# Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland

1920

SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT TO THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD



Proposed new building of Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland

## ANNUAL REPORT

of the

## Federal Reserve Agent

of the

Fourth Federal Reserve District

to the

Federal Reserve Board

Covering Operations

for the

Calendar Year

1920

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF CLEVELAND

## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

February 18, 1921.

SIR: I have the honor to transmit to you herewith the sixth annual report of the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland covering the year 1920.

Respectfully,

L. B. WILLIAMS,
Deputy Chairman and Acting Federal Reserve Agent.

Hon. W. P. G. Harding, Governor, Federal Reserve Board, Washington, D. C.

## DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

OF THE

## FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF CLEVELAND FOR 1921

#### DIRECTORS

## CLASS A

CLASS B

ROBERT WARDROP, Pittsburgh, Pa. CHESS LAMBERTON, Franklin, Pa. O. N. Sams, Hillsboro, Ohio.

THOMAS A. COMBS, Lexington, Ky.

R. P. WRIGHT, Erie, Pa.

JOHN STAMBAUGH, Youngstown, O.

## CLASS C

L. B. WILLIAMS, Cleveland, Ohio. H. P. Wolfe, Columbus, Ohio.

C. E. SULLIVAN, Member Advisory Council.

### **OFFICERS**

L. B. WILLIAMS, Deputy Chairman of the Board and Acting Federal E. R. FANCHER, Governor.

Reserve Agent.

M. J. Fleming, Deputy Governor. F. J. ZURLINDEN, Deputy Governor.

J. C. NEVIN, Secretary and Assistant Federal Reserve Agent.

H. G. Davis, Cashier.

G. A. STEPHENSON, Manager Department of Bank Relations.

W. F. TAYLOR, Assistant Cashier. H. F. STRATER, Assistant Cashier.

W. H. FLETCHER, Manager Depart-

C. W. ARNOLD, Assistant Cashier.

ment of Examinations.

G. H. WAGNER, Assistant Cashier.

F. V. Grayson, Auditor. BERT V. CHAPPEL, Assistant SecreD. B. CLOUSER, Assistant Cashier.

tary.

C. L. BICKFORD, Assistant Cashier.

## PITTSBURGH BRANCH

#### DIRECTORS

CHAS. W. Brown, Pittsburgh, Pa. JAMES D. CALLERY, Pittsburgh, Pa.

R. B. Mellon, Pittsburgh, Pa. HARRISON NESBIT, Pittsburgh, Pa.

GEORGE DECAMP, Pittsburgh, Pa.

#### **OFFICERS**

### GEORGE DECAMP, Manager

THOMAS C. GRIGGS, Cashier.

F. E. COBUN, Assistant Cashier.

P. A. Brown, Assistant Cashier.

T. M. Jones, Assistant Federal Reserve Agent.

### CINCINNATI BRANCH

#### DIRECTORS

G. D. CRABBS, Cincinnati, Ohio. JUDSON HARMON, Cincinnati, Ohio. W. S. Rowe, Cincinnati, Ohio.

L. W. MANNING, Cincinnati, Ohio.

CHAS. A. HINSCH, Cincinnati, Ohio.

#### **OFFICERS**

### L. W. MANNING, Manager

B. J. LAZAR, Cashier. JOHN P. H. BREWSTER, Assistant Cashier

P. J. FAULKNER, Assistant Federal Reserve Agent.

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## SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF CLEVELAND

#### RESULTS OF OPERATION

Gross earnings of the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland for the year 1920 amounted to \$14,458,619.07. The expense of operation amounted to \$2,515,741.07. The dividends provided for in the Act have been paid, and \$11,215,837.25 transferred to surplus. With the addition of this sum, surplus account now totals \$20,304,837.25, or 95 per cent. of the subscribed capital.

Schedule 1 shows the movement of principal asset and liability items during the calendar year 1920.

A comparative balance sheet (Schedule 2) shows the condition of this bank on December 31, 1920, and the same date a year ago.

Schedule 3 itemizes principal charges and credits to profit and loss account for the years 1920 and 1919.

Schedule 4 tabulates the daily average of earning assets divided into the principal sources of revenue, with earnings and average rate on each class of investment, and the rate of gross and net earnings to daily average capital for the years 1920 and 1919 respectively.

Schedule 5 shows the total volume of loans, discounts, and investments, divided into principal classifications, for the year 1920 as compared with 1919.

#### DISCOUNT OPERATIONS

While the demand for loans and rediscounts from our member banks was strong throughout the year, the total volume was not as large as in 1919, although the number of approved applications greatly exceeds the number approved in 1919. The number of member banks accommodated was greater than in 1919, indicating that our rediscount and loan facilities were availed of more generally. The number of approved applications was 14,702 as compared with 12,182 in 1919. The number of banks accommodated was 450 as compared with 409 in 1919. The total loans to members, including rediscounts, were \$2,895,670,536.08 as compared with \$3,125,856,369.10 in 1919.

It is interesting to note that of the amount of rediscounts in 1920, compared with the amount in 1919, the paper secured by United States Government securities decreased about \$505,000,000 and paper based on commercial transactions increased in volume about \$270,000,000, while agricultural and livestock paper rediscounted shows an increase of \$1,423,000.

Included in the commercial transactions was \$26,557,361.57 of trade acceptances as compared with \$14,091,343.03 in 1919. This indicates that the trade acceptance is continuing to gain in popularity throughout the country, and noticeably so in this district.

The Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland throughout the year was in a position to grant substantial accommodations to the other Federal Reserve banks. In fact, at one period accommodations were granted to seven other Federal Reserve banks at the same time. With the exception of San Francisco, each of them has been served in this way at some time during the year. The volume of these rediscounts was \$1,406,072,415.00 as against \$229,017,300.00 in 1919. The peak of such rediscounts was reached on October 9, with a total of \$150,108,359.00.

