

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
WASHINGTON

SURVEY OF
CURRENT BUSINESS

JUNE, 1930
No. 106



ISSUED BY
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

IMPORTANT NOTICE

In addition to figures given from Government sources, there are also incorporated for completeness of service figures from other sources generally accepted by the trades, the authority and responsibility for which are noted in the "Sources of Data" on pages 139-142 of the February, 1930, semiannual issue.

INTRODUCTION

The SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS is designed to present each month a picture of the business situation by setting forth the principal facts regarding the various lines of trade and industry. The figures reported are very largely those already in existence. The chief function of the department is to bring together these data which, if available at all, are scattered in hundreds of different publications. A portion of these data are collected by Government departments, other figures are compiled by technical journals, and still others are reported by trade associations.

At semiannual intervals detailed tables are published giving, for each item, monthly figures for the past two years and yearly comparisons, where available, back to 1913; also blank lines sufficient for six months have been left at the bottom of each table, enabling those who care to do so to enter new figures as soon as they appear (see February, 1930 issue). In the intervening months the more important comparisons only are given in the table entitled "Trend of business movements."

WEEKLY SUPPLEMENT

Realizing that current statistics are highly perishable and that to be of use they must reach the business man at the earliest possible moment, the department has arranged to distribute supplements every week to subscribers in the United States. The supplements are usually mailed on Saturdays and give such information as has been received during the week ending on the preceding Tuesday. The monthly information contained in these bulletins is republished in the SURVEY, and the supplements also contain charts and tables of weekly data.

RELATIVE AND INDEX NUMBERS

To facilitate comparison between different important items and to chart series expressed in different units, relative numbers (often called "index numbers," a term referring more particularly to a special kind of number described below) have been calculated. The monthly average for 1923-1925 has usually been used as a base equal to 100.

The relative numbers are computed by allowing the monthly average for the base year or period to equal 100. If the movement for a current month is greater than the base, the relative number will be greater than 100, and vice versa. The difference between 100 and the relative number will give at once the per cent increase or decrease compared with the base period. Thus a relative number of 115 means an increase of 15 per cent over the base period, while a relative number of 80 means a decrease of 20 per cent from the base.

Relative numbers may also be used to calculate the approximate percentage increase or decrease in a movement from one period to the next. Thus, if a relative number at one month is 120 and for a later month it is 144 there has been an increase of 20 per cent.

When two or more series of relative numbers are combined by a system of weightings, the resulting series is denominated an index number. The index number, by combining many relative numbers is designed to show the trend of an entire group of

This issue presents practically complete data for the month of April and contains text covering the early weeks of May (page 1), for which the basic figures in table and chart form are presented regularly in the weekly supplements. As most data covering a particular month's business are not available until from 15 to 30 days after the close of the month, a complete picture of that month's operations can not be presented at an early date, but the weekly supplements give every week the latest data available.

industries or for the country as a whole, instead of for the single commodity or industry which the relative number covers. Comparisons with the base year or with other periods are made in the same manner as in the case of relative numbers.

RATIO CHARTS

In most instances the charts used in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are of the type termed "Ratio Charts" (logarithmic scale), notably the Business Indicator charts on page 2. These charts show the percentage increase and allow direct comparisons between the slope of one curve and that of any other curve regardless of its location on the diagram, that is, a 10 per cent increase in an item is given the same vertical movement whether its curve is near the bottom or near the top of the chart. The difference between this and the ordinary arithmetic form of chart can be made clear by an example. If a certain item having a relative number of 400 in one month increases 10 per cent in the following month, its relative number will be 440, and on an ordinary chart would be plotted 40 equidistant scale points higher than the preceding month. Another movement with a relative number of, say, 50 also increases 10 per cent, making its relative number 55. On the ordinary (arithmetic) scale this item would rise only 5 equidistant points, whereas the previous item rose 40 points, yet each showed the same percentage increase. The ratio charts avoid difficulty and give to each of the two movements exactly the same vertical rise, and hence the slopes of the two lines are directly comparable. The ratio charts compare percentage changes, while the arithmetic charts compare absolute changes.

RECORD BOOK

As an aid to readers in comparing present data with monthly statistics in previous years, the department is compiling a RECORD BOOK OF BUSINESS STATISTICS, in which data now carried in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are shown by months as far back as 1909, if available. Full descriptions of the figures and reports of how the data are used in actual practice by business firms are contained in the RECORD BOOK. The sections covering textiles, metals, and fuels, automobiles, and rubber have already been issued and may be obtained for 10 cents per copy from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. (Do not send stamps.) Notices of other sections will be given in the SURVEY as they are issued.

METHODS OF USE

Methods of using and interpreting current business statistics have been collected by the department from many business concerns and are described in a booklet entitled "How to Use Current Business Statistics," together with methods of collecting statistics. This booklet may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., at 15 cents per copy. (Do not send stamps.)



SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

PUBLISHED BY

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Subscription price of the SURVEY OF CURRENT Business is \$1.50 a year; single copies (monthly), 10 cents, semiannual issue, 25 cents. Foreign subscriptions, \$2.25, single copies (monthly issues), including postage, 14 cents; semiannual issues, 36 cents. Subscription price of COMMERCE REPORTS is \$4 a year; with the SURVEY, \$5.50 a year. Make remittances only to Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D. C., by postal money order, express order, or New York draft. Currency at sender's risk. Postage stamps or foreign money not accepted

No. 106

WASHINGTON

June, 1930

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PRELIMINARY SUMMARY FOR MAY

Business in May, as seen from figures covering check payments, for the first four weeks, was lower than the corresponding period of 1929. The distribution of commodities through primary channels as reflected by data on car loadings was also lower than in May a year ago.

Activity in steel plants, though showing slight change from April, was on a lower plane than in May, 1929. The production of bituminous coal, while showing a slight gain over April, was lower than for the corresponding period last year. Factory employment in Detroit, reflecting the automobile industry, showed an improvement over the previous month, but was substantially lower than a year ago. The output of crude petroleum was slightly larger than during the preceding month but lower than a year ago. The value of new building contracts awarded during May was larger than during the previous month but was 6 per cent less than during May, 1929.

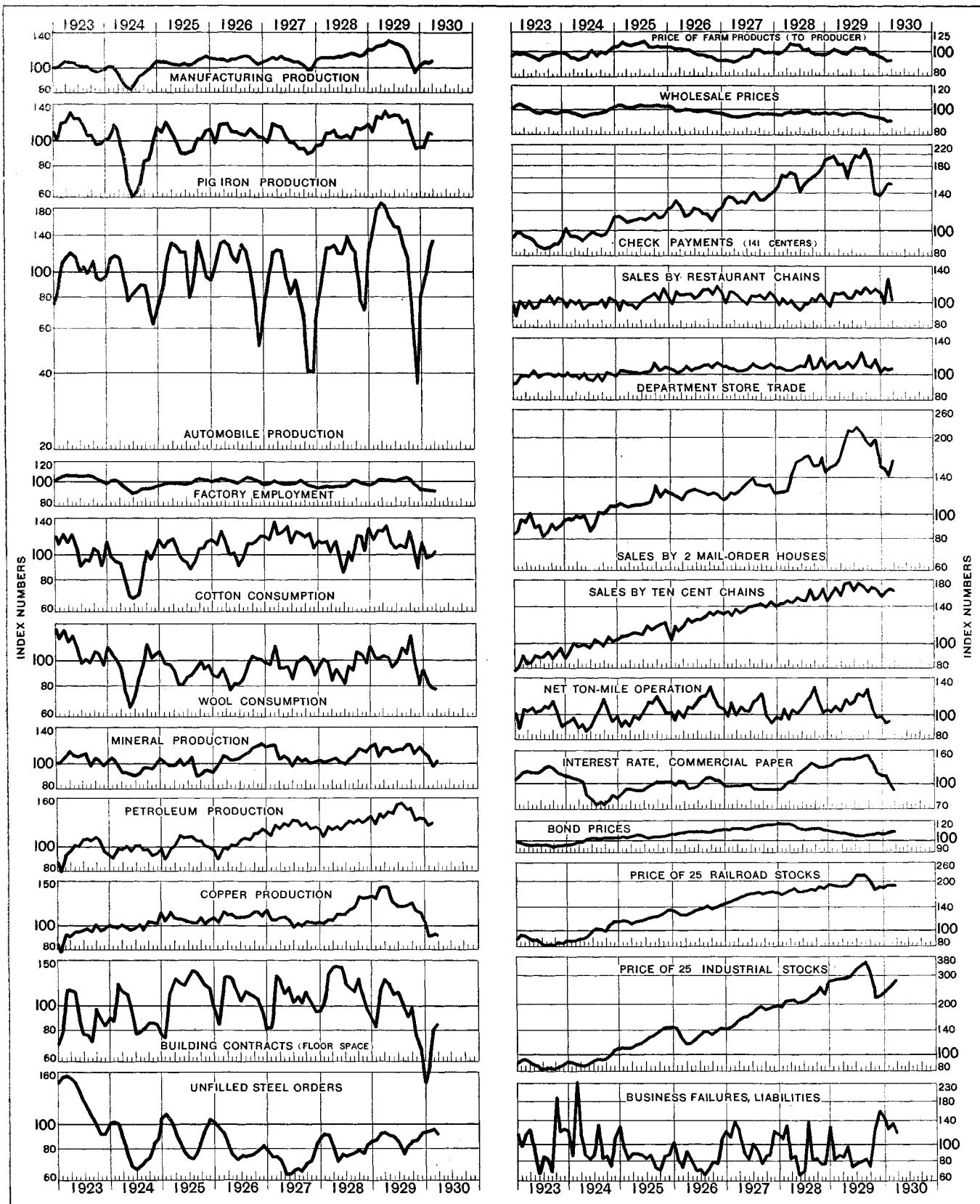
Prices for wheat declined continuously during the month, except for a slight recovery during the last week and were lower than during the corresponding month of last year. Cotton prices were slightly higher than the previous month but materially below the same period a year ago. The prices for iron and steel showed declines from both the month of April and May, 1929.

Bank loans and discounts showed little change from the previous month and were slightly larger than a year ago. Interest rates were lower than during either the previous month or the corresponding period a year ago. Brokers loans at the end of May were less than at the end of April or May, a year ago. Prices for stocks averaged lower than during April or May, 1929.

Bond prices were lower than the previous month but showed a gain over the same period of 1929. Business failures were somewhat fewer than in the previous month but more numerous than a year ago. Liabilities of failing firms were smaller than the month of April but higher than a year ago.

MONTHLY BUSINESS INDICATORS, 1923-1930

[Ratio charts—see explanations on inside front cover. The curves on check payments, wholesale trade, 10-cent chains, and department stores have been adjusted for normal seasonal variations, and manufacturing production for the varying number of working days in the month as well. 1923-1925 monthly average=100]



MONTHLY BUSINESS INDICATORS

The principal business indicators are shown below, all calculated on a comparable basis, the average for the years 1923 to 1925, inclusive. Thus the table gives a bird's-eye view of the business situation in a concise form, so that trends of the principal indicators may be seen at a glance.

Certain indicators, in which there is a marked seasonal movement, are shown with the average seasonal variations eliminated, as noted below. In this manner a more understanding month-to-month comparison may be made.

ITEM	MONTHLY AVERAGE							1929							1930						
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
1923-1925 monthly average=100																					
Industrial production:																					
• Total manufacturing.....	101.0	94.0	105.0	108.0	106.0	111.0	119.0	123.0	124.0	128.0	125.0	124.0	122.0	117.0	105.0	96.0	102.0	106.0	105.0	106.0	
• Total minerals.....	105.0	96.0	90.0	107.0	107.0	106.0	115.0	115.0	116.0	112.0	114.0	115.0	118.0	118.0	110.0	116.0	112.0	108.0	96.0	103.0	
Pig iron.....	111.7	86.7	101.5	109.0	101.0	105.5	117.9	122.6	130.6	124.4	126.7	125.7	117.1	120.1	106.5	94.9	94.0	95.0	108.6	106.5	
Steel ingots.....	104.8	88.7	106.4	113.1	104.6	120.2	130.6	142.8	152.5	141.2	139.9	142.5	130.5	130.5	101.6	83.8	109.5	117.7	124.1	119.8	
Automobiles.....	101.7	90.8	107.5	108.4	85.7	106.9	135.1	188.1	182.9	165.1	151.5	150.8	125.8	114.9	65.8	36.3	83.3	105.0	121.4	133.9	
Cement.....	92.1	99.8	108.1	110.0	115.3	118.0	114.1	110.6	129.9	135.2	139.3	149.5	138.6	134.6	113.1	90.2	68.4	65.7	90.3	108.8	
Cotton (consumption).....	106.9	89.7	104.4	108.5	120.2	106.7	114.6	123.1	130.3	111.1	106.6	108.7	106.3	124.9	106.0	88.4	112.5	96.5	99.1	103.7	
Wool (consumption).....	112.8	94.6	92.6	88.7	97.0	94.7	103.1	103.8	102.9	93.0	99.8	111.1	105.0	125.3	98.5	79.8	92.1	80.9	78.5	77.7	
Raw material output:																					
Animal products.....	100.0	104.0	90.0	96.0	97.0	99.0	99.2	99.7	108.9	111.8	116.0	100.0	98.7	102.6	95.2	93.0	94.7	88.8	97.6	100.3	
Crops.....	91.9	104.0	104.0	109.0	113.3	117.0	114.2	57.4	51.1	56.3	91.1	134.5	246.3	154.6	139.2	78.7	62.6	55.6	53.0		
Forest products.....	99.0	97.0	104.0	98.0	93.0	88.2	85.4	90.2	98.6	89.9	88.3	91.8	80.3	82.0	69.6	63.3	66.5	73.3	81.4		
Crude petroleum.....	99.4	96.9	103.7	104.6	122.3	122.4	136.5	130.5	137.5	135.9	148.8	150.3	142.2	143.5	127.3	130.9	129.4	121.2	126.1	125.7	
Bituminous coal.....	108.0	92.5	99.5	109.7	99.0	95.8	100.5	84.7	92.2	87.4	93.3	100.7	102.2	117.6	104.9	107.5	114.3	90.8	82.1	82.3	
Copper.....	93.4	100.2	103.4	110.2	104.9	114.9	127.1	143.9	141.6	124.9	120.1	119.6	120.4	125.2	115.1	113.4	102.9	89.8	92.8	91.5	
Power and construction:																					
Electric power.....	92.5	98.1	109.5	122.6	128.3	146.0	161.7	167.1	161.2	154.9	159.8	166.6	160.7	173.6	164.4	169.8	172.5	151.9	162.9	158.7	
Building contracts (37 States).....	89.7	92.7	117.6	111.0	106.8	121.4	99.6	128.0	122.4	109.7	113.7	100.5	90.2	98.9	76.9	66.3	49.6	57.6	81.1	85.3	
Unfilled orders:																					
General index.....	121.7	87.0	91.3	84.6	74.0	76.2	80.8	93.1	88.4	83.4	82.1	76.0	76.8	73.7	77.7	80.2	79.4	81.7	78.3		
U. S. Steel Corporation.....	125.8	83.6	90.6	82.1	71.1	80.7	87.1	92.7	90.1	89.2	85.6	76.6	81.7	85.6	86.4	92.5	93.6	93.8	95.7	91.2	
Stocks:																					
General index.....	94.5	102.0	103.5	114.6	120.8	123.0	136.8	129.9	122.8	120.2	121.8	127.2	139.2	154.8	156.5	158.0	147.3	141.8	136.1		
Manfd. commodities (28).....	93.8	103.2	103.0	106.3	112.5	117.4	120.1	121.5	120.4	121.1	120.3	115.7	113.8	113.9	115.6	118.9	121.5	124.9	125.2	127.6	
Cotton.....	102.5	91.4	106.2	145.5	153.1	123.6	126.8	109.9	88.4	70.9	54.2	58.2	106.8	177.5	199.8	206.4	192.5	177.4	158.3	141.1	
Copper (refined).....	106.4	113.9	73.1	64.8	85.4	58.4	78.4	50.8	62.2	73.4	86.3	92.2	83.7	78.1	111.7	151.3	179.7	205.9	226.2	266.2	
Employment:																					
Factories.....	104.2	96.2	99.7	101.4	98.8	97.2	100.4	101.8	101.6	101.2	100.7	102.0	103.4	102.1	98.2	94.8	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.1	
Prices:																					
Farm products, to producers.....	97.8	97.1	106.5	98.6	94.9	100.7	100.0	100.0	98.6	97.8	101.4	103.6	102.2	101.4	98.6	97.8	97.1	94.9	91.3	92.6	
Wholesale, all commodities.....	99.9	97.4	102.8	99.3	94.7	97.0	95.8	96.1	95.1	95.7	97.3	97.0	96.8	95.6	93.7	93.5	92.8	91.5	90.2	90.1	
Retail food.....	97.6	97.6	104.9	107.6	103.6	102.9	104.6	101.3	102.4	103.4	105.9	107.0	107.4	107.2	106.7	105.6	103.8	102.2	100.3	102.9	
Cost of living (including food).....	98.2	99.4	102.4	102.4	100.0	98.7	98.4	97.0	97.6	98.8	99.4	99.4	99.3	98.7	97.4	96.8	95.6	96.2			
Distribution (values):																					
• Bank debits, 141 cities.....	91.2	96.7	111.6	119.6	132.5	158.2	184.5	180.6	180.5	159.0	184.8	198.2	192.8	211.1	190.0	139.8	136.7	144.4	153.4	152.1	
• Department stores, sales.....	98.0	99.0	103.0	106.0	107.0	108.0	110.0	105.0	107.0	112.0	106.0	112.0	123.0	109.0	107.0	115.0	102.0	106.0	104.0	106.0	
• Mail-order sales, 2 houses.....	89.3	97.2	111.9	120.6	126.2	147.7	188.6	169.1	194.8	215.1	211.2	223.3	212.1	104.7	186.0	199.9	154.7	149.6	140.7	164.0	
• 10-cent chains, sales.....	88.0	99.0	113.0	126.0	138.0	150.0	164.0	153.0	172.0	174.0	162.0	174.0	168.0	159.0	166.0	165.0	152.0	162.0	164.0	161.0	
Postal receipts.....	93.6	98.5	107.9	114.5	117.3	117.7	121.1	121.1	121.0	109.3	109.1	110.0	114.5	133.5	122.0	153.3	120.9	111.3	121.8	122.3	
Imports.....	97.8	93.1	109.0	114.3	108.0	105.5	113.5	127.1	123.9	109.4	109.6	114.3	108.8	121.1	104.8	96.1	96.3	87.2	93.0	95.4	
Exports.....	91.5	100.8	107.8	105.5	106.8	112.6	115.2	112.2	101.4	103.6	106.2	100.4	115.3	139.6	116.5	112.4	108.3	91.9	97.4	88.0	
Transportation:																					
Freight, net ton-miles.....	102.2	95.9	101.9	109.1	106.0	106.5	109.9	102.7	112.6	109.1	112.5	120.4	118.5	128.1	103.8	96.6	98.3	92.0	94.6		
Finance:																					
Member bank loans and discounts	94.1	98.5	107.4	112.9	117.3	126.8	135.9	131.3	129.3	135.1	136.2	136.3	139.1	151.1	141.3	140.9	133.1	131.1	135.0	135.4	
Interest rate (commercial paper)....	116.2	90.0	93.5	100.9	95.4	112.8	135.7	139.2	139.2	142.2	145.0	145.0	146.0	133.4	116.0	113.2	110.2	98.6	90.0		
Federal reserve ratio.....	99.0	104.1	96.9	96.0	99.1	89.1	93.4	94.9	96.5	94.4	96.4	97.7	94.2	89.9	93.0	90.2	101.4	103.4	106.9		
Price, corporation bonds	96.4	99.9	103.6	108.0	112.5	113.0	106.5	107.6	106.7	105.4	104.9	104.1	103.9	105.2	105.0	107.1	106.8	107.0	109.3	109.2	
Price, railroad stocks.....	86.0	96.1	117.9	133.4	162.7	174.5	194.3	183.7	184.4	192.1	213.4	216.3	217.7	203.5	176.2	181.4	180.6	188.6	188.1	187.6	
Price, industrial stocks.....	86.1	91.9	122.0	132.4	171.4	214.8	292.6	285.8	290.3	297.8	330.8	344.5	358.5	316.3	219.4	229.3	235.5	251.9	262.2	279.2	
Failures (liabilities).....	106.0	106.8	87.2	80.4	102.2	96.2	95.0	83.2	97.2	74.0	76.5	79.6	80.5	73.9	122.8	159.1	144.3	121.1	134.1	115.7	

* Seasonal adjustments

BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN APRIL

PRODUCTION

Manufacturing output in April, according to the weighted index of the Federal Reserve Board using adjustments for seasonal variations, was on a higher level than the previous month but showed a decline from a year ago. Gains in the production of iron and steel, food products, leather and shoes, nonferrous metals, rubber tires, and tobacco products more than offset declines in the production of textiles and cement, while the production of automobiles showed no change. As compared with April, 1929, all the groups except leather and shoes and petroleum refining showed a

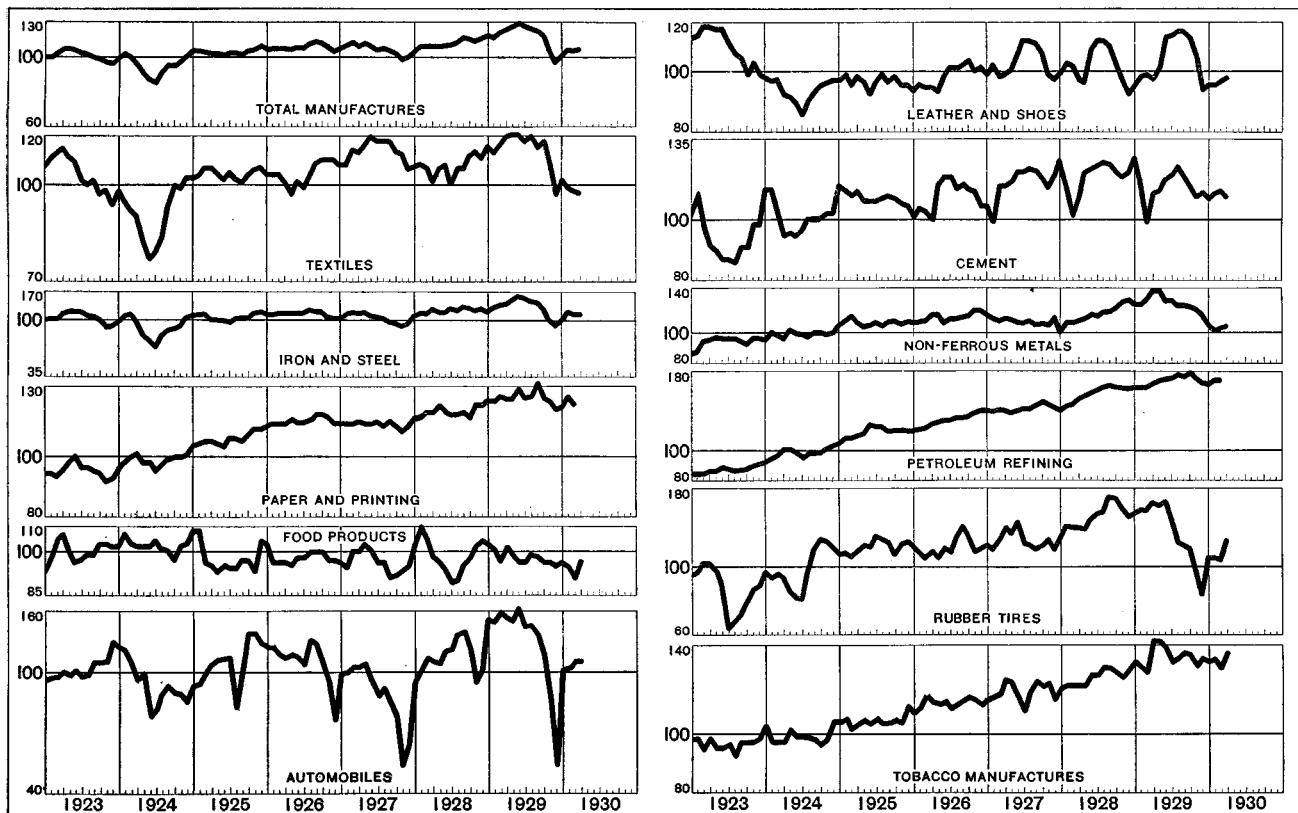
pared with the months of March and April, 1929, declines in unfilled orders occurred in textiles, iron and steel, transportation equipment, and lumber. Contrasted with a year ago unfilled orders for transportation equipment showed but slight changes, while other lines registered declines.

WHOLESALE TRADE

Wholesale trade in April was slightly less than during April, 1919, declines occurring in the sales of dry goods and hardware, while the sales of groceries and drugs showed no change. For the period of Jan-

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION BY MAJOR GROUPS

[Relative numbers, monthly average 1923-1925 taken as 100, adjusted for seasonal variations]



decline in output. Mineral production, after adjustments for seasonal variations, was higher than in March, but was lower than in the corresponding period, a year ago.

COMMODITY STOCKS

Stocks of commodities held at the end of April, while showing a decline from the month of March, were greater than those held at the end of April, 1929. Stocks of finished goods in the hands of manufacturers showed gains over the preceding month and the same period a year ago.

SALES

The general index of unfilled orders was lower than the preceding month and April a year ago. As com-

uary 1 to April 30 sales of dry goods, hardware, and drugs were smaller than in the corresponding period a year ago, while those of groceries showed no change. Retail trade in June, as measured by department store sales after adjustments for seasonal variation, were at a higher level than in either the month of March or April, 1929.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

Imports of merchandise into the United States during April were greater than in March but considerably less than during the same period in 1929. Exports, however, showed losses when compared with the month of March and the corresponding period in 1929.

PRICES

The general index of wholesale prices showed only a slight change from the month of March and was 6 per cent lower than April, 1929. Almost all groups included in the index showed declines from a year ago. In comparison with the month of March the following groups registered declines, hides and leather products, textile products, metals and metal products, building materials, and chemicals and drugs. On the other hand, increases were noted in the prices of foods, fuel and lighting materials, and miscellaneous items, while the prices of house-furnishing goods showed no change.

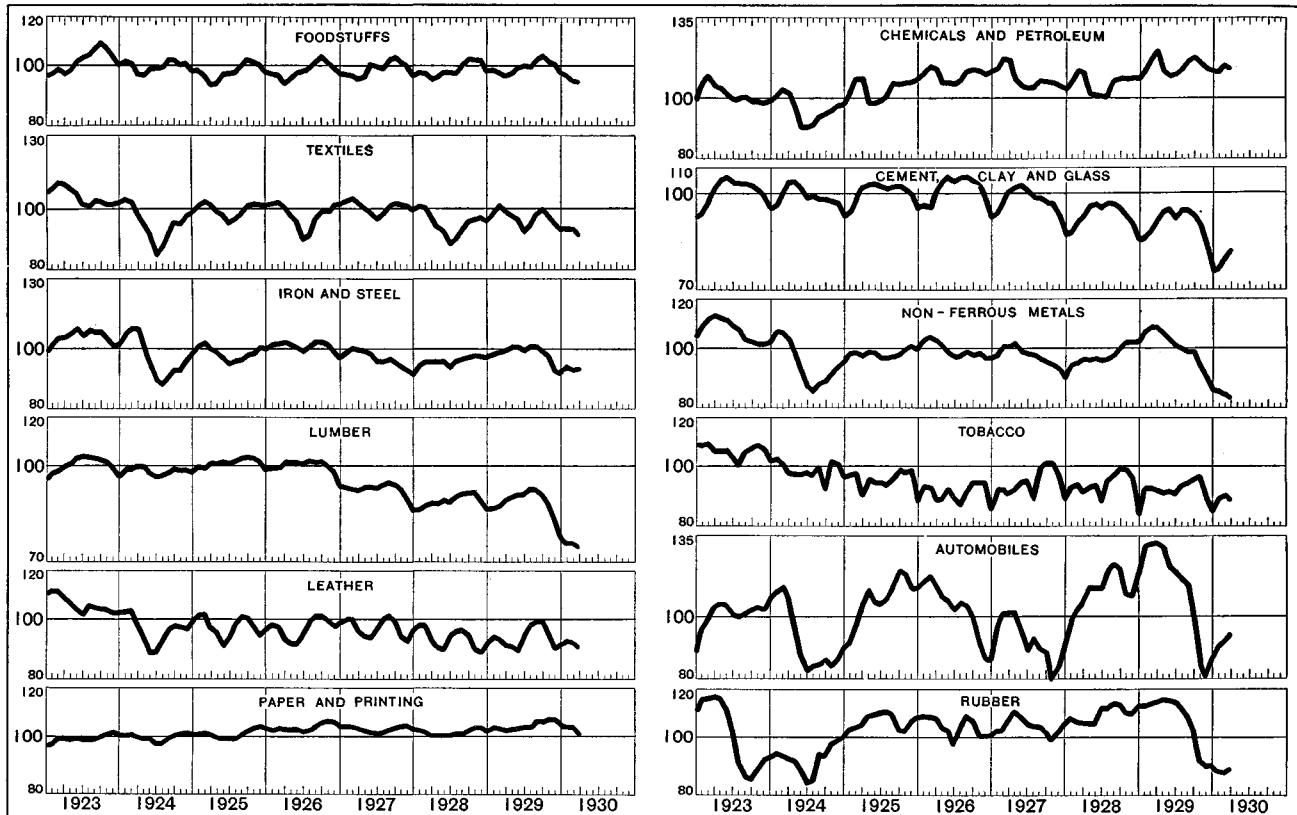
Classified by condition of manufacture, the index showed a decrease of 7 per cent in raw materials, 10

EMPLOYMENT

Factory employment in April, as measured by the Index of Employment compiled by the Federal Reserve Board, was 1 per cent less than the previous month and was 10 per cent lower than in April, 1929. As compared with the previous month, increases in employment in factories producing iron and steel, automobiles, cement, clay and glass, rubber products, more than offset declines in those producing machinery, textiles, foodstuffs, paper and its products, lumber, leather products, nonferrous metals, chemicals, and tobacco products. Compared with April a year ago, all lines showed losses in employment with the exception of the paper and printing groups

FACTORY EMPLOYMENT, BY GROUPS

[1926 monthly average=100. April, 1930, is latest month plotted]



per cent in semimanufactured commodities, 6 per cent in finished products, and 6 per cent in nonagricultural commodities.

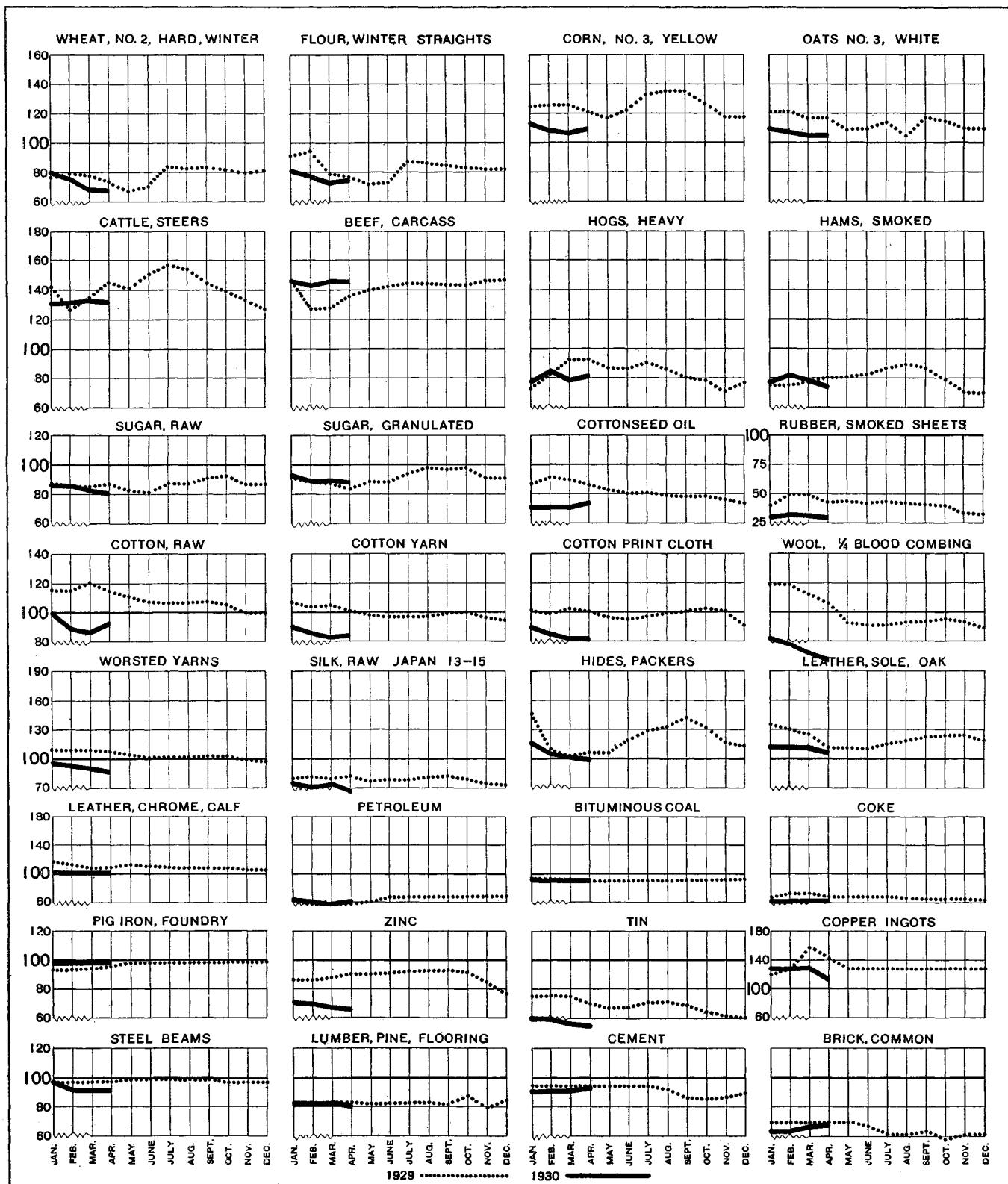
Prices paid to farmers during April for their products, as shown in the general index, were higher than during the month of March and 11 per cent below what they were in April, 1929. Compared with a year ago, gains in prices paid for fruits and vegetables were more than offset by declines in each of the other groups. As compared with the month of March, gains were noted in the prices of grains, fruits and vegetables, dairy and poultry products, cotton and cottonseed.

and petroleum refining, declines occurring in employment in the production of machinery, automobiles, cement, clay and glass, nonferrous metals, and rubber products.

Factory pay rolls in April showed only a slight change from March, but were 13 per cent less than a year ago. Declines from the previous month in wage payments were shown in factories producing machinery, textiles, paper and printing, lumber, leather, nonferrous metals, petroleum and tobacco products, but these were offset by increases recorded in factories producing iron and steel, automobiles, cement, clax and glass, and rubber products.

WHOLESALE PRICES FOR SPECIFIED COMMODITIES

[Relative numbers, 1926 monthly average taken as 100. April, 1930, is latest month plotted. Data from which these charts are drawn are given on the opposite page.]



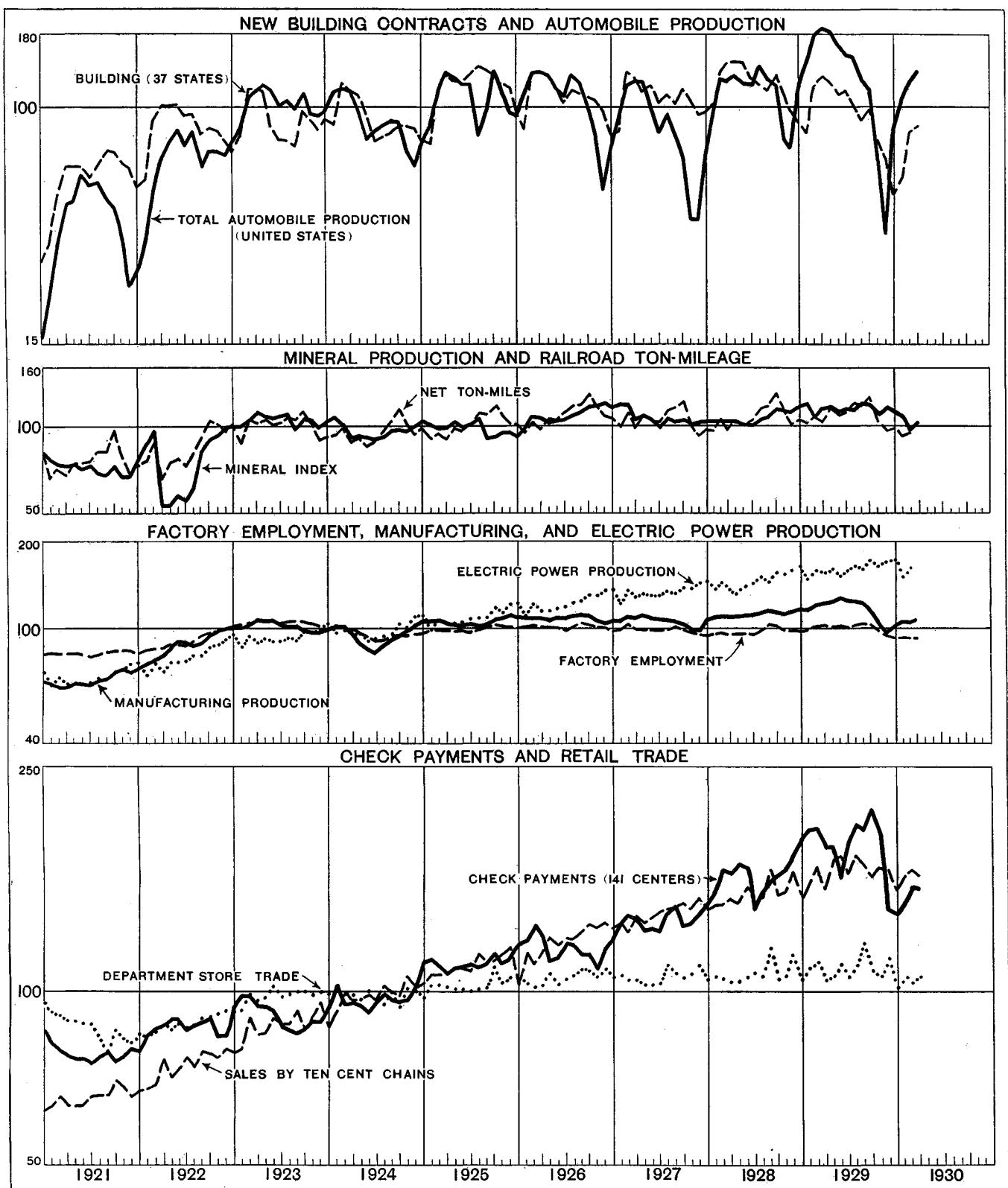
WHOLESALE PRICES FOR SPECIFIED COMMODITIES

NOTE.—Prices to producer on farm products and market price of wool and grain prices are from U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agriculture Economics; nonferrous metals from the *Engineering and Mining Journal-Press*, except tin, which is from the *American Metal Market*. All other prices are from U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. So far as possible all quotations represent prices to producer or at mill.

COMMODITIES	Unit	ACTUAL PRICE (dollars)			RELATIVE PRICE				
		1926 average=100							
		March, 1930	April, 1930	April, 1929	Febr. uary, 1930	March, 1930	April, 1930	March, 1929	April, 1929
FARM PRODUCTS—AVERAGE PRICE TO PRODUCER									
Wheat.....	Bushel.....	0.919	0.934	0.998	75	68	69	78	74
Corn.....	Bushel.....	.745	.783	.875	111	107	112	127	125
Potatoes.....	Bushel.....	1.367	1.461	.553	75	74	79	31	30
Cotton.....	Pound.....	.138	.147	.185	98	91	97	125	123
Cottonseed.....	Ton.....	28.63	29.74	38.94	106	105	109	145	143
Cattle, beef.....	Pound.....	.0877	.0865	.0953	134	136	134	142	148
Hogs.....	Pound.....	.0957	.0917	.1020	80	81	78	85	86
Lambs.....	Pound.....	.0963	.0902	.1336	90	83	78	113	116
FARM PRODUCTS—MARKET PRICE									
Wheat, No. 1, northern spring (Minneapolis).....	Bushel.....	1.12	1.11	1.20	79	71	70	79	76
Wheat, No. 2, red, winter (St. Louis).....	Bushel.....	1.18	1.17	1.25	79	76	76	87	81
Wheat, No. 2, hard, winter (Kansas City).....	Bushel.....	1.02	1.01	1.10	78	69	68	78	74
Corn, No. 3, yellow (Chicago).....	Bushel.....	.80	.82	.90	109	107	109	125	120
Oats, No. 3, white (Chicago).....	Bushel.....	.43	.43	.48	107	105	105	117	117
Barley, No. 2 (Minneapolis).....	Bushel.....	.55	.56	.65	89	86	88	105	102
Rye, No. 2 (Minneapolis).....	Bushel.....	.66	.68	.89	85	72	74	109	97
Cotton, middling upland (New York).....	Pound.....	.151	.163	.201	90	86	93	121	115
Wool, $\frac{1}{2}$ blood combing, Ohio and Pennsylvania fleeces (Boston).....	Pound.....	.33	.31	.49	78	72	67	113	107
Cattle, steers, good to choice, corn fed (Chicago).....	Cwt.....	12.800	12.563	13.875	132	134	132	135	146
Hogs, heavy (Chicago).....	Cwt.....	9.825	9.975	11.460	84	80	81	92	93
Sheep, ewes (Chicago).....	Cwt.....	5.135	5.125	9.175	79	78	78	128	139
Sheep, lambs (Chicago).....	Cwt.....	9.730	8.938	16.450	76	71	65	118	120
FOOD									
Flour, standard patents (Minneapolis).....	Barrel.....	6.231	6.000	6.405	76	74	72	79	76
Flour, winter straights (Kansas City).....	Barrel.....	5.260	5.400	5.581	78	73	75	79	77
Sugar, 96° centrifugal (New York).....	Pound.....	.036	.035	.037	86	82	80	85	84
Sugar, granulated, in barrels (New York).....	Pound.....	.049	.048	.048	90	89	88	88	88
Cottonseed oil, prime yellow (New York).....	Pound.....	.084	.087	.102	71	71	74	90	86
Beef, fresh, carcass, good native steers (Chicago).....	Pound.....	.240	.239	.224	144	146	145	129	136
Beef, fresh, carcass, steers (New York).....	Pound.....	.215	.220	.225	130	126	129	127	132
Pork, smoked hams (Chicago).....	Pound.....	.243	.229	.248	82	79	74	77	81
Butter, creamy, 92 score (New York).....	Pound.....	.37	.39	.45	80	82	87	107	100
Oleomargarine, standard, uncolored (Chicago).....	Pound.....	.235	.235	.235	103	103	103	103	103
TEXTILES									
Cotton yarns, carded, white, northern, mule spun, 22-1-cones (Boston).....	Pound.....	.297	.302	.363	87	83	84	105	101
Cotton-print cloth 64 x 60-38½"-5.35-yards to pound.....	Yard.....	.062	.061	.076	86	82	81	102	100
Cotton sheeting, brown 4/4 Tico (New York).....	Yard.....	.078	.076	.089	85	84	82	96	96
Worsted yarns, 2/32's cross-bred stock, white, in skein (Boston).....	Pound.....	1.300	1.250	1.550	94	91	87	110	108
Women's dress goods, French, 39 inches, at mills, serge.....	Yard.....	.926	.900	.975	94	90	87	94	94
Suitings, unfinished worsted—13-ounce, mill.....	Yard.....	1.756	1.756	2.008	90	88	88	100	100
Suitings, serge, 11-ounce, 56-58 inch.....	Yard.....	1.843	1.843	1.959	90	85	85	90	90
Silk, Japan, 13-15.....	Pound.....	4.531	4.186	5.145	72	73	68	81	83
Hosiery, women's pure silk, mill.....	Dozen pair.....	8.500	8.500	9.500	78	73	73	82	82
LEATHER									
Hides, green salted, packers' heavy native steers (Chicago).....	Pound.....	.142	.140	.149	106	101	100	103	107
Hides, calfskins, No. 1, country, 8 to 15 pounds (Chicago).....	Pound.....	.156	.159	.187	95	90	91	105	108
Leather, chrome calf, dull or bright "B" grades (Boston).....	Square foot.....	.460	.460	.495	102	102	102	108	109
Leather, sole, oak, scoured backs, heavy (Boston).....	Pound.....	.490	.470	.490	112	112	107	126	112
Boots and shoes, men's black calf, blucher (Massachusetts).....	Pair.....	6.750	6.750	6.750	106	106	106	106	106
Boots and shoes, men's dress welt tan calf oxford (St. Louis).....	Pair.....	4.850	4.850	4.850	100	100	100	100	100
FUEL									
Coal, bituminous, mine-run (composite price).....	Net ton.....	3.911	3.901	3.912	92	91	90	93	91
Coal, bituminous, prepared sizes (composite price).....	Net ton.....	4.292	4.083	4.113	93	90	85	92	86
Coal, anthracite, chestnut (composite price).....	Long ton.....	13.033	12.887	12.654	95	95	94	95	92
Coke, Connellsville (range of prompt and future), furnace—at ovens.....	Short ton.....	2.600	2.600	2.810	63	63	63	73	68
Petroleum, crude, Kansas-Oklahoma—at wells.....	Barrel.....	1.110	1.163	1.110	63	59	62	59	59
METALS									
Pig iron, foundry No. 2, northern (Pittsburgh).....	Long ton.....	20.260	20.260	19.760	98	98	98	95	96
Pig iron, basic, valley furnace.....	Long ton.....	18.500	18.500	17.900	100	100	100	94	97
Steel billets, Bessemer (Pittsburgh).....	Long ton.....	33.000	33.000	34.800	94	94	94	97	99
Copper ingots, electrolytic, early delivery (New York).....	Pound.....	.1778	.1562	.1950	129	129	113	154	141
Brass, sheets, mill.....	Pound.....	.233	.218	.244	122	122	115	132	128
Lead, pig, desilverized, for early delivery (New York).....	Pound.....	.0566	.0543	.0719	74	67	65	89	85
Tin, straits (New York).....	Pound.....	.3681	.3607	.4597	59	56	55	75	70
Zinc, slab, western (St. Louis).....	Pound.....	.0493	.0484	.0666	71	67	66	88	91
BUILDING MATERIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS									
Lumber, pine, southern, yellow flooring; mill.....	M feet.....	37.200	36.390	37.350	83	83	81	83	83
Brick, common red, domestic building (New York).....	Thousand.....	11.000	11.250	11.500	64	67	68	70	70
Cement, Portland, net without bags to trade, f. o. b. plant (Chicago district).....	Barrel.....	1.617	1.617	1.650	93	93	93	95	95
Steel beams, mill (Pittsburgh).....	Cwt.....	1.800	1.800	1.900	92	92	92	97	97
Rubber, smoked sheets (New York).....	Pound.....	.153	.150	.211	33	32	31	50	44
Sulphuric acid, 66°, (New York).....	Ton.....	15.500	15.500	15.500	107	107	107	107	107
Newsprint, rolls, contract, mill.....	Cwt.....	3.250	3.250	3.250	94	94	94	94	94

MEASURES OF INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITY

[Relative numbers, monthly average 1923-1925, taken as 100]



REVIEW OF PRINCIPAL BRANCHES OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

TEXTILES

Imports of wool during April were smaller than during March and were more than 36 per cent less than during April, 1929. Wool consumption by manufacturers was smaller than during either prior period. Prices for wool and yarns averaged lower than in either the previous month or the same month of last year.

