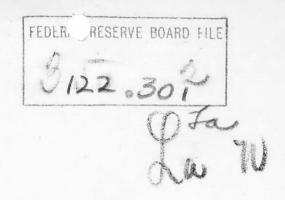
122.301 - Louisiana

Protests, Boundaries of FRDistricts

THANSFEA

GENERAL FILES
DO NOT REMOVE ANY
PAPERS FROM THIS FILE





September 4, 1914.

Sir:

For your information and guidance I beg to enclose herewith a copy of Regulation No. 1. proscribing the method of procedure in appeals from the decision of the Reserve Bank Organization Committee.

Respectfully.

Secretary pro tem.

Mr. John S. Syymour, 102 Wall Street, New YorkCity DUNCAN U. FLETCHER, FLA., CHAIRMAN.
WILLIAM E. CHILTON, W. VA.
JOHN W. KERN, IND.
MARGUS A. SMITH, ARIZ.
JAMES HAMILTON LEWIS, ILL.
REED SMOOT, UTAN.
JACOB H. GALLINGER, N. H.
CARROLL S. PAGE, YT.
JAMES M. CATHCART, CLERK.

United States Senate, 301

COMMITTEE ON PRINTING.

June 16,1914.

Hon. William G. McAdoo,

Secretary of the Treasury,

Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

A constituent of mine asks for the following information. I quote from the letter.

"NEW ORLEANS' PROTEST AT FEDERAL RESERVE BANK LOCATION.

"If the information is conveniently obtainable, I would thank you to advise me what official protest, if any, was made by New Orleans at the failure of the Reserve Bank Organization Committee to designate that city as the center of a Federal Reserve District.

"It is my information a formal protest was filed in Washington. If so, by whom was it signed, before what body was it filed, and with what fate did the complaint meet? Was it withdrawn, did it fail, or is there yet to be a hearing?"

If there is no objection to giving me this information and allowing me to furnish it to this friend, I should be very glad to have it.

Very respectfully and since rely,

tie Juneau Wi Flerere

JUN 20 1014

Res. Bank Org Committee

AL DICLAYE DOMAD HILE WHITNEY-CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK OF NEW ORLEANS, LA. May 4th, 1914. To the Reserve Bank Organization Committee. 240.2 Washington, D. C. Sirs: We enclose herewith resolution of our Board of Directors authorizing the subscription to the capital stock of the Federal Reserve Bank District No. 6, as required under your regulations. Our Directors at the same time adopted a Resolution of protest over the inclusion of New Orleans in District No. 6, and in transmitting the enclosed formal resolution instruct me to make known to you its protest, and its reservation of all its rights to bring to the attention of the Federal Reserve Board its formal protest against the illegal districting of this section of the country, and particularly of the State of Louisiana; as well as its reservation of such rights of appeal as it may have to any Federal authority having the right to deal with the subject. ZcePresident. W. FORM 65 LOP igitized for FRASER ttp://fraser.stlouisfed.org

LOUISIANA STATE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

OFFICE OF THE
SECRETARY TREATMENT BATON R

SECRETARY TREATMENT BATON R

April 22, 1914.

Honorable David F. Houston, Secretary of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:-

By direction of the Board of Directors of the Louisiana State Chamber of Commerce, I have the honor to transmit copy of resolution unanimously adopted by said body after a discussion indicating that the resolution accurately voiced the practically unanimous sentiment of the constituent bodies and the sections of the state represented by the members of said Board of Directors.

Very truly yours,

ANSWERED

SEP 1 1914

Secretary- Treasurer

GAW/EFL

(ENC) Regional Bank Resolution

Action of the Reserve Bank Organization Committee in Omitting New Orleans from the Reserve Bank Cities. Resolution thereon by the Board of Directors of the Louisiana State Chamber of Commerce in session on April 15, 1914. WHEREAS the Federal Reserve Bank Organization Committee has seen fit to omit New Orleans as one of the cities for the location of a federal reserve bank; and WHEREAS, the city of New Orleans, as the financial, commercial and industrial metropolis of the South for the handling of every business in the customary course of trade in this territory, is entitled by every right to the posession of such a bank; and, WHEREAS, the citizens of New Orleans in mass meeting assembled on April 4th, objected to the action of the Reserve Bank Organization Committee and pointed out in detail the claims advanced by New Orleans for the location of such bank; THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Louisiana State Chamber of Commerce, a body organized to represent and promote the commercial and general welfare of the State of Louisiana, through its Board of Directors assembled at New Orleans this fifteenth day of April, 1914, unequivocally endorses the action of the mass meeting of the citizens of New Orleans, in respect to the purely business reasons advanced, and urges: (1) A rearrangement of the location of these banks on the part of the Reserve Bank Organization Committee and the inclusion of New Orleans, and failing in this (2) That an appeal be made to the Federal Reserve Board when organized, to take such action, and failing in this (3) To appeal to the Congress of the United States for an investigation of the whole matter with a view to ascertaining the causes which led to the selection of the cities named and with the further view of having New Orleans designated as a city for the location of one of the federal reserve banks. gitized for FRASER to://fraser.stlouisfed.org

LOUISIANA STATE CHAMBER OF COMM FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD FILE PRESIDENT: LEON LOCKE. Secretary - Treasurer Honorable Woodrow Wilson, President United States of America, Executive Offices, Washington, D. C. FORM 40 Dear Sir:-By direction of the Board of Directors of the Louisiana State Chamber of Commerce, I have the honor to transmit copy of resolution unanimously adopted by said body after a discussion indicating that the resolution accurately voiced the practically unanimous sentiment of the constituent bodies and the sections of the state represented by the members of said Board of Directors.

