

AUGUST, 1931

SURVEY  
OF  
CURRENT BUSINESS



UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE  
WASHINGTON

VOLUME 11

NUMBER 8

# *How to use*

## CURRENT BUSINESS STATISTICS

explained for the business man in nontechnical language with 283 specific examples and 7 charts

*Published by the United States Department of Commerce*

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### PUBLICATION FOR EVERY BUSINESS MAN

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WEEKLY DATA THROUGH JULY 25, 1931  
MONTHLY DATA THROUGH JUNE

# SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

PUBLISHED BY

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
WASHINGTON



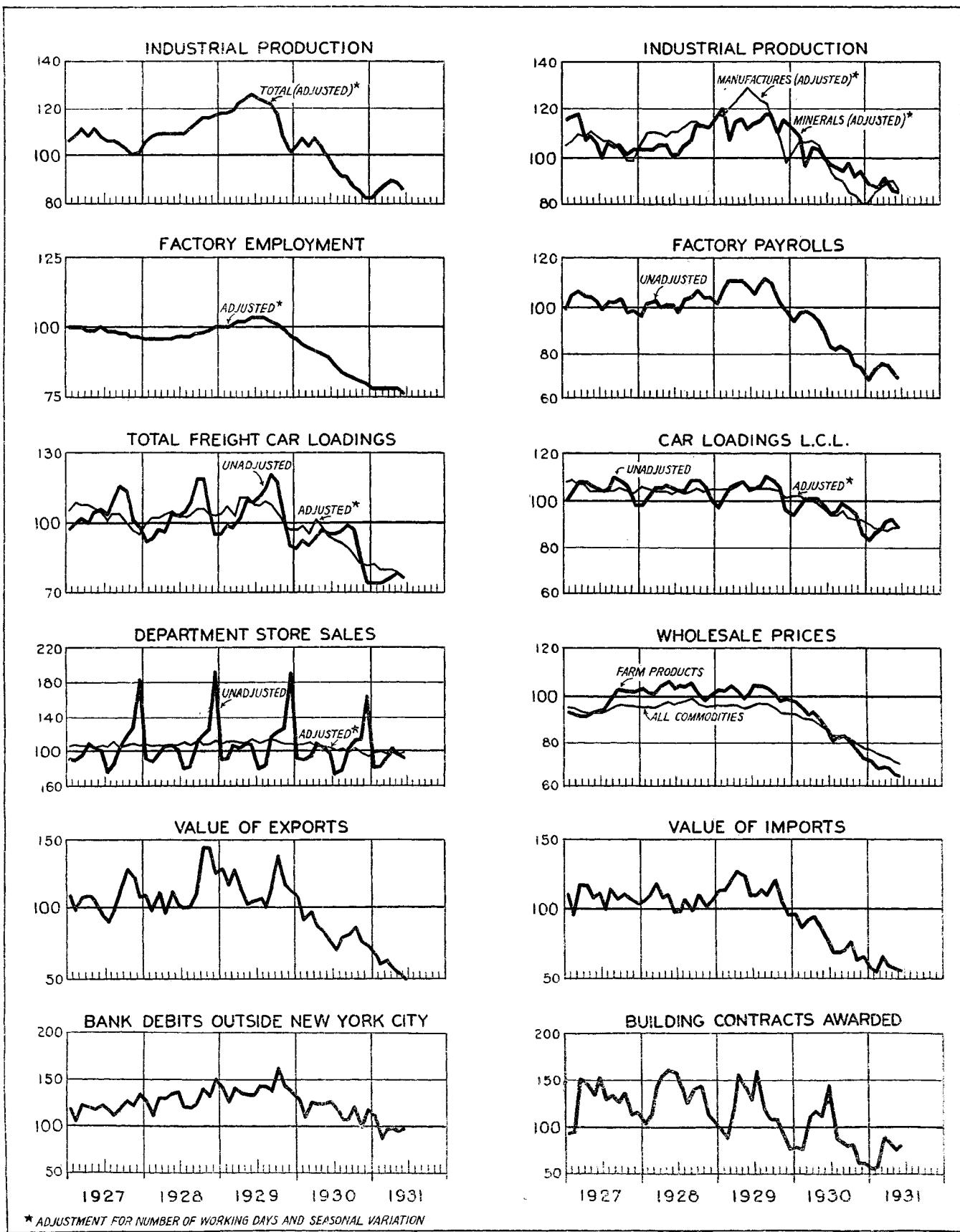
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# Monthly Business Indicators

1923 - 1925 = 100



# Business Situation Summarized

GENERAL business activity continued its decline of greater than seasonal proportions during June, a tendency, however, which became less marked during the first two weeks of July. The adjusted index of industrial production for June showed a drop of 3.4 per cent, a change largely accounted for by a recession of 4.4 per cent in the adjusted index of manufacturing output, while the decline in mineral production was only a little more than seasonal. Among manufacturing industries there were relatively sharp recessions in the output of iron and steel and in automobile production, but textile activity was maintained close to seasonal levels and was well above the levels of a year ago.

The recession in business during June was further reflected in a drop of 2.5 per cent in factory employment, after allowing for normal seasonal changes, and in a fall of 5.5 per cent in factory pay rolls which are now 25 per cent below the level of a year ago. The indexes of distribution also tended downward, although the adjusted index of freight-car loadings, after showing a decline of 2.5 per cent during June, has moved consistently upward since the beginning of July.

Department store sales, if adjusted for the number of working days, fell 6.2 per cent in June, but if adjusted also for seasonal variation the decline was only 1.1 per cent. Bank debits outside of New York, after a sharp drop in May, increased nearly three per cent in June and have moved to a higher level since the close of the month.

The unadjusted value of building contracts showed a gain of 9.4 per cent in June. Residential building awards moved contrary to this general trend but public works and utilities construction, although steadily declining from March to May, registered an increase last month of 42 per cent over the May total. Among the more favorable factors during June was the retardation in the rate of decline of wholesale prices which turned into a temporary rise early in July. Security prices also moved ahead over a great part of the month, reflecting favorable sentiment created by the moratorium agreement, but these have reversed their trend since the close of the month.

The January-to-June average of adjusted indexes of industrial production shows a decline of 16.3 per cent as compared with the first half of 1930.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS INDEXES

Year and month	Industrial production			Factory em- ployment and pay rolls		Freight car loadings			Department store sales, value		Foreign trade, value		Building contracts, all types, value			Wholesale prices									
	Total, adjusted <sup>1</sup>		Manufactures, ad- justed <sup>1</sup>	Minerals, adjusted <sup>1</sup>	Number of employ- ees, adjusted <sup>1</sup>		Amount of pay rolls, unadjusted <sup>2</sup>		Total		Merchandise, l. c. l.	Unadjusted <sup>2</sup>		Adjusted <sup>1</sup>	Unadjusted <sup>2</sup>		Adjusted <sup>1</sup>	Exports		Imports	Banks debits outside New York City	Monthly average 1923-1925=100	Combined Index, 550 commodities	Farm products	Other than farm products and foods
1920: June.....	126	129	112	103	110	110	108	105	105	108	113	104	109	134.0	129	96.4	103.3	93.1							
1920: June.....	100	100	100	90	91	95	93	98	98	98	103	78	78	124.9	146	86.8	88.9	85.7							
July.....	94	94	97	87	83	95	92	94	95	71	100	70	68	117.5	89	84.0	83.1	84.3							
August.....	91	90	96	84	82	96	89	95	95	77	102	79	68	106.3	84	84.0	84.9	83.3							
September.....	91	90	94	83	83	99	87	99	95	103	99	82	70	107.7	81	84.2	85.3	82.8							
October.....	87	85	98	82	81	97	86	97	93	112	102	86	77	120.1	82	82.6	82.6	81.5							
November.....	85	84	92	81	75	86	84	94	92	113	98	76	63	99.9	62	80.4	79.3	80.1							
December.....	82	80	94	80	74	74	84	86	92	165	94	72	65	117.2	61	78.4	75.2	79.0							
1931:																									
January.....	83	81	90	78	68	74	82	83	99	79	97	66	57	110.0	55	77.0	73.5	77.8							
February.....	86	86	88	78	73	74	80	87	89	80	98	59	54	86.6	57	75.5	70.1	77.1							
March.....	88	88	87	78	75	75	80	89	89	92	97	62	65	98.4	90	74.5	70.6	75.6							
April.....	90	90	92	78	74	77	80	91	88	101	106	57	58	99.5	82	73.3	70.1	74.2							
May.....	89	90	86	78	72	79	79	92	89	97	97	54	56	95.6	74	71.3	67.1	73.2							
June.....	86	88	85	76	68	77	77	89	89	91	96	49	55	98.4	81	70.0	65.4	71.9							
Monthly average, January through June:																									
1929.....	121	122	115	101	109	102	107	104	104	101	111	115	118	135.6	122	96.7	101.8	93.0							
1930.....	104	105	104	93	95	93	97	97	99	97	106	91	90	123.0	107	90.5	95.2	88.4							
1931.....	87	87	88	78	72	76	80	89	89	60	99	58	58	98.1	73	73.6	69.5	75.0							

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>2</sup> Adjusted for number of working days.

# Finance—Credit and Banking

THE credit and banking statistics for June reflected in general the low level of activity which continues to feature the commercial and security markets. Bank debits outside of New York City, which tend to be somewhat irregular on the basis of short-term comparisons, showed a slight increase over the May total but were 21 per cent below the aggregate for June, 1930. The latest figures available show a general downward tendency in total bankers' acceptances outstanding, an increase in reserve bank credit outstanding, a sudden spurt during June in the rate of influx of gold, and a steady flow—although at a retarded rate—of funds into savings bank accounts.

Loans on securities by reporting member banks declined further during June and the first two weeks of July, thus continuing a tendency which set in at the beginning of the year. At the same time "all other" loans showed a slight advance during the same period, although a great part of the increase was due to the purchase of acceptances rather than to new customers' loans. Member bank investments, which have tended upward with the downswing of business, continued throughout June the decline which, in May, had set in from the depression peak of nearly \$8,000,000,000 at the end of April.

Despite the month's net gold imports and releases of gold from earmark the total reserve bank credit outstanding at the end of June was somewhat higher than a month previously. This gain was entirely due to an increase of 11.8 per cent in the reserve bank's portfolio of Government securities, which was only partly offset by the decline in total bills discounted and bills purchased in the open market. The exceptional increase in gold imports was in large part due to the release of gold from earmark for the protection of the German mark. Part of the large inflow was offset by a steady increase throughout June in the total money in circulation induced apparently by renewed banking difficulties in certain areas. Federal reserve notes showed the largest increase in circulation since last December when, however, the usual holiday demand for currency offered a normal explanation for the rise.

The Federal reserve banks' ratio of total gold reserves to total note and deposit liabilities combined stood at the end of June slightly below the level of a month before. Total bankers' acceptances outstanding have been declining steadily since the latter part of 1930. A steady inflow of gold during the first half of the year, together with releases of the metal from earmark, has resulted in a net import since January 1 of approximately \$340,000,000.

## CREDIT AND BANKING STATISTICS

	Bank debits			Reporting Member Banks Wednesday closest to end of month			Condition of Federal Reserve Banks, end of month							Total bankers' acceptances outstanding end of month	Net gold imports including gold released from earmark	Deposits New York State savings banks
	New York City	Outside New York City	Canada	Loans on securities	All other loans	Investments	Total bills discounted	Total bills bought in the open market	Total United States securities	Total reserve bank credit	Notes in circulation	Member bank reserve account	Reserve ratio			
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS																
1929: June.....	43,263	26,428	3,590	7,761	9,164	5,560	1,037	82	216	1,400	1,713	2,356	73.3	1,113	22.7	4,459
1930:																
June.....	37,690	24,621	3,398	8,435	8,572	6,120	272	128	591	1,018	1,424	2,389	81.8	1,305	15.9	4,559
July.....	29,600	23,171	3,094	8,391	8,529	6,291	200	130	577	934	1,342	2,396	83.4	1,350	-22.6	4,572
August.....	25,052	20,966	3,802	8,350	8,416	6,338	215	168	602	1,025	1,374	2,378	81.1	1,339	-19.6	4,591
September.....	27,383	21,253	2,967	8,476	8,451	6,454	272	209	597	1,103	1,379	2,467	79.7	1,367	6.5	4,662
October.....	30,781	23,693	3,618	8,065	8,707	6,731	207	163	602	998	1,368	2,418	82.2	1,508	20.3	4,658
November.....	22,490	19,700	2,974	7,768	8,765	6,900	275	175	599	1,079	1,455	2,373	80.3	1,571	33.1	4,666
December.....	29,001	23,113	3,012	7,814	8,449	6,603	251	364	729	1,373	1,604	2,471	73.7	1,556	17.5	4,792
1931:																
January.....	24,557	21,607	2,668	7,379	8,374	6,843	232	125	610	980	1,494	2,308	82.2	1,520	46.3	4,888
February.....	20,948	17,084	2,535	7,313	8,151	7,183	198	109	599	925	1,478	2,343	83.7	1,520	18.6	4,928
March.....	27,589	19,421	2,578	7,256	8,123	7,551	250	124	599	900	1,486	2,423	82.6	1,467	28.6	5,018
April.....	26,821	19,620	2,786	7,052	7,941	7,903	157	163	598	937	1,535	2,371	84.0	1,422	42.0	5,059
May.....	25,072	18,858	3,172	6,867	7,863	7,807	174	125	598	917	1,580	2,389	84.9	1,413	53.6	5,083
June.....	25,893	19,406	-----	6,746	7,945	7,795	149	106	668	943	1,723	2,381	84.6	-----	152.0	-----

# Finance—Security and Money Markets

CONDITIONS in the security markets during June were featured by sudden reversals of trend owing to the American proposal for a year's moratorium on war debt and reparations payments. Due to a sharp upturn in prices after the announcement of the debt suspension plan, the rate of decline for the month as a whole was less marked than that of the two preceding months. During the first half of July stock prices, however, lost the greater part of their June gains, while bonds, some groups of which were under periodic pressure during June, held firm and showed little change after the close of the month. The sharp rise in security prices late in June was accompanied by several record daily turnovers of shares for the year with the result that the month's total sales mounted to the highest level since March.

Price indices of stocks listed on the leading European exchanges moved to new low levels for the year and were indicative of the state of uncertainty which prevailed in the financial markets when the German economic situation led suddenly to heavy withdrawals of funds and to a weakening of mark exchange. The decline in stock prices on the Berlin Bourse was

particularly sharp, as indicated by a drop of 16.5 per cent in the month's index.

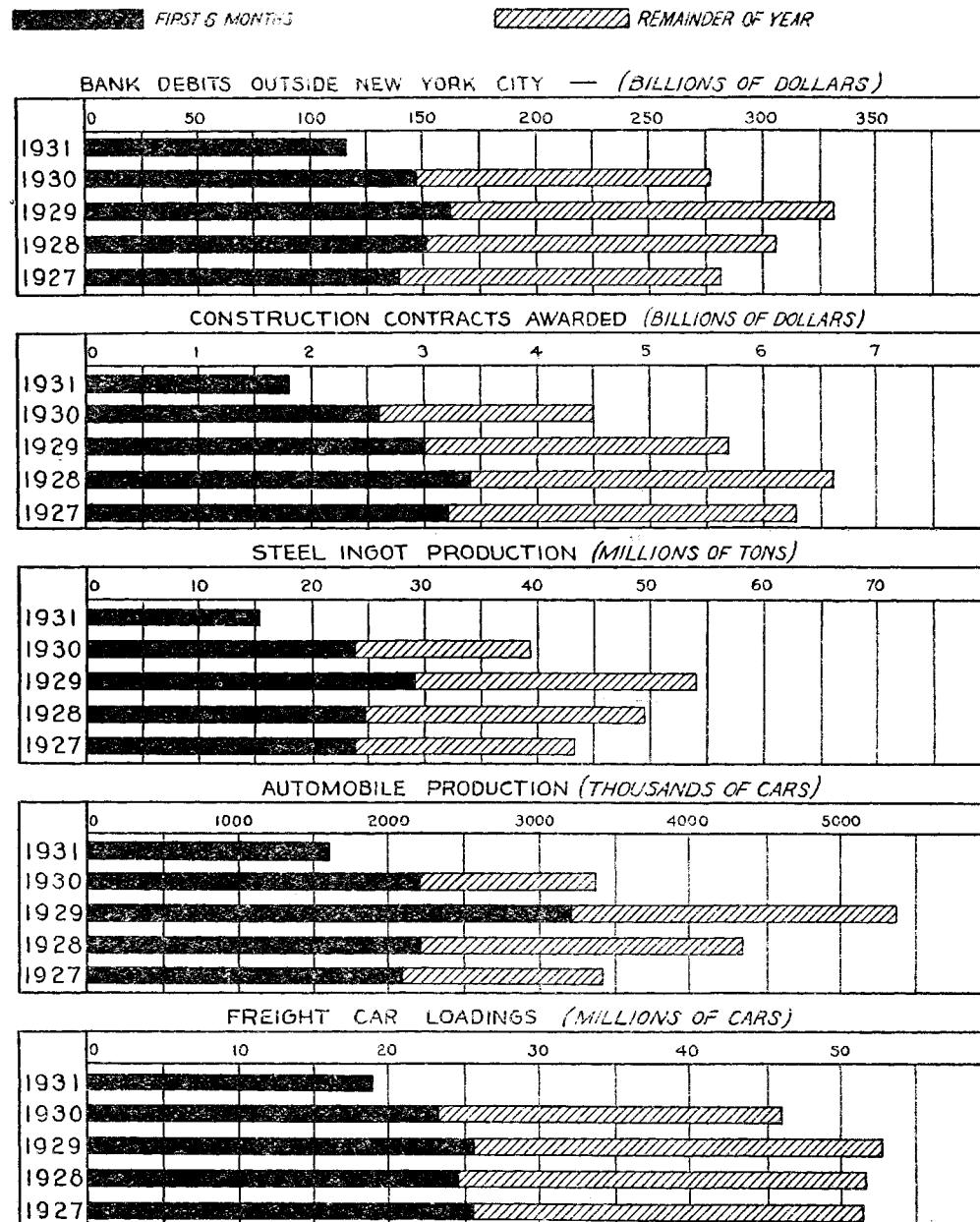
New capital issues during June represented the second lowest monthly total for the year and were 72.7 per cent below the total for June, 1930. Issues of long-term real estate bonds also reached the second lowest monthly total of the year. Although short-time money rates in June reached new low levels for the depression, the market for long-time funds has continued generally unfavorable.

Brokers' loans continued to decline throughout June and at the end of the month loans of this type outstanding stood at new low levels for the depression period. Liquidation has continued since the end of the month. In sharp contrast with the relative position of the two series of statistics on brokers' loans prior to the stock market break of 1929, loans made to members of the New York Stock Exchange from all sources have in recent months fallen below the total loans made by New York reporting member banks to all brokers, whether members of the stock exchange or of the curb exchange, as well as to investment firms which are members of neither of the security exchanges.

## SECURITY AND MONEY MARKET STATISTICS

	Stock prices	Re- ported sales of stocks	Com- mon stock yields	Price indices of for- eign listed com- mon stock			Bond yields	New capital issues	Long- term real estate bonds	Total dividend and interest pay- ments	Range of open market money rates New York			Brokers' loans		
				Lon- don	Paris	Berlin					Call money re- newal	Time loans	Com- mer- cial paper	Made by re- porting mem- ber banks in N.Y.C., Wed. closest to end of month	Re- ported by the New York Stock Ex- change, end of month	Ratio to mar- ket value
	Rel. to 1926	Thous- ands of shares	Per cent	Rel. to Dec. 31, 1923	Rela- tive to 1913	Price to par weight- ed	Per cent	Thousands of dollars			Per cent	Millions of dollars		Per cent		
1929: June.....	190.7	69,548	3.38	132.50	512	158.5	4.73	624,907	20,025	658,300	7.70	8 -8/4	6	5,769	7,071	9.15
1930:																
June.....	152.8	76,593	4.50	103.98	462	131.6	4.53	445,363	11,693	779,380	2.62	2 1/4-3 1/4	3 1/4-3 3/4	3,219	3,728	5.83
July.....	149.3	47,746	4.44	99.25	437	123.3	4.49	402,281	16,425	915,400	2.20	2 1/2-3	3 -3 1/2	3,228	3,689	5.49
August.....	147.6	39,870	4.42	96.60	440	114.1	4.43	121,516	1,938	423,509	2.21	2 1/2-2 3/4	3	3,110	3,559	5.31
September.....	148.8	53,545	4.33	90.35	424	113.2	4.41	234,570	13,899	524,160	2.19	2 1/2-2 3/4	3	3,063	3,481	5.79
October.....	127.6	65,497	5.05	92.68	425	105.0	4.41	151,148	6,635	763,329	2.00	2 1/4-2 3/4	3	2,512	2,556	4.65
November.....	116.7	51,946	5.43	92.16	395	103.4	4.46	137,622	9,905	579,028	2.00	2 -2 1/4	2 1/4-3	2,111	2,162	4.06
December.....	109.4	58,704	5.62	89.94	378	97.0	4.55	180,872	29,877	712,927	2.23	2 -2 1/2	2 1/4-3	1,926	1,894	3.86
1931:																
January.....	112.3	52,543	5.50	86.39	349	90.5	4.43	399,848	4,529	1,121,434	1.57	1 3/4-2 1/2	2 1/4-3	1,734	1,720	3.30
February.....	119.8	64,145	5.12	83.92	365	84.7	4.44	74,251	3,599	523,607	1.50	1 3/4-2	2 1/2-2 3/4	1,798	1,840	3.22
March.....	121.6	65,494	4.95	80.70	373	97.3	4.41	269,030	2,015	594,282	1.55	2 -2 1/4	2 1/2	1,875	1,909	3.58
April.....	109.2	54,335	5.43	81.02	362	101.2	4.43	267,471	7,235	745,873	1.52	1 3/4-2 1/4	2 1/4-2 1/2	1,730	1,651	3.44
May.....	98.0	46,661	5.95	77.63	346	96.6	4.43	169,360	9,485	559,624	1.45	1 3/4-2	2 -2 1/4	1,539	1,435	3.37
June.....	95.1	58,719	5.96	70.33	322	80.6	4.45	131,343	3,425	762,077	1.50	1 3/4-1 3/4	2	1,479	1,391	2.98

# 1931 in Comparison



# Commodity Prices

LOWER levels of commodity prices were registered in June than in May, although the decline was much less than in the preceding month. Prices of commodities at wholesale declined 1.8 per cent from May to June, 1931, to a level 29 per cent lower than in July, 1929, and only a small fraction above that of 1913. Prices of grains and livestock fell 6 per cent and 3.4 per cent, respectively, and as a consequence the index of farm products dropped 2.5 per cent from May to June, 1931, to a level about 9 per cent lower than in 1913. A decline of 4.2 per cent in prices of meats slightly more than offset advances in prices of dairy products and miscellaneous foods, so that the combined index of foods declined less than 1 per cent. Prices of nonfarm products in June were 1.8 per cent lower than in May, only 2.7 per cent higher than in 1913, and at the lowest level reached since October, 1915. Of the 34 subgroup price indexes of nonfarm products, 27 declined from May to June, 1931. Prices of 13 of these declined less than 1 per cent however, 10 declined from 1 to 3 per cent, while prices of petroleum

fell 15 per cent. Hides and skins advanced 4.6 per cent and anthracite coal rose 1.4 per cent. Prices of many industrial materials are now much lower than in 1913.

Farm prices on June 15 averaged 7 per cent lower than on May 15. Drops ranged from 5.5 per cent in prices of dairy products to 12 per cent in prices of cotton and cottonseed. Prices of poultry products advanced 5.2 per cent from May to June, 1931. On June 15, 1931, farm prices were from 9 to 41 per cent lower than before the war, except prices of fruits and vegetables which were 14 per cent higher.

Retail prices of foods declined further in June and on the 15th of the month the index was 2 per cent lower than on May 15. Of the 42 articles of foods on which price quotations are regularly received, 34 articles declined and 3 advanced from May to June, 1931.

The semiannual index of cost of living compiled by the Department of Labor shows that from December, 1930, to June, 1931, the cost of living declined 6.5 per cent on the average.

## INDEXES OF COMMODITY PRICES

Year and month	Wholesale <sup>1</sup>															Retail <sup>2</sup>			Farm <sup>3</sup>														
	Combined index, 550 commodity quota- tions	Farm products			Foods			Other than farm products and foods		Hides and leather products		Textile products		Fuel and lighting		Metals and metal products		Building materials		Chemicals and drugs		House furnishing goods		Miscellaneous		Raw materials		Semimanufactures		Finished manufac- tures		Foods <sup>1</sup>	Cost of living <sup>3</sup>
Monthly average, 1925=100																																	
1929: June.....	96.4	103.3	98.9	93.1	103.0	93.3	83.3	105.1	96.4	93.4	96.6	80.4	96.6	94.4	95.7	155	99.2	135															
1930:																																	
June.....	86.3	88.9	90.5	35.7	102.4	82.2	76.4	95.4	90.0	88.9	96.2	74.5	84.8	82.0	88.9	148	96.5	123															
July.....	84.0	83.1	86.3	84.3	100.7	80.0	75.4	94.3	88.9	87.8	96.2	71.7	81.1	79.7	86.7	144	95.2	111															
August.....	84.0	84.9	87.1	83.3	98.9	77.7	75.4	92.7	87.4	87.3	93.9	71.2	81.8	78.1	86.4	144	94.7	108															
September.....	84.2	85.3	89.2	82.8	99.1	75.5	76.3	91.8	86.4	86.6	95.4	69.7	82.1	76.5	86.8	146	95.4	111															
October.....	82.6	82.6	88.6	81.5	96.5	73.8	75.1	90.4	85.8	86.0	93.3	68.8	80.0	75.5	85.6	144	94.8	106															
November.....	80.4	79.3	85.7	80.1	94.0	73.3	71.8	90.2	85.5	85.2	95.2	67.8	76.8	75.6	83.7	141	93.9	103															
December.....	78.4	75.2	81.8	79.0	91.2	72.4	70.5	90.0	84.4	84.8	91.3	66.9	74.2	74.3	81.9	137	92.6	97															
1931:																																	
January.....	77.0	73.5	80.1	77.8	88.6	71.0	69.8	89.3	82.9	83.6	91.1	64.7	72.9	73.4	80.5	133	91.1	94															
February.....	75.5	70.1	77.1	77.1	86.6	70.4	69.6	88.9	81.8	82.2	90.8	63.9	70.6	72.3	79.3	127	89.6	90															
March.....	74.5	70.6	76.7	75.6	87.4	69.2	64.5	89.0	81.9	81.9	90.8	64.7	69.4	72.2	78.4	126	89.1	91															
April.....	73.3	70.1	75.6	74.2	87.3	67.6	61.6	88.7	80.9	80.1	90.8	63.9	68.3	71.1	77.1	124	88.2	91															
May.....	71.3	67.1	72.9	73.2	87.3	66.3	60.9	87.8	78.4	79.1	89.2	62.8	66.5	68.9	75.1	121	86.9	86															
June.....	70.0	65.4	72.4	71.9	87.8	65.4	53.1	87.4	77.5	77.9	88.6	61.8	84.7	89.5	74.0	118	85.9	89															
Monthly average, January through																																	
June:																																	
1929.....	96.7	104.8	98.2	93.0	108.9	95.3	81.6	105.2	97.3	95.0	96.6	80.9	97.4	96.8	96.5	154	99.4	136															
1930.....	90.5	95.2	94.0	88.4	103.3	86.1	78.1	99.0	94.2	91.1	96.6	77.7	89.6	88.2	91.6	151	97.9	128															
1931.....	73.6	69.5	75.8	75.0	37.5	68.3	54.1	88.5	30.6	80.8	90.2	63.8	63.7	71.1	77.4	125	88.3	89															

<sup>1</sup> Department of Labor.<sup>2</sup> Department of Agriculture.<sup>3</sup> National Industrial Conference Board.

# Employment

EMPLOYMENT in the factories of the country decreased by 2.3 per cent from May to June and was about 15 per cent under June, 1930, according to the seasonally adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board. The unadjusted volume of wage payments to factory workers declined by slightly more than 6 per cent. Employment in the mining industry as a whole also decreased after seasonal adjustments are made.

Factory employment during the first half of the year averaged about 16 per cent under the same period in 1930 and 23 per cent under 1929. The volume of pay rolls during the first half of the year averaged 25 per cent under 1930 and 34 per cent under 1929.

Rubber products was the only industrial group reporting an increase in employment greater than would normally be expected at this season of the year. Food products was the only other industrial group to register an increase in actual number of employees, but this increase was less than is usually recorded during June. The smallest decrease in employment, after seasonal adjustments are made, was recorded by the automobile industry with a decrease of 0.3 per cent followed by the leather group with a decrease of 0.4 per cent; cement, clay, and glass group, 1.5 per cent; nonferrous metals, 1.8 per cent; paper and printing, 1.8 per cent; lumber, 1.8 per cent; tobacco manufac-

tures, 2.1 per cent; food products, 2.3 per cent; iron and steel, 2.9 per cent; textiles, 3.2 per cent; chemicals group, 3.7 per cent; and machinery, 3.8 per cent. The petroleum branch of the chemicals group reported a decrease of 4.5 per cent in number of employees.

Rubber products and tobacco manufactures were the only two groups to register an increase in volume of pay rolls from May to June, while pay rolls in the food products industry were approximately the same as during May. All groups reported pay rolls materially under those of June, 1930.

Both employment and pay rolls of bituminous coal mines decreased from May, and the same items for anthracite mining also recorded declines. Employment and pay rolls in retail trade during June, as compared with May, held up better than during the same period last year, although on a lower level than at this time last year. Employment of public utility groups showed slight decreases from May to June, but pay rolls of telephone and telegraph companies increased by almost 1 per cent.

The trade unions reported 25 per cent of their members unemployed in June, the same proportion as reported for April and May. This compares with a 20 per cent unemployment in June, 1930, and 9 per cent in June, 1929.

## STATISTICS OF EMPLOYMENT, PAY ROLLS AND WAGES

Year and month	Factory em- ployment F. R. B.		F. R. B. factory pay rolls, unad- justed	Bituminous coal mining		Anthracite mining		Power, light, and water		Telephone and telegraph		Retail trade		Employ- ment agencies, appli- cants per 100 jobs	Employ- ment, trade- union mem- bers	Wages, com- mon labor in road build- ing		
	Ad- Justed <sup>1</sup>	Unad- justed		Em- ploy- ment	Pay rolls	Em- ploy- ment	Pay rolls	Em- ploy- ment	Pay rolls	Em- ploy- ment	Pay rolls	Em- ploy- ment	Pay rolls					
	Monthly average, 1923-1925=100				Monthly average, 1929=100													
1929: June.....	102.7	102.0	109.7	94.7	90.0	92.9	80.7	100.7	100.4	101.5	100.0	97.4	98.6	128	91.0	40		
1930:																		
June.....	89.7	88.8	90.7	88.4	75.6	90.8	94.3	104.6	107.8	99.8	103.4	93.9	96.8	186	80.0	40		
July.....	86.6	85.5	82.6	88.0	68.9	91.6	84.0	105.9	106.7	100.0	106.6	89.0	91.7	198	78.0	40		
August.....	84.4	85.1	81.7	89.2	71.1	80.2	78.8	106.4	106.6	98.8	102.5	85.6	87.6	177	78.0	39		
September.....	83.4	86.4	83.0	90.5	74.9	93.8	91.6	105.2	106.1	96.8	102.2	92.0	92.4	170	79.0	40		
October.....	82.2	84.3	80.8	91.8	79.4	99.0	117.2	104.8	105.6	94.5	100.9	95.5	95.1	193	79.0	39		
November.....	81.1	81.0	75.1	92.5	79.1	97.2	98.0	103.4	103.7	93.0	97.9	98.4	96.8	227	78.0	38		
December.....	80.1	78.8	73.7	92.5	77.7	99.1	100.0	103.2	106.3	91.6	101.3	115.1	107.7	218	77.0	37		
1931:																		
January.....	78.3	76.4	68.4	93.9	73.3	90.6	89.3	99.2	98.6	90.5	96.3	90.0	89.4	224	73.0	36		
February.....	77.8	77.3	73.2	91.5	68.3	89.5	101.9	97.8	99.7	89.2	94.8	87.1	86.7	202	73.0	36		
March.....	77.9	78.1	74.9	88.8	65.2	82.0	71.3	96.7	102.4	99.6	97.9	87.8	87.5	179	74.0	37		
April.....	78.0	77.9	73.6	85.9	58.6	85.2	75.2	97.1	97.6	88.1	95.0	90.1	88.3	177	75.0	35		
May.....	77.8	77.1	72.1	84.2	54.4	80.3	76.1	97.6	98.7	87.4	94.1	89.9	88.0	75.0	75.0	37		
June.....	78.0	75.0	67.6	78.4	52.4	76.1	66.7	97.2	98.3	86.9	95.0	89.1	87.6	75.0	75.0	37		
Monthly average, Janu- ary through June:			101.3	100.8	108.7	102.1	100.4	101.2	96.9	95.6	95.3	97.6	97.3	96.7	96.9	139	87.3	38
1929.....	92.7	92.0	95.4	96.1	87.5	93.4	95.7	101.1	102.9	99.9	103.8	95.9	97.1	182	79.3	40		
1930.....	77.6	77.0	71.6	87.1	62.0	84.0	80.1	97.6	99.2	88.5	95.5	89.0	87.9	74.2	74.2	36		

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted for seasonal variation.

# Domestic Trade

THE average daily sales of department stores declined by slightly more than the normal seasonal amount in June so that the seasonally adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board was less than 1 per cent below that of May. June sales were about 7 per cent below the level of a year ago, while the average of the monthly indexes of sales for the first six months of the year was 7 per cent less than in the corresponding period in 1930. Stocks of goods in department stores showed no change during June, according to the seasonally adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board, and were 9 per cent smaller than a year ago.

Merchandise freight carloadings showed a normal seasonal decline in June and the adjusted index remained unchanged at a level of about 9 per cent below that of the same month of last year.

The adjusted index of 5-and-10-cent store sales during June (adjusted for seasonal variation) was somewhat less than in the preceding month, but slightly above the same month of last year. The average of the sales volume of these stores during the first six months of 1931 was slightly above that of either of the two preceding years.

Postal receipts in 50 selected commercial cities declined seasonally during June and continued below the level of the corresponding period last year.

The record of commercial failures during June was the most favorable in several months; it was the first month since November, 1930, that the number of failures was less than in the corresponding month of the preceding year. The number of failures in June was the smallest for any month since September, 1930. The total of liabilities during June was less than in the same month of last year, and also slightly less than in May. The number of failures during the first half of 1931 was the largest in history, but the total of liabilities was slightly less than in the first half of 1922. The increase in failures during the first half of 1931 over the same period of last year was principally among small trading concerns—retail dealers; the increase in the number of failures in the trading group was 15 per cent, while the increase in the total of liabilities amounted to 24 per cent.

Magazine advertising showed a seasonal decline during June, and was 20 per cent below the total lineage in the same month last year. Newspaper advertising during June was 9 per cent less than in the preceding month and 10 per cent less than in the corresponding month last year.

Money orders paid have recorded a smaller volume in the first half of 1931 than in the corresponding period last year.

## DOMESTIC TRADE STATISTICS

Year and month	Department store sales		Department store stocks		Freight car loadings, merchandise, l.c.l.		Five-and-ten cent-store sales		Mail-order sales, 2 houses	Postal receipts, 50 selected cities	Commercial failures		Advertising lineage		Money orders, value, paid	
	Unadjusted <sup>1</sup>	Adjusted <sup>2</sup>	Unadjusted <sup>1</sup>	Adjusted <sup>2</sup>	Unadjusted <sup>1</sup>	Adjusted <sup>2</sup>	Unadjusted <sup>1</sup>	Adjusted <sup>2</sup>			Fa- ilures	Liabili- ties	Mag- a- zine	Newspaper		
	Monthly average, 1923-1925=100								Thousands of dollars		Num- ber	Thou- sand- s of dol- lars	Thou- sand- s of lines	Mil- lion- s of lines		
1929: June-----	108	113	95	98	105	105	153	174	57,702	29,280	1,767	31,375	2,878	101	86,958	
1930:																
June-----	98	103	93	96	98	98	141	160	54,356	27,956	2,026	63,131	2,752	89	82,601	
July-----	71	120	87	94	94	95	138	152	48,730	23,761	2,628	39,826	1,986	72	81,800	
August-----	77	102	87	91	95	95	146	163	50,682	25,876	1,913	49,181	1,658	70	77,670	
September-----	103	99	95	91	99	95	147	156	54,419	28,704	1,963	46,947	2,145	89	79,174	
October-----	112	102	101	92	97	93	168	151	68,878	32,279	2,124	56,297	2,490	98	90,647	
November-----	113	98	104	92	94	92	159	158	55,713	28,379	2,031	55,261	2,488	89	79,934	
December-----	165	94	85	91	86	92	298	153	72,486	38,572	2,525	83,683	2,265	82	91,923	
1931:																
January-----	79	97	78	88	83	90	124	161	41,459	29,172	3,316	94,608	1,585	76	78,273	
February-----	80	98	81	86	87	89	127	163	39,422	26,405	2,563	59,608	1,992	72	70,935	
March-----	92	97	87	84	89	89	144	159	43,008	30,178	2,604	60,387	2,203	90	81,747	
April-----	101	106	85	83	91	88	160	168	52,078	29,257	2,386	58,568	2,421	89	80,646	
May-----	97	97	85	83	92	89	155	167	50,070	27,844	2,248	53,371	2,375	88	81,956	
June-----	91	98	80	82	89	89	147	161	-----	28,442	1,993	51,658	2,191	80	-----	
Monthly average, January through June:																
1929-----	101	111	98	99	104	104	142	162	52,589	31,677	2,029	38,688	2,807	103	87,037	
1930-----	97	106	96	97	99	99	142	162	51,952	31,017	2,295	50,181	2,696	93	85,627	
1931-----	90	99	83	84	89	89	143	163	-----	28,216	2,518	51,750	2,123	83	-----	

<sup>1</sup> Corrected to average daily sales.

<sup>2</sup> Adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> End of month figures.

# Foreign Trade

**D**URING June the decline in United States exports of merchandise was slightly greater than seasonal, while the month's imports showed less than the usual seasonal decrease. These changes were thus similar to the trend in our foreign trade during the month immediately preceding. Export indexes, unadjusted for seasonal and adjusted for seasonal, registered respective drops of 8 per cent and 2 per cent, while recorded imports fell off only 3 per cent. Daily average exports totaled \$6,200,000, and imports \$5,800,000.

By comparison with the corresponding month of 1930, the value of exports in June fell off 37 per cent, or in exactly the same proportion as for the entire period from January through May, while imports decreased 31 per cent as contrasted with 37 per cent during the immediately preceding five months' period. These declines were attributable in part to smaller volume of shipments, as well as to marked reductions in prices. Unit values (prices) of practically all major export commodities and of some of the leading import commodities showed further slight recessions from the average in May, and for all commodities were decidedly below the level of the corresponding period of 1930. In quantity, exports of raw cotton, wheat, and apples, in June, 1931, were larger than shipments in June, 1930, but meat products, machinery, automobiles, gasoline,

and copper showed reductions in quantity, as well as in value. Among the imports, our quantity purchases of coffee, raw silk, cane sugar, and crude rubber, increased considerably, and of copper, newsprint, and tin, fell off, as compared with the volume in June, 1930.

For the period January through June, 1931, exports of finished articles showed a larger reduction—41 per cent—in comparison with the corresponding period of last year than did the crude material, semimanufactured, and foodstuffs classes. This large decline in finished manufactures is explained in part by the fact that machinery and gasoline exports, which constitute a considerable fraction of the finished class, continued on a comparatively high level throughout the first half of 1930. The decline in the value of four items—raw cotton (owing entirely to low prices), refined mineral oils, machinery, and automobiles—accounted for more than half of the drop of 37 per cent in the dollar value of total exports.

Owing to the large proportion of crude materials and semimanufactures in import trade, the recession in prices was a greater factor in import than export value decline. These two classes showed respective decreases of 41 per cent and 43 per cent, whereas the reduction in value of total imports amounted to 36 per cent.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Year and month	Exports of United States merchandise												General imports												
	Exports, including reexports <sup>1</sup>		Crude materials						Foodstuffs			Finished manufactures			Total		Crude ma- terials			Food- stuffs		Semi- manu- factures		Fin- ished man- ufactures	
			Total	Raw cotton	Total	Wheat and flour	Meats and fats	Fruits and preparations	Semi-manufactures	Total	Machinery	Automobiles, parts, and accessories	Gasoline												
1929, June.....		393.2	56.1	30.9	48.5	10.3	16.8	6.9	62.1	220.6	49.4	50.8	25.0	353.4	120.7	77.5	75.5	78.6							
1930:	June.....	294.7	37.5	15.7	40.7	13.2	13.1	5.0	47.2	164.6	42.4	21.0	26.7	250.3	76.6	60.2	51.6	61.8							
	July.....	266.8	36.6	14.8	40.7	16.4	12.1	4.9	39.9	144.7	37.8	17.4	22.5	220.6	69.6	49.0	44.7	57.2							
	August.....	297.8	53.1	27.6	52.5	24.0	12.1	7.7	40.8	147.4	34.1	17.0	25.6	218.4	72.6	43.8	44.1	57.8							
	September.....	312.2	93.7	62.8	46.0	18.4	9.9	9.2	37.2	130.8	33.6	16.4	16.5	226.4	75.4	48.2	41.0	61.8							
	October.....	326.0	104.8	64.9	47.3	11.4	9.8	17.1	38.0	132.7	30.8	14.5	21.9	247.4	77.5	56.1	45.5	69.2							
	November.....	289.0	90.9	59.3	45.6	7.8	11.0	17.5	33.1	115.8	33.2	14.1	12.4	203.6	59.2	48.4	38.3	57.8							
	December.....	274.9	76.7	47.2	40.5	6.3	9.8	15.1	33.9	119.7	36.1	15.3	13.7	208.6	69.1	52.3	38.1	49.2							
1931:	January.....	249.6	58.6	31.2	35.5	4.9	12.2	10.7	34.5	117.1	37.7	14.4	13.8	183.1	59.4	42.1	36.9	44.8							
	February.....	224.3	47.7	25.4	29.5	3.2	10.6	8.9	27.5	116.1	44.0	16.1	10.6	174.9	56.4	46.1	31.5	41.2							
	March.....	235.9	56.5	36.0	33.0	3.9	10.1	10.7	31.4	110.3	29.4	18.5	8.4	210.2	64.0	56.6	39.8	49.2							
	April.....	214.9	40.0	22.9	28.2	5.7	8.5	6.4	30.6	111.1	31.1	18.0	10.7	185.7	54.7	51.9	33.4	45.7							
	May.....	204.0	36.5	18.9	29.4	7.4	7.8	6.5	29.9	103.5	26.6	14.2	12.5	180.2	54.7	49.6	30.4	45.8							
	June.....	187.2	29.1	13.5	28.7	8.8	7.1	5.7	24.5	97.7	28.3	12.8	7.2	173.5	52.4	47.2	23.8	44.2							
Cumulative, January through																									
June:																									
1929.....		2,623.1	484.2	319.8	364.5	73.7	104.8	63.7	382.9	1,347.6	303.4	339.0	128.0	2,286.4	828.1	521.1	454.7	482.5							
1930.....		2,075.7	372.7	220.2	268.6	73.2	88.8	38.1	290.2	1,107.8	312.5	182.7	138.2	1,735.9	578.8	395.9	310.3	405.0							
1931.....		1,316.1	289.4	149.0	184.3	33.9	56.2	49.0	181.8	655.4	197.1	98.9	62.9	1,107.2	341.6	293.2	201.7	70.8							

<sup>1</sup> Reexports of foreign merchandise during June, 1931, were \$4,280,000.

# Transportation

THE movement of freight during June, as reflected by the number of freight-car loadings, decreased more than the usual seasonal amount, so that the seasonally adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board declined by nearly 3 per cent from May. Loadings during June were 17 per cent under June, 1930, and 29 per cent under June, 1929. During the first half of the year the average monthly loadings were 18 per cent under the same period in 1930 and 25 per cent under the year of 1929.

The movement of merchandise in less-than-carload lots during June was approximately the same as during May, after adjustments are made for the number of business days and seasonal variation. The average monthly merchandise movement by the railroads during the first half of the current year was almost 11 per cent under the same period in 1930 and 15 per cent under 1929. Ore was the only group recording car loadings over those of May, and loadings of all groups of commodities were materially under June last year. During the first half of the year the average monthly loadings of all groups were under those for the same period in 1930, the greatest decrease in

freight car loadings being recorded by the ore group.

The number of idle freight cars has gradually decreased since February, the June surplus being the lowest of the year so far, and 15 per cent under the low of December. But the average number of idle cars is still 29 per cent greater than at this time last year and 174 per cent greater than in 1929. The average freight-car surplus during the first half of the year was 42 per cent greater than for the same period in 1930 and 160 per cent over 1929.

Dividend payments of steam railways during the first half of the year averaged \$41,767,000 monthly compared with \$44,633,000 during the same period in 1930 and \$36,767,000 in 1929.

A seasonal increase in traffic was reported as passing through the Sault Ste. Marie Canal, but the June tonnage was only about one-half that recorded during June last year. The tonnage passing through the New York State Canal and Cape Cod Canal decreased from the May figures, but the average monthly traffic through these canals during the first half of the year exceeded that recorded during the same period in both 1930 and 1929.

## RAIL AND WATER TRAFFIC

Year and month	Freight-car loadings										Canal and river traffic				Panama Canal traffic, both directions	Ocean traffic clear- ances, American ports		
	F. R. B. index		Total	Merchandise, L. c. I.	Grain and products	Livestock	Coal and coke	Forest products	Ore	Miscellaneous	Canals			River				
	Ad- justed ( <sup>2</sup> )	Unad- justed ( <sup>2</sup> )									Sault Ste. Marie	New York State	Cape Cod	Missis- sippi (Govt. owned barge)				
Monthly average, 1923-1925=100	Thousands of cars <sup>1</sup>										Thous. of dollars	Thousands of short tons			Thous. of long tons	Thous. of net tons		
1929: June.....	108	110	4,292	1,042	178	94	669	281	306	1,726	218	33,600	14,076	387	161	104	1,186	2,985
1930:																		
June.....	93	95	3,719	967	166	86	579	194	256	1,472	465	40,100	12,650	416	208	140	1,062	2,822
July.....	92	95	3,556	899	233	80	557	160	245	1,382	455	54,000	12,367	563	220	84	1,221	3,371
August.....	89	96	4,670	1,179	304	106	679	207	284	1,821	432	36,900	11,267	457	247	70	1,022	3,359
September.....	87	99	3,725	944	189	108	638	162	196	1,490	364	29,900	10,347	458	245	114	1,049	3,060
October.....	86	97	3,818	966	163	129	733	159	154	1,518	403	44,000	9,094	608	230	103	1,133	2,651
November.....	84	86	4,127	1,133	190	140	852	174	62	1,546	550	38,500	5,130	390	225	83	1,009	2,501
December.....	84	74	2,784	820	143	94	638	121	22	946	707	39,000	312	0	225	108	953	1,991
1931:																		
January.....	82	74	3,491	967	196	124	817	156	26	1,175	617	55,600	0	0	234	76	958	1,843
February.....	80	74	2,836	842	165	88	584	158	22	967	651	44,900	0	0	166	70	864	1,695
March.....	80	75	2,940	886	153	79	555	158	23	1,105	622	45,500	0	0	163	83	910	1,773
April.....	80	77	2,986	899	151	85	486	130	29	1,206	603	38,100	922	349	203	82	929	2,092
May.....	79	79	3,736	1,097	180	106	611	165	80	1,496	616	32,500	4,335	457	217	99	937	2,525
June.....	77	77	2,991	876	140	75	465	125	119	1,182	599	34,000	6,645	385	203	88	-----	2,241
Monthly average, January through June:																		
1929.....	107	102	4,269	1,097	183	112	790	283	151	1,654	239	36,767	5,402	140	159	118	1,195	2,430
1930.....	97	93	3,867	1,044	174	105	705	231	111	1,497	439	44,633	4,063	188	184	98	1,138	2,503
1931.....	60	76	3,163	933	164	93	586	142	50	1,190	623	41,767	1,964	199	198	88	-----	2,028

<sup>1</sup> Data for January, May, August, and November are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

<sup>2</sup> Daily average basis.

# Construction

**A**LTHOUGH the value of all construction contracts awarded in June was larger than in May, the total number of square feet was smaller. Residential building decreased, but that of public works and utilities increased materially. Production and shipments of several important building materials increased. Prices continued their downward trend.

The number of square feet of all types of building contracts awarded was 10 per cent less in June than in May and the total value 8.4 per cent more, but as compared with a year ago they were 27 and 45 per cent smaller, respectively. During the first half of the year the floor space and value of contracts awarded were 28 and 32 per cent smaller than in the corresponding period in 1930.

Although residential construction contracts were smaller in value and square footage than in May, for the year to date this type of construction was only moderately smaller than in 1930. The value of contracts awarded during June for public works and utilities was 42 per cent larger than in May, and larger

than in any month since June, 1930. The square feet of public works and utility contracts awarded, representing only that part which is measurable on a square foot basis, showed a 5-fold increase from May to June.

Shipments of maple flooring increased for the sixth consecutive month and were 14 per cent larger in June than in May. Production of Portland cement increased for the fourth consecutive month and was 0.8 per cent larger in June than in May. For the year to date cement production has been 21 and 20 per cent less, respectively, than in 1930 and 1929. New orders for fabricated steel increased 16 per cent over those in May, while shipments of common brick increased 1.2 per cent.

The index of construction costs (composed of the prices of structural steel shapes, cement, lumber, and the rates paid common labor) has declined almost continuously since December, 1929, and in June was 1 per cent less than in the previous month. Building material prices for frame and brick houses also declined.