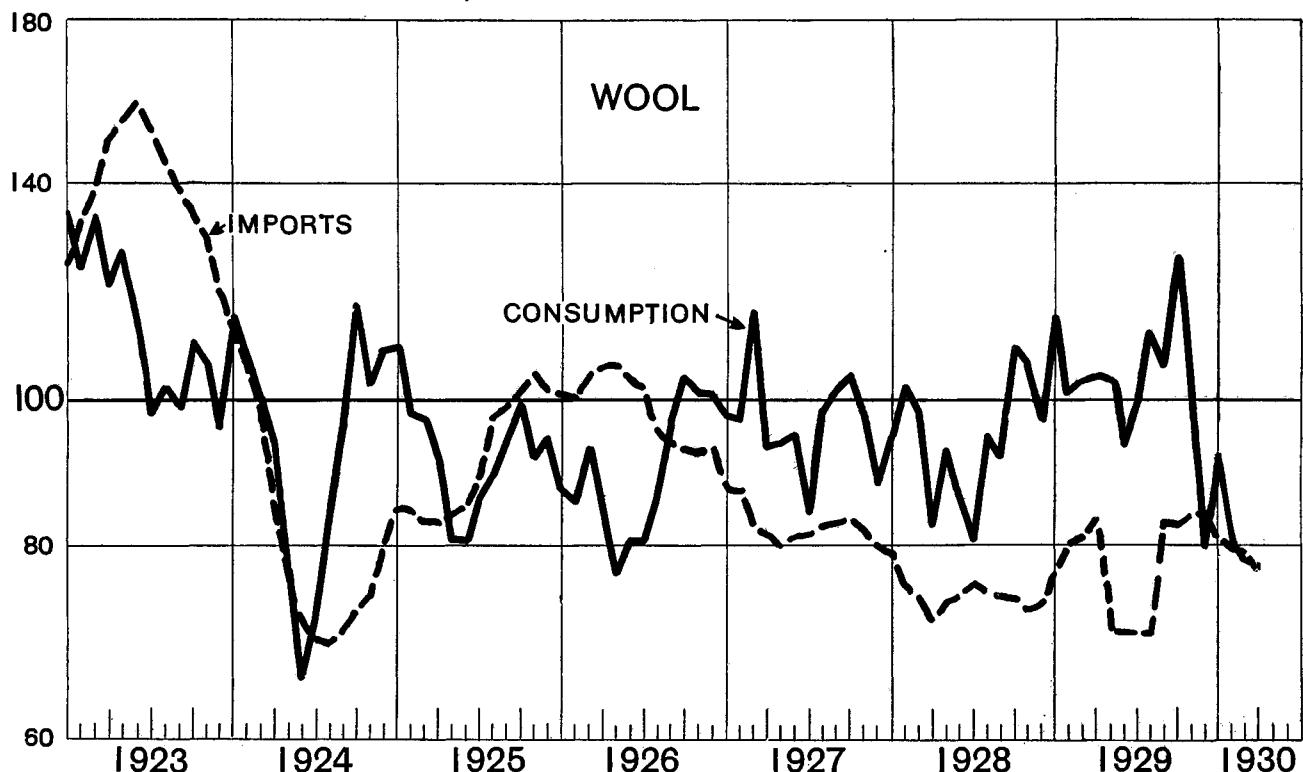
Exports of cotton during April declined seasonably from the previous month and were 22 per cent smaller

of March and 26 per cent greater than in April a year ago. Cotton finishers reported smaller billings than during March or April a year ago. New orders and shipments likewise showed declines from both periods. Stocks of finished goods in the hands of finishers, on the other hand, showed increases over the previous month and the corresponding month of last year.

Imports of raw silk during April were slightly smaller than during the previous month or the corresponding period of 1929. Silk deliveries to consuming establish-

WOOL CONSUMPTION AND IMPORTS

[Relative numbers, monthly average 1923-1925 taken as 100. Curve covering imports of wool is plotted from 12 months' moving monthly average plotted on the end month]



than a year ago. Consumption of cotton by domestic mills showed an increase of 5 per cent over the month of March, but was 15 per cent less than during April, 1929. Stocks of cotton at mills and public warehouses at the end of April, while less than in March, were substantially greater than a year ago.

Cotton machinery showed a slight decline in activity when compared with March, and was 6 per cent less active than the month of April, 1929. The production and shipments of cotton textiles were also smaller than during the previous month or the corresponding period of last year. Stocks of cotton textiles at the end of April, on the other hand, were larger than in the month

ments were likewise smaller than during either comparative period. Stocks of silk at warehouses at the end of April were considerably greater than a year ago. The activity of broad and narrow silk looms was less than during March or April, 1929. On the other hand, the activity of silk spindles, while less than during March, was greater than a year ago.

Rayon imports during April declined from March and were 46 per cent less than a year ago. Wholesale prices at New York remained unchanged from March, but were below the level of April, 1929. Shipments of pyroxylin-coated textiles registered a gain over March, but were considerably below April, a year ago.

METALS

The production of pig iron in April fell off slightly from March and was 13 per cent smaller than in April, 1929. Fewer furnaces were in blast than during March or April last year.

The production of steel ingots declined during April from the previous month and was 16 per cent less than the corresponding period a year ago. Unfilled orders of the United States Steel Corporation showed slight declines from March and April, 1929.

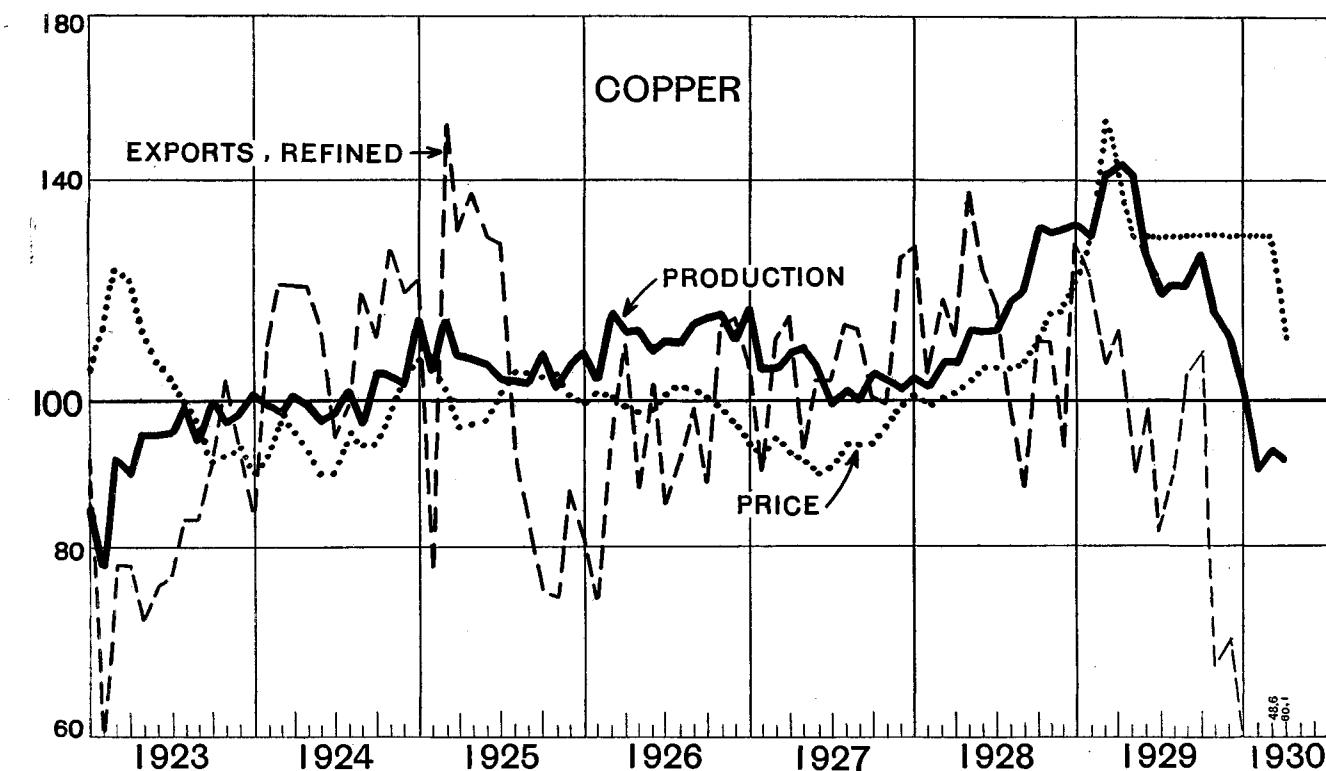
The output of steel sheets by independent mills showed an increase of 19 per cent over the preceding

other hand, registered declines from both prior periods. New orders for both steel and malleable castings were lower in April or in March of the preceding year.

New orders for fabricated steel plate were smaller in April than both comparative periods. Production of steel barrels, while less than in March, showed but a slight change when compared with a year ago. New orders for steel boilers registered a gain of 4 per cent over March, but were considerably less than a year ago. Shipments of woodworking machinery were off from March and April, 1929; new orders, while less than the preceding month, were 3 per cent more than

COPPER PRODUCTION, EXPORTS, AND STOCKS

[Relative numbers, monthly average 1923-1925=100. April, 1930, is latest month plotted]



month but registered a decline from a year ago. The ratio of production to capacity likewise showed similar trends. Stocks of sheets in the hands of manufacturers at the end of April were greater than the preceding month or a year ago. Unfilled orders while registering an increase over March declined from the same period of last year. Wholesale prices for steel on the whole showed but slight change from March, but were below the level of April, 1929.

The production of steel castings showed but a slight loss from March and were 9 per cent below the month of April, 1929. Malleable castings output, on the

in April, last year. Shipments of electric trucks and tractors were less than during either prior period.

The mine production of copper in April showed but a slight decrease when compared with a month ago, but was materially below the corresponding period a year ago. Exports of refined copper in April were 24 per cent greater than in March, but were below the level of April, 1929. Deliveries of tin showed declines from both March of this year and April of last year. April production of both lead and zinc was less than that of both prior periods.

FUELS

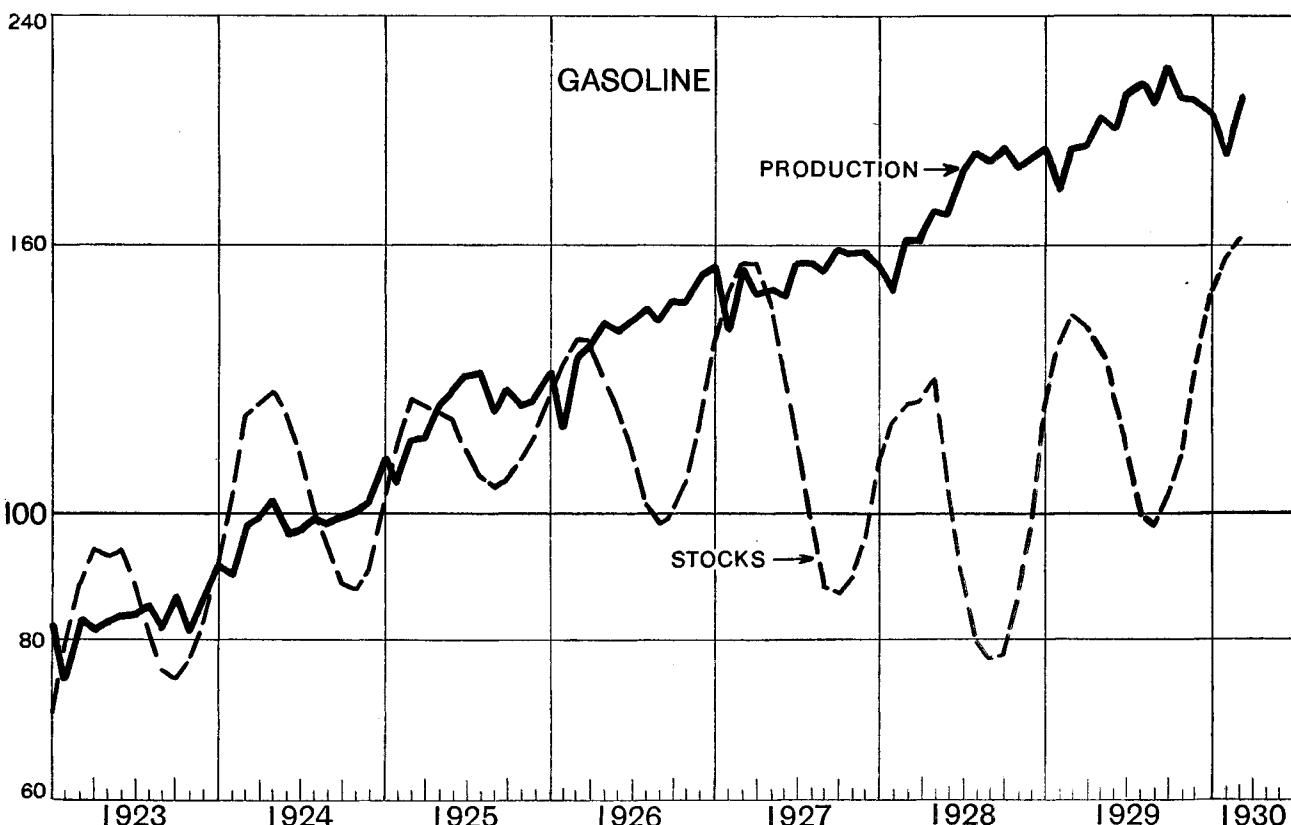
The output of bituminous coal increased seasonally over March and was 4 per cent less than in April, 1929. Anthracite coal production, on the other hand, while registering an increase of 8 per cent over the preceding month, also declined from the corresponding period a year ago. Average coal prices showed but slight change when compared with the preceding month, but were less than in April, 1929. The production of coke in April was less than during the previous month or April a year ago. The price of coke at Connellsville, while showing no change from the preceding month, was 7 per cent below the level of a year ago.

HIDES AND LEATHER

Imports of hides and skins during April were greater than during the month of March and a year ago. Production of sole leather also was greater than for either previous periods. Exports of sole and upper leather showed declines when compared with the preceding month and with April, 1929. Wholesale prices of hides and leather were generally smaller than either comparative period. Production of shoes, reflecting the changes in style, was greater than in March and slightly less than April, 1929. The exports of shoes declined seasonally from both periods. Shoe prices during April remained unchanged from the month of March and April of last year.

PRODUCTION AND STOCKS OF GASOLINE

[Relative numbers, monthly average 1923-1925 taken as 100. March, 1930, is latest month plotted]

**AUTOMOBILES AND RUBBER**

The production of automobiles, including passenger cars, trucks, and taxicabs, showed an increase of 10 per cent over the previous month, but was 29 per cent below the level of April, 1929. The Canadian output registered similar trends in comparison with both periods, the percentage declined from last year's level being greater than in the United States. The production of tires and tubes in April, following the trend of increased automobile production, showed a gain over the month of March, but declined from a year ago.

PAPER AND PRINTING

Imports in most cases during April were less than during March, and in every instance below the level of the corresponding period of last year. The domestic production of newsprint showed a decline from March, a year ago. The Canadian production, on the other hand, showed increases over both periods. Stocks of newsprint at the end of April were slightly larger than at the end of the previous month, but were smaller than a year ago. Stocks in Canada, however, exceeded those at either prior period. Publishers' stocks, while smaller than at the end of the preceding month, were 19 per cent greater than a year ago.

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION

Building costs on the whole showed but slight change from the preceding month, but were generally lower than a year ago. The value of new-building contracts awarded in April, while greater than the month of March, registered a decline as compared with April, 1929. April contracts awarded in Canada registered large gains over both this March and April last year. Fire losses in the United States were slightly greater than during the preceding month and April, 1929. Losses by fire in Canada, while less than the month of March, exceeded those of a year ago.

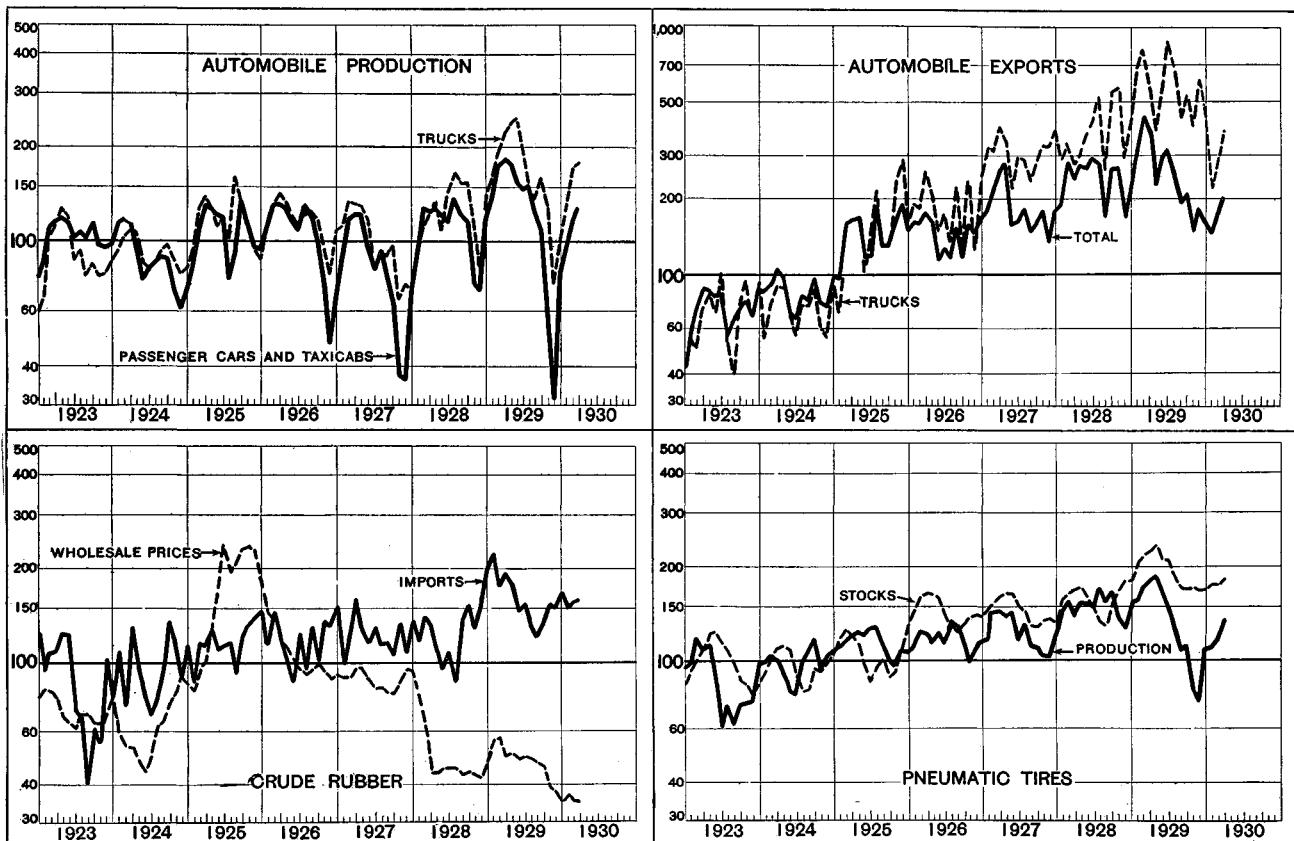
New orders for fabricated-structural steel were fewer than the preceding month or April a year ago. Shipments, on the other hand, showed increases over both periods.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS

The production of cement showed an increase of 21 per cent over the output for March, but was slightly less than a year ago. Shipments during April showed gains over both comparative periods. Stocks of clinker held at the end of April, while greater than those held at the end of March, showed a decline from the same period a year ago. Shipments of common

THE AUTOMOBILE AND RUBBER INDUSTRIES

[Relative numbers, monthly average 1923-1925 taken as 100. Where available, April, 1930, is latest month plotted]



LUMBER AND BUILDING EQUIPMENT

The production of lumber was generally larger during April, but was less than the corresponding period in 1929. Marked increases over March were noted in the output of California redwood, California white and sugar pine, Northern pine and Walnut lumber. Shipments also were greater than during the month of March. Stocks held at the end of March, reflecting increased production, showed a marked gain in the case of California white pine, being greater than those held at the end of March and the same month of last year.

The output of maple flooring was 6 per cent greater than during the previous month, but was slightly less than the production during April, 1929.

brick were substantially larger than the previous month, but materially lower than a year ago. Prices for brick at New York showed a slight gain over March, but were lower than a year ago. The output of polished plate glass, in keeping with the gains of other items of building equipment, registered an increase over March, but was lower than a year ago.

Shipments of prepared roofing likewise recorded an increase over the preceding month, but declined from last year.

Shipments and new orders for wooden furniture during April showed declines from the preceding month and the corresponding period a year ago. Steel furniture likewise showed similar declines.

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO

The visible supply of wheat both in the United States and Canada declined seasonally from the preceding month and was much greater than a year ago. The shipments of wheat at principal markets during April showed an increase over the preceding month and April, 1929. Exports of wheat from the United States were substantially larger than in March, but were lower than a year ago. Wheat prices at various centers on the whole showed slight change from the preceding month, but were lower than last year.

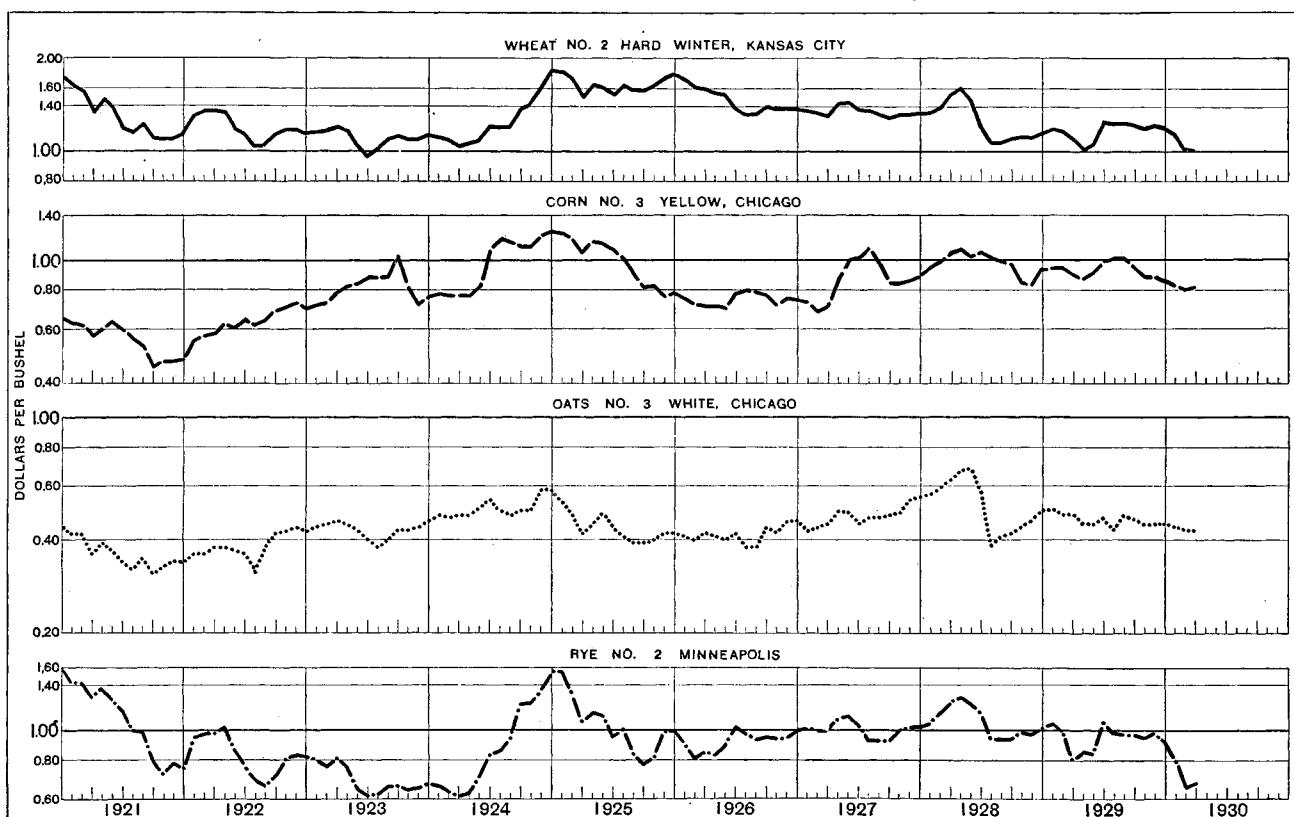
The visible supply of corn registered declines from both the preceding month and the same period a year

a decline from the preceding period. Wholesale prices of 92 score butter at New York showed an increase of 5 per cent over the price that ruled in March.

Receipts of all types of cheese at principal markets during April were 6 per cent greater than a year ago, while storage holdings showed a slight decline. Imports of sugar, while showing a gain over March, were less than the previous year. For the first four months of the year imports of sugar from Hawaii and Porto Rico registered a gain of 35 per cent over the same period of 1929. Stocks of sugar held at refineries showed large gains over March, but fell off from the level of April, 1929.

MOVEMENT OF GRAIN PRICES

[Weighted price per bushel. April, 1930, is latest month plotted]



ago. Receipts and shipments of corn showed increases over the preceding month and April of last year. The receipts of barley at principal centers declined seasonally from the month of March.

Receipts and shipments of cattle during April at primary markets, while greater than during March, declined from a year ago. Hog receipts and shipments declined seasonally. Storage holdings of pork products were 26 per cent lower than a year ago. Wholesale prices for pork averaged lower in April than in the preceding month or April, 1929. Receipts of poultry at five principal markets registered gains over the preceding month and April a year ago. Storage holdings showed a decline.

Butter production in April was 16 per cent greater than March, cold storage holdings, however, showed

Imports of coffee, while less than the preceding month, were 8 per cent greater than a year ago. Wholesale prices for coffee showed declines from the preceding month and April, 1929. Tea imports during April, while less than in March, were 7 per cent greater than April, last year. The wholesale price of tea at New York declined 9 per cent from last year.

The consumption of cigarettes during April, while showing a gain of 4 per cent over March, was slightly less than the same period a year ago. The consumption of large cigars, however, showed a decline from a year ago. For the first four months of the year cigarette consumption was 2 per cent greater and large-cigar consumption 7 per cent less than in the same period a year ago.

TRANSPORTATION

Freight-car loadings in April showed a decline from the previous month and the corresponding period a year ago. For the first four months of the year total loadings were 7 per cent less than what they were during the corresponding period a year ago. Clearances of vessels engaged in foreign trade showed a marked gain for the first four months of the year over the corresponding period a year ago. Traffic on inland rivers was uniformly larger than in March and, except on the Allegheny River, was smaller than a year ago. New orders for locomotives and freight cars were fewer than for each prior period.

DISTRIBUTION

Sales by mail-order houses showed a substantial gain over the preceding month and were greater than a year ago. For the first four months of this year the sales of the houses showed but slight difference from a year ago. The volume of business transacted by leading 10-cent chains was 10 per cent greater than during March and 11 per cent over April, 1929. For the year to date the increase in sales was 2 per cent over the same period a year ago. Magazine advertising as measured in lineage showed a gain of 5 per cent over March, but registered a slight loss when compared with April, 1929. Newspaper advertising also increased over the preceding month, while the amount of advertising by radio declined. Postal receipts in principal cities showed a gain over the month of April of last year.

BANKING AND FINANCE

Bank loans and discounts at the end of April, while showing but a slight change from the end of March, were 3 per cent over a year ago. The Federal reserve ratio registered gains over both prior periods. Interest rates were generally lower than in the month of March and the corresponding period a year ago.

Dividend and interest payments paid during April showed a marked gain of 22 per cent over the month of March and 10 per cent over a year ago, while for the first four months of the year a gain of 16 per cent was registered. Prices for industrial stocks showed a gain of 7 per cent over March, but were lower than a year ago. Bond prices were generally lower than in the preceding month but were higher than a year ago.

New sales of ordinary life insurance showed a seasonal decline from March but were 6 per cent greater than a year ago.

GOLD, SILVER, AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE

Receipts of domestic gold at the mint during April were greater than during March or the corresponding month a year ago. The Rand production of gold fell off from the month of March and April, 1929. Gold imports of bullion and coin showed marked gains over both prior periods.

Silver production in the United States registered declines from the preceding month and the corresponding period of 1929. Silver imports and exports, contrary to the movement of gold, showed declines from both comparative periods. The price of silver at New York, although increasing over the month of March, was 24 per cent below the level of last year.

Rates for foreign exchange in April were generally the same as in preceding month and in the corresponding period a year ago, the only exception being in the rates with Belgium, the Netherlands, Japan, Canada, Argentina, and Chile, which showed slight increases over March. As compared with a year ago, rates with England, Belgium, the Netherlands, Sweden, Switzerland, Japan and Canada, showed increases, while rates with Argentina and Brazil declined. Rates of exchange with France and Italy remained unchanged from the month of March and April, 1929.

INDEXES OF BUSINESS

The index numbers presented in this table are designed to show the trend in production, prices, trade, etc., by commodities or groups. They consist in general of weighted combinations of series of individual relative numbers; often the individual relative numbers are also given. The function of index and relative numbers is explained on the inside front cover. All of the index numbers, except where noted, are based on the average of the years 1923 to 1925, while maxima and minima are given only since 1923, thus eliminating the abnormal period prior to 1923. Complete descriptions and figures for earlier years may be found in the following issues of the Survey (later data being available in the latest semiannual issues): Production in the July, 1928, issue (No. 83), pages 18 to 22; stocks in the August, 1928, issue (No. 84), pages 20 to 22; new orders in the September, 1928, issue (No. 85), page 19; unfilled orders in the January, 1928, issue (No. 77), pages 22 and 23; wholesale trade in the January, 1928, issue (No. 77), page 21; mail-order and chain stores in the May, 1928, issue (No. 81), pages 20 and 21; department stores in the April, 1928, issue (No. 80), pages 20 and 21; employment, based on 1923 as 100, in the August, 1928, issue (No. 84), page 108; farm prices in the August, 1928, issue (No. 84), page 27; wholesale prices (Department of Labor) in the November, 1927, issue (No. 75), page 24, and the June, 1928, issue (No. 82), page 23; wholesale prices, commercial, in the August, 1928, issue (No. 84), page 26; cost of living in the August, 1928, issue (No. 84), page 27, and the June, 1926, issue (No. 58), page 24.

Relative to 1923-1925 monthly average as 100	Maxi- mum since Jan. 1, 1923	Min- imum since Jan. 1, 1923	1929			1930			PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)				
			Febru- ary	March	April	Febru- ary	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929			
PRODUCTION													
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL													
Unadjusted, except for working days-----	125	81	120	121	123	109	106	107	+0.9	-13.0			
Adjusted for seasonal variations-----	123	83	117	118	122	107	104	106	+1.9	-13.1			
MANUFACTURING													
Total (adjusted for working days only)-----	127	79	120	125	127	110	109	109	+0.0	-14.2			
Total (adjusted for seasonal variations)-----	128	82	116	120	123	106	105	106	+1.0	-13.8			
Iron and steel-----	155	59	126	132	135	118	112	114	+1.8	-15.5			
Textiles-----	121	77	113	116	120	99	98	97	-1.0	-19.2			
Food products-----	110	90	101	96	102	94	90	97	+7.8	-4.9			
Paper and printing-----	128	91	123	125	124	125	121	124	+2.5	0.0			
Lumber-----	110	78	78	83	86								
Automobiles-----	166	47	148	159	153	103	109	109	0.0	-28.8			
Leather and shoes-----	134	86	98	99	97	95	97	98	+1.0	+1.0			
Cement-----	99	126	115	99	110	110	111	108	-2.7	-5.3			
Nonferrous metals-----	137	87	123	129	137	101	104	105	+1.0	-23.4			
Petroleum refining-----	178	84	160	160	165	168	168	169	+0.6	+2.4			
Rubber tires-----	169	66	152	152	161	107	105	122	+16.2	-24.2			
Tobacco manufactures-----	143	93	129	126	142	133	128	136	+6.2	-4.2			
MINERALS													
Total (adjusted for working days only)-----	128	84	116	101	103	104	91	92	+1.1	-10.7			
Total (adjusted for seasonal variations)-----	120	90	120	107	115	108	96	103	+7.3	-10.4			
Bituminous coal-----	125	77	110	90	100	91	81	97	+19.8	-3.0			
Anthracite coal-----	133	1	110	77	95	102	69	73	+5.8	-23.2			
Crude petroleum-----	147	88	137	133	132	135	125	125	0.0	-5.3			
Iron-ore shipments-----	143	0											
Copper-----	139	82	136	135	141	95	88	90	+2.3	-36.2			
Zinc-----	127	93	106	112	116	99	96	91	-5.2	-21.6			
Lead-----	125	75	99	112	122	105	108						
Silver-----	123	85	91	93	103	90	93						
ANIMAL PRODUCTS (Marketings)													
Total-----	124	79	80	88	100	84	98	101	+3.1	+1.0			
Wool-----	421	14	14	43	49	38	42	64	+52.4	+30.6			
Livestock-----	131	76	78	77	87	81	81	83	+2.5	-4.6			
Poultry and eggs-----	148	67	67	106	141	85	117	144	+23.1	+2.1			
Dairy products-----	160	64	88	98	103	87	100	107	+7.0	+3.9			
Fish-----	283	44	138	156	164	155	187	207	+10.7	+26.2			
CROPS (Marketings)													
Total-----	252	45	82	73	57	63	56	53	-5.4	-7.1			
Grains *-----	218	38	95	80	59	81	62	59	-4.8	0.0			
Vegetables *-----	199	60	96	102	104	93	103	95	-7.8	-8.7			
Fruits *-----	266	43	69	67	86	55	53	56	+6.7	-33.3			
Cotton products *-----	373	11	55	62	46	41	42	39	-7.1	-15.2			
Miscellaneous crops *-----	344	18	136	68	33	66	43	44	+2.3	+33.3			

* Fluctuations between maximum and minimum due largely to seasonal conditions: Minerals and Manufacturing are adjusted for seasonal variations except where noted.

INDEXES OF BUSINESS—Continued

Relative to 1923-1925 monthly average as 100	Maximum since Jan. 1, 1923	Minimum since Jan. 1, 1923	1929			1930			Per cent increase (+) or decrease (-)			
			Februa-	March	April	Februa-	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929		
PRODUCTION—Continued												
FOREST PRODUCTS												
Total	112	62	75	86	92	67	74	79	+6.8	-14.1		
Lumber	112	59	75	85	87	63	68	73	+7.4	-14.1		
Pulpwood	151	54	93	108	127	107	127	136	+12.6	+12.6		
Gum (rosin and turpentine)*	204	18	26	37	115	27	41	101	+146.1	-12.2		
Distilled wood	148	65	99	106	106	86	96	88	-8.3	-17.0		
NEW ORDERS												
Total	138	72	98	115	102	71	71	67	-5.6	-34.6		
Textiles	179	70	99	111	107	75	76	75	-1.3	-29.9		
Iron and steel	143	71	132	158	147	103	113	106	-6.2	-27.9		
Lumber	141	50	78	97	84	44	52	50	-3.8	40.5		
Paper and printing	118	85	113	128	117	109	109	108	-0.9	-7.7		
Stone and clay products	129	73	93	95	101	68	71	80	+12.7	-20.8		
STOCKS												
Grand total	158	82	138	134	130	148	140	135	-3.6	+3.8		
Total manufactured goods												
Foodstuffs	125	88	127	124	122	125	124	126	+1.6	+2.3		
Textiles	136	79	111	108	109	110	104	104	0.0	-4.6		
Iron and steel	138	78	127	123	120	120	120	136	+13.3	+13.3		
Nonferrous metals	158	78	150	157	147	158	147	152	+3.4	+3.4		
Lumber	181	74	117	114	114	181	185	189	+2.2	+65.8		
Stone, clay, etc.	125	78	112	105	102	117	114	111	-2.6	+8.8		
Leather	192	64	185	181	182	187	188	187	-0.5	+2.7		
Rubber	123	66	73	72	72	75	76	75	-1.3	+4.2		
Paper	199	77	178	186	191	148	149	156	+4.7	-18.3		
Chemicals and oils	156	46	136	117	104	79	92	94	+2.2	-9.6		
	137	84	130	132	129	140	141	148	+5.0	+14.7		
Total raw materials												
Foodstuffs	186	69	145	141	136	164	152	142	-6.6	+4.4		
Textiles	230	68	172	181	187	196	186	175	-5.9	-6.4		
Metals	204	43	143	128	108	173	154	139	-9.7	+28.7		
Chemicals and oils	136	54	83	66	68	94	83	92	+10.8	+35.3		
	153	73	114	105	99	111	104	100	-3.8	+1.0		
UNFILLED ORDERS												
Total	167	67	80	86	93	79	82	73	-11.0	-21.5		
Textiles	154	52	81	82	84	54	50	47	-6.0	-44.0		
Iron and steel	157	66	87	93	92	89	93	87	-12.4	-5.4		
Transportation equipment	204	49	74	81	104	107	107	103	-3.7	-1.0		
Lumber	142	56	73	82	102	72	78	86	+10.3	-15.7		
RETAIL TRADE												
Mail-order houses (2 houses)	275	68	142	163	170	143	146	173	+18.5	+1.8		
CHAIN STORES:												
Ten-cent	308	62	122	156	142	126	144	159	+10.4	+12.0		
Restaurant	116	87	97	109	107	100	110	108	-1.8	+0.9		
DEPARTMENT STORES:												
Sales	189	71	86	110	104	83	95	112	+17.9	+7.7		
Stocks	117	83	95	102	103	93	100	100	0.0	-2.9		
COST OF LIVING												
National Industrial Conference Board Indexes												
(Relative to July, 1914)												
All items weighted	172	158	161	160	159	159	157	158	+0.6	-0.6		
Food (Department of Labor)	167	141	154	153	152	153	150	151	+0.7	-0.7		
Shelter	186	158	159	159	160	158	158	157	-0.6	-1.9		
Clothing	177	160	170	166	168	164	163	162	-0.6	-3.6		
Fuel and light (combined)	179	156	162	162	160	162	162	161	-0.6	+0.6		
Fuel	208	174	184	184	180	183	183	182	-0.5	+1.1		
Light	123	118	120	120	120	121	121	121	0.0	+0.8		
Sundries	176	168	170	170	170	168	167	167	0.0	-1.8		

* Fluctuations between maximum and minimum due largely to seasonal conditions

INDEXES OF BUSINESS—Continued

Relative to monthly average indicated	Maximum since Jan. 1, 1923	Minimum since Jan. 1, 1923	1929			1930			Per cent increase (+) or decrease (-)			
			February	March	April	February	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929		
EMPLOYMENT												
(Relative to 1923-1925 monthly average as 100)												
Number employed, by industries:												
Total, all classes	106	91	100	101	102	93	93	92	-1.1	-9.8		
Iron and steel	108	88	98	99	100	94	93	93	0.0	-7.0		
Machinery	122	88	110	114	117	109	109	107	-1.8	-8.5		
Textiles	111	84	98	101	99	93	93	90	-3.2	-9.1		
Food products	109	93	99	98	96	97	95	94	-1.1	-2.1		
Paper and printing	107	96	103	103	103	104	104	103	-1.0	0.0		
Lumber and products	104	74	86	87	88	75	75	74	-1.3	-15.9		
Transportation equipment—												
Group	110	81	99	101	102	84	83	84	+1.2	-17.6		
Automobiles	131	79	130	131	131	90	91	94	+3.3	-28.2		
Leather and products	112	88	94	93	91	992	92	90	-2.2	-1.1		
Cement, clay and glass	107	75	85	87	91	75	78	81	+3.8	-11.0		
Nonferrous metals	113	83	106	108	108	85	84	83	-1.2	-23.1		
Chemicals—												
Group	119	90	111	116	119	110	113	112	-0.9	-5.9		
Petroleum refining	125	95	107	109	112	121	119	116	-2.5	+3.6		
Rubber products	117	84	112	113	114	88	87	89	+2.3	-21.9		
Tobacco products	109	84	92	92	91	89	90	88	-2.2	-3.3		
Amount of pay roll by industries:												
Total all classes	112	85	108	111	111	97	98	97	-1.0	-12.6		
Iron and steel	114	77	107	109	111	98	97	98	+1.0	-11.7		
Machinery	132	83	121	127	130	115	115	113	-1.7	-13.1		
Textiles	111	77	104	109	103	94	97	89	-8.2	-13.6		
Food products	109	94	103	101	100	102	100	100	0.0	0.0		
Paper and printing	118	92	113	115	113	115	115	114	-0.9	+0.9		
Lumber and products	107	73	87	88	91	73	75	74	-1.3	-18.7		
Transportation equipment—												
Group	117	80	111	114	117	90	91	92	+1.1	-21.4		
Automobiles	152	66	147	148	152	93	97	101	+4.1	-33.6		
Leather and products	116	80	95	91	88	86	85	82	-3.5	-6.8		
Cement, clay, and glass	108	67	81	85	89	70	73	77	+5.5	-13.5		
Nonferrous metals	128	81	124	128	127	92	91	88	-3.3	-30.7		
Chemicals—												
Group	118	90	111	114	118	110	112	111	-0.9	-5.9		
Petroleum refining	129	90	110	112	117	125	123	122	-0.8	+4.3		
Rubber products	150	82	123	124	124	92	90	95	+5.6	-23.4		
Tobacco products	111	76	82	84	86	80	81	77	-4.9	-10.5		
WHOLESALE PRICES												
Department of Labor Indexes												
(Relative to 1926 monthly average as 100)												
All commodities	105	91	97	98	97	92	91	91	0.0	-6.2		
Farm products	114	94	105	107	105	98	95	96	+1.1	-8.6		
Food, etc.	107	85	98	98	98	96	94	95	+1.1	-3.1		
Hides and leather products	127	98	109	108	108	104	103	103	0.0	-4.6		
Textile products	114	86	96	96	96	88	87	86	-1.1	-10.4		
Fuel and lighting	112	77	81	81	81	79	77	78	+1.3	-3.7		
Metals and metal products	113	97	104	106	106	101	101	99	-2.0	-6.6		
Building materials	116	90	98	99	98	96	95	95	0.0	-3.1		
Chemicals	104	91	96	96	95	92	91	91	0.0	-4.2		
House-furnishing goods	111	97	97	97	97	97	97	96	-1.0	-1.0		
Miscellaneous	127	78	80	80	79	79	78	79	+1.3	0.0		
Classified by condition of manufacture:												
Semimanufactured articles	128	88	97	99	97	92	91	88	-3.3	-9.3		
Finished products	103	92	96	97	97	93	92	92	0.0	-5.2		
Raw materials	109	89	98	99	97	92	89	90	+1.1	-7.2		
Nonagricultural commodities	106	89	94	95	95	91	90	89	-1.1	-6.3		
Commercial Indexes												
(Relative to 1923 monthly average as 100)												
Dun's	106	85	103	102	100	96	95	94	-1.1	-6.0		
Bradstreet's	112	85	101	100	98	87	87	85	-2.3	-13.3		

INDEXES OF BUSINESS—Continued

Relative to monthly average indicated	Maximum since Jan. 1, 1923	Minimum since Jan. 1, 1923	1929			1930			Per cent increase (+) or decrease (-)											
			February	March	April	February	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929										
PRICE INDEX NUMBERS																				
FARM PRICES																				
(Relative to 1909-19 4 average as 100)																				
All groups-----	152	125	136	140	138	131	126	127	+0.8	-8.0										
Grains-----	178	108	123	124	120	115	107	110	+2.8	-8.3										
Fruits and vegetables-----	253	108	111	112	110	168	169	187	+10.7	+70.0										
Meat animals-----	167	98	150	160	164	150	151	146	-3.3	-11.0										
Dairy and poultry-----	166	122	148	144	138	136	123	124	+0.8	-10.1										
Cotton and cottonseed-----	252	81	149	155	152	121	113	120	+6.2	-21.1										
Unclassified-----	108	78	91	90	88	84	80	78	-2.5	-11.4										

SALES OF THE GREAT ATLANTIC & PACIFIC TEA CO.¹

YEAR AND MONTH	SALES (Thousands of dollars)			TONNAGE SALES		YEAR AND MONTH	SALES (Thousands of dollars)			TONNAGE SALES	
	Total	Number of weeks	Weekly average	Total	Weekly average		Total	Number of weeks	Weekly average	Total	Weekly average
1928											
September.....	\$69,336	4	\$17,334	309,451	77,363	September.....	\$75,246	4	\$18,811	336,309	84,077
October.....	93,429	5	18,686	419,079	83,816	October.....	105,995	5	21,199	472,644	94,529
November.....	73,844	4	18,461	338,704	84,676	November.....	83,714	4	20,928	381,106	95,276
December.....	74,911	4	18,728	345,595	86,399	December.....	87,260	4	21,815	407,339	101,835
1929											
January.....	91,983	5	18,397	425,590	85,118	January.....	104,271	5	20,854	492,425	98,485
February.....	85,846	4	21,462	396,225	99,056	February.....	86,122	4	21,530	400,568	100,146
March.....	77,712	4	19,428	363,786	90,947	March.....	83,076	4	20,994	395,331	98,834
April.....	77,324	4	19,331	359,129	89,782	April.....	86,138	4	21,534	404,319	101,080

¹ Compiled by the *Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co.*, and represent the sales of identical stores for the periods shown.