Very truly yours,

Secretary- Treasurer

Galvalerva

GAW/EFL

(ENC) Regional Bank Resolution

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Resclution thereon by the Board of Directors of the Louisiana State Chamber of Commerce in session on April 15, 1914.

WHEREAS the Federal Reserve Bank Organization Committee has seen fit to omit New Orleans as one of the cities for the location of a federal reserve bank; and

WHEREAS, the city of New Orleans, as the financial, commercial and industrial metropolis of the South for the handling of every business in the customary course of trade in this territory, is entitled by every right to the posession of such a bank; and,

WHEREAS, the citizens of New Orleans in mass meeting assembled on April 4th, objected to the action of the Reserve Bank Organization Committee and pointed out in detail the claims advanced by New Orleans for the location of such bank;

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Louisiana State
Chamber of Commerce, a body organized to represent and promote the
commercial and general welfare of the State of Louisiana, through
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business reasons advanced, and urges:

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LOUISIANA STATE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

OFFICE OF THE

SECRETARY PROPERTY

FEDERAL REWATERMAN, BATON ROU

April 22, 1914.

Honorable William G. McAdoo, Secretary of the Treasury, Washington, D. C. Dear Sir:-

By direction of the Board of Directors of the Louisiana State Chamber of Commerce, I have the honor to transmit copy of resolution unanimously adopted by said body after a discussion indicating that the resolution accurately voiced the practically unanimous sentiment of the constituent bodies and the sections of the state represented by the members of said Board of Directors.

Very truly yours,

Secretary- Treasurer

Mulater

GAW/EFL

(ENC) Regional Bank Resolution

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LOUISIANA STATE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

OFFICE OF THE

LEON LOCKE, LAKE CHARLES

OFFICE OF THE

Secretary- Treasurer

April 22, 1914.

April 22, 1914.

Honorable John Skelton Williams,
Assistant Secretary of the Treasury,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:-

By direction of the Board of Directors of the Louisiana State Chamber of Commerce, I have the honor to transmit copy of resolution unanimously adopted by said body after a discussion indicating that the resolution accurately voiced the practically unanimous sentiment of the constituent bodies and the sections of the state represented by the members of said Board of Directors.

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GAW/EFL

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WESTERN UNION

NIGHTEETTER

THEO. N. VAIL, PRESIDENT

FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD FILE

RECEIVED AT 10C AN 15 NL

548 -covington LA APRIL 21 1914

PRESIDENT WOODROW WILSON

WASHINGTON DC.

...IS. NEHEL

APR 3 0 1914

WE STRONGLY PROTEST AGAINST THE DISCRIMINATION SHOWN - AGAINST

NEWORLEANS BY YOUR FEDERAL RESERVE BANK COMMITTEE

WOMAN'S PROGRESSIVE UNION

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APR 22 1914

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RECHIVED

APR 23 1914

Res. Bank Org Committee

Her Orleans Xa. floor RECEIVED 2016 12 16 18 1914

RESPECTIVED 2016 12 16 18 1914 Firoma sich bed Jam sending to you, this little medsenger of firsters, against the recent sac disappointment to Hew Orleans, yearing that hehaef and inchie you to give us the somuch make it feel that I have the right to make this request in the same of my have City for I have four different times served nurse in faithfully trice in capacity of Brother, How found or In to fee to my country Milit of the Spanish American War, I went as a Military Rent Erus Amree to Santiago De Enla Sibiniz amos Berena Wista Island, in 1910, of passed the required test ejamination and was. not making om increasmable demand

flad and ruler of these united Llates to been to your vatte, to look after the every interest of her people and to primate as far as long in your power, their happiness, welfare and presperity and I am certain, that a just God nice deal with you, as you do untous; as President, you have it in your power, to establish Three more Regional Banks, even if it should se grine ralling om egtra Lessian of the Legislature, Country's gent and the end juitifies the means Carment support at least fifteen beople! Lowly not make your paple all happy Hew Orleans, Baltimere and Milwanker You may mot see the result of what is fely as in fair discrimination now but behine me that Prosher & 1. wisdow of a Lear or the gift of Prophery to lever hexist will I feet bear freith realized at the next Presidential Election. Allie mell more with you and your dear ener, through thering In forther gift so convert you as a should vonchanted manderful prents of His dear lace who has some I grant this huntle wethin of one who has served their with living reverence ace the future where the Land lever next in the drive

My into it very heart of dear of hispatiable en Orleans, then would they know the warm welcome and tender care of her people. I am writing to you, alone with our God, as I feel that like my-self you are a devent Christian on you could not have been so right thest and in His Manne and in sacred memory of your dear Marker I big you to be considerate, feeling they are give Brothers/ as made as your projecte/ and the to these other less fortunate Mothers Land I true that you mile be able to read this lotter, for I am suffering with all the pains muidental to and attack of La Grippe and so may my have her as accurate as I should have been and now in His dear name I commend you and your dear ones stile to 26 in Dinne case. May the line light of Gods guidance to you And Tifes sunse Van earth, be its surie Layally Mrs. Jennie Barber Whitman Railer 3648 Eary St-Hen Orleans La. tized for FRASER

