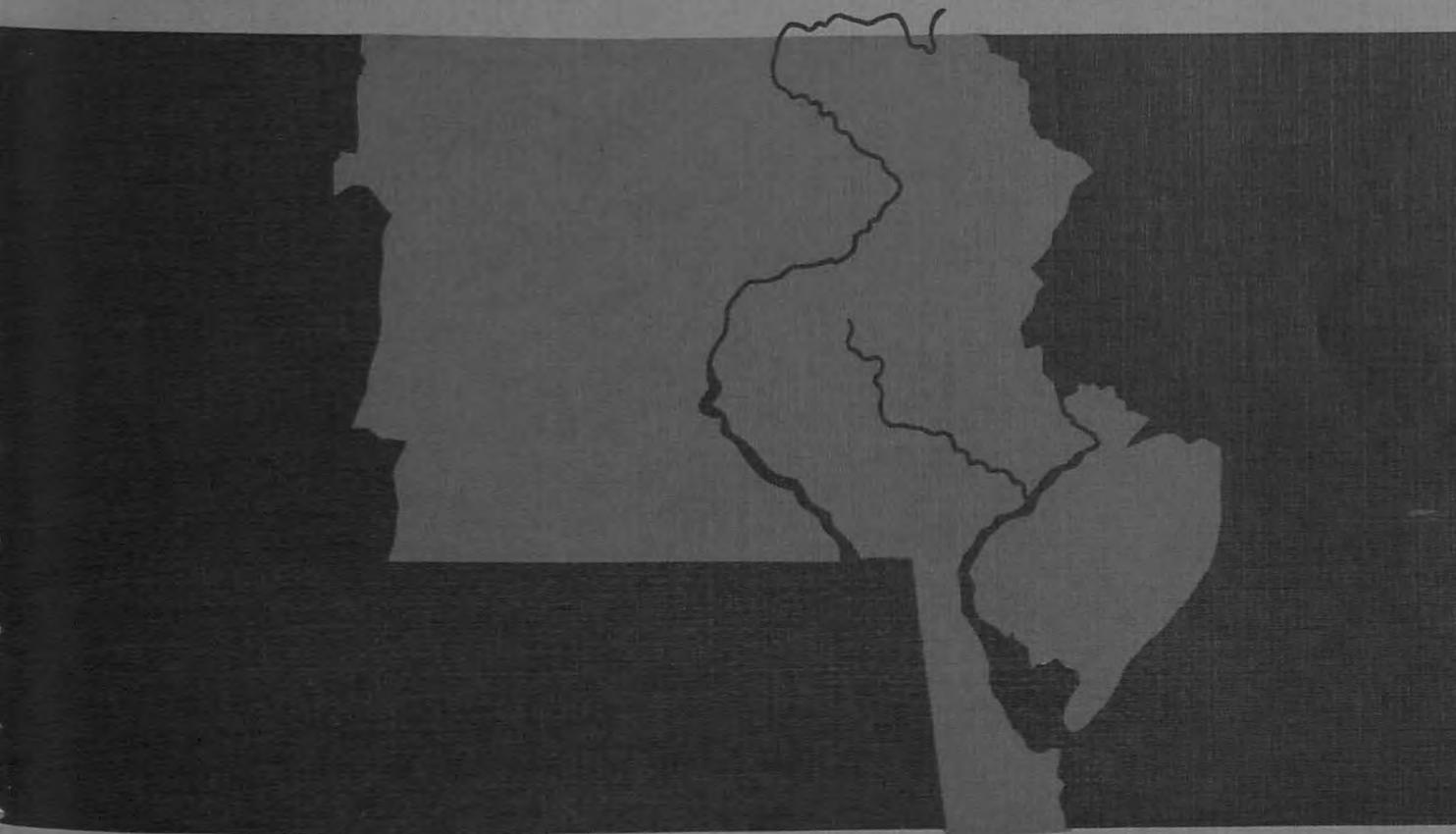


# 1978 ANNUAL REPORT



Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia





# 1978 Annual Report

Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia

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# President's Message



It was an up-beat year for the Federal Reserve. Under the leadership of a new Chairman of the Board of Governors the membership problem was addressed aggressively, a zero-based review of regulations was begun, and other new initiatives were started.