RATE OF MANUFACTURING OPERATIONS¹

(Based on consumption of electrical energy for power purposes)

ACTIVITY BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS¹

(1923-25 monthly average=100)

MONTH	UNITED STATES							New England							North Central						
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
January.....	101.7	100.4	102.9	118.4	111.5	118.4	132.5	113.4	108.7	109.3	105.9	117.2	115.2	127.6	97.5	98.0	100.2	111.8	105.5	117.0	138.8
February.....	110.6	109.3	112.3	123.7	120.7	127.7	140.4	114.9	103.1	112.5	114.0	120.4	125.2	132.8	98.3	109.2	104.0	122.6	117.4	127.7	149.5
March.....	105.3	99.9	108.0	118.5	116.8	118.2	135.7	108.3	94.3	104.1	111.8	113.4	116.9	130.8	104.2	106.2	106.2	118.2	117.4	122.3	141.9
April.....	111.4	97.9	111.2	114.1	116.9	119.3	136.4	123.2	95.7	104.6	105.5	114.0	113.8	125.4	118.2	105.5	112.4	118.9	118.9	129.0	146.5
May.....	110.8	81.7	106.8	111.3	120.7	119.0	136.9	117.8	81.5	99.3	105.8	115.2	109.1	123.3	118.6	87.2	107.0	122.4	124.7	127.2	148.9
June.....	105.5	74.0	99.7	106.6	112.5	116.4	135.2	116.5	78.4	92.2	98.6	112.0	108.4	123.5	115.2	83.3	100.7	111.0	110.9	124.6	142.0
July.....	102.5	70.8	99.2	106.7	110.6	120.2	129.0	108.3	68.3	90.5	92.9	109.3	102.4	113.4	111.8	74.5	99.2	104.1	115.5	131.8	141.3
August.....	99.6	76.9	94.3	110.9	110.6	120.8	128.2	98.8	69.5	92.1	100.7	105.4	102.2	108.7	110.0	82.6	92.9	117.2	112.5	132.4	135.5
September.....	107.2	90.0	98.1	118.6	118.4	134.5	135.8	113.1	84.6	96.7	111.5	114.0	115.3	118.2	107.2	87.1	101.0	121.2	116.4	149.7	140.6
October.....	104.5	89.7	107.3	119.0	119.9	120.0	130.8	103.8	88.6	100.5	117.8	114.0	119.3	126.2	100.4	86.1	106.3	123.4	115.0	142.5	136.9
November.....	103.3	93.4	112.8	111.9	115.2	133.3	122.9	106.5	99.8	108.5	113.3	109.7	126.0	118.1	94.0	85.3	105.7	111.4	145.7	122.2	
December.....	96.1	94.6	110.3	101.7	109.8	127.3	116.4	106.6	98.3	107.7	116.0	103.9	120.2	107.0	92.8	88.0	103.2	95.2	107.8	133.8	109.0
Mo. av....	104.9	89.9	105.2	113.5	115.3	123.9	132.0	111.0	87.5	101.5	107.8	112.4	114.5	121.3	105.6	91.1	103.3	114.4	114.5	132.1	137.8
Middle Atlantic																					
Southern																					
January.....	112.8	104.5	108.4	119.1	114.0	116.2	126.7	95.5	96.3	102.9	120.0	132.8	124.8	120.5	92.5	104.6	110.6	117.8	118.7	115.0	131.9
February.....	113.6	109.5	111.4	118.3	112.5	126.6	130.7	104.3	104.3	112.9	119.3	123.4	134.8	137.7	92.0	108.0	105.5	116.5	116.1	116.7	140.8
March.....	106.0	98.2	104.7	114.9	109.6	114.2	130.4	97.9	96.2	110.0	113.5	117.2	115.4	125.4	87.4	101.3	102.5	110.6	100.1	110.4	138.2
April.....	109.9	96.5	104.6	108.4	105.9	112.0	128.0	103.8	93.7	105.0	114.3	119.3	115.2	126.3	95.7	93.5	96.4	117.5	122.1	117.8	137.0
May.....	113.1	83.1	98.3	104.7	108.8	112.9	130.4	108.4	86.2	100.6	109.7	123.0	110.6	128.1	103.6	94.7	102.3	122.2	126.8	112.9	144.7
June.....	107.4	78.9	96.9	98.4	101.9	113.4	129.5	100.7	78.7	95.7	106.8	120.0	114.6	128.4	101.4	97.0	98.4	121.2	117.2	118.5	134.2
July.....	100.9	69.6	91.2	92.9	96.0	110.8	120.5	102.2	75.7	94.9	102.6	112.7	112.0	114.7	108.7	97.5	98.5	114.2	125.4	116.5	129.4
August.....	92.7	71.4	91.0	103.8	97.4	118.3	127.9	93.7	76.6	92.4	105.7	121.0	112.8	132.7	105.7	108.5	84.5	119.8	115.3	127.5	127.0
September.....	103.7	82.5	98.9	111.0	111.6	136.0	138.0	108.4	98.1	104.1	115.2	136.8	127.5	126.3	109.0	96.5	103.1	120.2	124.6	150.8	143.1
October.....	102.0	89.4	106.2	112.8	111.5	133.4	133.0	103.5	100.0	104.2	122.5	134.4	129.7	131.2	97.5	94.5	101.1	116.7	125.7	148.7	133.8
November.....	105.0	105.6	115.4	109.3	110.4	138.9	124.3	103.9	108.5	113.2	134.2	137.8	127.6	128.8	93.8	97.7	102.0	112.8	117.0	116.7	142.6
December.....	99.0	103.7	114.0	107.3	109.9	126.8	120.5	97.8	104.7	125.0	126.1	128.0	121.2	130.4	100.0	98.8	105.2	108.0	116.9	124.0	126.0
Mo. av....	105.5	91.0	103.5	108.4	107.5	121.6	128.3	101.7	93.1	105.2	115.8	125.5	120.5	127.0	99.0	99.3	101.7	116.5	118.8	126.3	135.7

¹ See footnote on p. 19.

RATE OF MANUFACTURING OPERATIONS¹—Continued

(Based on consumption of electrical energy for power purposes)

ACTIVITY IN LEADING INDUSTRIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY

(1923-1925 monthly average = 100)

Month	All Industry							Chemicals and allied products							Food and kindred products							
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	
January	101.7	100.4	102.9	118.4	111.5	118.4	132.5	95.5	95.3	110.3	122.2	95.1	124.2	129.2	94.0	99.5	100.2	101.7	95.3	102.4	128.	
February	110.6	109.3	112.3	123.7	120.7	127.7	140.4	89.8	92.6	112.0	115.6	105.3	129.1	138.7	94.4	102.9	95.4	98.9	98.5	115.6	127.	
March	105.3	99.9	108.0	118.5	116.8	118.2	135.7	86.4	92.7	109.7	113.3	103.1	126.8	133.0	98.7	97.5	90.8	87.3	83.8	106.4	122.	
April	111.4	97.9	111.2	114.1	116.9	119.3	136.4	88.7	92.3	106.8	111.2	108.0	131.7	131.7	103.1	94.2	94.5	98.2	104.2	105.9	121.	
May	110.8	81.7	106.8	111.3	120.7	119.0	136.9	89.4	89.7	109.2	120.8	111.8	126.3	129.2	106.7	97.1	100.8	102.8	115.8	103.9	122.	
June	105.5	74.0	99.7	106.6	112.5	116.4	135.2	84.8	86.0	103.5	111.1	101.7	122.6	133.8	109.6	104.5	108.0	98.9	113.4	116.8	121.	
July	102.5	70.8	99.2	106.7	110.6	129.2	129.0	85.9	80.0	104.7	115.7	104.9	128.5	127.0	103.6	108.6	112.4	105.2	112.4	129.2	128.	
August	99.6	76.9	94.3	110.9	110.6	120.8	128.2	78.8	86.2	108.8	122.7	97.8	119.2	125.0	102.6	100.3	98.6	120.4	111.6	128.3	132.	
September	107.2	90.0	98.1	118.6	118.4	134.5	135.8	94.9	95.4	109.2	113.8	122.6	132.0	139.9	104.6	102.4	98.6	112.8	127.4	142.0	141.	
October	104.5	89.7	107.3	119.0	119.9	132.0	134.6	106.4	109.4	122.7	120.2	115.8	129.4	145.0	104.2	97.1	103.9	107.9	120.8	138.0	131.	
November	103.3	93.4	112.8	111.9	115.2	133.3	122.9	98.1	120.0	128.5	99.9	115.5	135.7	147.3	102.9	93.5	96.2	104.0	117.9	130.0	127.	
December	96.1	94.6	110.3	101.7	109.8	127.3	116.4	98.3	113.6	123.9	106.2	109.0	132.8	148.0	98.5	91.0	96.3	95.2	104.6	113.7	121.	
Mo. av.	104.9	89.9	105.2	113.5	115.3	123.9	132.0	91.4	96.2	112.4	114.4	107.6	128.2	135.7	101.88	99.1	99.1	103.4	109.5	119.5	127.7	
Rolling mills and steel plants							Metal-working plants							Metals								
January					120.5	131.3	153.5	115.4	102.7	114.0	131.5	114.0	117.4	135.8	115.4	102.7	114.0	131.5	117.7	124.4	142.6	
February					126.8	133.8	163.3	126.4	119.3	122.5	129.9	114.3	127.6	153.7	126.4	119.3	122.5	129.9	130.5	130.7	157.2	
March					125.6	124.5	160.3	115.6	109.5	112.5	121.8	108.3	117.4	151.4	115.6	109.5	112.5	121.8	117.0	121.0	154.9	
April					123.5	125.4	153.3	118.9	102.6	111.5	116.0	106.3	121.7	148.3	118.3	73.0	100.8	109.3	116.7	123.6	154.8	
May					122.5	125.0	172.2	118.3	73.0	100.8	109.3	109.0	122.7	144.2	109.8	58.9	90.6	109.9	110.9	122.7	147.9	
June					109.9	116.3	121.2	154.3	109.8	58.9	90.6	110.0	105.6	123.7	143.4	113.0	53.7	91.3	108.2	124.4	144.2	
July					109.0	113.0	121.2	144.4	113.0	53.7	91.3	107.4	104.4	126.3	144.4	113.2	78.8	93.0	104.6	125.5	140.7	
August					108.2	106.4	125.4	150.9	108.0	63.6	91.1	110.4	103.0	125.8	134.6	110.9	76.4	92.6	109.3	113.0	122.7	
September					120.8	109.6	141.2	152.3	110.9	76.4	92.6	118.5	105.2	144.2	147.4	106.3	74.7	97.4	123.0	110.8	144.6	
October					123.2	111.8	144.7	144.8	106.3	74.7	97.4	122.9	109.7	144.5	145.0	102.9	83.5	108.1	114.2	107.7	143.5	
November					113.5	108.9	148.8	123.2	102.9	83.5	108.9	142.2	120.5	127.2	94.3	91.3	118.6	109.6	105.9	139.2	124.9	
December					106.2	110.6	142.2	120.5														
Mo. av.					2112.9	116.3	132.1	149.4	111.7	84.1	104.2	117.1	107.3	129.1	142.0	111.7	84.1	104.2	116.9	111.9	130.5	
Leather and its products							Lumber and its products							Paper and pulp								
January	114.2	95.9	93.1	90.8	102.5	112.2	94.3	80.3	102.3	107.2	126.2	118.8	107.7	107.4	104.1	110.0	101.4	122.7	128.7	121.3	126.2	
February	121.4	100.8	106.7	111.2	105.6	118.4	102.1	83.3	115.0	116.9	132.8	116.0	113.3	107.6	92.9	99.1	100.4	117.9	130.2	124.2	125.2	
March	126.4	99.0	109.0	93.9	99.7	107.0	93.4	83.1	98.3	112.4	130.0	105.7	106.0	104.2	103.0	91.2	104.7	108.4	116.0	120.2	129.2	
April	126.4	94.2	111.2	87.3	101.3	98.8	82.0	98.5	100.5	112.2	122.2	111.4	115.4	108.0	105.7	104.1	110.9	108.4	124.8	150.5		
May	117.3	83.9	97.9	87.3	96.3	98.1	95.2	97.7	94.4	107.7	117.5	136.8	110.8	111.1	115.1	104.4	112.7	100.0	124.8	136.4	129.9	
June	101.6	74.2	88.5	86.6	97.8	96.3	99.0	89.8	89.3	102.0	108.4	113.4	109.2	113.8	113.2	98.4	102.9	101.9	119.8	133.7	137.3	
July	105.3	71.3	91.9	86.6	96.3	99.9	82.0	100.5	80.0	105.5	106.0	112.9	108.8	103.2	104.1	78.8	93.0	106.9	115.8	127.3	137.3	
August	110.9	94.2	99.2	100.0	97.0	94.7	102.2	96.0	88.4	101.6	114.6	128.0	111.6	102.3	99.8	78.9	93.9	118.6	122.7	139.1	143.6	
September	110.8	98.7	99.3	102.9	105.9	106.4	105.4	105.3	102.2	103.4	117.8	141.3	111.3	111.4	97.5	88.2	91.8	128.2	122.7	130.2	127.0	
October	109.9	104.0	109.0	103.3	111.0	103.8	93.0	101.7	93.5	102.1	118.8	139.2	109.3	109.8	103.4	92.4	97.7	107.7	133.4	127.7	141.0	
November	92.6	93.5	95.2	105.8	104.5	94.9	97.6	105.1	98.2	114.2	112.9	135.8	111.8	111.8	100.1	97.9	111.4	118.5	125.5	135.2	133.7	
December	87.2	83.3	86.1	101.2	98.2	93.7	89.0	100.8	109.0	97.6	103.7	123.3	107.3	92.8	97.6	87.3	109.0	127.2	132.1	140.3		
Mo. av.	110.8	90.4	98.8	96.4	101.3	102.2	94.6	95.9	97.6	106.5	117.1	123.6	110.2	107.0	102.2	95.0	102.8	115.5	123.0	128.4	130.3	
Rubber and its products							Shipbuilding							Stone, clay and glass								
January	91.6	102.4	110.2	113.2	111.2	120.4	148.2	88.2	99.5	114.2	112.8	129.2	94.2	108.2	101.1	95.4	89.5	114.2	98.4	105.2	137.4	
February	105.4	108.6	115.7	125.9	118.4	137.0	154.7	98.6	109.6	118.1	119.4	120.4	98.8	95.5	117.7	103.2	102.5	118.8	105.8	127.3	148.7	
March	102.5	98.3	107.8	111.4	115.0	126.2	155.8	93.6	103.9	106.9	109.9	117.7	75.4	99.7	96.4	99.1	105.2	110.2	121.1	138.0		
April	133.8	99.1	110.0	115.4	117.5	121.7	155.7	111.2	88.7	97.9	127.7	129.8	93.3	116.1	98.8	95.4	100.4	109.7	117.4	133.6	145.0	
May	125.0	71.0	104.3	109.3	120.4	128.5	157.6	119.5	74.8	103.4	125.0	134.5	84.0	135.2	92.2	87.0	115.8	117.9	129.3	143.5		
June	123.5	60.5	96.7	107.0	114.9	131.7	151.1	115.0	72.4	98.7	128.4	135.5	85.3	106.9	92.8	87.3	109.0	127.2	107.4	128.0	170.7	
July	106.2	58.3	99.9	97.3	109.0	135.3	136.7	121.6	77.7	97.5	130.8	116.7	67.2	107.7	97.5	84.1	111.9	122.0	111.3	129.8	154.7	
August	96.6	64.6	95.7	98.5	117.8	138.4	120.2	125.6	85.2	100.8	110.8	112.2	67.3	96.3	92.1	91.4	101.7	124.5	114.1	135.3	157.7	
September	118.4	85.8	102.7	114.0	114.4	151.2	133.7	113.4	87.3	103.8	110.9	111.3	106.6	72.3	103.4	101.3	105.0	129.0	118.2	152.0	165.7	
October	97.3	79.1	111.1	113.8	115.6	146.4	135.1	112.7	87.0	89.7	103.5	115.4	100.8	102.2	114.0	94.4	98.4	106.4	130.7	111.0	144.7	159.2
November	101.4	85.6	123.2	112.8	117.0	143.8	113.1	112.4	69.1	120.1	121.5	107.6	136.0	154.0	103.6	73.4	97.1	118.8	121.4	141.1	145.2	
December	94.6	99.6	114.5	101.5	96.7	124.8	108.4	101.3	71.7	119.9	111.0	102.3	143.7	139.5	103.7	69.5	96.6	106.1	124.1	127.4	139.4	
Mo. av.	108.0	84.5	107.5	110.0	113.8	133.8	139.8	102.5	87.7	109.8	113.7	108.9	141.1	138.6	107.6	89.8	102.6	115.2	128.4	138.6		
Textiles							Automobiles, including repair parts															

energy for power. About one-third of these concerns generate all the energy they consume, and two-thirds purchase all or a portion of their energy from public utilities. The basic data, therefore, does not in any way show the expansion of the market for central power with new customers. These tables revise all previous data shown on this subject.

•Compiled by the X

BASER

RELATIVE DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS AT CLEARING-HOUSE CENTERS¹
GROUPED BY FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICTS

[Table continued on p. 21]

YEAR AND MONTH	U. S. TOTAL 141 CENTERS	BOSTON DISTRICT					NEW YORK DISTRICT					PHILADELPHIA DISTRICT				
		Total, 11 centers	Boston	Hart- ford	Provi- dence	New Haven	Total, 7 centers	Albany	Buffalo	Roches- ter	New York	Total, 10 centers	Phila- delphia	Scranton	Tren- ton	
		37,446	1,769	1,245	92	144	72	20,917	87	263	120	20,354	1,625	1,373	53	43
1919 av., mills. dolls...																
1919 monthly average...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1920 monthly average...	106.0	109.2	105.9	117.4	118.7	118.1	99.4	111.5	114.8	119.2	98.8	113.3	112.4	124.5	125.6	125.6
1921 monthly average...	88.7	102.4	106.7	98.9	93.0	98.6	85.2	119.5	92.8	103.3	84.8	95.8	93.8	122.7	111.6	111.6
1922 monthly average...	97.8	105.5	109.3	103.3	95.1	104.2	98.4	119.5	99.6	110.0	98.2	102.5	101.7	109.4	118.6	118.6
1923 monthly average...	103.2	117.1	120.2	119.6	105.5	122.2	98.2	118.3	114.8	124.2	97.6	114.3	111.9	139.6	137.2	137.2
1924 monthly average...	109.5	120.9	125.6	131.3	104.4	125.8	108.3	134.8	115.0	129.0	107.9	116.8	114.3	142.3	146.5	146.5
1925 monthly average...	126.8	136.7	143.9	141.7	114.9	134.6	128.7	147.7	133.3	144.3	128.3	129.5	128.1	138.9	159.6	159.6
1926 monthly average...	135.3	141.6	157.0	152.3	113.4	139.6	139.0	154.0	136.9	146.3	138.8	134.6	133.1	144.2	168.5	168.5
1927 monthly average...	150.0	158.1	168.9	202.5	113.2	148.6	160.1	168.3	140.6	152.2	160.3	140.0	138.6	145.5	175.6	175.6
1928 monthly average...	179.5	161.3	169.1	232.7	115.5	162.4	203.7	179.0	166.0	157.8	204.8	156.2	155.8	146.6	187.4	187.4
1929 monthly average...	208.2	176.5	184.3	279.4	137.4	173.8	245.4	208.0	199.0	164.6	246.9	171.5	144.8	201.6		
1928																
September.....	168.7	142.4	148.8	210.9	110.4	152.8	189.4	139.0	102.7	148.3	190.3	146.6	146.1	134.0	172.1	172.1
October.....	194.7	172.2	180.4	231.5	142.3	176.4	220.9	156.3	190.5	165.0	222.0	169.7	169.4	145.3	195.4	195.4
November.....	190.6	166.8	176.5	217.4	124.3	159.7	220.0	157.4	180.2	155.0	223.4	163.6	164.7	137.8	188.4	188.4
December.....	220.1	178.5	187.5	259.8	137.5	172.2	257.2	198.8	196.6	180.0	259.0	189.3	191.2	154.7	230.3	230.3
1929																
January.....	221.3	181.3	187.9	295.7	143.7	195.8	266.7	186.1	191.2	175.0	268.8	179.1	178.9	151.0	200.0	200.0
February.....	189.1	151.2	159.5	220.7	117.3	144.5	225.4	157.4	149.8	141.7	227.4	156.1	155.9	137.8	216.3	216.3
March.....	223.2	171.4	178.4	267.4	134.0	172.2	270.0	232.3	180.2	165.8	272.3	175.1	177.7	143.4	181.4	181.4
April.....	199.7	168.0	168.8	301.1	131.9	172.2	234.4	241.3	181.4	153.3	235.7	178.4	179.9	141.5	193.1	193.1
May.....	204.5	167.4	173.7	254.4	133.3	166.7	244.4	282.7	176.0	149.2	245.0	166.7	167.1	141.5	183.8	183.8
June.....	186.1	162.5	166.5	250.0	137.5	170.8	211.9	212.6	188.2	164.2	212.6	177.1	178.7	139.6	191.3	191.3
July.....	207.4	182.1	189.8	300.0	140.2	180.6	240.8	204.5	217.1	176.7	241.8	175.5	175.3	139.6	227.9	227.9
August.....	206.7	186.7	200.7	287.0	128.4	168.1	239.9	196.5	226.2	159.2	240.9	154.2	153.2	135.9	186.1	186.1
September.....	207.4	174.5	179.5	341.3	127.1	173.6	246.2	178.1	232.3	182.5	247.3	154.0	152.5	135.9	190.7	190.7
October.....	2.5.3	217.5	231.9	322.8	166.6	201.4	308.9	209.1	256.3	193.3	311.1	186.2	185.6	171.7	211.7	211.7
November.....	219.4	186.3	195.1	273.9	152.1	179.2	261.5	191.9	213.3	158.3	263.4	180.1	181.8	152.8	204.7	204.7
December.....	178.4	171.4	180.2	238.1	136.8	161.1	195.3	202.2	176.4	155.8	195.8	175.5	171.1	147.2	230.3	230.3
1930																
January.....	161.5	172.4	181.4	254.4	131.9	176.4	170.5	176.9	160.4	151.7	170.6	160.6	159.6	143.4	211.7	211.7
February.....	140.6	131.7	136.1	203.3	109.0	141.7	152.7	183.8	143.0	122.5	152.9	137.4	153.8	120.8	216.3	216.3
March.....	175.6	147.8	150.3	257.6	118.7	175.0	199.4	263.1	161.2	136.7	200.2	154.2	153.9	128.3	162.8	162.8
April.....	168.2	152.5	158.6	248.9	116.6	163.9	189.3	237.8	161.6	140.8	189.8	139.9	137.4	130.2	169.8	169.8
May.....																
June.....																
ATLANTA DISTRICT																
YEAR AND MONTH	Total, 15 centers	ATLANTA DISTRICT							CHICAGO DISTRICT							
		Total, 15 centers	Atlanta	Birm- ing- ham	New Or- leans	Jack- son- ville	Nash- ville	Au- gusta	Total, 21 centers	Chi- cago	Detroit	Indian- apolis	Mil- waukee	Des Moines	Grand Rapids	Sioux City
1919 av., mills. dolls...	928	123	59	304	48	93	37	4,242	2,800	525	136	237	83	75	63	
1919 monthly average...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	106.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1920 monthly average...	115.1	108.9	128.8	115.4	125.0	120.4	110.8	116.0	113.0	125.2	123.5	124.0	114.5	128.0	109.5	
1921 monthly average...	84.2	85.4	103.4	92.1	105.4	97.7	64.9	92.0	91.7	91.2	100.0	97.5	84.4	109.3	63.5	
1922 monthly average...	86.0	90.2	133.9	89.5	97.9	71.0	70.3	96.8	96.2	101.3	104.4	101.7	83.1	81.3	101.6	
1923 monthly average...	100.0	108.9	183.1	97.4	112.5	78.5	83.8	108.8	105.0	125.7	115.4	115.6	97.6	89.3	119.0	
1924 monthly average...	105.3	113.1	199.3	106.4	126.5	79.2	74.6	110.8	106.3	130.6	110.9	110.5	103.2	89.2	123.4	
1925 monthly average...	125.0	129.2	226.7	118.2	206.2	87.6	78.2	124.9	120.4	158.3	115.4	119.4	89.8	114.1	136.9	
1926 monthly average...	128.1	132.7	243.8	113.7	232.6	89.7	72.6	132.0	127.5	166.4	135.2	127.3	98.1	115.5	129.1	
1927 monthly average...	123.9	127.8	253.5	114.8	181.6	97.6	74.8	137.9	136.8	182.8	136.2	130.1	98.9	110.3	114.7	
1928 monthly average...	123.1	137.7	255.4	112.6	156.4	108.5	75.0	155.3	152.3	213.2	139.6	131.5	100.2	118.0	92.5	
1929 monthly average...	128.2	173.0	252.1	112.2	157.8	118.8	74.1	174.6	174.8	234.3	153.4	133.5	102.5	123.1	99.7	
1928																
September.....	114.4	122.8	242.4	107.6	133.3	100.0	64.9	151.7	144.1	237.2	127.9	121.5	95.2	116.0	95.2	
October.....	134.0	145.5	294.9	120.7	152.1	120.4	89.2	165.8	160.5	236.8	146.3	138.4	106.0	126.6	101.6	
November.....	129.9	167.5	261.0	119.4	143.7	120.4	73.0	155.9	153.1	216.2	143.4	127.0	100.0	124.0	74.6	
December.....	145.5	204.9	279.7	134.2	172.9	111.8	86.5	184.6	176.9	301.4	156.6	131.2	100.0	130.6	90.5	
1929																
January.....	143.6	186.2	281.4	129.6	168.7	146.2	75.7	173.7	170.1	255.3	155.1	128.3	101.2	133.3	98.4	
February.....	120.2	169.9	215.3	105.6	158.3	119.3	64.9	153.3	154.9	201.4	140.4	115.2	86.8	104.0	88.9	
March.....	134.3	195.9	252.6	117.4	175.0	129.0	75.7	180.3	185.7	220.2	150.7	130.8	100.0	126.6	101.6	
April.....	132.3	188.6	255.9	112.2	183.3	119.3	75.7	163.4	168.9	234.9	143.4	122.8	101.2	118.6	106.3	
May.....	126.3	187.0	252.6	104.3	162.5	109.7	70.3	166.5	160.0	252.4	151.5	117.3	106.0	128.0	104.7	
June.....	120.5	165.9	232.2	95.7	152.1	145.1	62.2	163.7	158.7	233.0	156.6	128.3	103.6	122.6	96.8	
July.....	126.7	180.5	244.1	107.9	162.5	111.8	62.2	178.4	176.6	242.3	165.4	142.6	103.6	126.6	106.3	

RELATIVE DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS AT CLEARING-HOUSE CENTERS—Continued

GROUPED BY FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICTS—Continued

[Table continued on p. 22]

YEAR AND MONTH	CLEVELAND DISTRICT									RICHMOND DISTRICT					
	Total, 13 centers	Akron	Cincin- nati	Cleve- land	Pitts- burgh	Y'ngs- town	Toledo	Colum- bus	Dayton	Total, 7 centers	Balti- more	Norfolk	Rich- mond	Green- ville ²	
1919 average millions of dollars...	1,963	90	247	653	746	60	116	116	50	718	404	84	16	37	
1919 monthly average...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1920 monthly average...	16.4	115.6	113.0	115.9	118.5	110.0	117.2	111.2	104.0	111.8	115.6	102.3	108.7	102.7	
1921 monthly average...	89.6	63.3	107.3	81.9	94.9	78.3	100.0	102.6	110.0	95.5	104.9	71.4	98.3	67.6	
1922 monthly average...	94.6	63.3	117.4	84.1	97.2	83.3	123.8	112.1	112.0	89.6	89.1	78.5	100.9	67.6	
1923 monthly average...	110.9	80.0	133.6	99.2	112.7	103.4	153.5	128.5	138.0	98.6	93.3	88.1	112.9	78.4	
1924 monthly average...	109.4	81.4	128.0	96.8	113.2	101.6	155.7	116.0	136.0	96.3	93.4	82.2	109.1	69.4	
1925 monthly average...	122.0	100.0	142.7	106.6	126.4	117.0	179.2	126.9	156.0	106.7	104.6	85.8	122.9	73.0	
1926 monthly average...	127.4	104.5	150.3	115.9	126.7	118.0	189.5	138.3	176.5	108.4	107.4	94.2	121.5	76.2	
1927 monthly average...	136.6	112.9	167.2	124.9	137.1	118.5	205.2	144.8	188.8	107.1	104.2	89.0	120.2	75.0	
1928 monthly average...	141.4	124.5	181.2	130.0	136.1	124.1	241.0	148.3	194.5	105.4	102.0	85.4	123.6	64.2	
1929 monthly average...	152.9	133.7	184.8	145.9	150.9	137.4	198.9	166.6	216.2	108.9	107.6	81.8	127.4	61.3	
1928															
September	135.3	125.5	159.1	124.3	120.6	123.4	230.2	138.8	182.0	93.6	86.4	72.6	128.5	51.4	
October	156.1	141.1	188.3	150.0	147.1	136.7	271.6	151.7	202.0	112.7	104.0	94.0	146.6	70.3	
November	140.5	116.7	169.7	123.4	142.3	118.4	240.5	146.6	168.0	102.8	95.8	83.3	130.2	64.9	
December	169.9	141.1	214.2	162.1	159.6	151.7	277.6	186.2	228.0	120.1	112.6	107.1	144.8	67.6	
1929															
January	154.2	136.7	202.5	138.9	147.1	138.4	244.0	174.1	242.0	113.3	106.2	94.0	133.6	73.0	
February	139.6	125.5	176.5	134.1	139.9	115.0	170.7	150.0	190.0	96.4	93.3	73.8	114.7	62.2	
March	160.0	133.3	184.2	140.4	148.7	135.0	199.1	158.6	232.0	108.4	104.4	85.7	125.0	64.9	
April	158.5	140.0	201.2	153.1	154.0	138.4	219.0	173.3	216.0	110.3	109.1	80.9	121.6	59.5	
May	145.7	134.4	172.5	135.8	147.7	120.0	185.4	159.5	198.0	104.9	101.2	82.1	115.5	59.5	
June	148.1	136.7	179.0	141.3	143.6	143.4	190.5	163.8	214.0	105.0	106.9	80.1	117.2	56.8	
July	165.4	148.9	184.6	151.1	167.9	151.7	219.8	175.0	248.0	109.1	111.6	83.3	123.3	56.8	
August	152.3	127.8	165.2	149.6	148.7	143.4	191.4	164.7	210.0	113.9	120.3	80.1	134.5	54.1	
September	145.7	130.0	166.0	145.6	138.6	135.0	175.0	156.0	214.0	101.5	103.0	73.8	120.7	51.4	
October	170.4	140.0	206.5	170.2	155.0	150.0	218.1	187.1	220.0	120.5	117.8	89.3	146.6	73.0	
November	152.1	124.4	189.5	140.9	161.6	125.0	179.3	160.4	198.0	112.1	110.1	88.1	141.4	64.9	
December	153.1	126.7	189.5	154.9	143.0	148.4	194.8	176.7	212.0	110.9	107.2	90.4	134.5	59.5	
1930															
January	144.0	125.5	183.4	141.8	131.6	135.0	184.5	167.2	228.0	108.7	107.7	80.9	126.7	73.0	
February	118.4	100.0	133.6	110.4	116.7	100.0	148.3	139.7	176.0	91.1	92.1	70.2	103.2	54.1	
March	135.9	112.2	146.6	131.5	135.5	113.4	157.8	162.1	190.0	106.4	113.4	77.4	112.9	54.1	
April	139.2	122.2	175.7	138.9	131.7	130.0	162.1	172.4	190.0	105.3	105.9	75.0	109.5	51.4	
May															
June															
July															
YEAR AND MONTH	DALLAS DISTRICT				ST. LOUIS DISTRICT				MINNEAPOLIS DISTRICT						
	Total, 11 centers	Dallas	Hous- ton	Fort Worth	Sum- mary for 5 centers	Louis- ville	St. Louis	Mem- phis	Little Rock	Total, 9 centers	Duluth	Minne- apolis	St. Paul	Hele- na	Billings
1919 av., mill. dolls...	521	161	138	92	965	156	617	136	36	659	90	354	162	11	9
1919 monthly average...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1920 monthly average...	117.4	114.3	115.2	119.6	105.4	92.3	106.5	107.4	125.0	108.5	120.0	100.6	98.2	100.0	
1921 monthly average...	94.2	90.7	86.2	109.8	89.0	82.0	91.9	73.5	116.7	82.7	84.4	84.2	75.3	100.0	
1922 monthly average...	97.9	96.9	81.2	119.6	94.5	87.8	94.2	87.5	127.8	88.0	82.2	85.0	97.5	90.9	
1923 monthly average...	101.3	107.5	89.0	93.5	110.4	101.9	108.4	106.6	169.5	94.8	85.5	91.5	106.8	81.8	
1924 monthly average...	101.5	112.7	91.2	78.0	110.6	106.7	108.2	101.1	186.1	104.2	117.7	103.8	101.6	85.6	
1925 monthly average...	112.4	130.8	103.6	82.4	124.2	120.8	120.8	111.7	204.9	114.3	118.2	119.4	104.7	85.6	
1926 monthly average...	119.1	131.5	126.0	92.1	127.3	128.7	122.7	111.5	226.4	104.9	88.3	110.3	102.2	82.6	
1927 monthly average...	124.5	135.6	131.9	103.2	127.4	126.3	120.9	119.6	230.8	110.0	103.0	113.9	106.7	83.3	
1928 monthly average...	134.6	148.5	140.1	115.8	133.8	131.3	129.0	117.0	230.4	117.5	101.3	124.6	110.6	87.9	
1929 monthly average...	147.1	162.2	153.2	124.7	138.5	134.8	132.9	134.6	236.8	128.2	101.1	141.5	116.3	93.9	
1928															
September	141.8	163.3	147.8	116.3	122.9	128.2	114.4	110.3	233.4	131.8	142.2	139.3	109.9	90.9	
October	163.5	188.8	176.8	127.2	147.1	134.6	136.5	155.1	300.0	155.0	181.1	159.3	125.9	127.3	
November	145.5	169.6	147.1	119.6	134.3	128.2	122.7	146.3	261.1	127.3	130.0	131.9	113.6	100.0	
December	167.0	185.1	173.9	153.3	157.8	148.7	150.4	155.9	277.8	127.3	101.1	134.2	125.3	109.0	
1929															
January	154.7	178.3	149.3	132.6	146.8	150.6	137.5	144.9	236.1	113.0	74.4	122.3	113.0	90.9	
February	131.8	146.0	136.2	104.4	125.6	133.3	117.2	120.8	200.0	100.0	66.7	107.4	103.1	72.7	
March	147.6	168.3	152.9	117.4	140.7	136.5	133.2	136.0	238.9	113.0	75.5	120.9	117.3	81.8	
April	142.2	154.0	145.6	120.7	134.6	127.6	131.5	121.3	225.0	112.0	77.8	119.8	111.1	100.0	
May	140.3	145.3	157.2	115.2	132.1	136.5	128.2	114.7	216.7	116.1	91.1	126.8	105.6	81.8	
June	129.3	134.8	136.9	115.2	141.2	135.3	145.7	108.1	191.7	120.0	97.8	130.0	111.7	81.0	
July	139.9	139.1	152.9	142.4	136.9	138.5	138.3	102.9	211.1	138.7	122.2	154.8	117.3	100.0	
August	138.7	147.8	147.8	122.8	126.5	123.1	125.3	110.3	211.2	132.2	171.8	120.4	100.0	111.1	
September	150.3	165.8	160.9	118.5	134.0	128.8	125.6	141.2	258.4	147.8	127.8	169.8	116.1	100.0	
October	179.4	208.1	188.4	142.4	163.7	153.2	147.5	202.2	338.9	154.0	125.5	172.3	130.3	109.1	
November	155.8	175.8	161.6	131.5	142.5	136.5	131.5	165.4	263.9	138.4	116.7	151.7	124.7	109.1	
December	154.9	182.6	148.5	133.7	137.9	117.9	133.9	147.8	250.0	135.0	105.5	150.0	124.7	100.0	
1930															
January	142.2	155.3	149.3	110.9	132.7	127.6	129.0	130.1	225.0	113.9	71.1	128.0	111.1	81.8	
February	124.0	131.1	130.4	98.9	108.8	109.6	104.1	107.4	188.9	100.7	66.7	111.9	99.4	72.7	
March	140.9	173.9	134.8	105.4	123.1	116.0	119.3	119.9	222.2						

RELATIVE DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS AT CLEARING-HOUSE CENTERS—Continued
GROUPED BY FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICTS—Continued

YEAR AND MONTH	KANSAS CITY DISTRICT							SAN FRANCISCO DISTRICT					
	Total, 14 centers	Denver	Kansas City, Mo.	Omaha	St. Joseph, Mo.	Oklahoma City	Tulsa	Total, 18 centers	Los Angeles	Port- land, Oreg.	San Fran- cisco	Seattle	Oak- land, Ca if.
1919 average, millions of dolls.	1,231	146	413	264	85	68	94	1,909	314	181	760	206	63
1919 monthly average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1920 monthly average	109.8	139.7	94.9	95.5	97.6	153.0	131.9	123.2	139.2	108.8	124.6	96.1	160.3
1921 monthly average	82.0	98.6	74.6	67.4	81.1	129.4	88.3	104.4	143.0	82.3	101.9	67.0	128.5
1922 monthly average	84.2	102.7	74.3	73.1	69.4	119.2	105.3	107.2	165.0	76.2	94.8	73.3	144.4
1923 monthly average	90.6	111.6	84.3	77.7	72.9	114.7	104.3	126.3	223.6	86.2	104.0	83.0	192.0
1924 monthly average	85.7	112.9	81.4	69.7	71.6	112.1	89.5	128.9	236.7	89.4	107.1	87.7	196.3
1925 monthly average	95.5	121.5	90.1	76.9	72.7	127.4	112.6	142.9	251.1	92.0	126.1	98.0	227.3
1926 monthly average	100.4	123.2	93.4	75.4	73.4	139.1	136.0	155.7	278.1	101.0	138.2	103.2	273.0
1927 monthly average	102.3	120.4	93.8	76.0	66.9	154.6	139.2	172.3	297.2	94.2	165.0	105.8	356.7
1928 monthly average	108.9	125.4	102.4	82.1	70.0	167.1	147.0	198.7	342.7	101.4	201.6	119.7	399.1
1929 monthly average	120.5	138.9	115.0	87.4	68.9	192.3	177.0	203.7	388.1	109.1	186.3	133.3	376.5
1928													
September	110.7	129.4	105.1	89.4	70.6	163.3	151.1	192.7	325.8	102.8	194.1	116.5	369.8
October	122.7	145.2	117.7	88.6	72.9	203.0	168.1	206.1	369.5	114.9	192.7	134.9	409.4
November	107.0	128.1	99.5	75.8	65.9	167.7	155.3	190.6	357.4	116.0	194.2	108.7	349.1
December	120.9	131.5	113.1	77.7	74.1	207.4	207.5	222.5	372.6	111.1	221.1	130.1	533.2
1929													
January	117.1	136.3	107.3	84.1	74.1	185.3	184.1	209.4	404.2	101.1	189.1	133.0	407.9
February	102.3	118.5	94.4	75.8	61.2	175.0	147.9	187.4	371.4	97.2	172.3	112.1	349.1
March	117.9	148.6	111.6	89.4	69.4	176.5	159.6	223.3	435.1	110.5	210.6	140.3	417.4
April	116.0	145.2	104.8	86.0	68.2	185.3	172.4	191.5	383.8	98.3	164.0	128.6	336.6
May	112.7	135.6	105.3	83.0	65.9	186.8	161.7	197.7	394.9	111.6	174.0	125.7	372.9
June	115.3	133.6	110.4	83.7	65.9	183.9	169.2	190.3	365.0	105.0	167.4	125.7	385.6
July	140.4	137.7	145.3	96.6	78.8	216.2	202.2	196.7	365.0	108.8	175.9	138.3	385.6
August	128.1	149.3	127.1	98.1	76.4	182.4	170.2	208.3	393.3	115.5	191.0	141.7	382.5
September	116.7	130.1	112.6	87.5	65.9	189.8	173.4	197.3	366.3	114.9	184.2	133.0	325.3
October	135.8	166.4	129.5	98.1	71.7	216.2	197.9	241.6	433.2	121.0	244.8	159.7	388.8
November	124.5	139.7	118.1	85.2	62.3	208.9	190.5	209.8	394.0	121.6	191.2	140.3	358.7
December	119.8	125.3	113.1	81.1	67.0	201.5	194.7	191.2	351.0	103.9	171.3	121.4	377.7
1930													
January	114.5	121.9	103.9	84.9	68.2	208.9	174.5	186.9	352.9	96.7	170.3	122.3	319.0
February	99.3	107.5	90.3	77.3	56.4	170.6	143.6	161.9	308.6	82.9	150.4	105.8	269.8
March	109.5	123.3	101.7	85.6	57.6	191.2	157.5	198.2	346.5	100.0	201.5	126.7	353.9
April	106.8	124.7	99.7	79.9	56.4	179.5	158.5	183.0	344.0	98.3	171.2	123.3	301.5
May													
June													
July													

DISTRICT TOTALS—SEASONAL VARIATIONS ELIMINATED

YEAR AND MONTH	U. S. total	Boston	New York	Phila- delphia	Cleve- land	Rich- mond	Atlanta	Chicago	St. Louis	Minne- apolis	Kansas City	Dallas	San Francisco	
1919 monthly average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1920 monthly average	106.0	109.5	99.3	105.1	116.4	112.1	115.1	116.1	105.5	108.5	109.8	118.0	123.4	
1921 monthly average	88.7	101.9	85.1	95.9	89.8	97.6	84.4	92.0	89.1	82.9	82.1	94.3	105.4	
1922 monthly average	97.8	105.4	98.5	102.5	94.5	89.5	85.9	96.8	94.2	87.9	84.1	97.9	107.1	
1923 monthly average	103.3	117.1	98.0	114.4	111.1	98.8	99.9	109.0	110.3	95.0	89.7	101.1	126.4	
1924 monthly average	109.5	121.1	108.3	116.8	109.5	96.5	105.3	110.8	110.5	103.1	87.0	101.2	129.4	
1925 monthly average	126.7	136.6	128.6	129.4	122.0	106.8	124.8	123.8	124.1	114.4	95.4	112.4	142.9	
1926 monthly average	135.4	146.0	139.0	132.1	127.4	108.5	128.4	132.1	127.3	105.3	100.3	119.4	156.2	
1927 monthly average	150.0	158.1	160.2	140.0	136.7	107.3	124.1	137.9	127.3	109.5	102.1	124.5	172.4	
1928 monthly average	179.1	161.3	203.1	155.9	141.3	105.6	123.2	155.1	133.3	117.3	108.5	134.5	199.7	
1929 monthly average	208.8	177.1	246.5	171.7	154.0	109.1	128.5	174.8	138.6	128.2	120.4	147.5	204.2	
1928														
September	177.6	156.7	204.5	151.6	138.9	98.0	118.7	153.5	129.4	119.3	109.3	137.0	190.8	
October	182.3	158.0	208.2	159.9	152.3	103.7	120.8	157.0	134.3	130.9	115.8	138.9	189.3	
November	186.9	158.1	216.8	165.8	144.1	98.7	122.2	158.4	131.8	118.2	107.4	131.6	190.6	
December	195.1	157.7	226.4	167.5	147.9	104.3	126.6	170.0	140.0	114.7	116.6	141.0	194.8	
1929														
January	212.0	170.7	252.8	175.2	148.1	109.3	132.4	170.6	136.8	112.3	113.2	144.4	211.3	
February	219.9	175.8	263.6	181.9	160.8	112.5	135.4	175.6	139.1	125.9	116.5	149.6	223.6	
March	220.8	171.9	265.5	174.6	152.7	112.2	133.2	176.4	140.1	120.5	115.5	151.1	218.3	
April	204.4	171.1	237.2	183.0	159.8	117.3	139.1	168.3	140.1	119.3	121.1	157.0	200.5	
May	204.3	188.2	29.6	168.2	150.4	108.7	130.7	167.8	134.8	121.3	114.2	160.9	204.7	
June	180.0	156.2	203.0	168.3	142.3	102.3	124.6	160.0	139.9	122.3	115.5	138.0	191.8	
July	209.3	180.1	244.5	174.5	160.3	108.4	133.6	176.1	140.8	145.7	140.0	156.1	199.1	
August	224.4	211.9	267.1	162.7	160.0	117.5	134.6	192.6	148.2	158.7	156.9	125.5	154.3	214.5
September	218.3	192.0	265.9	159.3	158.1	106.3	121.9	182.1	141.1	133.8	115.2	145.2	195.3	
October	239.0	199.5	291.1	175.5	166.2	110.9	128.0	195.5	149.5	130.1	128.1	152.4	221.9	
November	215.1	176.6	255.4	182.5	156.0	107.6	116.5	182.6	139.8	128.5	125.0	140.9	201.9	
December	158.2	151.4	171.9	155.3	133.2	96.4	112.6	149.6	122.7	121.6	115.5	130.8	167.4	
1930														
January	154.7	162.3	161.6	157.1	138.3	104.8	120.3	152.0	123.7	113.2	110.7	132.8	188.6	
February	163.5	153.1	178.6	160.1	136.4	106.3	122.5	148.2	120.5	126.8	113.1	140.7	193.2	
March	173.7	148.2	196.1	153.7	138.4	100.1	114.2	153.0	122.6	118.0	107.2	144.2	193.7	
April	172.2	157.2	191.6	143.5	140.3	112.0	119.3	157.5	125.0	117.9	111.5	144.3	191.6	
May														

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS

The following table contains a summary of the monthly figures, designed to show the trend in important industrial and commercial movements. These data represent continuations of the figures presented in the latest semiannual number (February, 1930), in which monthly figures for 1929 and 1930 may be found, together with explanations as to the sources and exact extent of the figures quoted. The figures given below should always be read in connection with those explanations. Data on stocks, unfilled orders, etc., are given as of the end of the month referred to. For explanations or relative numbers, including base periods, see introduction on inside front cover.

