.2	71.0	71.2	71.9	67.2	67.1	67.9				
PUBLIC UTILITIES												
Telephone companies:												
Operating revenues.....thous. of dollars.....	77,815	76,850	74,622	75,141	75,898	68,783	67,676	68,784	7 547,465	7 521,472	7 471,786	
Operating income.....thous. of dollars.....	17,432	15,452	18,194	15,905	17,601	16,941	15,019	15,985	7 123,185	7 125,592	7 116,560	
Telegraph companies:												
Commercial telegraph tolls.....thous. of dollars.....	10,759	10,131	11,396	11,679	12,067	11,169	10,618	11,530	7 74,001	7 79,565	7 74,334	
Operating revenues.....thous. of dollars.....	13,768	13,090	14,446	14,843	15,316	14,036	13,376	14,328	7 94,852	7 100,753	7 93,020	
Operating income.....thous. of dollars.....	1,412	875	1,516	1,528	1,688	1,906	1,428	1,887	7 7,814	7 11,498	7 11,771	
Gas and electric companies:												
Gross earnings.....thous. of dollars.....	189,000	181,440	183,000	178,000	179,500	178,697	173,646	173,952	7 372,940	7 1,332,750	7 1,295,42	
Net earnings.....thous. of dollars.....	83,000	70,550	79,000	71,000	73,000	67,537	62,260	61,810	7 599,050	7 578,500	7 492,622	
Electric railways (212 companies):												
Passengers carried.....thous. of persons.....	681,788	655,477	646,750	744,310	722,289	724,812	760,509	728,849	736,223	5,696,687	6,120,093	6,199,555
Average fare.....cents.....	8.328	8.340	8.352	8.228	8.244	8.260	8.081	8.121				

6 Revised.

7 Cumulative through July 31.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Sur- vey."	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN- UARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
ELECTRIC POWER												
Electric power production:												
Total mills. of kw. hours.	7,753	7,870		7,768	8,072	8,356	6,998	7,142	7,510	756,083	755,471	749,477
By water power mills. of kw. hours.	3,038	2,862		3,068	3,055	2,837	3,093	3,071	3,036	721,284	721,191	720,451
By fuels mills. of kw. hours.	4,715	5,008		4,699	5,017	5,518	3,905	4,071	4,474	734,759	734,281	729,027
In street railways, manfg. plants, etc. mills. of kw. hours.	541	541		362	368	390	372	381	382	73,528	72,685	73,134
In central stations mills. of kw. hours.	7,212	7,329		7,406	7,704	6,796	6,826	6,761	7,128	752,555	752,779	746,334
Electric power production (Canada):												
Total mills. of kw. hours.	1,424	1,415		1,378	1,411	1,445	1,242	1,248	1,314	710,314	79,080	78,995
By water power mills. of kw. hours.	1,404	1,393		1,361	1,392	1,426	1,228	1,233	1,298	710,137	79,800	78,876
Exported mills. of kw. hours.	136	132		119	129	133	127	130	146	7872	7823	7897
Electric power, gross revenue, thous. of dolls.	6 169,200	166,400		6 165,300	6 162,300	163,400	149,599	146,600	148,600	7 1,245,100	7 1,201,200	7 1,086,499
Rate of manufacturing operations (based on the consumption of electrical energy for power purposes):												
Activity by geographical divisions—												
United States rel. to 1923-25.	115.3	105.1	105.3	135.2	129.0	128.2	116.4	120.2	120.8			
New England rel. to 1923-25.	94.2	87.9	87.1	123.5	113.4	108.7	108.4	102.4	102.2			
North Central rel. to 1923-25.	116.0	109.9	112.0	142.0	141.3	135.5	124.6	131.8	132.4			
Middle Atlantic rel. to 1923-25.	111.8	102.9	94.3	129.5	120.5	127.9	113.4	110.8	118.3			
Southern rel. to 1923-25.	119.5	106.5	110.2	128.4	114.7	132.7	114.6	112.0	112.8			
Western rel. to 1923-25.	135.0	129.0	125.0	134.2	129.4	127.0	118.5	116.5	127.5			
Activity by industries—												
All industry rel. to 1923-25.	115.3	105.1	105.3	135.2	129.0	128.2	116.4	120.2	120.8			
Chemical and allied products rel. to 1923-25.	138.6	140.6	135.7	133.8	127.0	125.0	122.6	128.5	119.2			
Food and kindred products rel. to 1923-25.	145.4	139.2	141.2	121.8	129.9	132.2	116.8	129.2	128.3			
Rolling mills and steel plants rel. to 1923-25.	115.2	109.7	112.0	154.3	144.4	150.9	121.2	121.2	125.4			
Metal working plants rel. to 1923-25.	106.8	95.1	95.2	143.4	144.4	134.6	123.7	126.3	125.8			
Metal groups rel. to 1923-24.	110.0	100.5	100.3	147.9	144.2	140.7	122.7	124.2	125.5			
Leather and its products rel. to 1923-25.	96.8	97.3	87.7	98.7	82.0	102.2	100.2	99.0	94.7			
Lumber and its products rel. to 1923-25.	107.3	100.0	81.3	113.8	103.2	102.3	109.2	108.8	111.6			
Paper and pulp rel. to 1923-25.	137.5	119.9	115.1	137.3	122.3	123.6	133.7	127.3	129.1			
Rubber and its products rel. to 1923-25.	104.8	103.8	110.5	158.1	136.7	120.2	131.7	135.3	138.4			
Shipbuilding rel. to 1923-25.	111.8	116.8	122.8	106.9	107.7	96.3	85.3	67.2	67.3			
Stone, clay, and glass rel. to 1923-25.	136.5	110.8	118.2	170.3	154.7	157.7	128.0	129.8	135.3			
Textiles rel. to 1923-25.	95.3	79.7	72.5	123.0	113.4	110.0	104.7	91.8	97.3			
Automobiles, including repair parts rel. to 1923-25.	102.9	75.3	86.6	154.0	139.5	143.0	136.0	143.7	143.2			
EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES												
Employment in factories:												
New York State rel. to 1923-	77.5	74.6	73.9	87.6	87.3	87.7	82.2	81.5	82.5			
Maryland rel. to 1924-	86.2	83.3	82.0	93.9	93.0	93.0	86.5	85.6	88.1			
Iowa rel. to 1923-	122.5	118.1	117.2	130.8	129.7	133.2	124.1	123.3	124.0			
Massachusetts rel. to 1925-27.	75.6	71.5	72.8	88.2	87.9	88.8	84.2	83.4	84.9			
Illinois rel. to 1925-27.	91.2	85.7	84.9	104.1	103.4	105.1	95.8	93.9	96.3			
Wisconsin rel. to 1923-	89.0	90.5	85.2	98.2	100.3	99.2	92.9	96.8	97.9			
Ohio rel. to 1926-				110.4	108.8	106.5	102.8	102.4	104.9			
Cleveland rel. to Jan., 1921-	103.9	99.4	96.1	123.9	124.2	125.0	111.1	111.3	113.8			
Detroit rel. to 1923-25.	99.0	48.0	83.0	128.2	131.0	127.0						
New York State number.	428,678	412,693	408,895	484,637	483,142	485,330	454,952	451,125	456,303			
Oklahoma number.				36,795	34,984	38,978	27,888	29,405	31,137			
Total pay roll:												
New York State (weekly) thous. of dolls.	12,369	11,717	11,631	14,549	14,398	14,599	13,413	13,149	13,411			
Oklahoma (weekly) thous. of dolls.				1,005	965	1,074	743	793	877			
Wisconsin rel. to 1923-	83.0	77.7	73.9	107.0	100.2	105.3	104.8	98.7	108.7			
New York State rel. to 1923-	82.0	77.7	77.2	96.5	95.5	96.8	89.0	87.2	89.0			
Illinois rel. to 1925-27.	82.2	74.5	73.2	107.5	102.7	106.0	97.9	91.4	96.3			
Employment:												
Canada rel. to cal. year 1926-	116.5	118.9	118.8	122.2	124.7	127.8	113.8	117.7	119.3			
Ohio construction rel. to 1923-				108.8	115.0	120.9	114.2	123.5	138.4			
Employment, trade-unions:												
United States per cent of total.	80.0	78.0	78.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	89.0	88.0	91.0			
Canada per cent of total.	89.4	90.8		97.1	97.0	96.5	96.8	97.5	97.6			
Anthracite mines:												
Employment rel. to 1923-25.	91.5	92.3	80.8	95.4	85.6	93.6	102.3	100.7	110.9			
Pay roll rel. to 1923-25.	74.1	71.6	67.2	71.0	56.8	68.9	60.6	82.5	97.2			
Federal civilian employees, Washington, D. C., end of month number.	68,510	69,666	70,197	63,904	63,372	63,632	61,388	61,650	62,111			
Average weekly earnings, factories:												
Illinois dollars.	27.49	26.27	26.45	29.46	28.16	28.57	29.28	27.45	29.13			
New York State dollars.	28.86	28.40	28.45	30.02	29.80	30.08	29.48	29.15	29.39			
Wisconsin dollars.	23.96	21.47	22.21	26.03	23.96	26.51	27.03	24.45	26.60			
Oklahoma dollars.				27.31	27.57	27.55	26.24	26.97	28.15			
New York rel. to 1923-	105.9	104.3	104.4	110.2	109.4	110.4	108.2	107.0	107.9			
Illinois rel. to 1925-27.	96.9	92.6	93.2	103.8	99.2	100.7	103.2	96.7	99.9			
Wisconsin rel. to 1923-				109.0	100.0	106.3	112.8	102.0	111.0			
Average weekly earnings (National Industrial Conference Board):												
Grand total (both sexes) dollars.	26.48	25.72	25.38	28.28	28.09	27.94	27.30	27.09	27.35			
Total males dollars.	28.56	27.33	27.15	31.16	31.01	30.69	30.35	29.95	30.30			
Skilled male dollars.	29.87	28.55	28.35	32.66	32.52	32.18	31.74	31.35	31.77			
Unskilled male dollars.	23.13	22.26	22.30	25.45	25.23	25.09	25.17	24.69	24.78			
Total women dollars.	16.13	15.88	15.71	17.86	17.54	17.47	17.01	17.07	17.04			
Average weekly hours:												
Nominal (both sexes) hours.	48.6	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.7	49.6	49.6			
Actual (both sexes) hours.	44.5	43.3	42.6	48.5	48.8	48.4	47.7	47.5	47.9			