I am pleased by the spirit of achievement in the System today and feel that it is fully evident here in Philadelphia.

Take automation for example. Just as we were among the best with the old punched-card equipment of the 1950s and 1960s, now we have implemented new, state-of-the-art computer systems in many areas of the Bank.

Or take management. Our style and process has made a good transition from the more informal environment of years gone by and is honed for today's complex challenges.

But, most of all, take our record of accomplishment. We have enjoyed one of the most rapid rates of operational improvement in the System, and the overall quality of our work is in the front rank.

Unit costs have been a problem due in large

part to the nature of our District and to our heavy building overhead. However, when the impact of our new building is eliminated, you will find we have improved efficiency faster than the average of the twelve Reserve Banks.

In 1978 we continued the Bank's pattern of leadership in System projects. Our people played key roles in determining Federal Reserve actions and policy in the fields of automation, management, bank services, public information and human resources among others.

Another area I want to mention is improving contact with our various publics. We sponsored a series of Forums that brought business, community and government leaders together in an effort to find solutions to Philadelphia's economic problems. We conducted numerous programs for bankers and made a special effort to inform consumers of their rights under the Fed's new credit regulations.

I am pleased with the Bank's performance in 1978 and feel we are in good shape to face the many challenges that lie ahead.

*David P. Eastman*  
President

# Executive Changes



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John W. Eckman, Chairman and President of Rorer Group Inc., Fort Washington, Pennsylvania, was redesignated Chairman of the Board of this Bank for 1979. At the same time Mr. Eckman was reappointed to a three-year term as a Class C Director. Werner C. Brown, Chairman of Hercules Incorporated, Wilmington, Delaware, was again named to serve as Deputy Chairman for 1979. The appointments were made by the Federal Reserve Board of Governors.

In special June balloting, Donald J. Seebold, President of The First National Bank of Danville, Danville, Pennsylvania, was elected a Class A Director by small member banks in the District to fill the unexpired portion of a term that ends December 31, 1979.

Three new directors were elected in December. John R. Biechler, President and Chief Executive Officer of The Commonwealth National Bank, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, was elected a Class A Director by large member banks. He completes the unexpired portion of a term that ends December 31, 1980. Robert H. Deacon, President of The Bank of Mid-Jersey, Bordentown, New Jersey, was elected a Class A Director by medium-sized member banks, and Richard P. Hauser, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of John Wanamaker, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was elected a Class B Director by small member banks in the District. Both Mr. Deacon and Mr. Hauser will serve three-year terms ending December 31, 1981.

William B. Eagleson, Jr., Chairman and President of Girard Bank, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was reappointed by the Directors of this Bank to represent the Third District on the Federal Advisory Council during 1979.

A number of promotions, new assignments

and changes in the Bank's official staff occurred in 1978.

Guy H. Edwards was promoted to Vice President in the Computer Services Department succeeding Bipin C. Shah who resigned to accept a position in private industry. Ronald G. Foley became Assistant Vice President for Fiscal Operations. Robert N. Gilmore was named Assistant Vice President of Cash Operations following the departure of Kathleen Holmes who joined a local bank. Arthur L. Morath, Jr., moved up to Assistant Vice President in the Supervision and Regulation Department. Ronald D. Watson was appointed Assistant Vice President and Lending Officer in the Credit Department. Hugh Chairnoff who previously directed lending and bank services activities resigned as Vice President.

Among the new assignments, Frederick M. Manning, Assistant Vice President, assumed responsibility for Planning and Development in the Human Resources Department; he had been in Supervision and Regulation. Joseph J. Ponczka was reassigned to the Department of Supervision and Regulation as Examining Officer after serving as Fiscal Operations Officer.

New official appointments were James B. Duffy, Custody Control Officer; James F. Russell, Data Systems Officer; John B. Shaffer, Assistant General Auditor; and William H. Stone, Jr., Assistant Vice President of Bank Services and Regulations Administration.