## BUILDING MATERIALS, CONSTRUCTION, AND REAL ESTATE

Year and month	Building contracts awarded						Building materials			Building material prices		Real-estate market activity—deeds recorded	Long-term real-estate bonds				
	F. R. B. index (value unadjusted)	All types of construction		Residential building		Public works and utilities		Maple flooring	Cement	Fabricated structural steel	Common brick	Frame house	Brick house	Construction cost, Eng. News Rec.	Total	To finance new construction	
		Shipments	Production	New orders	Shipments	Thousands of barrels	Thousands of short tons										
	Monthly average 1923-1925=100	Millions of square feet	Millions of dollars	Millions of square feet	Millions of dollars	Thousands of square feet	Millions of dollars							First of month, monthly average 1913=100	Monthly average 1926=100	Thousands of dollars	
1929: June.....	129	71.8	530	36.5	173.8	1,075	155.4	6,122	16,803	324	154.0	176	181	205.7	82.3	20,025	4,295
1930: J																	
June.....	146	48.2	601	20.8	96.8	1,907	322.8	3,956	17,239	254	123.7	175	179	203.4	66.7	11,093	6,648
July.....	89	44.6	367	18.2	84.3	946	121.2	4,625	17,078	270	82.4	173	177	201.0	69.8	16,425	10,725
August.....	84	39.8	347	16.8	82.7	1,207	126.7	4,416	17,821	252	105.5	169	175	201.0	69.6	1,938	300
September.....	81	41.2	332	19.7	98.5	1,484	109.1	3,331	16,124	156	115.3	168	173	199.6	66.8	13,890	1,475
October.....	82	39.5	337	22.3	104.7	339	113.0	2,886	14,410	209	103.4	171	176	198.7	74.0	6,635	1,210
November.....	62	33.1	254	18.8	80.8	468	76.4	2,554	11,098	151	103.5	165	172	198.5	64.6	9,965	1,595
December.....	61	29.1	249	14.7	70.9	697	78.6	1,811	8,480	153	33.5	168	174	196.9	68.9	29,877	530
1931:																	
January.....	55	24.6	228	12.2	54.4	393	95.2	2,351	6,595	162	19.7	163	170	194.5	66.0	4,520	2,850
February.....	57	28.3	235	16.6	77.9	246	78.6	2,676	5,920	158	19.8	165	171	196.6	66.7	3,590	1,500
March.....	90	38.0	370	22.1	100.9	522	151.7	3,017	8,245	184	29.3	163	170	194.5	61.7	2,015	1,000
April.....	82	39.4	337	22.6	95.9	755	133.0	3,226	11,245	293	31.3	157	167	191.6	62.0	7,235	1,700
May.....	74	38.9	306	21.9	88.9	357	108.9	3,315	14,010	153	30.1	160	167	189.3	61.3	9,485	0
June.....	81	35.0	332	16.9	72.7	2,387	154.5	3,778	14,125	177	30.4	158	166	187.4	58.4	3,425	1,000
Monthly average, January, through June:																	
1929.....	122	71.4	502	37.8	181.2	908	123.2	6,146	12,513	300	137.9	176	181	207.0	85.5	38,025	11,964
1930.....	107	47.2	440	19.9	96.6	1,513	171.0	3,929	12,649	250	92.0	176	180	206.5	72.2	15,391	6,720
1931.....	73	34.0	301	18.7	81.8	783	120.3	3,061	10,023	188	26.8	161	169	192.3	62.7	5,045	1,342

# Agriculture

THE physical volume of animal products moving into wholesale channels during June, as represented by the combined index shown in the table, registered a sharp increase over the preceding month, and was above the levels of the same month in either of the two preceding years. The monthly average of these marketings during the first half of 1931 was practically the same as in the corresponding period in 1930.

The Department of Agriculture reports that the June "pig survey" indicates that the pig crop next fall will be about 20 per cent larger than at the same period last year; this reflects an effort to find a market for low-priced corn, if possible. The hog situation at the present time is quite similar to the conditions which prevailed in 1921; the corn-hog ratio at that time was such that it was more profitable to feed corn to hogs, although hog prices were low. The result was that the slaughter from the pig crop of 1922 was 25 per cent larger than in 1921.

Crop movements during June, according to the combined index of that group, showed a decrease from the preceding month, but were somewhat larger than in the same month last year. All of the crop groups, except cotton, moved in larger volume during June than in the same month last year. Vegetables represented the only

group showing increased receipts over the preceding month. Increases over the preceding month were recorded for white potatoes and tomatoes, while sweet potatoes, onions, cabbage, and celery showed decreases. While fruit receipts as a class declined from the preceding month, there were increased shipments of individual commodities, including peaches, grapes, pears, watermelons, and cantaloupes.

The Department of Agriculture's crop report, as of July 1, indicated that the total production of wheat in 1931 would be somewhat above the harvest of last year; the indicated increase is in winter wheat alone, as the prospect for spring wheat was for the second smallest crop in 20 years. The cotton acreage report, as of July 1, indicated a 10 per cent decrease compared with last year. Diggings of early potatoes have shown fairly good yields, while the late potato crop is making good progress. An abundant supply of fruit is indicated, especially peaches and apples.

Stocks of wheat, meats in cold storage, and raw cotton all decreased during June, but were above the volumes of a year ago, with meats showing only a small increase. Compared with a year ago, the indexes show the following increases: Wheat, visible supply, 73 per cent; meats, 6 per cent, and cotton, 37 per cent.

## INDEXES OF AGRICULTURAL MARKETING AND STOCKS

Year and month	Indexes of marketing										Indexes of stocks, end of month			
	Animal products						Crops					Wheat, visible supply, United States	Meats, cold- storage	Cotton, United States
	Com- bined index	Wool	Live- stock	Poultry and eggs	Dairy products	Fish	Com- bined index	Grains	Vege- tables	Fruits	Cotton			
Monthly average, 1923-1925=100														
1929: June.....	111.8	306.0	76.2	95.6	146.8	178.7	59.6	74.9	146.9	88.6	18.3	160.2	122.9	70.9
1930:														
June.....	116.7	412.5	79.2	112.0	148.9	185.2	48.7	58.5	151.0	57.8	14.0	187.3	100.1	118.7
July.....	111.8	545.1	76.6	90.6	131.5	263.3	93.3	177.5	113.4	122.4	5.8	275.3	97.0	108.0
August.....	91.4	360.5	76.5	71.6	94.6	202.0	122.5	180.5	81.9	133.1	77.7	331.7	82.2	119.0
September.....	91.2	30.9	93.9	78.2	86.3	229.1	175.5	139.0	138.8	164.3	219.3	364.1	68.1	165.3
October.....	96.7	79.1	108.0	79.2	82.2	172.0	212.1	82.6	168.4	249.0	327.5	349.8	55.7	236.6
November.....	88.5	34.5	88.0	121.6	77.8	146.2	148.8	72.3	89.6	109.0	240.6	344.8	62.3	265.0
December.....	97.8	57.1	92.9	137.8	92.7	98.9	105.8	79.8	79.4	67.1	144.9	333.3	76.9	266.9
1931:														
January.....	94.7	25.3	96.2	95.0	96.4	103.4	74.3	81.0	98.0	70.2	64.0	335.8	100.1	255.0
February.....	85.5	50.8	79.8	94.0	91.3	116.2	64.9	84.6	91.1	68.1	40.6	343.7	114.0	235.7
March.....	94.0	61.9	79.6	121.8	102.9	169.4	64.4	86.0	104.3	75.1	38.6	352.7	111.8	216.0
April.....	101.2	78.2	82.6	137.0	113.1	174.3	53.1	63.9	93.3	70.6	29.8	339.8	114.8	196.9
May.....	106.7	197.1	80.2	125.6	130.9	138.5	61.2	69.0	135.6	102.2	26.5	336.4	110.8	179.6
June.....	117.6	405.4	77.9	115.6	156.6	126.7	55.3	88.7	165.8	88.8	9.1	324.7	105.9	162.3
Monthly average, January through June:														
1929.....	97.4	94.6	84.1	99.3	110.6	147.6	69.8	76.8	110.2	85.6	51.1	196.1	128.5	119.8
1930.....	100.5	124.8	83.9	114.3	111.4	176.9	58.6	65.9	111.2	57.8	40.1	240.9	104.2	153.0
1931.....	100.0	136.5	92.7	114.8	115.2	138.1	62.2	74.5	114.7	79.2	34.8	338.9	109.6	207.4

# Iron and Steel Industry

ACTIVITY in the iron and steel industry in June fell back to the level of January, but held above the low point of last December. The decline in production for the month was considerably greater than seasonal, and the adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board was 11 per cent lower than in May and 41 per cent below the level of a year ago. Employment in the industry was further reduced during the month and the index dropped to a new low. The reduction in the index was 3 per cent as compared with May and 19 per cent as compared with June, 1930. The decline in pay rolls was larger owing to more part-time employment, and the index was 11 per cent below May and 8 per cent below the previous low touched last January.

Steel ingot production in June was 17 per cent less than in May, compared with a decline of 14 per cent from May to June last year and of 7 per cent in the same period of 1929. The percentage decline in June was the largest for any one month since November, 1930. June output was 39 per cent below a year ago and was the smallest for the month since 1924.

Production in the first half of 1931 was 35 per cent below last year and was the lowest for the period since 1921, although the output was twice as great as in that year. Operations in the industry averaged 38 per cent of capacity in June, which was the same rate as last December. Actual production, however, was above that month as capacity has been increased this year. Further reduction occurred in July and operations were at the rate of about 32 per cent.

Pig iron production in June was the smallest since February, 1922, and was 18 per cent below May and 44 per cent below a year ago. Production in the first six months was 39 per cent below last year. Only 91 furnaces were in blast at the end of the month, the smallest number since September, 1921.

Prices were somewhat lower in June and the slight improvement of early July was not fully maintained. The composite iron and steel price averaged slightly lower than in May, and was the lowest since November, 1915. Scrap prices declined to a new low average in June, but resistance developed in July and a slight upward reaction resulted.

## IRON AND STEEL STATISTICS

Year and month	General operations				Iron and steel		Steel ingots		Fabricated structural steel		United States Steel Corporation, unfilled orders end of month	Manganese(ore content), imports	Prices					
	F. R. B. index (adjusted) <sup>1</sup>	Rate of operations, electric energy consumption	Employment adjusted	Pay rolls unadjusted	Exports	Imports	Pig-iron production	Production	Per cent of capacity	New orders	Shipments			Steel billets, Bessemer (Pittsburgh)	Iron and steel composite	Structural steel beams	Composite finished steel	
	Monthly average, 1923-1925=100				Thousands of long tons		Percent		Thousands of short tons		Thousands of long tons		Dolls. per long ton		Dolls. per 100 pounds			
1929: June	155	154.3	100.8	109.9	248	46	3,717	4,903	100	324	271	4,257	51	35.25	37.01	1.95	2.55	
1930:																		
June	109	115.2	90.0	90.8	150	35	2,934	3,419	68	254	280	3,968	31	31.00	33.53	1.70	2.32	
July	93	103.7	87.3	78.6	132	32	2,640	2,922	56	270	275	4,022	16	31.00	33.25	1.65	2.24	
August	92	112.0	83.9	77.5	151	27	2,524	3,061	59	252	262	3,580	8	31.00	33.01	1.65	2.26	
September	85	110.3	81.7	75.4	131	30	2,277	2,840	55	156	243	3,424	22	31.00	32.67	1.60	2.24	
October	74	126.0	81.3	75.8	132	30	2,165	2,663	50	209	239	3,482	18	31.00	32.31	1.60	2.22	
November	65	103.5	80.2	68.9	112	35	1,867	2,212	44	151	195	3,640	10	31.00	31.95	1.60	2.20	
December	59	110.2	79.1	65.7	102	24	1,666	1,980	38	153	168	3,944	29	30.60	31.76	1.60	2.10	
1931:																		
January	64	103.4	77.5	62.4	93	32	1,714	2,459	43	162	172	4,132	17	30.00	31.70	1.63	2.22	
February	73	116.5	75.9	67.5	91	21	1,707	2,502	49	158	166	3,965	10	30.00	31.65	1.65	2.21	
March	78	119.4	76.6	70.0	110	31	2,032	2,994	54	184	151	3,995	2	30.00	31.36	1.65	2.23	
April	75	108.1	76.5	69.1	101	39	2,020	2,722	49	293	158	3,898	33	30.00	31.61	1.65	2.18	
May	72	106.8	74.8	64.9	91	28	1,904	2,505	45	153	148	3,620	21	29.50	31.39	1.65	2.17	
June	64	115.7	72.6	57.6	76	29	1,633	2,076	38	177	162	3,479	37	29.00	31.02	1.65	2.12	
Monthly average, January through June:																		
1929	135	159.5	98.9	108.2	265	46	3,807	4,839	26	309	264	4,276	33	34.38	36.63	1.92	2.74	
1930	111	125.3	91.9	95.0	204	41	3,044	3,339	15	250	267	4,317	35	32.75	34.62	1.89	2.49	
1931	71	111.7	75.7	89.3	94	30	1,931	2,343	46	193	190	3,423	20	29.75	31.61	1.65	2.23	

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted for seasonal variation.

# Chemical Industries

OPERATIONS in the chemical industries were curtailed further during June. Employment was sharply reduced during the month and both the unadjusted and adjusted indexes dropped to new lows for the depression. The adjusted index for June was 3.7 per cent below May and 7.2 per cent below January, the high point of the year. Average employment for the first half of the current year was 14 per cent below the same period of 1930.

A similar reduction occurred in the unadjusted index of pay rolls, which declined for the second successive month, following a slight rise in April. The index for June was at the lowest point reached so far in the depression being 5 per cent below May and 20 per cent below June, 1930. Excepting for a few slight gains which were not held, the trend of employment and pay rolls has been downward since early 1930.

Stocks of manufactured goods remain relatively high on the basis of current consumption, although there has been some slight reduction in the index since March. The index for June was about the same as a year ago, but was 8 per cent higher than in June, 1929. Raw-material stocks have been steadily reduced since

the last quarter of 1930, partly owing to seasonal causes, but the index in June was 8 per cent below the same month of both 1929 and 1930.

Production of the major products was generally lower in June, but rosin was an exception to the trend. By-product coke production has declined each month since March, and in June was 13 per cent less than in May. Output in the first six months of 1931 averaged 27 per cent below a year ago. The declines from last year in other products, on the basis of the latest figures, were as follows: Refined arsenic, 46 per cent; super-phosphates, 38 per cent; turpentine, 26 per cent; rosin, 22 per cent; explosives, 18 per cent; and ethyl alcohol, 2.1 per cent.

Fertilizer consumption this year has been about one-fourth less than in 1930 and was the smallest since 1922. Fertilizer imports have declined seasonally from the peak of March. For the first six months imports of potash salts were 41 per cent below a year ago and were 21 per cent less than in the same period of 1929. Nitrate imports have followed the same trend, and imports in the six months were 11 per cent below 1930, and 43 per cent less than in 1929.

## CHEMICALS STATISTICS

Year and month	General operations					Ethyl alcohol	Explosives	Rosin, wood	Turpentine, wood	Super-phosphates	Fertilizer	By-product coke	Arsenic, refined	Potash salts	Nitrate of soda											
	Employment F. R. B. Indexes		Stocks																							
	Ad- justed	Unad- justed	Pay- rolls, unad- justed	Manu- factured goods	Raw ma- terials																					
	Monthly average, 1923-1925=100																									
	Thous. of gals.	Thous. of lbs.				Production			Barrels		Thousands of short tons		Short tons		Long tons											
1929: June.....	111.8	107.9	111.2	117.2	94.4	12,545	34,383	36,123	6,505	270	99	4,504	917	10,877	64,733											
1930:																										
June.....	105.7	101.8	105.3	128.0	94.4	13,116	33,546	40,049	6,774	291	79	3,954	1,081	17,704	18,737											
July.....	105.4	101.0	100.8	121.2	92.9	11,617	30,810	39,929	6,406	308	18	3,770	1,032	51,970	28,644											
August.....	104.4	101.5	100.7	117.3	98.1	12,830	31,168	37,349	6,125	296	38	3,637	1,002	48,487	9,083											
September.....	102.3	102.7	101.3	121.3	120.0	14,299	35,688	38,293	6,573	283	128	3,401	1,101	48,482	19,362											
October.....	101.1	101.4	99.9	125.2	132.7	18,455	34,113	34,818	5,817	336	95	3,432	1,265	37,425	27,207											
November.....	98.3	98.6	96.1	124.2	128.5	20,861	30,248	38,931	6,584	303	61	3,137	1,508	13,469	35,474											
December.....	97.9	97.8	94.7	123.9	124.2	17,770	24,024	34,332	6,200	336	74	3,077	1,439	17,537	35,512											
1931:																										
January.....	96.6	96.2	90.4	128.8	107.7	11,869	24,056	24,488	4,757	326	343	3,092	1,570	22,750	45,890											
February.....	94.5	95.6	92.9	130.7	103.2	8,859	28,751	32,332	5,634	249	640	2,828	1,409	19,043	68,421											
March.....	89.8	93.3	89.8	132.0	96.5	11,929	25,414	33,544	5,740	226	1,352	3,256	1,506	23,955	120,164											
April.....	91.7	96.7	92.0	129.0	91.5	11,162	27,647	35,585	6,344	195	1,132	3,146	964	15,982	67,008											
May.....	93.0	91.4	88.4	128.5	88.4	13,120	26,960	33,503	5,996	162	195	3,126	1,044	13,849	34,006											
June.....	89.8	88.7	84.1	127.0	88.9					34,747	5,675	74	2,713	11,968	29,711											
Monthly average, January through June.....	110.7	111.9	112.2	125.9	105.6	14,407	35,195	36,377	6,853	291	833	4,444	882	22,812	107,216											
1929.....	110.7	111.9	112.2	125.9	105.6	14,407	35,195	36,377	6,853	291	833	4,444	882	22,812	107,216											
1930.....	107.6	108.6	109.0	134.3	104.0	11,880	32,635	41,739	7,608	357	840	4,177	874	30,326	68,769											
1931.....	92.5	93.3	89.8	129.3	95.7					32,382	5,691	623	3,039	17,925	30,866											

# Automobiles and Rubber

MANUFACTURING schedules in the automotive industry were sharply reduced in June and the adjusted production index of the Federal Reserve Board dropped 16 per cent below May, the largest monthly recession since last October. Total output in the United States and Canada amounted to 256,000 units, the smallest total since February. June production in the United States and Canada was 22 per cent below the preceding month and 27 per cent below last year, while the six months production was 29 per cent below the first half of 1930. Production so far this year was the smallest for the period since 1922, but was held close to the demand and the inventory situation is regarded as fairly satisfactory. Truck production in June was 9.7 per cent below May and the six months total was 23 per cent below the same period of 1930.

Employment in the automotive industry declined in June, but the contraction was only slightly greater than seasonal. However, pay rolls were substantially reduced, the index dropping 19 per cent below May and 30 per cent below June, 1930.

Automobile exports in June were the smallest for any month of the depression, and the total for the six months was only about half that of last year and one-quarter of the 1929 exports.

Production of pneumatic tires increased in May and the total was the highest since the same month of 1930. May output was 15 per cent greater than in April and was only slightly below May, 1930, while shipments were 10 per cent above April and 4 per cent larger than in the same month of last year. Preliminary date indicates that production was well maintained in June.

Rubber manufacturing was the only major industry to show a gain in employment in June as compared with May. The indexes were at the highest level since last August and were 2 per cent above May. The employment index was 14 per cent lower than last year while the pay roll index was 18 per cent lower.

No reduction was effected in the record world stocks of crude rubber and preliminary figures indicate another slight gain for the end of June. Imports of crude rubber in June were one-third larger than in May and were the largest for any month since January, 1930.

## AUTOMOBILE AND RUBBER STATISTICS

Year and month	Automobile production							Automobile exports		Automobile financing		Pneumatic tires		Crude rubber		
	F. R. B. index, ad- justed	United States				Canada		Passen- ger cars	Trucks	Auto- mobile acces- soires, ship- ments	By whole- sale deal- ers	By con- sumers	Pro- duc- tion	Do- mestic ship- ments	Im- ports	World stocks, end of month
		Total	Pas- sen- ger cars	Taxi- cabs	Trucks	Total pro- duc- tion										
Monthly averages, 1923-1925=100		Thousands				Number				Janu- ary, 1925=100		Millions of dollars		Thousands	Long tons	
1929: June.....	162	546	451	1,378	93,183	21,492	34,109	16,789	90	63	180	5,478	5,288	41,828	245,553	
1930:																
June.....	91	335	285	463	48,570	15,090	10,101	5,336	71	54	138	4,098	4,050	40,382	379,688	
July.....	75	266	222	376	43,328	10,188	7,823	4,042	65	55	119	3,193	4,229	36,424	304,687	
August.....	62	224	184	386	40,450	9,792	7,956	5,318	60	45	103	3,332	3,976	36,657	400,796	
September.....	62	221	175	930	44,223	7,957	8,125	5,312	76	45	91	2,692	3,360	38,783	427,089	
October.....	49	154	113	582	40,593	4,541	7,136	4,079	79	36	81	2,866	2,613	45,375	427,664	
November.....	74	137	101	609	35,613	5,407	6,039	6,039	63	30	60	2,123	2,119	29,733	429,901	
December.....	85	156	121	1,425	33,443	5,622	9,096	5,102	55	36	66	2,251	2,550	37,370	439,728	
1931:																
January.....	63	172	138	512	33,531	6,496	8,304	4,534	46	40	62	2,940	2,855	36,508	460,479	
February.....	68	220	180	529	39,521	8,871	9,187	4,187	53	50	66	3,188	2,580	34,374	471,285	
March.....	67	276	231	410	45,161	12,993	11,526	6,002	65	63	92	3,730	3,143	40,788	487,716	
April.....	77	336	285	665	50,015	17,159	11,228	5,499	66	71	113	3,955	3,804	44,908	487,660	
May.....	77	315	269	340	45,695	12,738	8,468	4,498	-----	73	110	4,543	4,197	35,844	498,389	
June.....	65	249	208	360	41,304	6,835	5,843	4,340	-----	58	105	-----	47,701	502,875	-----	
Monthly average, January through June:																
1929.....	153	538	461	1,772	75,252	31,394	36,602	17,117	84	59	141	5,561	4,832	53,537	250,458	
1930.....	99	366	310	771	55,599	18,448	17,818	9,175	73	69	114	4,053	3,664	44,197	367,119	
1931.....	70	261	218	469	42,588	11,015	9,093	4,843	-----	59	91	-----	40,036	484,734	-----	

# Textile Industry

TEXTILE production during June, according to the seasonally adjusted index of the Federal Reserve Board, was only slightly less than in May and was larger than in any other month during the past year.

Mill consumption of raw cotton was seasonally lower in June as compared with May, but 12 per cent above that of the same month last year. Stocks of raw cotton in mills and warehouses at the end of June showed a seasonal decline from the preceding month, but were considerably above the volumes on hand at the corresponding period, in either of the two preceding years.

Cotton-mill activity during June was above the level of a year ago, while showing a seasonal decline from the preceding month. The same tendencies were exhibited by the total output of 23 groups of textile products. The average weekly production of cotton piece goods during June amounted to 52,000,000 yards as compared with an average of 56,000,000 yards in the preceding month. Shipments during June were in excess of current production, and were also greater than in the preceding month, which was just the oppo-

site of what occurred in 1930. Stocks of textiles on hand at the end of June showed a decline from the preceding month and reached a point which was 38 per cent less than a year ago. Unfilled orders at the end of June were 51 per cent larger than at the same time last year and showed a 33 per cent increase over the preceding month.

Wool receipts at Boston during June showed a seasonal increase over the preceding month, and were only slightly less than in the same month last year. The price of the territory type of fine, staple, scoured wool at Boston showed the usual slight seasonal decrease from May to June, and averaged 18 per cent less than in the same month last year. Manufacture of woolens continued during June at the relatively high level attained during May, while employment in worsteds was slightly above the level of a year ago.

Silk deliveries declined seasonally from May, but the volume for June was 43 per cent greater than in June, 1930.

Rayon prices continued firm throughout June and were 35 per cent less than in the same month last year.

## TEXTILE STATISTICS

Year and month	F. R. B. index, adjusted	Cotton, raw		Spindle activity, total	Cotton manufactures <sup>1</sup>					Wholesale price, Fairchild composite	Receipts at Boston, total	Price, territory fine, staple, scoured (Boston)	Woolen	Worsted	Wool manufacturers	Deliveries to mills	Silk						
		Mill consumption	Stocks, mills and warehouses, end of month		Production	Shipments	Stocks, end of month	Unfilled orders, end of month															
		Bales	Thousands of bales																				
Monthly average, 1923-1925=100				Millions of spindle hours	Thousands of yards					Monthly average, 1911-1913=100	Thousands of pounds	Dollars per pound	Per cent of active hours to total reported		Bales	Dollars per pound							
1929: June.....	121	569,414	2,664	8,160	235,928	252,008	401,260	358,748	159	47,795	0.97	.82	.65	46,504	1.23								
1930:																							
June.....	84	405,236	4,462	5,789	198,539	182,652	406,368	219,040	134	57,665	.76	.62	.56	29,396	1.15								
July.....	84	370,022	4,000	5,301	165,850	176,689	455,529	222,488	130	76,915	.76	.52	.53	39,948	.95								
August.....	81	352,335	4,476	5,134	218,815	231,348	442,996	226,422	126	51,672	.76	.48	.65	41,734	.95								
September.....	88	394,321	6,215	5,663	182,353	232,975	392,406	285,427	124	7,074	.76	.55	.60	55,649	.95								
October.....	91	444,494	8,895	6,239	228,866	270,383	350,889	350,845	124	12,739	.75	.53	.62	61,937	.95								
November.....	93	414,887	9,965	5,532	206,633	200,661	356,861	333,251	124	6,240	.72	.52	.52	57,333	.95								
December.....	87	406,207	10,037	5,916	234,052	226,951	363,962	288,956	122	11,574	.72	.45	.52	55,424	.95								
1931:																							
January.....	86	454,188	9,553	6,360	202,149	210,507	355,514	317,465	120	10,795	.68	.48	.52	55,910	.75								
February.....	93	433,510	8,862	6,110	212,168	248,354	319,328	395,802	119	13,269	.66	.66	.54	54,242	.75								
March.....	97	490,586	8,120	7,061	271,638	317,185	273,781	373,951	121	13,279	.66	.57	.57	55,383	.75								
April.....	98	508,744	7,404	7,129	225,955	217,582	282,154	294,118	119	17,775	.65	.55	.57	41,356	.75								
May.....	101	465,770	6,752	6,739	225,392	205,003	301,943	248,544	115	30,341	.63	.60	.66	45,073	.75								
June.....	100	455,388	6,101	6,630	280,163	273,871	288,235	330,573	-----	56,748	.62	-----	73	42,161	.75								
Monthly average, January through June:																							
1929.....	118	627,424	4,502	8,758	307,475	305,972	371,358	431,533	163	24,577	1.05	.83	.68	50,489	1.32								
1930.....	95	498,106	5,753	7,103	263,854	262,961	450,064	331,339	142	24,410	.78	.60	.53	45,034	1.15								
1931.....	96	463,031	7,799	6,662	232,911	245,532	303,498	326,743	-----	23,700	.65	.58	.60	49,021	.75								

<sup>1</sup> Months do not contain same number of weeks

# Food Industries

THE Federal Reserve Board's seasonally adjusted production index for food products manufacturing during June was almost 9 per cent less than in the preceding month and 11 per cent less than in the same month last year. The seasonally adjusted index of employment in food manufacturing during June was also less than in the preceding month or the same month last year. The monthly averages of the indexes of production and employment for the first six months of 1931 were less than for the corresponding period last year.

Wholesale prices of food products during June declined only fractionally but reached a new low which represented a decline of 20 per cent from the same month of last year.

Wheat receipts at primary markets during June were slightly less than in the preceding month, but were 58 per cent greater than in the same month last year. Visible supplies of wheat in the United States at the end of June showed some decrease from the preceding month, but were 74 per cent greater than a year ago. Exports of wheat, including flour, have

been smaller this year than in the corresponding period of 1930. Wheat prices receded during June, after showing two consecutive monthly increases.

Corn receipts in primary markets showed a seasonal increase during June but were 28 per cent less than in the same month last year. The price of No. 3 yellow corn at Chicago showed a small increase during June after a gradual decline since the latter part of 1930.

Cattle receipts at the primary markets showed a slight seasonal decline from May to June; but the receipts during June were somewhat larger than for the same month in either 1930 or 1929. Hog receipts declined seasonally during June, while the total volume was less than a year ago. Meats in cold storage at the end of June showed some decrease from the preceding month, but were slightly larger than in the same month last year.

Raw sugar imports made a seasonal decline during June, and have been less during 1931 than a year ago; coffee imports during the half-year have been larger than last year.

## FOODSTUFFS STATISTICS

Year and month	Food products industry				Crop marketing				Wheat				Corn				Animal products							
	Production adjusted		Employment adjusted		Wholesale prices		Annual products, marketings		Receipts, principal market		Visible supply, United States, end of month		Exports, including flour		Receipts, principal markets		Visible supply, United States		Price, No. 3 yellow, Chicago		Cattle receipts		Hog receipts	
			Monthly average, 1923-1925=100		Monthly average, 1923-1925=100		Monthly average, 1923-1925=100		Millions of bushels	Dollars per bushel	Millions of bushels	Dollars per bushel	Millions of bushels	Dollars per bushel	Thousands	Thousands	Million of pounds	Thousands of long tons	Million of pounds	Thousands of bags	Million of pounds	Thousands of bags		
1929: June.....	95	99.4	98.9	59.6	111.8	26	94	9	1.05	21	14	0.91	1,451	3,275	1,178	451	\$17							
1930:																								
June.....	93	95.8	90.5	48.7	114.7	19	110	12	.94	18	7	.79	1,450	3,215	959	311	1,610							
July.....	94	95.2	85.3	33.3	113.8	93	162	16	.83	17	4	.82	1,512	2,918	929	305	801							
August.....	91	93.0	87.1	122.5	91.4	85	195	24	.85	26	4	.99	1,005	2,617	788	313	712							
September.....	96	92.9	85.2	175.5	91.12	63	214	19	.79	16	5	.94	2,108	2,799	672	302	991							
October.....	94	90.9	88.6	212.1	93.1	22	295	12	.76	15	5	.82	2,377	3,441	534	306	1,159							
November.....	94	91.4	85.7	148.8	88.5	25	202	8	.70	17	5	.71	1,696	3,439	597	344	957							
December.....	89	90.8	81.8	165.8	97.6	22	136	6	.73	27	17	.69	1,736	4,002	737	312	1,098							
1931:																								
January.....	93	91.2	80.1	74.3	94.7	29	187	6	.71	19	18	.63	1,508	4,652	959	204	1,044							
February.....	92	90.3	77.1	64.9	85.5	31	202	4	.72	21	20	.61	1,303	3,704	1,992	364	1,289							
March.....	87	89.9	76.7	64.4	94.0	31	207	5	.71	19	22	.60	1,535	3,207	1,072	515	1,407							
April.....	96	90.6	75.6	53.1	101.2	21	290	7	.75	17	20	.58	1,617	3,067	1,100	415	1,126							
May.....	91	90.8	72.9	61.2	106.7	31	198	10	.76	11	12	.56	1,551	2,938	1,062	313	1,415							
June.....	88	89.7	72.4	55.3	117.6	30	131	12	.67	13	8	.58	1,540	2,854	1,015	383	1,087							
Monthly average, January through June:																								
1929.....	99	99.7	98.2	69.8	97.4	23	115	10	1.10	23	27	.92	1,525	3,810	1,231	566	964							
1930.....	95	97.3	94.0	58.6	100.5	17	141	10	1.06	23	18	.81	1,522	3,593	999	403	1,065							
1931.....	90	90.3	75.8	62.2	100.0	29	199	7	.72	17	17	.60	1,509	3,404	1,050	388	1,228							

# Forest Products

**A**CTIVITY in the forest products industries during June was fair as related to the state of general business. There was a slight seasonal decline as compared with the previous month and general operations were on a reduced but steady basis. Some sections of the industry made progress in efforts to bring supply more nearly into line with demand.

The June rate of operations, as measured by consumption of electricity, dropped 11 per cent from the previous month, which was the high point of the first half of this year; the rate for the latter period was in turn 11 per cent under the 1923-1925 average.

Employment showed a slightly greater than seasonal decline from May, and was one-fourth lower than a year ago. The level of employment in the first half of this year was only a little better than one-half of the 1923-1925 average. Pay rolls reflected the slight seasonal decline in June, the general level being somewhat below one-half of the 1923-1925 average.

June marketings of forest products were encouraging showing less than the usual seasonal decline from May. The June level is 64 per cent of the 1923-1925 average. The marketings of naval stores followed the general trend, the sharp seasonal rise of May being subject to only a slight decline in June. Marketings have held

up comparatively well for the first half of the year, the general index being only about 15 per cent below the same period a year ago and somewhat less as compared with 1929.

Southern pine June production showed the usual seasonal decline from May, the quantity turned out, however, being about 41 per cent less than June a year ago, the latter in turn having shown a similar decline from the production in June, 1929. New orders followed approximately the same trend as production, except that there was not quite as great a decline from May to June. Unfilled orders also declined slightly but seasonally in June. The amount for the first half of the year represents a decline of about 45 per cent from the quantity during the first half of 1930. Hardwoods production in June was only slightly less than in May but was 30 per cent under June, a year ago.

Car loadings of forest products usually drop rather sharply from May to June, the decline for this June being about average. Car loadings for the first six months of the year were between two-thirds and three-fifths of those a year ago and about half of car loadings in the first half of 1929.

## FOREST PRODUCTS STATISTICS

Year and month	General operations			Indexes of marketing		Southern pine			Douglas fir			Hardwoods			Furniture, plant operations, Grand Rapids district	
	Rate of operations, electricity consumption	Employment, adjusted	Pay roll, unadjusted	Total forest products	Naval stores	Production	New orders	Un-filled orders	Production	New orders	Un-filled orders	Production	New orders	Un-filled orders		
Monthly average 1923-1925=100															Thousands of cars	
1929: June.....	113.8	89.8	92.2	89.9	170.7	.....	.....	.....	335	355	278	300	277	657	281	88.0
1930:																
June.....	107.3	71.6	70.9	70.0	170.7	218	184	151	253	246	199	214	143	557	199	70.0
July.....	100.0	67.8	63.0	65.4	203.9	224	197	128	190	213	172	172	128	526	160	67.0
August.....	97.7	65.1	61.6	66.6	171.2	202	189	124	207	223	135	165	139	500	207	79.0
September.....	105.6	62.4	60.9	60.2	158.2	207	206	112	200	218	176	161	176	475	162	89.0
October.....	77.1	62.1	66.4	68.2	143.1	211	213	109	208	203	138	158	154	466	159	85.0
November.....	86.3	60.4	54.7	62.9	112.9	185	177	105	192	186	176	143	133	452	174	81.0
December.....	73.3	58.8	50.4	58.0	117.7	157	146	99	167	189	188	134	125	456	121	71.0
1931:																
January.....	82.6	56.3	44.0	55.9	37.1	165	191	116	160	192	183	143	169	456	156	68.0
February.....	84.2	56.3	45.6	55.9	25.5	154	171	107	179	189	182	158	188	481	138	63.0
March.....	63.2	55.7	46.2	50.9	39.7	165	174	113	186	217	197	165	173	473	138	64.0
April.....	91.5	55.4	44.9	64.0	98.3	165	169	104	202	224	216	146	154	463	130	67.0
May.....	97.2	55.4	45.7	68.4	136.5	148	158	84	207	189	136	146	138	431	165	70.0
June.....	89.3	54.4	44.6	63.6	131.6	127	140	78	.....	.....	.....	143	176	419	125	74.0
Monthly average, January through June:																
1929.....	108.7	89.0	89.0	87.3	92.3	.....	335	360	359	310	316	639	283	92.7		
1930.....	98.0	75.8	73.0	72.1	93.7	254	233	179	283	268	245	248	197	613	231	70.2
1931.....	89.2	55.6	45.2	61.5	73.1	154	167	100	.....	.....	.....	150	170	454	142	67.7

# Miscellaneous Industries

## LEATHER

**G**REATER than the normal seasonal curtailment in productive operations was recorded by the leather and its products industry during June, but the industry was still operating on a plane about 5 per cent above last year. The average rate of production in this industry during the first half of the year was about 4 per cent under the same period last year and 6 per cent under 1929. Employment decreased during June by a slightly greater amount than would normally be expected.

## PAPER AND PRINTING

Employment in the paper and printing group decreased slightly more than normal for the season of the year. Pay rolls declined by 3.4 per cent and were almost 14 per cent under June, 1930. Production of newsprint paper was approximately the same as recorded during May but was about 6 per cent under June last year. During the first half of the year the average monthly production was 13 per cent under the same period in 1930 and 15 per cent under 1929.

## NONFERROUS METALS

Production of nonferrous metals during June declined more than the usual seasonal amount, as did also employment and pay rolls. Copper production decreased seasonally during June, and was of proportions 25 per cent under June, 1930. The average monthly copper production during the first half of the year was 29 per cent under the same period in 1930 and 48 per cent under 1929. Lead production and tin deliveries also decreased during June as compared with May.

## FUELS

Bituminous coal production increased during June by 851,000 short tons, which was not quite as large an increase as would normally be expected during this month. The June production was about 14 per cent under June, 1930, a reflection of curtailed factory operations. Anthracite production decreased by 9 per cent from May, whereas a 6 per cent decrease is about normal for this period. June production was 11 per cent under June last year.

## STATISTICS ON MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES

Year and month	Leather and its products			Paper and printing			Nonferrous metals						Fuel production				
	F.R.B. production index, adjusted	Shoes	Sole and belt-ting	F.R.B. production index, adjusted	Newsprint	Production	Consumption by publishers	F.R.B. production index, adjusted	Employment			Copper smelter	Lead, refined	Tin	Bituminous	Anthracite	Crude petroleum
		Production	Production						Adjusted	Unadjusted	Pay rolls, unadjusted	Production	Deliveries	Long tons	Thousands of short tons	Millions of barrels	
Monthly average 1923-1925=100	Monthly average 1923-1925=100	Mil-lions of pairs	Mil-lions of pounds	Monthly average 1923-1925=100	Thousands of short tons			Monthly average 1923-1925=100				Short tons	Long tons	Thousands of short tons	Millions of barrels		
1929: June.....	113	28	25	128	113	192	126	102.9	102.9	117.0	95,339	58,380	7,455	38,771	4,883	83	
1930:																	
June.....	97	24	24	116	108	178	96	80.3	80.2	85.0	69,155	50,721	5,885	33,714	5,090	77	
July.....	95	24	24	111	103	164	97	78.7	77.7	76.0	67,638	51,538	6,130	34,715	5,658	77	
August.....	95	28	23	109	102	157	96	76.1	75.1	72.0	66,698	52,980	5,695	35,601	6,190	75	
September.....	95	29	23	109	95	104	97	73.6	72.5	70.7	68,487	48,491	7,260	38,632	5,263	71	
October.....	89	28	23	107	105	183	95	72.6	71.6	69.4	70,419	50,402	7,580	44,150	7,576	73	
November.....	81	19	19	103	92	185	87	71.8	70.9	67.3	64,816	43,423	6,270	38,122	5,207	68	
December.....	81	18	22	98	99	167	85	71.2	70.2	67.9	60,028	48,517	7,495	39,716	6,086	67	
1931:																	
January.....	78	20	20	106	102	161	78	69.2	68.4	64.1	53,429	43,405	7,210	38,542	6,157	66	
February.....	87	24	17	110	89	150	79	66.8	68.1	64.4	55,229	39,464	5,100	31,408	5,391	61	
March.....	92	29	18	110	101	179	77	66.6	68.8	66.3	57,922	41,775	6,120	33,870	4,745	69	
April.....	103	30	20	110	102	174	73	66.5	68.1	65.4	52,085	35,498	6,630	28,478	5,700	73	
May.....	107	29	18	113	101	180	73	66.6	67.4	63.4	53,734	39,519	5,505	28,314	5,005	77	
June.....	102	29	-----	-----	101	161	68	65.4	65.4	59.1	51,652	30,708	5,185	29,165	4,552	-----	
Monthly average, January through June:																	
1929.....	101	29	23	125	117	190	129	104.0	105.4	122.7	103,042	59,979	8,015	42,975	5,920	81	
1930.....	99	27	25	120	114	183	102	82.1	83.2	88.7	76,488	53,292	6,301	38,439	5,553	78	
1931.....	95	27	-----	-----	99	168	75	66.9	67.7	63.8	54,009	38,395	5,958	31,630	5,258	-----	

**INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1931, TOGETHER WITH  
COMPARATIVE FIGURES OF TOTAL RECEIPTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1930<sup>1</sup>**

Districts	Corporation	Individual	Total income tax	Miscellaneous taxes	Total fiscal year 1931	Total fiscal year 1930
Alabama.....	\$2,298,149.11	\$2,010,276.22	\$4,308,425.33	\$305,838.98	\$4,614,264.31	\$7,161,054.93
Arizona.....	1,114,554.29	1,079,933.07	2,194,487.36	68,132.16	2,262,619.52	2,965,710.01
Arkansas.....	1,199,466.28	617,189.27	1,816,655.55	91,680.41	1,908,335.96	3,156,507.34
First California.....	27,676,387.10	16,965,943.50	44,642,330.60	15,835,270.20	60,477,600.80	83,653,870.44
Sixth California.....	22,211,454.96	26,739,368.64	48,950,823.60	3,648,501.66	52,599,324.66	65,634,438.40
Colorado.....	11,934,765.67	3,337,521.35	15,272,287.02	394,946.32	15,667,233.34	12,468,450.77
Connecticut.....	16,287,010.31	18,708,143.83	34,995,184.14	2,884,422.79	37,879,616.93	48,391,389.35
Delaware.....	23,134,000.44	9,743,127.24	32,877,127.68	1,164,738.21	34,041,865.89	40,145,321.90
Florida.....	2,608,219.36	5,245,859.62	7,854,078.98	3,668,144.78	11,522,223.76	16,735,335.80
Georgia.....	3,707,961.90	2,703,636.70	6,411,508.60	323,640.04	6,735,238.64	12,520,618.54
Hawaii.....	3,169,014.10	1,213,011.28	4,382,055.38	433,623.63	4,815,079.01	5,515,914.45
Idaho.....	484,110.77	200,735.92	681,846.69	31,512.23	716,388.92	868,067.52
First Illinois.....	97,897,682.84	69,782,701.58	167,680,384.42	15,513,454.83	183,193,839.25	238,174,524.95
Eighth Illinois.....	3,914,662.80	2,093,013.45	6,007,676.25	1,597,888.36	7,005,564.61	8,963,112.93
Indiana.....	10,838,411.80	8,256,692.22	19,095,104.02	2,336,120.95	21,431,224.97	26,298,542.30
Iowa.....	6,191,871.86	3,703,530.50	9,897,402.66	498,810.52	10,396,219.18	13,368,665.48
Kansas.....	10,945,386.68	2,394,232.04	13,339,618.72	350,946.40	13,690,565.12	17,133,836.23
Kentucky.....	6,569,880.19	4,141,125.63	10,711,005.82	17,774,729.02	28,485,734.84	32,378,183.96
Louisiana.....	4,955,705.93	2,712,931.66	7,668,637.59	1,232,093.24	8,900,730.83	12,199,672.94
Maine.....	3,637,853.90	2,756,349.58	6,394,203.48	355,647.19	6,749,850.67	8,670,813.09
Maryland, including District of Columbia.....	21,191,578.52	19,982,751.48	41,174,330.00	3,684,246.22	44,858,576.22	54,208,727.71
Massachusetts.....	37,840,826.83	45,592,833.88	83,433,660.71	5,063,247.86	88,496,908.57	115,742,594.64
Michigan.....	58,147,320.15	44,220,653.78	102,367,973.93	4,996,586.96	107,364,560.89	137,076,199.64
Minnesota.....	12,787,808.77	8,015,242.99	20,803,051.76	2,480,375.45	23,283,427.21	30,438,666.11
Mississippi.....	985,206.46	517,881.89	1,503,058.35	61,415.43	1,564,503.78	2,099,918.16
First Missouri.....	19,012,110.86	11,018,726.49	30,030,846.35	10,112,026.11	40,142,872.46	49,077,189.17
Sixth Missouri.....	6,651,212.38	4,223,952.81	10,878,165.19	717,695.27	11,595,860.46	12,946,702.22
Montana.....	780,133.18	910,113.45	1,690,246.63	102,285.54	1,792,532.17	2,610,739.32
Nebraska.....	2,710,596.76	1,862,065.57	4,572,662.33	206,274.19	4,778,936.52	5,705,779.81
Nevada.....	863,628.75	434,552.13	1,298,180.88	47,880.96	1,346,061.84	1,879,608.88
New Hampshire.....	1,173,609.62	1,600,002.01	2,773,611.63	781,565.58	3,555,177.21	3,758,973.25
First New Jersey.....	5,124,836.06	7,225,108.28	12,349,944.34	1,986,066.42	14,336,010.76	19,114,613.44
Fifth New Jersey.....	30,526,978.80	28,781,429.78	59,308,408.58	23,056,647.94	83,265,056.52	104,833,827.87
New Mexico.....	281,779.84	326,856.22	608,636.06	81,538.12	690,174.18	924,647.51
First New York.....	10,902,442.07	23,021,913.50	33,924,355.57	4,381,421.43	38,305,777.00	58,510,200.79
Second New York.....	174,214,502.56	173,334,903.49	347,549,406.05	35,396,230.11	382,945,636.16	538,872,184.77
Third New York.....	85,539,798.79	75,291,933.99	160,831,733.78	11,364,271.46	172,196,005.24	224,814,697.23
Fourteenth New York.....	16,938,433.43	17,557,223.23	34,495,662.66	3,533,309.67	38,028,972.33	49,883,402.08
Twenty-first New York.....	4,810,543.32	5,330,468.95	10,141,012.27	837,461.01	10,978,473.28	15,718,635.72
Twenty-eighth New York.....	15,938,023.69	12,097,240.21	28,035,263.90	1,126,038.56	29,161,302.46	41,155,900.58
North Carolina.....	10,239,452.04	3,481,361.66	13,720,813.70	249,125,997.89	262,849,811.59	274,257,525.21
North Dakota.....	338,377.20	113,255.22	351,632.42	13,600,42	365,232.84	556,292.43
First Ohio.....	13,395,893.55	11,017,557.33	24,413,450.91	11,004,998.81	35,448,449.72	45,479,655.55
Tenth Ohio.....	7,336,630.89	3,897,466.63	11,234,097.52	3,394,736.01	14,628,533.53	19,874,902.87
Eleventh Ohio.....	4,545,777.88	3,135,927.34	7,681,705.22	465,051.32	8,146,756.54	9,144,562.85
Eighteenth Ohio.....	34,893,240.78	17,760,738.72	52,653,979.50	2,036,868.59	54,720,848.09	71,130,652.74
Oklahoma.....	9,511,829.55	5,185,725.73	14,057,553.28	264,639.77	14,922,195.05	18,079,569.43
Oregon.....	2,391,325.43	1,719,410.40	4,110,735.83	321,479.82	4,432,215.65	5,744,794.79
First Pennsylvania.....	54,840,676.48	42,673,998.16	97,514,584.64	11,635,624.62	103,150,409.26	133,212,737.97
Twelfth Pennsylvania.....	8,225,969.25	4,305,900.59	12,581,860.84	1,843,187.78	14,375,057.62	17,900,789.14
Twenty-third Pennsylvania.....	35,177,563.26	23,021,666.48	64,109,235.74	2,540,151.30	66,739,387.04	79,089,537.21
Rhode Island.....	4,710,422.97	6,145,799.79	10,836,222.66	425,02.13	11,281,234.79	15,307,494.16
South Carolina.....	1,300,848.49	509,575.43	1,810,423.92	170,803.32	1,981,227.24	3,018,204.30
South Dakota.....	390,943.97	330,055.15	721,009.12	27,798.89	748,808.01	887,611.88
Tennessee.....	5,523,240.96	3,761,422.74	9,281,713.70	3,818,342.48	12,133,056.18	16,478,693.78
First Texas.....	10,670,134.75	7,227,321.66	17,897,456.41	682,189.93	18,579,646.34	22,263,373.29
Second Texas.....	7,278,828.06	6,432,082.51	13,710,910.57	512,781.96	14,223,692.53	16,621,147.72
Utah.....	1,649,581.25	718,433.11	2,368,017.36	58,932.94	2,426,050.30	3,225,694.42
Vermont.....	842,158.06	858,101.01	1,700,259.06	50,752.00	1,751,011.03	2,229,415.73
Virginia.....	16,157,273.02	3,019,480.64	19,206,753.66	94,554,618.45	113,761,372.11	96,694,138.88
Washington, including Alaska.....	5,515,945.39	5,219,307.69	10,763,253.03	738,309.57	11,501,622.65	14,441,936.62
West Virginia.....	6,472,075.37	2,200,745.66	8,672,821.03	2,481,822.13	11,154,643.16	12,139,820.37
Wisconsin.....	17,604,559.43	8,981,110.63	26,585,670.06	1,579,709.22	28,165,379.28	35,512,790.15
Wyoming.....	304,762.92	265,532.00	370,294.98	26,308.77	596,603.75	752,334.55
Philippine Islands.....				2,598,001.28	298,001.28	324,815.00
Sales of documentary stamps by postmasters through customs offices.....				2,411,801.69	411,801.69	-----
Total.....	1,026,443,530.11	833,758,110.96	1,860,201,641.07	567,978,579.38	2,428,180,220.45	3,040,145,733.17

<sup>1</sup> Compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue.

<sup>2</sup> Eleven months' collections only.

**SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTED DURING FISCAL YEAR 1931**

Quarter ended—	Corporation	Individual	Total income tax	Miscellaneous taxes	Total (all sources)
Sept. 30, 1930.....	\$302,675,618.79	\$251,050,206.07	\$553,725,824.86	\$154,637,882.85	\$708,363,707.71
Dec. 31, 1930.....	301,569,511.27	252,016,755.34	553,586,266.61	134,322,101.65	687,908,368.26
Mar. 31, 1931.....	214,057,514.70	184,483,550.18	398,541,064.88	135,219,025.88	533,760,090.76
June 30, 1931.....	208,140,885.35	146,207,599.37	354,348,484.72	143,799,569.00	498,148,053.72
Total, fiscal year 1931.....	1,026,443,530.11	833,758,110.96	1,860,201,641.07	567,978,579.38	2,428,180,220.45
Total, fiscal year 1930.....	1,263,414,466.60	1,146,844,763.68	2,410,259,230.28	629,886,502.89	3,040,145,733.17
Decrease, 1931.....	236,970,936.49	313,086,652.72	550,057,589.21	61,907,923.51	611,965,512.72

## WEEKLY BUSINESS INDICATORS

[Weekly average, 1923-1925=100]

ITEM	1931			1930			1929			ITEM	1931			1930			1929		
	July 25	July 18	July 11	July 26	July 19	July 12	July 27	July 29	July 13		July 25	July 18	July 11	July 26	July 19	July 12	July 27	July 20	July 13
*Composite index, N. Y. Times	74.8	74.3	85.5	86.0	89.3	110.0	109.3	110.1		Wholesale prices—Continued.									
*Composite index, Business Week	76.0	76.8	91.0	94.8	97.5	114.7	112.3	111.2		Fisher's index (1926=100)—									
Detroit employment	68.2			58.0				129.0		Total (120)	69.5	69.8	70.4	83.3	83.4	84.5	99.1	98.8	98.0
Production:										Agricultural products (30)	69.5	61.0	61.9	85.2	85.5	86.6	106.7	105.7	103.4
Beehive coke	7.3	7.8	18.4	20.4	21.2	55.9	55.1	53.9		Nonagricultural products (90)	72.0	72.5	73.2	82.1	82.1	83.0	94.6	94.5	94.9
Bituminous coal	69.7	68.5	82.9	81.3	80.7	98.6	95.7	98.1		Iron and steel composite	74.8	74.8	75.1	80.0	80.1	80.5	88.6	88.7	88.7
Buildings (new awards)	72.0	86.4		95.2	160.5														
†Electric current	100.1	99.3	102.8	8101.6	6101.4	104.6	104.9	105.5											
Petroleum	119.4	117.5	122.2	119.5	120.0	121.1	139.1	1138.8											
Steel ingots	43.4	40.8	40.8	76.3	76.3	75.0	126.3	126.5											
Receipts:																			
Cattle and calves	69.0	73.7	57.9	66.8	84.8	71.2	83.2	75.0	75.3										
Cotton	23.8	22.3	5.8	11.5	7.7	6.9	23.1	18.5	33.5										
Hogs	55.5	65.0	60.2	65.2	74.4	76.9	75.7	76.4	84.3										
Wheat	368.0	261.0	406.0	296.0	720.3	337.4	922.9	1207.5											
Distribution: Car loadings	79.0	79.6	95.9	96.8	95.5	115.0	112.6	111.2											
Wholesale prices:																			
Copper, electrolytic	55.1	55.8	58.7	78.3	81.2	129.0	129.0	129.0											
Cotton, middling	33.1	34.2	34.6	47.1	49.3	48.2	68.8	70.6	57.0										

\*Relative to a computed normal taken as 100.

†Relative to weekly average 1928-1930 for week shown.

## WEEKLY BUSINESS STATISTICS

ITEM	1931			1930			1929			ITEM	1931			1930			1928		
	July 25	July 18	July 11	July 26	July 19	July 12	July 27	July 20	July 13		July 28	July 21	July 25	July 18	July 11	July 26	July 19	July 12	
<b>PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION</b>																			
Bituminous-coal production	thous. tons			6,794	6,671	8,084	7,922	7,861	9,607	9,324	9,558	8,964	8,642						
Building contracts (da. av.), 37 states	thous. dolls.			11,554	13,869		15,278	25,776		25,867	23,470								
Electrical-current output	mil. kw.-hours	1,680	1,667	1,655	1,713	1,693	1,743	1,748	1,757	1,539	1,530								
Exports:																			
Corn	thous. of bu.	22	10		25	26	117	74	261	136	230	125							
Wheat	thous. of bu.	2,553	1,998	2,163	2,782	3,962	825	3,588	1,551	839	1,806	555							
Wheat flour	thous. of bbls.	244	183	165	203	233	134	316	203	264	165	211							
Freight cars:																			
Loadings, total	cars	757,555	763,581	919,349	928,271	915,985	1,102,553	1,079,968	1,066,414	1,034,326	1,033,843								
Coal and coke	cars	113,692	115,212	149,029	145,335	144,009	173,025	163,102	165,440	164,854	160,209								
Forest products	cars	27,891	26,170	41,612	42,163	39,675	66,743	66,743	60,596	64,702	64,702								
Grain and grain products	cars	60,127	60,121	63,637	64,155	57,315	70,117	64,733	59,467	55,035	55,233								
Livestock	cars	19,710	18,147	18,769	22,351	22,479	24,124	22,861	24,762	22,037	23,239								
Merchandise, l. c. l.	cars	213,294	215,853	230,986	233,173	230,297	258,039	257,570	255,806	255,296	255,702								
Miscellaneous	cars	285,941	291,790	364,935	359,083	355,635	428,777	425,611	421,721	408,710	410,260								
Ore	cars	36,900	36,288	60,381	62,001	66,575	80,678	79,348	78,622	62,651	64,498								
Net available surplus (da. av.)	cars	571,410	454,815	463,605	471,951	197,920	215,897	211,108	270,985	294,458	2,402								
Petroleum production (da. av.)	thous. of bbls.	2,487	2,447	2,545	2,489	2,500	2,532	2,897	2,894	2,892	2,386								
Receipts:																			
Cattle and calves (12 markets)	thous.	218	233	183	211	268	225	263	237	238	357								
Cotton into sight	thous. of bales	62	58	15	30	20	18	48	48	87	26	25							
Wheat, primary markets	thous. bush.	29,237	20,732	32,258	23,568	18,297	29,788	18,199	16,487	23,079	18,737								
Wool, total, Boston	thous. lbs.	9,832	32,129	14,296	22,807	13,504	20,518	11,166	9,282	16,174	8,946	10,623							
Steel-ingot production	per cent capacity	33	31	31	58	57	96	96	95	72	71								
<b>WHOLESALE PRICES</b>																			
Chemical index	rel. to 1924	106.3	106.3	106.3	107.2	108.8	108.9	113.3	113.3	112.5	110.6	110.6							
Copper Ingots, electrolyte, New York	dolls. lb.	.076	.077	.081	.08	.08	.112	.178	.178	.145	.145	.145							
Cotton middling, New York	dolls. lb.	.090	.693	.094	.128	.134	.131	.187	.192	.184	.211	.212							
Food index (Bradstreet's)	dolls. lb.	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.67	2.67	2.62	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.41							
Iron and steel composite	dolls. ton	30.98	30.98	31.11	33.14	33.18	33.32	36.68	36.72	36.72	34.97	34.89							
Wheat, No. 2, hard winter, Kansas City	dolls. bu.	45	.43	.46	.81	.79	.81	1.29	1.29	1.17	1.18	1.26							
<b>FINANCIAL</b>																			
Bank debts:																			
New York City	mills. of dolls.	4,499	5,114	4,717	6,056	7,112	5,497	10,721	11,505	9,163	7,299	8,527							
Outside New York City	mills. of dolls.	3,981	4,390	4,247	5,045	5,562	4,793	6,289	6,543	5,541	5,108	5,851							
Bond sales, New York Exchange:																			
United States Government	thous. of dollars	1,514	1,819	1,318	1,942	2,850	2,756	2,021	3,461	3,266	2,987	4,870							
Average price 40 corporation bonds	dolls.	95.71	95.77	95.92	95.74	95.56	95.35	93.23	93.32	93.32	96.95	96.21							
Business failures	number	469	428	389	570	452	428	400	376	440	356	426							
Federal reserve banks:																			
Bills discounted	mills. of dollars	182	162	162	191	207	236	1,064	1,084	1,153	1,025	1,012							
Total reserves	mills. of dollars	3,598	3,581	3,592	3,194	3,197	3,178	3,126	3,098	3,062	2,761	2,759							
Federal reserve member banks:																			
Total loans and discounts	mills. of dollars	14,527	14,635	14,636	16,85														

# Monthly Business Statistics

The following table contains a summary of the monthly figures designed to show the trend in important industrial and commercial movements. These data represent continuations of the figures presented in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, in which monthly figures for the past seven years may be found, together with explanations as to the sources and basis for the figures quoted. The figures given below should always be read in connection with these explanations. For later data, which have become available since these data were compiled, see recent Weekly Supplements to the Survey.

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<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	Februa-	January	Decem-	Novem-	October	Septem-	August	July	
<b>INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION</b>													
<b>Federal Reserve Board</b>													
Total, unadjusted.....rel. to 1923-25.....	85	90	90	90	88	82	78	85	90	93	90	91	99
Total, adjusted.....rel. to 1923-25.....	86	89	90	88	86	83	82	85	87	91	91	95	100
Manufactures, total unadjusted rel. to 1923-25.....	84	91	92	91	89	81	76	84	88	91	89	90	99
Manufactures, total adjusted rel. to 1923-25.....	86	90	90	88	86	81	80	84	85	90	91	94	100
Automobiles.....rel. to 1923-25.....	65	77	77	67	68	63	85	74	49	62	62	75	90
Cement.....rel. to 1923-25.....	112	96	90	81	80	84	83	86	97	111	117	116	119
Food products.....rel. to 1923-25.....	83	91	96	87	92	93	89	94	94	96	91	94	93
Iron and steel.....rel. to 1923-25.....	64	72	75	78	73	64	59	65	75	86	93	93	109
Leather and shoes.....rel. to 1923-25.....	102	107	102	92	87	77	81	80	89	95	95	95	97
Nonferrous metals.....rel. to 1923-25.....	68	73	73	77	79	78	85	87	95	97	96	97	96
Paper and printing.....rel. to 1923-25.....	113	110	110	111	107	101	103	107	109	109	111	116	116
Petroleum refining.....rel. to 1923-25.....	163	161	152	149	144	149	151	160	165	164	166	170	170
Polished plate glass.....rel. to 1923-25.....	112	117	119	111	90	65	91	101	95	65	65	105	114
Auto tires and tubes.....rel. to 1923-25.....	123	107	98	94	88	73	77	88	84	96	81	84	84
Textiles.....rel. to 1923-25.....	100	101	98	97	93	86	87	93	91	88	81	84	84
Tobacco manufactures.....rel. to 1923-25.....	133	137	134	131	132	121	128	119	129	125	130	137	141
Minerals, total unadjusted.....rel. to 1923-25.....	85	84	83	82	84	86	89	95	104	100	101	100	103
Minerals, total adjusted.....rel. to 1923-25.....	85	86	92	87	88	90	94	92	98	94	96	97	100
Anthracite.....rel. to 1923-25.....	66	71	84	72	89	93	93	83	105	80	88	82	78
Bituminous coal.....rel. to 1923-25.....	74	75	77	76	73	77	85	86	87	85	82	86	89
Copper.....rel. to 1923-25.....	67	68	69	70	76	72	76	83	83	89	84	83	86
Crude petroleum.....rel. to 1923-25.....	122	122	121	112	110	110	111	114	115	114	117	120	124
Iron-ore shipments.....rel. to 1923-25.....	46	27					51	74	79	79	96	95	108
Lead.....rel. to 1923-25.....	60	78	71	79	82	83	92	83	94	101	106	103	99
Silver.....rel. to 1923-25.....	52	51	54	63	62	68	71	73	70	73	70	69	75
Zinc.....rel. to 1923-25.....	54	54	61	65	65	65	68	70	90	93	94	91	99
<b>INDUSTRIAL CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY</b>													
Activity by geographic sections:													
United States.....rel. to 1923-25.....	101.7	109.8	106.4	108.2	110.3	97.6	99.1	105.4	103.2	110.7	106.9	105.1	115.3
New England.....rel. to 1923-25.....	98.4	104.4	109.4	105.8	105.5	90.2	86.3	96.3	93.2	88.1	87.1	87.9	94.2
North Central.....rel. to 1923-25.....	102.7	109.2	105.0	105.7	109.0	100.2	99.0	100.6	107.3	110.6	112.0	109.9	116.0
Middle Atlantic.....rel. to 1923-25.....	91.5	101.3	97.6	102.8	108.6	96.6	97.5	103.5	99.6	103.1	94.3	102.9	111.8
Southern.....rel. to 1923-25.....	111.4	118.2	108.6	117.5	130.6	115.8	116.4	113.4	118.4	120.1	110.2	106.5	119.5
Western.....rel. to 1923-25.....	106.4	119.1	114.0	115.7	120.0	111.0	99.9	121.3	116.1	130.9	125.0	129.0	135.0
Activity by industries:													
All industry.....rel. to 1923-25.....	101.7	109.8	106.4	108.2	110.3	97.6	99.1	104.3	103.2	110.7	106.9	105.1	115.3
Automobiles, including repair parts.....rel. to 1923-25.....	71.3	89.7	90.8	94.1	88.9	67.5	71.5	74.9	80.9	88.4	86.6	75.3	102.9
Food and kindred products.....rel. to 1923-25.....	136.2	126.8	122.0	116.8	112.9	118.3	107.1	124.4	137.2	148.6	141.2	139.2	145.4
Leather and its products.....rel. to 1923-25.....	85.4	81.0	83.9	71.2	76.1	71.6	68.7	73.0	84.9	73.5	87.7	97.3	96.8
Lumber and its products.....rel. to 1923-25.....	86.3	97.2	91.5	93.2	84.2	82.6	73.3	86.5	77.1	105.6	97.7	100.0	107.3
Metals group.....rel. to 1923-25.....	92.5	98.5	99.5	112.2	114.0	97.4	102.3	99.5	101.2	101.4	100.3	100.5	110.0
Metal working plants.....rel. to 1923-25.....	78.6	94.0	94.6	103.5	112.3	95.0	97.8	89.6	87.0	97.4	95.2	95.1	106.8
Rolling mills and steel plants.....rel. to 1923-25.....	86.6	106.8	108.1	119.4	116.5	103.4	110.2	106.5	126.0	110.3	112.0	109.7	115.2
Paper and pulp.....													

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>STOCKS AND ORDERS</b>													
New orders, total.....rel. to 1923-25.....	47.1	250.5	256.9	254.8	46.6	48.2	48.6	48.7	56.6	59.7	63.8	60.0	50.4
Stocks, total.....rel. to 1923-25.....	134.4	139.6	144.5	151.3	153.7	156.8	163.7	161.8	157.2	144.6	132.3	125.4	124.9
Manufactured goods.....rel. to 1923-25.....	120.3	2119.4	120.6	120.9	121.0	120.8	120.9	119.1	119.0	118.6	120.6	124.5	125.4
Raw materials.....rel. to 1923-25.....	144.4	2154.1	161.7	173.2	177.4	182.8	194.5	192.6	184.8	163.5	140.7	126.1	124.5
Unfilled orders, total.....rel. to 1923-25.....	55.1	56.1	59.8	61.2	60.2	61.8	61.8	58.7	58.6	63.0	65.3	74.5	75.9
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b>													
Department of Labor Indexes:													
All commodities (550).....rel. to 1926.....	70.0	71.3	73.3	74.5	75.5	77.0	78.4	80.4	82.6	84.2	84.0	84.0	86.8
Food (121).....rel. to 1926.....	72.4	72.9	75.6	76.7	77.1	80.1	81.8	85.7	88.6	89.2	87.1	86.3	90.5
Finished products (380).....rel. to 1926.....	74.0	75.1	77.1	78.4	79.3	80.5	81.9	83.7	85.6	86.8	86.4	86.7	88.9
Industrial group commodities—													
Building materials (57).....rel. to 1926.....	77.5	78.4	80.9	81.9	81.8	82.0	84.4	85.6	85.8	86.4	87.4	88.9	90.0
Chemical and drugs (78).....rel. to 1926.....	77.9	79.1	80.1	81.9	82.2	83.6	84.8	85.2	86.0	86.6	87.3	88.9	88.9
Fuel and lighting (23).....rel. to 1926.....	58.1	60.9	61.6	64.5	69.6	69.8	70.5	71.8	75.1	76.3	75.4	76.4	
Hides and leather products (40).....rel. to 1926.....	87.8	87.3	87.3	87.4	86.6	88.6	91.2	94.0	96.5	99.1	98.9	100.7	102.4
House furnishing goods (37).....rel. to 1926.....	88.6	89.2	90.8	90.8	90.8	91.1	91.3	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.9	96.2	96.2
Textile products (75).....rel. to 1926.....	65.4	66.3	67.6	69.2	70.4	71.0	72.4	73.3	73.8	75.5	77.7	80.0	82.2
Miscellaneous (25).....rel. to 1926.....	61.8	62.8	63.9	64.7	63.9	64.7	66.9	67.8	68.8	69.7	71.2	71.7	74.5
All except farm and food products (384).....rel. to 1926.....	71.9	73.2	74.2	75.6	77.1	77.8	79.0	80.1	81.5	82.8	83.3	84.3	85.7
Raw materials (108).....rel. to 1926.....	64.7	66.5	68.3	69.4	70.6	72.9	74.2	76.8	80.0	82.1	81.8	81.1	84.8
Semimanufactured articles (62).....rel. to 1926.....	68.5	68.9	71.1	72.2	72.3	73.4	74.3	75.6	75.5	76.5	78.1	79.7	82.0
Bradstreet's Index.....rel. to 1926.....	67.9	66.9	69.0	71.4	71.0	72.0	73.6	76.1	77.8	79.7	80.7	80.9	81.7
Dun's Index.....rel. to 1926.....	77.7	77.3	79.2	80.9	81.4	82.7	84.7	86.4	87.6	89.2	90.6	89.8	91.0
<b>WHOLESALE PRICES</b>													
Acetate of lime.....dolls. per cwt.....	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.42	3.00	3.00	3.11	4.29
Barley, No. 2, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bushel.....	.39	.45	.45	.44	.44	.44	.47	.48	.52	.53	.52	.47	.49
Brass sheets, mill.....dolls. per lb.....	.158	.165	.172	.174	.171	.173	.178	.176	.169	.176	.179	.182	.192
Brick, common red, New York.....dolls. per thous.....	10.00	10.25	10.25	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	10.00	10.00
Butter, common, New York.....dolls. per lb.....	.23	.24	.26	.29	.29	.29	.32	.36	.40	.40	.39	.35	.33
Butter, New York.....rel. to 1926.....	51.1	53.3	57.8	61.4	62.2	64.4	71.1	80.0	88.9	88.9	86.7	77.8	73.3
Cement, Portland (composite).....dolls. per lb.....	1.364	1.399	1.422	1.477	1.543	1.578	1.588	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600
Cement, Portland (composite).....rel. to 1926.....	78.2	.802	81.6	84.1	87.9	88.5	90.6	91.1	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7
Cheese, American whole milk, New York.....dolls. per lb.....	.14	.14	.15	.16	.16	.17	.18	.19	.19	.20	.19	.18	.18
Chemicals.....rel. to 1927.....	.88	.89	.90	.90	.90	.90	.93	.94	.94	.94	.94	.95	.96
Coffee, Rio, No. 7, Brazil grades.....dolls. per lb.....	.068	.061	.053	.056	.064	.068	.070	.079	.089	.072	.072	.076	.093
Copper ingots, electrolytic.....dolls. per lb.....	.0503	.0567	.0599	.0685	.0972	.0684	.1030	.1011	.0960	.1031	.1069	.1102	.1205
Copper ingots, electrolytic.....rel. to 1926.....	58.2	62.8	63.0	71.4	70.4	71.3	74.6	73.3	69.6	74.7	77.5	79.9	87.3
Coal:													
Anthracite—													
Retail, composite.....dolls. per short ton.....	14.31	14.19	14.39	14.85	14.85	14.88	14.89	14.90	14.87	14.80	14.57	14.53	14.32
Wholesale, composite													
.....dolls. per short ton.....	12.413	12.270	12.202	12.608	12.732	12.732	12.751	12.751	12.762	12.707	12.578	12.366	12.251
Wholesale, composite.....rel. to 1926.....	90.2	89.1	88.6	91.6	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.3	91.4	89.8	90.0
Bituminous:													
Mine average (spot)													
.....dolls. per short ton.....	1.56	1.60	1.64	1.69	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.81	1.75	1.68	1.71	1.67
Prepared sizes (composite)													
.....dolls. per net ton.....	3.816	3.828	3.845	3.999	4.223	4.270	4.317	4.336	4.342	4.303	4.180	4.156	4.096
Prepared sizes (composite).....rel. to 1926.....	70.6	80.1	80.2	83.4	88.1	89.1	90.0	90.5	90.6	88.9	87.2	86.7	85.4
Retail, composite.....dolls. per short ton.....	8.11	8.04	8.85	8.85	8.83	8.87	8.94	8.94	8.88	8.79	8.70	8.65	8.54
Wholesale, composite													
.....dolls. per short ton.....	3.692	3.723	3.760	3.791	3.814	3.829	3.898	3.900	3.893	3.897	3.892	3.891	3.892
Wholesale, composite.....rel. to 1926.....	85.6	86.3	87.2	87.9	88.4	88.8	90.4	90.4	90.2	90.3	90.2	90.2	90.2
Coke, furnace, Connellsburg.....dolls. per short ton.....	2.43	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.58	2.60	2.60	2.55	2.52	2.50
Coke, furnace, Connellsburg.....rel. to 1926.....	59.7	60.3	60.9	60.9	61.5	62.1	62.1	62.7	63.3	63.3	62.1	61.4	60.9
Cocoa, spot, Accra, New York.....dolls. per lb.....	.0491	.0535	.0550	.0563	.0619	.0975	.0638	.0675	.0670	.0775	.0869	.0825	
Corn:													
No. 3, yellow, Chicago.....dolls. per bushel.....	.58	.56	.58	.60	.61	.65	.69	.71	.82	.94	.90	.82	.79
No. 3, yellow, Chicago.....rel. to 1926.....	77.3	74.7	77.3	80.0	81.3	86.7	92.0	94.7	109.3	125.3	131.2	109.2	105.3
No. 3, Kansas City.....dolls. per bushel.....	.52	.52	.53	.54	.54	.59	.66	.69	.82	.89	.92	.80	
No. 3, White, Chicago.....dolls. per bushel.....	.58	.58	.58	.60	.63	.68	.73	.76	.88	.97	.99	.84	.81
Cotton:													
To producer.....dolls. per lb.....	.077	.088	.093	.096	.091	.056	.087	.096	.092	.090	.114	.119	.140
In New York, middling.....dolls. per lb.....	.090	.093	.102	.109	.110	.102	.101	.110	.107	.109	.121	.121	.145
Cottonseed oil, refined, yellow, prime, New York.....dolls. per lb.....	.068	.069	.076	.076	.073	.073	.072	.076	.076	.081	.084	.080	.083
Cotton goods:													
Print cloth 64 x 60.....dolls. per yd.....	.048	.050	.053	.055	.053	.052	.053	.057	.055	.053	.050	.054	.056
Print cloth, 64 x 60.....rel. to 1926.....	63.4	65.7	66.6	73.3	69.6	68.8	70.4	75.5	72.9	70.4	66.6	71.8	74.7
Sheeting, brown.....dolls. per yd.....	.054	.058	.059	.065	.062	.065	.066	.066	.070	.070	.070	.075	
Sheeting, brown.....rel. to 1926.....	57.9	62.8	63.2	63.3	69.8	67.0	69.9	70.9	71.3	75.1	74.9	75.3	80.3
Cotton goods (Fairchild).....rel. to 1911-1913.....	115	119	121	119	120	122	124	124	126	126	126	130	134
Cotton yarns:													
22/1 cones, Boston.....dolls. per lb.....	.215	.223	.231	.240	.239	.248	.247	.254	.235	.242	.252	.262	.273
22/1 cones, Boston.....rel. to 1926.....	60.0	62.2	64.5	66.8	66.7	69.1	68.8	71.0	65.5	67.4	70.3	73.1	76.2
40/15 southern spinning.....dolls. per lb.....	.352	.333	.369	.382	.390	.390	.390	.405	.413	.420	.435	.447	.461
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....rel. to Aug., 1914.....	157	157	160	174	175	175	175	175	176	176	176	176	176
Drugs, crude.....rel. to Aug., 1914.....	128	130	131	130	131	133	137	137	137	139	143	147	154
Essential oils.....rel. to Aug., 1914.....	.77	.79	.82	.81	.80	.81	.85	.87	.90	.91	.97	.107	
Flaxseed, No. 1, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bushel.....	1.48	1.55	1.57	1.58	1.56	1.57	1.61	1.63	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.32	2.71
Flour, see under wheat flour.													
Food, wholesale, see under individual items.													
Food, retail (Dept. of Labor).....rel. to 1913.....	118.3	121.0	124.0	126.4	127.0	132.8	137.2	141.4	143.4	145.6	143.7	144.0	147.9
Hides:													
Green salted, packers'													
heavy native steers.....dolls. per lb.....	0.100	.085	.092	.090	.073	.095	.107	.118	.133	.146	.136	.141	.152
Green-salted packers'													
heavy native steers.....dolls. per lb.....	71.3	60.2	65.5	64.1	52.1	67.7	75.9	84.2	94.8	103.8	96.7	100.1	108.3
Calfskins, country, No. 1.....dolls. per lb.....	.129	.125	.135	.128	.117	.125	.144	.156	.165	.165	.161	.165	.175
Calfskins, country, No. 1.....rel. to 1926.....	74.3	74.1	77.9	73.4	67.4	71.8	83.0	89.7	99.2	95.2	93.0	5.2	100.9

<sup>3</sup> Revised.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	Febru-	January	Decem-	Novem-	October	Septem-	August	July	
<b>WHOLESALE PRICES—Continued</b>													
Bosky...rel. to 1926...	48.6	50.8	50.8	51.9	51.9	51.9	58.3	58.3	60.5	62.6	64.8	69.1	69.1
Iron and steel, metals and metal products...rel. to 1926...	87.4	87.8	88.7	89.0	88.9	89.3	90.0	90.2	90.4	91.8	92.7	94.3	95.4
Iron, raw:													
Basic (valley furnace) dolls. per long ton...	15.50	16.25	16.50	16.50	16.75	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.60	18.00	18.10	18.50
Basic (valley furnace)...rel. to 1926...	83.6	87.6	89.0	89.0	90.3	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	94.9	97.0	97.6	99.7
Composite pig iron...dolls. per long ton...	16.40	16.64	16.75	16.72	16.82	16.94	17.01	17.14	17.30	17.79	17.99	18.22	18.55
Foundry No. 2:													
northern...dolls. per long ton...	18.76	18.76	18.76	18.26	18.51	18.76	18.76	18.76	18.89	19.56	19.76	19.86	20.26
Foundry No. 2, northern...rel. to 1926...	91.0	91.0	91.0	88.6	89.8	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.6	94.9	95.8	96.3	98.3
Lard, prime contract, New York...dolls. per lb...	.083	.082	.090	.094	.085	.090	.100	.112	.119	.119	.114	.100	.102
Lead, pig, desilverized, New York...dolls. per lb...	.0392	.0382	.0441	.0453	.0455	.0480	.0510	.0510	.0515	.0550	.0549	.0525	.0541
Lead, pig, desilverized, New York...rel. to 1926...	46.6	45.4	52.4	53.8	54.0	57.0	60.6	60.6	61.2	65.3	65.2	62.4	64.3
Leather, composite, wholesale price...rel. to 1926...	87.8	88.1	88.4	88.4	89.0	90.8	91.5	93.3	96.7	98.2	99.9	100.1	102.9
Leather, sole and belting, oak, and scoured backs...dolls. per lb...	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.38	.40	.41	.41	.44	.46	.46	.44
Leather, sole and belting, oak, and scoured backs...rel. to 1926...	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4	83.3	86.7	91.3	93.5	93.5	100.4	104.9	104.9	100.4
Leather, upper, composite, chrome, calf black, "B" grade, dolls. per sq.ft...	.380	.380	.386	.352	.354	.359	.355	.367	.372	.372	.371	.371	.371
Leather, hides (see under hides).													
Leather, shoes (see under shoes).													
Linseed oil, New York...dolls. per lb...	.086	.088	.092	.095	.092	.088	.092	.094	.099	.105	.131	.140	.140
Lumber:													
Composite, wholesale price...rel. to 1926...	67.8	68.4	73.3	74.2	73.2	76.0	78.1	80.1	80.2	80.8	81.1	82.3	85.3
Southern yellow pine...dolls. per M. ft. b. m...	28.15	28.82	28.32	29.66	28.42	30.73	32.51	33.44	34.01	33.48	31.72	33.89	33.06
Southern yellow pine...rel. to 1926...	62.4	63.9	62.8	65.8	63.0	68.1	72.1	74.1	75.4	74.2	70.3	75.1	73.3
Douglas fir, No. 1, common...dolls. per M. ft. b. m...	11.25	11.64	12.12	12.68	12.86	12.82	12.99	13.25	12.98	13.14	13.44	14.47	14.30
Douglas fir, flooring, 1 x 4, "B" and better (V. G. Washington)...dolls. per M. ft. b. m...	25.98	28.33	29.74	31.14	31.65	31.33	31.73	33.40	33.77	34.58	35.65	36.57	36.94
Meats:													
Beef, fresh, carcass, good native steers, Chicago...dolls. per lb...	.129	.143	.160	.169	.178	.195	.195	.195	.195	.191	.168	.174	.195
Beef, fresh, carcass, good native steers, Chicago...rel. to 1926...	78.8	86.8	97.1	102.8	108.1	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	116.1	102.4	105.7	118.8
Beef, fresh, carcass, steers, New York...dolls. per lb...	.145	.155	.172	.180	.196	.205	.205	.205	.205	.203	.173	.177	.218
Beef, fresh, carcass, steers, New York...rel. to 1926...	84.9	90.8	100.8	105.4	115.0	120.1	120.1	120.1	120.1	118.6	101.1	103.7	127.4
Cattle, corn-fed, Chicago, dolls. per 100 lbs...	7.320	7.675	8.563	9.075	9.106	10.00	10.58	10.31	9.97	10.33	9.14	9.28	10.73
Cattle, corn-fed, Chicago...rel. to 1926...	76.8	80.5	89.0	95.2	95.6	105.0	111.0	108.2	104.6	108.4	95.9	97.4	112.6
Hogs, heavy, Chicago, dolls. per 100 lbs...	6.39	6.40	7.08	7.18	6.73	7.34	7.94	8.86	8.96	10.58	9.78	8.94	9.68
Hogs, heavy, Chicago...rel. to 1926...	51.8	51.9	57.4	58.2	54.5	59.5	64.3	71.8	79.9	85.8	79.2	72.5	78.4
Sheep, ewes, Chicago...dolls. per ewt...	1.55	2.44	3.20	3.79	3.69	3.44	2.93	3.38	3.84	3.08	3.09	3.06	3.45
Sheep, ewes, Chicago...rel. to 1926...	23.5	37.0	50.0	57.5	55.9	52.1	44.4	51.2	43.1	46.6	46.9	46.5	52.3
Sheep, lambs, Chicago...dolls. per lb...	6.975	8.356	8.76	8.27	8.31	7.98	7.40	7.13	7.03	7.35	7.72	8.13	9.73
Sheep, lambs, Chicago...rel. to 1926...	50.9	61.0	64.0	60.4	60.7	58.3	54.0	52.0	51.3	53.6	56.3	59.3	71.0
Pork, hams, smoked, Chicago...dolls. per lb...	.174	.182	.184	.187	.195	.207	.213	.222	.221	.227	.229	.230	.233
Pork, hams, smoked, Chicago...rel. to 1926...	56.6	59.2	59.7	60.7	63.5	67.1	69.2	72.1	71.7	73.8	74.4	74.7	75.6
Western dressed steers, New York...dolls. per lb...	.145	.155	.172	.180	.196	.205	.205	.205	.205	.203	.173	.177	.218
Methanol:													
Refined...dolls. per gal...	.35	.35	.35	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40
Milk, condensed, New York...dolls. per case...	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.79	6.03	6.03	6.03	6.03	6.03	6.03	6.03	6.13
Milk, evaporated...dolls. per case...	3.20	3.30	3.50	3.50	3.75	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.74	3.69
Nonferrous metals...rel. to 1926...	58.9	60.6	65.1	67.1	66.1	67.4	69.7	68.4	67.8	71.2	72.7	73.5	78.1
Oats:													
No. 3, white, Chicago...dolls. per bush...	.27	.28	.30	.31	.32	.32	.34	.33	.36	.38	.39	.35	.38
No. 3, white, Chicago...rel. to 1926...	65.9	68.3	73.2	75.6	78.0	78.0	82.9	80.5	87.8	92.7	95.1	85.4	92.7
Oils and fats...rel. to 1927...	64	68	72	71	68	71	73	73	74	78	87	88	89
Oleomargarine, standard, uncolored, Chicago...dolls. per lb...	.110	.128	.145	.145	.155	.177	.190	.205	.205	.205	.205	.205	.228
Oleomargarine, standard, uncolored, Chicago...rel. to 1926...	48.2	55.9	63.5	63.5	67.9	77.6	83.3	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	99.7
Paper, newsprint roll, delivered, New York...dolls. per 100 lbs...					3.10	3.10	3.10	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25
Paper, newsprint roll, delivered, New York...rel. to 1926...					89.9	89.9	89.9	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2
Petroleum:													
Crude, Kansas-Oklahoma...dolls. per bbl...	.300	.530	.530	.504	.850	.850	.850	.850	1.008	1.178	1.178	1.178	1.178
Crude, Kansas-Oklahoma...rel. to 1926...	15.9	28.1	28.1	31.5	45.1	45.1	45.1	45.1	58.3	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5
Gas and fuel oils, Oklahoma 24-26, refineries...dolls. per bbl...					.488	.510	.588	.600	.610	.650	.580	.600	.675
Gasoline, New York...dolls. per gal...	.133	.133	.133	.138	.135	.141	.141	.141	.143	.148	.163	.163	1.63
Kerosene, 150° water white...dolls. per gal...	.042	.045	.048	.051	.053	.054	.054	.053	.054	.053	.050	.052	.055
Lubricating oil, cylinder...dolls. per gal...					.145	.146	.165	.172	.184	.186	.193	.210	.284
Pig iron, foundry No. 2, Pittsburgh...dolls. per long ton...	18.76	18.76	18.76	18.26	18.51	18.76	18.76	18.76	18.89	19.56	19.76	19.86	20.26
Pig iron, foundry No. 2, Pittsburgh...rel. to 1926...	91.0	91.0	91.0	88.6	89.8	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.6	94.9	95.8	96.3	98.3
Potatoes...dolls. per bush...	.753	.870	.908	.849	.867	.903	.898	.950	.950	1.017	1.058	1.294	1.486
Potatoes...rel. to 1926...	41	47	49	46	47	49	48	51	55	59	59	70	80
Rayon, 130 denier "A" grade, New York...dolls. per lb...	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	1.15
Rosin, gum "B," New York...dolls. per bbl...	4.68	4.70	4.73	4.64	4.38	4.45	4.85	5.20	5.54	5.80	5.39	5.90	6.50
Rubber, crude, smoked sheets, New York...dolls. per lb...	.063	.064	.064	.077	.076	.082	.089	.080	.084	.080	.100	111	.124
Rubber, crude, smoked sheets, New York...rel. to 1926...	13.0	13.2	13.2	15.9	15.7	16.9	18.4	18.4	17.3	16.5	20.6	22.9	15.6
Rye, No. 2, Minneapolis...dolls. per bush...	.37	.36	.35	.36	.37	.38	.44	.43	.49	.55	.60	.55	.57
Rye, No. 2, Minneapolis...rel. to 1926...	40.2	39.1	38.0	39.1	40.2	41.3	47.8	46.7	53.3	59.8	65.2	59.9	62.0
Sheep, ewes, Chicago...dolls. per 100 lbs...	1.55	2.44	3.20	3.79	3.69	3.44	2.93	3.38	3.84	3.08	3.09	3.06	3.45
Sheep, ewes, Chicago...rel. to 1926...	23.5	37.0	50.0	57.5	55.9	52.1	44.4	51.2	43.1	46.6	46.9	52.3	52.3
Sheep, lambs, Chicago...dolls. per 100 lbs...	6.98	8.36	8.76	8.27	8.31	7.98	7.40	7.13	7.03	7.35	7.72	8.13	9.73

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>WHOLESALE PRICES—Continued</b>													
Sheep, lambs, Chicago.....rel. to 1926..	50.9	61.0	50.0	60.4	60.7	58.3	54.0	52.0	51.3	53.6	56.3	59.3	71.0
Shoes, men's black calf blucher, Boston.....dolls. per pair..	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75
Shoes, men's black calf blucher, Boston.....rel. to 1926..	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
Shoes, men's dress welt, tan calf, oxford, St. Louis.....dolls. per pair..	4.49	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.72	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85
Shoes, men's dress welt, tan calf, oxford, St. Louis.....rel. to 1926..	92.8	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	97.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2
Shoes, women's black kid, dressed oxford welt, lace.....dolls. per pair..						3.66	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Silk, raw, Japanese, 13-15, New York.....dolls. per lb..	2.463	2.266	2.266	2.561	2.709	2.807	2.709	2.463	2.512	2.413	2.955	2.955	3.251
Silk, raw, Japanese, 13-15, New York.....rel. to 1926..	39.8	36.6	36.6	41.3	43.7	45.3	43.7	39.8	40.6	39.0	47.7	47.7	52.5
Silk goods, composite.....dolls. per yd..	.99	.99	.99	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.09
Steel beams, mill, Pittsburgh.....dolls. per cwt..	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.70
Steel beams, mill, Pittsburgh.....rel. to 1926..	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	83.0	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.7	84.3	84.3	86.8	86.8
Steel, crude:													
Composite, finished steel.....dolls. per 100 lbs..	2.19	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.29	2.33
Iron and steel, composite.....dolls. per long ton..	31.02	31.39	31.61	31.66	31.65	31.70	31.76	31.95	32.31	32.67	33.01	33.25	33.53
Steel billets, Bessemer.....dolls. per long ton..	29.00	29.50	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.60	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00
Steel billets, Bessemer.....rel. to 1926..	82.9	84.3	85.7	85.7	85.7	87.4	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6
Structural steel beams.....dolls. per 100 lbs..	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.70
Structural steel beams.....rel. to 1926..	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	83.0	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.7	84.3	84.3	86.8	86.8
Sulphuric acid.....dolls. per 100 lbs..	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
Sugar:													
Retail average, 51 cities.....rel. to 1913..	102	102	104	106	107	107	107	107	106	107	111	111	111
Retail granulated, New York.....dolls. per lb..	.050	.050	.050	.051	.053	.053	.053	.053	.054	.054	.054	.054	.055
Wholesale, 96° centrif., New York.....dolls. per lb..	.033	.032	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.032	.033	.032
Wholesale, 96° centrif., New York.....rel. to 1926..	76.5	73.5	75.6	75.8	76.3	77.9	75.8	78.8	76.3	72.1	73.0	75.3	74.4
Wholesale, granulated, New York.....dolls. per lb..	.044	.043	.044	.043	.045	.046	.046	.047	.044	.043	.044	.046	.045
Wholesale, granulated, New York.....rel. to 1926..	80.3	78.3	80.1	79.2	81.4	83.4	85.2	85.0	80.8	79.2	80.3	84.1	82.7
Tea, Formosa fine, New York.....dolls. per lb..	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.224	.290	.292	.300
Textiles, general.....rel. to 1926..	65.4	66.3	67.6	69.2	70.4	71.0	72.4	73.3	73.8	75.5	77.7	80.0	82.2
Tin, wholesale, straits, New York.....dolls. per lb..	.2341	.2320	.2312	.2307	.2331	.2310	.2327	.2389	.2368	.2364	.3002	.2981	.3030
Turpentine, gum, southern, New York.....dolls. per gal..	.55	.54	.56	.53	.45	.44	.42	.43	.41	.44	.41	.43	.47
Wheat:													
No. 1, northern spring, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bush..	.74	.81	.79	.76	.75	.76	.77	.75	.82	.87	.91	.92	1.00
No. 1, northern spring, Minneapolis.....rel. to 1926..	46.8	51.3	50.0	48.1	47.5	48.1	48.7	47.5	51.9	55.1	57.6	58.2	63.3
No. 2, red winter, St. Louis.....dolls. per bush..	.72	.79	.80	.78	.79	.78	.83	.83	.87	.88	.89	.85	1.05
No. 2, red winter, St. Louis.....rel. to 1926..	46.5	51.0	51.6	50.3	51.0	50.3	53.5	53.5	53.1	56.8	57.4	54.8	67.7
No. 2, hard winter, Kansas City.....dolls. per bush..	.68	.73	.73	.70	.69	.69	.71	.69	.74	.78	.81	.80	.89
No. 2, hard winter, Kansas City.....rel. to 1926..	45.6	49.0	49.0	47.0	46.3	46.5	47.7	46.3	49.7	52.3	54.4	53.7	59.7
Wheat flour:													
Standard patents, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bbl..	4.75	4.85	4.71	4.67	4.85	4.96	4.89	4.69	4.98	5.08	5.34	5.51	5.83
Standard patents, Minneapolis.....rel. to 1926..	56.3	57.6	55.9	55.4	57.6	58.9	58.0	55.7	50.1	60.3	63.4	65.3	69.4
Winter straight, Kansas City.....dolls. per bbl..	4.12	4.14	4.02	4.00	4.06	4.09	4.03	4.14	4.23	4.44	4.56	4.64	4.99
Winter straight, Kansas City.....rel. to 1926..	56.8	57.1	55.4	55.2	56.0	56.3	55.6	57.1	58.3	61.3	62.8	64.0	68.9
Wool:													
Raw, territory, fine, scoured.....dolls. per lb..	.62	.63	.65	.66	.66	.68	.72	.72	.75	.76	.76	.76	.76
Raw, Ohio and Pennsylvania, fleeces, 1/4 blood, combing grease.....dolls. per lb..	.20	.20	.22	.22	.23	.26	.27	.29	.30	.31	.31	.31	.31
Suiting, 13 oz.....dolls. per yd..	1.494	1.494	1.494	1.543	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.601	1.696	1.756	
Suiting, 13 oz.....rel. to 1926..	74.5	74.5	74.5	77.0	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	84.6	87.6	
Women's dress goods, French serge, 39-in.....dolls. per yd..							.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	
Women's dress goods, French serge, 39-in.....rel. to 1926..							87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	
Worsted yarns.....dolls. per lb..	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	
Worsted yarns.....rel. to 1926..	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7	76.6	76.6	81.8	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	
Zinc, prime western.....dolls. per lb..	.0342	.0331	.0372	.0400	.0401	.0404	.0410	.0427	.0406	.0427	.0436	.0435	.0444
<b>RETAIL PRICES</b>													
Retail food index (Dept. of Labor).rel. to 1913..	118.3	121.0	124.0	126.4	127.0	132.8	137.2	141.4	144.4	145.6	143.7	144.0	147.9
Retail coal index (Dept. of Labor).rel. to 1913..	180.8	179.4	181.8	187.7	187.6	188.1	188.1	188.0	187.9	187.0	184.1	183.6	180.0
<b>FARM PRICES</b>													
Cotton and cottonseed (2).....rel. to 1909-14..	65	74	78	80	76	72	73	80	76	83	94	99	115
Dairy and poultry products (4).....rel. to 1909-14..	85	87	96	98	95	108	120	130	126	123	115	111	114
Fruits and vegetables (9).....rel. to 1909-14..	114	119	120	109	109	108	108	114	127	148	149	173	193
Grains (6).....rel. to 1909-14..	67	74	74	74	75	77	80	80	92	100	101	92	106
Meat animals (5).....rel. to 1909-14..	91	99	106	106	106	112	112	118	123	128	119	127	141
Unclassified (5).....rel. to 1909-14..	59	62	63	65	67	69	70	78	70	67	70	75	79
All groups (31).....rel. to 1909-14..	80	86	91	91	90	94	97	103	106	111	108	111	123
<b>AUTOMOBILES</b>													
Production index (Fed. Res. Bd.).....rel. to 1923-25..	65	77	377	67	68	63	85	74	49	62	62	75	90
Production Index (elect. energy consumed).....rel. to 1923-25..	71.3	89.7	90.8	94.1	88.9	67.5	71.5	74.9	80.9	88.4	86.6	75.3	102.9
Accessories and parts, shipments:													
Accessories.....rel. to Jan., 1925..							66	65	46	55	63	60	71
Original equipment.....rel. to Jan., 1925..							127	117	94	64	62	87	119
Replacement parts.....rel. to Jan., 1925..							127	110	98	100	127	132	131
Service parts.....rel. to Jan., 1925..							118	115	97	92	80	103	115

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930							
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June	
<b>AUTOMOBILES—Continued</b>														
Electric industrial trucks and tractors:														
Shipments—														
Domestic.....number.....	50	69	48	84	50	33	42	37	91	77	82	102	67	
Exports.....number.....	25	—	23	9	6	5	9	9	3	6	11	11	32	
Exports (assembled):														
From Canada—														
Total.....no. of cars.....	1,512	1,172	1,853	1,565	3,054	3,645	2,588	2,868	6,641	3,922	3,521	3,670		
Passenger cars.....no. of cars.....	1,683	763	1,327	881	1,798	2,193	1,260	2,003	4,203	2,552	2,471	2,240		
Trucks.....no. of cars.....	429	409	526	684	1,256	1,452	1,328	865	2,348	1,370	1,050	1,430		
From United States—														
Total.....no. of cars.....	10,183	12,966	16,727	17,528	13,374	12,888	14,198	12,078	11,215	13,437	13,274	11,870	15,437	
Passenger cars.....no. of cars.....	5,843	8,468	11,278	11,526	9,187	8,304	9,096	6,039	7,136	8,125	7,956	7,828	10,101	
Trucks.....no. of cars.....	4,340	4,498	5,499	6,002	4,187	4,534	5,102	6,039	4,079	5,312	5,318	4,042	5,336	
Financing:														
Wholesale dealers.....thous. of dollars.....	72,567	71,155	63,090	49,813	40,165	35,601	29,684	35,962	45,397	45,411	55,430	53,802		
Total consumers.....thous. of dollars.....	169,557	133,158	92,229	66,266	61,855	66,068	60,295	81,415	90,504	102,994	119,014	138,411		
New cars.....thous. of dollars.....	68,638	70,659	55,098	36,907	32,903	35,382	31,843	45,710	52,932	63,102	73,554	91,224		
Used cars.....thous. of dollars.....	37,858	39,658	34,778	27,738	27,305	28,899	26,902	33,835	35,305	37,218	42,775	43,086		
Unclassified.....thous. of dollars.....	3,062	2,831	2,353	1,621	1,557	1,787	1,550	1,869	2,267	2,674	2,685	4,101		
Fire-extinguishing equipment:														
Shipments—														
Motor vehicles.....number.....	89	275	72	76	69	56	113	71	96	86	118	118	106	
Hand types.....number.....	29,636	31,117	32,538	34,248	29,280	27,713	34,295	29,213	36,303	37,482	34,958	43,065	44,911	
New passenger-car, registrations.....total no. of cars.....	261,911	247,727	265,732	260,841	134,133	126,786	96,054	93,066	150,219	175,286	203,737	254,068	260,861	
Production, actual:														
Canada—														
Total.....no. of cars.....	6,825	12,738	17,159	12,993	9,871	6,496	5,622	5,407	4,541	7,957	9,792	10,188	15,090	
Passenger cars.....no. of cars.....	5,583	10,621	14,043	10,483	7,529	4,552	4,225	3,527	3,206	5,623	6,946	8,556	12,194	
Trucks.....no. of cars.....	1,252	2,117	3,116	2,510	2,342	1,944	1,397	1,880	1,335	2,334	2,846	1,632	2,896	
United States—														
Total.....no. of cars.....	249,462	315,115	335,708	276,405	219,940	171,848	155,701	136,754	154,401	220,649	224,568	265,533	331,506	
Passenger cars.....no. of cars.....	207,708	260,080	285,028	230,834	170,890	137,805	120,533	100,532	113,226	175,496	183,532	221,829	285,473	
Taxis.....no. of cars.....	300	340	605	410	529	512	1,425	609	582	930	386	376	463	
Trucks.....no. of cars.....	41,304	45,695	50,015	45,161	30,521	33,531	33,443	35,613	40,593	44,223	40,450	43,328	48,570	
Rim production.....thous. of rims.....	1,085	1,508	1,718	1,425	1,011	681	567	920	864	1,052	1,504	1,449	1,338	
Sales General Motors Corp.:														
Total to consumers, U. S. ....no. of cars.....	103,303	122,717	135,633	101,330	68,976	61,566	57,989	41,757	57,757	75,805	86,426	80,147	67,318	
Total to dealers, U. S. ....no. of cars.....	100,270	136,778	132,629	98,943	80,373	76,681	68,252	48,155	22,924	69,901	76,140	70,716	87,595	
Total to dealers, including Canadian and overseas.....no. of cars.....	111,668	153,730	154,252	119,195	96,603	89,349	80,008	57,257	28,253	78,792	85,610	79,976	97,440	
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>														
Production index (Fed. Res. Bd.)														
Petroleum.....rel. to 1923-25.....	163	161	162	149	144	149	151	160	165	164	166	170		
Production index (elect. energy consumed).....rel. to 1923-25.....	132.7	133.8	137.4	139.3	146.6	132.0	133.5	145.0	122.4	147.1	135.7	140.6	138.6	
Prices, wholesale.....rel. to 1926.....	77.9	79.1	80.1	81.9	82.2	83.6	84.8	85.2	86.0	86.6	87.3	87.8	88.9	
Stocks, manufactured goods, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25.....	127.0	2128.5	129.0	132.0	130.7	128.8	123.9	124.2	125.2	121.3	117.3	121.2	128.0	
Stocks, raw material, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25.....	86.9	2188.4	91.5	96.5	103.2	107.7	124.2	128.5	132.7	120.0	98.1	92.9	94.4	
<b>Chemicals</b>														
Acetate of lime:														
Production.....thous. of lbs.....	1,853	2,953	4,446	7,520	7,133	8,089	7,542	6,674	6,018	6,038	3,535	3,568	4,847	
Shipments.....thous. of lbs.....	3,856	4,901	5,210	4,478	3,468	5,765	8,480	9,496	8,207	3,722	2,560	3,109	5,703	
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of lbs.....	24,263	26,206	28,154	28,919	25,877	22,212	19,888	20,826	23,649	25,838	23,522	22,547	22,089	
Price, wholesale.....dolls. per cwt.....	2.00	2.60	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.42	3.00	3.00	3.11	4.29		
Arsenic, crude:														
Production.....short tons.....	1,491	1,402	1,957	1,494	2,803	1,483	2,392	2,694	2,077	1,217	1,428	2,168		
Stocks, end of month.....short tons.....	4,768	5,265	5,478	5,862	6,486	5,767	5,937	5,125	4,028	3,254	3,495	3,654		
Arsenic refined:														
Production.....short tons.....	1,044	964	1,506	1,409	1,570	1,439	1,508	1,265	1,101	1,002	1,032	1,081		
Stocks, end of month.....short tons.....	2,012	1,950	2,181	2,449	2,419	2,221	2,010	1,813	1,930	1,525	1,807	2,024		
Dyes and dyestuffs, exports:														
Vegetable.....thous. of lbs.....	187	358	143	172	179	101	178	114	309	204	124	110	194	
Coal tar.....thous. of lbs.....	560	1,782	2,231	2,641	2,538	2,066	2,502	3,136	2,481	866	1,757	1,153	2,612	
Ethyl alcohol:														
Production.....thous. of gals.....	13,120	11,162	11,929	8,859	11,869	17,770	20,861	18,455	14,299	12,890	11,617	13,116		
Warehouse stocks, end of month.....thous. of gals.....	14,711	13,074	13,633	11,008	9,442	6,858	8,304	8,898	10,010	9,317	9,498	10,076		
Withdrawn for denaturation.....thous. of gals.....	10,288	10,541	8,765	6,296	8,081	19,134	20,070	18,537	12,615	11,777	11,352	11,128		
Methanol, crude:														
Production.....gallons.....	182,273	247,808	324,173	483,335	465,728	525,656	477,165	430,342	379,626	294,176	242,418	192,519	319,478	
Stocks at crude plants, end of month.....gallons.....	526,543	494,192	524,665	416,989	401,455	305,320	247,813	218,703	337,749	519,439	475,331	510,030	400,158	
Stocks at refineries and in transit.....gallons.....	98,000	130,207	36,176	105,238	121,522	89,740	93,805	59,197	59,236	168,166	79,380	153,811	219,989	
Exports.....gallons.....	59,950	52,048	53,857	30,146	18,295	45,139	90,111	40,814	100,479	82,168	157,037	61,240	126,813	
Methanol, refined:														
Price, wholesale, New York....dolls. per gal.....	.35	.25	.35	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40		
Production.....gallons.....	94,765	118,052	211,073	253,494	223,144	306,373	382,547	431,179	575,711	364,505	374,521	250,085	418,205	
Shipments.....gallons.....	110,454	257,707	141,801	199,500	221,279	167,309	372,352	477,029	541,807	440,514	463,215	309,274	383,570	
Stocks, end of month.....gallons.....	413,906	429,595	569,250	499,978	445,984	444,119	305,055	294,860	340,710	306,508	382,915	471,509	530,098	
Nitrate of soda:														
Imports.....long tons.....	29,711	34,006	67,008	120,164	68,421	45,890	35,512	35,474	27,207	19,362	9,083	28,644	18,737	
Production in Chile.....metric tons.....									179,357	181,467	202,406	199,284	205,911	
Potash salts:														
Imports.....long tons.....	11,908	13,849	15,982	23,955	19,043	22,750	17,537	13,499	37,425	48,482	48,487	51,970	17,704	
Sales in Germany ( $K_2O$ content).....metric tons.....									80,699	54,872	71,660	98,722	93,859	95,968
Price index numbers:														
Crude drugs.....rel. to Aug., 1914.....	128	130	131	130	131	133	13							