* Revised.

7 Cumulative through July 31.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey."</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES—Con.												
Wages, road labor, by districts:												
New England.....cents per hour..	49	49	50	51	49	51	48	47	48			
Middle Atlantic.....cents per hour..	43	42	42	42	42	42	42	43	41			
South Atlantic.....cents per hour..	26	25	28	29	30	30	26	27	34			
East South Central.....cents per hour..	25	25	23	26	25	25	26	25	25			
West South Central.....cents per hour..	28	26	26	32	30	30	30	27	29			
East North Central.....cents per hour..	38	38	37	38	40	39	37	38	39			
West North Central.....cents per hour..	37	36	36	37	36	37	36	36	38			
Mountain.....cents per hour..	48	47	46	47	47	48	45	44	50			
Pacific.....cents per hour..	54	53	53	52	53	52	53	53	53			
United States, average.cents per hour..	40	40	39	40	39	40	40	40	42			
Wage rates, U. S. Steel												
Corp.....cents per hour..	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50			
Wages, steel sheet workers, per cent of base	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	125.5	125.5	125.5			
Applicants per 100 jobs, employment agencies:												
United States.....number..	186	198	177	128	131	124	121	137	129			
Eastern States.....number..	202	231	214	127	139	136	147	151	223			
Central States.....number..	209	221	204	140	141	135	161	150	132			
Southern States.....number..	240	253	252	185	174	178	221	174	121			
Western States.....number..	81	98	79	71	83	75	66	80	69			
Illinois.....number..	224	262	234	139	148	137	168	151	138			
Wisconsin.....number..	155	150	162	120	115	117	123	113	107			
Canada.....number..	156	161	—	130	134	119	126	122	109			
Factory Labor Turnover												
(Percentage of number on pay roll)												
Departures:												
Total.....per cent (annual basis)..	30.8	29.3	28.0	51.1	46.5	48.5	39.5	38.0	42.3			
Voluntary quits.....per cent (annual basis)..	14.8	11.8	11.2	39.5	35.7	38.4	27.1	27.2	31.9			
Lay offs.....per cent (annual basis)..	13.6	15.4	15.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	7.5	5.9	5.1			
Discharges.....per cent (annual basis)..	2.4	2.1	1.5	6.2	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.3			
Accessions.....per cent (annual basis)..	19.7	17.4	14.7	60.9	61.4	54.3	41.3	46.9	55.7			
Industrial disputes:												
Disputes.....number..	34	32	—	57	53	43	46	42	42			
Workers involved.....number..	8,562	5,848	—	58,152	15,589	6,714	143,137	132,187	105,760			
Man-days lost in month.....number..	150,142	162,838	—	1,627,565	1,062,428	358,148	3,670,878	3,337,386	3,553,750			
DISTRIBUTION MOVEMENT												
Retail Sales												
Mail-order houses:												
Total sales, 2 houses.....thous. of dolls..	54,356	48,790	50,682	57,702	53,309	60,088	44,848	40,253	45,994	415,286	428,933	328,913
Sears, Roebuck & C.thous. of dolls..	30,367	30,121	29,715	35,748	33,501	35,133	25,669	26,276	28,986	245,476	261,362	201,361
Montgomery Ward & Co.....thous. of dolls..	23,989	18,669	20,967	21,954	19,808	24,955	19,179	13,977	17,008	169,820	167,571	127,552
Ten-cent chain stores:												
Total sales (4 chains).....thous. of dolls..	40,548	39,802	41,995	44,403	42,603	46,613	42,099	38,760	41,049	330,296	340,468	211,604
Total stores operated (4 chains).....number..	2,952	2,967	2,988	2,744	2,767	2,787	2,509	2,526	2,552			
F. W. Woolworth & Co.....thous. of dolls..	20,715	20,737	22,055	23,611	22,521	24,446	22,400	20,587	21,812	174,106	182,777	167,673
Stores operated.....number..	1,867	1,871	1,881	1,775	1,789	1,802	1,652	1,658	1,676			
S. S. Kresge Co.....thous. of dolls..	11,400	10,882	11,410	12,572	11,687	13,001	11,834	10,583	11,272	89,750	92,333	84,646
McCrory Stores Corp.....thous. of dolls..	3,212	3,123	3,406	3,325	3,300	3,853	3,099	2,951	3,115	25,940	26,179	23,557
Stores operated.....number..	240	240	240	238	239	240	223	224	224			
S. H. Kress & Co.....thous. of dolls..	5,221	5,061	5,125	4,885	5,095	5,317	4,766	4,639	4,850	40,502	39,185	36,728
Stores operated.....number..	209	211	211	194	197	198	184	184	185			
Metropolitan.....thous. of dolls..	1,337	1,258	—	1,467	1,337	1,612	1,027	908	993		9,738	7,173
Stores operated.....number..	148	148	—	120	123	131	94	96	97			
W. T. Grant Co.....thous. of dolls..	5,469	4,818	5,385	5,374	4,524	5,066	4,366	3,731	3,996	40,213	36,460	29,018
Stores operated.....number..	303	305	309	241	244	252	181	193	191			
F. & W. Grand.....thous. of dolls..	1,869	1,669	1,669	1,889	1,635	1,731	1,259	1,205	1,236	13,208	12,514	8,854
Stores operated.....number..	103	105	108	89	89	89	70	73	74			
Isaac Silver & Bros.....thous. of dolls..	696	598	608	613	649	719	517	462	460	5,002	4,535	3,554
Stores operated.....number..	45	45	45	40	41	43	25	26	26			
J. C. Penny Co.....thous. of dolls..	15,828	13,602	14,397	17,104	14,566	16,493	14,129	11,734	12,877	114,465	114,145	96,365
Stores operated.....number..	1,435	1,438	1,440	1,215	1,217	1,292	953	953	952			
G. C. Murphy Co.....thous. of dolls..	1,289	1,319	1,362	1,229	1,148	1,273	881	796	873	9,782	8,877	6,435
Stores operated.....number..	160	163	163	145	145	148	116	116	118			
Restaurant chains:												
Total sales (3 chains).....thous. of dolls..	4,585	4,501	4,642	4,808	4,821	5,151	4,429	4,280	4,577	38,273	39,054	36,581
Stores operated.....number..	382	379	379	374	372	369	369	369	369			
Childs Co., sales.....thous. of dolls..	2,103	2,050	2,172	2,222	2,259	2,478	2,041	2,012	2,217	17,742	18,202	17,393
Stores operated.....number..	114	113	113	114	114	113	117	116	116			
J. R. Thompson Co., sales.....thous. of dolls..	1,225	1,199	1,208	1,313	1,302	1,331	1,209	1,163	1,190	10,009	10,363	9,669
Stores operated.....number..	121	119	120	124	124	122	121	121	121			
Waldorf System (Inc.), sales.....thous. of dolls..	1,257	1,252	1,261	1,273	1,260	1,342	1,180	1,105	1,170	10,522	10,489	9,527
Stores operated.....number..	147	147	146	136	134	134	131	132	132			
Installment sales in New England dept. stores, ratio to total sales.....per cent..	5.2	6.6	—	4.1	6.7	12.5	4.6	5.7	12.1			
Advertising												
Magazine advertising.....thous. of lines..	2,752	1,986	1,658	2,884	2,338	1,959	2,602	2,171	1,770			
Magazine advertising, total cost.....thous. of dollars..	19,614	14,316	12,075	18,187	15,756	12,433	16,500	14,210	11,437	136,171	134,387	123,463
Newspaper advertising.....thous. of lines..	88,702	72,007	70,018	100,698	87,409	84,645	97,092	81,012	83,240	700,831	791,137	759,395
Radio broadcast cost, facilities.....thous. of dollars..	2,033	2,074	1,960	1,309	1,312	1,330	680	640	676	16,723	11,304	5,800
National advertising in newspapers:												
Total.....thous. of lines..	47,010	39,911	31,126	56,159	46,841	42,932	42,916	41,339	39,167	372,320	421,758	328,528
Passenger cars.....thous. of lines..	3,781	4,082	2,736	6,634	6,278	6,610	6,168	7,193	7,064	42,923	66,368	54,956
Tires, trucks, and accessories.....thous. of lines..	5,927	5,634	5,431	7,867	7,240	6,570	6,488	5,536	5,681	44,192	47,557	34,004
Financial services.....thous. of lines..	6,162	6,446	3,755	7,499	8,525	6,155	5,863	6,648	4,796	51,143	62,295	49,232
Building materials.....thous. of lines..	342	117	99	685	274	629	549	400	2,517	4,812	4,186	
Electrical appliances, supplies.....thous. of lines..	1,247	739	459	1,760	1,052	851	1,127	822	887	8,617	9,443	6,726
Foods and beverages.....thous. of lines..	7,781	6,428	5,898	8,169	6,421	5,716	7,449	6,640	5,802	58,866	53,366	46,301