In addition, Glennie M. Matthewson, III, resigned as Assistant Counsel to return to the private practice of law, and former Assistant General Auditor Robert E. Matthews was appointed Vice President and General Auditor of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis.

# Directors

## CHAIRMAN

John W. Eckman  
Chairman and President  
Rorer Group Inc.  
Fort Washington, Pennsylvania

## DEPUTY CHAIRMAN

Werner C. Brown  
Chairman  
Hercules Incorporated  
Wilmington, Delaware

Robert H. Deacon  
President  
The Bank of Mid-Jersey  
Bordentown, New Jersey

John R. Biechler  
President and Chief Executive Officer  
The Commonwealth National Bank  
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

Richard P. Hauser  
Chairman and Chief Executive Officer  
John Wanamaker  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Jack K. Busby  
Chairman and Chief Executive Officer  
Pennsylvania Power & Light Company  
Allentown, Pennsylvania

William S. Masland  
President and Chief Executive Officer  
C. H. Masland & Sons  
Carlisle, Pennsylvania

Jean Crockett  
Chairman, Professor of Finance  
Wharton School  
University of Pennsylvania  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Donald J. Seebold  
President  
The First National Bank of Danville  
Danville, Pennsylvania

## MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL ADVISORY COUNCIL

William B. Eagleson, Jr.  
Chairman and President  
Girard Bank  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

# Officers

David P. Eastburn, President  
Richard L. Smoot, First Vice President

Konstanty G. Adack, Senior Vice President  
Edward G. Boehne, Senior Vice President  
Thomas K. Desch, Vice President  
Peter M. DiPlacido, Vice President  
Guy H. Edwards, Vice President  
Richard W. Epps, Vice President  
James F. Gaylord, Vice President  
Hiliary H. Holloway, Vice President and General Counsel  
W. Lee Hoskins, Vice President and Director of Research  
Ira Kaminow, Vice President and Economic Adviser  
Alexander A. Kudelich, Vice President  
Donald J. McAneny, Vice President and General Auditor  
G. William Metz, Vice President  
Lawrence C. Murdoch, Jr., Vice President and Secretary  
Evelyn G. Battista, Human Resources Services Officer  
Jack P. Besse, Assistant Vice President and Assistant Secretary  
D. Russell Connor, Assistant Vice President  
Samuel J. Culbert, Jr., Bank Services Officer  
Robert A. Dobie, Examining Officer  
James B. Duffy, Custody Control Officer  
Ronald G. Foley, Assistant Vice President  
Robert N. Gilmore, Assistant Vice President  
Judith H. Helmuth, Operations Improvement Officer and Assistant Secretary  
Paul E. Kirn, Jr., Assistant Vice President  
Edwin C. Lodge, Statistical Officer  
Frederick M. Manning, Assistant Vice President  
Michael J. McGovern, Data Processing and Technical Services Officer  
Arthur L. Morath, Jr., Assistant Vice President  
Donald J. Mullineaux, Research Officer and Economist  
Joseph J. Ponzka, Examining Officer  
James F. Russell, Data Systems Officer  
Edward G. Rutizer, Examining Officer  
Lawrence C. Santana, Jr., Assistant Vice President  
John B. Shaffer, Assistant General Auditor  
William H. Stone, Jr., Assistant Vice President  
Anita A. Summers, Research Officer and Economist  
Ronald D. Watson, Assistant Vice President and Lending Officer  
Elizabeth S. Webb, Assistant Counsel

January 1, 1979

# Statement of Condition

January 2, 1944

Dear Mr. [Name]

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of December 15, 1943, regarding the [subject]. I am sorry that I cannot give you a more definite answer at this time, but the [subject] is still under consideration.

The [subject] is being reviewed by the [department] and we are waiting for their report. I will be sure to contact you as soon as a final decision has been reached.

I am sure that you will understand the need for a thorough review of the [subject]. We are committed to providing you with the best possible service and will do everything in our power to resolve this matter as quickly as possible.

I am sure that you will find this explanation satisfactory. Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have any further questions or concerns.