Schedule 6 shows the loans and rediscounts for member banks classified by states.

Schedule 7 shows the number of approved applications classified by the states in which the banks are located.

Schedule 8 shows the number of banks accommodated, classified by states, supplemented by information showing how many of these banks in each state were state member banks.

Schedule 9 is a comparison of the various classes of rediscounts and loans discounted for our member banks.

Schedule 10 shows the classification of paper rediscounted for State bank members.

Schedule 11 shows a classification of acceptances purchased in the open market compared with such purchases in 1919. It shows an increase in the volume of these acceptances of about \$45,000,000.

Schedule 12 is a schedule showing purchases of United States Government securities aggregating \$878,588,500, compared to purchases totalling \$284,617,250 in 1919. Included in these purchases for the year 1920 were \$641,500,000 of two per cent certificates, of which \$641,000,000, together with \$190,000,000 of four per cent certificates that were also included in the year's purchase, represented loans to the United States Government for short periods (usually one to five days) at times when the various issues of Treasury certificates of indebtedness were passing through the period of redemption.

Schedule 13 is a comparison of daily average earning assets for the years 1919 and 1920.

Schedule 14 is a comparison of daily earning assets by months for the year 1920.

Schedule 15 shows a comparison of total earnings by months for the years 1919 and 1920.

Schedule 16 shows a comparison of the average rate of earnings per annum by months for 1919 and 1920.

### RESERVE POSITION

From a reserve position of about 50 per cent. at the opening of the year a gradual decline occurred until during the month of April the low point of about 44 per cent. was reached, by reason of heavy discounting and a strong demand for loans. During the early spring months a fluctuation within narrow limits occurred, reserves running roughly between the 42 and 50 per cent. levels. From that time on, as a result of a curbing of non-essentials loans, speculation, and profiteering, that was accomplished by our member banks, there has been a slow but steady improvement, the high point for the year (61.4 per cent.) being reached on December 21.

A chart showing gold reserve carried and gold reserve required is appended as Graph C, while the fluctuations in the gold reserve against combined net deposit and Federal Reserve note liability is shown in Graph D.

#### MOVEMENT OF MEMBERSHIP

By reason of the extreme business activity and the consequent necessity for additional banking facilities, 21 national banks were organized in this district during the year. Sixteen state banks were also admitted to membership during the year, having total resources in excess of fifty million dollars. Nine member banks liquidated in the period under review, seven of which were national banks, and two state banks. Of the former, two were merged with State banks members, three were succeeded by other national banks, while the assets of the other two were taken over by State banks. Of the two liquidated state banks, one went into the hands of a receiver and the other was succeeded by a national bank.

In two instances there have been consolidations of member banks—two national and two state banks consolidating in each instance.

The final result of the movement of membership was a net gain of 12 national banks and 14 state banks—a total of 26—giving us a membership at the close of the year of 869. The total paid-in capital stock of this bank on December 31 was \$10,702,850, an increase during the year of \$1,169,900.

While no intensive campaign for State bank members has been conducted during the year, interest in membership has not been permitted to slacken. The mail campaign begun in 1919 has been continued, with gratifying results. Our Bank Relations department has also assisted the bringing the desirability of membership to the attention of banks that have shown an interest.

#### RELATIONS WITH MEMBER BANKS

The establishment of the Department of Bank Relations has has been amply justified by the results achieved. Through the medium of personal calls on all member banks by travelling representatives of this department, information has been given and service rendered which could not have been accomplished by any other means.

The men selected for this work are all experienced in banking, can "talk the banker's language" and are thoroughly familiar with Federal Reserve bank operations and the rulings of the Federal

Reserve Board. Many misunderstandings are cleared up and differences adjusted which might otherwise result in endless correspondence. Reports from many banks all indicate that the service is highly appreciated.

During the eight months this Department has been in operation, 1,011 regular calls have been made upon member banks, as well as special visits occasionally made upon non-members in the interest of membership or other matters. Representatives have been present at fifteen "Group" meetings, three state conventions, and three county meetings.

Representatives of this Department have encouraged the purchase of bankers' and trade acceptances as a profitable secondary reserve, and a decided interest in these forms of investment may be traced to this source.

#### BANK EXAMINATIONS

Owing to the uncertain credit conditions and the unusual demands for credit during the past year, it has been necessary for us to give particular attention to the condition of member banks as well as make a careful analysis of all reports of examination.

The analysis of financial statements is under the supervision of our Discount Department, but a close cooperation with the Examination Department has resulted in the interchange of information to the distinct advantage of both. With the acquisition of new members and the broadened scope of our operations, the work of the department has been largely increased in order to make our examinations of more value, and further expansion is now intended.

We have enjoyed the fullest cooperation from the banking departments of this district and except in a few instances, where it has been impossible to make the necessary arrangements, we have operated in conjunction with the state examiners; however, owing to the uncertainty of credit conditions and a desire to be of greater service to our member banks, it may be necessary to increase somewhat the number of independent examinations of our state bank members.

We have established the custom of furnishing to the Board of Directors of each institution a copy of the report of examination and we have had many expressions of appreciation from them.

The present personnel of the department consists of a manager, three field examiners, and one assistant, all experienced examiners familiar with the operations of the Federal Reserve Banks. The plan has been to build on the proper foundation and function with a minimum but thoroughly experienced staff.

A statement of examinations and special credit investigations conducted during the year may be found in Schedule 18.