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued</b>													
Chemicals—Continued													
Sulphuric acid:													
Exports—thous. of lbs.	250,775	403,298	310,950	200,218	376,076	304,745	438,836	308,992	703,787	465,766	176,023	570,653	469,748
Price, wholesale—dolls. per 100 lbs.	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
Superphosphate (acid phosphate):													
Production—short tons	162,488	194,756	225,906	249,405	325,552	335,980	302,730	335,594	282,710	205,790	308,241	290,615	290,615
Shipments—short tons	106,246	407,385	304,786	130,906	103,024	70,496	77,861	92,769	149,829	64,756	73,134	54,488	54,488
Stocks, end of month—thous. of short tons	996	1,101	1,836	2,237	2,292	2,110	1,877	1,703	1,479	1,527	1,309	1,079	1,079
Wood at chemical plants:													
Consumption—cords	19,363	24,444	31,694	48,919	45,221	51,726	47,654	43,483	38,549	31,668	27,595	29,563	35,040
Stocks at end of month—cords	338,821	335,809	386,104	376,952	404,003	400,858	403,276	494,329	470,732	493,238	487,955	477,701	451,128
Daily capacity—													
Total—cords	2,589	2,589	2,589	2,583	2,583	2,583	2,647	2,647	2,647	2,663	2,643	2,643	2,649
Shut down—cords	1,092	812	692	448	460	428	472	644	743	1,264	1,344	1,346	914
Cottonseed													
Cottonseed:													
Consumption (crush)—short tons	44,164	87,014	155,373	280,637	401,736	589,911	669,264	801,800	936,743	561,625	165,770	61,769	86,369
Receipts at mills—thous. of short tons	32	37	44	111	158	219	578	803	1,323	1,041	336	30	45
Stocks at mills, end of month													
thous. of short tons	33	45	95	207	377	620	991	1,083	1,081	695	215	45	77
Cottonseed cake and meal:													
Exports—short tons	225	797	6,588	5,750	3,147	11,084	7,538	1,580	4,361	2,092	175	304	238
Production—short tons	23,144	43,350	75,921	135,144	190,314	270,965	305,019	360,943	421,283	251,128	76,410	28,527	38,736
Stocks, end of month—short tons	192,136	223,084	253,609	303,945	363,201	343,665	298,139	252,323	202,156	116,396	45,340	55,352	55,277
Cottonseed oil, crude:													
Production—thous. of lbs.	14,726	28,019	52,469	89,794	124,392	181,221	201,621	239,913	283,929	169,458	49,322	19,425	29,253
Stocks, end of month—thous. of lbs.	13,919	32,819	43,048	69,878	104,910	127,739	114,248	114,595	110,829	79,280	25,606	7,894	22,328
Cottonseed oil, refined:													
Factory consumption—													
Total (quarterly)—thous. of lbs.					3 276,906			3 331,746			3 323,521		3 299,749
In oleomargarine—thous. of lbs.					1,200	1,447	1,621	1,465	1,875	2,178	2,091	2,505	2,151
Price, yellow, prime, New York													
dolls. per lb.	.068	.069	.076	.076									
Production—thous. of lbs.	30,398	36,470	76,882	115,302	130,556	150,998	188,823	215,405	232,179	102,460	26,525	29,754	49,325
Stocks, end of month—thous. of lbs.	348,438	400,237	462,881	494,503	494,882	461,776	428,609	350,260	254,571	174,208	200,273	301,609	393,573
Explosives													
Explosives, black powder, permissible and other high explosives:													
New orders—thous. of lbs.	26,441	28,721	26,730	25,448	26,714	24,404	28,847	34,324	33,173	32,687	30,424	33,005	
Production—thous. of lbs.	26,960	27,647	25,414	28,751	24,056	24,024	30,248	34,113	35,688	31,168	30,810	33,544	
Shipments—thous. of lbs.	27,379	28,000	26,598	27,543	25,201	22,974	30,229	34,198	35,669	32,289	30,649	33,969	
Stocks, end of month—thous. of lbs.	21,115	20,639	20,929	20,219	17,372	17,303	16,346	16,812	16,043	17,362	17,181		
Fats and Oils													
Animal fats (quarterly):													
Factory consumption—thous. of lbs.					3 154,951			3 154,764			3 147,559		3 146,450
Production—thous. of lbs.					3 618,459			3 615,598			3 461,647		3 640,626
Stocks, end of quarter—thous. of lbs.					3 224,398			3 191,941			3 189,561		3 226,482
Animal glue:													
Production (quarterly)—thous. of lbs.	1 23,380				3 23,345			3 23,515			3 21,715		3 27,939
Shipments—thous. of lbs.								3 4,669	4,565	3,891	4,885	4,598	4,788
Stocks, end of quarter—thous. of lbs.	3 57,326				3 53,772			3 49,951			3 44,350		3 43,182
Cocoanut or copra oil:													
Factory consumption—													
Crude (quarterly)—thous. of lbs.					3 138,255			3 159,545			3 150,753		3 161,077
Refined—													
Total (quarterly)—thous. of lbs.					3 75,479			3 79,711			3 76,572		3 69,377
In oleomargarine—thous. of lbs.	8,486	11,329	12,086	11,492	14,873	16,491	17,111	18,248	15,818	11,479	11,455	11,763	
Imports—thous. of lbs.	31,000	15,970	26,862	27,550	44,034	42,690	30,477	43,124	14,846	18,331	8,118	25,590	
Production (quarterly)—													
Crude—thous. of lbs.					3 91,446			3 90,921			3 85,068		3 78,592
Refined—thous. of lbs.					3 66,268			3 77,612			3 69,313		3 65,232
Stocks, end of quarter—													
Crude—thous. of lbs.					3 201,932			3 164,206			3 139,433		3 169,193
Refined—thous. of lbs.					3 16,869			3 22,352			3 18,029		3 18,452
Copra:													
Factory consumption (quarterly)													
short tons					3 71,220			3 71,134			3 67,165		3 61,544
Imports—short tons	17,179	17,871	18,927	25,890	33,133	34,056	37,419	33,886	33,725	31,139	16,885	18,663	16,106
Stocks, end of quarter—short tons					3 27,167			3 24,077			3 24,502		3 28,695
Edible gelatin:													
Production (quarterly)—thous. of lbs.					3 4,549			3 4,434			3 2,970		3 5,243
Stocks, end of quarter—thous. of lbs.					3 8,642			3 8,224			3 7,499		3 8,109
Fish oils:													
Factory consumption (quarterly)													
thous. of lbs.					3 44,620			3 42,703			3 36,921		3 41,361
Production (quarterly)—thous. of lbs.					3 11,587			3 27,815			3 50,693		3 8,418
Stocks, end of quarter—thous. of lbs.					3 215,405			3 197,770			3 207,301		3 174,601
Greases:													
Factory consumption (quarterly)													
thous. of lbs.					3 53,346			3 49,476			3 54,826		3 59,586
Production (quarterly)—thous. of lbs.					3 95,948			3 88,510			3 92,031		3 92,621
Stocks, end of quarter—thous. of lbs.					3 79,012			3 77,211			3 69,739		3 70,404
Lard compounds:													
Production (quarterly)—thous. of lbs.					3 291,386			3 331,412			3 317,883		3 283,299
Stocks, end of quarter—thous. of lbs.					3 26,081			3 26,672			3 21,164		3 24,011
Oleomargarine:													
Consumption—thous. of lbs.	13,180	15,460	17,150	19,573	19,751	27,237	27,593	30,631	33,138	27,194	24,672	18,782	22,178
Production—thous. of lbs.		14,912	19,618	21,154	20,335	25,740	28,969	29,633	32,191	23,554	23,071	20,976	21,904
Vegetable oils:													
Exports—thous. of lbs.	1,775	2,356	2,154	3,831	2,947	4,775	2,086	2,294	2,591	1,794	1,317	533	2,049
Factory consumption (quarterly)													
mill. of lbs.					3 829			3 1,076			3 561		3 670
Imports—thous. of lbs.	75,470	72,280	52,463	68,238	79,809	72,142	72,028	75,352	106,699	73,445	87,072	74,579	86,947
Production (quarterly)—mill. of lbs.					3 674			3 1,004			3 483		3 415
Stocks, end of quarter—													
Crude—thous. of lbs.					3 610,312			3 641,002			3 521,010		3 497,030
Refined—thous. of lbs.					3								

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930					
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued</b>												
<b>Fertilizer</b>												
Fertilizer:												
Consumption, Southern States												
thous. of short tons	74	195	1,132	1,352	640	343	74	61	95	128	38	18
Exports	82,675	107,687	140,088	104,214	97,682	91,497	71,533	84,847	125,411	118,731	115,580	143,620
<b>Flaxseed</b>												
Flaxseed, imports	thous. of bushels	1,150	1,496	827	1,313	952	352	216	387	148	59	551
Linseed cake and meal:												
Exports	thous. of lbs.	39,769	38,172	30,818	29,347	18,288	10,853	33,596	25,986	12,519	8,474	22,593
Shipments from Minneapolis	thous. of lbs.			12,145	17,827	11,046	17,227	16,824	17,315	29,726	27,149	13,398
Linseed oil:												
Factory consumption (quarterly)	thous. of lbs.											
Price, New York	dolls. per lb.	.086	.088	.092	.095	.092	.088	.092	.094	.099	.105	.131
Production (quarterly)	thous. of lbs.											
Shipments from Minneapolis	thous. of lbs.											
Stocks at factories (quarterly)	thous. of lbs.											
Minneapolis and Duluth:	thous. of bushels											
Receipts	thous. of bushels	789	456	339	493	426	491	703	1,424	2,636	5,051	3,266
Shipments	thous. of bushels	501	424	214	185	236	242	517	1,910	1,618	2,645	1,436
Stocks, end of month	thous. of bushels	780	784	973	1,265	1,293	877	1,386	1,411	2,182	1,933	447
Oil mills (quarterly):												
Consumption	thous. of bushels											
Stocks, end of quarter	thous. of bushels											
Price, No. 7, Minneapolis	dolls. per bushel	1.48	1.55	1.57	1.58	1.56	1.57	1.61	1.65	1.80	1.90	2.09
<b>Naval Stores</b>												
Pine oil:												
Production	gallons	231,207	216,012	219,053	208,699	220,066	144,440	229,737	229,979	225,688	220,238	224,546
Stocks, end of month	thous. of gals.	2,013	1,958	1,906	1,882	1,859	1,769	1,799	1,768	1,610	1,529	1,513
Rosin, gum:												
Net receipts, Southern ports	bbls.	165,560	120,810	88,741	38,977	27,322	41,345	117,489	107,414	127,621	140,690	151,269
Price, "B," New York	dolls. per bbl	4.68	4.70	4.73	4.64	4.35	4.45	4.95	5.29	5.54	5.80	5.39
Stocks at 3 ports, end of month	bbls.	436,480	351,548	310,576	266,056	300,695	329,626	372,090	323,142	263,669	276,555	267,540
Rosin, wood:												
Production	bbls.	24,747	33,593	35,585	33,544	32,332	24,488	34,332	35,931	34,818	38,293	37,349
Stocks, end of month	bbls.	126,289	124,830	126,584	125,919	130,460	125,630	122,318	119,727	166,785	117,726	114,281
Turpentine, gum:												
Net receipts, Southern ports	bbls.	52,345	37,026	26,102	9,511	5,334	7,223	27,452	28,107	38,560	42,573	46,521
Price, Southern, New York	dolls. per gal	.15	.54	.56	.53	.45	.44	.42	.43	.41	.44	.41
Stocks at port, end of month	bbls.	101,905	63,218	53,263	45,232	58,202	68,220	84,911	95,860	88,499	76,774	65,024
Turpentine, wood:												
Production	bbls.	5,675	5,688	6,344	5,740	5,634	4,757	6,260	6,584	5,817	6,573	6,125
Stocks, end of month	bbls.	4,538	4,727	8,383	9,987	12,357	14,437	15,799	13,895	11,257	11,163	12,772
<b>Roofing</b>												
Prepared roofing, shipments:												
Grit roll	thous. of sqs.	520	570	533	333	330	322	242	372	922	872	655
Shingles												
Individual and single thickness	thous. of sqs.	131	155	146	92	63	51	63	86	191	196	176
Strip, patented, and hexagon	thous. of sqs.	512	541	555	329	277	249	238	283	572	1,001	692
Smooth roll	thous. of sqs.	843	965	967	702	714	773	583	742	1,575	1,438	1,021
Total	thous. of sqs.	2,966	2,230	2,202	1,456	1,381	1,395	1,126	1,484	3,259	3,506	2,544
<b>FOODSTUFFS</b>												
Production index:												
Food products (Fed. Res.)												
Bd.)	rel. to 1923-25	83	91	96	87	92	93	89	94	94	91	94
Food and kindred products	(elect. energy consumed) rel. to 1923-25	136.2	126.8	122.0	116.8	122.0	118.3	107.1	124.4	137.2	148.6	141.2
Stocks, manufactured foodstuffs	rel. to 1923-25	114.9	106.6	104.8	103.1	105.2	104.2	95.6	92.6	98.6	107.7	120.1
Stocks, raw foodstuffs	rel. to 1923-25	177.9	189.5	193.7	202.0	197.9	194.8	205.1	200.6	196.9	197.6	183.9
<b>Candy</b>												
Sales by manufacturers	thous. of dolls.	15,512	15,680	21,008	22,062	21,444	21,948	28,727	29,506	31,004	28,027	19,044
<b>Cocoa</b>												
Shipments from Gold and Nigerian Coasts, Africa	long tons	11,870	11,720	33,864	48,353	51,550	39,278	21,756	18,883	12,660	7,554	12,441
Imports	long tons	14,892	22,526	20,242	20,942	13,656	16,418	13,750	6,338	7,410	11,068	17,863
Spot price, Accra, New York	dolls. per lb.	.0494	.0535	.0550	.0563	.0619	.0675	.0688	.0675	.0670	.0775	.0869
<b>Coffee</b>												
Clearances:												
Total, Brazil for United States	thous. of bags	760	643	1,080	849	889	952	881	514	659	852	652
Total, Brazil for world	thous. of bags	1,534	1,633	1,863	1,559	1,500	1,647	1,590	1,080	1,176	1,469	1,318
Imports	thous. of bags	1,634	1,415	1,126	1,407	1,289	1,094	1,098	967	1,159	991	712
Price, Rio No. 7, Brazil grades	dolls. per lb.	.068	.061	.053	.056	.064	.068	.070	.078	.089	.072	.076
Receipts, total Brazil	thous. of bags	1,535	1,755	1,550	1,565	1,648	1,697	1,494	1,549	1,437	1,595	1,462
Visible supply:												
United States	thous. of bags	1,304	1,345	1,088	1,146	1,161	866	929	817	828	934	784
World	thous. of bags	6,724	6,286	6,136	5,963	5,879	5,455	5,188	5,014	5,051	5,498	5,520

\* Revised.

\* Quarter ended in month indicated.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931					1930							
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>FOODSTUFFS—Continued</b>													
<b>Dairy Products</b>													
<b>BUTTER</b>													
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs.	265,626	228,387	184,528	160,753	152,385	162,639	166,506	154,987	181,569	179,305	133,110	191,178	199,016
Cold-storage holdings, creamery, end of month.....thous. of lbs.	59,296	43,155	17,195	18,010	30,672	46,792	63,301	88,012	103,046	131,480	143,089	145,061	106,522
Production (factory).....thous. of lbs.	188,010	174,837	136,676	122,033	105,152	112,843	106,181	98,138	117,372	119,358	133,600	163,524	173,719
Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of lbs.	74,154	61,916	35,596	48,753	33,251	45,644	43,892	36,848	38,933	44,821	40,863	62,274	70,529
Wholesale price, New York.....dolls. per lb.	.23	.24	.23	.29	.28	.29	.32	.38	.40	.40	.39	.35	.33
Wholesale price, New York.....rel. to b26	51.1	53.3	57.8	64.4	62.2	64.4	71.1	80.0	88.9	88.9	86.7	77.8	73.3
<b>CHEESE</b>													
Total, all varieties:													
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs.	53,147	55,345	47,925	46,332	38,068	41,070	39,500	40,035	41,637	43,695	47,564	29,640	41,486
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs.	73,327	75,672	53,172	54,276	61,841	69,471	79,015	87,171	96,343	103,601	107,219	108,889	90,421
Exports, Canada.....thous. of lbs.	4,478	1,567	503	401	306	918	4,025	14,677	16,568	12,652	16,188	12,092	3,560
Exports, United States.....thous. of lbs.	119	150	121	208	118	129	176	108	183	121	137	172	139
Imports, United States.....thous. of lbs.	5,121	5,836	6,471	4,611	4,662	4,123	4,163	5,041	6,293	4,333	3,687	3,106	6,697
Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of lbs.	17,130	12,145	11,445	11,717	10,406	11,600	10,406	10,784	12,226	14,509	14,952	17,436	17,895
Production (factory).....thous. of lbs.	64,593	52,596	49,470	34,388	26,379	27,543	26,568	25,583	28,230	36,062	41,125	45,120	64,226
American whole milk:													
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs.	57,817	42,461	40,542	41,836	47,368	54,496	63,226	71,132	78,919	85,076	87,221	88,749	70,186
Wholesale price, New York.....dolls. per lb.	.14	.14	.15	.16	.16	.17	.18	.19	.19	.20	.19	.18	.18
<b>Eggs</b>													
Cold-storage holdings, end of month:													
Case.....thous. of cases	9,495	47,887	5,162	1,893	493	735	1,894	4,154	6,785	9,174	10,375	11,198	10,743
Frozen.....thous. of lbs.	113,413	106,657	91,517	78,051	73,889	75,685	88,184	89,571	98,359	106,631	113,38	116,272	115,134
Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of cases	1,862	2,236	2,473	2,046	1,263	1,028	768	717	982	944	1,377	1,727	
<b>Milk</b>													
Condensed milk:													
Exports.....thous. of lbs.	1,272	1,973	1,853	1,873	1,345	2,403	1,907	1,973	1,718	1,479	3,294	1,515	2,082
Total stocks, manufacturers, end of month—													
Case goods.....thous. of lbs.	23,698	19,892	12,390	13,227	13,051	13,928	17,803	20,657	24,650	27,314	30,875	35,066	35,373
Bulk goods.....thous. of lbs.	15,942	19,168	15,887	16,273	16,171	18,594	19,520	20,885	21,965	23,727	25,765	30,337	28,855
Unsold stocks, end of month—													
Case goods.....thous. of lbs.	20,048	16,012	8,334	9,036	8,864	9,698	14,181	16,678	20,427	22,931	26,464	30,866	31,222
Bulk goods.....thous. of lbs.	6,126	5,671	5,069	5,544	5,285	6,986	8,297	7,842	7,935	8,119	6,954	10,212	8,176
Wholesale price, New York.....dolls. per case	.55	.65	.65	.65	.579	.603	.603	.603	.603	.603	.603	.603	.613
Evaporated milk:													
Exports.....thous. of lbs.	5,021	5,114	5,311	5,024	3,775	5,269	4,546	4,366	4,718	3,452	5,223	4,720	5,417
Manufacturers' stocks, end of month—													
Total case goods.....thous. of lbs.	275,286	236,739	17,754	150,031	136,806	157,152	202,070	211,828	224,486	218,486	244,969	258,836	227,291
Unsold case goods.....thous. of lbs.	225,502	196,039	154,490	125,468	108,672	107,009	163,478	174,143	187,262	179,047	197,189	215,761	176,439
Wholesale price, New York.....dolls. per case	3.20	3.30	3.56	3.50	3.50	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.74	3.69
Fluid milk:													
Consumption in mfr. of oleomargarine.....thous. of lbs.		3,701	5,387	5,927	5,814	7,464	8,158	8,404	9,066	7,739	6,173	5,837	6,074
Receipts—													
Boston, including cream.....thous. of qts.	21,023	19,877	20,512	17,444	18,352	18,813	18,226	19,403	19,634	19,607	20,348	21,149	
Greater New York.....thous. of qts.			113,329	101,197	110,428	111,343	111,166	116,140	119,336	116,769	123,165	122,056	
Powdered milk:													
Exports.....thous. of lbs.	1,055	1,369	1,414	2,282	1,601	306	465	507	467	477	426	376	346
Manufacturers' stocks, end of month.....thous. of lbs.													
Net new orders.....thous. of lbs.	42,367	443,138	49,502	41,362	41,744	41,122	35,576	36,318	32,281	32,770	34,186	32,453	31,820
Production, condensed and evapo- rated milk.....thous. of lbs.	231,055	244,220	194,753	172,306	144,649	141,981	143,280	132,234	149,136	139,802	163,034	265,641	243,414
<b>Fish</b>													
Canned salmon:													
Exports, Canada.....cases	47,423	59,883	91,083	101,817	38,446	45,688	107,333	108,996	104,623	152,779	29,494	24,942	22,494
Shipments, United States.....thous. of cases		384	296	334	300	406	333	272	653	1,433	1,030	367	338
Cold-storage holdings, 15th of month.....thous. of lbs.	30,709	31,368	28,079	38,542	55,547	71,910	35,317	91,436	88,616	85,438	78,997	64,847	47,498
Total catch, principal ports.....thous. of lbs.		24,590	30,949	39,031	20,035	18,353	17,567	25,967	30,541	40,087	35,875	46,751	32,586
<b>Fruits and Vegetables</b>													
Apples:													
Car-lot shipment.....carloads	1,214	2,095	3,081	5,700	7,115	7,806	8,085	17,454	35,782	12,757	2,729	3,253	1,083
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of bbls.				1,500	2,917	5,224	7,439	9,375	10,800	9,043	1,872	114	182
Citrus fruits, car-lot shipments.....carloads	10,693	15,515	15,060	17,572	13,980	14,197	12,554	11,338	6,301	4,510	4,441	5,705	5,478
Onions, car-lot shipments.....carloads	2,122	3,703	2,377	2,540	2,610	3,454	2,254	2,753	5,563	5,437	2,793	2,556	1,729
Potatoes, car-lot shipments.....carloads	27,034	26,806	21,032	23,601	20,024	20,971	15,092	16,267	28,788	21,924	15,979	22,063	24,614
<b>Grains</b>													
Total grain exports, including flour.....thous. of bushels	13,161	11,224	8,118	6,061	5,067	6,610	7,578	9,803	14,091	21,041	26,095	18,015	13,829
<b>BARLEY</b>													
Exports.....thous. of bushels	807	806	776	745	921	732	1,047	964	1,295	1,359	1,281	698	550
Price, No. 2, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bushel	.39	.45	.48	.44	.44	.44	.47	.48	.52	.53	.47	.49	
Price, No. 2, Minneapolis.....rel. to 1923	60.9	70.3	75.0	68.8	68.8	68.8	73.4	75.0	81.3	82.8	81.3	73.4	76.6
Receipts, principal markets.....thous. of bushels	2,193	2,323	2,446	2,484	2,748	2,511	3,569	4,207	5,765	12,477	16,822	2,568	2,537
Visible supply, end of month.....thous. of bushels	4,126	4,620	5,662	7,840	9,553	10,731	11,401	11,834	12,035	11,991	7,429	3,997	4,671

\* Revised.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	Febru-	January	Decem-	Novem-	October	Septem-	August	July	June
<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>													
<b>FOODSTUFFS—Continued</b>													
<b>Grains—Continued</b>													
CORN													
Exports, including meal . . . . . thous. of bushels	123	151	206	324	443	188	132	163	205	304	382	395	776
Grindings (starch, glucose) . . . . . thous. of bushels	5,738	5,580	5,492	5,441	5,576	5,980	5,241	5,434	6,233	6,473	6,565	6,163	6,100
Prices:													
No. 3, yellow, Chicago . . . . . dollars per bushel	.53	.56	.58	.60	.61	.65	.66	.71	.82	.94	.99	.82	.79
No. 3, yellow, Chicago . . . . . rel. to 1926	77.3	74.7	77.3	80.0	81.2	86.7	97.0	94.7	109.3	125.2	132.0	109.3	105.3
No. 3, yellow, Kansas City . . . . . dollars per bushel	.52	.52	.53	.54	.54	.59	.66	.69	.82	.89	.92	.89	.80
No. 3, white, Chicago . . . . . dollars per bushel	.59	.56	.58	.60	.63	.78	.73	.76	.88	.97	.99	.84	.81
Receipts . . . . . thous. of bushels	13,417	11,381	17,162	18,567	21,278	19,320	21,367	17,097	15,176	16,048	20,282	16,650	17,833
Shipments . . . . . thous. of bushels	10,589	14,865	14,746	12,281	11,365	12,711	10,925	8,282	8,765	9,829	12,792	11,699	15,693
Visible supply, end of month . . . . . thous. of bushels	7,783	12,286	19,976	21,098	20,110	17,502	16,963	7,431	4,763	4,976	4,226	4,012	7,378
HAY													
Receipts . . . . . number of cars	3,777	4,198	4,519	4,279	5,214	4,057	4,863	5,401	4,808	4,717	4,505	3,581	
OATS													
Exports, including meal . . . . . thous. of bushels	374	192	179	174	120	144	208	202	157	104	292	717	294
Grindings, Canada . . . . . thous. of bushels	785	892	844	940	997	1,129	1,025	1,174	1,054	817	826	719	
Price, No. 3, white, Chicago . . . . . dollars per bushel	.27	.28	.30	.31	.32	.32	.33	.33	.36	.38	.39	.35	.38
Price, No. 3, white, Chicago . . . . . rel. to 1926	65.3	68.3	73.2	75.6	78.0	82.6	80.5	87.8	92.7	95.1	85.4	92.7	
Production, oatmeal, and rolled oats, Canada . . . . . thous. of lbs.	10,525	9,871	10,243	11,395	12,320	14,360	14,805	14,749	14,845	11,032	10,863	9,660	
Receipts, principal markets . . . . . thous. of bushels	4,748	5,294	7,004	6,843	7,123	6,121	6,021	6,075	9,443	15,381	25,277	8,725	7,114
Visible supply, end of month . . . . . thous. of bushels	7,654	9,892	15,857	19,103	22,947	26,650	30,504	30,641	23,509	31,979	25,867	9,149	11,317
RICE													
Exports . . . . . pockets (100 lbs.)	239,358	266,949	205,519	211,843	250,578	276,000	413,674	323,517	150,938	94,030	96,249	124,181	202,224
Imports . . . . . pockets (100 lbs.)	10,069	50,472	38,748	41,223	37,821	41,581	27,504	29,294	10,654	6,505	8,675	7,501	7,037
Shipments:													
Total from mills . . . . . thous. of pockets (100 lbs.)	617	780	864	938	1,119	1,063	1,208	1,323	766	496	268	346	
New Orleans . . . . . pockets (100 lbs.)	75,732	88,718	68,753	68,349	74,629	75,613	75,426	126,751	201,488	128,755	90,755	56,861	65,195
Southern paddy, receipts at mills . . . . . thous. of bbls.	520	566	596	881	1,147	844	1,257	2,063	1,054	508	22	69	
Stocks, end of month . . . . . thous. of pockets (100 lbs.)	1,293	1,388	1,504	1,739	1,793	1,658	1,776	1,670	842	488	450	687	
RYE													
Exports, including flour . . . . . thous. of bushels	15	29	3	34	19	3	4	4	49	25	23	18	3
Price, No. 2, Minneapolis . . . . . dollars per bushel	.37	.38	.35	.56	.37	.38	.44	.43	.49	.55	.60	.55	.57
Price, No. 2, Minneapolis . . . . . rel. to 1926	40.2	39.1	38.0	39.1	40.2	41.3	47.8	46.7	53.3	59.8	65.2	59.8	62.9
Receipts, principal markets . . . . . thous. of bushels	8,92	1,035	586	835	716	884	1,356	1,610	2,001	6,562	5,260	768	445
Visible supply, end of month . . . . . thous. of bushels	8,736	8,546	9,262	10,440	11,130	11,911	12,644	13,316	13,560	14,842	12,649	10,999	11,248
WHEAT													
Exports:													
Canada, including wheat flour . . . . . thous. of bushels	22,988	31,687	6,148	15,521	17,165	11,373	24,929	34,782	32,447	31,120	20,461	22,634	21,681
United States—Wheat only . . . . . thous. of bushels	8,136	6,466	3,581	1,387	187	1,239	2,173	2,296	6,311	12,746	18,646	11,934	8,066
Including wheat flour . . . . . thous. of bushels	11,842	9,956	6,954	4,574	3,504	5,543	6,187	8,470	12,295	19,069	24,167	16,188	12,295
Stocks, held by mills (quarterly) . . . . . thous. of bushels													
Prices:													
No. 1, northern spring, Minneapolis . . . . . dollars per bushel	.74	.81	.70	.76	.75	.76	.77	.75	.82	.87	.91	.92	1.00
No. 1, northern spring, Minneapolis . . . . . rel. to 1926	46.8	51.3	50.0	48.1	47.5	48.1	48.7	47.5	51.0	55.1	57.6	58.2	63.3
No. 2, red winter, St. Louis . . . . . dollars per bushel	.72	.79	.80	.78	.79	.78	.82	.83	.87	.88	.89	.85	1.05
No. 2, red winter, St. Louis . . . . . rel. to 1926	46.5	51.0	51.6	50.3	51.0	50.3	52.5	52.5	57.1	56.8	57.4	54.8	67.7
No. 2, hard winter, Kansas City . . . . . dollars per bushel	.68	.73	.73	.70	.69	.69	.73	.69	.74	.78	.81	.80	.89
No. 2, hard winter, Kansas City . . . . . rel. to 1926	45.6	49.0	49.0	47.0	46.3	47.7	46.3	49.7	52.3	54.4	53.7	50.7	
Production, crop estimate, winter wheat . . . . . thous. of bushels	712,611												
Receipts . . . . . thous. of bushels	29,656	30,863	21,230	30,833	20,672	20,395	21,599	24,597	25,946	62,599	85,476	98,960	18,705
Chips/cuts . . . . . thous. of bushels	50,385	24,661	16,661	15,570	14,847	12,706	15,633	20,935	25,238	44,746	48,063	42,047	20,575
Visible supply, end of month:													
Canada . . . . . thous. of bushels	122,318	133,856	160,750	150,285	153,704	153,855	205,874	197,909	178,827	145,288	90,617	106,554	132,187
United States . . . . . thous. of bushels	190,762	197,563	199,531	207,158	201,862	197,219	205,716	202,457	205,437	213,804	194,860	161,636	160,935
WHEAT FLOUR													
Consumption (computed) . . . . . thous. of bbls.	6,696	8,711	8,281	8,654	8,738	9,622	9,846	10,597	11,059	10,929	9,585	10,012	7,883
Exports:													
Canada . . . . . thous. of bbls.	490	451	326	561	415	392	602	792	814	734	627	659	598
United States . . . . . thous. of bbls.	524	759	761	715	762	945	892	1,150	1,236	1,412	1,227	945	940
Grindings of wheat:													
Canada . . . . . thous. of bushels	5,304	4,719	5,169	4,667	4,824	5,126	7,756	8,248	7,255	6,930	6,448	5,218	
United States . . . . . thous. of bushels	35,895	36,496	39,126	40,137	37,939	42,528	41,907	42,428	40,974	42,382	47,654	43,721	40,137
Prices, wholesale:													
Standard patents, Minneapolis . . . . . dollars per bbl.	4.75	4.85	4.71	4.67	4.85	4.96	4.89	4.92	4.92	5.08	5.34	5.51	5.83
Standard patents, Minneapolis . . . . . rel. to 1926	46.3	57.6	55.8	55.4	57.6	58.9	55.0	55.7	59.1	60.3	63.4	65.3	69.1
Winter, straight, Kansas City . . . . . dollars per bbl.	4.12	4.14	4.02	4.00	4.06	4.09	4.03	4.14	4.23	4.44	4.56	4.64	4.99
Winter, straight, Kansas City . . . . . rel. to 1926	56.8	57.1	55.5	55.2	56.0	56.3	55.6	57.1	58.3	61.3	62.8	64.0	68.9

\* Revised.

† Quarter ended in month indicated.

‡ As of July 1.

§ Final estimate for 1930.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS--Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930					
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July
<b>FOODSTUFFS--Continued</b>												
<b>Grains--Continued</b>												
<b>WHEAT FLOUR--Continued</b>												
Production:												
Canada.....thous. of bbls.	1,183	1,058	1,164	1,035	1,036	1,170	1,739	1,869	1,624	1,518	1,436	1,161
United States--												
Actual (Census).....thous. of bbls.	7,763	8,015	8,494	8,721	8,742	9,282	9,973	9,184	10,517	10,674	10,313	9,466
Prorated (Russells').....thous. of bbls.	7,981	8,739	9,134	9,275	8,750	9,637	9,588	10,403	12,059	12,241	11,562	10,507
Capacity.....per cent	47	50	51	52	53	55	54	56	62	67	62	54
Grain oil'd.....thous. of bbls.	647,448	663,303	702,189	713,507	678,795	761,655	729,243	762,165	809,580	885,576	851,404	774,252
Stocks:												
All positions (computed)												
end of month.....thous. of bbls.	4,300	4,857	5,618	5,826	5,820	6,379	7,000	7,830	9,200	9,500	9,600	9,300
Held by mills (quarterly).....thous. of bbls.												
<b>Meats</b>												
<b>CATTLE AND BEEF</b>												
Beef products:												
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs.	404,962	424,672	421,252	379,406	335,603	384,754	337,741	331,915	403,928	434,287	409,475	415,278
Cold-storage holdings, end of month												
thous. of lbs.	45,529	249,448	68,150	61,111	67,622	72,393	75,285	73,392	63,362	60,023	59,755	64,561
Exports.....thous. of lbs.	1,573	1,468	981	1,114	961	1,602	1,267	1,491	2,347	1,783	1,661	1,377
Production, inspected.....thous. of lbs.	409,529	419,124	412,757	374,161	336,321	381,551	363,741	342,465	405,935	434,625	403,081	410,227
Cattle movements primary markets:												
Local slaughter.....thousands	908	880	1,036	960	832	897	1,015	828	1,182	1,084	959	1,004
Receipts.....thousands	1,540	1,531	1,617	1,585	1,309	1,505	1,736	1,606	2,377	2,108	1,605	1,512
Shipments, stocker and feeder												
thousands	141	153	175	146	147	222	332	478	631	443	150	109
Shipments, total.....thousands	552	561	581	546	486	607	1,015	873	1,225	947	619	496
Prices:												
Beef, fresh, carcass, good native steers, Chicago.....dolls. per lb.	.120	.143	.160	.169	.178	.193	.195	.195	.195	.191	.168	.174
Beef, fresh, carcass, good native steers, Chicago.....rel. to 1926	73.8	86.8	97.1	101.8	108.1	118.3	118.8	118.8	116.1	102.4	105.7	118.6
Beef, fresh, carcass, steers, New York.....dolls. per lb	.145	.155	.172	.180	.186	.205	.205	.195	.205	.203	.173	.218
Beef, fresh, carcass, steers, New York.....rel. to 1926	84.9	90.8	100.8	105.4	115.6	120.1	120.1	120.1	123.1	119.6	101.1	103.7
Cattle, corn fed, Chicago.....dolls. per 100 lbs.	7.32	7.68	8.56	9.05	9.11	10.69	10.58	10.31	9.97	10.33	6.14	9.28
Cattle, corn fed, Chicago.....rel. to 1926	76.3	80.5	89.9	95.2	95.6	105.0	111.0	108.2	104.6	108.4	95.9	97.4
<b>HOSES AND PORK</b>												
Hog movements, primary markets:												
Local slaughter.....thousands	1,773	1,841	1,993	1,962	2,203	2,207	2,460	2,169	2,045	1,703	1,487	1,782
Receipts.....thousands	2,854	2,933	3,037	3,207	3,704	3,652	4,062	3,459	3,141	2,799	2,617	2,918
Shipments, stocker and feeder												
thousands	36	33	37	31	37	45	41	37	39	38	35	40
Shipments, total.....thousands	1,672	1,663	1,683	1,684	1,447	1,729	1,542	1,269	1,293	1,090	1,133	1,082
Lard (included in pork products):												
Cold-storage holdings, end of month												
thous. of lbs.	115,573	163,556	91,663	78,209	71,377	62,624	51,424	31,582	26,211	59,732	58,868	118,353
Exports.....thous. of lbs.	27,786	39,623	44,759	52,395	68,760	65,582	45,111	42,552	41,596	37,417	49,287	51,670
Production.....thous. of lbs.	123,263	126,328	129,630	127,516	147,632	150,362	156,588	156,588	161,672	188,059	98,167	121,351
Pork production:												
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs.	583,345	584,110	523,363	533,434	508,890	603,917	608,326	553,479	626,426	751,557	558,041	557,811
Cold-storage holdings, end of month--												
Total.....thous. of lbs.	862,613	931,117	663,217	621,026	928,385	788,588	572,626	443,286	383,017	507,159	639,827	769,797
Fresh and cured.....thous. of lbs.	778,140	827,751	867,523	843,671	858,498	726,264	521,102	411,704	356,806	417,427	550,959	654,444
Exports--												
Total.....thous. of lbs.	52,226	55,657	59,466	73,810	83,470	86,902	61,124	62,325	53,793	53,892	72,719	75,473
Other products than lard												
thous. of lbs.	15,449	15,934	14,637	15,215	14,719	16,020	16,630	19,773	12,402	16,475	23,431	25,388
Production, inspected.....thous. of lbs.	507,183	504,327	624,201	623,601	731,653	662,175	795,311	665,655	575,700	742,467	560,433	664,172
Prices:												
Hams, smoked, Chicago.....dolls. per lb.	.173	.182	.194	.187	.195	.207	.213	.222	.227	.229	.220	.223
Hams, smoked, Chicago.....rel. to 1926	55.6	59.2	59.7	60.7	63.5	67.1	69.2	72.1	71.7	73.8	74.4	75.6
Hogs, heavy, Chicago.....dolls. per 100 lbs.	6.35	6.10	7.02	7.18	6.12	7.34	7.94	8.86	9.86	10.58	9.73	9.68
Hogs, heavy, Chicago.....rel. to 1926	51.8	51.9	57.4	58.2	54.5	59.5	64.3	71.8	79.9	85.8	79.2	78.4
Lard, prime contract, New York.....dolls. per lb.	.083	.082	.090	.094	.085	.090	.100	.112	.119	.114	.100	.102
<b>SHEEP AND LAMBS</b>												
Lamb and mutton:												
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs.	55,300	54,604	59,095	54,949	56,967	58,195	56,343	50,890	64,946	58,873	52,646	52,974
Cold-storage holdings, end of month												
thous. of lbs.	2,722	2,371	2,529	3,063	3,573	4,081	4,677	4,628	4,326	4,320	3,977	4,476
Production, inspected.....thous. of lbs.	55,675	54,433	58,579	54,486	50,511	57,642	56,453	51,236	65,060	59,297	52,265	51,861
Prices--												
Sheep, ewes, Chicago.....dolls. per 100 lbs.	1.55	2.44	3.20	3.79	3.69	3.44	2.93	3.38	3.84	3.08	3.00	3.45
Sheep, ewes, Chicago.....rel. to 1926	23.5	37.0	50.0	57.5	55.9	52.1	44.4	51.2	43.1	46.6	46.9	52.3
Sheep, lambs, Chicago.....dolls. per 100 lbs.	6.03	8.36	8.70	8.27	8.31	7.95	7.49	7.13	7.03	7.35	7.72	8.13
Sheep, lambs, Chicago.....rel. to 1926	56.9	61.9	61.0	60.4	60.7	58.3	54.0	52.6	51.3	53.6	56.3	71.0
Sheep movement primary market:												
Local slaughter.....thousands	1,551	1,494	1,410	1,157	1,056	1,202	1,230	1,079	1,597	1,479	1,266	1,262
Receipts.....thousands	2,587	2,810	2,713	2,119	1,964	2,175	2,307	2,607	3,784	3,590	2,553	2,296
Shipments, stocker and feeder												
thousands	286	175	189	103	105	184	282	761	1,024	907	465	216
Shipments, total.....thousands	1,213	1,333	1,304	948	908	1,081	1,524	2,238	2,016	1,317	940	955
Miscellaneous meats:												
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs.	74,209	79,321	81,359	85,678	92,741	93,747	84,109	75,818	72,444	80,653	84,324	90,621
Total meats:												
Apparent consumption.....mills. of lbs.	1,044	1,060	1,004	998	865	1,107	1,062	936	1,165	1,045	1,020	1,025
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....mills. of lbs.	1,015	1,062	1,100	1,072	1,092	950	737	597	534	652	788	959
Production.....mills. of lbs.	1,053	1,078	1,096	1,059	1,112	1,401	1,254	1,059	1,110	966	1,066	1,088

\* Revised.