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## ASSETS

	December 31, 1978	December 31, 1977
Gold certificate account . . . . .	\$ 597,958,400	\$631,731,900
Special drawing rights certificate . . . . .	69,000,000	74,000,000
Other cash . . . . .	14,807,559	13,089,874
Loans and securities:		16,025,000
Discounts and advances . . . . .	78,873,000	427,007,000
Federal Agency obligations . . . . .	395,432,981	5,384,085,000
United States Government securities . . . . .	<u>5,483,006,156</u>	<u>5,384,085,000</u>
Total Loans and Securities . . . . .	\$ 5,957,312,137	\$5,827,117,000
Other assets:		
Cash items in process of collection . . . . .	631,137,721	341,805,306
Bank premises . . . . .	54,999,804	55,777,044
Operating equipment - net. . . . .	5,373,497	5,099,415
All other . . . . .	231,692,499	98,301,018
Interdistrict settlement account . . . . .	<u>-637,108,617</u>	<u>-389,371,391</u>
Total Assets . . . . .	<u>\$6,925,173,000</u>	<u>\$6,657,550,166</u>

## LIABILITIES

Note liabilities:		
Federal Reserve notes . . . . .	\$5,198,716,050	\$4,936,380,307
Deposits:		
Member bank reserve accounts . . . . .	1,081,420,973	891,232,423
U.S. Treasury - general account . . . . .	208,072,114	451,661,963
Foreign . . . . .	8,716,100	11,855,100
All other . . . . .	<u>20,777,289</u>	<u>34,175,217</u>
Total Deposits . . . . .	\$1,318,986,476	\$1,388,924,703
Other liabilities:		
Deferred availability cash items . . . . .	233,938,372	183,013,091
All other . . . . .	<u>85,933,602</u>	<u>60,935,265</u>
Total Liabilities . . . . .	\$6,837,574,500	\$6,569,253,366
Capital accounts:		
Capital paid in . . . . .	43,799,250	44,148,400
Surplus . . . . .	<u>43,799,250</u>	<u>44,148,400</u>
Total Liabilities and Capital Accounts . . . . .	<u>\$6,925,173,000</u>	<u>\$6,657,550,166</u>

# Earnings and Expenses

	1978	1977
Current earnings:		
From U.S. Government securities . . . . .	\$ 420,301,803	\$ 364,810,998
From discounts, advances and miscellaneous sources . . . . .	<u>4,644,834</u>	<u>2,012,278</u>
Total current earnings . . . . .	424,946,637	366,823,276
Net expenses:		
Operating expenses (after deducting reimbursable or recoverable expenses) . . .	30,471,978	29,573,053
Federal Reserve currency . . . . .	<u>3,282,514</u>	<u>3,185,166</u>
Total net expenses . . . . .	33,754,492	32,758,219
Current net earnings . . . . .	391,192,145	334,065,057
Additions to current net earnings:		
Miscellaneous nonoperating income . . . . .	<u>17,798</u>	<u>2,219,531</u>
Total additions . . . . .	17,798	2,219,531
Deductions from current net earnings:		
Assessment for expenses of the Board of Governors . . . . .	2,269,800	2,061,800
Loss on sales of U.S. Government securities (net) . . . . .	6,578,886	2,648,278
Loss on foreign currency transactions . . . . .	21,744,327	6,294,527
Miscellaneous nonoperating expenses . . . . .	<u>110,142</u>	<u>11,760</u>
Total deductions . . . . .	30,703,155	11,016,365
Net deductions . . . . .	30,685,357	8,796,834
Net earnings before payment to U.S. Treasury . . . . .	<u>\$ 360,506,788</u>	<u>\$ 325,268,223</u>
Dividends paid . . . . .	\$ 2,634,130	\$ 2,606,405
Paid to U.S. Treasury (interest on Federal Reserve notes) . . . . .	358,221,808	321,384,018
Transferred to Surplus, additions, deductions (-) . . . . .	<u>-349,150</u>	<u>1,277,800</u>
	<u>\$ 360,506,788</u>	<u>\$ 325,268,223</u>