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 159 of the August, 1930 "Survey"</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
DISTRIBUTION MOVEMENT—Con.												
Advertising—Continued												
Heating and plumbing equipment	479	401	484	350	291	6 388	492	352	476	3,648	3,703	3,206
Medical	2,194	1,853	1,760	2,821	2,288	6 2,136	2,347	2,232	2,214	30,761	36,849	27,828
Radio	649	927	1,049	1,895	2,413	6 2,887	583	634	1,009	9,141	17,579	6,693
Tobacco	5,413	3,742	1,760	4,238	2,416	6 2,041	2,117	2,520	2,709	30,459	27,702	22,476
Toilet requisites	3,123	2,985	2,055	3,113	2,498	6 2,316	2,294	2,250	1,949	25,159	24,170	18,722
Transportation	4,101	3,130	2,323	4,692	3,625	6 3,041	3,361	2,946	2,467	23,033	25,195	19,574
All other	5,812	3,427	3,318	6,477	3,520	6 3,644	4,081	3,224	3,715	41,855	42,223	34,629
Postal Business												
Postal receipts:												
50 selected cities	27,956	26,761	25,876	29,280	29,069	29,251	29,990	26,508	27,951	238,738	239,383	242,202
50 industrial cities	3,062	3,157	3,132	3,061	3,189	3,289	3,094	2,956	3,115	26,806	26,661	26,379
Money orders:												
Domestic issued (50 cities)												
Quantity	3,554	3,436	3,285	8,545	3,602	3,510	3,382	3,180	3,165	29,452	29,275	27,125
Value	35,395	34,672	33,363	36,198	37,120	37,027	34,263	32,812	32,886	293,299	296,030	273,138
Domestic paid (50 cities)												
Quantity	10,619	10,197	9,681	11,223	10,741	10,862	11,145	9,627	10,183	86,472	90,312	86,379
Value	82,691	81,800	77,670	86,058	86,573	88,806	85,280	76,227	81,180	673,230	697,601	662,722
Air mail, weight dispatched—pounds	680,814	693,627	779,219	593,254	645,653	701,538	210,957	214,558	419,047	5,232,899	4,482,652	1,686,580
BANKING AND FINANCE												
Banking												
Bank debits:												
New York City	37,690	6 29,600	25,052	43,263	49,215	49,034	45,455	35,085	35,102	274,985	395,967	318,100
Outside of New York City	24,647	23,171	20,966	26,423	28,444	28,339	27,029	23,897	23,401	189,818	217,306	198,501
Canada	1,667	1,613	1,464	1,817	2,108	1,937	1,986	1,896	1,813	12,814	15,621	15,051
Federal reserve banks:												
Bills discounted	260	197	231	1,125	1,076	974	1,191	1,086	1,039			
Notes in circulation	1,432	1,335	1,368	1,736	1,779	1,829	1,660	1,613	1,651			
Total investments	761	714	781	226	232	328	430	378	394			
Total reserve	3,151	3,178	3,086	3,041	3,109	3,149	2,693	2,756	2,765			
Total deposits	2,474	2,469	2,454	2,438	2,398	2,348	2,459	2,402	2,325			
Reserve ratio	80.7	83.5	80.5	72.9	74.4	75.4	65.4	68.6	69.5			
Federal reserve member banks:												
Total loans and discounts	16,960	16,945	16,830	16,925	17,058	16,950	16,089	15,861	15,720			
Total investments	6,120	6,291	6,338	5,560	5,549	5,456	6,647	6,589	6,495			
Net demand deposits	13,740	13,798	13,636	13,293	13,395	12,985	13,574	13,186	12,871			
Brokers' loans, end of month—												
To N. Y. Stock Ex. members												
Total	3,728	3,689	3,599	7,071	7,474	7,882	4,898	4,837	5,051			
Ratio to market value	5.83	5.49	5.31	9.15	9.16	8.79	9.25	9.00	8.80			
By New York F. R. member banks												
Deposits, New York State savings banks, end of month	3,219	3,228	3,110	5,769	5,960	6,217	4,307	4,259	4,235			
Interest rates:												
Time loans, 90 days	2.88	2.75	2.63	8.13	7.75	8.88	5.69	6.00	6.25			
Call loans, renewal	2.62	2.20	2.21	7.70	9.23	8.23	6.21	6.05	6.87			
Prime com. paper (4-6 mos.)	3.50	3.25	3.00	6.00	6.13	4.88	5.13	5.38				
Prime bankers' acceptances	2.13	1.88	1.88	5.50	5.13	4.07	4.25	4.63				
N. Y. Fed. Res. Bank (redis.)	2.50	2.50	2.50	5.00	5.00	4.50	5.00	5.00				
Federal land banks	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.20	5.29	5.31	5.04	5.04				
Intermediate credit banks	4.55	4.17	4.13	5.62	5.67	4.56	4.63	4.84				
Public Finance												
Government debt, gross, end month												
mills. of dollars	16,185	16,176	16,188	16,931	16,832	16,805	17,604	17,526	17,648			
Customs receipts	72,170	26,200	32,083	52,401	52,144	56,427	44,162	44,591	52,797	343,069	409,055	361,110
Total ordinary receipts	803,495	138,741	127,388	765,882	169,473	174,502	678,927	154,859	173,495	2,366,531	2,509,586	2,380,762
Expenditures chargeable to ordinary receipts	416,799	284,310	224,117	420,473	349,825	210,725	404,607	278,620	308,594	2,516,684	2,372,899	2,306,304
U. S. money in circulation:												
Daily average	4,489	4,483	4,476	4,687	4,764	4,777	4,736	4,746	4,743			
Gold and Silver												
Gold:												
Domestic receipts at mint fine ounces	90,764	115,119	112,395	73,468	92,256	100,387	70,205	72,676	98,769	706,467	583,636	596,414
Rand output	887,000	912,000	921,000	856,029	889,480	889,601	862,363	867,211	891,863	7,095,178	6,963,096	6,870,900
Monetary stock of U. S.—												
daily average	4,528	4,532	4,496	4,311	4,335	4,351	4,119	4,113	4,118			
thous. of dollars	13,938	21,889	19,714	30,762	35,525	19,271	20,001	10,331	2,445	273,802	236,303	95,753
Imports	26	41,529	39,332	550	807	881	99,932	74,190	1,698	90,524	8,737	53,1406
Exports												
Silver:												
Production												
United States	3,969	6 3,551	3,749	4,976	4,523	5,006	4,945	3,915	4,776	35,101	40,029	38,681
Canada	1,485	2,100	2,685	1,146	1,910	2,744	1,401	2,389	2,252	14,215	12,951	12,826
Stocks, end of month—												
United States	737	459	679	1,382	682	1,074	479	262	263			
Canada	441	312	410	543	339	880	707	430	720			
Imports	2,707	6 3,953	2,982	5,022	4,723	7,345	6,221	6,544	6,496	30,208	44,802	44,493
Exports	3,336	6 3,709	4,543	5,445	6,795	8,522	7,456	6,160	9,246	38,254	50,672	57,737
Price at New York, dollars per fine oz.	.346	.343	.352	.524	.525	.526	.600	.592	.589			
Business Failures												
Firms (United States):												
Total commercial	2,026	2,028	1,913	1,767	1,752	1,762	1,947	1,723	1,852	17,712	15,686	16,403
Manufacturers	507	425	566	496	461	482	513	450	493	4,360	4,057	3,925
Trade establishments	1,393	1,481	1,234	1,154	1,190	1,163	1,325	1,161	1,241	12,293	10,657	11,503
Agents and brokers	126	122	113	117	101	117	109	112	112	1,109	972	969
Firms (Canada):	156	183	167	112	180	132	126	123	136	1,543	1,308	1,208
Liabilities (United States):												
Total commercial	63,131	39,826	49,181	31,375	32,426	33,746	29,827	29,587	58,202	426,095	298,302	339,237
Manufacturers	26,273	13,369	22,735	12,721	12,767	13,857	12,723	12,932	16,877	164,817	112,304	121,032
Trade establishments	22,825	21,572	17,829	13,931	14,605	16,002	13,781	12,899	19,096	181,954	148,936	158,309
Agents and brokers	14,033	4,887</td										