The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"	1929		1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929									
	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930											
TEXTILES																						
Wool																						
Receipts at Boston:																						
Total	thous. of lbs.	15,272	15,828	12,163	14,986	17,163	23,189	15,390	+14.5	+11.5	75,454	60,143	-20.3									
Domestic	thous. of lbs.	9,344	6,500	5,012	5,628	8,501	5,738	6,442	+51.0	+32.0	18,548	25,641	+38.2									
Foreign	thous. of lbs.	5,928	9,328	7,154	9,358	8,662	17,451	8,948	-7.4	-3.2	56,906	34,502	-39.4									
Imports:																						
In condition imported	thous. of lbs.	20,246	26,464	18,498	20,049	17,816	32,743	28,165	-11.1	-36.7	130,829	82,827	-36.7									
Grease equivalent	thous. of lbs.	24,565	29,423	20,221	21,463	19,384	37,682	30,941	-9.7	-37.4	144,844	90,491	-37.5									
Consumption by textile mills,	thous. of lbs.	37,802	43,627	38,330	37,195	36,794	47,955	49,205	-1.1	-25.2	199,184	155,946	-21.7									
Stocks, grease equivalent, end of quarter:																						
Total	thous. of lbs.	2,317,978			2,249,564		2,279,211		-21.5	-10.6												
Held by manufacturers	thous. of lbs.	2,147,434			2,145,458		2,161,139		-1.3	-9.7												
Held by dealers	thous. of lbs.	2,170,545			2,104,106		2,118,072		-39.0	-11.8												
Machinery activity, hourly:																						
Looms—																						
Wide	per ct. of hours active	54	53	52	46	45	67	70	-2.2	-35.7												
Narrow	per ct. of hours active	53	50	41	39	41	60	64	+5.1	+35.9												
Carpet and rug	per ct. of hours active	55	51	49	49	69	70	0.0	-30.0													
Sets of cards	per ct. of hours active	63	63	65	61	61	86	87	0.0	-29.9												
Combs	per ct. of hours active	72	79	86	64	60	82	81	-6.2	-25.9												
Spinning spindles—																						
Woolen	per ct. of hours active	61	62	61	58	58	83	84	0.0	-31.0												
Worsted	per ct. of hours active	57	55	59	50	43	68	70	-14.0	-38.6												
Prices:																						
Raw, territory, fine, scoured	dolls. per lb.	.84	.81	.79	.77	.76	1.05	1.04	-1.3	-26.9												
Raw, Ohio and Pa. fleeces,																						
1/4 blood, combing, grease	dolls. per lb.	.41	.38	.36	.33	.31	.52	.49	-6.1	-36.7												
Worsted, yarn	dolls. per lb.	1.40	1.38	1.35	1.30	1.25	1.58	1.55	-3.8	-19.4												
Women's dress goods, French																						
serge, 39-in.	dolls. per yd.	.98	.98	.98	.93	.90	.98	.98	-3.2	-8.2												
Suiting, 13-oz.	dolls. per yd.	1.901	1.838	1.800	1.756	1.756	2.008	2.008	0.0	-12.5												
Cotton																						
Receipts into sight	thous. of bales	2,105	840	417	466	457	743	559	-1.9	-18.2	3,066	2,180	-28.9									
Imports, unmanufactured	bales	36,190	51,474	23,643	28,279	67,397	37,124	84,621	+138.3	+20.4	216,309	170,793	-21.0									
Exports, unmanufactured (excl. linters)	bales	910,321	728,737	402,074	477,678	349,762	555,986	447,838	-26.8	-21.9	2,405,813	1,958,251	-18.6									
Consumption by textile mills	bales	453,892	577,235	495,204	508,576	532,382	631,669	631,802	+7	-15.7	2,526,477	2,113,397	-16.4									
Stocks, domestic, end of month:																						
Totals, mills and w'houses	thous. of bales	7,759	7,237	6,670	5,952	5,304	4,907	4,131	-10.9	-28.4												
Mills	thous. of bales	1,844	1,830	1,812	1,763	1,667	1,730	1,606	-5.4	+3.8												
Warehouses	thous. of bales	5,915	5,407	4,859	4,189	3,636	3,177	2,525	-13.2	+44.0												
Stocks, world visible, end of month:																						
Total	thous. of bales	8,098	8,059	7,854	7,339	6,659	6,749	6,053	-9.5	+10.0												
American	thous. of bales	5,960	5,576	5,150	4,612	3,975	4,469	3,680	-13.8	+8.0												
Machinery activity of spindles:																						
Active spindles	thousands	29,070	29,198	28,927	28,898	28,860	31,103	30,911	-0.1	-6.6												
Total activity	millions of hours	6,770	8,173	7,091	7,350	7,503	8,911	8,861	+2.1	-15.3												
Activity per spindle	hours	196	236	205	214	219	252	251	+2.3	-12.7												
Ratio to capacity	per cent	88.2	100.3	97.7	92.8	96.3	109.4	110.3	+3.8	-12.7												
Prices:																						
To producer	dolls. per lb.	.160	.158	.148	.138	.147	.188	.185	+6.5	-20.5												
In New York, middling	dolls. per lb.	.173	.173	.157	.151	.163	.212	.201	+7.9	-18.9												
Cotton Yarn																						
Carded sales yarn:																						
Production	thous. of lbs.	13,364	17,571	13,086	13,707	15,485	23,373	18,269	+13.0	-15.2	78,671	59,849	-23.9									
Stocks, end of month	thous. of lbs.	9,865	10,773	11,775	12,487	13,116	8,328	8,446	+5.0	+55.3												
Unfilled orders, end of month	thous. of lbs.	35,776	35,056	36,165	39,072	34,457	43,476	40,345	-11.8	-14.6												
Prices:																						
22/1 cones, Boston	dolls. per lb.	.340	.323	.310	.297	.302	.377	.362	+1.7	-16.6												
40/1s, southern spinning	dolls. per lb.	.494	.500	.486	.477	.480	.527	.510	+0.6	-5.9												
Cotton Goods																						
Cotton textiles:																						
Production	thous. of yds.	243,735	323,287	266,849	261,403	257,243	297,994	283,878	-1.6	-9.4	1,217,551	1,108,78	-2 -8.9									
New orders	thous. of yds.	302,934	292,034	243,861	292,249	223,225	358,333	202,520	-23.6	+10.2	1,218,640	1,051,36	-9 -13.7									
Shipments	thous. of yds.	214,148	331,431	274,543	265,675	253,360	325,633	277,098	-4.6	-8.6	1,257,203	1,125,05	-9 -10.5									
Stocks, end of month	thous. of yds.	461,013	452,819	445,125	440,853	444,736	343,311	352,091	+0.9	+26.3												
Unfilled orders, end of mo.	thous. of yds.	431,018	391,571	360,889	387,463	337,328	504,876	430,298	-7.8	-17.0												
Fine cotton goods, production	pieces	367,706	420,190	356,334	402,322	351,580	464,539	423,925	-12.6	-17.5	1,704,136	1,530,426	-10.2									
Cotton cloth:																						
Imports	thous. of sq. yds.	4,508	4,455	3,505	3,781	5,076	5,362	5,334	+34.3	-4.8	21,615	16,817	-20.5									
Exports	thous. of sq. yds.	34,657	39,153	32,045	36,171	36,821	58,474	49,233	+1.8	-25.2	214,385	144,190	-32.7									
Fabric for tire manufacture:																						
Consumption	thous. of lbs.	8,677	14,559	13,767	14,656		21,238	23,620			3 61,344	3 42,982	-29.9									

* Quarter ending in month indicated.

* Cumulative through Mar. 31

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30	Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929		
		December	January	Februa-	March	April	March					
							April, 1930, from March, 1930					
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>												
TEXTILES—Continued												
Cotton Goods—Continued												
Elastic webbing, shipments...thous. of dolls..	1,149	1,444	1,421	1,496	1,347	1,869	1,766	-10.0	-23.7	6,619	5,708	-13.8
Prices:												
Print cloth, 64 x 60.....dolls. per yd..	.069	.068	.065	.062	.061	.077	.076	-1.6	-19.7			
Sheeting, brown.....dolls. per yd..	.084	.083	.079	.078	.076	.089	.089	-2.6	-14.6			
Cotton Finishing												
White, dyed and printed (outside mills):												
Billings, finished goods.....thous. of yds..	61,816	63,457	64,271	66,246	65,364	98,495	96,707	-1.3	-32.4	358,296	259,338	-27.6
New orders, gray yardage.....thous. of yds..	54,172	71,723	57,834	60,526	56,641	94,872	90,469	-6.4	-37.4	360,103	246,724	-31.5
Shipments, finished goods.....cases	36,521	41,703	37,014	39,459	34,308	65,112	57,030	-13.1	-39.8	229,729	152,574	-33.6
Stocks, finished goods, end mo.....cases	38,220	35,428	32,967	32,528	40,741	35,478	34,920	+25.2	+16.7			
Operating activity.....per cent. of capacity..	50	57	62	59	56	77	74	-5.1	-24.3			
Unfilled orders, end of month.....days..	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	2.9	6.3	6.4	-31.0	-54.7			
Printed only (mills and outside):												
Production.....thous. of yds..	57,548	60,091	60,939	72,634	72,721	92,544	88,635	+0.1	-18.0	341,745	266,385	-22.1
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of yds..	80,826	73,239	72,642	77,763	84,808	79,361	82,106	+9.1	+3.3			
Silk												
Imports, raw.....thous. of lbs..	9,164	7,346	6,644	6,103	6,047	6,476	6,220	-0.9	-2.8	28,893	26,140	-9.5
Deliveries (consumption).....bales	44,159	57,683	49,852	50,863	41,584	49,878	53,855	-18.2	-22.8	207,310	199,982	-3.5
Stocks, end of month:												
At warehouses.....bales..	90,772	76,264	68,646	57,773	53,704	45,218	39,125	-7.0	+37.3			
At manufacturing plants.....bales..	27,017	29,100	24,591	24,728	25,280	25,892	23,108	+2.2	+9.4			
Silk machinery activity:												
Broad looms.....per cent of normal..	98.3	105.6	109.7	111.1	101.3	100.2	101.1	-8.8	+0.2			
Narrow looms.....per cent of normal..	54.1	59.6	56.2	57.7	57.2	66.3	68.8	-0.9	-16.9			
Spinning spindles.....per cent of normal..	64.5	67.0	69.3	69.2	68.8	66.3	66.9	-0.6	+2.8			
Prices:												
Raw, Japanese, 13-15, N. Y. dolls. per lb..	4.580	4.630	4.433	4.531	4.186	4.998	5.145	-7.6	-18.6			
Silk goods, composite.....dolls. per yd..	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.18	-1.7	-3.4			
Rayon												
Imports.....thous. of lbs..	1,162	1,159	954	928	901	1,901	1,683	-2.9	-46.5	6,558	3,942	-39.9
Stocks, bonded, end of month.....thous. of lbs..	3,082	3,087	3,061	3,093		2,863	2,736					
Price, 150 denier, A grade, N. Y. dolls. per lb..	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.30	0.0	-11.5				
Clothing												
Men's and boys' garments cut:												
Suits.....thous. of garments..	2,091	2,522	2,336	2,294		2,932	2,304			38,743	37,152	-18.2
Separate trousers.....thous. of garments..	1,810	2,293	2,179	2,363		2,669	2,670			37,644	36,835	-10.6
Overcoats.....thous. of garments..	290	307	335	352		475	296			31,373	30,994	-27.6
Overalls:												
Cut.....thous. of dozen garments..	246	319	321	326		377	361			31,050	30,966	-8.0
Net shipments.....thous. of dozen garments..	226	289	304	297		352	315			3939	3890	-5.2
Unfilled orders, end of mo.....thous. of dozen garments..	112	147	117	116		194	189					
Hosiery:												
Production.....thous. of dozen pairs..	3,054	3,474	4,189	2,943		3,753	3,651			10,570	9,606	-9.1
Net shipments.....thous. of dozen pairs..	3,063	2,742	4,2,711	2,727		3,722	3,507			10,039	8,180	-18.5
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of dozen pairs..	7,648	8,308	8,814	8,623		8,215	8,022			10,062	7,847	-22.0
New orders.....thous. of dozen pairs..	2,848	2,662	4,2,598	2,587		3,789	3,991					
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of dozen pairs..	3,327	3,035	4,2,852	2,577		4,269	4,080					
Knit underwear:												
Production.....thous. of dozen garments..	1,020	1,109	4,1,128	1,192	1,139	1,251	1,274	-4.4	-10.6	4,651	4,568	-1.8
Net shipments.....thous. of dozen garments..	991	944	4,981	1,044	997	1,166	1,112	-4.5	-10.3	4,221	3,966	-6.0
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of dozen garments..	1,345	1,436	4,1,530	1,590	1,728	1,368	1,523	+8.7	+23.5	5,204	4,173	-19.8
New orders.....thous. of dozen garments..	893	1,199	4,1,041	1,036	897	1,330	1,071	-13.4	-16.2			
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of dozen garments..	1,383	1,632	1,677	1,658	1,545	2,501	2,444	-6.8	-36.8			
Burlaps and Fibers												
Imports:												
Burlaps.....thous. of lbs..	45,738	73,098	71,053	52,854	54,863	52,550	69,787	+3.8	-21.4	241,181	251,868	+4.4
Fibers (unmanufactured).....long tons..	24,950	30,262	23,640	33,312	23,126	26,655	30,389	-30.6	-23.9	134,677	110,340	-18.1
Pyroxylin-Coated Textiles												
Pyroxylin spread.....thous. of lbs..	2,460	3,098	3,093	1,3,474	4,033	6,629	5,554	+16.1	-27.4	23,645	13,698	-42.1
Shipments billed.....thous. of linear yards..	2,050	2,786	2,708	3,111	3,261	5,638	4,822	+4.8	-32.4	19,366	11,866	-38.7
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of linear yards..	1,747	2,373	2,404	2,332	2,421	4,302	4,061	+3.8	-40.4			
Fur												
Sales by dealers.....thous. of dollars..	2,262	2,968	7,667	8,327		21,228	12,994			45,573	38,962	-58.4
Buttons												
Fresh-water pearl buttons:												
Production.....ratio to capacity..	48.7	42.3	49.3	48.3	47.1	52.9	52.6	-2.5	-10.5			
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of gross..	10,694	9,700	9,698	9,838	9,878	11,034	11,114	+0.4	-11.1			
Imports:												
Buttons—												
Product of Philippines.....thous. of gross..	64	64	71	63	59	46	66	-6.3	-10.6	212	257	+21.2
All other.....thous. of gross..	17	261	5	6	4	14	20.0	+20.0	-57.1	214	277	+29.4
Shells—												
Mother of pearl.....thous. of pounds..	1,225	866	443	531	171	526	649	-67.8	-73.7	2,197	2,011	-8.5
All other.....thous. of pounds..	124	32	516	69	104	35	40	+50.7	+160.0	598	721	+20.6
Taqua nuts.....thous. of pounds..	1,667	1,149	477	1,186	1,607	1,921	2,390	+35.5	-32.8	9,778	4,419	-54.8

* Cumulative through Mar. 31.

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929		
		Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	March		April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929			
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>													
IRON AND STEEL													
Iron													
Manganese ore, imports...thous. of long tons..	15	38	22	30	26	18	31	-13.3	-16.1	85	116 +36.5		
Iron ore:													
Imports.....thous. of long tons..	286	293	203	301	313	244	284	+4.0	+10.2	949	1,110 +17.0		
Consumption.....thous. of long tons..	4,076	4,101	4,062	4,628	4,576	5,465	5,417	-1.1	-15.5	20,896	17,367 -16.9		
Stocks, end of month:													
Total.....thous. of long tons..	37,646	33,528	29,475	24,877	20,285	20,005	15,930	-18.5	+27.3				
At furnaces.....thous. of long tons..	31,503	27,674	23,939	19,785	15,950	15,782	12,283	-19.4	+29.9				
On Lake Erie docks.....thous. of long tons..	6,143	5,854	5,536	5,092	4,335	4,223	3,647	-14.9	+18.9				
Pig-iron production:													
Total, United States.....thous. of long tons..	2,837	2,827	2,839	3,246	3,182	3,714	3,663	-2.0	-13.1	14,026	12,094 -13.8		
Merchant furnaces.....thous. of long tons..	724	613	555	645	617	755	837	-4.3	-26.3	3,090	2,430 -21.4		
Canada.....thous. of long tons..	83	87	71	76	72	86	79	-5.3	-8.9	347	306 -11.8		
Furnaces in blast, end of month:													
Furnaces.....number..	157	172	179	185	183	212	215	-1.1	-14.9				
Capacity.....long tons per day..	88,250	96,370	102,250	106,080	104,770	120,740	122,980	-1.2	-14.8				
Ohio gray-iron foundries:													
Meltings—													
Actual.....long tons..	13,782	15,419	16,012	15,778	20,101	20,662	23,703	+27.4	-15.2	87,112	67,310 -22.7		
Normal.....long tons..	18,726	18,693	17,751	16,633	20,188	18,985	20,949	+21.4	-3.6	81,139	73,265 -9.7		
Ratio to normal.....per cent of normal..	73.5	82.4	90.2	94.8	99.0	108.8	113.1	+4.4	-12.5				
Stocks, end of month.....per cent of normal..	118	129	145	126	125	133	122	-0.8	+2.5				
Receipts.....per cent of normal..	73	88	101	87	96	107	102	+10.4	-5.9				
Malleable castings:													
Production.....short tons..	46,029	61,381	46,942	62,733	59,837	83,365	483,744	-4.6	-28.5	314,109	249,893 +20.4		
Operating activity.....per ct. of capacity..	47.3	61.6	47.4	63.9	60.9	87.7	88.1	-4.7	-30.9				
Shipments.....short tons..	47,089	57,820	45,971	64,108	58,854	81,063	80,968	-8.2	-27.3	310,355	240,753 -22.4		
New orders.....short tons..	43,475	58,009	46,606	59,690	52,369	86,744	80,777	-12.3	-35.2	322,284	231,674 -28.1		
Wholesale prices:													
Foundry, No. 2,													
northern.....dolls. per long ton..	20.26	20.26	20.26	20.26	20.26	19.51	19.76	0.0	+2.5				
Basic (valley furnace).....dolls. per long ton..	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	17.50	17.90	0.0	+3.4				
Composite pig iron.....dolls. per long ton..	19.10	19.08	18.99	18.77	18.75	19.11	19.25	-0.1	-2.6				
Cast-iron Boilers and Radiators													
Round boilers:													
Production.....thous. of lbs..	8,972	10,356	10,659	9,858	9,934	12,248	10,184	+0.8	-2.5	46,168	40,807 -11.6		
Shipments.....thous. of lbs..	10,453	7,304	5,516	4,935	5,853	7,208	8,603	+18.6	-32.0	33,092	23,608 -28.7		
New orders.....thous. of lbs..	9,184	6,366	5,158	4,805	4,988	6,151	7,920	+3.8	-37.0	29,366	21,317 -27.4		
Square boilers:													
Production.....thous. of lbs..	17,398	20,033	21,355	21,008	21,988	28,429	20,014	+4.7	+9.9	113,012	84,384 -25.3		
Shipments.....thous. of lbs..	20,010	13,836	10,191	8,854	9,433	11,476	12,264	+6.5	-23.1	55,897	42,314 -24.3		
New orders.....thous. of lbs..	17,972	13,345	10,415	10,163	8,923	11,844	13,616	-12.2	-34.5	54,437	42,846 -21.3		
Radiators:													
Production.....thous. sq. ft. heating surface..	6,821	9,253	9,222	8,518	7,898	13,182	10,653	-7.3	-25.9	52,701	34,891 -33.8		
Shipments.....thous. sq. ft. heating surface..	9,905	6,047	4,433	3,912	4,259	6,116	6,443	+8.9	-33.9	29,282	18,651 -36.3		
New orders.....thous. sq. ft. heating surface..	8,681	6,276	4,845	5,085	4,411	6,062	8,288	-13.3	-46.5	30,613	20,617 -32.7		
Stocks, end of month.....thous. sq. ft. heating surface..	126,800	132,837	143,638	155,335	173,605	170,212	177,755	+11.8	-2.3				
Gas-fired boilers:													
Shipments.....dollars..	188,063	118,418	111,401	175,912	323,434	239,879	262,914	+83.9	+23.0	747,859	720,165 -2.5		
Shipments.....thous. B. t. u..	164,635	100,030	91,644	151,380	259,442	171,048	202,358	+71.4	+28.2	562,757	602,496 +7.1		
Production.....thous. B. t. u..	87,949	215,939	188,190	182,837	169,086	177,375	350,409	-7.5	-51.7	916,629	756,052 -17.5		
Stocks, end of month.....thous. B. t. u..	702,144	845,210	917,929	856,070	715,889	825,707	916,004	-16.4	-21.8				
Crude Steel													
Steel ingots, production:													
United States, total.....thous. of long tons..	2,896	3,786	4,068	4,289	4,143	5,058	4,938	-3.4	-16.1	18,812	16,286 -13.4		
Ratio to capacity.....per cent..	59	72	86	84	81	99	97	-3.6	-16.5				
Canada.....thous. of long tons..	82	115	107	117	103	137	122	-12.0	-15.6	492	442 -10.2		
U. S. Steel Corporation:													
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thous. of long tons..	4,417	4,469	4,480	4,571	4,354	4,411	4,428	-4.7	-1.7				
Earnings.....thous. of dollars..	15,952	15,404	16,108	18,104	-----	22,265	22,362			360,105	349,616 -17.5		
Steel castings:													
Production—													
Total.....short tons..	106,569	109,296	107,897	113,737	110,999	115,163	121,941	-2.4	-9.0	428,085	441,929 +3.2		
Ratio to capacity.....per cent..	73	76	75	79	77	79	84	-2.5	-8.3				
Railroad specialties.....short tons..	34,667	48,292	44,652	47,813	45,778	49,562	53,458	-4.3	-14.4	178,991	186,535 +4.2		
Miscellaneous.....short tons..	71,902	61,004	63,245	65,924	65,221	65,601	68,483	-1.1	-4.8	249,094	255,394 +2.5		
New orders—													
Total.....short tons..	90,287	101,728	114,727	122,658	93,208	130,836	144,616	-24.0	-35.5	515,404	432,321 -16.1		
Ratio to capacity.....per cent..	62	70	80	85	65	90	99	-23.5	-34.3				
Railroad specialties.....short tons..	33,980	42,502	55,310	54,063	35,530	60,743	75,625	-34.3	-53.0	260,080	187,405 -27.9		
Miscellaneous.....short tons..	56,307	59,226	59,417	68,595	57,678	70,093	68,991	-15.9	-16.4	255,324	244,916 -4.1		
Sheets, black, blue, galvanized, and full finished:													
Production—													
Total.....net tons..	181,916	291,529	275,952	259,658	308,988	364,202	375,256	+19.0	-17.7	1,457,330	1,136,127 -22.0		
Ratio to capacity.....per cent..	60.0	77.6	83.9	73.7	84.0	115.2	115.2	+14.0	-27.1				
Stocks, end of month—													
Total.....net tons..	173,619	191,532	201,609	192,317	208,374	189,050	175,306	+8.3	+18.9				
Unsold.....net tons..	72,611	73,948	75,771	75,847	81,671	63,397	54,142	+7.7	+50.8				
Shipments.....net tons..	17,575	241,677	241,441	275,235	291,601	363,648	377,274	+5.9	-22.7	1,428,999	1,049,954 -26.5		
New orders.....net tons..	234,599	382,122	203,315	299,764	300,086	464,297	398,206	+0.1	-24.6	1,690,389	1,185,287 -29.9		
Unfilled orders, end of month.....net tons..	443,127	558,412	517,215	524,230	528,827	791,615	835,801	+0.5	-37.0				
Wholesale prices:													
Steel billets, Bessemer....dolls. per long ton..	34.60	34.00	33.00	33.00	33.00	34.00	34.80	0.0	-5.2				
Iron and steel comp....dolls. per long ton..	35.95	35.64	35.24	35.01	34.48	36.37	36.81	-1.5	-6.3				
Structural steel beams....dolls. per 100 lbs..	1.90	1.90	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.90	1.90	0.0	-5.3				
Composite finished steel....dolls. per 100 lbs..	2.50	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.39	2.55	2.56	-1.6	-6.6				

*Cumulative through Mar. 31.

*Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929		1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929
	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930		
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>													
IRON AND STEEL—Continued													
Fabricated Steel Products													
Steel barrels:													
Production.....barrels.....	624,365	650,764	648,709	842,186	769,061	742,165	771,584	-8.7	-0.3	2,639,639	2,910,720	+10.3	
Ratio to capacity.....per cent.....	54.7	49.2	45.7	58.0	57.4	61.0	64.8	-1.0	-11.4				
Shipments.....barrels.....	618,003	643,120	643,324	846,451	766,617	743,407	775,481	-9.4	-1.1	2,631,001	2,899,512	+10.2	
Stocks, end of month.....barrels.....	66,883	74,527	79,912	65,647	68,091	59,000	55,103	+3.7	+23.6				
Unfilled orders, end of month.....barrels.....	1,340,028	1,696,286	1,592,982	1,897,913	1,691,461	1,470,258	1,269,044	-10.9	+33.3				
Track work, production.....short tons.....	10,826	11,830	12,524	13,096	13,508	14,927	16,815	+3.1	-19.7	54,266	50,958	-6.1	
Iron, steel, and heavy hardware													
sales.....rel. to Jan., 1921.....	169	160	149	177		217	226						
Lock washers, shipments.....thous. of dollars.....	175	287	295	315	310	353	370	-1.6	-16.2	1,330	1,207	-9.2	
Steel plate, fabricated, new orders:													
Total.....short tons.....	23,535	50,076	28,332	43,851	36,640	57,628	42,063	-3.7	-12.9	191,180	153,099	-19.9	
Ratio to capacity.....per cent.....	30	64	36	48	47	72	53	-2.1	-11.3				
Oil storage tanks.....short tons.....	3,669	7,432	7,865	6,593	7,509	21,951	9,984	+13.9	-24.8	59,083	29,399	-50.2	
Steel bars, cold finished, shipments.....short tons.....	23,705	35,845	37,745	36,437	38,557	62,179	60,486	+5.7	-36.3	225,875	148,634	-34.2	
Steel boilers, new orders:													
Quantity.....number.....	1,029	942	873	972	1,017	1,466	1,706	+4.6	-40.4	5,289	3,804	-28.1	
Area.....thous. of sq. ft.....	880	1,082	939	1,262	1,070	1,558	1,769	-15.2	-39.5	5,775	4,353	-24.6	
Iron and steel:													
Exports.....long tons.....	215,242	225,090	197,426	238,333	208,640	270,925	277,580	-12.5	-24.8	1,082,512	869,489	-19.7	
Imports.....long tons.....	39,022	34,710	35,830	49,284	45,358	39,888	43,936	-8.0	+3.2	174,730	165,182	-5.5	
Machinery													
Water-softening apparatus, shipments.....units.....	831	1,240	1,141	1,391	1,554	1,510	1,604	+11.7	-3.1	5,700	5,326	-6.6	
Water systems, shipments.....units.....	7,237	8,307	7,881	8,930	10,104	9,322	11,030	+13.1	-8.4	34,737	35,222	+1.4	
Pumps:													
Domestic shipments—													
Pitcher, hand, etc.....units.....	37,849	44,389	49,127	42,936	35,986	48,081	44,922	-16.2	-19.9	191,861	172,438	-10.1	
Power, horizontal type.....units.....	1,601	1,449	1,965	2,562	2,396	1,988	2,841	-6.5	-15.7	9,179	8,372	-8.8	
Steam, power, and centrifugal—													
New orders.....thous. of dollars.....	1,580	1,437	1,362	1,465	1,467	1,878	2,175	+0.1	-32.6	7,180	5,731	-20.2	
Shipments.....thous. of dollars.....	1,763	1,330	1,410	1,483	1,558	1,608	1,740	+5.1	-10.5	6,407	5,781	-9.8	
Unfilled orders, end mo.thous. of dollars.....	3,787	3,842	3,794	3,825	3,722	3,912	4,343	-2.7	-14.3				
Foundry equipment:													
New orders.....rel. to 1922-24.....	208,0	160,1	196,4	164,1	122,8	209,4	172,6	-25.2	-28.9				
Shipments.....rel. to 1922-24.....	201,9	223,6	169,6	194,5	274,8	197,5	220,3	+41.3	+24.7				
Unfilled orders, end mo.....rel. to 1922-24.....	473,2	395,6	424,7	411,1	244,1	414,4	363,4	-40.6	-32.8				
Stokers, mechanical, sales:													
Quantity.....number.....	79	53	73	85	102	117	141	+20.0	-27.7	435	313	-28.0	
Power.....horsepower.....	44,976	13,198	22,648	27,951	34,790	42,432	48,749	+24.5	-28.6	165,127	98,587	-40.4	
Machingine tools:													
New orders.....rel. to 1922-24.....	166	182	170	181	179	334	320	-1.1	-44.1				
Shipments.....rel. to 1922-24.....	243	183	214	227	234	329	311	+3.1	-24.8				
Unfilled orders, end mo.....rel. to 1922-24.....	561	565	541	454	407	687	718	-10.4	-43.3				
Electric hoists:													
New orders—													
Quantity.....number.....	392	369	387	402	432	595	508	-7.5	-15.0	2,386	1,590	-33.4	
Value.....dollars.....	227,897	194,832	184,502	200,167	220,132	285,465	246,673	+10.0	-10.8	1,132,142	799,633	-29.4	
Shipments.....dollars.....	198,500	220,678	222,107	232,968	206,013	247,348	232,483	-11.6	-11.4	894,898	881,766	-1.5	
Electric overhead cranes:													
Shipments.....thous. of dollars.....	1,380	977	773	1,059	825	773	748	-22.1	+10.3	2,959	3,634	+22.8	
New orders.....thous. of dollars.....	734	406	832	851	882	1,919	1,194	+3.6	-26.1	5,669	2,971	-47.6	
Unfilled orders, end mo.....thous. of dollars.....	4,429	3,765	3,836	3,525	3,739	4,300	4,587	+6.1	-18.5				
Woodworking machinery:													
New orders.....thous. of dollars.....	1,013	1,111	1,120	950	716	1,850	1,718	-24.6	-58.3	7,410	3,897	-47.4	
Cancellations.....thous. of dollars.....	20	12	64	46	31	29	30	-32.6	+3.3	166	153	-7.8	
Unfilled orders, end of mo.....thous. of dollars.....	1,208	1,347	1,488	1,101	763	2,839	582	-30.7	-70.4				
Shipments.....thous. of dollars.....	1,074	967	934	1,290	1,026	1,560	2,130	-20.5	-51.8	6,600	4,217	-36.1	
Shipments.....number of machines.....	754	759	536	833	603	1,179	1,420	-27.6	-57.5	4,600	2,731	-40.6	
Electric industrial trucks and tractors:													
Shipments, domestic—													
Total.....number of vehicles.....	124	123	106	109	101	201	182	-7.3	-44.2	646	439	-32.0	
Exports.....number of vehicles.....	27	17	7	14	5	10	13	-64.3	-61.5	45	43	-4.4	
Fire-extinguishment shipments:													
Motor vehicles.....number.....	127	91	82	94	92	107	108	-2.1	-14.8	381	359	-5.8	
Hand types.....number.....	34,330	43,651	47,096	44,168	57,983	55,303	58,696	+31.3	-1.2	206,983	192,898	-6.8	
Oil burners:													
Shipments, total.....number of burners.....	4,780	3,469	2,954	4,376	3,923	4,137	3,903	+16.2	+0.5	14,190	13,722	-3.3	
Stocks, end of mo.....number of burners.....	5,938	5,445	6,349	6,568	6,386	4,898	5,880	-2.8	+8.6				
New orders.....number of burners.....	3,933	3,481	3,479	4,182	3,718	4,510	4,596	+16.8	-19.1	15,815	13,860	-12.4	
Unfilled orders, end of mo.....number of burners.....	919	931	1,456	4,1262	1,057	1,783	2,476	-16.2	-57.3				
Patents issued:													
Total, all classes.....number.....	4,634	3,163	3,592	3,349	4,645	3,357	4,267	+38.7	+8.9	14,586	14,749	+1.1	
Agricultural implements.....number.....	49	40	38	56	60	42	62	+7.1	-3.2	192	194	+1.0	
Internal-combustion engines.....number.....	62	42	57	81	73	50	54	-9.9	+35.2	203	253	+24.6	
NONFERROUS METALS													
Copper													
Production:													
Mines.....short tons.....	74,772	67,838	59,196	61,216	60,338	93,698	94,902	-1.4	-3.64	359,660	248,588	-30.9	
Smelter.....short tons.....	89,789	84,451	74,094	78,514	76,777	107,253	110,313	-2.2	-30.4	413,951	313,836	-24.2	
Refined (N. and S. America).....short tons.....	138,203	132,374	121,195	127,064	124,531	163,561	161,285	-2.0	-22.8	620,703	505,164	-18.6	
World production, blister.....short tons.....	165,728	154,331	139,629	148,005	143,798	192,792	196,820	-2.8	-26.9	735,485	585,763	-20.4	
Domestic shipments, refined.....short tons.....	58,150	69,932	61,879	73,644	50,017	105,860	99,051	-32.1	-49.5	403,817	255,472	-36.7	
Exports.....short tons.....	28,807	24,808	24,427	20,034	24,796	43,745	45,842	+23.8	-45.9	192,006	94,065	-51.0	
Stocks (N. and S. America), end of mo.:													
Refined.....short tons.....	171,320	203,404	233,123	256,020	301,338	52,968	57,494	+17.7	+424.1				
Blister.....short tons.....	268,406	270,209	264,249	268,561	268,675</td								

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929
		December	January	February	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>												
NONFERROUS METALS—Continued												
Tin												
Deliveries (consumption).....long tons..	5,740	5,815	4,940	8,675	6,780	8,175	8,435	-21.8	-19.6	32,155	26,210	-18.5
Stocks, end of month:												
World visible supply.....long tons..	28,140	29,032	33,581	32,972	36,595	26,632	26,353	+11.0	+38.9			
United States.....long tons..	2,820	3,081	3,626	3,566	5,687	2,550	3,603	+59.5	+57.8			
Imports.....long tons..	5,253	7,079	5,460	8,589	8,209	7,435	8,838	-4.4	-7.1	33,096	29,337	-11.4
Wholesale price, Straits, N. Y....dollars per lb..	.3979	.3891	.3867	.3681	.3607	.4885	.4597	-2.0	-21.5			
Zinc												
Retorts in operations, end of month.....number..	57,375	58,849	57,289	50,412	49,150	67,519	73,319	-2.5	-33.0			
Production.....short tons..	48,590	51,133	44,924	47,573	43,080	55,471	54,653	-9.4	-21.2	207,987	186,710	-10.2
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	77,262	87,933	90,703	94,033	96,453	37,962	34,588	+2.6	+178.9			
Ore, Joplin district:												
Shipments.....short tons..	39,641	38,031	35,095	51,611	27,214	72,206	54,821	-47.3	-50.4	226,652	151,951	-33.0
Stocks, mines, end of month.....short tons..	47,637	29,313	25,531	21,950	28,486	20,969	26,448	+29.8	+7.7			
Price, slab, prime western.....dollars per lb..	.0567	.0523	.0518	.0493	.0646	.0666	.0719	-1.8	-27.3			
Lead												
Production.....short tons..	55,025	48,308	51,362	456,541	52,074	59,298	62,476	-7.9	-16.6	228,635	208,285	-8.9
Ore shipments:												
Joplin district.....short tons..	6,434	2,847	3,477	6,770	2,450	13,329	11,615	-63.8	-78.9	39,970	15,544	-61.1
Utah.....short tons..	76,421	87,569	69,489	66,473	64,966	101,763	75,935	-2.3	-14.4	320,392	288,497	-10.0
Receipts in U. S. Ore.....short tons..	53,286	47,862	49,009	57,441		57,197	57,449			3 162,032	3 154,312	-4.8
Stocks, U. S. and Mexico, end mo. short tons..	151,586	149,403	140,845	144,414		158,149	156,888					
Price, pig, desilverized, N. Y....dollars per lb..	.0625	.0625	.0624	.0566	.0543	.0745	.0719	-4.1	-24.5			
Other Metal Products												
Babbitt metal, consumption:												
Total apparent.....thous. of lbs..	3,343	4,408	3,427	5,052	3,868	6,466	6,046	-23.4	-36.0	24,325	16,755	-31.1
Direct by producers.....thous. of lbs..	949	1,003	901	1,012	1,030	1,346	1,189	+1.8	-13.4	4,777	3,946	-17.4
Sale to consumers.....thous. of lbs..	2,394	3,405	2,526	4,039	2,839	5,120	4,857	-29.7	-41.5	19,549	12,809	-34.5
Copper wire cloth:												
Production.....thous. of sq. ft..	437	486	423	421	418	473	509	-0.7	-17.9	1,854	1,748	-5.7
Shipments.....thous. of sq. ft..	377	437	351	395	395	439	441	0.0	-10.4	1,597	1,578	-1.2
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of sq. ft..	1,021	1,051	1,099	1,108	1,130	1,085	1,137	+2.0	-0.6			
New orders.....thous. of sq. ft..	336	425	423	342	453	1,172	247	+32.5	+83.4	2,205	1,653	-25.0
Unfilled orders, end of mo., thous. of sq. ft..	402	246	303	243	220	789	497	-9.5	-55.7			
Make and hold orders, end of month.....thous. of sq. ft..	546	485	561	564	555	743	689	-1.6	-19.4			
Pails and tubs, galvanized:												
Production.....dozens..	112,962	145,588	119,739	135,178	131,015	211,252	165,155	-3.1	-20.7	678,532	531,520	-21.7
Shipments.....dozens..	107,733	154,731	129,853	135,602	120,552	211,516	171,722	-11.1	-29.8	719,796	540,738	-24.9
Other galvanized ware:												
Production.....dozens..	33,114	33,982	35,121	37,963	44,058	50,055	55,778	+16.1	-21.0	206,953	151,124	-27.0
Shipments.....dozens..	25,441	29,165	31,536	38,160	44,276	49,549	55,632	+16.0	-20.4	185,406	143,137	-22.8
Enameled sheet-metal ware:												
Shipments.....dozen pieces..	391,523	332,146	331,915	341,372	318,431	449,425	463,577	-6.7	-31.3	1,731,450	1,323,864	-23.5
Electrical Equipment												
Electrical porcelain, shipments:												
Standard.....dollars..	58,354	135,413	87,952	69,511		105,716	109,558			3 349,328	3 292,876	-16.2
Special.....dollars..	121,308	127,830	116,754	136,901		185,908	148,280			3 458,232	3 381,485	-16.7
Glazed nail knobs.....thous. of pieces..	1,750	4,454	2,701	3,146		3,683	3,821			3 11,797	3 10,301	-12.7
Unglazed nail knobs.....thous. of pieces..	1,186	2,309	1,863	1,232		2,576	2,458			3 7,585	3 5,404	-28.8
Tubes.....thous. of pieces..	717	1,627	1,291	1,093		1,380	1,345			3 4,759	3 4,011	-15.7
Laminated phenolic products, shipments.....dollars..	617,565	819,629	773,205	959,513	910,651	1,299,437	1,409,532	-5.1	-35.4	5,329,367	3,462,998	-35.0
Motors (direct current):												
New orders.....dollars..	999,790	910,301	878,612	833,183		942,665	1,258,364			3 2,691,934	3 2,622,096	-2.6
Billings (shipments).....dollars..	907,048	800,654	755,074	942,556		703,848	922,220			3 2,207,996	3 2,498,284	+13.1
Power switching equipment, new orders:												
Indoor.....dollars..	146,189	159,869	135,513	155,095		162,578	200,564			3 445,954	3 450,477	+1.0
Outdoor.....dollars..	364,769	464,069	346,035	465,117		521,874	400,397			3 1,217,606	3 1,275,221	+4.7
Outlet boxes and covers, shipments.....pieces..	1,465,610	2,448,375	1,921,846	1,949,055	2,217,558	2,688,191	3,005,179	+13.8	-26.2	11,136,056	8,536,834	-23.3
Vulcanized fiber:												
Shipments, total.....thous. of dollars..	599	723	613	614		828	812			3 2,354	3 1,950	-17.2
Consumption.....thous. of lbs..	2,576	2,770	2,492	2,405		3,006	3,144			3 9,511	3 7,667	-19.4
Industrial reflectors, sales.....units..	132,476	130,369	106,021	108,210	107,040	134,751	126,948	-1.1	-15.7	548,036	451,640	-17.6
Welding sets, new orders:												
Single operator.....units..	247	256	280	251		443	371			3 1,052	3 787	-25.2
Multiple operator.....units..	9	1	5	5		7	7			3 22	3 11	-50.0
Nonmetallic conduits, shipments.....thous. of ft..	4,727	6,110	4,383	8,505	7,686	6,397	6,829	-9.9	+12.2	25,749	26,658	+3.5
Electric furnaces, new orders.....kilowatts..	2,991	8,630	4,015	2,620	12,458	7,218	14,542	+375.5	-14.3	44,621	27,723	-37.9
Mica, manufactured:												
Shipments.....thous. of dolls..	149	227	206	199	241	335	292	+21.1	-17.5	1,201	873	-27.3
Unfilled orders, end of mo., thous. of dolls..	224	219	230	196	178	308	332	-9.2	-46.4			
Delinquent accounts, electrical trade:												
Amount.....dollars..	184,652	240,428	233,176	223,048	203,572	207,896	199,949	-8.7	+1.8			
Delinquent firms.....number..	1,170	1,486	1,465	1,326	1,493	1,351	1,279	-2.2	+16.7			
AUTOMOBILES												
Production:												
United States—												
Total.....number of cars..	120,007	275,507	347,071	401,382	442,630	585,455	621,910	+10.3	-28.3	2,074,820	1,466,590	-29.3
Passenger cars.....number of cars..	91,011	236,279	296,595	335,789	374,606	511,577	535,878	+11.6	-30.1	1,797,063	1,243,269	-30.8
Taxicabs.....number of cars..	1,483	572	1,022	1,389	565	2,079	1,686	-59.3	-66.5	7,937	3,548	-55.3
Trucks.....number of cars..	27,513	38,656	49,454	64,204	67,459	71,799	84,346	+5.1	-20.0	269,820	219,773	-18.5
Canada—												
Total.....number of cars..	5,495	10,388	15,548	20,730	24,257	40,621	41,901	+17.0	-42.1	135,310	70,923	-47.6
Passenger cars.....number of cars..	4,426	8,856	13,021	17,165	20,872	32,833	34,392	+21.6	-39.3	109,973	59,914	-45.5
Trucks.....number of cars..	1,069	1,532	2,527	3,565	3,385	7,788	7,509	-5.0	-54.9	25,337	11,009	-56.5

*Cumulative through Mar. 31.