#### FISCAL AGENCY OPERATIONS

With the successful flotation of the Victory Loan in 1919, the activities of the Fiscal Agency department slackened somewhat, but the sale of various issues of certificates of indebtedness and the redemption thereof, conversions and exchanges of bonds, payment of coupons, the sale of war savings securities, and other Fiscal Agency functions, have served to make the year one of extreme activity.

Eighteen issues of Treasury certificates of indebtedness were offered for subscription during the year. The number of subscribers to these issues was 8,064, and the total amount alloted \$350,343,500. Subscriptions amounted to \$431,705,000, or more than 23 per cent. in excess of allotments. A detailed statement of subscriptions and an analysis of payments may be found in Schedules 19 and 20.

Certificates amounting to \$1,248,891,000 were redeemed during the year, as shown in Schedule 21.

Exchanges of temporary for permanent bonds of war issues were made during the year in an amount in excess of one-half billions of dollars, involving the handling of over 3,656,000 pieces. Denominational exchanges totalled \$109,165,000 (including certificates of indebtedness). Schedules 22 and 23 give in detail the operations of these departments.

More than ten million coupons from bonds and certificates of indebtedness were redeemed during 1920, in the amount of \$63,240,118. Schedule 24 tabulates the results of the coupon department work.

Other activities of the fiscal agency department are shown in Schedules 25, 26 and 27.

#### FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES

Following the seasonal inflow of Federal reserve notes during the month of January, there was a steadily increasing demand for currency during the year, as a result of which an expansion of the circulating medium occurred, amounting to approximately one hundred millions of dollars. The high point of the year was reached on December 23, when notes outstanding totalled \$383,787,990.

Graph D depicts the movement of notes outstanding and in actual circulation throughout 1920, as well as the ratio of gold reserve to combined net deposit and note liability, and Schedule 28 shows the issue and redemption of notes for the year. It is interesting to note that, notwithstanding the expansion, the ratio of gold reserve at the end of the year was greater by about 10 per cent. than at the beginning.

Currency operations with member and non-member banks totalled \$1,237,030,644, while total receipts and shipments covering all money operations reached the sum of \$1,991,131,170. Detailed statements of the operations of the money department are shown in Schedules 29 and 30.

#### FEDERAL RESERVE BANK NOTES

The volume of Federal reserve bank notes has remained practically unchanged during the year, the increase in bank notes outstanding on December 31 being but 3 per cent. in excess of that one year ago.

It is noted that a shrinkage has occurred in both \$1.00 and \$2.00 bank notes outstanding, with a more than offsetting compensation in fives. This is accounted for in the fact that \$1.00 and \$2.00 notes were not procurable in sufficient quantities to meet the demand when at its height, and notes of the \$5.00 denomination were taken. At one time during the year fully 30 per cent. of the total volume of outstanding bank notes was in process of redemption.

Schedule 31 shows issue and redemption operations covering the year 1920.

#### CLEARING AND COLLECTION OPERATIONS

Voluntary agreement to remit at par for all cash items forwarded by this bank have been received from all banks in this district, with the exception of two located in Kentucky, where collections are now made through agents.

A more free use of the check collection facilities afforded by our transit department is being made, 40 more member banks utilizing this service than used it during the year 1919. The number of banks in other districts forwarding items direct to us is rapidly increasing, some districts having granted the direct sending privilege to all of their members.

During the year 42,365,690 checks aggregating \$15,155,475,713 were handled by this office and the two branches. The additional work incident to the prompt and efficient handling of this immense volume of checks necessitated a corresponding increase in our transit and bookkeeping clerical forces, which numbered 229 at the close of the year, as compared with 124 on December 31, 1919.

The volume of non-cash items has increased immensely during the year, our foreign and city collection departments handling during that period 200,000 items aggregating more than one quarter billion dollars.

A detailed statement covering the operation of our check clearing and collection departments appears in Schedule 33.

#### PERSONNEL

On September 30, the resignation of Mr. D. C. Wills as Federal Reserve Agent and Chairman of the Board was regretfully accepted to permit his appointment to the Federal Reserve Board, and Mr. L. B. Williams, Deputy Chairman, was appointed Acting Federal Agent.

The personnel of the Board of Directors has not changed, by reason of the reelection of Mr. Robert Wardrop (Class A), and Mr. Thomas A. Combs (Class B). The vacancy created by the resignation of Mr. Wills has not been filled by the Federal Reserve Board.

There have been relatively few changes in our official staff. Mr. M. J. Fleming and Mr. F. J. Zurlinden, formerly Assistants to the Governor, were appointed Deputy Governors.

The title of Mr. G. A. Stephenson, formerly Assistant Cashier, has been changed to Manager of the Bank Relations Department, this work coming under the direct supervision of the Chairman of the Board.

- Mr. C. L. Bickford, who has been Chief Teller since the organization of the bank, has been appointed Assistant Cashier. Mr. Bert V. Chappel, formerly Assistant to the Secretary, has been promoted to Assistant Secretary, effective January 1, 1921.
- Mr. B. J. Lazar, who had been serving as Assistant to the Manager, was appointed Cashier of the Cincinnati Branch, and Mr. Frank E. Cobun, formerly manager of the Pittsburgh Branch transit department, has been appointed Assistant Cashier at that place.

The vastly increased work of nearly all departments, and the establishment of new departments in connection with the performance of additional functions, has naturally resulted in a corresponding increase in our clerical staff, which now numbers (including forces at the branches) 976 employees.

Schedule 34 compares the number of employees in the various departments on December 31, 1920, and on the corresponding date of the previous year.

#### BANK PREMISES

In addition to the land acquired by purchase in 1919 as a site for the new home of the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, there has also been acquired through lease adjoining land having a frontage on Superior Avenue of about 67 feet, running through 200 feet to Rockwell Avenue. This additional space will provide, together with the land already purchased, an area of about 43,000 square feet.