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
BANKING AND FINANCE—Contd.												
Business Failures—Continued												
Liabilities (Canada).....thous. of dolls..	2,707	2,997	2,939	1,534	2,592	6 1,393	1,681	1,402	2,584	30,648	19,876	25,049
By groups:												
Manufacturers—												
Metals.....number..	28	45	33	40	39	35	40	31	36	301	288	299
Textiles.....number..	75	51	55	47	63	48	67	61	59	544	466	486
Lumber.....number..	85	81	98	107	88	102	76	69	60	774	670	591
Chemicals.....number..	9	11	14	19	6	11	7	5	4	84	91	58
Printing and engraving.....number..	22	20	19	23	15	11	18	16	22	143	130	128
Foodstuffs.....number..	45	37	29	45	31	34	45	47	51	318	323	350
Leather, etc.....number..	8	10	21	12	10	4	11	18	8	99	99	102
Liquors and tobacco.....number..	6	1	11	3	7	6	5	3	6	35	56	47
Stone, clay, and glass.....number..	7	9	7	6	9	6	9	5	10	70	65	71
All other.....number..	222	160	279	194	193	225	235	195	237	1,992	1,769	1,793
Traders—												
General stores.....number..	73	83	67	68	68	72	78	77	54	754	710	691
Foods and tobacco.....number..	365	403	329	373	406	399	426	387	423	3,120	3,361	3,421
Clothing.....number..	264	268	270	202	163	248	202	210	210	2,492	1,852	2,310
Household furniture.....number..	259	235	204	200	180	179	228	179	171	2,234	1,922	2,015
Chemicals and paints.....number..	93	73	78	50	54	64	57	55	71	681	493	555
Books and paper.....number..	13	21	11	13	5	15	7	14	11	107	100	102
All other.....number..	326	398	275	248	276	271	281	247	307	2,855	2,219	2,406
Life Insurance												
(Association of Life Insurance Presidents)												
Policies and certificates, new (44 companies):												
Ordinary.....number of policies..	266,801	270,285	245,110	277,615	273,099	273,484	293,224	249,738	245,081	2,238,680	2,153,450	1,959,275
Industrial.....number of policies..	1,162,942	896,318	804,504	880,770	809,110	795,451	840,312	753,773	740,371	7,164,121	7,326,655	6,953,191
Group.....number of certificates..	52,009	74,171	38,851	66,353	72,923	40,622	51,895	38,905	44,605	396,585	393,147	316,945
Total policies and certificates.....number..	1,481,752	1,240,774	1,085,465	1,224,738	1,109,557	1,185,431	1,042,416	1,010,057	9,796,386	9,869,252	9,229,411	
Amount of new insurance (44 companies):												
Ordinary.....thous. of dolls..	725,725	714,748	622,075	750,228	722,451	698,196	755,699	660,062	626,594	6,006,598	5,939,988	5,527,659
Industrial.....thous. of dolls..	311,925	247,506	233,745	242,166	223,680	219,144	214,882	194,642	193,365	1,959,643	1,953,371	1,811,050
Group.....thous. of dolls..	106,782	130,036	73,188	106,589	147,658	99,773	113,711	74,196	56,926	712,210	758,142	708,367
Total insurance.....thous. of dolls..	1,144,432	1,092,290	929,008	1,098,983	1,093,789	1,017,113	1,084,292	928,900	876,885	8,678,501	8,651,501	8,052,076
Premium collections (44 companies):												
Ordinary.....thous. of dolls..	166,190	170,847	150,754	158,733	169,773	154,206	154,916	152,862	143,386	1,347,411	1,326,414	1,246,918
Industrial.....thous. of dolls..	59,522	54,602	58,961	55,801	57,932	56,143	51,509	53,072	50,228	465,467	439,783	411,454
Group.....thous. of dolls..	7,615	8,480	6,508	7,345	11,494	7,129	5,574	7,296	5,705	64,316	76,108	62,130
Annuities.....thous. of dolls..	5,359	5,047	5,797	4,287	4,193	4,242	3,692	3,737	3,780	55,189		
Total.....thous. of dolls..	238,686	240,976	222,020	221,879	239,199	217,478	211,999	213,230	199,319	1,932,383	1,842,305	1,720,511
Admitted life insurance assets (40 companies):												
Grand total.....millions of dolls..	14,736	14,837	14,926	13,469	13,594	13,691	12,197	12,312	12,406			
Mortgage loans—												
Total.....millions of dolls..	6,171	6,200	6,213	5,792	5,849	5,887	5,292	5,338	5,382			
Farm.....millions of dolls..	1,573	1,572	1,571	1,599	1,607	1,600	1,600	1,601	1,602			
All other.....millions of dolls..	4,598	4,628	4,642	4,193	4,242	4,287	3,692	3,737	3,780			
Bonds and stocks (book value):												
Total.....millions of dolls..	5,531	5,582	5,616	5,119	5,171	5,188	4,621	4,665	4,704			
Government.....millions of dolls..	1,073	1,085	1,048	1,048	1,062	905	916	927	927			
Railroad.....millions of dolls..	2,600	2,617	2,621	2,507	2,517	2,526	2,390	2,397	2,411			
Public utility.....millions of dolls..	1,441	1,450	1,473	1,261	1,274	1,274	1,112	1,128	1,138			
All other.....millions of dolls..	417	436	437	303	339	326	214	224	228			
Policy loans and premium notes.....millions of dolls..	1,992	2,018	2,041	1,652	1,670	1,688	1,459	1,472	1,486			
(Life Insurance Sales Research Bureau)												
Sales of ordinary life insurance:												
United States total.....thous. of dolls..	822,437	779,184	685,864	829,202	796,900	765,702	805,695	700,939	702,275	6,541,755	6,488,209	5,985,352
Eastern manuf. dis.....thous. of dolls..	330,948	319,321	275,228	334,551	319,437	300,810	333,895	273,188	273,055	2,719,171	2,679,735	2,462,929
Western manuf. dis.....thous. of dolls..	188,821	172,695	153,052	189,447	182,763	177,990	176,121	163,094	163,508	1,470,005	1,494,953	1,325,302
Western agric. district.....thous. of dolls..	121,170	114,929	99,276	125,349	121,224	116,749	121,050	107,659	104,287	941,265	938,092	904,057
Southern district.....thous. of dolls..	94,384	89,284	80,588	97,104	90,954	90,526	96,796	85,056	86,288	732,315	730,034	708,607
Far western district.....thous. of dolls..	87,114	82,955	77,450	82,751	82,522	79,627	77,794	71,342	75,077	678,999	645,395	584,457
Canada total, 15 companies.....thous. of dolls..	55,355	47,829	37,061	54,700	56,078	42,468	51,844	49,492	43,503	385,652	405,808	374,547
Dividend and Interest Payments												
Grand total.....thous. of dolls..	721,079	915,900	423,500	658,300	897,856	6 410,500	470,100	748,704	335,800	5,621,170	5,029,601	3,989,614
Interest payments.....thous. of dolls..	391,680	542,900	227,000	386,400	515,156	201,000	316,900	466,704	182,000	2,904,471	2,717,201	2,435,754
Dividend payments:												
Total.....thous. of dolls..	329,400	373,000	196,500	271,900	382,700	6 209,500	153,200	282,000	153,800	2,716,700	2,312,400	1,553,860
Industrial and misc.....thous. of dolls..	235,000	278,000	152,900	185,800	284,500	6 165,000	119,500	200,500	112,100	2,022,400	1,691,000	1,129,480
Steam railroads.....thous. of dolls..	39,500	54,000	36,900	33,600	55,000	6 37,600	27,500	43,900	35,200	351,400	313,200	265,080
Street railways.....thous. of dolls..	6,900	12,500	6,700	6,500	13,100	6,900	6,200	12,600	6,500	79,900	77,500	79,300
New Security Issues												
Foreign loans in the U. S.....thous. of dolls..	187,855	69,602	30,580	128,226	41,708	25,250	268,150	45,303	577	920,788	545,292	1,096,315
Foreign governments.....thous. of dolls..	103,250	42,100	2,680	6,000	15,000	15,000	48,550	41,396	41,396	419,486	56,750	542,870
Total corporation.....thous. of dolls..	512,078	428,762	189,866	641,129	862,847	6 788,222	830,934	323,748	201,426	4,583,099	7,214,152	4,961,232
Purpose of issue:												
New capital.....thous. of dolls..	445,363	402,281	121,516	624,907	803,553	6 763,177	613,908	284,803	182,716	4,190,192	6,265,304	3,435,343
Refunding.....thous. of dolls..	67,315	26,481	68,350	16,222	59,294	25,045	217,026	38,945	18,700	392,907	948,848	1,525,888
Type of security:												
Stocks.....thous. of dolls..	154,955	70,430	57,673	359,009	650,004	6 670,090	410,111	208,212	73,892	1,384,422	4,854,029	1,912,847