\* Quarter ended in month indicated.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930					
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July
<b>FOODSTUFFS—Continued</b>												
<b>Meats—Continued</b>												
<b>POULTRY</b>												
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs..	32,735	235,348	45,920	60,986	95,188	101,307	104,913	82,925	59,269	46,938	42,589	46,967
Receipts at 5 markets.....thous. of lbs..	22,164	17,252	17,443	20,600	26,008	34,472	73,314	67,361	33,128	24,900	20,527	19,853
<b>Prices</b>												
Retail food (Dept. of Labor).....rel. to 1913..	118	121	124	126	127	133	137	141	144	146	144	148
Wholesale food.....	72.4	72.9	75.6	76.7	77.1	80.1	81.8	85.7	88.6	89.2	87.1	86.3
<b>Sugar</b>												
Cuban movement (raw):												
Exports.....long tons..	148,624	137,205	94,865	134,928	168,450	86,518	231,039	413,406	291,311	274,588	314,239	326,074
Receipts at Cuban ports.....long tons..	93,548	118,514	233,872	546,538	420,576	105,726	150,277	213,688	124,848	152,186	160,710	149,333
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of long tons..	930	982	1,007	844	461	80	699	764	958	1,163	1,279	1,418
Prices:												
Retail coverage, 51 cities.....rel. to 1913..	102	102	104	106	107	107	107	107	106	107	111	111
Retail granulated, New York.....dolls. per lb..	.050	.050	.050	.051	.053	.053	.053	.053	.053	.054	.054	.055
Wholesale, 96° centrif., New York.....dolls. per lb..	.033	.032	.033	.033	.034	.033	.033	.034	.033	.032	.033	.032
Wholesale, 96° centrif., New York.....rel. to 1926..	76.5	73.5	75.6	75.8	76.3	77.9	75.8	78.8	76.3	72.1	73.0	74.4
Wholesale, granulated, New York.....dolls. per lb..	.044	.043	.044	.043	.045	.046	.046	.047	.044	.043	.044	.045
Wholesale, granulated, New York.....rel. to 1926..	80.3	78.3	80.1	79.2	81.4	83.2	83.2	85.0	80.8	79.2	80.3	84.1
Raw:												
Imports—												
From Hawaii and Porto Rico.....long tons..	143,382	161,260	135,457	150,951	151,980	81,700	5,590	50,977	82,660	117,776	132,240	199,950
From foreign countries.....long tons..	239,085	151,815	279,578	364,493	212,453	122,071	306,500	203,455	277,350	273,952	181,182	201,442
Meltings, 8 ports.....long tons..	333,157	332,556	403,337	351,169	290,337	258,585	207,006	337,360	402,333	413,912	360,592	501,569
Stocks at refineries, end of month.....long tons..	400,567	463,730	445,535	420,650	329,324	293,938	305,208	321,930	283,778	378,969	442,804	444,415
Refined:												
Exports, including maple.....long tons..	4,329	3,338	5,332	4,612	3,055	3,572	4,723	6,576	8,553	6,668	7,246	4,661
Shipments, 2 ports.....long tons..	78,583	57,670	65,633	49,077	54,570	42,717	33,645	50,916	62,113	72,208	49,066	89,928
Stocks, 2 ports.....long tons..	35,030	32,632	43,880	54,665	29,070	34,019	42,555	37,759	46,134	53,998	533,324	48,600
<b>Tea</b>												
Imports.....thous. of lbs..	6,953	4,135	6,184	7,995	5,223	7,289	8,029	7,565	9,917	8,717	8,134	7,007
Price, Formosa, fine, New York, dolls. per lb..	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.225	.223	.224	.290	.300
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS</b>												
<b>Lumber</b>												
<b>ALL TYPES</b>												
Exports.....M ft. b. m..	120,501	143,558	135,771	73,818	67,792	114,557	128,424	110,855	122,690	139,138	136,628	163,025
New orders.....rel. to 1923-1925..	38.0	39.2	41.5	40.3	35.7	36.7	33.8	36.8	39.4	53.7	43.5	52.7
Prices, wholesale, composite.....rel. to 1926..	67.8	68.4	73.3	74.2	73.2	76.0	78.1	80.1	80.2	80.8	81.1	83.3
Production index (elect. energy consumed).....rel. to 1923-1925..	86.3	97.2	91.5	93.2	84.2	82.6	73.3	86.5	77.1	105.6	97.7	100.0
Stocks, end of month.....rel. to 1923-1925..	106.3	107.7	108.2	108.8	111.2	113.2	117.3	113.7	110.0	108.3	107.4	107.3
Unfilled orders, end of month.....rel. to 1923-1925..	51.4	48.1	49.2	48.8	47.7	46.8	47.0	42.6	46.3	59.0	54.9	80.9
<b>MOVEMENT</b>												
Retail yards, 9th Fed. Res. Dist.:												
Sales.....M ft. b. m..	10,084	8,451	7,767	5,236	3,494	3,563	4,145	9,028	13,596	12,516	12,393	13,943
Stocks, end of month.....M ft. b. m..	79,017	80,051	80,816	81,158	80,251	76,552	70,531	71,025	73,743	79,471	84,567	88,919
Retail yards, 10th Fed. Res. Dist.:												
Sales.....M ft. b. m..	3,432	3,421	3,368	3,389	2,641	2,878	2,530	3,940	5,114	4,580	4,262	3,803
Stocks, end of month.....M ft. b. m..	37,718	38,816	39,534	39,657	38,628	37,839	37,739	38,108	38,674	40,116	41,543	42,700
<b>FLOORING</b>												
Maple flooring:												
New orders.....M ft. b. m..	4,245	3,327	3,679	3,131	3,455	3,584	1,905	2,798	2,530	2,983	3,541	3,531
Production.....M ft. b. m..	3,116	2,629	3,326	3,760	3,179	3,452	3,045	2,759	2,643	3,301	3,616	3,306
Shipments.....M ft. b. m..	3,778	3,315	3,226	3,017	2,676	2,351	1,811	2,554	2,886	3,331	4,416	4,625
Stocks, end of month.....M ft. b. m..	21,821	23,467	24,191	26,193	25,835	25,578	24,271	23,353	22,985	23,915	24,476	25,469
Unfilled orders, end of month.....M ft. b. m..	4,958	4,604	5,312	5,180	5,248	4,664	3,491	3,204	3,188	2,953	3,528	4,863
<b>SOUTHERN YELLOW PINE</b>												
Exports:												
Lumber.....M ft. b. m..	30,278	34,067	32,544	22,478	21,300	33,509	35,873	28,113	31,957	44,007	43,312	34,276
Timber.....M ft. b. m..	12,535	5,827	10,256	6,261	4,935	8,163	9,029	11,896	10,590	11,509	9,153	10,500
Price, flooring.....dollars per M ft. b. m..	28.18	28.82	28.32	29.66	28.42	30.73	32.51	33.44	34.01	33.48	31.72	33.89
Price, index.....rel. to 1926..	62.4	63.9	68.2	65.8	63.0	68.1	72.1	74.1	75.4	74.2	70.3	75.1
<b>HARDWOOD</b>												
All hardwoods:												
New orders.....mill. ft. b. m..	176	158	154	173	188	169	125	133	154	176	139	128
Production.....mill. ft. b. m..	143	146	146	165	158	143	134	143	158	161	165	214
Shipments.....mill. ft. b. m..	161	169	161	176	165	158	125	148	169	180	154	165
Stocks, end of month—												
Total.....mill. ft. b. m..	3,126	3,149	3,175	3,205	3,249	3,308	3,319	3,273	3,270	3,261	3,308	3,323
Unsold.....mill. ft. b. m..	2,707	2,718	2,731	2,769	2,851	2,863	2,863	2,821	2,805	2,787	2,808	2,795
Unfilled orders, end of month.....mill. ft. b. m..	419	431	463	473	481	450	456	452	466	475	500	557
Gum:												
Stocks, end of month—												
Total.....mill. ft. b. m..	683	686	694	703	713	726	611	610	608	601	610	609
Unsold.....mill. ft. b. m..	575	586	593	598	601	607	511	509	504	494	497	470
Unfilled orders, end of month.....mill. ft. b. m..	108	100	101	106	112	118	100	102	104	107	113	120

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930					
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS—Continued</b>												
<b>Lumber—Continued</b>												
<b>HARDWOOD—Continued</b>												
Northern hardwoods:												
Production.....M ft. b. m.	10,820	12,767	17,878	17,252	14,178	8,147	4,382	4,772	4,371	9,225	14,363	16,321
Shipments.....M ft. b. m.	10,330	12,806	12,031	12,330	10,854	8,021	9,374	11,285	11,862	11,167	12,649	13,345
Oak:												
Stocks, end of month—												
Total.....mill. ft. b. m.	890	914	935	966	990	1,017	1,029	1,022	1,021	1,016	1,036	1,044
Unsold.....mill. ft. b. m.	803	809	814	844	861	918	935	928	924	918	927	929
Unfilled orders, end of month.....mill. ft. b. m.	88	105	120	122	129	99	95	95	97	98	109	115
Walnut logs:												
Made into lumber and veneer.....M ft. log measure	958	1,135	925	816	829	895	1,146	1,340	1,421	1,109	1,029	943
Purchases.....M ft. log measure	674	828	719	699	874	1,179	1,204	1,460	1,294	1,171	886	598
Stocks, end of month.....M ft. log measure	293	519	845	1,050	1,172	1,136	777	791	670	805	745	885
Walnut lumber:												
New orders.....M ft. b. m.	996	1,181	1,393	2,094	1,471	1,152	1,203	1,343	1,809	1,735	1,698	1,031
Production.....M ft. b. m.	1,075	1,382	1,141	875	804	642	1,184	1,444	1,386	1,121	1,174	1,312
Shipments.....M ft. b. m.	1,223	1,277	1,506	1,942	1,363	1,064	1,187	1,470	1,907	1,861	1,511	1,696
Stocks, end of month.....M ft. b. m.	15,837	15,990	15,893	16,265	17,236	18,295	17,670	18,731	18,706	10,334	20,090	20,454
Unfilled orders, end of month.....M ft. b. m.	2,918	3,151	3,279	3,522	3,314	3,211	3,118	3,393	3,046	4,085	4,025	4,016
<b>SOFTWOOD</b>												
California redwood:												
New orders (computed).....M ft. b. m.	19,220	22,480	24,485	20,695	25,928	17,857	21,485	30,603	27,155	25,293	30,574	26,092
Production (computed).....M ft. b. m.	17,616	18,761	21,795	23,836	26,998	23,048	25,900	35,063	28,337	28,835	28,335	31,095
Shipments (computed).....M ft. b. m.	21,508	21,898	24,852	23,555	21,410	20,307	20,549	31,808	27,505	25,044	31,305	28,384
Unfilled orders, end of month (computed).....M ft. b. m.	20,237	22,290	22,726	23,613	28,725	22,766	24,514	24,277	26,150	26,573	26,254	25,815
Douglas fir:												
Exports—												
Lumber.....M ft. b. m.	47,766	69,043	63,159	15,211	14,951	38,251	53,718	42,364	43,801	48,097	42,129	61,813
Timber.....M ft. b. m.	35,718	55,586	37,573	19,964	14,978	16,081	12,859	9,151	12,511	16,114	25,850	22,369
New orders.....M ft. b. m.	188,907	224,272	217,109	189,355	191,593	189,355	186,222	203,232	217,557	222,929	213,080	239,939
Price wholesale—												
No. 1 common....dolls. per M ft. b. m.	11.25	11.64	12.12	12.68	12.86	12.82	12.99	13.25	12.98	13.14	13.44	14.47
Flooring, 1x4 "B" and better, V.												
G.....dolls. per M ft. b. m.												
Production.....M ft. b. m.	206,813	201,889	186,222	179,059	160,258	167,420	191,593	208,156	199,651	206,813	190,250	253,369
Shipments.....M ft. b. m.	221,586	200,099	195,622	186,669	178,164	174,583	179,954	199,651	200,546	218,452	231,434	275,751
Unfilled orders, end of month.....M ft. b. m.	135,637	215,766	196,517	181,745	182,640	188,012	176,373	187,876	176,373	134,742	172,344	199,203
North Carolina pine:												
Production (computed).....M ft. b. m.	30,338	30,233	31,241	27,489	24,318	24,129	28,350	28,140	29,386	27,832	27,349	26,803
Shipments (computed).....M ft. b. m.	34,293	31,780	34,454	33,250	32,417	32,844	30,317	34,300	35,049	35,392	33,481	30,730
Northern hemlock:												
Production.....M ft. b. m.	9,893	8,616	6,583	6,085	6,526	5,812	4,046	4,374	6,876	8,223	13,245	9,555
Shipments.....M ft. b. m.	7,894	7,437	5,432	5,508	6,094	4,955	6,596	7,436	6,751	7,007	8,033	8,455
Northern pine:												
Lath—												
Production.....thousands												
Shipments.....thousands												
Oak—												
New orders.....M ft. b. m.												
Production.....M ft. b. m.												
Shipments.....M ft. b. m.												
Unfilled orders, end of month.....M ft. b. m.												
<b>VENeer</b>												
Rotary-cut veneer:												
Receipts.....no. of carloads	99	79	83	105	118	101	111	106	101	147	100	118
Purchases.....no. of carloads	99	54	59	82	118	138	112	97	101	139	106	116
<b>Furniture</b>												
Household furniture and case goods:												
Grand Rapids district—												
Cancellations....per cent new orders	45	13.0	8.0	12.0	6.0	7.0	16.0	7.0	9.0	5.0	6.0	7.0
New orders....no. days' production	27	9	13	14	13	16	15	22	21	29	18	10
Outstanding accounts,												
end of month.....no. days' sales	32	31	33	34	35	42	43	48	51	52	40	36
Plant operations....per cent full time	740	70.0	67.0	64.0	63.0	68.0	71.0	81.0	85.0	89.0	79.0	70.0
Shipments....no. days' production	12	11	13	13	14	17	17	18	26	27	18	13
Unfilled orders,												
end of month....no. days' production	23	11	15	15	17	18	17	22	20	26	24	24
Southeastern district—												
Shipments....dolls., av. per firm												
Unfilled orders, end of month												
dolls., av. per firm												
Steel furniture. (See under steel manufactured products.)												
Wholesale prices:												
Beds.....rel. to 1926	85.2	86.8	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7
Dining-room chairs, sets of six.....rel. to 1926	93.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0
Kitchen cabinets.....rel. to 1926	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9
Living-room davenport.....rel. to 1926	89.8	89.8	93.2	93.2	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3
<b>LEATHER PRODUCTS</b>												
General operations:												
Prices, wholesale, composite.....rel. to 1926	87.8	88.1	88.4	88.4	89.0	90.8	91.5	93.3	96.7	98.2	99.9	100.1
Production index (Fed. Res. Bd.)												
.....rel. to 1923-25	102	107	102	92	87	77	81	80	89	95	95	97
Production index (elect. energy consumed)												
.....rel. to 1923-25	85.4	81.0	83.9	71.2	76.1	71.6	68.7	63.0	84.9	73.5	87.7	97.3
Stocks, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25	77.9	76.6	77.5	78.5	79.3	82.9	84.2	82.5	81.8	79.5	78.6	80.3

\* Revised.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued</b>													
Hides:													
Imports—													
Calfskins . . . . . thous. of lbs.	3,646	4,512	2,857	1,449	1,107	1,670	1,722	2,202	3,264	2,835	1,403	1,295	3,505
Cattle hides . . . . . thous. of lbs.	7,528	6,812	4,404	6,867	4,149	5,186	6,781	6,781	6,888	12,743	11,380	11,504	13,992
Goatskins . . . . . thous. of lbs.	9,321	8,274	6,160	6,292	3,901	5,863	6,154	5,167	7,268	6,807	8,075	7,455	10,016
Sheepskins . . . . . thous. of lbs.	3,313	3,091	4,453	3,280	2,890	4,040	3,313	1,965	2,821	3,289	4,460	6,219	7,626
Total, hides and skins . . . . . thous. of lbs.	26,053	24,437	19,616	19,468	13,417	20,211	20,471	18,207	21,512	27,598	26,681	27,960	37,407
Inspected slaughter of livestock:													
Canada—													
Cattle and calves . . . . . thous. of animals	92	103	101	85	58	69	75	78	97	84	75	81	81
Swine . . . . . thous. of animals	164	158	172	154	161	166	170	168	160	140	124	127	159
Sheep and lambs . . . . . thous. of animals	56	23	27	32	32	37	53	98	185	114	79	56	36
United States—													
Cattle . . . . . thous. of animals	704	690	635	559	651	692	605	836	760	700	710	654	
Calves . . . . . thous. of animals	425	471	416	353	379	398	324	438	374	363	375	356	
Swine . . . . . thous. of animals	3,408	3,488	3,523	4,142	5,362	4,847	4,024	3,492	2,773	2,724	3,187	3,689	
Sheep . . . . . thous. of animals	1,444	1,493	1,324	1,223	1,426	1,426	1,305	1,727	1,591	1,413	1,411	1,295	
Prices:													
Packers, heavy, native steers (Chicago) . . . . . dollars. per lb.	.100	.085	.092	.090	.073	.095	.107	.118	.133	.146	.136	.141	.152
Packers, heavy, native steers (Chicago) . . . . . rel. to 1926	71.3	60.2	65.5	64.1	52.1	67.7	75.9	84.2	94.8	103.8	96.7	100.1	108.3
Calfskins, No. 1, country (Chicago) . . . . . dollars. per lb.	.129	.129	.135	.128	.117	.125	.144	.156	.172	.165	.161	.165	.175
Calfskins, No. 1, country (Chicago) . . . . . rel. to 1926	74.3	74.1	77.9	73.5	67.4	71.8	83.0	89.7	99.2	95.2	93.0	95.2	100.9
Stocks, end of month:													
Calf and kid skins . . . . . thous. of lbs.	24,150	24,678	28,132	24,104	26,707	27,553	28,221	26,972	25,536	27,166	27,725	30,034	
Cattle hides . . . . . thous. of lbs.	216,400	220,846	223,182	225,315	235,649	237,392	227,647	227,069	218,446	212,980	217,302	224,209	
Sheep and lamb skins . . . . . thous. of lbs.	35,026	32,926	34,168	33,172	33,296	34,489	34,368	34,546	35,490	36,079	34,087	32,423	
Total hides and skins . . . . . thous. of lbs.	275,576	277,847	280,482	282,591	295,652	299,434	290,236	288,617	279,472	276,225	279,114	286,666	
<b>Leather—Raw</b>													
Sole and belting:													
Exports (sole only) . . . . . thous. of lbs.	983	1,143	1,442	949	713	726	1,128	825	691	673	374	640	849
Price, oak, scoured backs (Boston) . . . . . dollars. per lb.	.370	.370	.370	.370	.365	.381	.400	.410	.410	.440	.460	.460	.440
Price, oak, scoured backs (Boston) . . . . . rel. to 1926	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4	83.3	86.7	91.3	93.5	93.5	100.4	104.9	104.9	100.4
Production—													
Sole only, thous. of backs, bends, sides	1,034	1,137	984	951	1,087	1,226	1,071	1,333	1,330	1,316	1,365	1,310	
Sole and belting . . . . . thous. of lbs.	18,388	20,406	18,219	17,386	19,559	21,993	18,777	23,418	23,137	23,223	23,894	23,542	
Stocks, end of month—													
Finished . . . . . thous. of lbs.	85,848	87,196	88,044	90,321	91,827	90,878	86,331	84,036	81,569	80,018	76,863	74,799	
In process of tanning . . . . . thous. of lbs.	67,938	68,933	71,122	72,488	73,261	74,135	77,485	78,815	80,895	84,367	85,953	77,946	
Upper leather:													
Exports . . . . . thous. of sq. ft.	9,234	9,211	8,752	9,347	7,700	9,133	8,118	7,451	9,838	8,813	8,367	7,287	8,765
Price, composite, chrome, calf, black "B" grade . . . . . dollars. per sq. ft.	.356	.356	.352	.354	.359	.367	.367	.372	.372	.371	.371	.371	
Production . . . . . thous. of sq. ft.	60,542	62,536	61,515	54,706	52,225	59,459	53,658	65,339	63,304	61,477	62,016	60,544	
Stocks—													
Finished . . . . . thous. of sq. ft.	254,142	257,195	261,077	264,392	282,079	289,092	279,023	270,902	255,787	254,020	259,561	262,621	
In process of tanning . . . . . thous. of sq. ft.	124,330	125,722	127,867	128,967	129,513	134,633	133,357	137,513	141,495	143,063	150,287	141,506	
<b>Leather—Manufactures</b>													
Gloves cut . . . . . dozen pairs	182,077	171,968	191,120	175,988	158,485	162,388	157,079	236,263	236,911	219,548	241,146	209,873	237,377
Shoes:													
Exports . . . . . thous. of pairs	167	194	177	185	180	130	208	270	269	256	263	256	257
Prices, wholesale—													
Men's black calf blucher (Boston) . . . . . dollars. per pair	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	
Men's black calf blucher (Boston) . . . . . rel. to 1926	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	
Men's dress welt tanned calf, oxford, (St. Louis) . . . . . dollars. per pair	4.49	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.72	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	
Men's dress welt, tanned calf, oxford, (St. Louis) . . . . . rel. to 1926	92.8	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	97.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	
Women's black kid, dress welt, lace, oxford . . . . . dollars. per pair							3.66	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	
Production . . . . . thous. of pairs	28,533	20,002	20,364	23,971	19,889	17,537	18,541	27,731	29,334	28,429	24,121	23,904	
<b>IRON AND STEEL</b>													
<b>General Operations</b>													
New orders . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	59.0	57.9	83.6	74.5	59.9	66.9	70.9	58.0	67.8	70.7	74.4	86.1	84.0
Prices, wholesale . . . . . rel. to 1926	86.9	87.2	87.5	88.1	88.4	88.1	88.0	88.3	88.6	89.5	90.1	90.7	91.7
Production index (Fed. Res. Bd.) . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	64	72	75	78	73	64	59	65	75	86	93	93	109
Production index (elect. energy consumed) . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	86.6	106.8	108.1	110.4	116.5	103.4	110.2	106.5	126.0	110.3	112.0	109.7	115.2
Stocks, manufactured goods, end of month b . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	136.6	138.9	142.8	145.7	141.1	141.7	146.4	146.1	147.1	145.3	143.3	152.8	148.1
Unfilled orders, end of month . . . . . rel. to 1920-25	60.3	62.4	67.4	69.6	68.6	71.6	76.3	69.4	67.4	67.9	70.5	78.3	77.5
<b>Ore</b>													
Iron ore:													
Consumption . . . . . thous. of long tons	2,103	2,675	2,826	2,835	2,368	2,350	2,339	2,640	3,050	3,282	3,673	3,838	.288
Imports . . . . . thous. of long tons	122	194	163	169	95	150	176	74	186	215	178	251	.292
Receipts:													
Lake Erie ports and furnaces . . . . . thous. of long tons	2,369	599	9					1,634	4,011	4,721	5,586	6,346	5,755
Other ports . . . . . thous. of long tons	1,428	656	106					993	1,675	1,891	2,492	2,515	2,697
Shipments from mines . . . . . thous. of long tons	3,808	1,769	176					1,988	5,531	6,488	8,252	8,587	8,650
Stocks end of month—													
At furnaces . . . . . thous. of long tons	23,556	21,968	23,292	25,751	28,247	30,430	32,618	34,761	34,750	32,323	29,397	25,493	21,087
On Lake Erie docks													
. . . . . thous. flong tons	5,157	5,147	5,430	5,765	6,011	6,190	6,331	6,466	6,342	6,043	5,541	5,022	4,613
Total . . . . . thous. of long tons	28,713	27,115	28,722	31,516	34,258	36,620	38,949	41,227	41,092	38,366	34,938	30,515	25,700
Manganese ore:													
Imports . . . . . thous. of long tons	37	21	33	2	10	17	29	10	18	22	8	16	31

\*Revised.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>IRON AND STEEL—Continued</b>													
<b>Iron—Crude</b>													
Malleable castings:													
New orders.....short tons.....	22,529	28,208	36,086	34,331	32,566	32,676	26,433	27,451	24,171	26,251	25,409	30,068	33,865
Operating activities.....per ct. of capacity.....	24.4	32.1	36.3	35.9	34.4	31.5	31.1	27.8	29.0	27.2	26.2	31.0	40.3
Production.....short tons.....	23,712	31,344	36,076	35,210	33,587	31,267	30,431	27,114	28,785	26,528	25,614	30,911	39,347
Shipments.....short tons.....	28,048	36,086	37,693	36,677	32,663	31,536	27,474	25,974	29,206	29,223	31,845	32,656	43,937
Pig-iron production:													
Canada.....thous. of long tons.....	56	51	54	57	46	36	38	46	40	49	57	65	66
Merchant furnaces.....thous. of long tons.....	336	410	404	356	317	292	396	375	373	407	513	564	630
United States, total.....thous. of long tons.....	1,639	1,994	2,020	2,032	1,707	1,714	1,666	1,867	2,165	2,277	2,524	2,640	2,934
United States, total.....rel. to 1923-25.....	54.9	66.7	67.6	68.0	57.1	57.4	55.8	62.5	72.5	76.2	84.5	88.4	98.2
Pig-iron furnaces in blast:													
Furnaces, end of month.....number.....	91	105	113	116	108	102	95	107	111	123	139	144	160
Capacity, end of month long tons per day.....	50,855	61,085	66,980	67,880	61,850	57,365	51,330	60,205	65,965	73,525	80,620	83,645	92,590
Prices, wholesale:													
Basic (valley furnace).....dolls per long ton.....	15.50	16.25	16.50	16.50	16.75	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.60	18.00	18.10	18.50
Basic (valley furnace).....rel. to 1926.....	83.6	87.6	89.0	89.0	90.3	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	94.9	97.0	97.6	99.7
Composite pig-iron.....cdolls. per long ton.....	16.40	16.64	16.75	16.72	16.82	16.94	71.01	17.14	17.30	17.79	17.99	18.22	18.55
Foundry, No. 2, northern (Pittsburgh).....dolls. per long ton.....	18.76	18.76	18.76	18.26	18.51	18.76	18.76	18.76	18.89	9.56	19.76	19.86	20.26
Foundry, No. 2, northern (Pittsburgh).....rel. to 1926.....	91.0	91.0	91.0	88.6	89.8	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.6	94.9	95.8	96.3	98.3
<b>Iron—Manufactured Products</b>													
Cast-iron boilers:													
Gas-fired boilers—													
Production.....thous. B. t. u.....	178,101	174,244	227,605	210,584	178,224	163,390	85,399	85,328	250,001	286,748	268,664	283,750	367,022
Shipments.....thous. B. t. u.....	156,769	154,650	150,227	95,765	114,503	98,397	221,775	149,507	359,206	334,266	364,861	160,347	260,123
Shipments.....dollars.....	166,923	148,749	149,057	94,251	116,186	92,702	181,966	202,835	445,101	396,788	430,365	185,484	213,950
Stocks, end of month.....mills. B. t. u.....	1,069	1,014	997	916	797	721	621	759	885	940	949	1,032	933
Round boilers—													
New orders.....thous. of lbs.....	4,525	3,741	4,311	3,912	6,412	7,193	9,495	14,521	11,894	7,392	6,975	6,874	
Production.....thous. of lbs.....	5,069	6,553	4,864	5,509	4,109	3,614	5,910	8,291	6,321	4,603	4,703	7,103	
Shipments.....thous. of lbs.....	4,787	4,232	4,071	4,183	5,724	7,131	10,041	17,774	12,162	8,736	7,266	6,312	
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of lbs.....	59,770	60,221	57,794	56,878	54,997	51,637	53,686	59,134	68,182	72,967	76,865	79,605	
Square boilers—													
New orders.....thous. of lbs.....	10,040	8,091	9,771	9,122	11,500	17,723	21,377	33,760	32,259	22,271	17,496	16,044	
Production.....thous. of lbs.....	13,140	15,981	14,700	15,957	14,689	10,857	12,858	23,068	15,920	10,066	11,376	14,493	
Shipments.....thous. of lbs.....	9,537	8,448	8,851	8,632	12,082	16,837	21,480	39,158	31,595	24,178	18,269	14,384	
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of lbs.....	139,773	136,840	129,643	124,238	117,622	109,835	115,313	121,666	140,508	155,184	170,941	177,376	
Radiators:													
New orders.....thous. sq. ft. heating surface.....	4,863	4,330	4,451	4,483	6,267	7,471	9,089	11,220	11,350	8,933	7,232	7,296	
Production.....thous. sq. ft. heating surface.....	5,164	5,957	6,781	6,801	6,961	4,097	4,791	5,852	4,643	5,366	4,997	5,873	
Shipments.....thous. sq. ft. heating surface.....	5,003	4,203	4,013	2,4,410	6,091	6,866	9,118	12,390	10,347	9,520	7,417	6,154	
Stocks, end of month.....thous. sq. ft. heating surface.....	50,953	50,632	48,978	45,969	43,613	38,702	41,420	45,626	51,964	57,560	62,662	65,034	
<b>Steel—Crude</b>													
Prices, wholesale:													
Composite, finished steel—													
.....dolls. per 100 lbs.....	2.19	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.29	2.33
Iron and steel composite—													
.....dolls. per long ton.....	31.02	31.39	31.61	31.66	31.65	31.70	31.76	31.95	32.31	32.67	33.01	33.25	33.53
Steel billets, Bessemer (Pittsburgh).....dolls. per long ton.....	29.00	29.50	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.60	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00
Steel billets, Bessemer (Pittsburgh).....rel. to 1926.....	82.9	84.3	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	87.4	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6
Structural-steel beams (Pittsburgh).....dolls. per 100 lbs.....	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.70
Structural-steel beams (Pittsburgh).....rel. to 1926.....	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	83.0	81.7	81.7	81.7	84.3	84.3	84.3	86.8
Sheets, black, blue, galvanized, and full finished:													
New orders.....net tons.....	163,509	148,612	191,987	236,310	168,564	180,863	233,289	135,682	158,700	214,454	148,969	207,400	187,412
Production—													
.....per cent of capacity.....per cent.....	40.3	56.6	58.2	61.1	57.2	45.1	39.8	43.6	50.6	48.8	48.6	50.4	58.8
Total.....net tons.....	147,843	201,846	213,608	224,322	192,218	167,865	145,125	148,550	193,934	179,928	173,956	186,206	205,675
Shipments.....net tons.....	156,100	191,942	211,118	203,207	179,138	170,379	144,040	158,182	193,516	186,639	205,774	194,767	212,930
Stocks, end of month—													
.....Unsold.....net tons.....	75,618	82,532	85,415	89,334	92,047	87,496	83,629	96,248	91,024	88,363	82,315	82,708	83,985
.....Total.....net tons.....	168,013	169,444	176,846	189,915	181,614	180,285	184,590	184,586	189,213	185,791	182,240	202,682	200,589
Unfilled orders, end of month.....net tons.....	304,107	296,731	325,169	383,280	343,439	360,479	378,601	295,282	319,518	388,599	373,148	432,298	431,324
Steel castings:													
New orders—													
.....Total.....short tons.....	26,041	239,052	246,039	248,184	240,320	46,810	49,387	48,123	45,552	49,542	50,370	57,350	61,164
.....Miscellaneous.....short tons.....	18,444	227,746	229,844	237,172	231,184	32,092	30,131	31,628	32,344	33,394	35,085	43,140	47,456
.....Railroad specialties.....short tons.....	7,597	11,306	16,195	11,012	9,136	13,718	19,256	16,495	13,208	11,148	15,285	14,710	15,714
.....Per cent of total to capacity.....per cent.....	18	27	32	33	28	32	34	33	32	34	35	40	42
Production—													
.....Total.....short tons.....	34,923	243,154	248,282	256,755	249,545	46,294	46,290	44,290	59,522	61,919	64,303	78,977	90,795
.....Miscellaneous.....short tons.....	23,513	31,053	35,439	42,544	35,635	33,351	32,093	32,445	43,840	44,096	43,575	52,916	58,002
.....Railroad specialties.....short tons.....	9,410	12,071	12,843	14,211	13,910	10,943	14,197	11,845	15,682	17,823	20,728	26,061	32,793
.....Per cent of total to capacity.....per cent.....	24	30	33	39	34	32	32	31	41	43	45	55	63
Steel ingots, production:													
.....Canada.....thous. of long tons.....	56	75	91	99	83	58	72	65	56	58	68	95	
.....United States, total.....thous. of long tons.....	2,076	2,505	2,722	2,994	2,502	2,459	1,980	2,212	2,693	2,840	3,061	2,922	3,419
.....United States, total.....rel. to 1923-25.....	60.1	72.5	78.7	86.6	72.4	71.1	57.3	64.0	77.9	82.2	88.5	84.5	98.9
.....Per cent of capacity.....per cent.....	38	45	49	54	49	43	38	44	50	55	59	56	68
U. S. Steel Corporation:													
Earnings.....thous. of dollars.....	4,499	4,183	5,136	7,191	6,156	6,118	4,191	7,949	10,943	11,515	13,000	13,480	14,377
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of long tons.....	3,479	3,620	3,898	3,995	3,965	4,132	3,944	3,640	3,482	3,424	3,580	4,022	3,968
Unfilled orders, end of month.....rel													

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>IRON AND STEEL—Continued</b>													
<b>Steel—Manufactured Products</b>													
Furniture, steel:													
Business group—													
New orders.....thous. of dolls.	1,333	1,437	1,521	1,509	1,798	1,565	1,637	1,855	1,795	1,788	1,841	2,007	
Shipments.....thous. of dolls.	1,294	1,487	2,1,591	1,598	1,798	1,800	1,673	1,901	1,879	1,985	1,812	2,168	
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of dolls.	763	725	775	844	933	932	1,168	1,203	1,249	1,331	1,528	1,492	
Shelving—													
New orders.....thous. of dolls.	471	370	416	375	376	242	429	534	512	526	596	699	
Shipments.....thous. of dolls.	376	387	436	356	393	468	458	593	497	555	604	705	
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of dolls.	465	370	387	407	388	405	632	661	720	704	736	746	
Iron, steel, and heavy hardware, sales.....rel. to Jan., 1921.	129	134	123	104	110	123	139	175	165	161	162	167	
Iron and steel:													
Exports.....long tons.	75,585	91,407	101,081	109,512	91,212	92,745	101,988	111,968	131,850	131,211	151,235	131,772	150,392
Imports.....long tons.	629,365	28,107	38,702	31,044	20,513	31,706	24,338	34,572	29,730	29,793	27,408	31,849	34,755
Lock washers, shipments.....thous. of dolls.	122	172	179	177	163	140	115	119	153	160	173	161	228
Steel barrels:													
Production.....barrels.	554,520	610,788	591,399	550,583	450,134	421,814	412,283	497,539	616,121	564,927	553,842	612,313	651,559
Per cent of capacity.....per cent.	39.0	43.1	41.9	39.9	33.1	32.6	30.3	36.5	44.1	40.3	39.6	43.7	46.4
Shipments.....barrels.	549,781	618,801	600,566	554,332	449,485	427,622	406,327	500,409	619,558	565,204	552,265	621,091	638,358
Stocks, end of month.....barrels.	47,054	42,315	50,328	59,495	63,244	62,595	68,403	62,447	65,317	68,754	69,031	67,454	76,232
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of barrels.	1,078	1,053	1,195	1,253	1,392	1,424	1,437	929	986	1,011	1,114	1,296	1,200
Steel bars, cold finished, shipments short tons.	16,360	22,768	25,141	25,011	21,727	21,943	15,747	15,456	20,521	19,338	19,086	19,241	27,388
Steel boilers, new orders:													
Area.....thous. of sq. ft.	679	2,603	825	665	622	577	587	709	851	1,282	1,357	1,410	1,589
Quantity.....number.	820	2,658	689	630	516	598	814	777	1,189	1,254	1,371	1,309	1,360
Steel plate, fabricated, new orders:													
Total.....short tons.	22,806	26,210	29,916	31,056	24,438	27,518	26,787	33,151	30,197	41,066	36,513	38,283	41,774
Oil storage tanks.....short tons.	4,679	2,411	7,749	2,538	3,585	2,598	5,118	9,965	4,518	14,916	10,056	11,969	9,869
Structural steel, fabricated:													
New orders—													
Computed total.....short tons.	177,200	152,800	292,800	184,400	158,400	162,400	152,800	151,200	209,200	155,600	252,000	270,000	253,600
Per cent of capacity.....per cent.	44.3	38.2	73.2	46.1	39.6	40.6	38.2	37.8	52.3	38.9	63.0	67.5	63.4
Shipments—													
Computed total.....short tons.	162,400	148,000	158,400	151,200	166,400	172,000	168,400	195,200	239,200	243,200	262,400	274,800	280,000
Per cent of capacity.....per cent.	40.6	37.0	39.6	37.8	41.6	43.0	42.1	48.8	59.8	60.8	65.6	68.7	70.0
Track work, production.....short tons.	5,705	7,453	8,564	8,944	6,321	5,174	4,212	5,192	5,642	6,812	8,774	10,553	
<b>Machinery</b>													
Electric hoists:													
New orders—													
Quantity.....no. of hoists.	241	327	314	297	219	400	231	267	259	274	283	263	338
Value.....dollars.	126,762	158,355	140,500	134,316	122,047	155,972	126,592	122,136	141,615	149,861	124,737	152,859	153,782
Shipments.....dollars.	134,890	135,086	113,164	166,438	111,727	134,472	106,459	115,849	137,608	140,598	145,979	177,384	206,634
Electric overhead cranes:													
New orders.....thous. of dolls.	261	307	274	671	268	423	302	370	353	614	522	601	741
Shipments.....thous. of dolls.	410	310	416	261	530	496	671	587	677	942	729	1,005	956
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of dolls.	1,204	1,413	1,420	1,552	1,207	1,407	1,517	1,864	1,948	2,124	2,527	2,706	3,249
Foundry equipment:													
New orders.....rel. to 1922-24.	40.9	54.1	57.7	174.4	54.7	65.3	59.8	45.3	50.0	91.0	85.2	90.6	102.1
Shipments.....rel. to 1922-24.	90.4	118.6	69.7	72.9	55.4	54.7	102.6	76.5	62.0	66.0	82.6	116.1	160.5
Unfilled orders, end of month.....rel. to 1922-24.	70.1	123.8	180.1	314.6	93.5	94.6	82.3	124.9	159.1	170.8	140.2	139.1	166.7
Machine tools:													
New orders.....rel. to 1922-24.	74	87	105	118	84	67	69	60	90	136	114	91	126
Shipments.....rel. to 1922-24.	95	96	91	92	73	75	85	67	103	96	120	128	176
Unfilled orders, end of month.....rel. to 1922-24.	212	232	238	225	204	179	203	230	238	268	223	235	282
Oil burners:													
New orders.....no. of burners.	6,048	5,168	5,517	4,608	2,3,708	3,748	5,026	6,861	18,152	16,457	11,581	9,130	7,927
Shipments.....no. of burners.	6,089	5,556	5,229	4,226	2,3,504	3,982	5,025	7,855	18,580	17,036	11,354	9,533	7,623
Stocks, end of month.....no. of burners.	9,098	8,549	10,060	8,563	2,8,762	8,571	8,604	8,319	8,677	10,304	11,940	13,857	12,161
Unfilled orders, end of month.....no. of burners.	966	1,007	1,395	1,107	2,725	521	725	724	1,718	2,146	2,725	2,498	2,961
Patents granted:													
Agricultural implements.....number.	79	60	67	67	44	41	58	52	41	43	27	51	109
Internal-combustion engines.....number.	67	58	68	68	76	58	67	54	49	35	30	52	144
Total, all classes.....number.	5,270	4,270	4,167	4,739	3,715	3,215	4,251	3,023	2,871	2,871	2,423	3,452	7,070
Pulverized-fuel equipment:													
New orders, central system—													
Furnaces and kilns.....no. of pulverizers.	None.	None.	None.	None.	2	2	None.	None.	None.	2	1	3	None.
Water-tube boilers.....no. of pulverizers.	None.	None.	2	1	1	6	None.	5	None.	6	3	None.	1
New orders, unit system—													
Fire-tube boilers.....no. of pulverizers.	4	3	1	2	3	6	None.	3	2	3	3	None.	5
furnaces and kilns.....no. of pulverizers.	3	1	1	2	None.	None.	None.	2	None.	2	3	None.	6
Marine boilers.....no. of pulverizers.	None.	None.	9	15	2	8	None.	15	10	24	4	None.	12
Water-tube boilers.....no. of pulverizers.	14	None.	None.	None.	2	8	None.	10	24	4	None.	15	15
Pumps:													
Domestic shipments—													
Pitcher, hand, and wind-mill.....no. of units.	22,417	24,255	22,767	32,902	24,873	23,056	21,562	26,917	36,834	38,902	37,719	26,601	
Power, horizontal type.....no. of units.	2,135	2,145	667	1,567	1,564	1,325	1,238	1,992	1,881	2,378	2,388	2,885	
Steam, power, and centrifugal—													
New orders.....thous. of dolls.	875	921	1,075	950	765	773	1,047	967	1,027	1,212	1,362	1,359	1,201
Shipments.....thous. of dolls.	1,028	1,037	918	1,036	873	718	1,205	1,116	1,167	1,183	1,367	1,338	1,644
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of dolls.	2,471	2,605	2,762	2,616	2,717	2,826	2,812	2,975	3,124	3,267	3,250	3,257	3,250
Stokers, mechanical, sales:													
Power.....horsepower.	29,889	23,646	18,723	17,993	13,849	25,902	11,726	21,103	33,276	42,899	29,988	37,761	47,803
Quantity.....number.	111	80	65	63	66	85	53	71	92	128	115	150	151
Water-softening apparatus, ship-ments.....no. of units.	663	702	785	851	703	753	645	732	738	755	774	782	752
Water-systems, shipments.....no. of units.	9,090	7,638	6,105	5,434	6,010	5,177	6,401	7,522	8,202	9,220	9,699	10,375	
Wood-working machinery:													
Cancellations.....thous. of dolls.	21	10	16	13	9	21	16	17	17	12	27	10	
New orders.....thous. of dolls.	487	484	527	474	486	470	459	605	648	498	733	836	
Shipments.....thous. of dolls.	513	451	545	491	383	500	506	584	516	608	821	913	
Shipments.....no. of machines.	393	356	400	421	400	529	4						

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>IRON AND STEEL—Continued</b>													
<b>Enameling Ware</b>													
Baths:													
New orders.....no. of pieces..	43,224	242,901	40,111	33,196	28,041	56,494	52,254	30,813	43,750	41,799	48,449	48,706	54,827
Shipments.....no. of pieces..	43,580	245,512	40,449	34,938	30,616	68,564	36,008	35,489	48,547	47,970	51,836	53,259	52,189
Stocks, end of month.....no. of pieces..	145,140	2152,206	163,037	166,158	160,851	148,909	167,932	168,808	166,248	162,302	165,687	173,860	181,746
Unfilled orders, end of month.....no. of pieces..	17,110	217,466	19,987	20,325	22,067	24,642	36,712	20,466	25,142	29,939	36,110	39,497	44,050
Lavatories:													
New orders.....no. of pieces..	49,331	251,395	45,440	33,851	30,883	71,113	72,493	41,227	52,509	54,369	55,062	56,875	64,792
Shipments.....no. of pieces..	50,725	254,520	43,221	36,642	34,438	93,870	48,023	47,078	58,273	62,369	59,130	63,895	62,337
Stocks, end of month.....no. of pieces..	209,841	218,067	232,277	230,817	212,395	192,072	214,472	205,517	204,496	185,515	187,150	187,979	197,117
Miscellaneous sanitary ware:													
New orders.....no. of pieces..	27,475	221,243	22,995	18,641	15,781	29,785	25,092	21,453	27,840	28,449	28,365	23,537	27,159
Shipments.....no. of pieces..	26,465	24,490	21,719	18,811	17,768	33,527	19,680	22,065	29,142	31,485	29,807	25,987	27,283
Stocks, end of month.....no. of pieces..	98,384	210,673	107,917	109,508	107,439	106,152	112,460	108,795	106,858	100,585	101,920	104,102	125,505
Sinks:													
New orders.....no. of pieces..	49,941	254,693	52,771	41,532	35,873	63,074	61,567	44,897	58,504	57,606	55,785	61,766	62,424
Shipments.....no. of pieces..	51,689	256,845	49,443	41,787	39,211	80,095	43,968	51,027	61,456	64,044	62,454	64,459	61,329
Stocks, end of month.....no. of pieces..	255,269	260,426	273,154	267,828	250,442	244,880	261,800	253,374	246,632	243,845	254,426	257,039	261,633
Small ware (except baths):													
Unfilled orders, end of month.....no. of pieces..	49,637	251,769	60,293	53,470	56,686	65,566	109,086	61,605	74,198	84,246	101,720	113,899	126,062
<b>NONFERROUS METALS</b>													
<b>General Operations</b>													
Prices, wholesale, metal and metal products.....rel. to 1926..	87.4	87.8	88.7	89.0	88.9	89.3	90.0	90.2	90.4	91.8	92.7	94.3	95.4
Production index (Fed. Res. Bd.).....rel. to 1923-25..	68	73	73	77	79	78	85	87	95	97	96	97	96
Production index (elec. energy consumed).....rel. to 1923-25..	78.6	94.0	94.6	103.5	112.3	95.0	97.8	89.6	87.0	97.4	95.2	95.1	106.8
Stocks, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25..	213.7	219.3	220.4	219.9	224.4	227.4	228.1	231.1	234.1	223.3	213.4	205.4	203.6
Stocks, raw materials, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25..	125.9	212.4	126.9	144.8	130.7	130.9	129.6	139.8	134.1	137.0	137.2	119.0	111.7
<b>Raw Materials</b>													
Babbitt metal consumption:													
Direct by producers.....thous. of lbs..	702	731	716	832	687	766	647	791	1,033	1,042	954	900	1,170
Sale to consumers.....thous. of lbs..	1,605	1,678	1,844	1,829	1,820	2,090	1,459	1,904	2,069	1,850	1,964	2,161	2,742
Total apparent.....thous. of lbs..	2,307	2,409	2,560	2,661	2,507	2,856	2,107	2,695	3,101	2,892	2,918	3,061	3,913
Copper:													
Exports.....short tons..	23,244	22,951	24,179	31,536	28,947	42,192	32,208	37,773	30,715	30,478	33,141	32,421	34,960
Domestic shipments, refined.....short tons..	50,217	45,265	54,567	74,685	60,636	60,209	69,854	62,693	75,703	65,169	56,810	75,436	71,887
Prices, wholesale, electrolytic (N. Y.).....dolls. per lb..	.0803	.0867	.0939	.0985	.0972	.0984	.1030	.1011	.0960	.1031	.1069	.1102	.1205
Prices, wholesale, electrolytic (N. Y.).....rel. to 1926..	58.2	62.8	68.0	71.4	70.4	71.3	74.6	73.3	69.6	74.7	77.5	79.9	87.3
Production—Index (Fed. Res. Bd.).....rel. to 1923-25..	67	68	*69	70	76	72	76	83	83	89	84	83	86
Mines.....short tons..	44,647	24,580	46,452	48,702	47,504	48,059	48,726	53,141	55,954	56,584	56,136	54,249	56,743
Refined (N. and S. America).....short tons..	98,275	102,695	100,501	102,058	99,853	102,458	106,366	112,646	118,229	116,004	120,778	123,179	124,821
Smelters.....short tons..	51,632	53,734	52,085	57,922	55,229	53,429	60,022	64,816	70,419	68,487	66,698	67,638	69,155
Stocks (N. and S. America), end of month—Blister.....short tons..	167,353	190,578	193,876	198,811	203,224	210,637	218,799	223,280	240,145	236,464	234,135	242,212	232,834
Refined.....short tons..	413,474	398,667	367,921	354,205	363,629	363,827	367,175	369,532	364,930	360,650	347,688	322,039	316,762
Refined (N. and S. America).....rel. to 1923-25..	365.3	352.2	325.0	312.9	321.2	321.4	324.4	326.7	322.4	318.6	307.1	284.5	279.8
World production, blister.....short tons..	126,722	130,486	128,877	136,958	128,685	129,390	136,252	143,214	157,344	156,705	154,743	148,929	150,697
Lead:													
Ore shipments—Joplin district.....short tons..	1,432	1,881	1,995	3,762	2,508	2,721	2,896	3,963	3,361	2,746	3,673	2,570	5,475
Utah.....short tons..	28,806	41,576	34,116	35,498	46,902	55,331	48,705	48,400	63,584	52,907	60,978	45,194	55,801
Production, refined.....short tons..	30,708	39,519	35,498	41,775	39,464	43,405	48,517	43,423	50,402	48,491	52,980	51,538	50,721
Production (Fed. Res. Bd.).....rel. to 1923-25..	60	78	71	79	82	83	92	83	94	101	106	103	—
Price, pig, desilverized (New York).....dolls. per lb..	.0362	.0382	.0441	.0453	.0455	.0480	.0510	.0510	.0515	.0550	.0549	.0525	.0541
Price, pig, desilverized (New York).....rel. to 1926..	46.6	45.4	52.4	53.8	54.0	57.0	60.6	60.6	61.2	65.3	65.2	62.4	4.3
Receipts in United States, ore.....short tons..	35,677	34,694	37,878	35,512	42,110	40,462	38,820	46,237	48,354	45,542	44,433	47,692	
Tin:													
Deliveries (consumption).....long tons..	5,185	5,505	6,630	6,120	5,100	7,210	7,495	6,270	7,580	7,250	5,695	6,130	5,885
Imports (bars, blocks, etc.).....long tons..	4,698	5,483	6,126	6,986	5,903	8,113	6,659	6,470	5,929	5,523	5,979	5,259	6,793
Price, wholesale, Straits (New York).....dolls. per lb..	.2341	.2320	.2512	.2707	.2631	.2610	.2527	.2589	.2686	.2964	.3002	.2981	.3030
Price, wholesale, Straits (New York).....rel. to 1926..	35.8	35.5	38.5	41.5	40.3	40.0	38.7	39.6	41.1	45.4	46.0	45.7	6.4
Stocks, end of month—United States.....long tons..	5,633	5,698	6,212	7,917	5,862	4,904	4,693	5,372	4,823	6,323	7,533	6,786	7,728
World visible supply.....long tons..	51,626	61,231	48,462	48,607	49,339	43,619	42,498	40,811	39,676	40,150	43,805	41,950	42,611
Zinc:													
Ore, Joplin district—Shipments.....short tons..	14,395	22,470	27,261	17,163	25,389	25,987	31,056	39,478	33,474	32,122	37,994	24,974	41,819
Stocks, mines, end of month.....short tons..	70,935	65,480	61,110	63,001	58,534	56,013	47,000	49,441	45,680	41,663	38,565	28,729	19,553
Price, slab, prime western (St. Louis).....dolls. per lb..	.0342	.0331	.0372	.0400	.0401	.0404	.0410	.0427	.0406	.0427	.0436	.0435	.0441
Price, slab, prime western (St. Louis).....rel. to 1926..	46.6	45.1	50.7	54.5	54.6	55.0	55.9	58.2	55.3	58.2	59.4	50.3	60.5
Production.....short tons..	23,438	25,688	29,137	32,328	29,562	32,522	32,733	32,097	40,922	40,470	41,012	40,023	43,458
Retorts in operation end of month.....number..	21,422	23,024	29,072	34,221	35,518	35,635	33,640	37,492	41,004	44,974	50,404	46,030	52,428
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	138,928	143,049	143,212	141,493	144,389	145,076	143,618	145,139	143,327	134,835	126,835	117,724	113,090

\*Revised.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>NONFERROUS METALS—Continued</b>													
<b>Manufactured Products</b>													
Electrical equipment:													
Delinquent accounts, electrical trade.													
(See under Distribution movement.)													
Electric furnaces, new orders, kilowatts.													
Electric goods, new orders (quarterly)													
<th>thous. of dollars</th> <th>1,791</th> <th>2,046</th> <th>2,358</th> <th>4,509</th> <th>1,489</th> <th>2,262</th> <th>3,317</th> <th>2,866</th> <th>5,012</th> <th>5,899</th> <th>3,665</th> <th>2,182,902</th>	thous. of dollars	1,791	2,046	2,358	4,509	1,489	2,262	3,317	2,866	5,012	5,899	3,665	2,182,902
<th>181,265</th> <th>3208,936</th> <th>3228,733</th> <th></th>	181,265	3208,936	3228,733										
Electrical porcelain, shipments:													
Glazed nail knobs, thous. of pieces.	2,061	2,144	1,458	2,523	2,253	2,067	1,834	2,044	2,453	2,218	2,243	2,464	
Special, dollars.	78,983	76,313	78,716	86,471	86,076	91,564	93,677	131,815	99,576	111,029	133,654	116,035	
Standard, dollars.	57,462	52,005	52,599	64,823	57,794	51,016	47,994	73,659	65,581	69,656	68,483	72,825	
Tubes, thous. of pieces.	1,309	890	783	1,125	875	522	801	1,156	334	1,146	782	1,140	
Unglazed nail knobs, thous. of pieces.	2,323	1,281	1,224	1,386	1,752	1,159	1,164	1,615	1,222	1,605	1,120	1,524	
Industrial reflectors, sales	66,188	67,256	72,003	69,484	68,285	65,501	76,639	115,736	113,316	125,786	127,608	133,687	
Laminated phenolic products, shipments													
<th>thous. of dollars</th> <th>637</th> <th>711</th> <th>633</th> <th>639</th> <th>630</th> <th>605</th> <th>551</th> <th>674</th> <th>1,023</th> <th>854</th> <th>780</th> <th>925</th>	thous. of dollars	637	711	633	639	630	605	551	674	1,023	854	780	925
Manufactured mica:													
Shipments, thous. of dollars.	92	128	135	142	137	133	101	132	150	141	122	156	
Unfilled orders, end of month													
<th>thous. of dollars</th> <td>97</td> <td>119</td> <td>138</td> <td>110</td> <td>141</td> <td>105</td> <td>104</td> <td>90</td> <td>104</td> <td>107</td> <td>109</td> <td>88</td>	thous. of dollars	97	119	138	110	141	105	104	90	104	107	109	88
Motors (direct current):													
Billings (shipments), dollars.	455,325	473,767	445,833	418,228	393,558	500,165	433,530	621,114	596,670	708,095	644,252	673,415	
New orders, dollars.	440,476	536,272	306,958	450,204	680,251	617,454	457,518	474,611	820,444	719,846	677,348	935,040	
Nonmetallic conduits, shipments													
<th>thous. of feet</th> <td>4,091</td> <td>5,112</td> <td>3,508</td> <td>3,667</td> <td>3,997</td> <td>2,417</td> <td>3,713</td> <td>4,067</td> <td>4,235</td> <td>3,397</td> <td>3,564</td> <td>4,021</td>	thous. of feet	4,091	5,112	3,508	3,667	3,997	2,417	3,713	4,067	4,235	3,397	3,564	4,021
Outlet boxes and covers, shipments													
<th>thous. of pieces</th> <td>1,303</td> <td>1,619</td> <td>1,630</td> <td>1,326</td> <td>1,139</td> <td>1,678</td> <td>1,824</td> <td>1,957</td> <td>2,179</td> <td>1,491</td> <td>1,517</td> <td>1,703</td>	thous. of pieces	1,303	1,619	1,630	1,326	1,139	1,678	1,824	1,957	2,179	1,491	1,517	1,703
Power cables, shipments, thous. of feet.													
Power switching equipment, new orders:													
Indoor, dollars.	52,697	73,567	111,875	75,303	64,736	76,052	77,248	69,202	84,160	118,431	121,930	136,559	
Outdoor, dollars.	240,081	208,713	216,145	269,425	201,344	228,862	178,160	219,232	342,771	298,354	319,668	451,051	
Vulcanized fiber:													
Consumption, thous. of lbs.	1,624	1,541	1,475	1,975	1,652	1,369	1,421	1,513	1,824	1,045	1,828	2,121	
Shipments, total, thous. of dollars.	402	419	432	484	426	385	318	359	465	447	430	541	
Welding sets, new orders:													
Multiple operation, units.	2	8	11	4	23	13	2	6	9	8	10	7	
Single operation, units.	134	165	169	177	136	155	152	153	200	194	221	228	
Miscellaneous products:													
Brass sheets, rel. to 1926.	82.8	86.8	90.4	91.4	89.7	90.7	93.6	92.7	88.9	92.5	94.0	95.9	
Copper-wire cloth:													
New orders, thous. of sq. ft.	275	275	299	357	309	404	337	269	363	299	326	378	
Make and hold orders, end of month, thous. of sq. ft.	500	514	554	557	530	574	539	530	606	533	516	525	
Production, thous. of sq. ft.	253	256	340	330	297	332	344	310	385	384	387	370	
Shipments, thous. of sq. ft.	274	277	297	308	304	311	300	333	356	317	353	345	
Stocks, end of month, thous. of sq. ft.	934	1,073	1,096	1,079	1,083	1,097	1,145	1,176	1,160	1,173	1,117	1,118	
Unfilled orders, end of month, thous. of sq. ft.	145	302	174	186	211	217	165	166	199	241	264	232	
Enamelled sheet-metal ware, shipments, dozen pieces.	264,953	281,339	312,916	289,205	267,232	250,568	263,365	329,337	297,622	309,645	213,420	247,861	
Pails and tubs, galvanized:													
Production, dozen pieces.	121,413	143,258	146,438	132,781	103,677	87,140	60,798	130,906	103,177	103,050	91,879	89,982	
Shipments, dozen pieces.	122,072	140,080	144,637	120,723	133,977	68,898	68,330	115,185	116,875	103,354	104,696	82,936	
Other galvanized ware:													
Production, dozen pieces.	28,390	34,929	31,542	34,347	23,716	21,657	16,061	40,084	38,218	46,730	42,056	40,646	
Shipments, dozen pieces.	34,188	42,287	29,579	28,142	25,958	15,915	21,296	41,126	46,310	43,827	33,874	33,140	
<b>PAPER AND PRINTING</b>													
<b>General Operations</b>													
New orders, rel. to 1923-25.	99.7	100.2	100.7	103.3	96.7	97.2	85.8	93.2	106.0	100.5	102.2	104.5	
Production index (Fed. Res., Bd.), rel. to 1923-25.		113	110	110	109	105	101	103	107	109	109	111	
Production index (elect. energy consumed) (paper and pulp), rel. to 1923-25.	112.4	135.1	109.6	123.0	127.0	111.8	117.0	112.3	120.0	119.3	115.1	119.9	
Stocks, end of month, rel. to 1923-25.	120.7	126.1	131.2	123.4	128.6	125.9	122.6	121.7	127.4	118.1	117.4	112.0	
<b>Wood Pulp</b>													
Ground wood:													
Consumption and shipments, short tons.	119,255	116,914	111,165	96,823	108,349	109,740	110,502	121,335	109,860	116,886	122,709	124,903	
Imports, short tons.	13,512	12,851	23,136	14,632	15,056	14,394	27,624	21,776	31,305	29,502	21,261	18,534	
Production, short tons.	137,757	136,438	116,311	95,937	107,208	110,578	102,957	96,465	92,872	97,895	164,997	140,603	
Stocks, end of month, short tons.	111,632	93,131	73,606	68,460	63,346	75,498	74,660	82,205	107,075	124,063	143,054	160,766	
Soda:													
Consumption and shipments, short tons.	25,960	27,412	27,660	27,884	28,512	27,128	28,346	28,954	28,638	28,868	28,984	30,004	
Production, short tons.	27,230	25,102	29,304	29,422	29,102	23,560	28,966	30,684	30,052	29,962	30,326	32,366	
Stocks, end of month, short tons.	4,480	4,414	4,998	4,624	4,366	5,118	4,936	5,642	5,248	5,166	5,420	5,426	
Sulphite, unbleached:													
Consumption and shipments, short tons.	19,020	21,178	18,882	20,554	20,194	18,272	18,238	22,316	18,938	19,122	18,530	19,398	
Imports, short tons.	52,745	34,483	30,724	34,280	50,271	57,600	63,870	76,850	52,286	52,426	60,198	57,317	
Price, dollars per 100 lbs.	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.35	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	
Production, short tons.	19,494	21,076	18,878	19,384	20,354	17,860	18,582	22,166	18,888	19,608	18,860	19,461	
Stocks, end of month, short tons.	4,256	3,936	4,336	4,320	5,490	5,474	5,886	5,592	5,742	5,792	5,306	4,976	
Sulphite, bleached:													
Consumption and shipments, short tons.	37,440	37,272	40,544	43,090	41,616	38,344	40,634	48,118	49,050	48,094	42,986	47,892	
Imports, short tons.	29,558	28,614	30,511	32,863	25,592	30,322	30,595	30,484	30,567	26,880	28,256	30,355	
Production, short tons.	38,262	36,092	40,600	40,462	41,402	38,098	41,938	47,700	49,830	48,340	42,136	50,096	
Stocks, end of month, short tons.	5,018	4,196	5,376	5,320	7,948	9,206	9,352	9,048	9,376	8,596	8,250	9,200	
Total sulphite:													
Consumption and shipments, short tons.	110,722	115,960	115,794	117,122	121,774	116,830	120,780	141,852	128,936	131,454	124,326	136,578	
Production, short tons.	110,840	115,974	115,022	112,552	120,628	117,158	121,276	140,264	129,242	131,382	123,718	137,768	
Stocks, end of month, short tons.	18,698	18,734	18,998	19,770	24,340	28,720	28,392	28,796	29,484	29,178	29,250	29,858	
Sulphate:													
Consumption and shipments, short tons.	39,590	39,082	34,014	35,880	33,722	33,190	34,110	41,446	38,990	41,970	38,754	39,066	
Production, short tons.	41,870	41,292	36,542	38,104	36,674	36,294	37,208	44,454	42,378	44,374	40,562	41,290	
Stocks, end of month, short tons.	9,076	9,594	10,152	10,092	10,426								