April 2 4. My dear Mars. Wilson I do not feet as though I was writing, to a stronger, for through the Press, the women of the South-land have learned to love, all the immater of the White House, so I am going to request that you will kind hand the inclosed letter to your dear Hustand and I feet that I must tell you who I am; the daughter of the late Pierre Barker of Buffalo, New York he was on the Meyroane, also a Confederate Veterany a Ringhy Teny lar, a thirty-three degree Mason and a representative citizen of New Orleans. I was form on the banks of Horse shoe Lake, Concordia Parish La; leve my state; am a mistor all alone an agest thater more a made relative things so have no one to take up a cause and pleasing for me: am at present quite illy confined to my bed miting this letter at intervals during hells of pain I lost my dear Mother at an early age I belong to one of the good de Wouthen families of so called anstoret out was party come Manny which have by an all thack

ded up you haid, youse no pentite trash but de water kin rem under yore ful and your Jes as good as emy-brog"so having has this my going life; it grew with me and then tog I suppose that I am a true born American who would appropriate the same ease of a throne to prefer a request, with the same ease, that I now desire to make know my heartsmisher as my mes! If I wish you, by your Hemising as my medium. I have been find fearing ademy here and when a little thild having her Total by my Angel Mother that Gard was always near and seeing me when left Motherless I used to go off to mine and talk with one dear Food as I am now dainy with you and the has always ginese Ma granded me and nime and I freshear He has this inspired me to write by many hold this heart to heart talk with you telling In my reason for being so anyions for the President to establish three more Regional Bank. Please hotel this sacred. I have received the im. will of their President mitterenge the grand his earnest deine to promote their lexintereste hat crownied an engine silver service

a tribute of appreciation to the President for remembering New Orleans, so when she was left and, just try and imagine the opieved , emsted and himiliated feelings me segle How I pleast with you air no man to Sister man and by the same ties of band & and Marker try and influence generaling the Baltimore the additional Banks to three of what is the stand of th That recks the crackly rules the markey in women's Juste Germania & leave our course. Thanking you in amance for any remider Titte Digie Marker My Volorier Byzname for me

p://fraser.stlouisfed.org

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RESERVE BOARD FILE A World Known Ofty of New Orleans and the whole Nation will Sympother with them in the Slight, Eskectfully Smits

The Allite House,

PO JM 30 Reply prepaid

New Orleans, La., April 8,1914.

The President:

In the name of four hundred thousand people I ask for five minutes of your time to read with your own eyes a letter I addressed to you April

sixth.

AUSTREET

John S. Seymour.

RECEIVED

APR 10 1914

Res. Bank Org Committee

12 Lm6v

JOHN S.SEYMOUR

102 WALL ST. NEW YORK

419 IBERVILLE ST. NEW ORLEANS

New Orleans, April 6th, 1914.

Hon. Woodrow Wilson, President,

Washington, D. C.

APR 10 1914

Res. Bank Org Committee

Let's take a look at New Orleans.

Within the memory of Children who are still attending

Within the memory of Children who are still attending School, New Orleans was a City built in the Mud, in the midst of a Swamp, much of it below Sea level with the great Mississippi River for several months of the year ten, fifteen and sometimes twenty feet above us, with surface drainage, no Sewerage, Foul Cisterm Water to drink and unfit for White people to live in for a period of Six to Eight months of each year, Could'nt even bury our Dead, had to put them in Vaults above the ground.

Something like ten years ago, her people after many years of effort succeeded in organizing a Board of Prominent Engineers of known ability, who were willing to stake their reputations on a Plan to Sewer the City and drain it. After two extra sessions of the State Legislature to legalize a Bond issue to defray the expenses of carrying out this plan, the City advertised in the Worlds Markets, Europe and America for bids for these Bonds to obtain the money for the work. When the time arrived to open these bids there were none, and the Bonds were taken and floated by our own Banks and our own people.

The contrast was seen by one who is near and dear to you, who recently visited us, Clean well Paved streets, a bountiful supply for all purposes of the best Water in the World, (Our filteration Plant has been copied by New York) Sanitary conditions equal or better than New York and Chicago, (We actually have buildings with Cellars) and all that goes to make up a great Cosmopolitan City, all due to our own efforts, our own Money, our own energy, and our own perseverance, and if you had visited us during your Vacation, you would have seen a Harbor with more than enough Capacity to float all of the Ships of all of the Navies of the Civilized World, lined with something like ten or fifteen miles of docks, covered with Steel sheds, all owned by herself and Managed by her own Board of Commissioners, with additional room for additional docks to an unlimited extent, to take care of the great Commerce which has been coming, and which will necessarilly continue to come through this Port in the hereafter, and handling an amount of business second only to New York, You would have seen Banks with Capital and Resources equal to all of the three Cities, which have been named for Regional Banks in the South, you would have seen evidence of Commerce more than equal to all of these three Cities combined, you would have seen a City which does big things in a big way, and a City which has been equal to any emergency, which has ever arisen within her borders, and when I say equal I mean, able to take care of herself under any conditions.

igitized for FRASER tp://fraser.stlouisfed.org Let's take a look at a few of the things she's done.