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey."

	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
BANKING AND FINANCE—Contd.												
New Security Issues—Continued												
States and municipalities:												
Permanent loans.....thous. of dollars..	153,699	6 111,657	95,379	162,168	86,745	80,415	137,213	75,886	78,445	961,758	867,286	931,451
Temporary loans.....thous. of dollars..	69,742	6 153,068	26,245	48,109	59,321	86,164	44,621	57,014	63,543	637,296	600,688	520,143
Bond sales (Canada):												
Govt. and provincial.....thous. of dollars..	7,300	1,000	7,150	2,526	1,537	1,449	10,734	975	964	98,286	60,209	49,770
Municipal.....thous. of dollars..	4,056	12,930	2,365	7,363	16,080	39,525	2,158	9,565	4,095	86,849	63,984	17,110
Corporation.....thous. of dollars..	13,900	3,475	35,875				77,198			157,605	154,646	210,744
Tax-exempt securities outstanding, end of month.....millions of dollars..	19,772	6 19,848	19,892	17,501	17,531	17,635	16,804	16,825	16,865			
Agricultural Finances												
Loans outstanding, end mo.:												
Federal farm loan banks.....thous. of dollars..	1,192,720	1,191,949	1,191,212	1,204,916	1,204,363	1,203,806	1,184,656	1,185,714	1,187,365			
Joint-stock land banks.....thous. of dollars..	569,363	567,010	564,933	597,956	596,403	594,876	609,580	608,314	608,706			
Federal intermediate credit banks.....thous. of dollars..	91,665	111,244	122,697	68,101	68,981	68,882	69,978	67,815	66,978			
Stocks and Bonds												
Stock prices, average daily closing:												
25 industrials, aver.dolls. per share..	284.36	283.64	282.81	372.70	414.04	431.20	252.94	257.98	267.16			
25 railroads, average....dolls. per share..	113.84	113.69	110.38	134.37	149.27	151.29	118.64	119.18	121.57			
Southern cotton mills....dolls. per share..	74.91	71.92	68.96	95.15	92.45	90.41	110.42	108.17	104.82			
103 stocks, average....dolls. per share..	54.84	56.98	55.92	82.50	86.25	90.35	72.89	73.30	76.59			
Stock prices, average weekly closing:												
Industrials, rails, and utilities												
(402).....rel. to 1926..	152.8	149.3	147.6	190.7	207.2	218.1	145.3	144.2	148.3			
All industrials (335).....rel. to 1926..	143.1	139.8	138.7	191.0	202.7	210.3	148.2	147.8	152.6			
All railroads (33).....rel. to 1926..	124.5	124.2	121.2	144.8	160.0	165.4	126.7	124.6	126.5			
All utilities (34).....rel. to 1926..	223.5	215.4	212.7	233.0	272.8	304.3	148.1	145.3	147.9			
Automobiles and trucks												
(13).....rel. to 1926..	134.0	132.2	134.1	241.7	241.0	240.8	235.3	238.4	244.7			
Automobile tires and rubber goods (7).....rel. to 1926..	84.0	76.8	72.0	184.8	184.9	169.5	115.8	113.3	119.3			
Airplanes (10).....rel. to 1926..	418.1	405.7	400.9	1,069.0	1,131.0	1,130.0	134.2	130.6	132.0			
Agricultural implements												
(4).....rel. to 1926..	311.1	285.5	268.5	380.5	418.0	423.9	259.9	263.9	281.7			
Chain stores (17).....rel. to 1926..	89.5	88.7	90.1	144.5	148.0	148.7	136.8	135.3	142.9			
Copper and brass (9).....rel. to 1926..	134.6	129.1	121.3	270.8	280.8	288.9	147.5	150.0	155.2			
Food, other than meat												
(20).....rel. to 1926..	148.7	149.4	147.2	175.6	189.1	186.7	152.4	152.1	158.1			
Machinery and machine equipment (10).....rel. to 1926..	152.1	154.5	152.3	159.4	171.8	177.2	132.3	132.7	135.4			
Oil producing and refining												
(10).....rel. to 1926..	133.1	132.9	129.7	144.1	149.1	157.5	112.0	110.9	112.6			
Railroad equipment (9).....rel. to 1926..	98.8	94.3	93.4	141.7	148.5	157.8	127.1	125.1	123.6			
Rayon (5).....rel. to 1926..	73.7	72.0	65.8	138.0	126.6	126.2	178.2	167.0	165.1			
Steel and iron (9).....rel. to 1926..	161.1	159.1	160.4	188.2	211.5	238.4	137.7	136.6	143.6			
Textiles (30).....rel. to 1926..	68.5	67.1	66.0	122.4	120.3	118.1	126.3	120.3	120.5			
Theaters, motion pictures, and amusements (7).....rel. to 1926..	119.4	111.9	106.1	133.4	139.0	142.5	111.5	111.0	116.6			
Tobacco and tobacco products												
(10).....rel. to 1926..	145.2	146.6	149.2	135.1	139.1	141.6	134.9	134.3	137.6			
Traction, motor transportation, etc. (9).....rel. to 1926..	75.3	74.1	72.7	83.7	83.6	83.1	97.3	96.0	95.7			
Stock yields:												
Total common (90).....per cent..	4.50	4.44	4.42	3.38	3.16	3.01	4.12	4.14	4.01			
Industrials (50).....per cent..	4.91	4.77	4.69	3.51	3.36	3.26	4.12	4.11	3.96			
Public utilities (20).....per cent..	2.92	3.94	3.12	2.22	1.95	1.78	3.43	3.48	3.39			
Railroad (20).....per cent..	5.43	5.41	5.50	4.62	4.17	4.04	5.75	5.66	5.50			
Preferred high grade industrial (20).....per cent..	5.52	5.56	5.53	5.49	5.52	5.54	5.32	5.40	5.43			
Stock sales, N. Y. Stock Exchange.....thous. of shares..	76,593	46,753	39,869	69,548	93,379	95,705	63,741	39,001	67,704	595,748	726,950	522,295
Bond sales:												
Miscellaneous.....thous. of dollars..	218,500	183,716	167,584	227,676	295,577	251,287	246,885	183,815	173,561	1,787,210	1,817,345	1,965,361
Liberty-Treasury.....thous. of dollars..	11,789	10,112	4,951	9,848	13,330	8,510	14,517	25,240	9,988	74,980	85,934	128,383
Total.....thous. of dollars..	230,289	193,828	172,537	237,524	308,907	259,797	261,402	209,055	183,549	1,862,191	1,903,279	2,093,744
Bond prices:												
Highest-grade rails.....p. ct. of par. 4% bond..	91.36	92.83	94.25	86.37	86.06	85.98	92.04	90.62	89.66			
Second-grade rails.....p. ct. of par. 4% bond..	84.91	85.09	86.94	78.59	78.55	77.25	84.42	83.09	80.99			
Public utility.....p. ct. of par. 4% bond..	74.78	74.99	76.82	74.32	73.25	73.14	79.51	79.47	79.08			
Industrial.....p. ct. of par. 4% bond..	75.60	75.43	76.33	75.29	75.24	74.54	70.39	77.74	77.97			
Comb. price index.....p. ct. of par. 4% bond..	81.10	81.43	82.93	78.37	77.99	77.43	83.54	82.45	81.68			
Bond prices, 1st of following month:												
5 Liberty bonds.....p. ct. of par..	105.28	105.44	105.23	100.87	100.64	100.61	105.16	103.20	103.88			
50 domestic bonds.....p. ct. of par..	99.10	99.81	100.41	96.57	96.82	96.51	100.41	99.09	99.48			
40 Representative issues.....p. ct. of par..	90.62	91.12	90.99									
Bond yields:												
Total, 60 high grade.....per cent..	4.53	4.49	4.43	4.73	4.74	4.50	4.54	4.59				
Railroads (15).....per cent..	4.41	4.36	4.29	4.65	4.67	4.67	4.35	4.44	4.49			
Industrials (15).....per cent..	4.92	4.92	4.87	5.09	5.09	4.91	4.91	4.95	4.96			
Utilities (15).....per cent..	4.67	4.63	4.59	4.90	4.89	4.66	4.68	4.73				
Municipal (15).....per cent..	4.10	4.05	3.97	4.26	4.28	4.31	4.09	4.13	4.16			
Municipal bond yield (20).....per cent..	4.14	6 4.08	4.01	4.33	4.41	4.41	4.06	4.13	4.18			
U. S. Treasury notes and certificates, 3-6 months.....per cent..	1.89	1.83	1.53	4.80	4.55	4.70	3.92	4.12	4.36			
Liberty and Treasury bonds.....per cent..	3.37	3.37	3.38	3.71	3.68	3.72	3.40	3.50	3.56			
Long-term and real-estate bonds issued:												
Grand total.....thous. of dollars..	11,093	16,425	1,938	20,025	36,790	28,403	66,364	48,495	21,947	110,607	293,342	465,973
Purpose of issue:												
Finance construction.....thous. of dollars..	6,648	10,725	300	4,295	24,660	16,108	27,400	18,581	9,970	51,346	112,550	90,050
Real-estate mortgage.....thous. of dollars..	1,555	2,590	1,388	4,800	4,556	8,485	6,763	24,079	5,590	14,378	77,250	145,374
Acquisitions and improvements.....thous. of dollars..	1,110	480		7,485	2,390	105	2,610	1,510	3,252	8,490	52,605	49,228