*Revised

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929		1930			1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929
	December	January	February	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930	
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>												
AUTOMOBILES—Continued												
Exports (assembled):												
From United States—												
Total number of cars—	24,741	28,169	25,482	31,090	35,238	76,382	64,437	+13.3	-45.3	233,542	119,979	-48.6
Passenger cars number of cars—	13,831	15,293	18,732	22,129	23,777	51,504	47,732	+7.4	-50.2	159,120	79,931	-49.8
Trucks number of cars—	10,910	12,876	6,750	8,961	11,461	24,878	16,705	+27.9	-31.4	74,422	40,048	-46.2
From Canada—												
Total number of cars—	4,866	2,953	4,237	6,308	3,272	15,528	6,586	-48.1	-50.3	41,934	16,770	-60.0
Passenger cars number of cars—	3,015	1,317	2,498	5,029	2,304	10,194	4,164	-54.2	-44.7	27,692	11,148	-59.7
Trucks number of cars—	1,851	1,636	1,739	1,279	5,334	2,422	-24.3	-60.0	14,242	5,622	-60.5	
Sales (General Motors Co.):												
Total to dealers, incl. Canadian and overseas number of cars—	40,222	106,509	126,196	135,930	150,661	220,391	227,718	+10.8	-33.8	750,837	519,296	-30.8
To consumers, U. S. number of cars—	74,167	88,742	123,781	142,004	166,942	173,201	+14.7	-18.0	524,280	428,694	-18.2	
To dealers, U. S. number of cars—	94,458	110,904	118,081	132,365	176,510	176,634	+12.1	-25.1	589,807	455,808	-22.7	
Accessories and parts, shipments:												
Original equipment rel. to Jan., 1925—	34	135	141	167	175	275	287	+4.8	-39.0			
Replacement parts rel. to Jan., 1925—	132	137	131	139	150	148	174	+7.9	-13.8			
Accessories rel. to Jan., 1925—	90	79	66	67	74	85	91	+10.4	-18.7			
Service parts rel. to Jan., 1925—	119	135	151	175	180	224	227	+2.9	-20.7			
Rim production thous. of rims—	879	1,601	1,653	2,062	2,340	2,613	2,730	+13.5	-14.3	9,443	7,656	-18.9
New passenger-car registration:												
Total Number of cars—	138,732	180,094	211,645	298,904	377,802							
FUELS												
Coal and Coke												
Bituminous:												
Production—												
United States thous. of short tons—	46,814	49,778	39,555	35,733	35,860	39,870	37,380	+0.4	-4.1	176,606	160,966	-8.9
Canada thous. of short tons—	1,488	1,630	1,185	1,130	1,370	1,393						
Exports thous. of long tons—	1,084	953	835	726	858	878	851	+18.2	+0.8	3,645	3,372	-7.5
Consumption—												
By vessels thous. of long tons—	268	283	263	278	292	283	361	+5.0	-19.1	1,195	1,116	-6.6
By electric-power plants thous. of short tons—	4,025	4,006	4,348	4,341	3,233	4,376	3,415	-6.0	-5.3	14,850	14,098	-5.1
By railroads thous. of short tons—	8,011	8,210	7,117	7,376	7,117	8,183	7,393			25,064	22,703	-9.4
By coke plants—												
United States thous. of short tons—	6,575	6,588	6,248	6,841	6,645	7,486	7,156	-2.9	-7.1	28,256	26,322	-6.8
Canada thous. of short tons—	317	312	281	309	315	306						
Stocks, end of month, held by consumers, thous. of short tons—	40,300	37,700	33,100	43,600	37,900							
Prices—												
Mine aver. (spot) dollars per short ton—	1.88	1.86	1.79	1.74	1.76	1.78	1.69	+1.1	+4.1			
Wholesale, comp. dollars per short ton—	3,980	3,982	3,951	3,911	3,901	4,000	3,912	-0.3	-0.3			
Retail, composite dollars per short ton—	9.05	9.11	9.04	9.32	8.84	9.06	8.76	-5.2	+0.9			
Anthracite:												
Production thous. of short tons—	7,658	7,038	6,157	4,551	4,916	5,044	4,441	+8.0	-23.7	25,492	22,662	-11.1
Exports thous. of long tons—	313	271	262	149	123	151	160	-17.4	-23.1	883	805	-8.8
Stocks, end of mo. in yards of dealers no. of days—	44	35	31	31	34	55						
Prices—												
Wholesale, comp. dollars per long ton—	12,999	13,033	13,033	13,033	12,887	13,077	12,654	-1.1	+1.8			
Retail, composite dollars per short ton—	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	14.99	15.07	14.71	-0.1	+1.9			
Coke:												
Production, U. S.—												
Beehive thous. of short tons—	345	309	281	291	302	534	468	+3.8	-35.5	1,921	1,183	-38.4
By-product thous. of short tons—	4,181	4,196	4,004	4,394	4,246	4,613	4,457	-3.4	-4.7	17,520	16,840	-3.9
Production, Canada thous. of short tons—	222	225	204	224	228	220						
Exports thous. of long tons—	111	101	75	58	73	87	60	+25.9	+21.7	327	307	-6.1
Price, furnace Connellsville dollars per short ton—	2.64	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.99	2.81	0.0	-7.5			
Petroleum												
Crude petroleum:												
Production thous. of bbls—	80,339	79,453	74,427	77,384	77,175	82,515	80,110	-0.3	-3.7	320,297	308,439	-3.7
Stocks at end of month—												
Total (comparable) thous. of bbls—	381,391	379,826	381,306	380,007	379,875	379,659	380,706	0.0	-0.2			
Tank farms and pipe lines thous. of bbls—	335,084	335,318	335,728	334,082	332,487	333,110	332,691	-0.5	-0.1			
Refineries thous. of bbls—	46,307	44,508	45,578	45,925	47,388	46,549	48,015	+3.2	-1.3			
California:												
Light thous. of bbls—	41,044	41,868	44,241	44,710	44,166	25,167	27,774	-1.2	+59.0			
Heavy thous. of bbls—	106,499	107,123	107,739	107,414	105,636	100,255	101,128	-1.7	+4.5			
Imports thous. of bbls—	5,887	5,450	4,321	4,827	5,781	6,790	7,828	+20.0	-25.1	29,709	20,379	-31.4
Consumption (run to stills) thous. of bbls—	80,663	80,163	72,414	80,253	80,434	80,708	80,459	+0.2	0.0	312,023	313,264	+0.4
Refinery operations per ct. of capacity—	72	71	71	71	73	78	80	+2.8	-8.7			
Price, Kansas-Oklahoma dollars per bbl—	1,300	1,229	1,181	1,110	1,163	1,110	1,110	+4.8	+4.8			
Oil wells completed number—	1,060	1,050	969	1,090	1,151	1,081	1,163	+5.6	-1.0	4,445	4,270	-3.9
Mexico—												
Production thous. of bbls—	3,926	3,719	3,271	3,271	3,271	3,526	3,504					
Export thous. of bbls—	1,705	1,517	1,648	1,648	1,648	2,169	2,150					
Venezuela—												
Production thous. of bbls—	12,182	11,518	10,899	11,920	10,694	11,351				32,541	34,337	+5.5
Exports thous. of bbls—	11,929	10,781	10,266	10,821	9,438	9,661				28,452	31,868	+12.0
Gasoline:												
Production—												
Raw (at refineries) thous. of bbls—	37,464	36,654	33,949	37,727	38,157	34,829	34,636	+1.1	+10.2	135,064	146,487	+8.5
Natural gas (at plants) thous. of bbls—	4,457	4,410	4,248	4,576	4,429	4,324	4,264	-3.2	+3.9	16,307	17,663	+8.3
Exports thous. of bbls—	5,890	5,291	4,809	5,735	5,662	4,609	4,518	-1.3	+25.3	17,430	21,497	+23.3
Consumption thous. of bbls—	26,881	25,731	26,509	31,029	34,549	27,495	32,019	+11.3	+7.9	105,217	117,818	+12.0
Stocks, end of month—												
Raw (at refineries) thous. of bbls—	43,132	49,676	53,229	55,239	54,435	48,224	47,039	-1.5	+15.7			
Natural gas (at plants) thous. of bbls—	604	611	672	673	709	995	1,166	+5.3	-39.2			
Retail distribution, 41 States thous. of gals—	850,147	728,102	728,102	809,483	894,014							

* Cumulative through Mar. 31.

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per ct. increase (-) or de- crease (-) cumu- lative 1930 from 1929
	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930	
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>												
FUELS—Continued												
Petroleum—Continued												
Gasoline—Continued.												
Prices—												
Wholesale, New York...dolls. per gal..	0.165	0.165	0.158	0.143		0.170	0.170					
Retail, wagon, 50 cities.dolls. per gal..	.155	.154	.145	.143	0.152	.149	.150	+6.3	+1.3			
Kerosene:												
Production.....thous. of bbls..	4,848	4,480	4,398	4,752	4,435	4,515	4,434	-6.7	0.0	18,084	18,074	-0.1
Exports.....thous. of bbls..	1,676	1,938	1,198	1,730	1,529	1,872	1,620	-11.6	-5.6	6,970	6,395	-8.2
Consumption.....thous. of bbls..	3,513	2,997	3,205	3,118	3,240	2,976	3,156	+3.9	+2.7	12,607	12,560	-0.4
Stocks at refineries, end mo.thous. of bbls..	9,039	8,571	8,565	8,455	8,068	7,855	7,497	-4.6	+7.6			
Price, 150° water white....dolls. per gal..	.067	.064	.062	.064	.063	.077	.084	-1.6	-25.0			
Gas and fuel oils:												
Production.....thous. of bbls..	36,261	33,213	31,185	32,111	32,236	37,456	37,533	+0.4	-14.1	146,158	128,745	-11.9
Consumption—												
By vessels.....thous. of bbls..	4,100	4,223	4,065	4,077	4,234	4,183	4,179	+3.9	+1.3	16,529	16,599	+0.4
By electric pow. plants.thous. of bbls..	1,112	1,095	4,706	4,633	588	743	647	-7.1	-9.1	3,189	3,022	-5.2
By railroads.....thous. of bbls..	4,413	4,556	4,065	4,328		4,467	4,266			3,176	3,12,949	-1.7
Stocks at refineries, end mo.thous. of bbls..	34,425	35,873	34,280	32,998	33,650	30,195	33,404	+2.0	+0.7			
Price, Okla., 24-26, refineries.dolls. per bbl..	.920	.950	.913	.805	.788	.675	.665	-2.1	+18.5			
Lubricating oil:												
Production.....thous. of bbls..	2,765	2,880	2,727	3,120	3,193	2,943	2,899	+2.3	+10.1	11,299	11,920	+5.5
Consumption.....thous. of bbls..	1,716	1,288	1,525	2,122	2,116	1,581	2,442	-0.3	-13.3	7,295	7,051	-3.3
Stocks at refineries, end mo.thous. of bbls..	8,269	8,956	9,289	9,561	9,649	8,853	8,527	+0.9	+13.2			
Price, cylinder oil.....dolls. per gal..	.362	.351	.345	.345	.343	.293	.363	-0.6	-5.5			
Asphalt:												
Production.....thous. of short tons..	188	191	181	210	273	228	283	+30.0	-3.5	907	855	-5.7
Stocks, end of month.thous. of short tons..	240	244	261	288	293	250	249	+1.7	+17.7			
Imports.....thous. of short tons..	10	5	3	7	1	3	6	-85.7	-83.3	31	16	-48.4
Coke:												
Production.....thous. of short tons..	171	146	140	161	151	129	131	-6.2	+15.3	525	598	+13.9
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of short tons..	745	741	756	786	817	402	445	+3.9	+82.8			
Wax:												
Production.....thous. of lbs..	49,104	52,360	50,960	61,320	54,040	56,372	57,976	-11.9	-6.8	223,260	218,680	-2.1
Stocks, end of mo.....thous. of lbs..	187,990	206,249	213,487	232,241	241,853	158,404	170,687	+4.1	+41.7			
RUBBER												
Crude Rubber												
World shipments, plantation....long tons..	74,748	77,291	74,909			71,644	73,547					
Imports (including latex)....long tons..	43,232	47,904	42,998	45,254	45,648	50,610	55,730	+0.9	-18.1	228,212	181,804	-20.3
Consumption by tire mfrs.....thous. of lbs..	26,728	42,108	40,379	43,911		61,335	65,673					
World stocks, end of month:												
World total.....long tons..	307,670	334,809	358,131			262,676	266,379					
United States.....long tons..	106,138	120,649	131,748			100,537	107,659					
Europe.....long tons..	75,432	82,417	87,357			33,484	36,789					
Producing countries.....long tons..	36,260	36,915				32,955	30,731					
Afloat.....long tons..	99,840	94,828				95,700	91,200					
Consumption (quarterly):												
Total.....long tons..	278,082					118,280						
For tires.....long tons..	261,584					102,091						
Stocks, end of quarter:												
Total.....long tons..	2103,120					95,110						
Manufactures.....long tons..	261,525					65,615						
Dealers.....long tons..	241,595					29,495						
Afloat.....long tons..	252,350					51,336						
Wholesale price, smoked sheets, New York.....dolls. per pound..	.160	.150	.158	.153	.150	.244	.211	-2.0	-28.9			
Tires and Tubes												
Pneumatic tires:												
Production.....thousands..	2,446	3,589	3,645	4,389	4,495	5,639	5,913	+15.5	-24.0	21,778	15,620	-28.3
Stocks, end of month.....thousands..	9,470	9,539	9,929	10,010	10,599	12,264	12,697	+5.9	-16.5			
Shipments—												
Domestic.....thousands..	2,448	3,348	3,150	4,3587	3,655	4,804	5,242	+1.9	-30.3	18,517	13,740	-25.8
Export.....thousands..	142	178	206	4186	175	227	229	-5.9	-23.6	916	745	-18.7
Inner tubes:												
Production.....thousands..	2,787	3,685	3,707	4,3953	4,383	5,600	5,726	+10.9	-23.5	21,291	15,728	-26.1
Stocks, end of month.....thousands..	10,245	10,163	10,429	10,543	10,951	13,313	13,601	+3.9	-19.5			
Shipments—												
Domestic.....thousands..	2,620	3,778	3,344	4,3682	3,750	4,889	5,220	+1.8	-28.2	19,195	14,554	-24.2
Export.....thousands..	103	107	126	499	101	164	153	+2.0	-34.0	620	433	-30.2
Solid and cushion:												
Production.....thousands..	28	25	22	19	17	36	39	-10.5	-56.4	137	83	-39.4
Stocks, end of month.....thousands..	122	127	128	123	117	143	139	-4.9	-15.8			
Shipments—												
Domestic.....thousands..	19	20	19	22	22	38	40	0.0	-45.0	139	83	-40.3
Export.....thousands..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	0.0	-33.3	9	8	-11.1
Other Rubber Products												
Reclaimed rubber (quarterly):												
Production.....long tons..	239,635					53,552						
Stocks, end of quarter.....long tons..	22,220					17,727						
Scrap rubber (quarterly):												
Stocks at reclaimers.....long tons..	275,251					59,135						
Consumption by reclaimers.....long tons..	252,502					71,001						
Rubber-proofed fabrics, production:												
Total.....thous. of yds..	2,291	3,281	3,441	3,570	4,029	3,952	4,000	-12.8	+0.7	13,808	14,321	+3.7
Auto fabrics.....thous. of yds..	488	966	885	727	1,368	878	917	+88.2	+49.2	3,292	3,946	+19.9
All other.....thous. of yds..	882	1,076	1,081	1,211	1,071	1,344	1,194	-11.6	-10.3	4,790	4,439	-
Raincoat fabrics.....thous. of yds..	921	1,239	1,475	1,632	1,590	1,730	1,889	-2.6	-15.8	5,726	5,936	+

² Quarter ending in month indicated.³ Cumulative through Mar. 31.⁴ Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929		1930			1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per cent increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929
	December	January	February	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930	
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>												
RUBBER—Continued												
Other Rubber Products—Continued												
Rubber heels:												
Production.....thous. of pairs..	14,781	15,470	14,172	15,439		17,226	17,256			3 56,180	3 45,081	-19.8
Shipments—												
To shoe manufacturers.thous. of pairs..	8,639	10,989	8,837	8,458		8,798	11,028			3 31,861	3 28,284	-11.2
To repair trade.....thous. of pairs..	4,148	5,106	6,511	7,189		7,925	6,506			3 21,471	3 18,806	-12.4
For export.....thous. of pairs..	956	1,049	1,031	956		1,230	1,072			3 3,710	3 3,036	-18.2
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of pairs..	41,544	40,528	38,250	36,546		49,571	47,209					
Rubber soles:												
Production.....thous. of pairs..	3,003	3,496	2,338	2,582		2,746	2,601			3 9,491	3 8,416	-11.3
Shipments—												
To shoe manufacturers.thous. of pairs..	2,372	3,261	1,973	2,055		1,862	1,967			3 7,013	3 7,289	+3.9
To repair trade.....thous. of pairs..	449	491	392	407		705	623			3 2,321	3 1,290	-44.4
For export.....thous. of pairs..	88	138	56	54		34	23			3 224	3 248	+10.7
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of pairs..	3,545	3,227	3,171	3,349		4,243	4,184					
Mechanical rubber goods:												
Shipments—												
Total.....thous. of dolls..	4,751	5,169	5,376	5,981		7,013	7,035			3 19,181	3 16,526	-13.8
Belting.....thous. of dolls..	1,086	1,150	1,281	1,379		1,546	1,668			3 4,264	3 3,810	-10.6
Hose.....thous. of dolls..	1,895	2,034	2,190	2,500		2,753	2,730			3 7,402	3 6,724	-9.2
All other.....thous. of dolls..	1,770	1,984	1,905	2,101		2,735	2,636			3 7,537	3 5,900	-20.5
Rubber bands, shipments.....thous. of lbs..	189	226	230	248	197	288	231	-20.6	-14.7	978	901	-7.9
Rubber flooring, shipments.....thous. of sq. ft..	618	459	530	533	570	603	596	+6.9	-4.4	2,049	2,092	+2.1
Calendered rubber clothing:												
Production.....no. coats and sundries..	49,093	56,949	64,934	78,858	86,471	77,740	91,193	+9.7	-5.2	286,888	287,212	+0.1
Net orders.....no. coats and sundries..	16,095	31,638	39,568	97,612	89,862	32,967	102,490	-7.9	-12.3	197,180	258,680	+31.2
HIDES AND LEATHER												
Hides												
Imports:												
Total hides and skins.....thous. of lbs..	41,932	39,094	35,116	40,097	50,966	34,063	39,505	+27.1	+29.0	144,166	165,273	+14.6
Calfskins.....thous. of lbs..	2,624	2,953	2,318	2,408	2,815	1,462	3,379	+16.9	-16.7	9,400	10,494	+11.6
Cattle hides.....thous. of lbs..	26,060	19,145	18,885	21,169	31,007	16,161	16,155	+46.5	+91.9	69,967	90,206	+28.9
Goatskins.....thous. of lbs..	6,293	6,728	6,087	9,670	7,827	8,768	10,869	-19.1	-28.0	33,389	30,292	-9.7
Sheepskins.....thous. of lbs..	3,350	5,473	3,715	2,971	6,186	4,892	6,406	+108.2	-3.4	20,143	18,345	-8.9
Stocks, end of month:												
Total hides and skins.....thous. of lbs..	269,892	269,925	265,248	268,158		240,740	246,359					
Cattle hides.....thous. of lbs..	220,509	221,718	216,251	218,308		203,947	206,248					
Calf and kip skins.....thous. of lbs..	26,584	25,480	25,626	25,478		20,265	22,058					
Sheep and lamb skins.....thous. of lbs..	22,799	22,727	23,371	24,372		16,528	18,053					
Prices:												
Green salted, packers' heavy												
native steers.....dolls. per lb..	.160	.163	.148	.142	.140	.145	.149	-1.4	-6.0			
Calfskins, country, No. 1.....dolls. per lb..	.174	.176	.164	.156	.159	.187	.183	+1.9	-13.1			
Inspected slaughter of livestock:												
United States—												
Cattle.....thous. of animals..	658	713	561	615	635	632	662	+3.3	-4.1	2,599	2,524	-2.9
Calves.....thous. of animals..	346	374	329	388	455	409	460	+17.3	-1.1	1,549	1,546	-0.2
Swine.....thous. of animals..	5,083	5,001	4,034	3,392	3,480	3,645	3,761	+2.6	-7.5	17,622	15,907	-9.7
Sheep.....thous. of animals..	1,091	1,225	1,187	1,358	1,387	1,006	1,119	+2.1	+23.9	4,228	5,157	+22.0
Canada—												
Cattle and calves.....thous. of animals..	71	68	57	74	100	74	105	+35.1	-4.8	307	299	-2.6
Swine.....thous. of animals..	221	207	168	168	162	215	208	-3.6	-22.1	880	705	-19.9
Sheep.....thous. of animals..	50	31	20	24	27	21	19	+12.5	+42.1	96	102	+6.3
Leather												
Sole and belting leather:												
Production—												
Sole only.....thous. of backs, bends, sides..	1,235	1,359	1,239	4,1,293	1,326	1,140	1,185	+2.6	+11.9	3 4,711	3 5,217	+10.7
Sole and belting.....thous. of lbs..	23,894	25,444	23,552	24,451		22,191	23,119			67,071	73,447	+9.5
Stocks, end of month—												
In process of tanning.....thous. of lbs..	84,197	84,624	84,709	84,300		79,524	79,487					
Finished.....thous. of lbs..	64,084	65,846	67,432	69,876		78,772	76,444					
Exports—												
Price oak, scoured backs.....dolls. per lb..	.52	.50	.49	.49	.47	.55	.49	-4.1	-4.1			
Upper leather:												
Production.....thous. of sq. ft..	72,672	68,296	63,220	68,875		66,132	65,152			3 195,510	3 200,391	+2.5
Stocks, end of month—												
In process of tanning.....thous. of sq. ft..	143,576	146,077	144,022	139,763		133,335	130,430					
Finished.....thous. of sq. ft..	244,428	246,185	249,806	256,867		249,373	246,992					
Exports.....thous. of lbs..	7,776	8,763	8,320	10,375	8,684	11,991	10,818	-16.3	-19.7	43,171	36,142	-16.3
Leather Products												
Shoes:												
Production.....thous. of pairs..	22,475	26,534	25,898	28,554		30,900	29,382			4 85,853	4 80,986	-5.7
Exports.....thous. of pairs..	294	290	189	293	275	435	372	-6.1	-26.1	1,597	1,047	-34.4
Wholesale prices—												
Men's black calf blucher, Boston.....dolls. per pair..	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	0.0	0.0			
Men's dress welt, tan calf oxford, St. Louis.....dolls. per pair..	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	0.0	0.0			
Women's black kid, dress welt lace oxford.....dolls. per pair..	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	0.0	0.0			
Gloves, cut.....dozen pairs..	213,861	265,407	280,143	264,372	251,140	256,691	258,301	-5.0	-2.8	969,934	1,001,062	+9.4

* Cumulative through Mar. 31.

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30	Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929
		Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	March			
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>										
PAPER AND PRINTING										
Wood Pulp										
Groundwood:										
Production.....short tons..	126,523	142,617	136,898	163,392	160,102	147,640	162,042	-2.0	-1.2	585,625
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	129,623	144,498	131,389	135,389	136,066	136,880	142,920	+0.5	+4.8	549,603
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	67,588	65,706	71,215	99,218	123,254	141,557	160,875	+24.2	+23.2	547,342
Imports.....short tons..	36,186	28,423	39,105	27,329	20,644	16,481	23,314	-24.5	-11.5	115,501
Sulphite, unbleached:										
Production.....short tons..	21,010	21,550	20,604	21,638	22,090	19,266	20,276	+2.1	+8.9	79,072
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	20,520	22,114	20,440	22,160	21,382	19,532	20,522	-3.5	+4.2	80,044
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	4,450	3,886	4,050	3,528	4,236	3,384	3,138	+20.1	+35.0	86,096
Imports.....short tons..	56,302	97,570	85,163	45,624	41,621	38,447	54,766	-8.8	-24.0	237,353
Sulphite, bleached:										
Production.....short tons..	50,790	58,884	51,220	57,088	54,134	53,640	54,308	-5.2	-0.3	210,524
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	51,238	58,252	52,174	56,620	53,686	53,560	54,092	-5.2	-0.8	210,734
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	6,310	6,942	5,968	6,436	6,884	5,042	5,318	+7.0	+29.4	220,832
Imports.....short tons..	36,028	29,593	35,999	32,545	30,153	23,390	31,432	-7.3	-4.1	119,102
Total sulphite:										
Production.....short tons..	142,784	157,476	146,474	156,194	147,198	150,490	151,374	-5.8	-2.8	598,338
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	142,054	158,620	146,978	153,332	144,752	150,226	153,386	-5.6	-5.6	601,546
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	24,466	23,322	22,818	25,680	28,126	25,838	23,886	+9.5	+17.8	607,342
Sulphate:										
Production.....short tons..	35,176	40,276	41,564	44,100	44,188	42,768	44,136	+0.2	+0.1	168,874
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	35,858	40,556	41,164	42,604	44,948	43,478	44,392	+5.5	+1.3	170,128
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	7,840	8,020	8,830	10,666	10,484	5,118	5,538	-1.7	+89.3	169,272
Soda:										
Production.....short tons..	36,028	39,378	35,008	38,158	37,814	38,496	38,150	-0.9	-0.9	148,280
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	34,824	38,132	31,992	34,872	34,976	37,798	36,740	+0.3	-4.8	145,220
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	5,606	5,438	5,710	6,006	5,838	6,606	6,688	-2.8	-12.7	139,972
Other grades:										
Production.....short tons..	80	96	142	126	110	82	84	-12.7	+31.0	306
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	144	132	82	118	152	24	120	+28.8	+26.7	312
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	44	6	56	64	22	76	40	-65.6	-45.0	486
Total (all grades):										
Production.....short tons..	214,068	237,226	223,178	238,578	229,310	231,836	233,744	-3.9	-1.9	915,798
Consumption and shipments.....short tons..	212,880	237,440	220,130	230,926	224,828	231,526	234,638	-2.6	-4.2	918,274
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	37,956	36,786	37,414	42,416	44,470	37,638	36,150	+4.8	+23.0	913,412
Newspaper Paper										
Production:										
United States, total.....short tons..	112,583	124,851	112,394	113,328	109,967	114,586	118,679	-3.0	-7.3	460,731
Ratio to capacity.....per cent..	80	86	83	79	82					460,540
Canada.....short tons..	230,008	206,305	189,154	207,485	228,048	218,147	221,784	+9.9	+2.8	830,992
Consumption by publishers.....short tons..	194,907	176,172	171,889	187,504	199,485	198,722	199,986	+6.3	+5.0	743,074
Shipments:										
United States.....short tons..	117,131	124,262	110,714	109,686	109,346	120,003	121,548	-0.3	-10.0	470,189
Canada.....short tons..	234,100	202,008	178,691	208,629	221,050	119,739	220,270	+6.0	+0.4	735,424
Imports.....short tons..	230,579	198,620	154,138	187,513	180,025	182,994	178,076	-0.8	+4.5	810,378
Exports, Canada.....short tons..	220,171	192,773	163,204	225,252	159,802	244,167	162,381	-29.1	-1.6	726,296
Stocks, end of month:										
At mills—										
United States.....short tons..	19,023	18,778	20,552	24,004	24,546	30,534	27,102	+2.3	-9.4	
Canada.....short tons..	24,946	29,154	39,598	38,661	45,948	24,045	25,741	+18.8	+78.5	
At publishers.....short tons..	220,024	231,879	224,155	210,054	197,621	174,750	166,089	-5.9	+19.0	
In transit to publishers.....short tons..	58,524	48,925	47,174	42,915	44,690	45,673	46,724	+4.1	-4.4	
Box Board										
Operation:										
Thousands of inch-hours.....	7,669	8,623	7,774	8,144	8,855	9,417	9,279			3 27,150
Per cent of capacity.....per cent..	69.9	75.5	73.8	71.3	72.8	81.3				3 24,541
Production.....short tons..	186,596	228,314	230,287	229,253	256,118	251,147				-9.6
New orders.....short tons..	174,570	245,390	217,291	220,643	266,895	250,366				-6.1
Unfilled orders, end of month.....short tons..	59,334	76,975	71,741	66,870	96,209	98,162				-7.1
Consumption of waste paper.....short tons..	175,957	224,197	215,757	218,340	242,073	231,089				-5.7
Shipments.....short tons..	180,194	227,854	224,179	225,839	258,604	247,773				-7.6
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	64,197	64,242	69,880	68,333	54,982	57,881				-3.6
Stocks of waste paper, end of month:										
On hand.....short tons..	198,099	190,879	190,687	171,361	137,008	142,666				
In transit and unshipped purchases....tons..	50,380	59,742			51,520	68,005				
Other Paper										
Binder's board, production.....short tons..	1,661	2,261	2,054	1,898		2,917	2,994			
Book paper:										
Production.....short tons..	133,939	148,672	133,805		136,657	138,024				
Ratio to capacity.....per cent..	98	103	100		93	95				
Shipments.....short tons..	133,939	144,212	132,333		139,253	139,404				
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	85,946	91,103	92,925		71,399	71,399				
New orders—										
Coated... p. ct. of normal production..	83	87	90	93	89	104	89	-4.3	0.0	
Uncoated... p. ct. of normal production..	75	87	87	83	86	91	84	+3.6	+2.4	
Unfilled orders, end of month—										
Coated... p. ct. of normal production..	8	11	11	10	11	10	10	+10.0	+10.0	
Uncoated... p. ct. of normal production..	6	7	8	8	7	9	10	-12.5	-30.0	
Wrapping paper:										
Production.....short tons..	78,872	84,693	77,226	85,958	84,037	91,746	91,286	-2.2	-7.9	371,718
Ratio to capacity.....per cent..	77	79	78	88	88	86	85	-1.5	+3.5	331,914
Shipments.....short tons..	77,295	86,133	78,771	86,732	85,466	96,700	91,377	-1.5	-6.5	375,065
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	84,025	82,016	81,074	80,311	78,909	86,596	86,075	-1.7	-8.3	237,102
Fine paper:										
Production.....short tons..	35,281	41,234	39,170	42,560	40,911	41,348	41,819	-3.9	-2.2	159,184
Ratio to capacity.....per cent..	83	92	95	87	86	86	93	-6.5	-6.5	163,875
Shipments.....short tons..	32,176	42,099	38,347	40,006	38,047	43,788	40,564	-4.9	-6.2	163,759
Stocks, end of month.....short tons..	53,848	54,573	55,385	57,930	59,633	47,373	50,213	+2.9	+18.8	158,499

³ Cumulative through Mar. 31.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per et. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929	
		December	January	February	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930	
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>													
PAPER AND PRINTING—Continued													
Other Paper—Continued													
All other grades:													
Production	88,194	98,057	95,950	90,487	95,235	104,355	104,506	+5.2	-8.9	415,355	279,731	-32.7	
Shipments	84,994	95,211	102,526	87,437	91,415	102,091	102,278	+4.5	-10.6	411,448	376,589	-8.5	
Stocks, end of month	60,700	63,546	59,728	62,771	66,590	53,205	55,486	+6.1	+20.0				
Total paper (inc. newsprint and box board):													
Production	635,465	725,821	686,285			744,810	745,461						
Ratio to capacity	78	87	87			86	88						
Shipments	625,720	719,771	684,458			760,439	742,944						
Stocks, end of month	367,730	501,495	497,458			344,089	348,156						
Paper-board Shipping Boxes													
Production:													
Total	367,533	468,548	508,222	500,061	502,462	510,080	492,272	+0.5	+2.1	1,948,229	1,979,293	+1.6	
Corrugated	296,457	369,950	404,516	414,746	410,812	398,777	387,596	-0.9	+6.0	1,521,585	1,600,024	+5.2	
Solid fiber	71,076	98,598	103,706	85,315	91,650	111,903	104,676	+7.4	-12.4	426,644	379,269	-11.1	
Operating activity:													
Total	63	74	77	77	75	86	82	-2.6	-8.5				
Corrugated	66	75	78	80	78	86	83	-2.5	-6.0				
Solid fiber	55	72	75	69	65	85	79	-5.8	-17.7				
Abrasive paper and cloth:													
Domestic sales			reams										
Foreign sales			reams										
Rope paper sacks, shipments	rel. to 1921-22	86	103	96	92	90	90	-2.2	+8.4				
Printing													
Book publication:													
American manufacture	537	449	514	790	646	914	718	-18.2	-10.0	2,821	2,399	-15.0	
Imported	228	156	251	338	241	201	108	-28.7	+123.1	572	986	+72.4	
Sales books:													
New orders	9,832	13,028	11,684	12,347	13,092	12,317	12,718	+6.0	+2.9	49,658	50,151	+1.0	
Shipments	11,819	11,993	11,587	12,176	12,237	12,414	12,176	+0.5	+0.5	48,741	47,993	-1.5	
Blank forms, new orders	57,063	55,321	63,793	72,340	54,901	63,633	62,074	-24.1	-11.6	233,178	246,355	+5.7	
Printing activity	relative to 1924	103	110	108		124	123						
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING													
Building Costs													
Building materials:													
Frame house, 6-rm. 1st of mo.	177	178	178	177	173	176	176	-2.3	-1.7				
Brick house, 6-rm. 1st of mo.	181	182	182	181	176	181	181	-2.8	-2.8				
Bldg. costs, 1st of mo.	209.5	209.0	206.5	206.8	207.1	207.8	203.4	+0.1	+1.8				
Bldg. costs (A. G. C.), 1st of mo.	202	203	203	203	201	204	204	-1.0	-1.5				
Construction costs (Am. Appraisal):													
Frame	204	204	204	202	202	204	204	0.0	-1.0				
Brick, steel frame	197	197	198	196	196	197	197	0.0	-0.5				
Brick, wood frame	214	214	215	213	213	213	214	0.0	-0.5				
Reinforced concrete	201	202	203	201	200	201	201	-0.5	-0.5				
Contracts and Fire Losses													
Contracts awarded (36 States):													
Commercial buildings	4,746	7,774	10,146	12,156	9,817	12,204	14,506	-19.2	-32.3	53,037	39,893	-24.8	
Industrial buildings	13,340	3,538	3,899	5,948	4,989	9,342	6,844	-16.1	-27.1	31,163	18,374	-41.0	
Residential buildings	17,182	12,914	14,390	19,891	24,405	39,849	49,908	+22.7	-51.1	143,314	71,600	-50.0	
Educational buildings	3,008	2,619	2,933	5,256	5,577	6,241	4,627	+6.1	+20.5	16,899	16,385	-3.0	
Other public and semi-public buildings	3,191	3,149	3,437	6,975	7,796	5,191	5,070	+11.8	+53.8	15,969	21,357	+33.7	
Grand total	41,946	30,601	36,444	50,493	53,471	73,849	81,407	+5.9	-34.3	263,283	171,009	-35.0	
Contracts awarded, value (36 States):													
Commercial buildings	30,368	50,907	71,237	72,858	68,360	69,064	73,527	-6.2	-7.0	307,161	263,362	-14.3	
Industrial buildings	66,888	37,857	33,059	71,793	37,763	55,204	67,515	-47.4	-44.1	235,553	180,472	-23.4	
Residential buildings	111,480	63,117	71,746	98,453	119,596	190,146	249,896	+21.5	-52.1	696,663	352,912	-49.3	
Educational buildings	18,703	17,708	20,410	32,269	33,821	36,992	28,730	+4.8	+17.7	104,988	104,208	-0.7	
Other public and semi-public buildings	27,988	33,229	27,517	60,238	60,964	44,843	54,962	+1.2	+10.9	149,417	181,948	+21.8	
Public works and utilities	48,870	103,041	73,826	98,812	139,600	67,661	148,543	+41.3	-6.0	327,111	415,279	+27.0	
Grand total	304,297	305,859	309,795	434,424	460,103	463,911	623,174	+5.9	-26.2	1,820,893	1,510,181	-17.1	
Contracts awarded, Canada	32,549	37,530	28,464	24,263	48,779	27,125	43,328	+10.1	+12.6	140,842	139,036	-1.3	
Building volume (A. G. C.)	169	131	114	131	146	116	178	+11.5	-18.0				
Fire losses:													
United States	39,726	42,344	43,207	42,964	43,551	41,278	36,846	+1.4	+18.2	164,358	172,066	+4.7	
Canada (<i>Moneymore Times</i>)	4,081	5,100	2,412	3,783	2,331	2,453	1,972	-38.4	+18.2	10,167	13,626	+34.0	
BUILDING MATERIALS													
Softwood Lumber													
Southern pine:													
Exports, lumber	62,487	52,752	43,535	49,870	44,788	57,116	68,289	-10.2	-34.4	244,913	190,945	-22.0	
Exports, timber	13,734	9,484	12,068	17,445	12,412	6,255	10,261	-28.9	+21.0	33,603	51,409	+53.0	
Price, flooring	38.00	37.12	37.39	37.20	36.39	37.55	37.35	-2.2	-2.6				
Douglas fir:													
Production (computed)	260,979	199,651	275,751	329,021		350,508	366,624			1,313,399			
Shipments (computed)	228,300	220,690	251,131	207,238		354,537	379,158			1,334,439			
New orders (computed)	240,835	242,178	254,712	290,076		371,548	383,634			1,440,531			
Unfilled orders, end of month	273,065	293,657	290,076	216,662		331,707	408,255						
Exports, lumber	74,967	47,487	38,106	45,184	70,343	77,443	65,953	+55.7	+6.7	284,872	201,120	-29.4	
Exports, timber	33,309	36,064	27,887	37,143	41,912	56,238	60,207	+12.8	-30.4	213,428	143,006	-33.0	
Price, No. 1 common	16.84	16.85	16.71	16.75	16.26	19.15	18.76	-2.9	-13.3				
Price, 1 x 4, "B" and better, V.G.	41.94	41.63	41.35	41.12	38.87	42.26	42.60	-5.5	-8.8				

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929		
		Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	March		April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929			
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>													
BUILDING MATERIALS —Continued													
Softwood Lumber—Continued													
California redwood:													
Production (computed) M ft. b. m.	30,634	41,084	36,667	34,959	39,146	43,797	39,292	+12.0	-0.4	145,438	151,856	+4.4	
Shipments (computed) M ft. b. m.	25,253	30,893	34,173	31,097	38,576	42,315	36,307	+24.1	+6.2	140,566	134,739	-4.1	
New orders (computed) M ft. b. m.	23,230	35,633	36,106	29,768	36,401	47,059	43,363	+22.3	-16.1	158,654	137,908	-13.1	
Unfilled orders, end of month (computed) M ft. b. m.	36,636	27,029	37,210	32,403	31,080	37,898	45,871	-4.1	-32.2				
California white pine:													
Production M ft. b. m.	60,651	29,185	30,660	38,906	62,446	67,401	87,238	+60.5	+28.4	268,951	161,197	-40.1	
Shipments M ft. b. m.	57,767	64,837	68,659	81,599	79,924	102,908	106,018	-2.1	-24.6	407,230	295,019	-27.6	
Stocks, end of month M ft. b. m.	623,554	568,607	526,140	457,060	505,578	437,089	427,396	+25.9	+34.7				
New orders M ft. b. m.	54,835	65,322	66,385	72,947	75,243	95,848	101,387	+3.1	-25.8	378,030	279,897	-26.0	
Unfilled orders, end of month M ft. b. m.	189,732	151,560	148,691	155,699	145,317	161,865	195,268	-6.7	-25.6				
Northern pine:													
Lumber—													
Production M ft. b. m.	11,682	14,935	15,549	15,549	30,690	22,654	42,363	+97.4	-27.6	110,889	76,723	-30.8	
Shipments M ft. b. m.	19,496	23,200	26,144	28,127	26,548	40,159	44,043	-5.6	-39.7	149,671	104,019	-30.5	
New orders M ft. b. m.	14,459	22,670	21,257	23,858	25,629	39,732	44,379	+7.4	-42.2	148,872	93,414	-37.3	
Lath—													
Production thousands.	653	527	517	571	3,215	2,938	7,722	+463.0	-58.4	18,338	4,830	-73.7	
Shipments thousands.	2,783	3,251	3,543	3,524	4,861	7,316	8,003	+37.9	-39.3	27,456	15,179	-44.7	
North Carolina pine:													
Production (computed) M ft. b. m.	40,138	41,097	42,497	43,526	-----	71,610	64,841			249,100			
Shipments (computed) M ft. b. m.	38,088	36,946	38,031	39,683	-----	67,543	57,029			223,895			
Northern hemlock:													
Production M ft. b. m.	10,839	11,153	8,515	11,213	10,700	14,876	13,112	-4.6	-18.4	61,667	41,581	-32.6	
Shipments M ft. b. m.	4,922	7,860	5,241	8,919	8,816	9,814	12,625	-3.4	-31.8	45,314	30,636	-32.4	
Hardwood Lumber													
Walnut lumber:													
Production M ft. b. m.	3,745	2,363	1,838	2,599	2,654	2,993	3,724	+2.1	-28.7	12,471	9,454	-24.2	
Shipments M ft. b. m.	2,301	2,070	1,771	1,860	2,069	3,926	4,003	+11.2	-48.3	14,525	7,770	-46.5	
Stocks, end of month M ft. b. m.	18,601	18,727	18,079	18,905	19,503	10,711	10,544	+3.2	+85.0				
New orders M ft. b. m.	1,607	2,071	1,445	1,732	1,638	4,104	4,078	-5.4	-49.8	15,151	6,886	-54.6	
Unfilled orders, end of month M ft. b. m.	5,590	4,418	3,704	3,886	3,408	6,804	7,126	-12.3	-52.2				
Walnut logs:													
Purchased M ft. log measure.	2,404	1,701	2,009	1,788	1,820	2,213	2,899	+1.8	-37.2	9,418	7,318	-22.3	
Made into lumber and veneer M ft. log measure.	2,288	2,021	1,818	2,138	2,011	2,539	2,799	-5.9	-28.2	10,002	7,988	-20.1	
Stocks, end of month M ft. log measure.	2,790	2,510	2,682	2,364	2,093	1,048	1,152	-11.5	+18.7				
Northern hardwoods:													
Production M ft. b. m.	21,303	29,484	24,694	25,788	23,851	42,865	29,755	-7.5	-19.8	154,906	103,817	-33.0	
Shipments M ft. b. m.	12,969	17,119	17,773	18,513	18,201	32,605	26,755	-1.7	-32.0	118,968	71,606	-39.8	
Lower Michigan hardwoods:													
Production M ft. b. m.	3,542	3,075	2,883	-----	-----	6,795	5,961						
Shipments M ft. b. m.	3,716	2,210	1,686	-----	-----	6,732	5,053						
Stocks, end of month M ft. b. m.	26,639	15,065	15,512	-----	-----	27,443	28,286						
Gum:													
Stocks, total, end of month mill. ft. b. m.	512	534	534	552	-----	489	468						
Stocks, unsold, end of month mill. ft. b. m.	387	404	408	422	-----	332	318						
Unfilled orders, end of month mill. ft. b. m.	125	130	126	130	-----	157	151						
Oak:													
Stocks, total, end of month mill. ft. b. m.	1,049	1,040	1,052	1,055	-----	914	909						
Stocks, unsold, end of month mill. ft. b. m.	869	877	865	865	-----	751	739						
Unfilled orders, end of month mill. ft. b. m.	181	174	187	189	-----	163	170						
All hardwoods:													
Production mill. ft. b. m.	210	251	255	270	-----	315	319						
Shipments mill. ft. b. m.	169	203	233	221	-----	341	330						
New orders mill. ft. b. m.	165	199	244	203	-----	334	323						
Stocks, total, end of month mill. ft. b. m.	2,997	3,061	3,086	3,141	-----	2,672	2,670						
Stocks, unsold, end of month mill. ft. b. m.	2,383	2,440	2,451	2,500	-----	2,024	1,982						
Unfilled orders, end of month mill. ft. b. m.	614	614	635	641	-----	648	648						
Exports, planks, joists, etc. M ft. b. m.	200,816	151,906	123,070	152,156	171,344	200,790	201,858	+12.6	-15.1	820,714	604,476	-26.3	
Flooring													
Maple flooring:													
Production M ft. b. m.	6,107	6,589	5,992	5,382	5,719	6,794	5,759	+6.3	-0.7	27,346	23,682	-13.4	
Shipments M ft. b. m.	3,060	4,625	3,771	4,761	4,768	6,141	7,583	+0.1	-37.1	24,891	17,925	-28.0	
Stocks, end of month M ft. b. m.	26,523	28,314	30,150	31,017	31,122	25,494	24,443	+0.3	+27.3				
New orders M ft. b. m.	3,053	4,245	3,696	3,953	4,204	6,604	8,616	+6.3	-51.2	29,536	16,098	-45.5	
Unfilled orders, end of month M ft. b. m.	5,579	5,827	6,008	5,418	5,353	11,106	13,337	-1.2	-59.9				
Oak flooring:													
Production M ft. b. m.	22,667	28,617	27,943	32,038	-----	28,497	36,578			131,144			
Shipments M ft. b. m.	47,506	26,317	28,272	34,829	-----	40,902	41,837			143,289			
Stocks, end of month M ft. b. m.	83,233	87,391	87,251	85,861	-----	80,603	75,744						
New orders M ft. b. m.	21,775	35,286	29,874	43,893	-----	52,642	40,244			154,383			
Unfilled orders, end of month M ft. b. m.	45,272	51,026	57,602	68,188	-----	54,644	68,925						
Fabricated Structural Steel													
New orders (prorated) short tons.	319,550	252,000	280,000	248,000	236,000	358,050	334,950	-4.8	-29.5	1,232,000	1,016,000	-17.5	
Ratio to capacity per cent.	83	63	70	62	59	93	87	-4.8	-32.2				
Shipments (prorated) short tons.	265,650	244,000	296,000	280,000	308,000	277,200	304,150	+10.0	+1.3	1,101,100	1,128,000	+2.4	
Ratio to capacity per cent.	69	61	74	70	77	72	79						
Portland Cement													
Production thous. of bbls.	11,215	8,498	8,162	11,225	13,521	9,969	13,750	+20.5	-1.7	42,122	41,406	-1.7	
Operation per ct. of capacity.	51.5	38.8	41.5	51.5	64.0	47.4	67.1	+24.3	-4.6				
Shipments thous. of bbls.	5,951	4,955	7,012	8,905	13,387	10,113	13,325	+50.3	+0.5	34,593	34,259	-1.0	
Stocks, end of month thous. of bbls.	23,550	27,081	28,244	30,563	30,697	29,724	30,151	+0.4	+1.8				
Stocks, clinker, end of month thous. of bbls.	7,526	9,646	11,572	13,503	15,115	14,948	15,479	+11.9	-2.4				
Wholesale prices, composite dollars. per bbl.	1,555	1,576	1,617	1,617	1,617	1,650	1,650	0.0	-2.0				