During 1905, she made it possible to construct the Panama Canal. by demonstrating the fact that Yellow Fever can be controlled and destroyed anywhere. She woke up one morning in July to find something like fifty cases of the Fever in her Italian quarter it had been spreading there for a month or two without the knowledge of our authorities, and all of the lower end of the town was Infested by Infected Mosquitoes. Our banks furnished immediately sufficient funds to begin the work, and she screened Sixty Thousand Cisterns in a week, thus shutting off the breeding ground for the Mosquitoe, and by destroying by various means all of the Mosquitoes in the Atmosphere, destroyed the Germ, and the Fever was destroyed with them. This job was done during the Summer, by an Episcopalian Preacher, with the Political (Democrats) ward boses of the town, as his Lieutenents. The job was complete, and by adopting the New Orleans method of dealing with the disease, not only our Southern States, but all Cities in Tropical America as well have cleared themselves of any trace of it in such a way that none of them have any fear of it again. The Panama Canal could not have been constructed without some means of destroying Yellow Fever on the Isthmus.

It is within your memory the time when all of the prominent Cities in the South were overrun and controlled by Carpet Bagers, Scallawags and Negro Politicians. The City of New Orleans in the early Seventies, single handed and alone, organized her White league and by force of Arms openly defied the Government authorities, then in control of the Republican party, and demonistrated that the White people of the South, would at any cost maintain this as a White Man's country, regardless of what any other portion of the country might think about it, and if you had visited us, you would also have seen a little Monument at the foot of Canal Street, erected to the memory of the good White Men, who sacrificed their lives in doing this. This however is a matter of History, with which you are familiar, and the details need not be mentioned here.

It is also within your memory the time when no Man's life in America was safe from the Mafia, and other Italian Secret Societies, when the City of New Orleans in broad day light at noon in the Center of the City organized to destroy this Mafia, and by executing something like Six of the leaders, who had Murdered our Chief of Police, the Italians all over this country were taught that they must respect Public sentiment in America, even though at the time they had no respect for the Law.

Another great service that was done for the South within your memory, was only a few years ago, when a Bear Clique of New York Gamblers attempted to depress the price of Cotton to something like half of its value. Two leading New Orleans Cotton men, with the assistance of just a few men from the South, went to New York entered the market to hold up the price, and force the World to pay fair value. In doing so they were told by some of the New York Banks, that Warehouse Receipts covering Cotton in New York, would not be good collateral. These men with the assistance of our New Orleans Banks obtained the money elsewhere to enable them to hold up the market and force a fair price, and this demonstration has had the effect during subsequent years of helding up the price

of our great Staple, and has been the direct means of the present prosperity, which is seen all over the South.

We have recently seen the New York Cotton Exchange adopt rules for trading, which have been in effect on the New Orleans Cotton Exchange for more than twenty years.

During the financial Pante of 1907, when the Cotton Bills of Lading from the South provided the means for bringing Foreign Gold to relieve the financial stringency and save the New York Banks from disaster. Who was it that furnished the greatest quantity of these Cotton Bills, Was it Richmond ? Was it Atlanta ? Was it Dallas ? Who was it ? you know without my telling you, and what Bank was it in the South that brought Gold direct from Europe, to relieve the Stringency in the South, when the New York Banks would not let us have the money realized from our Cotton Bills Lading. It was a New Orleans Bank, and you can have the name for the asking.

Having done these things. New Orleans is now asked to look to a comparatively insignificant City for her supply of money, a City which is practically unknown outside of the borders of the United States, a City in which I doubt, if there are half a dozen people who could at the present time take a Foreign Invoice, made up in Foreign money with Foreign Bills of Lading and other Foreign documents attached and figure out just what it is. In other words, a City in which foreign trading is utterly unknown, and I ask you is it right, after all these years during which New-Orleans has displayed her grit, her perseverance and her energy as well as her intelligence, that we should be ignored entirely in the distribution of the Regional Banks. Is she to be humilated in this way with your knowledge and consent, merely to satisfy petty jealousy on the part of our neighbors, and to gratify Political ambitions of a few men, who up to the present time have been in control of the matter of distributing these Banks.

Anybody can start a store at Cross Roads, or Railroad Crossings give it the name of a town and start the beginning of a City, but it takes men with Nerve to build and Maintain Railroads through Swamps, Blot out Yellow Fever, and overcome Negro domination. We have done all these things and more, we have made a City out of a Mud hole, and a City which future generations will look to with Pride, just as they now look to New York, Chicago and San Francisco, and in alloting these Regional Banks, some of us who have helped to make New Orleans what she is, feel that we have earned the right for a place next to New York.

It is gratifying to your friends all over the South and the North and West as well, to know that your administration has been prompted by, and your actions have been Governed by Clean, Pure motives, and a great majority of us Democrats as well as Republicans look to you to see to it, that favoritism does not enter into any departments of the Government, and I write you only to ask that you use your influence to secure for us fair treatment in this matter, believing that you will do so without fear or favor.

Yours truly,

Jalubanan

The Phite House,

2 APR 6 1914 A

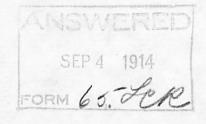
7WU. RA. 170- 8:00 p.m.

New Orleans, Louisiana, April 4, 1914.

THE PRESIDENT.