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through August, except where otherwise noted. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 139 of the August, 1930 "Survey"</i>	1930			1929			1928			CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JANUARY 1 THROUGH AUGUST 31		
	June	July	August	June	July	August	June	July	August	1930	1929	1928
BANKING AND FINANCE—Contd.												
Stocks and Bonds—Continued												
Long-term and real-estate bonds issued—Continued.												
Kind of structure—												
Office and commercial—thous. of dollars—	3,035	3,395	250	10,845	24,860	9,875	22,430	9,786	4,785	47,463	97,305	160,161
Hotels—thous. of dollars—	198	1,400	675	700	1,175	9,995	885	4,020	2,200	3,573	25,230	34,160
Apartments—thous. of dollars—	5,665	10,050		2,200	1,582	1,588	4,035	4,600	3,145	21,335	15,437	30,009
Interest rates—per cent—	6.20	5.99	5.46	6.07	6.09	6.03	5.78	5.86	5.76			
FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES												
Europe:												
England—dollars per £ sterling—	4.86	4.87	4.87	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.88	4.86	4.85			
France—dollars per franc—	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039			
Italy—dollars per lira—	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.053	.052	.052			
Belgium—dollars per franc—	.140	.140	.140	.139	.139	.139	.140	.139	.139			
Netherlands—dollars per guilder—	.402	.402	.403	.402	.401	.401	.403	.403	.401			
Sweden—dollars per krona—	.269	.269	.269	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268			
Switzerland—dollars per franc—	.194	.194	.194	.192	.192	.192	.193	.193	.193			
Asia:												
Japan—dollars per yen—	.494	.494	.494	.439	.456	.467	.466	.459	.451			
India—dollars per rupee—	.360	.361	.360	.360	.360	.360	.365	.363	.363			
America:												
Canada—dollars per Canadian dollar—	1.000	1.001	1.001	.902	.995	.994	.998	.998	1.000			
Argentina—dollars per gold peso—	.845	.821	.825	.953	.954	.954	.969	.961	.959			
Brazil—dollars per milreis—	.114	.109	.100	.119	.119	.119	.120	.119	.119			
Chile—dollars per paper peso—	.121	.121	.121	.120	.120	.121	.122	.121	.121			
U. S. FOREIGN TRADE												
Imports												
Grand total—thous. of dollars—	6 250,343	6 220,494	218,359	353,403	352,981	369,358	317,249	317,848	346,715	2,174,838	3,008,714	2,750,495
By grand divisions:												
Europe—												
Total—thous. of dollars—	72,147	62,046		106,420	115,113	109,759	95,532	95,596	107,793	7 572,459	7 770,561	7 697,321
France—thous. of dollars—	7,484	7,857		13,280	14,590	14,028	11,918	11,321	15,075	7 66,962	7 95,268	7 83,478
Germany—thous. of dollars—	12,817	12,724		19,330	22,806	22,731	15,793	20,668	21,023	7 29,974	7 148,829	7 122,931
Italy—thous. of dollars—	6,770	4,518		10,608	8,487	7,660	8,145	6,956	6,876	7 51,729	7 65,101	7 56,753
United Kingdom—thous. of dollars—	15,511	13,901		25,396	27,975	25,920	27,871	28,103	27,535	7 134,649	7 197,597	7 203,747
North America—												
Total—thous. of dollars—	66,181	57,515		81,898	79,393	82,242	73,905	77,533	78,216	7 477,837	7 601,753	7 566,093
Canada—thous. of dollars—	36,503	30,265		44,315	44,092	43,751	41,027	41,798	43,254	7 249,579	7 292,104	7 273,867
South America—												
Total—thous. of dollars—	35,554	30,248		50,750	46,630	51,624	51,102	45,894	51,043	7 291,765	7 391,068	7 348,020
Argentina—thous. of dollars—	4,109	3,931		8,352	7,388	7,818	10,319	8,119	8,975	7 57,625	7 70,675	7 65,145
Asia and Oceania—												
Total—thous. of dollars—	71,194	65,281		107,848	104,987	114,589	87,237	89,788	100,880	7 566,649	7 806,499	7 733,416
Japan—thous. of dollars—	15,357	17,147		32,486	28,885	40,254	22,317	24,888	38,993	7 153,232	7 230,620	7 211,588
Africa, total—thous. of dollars—	5,013	5,354		6,488	6,857	11,144	9,472	7,037	8,782	7 47,017	7 69,474	7 55,929
By economic classes:												
Crude materials—thous. of dollars—	76,643	69,579	72,611	120,734	119,038	125,817	109,066	106,065	122,186	720,941	1,072,947	1,012,562
Foodstuffs, crude and food animals—thous. of dollars—	35,372	29,310	26,598	40,955	42,957	39,357	48,325	43,174	45,940	283,247	368,810	380,753
Manufactured food-stuffs—thous. of dollars—	24,813	19,669	17,211	36,527	32,990	35,558	30,005	33,314	30,060	205,492	303,151	276,773
Semimanufactures—thous. of dollars—	51,725	44,686	44,141	6 75,703	6 71,833	6 79,725	57,655	60,038	66,337	445,149	608,207	494,306
Finished manufactures—thous. of dollars—	61,790	57,250	57,798	6 79,484	6 86,163	6 89,901	71,597	75,238	82,192	520,009	655,598	586,102
Exports												
Grand total, including reexports—thous. of dollars—	295,097	6 266,619	300,000	393,177	402,902	380,758	388,661	378,984	379,006	2,643,051	3,406,579	3,135,979
By grand division:												
Europe—												
Total—thous. of dollars—	122,830	113,043		153,966	160,999	160,654	161,579	152,285	149,216	7 1,064,795	7 1,280,847	7 1,250,563
France—thous. of dollars—	11,152	11,986		14,587	15,794	17,095	15,733	15,918	15,167	7 122,592	7 138,370	7 119,054
Germany—thous. of dollars—	16,456	14,151		21,261	24,634	26,367	28,371	22,092	24,579	7 147,310	7 204,841	7 228,130
Italy—thous. of dollars—	6,240	5,522		12,639	8,666	6,620	11,254	11,853	9,956	7 61,420	7 87,905	7 88,765
United Kingdom—thous. of dollars—	47,915	40,628		52,837	56,890	58,333	52,298	52,098	52,827	7 379,127	7 439,105	7 436,922
North America—												
Total—thous. of dollars—	92,174	82,956		115,609	116,405	111,517	113,810	110,919	118,041	7 654,999	7 841,229	7 739,049
Canada—thous. of dollars—	59,715	55,058		80,480	79,569	76,862	81,684	77,940	84,963	7 526,754	7 582,205	7 506,790
South America—												
Total—thous. of dollars—	27,636	27,612		49,886	49,293	39,430	38,999	43,907	43,767	7 212,718	7 337,293	7 261,469
Argentina—thous. of dollars—	12,067	10,816		20,464	20,481	17,352	15,686	16,736	17,348	7 82,316	7 128,591	7 19,370
Asia and Oceania—												
Total—thous. of dollars—	43,960	35,913		61,686	63,183	58,610	63,727	61,866	59,971	7 350,484	7 486,300	7 440,930
Japan—thous. of dollars—	12,709	7,480		16,966	15,006	11,507	21,637	17,987	15,517	7 104,500	7 141,603	7 140,909
Africa, total—thous. of dollars—	8,497	7,095		12,229	13,022	10,546	10,546	10,006	8,011	7 60,066	7 80,150	7 64,962
By economic classes:												
Total domestic exports only—thous. of dollars—	290,143	262,028	293,871	6 386,804	6 393,794	374,533	380,305	371,471	371,312	2,505,649	3,346,846	3,067,462
Crude materials—thous. of dollars—	37,484	36,537	53,149	6 56,134	6 50,012	50,887	74,918	60,177	52,375	462,458	585,057	650,639
Foodstuffs, crude and food animals—thous. of dollars—	13,346	16,656	24,160	14,518	20,259	28,438	17,243	14,217	29,310	116,256	175,617	140,672
Manufactured food-stuffs—thous. of dollars—	27,305	24,210	28,350	34,018	35,840	37,107	31,137	30,661	34,749	245,684	310,513	287,360
Semimanufactures—thous. of dollars—	47,125	39,834	40,772	62,119	60,511	57,069	63,046	61,397	55,873	370,936	500,485	486,253
Finished manufactures—thous. of dollars—	164,882	144,791	147,439	220,016	227,173	201,032	193,961	205,019	199,005	1,400,315	1,773,173	1,502,538
Agricultural exports (quantities):												
All commodities—rel. to 1910-1914—	55	57	87	69	70	76	76	64	75			
All commodities except cotton—rel. to 1910-1914—	93	98	130	102	117	132	91	84	126			
CANADIAN FOREIGN TRADE												
Total trade:												
Imports—thous. of dollars—	91,544	84,551	77,906	111,049	114,203	111,631	110,694	103,404	114,175	705,771	890,291	806,201
Exports—thous. of dollars—	80,536	77,906	70,613	114,492	105,686	98,395	109,139	127,369	113,904	566,238	793,791	805,983