Plans for the proposed new building have been prepared by Messrs. Walker and Weeks, local architects, and on or about February 1, 1921, it is the intention to begin the razing of the old buildings now on the site and start the erection of a ten-story building especially designed to meet our requirements. The entire building will be used for the operations of the bank, as our growth has been so rapid it is felt that all the space will be needed in carrying on the business of the bank and to afford facilities for giving more and better service to member banks.

On February 28, 1920, property was purchased at the corner of Liberty Street and Anderson Avenue, in the city of Pittsburgh. This property was formerly owned by the Second National Bank of Pittsburgh. It has a frontage of 36 feet on Liberty Street and a depth of 112 feet on Anderson Avenue, and comprises ten stories above the ground with basement and sub-basement.

During the year 1921 there will be erected in the basement and sub-basement of this building a vault which will have a total area of approximately 1,300 square feet. Work incident to this improvement has already been started. At the time of acquiring the building the Pittsburgh branch occupied sub-basement, basement, and the first and second floors. Since that time the branch has grown so rapidly that it has been necessary for it to use both the third and fourth floors and a part of the fifth floor. It is believed, however, that the building is large enough to take care of the needs of the Pittsburgh branch for a period of several years.

#### OPERATION OF BRANCHES

The branch banks at Cincinnati and Pittsburgh have continued in operation, and a heavily increased volume of work has resulted in materially increased forces at both points.

No new functions have been added to the scope of branch operations, but it is now thought that by February 15 the work of taking over the subtreasury at Cincinnati will have been accomplished, and that branch will then perform the functions heretofore conducted at that point by the Treasury Department.

#### CONDITION OF MEMBER BANKS

That the member banks of this district continue properous is evidenced by the comparative statement of condition shown in Schedule 32. A gain in resources of all members of \$200,000,000 is shown, part of which is accounted for by the addition of figures covering 28 new members. A fairly large reduction is noted in United States securities held and in bills payable.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

With a view of safeguarding the health of our employees we have engaged the part-time services of a competent physician for the purpose of making physical examinations of all applicants for employment, as well as periodic examinations of those on our staff. A nurse has also been engaged to assist in the employees' restroom and to visit absentees.

Heavily increased operations of some departments have necessitated securing additional space. Early in the year the money department was moved from the main banking floor to a space in the basement formerly occupied by a restaurant. The Williamson Company has built a new floor on the roof of one wing of the building, which now houses our General Files, Analysis and Multigraph departments. We have also taken over space in the subbasement of the Williamson building for use in storing transfer files, and as a supply store-room. Two floors of the Halle building on Superior avenue have been leased, and our transit and mailing department moved there in November. These changes have relieved our cramped conditions somewhat, although many departments are still crowded and others are unable to expand the scope of their work by reason of lack of space.

To relieve a badly congested telephone switch-board, a system of automatic 'phones has been installed, connecting the principal departments of the bank. This has proven efficient, convenient and economical.

As an added precautionary measure we have purchased a truck for use of the Pittsburgh branch in transporting currency and securities. The volume of such handling in Pittsburgh is large, being exceeded only by that at the main office.

Since the first of January, 1920, the library staff has increased from three to seven, including the part-time services of the editor of the monthly magazine "Federal Reserve Notes."

During the past summer a weekly newspaper entitled "4-D NEWS" was started, consisting of five or six multigraphed sheets each week. This is issued for employees only, and gives the weekly news of the work of the various departments and the personnel of the bank and its branches. The library furnishes news items from periodicals and newspapers concerning the Federal Reserve system and affairs in the Fourth District. The preparation and distribution of this paper occupies the greater part of one assistant's time.

The "Service Bulletin," also issued by the library, was described in last year's report. It lists and briefly digests articles of interest to bankers in current periodicals. Fifteen hundred copies are printed every half month and sent to all the member banks of the District, and to the officers and heads of departments in this bank.

The book collection consists of 570 volumes, including practically all of the up-to-date works on banking and finance, and standard works on general economics, statistics, accounting, office practice, business English, etc. We have no recreational collection.

Ninety weekly and monthly periodicals are received regularly, and scanned carefully for indexing or digesting. Seventeen newspapers are subscribed for, ten of which are local publications from the chief cities of the District. Most of these are clipped for banking or financial items.

The library is maintained not only for the benefit of the employees of this bank, but also for reference use by the member banks of the District and by any individuals who may find here what they could not obtain conveniently elsewhere.

A fair example of the month circulation of the books and periodicals to our own bank employees can be taken from our November figures, when we issued fifty-four books and pamphlets for personal reading, and 376 periodicals. The number of reference questions answered a month is estimated at about 50 or 60. Some of these require many hours of search, and compilation or copying after the material is collected. The number of requests coming to us by letter and from the outside is growing steadily.

In reporting the work of the library during the past year, we cannot omit the compilation of an index to the Rulings and Opinions of Counsel of the Federal Reserve Board, for the years 1917 to date. This has been a sizable task, and has taken a great deal of the time of several people for the last three months.

#### GENERAL BUSINESS AND BANKING CONDITIONS

The past year has witnessed a rather startling change in the business situation. The early months of the year were characterized by extreme activity in all lines of business endeavor. A rapid expansion of bank credit was taking place without restraint, with no corresponding increase in the volume of production. Business extravagance was just as widespread as individual extravagance, and apparently was limited only by the ability to secure funds or credit.

During the early spring and summer months it became apparent that production and consumption, in some lines, were drawing more nearly together and there soon was manifested a disposition to retrench. The automotive and kindred lines were among the first to slow up, followed quickly by nearly all the major industries in the District.

