## CONDITION OF MEMIER BANKS, DECEMBER 31, 1948

## To Member Banks of the <br> Eleventh Federal Reserve District:

There is presented a statement of the condition of all member banks in the Eleventh Federal Reserve District as of December 31, 1948, with comparative figures for June 30, 1948, and December 31, 1947. There is also shown a comparative statement of earnings and expenses of member banks for the years 1948 and 1947.

The aggregate deposits of member banks increased in 1948, though by a smaller amount than in 1947. On December 31, 1948, total deposits amounted to approximately $\$ 6,139,000,000$, representing a net increase of $\$ 198,000,000$ during the year, as compared with a net expansion of $\$ 555,000,000$ in 1947. The principal increases in deposits during 1948 occurred in the demand deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations and in deposits of states and political subdivisions, although time deposits and United States Government deposits increased moderately. On the other hand, deposits of banks and "other" deposits showed declines.

Total loans and investments of member banks increased further during 1948, reflecting a substantial increase in loans which more than offset the decline in investments. The increase of $\$ 256,-$ 000,000 in loans compares with an expansion of $\$ 261,000,000$ during 1947. On December 31, 1948, total loans of $\$ 1,836,000,000$ constituted 43 percent of total earning assets, as compared with 38 percent on December 31, 1947. Investments in Government securities, which had increased moderately in 1947, declined $\$ 158,000,000$ in 1948, reducing the year-end total to the lowest level since 1943. Since holdings of other securities increased moderately during 1948, the net decline in total investments amounted to $\$ 129,000,000$, which contrasts with a net increase of $\$ 90,000,000$ in 1947.

The upward trend in the total capital accounts of member banks continued during 1948 and on December 31 amounted to approximately $\$ 343,000,000$. This amount represents an increase of $\$ 24,000,000$ during 1948, as compared with an increase of $\$ 27,000,000$ in 1947.

Total earnings of member banks from current operations during 1948 rose to a new peak of $\$ 139,500,000$, an increase of $\$ 19,600,000$ over those in 1947. This increase reflects chiefly the larger earnings derived from interest and discount on loans. Total current operating expenses of member banks, amounting to $\$ 83,400,000$, were $\$ 10,300,000$ higher than in 1947. In consequence, net earnings from current operations amounted to $\$ 56,100,000$, an increase of $\$ 9,200,000$ over those in 1947. Total losses and charge-offs, including transfers to reserves for bad debt losses on loans authorized by a ruling of the Bureau of Internal Revenue in December 1947, were $\$ 21,300,000$, as compared with $\$ 10,000,000$ in the previous year. Taxes on net income, which amounted to $\$ 12,400,000$ during 1948 , were about $\$ 500,000$ less than in 1947. Net profits for the year 1948 totaled $\$ 29,000,000$, a decrease of about $\$ 2,000,000$ from those of 1947 . Total dividend payments of approximately $\$ 13,000,000$ were $\$ 1,000,000$ larger than the 1947 figure, and the rate of payments on total capital accounts was slightly higher.

Yours very truly,

## R. R. GILBERT

President ELEVENTH FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICT

| Item | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ { }_{1948 \mathrm{p}} \end{gathered}$ | June 30, | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 1947 \mathrm{r} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Member banks in Eleventh District. | 618 | 616 | 13 |
| Loans, including overdrafts. | 1,835,671,000 | 1,640,494,000 | 1,579,758,000 |
| U. S. Government obligations, direct and guaranteed | 2,122,766,000 | 2,162,598,000 | 2,280,836,000 |
| Obligations of states and political subdivisions. | 249,472,000 | 235,476,000 | 224,282,000 |
| Other securities | 61,220,000 | 58,820,000 | 57,789,000 |
| TOTAL LOANS AND INVESTMENTS | 4,269,129,000 | 4,097,388,000 | 4,142,665,000 |
| Individual-Demand deposits. | 4,055,432,000 | 3,911,126,000 | 3,968,128,000 |
| Individual-Time deposits. | 506,415,000 | 497,714,000 | 490,910,000 |
| Deposits of U. S. Government, including postal savings... | 71,806,000 | 69,070,000 | 50,229,000 |
| Deposits of states and political subdivisions | 562,313,000 | 494,760,000 | 459,824,000 |
| Deposits of banks. | 809,995,000 | 673,822,000 | 828,327,000 |
| Other deposits | 132,928,000 | 58,439,000 | 143,083,000 |
| TOTAL DEPOSITS | 6,138,889,000 | 5,704,931,000 | 5,940,501,000 |
| TOTAL CAPITAL ACCOUNTS | 342,623,000 | 333,954,000 | 318,953,000 |
| Cash and balances due from banks. | 2,164,640,000 | 1,895,574,000 | 2,074,938,000 |
| Borrowings from Federal Reserve Bank | -- | 300,000 | -0- |
| All other borrowings. | -0- | -0- | -0- |
| Ratio of loans to total loans and investments | 43.0\% | 40.0\% | 38.1\% |
| Ratio of cash and exchange to total deposits | 35.3\% | 33.2\% | 34.9\% |
| r -Revised. <br> p--Preliminary. |  |  |  |