*Revised.

† Cumulative July 31.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Recent publications of the Department of Commerce having the most direct interest to readers of the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* are listed below. A complete list may be obtained by addressing the Division of Publications, Department of Commerce, at Washington. Copies of the publications may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, at the prices stated. If no price is mentioned, the publication is distributed free.

Acoustics.—**Sound Absorption Coefficients of More Common Materials.** ii+2 pages. (Bureau of Standards Circular No. 384.) Data on sound absorption coefficients of a number of materials used as acoustic correctives. Price, 5 cents.

Agricultural machinery.—**British Market for Agricultural Machinery and Implements.** ii+16 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Trade Information Bulletin No. 712.) Discussion of the character of farms in the United Kingdom, the British agricultural implement industry, the trade in these implements, types of machinery commonly used, and sales methods employed. There is included a list of agricultural fairs held annually. Price, 10 cents.

Aviation.—**Aeronautics Trade Directory:** Part I, Commodities; Part II, Activities. ii+54 pages. (Aeronautics Branch, Aeronautics Bulletin No. 3.) List of manufacturers of aircraft equipment arranged alphabetically by kind of apparatus produced, and list of operators of aircraft arranged by State and town from which their activities start.

Bureau of Standards Journal of Research is published monthly and contains the papers formerly issued as Scientific and Technologic Papers series, which have been discontinued. The articles in the journal are known as the Research Papers series and are issued separately after publication in the journal. Single copies, 10 cents; annual subscription, \$2.75.

Coal and coke.—**Fuel Briquets in 1929**, by O. E. Kiesling and J. M. Corse. (Bureau of Mines. Mineral Resources of United States, 1929, Pt. III, pp. 23-33.) This publication shows the production, sales, and imports of briquets in the United States, and the world production of this kind of fuel. Price, 5 cents.

Commercial standards.—**Interchangeable Ground Glass Joints.** vi+12 pages, 1 illustration. (Bureau of Standards. Commercial Standard CS21-30.) These are the standards established for ground glass joints for laboratory and industrial glassware. Price, 15 cents.

Commercial Standards Monthly. Review of Progress in Commercial Standardization and Simplification. Published monthly by the Bureau of Standards. Annual subscription, \$1.

Explosives.—**Procedure for Testing Explosives for Permissibility for Use in Coal-Mines**, with Test Requirements, Tolerance Limits, and Schedule of Fees. ii+11 pages, 1 chart. (Bureau of Mines. Schedule 17B.)

Fish.—**Migrations and Other Phases in Life History of Cod off Southern New England**, by William C. Schroeder. (Bureau of Fisheries. Document No. 1081.) From Bulletin of Bureau of Fisheries, Vol. XLVI, 1930, pp. 1-136, 6 illustrations, 3 pages of plates, 18 charts. This publication describes the methods used in obtaining data such as tagging and measuring of fish when first caught, and the results obtained in the study of the migratory habits of the cod. A bibliography is included. Price, 45 cents.

Fish nets.—**Investigations upon Deterioration of Nets in Lake Erie**, by A. C. Robertson and W. H. Wright. (Bureau of Fisheries. Document No. 1086. Appendix VII to Report of Commissioner of Fisheries for Fiscal Year 1930, pp. 149-176, 10 illustrations.) Discussion of the causes of deterioration of fish nets in Lake Erie and methods which may be employed to prevent such deterioration. Price, 5 cents.

Foodstuffs.—**San Francisco Restaurant Industry.** iv+28 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.) Study of the restaurants of San Francisco, showing the number in operation, amount of investment, character of equipment, number of employees and pay roll, seating capacity of the various establishments, average annual sales, relation of wages of employees to sales made, average amount of customer's check, and length of time each restaurant has been operated under same management. Price, 5 cents.

Foreign Trade of United States in Fiscal Year 1929-30. ii+22 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Trade Information Bulletin No. 718.)

Machinery.—**Far Eastern Markets for Dairy Equipment and Supplies.** ii+23 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Trade Information Bulletin No. 711.)

Standards Committee, 4 pages. (Bureau of Standards. American Marine Standard E No. 33-1930.) Price, 5 cents.

Metals and minerals.—**Arsenic in 1929**, by V. C. Heikes. (Bureau of Mines. Mineral Resources of United States, 1929, Pt. I, pp. 1-4.) This pamphlet shows the production, imports, and sales of arsenic in the United States during 1929, the market conditions during this year, and world production of this mineral for the years 1924 to 1928. Price, 5 cents.

Copper Electrotyping. ii+34 pages. (Bureau of Standards. Circular No. 387.) This publication outlines the process of electrotyping, gives general principles of electrodeposition, and describes the conditions necessary for satisfactory operation and control of copper electrotyping solutions. Price, 10 cents.