We protest against the action of the reserve bank organization committee in failing to recognize the city of New Orleans in the apportionment of the United States into federal reserve districts. The Atlantic Seaboard and the Pacific Seaboard have both been recognized while the Gulf Coast has been ignored. We believe further that the districts as organized are not apportioned with due regard to the convenience and customary course of business as provided by law. We feel that this city being the metropolis of the South both in point of population and on account of the magnitude of its financial transactions shouldhave been selected and we ask that our claims be given further consideration.

Commercial National Bank;
Whitney Central National Bank;
Hibernian National Bank;
New Orleans National Bank;
Interstate Trust and Banking Co;
Commercial Germania Trust and Savings Bank;
Whitney Central Trust and Savings Bank;
Metropolitan Bank;
Hibernia Bank and Trust Co.;
United States Safe Deposit and Savings Bank;
Canal Bank and Trust Co.;
City Bank and Trust Co.;
Citizens Bank and Trust Co.;





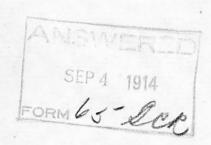
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6WU. (90- N. L. 9:20 a.m.

New Orleans, Louisiana, April 4-5, 1914.
THE PRESIDENT.

The New Orleans Real Estate Auction Exchange endorses the resolutions adopted at a mass meeting of the citizens of New Orleans held tonight demanding a congressional investigation of the acts of the reserve bank organization committee resulting in what we believe selection of cities and territories based on lines entirely at variance with the spirit and letter of the currency act. New Orleans and other important cities have been unjustifiably ignored and we believe a reopening of the question will result in justice being done.

C. A. Tessier, Acting President, New Orleans Real Estate and Auction Exchange.



The Mlite House,

Mashington.

77U. RA. 136- N. L. 9:25 a.m.

New Orleans, Louisiana, April 4-5, 1914.

THE PRESIDENT.

APR 11 1914

FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD FILE

The New Orleans Association of Commerce concurs insevery particular in the resolutions adopted at a mass meeting of the citizens of New Orleans tonight, demanding a congressional investigation of the acts of the reserve bank organization committee. We find a very wide spread fear among the business and commercial interests in this city that the success of the new banking system is in peril by what we believe to be an injection of political considerations in the selection of reserve banking cities and districts and believe that confidence in the future of the reserve system can only be restored and this fear dispelled by a prompt unbiased and thorough going congressional investigation into the decision of the reserve bank organization committee. We urge such an investigation as a pressing commercial need.

> The New Orleans Asso lation of Commerce. by Edgar B. Stern, Acting President.

Le Mablente



Dear Sir:

RECEIVED

In accordance with the instructions of the
Res. Bank Org Committee
mass meeting of the entire citizenship of the City of New
Orleans, I have the honor to hand you herewith copy of resolutions adopted by that meeting by a rising vote on April 4, 1914.

An expression of your views on the subject matter of this resolution will be appreciated.

Yours very truly, Months Bahana,

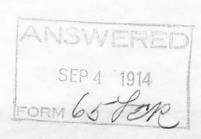
CHAIRMAN OF MEETING.

Honorable W. G. McAdoo, Chairman,

Reserve Bank Organization Committee,

Washington, D. C.

S Enc.



RESOLUTIONS

.... OF

Mass Meeting of the Citizens of New Orleans

Protesting against the unfair location of Federal Reserve Banks and the Injection of Politics into the National Banking System.

At a mass meeting of the citizens of New Orleans, convened upon a joint call issued by the

New Orleans Clearing House Association,

New Orleans Association of Commerce,

New Orleans Board of Trade,

New Orleans Stock Exchange,

New Orleans Sugar Exchange,

New Orleans Contractors & Dealers Exchange,

New Orleans Real Estate Auction Exchange,

the following resolutions were unanimously adopted, by a rising vote:

WHEREAS, The Federal Reserve Act constituted the Secretary of the Treasury, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Comptroller of the Currency as a "Reserve Bank Organization Committee," for the purpose of locating the Federal Reserve Banks and outlining the Federal Reserve Districts;

Whereas, That Act expressly provided that the Federal Reserve Cities and the Federal Reserve Districts should be apportioned with due regard to the convenience and customary course of business within the United States and with foreign countries, and expressly provided that an investigation should be made by the Organization Committee, in order fairly to ascertain what the said convenience and customary course of trade might be;

WHEREAS, The said Organization Committee made such an investigation as was required by the statute creating it, and thereby secured valuable information as to the magnitude, importance, convenience and customary course of the business of the various sections of the country, and as to the proper location of the Reserve Cities and the Reserve Districts contemplated by the Act;

Whereas, Said Committee, instead of locating the Reserve Cities and Reserve Districts in accordance with the convenient and customary course of business, as pointed out in unmistakable terms by their investigation, has proceeded in many instances to locate and designate those Cities and Districts in utter and absolute disregard of the evident convenience and customary course of business, and in utter and absolute disregard of the just claims of certain important cities and communities, which claims are predi-

cated upon convenience, customary course of business, population, commercial importance, geographical position and financial require-

ments and capabilities;

Whereas, The action so taken in those cases indicates only too plainly that the conclusions reached were arrived at, not by a careful and impartial consideration of the merits of the claims of the respective parties, given with an eye single to the greatest good for the greatest number, but were reached and based upon considerations of political expediency or personal interest and aggrandizement;