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929		1930			1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 2 THROUGH APR. 4,		Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929
	December	January	February	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930	
The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey."												
BUILDING MATERIALS—Continued												
Portland Cement—Continued												
Common brick:												
Stocks, end of month—												
Burned.....thousands..	475,735	428,508	513,057	368,833	327,657	341,843	315,607	-11.2	+3.8			
Unburned.....thousands..	247,723	234,126	259,889	193,430	177,704	171,545	153,168	-8.1	+16.0			
Shipments.....thousands..	107,241	58,117	75,524	91,903	104,192	76,364	284,793	+13.4	-63.4	551,618	329,736	-40.2
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thousands..	141,143	115,907	140,451	150,396	172,113	102,389	207,649	+14.4	-17.1			
Plants closed down.....number..	132	126	126	83	78	36	19	-6.0	-309.5			
Price, red, New York.....dollars per thous..	10.00	10.50	10.50	11.00	11.25	11.50	11.50	+2.3	-2.2			
Sand-lime brick:												
Production.....thousands..	9,215	6,586	4,827	4,7406	8,705	11,433	16,155	+17.5	-46.1	45,568	27,524	-39.6
Shipments by rail.....thousands..	2,658	2,356	2,489	1,2,846	3,682	3,945	4,359	+29.4	-15.5	12,933	11,373	-12.1
Shipments by truck.....thousands..	5,246	3,686	3,576	4,990	4,957	9,498	13,580	-0.7	-63.5	35,226	17,209	-51.1
Stocks, end of month.....thousands..	13,859	13,691	10,286	11,959	8,756	14,256	14,236	-26.8	-38.5			
Unfilled orders, end of month.....thousands..	7,008	7,904	9,358	12,793	7,229	12,630	11,587	-43.5	-37.6			
Floor and wall tile:												
Production.....thous. of sq. ft..	3,563	3,455	4,312	3,804	6,162	6,562				3 17,475	3 10,671	-38.9
Shipments, quantity.....thous. of sq. ft..	3,122	3,307	3,155	3,818	5,251	6,178				3 13,923	3 10,280	-26.2
Shipments, value.....thous. of dolls..	1,314	1,339	1,253	1,445	2,044	2,376				3 5,414	3 4,037	-25.4
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of sq. ft..	17,641	17,977	18,189	18,299	18,145	18,609						
Terra cotta, new orders:												
Quantity.....net tons..	8,307	8,048	5,900	5,656	7,502	9,961	12,949	+32.6	-42.1	44,236	27,106	-38.7
Value.....thous. of dolls..	870	839	636	578	743	1,172	1,472	+28.5	-49.5	4,930	2,796	-43.3
Plate glass:												
Production, polished.....thous. of sq. ft..	8,482	10,018	9,804	10,416	11,430	13,144	12,555	+9.7	-9.0	48,414	41,668	-13.9
Roofing												
Roofing, felt:												
Production, dry felt.....tons..	16,191	21,042	15,743	19,390		28,153	30,177			102,434		
Stocks, end of month, dry felt.....tons..	4,970	6,382	7,087	6,811		3,102	2,907					
Prepared roofing, shipments:												
Total.....thous. of sqs..	2,035	2,383	1,356	2,240	2,727	4,239	4,582	+21.7	-40.5	14,615	8,706	-40.4
Smooth roll.....thous. of sqs..	950	1,225	709	1,062	1,191	2,084	2,063	+12.1	-42.3	7,271	4,186	-42.4
Grit roll.....thous. of sqs..	509	493	338	581	676	1,039	1,118	+16.4	-39.5	3,359	2,088	-37.8
Shingles—												
Strip, patented, and hexagonal.....thous. of sqs..	482	598	252	484	715	948	1,167	+47.7	-38.7	3,375	2,049	-39.3
Individual and single thickness.....thous. of sqs..	94	67	57	113	144	167	235	+27.4	-38.7	611	381	-37.6
BUILDING EQUIPMENT												
Enamel Ware												
Baths:												
Shipments.....pieces..	46,715	40,987	46,204	59,887	60,072	82,897	93,894	+0.3	-36.0	312,427	207,130	-33.7
Stocks, end of month.....pieces..	163,728	173,523	179,512	179,910	182,616	215,000	208,512	+1.5	-12.4			
New orders.....pieces..	52,592	32,558	64,732	68,672	55,366	99,039	99,070	-19.4	-44.1	339,097	221,328	-34.7
Unfilled orders, end of month.....pieces..	40,568	29,774	49,637	56,420	51,740	54,746	58,015	-8.3	-10.8			
Lavatories:												
Shipments.....pieces..	66,300	53,122	60,603	81,208	74,568	94,321	104,199	-8.2	-28.4	360,641	269,501	-25.3
Stocks, end of month.....pieces..	155,189	163,283	166,201	170,629	176,156	278,137	273,284	+3.2	-35.5			
New orders.....pieces..	60,575	40,836	101,899	85,950	66,634	107,878	114,819	-22.5	-42.0	391,982	295,319	-24.7
Sinks:												
Shipments.....pieces..	65,947	58,343	62,530	79,901	75,113	97,429	109,748	-6.0	-31.6	379,600	275,887	-27.3
Stocks, end of month.....pieces..	234,340	251,446	269,281	248,429	260,472	318,069	312,209	+4.8	-16.6			
New orders.....pieces..	55,271	49,776	91,348	83,230	70,028	107,127	128,629	-15.9	-45.4	411,269	294,382	-28.4
Miscellaneous sanitary ware:												
Shipments.....pieces..	27,642	24,288	26,425	33,174	33,927	36,152	40,544	+2.3	-16.3	151,867	117,814	-22.4
Stocks, end of month.....pieces..	122,228	113,355	117,678	145,803	147,219	149,013	147,900	+1.0	-0.5			
New orders.....pieces..	25,074	23,009	31,128	36,614	33,496	40,080	45,588	-8.5	-26.5	164,810	124,247	-24.6
Small ware (all except baths):												
Unfilled orders, end of month.....pieces..	120,843	86,492	160,775	164,475	151,053	151,113	183,072	-8.2	-17.5			
Vitreous china plumbing fixtures:												
New orders.....pieces..	201,858	200,253	257,783	154,808	134,157	207,681	205,870	-13.3	-34.9	1,176,258	747,001	-36.5
Shipments.....pieces..	170,381	205,673	180,683	206,265	210,616	256,249	251,920	+2.1	-16.4	1,022,506	803,237	-21.4
Unfilled orders, end of month.....pieces..	441,768	436,348	515,240	463,883	399,480	589,428	543,378	-13.9	-28.5			
Stocks, end of month.....pieces..	640,171	632,740	642,888	644,609	636,784	549,410	544,899	-1.4	+16.7			
Porcelain plumbing fixtures:												
Net new orders.....pieces..	6,452	10,330	6,721	9,044	6,469	14,479	13,417	-28.5	-51.8	52,842	32,564	-38.4
Shipments.....pieces..	4,257	5,327	4,240	5,378	6,502	9,483	12,193	+20.9	-46.7	42,471	21,447	-49.5
Unfilled orders, end of month.....pieces..	25,778	30,374	32,781	35,961	35,017	40,047	37,184	-2.6	-5.8			
Stocks, end of month.....pieces..	38,226	37,815	39,352	39,198	38,240	46,980	47,315	-2.4	-19.2			
Plumbing fixtures, 6 pieces.....dollars..	100.58	100.55	103.69	104.51	105.46	98.51	97.90	+0.9	+7.7			
Illuminating Glassware												
Production:												
Total.....number of turns..	3,471	2,847	3,636	2,667	2,532	3,256	3,285	-5.1	-22.9	13,465	10,682	-20.7
Ratio to capacity.....per ct. of capacity..	47.0	35.4	38.1	34.4	37.8	42.9	42.9	+9.9	-11.9			
New orders.....per ct. of capacity..	35.1	35.6	35.6	38.6	41.5	46.8	45.3	+7.5	-8.4			
Shipments.....per ct. of capacity..	40.0	34.8	36.4	37.1	38.8	41.8	44.9	+4.6	-13.6			
Unfilled orders, end of month.....number of weeks' supply..	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.0	-9.1			
Stocks, end of mo.....number of weeks' supply..	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	-3.3	+9.4			
Furniture												
Household furniture and case goods:												
Shipments.....dolls., average per firm..	35,891	46,398	56,664	54,203	47,092	64,527	57,081	-13.1	-17.5	229,939	204,357	-11.1
Unfilled orders.....dolls., average per firm..	30,135	46,593	39,067	30,837	22,976	40,469	32,776	-25.5	-29.9			
Grand Rapids district:												
Unfilled orders, end of month.....No. of days' production..	32	29	27	24	18	37	34	-25.0	-47.1			
New orders.....No. of days' production..	11	21	16	15	13	27	18	-13.3	-27.8			
Shipments.....No. of days' production..	18	21	18	16	16	24	19	0.0	-15.8			

3 Cumulative through Mar. 31.

4 Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 2 THROUGH APR. 4,		Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929	
		December	January	February	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930	
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>													
BUILDING EQUIPMENT—Continued													
Furniture—Continued													
Grand Rapids district—Continued.													
Outstanding accounts,													
end of month.....No. of days, sales	50	48	31	42	39	49	42	-7.1	-7.1				
Cancellations.....per cent of new orders	31.0	17.0	11.0	13.0	22.0	6.0	14.0	+69.2	+57.1				
Plant operation.....per cent of full time	89.0	79.0	72.0	70.0	69.0	93.0	94.0	-1.4	-26.6				
Steel furniture:													
Business group—													
Shipments.....thous. of dolls.	2,782	2,891	2,550	2,727	2,427	2,975	2,895	-11.0	-16.2	12,819	10,595	-17.3	
New orders.....thous. of dolls.	2,583	2,886	2,370	2,627	2,524	2,931	2,933	-3.9	-13.9	12,918	10,407	-19.4	
Unfilled orders, end mo.....thous. of dolls.	2,166	1,862	1,683	1,590	1,680	2,354	2,389	+5.7	-29.7				
Shelving—													
Shipments.....thous. of dolls.	856	675	683	812	815	1,110	1,131	+0.4	-27.9	4,117	2,985	-27.5	
New orders.....thous. of dolls.	735	725	759	839	796	1,146	1,095	-5.1	-27.3	4,260	3,119	-26.8	
Unfilled orders, end mo.....thous. of dolls.	824	706	752	808	782	802	766	-3.2	+2.1				
PLYWOOD AND VENEER													
Plywood:													
New orders.....thous. of sq. ft. of surface	6,465	9,258	4,585	3,911									
Shipments.....thous. of sq. ft. of surface	4,150	5,120	4,810	4,289									
Unfilled orders,													
end of month.....thous. of sq. ft. of surface	10,984	14,641	13,416	12,422									
Rotary-cut veneer:													
Receipts.....number of carloads	214	149	209	203	181	143	307	-10.8	-41.0	765	742	-3.0	
Purchases.....number of carloads	161	207	211	120	122	451	256	+1.7	-52.3	1,134	660	-41.8	
Bushel baskets:													
Production.....dozens	194,958	121,580	152,751			187,881	224,835						
Shipments.....dozens	170,138	84,212	101,721			140,205	149,055						
Stocks, end of month.....dozens	558,489	395,866	446,004			480,769	565,598						
GLASS CONTAINERS													
Actual production:													
Quantity.....gross	1,963	2,336	2,074	2,527	2,419	2,574	2,519	-4.3	-4.0	9,721	9,356	-3.7	
Relation to capacity.....per cent	62.0	70.1	67.3	75.8	71.9	78.8	79.1	-5.1	-9.1				
New orders.....gross	4,171	4,056	2,363	2,165	2,550	2,562	2,408	+17.8	+5.9	10,856	11,134	+2.6	
Shipments.....gross	1,705	2,110	2,011	2,437	2,564	2,530	2,546	+5.2	+0.7	9,650	9,122	-5.5	
Unfilled orders, end of month.....gross	11,434	13,011	12,636	12,111	11,922	10,518	10,214	-1.6	+16.7				
Stock, end of month.....gross	6,648	6,858	6,868	6,962	6,809	6,595	6,588	-2.2	+3.4				
CHEMICALS AND OILS													
Chemicals													
Sulphuric acid:													
Exports.....thous. of lbs.	914,769	882,315	344,127	335,773	327,918	704,726	634,959	-2.3	-48.4	2,395,741	1,890,133	-21.1	
Price, wholesale.....dollars. per 100 lbs.	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.0.0	0.0	0.0				
Nitrate of soda:													
Imports.....long tons	65,569	89,421	85,837	106,521	69,788	101,297	119,620	-34.5	-41.7	450,919	351,567	-22.0	
Production in Chile.....metric tons	285,500	280,000	233,900	244,000	205,200	279,100	272,200	-15.9	-24.6	1,081,300	963,100	-10.9	
Potash salts:													
Imports (commercial).....long tons	23,237	44,077	40,811	39,947	21,036	22,116	21,299	-47.3	-1.2	96,628	145,871	+51.0	
Production in France.....metric tons	45,000	49,900	45,600	48,650		39,693	38,990			119,599	144,150	+20.5	
Sales in Germany.....(K ₂ O content).....metric tons	99,594	186,000	202,711	180,000		233,000	112,535			542,412	568,711	+4.8	
Superphosphate (acid phosphate):													
Production.....short tons	354,226	445,128	435,815	335,779		479,889	286,897			929,690	800,943	-13.8	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons	2,002,935	2,224,138	2,260,145	1,636,094		512,072	831,841						
Shipments.....short tons	77,269	116,759	189,022	414,378		403,738	468,200			698,978	305,781	-56.3	
Fertilizer:													
Exports.....long tons	147,483	104,221	163,776	153,539	188,044	165,551	136,937	+22.5	+37.3	502,747	609,580	+21.2	
Consumption, Southern States.....short tons	94,958	504,440	1,071,004	1,877,961	1,279,874	2,117,969	1,258,114	-31.8	+1.7	4,645,941	4,733,279	+1.9	
Crude arsenic:													
Production.....short tons	2,049	1,079	1,933	1,692	1,350	1,307	1,382	-20.2	-2.3	5,087	6,054	+19.0	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons	3,774	3,677	4,576	4,514	4,159	2,418	2,451	-7.9	+69.7				
Refined arsenic:													
Production.....short tons	1,063	742	808	864	1,084	945	836	+26.5	+29.7	3,594	3,498	-2.7	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons	4,131	3,879	3,157	3,131	2,889	3,458	3,316	-7.7	-12.9				
Dyes and dyestuffs, exports:													
Vegetable.....thous. of lbs.	193	151	182	119	218	157	160	+83.2	+36.3	597	670	+12.2	
Coal tar.....thous. of lbs.	24	2,052	2,320	3,347	3,349	2,305	26	+0.1		2,418	11,068	-357.7	
Price index numbers:													
Crude drugs.....rel. to Aug., 1914	172	170	169	167	166	194	187	-0.6	-11.2				
Essential oils.....rel. to Aug., 1914	146	133	123	118	115	206	205	-2.5	-43.9				
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....rel. to Aug., 1914	177	177	176	176	176	164	164	0.0	+7.3				
Chemicals.....rel. to 1927	100	99	98	98	97	101	100	-1.0	-3.0				
Oils and fats.....rel. to 1927	98	94	95	92	94	101	98	+2.2	-4.1				
Wood Chemicals													
Acetate of lime:													
Production—													
United States.....thous. of lbs.	11,666	11,798	1,9,683	11,162	9,807	12,397	12,071	-12.1	-18.8	47,863	42,450	-11.3	
Canada.....thous. of lbs.	1,246	1,545	1,164	1,077	1,104	1,150	1,082	+2.5	+7.0	4,535	4,891	+7.9	
Shipments—													
United States.....thous. of lbs.	6,729	3,921	4,616	8,087	6,558	12,230	12,227	-18.9	-46.4	47,090	23,181	-50.8	
Canada.....thous. of lbs.	248	178	593	413	608	1,165	1,066	+61.7	-37.3	4,520	1,852	-59.0	
Stocks, end of month—													
United States.....thous. of lbs.	7,761	15,536	4,20,814	24,098	27,555	1,932	1,636	+14.3					
Canada.....thous. of lbs.	1,111	2,498	3,140	3,705	3,845	1,72	96	+3.8					
Exports:													
Price, wholesale.....dollars. per cwt.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	0.0	0.0	75			

³ Cumulative through Mar. 31.

Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929		1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929	
	December	January	Febru-	March	April	March	April		April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929			
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>													
CHEMICALS AND OILS—Continued													
Wood Chemicals—Continued													
Methanol, crude:													
Production—													
United States—gallons—	830,331	715,886	4 615,006	4 651,438	617,031	725,662	746,007	-5.3	-17.3	2,857,849	2,589,361	-9.0	
Canada—gallons—	57,587	65,090	53,557	4 46,844	50,498	51,303	42,183	+7.8	+19.7	192,478	216,019	+12.2	
Stocks at crude plants, end of month—													
United States—gallons—	247,360	389,876	4 507,818	4 646,181	704,941	275,361	186,036	+9.1	+278.9				
Canada—gallons—	26,580	38,408	27,033	4 30,261	14,681	30,003	16,697	-51.5	-12.1				
Stocks at refineries and in transit—													
United States—gallons—	728,473	903,304	838,421	864,600	807,754	147,531	172,755	-6.6	+367.6				
Canada—gallons—	11,518	9,038	16,400	17,299	10,763	59,623	66,218	-37.8	-83.7				
Exports—gallons—	11,791	47,571	15,691	56,113	101,033	28,478	57,134	+80.1	+76.8	166,740	220,408	+32.2	
Wood at chemical plants:													
Consumption—													
United States—cords—	70,279	73,326	4 60,559	4 68,045	61,999	74,504	74,936	-8.9	17.3	292,508	263,929	-9.8	
Canada—cords—	6,720	7,625	5,880	4 5,308	5,426	6,289	5,244	+2.2	+3.5	23,987	24,239	+1.1	
Stocks, end of month—													
United States—cords—	486,236	601,972	4 490,157	4 477,011	512,351	457,884	488,969	+7.4	+4.8				
Canada—cords—	70,756	71,022	80,717	4 79,267	70,767	73,976	73,496	-10.7	-3.7				
Daily capacity—													
Total—cords—	3,246	3,246	3,246	3,246	3,258	3,336	3,336	+0.4	-2.3				
Shutdown—cords—	302	222	416	535	612	324	383	+14.4	+59.8				
Methanol, refined:													
Production—													
United States—gallons—	432,978	248,723	394,647	398,476	424,295	494,435	502,010	+6.5	-15.5	1,940,746	1,466,141	-25.5	
Canada—gallons—	72,200	41,500	47,100	44,200	55,600	47,500	35,300	+25.8	+57.5	190,300	188,400	-1.0	
Stocks, end of month—													
United States—gallons—	795,868	695,155	705,258	632,705	670,764	681,815	695,180	+6.0	-3.5				
Canada—gallons—	32,175	28,405	37,630	40,905	57,414	36,149	48,226	+40.4	+19.1				
Shipments—													
United States—gallons—	478,056	425,071	451,173	522,153	530,584	518,906	568,118	+1.6	-6.6	2,060,269	1,928,981	-6.4	
Canada—gallons—	34,803	41,274	30,454	33,688	26,760	43,885	14,576	-20.6	+83.6	139,713	132,206	-5.4	
Price, wholesale, N. Y.—dollars per gal—	.51	.47	.46	.43	.40	.58	.58	-7.0	-31.0				
Ethyl Alcohol													
Production—thous. of gals—	16,262	11,601	10,943	10,151	12,221	14,858	14,709	+20.4	-16.9	58,679	44,916	-23.5	
Withdrawn for denaturation—thous. of gals—	18,861	11,174	9,801	8,881	10,585	13,090	12,003	+19.2	-11.8	50,817	40,441	-20.4	
Warehouse stocks, end of month.thous. of gals—	8,199	7,298	7,496	7,616	8,074	10,424	11,723	+6.0	-31.1				
Explosives													
(Black powder, permissible, and other high explosives)													
Production—thous. of lbs—	31,015	31,986	32,244	30,221	20,967	34,485	36,077	+2.5	-14.2	139,550	126,418	-9.4	
Shipments—thous. of lbs—	29,236	31,709	31,574	30,534	34,071	33,168	36,458	+11.6	-6.5	139,524	127,888	-8.3	
New orders—thous. of lbs—	29,784	30,828	30,584	30,059	33,204	32,543	34,786	+10.5	-4.5	135,017	124,675	-7.7	
Stocks, end of month—thous. of lbs—	18,311	18,636	20,522	20,295	18,566	20,366	20,119	-8.5	-7.7				
Naval Stores													
Turpentine (gum):													
Net receipts, southern ports—barrels—	28,921	10,237	5,075	9,779	27,999	8,440	31,610	+186.3	-11.4	52,983	53,090	+0.2	
Stocks at port, end of month—barrels—	68,432	58,485	45,338	40,078	35,053	48,396	52,687	-12.5	-33.4				
Price, southern, New York.dollars per gal—	.54	.55	.55	.56	.54	.58	.54	-3.6	0.0				
Rosin (gum):													
Net receipts, southern ports—barrels—	128,057	50,791	30,605	40,401	36,873	37,733	100,454	+115.0	-13.5	212,674	208,670	-1.9	
Stocks at 3 ports, end of month—barrels—	257,595	221,568	184,451	149,232	135,958	100,722	108,335	-8.9	+25.5				
Price, B., New York.—dollars per bbl—	8.26	8.05	7.59	7.26	6.78	7.86	7.41	-6.6	-8.5				
Rosin (wood):													
Production—barrels—	36,628	40,954	39,615	44,964	43,919	37,361	36,150	-2.3	+21.5	144,428	169,452	+17.3	
Stocks, end of month—barrels—	88,909	90,258	88,385	91,495	97,168	128,665	124,192	+6.2	-21.8				
Turpentine (wood):													
Production—barrels—	7,068	7,510	7,478	8,129	8,303	7,059	6,917	+2.1	+20.0	27,759	31,420	+13.2	
Stocks, end of month—barrels—	8,889	10,581	12,190	14,126	15,854	6,773	5,356	+12.2	+196.0				
Pine oil:													
Production—gallons—	216,330	254,894	238,944	280,560	253,049	235,445	212,720	-9.8	+19.0	891,568	1,027,447	+15.2	
Stocks, end of month—gallons—	980,202	1,005,571	1,096,756	1,211,827	1,275,382	888,915	895,099	+5.5	+42.8				
Fats and Oils													
Total vegetable oils and copra:													
Exports—thous. of lbs—	3,828	4,666	3,814	4,618	3,753	2,608	1,575	-18.7	+138.3	10,704	16,851	+57.4	
Imports—thous. of lbs—	80,124	84,194	67,603	84,600	67,133	85,328	106,331	-20.6	-36.9	346,045	303,530	-12.3	
Copra, imports—short tons—	15,022	18,488	26,376	29,748	16,049	31,587	29,878	-44.0	-44.3	107,138	91,261	-14.8	
Copra or coconut oil:													
Imports—thous. of lbs—	39,775	37,699	19,213	32,771	21,943	30,842	30,319	-33.0	-27.6	131,589	111,626	-15.2	
Consumption in oleomargarine—thous. of lbs—	17,917	18,490	14,356	14,164	15,379	15,587	14,932	+8.6	+3.0	61,195	62,389	+2.0	
Oleomargarine:													
Production—thous. of lbs—	32,883	32,540	28,402	26,023	28,627	29,718	28,704	+10.0	-0.3	116,839	115,592	-1.1	
Consumption—thous. of lbs—	32,145	30,309	23,793	23,890	29,654	28,260	27,067	+24.1	+9.6	115,887	114,646	-1.1	
Animal glues, shipments—thous. of lbs—	5,757	6,613	5,214	5,165	6,825	7,259	-----			3,19,368	3,16,992	-12.3	
Cottonseed													
Cottonseed:													
Receipts at mills—short tons—	566,192	321,230	287,464	203,048	95,981	107,791	4 39,172	-52.7	+145.0	722,688	907,723	+25.6	
Consumption (crush)—short tons—	618,821	665,552	520,030	400,478	227,517	366,748	4 236,096	-43.2	-3.6	1,862,667	1,813,577	-2.6	
Stocks at mills, end of month—short tons—	1,106,566	760,745	528,006	330,560	198,598	388,079	4 191,155	-39.9	+3.9				
Cottonseed oil, crude:													
Production—thous. of lbs—	192,001	207,046	163,759	129,753	76,628	120,189	4 80,497	-40.9	-4.8	603,099	577,186	-4.3	
Stocks, end of month—thous. of lbs—	116,150	126,525	109,070	101,922	62,184	107,121	4 80,494	-39.0	-22.7				

Cumulative through Mar. 31.

Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929		1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per cent increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929
	December	January	February	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from March, 1929	1929	1930		
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>													
CHEMICALS AND OILS—Continued													
Cottonseed—Continued													
Cottonseed oil, refined:													
Production.....thous. of lbs.	187,050	172,089	160,524	116,965	107,970	126,884	101,603	-7.7	+6.3	600,298	557,548	-7.1	
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of lbs.	422,335	465,226	512,572	535,891	516,700	583,343	570,717	-3.6	-9.5				
Price, yellow, prime, New York.....dolls. per lb.	.087	.084	.084	.084	.087	.106	.102	+3.6	-14.7				
Consumption in oleomargarine.....thous. of lbs.	3,511	2,629	2,351	2,567	2,483	2,387	2,362	-3.3	+5.1	9,346	10,030	+7.3	
Cottonseed cake and meal:													
Production.....short tons	272,531	297,234	227,931	179,864	103,894	167,527	106,253	-42.2	-2.2	846,828	808,923	-4.5	
Stocks, end of month.....short tons	203,554	206,062	205,909	170,184	120,258	238,654	226,210	-29.3	-46.8				
Exports.....short tons	30,894	25,063	4,918	4,852	23,790	6,675				34,936	34,833	-59.0	
Flaxseed													
Minneapolis and Duluth:													
Receipts.....thous. of bushels	575	251	119	172	146	369	270	-15.1	-45.9	1,354	688	-49.2	
Shipments.....thous. of bushels	592	163	162	133	171	351	219	+28.6	-21.9	1,252	629	-49.8	
Stocks, end of month.....thous. of bushels	882	877	745	705	624	603	478	-11.5	+30.5				
Imports.....thous. of bushels	1,290	1,074	2,279	3,233	2,527	2,737	3,911	-21.8	-35.4	10,588	9,113	-13.9	
Mill receipts at Duluth:													
Superior.....thous. of bushels	4,919	2,938	2,92	2,92	2,49	13	7						
Price No. 1, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bush.	3.22	3.08	3.05	2.92	2.49	2.45	0.0	+19.2					
Linseed oil:													
Shipments from Minneapolis.....thous. of lbs.	5,043	5,198	5,493	9,141	14,602	14,237							
Price, New York.....dolls. per lb.	.147	.140	.141	.140	.143	.102	.101	+2.1	+41.6				
Linseed cake and meal:													
Shipments from Minneapolis.....thous. of lbs.	18,977	20,859	13,600	8,604	19,427	16,917							
Exports.....thous. of lbs.	48,745	52,833	33,970	52,082	48,716	77,748	472,056	-6.5	-32.4	239,755	187,601	-21.8	
FOODSTUFFS													
Wheat													
Visible supply, end of month:													
United States.....thous. of bushels	185,113	168,925	160,375	153,290	136,358	125,351	117,079	-11.0	+16.5				
Canada.....thous. of bushels	217,903	210,643	202,282	192,754	177,424	181,676	167,837	-8.0	+5.7				
Receipts, principal markets.....thous. of bushels	22,887	17,530	19,920	16,683	13,441	27,220	17,472	-19.4	-23.1	95,927	67,574	-39.6	
Shipments, principal markets.....thous. of bushels	16,402	14,170	11,234	12,160	13,291	16,926	15,097	+9.3	-15.3	64,577	50,855	-21.2	
Production, crop estimate:													
Winter wheat.....thous. of bushels						525,070		6	578,336				
Exports:													
United States—													
Wheat only.....thous. of bushels	7,067	8,245	5,185	2,414	3,050	3,487	3,492	+26.3	-22.6	14,042	18,894	+34.6	
Including wheat flour.....thous. of bushels	12,121	13,825	9,350	7,113	7,252	9,153	8,930	+2.0	-18.8	36,346	37,540	+3.3	
Canada—													
Including wheat flour.....thous. of bushels	18,684	7,258	8,898	14,657	5,458	27,566	10,544	-62.8	-48.3	82,861	36,271	-56.2	
Prices:													
No. 1, Northern Spring, Minneapolis.....dolls. per bush.	1.31	1.27	1.25	1.12	1.11	1.25	1.20	-0.9	-7.5				
No. 2, Red Winter, St. Louis.....dolls. per bush.	1.35	1.34	1.23	1.18	1.17	1.35	1.25	-0.8	-6.4				
No. 2, Hard Winter, Kansas City.....dolls. per bush.	1.21	1.19	1.13	1.02	1.01	1.16	1.10	-1.0	-8.2				
Wheat Flour													
Grindings of wheat:													
United States.....thous. of bushels	41,062	43,812	40,506	43,083	41,852	42,004	39,475	-2.9	+6.0	168,538	169,253	+0.4	
Canada.....thous. of bushels	4,837	5,201	4,702	5,475	5,429	7,455	7,339	-0.8	-26.0	29,874	20,807	-30.4	
Production:													
United States, actual.....thous. of bbls.	8,905	9,510	8,783	9,347	9,070	9,207	8,636	-3.0	+5.0	36,883	36,710	-0.5	
United States, prorated.....thous. of bbls.	9,770	9,948	9,323	10,207	9,749	10,360	9,988	-4.5	-1.9	41,132	39,227	-4.6	
Canada.....thous. of bbls.	1,073	1,168	1,051	1,219	1,215	1,631	1,606	-0.3	+24.3	6,535	4,653	+28.8	
Grain offal, production.....thous. of lbs.	728,157	772,726	717,926	763,376	742,592	725,848	683,046	-2.7	+8.7	2,918,373	2,996,620	+2.7	
Capacity operated, flour mills.....per cent	54	56	58	55	53	54	51	-3.6	+3.9				
Consumption (computed).....thous. of bbls.	8,043	9,808	8,098	9,163	8,615	9,101	8,530	-0.0	+1.0	35,846	35,684	-0.5	
Stocks, all positions, end of month (computed).....thous. of bbls.	9,100	8,000	8,800	8,000	9,000	7,400	7,700	+2.3	+16.9				
Exports:													
United States.....thous. of bbls.	1,123	1,240	925	1,044	934	1,259	1,108	-10.5	-15.7	4,956	4,143	-16.4	
Canada.....thous. of bbls.	605	503	481	681	451	1,413	720	-33.8	-37.4	4,064	2,116	-47.9	
Wholesale prices:													
Standard patents, Minn.....dolls. per bbl.	6.88	6.75	6.39	6.23	6.09	6.67	6.41	-2.2	-5.0				
Winter, straights, Kansas City.....dolls. per bbl.	5.95	5.84	5.63	5.26	5.40	5.72	5.58	+2.7	-3.2				
Corn													
Exports, including meal.....thous. of bushels	870	819	916	1,122	1,030	5,021	2,560	-8.2	-59.8	28,025	3,887	-86.1	
Visible supply, end of month.....thous. of bushels	8,469	16,286	24,270	25,129	21,452	37,100	30,991	-14.6	-30.8				
Receipts, principal markets.....thous. of bushels	31,221	31,344	29,564	20,679	22,114	21,562	16,433	+10.2	+34.6	107,100	103,701	-3.2	
Shipments, prin. markets.....thous. of bushels	15,493	16,438	13,785	14,133	18,043	13,461	17,677	+27.7	+12.1	64,927	62,399	-3.9	
Grinding (starch, glucose).....thous. of bushels	6,053	7,622	6,568	6,065	6,615	7,085	6,044	+9.1	+9.4	30,212	26,870	-11.1	
Prices:													
No. 3, Yellow, Chicago.....dolls. per bush.	.88	.85	.82	.80	.82	.94	.90	+2.5	-8.9				
No. 3, Yellow, Kansas City.....dolls. per bush.	.84	.82	.78	.76	.80	.88	.85	+5.3	-5.9				
No. 3, White, Chicago.....dolls. per bush.	.88	.86	.84	.81	.84	.94	.91	+3.7	-7.7				

* Cumulative through Mar. 31.

* Revised.

* As of May 1.

* Final estimate for 1929.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929		1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 2 THROUGH APR. 4.		Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929	
	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	March	April		April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929			
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>													
FOODSTUFFS—Continued													
Oats													
Receipts, principal markets...thous. of bushels..	7,084	6,741	7,336	8,736	9,544	8,535	9,494	+9.2	+0.5	37,510	32,357	-13.7	
Visible supply, end of month...thous. of bushels..	29,314	25,220	22,527	18,929	16,765	14,071	12,204	-11.4	+37.4				
Exports, including meal...thous. of bushels..	443	377	389	224	259	839	662	+15.6	-60.9	3,534	1,249	-64.7	
Price, No. 3, white, Chicago...dolls. per bushel..	.45	.45	.44	.43	.43	.48	.48	0.0	-10.4				
Grindings, Canada...thous. of bushels..	793	661	838	798	706	925	776	-11.5	-9.0	3,450	3,003	-13.0	
Production, oatmeal and rolled oats, Canada...thous. of lbs..	8,891	7,318	10,263	*9,650	8,106	12,133	8,987	-16.0	-9.8	42,786	35,337	-17.4	
Barley													
Receipts, principal markets...thous. of bushels..	3,848	2,826	3,080	3,153	2,742	3,891	3,450	-13.0	-20.0	16,271	11,801	-27.5	
Visible supply, end of month...thous. of bushels..	9,927	4,894	8,545	7,837	6,511	8,459	6,849	-16.9	-4.9				
Exports...thous. of bushels..	1,213	734	1,017	569	778	2,209	1,862	+36.7	-58.2				
Price, No. 2, Minneapolis...dolls. per bushel..	.59	.58	.57	.55	.56	.67	.65	+1.8	-13.8				
Rye													
Receipts, principal markets...thous. of bushels..	5,946	1,250	505	598	337	914	1,064	-43.6	-68.3	4,142	2,690	-35.1	
Visible supply, end of month...thous. of bushels..	8,656	9,184	9,389	11,175	13,427	6,725	6,632	+20.2	+102.5				
Exports, including flour...thous. of bushels..	26	28	36	64	47	97	32	-26.6	+46.9	452	175	-61.3	
Price, No. 2, Minneapolis...dolls. per bushel..	.98	.91	.78	.66	.68	1.00	.89	+3.0	-23.6				
Production, crop estimate...thous. of bushels..					* 46,831		* 40,629						
Total Grains													
Total grains exports, incl. flour...thous. of bushels..	14,673	15,783	11,707	9,093	9,367	17,319	14,046	+3.0	-33.3	77,949	45,950	-41.1	
Rice													
Southern paddy, receipts at mills...bbds..	797,381	869,702	961,209	283,753		439,439	429,389			* 1,652,213	* 2,114,664	+28.0	
Shipments:													
Total from mills...pockets (100 lbs.)..	1,023,346	1,073,165	1,005,421	793,008		766,365	745,097			* 2,555,991	* 2,871,594	+12.3	
New Orleans...pockets (100 lbs.)..	132,592	88,638	81,050	80,506	63,189	116,548	131,246	-21.5	-1.9	516,591	313,383	-39.3	
Stocks, end of month...pockets (100 lbs.)..	2,439,182	2,317,594	2,360,083	1,899,421		2,057,678	1,763,837						
Exports...pockets (100 lbs.)..	420,212	323,281	221,954	209,915	152,572	428,450	378,971	-27.3	-59.7	1,680,720	907,722	-46.0	
Imports...pockets (100 lbs.)..	53,488	34,334	20,273	25,889	19,755	18,647	21,356	-23.7	-7.5	145,847	100,251	-31.3	
Fruits and Vegetables													
Apples:													
Cold-storage holdings, end of month...thous. of bbls..	7,967	6,034	4,259	* 2,596	1,297	2,718	1,257	-50.0	+3.2				
Car-lot shipments...carloads..	5,729	6,095	6,314	5,166	3,607	5,379	2,918	-30.2	+23.6	23,650	21,182	-10.4	
Potatoes, car-lot shipments...carloads..	14,826	19,857	19,593	21,681	19,350	22,334	19,341	-10.8		81,022	80,481	-0.7	
Onions, car-lot shipments...carloads..	2,232	3,277	2,743	2,260	2,874	1,497	4,141	+27.2	-30.6	9,865	11,154	+13.1	
Citrus fruits, car-lot shipments...carloads..	10,927	10,091	10,187	10,705	9,653	15,144	16,713	-9.8	-42.2	60,421	40,636	-32.7	
Hay													
Receipts...number of cars..	5,048	6,107	6,071			5,981	4,733						
Cattle and Beef													
Cattle movements, primary markets:													
Receipts...thousands..	1,555	1,639	1,326	1,547	1,644	1,450	* 1,752	+6.3	-6.2	6,036	6,156	+2.0	
Shipments, total...thousands..	627	623	508	592	639	497	* 647	+7.9	-1.2	2,110	2,362	+11.9	
Shipments, stocker and feeder...thousands..	255	233	201	207	255	162	292	+23.2	-12.7	749	896	+19.6	
Local slaughter...thousands..	923	995	806	919	1,016	928	* 1,084	+10.6	-6.3	3,863	3,736	-3.3	
Beef products:													
Production, inspected...thous. of lbs..	370,843	408,525	327,527	358,129	373,813	371,942	* 392,785	+4.4	-4.8	1,513,260	1,467,994	-3.0	
Apparent consumption...thous. of lbs..	364,142	415,507	333,556	* 371,113	393,799	389,662	* 415,181	+6.1	-5.2	1,575,022	1,513,975	-3.9	
Exports...thous. of lbs..	1,175	1,292	1,133	1,431	1,360	1,614	1,073	-5.0	+26.7	5,079	5,216	+2.7	
Cold-storage holdings, end of month...thous. of lbs..	103,883	99,020	95,598	* 88,743	80,374	81,607	70,714	-9.4	+13.7				
Prices:													
Cattle, corn-fed, Chicago...dolls. per 100 lbs..	12.13	12.47	12.53	12.80	12.56	12.84	13.88	-1.9	-9.5				
Steer rounds, No. 2...dolls. per lb..	.240	.240	.236	.240	.239	.211	.224	-0.4	+6.7				
Western dressed steers, N. Y...dolls. per lb..	.235	.235	.223	.215	.220	.217	.225	+2.9	-2.2				
Hogs and Pork													
Hog movements, primary markets:													
Receipts...thousands..	4,256	4,720	3,791	3,294	3,255	3,436	* 3,582	-1.2	-9.1	16,151	15,060	-6.8	
Shipments, total...thousands..	1,449	1,797	1,491	1,451	1,280	1,365	* 1,277	-11.8	+0.2	6,008	6,019	+0.2	
Shipments, stocker and feeder...thousands..	53	38	56	58	57	72	73	-21.9	241		209	-13.3	
Local slaughter...thousands..	2,801	2,905	2,297	1,855	1,980	2,073	* 2,291	+6.9	-13.6	10,114	9,035	-10.7	
Pork products, total:													
Production, inspected...thous. of lbs..	851,300	874,334	705,032	589,968	603,184	635,791	655,418	+2.2	-8.0	3,035,365	2,772,518	-8.7	
Apparent consumption...thous. of lbs..	602,470	692,820	489,976	* 531,873	566,978	551,810	559,351	+6.6	+1.4	2,276,812	2,281,647	+0.2	
Exports...thous. of lbs..	104,377	105,817	97,263	97,898	77,466	102,276	89,813	-20.9	-13.7	408,543	378,444	-7.4	
Cold-storage holdings, end of month:													
Total...thous. of lbs..	703,084	779,277	897,478	* 858,063	817,278	1,101,389	1,108,306	-4.8	-26.3				
Fresh and cured...thous. of lbs..	620,986	687,106	785,564	* 752,996	712,397	921,961	923,558	-5.4	-22.9				
Lard (including in pork products):													
Production...thous. of lbs..	176,607	177,251	147,725	124,129		133,923	137,953			* 512,618	* 449,105	-12.4	
Exports...thous. of lbs..	80,053	73,291	65,953	66,533	50,045	70,572	59,144	-24.8	-15.4	285,777	255,822	-10.5	
Cold-storage holdings, end of month...thous. of lbs..	82,098	92,171	111,914	* 105,067	104,881	179,428	184,748	-0.2	-43.2				
Prices:													
Hogs, heavy, Chicago...dolls. per 100 lbs..	9.47	9.61	10.41	9.83	9.98	11.39	11.46	+1.5	-12.9				
Ham, smoked, Chicago...dolls. per lb..	.215	.239	.252	.243	.229	.238	.248	-5.8	-7.7				
Lard, prime contract, N. Y...dolls. per lb..	.108	.109	.112	.107	.107	.125	.122	0.0	-12.3				

* Cumulative through Mar. 31.

† Revised.

‡ As of May 1.