Mineral Resources of United States, 1929. (Preliminary Summary). ii+120 pages. (Bureau of Mines.) The tables in this report show production of different minerals in the United States and trade in these minerals for a series of years, and for production in the different States, arranged in alphabetic order. Price, 20 cents.

Zinc Smelting from Chemical and Thermodynamic Viewpoint, by C. G. Mayer. iv+93 pages, 19 charts. (Bureau of Mines. Bulletin 324.) In this bulletin is shown the application of theoretical data to the general chemistry of zinc reduction in smelting. Price, 20 cents.

Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of United States, July, 1930. Parts I and II. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.) Part I contains statistics of exports of domestic merchandise, and imports by articles for July, 1929 and 1930, and for seven months ending July, 1929 and 1930. Part II contains summaries of export and import trade, monthly average import and export prices, and statistics of trade with Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. Single copies, Part I, 10 cents; Part II, 5 cents; annual subscription, \$1.25.

Petroleum.—**Effect of Vacuum on Oil Wells**, by Ben E. Lindsley and W. B. Berwald. vi+133 pages, 13 illustrations, 9 pages of plates, charts. (Bureau of Mines. Bulletin 322.) Description of the so-called vacuum method of extracting petroleum from oil wells. Price, 35 cents.

Radio Service Bulletin is issued monthly by the Radio Division of the Department of Commerce and contains list of radio stations. Single copies, 5 cents; annual subscription, 25 cents.

Shipping.—**American Documented Seagoing Merchant Vessels of 500 Gross Tons and Over**. Published monthly by the Bureau of Navigation. Single copies, 10 cents; annual subscription, 75 cents.

Pilot Rules for Certain Inland Waters of Atlantic and Pacific Coasts and of Coast of Gulf of Mexico. ii+38 pages, illustrations. (Steamboat Inspection Service. Form 804.)

Simplified practice recommendations.—**Color for School Furniture.** vi+12 pages, 1 plate, 1 chart. (Bureau of Standards. Simplified Practice Recommendation R111-30.) Price, 5 cents.

Industrial Truck Tires. iv+14 pages, 1 chart. (Bureau of Standards. Simplified Practice Recommendation R103-29.) Price, 5 cents.

Stoves.—**Market for Cooking and Heating Appliances in Canada and Latin America.** ii 55 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Trade Information Bulletin No. 714.) Discussion of the kinds of cooking and heating appliances in demand and conditions for their marketing in Canada and the different countries of Latin America. Price, 10 cents.

Tariff.—**Handbook of Foreign Tariffs and Import Regulations on Agricultural Products: III. Canned Foods in Western Hemisphere**, by Roberta P. Wakefield and Robert S. Hollingshead. xiv 379 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Trade Promotion Series No. 97.) This publication gives the sanitary manufacture, import, and sales regulations for canned foods in the different countries of the Western Hemisphere. Price, 50 cents.

Vital statistics.—**Fifteenth Census of United States, 1930: Arkansas, Number and Distribution of Inhabitants.** 26 pages, map. (Bureau of the Census. Population Bulletin, First Series.)

CHIEF FUNCTIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

R. P. LAMONT, Secretary of Commerce

JULIUS KLEIN, Assistant Secretary of Commerce.

EPHRAIM F. MORGAN, Solicitor

AERONAUTICS BRANCH

CLARENCE M. YOUNG, Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Aeronautics

Establishment of civil airways and maintenance of aids to air navigation; inspection and registration of aircraft and licensing of pilots; enforcement of air traffic rules; investigation of accidents; encouragement of municipal air ports; fostering of air commerce; scientific research in aeronautics; and dissemination of information relating to commercial aeronautics. (Some of these functions are performed by special divisions of the Lighthouse Service, the Bureau of Standards, and the Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

WILLIAM M. STEUART, Director

Taking censuses of population, mines and quarries, water transportation, and religious bodies every 10 years; censuses of agriculture and electrical public utilities every 5 years, and a census of manufactures every 2 years.

Compilation of statistics of wealth, public debt and taxation, including financial statistics of local governments, every 10 years; annual compilation of financial statistics of State and municipal governments.

Compilation of statistics of marriage, divorce, births, deaths, and penal and other institutions annually, and of death rates in cities and automobile accidents weekly.

Compilation quarterly or monthly, of statistics on cotton, wool, leather, and other industries; annually of forest products.

BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE

WILLIAM L. COOPER, Director

The collection of timely information concerning world market conditions and openings for American products in foreign countries, through commercial attaches, trade commissioners, and consular officers, and its distribution through weekly Commerce Reports, bulletins, confidential circulars, the news and trade press, and district and cooperative officers in 65 cities.

The maintenance of commodity, technical, and regional divisions to afford special service to American exporters and manufacturers.

The compilation and distribution of lists of possible buyers and agents for American products in all parts of the world and publication of weekly lists of specific sales opportunities abroad.

The publication of statistics on imports and exports.

The study of the processes of domestic trade and commerce.

The Survey of Current Business.

BUREAU OF STANDARDS

GEORGE K. BURGESS, Director

Custody, development, and construction of standards of measurement, quality, performance, or practice; comparison of standards used by scientific or other institutions; determination of physical constants and properties of materials; researches and tests on materials and processes; and publication of scientific and technical bulletins reporting results of researches and fundamental technical data.

Preparation of specifications for Government purchases, through the Federal Specifications Board.

Collection and dissemination of information concerning building codes and the planning and construction of houses.

Establishment of simplified commercial practices through cooperation with business organizations in order to reduce the wastes resulting from excessive variety in commodities.

BUREAU OF MINES

SCOTT TURNER, Director

Technical investigations in the mining, preparation, and utilization of minerals, including the study of mine hazards and safety methods and of improved methods in the production and use of minerals.

Testing of Government fuels and management of the Government Fuel Yard at Washington.

Research on helium and operation of plants producing it.

Studies in the economics and marketing of minerals and collection of statistics on mineral resources and mine accidents.

The dissemination of results of technical and economic researches in bulletins, technical papers, mineral resources series, miners' circulars, and miscellaneous publications.

BUREAU OF FISHERIES

HENRY O'MALLEY, Commissioner

The propagation and distribution of food fish and shellfish, in order to prevent the depletion of the fisheries; investigations to promote conservation of fishery resources; the development of commercial fisheries and agriculture; study of fishery methods; improvements in merchandising and collection of fishery statistics; administration of Alaska fisheries and fur seals; and the protection of sponge off the coast of Florida.

BUREAU OF LIGHTHOUSES

CHARLES R. PUTNAM, Commissioner

Maintenance of lighthouses and other aids to water navigation. Establishment and maintenance of aids to navigation along civil airways.

Publication of Light Lists, Buoy Lists, and Notices to Mariners, giving information regarding these aids to navigation.

COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

RAYMOND S. PATTON, Director

Survey of the coasts of the United States and publications of charts for the navigation of the adjacent waters, including Alaska, the Philippine Islands, Hawaii, Porto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the Canal Zone; interior control surveys; magnetic surveys; tide and current observations; and seismological investigations.

Publication of results through charts, coast pilots, tide tables, current tables, and special publications.

BUREAU OF NAVIGATION

ARTHUR J. TYREN, Commissioner

Superintendence of commercial marine and merchant seamen. Supervision of registering, enrolling, licensing, numbering, etc., of vessels under the United States flag, and the annual publication of a list of such vessels.

Enforcement of the navigation and steamboat inspection laws, including imposition of fees, fines, tonnage, taxes, etc.

STEAMBOAT INSPECTION SERVICE

DICKINSON N. HOOVER, Supervising Inspector General

The inspection of merchant vessels, including boilers, hulls, and life-saving equipment; licensing of officers of vessels; certification of able seamen and lifeboat men, and the investigation of violations of steamboat inspection laws.

UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE

THOMAS E. ROBERTSON, Commissioner

The granting of patents and the registration of trade-marks, prints, and labels after technical examination and judicial proceedings.

Maintenance of library with public search room, containing copies of foreign and United States patents and trade-marks. Recording bills of sale, assignments, etc., relating to patents and trade-marks. Furnishing copies of records pertaining to patents.

Publication of the weekly Official Gazette, showing the patents and trade-marks issued.

RADIO DIVISION

W. D. TERRELL, Chief

Inspection of radio stations on ships, inspection of radio stations on shore, including broadcasting stations; licensing radio operators; assigning station call letters; enforcing the terms of the International Radiotelegraphic Convention; and examining and settling international radio accounts.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1930.