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930					
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July
<b>PAPER AND PRINTING—Continued</b>												
<b>Paper</b>												
Box board:												
Consumption of waste paper...short tons.	208,935	206,571	210,590	191,331	199,229	162,528	190,502	228,588	223,071	215,879	207,596	210,793
New orders.....short tons.	227,116	224,021	222,511	198,296	211,752	173,258	200,198	247,209	226,899	221,840	230,380	220,965
Operation.....thous. of inch hours.	8,023	7,903	8,175	7,345	7,520	6,261	7,114	8,391	7,907	8,030	7,893	7,842
Operation.....p. ct. of capacity.	71.6	67.8	70.1	71.2	64.5	53.1	65.3	68.5	69.7	68.1	66.9	69.1
Production.....short tons.	224,770	230,537	226,011	205,785	211,091	176,483	203,381	253,889	228,257	224,391	222,788	221,525
Shipments.....short tons.	225,977	227,506	224,023	203,202	209,660	175,170	202,042	251,810	228,439	224,141	223,427	225,336
Stocks, end of month.....short tons.	80,577	81,784	79,053	77,065	74,482	72,451	71,138	69,799	67,720	67,902	67,652	68,291
Stocks of waste paper, end of month—												
In transit and unshipped												
purchases.....short tons.	35,641	25,026	51,301	35,229	34,510	34,292	30,649	34,910	45,960	36,108	43,303	38,241
At mills.....short tons.	167,525	167,478	167,846	191,507	197,699	201,597	184,508	177,486	165,499	157,508	175,645	184,451
Unfilled orders, end of month....short tons.	46,680	45,541	49,326	50,838	55,744	53,622	55,534	57,377	61,978	63,518	65,819	58,866
Newsprint:												
Consumption by publishers,												
U. S.....short tons.	161,265	179,836	174,325	179,340	150,403	100,660	166,645	183,388	163,805	157,426	163,666	177,800
Exports, Canada.....short tons.	189,739	185,432	152,360	200,515	144,236	153,362	225,495	173,149	200,776	194,820	176,107	199,060
Imports, United States.....short tons.	188,919	192,688	175,242	169,345	148,388	172,110	194,144	195,933	209,944	175,996	169,280	193,595
Price, roll, f. o. b. mill....dollars per cwt.					3.10	3.10	3.10	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25
Production—												
Canada.....short tons.	193,971	202,607	205,838	187,005	164,552	182,657	184,755	201,703	213,817	195,460	202,043	216,978
United States, total.....short tons.	101,086	101,202	102,450	100,590	88,788	101,990	99,276	92,337	105,450	95,261	101,601	102,840
Per cent of capacity.....	68	69	70	68	65	69	69	68	72	70	72	80
Shipments—												
Canada.....short tons.	194,144	202,280	205,752	187,730	162,350	180,027	188,845	213,673	221,748	193,835	197,870	209,511
United States.....short tons.	100,087	102,555	101,819	101,644	99,901	100,430	99,062	93,631	102,808	96,018	99,236	103,018
Stocks, end of month—												
At mills—												
Canada.....short tons.	39,832	39,962	39,754	39,850	42,259	38,768	36,777	40,372	52,547	62,495	59,007	52,862
United States.....short tons.	33,906	32,956	34,289	32,254	33,627	32,903	32,061	31,818	33,318	30,879	30,691	29,284
At publishers, U. S.....short tons.	149,990	178,333	185,560	190,728	211,142	217,889	217,651	198,151	211,716	215,685	227,443	221,368
In transit to publishers,												
U. S.....short tons.	39,041	44,859	45,352	44,011	39,486	39,622	38,821	50,539	41,017	41,970	38,885	32,422
Other paper:												
Binders' board, production....short tons.				1,869	1,401	1,543	1,515	1,477	1,317	1,894	1,342	1,620
Book paper—												
Production.....short tons.	117,609	117,374	117,964	114,306	125,335	100,188	93,897	103,525	102,602	105,017	105,017	111,720
Per cent of capacity.....	78	79	80	85	79	75	73	74	81	78	81	87
Shipments.....short tons.	113,140	118,782	119,026	117,849	127,466	101,090	93,428	106,638	100,345	106,907	107,012	109,932
Stocks, end of month....short tons.	92,464	87,395	89,083	90,353	94,413	114,302	115,340	114,766	118,315	115,995	118,362	120,778
Fine paper—												
Production.....short tons.	30,793	32,451	35,141	32,534	32,835	25,485	29,085	34,486	31,608	31,616	33,290	33,854
Per cent of capacity.....	64	67	74	73	66	52	64	72	67	67	79	74
Shipments.....short tons.	31,501	33,100	33,981	32,339	34,707	24,873	28,337	34,624	29,996	30,826	32,657	29,995
Stocks, end of month....short tons.	61,758	62,459	62,905	61,340	61,148	68,310	67,701	67,069	67,136	65,524	64,730	64,091
Wrapping paper—												
Production.....short tons.	78,377	79,261	75,404	72,281	71,826	74,554	76,628	83,905	74,704	77,476	73,915	77,138
Per cent of capacity.....	88	91	85	88	82	78	83	84	81	81	71	84
Shipments.....short tons.	76,888	80,371	76,083	71,920	71,970	73,137	77,701	84,744	77,916	74,687	79,976	79,375
Stocks, end of month....short tons.	78,107	76,582	77,718	78,404	78,047	72,333	70,881	71,916	72,732	75,949	73,149	79,207
All other grades—												
Production.....short tons.	80,059	80,983	74,123	70,054	78,378	75,094	77,846	87,455	84,954	81,660	78,272	93,149
Shipments.....short tons.	80,808	81,268	74,186	69,735	77,122	71,717	78,349	88,985	85,708	83,735	82,814	88,119
Stocks, end of month....short tons.	73,388	71,545	69,540	67,618	65,594	65,777	62,400	62,903	64,432	65,186	66,367	71,503
Total paper (including newsprint and box board)—												
Production.....short tons.	632,940	643,056	629,233	583,748	622,055	551,080	573,174	668,710	617,386	621,761	616,122	645,784
Per cent of capacity.....	72	74	73	71	66	65	69	74	74	71	71	78
Shipments.....short tons.	630,869	643,146	628,343	585,946	621,365	545,049	573,538	669,809	618,452	619,532	628,904	639,640
Stocks, end of month....short tons.	419,250	414,054	410,558	408,407	406,587	423,234	419,278	419,711	421,214	421,247	419,514	433,677
<b>Paper Products</b>												
Paper-board shipping boxes:												
Operating time—												
Corrugated.....p. ct. of normal.	84	81	79	78	63	60	70	80	76	72	73	74
Solid fiber.....p. ct. of normal.	65	67	62	61	54	58	57	65	65	63	68	69
Total.....p. ct. of normal.	79	78	75	74	61	60	67	76	73	70	72	73
Production—												
Corrugated.....thous. of sq. ft.	417,407	401,874	391,043	382,305	365,274	283,933	347,876	425,900	415,623	388,030	374,709	393,130
Solid fiber.....thous. of sq. ft.	100,301	102,609	98,875	91,966	77,921	75,667	80,360	92,488	90,955	85,324	86,439	97,474
Total.....thous. of sq. ft.	517,708	504,483	484,938	474,271	383,195	359,440	428,236	518,388	506,578	473,354	461,148	490,604
Rope paper sacks, shipments.....rel. to 1921-22.	44	55	60	65	77	84	66	79	88	85	87	87
<b>Printing</b>												
Blank forms, new orders.....thous. of sets.	48,322	55,266	48,877	52,887	48,751	50,587	69,004	47,878	78,707	60,812	55,779	59,152
Book publication:												
American manufacture.....no. of editions.												
Imported.....no. of editions.												
Printing activity.....rel. to 1923-22.			97	98	96	85	618	785	712	643	657	418
Sales books:												
New orders.....thous. of books.	10,514	11,587	10,284	11,204	10,054	10,735	9,455	11,053	12,217	11,652	11,026	10,903
Shipments.....thous. of books.	10,382	10,583	11,079	10,669	10,652	10,434	10,893	10,723	13,428	12,363	11,918	10,572
<b>RUBBER</b>												
General Operations												
Production index (Fed. Res. Bd.), auto tires and tubes.....rel. to 1923-25.		123	107	98	94	88	73	77	88	84	96	93
Production index (elect. energy consumed).....rel. to 1923-25.		121.0	122.3	109.0	109.6	112.9	99.0	84.3	86.1	99.0	107.2	110.5
Stocks, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25.		122.1	120.6	118.1	118.4	113.0	107.4	110.6	115.5	117.9	115.8	125.6
<b>Crude Rubber</b>												
Consumption, quarterly:												
Total.....long tons.												

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>RUBBER—Continued</b>													
<b>Crude Rubber—Continued</b>													
Prices, wholesale, smoked sheets, New York..... dollars. per lb.	0.063	0.064	0.064	0.077	0.076	0.082	0.089	0.089	0.084	0.080	0.100	0.111	0.124
Prices, wholesale, smoked sheets, New York..... rel. to 1926.....	13.0	13.2	13.2	15.9	15.7	16.9	18.4	18.4	17.3	16.5	20.6	22.9	25.6
Stocks, domestic, end of quarter: Afloat..... long tons.....				349,471			344,286			345,073			343,203
Dealers..... long tons.....				349,613			358,804			359,205			351,387
Manufacturers..... long tons.....				3138,140			3129,573			391,968			387,381
Total..... long tons.....				3187,753			3188,379			3151,173			3188,767
World shipments, plantation..... long tons.....	68,628	63,395	71,218	65,719	65,714	65,661	63,065	71,934	74,941	73,509	60,596		52,944
World stocks, end of month: Afloat..... long tons.....	93,379	78,159	88,959	86,469	82,687	81,479	80,236	84,435	97,701	82,805	84,129		75,480
Europe..... long tons.....	140,045	143,774	142,520	137,452	130,247	127,553	121,131	119,010	118,873	120,289	112,798	111,751	109,908
Producing countries..... long tons.....			42,770	45,782	43,958	43,154	36,118	37,564	36,646	37,714	42,910	40,362	39,300
United States..... long tons.....	225,346	219,405	224,211	215,523	210,611	207,085	201,000	193,091	188,310	171,285	162,283	158,445	155,000
World total..... long tons.....			487,660	487,716	471,285	460,479	439,728	429,901	427,664	427,089	460,796	394,687	379,688
Reclaimed rubber: Production, quarterly..... long tons.....				332,115			330,477			331,277			345,269
Stocks, end of quarter..... long tons.....				316,142			315,534			317,089			319,926
Scrap rubber: Consumption by reclaimers, quarterly..... long tons.....				341,274			336,378			339,071			357,251
Stocks at reclaimers, end of quarter..... long tons.....				357,198			350,464			366,363			366,511
<b>Tires and Tubes</b>													
Pneumatic casings: Production..... thousands.....	4,543	3,955	3,730	3,188	2,940	2,251	2,123	2,866	2,692	3,332	3,193	4,098	
Shipments— Domestic..... thousands.....	4,197	3,804	3,143	2,580	2,855	2,550	2,119	2,613	3,360	3,976	4,229	4,050	
Exports..... thousands.....	135	142	155	142	140	139	148	186	165	164	129	185	
Stocks, end of month..... thousands.....	8,250	8,025	8,012	7,629	7,166	7,203	7,676	7,842	7,849	8,678	9,449	10,622	
Solid and cushion tires: Production..... thousands.....	11	12	11	11	13	13	13	18	14	16	13	17	
Shipments— Domestic..... thousands.....	14	14	15	12	12	12	13	19	22	22	19	18	
Exports..... thousands.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	
Stocks, end of month..... thousands.....	61	64	69	73	75	76	78	82	80	101	101	107	
Inner tubes: Production..... thousands.....	4,330	3,693	3,560	3,133	2,898	2,448	2,144	3,161	3,053	3,837	3,151	3,960	
Shipments— Domestic..... thousands.....	4,135	3,610	2,922	2,619	3,147	2,634	2,147	2,659	3,525	4,402	4,594	4,082	
Exports..... thousands.....	89	99	109	101	102	96	84	119	108	118	90	131	
Stocks, end of month..... thousands.....	8,439	8,330	8,380	7,937	7,582	7,999	8,250	8,414	8,052	8,589	9,326	10,389	
Raw material consumed: Fabrics..... thous. of lbs.....	18,010	15,244	14,041	12,002	12,738	8,358	8,418	11,780	10,917	13,223	13,399	15,034	
Crude rubber..... thous. of lbs.....	53,418	45,016	41,851	36,651	36,319	25,537	26,253	36,097	33,382	40,736	39,365	45,706	
<b>Miscellaneous Rubber Products</b>													
Calendered rubber clothing: Net orders..... no. coats and sundries.....	21,161	19,380	16,846	19,380	16,361	21,884	12,881	15,493	25,082	39,364	26,348	28,767	
Production..... no. coats and sundries.....	15,419	18,094	16,803	19,220	18,276	13,059	20,791	22,623	41,291	37,097	44,952	38,582	
Mechanical rubber goods, shipments: Belting..... thous. of dolls.....	790	832	889	722	759	675	779	954	1,045	1,248	1,364	1,238	
Hose..... thous. of dolls.....	1,857	2,129	1,892	1,611	1,440	1,337	1,276	1,554	1,473	1,682	1,856	2,199	
All other..... thous. of dolls.....	1,584	1,656	1,631	1,378	1,400	1,326	1,345	1,678	1,565	1,622	1,690	1,881	
Total..... thous. of dolls.....	4,231	4,617	4,412	3,711	3,599	3,388	3,400	4,186	4,083	4,552	4,910	5,318	
Rubber bands, shipments..... thous. of lbs.....	209	215	259	231	222	211	165	197	172	164	174	177	
Rubber flooring shipments..... thous. of sq. ft.....	576	569	569	496	366	365	597	432	682	529	559	507	
Rubber heels: Production..... thous. of pairs.....	15,474	15,408	14,661	13,156	12,973	13,101	11,083	16,460	14,322	13,735	15,117	15,795	
Shipments— Exports..... thous. of pairs.....	612	578	577	658	748	838	880	966	1,083	780	938		
Repair trade..... thous. of pairs.....	3,975	4,038	4,868	4,854	3,939	3,450	4,473	8,291	6,681	6,622	5,053	829	
Shoe manufacturers..... thous. of pairs.....	9,693	10,112	10,991	8,397	8,471	6,618	4,578	9,354	9,244	8,813	11,668	5,186	
Stocks, end of month..... thous. of pairs.....	28,491	27,764	26,708	29,335	30,302	29,741	29,138	29,353	31,601	33,226	36,220	10,287	
Rubber-proofed fabrics, production: Auto fabrics..... thous. of yds.....	982	710	738	644	577	476	532	915	733	678	608		
Raincoat fabrics..... thous. of yds.....	1,355	1,066	1,040	863	567	738	697	1,426	3,040	3,249	1,805	851	
All other..... thous. of yds.....	1,156	1,002	1,271	1,168	973	891	736	864	1,254	1,064	975	1,486	
Total..... thous. of yds.....	3,050	3,381	2,769	2,184	2,090	2,305	1,011	2,638	5,209	5,046	3,458	2,940	
Rubber soles: Production..... thous. of pairs.....	2,885	2,692	2,292	2,724	2,481	3,021	1,426	3,056	2,193	1,473	2,663	2,734	
Shipments— Exports..... thous. of pairs.....	62	69	14	36	11	58	60	82	74	34			
Repair trade..... thous. of pairs.....	336	255	408	290	287	243	280	492	333	317	364	31	
Shoe manufacturers..... thous. of pairs.....	2,051	2,474	2,145	2,259	2,090	2,305	1,011	2,638	1,691	1,161	2,627	309	
Stocks, end of month..... thous. of pairs.....	2,655	2,764	2,876	3,167	3,032	2,917	2,390	2,520	2,729	2,289	2,876	3,307	
<b>STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS</b>													
<b>General Operations</b>													
New orders..... rel. to 1923-25.....	60.0	52.3	48.7	55.3	48.0	53.3	48.7	53.3	66.3	64.3	58.7	60.0	
Production index (elect. energy consumed)..... rel. to 1923-25.....	118.7	132.0	116.5	105.1	102.6	75.3	100.6	106.2	106.3	120.5	118.2	119.8	
Stocks, end of month..... rel. to 1923-25.....	166.2	214.9	175.5	179.4	173.4	165.0	166.0	162.9	149.6	172.6	160.1	170.4	
Unfilled orders, end of month..... rel. to 1923-25.....	26.5	27.3	23.7	25.5	24.2	28.0	33.8	41.3	40.0	45.8	47.3	39.8	
<b>Brick</b>													
Common brick: Plants closed down..... number.....	29	23	44	53	66	55	65	90	76	70	62	67	
Price, red, New York..... dollars. per thou.....	10.00	10.25	10.25	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	10.00	10.00	
Price, red, New York..... rel. to 1926.....	60.8	62.3	62.3	60.8	60.8	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.7	60.8	60.8	
Shipments..... thousands.....	30,434	20,087	31,307	29,284	19,844	19,657	33,488	103,489	103,390	115,251	105,493	82,429	
Stocks, end of month— Burned..... thousands.....	188,590	209,094	205,842	256,396	237,346	251,842	290,144	429,896	405,082	373,485	350,940	341,993	
Unburned..... thousands.....	164,736	159,352	165,172	192,499	194,504	205,600	233,812	285,944	273,309	271,577	222,710	213,848	
Unfilled orders, end of month..... thousands.....	49,106	24,415	38,281	48,240	36,997	47,032	84,550	121,389	101,966	132,689	149,034	95,101	

\* Revised.

\* Quarter ended in month indicated.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS—Contd.</b>													
Brick—Continued													
Face brick:													
Production.....thousands..	540	549	533	395	338	310	494	543	748	730	854	738	835
Shipments.....thousands..	574	569	579	522	369	303	365	536	767	794	779	865	887
Stocks, end of month.....thousands..	3,652	3,684	3,698	3,734	3,836	3,856	3,823	3,877	3,662	3,677	3,717	3,625	3,737
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thousands..	733	781	784	685	708	778	778	821	901	1,067	1,059	1,144	1,263
Sand-lime brick:													
Production.....thousands..	6,664	5,084	3,999	4,869	4,140	3,718	6,053	7,126	7,925	7,877	9,636	10,415	10,317
Shipments by rail.....thousands..	494	1,595	1,698	1,466	1,493	910	3,044	3,437	3,278	3,921	3,102	2,929	2,929
Shipments by truck.....thousands..	5,758	4,375	3,330	3,743	3,308	3,367	4,277	4,659	6,169	6,553	6,437	6,781	6,809
Stocks, end of month.....thousands..	8,975	10,724	11,119	12,566	12,545	11,594	12,070	12,730	12,260	14,151	15,496	14,328	13,191
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thousands..	9,960	6,513	5,232	7,070	6,720	5,245	9,125	8,183	7,567	8,957	7,762	9,797	9,314
Glass Containers													
Net orders.....thous. of gross..	2,465	2,119	1,952	2,250	2,342	2,634	1,894	2,221	2,451	2,585	2,636	1,980	3,249
Shipments.....thous. of gross..	2,491	2,545	2,291	2,479	1,972	2,041	1,486	1,678	2,297	2,623	2,459	2,368	2,451
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of gross..	6,086	6,003	6,078	5,974	6,307	6,896	7,022	6,814	6,578	6,412	6,768	6,799	6,750
Production:													
Total.....thous. of gross..	2,565	2,481	2,404	2,166	1,777	1,776	1,698	1,913	2,461	2,202	2,439	2,406	2,528
Per cent of capacity.....	75.9	73.4	71.4	64.4	57.2	52.8	50.5	59.1	70.4	68.1	72.5	71.5	78.1
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of gross..	8,625	9,127	9,785	10,340	10,913	10,761	9,628	9,484	9,097	9,404	10,024	10,152	11,147
Illuminating Glassware													
New orders.....p. ct. of capacity..	27.3	28.6	32.4	27.0	30.7	26.5	30.5	34.5	33.7	29.9	26.8	36.1	
Production:													
Total.....no. of turns..	2,037	2,086	2,108	1,818	2,183	1,912	2,059	2,185	1,961	2,083	1,785	2,262	
Per cent of capacity.....	27.2	27.8	28.1	24.2	29.1	30.9	33.2	35.3	31.7	33.6	28.8	36.5	
Shipments.....p. ct. of capacity..	26.8	28.8	28.7	25.9	28.7	27.6	30.6	34.4	33.0	30.4	28.0	36.2	
Stocks, end of month.....no. of weeks' supply..	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	1.1	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.9	
Unfilled orders, end of month.....no. of weeks' supply..	.8	.8	.8	.7	.2	.7	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.1	
Plate Glass													
Plate glass, polished, production.....thous. of sq. ft..	7,554	9,466	10,174	10,593	8,882	7,321	4,941	7,103	8,583	7,979	5,523	8,326	9,128
Porcelain Plumbing Fixtures													
Net new orders.....number of pieces..	6,213	4,824	6,898	6,163	5,570	4,559	4,586	4,451	8,657	6,815	8,232	7,480	7,367
Shipments.....number of pieces..	5,237	4,665	4,093	4,178	3,699	4,597	3,259	5,634	6,455	7,564	7,214	7,448	6,339
Stocks, end of month.....number of pieces..	27,850	28,394	28,243	30,259	30,004	29,347	29,598	30,370	31,133	29,367	32,696	34,259	37,410
Unfilled orders, end of month.....number of pieces..	10,804	11,387	32,541	31,497	30,526	29,863	30,400	29,869	31,309	31,973	33,493	34,171	35,674
Portland Cement													
Per cent of capacity.....	65.4	62.8	52.1	36.9	29.4	29.5	38.2	51.7	65.4	75.7	81.0	77.8	81.4
Prices, wholesale, composite.....dols. per bbl..	1,361	1,309	1,422	1,477	1,543	1,586	1,580	1,588	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
Prices, wholesale, composite.....rel. to 1926..	78.2	80.2	81.0	84.1	87.9	90.5	90.6	91.1	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7
Production.....thous. of bbls..	14,125	2,410	11,245	8,245	5,920	6,595	8,480	11,098	14,410	16,124	17,821	17,078	17,239
Shipments.....thous. of bbls..	16,094	2,400	11,184	7,192	5,074	5,688	8,784	15,599	18,083	20,299	20,153	18,781	18,781
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of bbls..	27,585	29,554	29,715	29,676	28,612	27,759	25,883	23,056	20,697	21,880	23,824	26,289	29,364
Stocks, clinker, end of month.....thous. of bbls..	11,801	2,13,087	13,554	13,318	11,946	10,384	8,809	7,758	7,266	7,783	9,275	11,684	13,452
Terra Cotta													
Terra cotta, new orders:													
Quantity.....net tons..	7,547	4,180	2,598	3,138	3,226	3,231	3,799	3,373	5,930	5,718	5,594	7,829	8,236
Value.....thous. of dolls..	719	412	291	315	335	324	350	329	556	465	520	741	734
Tile													
Floor and wall tile:													
Production.....thous. of sq. ft..	4,084	2,3861	3,535	2,655	2,866	3,342	3,134	4,135	3,954	3,812	3,690	3,159	
Shipments—													
Quantity.....thous. of sq. ft..	3,992	2,3744	2,923	3,656	2,541	2,937	3,791	4,572	4,482	4,859	4,385	4,280	
Value.....thous. of dolls..													
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of sq. ft..	14,715	2,14,623	14,506	13,895	14,895	14,570	14,166	14,823	15,259	15,786	16,834	16,773	
Vitreous China													
Plumbing fixtures:													
New orders.....pieces..	136,285	2,119,922	93,108	64,260	150,451	250,183	131,807	113,710	141,036	140,882	142,254	142,024	128,991
Shipments.....pieces..	134,549	2,128,574	117,105	133,802	184,563	172,334	108,065	121,250	158,839	155,330	166,156	156,650	157,773
Stocks, end of month.....pieces..	574,304	2,593,268	597,476	583,099	552,493	594,886	623,125	582,675	593,492	536,915	615,931	654,535	648,803
Unfilled orders, end of month.....pieces..	202,591	2,200,855	209,507	233,504	303,046	337,158	259,309	235,567	243,116	260,919	275,367	269,269	313,593
TEXTILES													
General Operations													
New orders.....rel. to 1923-25..	61.3	269.9	273.5	277.0	69.8	66.9	60.8	73.6	90.6	74.4	61.7	56.1	67.2
Prices, wholesale.....rel. to 1926..	65.4	66.3	67.6	69.2	70.4	71.0	72.4	73.3	73.8	75.5	77.7	80.0	82.0
Production index (Fed. Res. Bd.).....rel. to 1923-25..	100	2,101	98	97	93	86	87	93	91	88	81	84	84
Production index (elect. energy consumed).....rel. to 1923-25..	100.5	103.7	100.0	97.3	99.3	86.4	89.3	87.0	85.4	85.1	72.5	79.7	93.2
Stocks, manufactured goods, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25..	90.8	*90.7	93.4	94.1	92.4	100.0	100.2	97.3	96.8	96.5	106.4	117.3	123.9
Stocks, raw materials, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25..	148.9	161.2	176.3	196.3	212.2	229.9	241.8	237.6	214.7	155.4	116.9	104.2	111.2
Unfilled orders, end of month.....rel. to 1923-25..	36.5	2,138.6	2,42.3	2,42.7	40.0	38.9	34.3	37.3	36.2	34.5	33.7	35.9	41.0
Burlaps and Fibers													
Imports:													
Burlaps.....thous. of lbs..	42,942	37,732	30,481	34,945	42,176	35,062	44,591	36,656	37,940	39,578	39,938	57,553	46,235
Fibers.....long tons..	14,363	14,192	21,719	19,574	21,326	19,132	20,429	14,681	17,958	13,303	13,941	19,857	24,162

\* Revised.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930					
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July
<b>TEXTILES—Continued</b>												
<b>Clothing</b>												
Hosiery:												
Prices, pure silk, wholesale, rel. to 1926	43.6	50.8	50.8	51.9	51.9	51.9	58.3	53.3	60.5	62.6	64.8	69.1
New orders, thous. of doz. pairs	2,691	2,717	2,774	2,600	2,526	2,455	3,218	3,918	3,434	2,639	2,299	2,941
Net shipments, thous. of doz. pairs	2,541	2,708	2,728	2,497	2,209	2,796	3,315	3,813	3,539	2,772	2,361	2,827
Production, thous. of doz. pairs	2,570	2,535	2,465	2,405	2,400	2,638	3,036	3,480	2,914	2,412	2,300	2,823
Stocks, end of month												
thous. of doz. pairs												
Unfilled orders, end of month	6,312	6,265	6,433	6,713	7,074	7,095	7,249	7,749	8,142	8,683	9,056	10,464
Knit underwear:												
Net shipments, thous. of doz. garments							1,107	909	975	816	1,129	1,365
New orders, thous. of doz. garments							1,326	994	967	878	1,164	1,475
Production, thous. of doz. garments							1,146	945	840	821	978	1,132
Stocks, end of month												
thous. of doz. garments												
Unfilled orders, end of month							1,366	1,265	1,329	1,299	1,197	1,421
Men's and boys' garments cut:												
Overcoats, thous. of garments							191	303	250	160	159	444
Separate trousers, thous. of garments							2,017	1,845	1,708	1,580	1,232	2,103
Suits, thous. of garments							1,878	2,370	2,028	1,714	1,222	1,100
Overalls:												
Cut, thous. of doz. garments												
Net shipments, thous. of doz. garments								234	222	161	297	279
Unfilled orders, end of month, thous. of doz. garments								223	218	137	191	249
<b>Cotton</b>												
Consumption by textile mills, bales	455,388	465,770	503,744	490,586	433,510	454,188	406,207	414,887	444,494	394,321	352,335	379,022
Consumption by textile mills, rel. to 1923-25	88.7	90.8	99.1	95.6	84.5	88.5	79.2	80.8	86.6	76.8	68.7	73.8
Exports, unmanufactured (exclusive of linters), thous. of bales	255	336	392	605	433	625	766	908	1,004	903	366	176
Ginnings, thous. of bales							13,756	13,593	13,258	12,837	10,866	6,304
Imports, unmanufactured, bales	14,134	15,189	17,257	10,266	11,165	11,299	4,461	3,409	1,747	3,394	5,901	4,162
Machinery, activity of spindles:												
Activity spindles, thousands	25,799	26,398	26,645	26,490	25,763	25,611	25,526	25,588	26,154	26,087	25,874	26,458
Activity per spindle, hours	202	204	216	211	184	191	176	173	184	167	151	156
Total activity, mill. of hours	6,630	6,739	7,129	7,001	6,110	6,380	5,916	5,832	6,239	5,663	5,134	5,789
Per cent of capacity	87.0	89.9	94.3	91.2	87.2	80.8	76.1	80.1	77.1	73.4	65.2	67.2
Prices:												
To producer, dolls. per lb.	.077	.088	.093	.096	.091	.086	.087	.098	.092	.099	.114	.119
In New York, middling, dolls. per lb.	.090	.093	.102	.109	.110	.102	.101	.110	.107	.109	.121	.132
Receipts into sight, thous. of bales	103	341	358	447	513	729	1,627	2,749	3,670	2,410	865	64
Stocks, domestic, end of month:												
Mills, thous. of bales	1,131	1,258	1,370	1,478	1,548	1,614	1,659	1,567	1,353	968	1,012	1,183
Warehouses, thous. of bales	4,971	5,494	6,034	6,643	7,314	7,939	8,378	8,398	7,543	5,248	3,465	3,105
Total, mills and ware houses, thous. of bales	6,102	6,752	7,404	8,120	8,862	9,553	10,037	9,965	8,895	6,215	4,476	4,060
Total, mills and ware houses, rel. to 1923-25	162.3	179.6	196.9	216.0	235.7	254.1	267.0	265.0	236.6	165.3	119.1	108.0
Stocks, world visible, end of month:												
American, thous. of bales	5,236	5,861	6,302	6,826	7,381	7,576	7,841	7,676	6,617	4,892	3,159	2,917
Total, thous. of bales	7,572	8,346	8,883	9,332	9,958	9,897	9,397	9,437	8,413	6,707	5,190	5,230
<b>Cotton Finishing</b>												
Printed only (mills and outside):												
Production, thous. of yds.	57,412	67,704	86,612	87,318	76,847	68,380	70,301	62,005	69,764	55,387	42,185	38,799
Stocks, end of month, thous. of yds.	77,335	74,436	72,973	65,143	64,546	65,704	68,420	68,817	65,876	64,788	70,395	82,856
White, dyed, and printed (outside mills):												
Billings, finished goods, thous. of yds.	51,577	52,537	60,580	61,803	50,166	43,642	47,566	40,249	53,003	40,631	37,907	41,473
New orders, gray yardage, thous. of yds.	41,119	45,937	50,394	57,872	49,679	46,370	39,749	38,541	47,133	41,618	35,576	37,349
Per cent of capacity	45	51	52	58	56	47	40	44	48	46	36	34
Shipments, finished goods, cases	27,221	30,109	31,176	35,334	30,593	29,031	23,888	23,743	29,260	26,691	28,843	28,559
Stocks, finished goods, end of month												
cases	16,433	17,141	16,677	17,641	17,071	20,134	23,593	21,803	22,392	22,079	27,198	31,901
Unfilled orders, end of month												
days	1.5	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.0
<b>Cotton Goods</b>												
Cotton cloth:												
Imports, thous. of sq. yds.	3,937	3,920	2,810	2,530	2,148	2,641	1,658	1,763	1,976	1,920	1,664	2,434
Exports, thous. of sq. yds.	34,370	30,961	30,776	33,392	25,188	31,488	29,388	29,273	34,804	32,626	34,285	35,397
Cotton textiles:												
New orders, thous. of yds.	355,902	150,029	137,749	295,334	326,691	239,106	182,656	183,067	335,301	201,980	235,272	180,147
Production, thous. of yds.	260,163	225,392	225,955	271,638	212,168	202,149	234,052	206,633	228,866	182,385	218,815	165,830
Shipments, thous. of yds.	273,871	205,603	217,582	317,188	248,354	210,597	226,951	209,661	270,383	232,975	231,348	176,689
Stocks, end of month, thous. of yds.	288,235	301,493	282,154	273,781	319,328	355,514	363,962	356,861	350,889	392,406	412,996	455,529
Unfilled orders, end of month												
thous. of yds.	330,575	248,544	294,118	373,951	395,802	317,465	288,956	333,251	350,845	285,427	226,422	222,498
Elastic webbing, shipments, thous. of dolls.	1,018	1,124	1,199	1,363	1,180	1,041	921	1,090	1,356	1,200	1,127	1,088
Fabric for tire manufacture, consumption, thous. of lbs.												
16,010	15,244	14,041	12,002	12,738	8,358	8,418	11,780	10,917	13,223	13,399	15,034	
Mill dividends:												
Fall River (quarterly), thous. of dolls.	3271			301			3279			3110		3330
New Bedford (quarterly), thous. of dolls.												2584
Prices:												
Print cloth 64x60, dolls. per yd.	.048	.050	.053	.055	.053	.052	.053	.057	.055	.053	.060	.054
Print cloth 64x60, rel. to 1926	63.4	65.7	69.6	73.3	69.6	68.8	70.4	75.5	72.9	70.4	66.6	74.7
Sheeting, brown, dolls. per yd.	.054	.058	.059	.065	.062	.065	.066	.066	.070	.070	.070	.075
Sheeting, brown, rel. to 1926	57.9	62.8	63.3	63.3	69.8	67.0	69.9	70.9	70.9	75.1	75.1	80.3
Cotton goods (Fairechild), rel. to 1911-13		115	119	121	119	120	122	124	124	124	126	134
<b>Cotton Yarn</b>												
Carded sales yarn:												
Production, thous. of lbs.	10,967	13,377	11,081	11,536	10,968	12,665	9,582	11,787	15,494	11,148	10,031	11,049
Stocks end of month, thous. of lbs.	11,195	11,212	12,240	12,537	13,420	13,795	13,531	12,548	12,548	12,819	13,633	13,742
Unfilled orders, end of month												
thous. of lbs.	34,017	34,914	38,825	40,979	42,407	39,963	38,920	38,926	37,554	33,194	29,103	26,469
Prices:												
22/1 cones, Boston, dolls. per lb.	.215	.223	.231	.240	.239	.248	.247	.254	.235	.242	.252	.273
22/1 cones, Boston, rel. to 1926	60.0	62.2	64.5	66.8	66.7	68.8	71.0	69.1	65.5	67.4	70.3	76.2
40/1's southern spinning, dolls. per lb.	.352	.353	.369	.382	.390	.390	.405	.413	.420	.435	.447	.461

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931							1930					
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>TEXTILES—Continued</b>													
<b>Fur</b>													
Sales by dealers.....thous. of dolls.	5,324	5,615	6,693	6,049	4,496	3,048	4,520	5,787	7,301	5,425	4,348	5,455	
<b>Pyroxylin-Coated Textiles</b>													
Pyroxylin spread.....thous. of lbs.	4,001	4,060	4,273	4,081	3,044	2,565	2,353	2,417	2,879	3,158	2,882	3,026	4,190
Shipments billed.....thous. of linear yds.	2,815	3,186	3,301	3,394	2,724	2,333	2,126	2,075	2,711	2,690	2,309	2,426	3,092
Unfilled orders end of month.....thous. of linear yds.	2,656	2,810	2,962	3,358	3,058	2,735	2,031	2,424	2,472	2,590	2,015	3,070	3,973
<b>Rayon</b>													
Imports.....thous. of lbs.	202	225	295	439	274	154	0	216	101	153	171	133	333
Price, 150 denier, "A" grade, New York.....dolls. per lb.	.73	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	1.15
<b>Silk</b>													
Deliveries (consumption).....bales.	42,161	45,073	41,356	55,383	54,242	55,910	55,424	57,333	61,937	55,649	41,734	39,948	39,396
Imports, raw.....thous. of lbs.	6,409	6,520	4,823	7,725	7,318	7,465	9,877	7,000	8,940	7,887	8,244	5,712	4,622
Prices:													
Raw, Japanese 13-15, New York.....dolls. per lb.	2,463	2,266	2,266	2,561	2,709	2,807	2,709	2,463	2,512	2,413	2,955	2,955	3,251
Raw, Japanese 13-15, New York.....rel. to 1926	39.8	36.6	3.66	41.3	43.7	45.3	43.7	39.8	40.6	39.6	47.7	47.7	52.5
Silk goods, composite.....dolls. per yd.		.99	.99	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.09
Silk machinery activity:													
Broad looms.....p. ct. of normal	75.6	76.3	90.9	93.8	96.5	94.0	94.0	96.5	88.2	80.0	73.1	79.2	79.0
Narrow looms.....p. ct. of normal	43.9	42.5	44.6	44.2	51.7	39.2	35.8	38.2	44.7	31.0	36.9	41.0	63.6
Spinning spindles.....p. ct. of normal	42.8	49.5	51.8	58.6	68.9	55.2	65.8	75.1	70.2	57.7	49.1	52.1	58.0
Stocks, end of month:													
At warehouses.....bales.	37,352	32,688	35,497	47,407	45,399	51,814	58,430	49,238	51,278	47,621	44,978	35,565	28,450
At manufacturing plants.....bales.	18,706	18,206	20,425	22,231	23,124	23,588	24,242	24,929	22,954	21,243	20,511	18,046	19,843
<b>Wool</b>													
Consumption at textile mills, grease equivalent.....thous. of lbs.	45,805	52,109	47,710	40,373	38,420	33,856	30,007	31,237	40,975	38,083	33,761	34,682	32,772
Consumption at textile mills.....rel. to 1923-25	96.7	110.2	100.7	85.2	81.1	71.5	63.3	65.9	86.5	80.4	71.3	73.2	69.2
Imports:													
In condition, imported.....thous. of lbs.	16,868	14,188	21,258	15,348	11,687	13,767	10,920	8,546	8,994	8,817	10,145	8,900	8,806
Machinery activity, hourly:													
Combs.....p. ct. of hours active	107	97	82	76	75	67	67	65	74	81	75	71	72
Looms—													
Carpet and rugs.....p. ct. of hours active	40	46	44	44	39	29	29	38	38	36	34	31	36
Narrow.....p. ct. of hours active	46	45	42	34	30	28	26	37	44	41	43	42	48
Wide.....p. ct. of hours active	61	58	54	59	56	49	46	47	47	46	44	48	53
Set of cards.....p. ct. of hours active	60	60	57	66	60	47	43	50	54	53	48	51	60
Spinning spindles—													
Woolen.....p. ct. of hours active	61	60	55	57	66	48	45	52	53	55	48	52	62
Worsted.....p. ct. of hours active	73	76	57	57	54	52	52	62	60	55	53	53	56
Prices:													
Raw, territory, fine, scoured.....dolls. per lb.	.62	.63	.65	.66	.66	.68	.72	.72	.75	.76	.76	.76	.76
Raw, Ohio and Penn. fleeces, $\frac{1}{4}$ blood, combing, grease.....dolls. per lb.	.20	.20	.22	.22	.23	.26	.27	.29	.30	.31	.31	.31	.31
Suiting, 13-oz.....dolls. per lb.	1,494	1,494	1,494	1,543	1,601	1,601	1,601	1,601	1,601	1,601	1,601	1,696	1,756
Suiting, 13-oz.....rel. to 1926	74.5	74.5	7.45	77.0	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	84.6	84.6	87.6
Women's dress goods,													
French serge, 39-in.....dolls. per yd.													
Women's dress goods, French serge, 39-in.....rel. to 1926													
Worsted yarns.....dolls. per lb.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Worsted yarns.....rel. to 1926	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7	76.6	76.6	81.8	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6
Receipts at Boston:													
Domestic.....thous. of lbs.	53,779	26,151	10,376	8,215	6,741	3,363	7,574	4,576	10,494	4,094	47,826	72,313	54,729
Foreign.....thous. of lbs.	2,964	4,190	7,399	5,064	6,528	7,432	4,000	1,664	2,245	2,980	3,846	4,602	2,936
Total.....thous. of lbs.	56,743	30,341	17,775	13,279	10,795	11,574	6,240	12,739	7,074	51,672	76,915	57,665	
<b>TOBACCO</b>													
Unmanufactured:													
Exports, leaf.....thous. of lbs.	38,737	48,911	45,006	39,908	46,879	50,440	62,148	57,964	78,262	63,841	39,527	27,620	30,351
Stocks—													
Chewing, smoking, snuff and export types, quarterly.....millions of lbs.					1,697			1,492			1,266		1,296
Cigar types, quarterly.....thous. of lbs.					354,319			277,850			303,104		337,071
Total, including imported types, quar- terly.....millions of lbs.													
Manufactured products:													
Consumption (tax-paid withdrawals)—													
Large cigars.....thousands	517,514	467,300	450,982	440,472	362,839	362,939	349,635	528,128	623,861	523,973	517,200	532,805	519,509
Small cigarettes.....millions	11,508	10,448	9,471	9,802	8,836	9,368	8,675	7,952	10,947	10,190	10,577	11,859	11,751
Manufactured tobacco and snuff.....thous. of lbs.	31,036	30,780	30,781	31,049	29,562	31,697	25,815	25,976	33,026	32,166	31,370	30,964	30,939
Manufacturing operations.....rel. to 1923-25	133	137	134	131	132	121	128	119	129	125	130	137	141
Exports, cigarettes.....thousands	244,201	250,858	241,703	324,808	256,706	229,697	338,808	251,507	318,751	305,676	295,744	643,358	566,015
<b>MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTION</b>													
Buttons													
Fresh-water pearl button:													
Production, ratio to capacity.....per cent	450	44.7	45.2	47.5	44.6	35.5	40.6	42.0	38.8	36.2	25.7	23.1	41.2
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of gross	9,252	9,224	9,408	9,518	9,807	10,154	8,842	8,756	8,808	9,061	9,258	8,857	10,056
Imports:													
Buttons—													
Product of Philippines.....thous. of gross	118	61	55	94	59	59	82	65	72	78	69	63	107
All other.....thous. of gross	446	11	2	2	3	4	9	9	5	3	14	12	18
Shells—													
Mother-of-pearl.....thous. of lbs.	202	272	395	459	273	475	896	402	354	802	844	476	271
All other.....thous. of lbs.	527	43	48	95	369	22	15	458	586	164	56	72	377
Tagua nuts.....thous. of lbs.	1,999	901	1,720	592	1,329	270	858	331	1,204	1,246	708	1,213	1,242

\* Revised.

† Quarter ended in month indicated.