Whereas, The fact that politics and the false guide of personal interests have entered into the conclusions reached unmistakably appears from the selection of Richmond, with a meagre population of 127,628 and a total of banking resources of \$50,000,000, and making tributary to this comparatively unimportant mart of trade the Cities of Baltimore and Washington; the former with its population of 558,485 and its local banking resources of \$309,669,000.00, and the latter with its prestige and importance as a national capital, to which is added a population of 331,069 and banking resources of \$110,081,000.00; the selection of Atlanta, a City in Georgia, with a population of not more than 154,839 and a total of banking resources amounting to \$48,000,000 and serving only a purely local territory, a city selfconfessedly unable, without assistance, to support a Reserve Bank, and the making subservient to this comparatively unimportant city so large and important a City as New Orleans, the metropolis of the South, the second port of the whole United States, the largest manufacturing center in the South (its manufactures being greater by more than \$18,000,000 than the total manufactures of Dallas and Atlanta combined), the key to, the dominant factor of, and the acknowledged financial center of the vast valley of the lower Mississippi, a city whose population of 339,075 is one and onethird times the combined populations of Dallas and Atlanta, whose banking capital is more than one million dollars greater than the combined capital of the Banks of Dallas and Atlanta, whose banking resources of \$104,829,110.00 is greater by \$14,829,110.00 than the combined banking resources of Dallas and Atlanta, whose assessed valuation is one and one-third times as great as the assessed valuations of Dallas and Atlanta combined, whose enormous tributary country, whose early development of important banks and unrivalled banking history, whose position as the premier port of the Gulf of Mexico, the only seaboard which has been deprived entirely of recognition, whose presently tremendous and steadily increasing foreign trade through the Panama Canal and otherwise with its necessarily tremendous volume of foreign bills and attendant banking requirements, and whose acknowledged ability to support and care for a Reserve Bank alike demanded the location within its borders of such a Bank;

The arbitrary outlining of a Reserve District in such a way as to cut off from New Orleans the greater part of its own convenient

and tributary State of Louisiana, and the thrusting of that City as an adjunct into a district the greater part of which it normally

and customarily leads.

The thrusting of the remainder of the State of Louisiana customarily tributary to New Orleans into an alien and distant Reserve District in contravention of its inclination, its convenience, its natural course of trade, its customs since time immemorial, and its logical channels of finance;

WHEREAS, The foundation of the banking system of this great country, not upon the firm rock of its own inherent merit and applicability to the needs of the whole people, but upon the moving sands of the temporary demands of political faction must necessarily result in disaster to the commerce and industry of the

country and danger to our republican institutions;

Now, Therefore, Be It Resolved, That the confidence of this community in the entire proposed banking system as a system founded on an earnest effort to meet the needs of the whole people, without regard to geographical location or political affiliation, and administered by impartial heads without bias or partisanship, is rocked and rent to its very foundation stone; that this community sees in a money power thus utilized in its inception to pay political debts and forge political fetters a menace to this Republic far more overwhelming than that which threatened the United States of Andrew Jackson, and caused the dissolution of the Bank of the United States; that this community foresees the upbuilding in this country of ours of a plutocracy having at its command the vast financial resources of the Government, using those resources to increase its power and to maintain its sway, a plutocracy deaf to reason, blind to justice, scornful of right; that this citizenship now rises to crush in its infancy such an octopus and demands without delay a Congressional investigation of the methods used and of the influences brought to bear upon the Reserve Bank Organization Committee, and a relocation of the Reserve Districts and Cities in accordance with the just requirements of the business of the country and the provisions of the Currency Act; that this community demands in no uncertain terms that the Reserve Bank Organization Committee be taught once and for all time that they serve and do not dominate, that their law is the welfare of the State, not the welfare of their personal friends and political allies; that they are an instrument, not an autocrat; that they are not greater than but subservient to the people who created them;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That copies of these resolutions be

sent to

THE PRESIDENT OF THESE UNITED STATES,

THE RESERVE BANK ORGANIZATION COMMITTEE,

THE SENATORS FROM LOUISIANA,

THE CONGRESSMEN FROM LOUISIANA,

THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE,

THE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, and THE PUBLIC PRESS.

New Orleans, La., April 4, 1914.



Statent Tunisiana.))

MAYDRAIGIT ONEW DRIEBANS

MARTIN BEHRMAN, MAYOR.

City Hall

APR -8 1914

5 MPR TUDO

Dear Sir:

Res. Bank Org Committee

I have the honor of presenting to you a copy of the resolutions adopted by the entire citizenship of the City of New Orleans in mass meeting assembled on April 4, 1914. The resolutions speak for themselves, and as the subject matter is of the utmost importance, I trust that it will have your careful consideration.

Very respectfully yours,

Marketing.

Enc

S

Honorable Woodrow Wilson,

President, United States of America,

Washington, D. C.

RESOLUTIONS

.... OF

Mass Meeting of the Citizens of New Orleans

Protesting against the unfair location of Federal Reserve Banks and the Injection of Politics into the National Banking System.