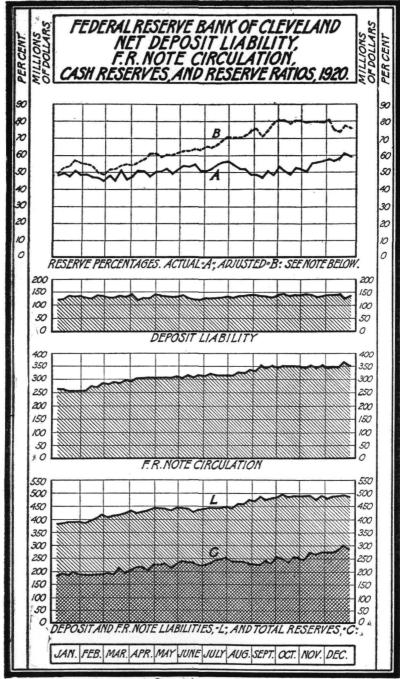
Credit was strained by reason of large and expensive inventories, manufacturing operations fell off in the face of a severe decline in prices, and the lack of adequate transportation facilities slowed up deliveries and resulted in the accumulation of an immense amount of "frozen" credit represented by finished goods on shipping platforms and at freight depots which could not be moved.

With the slowing up of the business machinery and the improvement in transportation during the summer and fall months, the credit strain became somewhat relieved, but we were called upon to rediscount heavily for other Fèderal Reserve Banks and the improvement was not immediately reflected in easier credit in the Fourth District, although as the volume of Federal rediscounts lessens, the situation will be helped in some degree.

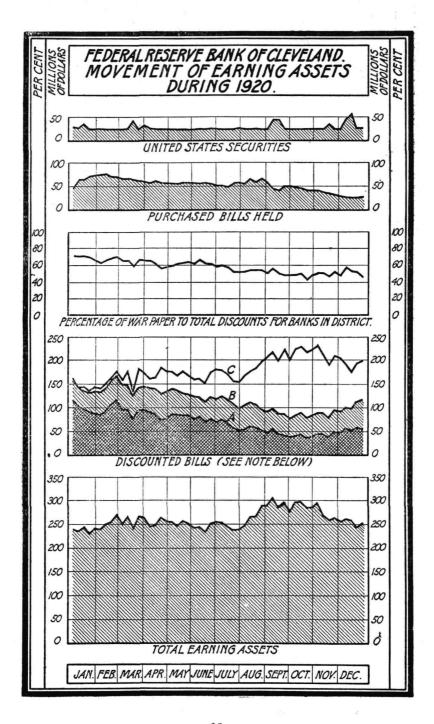
The year closed with prices materially lowered from the peak of the year, industry in most lines at low ebb, wage reductions and part-time employment, with a large number of unemployed. It is estimated that the number of unemployed in the District is in excess of 300,000.

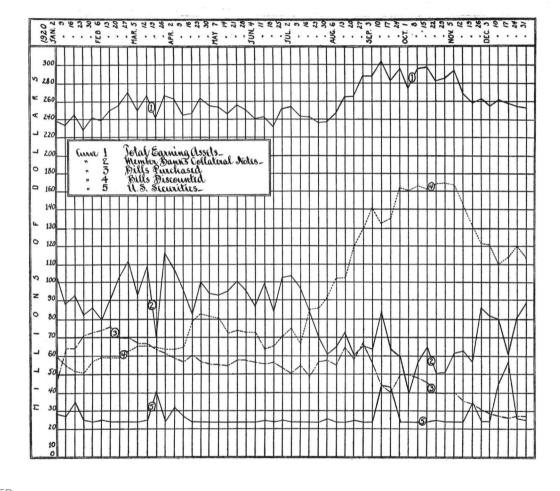
The diminished purchasing power of the unemployed has naturally affected both wholesale and retail trade, although both lines are stimulated somewhat by price concessions.

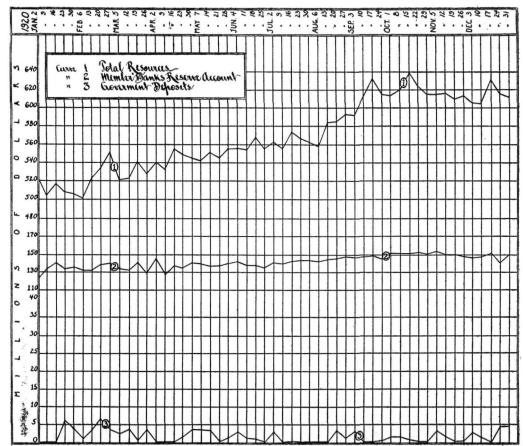
There is some discontent among farmers over the prices received for the 1920 crops, which has been offset to some extent by the size of yield. Generally speaking, the 1920 crops were especially favorable as to both quantity and quality, although the burley tobacco crop was disappointing in that a considerable part of the production was low grade, which growers find quite difficult to sell at a satisfactory price.



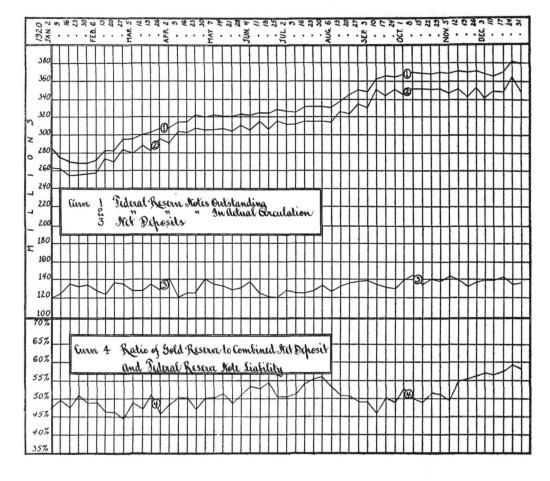
Adjusted percentages are calculated after increasing or reducing reserves held - by the amount of accomodation extended to or received from other Federal Reserve Banks.