# Annual Operations

## OPERATING STATISTICS

Millions of dollars	1978	1977
Loans to member banks . . . . .	\$ 12,646	\$ 7,103
Currency received and counted . . . . .	4,667	4,143
Coin received and counted . . . . .	118	108
Checks handled:		17,183
U.S. Government checks . . . . .	15,376	251
Postal money orders . . . . .	250	
All other . . . . .	252,708	229,296
Collection items handled:		131
U.S. Government coupons paid . . . . .	146	3,812
All other . . . . .	3,426	
U.S. Savings Bonds and Savings Notes issued, exchanged, redeemed . . . . .	1,376	1,314
Other Government securities issued, exchanged, redeemed . . . . .	134,965	157,413
Transfers of funds . . . . .	1,210,730	1,126,759
Food stamps redeemed . . . . .	367	391
	1978	1977
Thousands of items processed		
Loans to member banks . . . . .	3,493*	774*
Currency received and counted . . . . .	488,400	445,395
Coin received and counted . . . . .	815,000	768,198
Checks handled:		42,572
U.S. Government checks . . . . .	33,600	7,058
Postal money orders . . . . .	6,600	
All other . . . . .	602,200	581,964
Collection items handled:		566
U.S. Government coupons paid . . . . .	422	152
All other . . . . .	157	
U.S. Savings Bonds and Savings Notes issued, exchanged, redeemed . . . . .	22,800	21,953
Other Government securities issued, exchanged, redeemed . . . . .	217	270
Transfers of funds . . . . .	900	771
Food stamps redeemed . . . . .	101,400	105,076

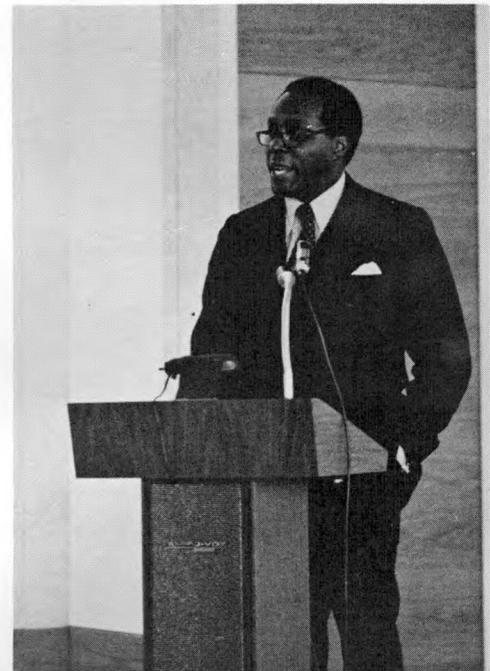
\*Unrounded data

## BANKING STATISTICS

	1978	1977
Member banks at year end . . . . .	227	236
Nonmember banks at year end . . . . .	153	144

# Reaching Our Publics

In the spring the Bank convened a series of Fed Forums to consider ways to revitalize Philadelphia's economy. Prominent speakers traded views with a blue ribbon audience of community, business, and government leaders and a lot of good ideas came out. Research Officer Anita A. Summers, who heads the urban studies unit of our research department, acted as moderator.



Vernon E. Jordan, Jr., President of the National Urban League, Inc., was one of the speakers featured in our series of leadership luncheons for 1978. These meetings bring together business and community leaders to hear nationally known figures speak on a variety of topics.



Concerts and other Bank-sponsored events helped enrich the cultural life of center-city Philadelphia in 1978. A series of free lunchtime concerts by students of The Curtis Institute of Music and the Philadelphia College of the Performing Arts drew large and enthusiastic audiences to our auditorium. The recitals provide enjoyment to music lovers and give the budding artists valuable experience in performing before live audiences. The bi-weekly concerts continue in 1979.

Board of Governors Chairman G. William Miller shared views on membership and other System problems with chief executive officers of member banks during his visit here in December. The discussion was followed by a luncheon in the East Court. During the year we provided numerous special programs for District bankers. One of the most popular remains visits by boards of directors of member banks who hold meetings in our board room.



Our East Court was the scene in March and April of an exhibit of 19th and 20th century French, English, and American etchings. The Bank also hosted an exhibit of original crafts created by members of the Delaware Valley Chapter of the Pennsylvania Guild of Craftsmen and showed works by our own employees' Art Club and Camera Club.