At a mass meeting of the citizens of New Orleans, convened upon a joint call issued by the

New Orleans Clearing House Association,

New Orleans Association of Commerce,

New Orleans Board of Trade, New Orleans Stock Exchange,

New Orleans Sugar Exchange,

New Orleans Contractors & Dealers Exchange, New Orleans Real Estate Auction Exchange,

the following resolutions were unanimously adopted, by a rising vote:

WHEREAS, The Federal Reserve Act constituted the Secretary of the Treasury, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Comptroller of the Currency as a "Reserve Bank Organization Committee," for the purpose of locating the Federal Reserve Banks and outlining the Federal Reserve Districts;

Whereas, That Act expressly provided that the Federal Reserve Cities and the Federal Reserve Districts should be apportioned with due regard to the convenience and customary course of business within the United States and with foreign countries, and expressly provided that an investigation should be made by the Organization Committee, in order fairly to ascertain what the said convenience and customary course of trade might be;

Whereas, The said Organization Committee made such an investigation as was required by the statute creating it, and thereby secured valuable information as to the magnitude, importance, convenience and customary course of the business of the various sections of the country, and as to the proper location of the Reserve Cities and the Reserve Districts contemplated by the Act;

Whereas, Said Committee, instead of locating the Reserve Cities and Reserve Districts in accordance with the convenient and customary course of business, as pointed out in unmistakable terms by their investigation, has proceeded in many instances to locate and designate those Cities and Districts in utter and absolute disregard of the evident convenience and customary course of business, and in utter and absolute disregard of the just claims of certain important cities and communities, which claims are predi-

cated upon convenience, customary course of business, population, commercial importance, geographical position and financial require-

ments and capabilities;

WHEREAS, The action so taken in those cases indicates only too plainly that the conclusions reached were arrived at, not by a careful and impartial consideration of the merits of the claims of the respective parties, given with an eye single to the greatest good for the greatest number, but were reached and based upon considerations of political expediency or personal interest and aggrandizement;

WHEREAS, The fact that politics and the false guide of personal interests have entered into the conclusions reached unmistakably appears from the selection of Richmond, with a meagre population of 127,628 and a total of banking resources of \$50,000,000, and making tributary to this comparatively unimportant mart of trade the Cities of Baltimore and Washington; the former with population of 558,485 and its local banking resources of \$309,669,000.00, and the latter with its prestige and importance as a national capital, to which is added a population of 331,069 and banking resources of \$110,081,000.00; the selection of Atlanta, a City in Georgia, with a population of not more than 154,839 and a total of banking resources amounting to \$48,000,000 and serving only a purely local territory, a city selfconfessedly unable, without assistance, to support a Reserve Bank, and the making subservient to this comparatively unimportant city so large and important a City as New Orleans, the metropolis of the South, the second port of the whole United States, the largest manufacturing center in the South (its manufactures being greater by more than \$18,000,000 than the total manufactures of Dallas and Atlanta combined), the key to, the dominant factor of, and the acknowledged financial center of the vast valley of the lower Mississippi, a city whose population of 339,075 is one and onethird times the combined populations of Dallas and Atlanta, whose banking capital is more than one million dollars greater than the combined capital of the Banks of Dallas and Atlanta, whose banking resources of \$104,829,110.00 is greater by \$14,829,110.00 than the combined banking resources of Dallas and Atlanta, whose assessed valuation is one and one-third times as great as the assessed valuations of Dallas and Atlanta combined, whose enormous tributary country, whose early development of important banks and unrivalled banking history, whose position as the premier port of the Gulf of Mexico, the only seaboard which has been deprived entirely of recognition, whose presently tremendous and steadily increasing foreign trade through the Panama Canal and otherwise with its necessarily tremendous volume of foreign bills and attendant banking requirements, and whose acknowledged ability to support and care for a Reserve Bank alike demanded the location within its borders of such a Bank;

The arbitrary outlining of a Reserve District in such a way as to cut off from New Orleans the greater part of its own convenient

and tributary State of Louisiana, and the thrusting of that City as an adjunct into a district the greater part of which it normally

and customarily leads.

The thrusting of the remainder of the State of Louisiana customarily tributary to New Orleans into an alien and distant Reserve District in contravention of its inclination, its convenience, its natural course of trade, its customs since time immemorial, and its logical channels of finance;

WHEREAS, The foundation of the banking system of this great country, not upon the firm rock of its own inherent merit and applicability to the needs of the whole people, but upon the moving sands of the temporary demands of political faction must necessarily result in disaster to the commerce and industry of the

country and danger to our republican institutions;

Now, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, That the confidence of this community in the entire proposed banking system as a system founded on an earnest effort to meet the needs of the whole people, without regard to geographical location or political affiliation, and administered by impartial heads without bias or partisanship, is rocked and rent to its very foundation stone; that this community sees in a money power thus utilized in its inception to pay political debts and forge political fetters a menace to this Republic far more overwhelming than that which threatened the United States of Andrew Jackson, and caused the dissolution of the Bank of the United States; that this community foresees the upbuilding in this country of ours of a plutocracy having at its command the vast financial resources of the Government, using those resources to increase its power and to maintain its sway, a plutocracy deaf to reason, blind to justice, scornful of right; that this citizenship now rises to crush in its infancy such an octopus and demands without delay a Congressional investigation of the methods used and of the influences brought to bear upon the Reserve Bank Organization Committee, and a relocation of the Reserve Districts and Cities in accordance with the just requirements of the business of the country and the provisions of the Currency Act; that this community demands in no uncertain terms that the Reserve Bank Organization Committee be taught once and for all time that they serve and do not dominate, that their law is the welfare of the State, not the welfare of their personal friends and political allies; that they are an instrument, not an autocrat; that they are not greater than but subservient to the people who created them;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That copies of these resolutions be

sent to

THE PRESIDENT OF THESE UNITED STATES,

THE RESERVE BANK ORGANIZATION COMMITTEE,

THE SENATORS FROM LOUISIANA,

THE CONGRESSMEN FROM LOUISIANA,

THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE,

THE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, and

THE PUBLIC PRESS.