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## Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland

## Movement of Principal Asset and Liability Items during the Calendar Year 1920

(Amounts in thousands of dollars)

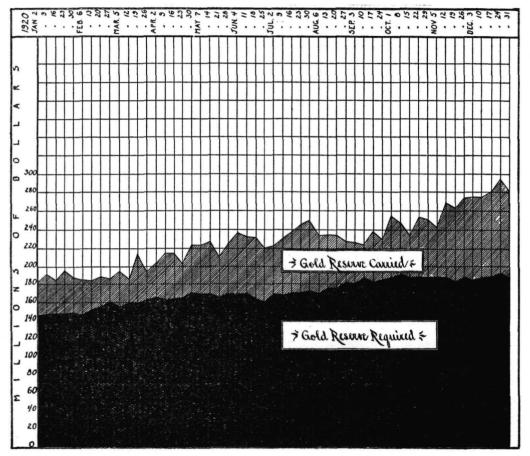
			Di	scounted B	ills		Pι	irchased Bil	ls						
			Dis-	in	d for Memb this Distric	et		Purchased					F. R.		erve ntages
Date	Total	Total	for other	A	B	C	Purchased	from other	Total	U.S.	Total Cash	Net	Notes in		Ī
Date Earning Assets	Held	F. R. Banks	Total	Secured by Gov't War Obligations	Percent (B + A)	in open Market	F. R. Banks	Held	Securities	Reserves	Deposit	Circula- tion	Actual	Adjust- ed*	
Jan. 2	237,822	161,239		161,239	114,920	71.3	43,317	4,902	48,219	28,364	183,934	119,611	262,997	48.1	49.4
9	234,452	143,359		143,359	100,854	70.4	51,343	12,386	63,729	27,364	191,758	124,172	262,345	49.6	52.8
16	243,340	144,185	9,500	134,685	95,525	70.9	51,852	11,939	63,791	35,364	185,966	135,018	254,607	47.7	53.2
23	229,056	133,194	2,500	130,694	90,957	69.6	52,738	18,574	71,312	24,550	198,065	131,799	255,587	51.1	56.6
30	241,264	143,495	8,900	134,595	93,040	65.4	54,734	18,621	73,355	24,414	188,972	134,333	256,556	48.3	55.4
Feb. 6	238,670	139,860	8,600	131,260	86,801	66.2	58,336	15,619	73,955	24,855	187,159	128,352	257,936	48.5	54.7
13	250,432	149,986	8,550	141,436	92,316	68.8	59,150	17,032	76,182	24,264	185,877	124,212	272,544	46.8	53.3
20	256,370	162,480	4,915	157,565	112,845	68.5	61,120	8,491	69,611	24,279	189,374	136,201	270,050	46.6	49.9
27	270,382	175,984	9,865	166,119	120,880	69.8	64,383	5,736	70,119	24,279	187,853	134,980	283,835	44.9	48.6
Mar. 5	250,008	159,114	9,715	149,399	101,927	68.2	62,757	3,868	66,625	24,269	196,219	128,159	279,676	48.1	51.4
12	266,696	175,190	26,415	148,775	101,950	68.5	63,943	2,794	66,737	24,769	187,753	128,432	288,006	45.1	52.1
19	241,097	135,614	9,250	126,364	78,957	67.8	63,705	543	64,248	41,235	214,794	135,237	283,217	51.3	53.7
26	267,444	181,219	37,891	143,328	94,409	65.9	61,576	413	61,989	24,236	195,055	129,489	296,044	45.8	54.8
Apr. 2	262,675	171,525	27,695	143,830	94,500	65.7	58,627	287	58,914	32,236	206,036	140,606	291,613	47.7	54.1
9	244,635	160,693	20,570	140,123	90,489	64.6	56,476	261	56,737	27,205	215,734	119,762	304,348	50.9	55.8
16	247,980	162,530	23,989	138,541	84,514	61.0	54,978	6,260	61,238	24,212	216,770	126,137	302,583	50.6	57.5
23	264,029	183,077	53,652	129,425	72,956	56.4	50,742	5,999	56,741	24,211	205,750	126,329	307,829	47.4	61.1
30	256,233	175,709	42,526	133,183	77,176	57.9	50,563	5,749	56,312	24,212	225,033	139,942	305,875	50.5	61.3
May 7	254,220	173,902	33,512	140,390	84,109	59.9	50,375	5,734	56,109	24,209	223,699	135,010	307,294	50.6	59.4
14	246,750	167,388	32,263	135,125	83,320	61.7	50,034	5,128	55,162	24,200	229,874	132,486	308,372	52.1	60.6
21	256,548	174,707	44,232	130,475	81,259	62.3	53,566	4,075	57,641	24,200	214,078	129,278	305,310	49.3	60.4
28	250,789	168,480	40,193	128,287	81,550	63.6	54,542	3,568	58,110	24,199	227,547	131,023	310,964	51.5	61.4
June 4	241,298	159,795	36,875	122,920	75,301	61.3	54,316	2,988	57,304	24,199	238,502	137,144	306,057	53.8	62.8
11	242,566	162,352	40,186	122,166	80,806	66.1	53,549	2,408	55,557	24,657	234,770	125,135	315,201	53.3	62.8
18	232,056	150,592	. 37,797	112,795	69,875	61.9	55,329	1,900	57,229	24,235	233,579	120,702	307,026	54.6	63.4
RASER	252,100	173,410	50,868	122,542	75,324	61.5	52,612	1,210	53,822	24,868	222,968	120,176	315,789	51.1	63.1