† Final estimate for 1929.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929		1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 2 THROUGH APR. 4,		Per cent increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929
	December	January	February	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930	
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>												
FOODSTUFFS—Continued												
Sheep and Lambs												
Sheep movement, primary market:												
Receipts.....thousands..	1,703	1,903	1,796	2,151	2,230	1,527	2,012	+3.7	+10.8	6,960	8,080	+16.1
Shipments, total.....thousands..	732	736	735	936	975	699	954	+4.2	+2.2	3,173	3,432	+8.2
Shipments, stocker and feeder.....thousands..	183	126	101	99	134	122	210	+35.4	-36.2	635	460	-27.6
Local slaughter.....thousands..	967	1,111	1,041	1,210	1,278	836	1,051	+5.6	+21.6	3,768	4,640	+23.1
Lamb and mutton:												
Production, inspected.....thous. of lbs..	43,742	50,289	49,564	56,494	55,602	40,888	44,575	-1.6	+24.7	169,372	211,949	+25.1
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs..	43,605	50,814	48,762	56,726	55,493	41,330	46,183	-2.2	+20.2	174,560	211,795	+21.3
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs..	7,317	4,667	5,408	5,174	5,191	3,109	2,533	+0.3	+104.9	-----	-----	-----
Prices:												
Sheep, ewes, Chicago....dolls. per 100 lbs..	4.94	6.26	5.18	5.14	5.13	8.42	9.18	-0.2	-44.1	-----	-----	-----
Sheep, lambs, Chicago....dolls. per 100 lbs..	12.00	12.68	10.44	9.73	8.94	16.19	16.45	-8.1	-45.7	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous Meats												
Cold-storage holdings, end of mo. thous. of lbs..	89,742	89,144	89,970	85,868	83,043	90,129	88,314	-3.3	-6.0	-----	-----	-----
Total Meats												
Production, inspected.....thous. of lbs..	1,265,885	1,333,148	1,082,124	1,004,590	1,032,508	1,048,621	1,092,778	+2.8	-5.5	4,717,997	4,452,460	-5.6
Cold-storage holdings, end of mo. thous. of lbs..	902,026	972,108	1,088,454	1,037,848	985,886	1,276,234	1,269,867	-5.0	-22.4	-----	-----	-----
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs..	1,010,217	1,159,141	872,294	959,712	1,016,270	982,802	1,020,718	+5.9	-0.4	4,026,593	4,007,417	-0.5
Poultry												
Receipts at 5 markets.....thous. of lbs..	77,325	33,386	24,800	16,954	17,847	17,116	16,846	+5.3	+5.9	85,603	92,987	+8.6
Cold-storage holdings, end of mo. thous. of lbs..	140,723	141,552	133,172	105,708	77,467	68,728	52,901	-26.7	+46.4	-----	-----	-----
Fish												
Total catch, prin. ports.....thous. of bbls..	18,074	23,918	27,583	33,166	36,799	27,759	29,042	+11.0	+26.7	96,861	121,466	+25.4
Cold-storage holdings, 15th of mo. thous. of lbs..	75,847	62,428	49,797	35,536	25,186	37,744	31,687	-29.1	-20.5	-----	-----	-----
Canned salmon:												
Shipments, United States.....cases..	553,078	505,831	371,960	371,070	364,414	109,690	-----	-----	-----	3,136,574	3,1,248,861	-5.1
Exports, Canada.....cases..	150,488	71,285	91,823	85,427	29,183	89,225	49,177	-65.8	-40.7	417,054	277,718	-33.4
Butter												
Production (factory).....thous. of lbs..	94,350	103,949	96,206	108,619	126,255	105,171	124,616	+16.2	+1.3	417,041	435,029	+4.3
Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of lbs..	39,843	43,507	41,014	47,179	50,595	46,186	48,707	+7.2	+3.9	181,375	182,295	+0.5
Cold-storage holdings, creamery, end of month.....thous. of lbs..	81,935	60,230	46,530	30,556	22,948	5,532	5,883	-24.9	+290.1	-----	-----	-----
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs..	160,464	160,417	141,901	162,969	177,990	157,670	170,745	+9.2	+4.2	629,080	643,277	+2.3
Wholesale price, New York....dolls. per lb..	.41	.37	.36	.37	.39	.48	.45	+5.4	-13.3	-----	-----	-----
Cheese												
Total, all varieties:												
Production (factory).....thous. of lbs..	22,542	23,807	22,293	25,282	35,380	34,698	39,880	+39.9	-11.3	132,558	106,762	-19.5
Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of lbs..	10,880	12,525	12,467	12,903	13,026	12,261	12,331	+1.0	+5.6	52,251	50,921	-2.5
Apparent consumption.....thous. of lbs..	35,695	40,424	33,807	36,957	44,680	34,612	39,886	+20.9	+12.0	151,140	153,868	+3.1
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs..	80,623	69,223	61,891	55,343	53,031	58,153	54,618	-4.2	-2.9	-----	-----	-----
Imports.....thous. of lbs..	7,015	5,361	4,395	5,247	7,125	5,423	5,553	+35.8	+28.3	23,954	22,128	-7.6
Exports, United States.....thous. of lbs..	241	181	198	171	199	278	242	+16.4	-17.8	958	749	-21.8
Exports, Canada.....thous. of lbs..	4,963	1,552	280	456	229	726	804	-49.8	-71.5	3,744	2,517	-32.8
American whole milk:												
Cold-storage holdings, end of month.....thous. of lbs..	63,478	53,672	47,818	41,922	39,343	45,105	42,032	-6.2	-6.4	-----	-----	-----
Wholesale price, New York....dolls. per lb..	.23	.21	.21	.21	.21	.24	.24	0.0	-12.5	-----	-----	-----
Eggs												
Receipts, 5 markets.....thous. of cases..	633	917	1,110	2,063	2,631	1,816	2,596	+27.5	+1.3	6,162	6,721	+9.1
Cold-storage holdings, end of month:												
Case.....thous. of cases..	704	139	84	2,231	5,751	559	3,952	+157.8	+45.5	-----	-----	-----
Frozen.....thous. of lbs..	53,644	44,080	35,192	49,751	77,134	34,918	51,825	+55.0	+48.8	-----	-----	-----
Milk												
Condensed milk:												
Total stocks, mfrs., end of mo.—												
Case goods.....thous. of lbs..	25,462	21,740	18,671	17,495	20,590	8,677	12,534	+17.7	+64.3	-----	-----	-----
Bulk goods.....thous. of lbs..	23,606	23,475	20,495	20,577	20,602	6,633	11,312	+0.1	+82.1	-----	-----	-----
Unsold stocks, mfrs., end of mo.—												
Case goods.....thous. of lbs..	20,341	16,502	14,077	13,235	16,213	3,841	7,984	+22.5	+103.1	-----	-----	-----
Bulk goods.....thous. of lbs..	7,600	6,289	4,685	4,773	5,117	2,799	4,012	+7.2	+27.5	-----	-----	-----
Exports.....thous. of lbs..	3,100	2,623	3,582	3,477	2,710	4,510	3,643	-22.1	-25.6	18,071	12,392	-31.4
Wholesale price, New York....dolls. per case..	6.13	6.13	6.13	6.13	6.13	6.18	6.13	0.0	0.0	-----	-----	-----
Evaporated milk:												
Manufacturers' stocks, end of mo.—												
Total, case goods.....thous. of lbs..	211,954	175,974	153,202	146,571	162,193	111,868	126,314	+10.7	+28.4	-----	-----	-----
Unsold, case goods.....thous. of lbs..	169,345	143,769	129,580	125,623	140,343	87,491	89,789	+11.7	+56.3	-----	-----	-----
Exports.....thous. of lbs..	5,339	5,839	5,121	5,369	6,181	7,768	5,963	+15.1	+3.7	26,358	22,510	-14.6
Wholesale price, New York....dolls. per case..	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	4.56	4.30	0.0	-8.1	-----	-----	-----
Production, condensed and evaporated milk.....thous. of lbs..	117,095	125,073	124,835	153,190	190,551	160,428	207,346	+24.4	-8.1	626,851	593,649	-5.3
Powdered milk:												
Manuf's stocks, end mo.....thous. of lbs..	31,061	29,833	26,199	25,674	25,203	14,022	16,659	-1.8	+51.3	-----	-----	-----
Exports.....thous. of lbs..	561	944	454	629	636	454	480	+1.1	+32.5	1,794	2,663	+48.4
Net new orders.....thous. of lbs..	6,845	8,956	8,767	8,832	10,604	8,182	8,520	+20.1	+24.5	31,025	37,159	+19.8

* Cumulative through Mar. 31.

+ Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929		1930			1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929
	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930	
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>												
FOODSTUFFS—Continued												
Milk—Continued												
Fluid milk:												
Receipts—												
Boston (includ. cream)...thous. of qts.	18,224	19,192	17,149	19,369	19,400	18,443	18,002	+0.2	+7.8	68,636	75,110	+9.4
Greater New York.....thous. of qts.	113,742	114,235	104,586	117,880		117,885	113,019			335,795	336,701	+0.3
Production—												
Minneapolis, St. Paul.....thous. of lbs.	28,884	32,554				31,248	30,960					
Consumption in manufacture												
of oleomargarine.....thous. of lbs.	9,169	9,035	7,714	7,103	7,903	8,133	7,847	+11.3	+0.7	31,851	31,755	-0.3
Sugar												
Raw:												
Imports—												
From Hawaii, Porto Rico...long tons	14,232	77,132	140,019	185,704	188,571	124,704	143,628	+1.5	+31.3	438,391	591,426	+34.9
From foreign countries....long tons	156,031	192,123	166,971	204,318	272,064	601,727	605,003	+33.2	-54.0	1,906,655	835,476	-56.2
Meltings, 8 ports.....long tons	235,605	326,416	328,181	410,063	432,111	505,286	502,980	+5.4	-14.1	1,722,037	1,496,771	-13.1
Stocks at refineries, end month...long tons	682,429	616,247	570,970	529,067	574,224	559,993	779,091	+8.5	-26.3			
Refined:												
Shipments, 2 ports.....long tons	45,152	60,224	42,906	68,838	72,114	73,231	87,466	+4.8	-17.6	274,501	244,082	-11.1
Stocks, 2 ports.....long tons	46,243	32,994	32,746	42,405	63,357	49,451	46,341	+49.4	+36.7			
Exports, including maple.....long tons	3,363	5,637	4,280	4,487	4,830	10,159	9,265	+7.6	-47.9	37,611	19,234	-48.9
Prices:												
Wholesale, 96° centrif., N. Y...dolls. per lb	.038	.037	.037	.036	.035	.037	.037	-2.8	-5.4			
Wholesale, granulated, N. Y...dolls. per lb	.050	.051	.049	.049	.048	.048	.048	-2.0	0.0			
Retail, granulated, N. Y...dolls. per lb	.059	.059	.059	.055	.055	.057	.056	0.0	-1.8			
Retail average, 51 cities...relative to 1913	120	120	118	116	115	118	116	-0.9	-0.9			
Cuban movement (raw):												
Receipts at Cuban ports.....long tons	116,101	192,153	659,637	793,762	669,252	1,061,472	809,807	-15.7	-17.4	3,469,593	2,314,804	-33.3
Exports.....long tons	192,160	145,189	179,432	153,083	335,529	659,501	583,906	+119.2	-42.5	1,949,372	813,233	-58.3
Stocks, end of month.....long tons	181,460	312,187	815,389	1,411,983	1,754,746	1,296,744	1,509,795	+24.3	+16.2			
Candy												
Sales by manufacturers.....thous. of dolls.	33,734	24,538	24,893	27,312	25,660	29,705	25,917	-6.0	-1.0	109,719	102,403	-6.7
Coffee												
Imports.....thous. of bags	955	1,036	1,229	1,134	1,065	1,052	988	-6.1	+7.8	4,108	4,464	+8.7
Visible supply:												
World.....thous. of bags	5,079	5,119	5,322	5,264	5,264	4,983	5,207	0.0	+1.1			
United States.....thous. of bags	693	671	852	895	851	822	788	-2.7	+8.0			
Receipts, total, Brazil.....thous. of bags	1,553	1,455	1,469	1,264	1,152	1,175	1,141	-8.9	+1.0	4,581	5,340	+16.6
Clearances:												
Total, Brazil, for world.....thous. of bags	1,199	1,470	1,427	1,169	1,152	1,041	1,119	-1.5	+2.9	4,501	5,218	+15.9
Total, Brazil, for U. S.thous. of bags	587	881	722	590	548	501	511	-7.1	+7.2	2,374	2,741	+15.5
Price, Rio No. 7, Brazil grades.....dolls. per lb	.099	.103	.105	.103	.099	.180	.176	-3.9	-43.7			
Tea												
Imports.....thous. of lbs.	8,680	6,537	5,602	6,355	5,796	5,470	5,418	-8.8	+7.0	27,763	24,290	-12.5
Price, Formosa fine, New York...dolls. per lb	.304	.300	.300	.300	.300	.330	.330	0.0	-9.1			
Cocoa												
Shipments from the Gold and Nigerian Coasts, Africa.....long tons	36,748	43,838	29,551	25,543	13,951	35,396	17,670	-45.4	-21.0	152,922	112,883	-26.2
Imports.....long tons	22,824	25,176	15,082	11,595	12,164	25,041	29,182	+4.9	-58.3	98,212	64,017	-34.8
Spot price, Accra, New York.....dolls.	.0931	.0938	.0925	.0875	.0869	.1088	.1044	-0.7	-16.8			
TOBACCO												
Consumption (tax-paid withdrawals):												
Large cigars.....thousands	410,863	418,900	426,522	454,766	469,069	491,305	550,912	+3.3	-14.7	1,907,409	1,770,157	-7.2
Small cigarettes.....thousands	8,261,357	10,208,232	8,465,005	9,165,175	9,535,460	8,689,510	9,608,221	+4.0	-0.8	36,520,493	37,373,872	+2.3
Manufac. tobacco and snuff.....thous. of lbs.	24,682	33,014	30,308	31,458	31,261	31,663	31,950	-0.6	-2.2	125,856	126,041	+0.1
Exports:												
Unmanufactured.....thous. of lbs.	66,504	46,885	57,037	54,887	43,364	30,673	39,634	-21.0	+9.4	164,814	202,173	+22.7
Cigarettes.....thousands	683,757	465,464	430,886	497,814	366,674	799,935	805,777	-26.3	-54.5	3,542,377	1,760,838	-50.3
Sales of loose-leaf warehouses.....thous. of lbs.	73,484	60,907	23,079			25,726	3,245					
Stocks, end of quarter:												
Chewing, smoking, snuff, and export.....thous. of lbs.	2,373,859			2,1,508,876		2,1,456,391		+9.8	+3.6			
Cigar tobacco.....thous. of lbs.	2,292,645			2,358,224		2,389,439		+22.4	-8.0			
Total, including imported.....thous. of lbs.	21,754,451			21,965,246		21,949,002		+12.0	+1.0			
TRANSPORTATION												
River and Canal Cargo Traffic												
Panama Canal:												
Total cargo traffic.....thous. of long tons	2,525	2,612	2,378	2,558	2,457	2,744	2,720	-3.9	-9.7	10,873	10,005	-8.0
In American vessels.....thous. of long tons	1,219	1,198	1,058	1,272	1,120	1,229	1,194	-11.9	-6.2	4,779	4,648	-2.7
In British vessels.....thous. of long tons	718	589	727	611	685	755	735	+12.1	-6.8	3,112	2,612	-16.1
Sault Ste. Marie canals.....thous. of short tons	482				410		4,406		-90.7	4,406	410	-90.7
New York State canals.....thous. of short tons							60					
Cape Cod Canal.....short tons	189,811	186,172	162,509	151,515	184,002	146,483	166,205	+21.4	+10.7	591,818	684,198	+15.6
Suez Canal.....thous. of met. tons	2,919	2,744	2,474	2,634	3,157	3,103				3,8,829	3,7,852	-11.1
Welland Canal.....short tons	47,603				141,679		299,020		-52.6	299,020	141,679	-52.6
St. Lawrence Canal.....short tons	23,942				110,804		215,402		-48.6	215,402	110,804	-48.6
Mississippi River Govt. barges.....short tons	72,804	75,739	75,157	71,087	100,700	104,499	134,747	+41.7	-25.3	480,583	322,683	-32.9
Ohio River, Pittsburgh, Pa., to Wheeling, W. Va.....short tons	757,527	578,224	709,242	838,991	879,401	840,604	976,992	+4.8	-10.0	2,821,561	3,005,858	+6.5
Allegheny River.....short tons	156,993	93,825	61,420	174,445	335,262	187,400	232,204	+92.2	+44.4	589,227	664,952	+12.9
Monongahela River.....short tons	2,173,207	2,134,161	2,179,305	2,363,728	2,112,586	2,382,405	2,438,939	-10.6	-13.4	9,069,571	8,789,780	-3.1

² Quarter ending in month indicated.³ Cumulative through Mar. 31.⁴ Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per cent increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929
	December	January	February	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930	
TRANSPORTATION—Continued												
Ocean Traffic												
Clearances, vessels in foreign trade:												
Total	5,607	5,693	5,368	5,834	6,703	5,933	6,661	+14.9	+0.6	23,386	23,598	+0.9
American	2,078	2,023	1,977	2,116	2,966	2,145	2,738	+40.2	+8.3	8,742	9,082	+3.9
Foreign	3,529	3,670	3,391	3,718	3,738	3,788	3,924	+0.5	-4.7	14,645	14,517	-0.9
Shipbuilding												
Completed during month:												
Total	13,692	23,779	14,241	23,840	16,930	11,128	20,668	-29.0	-18.1	42,532	78,790	+85.2
Steel seagoing	10,633	21,493	12,217	13,088	4,166	3,919	9,468	-68.2	-56.0	18,114	50,964	+181.4
Building or under contract, end of month:												
Merchant vessels	372	376	341	327	366	187	290	+11.9	+26.2	771	1,410	+82.9
Freight Cars												
Surplus (daily av. last week of month):												
Total	447,141	392,552	440,275	465,920	427,925	279,107	220,821	-8.2	+93.8			
Box	246,982	217,024	206,531	203,590	203,192	95,429	89,952	-0.2	+125.9			
Coal	144,353	123,469	180,089	206,066	168,930	136,452	87,367	-18.0	+93.4			
Shortage (daily av. last week of month):												
Total	9	—	—	—	—	40	19					
Box	—	—	—	—	—	40	—					
Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Car loadings:												
Total	3,340,993	3,349,424	3,505,962	4,414,625	3,619,293	4,815,937	4,398,942	-18.0	-9.3	16,142,670	14,889,304	-7.8
Grain and grain products	159,676	156,665	174,980	201,047	156,454	213,212	143,913	-22.2	+8.7	727,878	689,146	-5.3
Livestock	101,798	108,036	102,960	118,071	96,373	121,103	106,879	-18.4	-9.8	451,604	425,440	-5.8
Coal and coke	816,589	828,272	797,867	735,508	571,469	846,691	632,491	-22.3	-9.6	3,234,748	2,933,116	-9.3
Forest products	181,810	181,810	217,239	294,071	229,747	335,063	278,384	-21.9	-17.5	1,071,302	922,867	-13.9
Ore	32,877	33,657	33,474	45,119	50,805	57,113	411,678	+12.6	-54.1	240,406	163,055	-32.2
Merchandise and l. c. i.	908,085	890,152	938,420	1,251,013	1,004,425	1,306,178	1,062,048	-19.7	-5.4	4,254,324	4,084,019	-4.0
Miscellaneous	1,140,158	1,150,832	1,241,013	1,769,796	1,510,020	1,936,577	1,654,749	-14.7	-8.7	6,162,408	5,671,661	-8.0
Railroad Operations												
Operating revenues:												
Freight	340,821	337,993	327,061	345,204	—	4,393,862	393,058					
Passenger	74,438	70,452	61,254	61,788	—	4,71,890	67,509					
Total operating	468,879	451,190	427,941	432,717	—	4,517,563	513,955					
Operating expenses	362,814	356,469	330,579	351,279	—	4,377,758	376,494					
Net operating income	72,227	55,474	59,452	61,074	—	4,97,405	94,204					
Freight carried	36,040	36,664	34,341	35,310	—	4,40,228	38,334					
Railway Equipment												
Locomotives (Am. Ry. Assn.):												
Owned, end of month—												
Quantity	56,819	56,753	56,654	56,486	56,469	58,322	58,144	-2.9	-0.7			
Tractive power	2,531	2,530	2,530	2,528	2,531	2,553	2,550	+0.1	-0.7			
In bad order, end of month—												
Quantity	7,662	7,937	8,342	8,274	8,222	8,042	8,057	-0.6	+2.0			
Per cent of total in use	13.6	14.1	14.8	14.8	14.7	13.9	14.0	-0.7	+5.0			
Installed	158	160	115	142	149	121	130	+4.9	+14.6	476	566	+18.9
Retired	377	227	218	310	166	307	308	-46.5	-46.1	1,065	921	-13.5
New orders	167	163	16	43	29	142	58	-32.6	-50.0	296	251	-15.2
Shipments, manufacturers' (Census)—												
Total	67	48	67	68	97	35	61	+42.6	+59.0	142	280	+97.2
Steam, domestic	62	48	60	64	94	31	57	+46.9	+64.9	114	266	+133.3
Electric, domestic	1	—	4	2	—	4	2	—	—	13	6	-53.8
Unfilled orders (railroads), end of mo.—												
From manufacturers	336	334	343	310	239	326	308	-22.9	-22.4			
In railroad shops	95	107	107	132	123	46	38	-6.8	+223.7			
Unfilled orders, manufacturers' (Census)—												
Total	490	587	533	535	464	488	495	-13.3	-6.3			
Steam, domestic	435	527	479	485	417	419	419	-14.0	-0.5			
Electric, domestic	48	50	46	44	44	24	24	0.0	+83.3			
Exports, steam	13	2	8	10	4	22	10	-60.0	-60.0	63	24	-61.9
Freight cars (Am. Ry. Assn.):												
Owned, end of month—												
Quantity	2,263	2,265	2,267	2,268	2,270	2,268	2,267	+0.1	+0.1			
Capacity	209,516	209,842	210,315	210,315	210,697	208,507	208,569	+0.2	+1.0			
In bad order, end of month—												
Quantity	118,807	124,260	122,327	129,895	129,865	139,538	142,543	-8.9	-9.2			
Per cent of total in use	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.5	0.0	-9.2			
New orders	9,785	6,632	15,931	4,464	1,543	11,068	6,983	-65.4	-77.9	44,896	28,570	-36.4
Shipments—												
Total	7,856	8,095	9,600	6,144	9,087	3,599	5,510	+47.9	+64.9	12,075	32,926	+172.7
Domestic	7,513	7,426	9,366	6,066	8,874	3,589	5,300	+46.3	+67.4	10,301	31,732	+208.0
Unfilled orders (railroads)—												
Total	34,085	33,457	30,800	35,181	31,846	41,197	43,486	-9.5	-26.8			
From manufacturers	29,796	28,057	25,722	29,058	26,518	35,360	36,674	-8.7	-27.7			
In railroad shops	4,289	5,400	5,078	6,123	5,328	5,837	6,812	-13.0	-21.8			
Passenger cars:												
New orders	77	58	134	169	70	53	250	-58.6	-72.0	552	431	-21.9
Shipments—												
Total	116	95	78	61	77	87	86	+26.2	-10.5	374	311	-16.8
Domestic	116	80	78	51	65	87	78	+27.5	-16.7	364	274	-24.7

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS--Continued

	1929		1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 2 THROUGH APR. 4.		Per cent increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929
	Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930		
The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"													
TRANSPORTATION—Continued													
Highways													
Concrete pavements, new contracts:													
Total thous. of sq. yds.	7,462	6,595	6,887	13,700	18,570	6,000	16,654	+35.5	+11.5	33,356	45,752	+37.2	
Road thous. of sq. yds.	5,043	5,244	5,357	11,294	14,338	2,826	12,315	+27.0	+16.4	22,919	36,233	+58.1	
Federal-aid highways:													
Completed—													
Cost thous. of dolls.	28,326	7,680	9,266	6,185	6,031	4,570	7,410	-2.5	-18.6	41,225	29,162	-29.3	
Distance miles	813	273	358	227	302	151	211	+33.0	+43.1	1,292	1,160	-10.2	
Under construction, end of month miles	7,256	7,054	6,843	6,824	7,230	7,665	7,707	+5.9	-6.2	30,886	27,951	-9.5	
Passenger Travel													
National parks:													
Visitors number	35,762	47,206	48,342	67,306	75,515	72,377	64,807	+12.2	+16.5	226,931	238,459	+5.1	
Automobiles entered number	5,675	19,335	9,926	12,841	14,322	8,498	10,460	+11.5	+36.9	37,266	56,424	+51.4	
Arrivals from abroad:													
Immigrants number	17,842	14,767	13,585	19,759	—	20,145	28,565	—	—	35,205	348,111	-12.9	
United States citizens number	21,177	23,985	34,234	40,727	—	37,375	32,288	—	—	394,041	398,946	+5.2	
Departures abroad:													
Emigrants number	4,880	3,947	3,180	2,900	—	2,449	3,387	—	—	311,273	310,027	-11.1	
United States citizens number	27,404	31,991	33,796	37,930	—	27,972	25,277	—	—	389,127	3103,717	+16.4	
Passports issued number	7,323	8,485	9,899	18,802	33,148	17,066	29,995	+76.3	+10.5	365,462	370,334	+7.4	
Pullman Company operations:													
Revenue thous. of dolls.	6,507	7,143	6,331	6,316	—	6,627	6,404	—	—	320,077	319,790	-1.4	
Passengers carried thousands	2,731	2,760	2,379	2,457	—	2,726	2,582	—	—	38,117	37,596	-6.4	
Trend of business in hotels:													
Room occupancy per ct. of capacity	67	73	70	67	68	69	71	+1.5	-4.2	—	—	—	—
Average sale per occupied room dollars	3.92	4.04	4.05	3.90	4.05	3.94	4.09	+3.8	-1.0	—	—	—	—
Warehouses													
Public merchandise warehouses, space occupied per ct. of total	75.9	74.6	71.7	69.6	—	69.9	71.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
PUBLIC UTILITIES													
Telephone companies:													
Operating revenues thous. of dolls.	78,675	77,845	75,398	79,200	—	74,899	74,830	—	—	3220,721	3232,443	+5.3	
Operating income thous. of dolls.	18,271	18,012	17,287	17,984	—	17,825	17,776	—	—	355,362	353,283	-3.8	
Telegraph companies:													
Commercial telegraph tolls thous. of dolls.	11,298	10,518	9,844	10,790	—	11,864	11,328	—	—	33,309	31,152	-6.5	
Operating revenues thous. of dolls.	14,572	13,454	12,652	13,865	—	14,911	14,344	—	—	342,104	339,971	-3.5	
Operating income thous. of dolls.	2,304	435	532	1,442	—	1,951	1,700	—	—	35,005	32,409	-51.9	
Gas and electric companies:													
Gross earnings thous. of dolls.	211,500	211,000	199,500	199,000	—	195,000	190,000	—	—	3592,000	3609,500	+3.0	
Net earnings thous. of dolls.	100,000	92,000	90,000	88,000	—	85,000	83,000	—	—	3263,000	3270,000	+2.7	
Electric railways (212 companies):													
Passengers carried thous. of persons	795,643	781,927	705,454	760,269	728,820	820,405	774,517	-4.1	-5.9	3,135,788	2,976,470	-5.1	
Average fare cents	8.272	8.288	—	—	—	8.202	8.202	—	—	—	—	—	—
ELECTRIC POWER													
Electric power production:													
Total mills. of kw.-hours	8,513	8,652	7,623	8,164	—	7,989	7,881	—	—	323,659	324,439	+3.3	
By water power mills. of kw.-hours	2,751	2,935	4,2,704	3,260	—	3,147	3,285	—	—	38,287	38,899	+7.4	
By fuels mills. of kw.-hours	5,762	5,717	4,919	4,904	—	4,842	4,596	—	—	315,372	315,540	+1.1	
In street railways, manuf. plants, etc. mills. of kw.-hours	402	412	441	511	—	382	375	—	—	31,202	31,364	+13.5	
In central stations mills. of kw.-hours	8,111	8,240	4,7,182	7,653	—	7,607	7,506	—	—	322,457	323,075	+2.8	
Electric power production (Canada):													
Total mills. of kw.-hours	1,535	1,546	4,1,391	1,508	—	1,471	1,409	—	—	34,325	34,445	+2.8	
By water power mills. of kw.-hours	1,497	1,505	4,1,364	1,484	—	1,441	1,379	—	—	34,235	34,353	+2.8	
Exported mills. of kw.-hours	102	113	117	127	—	127	111	—	—	352	357	+1.4	
Electric power, gross revenue, thous. of dolls.	4,192,200	4,198,300	186,100	177,100	—	4,170,500	168,100	—	—	3534,300	3561,500	+5.1	
Consumption of electrical energy:													
By geographic divisions:													
United States rel. to 1923-25	116.4	121.8	123.5	120.2	120.3	135.7	136.4	+0.1	-11.8	—	—	—	—
New England rel. to 1923-25	107.0	120.5	113.3	105.0	102.9	130.8	125.4	-2.0	-17.9	—	—	—	—
North Central rel. to 1923-25	109.0	128.0	136.8	128.4	125.7	141.9	146.5	-2.1	-14.2	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic rel. to 1923-25	120.5	125.8	126.0	122.2	117.2	130.4	128.0	-4.1	-8.4	—	—	—	—
Southern rel. to 1923-25	130.4	110.0	118.3	121.7	117.3	125.4	126.3	-3.6	-7.1	—	—	—	—
Western rel. to 1923-25	126.0	115.2	127.5	117.4	127.6	138.2	137.0	+8.7	-6.9	—	—	—	—
By industry:													
All industry rel. to 1923-25	116.4	121.8	123.5	120.2	120.3	135.7	136.4	+0.1	-11.8	—	—	—	—
Chemical and allied products rel. to 1923-25	148.0	136.7	139.6	140.0	137.2	133.0	131.7	-2.0	+4.2	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products rel. to 1923-25	121.1	132.3	129.2	129.8	119.4	122.2	121.2	-8.0	-1.5	—	—	—	—
Rolling mills and steel plants rel. to 1923-25	120.5	143.1	143.0	136.8	138.3	160.3	153.3	+1.1	-9.8	—	—	—	—
Metal working plants rel. to 1923-25	127.2	126.7	130.5	132.0	125.5	151.4	148.3	-4.9	-15.4	—	—	—	—
Metal groups rel. to 1923-24	124.9	132.9	135.0	133.7	130.2	154.9	149.9	-2.6	-13.1	—	—	—	—
Leather and its products rel. to 1923-25	89.0	92.3	86.5	80.8	91.2	93.4	82.0	+12.9	+11.2	—	—	—	—
Lumber and its products rel. to 1923-25	92.8	87.5	94.7	93.7	102.8	104.2	108.0	+0.7	-4.8	—	—	—	—
Paper and pulp rel. to 1923-25	132.1	120.8	138.0	135.0	126.7	129.2	136.0	-6.1	-6.8	—	—	—	—
Rubber and its products rel. to 1923-25	108.4	144.4	185.4	130.3	138.5	155.8	155.7	+6.3	-11.0	—	—	—	—
Shipbuilding rel. to 1923-25	120.4	124.4	125.4	117.7	130.1	99.7	116.1	+10.5	+12.1	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass rel. to 1923-25	146.2	124.2	116.7	117.9	129.9	138.0	145.0	+10.2	-10.4	—	—	—	—
Textiles rel. to 1923-25	109.8	112.4	103.3	99.6	102.3	126.6	128.1	+2.7	-20.1	—	—	—	—
Automobiles, including repair parts rel. to 1923-25	79.4	9.8	116.6	109.9	122.9	154.5	170.6	+3.7	-33.8	—	—	—	—

* Cumulative through Mar. 31.

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 2 THROUGH APR. 4,	1929	1930	Per ct. increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929
		Decem- ber	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	March					
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>												
EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES												
Employment in factories:												
New York State.....rel. to 1923.....	84.2	82.3	81.9	81.8	80.3	88.7	88.3	-1.8	-9.1			
Maryland.....rel. to 1924.....	89.2	86.2	87.2	87.5	88.6	90.9	91.8	+1.3	-3.5			
Iowa.....rel. to 1923.....	126.8	122.9	125.2	123.0	124.3	125.2	127.4	+1.1	-2.4			
Illinois.....rel. to 1925-27.....	99.3	97.8	98.0	96.9	95.0	102.2	103.0	-2.0	-7.8			
Wisconsin.....rel. to 1923.....	90.1	90.0	90.7	90.6	98.5	99.2						
Ohio.....rel. to 1923.....	102	101				113	115					
Cleveland.....rel. to Jan. 1921.....	106.2	109.1	107.4	106.7		123.4	123.1					
Detroit.....rel. to 1923-25.....	98.0	106.5	108.0	108.5	110.5	136.0	136.0	+1.8	-18.7			
New York State.....number.....	465,915	455,480	453,284	452,472	444,133	490,879	488,390	-1.8	-9.1			
Oklahoma.....number.....	34,093	33,081	32,938			32,471	34,809					
Total pay roll:												
New York State (weekly)....thous. of dolls.....	13,860	13,524	13,304	13,481	13,030	14,897	14,687	-3.3	-11.3			
Oklahoma (weekly)....thous. of dolls.....	934	900	916			871	908					
Wisconsin.....rel. to 1923.....	89.7	87.7	93.0	96.9		110.7	111.5					
New York State.....rel. to 1923.....	91.9	89.7	88.3	89.4	86.4	98.8	97.4	-3.4	-11.3			
Illinois.....rel. to 1925-27.....	96.3	91.2	94.0	90.1	89.1	101.6	105.2	-1.1	-15.3			
Employment:												
Canada.....rel. to calendar year 1926.....	119.1	111.2	111.6	110.2	107.3	111.4	110.4	-2.2	-2.4			
Ohio construction.....rel. to 1923.....	112.0	90.4				95.9	107.8					
Employment, trade-unions:												
United States.....per cent of total.....	84.0	80.0	78.0	79.0	79.0	86.0	88.0	0.0	-10.2			
Canada.....per cent of total.....	88.6	89.2	93.2	88.5	89.2	94.0	94.5	+0.8	-5.6			
Anthracite mines:												
Employment.....rel. to 1923-25.....	110.8	105.6	107.8	83.3	84.8	101.3	104.1	+1.8	-18.5			
Pay roll.....rel. to 1923-25.....	110.3	92.1	103.7	67.1	63.9	79.5	77.4	-4.8	-17.4			
Federal civilian employees:												
Washington, D. C., end month.....number.....	63,946	64,356	64,662	64,954	65,778	62,926	63,507	+1.3	+3.6			
Average weekly earnings, factories:												
Illinois.....dollars.....	23.12	28.30	29.24	28.25	28.49	28.92	38.96	+0.8	-1.6			
New York State.....dollars.....	29.75	29.70	29.36	29.80	29.35	30.35	30.07	-1.5	-2.4			
Wisconsin.....dollars.....	24.18	24.10	24.84	25.75		26.95	26.94					
Oklahoma.....dollars.....	27.38	27.21	27.81			26.81	26.08					
New York.....rel. to 1923.....	109.2	109.0	107.8	109.4	107.7	111.4	110.4	-1.6	-2.4			
Illinois.....rel. to 1925-27.....	99.1	99.7	103.1	99.6	100.4	101.9	102.1	+0.8	-1.7			
Wisconsin.....rel. to 1923.....	98.2	95.9	102.0	106.4		112.4						
Average weekly earnings (<i>National Industrial Conference Board</i>):												
Grand total (both sexes).....dollars.....	27.53	27.51	27.90	27.59	27.64	28.53	28.53	+0.2	-3.1			
Total male.....dollars.....	29.83	29.53	29.75	29.37	29.74	31.68	31.61	+1.3	-5.9			
Skilled male.....dollars.....	31.25	30.87	31.08	30.70	31.09	33.15	33.09	+1.3	-6.0			
Unskilled male.....dollars.....	24.35	24.31	24.59	24.14	24.41	26.07	25.95	+1.1	-5.9			
Total women.....dollars.....	17.36	17.02	17.09	16.84	16.59	17.76	17.85	-1.5	-7.1			
Average weekly hours:												
Nominal (both sexes).....hours.....	49.2	49.2	49.3	49.0	48.8	49.8	49.8	-0.4	-2.0			
Actual (both sexes).....hours.....	47.4	46.4	46.7	46.3	46.1	49.5	49.3	-0.4	-6.3			
Wages, road labor, by districts:												
New England.....cents per hour.....	51	52	51	52	51	51	51	-1.9	0.0			
Middle Atlantic.....cents per hour.....	45	47	44	44	42	44	42	-4.5	0.0			
South Atlantic.....cents per hour.....	27	25	25	25	27	23	27	+8.0	0.0			
East South Central.....cents per hour.....	25	25	25	27	25	27	27	-7.4	-7.4			
West South Central.....cents per hour.....	31	31	29	28	33	33	31	+17.9	+6.5			
East North Central.....cents per hour.....	39	40	40	38	38	42	38	0.0	0.0			
West North Central.....cents per hour.....	38	40	39	37	38	37	37	+2.7	+2.7			
Mountain.....cents per hour.....	50	46	46	46	46	43	44	0.0	+4.5			
Pacific.....cents per hour.....	53	53	53	53	53	52	53	0.0	0.0			
United States, average.....cents per hour.....	40	40	39	39	40	37	38	+2.6	+5.3			
Wage rates, U. S. Steel Corp.....cents per hour.....	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	0.0	0.0			
Wages, steel sheet workers.....per cent of base.....	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	125.5	125.5	0.0	+1.2			
Applicants per 100 jobs, employment agencies:												
United States.....number.....	166	201	201	180	162	142	128	-10.0	+26.6			
Eastern States.....number.....	187	231	213	217	177	144	126	-18.4	+40.5			
Central States.....number.....	181	231	225	189	177	153	134	-6.3	+32.1			
Southern States.....number.....	222	250	271	254	217	215	200	-14.6	+8.5			
Western States.....number.....	77	101	91	83	74	76	73	-10.8	+1.4			
Illinois.....number.....	177	257	246	209	190	156	134	-9.1	+41.8			
Wisconsin.....number.....	163	196	186	177	159	138	117	-10.2	+35.9			
Canada.....number.....	154	160	164	157		148	127					
Factory Labor Turnover												
(Percentage of number on pay roll)												
Departures:												
Total.....per cent (annual basis).....	29.3	28.1	33.0	31.9	35.1	49.2	55.7	+10.0	-37.0			
Voluntary quits.....per cent (annual basis).....	12.7	13.1	16.0	16.3	17.7	36.8	43.3	+8.6	+59.1			
Lay offs.....per cent (annual basis).....	14.2	12.2	13.8	12.1	14.1	5.7	5.5	+16.5	+156.4			
Discharges.....per cent (annual basis).....	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.3	6.7	6.9	-5.7	-52.2			
Accessions.....per cent (annual basis).....	14.6	23.7	26.9	23.0	24.3	61.2	70.2	+5.7	-65.4			
Industrial disputes:												
Disputes.....number.....	23	421	432	32		42	52					
Workers involved.....number.....	2,401	4,531	4,656	5,171		41,321	52,292					
Man-days lost in month.....number.....	96,930	432,202	438,587	289,561		1,094,161	1,429,046					
DISTRIBUTION MOVEMENT												
Retail Sales												
Mail-order houses:												
Total sales, 2 houses.....thous. of dolls.....	90,019	51,274	46,601	47,582	56,561	53,413	55,619	+18.9	+1.7	202,828	202,108	-0.4
Sears, Roebuck & Co.....thous. of dolls.....	54,220	32,943	28,285	26,950	32,785	30,796	34,046	+21.7	-3.7	121,854	120,963	-0.7
Montgomery Ward & Co.....thous. of dolls.....	35,799	18,331	18,406	20,632	23,776	22,617	21,573	+15.2	+10.2	80,974	81,145	+0.2

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929		1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per cent increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929	
	December	January	February	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929					
										1929	1930			
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>														
DISTRIBUTION MOVEMENT—Contd.														
Retail Sales—Continued														
Ten-cent chain stores:														
Total sales (4 chains) thous. of dolls	87,948	34,657	37,523	42,323	46,371	46,135	44,651	+9.6	+11.3	157,650	160,874	+2.0		
Total stores operated (4 chains) number	2,870	2,880	2,892	2,908	2,922	2,695	2,711	+0.5	+7.8					
F. W. Woolworth & Co. thous. of dolls	44,153	18,408	20,300	22,482	24,869	24,525	42,062	+8.4	+10.5	83,622	85,289	+2.0		
Stores operated number	1,828	1,829	1,835	1,845	1,853	1,750	1,759	+0.4	+5.3					
S. S. Kresge Co. thous. of dolls	24,242	9,352	9,944	11,260	12,724	12,567	11,368	+13.0	+11.9	42,728	43,280	+1.3		
Stores operated number	597	604	611	617	624	517	523	+1.1	+19.3					
McCrory Stores Corp. thous. of dolls	7,293	2,695	2,907	3,358	3,651	3,735	4,3,158	+8.7	+15.6	12,428	12,611	+1.5		
Stores operated number	242	243	241	241	240	234	235	-0.4	+2.1					
S. H. Kress & Co. thous. of dolls	12,260	4,202	4,642	5,225	5,627	5,308	5,063	+7.7	+11.1	18,872	19,696	+4.4		
Stores operated number	203	204	205	205	194	194	0	0	+5.7					
Metropolitan thous. of dolls	3,432	971	995	1,133	1,348	1,148	4,1,132	+19.0	+19.1	3,961	4,447	+12.3		
Stores operated number	151	150	149	148	147	111	112	-0.7	+31.3					
W. T. Grant Co. thous. of dolls	11,536	3,784	3,911	4,962	5,731	5,141	4,421	+15.5	+29.6	16,407	18,388	+12.1		
Stores operated number	276	279	280	283	287	222	226	+1.4	+27.0					
F. & W. Grand thous. of dolls	3,601	1,296	1,326	1,603	1,936	1,712	1,588	+20.8	+21.9	5,571	6,161	+10.6		
Stores operated number	94	94	94	94	96	83	86	+2.1	+11.6					
Isaac Silver & Bros. thous. of dolls	1,527	457	534	643	751	615	4,567	+16.8	+32.5	1,988	2,385	+20.0		
Stores operated number	45	43	44	45	45	34	36	0.0	+25.0					
J. C. Penny Co. thous. of dolls	29,589	10,611	11,197	14,208	17,452	15,943	4,14,928	+22.8	+16.9	49,265	53,468	+8.5		
Stores operated number	1,395	1,395	1,396	1,416	1,428	1,182	4,1,207	+0.8	+18.3					
G. C. Murphy Co. thous. of dolls	2,649	939	989	1,183	1,291	1,199	1,112	+9.1	+16.1	4,035	4,402	+9.1		
Stores operated number	153	154	154	154	155	139	142	+0.6	+9.2					
Restaurant chains:														
Total sales (3 chains) thous. of dolls	5,176	4,989	4,580	5,039	4,962	5,027	4,944	-1.5	+0.4	19,148	19,570	+2.2		
Stores operated number	375	374	374	374	377	372	372	+0.8	+1.3					
Childs Co., sales thous. of dolls	2,407	2,307	2,148	2,352	2,330	2,355	2,247	-0.9	+3.7	8,930	9,137	+2.3		
Stores operated number	111	111	110	110	112	112	112	+1.8	0.0					
J. R. Thompson Co., sales.thous. of dolls	1,320	1,300	1,177	1,307	1,279	1,284	1,359	-2.1	-5.9	5,014	5,063	+1.0		
Stores operated number	121	121	121	121	121	124	124	0.0	-2.4					
Waldorf System (Inc.), sales thous. of dolls	1,449	1,382	1,255	1,380	1,353	1,388	1,338	-2.0	+1.1	5,253	5,370	+2.2		
Stores operated number	143	142	143	143	144	136	136	+0.7	+5.9					
Installment sales in New England dept. stores, ratio to total sales per cent	5.4	16.2	10.9			7.1	6.3							
Advertising														
Magazine advertising thous. of lines	2,882	1,999	2,382	2,738	3,141	2,870	4,3,271	+14.7	-4.0					
Magazine advertising, total cost thous. of dolls	18,420	12,411	16,808	18,687	21,862	18,095	21,072	+17.0	+3.7	68,172	69,768	+2.3		
Newspaper advertising thous. of lines	100,202	88,873	81,702	97,868	101,259	111,190	4,107,811	+3.5	-6.1	405,861	369,702	-8.9		
Radio broadcast:														
Cost of facilities thous. of dolls	1,969	1,989	1,873	4,295	2,188	1,610	1,550	-4.7	+41.2	5,790	8,345	+44.1		
National advertising in newspapers:														
Total thous. of lines	36,724	47,887	44,996	54,032	52,867	56,099	4,55,792	-2.2	-5.2	214,469	199,782	-6.8		
Passenger cars thous. of lines	2,664	8,000	6,497	6,841	5,817	9,235	4,9,813	-15.0	-40.7	38,224	27,155	-29.0		
Tires, trucks, and accessories thous. of lines	4,279	3,349	3,983	6,105	6,066	4,191	4,6,003	-0.6	+1.0	17,963	19,503	+8.6		
Financial thous. of lines	6,943	9,128	5,221	6,427	7,617	7,975	4,7,644	+18.5	-0.4	31,936	28,393	-11.1		
Building materials thous. of lines	109	129	182	373	615	610	4,1,268	+64.9	-51.5	2,454	1,299	-47.1		
Electrical appliances, supplies thous. of lines	935	664	615	1,329	2,016	1,449	4,1,484	+51.7	+35.8	4,253	4,624	+8.7		
Foods and beverages thous. of lines	3,452	5,355	6,766	7,915	9,220	7,166	4,7,498	+16.5	+23.0	24,250	29,256	+20.6		
Heating and plumbing equipment thous. of lines	344	395	275	377	629	547	4,624	+66.8	+0.8	2,068	1,676	-19.0		
Medical thous. of lines	3,072	6,456	6,206	5,741	3,635	6,563	4,4,281	-36.7	-15.1	25,802	22,038	-14.6		
Radio thous. of lines	4,021	1,603	1,700	1,309	856	4,173	4,1,386	-38.8	-38.2	8,254	5,558	-32.7		
Tobacco thous. of lines	1,515	3,177	3,345	4,497	3,606	3,878	4,3,146	-19.8	+14.6	13,776	14,625	+6.2		
Toilet requisites thous. of lines	1,177	2,432	3,163	4,323	3,674	3,580	4,3,340	-15.0	+10.0	13,427	13,592	+1.2		
Transportation thous. of lines	2,747	2,461	2,175	2,396	2,719	2,305	4,2,352	+13.5	-7.9	9,501	9,751	+1.7		
All other thous. of lines	5,466	4,738	4,866	6,310	6,397	6,428	4,6,354	+1.4	+0.7	22,472	22,311	-0.7		
Postal Business														
Postal receipts:														
50 selected cities thous. of dolls	40,785	32,199	29,457	32,475	32,644	34,375	32,352	+0.5	+0.9	128,335	126,775	-1.2		
50 industrial cities thous. of dolls	4,565	3,561	3,473	3,562	3,524	3,537	3,454	-1.1	+2.0	13,783	14,120	+2.4		
Money orders:														
Domestic issued (50 cities)—Quantity thousands	4,096	3,805	3,597	4,134	3,828	3,959	3,851	-7.4	-0.6	14,916	15,364	+3.0		
Value thous. of dolls	40,876	38,356	35,617	39,827	37,803	38,840	38,188	-5.1	-1.0	147,674	151,603	+2.7		
Domestic paid (50 cities)—Quantity thousands	12,850	11,266	10,165	11,791	11,562	12,624	11,825	-1.9	-2.2	65,793	44,784	-31.9		
Value thous. of dolls	101,453	86,593	78,066	88,103	90,646	93,987	90,423	+2.9	+0.2	344,901	343,408	-0.4		
Air mail, weight dispatched pounds	618,991	518,398	556,913	4,625,174	671,391	523,414	508,672	+7.4	+32.0	1,954,736	2,371,876	+21.3		
BANKING AND FINANCE														
Check payments:														
New York City mills. of dolls	39,850	34,732	31,117	40,740	38,631	55,425	47,979	-5.2	-19.5	204,412	145,220	-29.0		
Outside of New York City mills. of dolls	26,932	21,534	21,534	25,014	24,347	28,131	26,803	-2.7	-9.2	107,575	96,618	-10.2		
Canada mills. of dolls	1,858	1,674	1,446	1,627	1,556	1,942	1,873	-4.4	-16.9	7,662	6,303	-17.7		
Federal reserve banks:														
Bills discounted mills. of dolls	632	407	343	241	233	1,030	986	-3.3	-76.4					
Notes in circulation mills. of dolls	1,910	1,702	1,637	1,576	1,507	1,664	1,664	-4.4	-9.4					
Total investments mills. of dolls	915	747	796	840	749	351	343	-10.8	+118.4					
Total reserve mills. of dolls	3,011	3,188	3,187	3,209	3,252	2,893	2,986	+1.3	+8.9					
Total deposits mills. of dolls	2,414	2,369	2,408	2,443	2,434	2,382	2,410	-0.4	+1.0					
Reserve ratio per cent	69.6	78.3	78.8	79.8	82.5	71.5	73.3	+3.4	+12.6					
Federal reserve member banks:														
Total loans and discounts mills. of dolls	17,649	16,676	16,428	16,913	16,964	16,583	16,451	+0.3	+3.1					
Total investments mills. of dolls	5,514	5,329	5,575	5,719	5,791	5,875	5,875	+1.3	-1.4					
Net demand deposits mills. of dolls	14,118	12,949	12,944	13,329	13,581	13,157	13,234	+1.9	+2.6					