## **MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued**

1931							1930						
	June	May	April	March	Februa-	January	Decem-	Novem-	October	Septem-	August	July	June
<b>FUELS</b>													
<b>Coal</b>													
Anthracite:													
Exports-----thous. of long tons--	146	148	129	79	159	267	178	182	253	198	205	129	144
Prices-----													
Retail, composite.dolls. per short ton--	14.31	14.19	14.39	14.85	14.85	14.88	14.89	14.90	14.87	14.80	14.57	14.53	14.32
Wholesale, com- posite-----dolls. per long ton--	12,413	12,270	12,202	12,608	12,732	12,732	12,751	12,751	12,762	12,707	12,578	12,366	12,251
Wholesale, composite.....rel. to 1926--	\$0.2	89.1	88.6	91.6	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.3	91.4	89.8	89.0
Production-----thous. of short tons--	4,552	5,005	5,700	4,745	5,391	6,157	6,086	5,207	7,576	5,293	6,190	5,658	5,090
Stocks, end of month, in yards of dealers-----no. of days'supply-----				21		31	43		47	61		60	57
Bituminous:													
Consumption-----													
Bv coke plants--													
Canada-----thous. of short tons--			230	247	235	236	246	249	249	233	244	248	268
United States-----													
-----thous. of short tons--	4,027	4,629	4,682	4,902	4,408	4,686	4,737	4,820	5,270	5,214	5,550	5,824	6,155
By electric power plants-----thous. of short tons--	2,955	2,964	3,410	3,286	3,688	3,837	3,670	3,944	3,725	3,659	3,452	3,199	
By railroads-----thous. of short tons--	5,821	5,885	6,414	5,810	6,598	6,622	6,642	7,124	6,349	6,408	6,228	6,177	
By vessels clearing ports-----thous. of long tons--	209	195	168	136	141	187	201	204	230	269	261	284	276
Exports-----thous. of long tons--	994	926	671	660	645	700	803	1,287	1,317	1,462	1,433	1,586	1,394
Prices-----													
Mine average (spot)													
-----dollars. per short ton--	1.56	1.60	1.64	1.69	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.81	1.75	1.68	1.71	1.67
Prepared sizes (compos- ite)-----dollars. per net ton--	3.816	3.838	3.845	4.001	4.223	4.268	4.317	4.336	4.342	4.303	4.180	4.156	4.006
Prepared sizes (composite) rel. to 1926--	79.6	80.1	80.2	83.5	88.1	89.0	90.0	90.5	90.6	89.8	87.2	86.7	85.4
Retail, composite.dollars. per short ton--	8.00	8.04	8.46	8.71	8.83	8.87	8.94	8.94	8.88	8.79	8.70	8.65	8.54
Wholesale, composite-----													
-----dollars. per short ton--	3.692	3.723	3.760	3.791	3.814	3.829	3.898	3.900	3.893	3.897	3.892	3.891	3.902
Wholesale, composite-----rel. to 1926--	85.6	86.3	87.2	87.9	88.4	88.8	90.4	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.2	90.2	90.5
Production-----													
Canada-----thous. of short tons--			888	1,028	963	1,164	1,275	1,315	1,630	1,230	1,101	1,061	1,128
United States-----thous. of short tons--	29,165	28,314	28,478	33,870	31,408	38,542	39,716	38,122	44,150	38,632	35,661	34,715	33,714
Production index-----rel. to 1923-25--	74	75	77	76	73	77	85	86	87	85	82	86	89
Stocks, end of month, held by consumers-----thous. of short tons--				29,500		34,200	37,200		36,800	35,900		33,100	32,200
<b>Coke</b>													
Exports-----thous. of long tons--	45	86	43	54	67	71	70	69	83	66	64	93	68
Price, furnace, Connells- ville-----dollars. per short ton--	2.45	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.58	2.60	2.60	2.55	2.52	2.50
Price, furnace, Connellsville-----rel. to 1926--	59.7	60.3	60.9	60.9	61.5	62.1	62.1	62.7	63.3	63.3	62.1	61.4	60.9
Production-----													
Canada-----thous. of short tons--				169	179	165	171	181	185	170	182	182	193
United States-----													
Beehive-----thous. of short tons--	87	94	109	149	163	163	171	163	178	163	170	215	262
By-product-----thous. of short tons--	2,715	3,126	3,146	3,256	2,898	3,092	3,077	3,137	3,432	3,401	3,637	3,770	3,954
<b>Petroleum</b>													
Asphalt:													
Imports-----thous. of short tons--	10	9	7	7	3	0	3	3	7	5	3	6	6
Production-----thous. of short tons--		304	248	190	166	147	168	217	306	306	346	334	337
Stocks, end of month, thous. of short tons--	380	360	354	332	295	303	295	267	270	316	311	312	
Coke:													
Production-----thous. of short tons--		178	168	170	151	159	166	158	177	170	172	161	163
Stocks, end of month, thous. of short tons--	1,250	1,158	1,089	1,053	1,032	1,041	1,064	1,045	1,045	994	942	891	
Crude petroleum:													
Consumption (run to stills) thous. of bbls--	78,521	74,706	73,596	65,249	70,026	71,581	70,310	74,016	75,950	79,289	78,644	80,747	
Imports-----thous. of bbls--	4,512	4,162	3,715	4,789	4,353	4,727	4,467	5,061	5,808	5,059	5,877	5,767	
Oil wells completed-----number--	4,8	519	383	450	487	527	659	782	962	1,051	1,197	1,051	
Price, Kansas-Oklahoma-----dollars. per bbl--	.390	.530	.530	.594	.850	.850	.850	1,098	1,178	1,178	1,178	1,178	
Price, Kansas-Oklahoma-----rel. to 1926--	15.9	28.1	28.1	31.5	45.1	45.1	45.1	55.3	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	
Production-----thous. of bbls--	77,164	73,101	69,397	60,645	65,991	66,985	68,174	72,696	70,977	74,853	76,554	76,929	
Production index-----rel. to 1923-25--	122	122	121	112	110	110	111	114	115	114	117	120	
Refinery operations-----p. ct. of capacity--		67	67	64	63	61	63	64	65	69	70	69	
Refinery operations index-----rel. to 1923-25--		163	161	152	149	144	149	151	160	165	164	166	170
Stocks, end of month-----													
California-----													
Heavy-----thous. of bbls--	100,011	100,578	100,531	101,442	102,368	104,121	103,553	102,643	103,647	103,701	104,550	105,276	
Light-----thous. of bbls--	40,805	40,840	41,016	40,651	40,389	40,625	40,652	40,738	40,582	40,671	41,071	41,045	
East of California-----													
Refineries-----thous. of bbls--	41,819	41,413	40,786	42,027	41,785	41,191	43,446	46,032	45,445	46,785	47,140	46,772	
Tank farms and pipe lines-----thous. of bbls--	306,287	308,752	310,377	313,310	317,854	320,510	323,089	323,030	324,644	328,355	331,124	331,050	
Total-----thous. of bbls--	348,106	350,165	351,163	355,337	359,639	361,701	366,535	369,062	370,089	375,140	378,264	377,822	
Mexico-----													
Production-----thous. of bbls--			2,761	2,819	2,564	2,890	2,922	2,895	3,147	3,243	3,449	3,437	
Exports-----thous. of bbls--			2,392	1,528	1,463	1,263	1,690	1,895	2,093	2,419	2,630	2,808	3,030
Venezuela-----													
Exports-----thous. of bbls--		9,049	8,586	10,362	9,516	10,877	10,704	11,134	12,208	11,674	12,182	11,506	11,221
Production-----thous. of bbls--		9,515	9,263	10,283	9,486	10,384	10,492	10,911	11,785	11,311	11,378	11,624	11,361
Gas and fuel oils:													
Consumption-----													
By electric power plants.thous. of bbls--		539	2,550	643	637	800	845	790	2,902	2,845	2,764	2,730	2,634
By railroads-----thous. of bbls--			3,536	3,644	3,181	3,599	3,705	3,888	4,355	3,841	3,817	3,924	3,750
By vessels-----thous. of bbls--			4,364	4,043	3,667	3,544	3,868	3,794	4,463	4,333	4,702	4,316	4,041
Price, Oklahoma 24-26,				.385	.463	.488	.510	.588	.600	.610	.594	.580	.625
refineries-----dollars. per bbl--				29,949	30,073	30,754	26,536	29,174	29,704	29,034	29,818	29,923	31,092
Stocks at refineries at end of month-----thous. of bbls--				36,579	33,854	32,105	32,159	33,977	37,007	40,427	41,293	41,480	39,729
Gasoline:													
Consumption-----thous. of bbls--				35,716	33,400	31,037	26,133	26,844	29,604	30,984	32,267	37,823	37,433
Exports-----thous. of bbls--				3,085	4,721	3,988	2,841	3,586	4,462	4,149	3,536	6,375	5,497
Prices, wholesale, New York.dollars per gal.				.133	.133	.133	.138	.135	.141	.141	.143	.148	.163
Prices, retail, tank wagon, 50 cities-----dollars. per gal.							.137	.149	.148	.146	.150	.154	.166

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## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930					
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July
<b>FUELS—Continued</b>												
<b>Petroleum—Continued</b>												
Gasoline—Continued.												
Production—												
Natural gas (at plants) . . . . . thous. of bbls	3,814	3,824	4,048	3,631	4,140	4,198	4,238	4,326	4,079	4,212	4,231	4,269
Raw (at refineries) . . . . . thous. of bbls	39,019	36,601	35,246	31,328	32,708	34,352	33,616	37,400	36,944	37,844	38,061	37,537
Retail distribution—41 States. mills. of gals.				782	821	887	935	1,019	1,060	1,114	1,124	1,027
Stocks, end of month—												
Natural gas (at plant) . . . . . thous. of bbls	996	1,006	884	692	606	578	596	559	534	744	741	928
Raw (at refineries) . . . . . thous. of bbls	47,948	48,587	48,225	45,355	42,818	40,741	38,705	38,684	38,254	41,624	46,077	50,225
Kerosene:												
Consumption . . . . . thous. of bbls	2,395	2,804	2,691	2,272	2,596	2,786	2,841	2,599	2,768	2,573	2,933	2,323
Exports . . . . . thous. of bbls	720	1,145	753	1,151	974	1,275	1,310	970	1,373	1,349	1,687	1,021
Price, 150° water white . . . . . dols. per gal.	.042	.045	.048	.051	.053	.054	.054	.053	.054	.050	.052	.055
Production . . . . . thous. of bbls	3,389	3,397	3,676	3,171	3,560	3,575	3,590	3,876	3,846	3,975	3,920	4,026
Stocks at refineries, end of month . . . . . thous. of bbls	5,900	6,129	6,300	6,477	6,555	6,883	7,379	7,633	7,771	8,030	8,319	8,352
Lubricating oil:												
Consumption . . . . . thous. of bbls	1,865	1,850	1,950	1,583	1,715	1,458	1,573	1,569	1,944	1,940	1,887	1,772
Price cylinder oil . . . . . dols. per gal.		145	.145	.146	.165	.172	.184	.186	.190	.198	.210	.284
Production . . . . . thous. of bbls	2,264	2,316	2,293	2,036	2,441	2,509	2,409	2,546	2,723	2,971	3,018	2,920
Stocks at refineries, end of month . . . . . thous. of bbls	10,119	10,463	10,710	10,911	11,013	10,971	10,536	10,502	10,257	10,161	9,953	9,742
War:												
Production . . . . . thous. of lbs	35,840	33,040	37,520	38,640	42,560	36,120	35,840	38,080	43,960	39,760	45,640	43,650
Stocks, end of month . . . . . thous. of lbs	205,803	205,105	208,620	229,414	233,044	232,592	237,027	240,060	248,940	254,990	254,748	
<b>DISTRIBUTION MOVEMENT</b>												
<b>Advertising</b>												
Magazine advertising . . . . . thous. of lines	2,191	2,375	2,421	2,203	1,992	1,585	2,265	2,488	2,490	2,145	1,658	1,986
Magazine advertising, total cost . . . . . thous. of dolls	16,692	16,959	17,173	16,002	15,307	10,820	15,352	17,359	17,759	15,214	12,075	14,216
National advertising in newspapers:												
Building materials . . . . . thous. of lines							75	129	229	216	99	117
Electrical appliances, supplies . . . . . thous. of lines							794	751	562	685	459	739
Financial . . . . . thous. of lines							5,114	4,472	5,579	5,112	3,755	6,446
Foods and beverages . . . . . thous. of lines							3,579	6,156	7,726	6,618	5,898	6,425
Heating and plumbing equipment . . . . . thous. of lines							279	396	676	979	484	401
Medical . . . . . thous. of lines							2,025	4,415	4,266	2,382	1,760	1,853
Passenger cars . . . . . thous. of lines							1,208	3,058	3,398	3,164	2,736	4,082
Radio . . . . . thous. of lines							2,186	2,788	3,604	3,584	1,049	927
Tires, trucks, and accessories . . . . . thous. of lines							2,490	3,859	3,913	4,063	5,431	5,604
Tobacco . . . . . thous. of lines							938	3,787	5,880	5,633	1,760	3,742
Toilet articles . . . . . thous. of lines							985	2,140	2,590	1,841	2,055	2,985
Transportation . . . . . thous. of lines							1,890	1,991	1,768	1,689	2,323	3,130
All other . . . . . thous. of lines							4,229	4,678	5,180	4,623	3,318	3,427
Total . . . . . thous. of lines							25,795	38,622	45,370	40,579	31,120	39,911
Newspaper advertising . . . . . thous. of lines	79,772	88,443	88,737	90,244	72,282	75,823	82,467	89,424	98,437	88,648	70,018	72,007
Radio broadcasting, facilities, cost . . . . . thous. of dolls		3,036	3,161	3,141	2,591	2,637	2,718	2,577	2,674	2,123	1,960	2,074
<b>Agricultural Products (Marketing)</b>												
Agricultural, total . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	61.8	*65.7	57.9	67.3	67.0	76.3	105.0	142.8	200.7	167.2	110.5	95.1
Animal products:												
Dairy products . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	156.6	130.9	113.1	102.9	91.3	96.4	92.7	77.8	82.2	86.3	94.6	131.5
Fish . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	126.7	138.5	174.3	169.4	116.2	103.4	146.2	172.0	229.1	202.0	263.3	185.2
Livestock . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	77.9	80.2	82.6	79.6	79.8	96.2	93.9	88.0	108.0	93.9	76.5	79.2
Poultry and eggs . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	115.6	125.6	137.0	121.8	94.0	95.0	137.8	121.6	79.2	78.2	71.6	90.6
Wool . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	405.4	197.1	78.2	61.9	50.8	25.3	57.1	34.5	79.1	30.9	360.5	545.1
Total . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	117.6	106.7	101.2	94.0	85.5	94.7	97.8	88.5	96.7	91.2	91.4	111.8
Crops:												
Cotton . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	9.1	26.5	29.8	38.6	40.6	64.0	144.9	240.6	327.5	219.3	77.7	5.8
Fruits . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	88.8	102.2	70.6	75.1	68.1	70.2	67.1	109.0	249.0	164.3	133.1	14.0
Grains . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	68.7	69.0	63.9	80.0	84.6	81.0	79.8	72.3	82.6	139.0	180.5	57.8
Vegetables . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	165.8	135.6	93.3	104.3	91.1	98.0	79.4	80.6	168.4	138.8	81.9	151.0
Miscellaneous . . . . . rel. to 1923-25							4.4	4.3	5.3	10.7	41.6	24.8
Total . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	55.3	61.2	63.1	64.4	64.9	74.3	105.8	148.8	212.1	175.5	122.5	93.3
<b>Collections</b>												
Delinquent accounts, electrical trade:												
Amount . . . . . dollars	111,183	91,332	112,843	138,592	132,609	112,250	150,349	96,912	122,150	93,898	127,006	141,162
Delinquent firms . . . . . number	948	941	1,258	1,228	1,141	1,089	1,065	868	1,101	939	1,155	1,106
<b>Cost of Living</b>												
All groups . . . . . rel. to 1923	85.9	86.9	88.2	89.1	89.6	91.1	92.6	93.9	94.8	95.4	94.7	95.2
Clothing . . . . . rel. to 1923	70.9	80.7	82.0	83.2	84.4	84.6	86.6	87.7	88.8	90.5	89.3	92.5
Food . . . . . rel. to 1923	81.0	82.8	84.9	86.5	86.9	90.9	93.9	96.8	98.8	99.7	98.4	98.6
Fuel and light . . . . . rel. to 1923	89.1	89.1	90.6	92.5	92.7	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.1	91.4	91.1	91.5
Housing . . . . . rel. to 1923	82.6	83.5	84.1	84.6	85.3	85.9	86.7	87.5	88.0	88.7	88.5	89.9
Sundries . . . . . rel. to 1923	95.5	95.9	96.8	96.8	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.8	97.6	97.8	98.1
<b>Forest Products (Marketing)</b>												
Distilled wood . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	33.5	42.3	45.7	70.5	65.8	74.2	67.0	67.0	60.0	50.2	44.7	42.2
Gum . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	131.6	136.5	98.3	39.7	25.5	37.1	117.7	112.9	143.1	158.2	171.2	203.9
Lumber . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	58.2	*62.8	59.1	55.4	51.6	50.5	50.7	57.4	63.4	57.7	62.8	64.1
Pulpwood . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	104.0	123.1	117.2	118.3	103.1	110.9	115.6	105.4	99.3	63.9	76.1	105.9
Total . . . . . rel. to 1923-25	63.6	68.4	64.0	60.9	55.9	55.9	58.0	62.9	68.2	60.2	66.0	67.4

\* Revised.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930					
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July
<b>DISTRIBUTION MOVEMENT</b> —Contd.												
<b>Postal Business</b>												
Air mail, weight dispatched—pounds	750,960	750,638	724,617	642,484	687,560	767,229	637,054	742,687	705,963	695,305	693,627	680,814
Money orders:												
Domestic, issued (50 cities)—												
Quantity—thousands	3,766	3,828	4,015	3,567	3,749	4,165	3,525	3,662	3,415	3,285	3,436	3,554
Value—thous. of dollars	36,006	37,803	37,250	33,240	36,352	39,627	34,525	35,916	33,923	33,363	34,672	35,395
Domestic, paid (50 cities)—												
Quantity—thousands	10,902	11,562	11,132	9,701	10,590	11,716	10,248	11,514	9,758	9,681	10,197	10,619
Value—thous. of dollars	81,956	90,646	81,747	70,935	78,273	91,923	79,934	90,647	79,174	77,670	81,800	82,691
Foreign, issued—thous. of dollars	4,073	4,442	5,014	4,032	4,893	10,443	5,178	4,996	4,781	5,225	5,428	5,413
Postal receipts:												
Total index—rel. to 1923-25	99.4	104.5	109.9	113.1	100.1	110.3	145.3	106.2	121.1	107.9	98.1	101.2
50 selected cities—thous. of dollars	26,442	27,844	29,257	30,178	26,405	29,172	38,572	28,379	32,279	28,764	25,876	26,761
50 industrial cities—thous. of dollars	2,957	3,047	3,268	3,284	3,215	3,466	4,418	3,028	3,568	3,160	3,132	3,157
<b>Retail Sales</b>												
Department store sales, value of:												
United States, adjusted—rel. to 1923-25	96	97	106	97	98	97	94	98	102	99	102	100
United States, unadjusted—rel. to 1923-25	91	97	101	92	80	79	165	113	112	103	77	71
Atlanta—rel. to 1923-25							152	97	115	90	77	67
Boston—rel. to 1923-25							163	110	115	88	74	71
Chicago—rel. to 1923-25							167	106	113	108	84	72
Cleveland—rel. to 1923-25							148	89	103	89	76	68
Dallas—rel. to 1923-25							159	108	118	107	78	69
Kansas City—rel. to 1923-25							147	99	110	103	79	68
Minneapolis—rel. to 1923-25							129	78	86	100	73	61
New York—rel. to 1923-25							191	125	136	112	77	109
Philadelphia—rel. to 1923-25							152	101	114	79	63	58
Richmond—rel. to 1923-25							194	117	134	92	77	100
St. Louis—rel. to 1923-25							142	94	104	108	73	66
San Francisco—rel. to 1923-25							152	108	118	108	91	97
Department store stocks, end of month:												
United States, adjusted—rel. to 1923-25	82	83	83	84	86	88	91	92	92	91	94	96
United States, unadjusted—rel. to 1923-25	80	85	87	87	81	78	85	104	191	95	87	93
Atlanta—rel. to 1923-25							95	92	88	85	83	89
Boston—rel. to 1923-25							98	94	87	78	81	88
Chicago—rel. to 1923-25							114	113	107	99	99	103
Cleveland—rel. to 1923-25							95	93	88	80	80	88
Dallas—rel. to 1923-25							87	86	78	70	66	72
Kansas City—rel. to 1923-25							120	119	113	107	100	104
Minneapolis—rel. to 1923-25							73	73	69	66	62	65
New York—rel. to 1923-25							120	116	107	97	97	104
Philadelphia—rel. to 1923-25							79	73	79	70	71	78
Richmond—rel. to 1923-25							103	100	93	82	83	90
St. Louis—rel. to 1923-25							95	95	89	86	82	86
San Francisco—rel. to 1923-25							107	107	100	96	96	99
Mail-order houses:												
Total sales, 2 houses—thous. of dollars	50,070	52,078	43,008	39,422	41,459	72,486	55,713	68,878	54,419	50,682	48,790	54,356
Total sales, 2 houses—rel. to 1923-25	174	153	159	132	121	222	170	211	166	155	149	166
Sears, Roebuck & Co.—thous. of dollars	31,523	31,520	25,407	24,177	24,839	43,814	33,312	35,785	33,086	29,715	30,121	30,367
Montgomery, Ward & Co.—thous. of dollars	19,219	18,547	20,558	17,601	15,245	16,620	28,672	22,401	30,093	21,333	20,667	18,669
Restaurant chains:												
Childs Co.—												
Sales—thous. of dollars	1,847	1,957	2,059	2,064	1,889	2,083	2,277	2,075	2,259	2,136	2,173	2,050
Stores operated—number	108	110	111	111	112	112	111	111	111	113	113	114
J. R. Thompson Co.—												
Sales—thous. of dollars	1,063	1,202	1,175	1,208	1,082	1,192	1,246	1,186	1,287	1,215	1,208	1,199
Stores operated—number	117	116	117	117	120	120	120	121	121	120	119	121
Waldorf System (Inc.)—												
Sales—thous. of dollars	1,245	1,337	1,360	1,351	1,210	1,295	1,379	1,338	1,338	1,291	1,261	1,252
Stores operated—number	162	160	160	160	152	152	147	145	145	147	146	147
Total sales, 3 chains—												
Total—thous. of dollars	4,496	4,594	4,623	4,181	4,570	4,902	4,599	4,884	4,642	4,642	4,501	4,585
Stores operated—number	386	387	388	391	384	384	379	377	380	379	379	382
10-cent chain stores, sales:												
F. W. Woolworth & Co.—												
Sales—thous. of dollars	21,978	24,117	23,830	21,724	19,386	19,240	42,320	24,077	26,422	22,353	20,737	20,716
Stores operated—number	1,889	1,896	1,894	1,888	1,886	1,890	1,890	1,889	1,886	1,881	1,871	1,867
F. & W. Grand—												
Sales—thous. of dollars	1,833	1,825	2,004	1,664	1,431	1,371	3,545	1,804	2,026	1,663	1,669	1,889
Stores operated—number	119	118	117	116	114	112	112	111	111	111	108	103
G. C. Murphy Co.—												
Sales—thous. of dollars	1,569	1,549	1,588	1,329	1,204	1,221	3,170	1,579	1,621	1,344	1,362	1,289
Stores operated—number	169	168	168	166	166	166	166	165	163	163	163	160
Issac Silver & Bros.—												
Sales—thous. of dollars	692	695	723	596	513	476	1,421	673	693	566	608	598
Stores operated—number	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	44	44	45	45	45
J. C. Penny Co.—												
Sales—thous. of dollars	14,832	15,450	15,380	12,443	9,540	9,725	23,703	18,937	19,860	15,956	14,397	13,602
Stores operated—number	1,453	1,453	1,454	1,454	1,453	1,452	1,452	1,452	1,450	1,446	1,440	1,438
McRory Stores Corp.—												
Sales—thous. of dollars	3,240	3,412	3,703	3,381	2,946	2,903	6,783	3,617	3,606	3,278	3,406	3,123
Stores operated—number	243	243	243	242	242	242	242	241	240	240	240	240
Metropolitan—												
Sales—thous. of dollars												
Stores operated—number												
S. H. Kress & Co.—												
Sales—thous. of dollars	5,467	5,469	5,761	5,259	4,487	4,400	12,061	5,528	5,716	5,478	5,125	5,061
Stores operated—number	217	216	216	213	211	211	213	213	213	211	211	209
S. S. Kresge Co.—												
Sales—thous. of dollars												
Stores operated—number												
W. T. Grant Co.—												
Sales—thous. of dollars	6,289	6,606	6,402	5,334	4,347	4,110	11,797	6,677	7,084	5,286	5,385	4,818
Stores operated—number	367	367	364	354	350	350	348	346	340	318	309	305
Total sales, 4 chains—												
Sales—thous. of dollars												
Stores operated—number												
Miscellaneous chain group:												
Five and Ten—												
Actual—rel. to 1923-25	147	155	160	144	127	124	298	159	162	147	146	141
Adjusted for seasonal—rel. to 1923-25	160.6	166.7	167.9	158.7	162.5	160.8	153.2	158.3	151.0	156.0	163.0	160.6

Revised.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>DISTRIBUTION MOVEMENT—Contd.</b>													
<b>Warehouses</b>													
Public merchandise warehouses, space occupied.....p. ct. of total..		65.4	65.9	66.8	67.9	68.9	70.4	69.9	68.8	68.4	68.4	67.8	68.4
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b>													
<b>Canadian</b>													
Total trade:													
Exports.....thous. of dollars..	55,320	60,845	34,674	56,296	44,914	45,634	68,053	74,592	84,298	82,190	70,613	77,906	80,536
Imports.....thous. of dollars..	52,508	73,457	51,189	75,348	50,994	50,414	60,338	76,325	78,358	87,900	77,906	84,551	91,544
<b>United States</b>													
Exports:													
Grand total, including reexports.....thous. of dollars..	187,000	203,991	214,888	235,881	224,413	239,646	275,103	289,021	327,120	311,889	298,118	266,619	295,007
Grand total, including reexports, index.....rel. to 1923-25..	49.3	53.7	56.6	62.1	59.1	65.8	72.5	76.1	86.2	82.1	78.5	70.2	77.7
By grand divisions—													
Africa, total.....thous. of dollars..	6,129	4,925	4,923	4,954	5,514	5,635	6,588	6,272	6,460	7,525	7,035	8,497	
Asia and Oceania—													
Total.....thous. of dollars..	33,420	36,202	38,913	33,252	35,431	42,279	39,210	44,204	41,264	33,641	35,913	43,960	
Japan.....thous. of dollars..	11,201	14,230	17,995	11,257	14,743	12,593	12,425	11,249	15,025	8,821	12,709		
Europe—													
Total.....thous. of dollars..	89,576	94,320	113,838	117,938	131,099	141,621	155,227	174,652	158,717	143,262	113,043	122,830	
France.....thous. of dollars..	10,121	11,329	12,456	13,564	16,676	19,172	22,094	23,683	20,069	18,152	11,986	11,152	
Germany.....thous. of dollars..	13,153	12,282	19,195	16,960	17,015	20,326	23,686	31,507	32,912	22,784	11,151	16,436	
Italy.....thous. of dollars..	3,887	3,884	5,691	4,168	5,260	8,325	7,582	8,924	8,105	5,775	5,522	6,240	
United Kingdom.....thous. of dollars..	34,238	33,344	39,706	38,626	49,744	53,871	61,094	71,918	57,841	53,923	40,628	47,915	
North America—													
Total.....thous. of dollars..	59,581	62,974	63,068	52,762	56,952	61,921	64,471	76,175	79,533	82,945	82,956	92,174	
Canada.....thous. of dollars..	41,664	44,851	41,869	35,305	33,657	36,326	41,659	49,165	52,070	53,695	55,058	59,715	
South America—													
Total.....thous. of dollars..	15,286	16,467	15,139	15,508	20,049	23,737	23,516	25,817	25,911	25,744	27,612	27,636	
Argentina.....thous. of dollars..	5,583	5,803	4,512	4,922	5,467	8,301	8,728	10,361	9,776	9,741	10,816	12,067	
By economic classes—													
Total domestic exports													
only.....thous. of dollars..	182,910	219,325	210,068	231,077	220,658	245,759	270,810	285,441	322,941	307,945	283,899	261,960	289,827
Crude materials.....thous. of dollars..	29,068	36,486	40,146	56,428	47,669	58,625	76,735	90,930	104,829	94,268	53,156	36,532	37,484
Foodstuffs, crude, and food animals.....thous. of dollars..	11,119	10,544	8,626	9,583	7,316	8,487	13,462	15,592	15,228	18,183	24,161	10,656	13,346
Manufactured food- stuffs.....thous. of dollars..	17,531	18,868	19,593	23,383	22,165	27,003	27,033	29,992	32,143	27,825	28,317	24,209	27,311
Finished manufactures.....thous. of dollars..	97,731	103,459	110,773	110,255	116,009	117,061	119,679	115,802	132,729	130,569	147,505	144,732	164,559
Semifinished manufac- tures.....thous. of dollars..	27,480	29,967	30,929	31,427	27,417	34,578	33,910	33,125	38,012	37,099	40,760	39,830	47,127
Agricultural exports (quantities)													
All commodities.....rel. to 1910-14..	58	66	68	87	71	85	106	126	137	124	87	57	55
All commodities (except cotton).....rel. to 1910-14..	86	89	81	86	82	95	105	116	127	114	130	98	93
Imports:													
Grand total.....thous. of dollars..	173,534	219,782	185,706	210,200	175,108	183,132	208,721	203,713	247,322	226,352	218,417	220,494	250,343
Grand total index.....rel. to 1923-25..	53.7	55.6	57.5	65.1	54.2	56.7	64.6	63.1	76.6	70.1	67.6	68.3	77.5
By grand divisions—													
Africa, total.....thous. of dollars..	4,337	3,778	3,052	2,344	3,500	3,353	3,938	4,310	4,257	4,696	5,354	5,013	
Asia and Oceania—													
Total.....thous. of dolls..	49,964	53,180	59,552	50,183	56,024	64,941	53,032	73,909	62,020	68,789	65,281	71,194	
Japan.....thous. of dollars..	15,580	12,183	18,454	16,255	19,711	27,208	19,620	30,577	23,282	25,249	17,147	15,357	
Europe—													
Total.....thous. of dollars..	51,841	53,357	62,174	51,172	52,940	56,661	56,560	77,530	73,423	63,495	62,046	72,147	
France.....thous. of dollars..	6,143	6,250	6,598	6,880	5,881	7,275	8,227	11,673	10,351	8,806	7,857	7,484	
Germany.....thous. of dollars..	9,512	11,249	13,434	9,486	10,682	11,619	11,166	17,358	14,050	14,334	12,721	12,817	
Italy.....thous. of dollars..	4,627	5,741	6,192	5,128	3,724	5,252	6,353	6,461	4,976	4,546	4,518	6,770	
United Kingdom.....thous. of dollars..	12,354	11,561	13,033	11,970	10,813	11,468	15,280	17,743	17,017	13,840	13,901	15,511	
North America—													
Total.....thous. of dollars..	45,177	46,484	50,230	42,294	43,858	53,257	54,526	62,158	58,584	65,129	57,515	66,181	
Canada.....thous. of dollars..	24,110	23,737	24,148	21,544	23,534	26,139	30,279	34,306	32,508	29,286	30,265	36,503	
South America—													
Total.....thous. of dollars..	28,844	26,917	34,599	29,115	26,928	30,509	28,657	30,388	28,028	26,259	30,248	35,554	
Argentina.....thous. of dollars..	3,215	2,638	3,506	2,849	2,350	2,519	2,370	2,630	3,396	3,341	3,931	4,109	
By economic classes—													
Total.....thous. of dollars..	173,534	219,702	185,706	210,200	175,108	183,132	208,721	203,713	247,322	226,352	218,417	220,494	250,343
Crude materials.....thous. of dollars..	52,399	54,166	54,702	64,607	56,357	59,318	69,079	59,243	77,487	75,393	72,617	69,556	76,643
Foodstuffs, crude, and food animals.....thous. of dollars..	27,435	20,774	28,912	33,020	28,314	27,363	30,029	27,337	32,849	27,582	26,598	29,310	35,372
Manufactured food- stuffs.....thous. of dollars..	19,736	18,850	22,985	23,558	17,737	14,644	22,312	21,045	23,145	20,600	17,210	19,660	24,813
Finished manufactures.....thous. of dollars..	44,163	45,530	45,734	49,226	41,168	44,947	49,172	57,826	68,321	61,791	57,242	61,700	
Semifinished manufac- tures.....thous. of dollars..	29,802	20,382	33,373	39,789	31,532	36,860	38,129	38,262	45,520	40,986	44,196	44,688	51,725
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES</b>													
<b>Employment Indexes</b>													
Factory employment, adjusted (Fed. Res. Bd.):													
Total.....rel. to 1923-25..	76.0	77.8	78.0	77.9	77.8	78.3	80.1	81.1	82.2	83.4	84.4	86.6	89.7
Cement, clay, and glass.....rel. to 1923-25..	64.4	65.4	65.2	65.2	65.0	64.4	68.6	70.0	71.4	71.7	71.4	74.3	77.1
Chemicals—													
Group.....rel. to 1923-25..	89.6	93.0	91.7	80.8	94.5	96.6	97.9	98.3	101.1	102.3	104.4	105.4	105.7
Petroleum, refined.....rel. to 1923-25..	90.2	94.5	94.0	87.2	97.5	99.7	100.8	100.8	104.3	106.6	110.1	111.1	113.0
Iron and steel.....rel. to 1923-25..	72.6	74.8	76.5	76.6	75.9	77.5	79.1	80.2	81.3	81.7	83.9	87.3	90.0
Leather and its products.....rel. to 1923-25..	83.9	84.2	84.0	82.2	78.4	77.1	76.6	77.4	80.2	82.7	85.1	86.8	88.9
Lumber and its products.....rel. to 1923-25..	54.4	55.4	55.4	55.7	56.3	56.3	58.8	60.4	62.1	62.4	65.1	67.8	7.16
Machinery.....rel. to 1923-25..	73.4	76.3	78.0	79.3	80.6	81.9	84.2	85.7	88.0	90.2	90.8	95.2	99.5
Nonferrous metals.....rel. to 1923-25..	65.4	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.8	69.2	71.2	71.8	72.6	73.6	76.1	78.7	80.3
Paper and printing.....rel. to 1923-25..	93.6	95.3	95.0	94.7	94.9	95.6	96.7	97.0	98.4	99.0	101.1	101.7	102.4
Rubber products.....rel. to 1923-25..	75.7	74.0	70.5	68.4	71.4	73.7	74.7	75.2	75.4	75.3	80.0</		

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES—Con.</b>													
<b>Employment Indexes—Continued</b>													
Employees on pay roll, unadjusted:													
Cleveland.....rel. to Jan., 1921.....	83.8	86.9	88.8	90.0	90.0	89.8	87.9	87.4	91.6	92.0	96.1	99.4	103.9
Delaware.....rel. to 1923-25.....	85.6	86.3	86.9	88.1	87.6	87.1	86.7	87.9	94.0	98.5	101.6	102.7	107.2
Detroit.....rel. to 1923-25.....	73.2	80.4	83.5	83.0	81.2	76.5	40.0	75.8	79.0	74.8	83.0	48.0	99.0
Illinois.....rel. to 1925-27.....	72.3	74.5	75.5	76.6	76.5	76.3	77.5	77.7	80.2	82.9	84.9	85.7	91.2
Iowa.....rel. to 1923.....	110.1	110.1	111.0	112.5	114.6	113.8	117.2	117.7	114.3	115.1	117.2	118.1	122.5
Massachusetts.....rel. to 1925-27.....	69.0	70.8	72.2	71.9	71.2	69.4	69.9	73.2	75.4	76.2	75.7	74.3	78.5
Maryland.....rel. to 1924.....	75.9	76.2	76.2	75.5	76.3	76.7	78.8	81.6	83.4	82.0	83.3	86.2	
New Jersey.....rel. to 1923-25.....	73.6	75.3	75.7	77.0	77.4	77.9	82.2	85.8	88.2	88.0	84.2	83.5	84.1
New York State.....rel. to 1923.....	65.6	67.6	67.0	69.6	68.5	67.5	69.3	72.0	74.3	75.6	73.9	74.6	77.5
New York State.....number.....	362,885	373,993	32,400	384,983	379,089	373,304	383,518	398,424	411,333	418,262	408,895	412,603	428,678
Ohio.....rel. to 1926.....	81.8	82.4	80.9	79.8	81.9	81.1	82.1	85.1	88.2	89.3	92.1	96.5	
Oklahoma.....number.....	27.3	26,363	28,110	28,487	30,076	32,294	33,342	35,058	35,139	34,349	34,748		
Pennsylvania.....rel. to 1923-25.....	74.8	77.4	79	79.8	80.2	78.9	81.7	84.7	86.4	87.5	86.6	87.6	91.9
Wisconsin.....rel. to 1925-27.....	78.1	77	78.2	77.6	76.9	77.5	78.5	81.3	83.1	85.2	90.5	89.0	
<b>Employment</b>													
Anthracite mines, employment, rel. to 1923-25.....	74.2	78.3	82.9	79.9	87.1	88.3	96.5	94.7	96.2	91.9	81.7	90.3	89.5
Applicants per 100 jobs, employment agencies:													
Canada.....number.....	151	147	141	156	133	189	211	159	145	161	156		
United States.....number.....	177	179	202	224	218	227	193	170	177	198	186		
Central States.....number.....	199	215	232	261	233	251	240	222	204	221	209		
Eastern States.....number.....	181	202	209	254	239	231	192	181	214	231	202		
Southern States.....number.....	237	215	265	293	314	344	277	201	252	253	240		
Western States.....number.....	80	75	89	91	103	123	74	71	79	98	81		
Illinois.....number.....	245	218	215	228	250	331	270	280	278	230	254	262	224
Wisconsin.....number.....	197	172	197	250	230	191	210	178	188	162	150	155	
Employment Trade Unions:													
Canada.....p. ct. of total membership.....	85.1	84.5	84.4	84.0	83.0	86.2	89.2	90.6	90.7	90.8	89.4		
United States.p. ct. of total membership.....	75.0	75.0	75.0	74.0	73.0	77.0	78.0	79.0	78.0	78.0	80.0	80.0	
Employment, Canada.....rel. of 1926.....	103.6	102.2	99.7	100.2	100.7	101.7	108.5	112.9	116.2	116.6	118.8	118.9	116.5
Factories, time operated:													
Total.....p. ct. of full time.....	90	91	91	90	89	90	90	92	92	91	91	93	
Chemicals and other products.....p. ct. of full time.....	96	97	96	95	95	95	95	95	97	96	96	95	97
Food and kindred products.....p. ct. of full time.....	96	96	96	96	97	97	97	98	98	97	97	97	
Leather and its finished products.....p. ct. of full time.....	91	92	91	92	89	87	84	90	91	93	94	92	
Lumber and its manufacturers.....p. ct. of full time.....	85	86	85	84	83	84	86	89	89	88	88	90	
Iron and steel and their products.....p. ct. of full time.....	79	80	80	80	80	80	80	83	84	85	86	88	
Nonferrous metals.....p. ct. of full time.....	85	86	87	87	86	86	86	89	90	89	89	92	
Paper and printing.....p. ct. of full time.....	95	95	96	95	95	96	96	97	96	96	96	98	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....p. ct. of full time.....	91	91	91	90	90	90	91	93	92	92	92	95	
Textiles and their products.....p. ct. of full time.....	93	93	94	93	90	90	91	92	90	89	88	90	
Tobacco manufactures.....p. ct. of full time.....	87	86	87	85	88	91	89	90	90	92	93	93	
Vehicles for land transportation.....p. ct. of full time.....	92	92	91	91	89	91	91	93	93	93	93	94	
Miscellaneous industries.....p. ct. of full time.....	88	88	87	87	88	88	88	90	91	90	92	88	
Ratio actual time to capacity.....per cent.....							68	71	72	71	73	78	
Factory employment relative to full normal force:													
Total 12 groups.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							76	77	78	78	80	84	
Chemicals and other products.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							75	77	79	77	77	79	
Food and kindred products.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							88	89	89	85	88	88	
Iron and steel and their products.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							73	75	77	79	82	86	
Leather and its finished products.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							83	88	89	90	90	87	
Lumber and its manufacturers.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							66	68	68	71	72	75	
Nonferrous metals.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							75	75	75	77	78	80	
Paper and printing.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							94	94	94	94	95	97	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							75	76	77	77	77	81	
Textiles and their products.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							78	78	77	75	76	80	
Tobacco manufactures.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							96	97	97	97	97	98	
Vehicles for land transportation.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							64	66	70	72	75	81	
Miscellaneous.....p. ct. of nor. force.....							76	79	79	80	82	86	
Federal Civilian Employees (Washington).....number.....	72,417	72,297	71,917	71,162	71,252	71,189	71,052	70,790	70,598	70,197	69,666	68,510	
Hours of work in factories:													
Actual.....hours per week.....							41.7	41.1	42.3	42.5	42.6	43.3	44.5
Nominal.....hours per week.....							48.3	47.8	48.2	48.3	49.1	48.4	48.6
Labor turnover:													
Accessions.....p. ct. of no. on pay roll.....	20.3	32.8	37.2	43.2	36.8	35.0	25.1	24.9	30.1	39.8	31.9	29.5	35.5
Separations—													
Total.....p. ct. of no. on pay roll.....	61.9	45.1	41.6	34.8	35.0	33.9	44.6	47.6	52.9	60.9	67.7	68.8	64.6
Discharges.....p. ct. of no. on pay roll.....	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.8	5.6
Lay-offs.....p. ct. of no. on pay roll.....	46.7	28.6	23.9	20.6	22.8	23.0	32.2	33.7	33.9	38.2	47.0	49.1	36.5
Voluntary quits.....p. ct. of no. on pay roll.....	12.4	13.2	13.9	11.1	9.6	8.7	9.9	11.0	15.2	18.3	16.5	15.9	22.5
Labor disputes:													
Disputes.....number.....		71	52	27	34	20	7	29	36	44	33	30	34
Man-days lost in month.....number.....	445,384	278,322	242,545	228,329	181,031	194,455	273,608	225,916	208,184	142,738	141,647	144,117	
Workers involved.....number.....	21,325	23,058	28,139	12,512	2,927	5,144	7,759	16,007	13,778	7,131	4,615	8,311	
Ohio construction, employment.....rel. to 1926.....							60.0	53.7	51.9	49.4	59.8	72.0	82.6
Railways, employees on pay roll.....thousands.....							1,319	1,316	1,334	1,357	1,394	1,455	1,486
											1,514	1,532	1,564

\* Revised.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES—Con.</b>													
<b>Wages</b>													
Anthracite mines, Fed. pay rolls, rel. to 1923-25...	56.5	64.6	63.8	55.7	79.8	75.8	85.0	83.2	102.3	78.2	68.2	72.6	73.2
Factory pay rolls (Fed. Res. Bd.):													
Total, rel. to 1923-25...	67.6	72.1	73.6	74.9	73.2	68.4	73.7	75.1	80.8	83.0	81.7	82.6	90.7
Cement, clay, and glass, rel. to 1923-25...	54.4	55.7	55.7	54.0	51.4	46.6	56.3	60.9	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.4	75.1
Chemicals—													
Group, rel. to 1923-25...	84.1	88.4	92.0	89.8	92.9	90.4	94.7	96.1	109.3	101.3	100.7	100.8	105.3
Petroleum refining, rel. to 1923-25...	91.1	96.1	96.7	90.8	100.8	99.3	101.4	103.2	119.3	113.8	117.2	118.1	121.7
Iron and steel...	57.6	64.9	69.1	70.0	67.5	62.4	66.7	68.9	75.8	75.4	77.5	78.6	90.8
Leather and its products, rel. to 1923-25...	66.7	68.7	70.6	73.4	68.8	60.6	58.1	55.0	69.7	76.2	80.0	78.6	73.8
Lumber and its products, rel. to 1923-25...	44.6	45.7	44.9	46.2	45.6	44.0	50.4	54.7	60.4	60.9	61.6	63.0	70.9
Machinery, rel. to 1923-25...	62.4	67.8	69.7	72.0	71.9	69.9	75.0	75.1	81.4	84.2	85.6	90.9	102.7
Nonferrous metals, rel. to 1923-25...	59.1	63.4	65.4	66.3	64.4	64.1	67.9	67.3	69.4	70.7	72.0	76.0	85.0
Paper and printing, rel. to 1923-25...	96.6	100.0	101.6	101.9	100.7	101.3	105.7	105.0	105.4	106.3	106.9	107.3	111.9
Rubber products, rel. to 1923-25...	72.4	71.0	66.8	63.2	63.8	63.8	62.6	58.7	65.9	71.8	77.6	80.8	88.3
Textiles, rel. to 1923-25...	66.7	71.7	76.8	81.9	76.9	68.4	72.2	73.4	80.3	81.2	73.2	69.2	77.8
Tobacco products, rel. to 1923-25...	68.6	65.3	65.7	68.3	65.3	64.3	77.7	76.8	78.0	80.0	77.2	81.9	84.4
Transportation—													
Group, rel. to 1923-25...	58.8	66.1	65.3	64.1	62.2	51.8	60.8	60.8	62.8	66.0	66.3	71.7	83.8
Automobile, rel. to 1923-25...	62.1	75.6	70.8	67.7	61.1	40.0	55.5	57.4	58.4	62.4	58.1	72.4	89.2
Farm wages, without board, dollars per month...	37.00				38.37			39.04			44.23		47.24
Industrial pay rolls:													
Total, monthly—													
Delaware, rel. to 1923-25...	78.0	81.1	79.7	81.7	79.9	77.0	78.7	78.1	87.1	89.7	93.2	94.2	101.1
New Jersey, rel. to 1923-25...	72.0	76.3	76.1	77.3	78.6	77.5	83.4	87.7	93.4	93.0	89.3	88.1	90.1
New York, rel. to 1923-25...	63.2	66.6	69.1	71.1	68.8	65.7	69.7	72.2	76.2	80.0	77.2	77.7	82.0
Pennsylvania, rel. to 1923-25...	60.6	64.9	69.5	68.4	68.3	66.2	71.3	74.8	80.7	81.4	82.0	81.2	89.1
Wisconsin, rel. to 1923-27...	67.2	68.2	68.8	65.8	60.0	63.9	66.2	73.0	72.3	73.9	77.7	83.0	
Weekly—													
New York State, thous. of dolls...	9,524	10,046	10,414	10,723	10,385	10,048	10,513	10,883	11,489	12,061	11,631	11,717	12,369
Oklahoma, thous. of dolls...				682	679	711	730	808	869	944	958	971	982
Road building, wages of common labor:													
United States average, cents per hour...	37	37	35	37	36	38	37	38	39	40	39	40	40
East North Central section, cents per hour...													
East South Central section, cents per hour...	36	37	36	41	33	37	37	37	38	38	37	38	38
Middle Atlantic section, cents per hour...	20	21	20	21	22	21	22	24	24	24	23	25	25
Mountain section, cents per hour...	36	38	38	41	39	40	41	40	41	42	42	42	43
New England section, cents per hour...	46	45	43	44	42	44	45	47	48	48	46	47	48
Pacific section, cents per hour...	44	45	47	48	48	51	51	50	49	50	49	49	49
South Atlantic section, cents per hour...	21	21	22	24	24	20	22	22	22	23	22	25	26
West North Central section, cents per hour...	36	36	36	37	36	37	37	35	38	37	36	36	37
West South Central section, cents per hour...	20	22	21	23	28	26	28	26	27	27	26	26	28
Railways, average hourly wages, dollars...				664	.689	.670	.670	.679	.659	.664	.697	.651	.653
U. S. Steel Corp., wage rates, cents per hour...	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Weekly earnings of factory labor:													
United States, totals, 23 industries—													
Grand total, dollars...													
Grand total, rel. to July, 1914...													
Men—													
Total, dollars...													
Total, rel. to July, 1914...													
Skilled, dollars...													
Skilled, rel. to July, 1914...													
Unskilled, dollars...													
Unskilled, rel. to July, 1914...													
Women, dollars...													
Women, rel. to July, 1914...													
Totals by States—													
Illinois, dollars...	23.93	24.54	24.99	25.13	25.29	24.25	24.23	24.06	24.92	25.22	25.38	25.72	26.48
Illinois, rel. to 1925-27...	84.3	86.5	88.1	88.6	89.1	85.5	89.2	88.4	93.1	93.2	92.6	96.9	
New York, dollars...	26.25	26.87	27.27	27.87	27.35	26.92	26.30	26.11	27.25	28.08	28.35	28.86	
New York, rel. to 1923...	96.4	96.6	100.1	102.3	100.4	98.8	105.7	104.4	102.6	105.9	104.4	104.3	105.9
Oklahoma, dollars...													
Wisconsin, dollars...	21.65	22.26	22.69	21.64	19.70	20.84	21.58	21.29	22.13	21.93	22.30	22.26	23.13
Wisconsin, rel. to 1925-27...	84.9	86.7	88.1	84.3	76.5	81.1	84.1	89.0	85.6	86.0	83.6	92.8	
Youngstown district, wages of steel workers, p. ct. of base scale...	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>													
<b>Building Costs</b>													
Building costs (A. G. C.), 1st of month...													
Building costs (E. N. R.), 1st of month...	196	197	199	199	200	199	199	199	200	198	198	199	200
Building materials:													
Brick house, 6-ram., 1st of month...													
Brick house, 6-ram., 1st of month...	166	167	167	170	171	170	174	172	176	174	175	177	179
Frame house, 6-ram., 1st of month...													
Frame house, 6-ram., 1st of month...	158	160	157	163	165	163	168	165	171	168	169	173	175
Construction costs (Am. Appraisal):													
Brick, steel frame, rel. to 1913...	166	166	172	178	179	179	179	180	186	188	190	193	193
Brick, wood frame, rel. to 1913...	179	180	186	192	194	194	196	196	202	206	208	211	212
Frame, rel. to 1913...	165	166	172	178	179	179	182	183	188	191	194	197	198
Reinforced concrete, rel. to 1913...	168	169	175	181	182	182	184	185	190	193	197	198	
Factory costs (quarterly) (After that), rel. to 1914...													
Building volume (A. G. C.), rel. to 1913...	137	107	87	78	99	95	123	173	186	199	203	199	191
<b>Construction Contracts Awarded</b>													
Total construction, unadjusted, F. R. B. rel. to 1923-1925...	81	74	82	90	57	55	61	62	82	81	84	89	145
Total construction, all types:													
Projects, number...	10,806	11,506	11,888	10,788	7,629	6,911	7,391	9,127	12,158	11,495	11,621	12,533	13,359
Floor space, thous. of sq. ft...	35,001	38,941	39,380	37,955	28,339	24,635	29,055	33,099	39,484	41,193	39,760	44,577	48,214
Valuation, thous. of dollars...	331,880	306,079	336,925	369,081	235,405	227,956	249,436	253,574	336,706	331,864	346,643	366,878	360,573