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July 2	255,035	179,518	61,097	118,421	69,077	58.3	51,328		51,328	24,189	224,786	127,338	312,585	51.1	65.0
9	253,307	178,342	54,494	123,848	74,040	59.8	50,800		50,800	24,165	232,371	124,480	320,621	52.2	64.4
16	242,706	169,205	51,979	117,226	67,265	57.4	49,336		49,336	24,165	240,598	125,889	316,143	54.4	66.2
23	237,078	156,313	47,333	108,980	56,765	52.1	45,599	10,001	56,600	24,165	248,041	127,672	316,021	55.9	68.8
30	237,855	154,139	54,755	99,384	51,919	52.2	47,550	10,001	57,551	26,165	253,170	132,902	315,526	56.5	70.9
Aug. 6	246,683	167,651	64,083	103,568	54,208	52.3	45,537	9,329	54,866	24,166	238,124	127,045	314,771	53.9	70.5
13	264,722	175,844	63,979	111,865	60,777	54.3	43,153	21,559	64,712	24,166	238,019	132,372	326,617	51.9	70.5
20	265,799	181,328	74,964	106,364	57,829	54.4	32,486	16,892	59,378	25,093	237,240	135,498	322,899	51.8	71.8
27	287,772	196,714	99,620	97,094	51,650	53.2	45,452	21,440	66,892	24,166	230,076	137,872	334,884	48.7	74.3
Sept. 3	287,688	206,413	114,993	91,420	46,343	50.7	43,988	13,122	57,110	24,165	228,938	139,326	331,336	48.6	75.6
10	304,407	216,530	116,388	100,142	55,853	55.7	41,097	2,615	43,712	44,165	227,058	134,777	350,558	46.8	71.3
17	282,607	198,924	111,972	86,952	44,153	50.8	40,541		40,541	43,142	240,515	131,842	344,203	50.5	74.0
24	296,146	221,667	135,620	86,047	41,011	47.7	40,298	10,000	50,298	24,181	232,297	130,072	350,647	48.3	78.6
Oct. 1	275,092	205,383	122,906	78,457	37,798	48.2	39,586	10,000	49,586	24,143	257,733	138,788	345,751	53.2	80.6
8 22	295,698	223,177	140,440	82,737	40,188	48.6	38,937	9,441	48,378	24,143	250,018	144,826	352,480	50.3	80.4
15	297,941	227,548	139,032	88,516	44,474	50.2	40,220	6,030	46,250	24,143	236,329	133,994	351,657	48.7	78.5
22	282,663	217,170	137,874	79,296	33,894	42.8	40,350		40,350	25,143	256,424	139,448	350,553	52.3	80.5
29	285,282	221,183	138,750	82,433	39,435	47.8	39,956		39,956	24,143	254,320	138,267	352,123	51.9	80.2
Nov. 5	293,640	229,770	141,232	88,538	45,048	50.9	39,727		39,727	24,143	245,337	142,586	346,776	50.1	79.0
12	269,446	209,532	120,266	89,266	45,344	50.8	35,772		35,772	24,142	270,909	138,819	351,659	55.2	79.8
19	258,862	189,664	111,984	77,680	36,529	47.0	34,055		34,055	35,143	265,587	131,481	342,885	56.0	79.6
26	263,215	207,872	112,106	95,766	50,069	52.3	31,201		31,201	24,142	275,850	135,701	352,873	56.5	79.4
Dec. 3	255,000	203,346	111,757	91,589	44,059	48.1	27,511		27,511	24,143	276,666	139,005	341,873	57.5	80.8
10	261,957	190,245	88,920	101,325	58,250	57.5	27,070		27,070	44,642	276,875	138,806	349,311	56.7	74.9
17	257,624	174,907	75,860	99,047	51,793	52.3	26,074		26,074	56,643	283,510	141,477	348,232	57.9	73.4
23	242,617	191,745	78,489	113,256	58,905	52.0	26,229		26,229	24,643	301,077	126,445	365,707	61.2	77.1
30	250,557	199,333	81,573	117,760	54,176	46.0	26,581		26,581	24,643	287,326	135,281	350,725	59.1	75.9
		0.73	12 A C 1811	177-7-1	97								-		

<sup>•</sup> Adjusted percentages are calculated after increasing or reducing reserves held by the amount of accommodation extended to or received from other Federal Reserve Banks.



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## Schedule 2.—Statement of condition of the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, December 31, 1920, compared with December 31, 1919.