## PRINCIPAL ASSET AND LIABILITY ITEMS OF MEMBER BANKS, 1939-48 ELEVENTH FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICT

| (In thousands of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December 31 | Total <br> Deposits | Total <br> Loans |  |  |  |  |  | Total <br> Investments | Total Loans <br> and <br> Investments | Total U.S. <br> Gov. Sees. | Total <br> Capital <br> Accounts |
| 1939 | $1,576,444$ | 496,359 | 425,330 | 921,689 | 279,450 | 167,220 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 | $1,738,390$ | 579,639 | 445,887 | $\mathbf{1 , 0 2 5 , 5 2 6}$ | 294,480 | 175,880 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941 | $2,051,770$ | 663,215 | 532,411 | $1,195,626$ | 369,689 | 183,916 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 | $2,867,889$ | 599,354 | $1,092,898$ | $1,692,252$ | 939,929 | 188,169 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 | $3,557,172$ | 666,375 | $1,726,506$ | $2,392,881$ | $1,588,403$ | 200,785 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | $4,521,001$ | 815,977 | $2,272,535$ | $3,088,512$ | $2,149,906$ | 222,182 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | $5,738,464$ | $1,138,936$ | $2,863,853$ | $4,002,789$ | $2,702,604$ | 253,741 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | $5,385,973$ | $1,319,153$ | $2,472,547$ | $3,791,700$ | $2,246,267$ | 292,167 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 r | $5,940,501$ | $1,579,758$ | $2,562,907$ | $4,142,665$ | $2,280,836$ | 318,953 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1948^{\text {p }}$ | $6,138,889$ | $1,835,671$ | $2,433,458$ | $4,269,129$ | $2,122,766$ | 342,623 |  |  |  |  |  |
| r-Revised. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p-Preliminary. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ELEVENTH FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICT

(Amounts in thousands of dollars)

| Item | 1948p | 1947r | Net change 1948 over 1947 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest and dividends on securities | 39,468 | 38,487 | 981 |
| Interest and discount on loans | 77,336 | 61,164 | 16,172 |
| Service charges on deposit accounts. | 7,009 | 6,248 | 761 |
| All other earnings | 15,672 | 14,030 | 1,642 |
| TOTAL EARNINGS FROM CURRENT OPERATIONS | 139,485 | 119,929 | 19,556 |
| Salaries and wages | 41,216 | 36,045 | 5,171 |
| Taxes other than on net income | 7,767 | 7,419 | 348 |
| All other expenses. | 34,379 | 29,551 | 4,828 |
| TOTAL CURRENT OPERATING EXPENSES | 83,362 | 73,015 | 10,347 |
| NET EARNINGS FROM CURRENT OPERATIONS | 56,123 | 46,914 | 9,209 |
| Total recoveries and profits. | 6,630 | 7,006 | - 376 |
| Total losses and charge-offs | 21,336 | 10,000 | 11,336 |
| Profits before income taxes. | 41,417 | 43,920 | - 2,503 |
| Taxes on net income. | 12,391 | 12,925 | 534 |
| NET PROFITS | 29,026 | 30,995 | - 1,969 |
| Total dividends paid | 12,968 | 11,939 | 1,029 |
| Number of member banks.. | 618 | 613 | 5 |
| r-Revised. <br> p-Preliminary. |  |  |  |

## PRINCIPAL ITEMS OF EARNINGS AND EXPENSES OF MEMBER BANKS, 1939-48 ELEVENTH FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICT (Amounts in thousands of dollars)

| Year | Total <br> Earnings <br> from Current <br> Operations | Total <br> Current <br> Operating <br> EEpenses* | Net <br> Earnings <br> from Current <br> Operations* | Total <br> Recoveries <br> and Profits | Total <br> Losses <br> and | Net <br> Profits <br> Charge-Offs | Cash <br> Dividends <br> Declared | Number <br> of <br> Member |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

*Taxes paid on net income were included in expenses prior to 1942 but for 1942 and subsequent years were treated as a deduction from total profits; hence, the data on current operating expenses and net earnings from current operations after 1941 are not strictly comparable with those for prior years.
$r$-Revised.
p-Preliminary.