New Orleans, La., April 4, 1914.



NIGHT LETTERGRAM

THE POSTAL TELEGRAPH-CABLE COMPANY (INCORPORATED) TRANSMITS AND DELIVERS THIS NIGHT LETTERGRAM SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS PRINTED ON THE BACK OF THIS BLANK. CLARENCE H. MACKAY, PRESIDENT.

RECEIVED AT

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- 529 Ja

NewOrleans L A April 4-14

Hon Wm G McAdoo

Chairman, Reserve Pank Organization Committee

Washn DC

At a meeting of the citizens of NewOrleans held tonight the following resolutions were unanimously adopted by a rising vote and I, as chairman of the meeting, was instructed to wire them to you; now, therefore, be it resolved, that the confidence of this community in the entire proposed banking system as a system founded on an earnest effort to meet the needs of the whole people, without regard to geographical location of political affiliation, and administered by



Smeet#2to Hon. Wm. G. McAdoo, Chm Reserve Bank Ogn Com, WashnDC. impartial heads without bias or partisanship, is rocked and rent to its very foundation stone; that this community sees in a money power thus utilized in its inception to pay political debts and forge politcal fetters a menace to this republic far more overwhelming than that which threatened the United States of Andrew Jackson, and caused the dissoultion of the bank of the United States; that this community foresees the up-building in this country of ours of a plutocracy having at its command the vast financial resources of the government, using those resources to increase its power and to maintain its sway, a plutocracy deaf to reason, blind to justice, scornful of right; that this citizen-



INDEPENDENT COMPETITIVE PROGRESSIVE

Sheet 3 to Hon. Wm G. McAdoo, Chm Reserve Bank Ogn Com, WashnDC -ship now rises to crush in its infancy such an octopus and demands without delay a congressional investigation of the methods used and of the influences brought to bear upon the reserve bank organization committee, and a relocation of the reserve districts and cities in accordance with the just requirements of the business of the country and the provisions of the currency act; that this community demands in no uncertain terms that the reserve bank organization committee be taught once and for all time that they serve and do not dominate, that their law is the welfare of the state, not the welfare of their personal friends and political allies; that they are an instrument, not an



4-383

Sheet# 4 to Hon. Wm. G. McAdoo, Chm Reserve Bank Ogn Com, WashnDC autocrat; that they are not greater than but subservent to the people who created them.

Preamble and full text follows by tonights mail.

Martin Behrman, Chairman Of Meeting.



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6 WU. FD. 62 Blue 4 extra 4:15 p.m.

New Orleans, La., April 4, 1914.

THE PRESIDENT.

The New Orleans stock exchange desires to register an earnest and vigorous protest against the unjust defiable and arbitrary exclusion of New Orleans from the list of reserve bank cities from the point of view of population financial importance commercial importance and geographical situation New Orleans should certainly have been alloted a bank. We earnestly urge a reconsideration of the matter.

SEP 4 1914

H. Mysing,

President New Orleans Stock Exchange.

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HE POSTAL TELEGRAPH-CABLE COMPANY (INCORPORATED) TRANSMITS AND DELIVERS THIS NIGHT LETTERGRAM SUBJECT TO THE ERMS AND CONDITIONS PRINTED ON THE BACK OF THIS BLANK. CLARENCE H. MACKAY, PRESIDENT.

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Neworleans -a April 4-14

Hon Woodrow Wilson



President of The United States of America

Washn DC

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VDEPENDENT PROFRESSI

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administered by impartial heads without bias or partisanship. is rocked and rent to its very foundation stone; that this community sees in a money power thus utilized in its inception to pay political debts and Torge political fetters a menace to this Republic far more overwhelming than that which threatened the United States of Andrew Jackson, and caused the dissolution of the bank of the United States; that this community foresees the upbuilding in this country of ours of a plutocracy having at its command the vast financial resources of the Government, using those resources to increase its power and to maintain its sway, a plutocracy deaf to reason, blind

POSTAL TELEGRAPH-CABLE COMPANY



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to justice, scornful of right; that this citizenship now rises to crush in its infancy such an octopus and demands without delay a Congressional investigation of the methods used and of the influences brought to bear upon the Reserve Bank Organization committee, and a relocation of the Reserve Districts and Cities in accordance with the just requirements of the business of the country and the provisions of the Currency Act; that this community demands in no uncertain terms that the Reserve Pank Organization committee be taught once and for all time that they serve and do not dominate, that their law is the welfare of the State, not the



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CLARENCE H. MACKAY, PRESIDENT.

RECEIVED AT

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sheet 4

welfare of their personal friends and political allies; that they are an instrument, not an autocrat; that they are not greater than but subservient to the people who created them;

Preamble and full text follows by tonights mail.

Martin Behrman,

Chairman of Meeting

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