\* Quarter ended in month indicated.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>CONSTRUCTION—Continued</b>													
<b>Construction Contracts Awarded—Con.</b>													
Commercial buildings:													
Projects.....number					1,276	1,135	1,174	1,481	2,015	1,841	1,919	1,925	1,916
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.					3,825	4,567	3,555	4,727	6,673	5,721	7,914	7,332	9,489
Valuation.....thous. of dolls.					27,513	28,435	25,092	29,509	35,653	31,137	50,860	46,941	59,080
Educational buildings:													
Projects.....number					147	146	197	202	283	380	548	823	696
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.					2,272	2,800	4,012	4,275	3,584	4,150	4,141	6,514	6,730
Valuation.....thous. of dolls.					16,685	19,408	24,527	29,528	28,554	28,233	25,897	42,748	48,919
Hospital and institutional buildings:													
Projects.....number					59	55	69	72	110	136	119	126	125
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.					908	000	752	816	1,052	1,753	1,609	1,900	1,903
Valuation.....thous. of dolls.					7,708	4,855	6,769	6,937	11,556	16,547	13,415	12,673	19,675
Industrial buildings:													
Projects.....number					221	236	266	318	385	347	417	401	383
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.					1,499	1,620	2,090	2,056	2,610	5,434	3,611	5,073	3,721
Valuation.....thous. of dolls.					7,309	10,067	12,946	12,967	13,785	24,043	18,175	28,882	22,693
Public buildings:													
Projects.....number					83	86	107	114	137	137	137	156	155
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.					2,019	952	1,710	645	1,176	1,300	2,031	2,650	1,115
Valuation.....thous. of dolls.					10,705	5,364	19,545	5,240	14,553	11,661	12,547	13,947	8,554
Public works and utilities:													
Projects.....number	2,030	2,141	1,907	1,681	1,080	978	1,009	1,202	2,017	2,146	2,076	2,316	2,504
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.	2,367	387	785	522	246	393	697	468	399	1,484	1,297	946	1,907
Valuation.....thous. of dolls.	154,512	108,948	132,993	151,722	78,643	95,211	78,621	76,378	112,966	109,092	126,722	121,151	322,842
Religious and memorial buildings:													
Projects.....number					94	90	102	111	162	189	206	220	236
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.					392	241	446	496	667	860	852	873	1,315
Valuation.....thous. of dolls.					3,926	1,685	5,177	4,564	5,386	6,576	6,879	8,030	11,809
Residential buildings, all types:													
Projects.....number	5,972	6,652	7,221	6,486	4,520	4,056	4,340	5,368	6,822	6,097	5,979	6,297	7,012
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.	16,913	21,911	22,633	22,090	16,559	12,235	14,705	18,844	22,337	19,688	16,843	18,231	20,782
Valuation.....thous. of dolls.	72,745	88,900	95,896	100,913	77,918	54,376	70,911	80,752	104,670	98,535	82,670	84,333	96,816
Social and recreational buildings:													
Projects.....number					149	129	127	169	227	222	220	269	242
Floor space.....thous. of sq. ft.					619	1,226	1,108	771	1,047	804	1,462	1,059	1,253
Valuation.....thous. of dolls.					4,999	8,557	5,849	7,670	9,583	6,040	9,478	8,173	10,187
Contracts awarded, Canada.....thous. of dolls.	29,793	36,896	22,708	27,312	25,930	20,299	24,542	39,311	33,332	32,407	49,407	37,374	54,728
<b>Employment</b>													
Ohio, construction.....rel. to 1926			60.0	53.7	51.9	49.4	59.8	72.0	82.6	87.7	96.6	100.3	93.3
<b>Highways</b>													
Concrete pavements, new contracts:													
Total.....thous. of sq. yds.	15,957	12,303	24,671	19,467	9,403	10,107	8,808	6,293	9,745	10,080	10,657	17,416	18,156
Road.....thous. of sq. yds.	13,536	10,038	21,982	17,573	8,321	9,218	5,081	4,790	6,820	6,360	7,243	12,720	13,860
Federal-aid highways:													
Completed—													
Cost.....thous. of dolls.	13,994	5,050	9,100	5,826	9,654	17,416	42,751	40,418	41,088	18,422	18,541	13,844	22,939
Distance.....miles.	651	225	254	205	188	423	1,071	1,138	1,025	544	537	483	938
Under construction, end of month.....miles.	12,306	11,229	9,569	8,277	7,489	6,957	7,030	7,785	8,325	8,459	8,339	8,055	7,709
<b>PUBLIC UTILITIES</b>													
<b>Gas and Electric Power</b>													
Electric power companies, gross revenue.....thous. of dolls.	171,180	176,210	175,848	182,280	197,960	191,920	187,340	182,950	174,940	168,100	167,200	178,920	
Electric power production:													
United States—													
Total.....mill. of kw. hrs.	7,623	27,643	27,876	7,160	7,947	8,108	7,693	8,195	7,792	7,906	7,899	7,784	
By fuels.....mill. of kw. hrs.	4,508	24,520	25,243	5,001	5,597	5,746	5,502	5,906	5,517	5,397	5,016	4,720	
By water power.....mill. of kw. hrs.	3,115	23,123	24,633	2,159	2,350	2,342	2,191	2,259	2,275	2,509	2,883	3,064	
In street railways, manufacturing plants, etc.....mill. of kw. hrs.	447	454	452	410	460	502	465	486	479	526	541	541	
In central stations.....mill. of kw. hrs.	7,176	27,189	27,424	6,750	7,487	7,606	7,228	7,709	7,313	7,380	7,358	7,243	
Canada—													
Total.....mill. of kw. hrs.	1,360	1,405	1,414	1,336	1,485	1,542	1,515	1,575	1,443	1,412	1,426	1,435	
By water power.....mill. of kw. hrs.	1,343	1,338	1,392	1,311	1,456	1,513	1,488	1,550	1,419	1,391	1,404	1,414	
Exported.....mill. of kw. hrs.	87	98	128	145	162	149	142	161	154	143	132	136	
Rate of manufacturing operations (based on consumption of electric energy for power purposes). (See under General production.)													
<b>Telephone</b>													
Telephone companies:													
Operating revenues.....thous. of dolls.	76,804	77,098	77,214	73,277	76,824	77,520	76,139	79,173	76,925	76,279	76,850	77,815	
Operating income.....thous. of dolls.	18,046	19,051	18,650	16,864	17,892	16,070	17,148	19,074	17,756	16,445	15,452	17,432	
<b>Telegraph</b>													
Commercial telegraph tolls.....thous. of dolls.	9,133	9,391	9,346	8,326	8,943	10,012	8,647	10,137	10,117	10,121	10,131	10,759	
Operating revenues.....thous. of dolls.	11,744	11,963	12,024	10,806	11,528	12,973	11,348	13,157	13,084	12,965	13,090	13,768	
Operating income.....thous. of dolls.	1,426	1,513	1,406	724	609	1,517	735	1,829	1,487	1,400	1,400	1,412	
<b>Transportation</b>													
Express earnings:													
Operating income.....thous. of dolls.					119	134	128	102	124	118	115	93	83
Operating revenue.....thous. of dollars					10,113	9,687	9,884	10,826	10,474	10,940	10,810	10,416	10,891
Electric railways (212 companies):													
Average fare.....cents					8,072	8,072	8,066	8,064	8,050	8,050	8,376	8,352	8,328
Passengers carried.....thous. of persons					666,410	672,555	690,476	629,336	692,709	718,784	658,789	701,279	646,036
Inland waterways:													
Allegheny River.....short tons	143,627	169,760	134,854	52,760	49,620	56,740	64,170	230,423	246,832	282,393	387,260	367,727	307,923
Cape Cod Canal.....short tons	203,230	216,559	203,085	163,186	165,789	233,890	225,021	225,322	230,043	244,649	247,376	219,574	208,467
Mississippi River Government barges.....short tons	86,000	299,901	82,465	82,979	69,572	75,512	107,507	83,480	102,569	113,749	79,083	84,266	140,179

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## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>PUBLIC UTILITIES—Continued</b>													
<b>Transportation—Continued</b>													
Inland waterways—Continued.													
Monongahela River, thous. of short tons	1,257	1,508	1,518	1,535	1,359	1,571	1,547	1,811	2,075	2,087	2,152	2,154	2,152
New York State canals													
thous. of short tons	385	457	349					390	608	458	457	563	416
Ohio River, Pittsburgh to Wheeling													
thous. of short tons	736	656	713	546	428	505	500	926	1,037	928	998	1,106	1,015
Panama Canal—													
Total cargo traffic, thous. of long tons		1,925	2,011	1,916	1,930	2,107	2,167	2,263	2,394	2,060	2,145	2,402	2,147
In American vessels													
thous. of long tons	937	929	910	864	958	953	1,009	1,133	1,040	1,022	1,221	1,062	
In British vessels													
thous. of long tons	421	436	429	448	540	536	615	546	436	532	578	556	898
St. Lawrence Canal, thous. of short tons	920	1,166	319				38	563	877	914	1,007	930	
Sault Ste. Marie Canal													
thous. of long tons	6,645	4,335	922				311	5,130	9,094	10,347	11,207	12,367	12,650
Suez Canal, thous. of met. tons		2,403	2,396	2,440	2,471	2,744	2,246	2,186	2,217	2,204	2,288	2,390	2,111
Welland Canal, short tons	1,015,469	1,165,853	370,003				68,400	583,907	916,563	979,532	985,829	850,918	755,820
Ocean traffic:													
Clearances, vessels in foreign trade—													
Total, thous. of net tons	6,543	6,539	5,907	5,044	4,972	5,414	5,505	6,224	7,074	7,653	8,450	8,067	7,509
American, thous. of net tons	2,241	2,525	2,092	1,773	1,695	1,843	1,901	2,501	2,651	3,060	3,359	3,371	2,822
Foreign, thous. of net tons	4,302	4,014	3,815	3,271	3,277	3,571	3,514	3,723	4,428	4,593	5,121	4,696	4,687
Passenger travel:													
Arrivals from abroad—													
Immigrants, number	3,799	3,470	3,577	3,147	4,091	6,439	9,209	13,942	17,792	14,816	13,323	14,944	
United States citizens, number	22,518	28,231	34,861	27,508	19,844	28,535	22,381	40,702	80,900	69,957	38,822	32,234	
Departures abroad—													
Emigrants, number	5,616	5,647	4,693	4,720	4,397	5,450	4,951	5,352	5,100	5,245	4,818	4,320	
United States citizens, number	23,242	24,418	32,278	33,172	24,885	21,140	24,420	32,988	56,526	88,372	55,366	40,103	
National parks:													
Visitors, number													
Automobiles entered, number													
Passports issued, number	28,513	21,466	14,328	7,255	7,445	6,565	7,496	7,937	15,596	15,939	127,153	143,049	77,153
Pullman Company operations:													
Revenue, thous. of dollars	5,055	5,238	4,894	5,346	6,072	5,418	5,305	6,016	6,476	7,128	6,485	7,198	
Passengers carried, thousands	1,100	1,986	1,966	1,919	2,203	2,180	2,031	2,278	2,517	2,767	2,541	2,679	
Trend of business in hotels:													
Average sale per occupied room, dollars	3.58	3.50	3.73	3.63	3.84	3.80	3.72	3.96	3.90	3.82	3.96	3.86	3.89
Room occupancy, p. ct. of capacity	56	61	63	61	64	66	60	65	69	64	60	59	62
Shipbuilding:													
Rate of activity (elec. energy consumed) rel. to 1923-25	84.8	89.7	92.5	98.3	114.8	113.9	99.0	105.5	121.5	124.1	122.8	116.8	111.8
Building or under contract, end of month—													
Merchant vessels, thous. of gross tons		370	397	409	412	421	344	359	366	423	489	465	487
Completed during month—													
Total, gross tons	22,647	34,527	13,766	17,443	25,622	29,413	25,971	53,551	51,667	32,083	75,030	45,069	29,806
Steel, seagoing, gross tons	10,964	28,613	4,985	13,976	9,703	21,045	18,391	39,830	16,895	20,125	33,302	15,974	17,395
Steam railways:													
Equipment:													
Freight cars—													
In bad order, end of month—													
Quantity, cars	172,776	170,165	162,966	162,117	153,606	147,650	147,334	155,883	157,727	157,141	153,046	144,987	140,594
Ratio to total cars, per cent	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.3
New orders, cars	972	46	2,768	2,166	24		2,691	2,862	3,291	565	823	1,306	794
Owned, end of month—													
Quantity, thous. of cars	2,229	2,244	2,249	2,251	2,253	2,254	2,258	2,271	2,272	2,275	2,274	2,274	2,272
Capacity, mills. of lbs.	268,580	209,645	209,958	210,102	210,235	210,229	210,426	211,738	211,823	211,942	211,831	211,550	211,221
Shipments—													
Total, cars	615	648	1,082	762	633	845	607	1,182	2,384	4,235	5,940	5,348	5,066
Domestic, cars	555	646	1,082	657	533	735	436	1,139	2,307	4,176	5,934	5,348	5,059
Unfilled orders (railroads)—													
Total, cars	7,179	6,585	7,542	7,484	8,637	8,799	9,780	3,716	5,423	6,175	10,802	17,230	22,759
Of manufacturers, cars	2,070	1,599	2,176	1,569	2,207	2,681	3,376	1,125	2,445	4,127	7,723	14,247	19,161
In railroad shops, cars	5,109	4,886	5,366	5,915	6,430	6,118	6,404	2,591	2,978	2,048	3,079	2,983	3,598
Locomotives (Am. Ry. Ass.)—													
Exports, steam, number	1	3	5		2	2	3		5	2	2	4	3
In bad order, end of month—													
Awaiting classified repairs, number	5,938	5,910	5,958	5,967	5,734	5,522	5,216	5,102	4,936	4,676	4,585	4,562	4,515
Ratio to total locomotives	10.9	10.8	10.9	11	10.4	10.0	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.2	8.1	
Installed, number	114	94	67	77	86	80	92	96	127	147	161	118	165
New orders, number	2	151	7	8	2	60	4	7	25	34	2		
Retired, number	291	182	151	161	128	390	268	206	198	216	156	193	
Owned, end of month—													
Quantity, number	55,101	55,278	55,366	55,450	55,534	55,576	55,678	55,985	56,157	56,286	56,342	56,380	
Tractive power, mills. of lbs.	2,513	2,518	2,520	2,522	2,525	2,525	2,528	2,538	2,541	2,541	2,540	2,537	
Shipments, manufacturers (Census)													
Total, number	19	26	15	10	15	16	49	43	50	65	77	56	81
Electric, domestic, number		2	5	5	6	7	6	6	2	3	5	3	
Steam, domestic, number	19	26	12	5	10	10	37	37	48	62	68	52	80
Shipments, electric locomotives—													
Industrial (quarterly), number	34				17								
Mining (quarterly), number	82				60								
Unfilled orders (railroads), end of month—													
Of manufacturers, number	20	31	57	60	57	64	90	59	102	143	189	242	300
In railroad shops, number	16	20	24	26	29	30	33	33	37	38	46	54	64
Unfilled orders, manufacturers' (Census)—													
Total, number	95	58	80	95	103	91	104	93	132	174	234	291	343
Electric, domestic, number	54		2	7	12	18	25	31	33	36	41	44	
Steam, domestic, number	30	47	69	81	85	78	86	63	136	193	243	291	
Passenger cars:													
In railroad hands, end of quarter													
number					51,489				51,044				
New orders, cars					4			2	10		62	13	32
Shipments—													
Total, cars	13	38	37	24	30	33	8	67	73	50	35	41	66
Domestic, cars	13	38	37	24	30	33	8	67	73	50	35	41	66
Unfilled orders, end of quarter													
number								125		264		465	

\* Quarter ended in month indicated.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>PUBLIC UTILITIES—Continued</b>													
Transportation—Continued													
Steam railways—Continued.													
Financial operations—													
Net operating income, thous. of dolls.	41,264	39,074	45,906	27,264	33,849		49,372	62,069	112,251	104,078	95,604	82,750	68,883
Operating revenues—													
Canada—thous. of dolls.			30,912	30,613	26,788	28,141	33,450	35,474	42,093	44,340	38,804	38,071	38,995
United States—													
Total—thous. of dolls.	369,020	369,652	376,149	336,632	265,900		377,933	398,786	453,455	467,469	466,370	457,025	444,848
Freight—thous. of dolls.	283,161	283,711	291,289	257,521	277,014		280,909	311,042	355,684	363,473	354,713	347,293	331,647
Passengers—thous. of dolls.	46,991	47,272	47,150	46,455	53,349		55,443	48,710	52,368	59,092	67,432	65,805	67,146
Operating expenses—thous. of dolls.	238,067	290,618	251,582	272,116	294,082		297,506	299,301	326,286	320,131	327,204	331,562	334,638
Net operating revenue, Canada—thous. of dolls.													
Freight cars—													
Carloadings—													
Total—thous. of cars.	2,992	3,736	2,986	2,940	2,836	3,491	2,784	4,127	3,818	3,725	4,670	3,556	3,719
Coal and coke—thous. of cars.	465	611	486	555	584	817	638	852	733	638	760	557	579
Forest products—thous. of cars.	125	163	130	138	138	156	121	174	153	162	207	160	199
Grain and grain products—thous. of cars.													
Livestock—thous. of cars.	140	180	151	153	165	196	143	190	163	189	304	233	166
Ore—thous. of cars.	75	106	85	79	88	124	94	140	129	108	106	80	186
Merchandise, I. c. l.—thous. of cars.	119	80	29	23	22	26	22	92	154	195	284	245	250
Miscellaneous—thous. of cars.	876	1,097	899	836	842	997	820	1,133	966	944	1,179	899	967
Car surplus (daily average, last week of mo.)—													
Total—cars.	599,282	615,924	602,832	621,509	650,964	646,750	706,538	580,498	402,637	394,032	431,971	454,815	465,464
Box—cars.	306,443	306,319	282,315	298,837	324,938	336,577	380,603	304,100	230,705	202,398	232,896	232,235	246,622
Coal—cars.	234,120	238,504	251,679	252,825	253,515	240,292	251,358	213,752	125,935	139,416	141,721	165,499	163,396
Operation results—													
Freight carried 1 mile—													
Canada—mills. of tons.			2,136	2,104	1,951	2,016	2,239	2,633	3,096	3,562	2,268	2,131	2,538
United States—mills. of tons.			28,710	29,960	27,079	30,314	29,026	32,295	39,292	36,220	37,421	35,580	34,419
Passengers carried 1 mile—millions.				1,831	1,758	1,747	1,915	2,015	1,828	1,959	2,253	2,634	2,513
Receipts per ton-mile—cents.				1,093	1,074	1,049	1,015	1,052	1,050	1,063	1,081	1,040	1,071
<b>FINANCE</b>													
<b>Agricultural Finances</b>													
Loans outstanding, end of month:													
Federal land banks—millions. of dollars.	1,182	1,184	1,185	1,187	1,187	1,187	1,187	1,188	1,189	1,190	1,191	1,192	1,193
Federal intermediate credit banks—millions. of dollars.	137	131	138	138	128	128	130	132	126	123	123	111	92
Joint-stock land banks—millions. of dollars.	532	536	540	544	548	550	553	567	560	563	565	567	569
<b>Banking</b>													
Bank debits:													
Canada—millions. of dollars.		3,172	2,786	2,570	2,535	2,668	3,012	2,974	3,618	2,967	3,802	3,094	3,398
New York City—millions. of dollars.	25,893	25,072	26,821	27,589	20,948	24,557	29,001	22,490	30,781	27,383	25,052	29,600	37,090
Outside New York City—millions. of dollars.	19,496	18,858	19,620	19,421	17,084	21,697	22,113	19,700	23,693	21,233	20,966	23,171	24,621
Outside New York City—rel. to 1923-25—	98.4	95.6	99.5	98.4	86.6	110.0	117.2	99.9	120.1	107.7	106.3	117.5	124.18
Brokers' loans, end of month:													
By N. Y. F. R. member banks—millions. of dollars.	1,479	1,539	1,730	1,875	1,798	1,734	1,926	2,111	2,512	3,063	3,110	3,228	3,219
Ratio to market value—per cent.	2.98	3.37	3.40	3.58	3.22	3.30	3.86	4.06	4.65	5.79	5.31	5.49	5.83
Total—millions. of dollars.	1,391	1,435	1,651	1,909	1,840	1,720	1,894	2,162	2,556	3,481	3,559	3,689	3,728
Deposits, New York State savings banks, end of mo.—millions. of dollars.		5,083	5,059	5,018	4,928	4,888	4,792	4,666	4,658	4,662	4,591	4,572	4,559
Federal reserve banks:													
Bills discounted—millions. of dollars.	149	174	157	250	198	232	231	275	207	272	215	200	272
Notes in circulation—millions. of dollars.	1,723	1,580	1,535	1,486	1,478	1,494	1,664	1,455	1,368	1,379	1,374	1,342	1,424
Reserve ratio—per cent.	84.6	84.9	84.0	82.6	83.7	82.2	73.7	80.3	82.2	79.7	81.1	83.4	81.8
Reserve ratio—rel. to 1923-25—	110.0	110.4	109.2	107.4	108.8	105.9	95.8	104.4	106.9	108.6	105.5	108.5	106.4
Total deposits—millions. of dollars.	2,504	2,442	2,434	2,506	2,399	2,448	2,517	2,422	2,465	2,532	2,423	2,447	2,455
Total investments—millions. of dollars.	773	724	761	723	708	735	1,100	780	771	813	779	714	724
Total reserve—millions. of dollars.	3,576	3,413	3,334	3,290	3,244	3,243	3,082	3,115	3,149	3,118	3,079	3,160	3,174
Federal reserve member banks:													
Net demand deposits—millions. of dollars.	13,688	13,605	13,664	13,748	13,614	13,680	13,909	13,830	13,812	13,629	13,798	13,740	
Total investments—millions. of dollars.	7,795	7,807	7,903	7,551	7,183	6,843	6,693	6,800	6,731	6,484	6,338	6,291	6,120
Total loans and discounts—millions. of dollars.	14,691	14,730	14,993	15,382	15,464	15,753	16,263	16,516	16,764	17,013	16,830	16,945	16,960
Interest rates:													
Call loans, renewal—per cent.	1.50	1.45	1.52	1.55	1.50	1.57	2.23	2.00	2.00	2.19	2.21	2.20	2.62
Federal land banks—per cent.	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.61	5.58
Intermediate credit banks—per cent.	3.90	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.06	4.13	4.17	4.55
New York Federal Reserve—Bank (dis.)—per cent.	1.50	1.50	1.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Prime bankers' acceptances—per cent.	.88	2.00	1.50	1.50	1.44	1.56	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	2.13
Prime commercial paper (4-6 months)—per cent.	2.00	2.13	2.38	2.50	2.63	2.88	2.88	2.88	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.50
Prime commercial paper (4-6 months) rel. to 1923-25—	46.4	49.4	55.2	58.0	61.0	66.8	66.8	66.8	69.6	69.6	69.6	75.4	81.2
Time loans, 90 days—per cent.	1.50	1.75	2.00	2.13	1.88	2.13	2.25	2.13	2.50	2.63	2.63	2.75	2.88
<b>Business Failures</b>													
Firms (United States):													
Total commercial—number.	1,993	2,248	2,386	2,604	2,563	3,316	2,525	2,031	2,124	1,963	1,913	2,028	2,026
Manufacturers—number.	449	552	515	582	583	611	537	448	499	434	566	425	507
Trade establishments—number.	1,435	1,570	1,710	1,843	1,831	2,541	1,834	1,447	1,474	1,395	1,234	1,481	1,393
Agents and brokers—number.	109	126	158	179	149	164	154	136	151	134	113	122	126
By groups—													
Manufacturers—													
Total—number.	449	552	515	582	583	611	537	448	499	434	566	425	507
Chemicals—number.	7	12	9	5	13	10	9	5	7	9	14	11	9
Foodstuffs—number.	64	43	38	37	37	32	34	27	35	35	29	37	45
Leather—number.	26	14	12	23	14	17	14	8	15	14	21	10	8
Liquors and tobacco—number.	10	4	6	9	9	6	6	10	14	8	11	1	6
Lumber—number.	57	65	75	61	72	76	77	71	54	65	98	81	85
Printing and engraving—number.	21	27	10	27	15	21	15	18	20	16	19	20	22
Stone, clay, and glass—number.	7	9	5	7	4	11	12	14	12	7	9	7	7
Textiles—number.	53	78	78	79	96	124	85	71	97	53	55	51	75
Metals—number.	37	50	55	52	44	34	34	34	30	33	45	28	
All other—number.	167	250	227	282	269	270	251	190	211	19			

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930						
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July	June
<b>FINANCE—Continued</b>													
<b>Business Failures—Continued</b>													
Firms (United States)—Continued.													
By groups—Continued.													
Traders—													
Total number.....	1,435	1,570	1,710	1,843	1,831	2,541	1,834	1,447	1,474	1,395	1,234	1,481	1,363
Books and paper.....	20	19	18	28	19	15	15	11	18	12	11	21	13
Chemicals and paints.....	84	108	98	107	93	117	114	111	94	98	78	73	93
Clothing.....	235	295	351	400	381	633	444	261	250	257	270	268	264
Foods and tobacco.....	360	401	451	441	438	476	461	393	398	341	329	403	365
General stores.....	89	88	109	152	131	220	138	104	108	93	67	83	73
Household furniture.....	243	357	297	358	407	571	290	245	253	247	204	235	259
All other.....	404	302	386	357	362	509	372	322	353	347	275	398	326
Firms (Canada).....	174	196	204	213	253	296	295	237	214	175	167	183	156
Liabilities (United States):													
Total commercial.....thous. of dolls.	51,656	53,371	50,868	60,387	59,608	94,608	83,683	55,261	56,297	46,947	49,181	39,826	63,131
Total commercial.....rel. to 1923-25.	121.8	125.9	120.0	142.4	140.6	223.1	197.4	130.3	132.8	110.7	116.0	93.9	148.9
Manufacturers.....thous. of dolls.	21,909	18,506	18,719	21,072	25,304	47,633	19,948	19,438	17,989	16,448	24,735	13,369	26,273
Trade establishments.....thous. of dolls.	25,934	25,069	26,386	30,348	30,852	43,071	28,853	21,217	22,096	19,311	17,829	21,572	22,825
Agents and brokers.....thous. of dolls.	3,813	9,796	5,763	5,967	3,452	3,904	35,382	14,606	16,212	11,188	8,617	4,887	14,033
Liabilities (Canada).....thous. of dolls.	3,504	2,775	3,638	3,752	3,014	4,215	6,994	2,958	2,532	2,664	2,939	2,997	2,707
<b>Dividend and Interest Payments</b>													
Grand total.....mills. of dolls.	762	560	749	594	521	1,121	713	579	763	524	424	916	779
Dividend payments:													
Total.....mills. of dolls.	346	292	314	311	285	521	284	277	320	228	197	373	329
Industrial and miscellaneous.....mills. of dolls.	237	213	236	236	217	386	221	212	250	184	153	278	262
Steam railroads.....mills. of dolls.	34	33	38	46	45	56	39	39	44	30	37	54	46
Street railways.....mills. of dolls.	7	8	9	7	9	16	14	12	11	7	7	13	28
Interest payments.....mills. of dolls.	416	268	435	284	239	601	429	302	443	296	227	543	392
<b>Net Corporation Profits</b>													
Grand total, 10 groups.....mills. of dolls.								3 683			3 775		3 805
Total public utilities.....mills. of dolls.								3 341			3 288		3 328
Industrial and miscellaneous—													
Total.....mills. of dolls.					3 126			3 116			3 204		3 276
Automobiles, parts and accessories.....mills. of dolls.					3 31			3 16			3 29		3 52
Food.....mills. of dolls.					3 31			3 30			3 37		3 40
Machinery.....mills. of dolls.					3 6			3 9			3 8		3 16
Metals and mining.....mills. of dolls.					3 4			3 4			3 5		3 8
Oil.....mills. of dolls.					3 47			3 43			3 24		3 22
Miscellaneous.....mills. of dolls.								3 43			3 66		3 71
Steel and railroad equipment.....mills. of dolls.								3 8			3 35		3 53
Class I railroads.....mills. of dolls.					10 7			3 226			3 283		3 200
Telephone.....mills. of dolls.					3 69			3 68			3 65		3 70
Other large public utilities.....mills. of dolls.								3 273			3 223		3 259
<b>Stockholders</b>													
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.:													
Domestic.....number.					3 574,905			3 560,424			3 540,826		3 507,774
Foreign.....number.					3 6,383			3 6,184			3 5,866		3 5,555
Pennsylvania R. R. Co.:													
Domestic.....number.	3 240,734				3 235,306			3 233,414			3 212,311		3 207,866
Foreign.....number.	3 3,291				3 3,272			3 3,190			3 3,096		3 3,087
U. S. Steel Corporation (common stock):													
Domestic.....number.					3 147,440			3 143,221			3 132,479		3 131,357
Foreign.....number.					3 2,451			3 2,345			3 3,026		3 2,106
Shares held by brokers.....p. ct. of total.					3 15,68			3 16,20			3 18,60		3 18,57
<b>Foreign Exchange Rates</b>													
America:													
Argentina.....dolls. per gold peso.	.703	.707	.765	.780	.719	.697	.756	.781	.781	.818	.825	.821	.845
Brazil.....dolls. per milreis.	.075	.067	.073	.079	.086	.091	.096	.101	.101	.100	.109	.114	
Canada.....dolls. per Canadian dollar.	.997	.999	1,000	1,000	1,000	.998	.999	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,000	
Chile.....dolls. per paper peso.	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	.121	
Asia:													
Japan.....dolls. per yen.	.494	.494	.494	.494	.494	.494	.496	.496	.496	.494	.494	.494	
India.....dolls. per rupee.	.360	.361	.361	.361	.359	.359	.359	.360	.360	.360	.360	.361	
Europe:													
Belgium.....dolls. per franc.	.139	.139	.139	.139	.139	.139	.140	.139	.139	.140	.140	.140	
England.....dolls. per lb. sterling.	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.85	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.87	4.86	
France.....dolls. per franc.	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	
Italy.....dolls. per lira.	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	
Netherlands.....dolls. per guilder.	.402	.402	.401	.401	.401	.402	.403	.402	.403	.403	.403	.402	
Sweden.....dolls. per krona.	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268	.268	.269	.269	.269	
Switzerland.....dolls. per franc.	.194	.193	.193	.192	.193	.194	.194	.194	.194	.194	.194	.194	
<b>Life Insurance</b>													
(Association of Life Insurance Presidents)													
Admitted life insurance assets (10 cos.):													
Grand total.....mills. of dolls.	15,760	15,662	15,573	15,474	15,392	15,293	15,217	15,120	15,024	14,926	14,837	14,736	
Mortgage loans—													
Total.....mills. of dolls.	6,345	6,332	6,330	6,323	6,312	6,303	6,270	6,244	6,223	6,213	6,200	6,171	
Farm.....mills. of dolls.	1,541	1,544	1,547	1,555	1,554	1,561	1,562	1,563	1,571	1,572	1,573		
All other.....mills. of dolls.	4,804	4,788	4,783	4,768	4,757	4,749	4,709	4,682	4,660	4,628	4,598		
Bonds and stocks (book value):													
Government.....mills. of dolls.	1,164	1,134	1,120	1,108	1,106	1,104	1,101	1,095	1,089	1,085	1,079	1,073	
Public utility.....mills. of dolls.	1,611	1,605	1,578	1,572	1,545	1,531	1,526	1,521	1,488	1,473	1,450	1,441	
Railroad.....mills. of dolls.	2,653	2,680	2,651	2,648	2,633	2,637	2,640	2,638	2,622	2,621	2,609		
All other.....mills. of dolls.	459	495	487	485	478	475	469	465	449	437	436	417	
Total.....mills. of dolls.	5,927	5,894	5,836	5,813	5,762	5,747	5,736	5,719	5,648	5,616	5,582	5,531	
Policy loans and premium notes.....mills. of dolls.	4,321	2,306	2,273	2,241	2,212	2,169	2,127	2,098	2,062	2,041	2,018	1,992	

2 Revised.

3 Quarter ended in month indicated.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930					
	June	May	April	March	Febr-	January	Decem-	Novem-	October	Septem-	August	July
<b>FINANCE—Continued</b>												
<b>Life Insurance—Continued</b>												
Amount of new insurance (44 cos.):												
Group..... mills. of dolls.	81	72	99	62	104	78	131	59	52	138	73	130
Industrial..... mills. of dolls.	251	236	235	247	209	214	229	208	244	210	234	248
Ordinary..... mills. of dolls.	673	2 672	691	720	599	596	753	593	620	545	622	715
Total insurance..... mills. of dolls.	1,905	2 980	1,025	1,028	912	888	1,112	861	915	894	929	1,092
Policies and certificates, new (44 cos.):												
Group..... thous. of certificates.	45	35	59	28	60	44	59	28	35	46	39	74
Industrial..... thous. of policies.	926	845	865	881	731	750	794	741	847	722	805	896
Ordinary..... thous. of policies.	285	2 288	301	321	247	231	319	253	261	229	245	270
Total policies and certificates..... thousands.	1,256	2 1,168	1,225	1,230	1,039	1,026	1,172	1,022	1,143	996	1,088	1,241
Premium collections (44 cos.):												
Annuities..... thous. of dolls.	13,868	25,175	12,682	11,919	12,430	10,741	19,615	7,094	6,917	5,016	5,797	7,047
Group..... thous. of dolls.	8,117	8,037	8,398	8,790	8,748	10,108	9,591	7,269	7,944	6,508	8,480	7,615
Industrial..... thous. of dolls.	60,654	59,884	53,584	62,920	56,388	62,659	112,666	58,108	55,851	59,859	58,961	54,602
Ordinary..... thous. of dolls.	173,947	175,562	183,992	186,452	166,759	170,497	191,871	154,473	165,954	147,907	150,754	170,847
Total..... thous. of dolls.	256,586	268,658	258,926	270,081	244,325	254,005	333,743	226,944	236,666	220,002	222,020	240,976
Sales of ordinary life insurance (Life Insurance Sales Research Bureau):												
Canada, total, 15 cos..... thous. of dolls.	46,227	41,314	45,648	46,945	40,180	41,188	49,874	46,868	46,019	39,643	37,061	49,829
United States, total..... thous. of dolls.	734,614	724,206	754,002	770,440	647,140	628,607	795,642	653,131	685,755	603,102	685,864	779,184
Eastern manufacturing district..... thous. of dolls.	321,403	313,038	327,077	343,745	289,757	280,066	324,635	279,651	285,594	238,909	275,228	319,321
Far western district..... thous. of dolls.	70,226	68,663	70,943	73,579	60,094	61,589	86,291	65,011	71,961	68,520	77,450	82,955
Southern district..... thous. of dolls.	84,055	81,955	82,930	77,628	64,009	65,329	91,922	72,189	77,196	69,724	80,858	89,284
Western agricultural district..... thous. of dolls.	100,752	98,861	102,396	101,945	86,439	82,754	117,117	90,178	97,300	89,779	99,276	114,929
Western manufacturing district..... thous. of dolls.	158,178	161,689	170,656	173,543	146,841	138,869	175,677	146,102	153,704	136,170	153,052	172,695
<b>Gold and Silver</b>												
Gold:												
Domestic receipts at mint..... fine ounces.	114,651	95,133	93,612	85,091	87,717	94,476	109,907	113,430	152,648	125,871	112,395	115,119
Exports..... thous. of dolls.	39	628	27	26	14	54	36	5,008	9,266	11,133	39,332	41,529
Imports..... thous. of dolls.	63,887	50,258	49,543	25,671	16,156	34,426	32,778	40,159	35,635	13,680	19,714	21,889
Monetary stocks of U. S., daily average..... mills. of dolls.	4,865	4,767	4,711	4,682	4,656	4,622	4,583	4,553	4,520	4,503	4,496	4,532
Rand output..... fine ounces.	897,000	910,279	2 882,237	910,998	839,937	914,576	908,492	884,735	926,561	903,176	921,081	912,652
Silver:												
Exports..... thous. of dolls.	1,892	2,099	3,249	2,323	1,638	3,571	3,472	4,102	4,424	3,903	4,544	3,709
Imports..... thous. of dolls.	2,351	2,636	2,439	1,821	1,877	2,896	2,660	2,652	2,270	3,461	3,492	3,953
Price at New York..... dollars per fine oz.	.273	.277	.283	.292	.268	.294	.326	.359	.358	.363	.352	.343
Production—												
United States..... thous. of fine oz.	2,733	2 2,762	2,831	3,528	3,187	3,480	3,713	3,738	3,816	3,780	3,835	3,551
Canada..... thous. of fine oz.	731	1,836	1,139	1,431	1,772	1,932	2,043	1,412	2,291	3,486	2,685	2,100
Mexico..... thous. of fine oz.												
Stocks, end of month—												
United States..... thous. of fine oz.	1,611	1,485	713	2,714	1,851	2 792	960	956	649	813	677	459
Canada..... thous. of fine oz.	958	1,423	1,509	796	702	694	179	216	217	341	410	312
<b>Public Finance</b>												
Customs receipts..... thous. of dolls.	28,986	27,463	31,798	31,807	28,107	28,808	30,764	36,365	39,319	36,655	32,083	26,200
Expenditures chargeable to ordinary receipts..... thous. of dolls.	375,153	285,892	432,366	720,236	191,425	413,796	364,540	244,651	375,244	308,221	224,117	284,310
Government debt, gross, end of month..... mills. of dollars.	16,801	16,527	16,655	16,583	16,231	16,163	16,026	16,185	16,180	16,081	16,188	16,176
Total ordinary receipts..... thous. of dolls.	512,894	124,405	148,208	433,301	118,614	125,605	717,092	120,362	147,813	602,811	127,388	138,741
United States money in circulation..... mills. of dollars.	4,750	4,679	4,647	4,590	4,598	4,695	4,823	4,528	4,501	4,492	4,476	4,483
<b>Stocks and Bonds</b>												
<b>BONDS</b>												
Bond prices: Combined price												
index..... p. ct. of par, 4% bond.	79.07	80.48	80.86	82.29	82.06	81.98	78.96	81.10	82.49	84.26	82.93	81.16
Highest-grade rails..... p. ct. of par, 4% bond.	97.73	97.68	96.11	96.31	96.41	96.59	92.89	94.63	95.85	95.83	94.25	92.83
Industrial..... p. ct. of par, 4% bond.	64.36	66.70	68.15	70.83	70.72	70.98	68.61	70.53	71.63	76.33	75.43	75.60
Public utility..... p. ct. of par, 4% bond.	82.76	80.91	80.06	79.50	79.00	78.14	75.54	77.32	78.92	79.49	76.82	74.99
Second-grade rails..... p. ct. of par, 4% bond.	78.51	82.54	84.03	86.58	86.39	86.54	82.78	85.85	87.49	88.32	86.94	85.09
Bond prices, 1st of following month:												
50 domestic bonds..... p. ct. of par.	100.25	99.89	100.12	100.15	100.27	99.57	99.54	99.68	100.08	100.96	100.41	99.81
40 representative issues..... p. ct. of par.	83.84	81.01	85.30	88.03	86.67	84.56	81.53	84.05	86.08	88.25	90.99	91.12
5 Liberty bonds..... p. ct. of par.	106.30	106.84	105.77	105.37	104.85	104.23	105.53	106.41	106.06	105.84	105.23	105.28
Bond yields:												
Industrial (15)..... per cent.	5.25	5.24	5.10	4.98	5.01	4.99	5.12	4.97	4.89	4.85	4.87	4.92
Liberty and Treasury bonds..... per cent.	3.30	2 3.31	3.38	3.39	3.40	3.33	3.34	3.32	3.34	3.37	3.37	3.37
Municipal (15)..... per cent.	3.76	3.75	3.80	3.89	3.95	3.92	4.05	4.00	3.94	3.97	4.05	4.10
Municipal bond yield (20)..... per cent.	3.84	3.74	3.85	3.90	4.03	4.05	4.12	4.06	3.99	3.97	4.01	4.08
Railroads (15)..... per cent.	4.32	4.27	4.33	4.27	4.27	4.25	4.41	4.32	4.25	4.25	4.29	4.36
U. S. Treasury notes and certificates, 3-6 mos..... per cent.	.55	.88	1.49	1.38	1.06	1.24	1.48	1.40	1.74	1.84	1.53	1.89
Utilities (15)..... per cent.	4.46	4.44	4.46	4.48	4.54	4.56	4.61	4.57	4.53	4.55	4.59	4.67
Total, 60 high grade..... per cent.	4.45	4.43	4.43	4.41	4.44	4.43	4.55	4.46	4.41	4.41	4.43	4.53
Long-term real-estate bonds issued:												
Grand total..... thous. of dolls.	3,425	9,485	7,235	2,015	3,590	4,520	29,877	9,965	6,635	13,890	1,938	16,425
Interest rates..... per cent.	5.69	5.43	5.68	5.66	5.36	5.81	5.75	5.74	5.61	5.89	5.46	5.99
Kind of structure:												
Apartments..... thous. of dolls.			250						110	175		
Hotels..... thous. of dolls.			265						340		600	675
Office and commercial..... thous. of dolls.	2,700	8,650	4,400	1,475	2,000	1,200	28,972	9,300	3,050	2,300	250	1,400
Purpose of issue:												
Acquisitions and improvements..... thous. of dolls.			265		210				2,000	10,500		
Finance construction..... thous. of dolls.	1,600		1,700	1,000	1,500	2,850	530	1,595	1,210	1,475	300	10,725
Real-estate mortgage..... thous. of dolls.	425	9,220	3,135	630	1,090	27,945	5,120	1,875	1,665	1,388	2,590	6,648

\* Revised.

## MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS—Continued

<i>Earlier data for items shown here may be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey</i>	1931						1930					
	June	May	April	March	February	January	December	November	October	September	August	July
<b>FINANCE—Continued</b>												
<b>Stocks and Bonds—Continued</b>												
<b>STOCKS</b>												
Stock prices, average daily closing:												
25 industrials, average.....dols. per share..	198.56	193.75	215.74	237.52	235.29	214.18	212.34	227.60	240.49	282.92	282.81	282.64
25 industrials, average.....rel. to 1923-25.....	158.6	154.8	172.4	189.8	188.0	171.1	169.6	181.8	191.1	226.0	225.9	225.8
25 railroads, average.....dols. per share..	68.09	65.89	74.97	84.55	92.03	90.38	82.00	90.23	97.30	110.16	110.38	113.69
25 railroads, average.....rel. to 1923-25.....	97.4	94.2	107.2	120.9	131.6	129.2	117.2	129.0	139.1	157.5	157.8	162.6
103 stocks, average.....dols. per share..	35.81	31.39	36.38	40.49	44.00	40.69	38.09	42.12	43.44	47.40	55.92	56.98
Southern cotton mills.....dols. per share..								62.04	63.54	65.70	68.96	71.92
Stock prices, average weekly closing:												
All industrials (404).....rel. to 1926.....	95.1	98.0	109.2	121.6	119.8	112.3	109.4	116.7	127.6	148.8	147.6	149.3
All railroads (33).....rel. to 1926.....	74.0	76.8	87.3	97.2	104.7	100.4	93.5	102.1	110.9	122.6	121.2	124.2
All utilities (34).....rel. to 1926.....	153.0	156.4	169.8	183.9	177.9	163.4	157.9	167.4	187.0	216.4	212.7	215.4
Industrials, rails and utilities (337).....rel. to 1926.....	86.5	89.4	100.3	111.8	110.3	103.4	101.9	108.5	117.8	139.3	138.7	139.8
Agricultural implements (4).....rel. to 1926.....	129.2	140.3	150.5	178.6	174.0	161.7	139.7	195.8	211.7	265.3	268.5	285.5
Airplanes (10).....rel. to 1926.....	189.7	202.3	227.6	268.2	237.3	202.5	177.0	214.9	269.6	391.1	400.9	405.7
Automobiles and trucks (13).....rel. to 1926.....	101.2	110.0	117.4	128.6	120.4	106.2	100.3	101.2	108.0	132.5	134.1	132.2
Automobile tires and rubber goods (7).....rel. to 1926.....	46.7	46.4	50.0	57.5	54.4	59.6	54.9	56.0	52.5	65.5	72.0	76.8
Chain stores (17).....rel. to 1926.....	88.5	88.8	86.2	89.9	86.4	78.4	78.1	81.7	88.1	95.6	90.1	88.7
Copper and brass (9).....rel. to 1926.....	62.0	66.7	79.4	95.7	90.8	82.1	79.9	90.8	92.6	114.4	121.3	129.1
Food, other than meat (20).....rel. to 1926.....	111.9	117.7	127.1	136.9	133.2	127.2	123.0	126.4	133.5	149.8	147.2	149.4
Machinery and machine equipment (10).....rel. to 1926.....	83.4	88.7	109.4	125.1	125.8	120.4	116.9	120.3	134.4	154.1	152.3	154.5
Oil producing and refining (16).....rel. to 1926.....	63.1	63.2	74.1	84.5	90.7	89.1	87.8	96.9	106.4	125.4	129.7	132.9
Railroad equipment (9).....rel. to 1926.....	54.6	57.1	67.5	78.2	77.4	74.1	72.9	76.8	82.0	95.6	94.3	98.8
Rayon (5).....rel. to 1926.....	48.6	48.6	52.6	51.5	52.2	53.8	58.2	67.9	64.6	71.4	65.8	72.0
Steel and iron (9).....rel. to 1926.....	68.2	72.1	86.1	102.9	101.2	89.8	91.6	99.5	115.4	138.1	138.4	140.6
Textiles (30).....rel. to 1926.....	45.0	47.4	52.2	58.2	55.3	52.5	51.0	54.9	58.2	67.2	66.0	67.1
Theaters, motion pictures and amusements (7).....rel. to 1926.....	44.6	44.3	61.3	76.1	80.2	69.4	66.7	77.7	87.8	112.4	106.1	111.9
Tobacco and tobacco products (10).....rel. to 1926.....	133.5	137.3	144.3	143.8	137.4	131.5	125.6	129.2	136.8	152.6	149.2	146.6
Traction, motor transportation (9).....rel. to 1926.....	63.2	60.8	61.9	67.1	66.3	63.1	63.3	67.9	72.3	74.6	72.7	74.1
Stock sales, N. Y. Stock Exchange.....thous. of shares..	58,719	46,661	54,335	65,494	64,145	52,543	58,764	51,946	65,497	53,545	39,870	47,746
Stock yields:												
Preferred high-grade industrial (20).....per cent..	5.85	5.71	5.59	5.54	5.61	5.66	5.77	5.62	5.52	5.48	5.53	5.52
Total common (90).....per cent..	5.96	5.95	5.43	4.95	5.12	5.50	5.62	5.43	5.05	4.33	4.42	4.50
Industrials (50).....per cent..	6.26	6.23	5.69	5.17	5.35	5.73	5.79	5.69	5.39	4.60	4.69	4.91
Public utilities (20).....per cent..	4.47	4.42	4.04	3.60	3.89	4.26	4.37	4.10	3.64	3.12	3.12	2.92
Railroads (20).....per cent..	7.76	7.91	7.12	6.75	6.29	6.56	7.05	6.46	5.98	5.45	5.50	5.41
<b>New Security Issues</b>												
Bond sales (Canada):												
Corporation.....thous. of dolls..												
Government and provincial.....thous. of dolls..												
Municipal.....thous. of dolls..												
Bond sales (U. S.):												
Corporation—												
Total.....thous. of dolls..	252,918	250,590	456,678	401,229	88,226	580,706	187,644	141,855	213,795	346,887	189,866	428,762
Class of industry—												
Industrial.....thous. of dolls..	6,350	4,850	96,932	82,400	2,925	69,173	21,889	10,562	44,605	10,273	84,714	45,920
Land and buildings.....thous. of dolls..	3,813	10,415	7,577	3,765	6,405	8,021	30,002	15,365	8,740	15,615	3,101	22,070
Oil.....thous. of dolls..	5,000	2,000	4,940	2,053	1,500		4,250	35,750			625	65,000
Public utilities.....thous. of dolls..	220,416	210,025	305,661	101,393	64,266	324,108	115,778	89,738	104,642	172,243	48,071	234,465
Railroads.....thous. of dolls..	16,113	22,560	6,000	200,018	12,000	175,004	14,250	7,600	5,000	76,254	41,516	62,632
Shipping and miscellaneous.....thous. of dolls..	1,226	800	35,568	11,600	2,630	2,900	4,725	14,340	15,058	72,501	9,383	63,050
Purpose of issue—												
New capital.....thous. of dolls..	131,343	169,360	267,471	269,030	74,251	399,848	180,872	137,622	151,148	284,570	121,516	402,281
Refunding.....thous. of dolls..	121,575	81,230	180,207	132,199	13,975	180,858	8,772	4,233	62,647	62,317	68,350	26,481
Type of security:												
Bonds and notes.....thous. of dolls..	247,034	190,065	354,569	391,758	61,460	535,404	114,135	123,417	183,659	285,112	132,193	358,332
Stocks.....thous. of dolls..	5,884	60,525	101,700	9,471	26,766	45,302	73,509	18,438	30,136	61,775	57,673	70,430
Bond sales on N. Y. Stock Exchange:												
Miscellaneous.....thous. of dolls..	252,585	221,256	215,661	238,298	174,535	247,308	250,707	182,906	264,357	221,327	167,584	183,716
Liberty—Treasury.....thous. of dolls..	15,167	14,431	12,127	8,723	19,911	16,809	15,055	6,640	7,773	9,631	4,951	10,112
Total.....thous. of dolls..	267,752	235,657	227,788	247,021	194,446	264,117	265,762	189,546	272,130	230,958	172,535	193,828
Foreign governments.....thous. of dolls..								9,500		52,900	2,680	42,100
Foreign loans in the United States.....thous. of dolls..	50,000	46,000	13,701	8,707	35,657	22,377	5,662	103,545	59,650	19,680	73,738	187,855
States and municipalities:												
Permanent loans.....thous. of dolls..	115,801	169,081	111,395	279,327	119,589	49,977	97,703	93,982	158,380	79,578	98,514	111,657
Temporary loans.....thous. of dolls..	28,452	24,799	196,598	264,975	250,436	69,697	76,531	80,422	81,222	76,501	26,406	153,068
<b>Tax-Exempt Securities</b>												
Total, end of month.....mill. of dolls..								19,646	19,684	20,040	19,836	19,848
												19,772

\* Revised.

# EXPLANATORY

The Survey of Current Business is designed to present each month a picture of the business situation by setting forth the principal facts regarding the various lines of trade and industry. The figures are very largely those already in existence. The chief function of the Survey is to bring together those data which, if available at all, are scattered in hundreds of different publications. A portion of these data are collected by Government departments, other figures are compiled by technical journals, and still others are reported by trade associations. The Survey of Current Business computes the indexes on total stocks, new orders, agricultural marketings, crop marketings, and unfilled orders based on available data.

## SOURCES OF DATA

The sources and inclusiveness of the data appearing in the table "Monthly Business Statistics" will be found noted in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, and the sources of the weekly data are given on page 4 of the February 5, 1931, issue of the Weekly Supplement to The Survey of Current Business.

## HISTORICAL DATA

Monthly data on all the various series carried in the Monthly Survey will be found in the 1931 Annual Supplement to the Survey, running back seven years and in some cases eight years. Data previous to that included in the 1931 Annual Supplement will be found in the monthly Surveys prior to 1924.

## RELATIVE AND INDEX NUMBERS

To facilitate comparison between different important items and to chart series expressed in different units, relative numbers (often called "index numbers," a term referring more particularly to a special kind of numbers described below) have been calculated. The monthly average for 1923-1925 has usually been used as a base equal to 100.

The relative numbers are computed by allowing the monthly average for the base year to equal 100. If the movement for the current month is greater than the base, the relative number will be greater than 100, and vice versa. The difference between 100 and the relative number will give at once the per cent increase

or decrease compared with the base period. A relative number of 115 means an increase of 15 per cent over the base period, while a relative number of 80 means a decrease of 20 per cent from the base period.

Relative numbers may also be used to indicate approximate percentage increase or decrease in movement from one period to the next. If the relative number at one month is 120 and at the next month is 144, there has been an increase of 20 per cent.

When two or more series of related data are combined by a system of weighting, the resulting series is denominated an index number. An index number, by combining many related series, is designed to show the trend of an entire industry, or for the country as a whole, in a single commodity or industry which the index number covers. Comparisons with the same period in previous years and with other periods are made in the same manner as in the case of relative numbers.

## SEASONAL ADJUSTMENTS TO INDEX NUMBERS

Seasonal variations are found in most economic statistics for which monthly values are available. Consumption and production, interest rates, bank clearings, railroad traffic, and many other types of data are marked by seasonal swings repeated with minor variations. These, in so far as they exist at all, are not periodic in character, with a constant period. In cases where an adjustment is noted as being required in the Survey, the index has been based on the number of working or business days in the month and then adjusted for seasonal variations. The index figures thereby become comparable with the same month in previous years.

## METHODS OF USE

Methods of using and interpreting index numbers have been collected by the Bureau of Economic Research of the Department of Commerce from many business sources and are described in a booklet entitled "How to Compute Business Statistics," together with methods of computing statistics. This booklet may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., at 15 cents.

*in month-in*

# MONTHLY SUMMARY OF FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES

foreign-trade returns as early as they can be compiled and printed. appears within 35 days from the end of the month covered by data. follows within a fortnight.

The Table of Contents indicates the scope of this timely release, which also includes comparisons with data one year previous and cumulative figures for the calendar year:

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the June numbers—which contain figures for the first six-month period of the year as well as the preceding twelve months—and the following 11 monthly issues, send \$1.25 to the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., or any district office of the United States Department of Commerce.