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per cent increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929		
		Decem- ber	January	Febru- ary	March	April	March		April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929			
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>													
BANKING AND FINANCE—Continued													
Brokers' loans, end of month:													
To N. Y. Stock Ex. members—													
Total mills. of dolls.	3,990	3,985	4,168	4,656	5,063	6,804	6,775	+8.7	-25.3				
Ratio to market value per cent.	6.17	5.77	5.89	6.12	6.72	9.75	9.19	+9.8	-26.9				
By New York F. R. member banks	3,424	3,345	3,489	3,968	4,274	5,562	5,532	+7.7	-22.7				
Deposits, New York State savings banks, end of month mills. of dolls.	4,392	4,416	4,436	4,509	4,507	4,466	4,439	0.0	+1.5				
Interest rates:													
Time loans, 90 days per cent.	4.88	3.88	4.75	4.25	4.13	7.88	8.75	-2.8	-52.8				
Call loans, renewal per cent.	4.83	4.64	4.32	3.69	4.00	9.10	8.89	+8.4	-55.0				
Prime com. paper (4-6 mos.) per cent.	5.00	4.88	4.75	4.25	3.88	5.88	6.00	-8.7	-35.3				
Prime bankers' acceptances per cent.	3.88	3.94	3.81	3.13	2.94	5.38	5.50	-6.1	-46.5				
N. Y. Fed. Res. Bank (redis.) per cent.	4.50	4.00	4.03	3.50	3.50	5.00	5.00	0.0	-30.0				
Federal land banks per cent.	5.79	5.79	5.72	5.58	5.58	5.10	5.10	0.0	+9.4				
Intermediate credit banks per cent.	5.57	5.34	5.24	5.10	4.98	5.36	5.50	-2.4	-9.5				
Public Finance													
Government debt, gross, end of month mills. of dolls.	16,301	16,423	16,460	16,390	16,394	17,237	17,196	0.0	-4.7				
Customs receipts thous. of dolls.	39,298	41,278	35,935	42,610	41,071	55,200	50,404	-3.6	-18.5	199,804	160,894		
Total ordinary receipts thous. of dolls.	742,942	151,193	138,540	674,876	159,053	736,816	173,508	-76.4	-8.3	1,233,007	1,123,664		
Expenditures chargeable to ordinary receipts thous. of dolls.	443,191	347,351	236,742	362,221	414,147	273,875	335,643	+14.3	+23.4	1,166,607	1,360,461		
U. S. money in circulation:													
Daily average mills. of dolls.	4,943	4,652	4,556	4,533	4,518	4,709	4,679	-0.3	-3.4				
Gold and Silver													
Gold:													
Domestic receipts at mint fine ounces.	82,970	75,955	72,009	73,745	89,694	57,765	65,547	+21.6	+36.8	247,008	311,403		
Rand output fine ounces.	851,134	882,801	818,188	889,370	868,606	866,529	872,123	-2.3	-0.4	3,430,388	3,458,965		
Monetary stock of U. S.—													
daily average mills. of dolls.	4,324	4,283	4,319	4,395	4,443	4,166	4,226	+1.1	+5.1				
Imports thous. of dolls.	8,121	12,908	60,198	55,768	65,539	26,470	24,687	+17.5	+165.5	126,647	194,413		
Exports thous. of dolls.	72,547	8,948	207	290	107	1,635	1,594	-63.1	-93.3	6,032	9,552		
Silver:													
Production—													
United States thous. of fine oz.	4,592	4,753	5,161	4,998	4,704	5,223	5,422	-5.9	-13.2	20,444	19,616		
Canada thous. of fine oz.	1,761	1,716	1,225	4,714	1,705	1,569	1,151	-0.5	+48.1	5,591	6,360		
Stocks, end of month—													
United States thous. of fine oz.	529	535	977	338	356	1,274	867	+5.3	-58.9				
Canada thous. of fine oz.	827	1,244	1,144	496	690	414	1,032	+39.1	-33.1				
Imports thous. of dolls.	4,479	4,756	3,923	4,831	3,469	6,435	3,957	-28.2	-12.3	23,110	16,979		
Exports thous. of dolls.	6,369	5,892	5,331	5,818	4,557	7,814	5,752	-21.7	-20.8	28,425	21,598		
Price at New York dolls. per fine oz.	.485	.450	.432	.417	.424	.563	.557	+1.7	-23.9				
Business Failures													
Liabilities (United States):													
Total commercial thous. of dolls.	67,465	61,185	51,326	56,846	49,059	36,356	35,270	-13.7	+39.1	159,539	218,416		
Manufacturers thous. of dolls.	33,266	19,500	20,724	19,414	19,669	15,001	10,423	+1.3	+88.7	54,005	79,307		
Trade establishments thous. of dolls.	28,550	29,814	20,909	24,293	23,427	17,190	19,102	-3.6	+22.6	86,207	98,443		
Agents and brokers thous. of dolls.	5,649	11,871	9,693	13,139	5,964	4,165	5,745	-54.6	+3.8	19,329	40,667		
Liabilities (Canada) thous. of dolls.	3,754	6,174	7,539	3,549	2,006	2,531	4,234	-43.5	-17.6	9,940	19,268		
Firms (United States):													
Total commercial number.	2,037	2,759	2,262	2,347	2,198	1,987	2,021	-6.3	+8.8	8,508	9,566		
Manufacturers number.	559	680	526	621	534	512	499	-14.0	+7.0	2,103	2,361		
Trade establishments number.	1,344	1,913	1,605	1,587	1,500	1,349	1,388	-5.5	+8.1	5,884	6,605		
Agents and brokers number.	134	166	131	139	164	126	134	+18.0	+22.4	521	600		
Firms (Canada) number.	259	265	209	198	177	183	144	-10.6	+22.9	719	849		
By groups:													
Manufacturers—													
Metals number.	50	32	36	42	42	40	34	0.0	+23.5	144	152		
Textiles number.	69	106	58	81	61	60	52	-24.7	+17.3	241	306		
Lumber number.	112	105	94	111	106	103	87	-4.5	+21.8	370	416		
Chemicals number.	11	14	11	11	9	12	15	-18.2	-40.0	44	45		
Printing and engraving number.	11	13	17	16	15	10	16	-6.2	-6.2	66	61		
Foodstuffs number.	28	60	38	42	38	44	48	-9.5	-20.8	178	178		
Leather, etc. number.	18	18	13	11	4	11	13	-63.6	-69.2	58	46		
Liquors and tobacco number.	6	3	4	3	3	8	4	0.0	-25.0	28	13		
Stone, clay, and glass number.	8	10	3	11	10	9	4	-9.1	+150.0	32	34		
All other number.	246	319	252	293	246	215	226	-16.0	+8.8	942	1,110		
Traders—													
General stores number.	102	136	94	124	108	101	88	-12.9	+22.7	416	462		
Foods and tobacco number.	386	453	376	413	386	446	446	-6.5	-13.5	1,798	1,628		
Clothing number.	244	437	366	317	270	233	228	-14.8	+18.4	1,058	1,390		
Household furniture number.	209	380	286	307	277	257	252	-9.8	+9.9	1,149	1,250		
Chemicals and paints number.	90	97	88	99	80	69	79	-19.2	+1.3	265	364		
Books and paper number.	6	11	10	13	10	9	15	-23.1	-33.3	54	44		
All other number.	307	399	385	314	369	251	280	+17.5	+31.8	1,144	1,467		
Life Insurance													
(Association of Life Insurance Presidents)													
Policies and certificates, new (44 companies):													
Ordinary number of policies.	311,303	254,432	267,344	330,337	310,009	292,232	284,055	-6.2	+9.1	1,035,794	1,162,122		
Industrial number of policies.	868,763	802,585	783,235	973,678	893,017	1,045,058	964,177	-8.3	-7.4	3,952,862	3,452,515		
Group number of certificates.	120,316	43,081	34,732	45,913	61,996	35,986	47,028	+35.0	+31.8	167,794	185,722		
Total policies and certificates number.	1,300,382	1,100,098	1,085,311	1,349,928	1,265,022	1,373,276	1,295,260	-6.3	-2.3	5,156,450	4,800,359		
Amount of new insurance (44 companies):													
Ordinary thous. of dolls.	841,215	712,855	730,735	884,535	839,531	830,244	793,786	-5.1	+5.8	2,967,415	3,167,656		
Industrial thous. of dolls.	234,046	218,027	212,813	264,415	241,129	274,824	256,279	-8.8	-5.9	1,027,880	936,384		
Group thous. of dolls.	160,514	64,313	59,930	73,234	113,514	64,813	72,238	+55.0	+57.1	294,295	310,991		
Total insurance thous. of dolls.	1,235,775	995,195	1,003,478	1,222,184	1,194,174	1,169,881	1,122,303	-2.3	+6.4	4,289,590	4,415,031		

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS--Continued

	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 2 THROUGH APR. 4,		Per cent increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929		
		December	January	February	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930		1929	1930			
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>													
BANKING AND FINANCE--Continued													
Life Insurance--Continued													
(Association of Life Insurance Presidents)--Continued													
Premium collections (44 companies):													
Ordinary.....thous. of dolls..	190,844	164,920	162,944	183,205	174,280	175,645	172,282	-4.9	+1.2	669,424	685,349	+2.4	
Industrial.....thous. of dolls..	97,619	58,711	55,659	65,605	53,948	56,159	55,768	-17.8	-3.3	217,689	233,923	+7.5	
Group.....thous. of dolls..	10,560	9,669	8,099	8,343	7,598	7,515	8,336	-8.9	-8.9	42,449	33,709	-20.6	
Annuities.....thous. of dolls..	4,14,390	4,4,681	4,5,249	4,5,454				+3.9			4,29,774		
Total.....thous. of dolls..	299,023	247,690	231,383	262,403	241,280	239,319	236,386	-8.0	+2.1	929,562	982,756	+5.7	
Admitted life insurance assets (40 companies):													
Grand total.....mill. of dolls..	14,136	14,238	14,329	14,444	14,543	13,173	13,269	+0.7	+9.6				
Mortgage loans--													
Total.....mill. of dolls..	6,048	6,082	6,100	6,116	6,140	5,675	5,710	+0.4	+7.5				
Farm.....mill. of dolls..	1,591	1,590	1,588	1,577	1,576	1,597	1,597	-0.1	-1.3				
All other.....mill. of dolls..	4,457	4,492	4,512	4,539	4,564	4,078	4,113	+0.6	+11.0				
Bonds and stocks (book value):													
Total.....mill. of dolls..	5,264	5,310	5,344	5,384	5,420	5,007	5,037	+0.7	+7.6				
Government.....mill. of dolls..	1,053	1,058	1,062	1,061	1,065	1,004	1,017	+0.4	+4.7				
Railroad.....mill. of dolls..	2,539	2,549	2,554	2,554	2,572	2,472	2,477	+0.7	+3.8				
Public utility.....mill. of dolls..	1,319	1,348	1,367	1,389	1,247	1,251	1,251	+0.6	+11.8				
All other.....mill. of dolls..	553	355	361	380	385	284	292	+1.3	+31.8				
Policy loans and premium notes.....mill. of dolls..	1,842	1,874	1,897	1,922	1,942	1,587	1,608	+1.0	+20.8				
(Life Insurance Sales Research Bureau)													
Sales of ordinary life insurance:													
United States total.....thous. of dolls..	915,894	755,821	798,709	941,801	897,871	896,333	862,578	-4.7	+4.1	3,222,915	3,394,202	+5.3	
Eastern manuf. dis.....thous. of dolls..	350,504	325,695	345,320	401,432	370,797	385,309	355,180	-7.6	+4.4	1,372,729	1,443,244	+5.1	
Western manuf. dis.....thous. of dolls..	211,265	169,279	177,421	215,909	201,268	207,017	196,585	-6.8	+2.4	744,115	763,877	+2.7	
Western agric. district.....thous. of dolls..	143,354	105,573	107,335	131,342	131,635	122,062	125,988	+0.2	+4.5	449,054	475,885	+6.0	
Southern district.....thous. of dolls..	110,994	83,228	86,836	98,391	99,928	97,421	98,246	+1.6	+1.7	348,975	368,383	+5.6	
Far western district.....thous. of dolls..	99,777	72,046	81,797	94,727	94,243	84,524	86,579	-0.5	+8.9	308,042	342,813	+11.3	
Canada total, 15 companies.....thous. of dolls..	55,350	46,788	45,499	50,327	52,708	49,406	53,333	+4.7	-1.2	201,279	195,322	-3.0	
Dividend and Interest Payments													
Grand total.....thous. of dolls..	690,947	1,120,014	517,054	608,442	744,881	528,970	678,800	+22.4	+9.7	2,572,545	2,990,391	+16.2	
Interest payments.....thous. of dolls..	412,447	557,014	224,154	280,042	419,681	264,170	398,100	+49.9	+5.4	1,377,645	1,480,891	+7.5	
Dividend payments:													
Total.....thous. of dolls..	278,500	563,600	292,900	328,400	325,200	264,800	4 280,700	-1.0	+15.9	1,312,300	1,509,500	+15.0	
Industrial and misc.....thous. of dolls..	215,500	419,000	220,000	255,000	243,000	204,500	4 208,000	-4.7	+16.8	881,800	1,137,000	+28.9	
Steam railroads.....thous. of dolls..	38,500	54,500	45,200	45,500	40,000	39,300	4 34,200	-12.1	+17.0	156,600	185,200	+18.3	
Street railways.....thous. of dolls..	14,500	17,500	9,700	7,900	10,700	7,800	4 10,500	+35.4	+1.9	43,400	45,800	+5.5	
New Security Issues													
Foreign loans in the U. S.....thous. of dolls..	58,751	75,000	101,000	162,000	165,000	179,691	12,457	+1.9		276,737	503,000	+81.8	
Foreign governments.....thous. of dolls..		4,000	40,000	26,000	121,675	10,000		+368.0		35,750	191,675	+436.2	
Corporation, total.....thous. of dolls..	344,946	702,179	496,209	646,326	679,703	940,780	4 720,829	+5.2	-5.7	3,608,061	2,524,417	-30.0	
Purpose of issue--													
New capital.....thous. of dolls..	261,891	629,083	468,574	630,889	628,444	882,453	4 586,657	-0.4	+7.1	3,150,621	2,356,990	-25.2	
Refunding.....thous. of dolls..	83,055	73,096	27,635	15,437	51,259	58,327	134,172	+232.1	-61.8	457,440	167,427	-63.4	
Type of security--													
Stocks.....thous. of dolls..	203,594	126,813	156,143	123,388	261,380	565,389	4 453,307	+111.8	-39.7	2,305,055	667,724	-71.0	
Bonds and notes.....thous. of dolls..	141,352	575,366	340,000	522,938	418,323	375,391	287,522	-20.0	+45.5	1,303,066	1,856,693	+43.2	
Class of industry--													
Railroads.....thous. of dolls..	133,183	60,483	118,225	223,013	178,662	21,500	159,783	-19.9	+11.8	254,591	580,383	+128.0	
Public utilities.....thous. of dolls..	150,779	492,000	172,445	228,451	130,777	316,262	4 127,311	-42.8	+2.7	871,658	1,023,723	+17.4	
Industrials.....thous. of dolls..	20,897	34,595	141,395	49,031	169,229	215,350	145,118	+238.9	+16.6	760,770	395,150	-48.1	
Oil.....thous. of dolls..	4,900	2,275	6,300	76,000	63,742	11,594	35,267	-16.1	+80.7	77,528	148,517	+91.6	
Land and buildings.....thous. of dolls..	12,683	28,193	17,725	17,075	64,541	77,314	33,952	+278.0	+90.1	298,524	127,534	-57.3	
Shipping and misc.....thous. of dolls..	22,504	84,634	39,119	51,226	72,752	289,395	4 202,572	+42.0	-64.1	1,291,960	247,731	-80.8	
States and municipalities:													
Permanent loans.....thous. of dolls..	286,517	103,851	80,440	4 127,028	141,123	109,056	87,343	+11.1	+6.6	358,503	452,442	+26.2	
Temporary loans.....thous. of dolls..	50,624	96,779	81,724	4 102,040	15,030	55,411	105,141	-85.3	-85.4	346,976	295,573	-14.8	
Bond sales (Canada):													
Govt. and provincial.....thous. of dolls..	33,500	3,358	8,500	4,165	19,820			10,000	+375.9	+98.2	16,417	35,843	+118.3
Municipal.....thous. of dolls..	28,139	7,773	12,521	10,821	8,861	5,444	1,420	-18.1	+524.0	30,923	39,976	+29.3	
Corporation.....thous. of dolls..	31,830	15,000	35,290	15,975	25,400	47,326	2,485	+59.0	-	91,741	91,665	-0.1	
Tax-exempt securities outstanding, end of month.....mill. of dolls..	14,040	19,061	19,173	4 19,665	19,778	17,221	17,329	+0.6	+14.1				
Agricultural Finances													
Loans outstanding, end mo.:													
Federal farm loan banks.....thous. of dolls..	1,197,282	1,195,787	1,195,735	1,194,918	1,194,324	1,202,571	1,203,724	0.0	-0.8				
Joint-stock land banks.....thous. of dolls..	584,824	582,062	580,148	577,195	574,392	604,294	602,421	-0.5	-4.7				
Federal intermediate credit banks.....thous. of dolls..	76,091	77,129	77,802	81,184	89,507	80,706	77,609	+10.3	+15.3				
Stocks and Bonds													
Stock prices, average daily closing:													
25 industrials, average....dolls. per share..	286.95	294.78	315.25	328.24	349.46	355.10	357.70	+6.5	-2.3				
25 railroads, average....dolls. per share..	126.84	126.29	131.94	131.55	131.18	129.30	128.49	-0.3	+2.1				
Southern cotton mills....dolls. per share..	86.73	85.63	84.90	82.20	80.70	98.10	98.00	-1.8	-17.7				
103 stocks, average....dolls. per share..	62.48	63.46	66.56	69.71	64.66	83.61	81.55	-7.2	-20.7				
Stock prices, average weekly closing:													
Industrials, rails, and utilities	(402)	153.8	156.3	165.5	172.4	181.0	189.1	186.6	+5.0	-3.0			
All industrials (335)		146.9	148.8	155.9	163.0	170.8	196.0	193.4	+4.8	-11.7			
All railroads (33)		136.3	136.5	142.5	143.2	141.7	140.4	138.3	-1.0	+2.5			
All utilities (34)		200.9	208.7	230.6	242.1	263.7	203.7	201.4	+8.9	+30.9			

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929		1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 2 THROUGH APR. 2,		Per ct. in-crease (+) or de-increase (-) cumula-tive 1930 from 1929
	Decem-ber	January	Februa-ry	March	April	March	April	April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929	1929	1930		
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>													
BANKING AND FINANCE—Continued													
Stocks and Bonds—Continued													
Stock prices, average weekly closing—Contd.													
Automobiles and trucks (13) rel. to 1926	133.6	135.0	145.0	154.9	162.0	284.2	277.6	+4.6	-41.6				
Automobile tires and rubber goods (7) rel. to 1926	99.6	95.9	103.7	111.1	111.1	200.8	200.3	0.0	-44.5				
Airplane (10) rel. to 1926	360.2	363.3	413.8	536.8	647.1	905.1	923.0	+20.5	-29.9				
Agricultural implements (4) rel. to 1926	276.0	296.0	329.1	346.5	393.9	395.0	389.5	+13.7	+1.1				
Chain stores (17) rel. to 1926	106.1	102.3	100.2	99.9	101.1	149.6	148.7	+1.2	-32.0				
Copper and brass (9) rel. to 1926	196.0	192.8	193.3	192.8	174.3	329.3	294.0	-9.6	-40.7				
Food, other than meat (20) rel. to 1926	144.1	146.0	150.6	153.4	159.9	173.9	171.4	+4.2	-6.7				
Machinery and machine equipment (10) rel. to 1926	142.5	145.6	154.4	161.4	172.9	167.2	163.1	+7.1	+6.0				
Oil producing and refining (16) rel. to 1926	131.9	128.8	127.5	140.6	155.7	141.4	147.6	+10.7	+5.5				
Railroad equipment (9) rel. to 1926	123.7	124.1	127.9	126.4	119.8	144.3	142.4	-5.2	-15.9				
Rayon (5) rel. to 1926	96.7	91.2	86.1	84.5	88.0	143.7	143.2	+4.1	-38.5				
Steel and iron (9) rel. to 1926	169.9	177.1	187.8	191.9	196.8	186.6	190.8	+2.6	+3.1				
Textiles (30) rel. to 1926	76.6	78.3	85.0	84.7	83.2	136.2	131.5	-1.8	-36.7				
Theaters, motion pictures, and amusements (7) rel. to 1926	88.6	96.0	121.2	135.5	151.5	146.2	135.8	+11.8	+11.6				
Tobacco and tobacco products (10) rel. to 1926	135.0	139.3	152.3	159.6	157.8	142.5	136.4	-1.1	+15.7				
Traction, motor transportation, etc. (9) rel. to 1926	75.2	78.4	82.4	85.7	85.0	97.4	90.4	-0.8	-6.0				
Stock yields:													
Total common (90) per cent	4.48	4.38	4.14	3.99	3.73	3.31	3.35	-5.3	+12.8				
Industrials (50) per cent	4.83	4.75	4.53	4.36	4.13	3.28	3.32	-5.3	+24.4				
Public utilities (20) per cent	3.08	2.91	2.64	2.55	2.34	2.59	2.65	-8.2	-11.7				
Railroads (20) per cent	5.01	5.03	4.80	4.78	4.84	4.62	4.68	+1.3	+3.4				
Preferred high grade industrial (20) per cent	5.54	5.53	5.52	5.48	5.46	5.44	5.45	-0.4	+0.2				
Stock sales, N. Y. Stock Exch. thous. of shares	83,862	62,308	68,723	96,552	126,910	105,662	82,600	+31.4	+53.6	377,035	354,493	-6.0	
Bond sales:													
Miscellaneous thous. of dollars	262,174	201,400	195,046	335,934	264,898	201,566	205,649	-21.1	+28.8	817,089	997,278	+22.1	
Liberty-Treasury thous. of dollars	15,361	7,975	8,136	15,222	9,731	12,149	9,970	-36.1	-2.4	45,395	41,064	-9.5	
Total thous. of dollars	277,535	209,375	203,182	351,156	274,629	213,715	215,619	-21.8	+27.4	862,484	1,038,342	+20.4	
Bond prices:													
Highest-grade rails p. ct. of par. 4% bond	89.18	89.52	88.81	90.52	89.81	87.87	88.05	-0.8	+2.0				
Second-grade rails p. ct. of par. 4% bond	82.66	82.39	82.66	84.73	84.32	79.13	79.27	-0.5	+6.4				
Public utility p. ct. of par. 4% bond	73.41	73.45	74.10	75.63	75.76	77.68	76.19	+0.2	-0.6				
Industrial p. ct. of par. 4% bond	75.26	74.49	74.59	76.06	76.64	77.49	77.47	+0.8	-1.1				
Comb. price index p. ct. of par. 4% bond	79.65	79.44	79.58	81.27	81.23	80.34	80.00	0.0	+1.5				
Bond prices, 1st of following month:													
5 Liberty bonds p. ct. of par	103.76	103.08	103.87	104.53	104.16	100.14	101.75	-0.4	+2.4				
50 domestic bonds p. ct. of par	97.81	97.90	98.16	99.20	98.87	97.43	98.25	-0.3	+0.6				
40 representative issues p. ct. of par	88.46	89.74	90.88	93.88	91.97			-2.0					
Bond yields:													
Total 60 high grade per cent	4.64	4.64	4.65	4.55	4.54	4.69	4.69	-0.2	-3.2				
Railroads (15) per cent	4.50	4.51	4.53	4.43	4.47	4.59	4.59	+0.9	-2.6				
Industrials (15) per cent	5.03	5.04	5.02	4.95	4.91	5.02	5.02	-0.8	-2.2				
Utilities (15) per cent	4.80	4.79	4.79	4.71	4.69	4.81	4.85	-0.4	-3.3				
Municipal (15) per cent	4.22	4.23	4.24	4.12	4.11	4.32	4.29	-0.2	-4.2				
Municipal bond yield (20) per cent	4.23	4.29	4.27	4.15	4.17	4.34	4.25	+0.5	-1.9				
U. S. Treasury notes and certificates, 3-6 months per cent	3.03	3.39	3.36	2.95	3.00	4.60	4.80	+1.7	-37.5				
Liberty and Treasury bonds per cent	3.46	3.51	3.50	3.40	3.46	3.76	3.67	+1.8	-5.7				
Long-term and real-estate bonds issued:													
Grand total thous. of dollars	8,100	23,363	15,290	11,350	27,435	68,431	21,711	+141.7	+26.4	185,256	77,438	-58.2	
Purpose of issue:													
Finance construction thous. of dollars	4,530	17,500	3,050	4,740	8,295	23,250	12,962	+75.0	-36.0	58,767	33,585	-42.9	
Real-estate mortgage thous. of dollars	215	2,075	3,205	1,360	180	31,663	4,529	-86.8	-96.0	55,261	6,820	-87.7	
Acquisitions and improvements thous. of dollars	300	750	200	850	5,000	9,280	2,000	+488.2	+150.0	40,350	6,800	-83.1	
Kind of structure:													
Office and commercial thous. of dollars	1,530	17,225	8,800	5,130	7,685	22,340	5,390	+49.8	+42.6	46,965	38,840	-17.3	
Hotels thous. of dollars		690			110	375	7,810		-98.6	10,460	500	-92.4	
Apartments thous. of dollars	3,090	235		385	5,000	1,375	1,722		+190.4	8,182	5,620	-31.3	
Interest rates per cent	6.16	6.10	6.01	6.00	6.13	5.87	5.90	+2.2	+3.9				
FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES													
Europe:													
England dolls. per £ sterling	4.88	4.87	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.85	4.85	0.0	+0.2				
France dolls. per franc	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	0.0	0.0				
Italy dolls. per lira	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	.052	0.0	0.0				
Belgium dolls. per franc	.140	.139	.139	.139	.140	.139	.139	+0.7	+0.7				
Netherlands dolls. per guilder	.404	.402	.401	.401	.402	.401	.401	+0.2	+0.2				
Sweden dolls. per krona	.270	.269	.268	.269	.267	.267	.267	0.0	+0.7				
Switzerland dolls. per franc	.194	.194	.193	.194	.194	.192	.193	0.0	+0.5				
Asia:													
Japan dolls. per yen	.490	.491	.491	.493	.494	.445	.446	+0.2	+10.8				
India dolls. per rupee	.364	.363	.362	.361	.361	.364	.363	0.0	-0.6				
America:													
Canada dolls. per Canadian doll	.991	.989	.992	.998	1.000	.994	.992	+0.2	+0.8				
Argentina dolls. per gold peso	.930	.913	.865	.856	.886	.956	.956	+3.5	-7.3				
Brazil dolls. per milreis	.113	.111	.112	.115	.117	.118	.118	+1.7	-0.8				
Chile dolls. per paper peso	.121	.121	.120	.121	.121	.121	.121	0.0	0.0				

* Revised.

TREND OF BUSINESS MOVEMENTS—Continued

	1929	1930				1929		PER CENT INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FROM JAN. 1 THROUGH APR. 30		Per cent increase (+) or decrease (-) cumulative 1930 from 1929		
		December	January	February	March	April	March		April, 1930, from March, 1930	April, 1930, from April, 1929			
<i>The cumulatives shown are through February. Earlier data for items shown here may be found on pages 27 to 138 of the February, 1930, "Survey"</i>													
U. S. FOREIGN TRADE													
Imports													
Grand total, thous. of dolls.	309,809	310,968	281,707	4 300,469	307,927	383,818	410,666	+2.5	-25.0	1,532,823	1,201,072		
By grand divisions:													
Europe—													
Total, thous. of dolls.	86,562	88,783	84,616	87,726	109,839	113,942				3 321,295	3 261,125		
France, thous. of dolls.	11,081	10,831	10,442	9,852	14,522	11,432				3 42,012	3 31,125		
Germany, thous. of dolls.	15,164	17,667	16,029	18,663	20,793	24,426				3 61,640	3 52,359		
Italy, thous. of dolls.	9,030	7,770	6,685	6,821	8,518	9,819				3 25,812	3 21,276		
United Kingdom, thous. of dolls.	18,131	18,163	20,014	21,194	31,458	29,978				3 84,486	3 59,371		
North America—													
Total, thous. of dolls.	66,393	68,784	61,494	70,636	92,253	93,639				3 254,460	3 200,914		
Canada, thous. of dolls.	37,037	37,394	33,289	38,431	39,938	40,395				3 118,972	3 109,114		
South America—													
Total, thous. of dolls.	49,099	44,035	46,488	48,669	60,716	61,284				3 178,776	3 139,192		
Argentina, thous. of dolls.	9,507	6,572	9,453	12,175	12,679	13,063				3 32,702	3 28,200		
Asia and Oceania—													
Total, thous. of dolls.	101,206	97,712	83,471	87,154	110,470	124,500				3 339,105	3 268,337		
Japan, thous. of dolls.	39,413	31,106	28,110	23,205	36,020	28,819				3 106,602	3 82,421		
Africa, total, thous. of dolls.	7,223	11,653	5,721	6,280	10,541	17,300				3 28,521	3 23,654		
By economic classes:													
Crude materials, thous. of dolls.	115,631	109,026	98,581	4 101,685	105,686	138,645	146,932	+3.9	-28.1	565,620	414,978		
Foodstuffs, crude, and food animals, thous. of dolls.	41,249	39,375	39,394	40,136	38,565	48,943	52,172	-3.9	-26.1	198,980	157,470		
Manufactured foodstuffs, thous. of dolls.	24,389	23,933	20,414	4 26,933	31,110	44,330	45,919	+15.5	-32.3	155,785	102,391		
Semimanufactures, thous. of dolls.	57,826	68,022	49,034	46,692	61,787	70,525	82,264	-1.4	-24.9	293,250	251,534		
Finished manufactures, thous. of dolls.	70,713	70,613	64,288	49,023	70,779	81,375	83,379	+2.5	-15.1	319,187	274,699		
Exports													
Grand total, including reexports, thous. of dolls.	426,596	411,314	348,962	4 369,624	334,000	489,849	425,264	-9.6	-21.5	1,844,887	1,463,900		
By grand division:													
Europe—													
Total, thous. of dolls.	211,846	207,209	169,282	174,764	211,894	172,188				3 647,669	3 551,255		
France, thous. of dolls.	25,838	25,216	20,877	21,396	24,621	19,444				3 75,297	3 67,489		
Germany, thous. of dolls.	41,038	31,391	21,997	27,129	32,984	26,537				3 108,482	3 80,517		
Italy, thous. of dolls.	14,506	11,390	11,116	10,518	15,057	13,065				3 43,764	3 33,024		
United Kingdom, thous. of dolls.	77,917	79,351	59,442	58,076	75,659	59,289				3 235,658	3 196,369		
North America—													
Total, thous. of dolls.	93,959	88,911	90,507	100,359	130,696	128,038				3 348,280	3 279,777		
Canada, thous. of dolls.	57,003	54,162	57,696	66,565	90,634	91,928				3 232,323	3 178,423		
South America—													
Total, thous. of dolls.	38,618	37,481	28,236	31,292	53,054	44,384				3 158,078	3 97,009		
Argentina, thous. of dolls.	15,681	13,919	10,638	11,637	19,122	15,874				3 57,886	3 36,194		
Asia and Oceania—													
Total, thous. of dolls.	72,540	67,357	51,995	53,730	79,809	69,498				3 230,393	3 173,082		
Japan, thous. of dolls.	27,442	23,997	15,018	15,637	23,086	20,579				3 71,672	3 54,652		
Africa, total, thous. of dolls.	9,633	10,357	8,943	9,479	14,395	11,156				3 35,202	3 25,779		
By economic classes:													
Total domestic exports only, thous. of dolls.	420,578	4 404,377	4 342,964	4 363,168	326,652	481,710	418,051	-10.1	-21.9	1,814,674	1,437,160		
Crude materials, thous. of dolls.	125,995	103,907	46,711	47,429	52,421	86,458	71,255	-25.6	-26.4	370,655	294,468		
Foodstuffs, crude and food animals, thous. of dolls.	17,363	17,711	13,253	9,325	9,457	21,632	15,810	+1.4	-40.2	91,190	49,745		
Manufactured foodstuffs, thous. of dolls.	41,363	39,839	33,520	4 34,373	27,719	43,015	37,447	-19.4	-26.0	167,626	135,451		
Semimanufactures, thous. of dolls.	54,443	50,784	44,304	44,106	47,689	66,890	65,413	-2.9	-27.1	260,968	192,883		
Finished manufactures, thous. of dolls.	181,414	192,136	4 183,176	4 199,936	189,366	263,715	228,126	-5.3	-17.0	924,237	764,613		
Agricultural exports (quantities):													
All commodities, rel. to 1910-1914..	130	113	79	82	65	102	86	-20.7	-24.4				
All commodities except cotton, rel. to 1910-1914..	129	123	105	98	83	129	112	-15.3	-25.9				
CANADIAN FOREIGN TRADE													
Total trade:													
Imports, thous. of dolls.	84,365	84,910	80,922	113,026	71,402	135,287	97,517	-36.8	-26.8	426,805	350,260		
Exports, thous. of dolls.	90,477	75,369	68,149	91,692	52,508	117,520	67,154	-42.7	-21.8	365,782	287,718		

* Cumulative through Mar. 31.

† Revised.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Recent publications of the Department of Commerce having the most direct interest to readers of the *Survey of Current Business* are listed below. A complete list may be obtained by addressing the Division of Publications, Department of Commerce, at Washington. Copies of the publications may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, at the prices stated. If no price is mentioned, the publication is distributed free.

Aviation. *Air Commerce Bulletin.* Issued semimonthly by the Aeronautics Branch of the Department of Commerce and contains short articles on aviation developments and a list of air transport routes.

— *Airports and Landing Fields.* 16 pages. (Aeronautics Branch. Aeronautics Bulletin No. 5.) This publication lists airports and landing fields now in operation and contains a list of proposed airports.

Bureau of Standards Journal of Research. Published monthly and contains the papers formerly issued as Scientific and Technologic Papers series, which have been discontinued. The articles in the journal are known as the Research Papers series and are issued separately after publication in the journal. Single copies, 40¢; annual subscription, \$2.75.

Chemicals and drugs. *Evolution of Hydrogen Sulphide from Vulcanized Rubber,* by Edward Wolesensky. (Bureau of Standards. Research Paper No. 162.) Reprint from Bureau of Standards Journal of Research, vol. 4, Apr., 1930, pp. 501-513. Price, 5¢.

— *German Chemical Developments in 1929.* ii+32 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Trade Information Bulletin No. 690.) Deals with the technical progress made in the chemical industry during 1929, dye trust activities, and fixed nitrogen, potash, and super-phosphate industry operations. An appendix contains data on the German dye trust structure. Price, 10¢.

Color. *Reduction of Data on Mixture of Color Stimuli,* by Deane B. Judd. (Bureau of Standards. Research Paper No. 163.) Reprint from Bureau of Standards Journal of Research, vol. 4, Apr., 1930, pp. 515-548, 6 illus. Price, 10¢.

Commercial standards. *Commercial Standards Service and its Value to Business.* vi+34 pages, 3 illus., 1 plate, 1 chart. (Bureau of Standards. Commercial Standard CSO-30.) Account of the beginning of organized standardization activities, the application of commercial standards and the work of the Standards Bureau in this service. Examples of standards are given. Price, 10¢.

— *Foundry Patterns of Wood.* ii+18 pages, 1 plate. (Bureau of Standards. Commercial Standard CS19-30.) Price, 10¢.

— *Hickory Golf Shafts.* iv+14 pages, 3 illus. (Bureau of Standards. Commercial Standard CS18-29.) Price, 10¢.

Commercial Standards Monthly. *Review of Progress in Commercial Standardization and Simplification.* Published monthly by the Bureau of Standards. Annual subscription, \$1.

Employment for Americans in Latin America. Fifth edition. ii+20 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.) Discussion of the limited opportunities for employment of Americans in Latin American countries.

Foodstuffs. *Salvador as Market for Foodstuffs.* ii+21 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Trade Information Bulletin No. 692.) Brief account of the general economic conditions and the market for specific commodities in Salvador. Price, 10¢.

Fruit. *Fruit Markets in Eastern Asia: Joint Investigation by U. S. Department of Commerce and University of California.* ii+14 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Trade Information Bulletin No. 693.) Study of the fruit market conditions in eastern Asia, selling agencies available, methods of trade promotion, and retail prices. Suggestions are given as to size of packages for shipments. Price, 10¢.

Hydrography. *Slope Corrections for Echo Soundings,* by A. I. Shalowitz. ii+24 pages, 7 illus., 1 plate, 4 charts. (Coast and Geodetic Survey. Special Publication No. 165.) Description of method used in taking depth soundings for ocean surveys. Price, 10¢.

Index to Commerce Reports, Nos. 1-13, Volume 1. Thirty-third Year, Jan.-Mar., 1930. ii+xxiv pages. This index is issued quarterly and lists all material published in Commerce Reports by subject, country, and author. Single copies, 5¢; annual subscriptions, 20¢.

Iron and Steel. *Physical Properties of Electrically Welded Steel Tubing,* by H. L. Whittemore, J. S. Adelson, and E. O. Sequist. (Bureau of Standards. Research Paper No. 161.)

Lumber. *Treated Lumber, Its Uses and Economics, Report of Subcommittee on Retail Distribution of Treated Lumber of National Committee on Wood Utilization.* vi+42 pages, 15 illus. Report on the causes of deterioration of wood, such as dampness and insect pests, and the best methods of treatment for its preservation. An appendix gives data regarding amounts, kinds, and qualities of preservatives used in treating different kinds of wood. A bibliography on wood preservation is included. Price, 15¢.

Machinery. *Engine-Ignition Shielding for Radio Reception in Aircraft,* by H. Diamond and F. G. Gardner. (Bureau of Standards. Research Paper No. 158.) Reprint from Bureau of Standards Journal of Research, vol. 4, March, 1930, pp. 415-424, 2 illus., 10 pages of plates. Report on experiments to determine requirements for ignition shielding on aircraft. Price, 15¢.

— *Markets for Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery in Scandinavia and Baltic States.* ii+26 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Trade Information Bulletin No. 691.) Price, 10¢.

Maizolith. *Manufacture and Properties of Cellulose Product (Maizolith) from Corncobs and Cornstalks.* ii+10 pages, 2 illus., 7 charts. (Bureau of Standards. Miscellaneous Publication No. 108.) Discussion of the methods and cost of manufacture of maizolith, with suggestions for uses. Price, 5¢.

Manufactures. *Census of Manufactures, 1927: Summary by Industry Groups and by Industries.* 56 pages. (Bureau of the Census.) Price, 10¢.

Marine Standards. *Mooring Pipes for Ships, Oval and Circular Types.* Compiled and Promulgated by American Marine Standards Committee. 4 pages, 2 pages of illus. (Bureau of Standards. American Marine Standards H. No. 51-1929 and H. No. 52-1929.) Price, 5¢.

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— *Gold, Silver, Copper, Lead, and Zinc in Utah in 1928,* by C. N. Gerry. (Bureau of Mines. Mineral Resources of United States, 1928, Pt. I, pp. 479-527.) Price, 10¢.

— *International Trade in Mica,* by Joseph Ulmer. iv+70 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Trade Promotion Series No. 95.) This bulletin deals with the resources and production of mica in different countries of the world and the international trade in this product. A brief bibliography is included. Price, 15¢.

— *Mica in 1928,* by B. H. Stoddard. (Bureau of Mines. Mineral Resources of United States, 1928, Pt. II, pp. 607-614.) Price, 5¢.

Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of United States, Mar., 1930. Parts I and II. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.) Part I contains statistics of exports of domestic merchandise, and imports by articles for March, 1929 and 1930, and for three months ending March, 1929 and 1930. Part II contains summaries of export and import trade, monthly average import and export prices, and statistics of trade with Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. Single copies, Part I, 10¢; Part II, 5¢. Annual subscription, \$1.25.

Motion pictures. *European Motion-Picture Industry in 1929.* ii+71 pages. (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Trade Information Bulletin No. 694.) Study of motion picture developments in the different European countries during 1929. Price, 10¢.

Motor Boats. *Regulation of Motor Boats.* 4 pages. (Department of Commerce. Circular No. 236.) Text of the law and regulations promulgated thereunder by the Department of Commerce regarding equipment for motor boats.

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