RESOURCES	1920	1919
Cald and emption fund Federal Reserve notes	\$15 621 047 15	¢1 972 462 24
Gold redemption fund, Federal Reserve notes	177.635.395.00	128,794,225,00
Gold settlement fund	\$15,621,947.15 177,635,395.00 77,015,078.21	43,848,018.81
Gold settlement fund Gold coin and certificates	5.576.200.00	4,870,097.50
Gold with foreign agencies.	270,600.00	\$1,872,462.24 128,794,225.00 43,848,018.81 4,870,097.50 10,768,257.35 475,500.00
Gold with foreign agencies. Gold in transit for redemption. Gold held in New York assay office.	46,000.00 5,284,829.60	475,500.00
Total gold reserve	281,450,049.96	190,628,560.90
Legal tender notes and silver certificates and coin	1,560,202.95	635,770.45
Legal tender notes and silver certificates and coin Legals and silver in transit for redemption	668,100.00	77,100.00
Total cash reserve	283,678,352.91	191,341,431.35
Federal Reserve notes on handFederal Reserve bank notes on hand		17,355,115.00 460,010.00
Nickels and cents	1,496.30	1,376,15
Nickels and cents Our mutilated Federal Reserve notes forwarded for redemp-		
Due from Treasurer U. S. 5% Fund (Federal Reserve bank		1,732,565.00
notes)Overdrafts	1,239,400.00 61,235.93	1,122,000.00
Total	1,302,132.23	39,976.71
	1,302,132.23	20,711,042.86
National bank notes and notes of other Federal Reserve	2 170 962 00	2 456 640 00
banksUnassorted currency	3,179,863.00 4,219,137.00	3,456,640.00 3,185,787.00
Uncollected transit items	66,229,836.0 <b>0</b>	77,055,466.83
Total deductions from gross deposits	73,628,836.00	83,697,893.83
Bills discounted	72,964,290.19	63,043,012.89
Member banks collateral notes	49,218,695.00	101,474,120.00
Rediscounts for other Federal Reserve banks	49,218,695.00 79,160,350.64 27,211,202.53	
Bills discounted.  Member banks collateral notes.  Rediscounts for other Federal Reserve banks.  Acceptances purchased.  United States bonds and securities:  2% Treasury special certificates of indebtedness to secure	27,211,202.53	48,606,679.40
2% Treasury special certificates of indebtedness to secure		
circulation	23,799,000.00 414,800.00	23,299,000.00
2% Treasury special certificates of indebtedness to secure circulation. 3% conversion bonds. 3½% Liberty loan bonds. 4¼% Liberty loan bonds. U.S. Victory loan notes. 4½% Certificates of indebtedness. Less unearned discount and depreciation reserve on U.S. securities	16,200.00	414,800.00 16,200.00
4½% Liberty loan bonds	402,400.00	402,400.00
U. S. Victory loan notes	10,250.00	10,250.00
Less upearned discount and depreciation reserve on U.S.		284,000.00
	930,011.31 240,323.88	672,342.16
Add interest accrued on U. S. securities		226,732.80
Liquid value of earning assets	252,507,500.93	237,104,852.93
War loan expenses advanced	82,019.98 201.59	330,385.98
Other deferred charges	201.59	2,362.28
Keal estate owned	39.08 1,505,946.50	193.76 640,000.00
Due from banks—war loan accounts Disbursements—banks premises.		51,127,523,44
	13,715.10	
Total resources	612,718,744.32	585,628,028.59
LIABILITIES Fordered Property motors in notice disrepulation	249 051 400 00	202 504 550 00
Federal Reserve notes in actual circulationFederal Reserve bank notes in actual circulation	348,951,400.00 22,735,244.00	283,501,770.00 22,491,000.00
Total currency in actual circulation	371,686,644.00	306,292,770.00
United States Government deposits	4,561,530,01	1,675,111,23
Member banks reserve accountsOfficial checks and drafts outstanding	4,561,530.01 150,347,364.41 126,286.88 328,000.00	129,415,061.66
Official checks and drafts outstanding	126,286.88	200,015,64
Collected funds on deposit	328,000.00	5,928,112.60
Collected funds on deposit	155,363,181.30 54,553,240.33	137,218,301.13 71,603,531.00
Gross deposits	209,916,421.63	208,821,832.13
Reserved for depreciation U. S. securities		89,450.85
Reserved for taxes on Federal Reserve bank notes	70,782.22 37,209.22	45,055.98
Reserved for Federal Reserve board expenses 1921 Unearned discount and interest	37,209.22	46 554 88
Capital paid in	10,702,850.00	582,891.31 9,532,950.00 9,089,000.00
Surplus fund	20,304,837.25	9,089,000.00
The state of the s		F4 400 000 11
Capital paid in Surplus fund Treasurer of the U. S. (Special deposit account) Total liabilities	612,718,744,32	51,127,523.44 585,628,028.59

	1920	1919
Credits, Profit-loss account	\$108,824,59	
Earnings:—	6 644 563 05	0= 044 =0= 44
Discount on bills discounted	6,644,563.05 3,926,264.73	\$5,341,785.14
Discount on rediscount for other Federal Reserve banks	3,064,408.37	
Discount on bills purchased	602,938.46	1,882,984,84
Income from United States securities		450,308.07
Penalties on deficient reserves	102,804.10	66,441.90
Transfers bought and sold—net	99,390.90	45,606.92
Miscellaneous	17,283.81	4,569.03
Rents received—net Service charges—collection department	965.65	9,133.18
Service charges confection department	700.00	
Total	14,567,443.66	7,800,829.08
Expenses:—		
Cost of Federal Reserve currency (including tax on bank		
note circulation)	536,575.94	246,983.25
Furniture and equipment	141,008.55	53,414.55
Depreciation, bank premises (charged off)	129,550.55	254,683.73
Premium on United States bonds and securities (charged	i	
off)		5,044.06
Coupon shipment lost (charged off)		4,199.85
Operating Expenses:—	At a second control of the	
Main office	1,259,437.99	728,899.24
Cincinnati branch	213,390.48	141,735,87
Pittsburgh branch Disbursements—bank premises	320.162.85	179,941.98
Disbursements—bank premises	45,165.66	
Dividends paid	604.194.07	556,785,69
Difference account		530.00
Reserve for depreciation, U. S. securities	48.220.30	
Reserve for Federal Reserve board expense	53,900.02	46.554.88
Reserve for taxes—Federal Reserve bank notes	22,700.02	45.055.98
Transferred to surplus	11,215,837.25	5,537,000.00
	14,567,443.66	7,800,829.08

Schedule 4.—Daily average earning assets, earnings thereon and average rate per annum, for the year 1920, compared with the year 1919.

	Earning	; Assets	Earr	Average Rate. %		
	1920	1919	1920	1919	1920	1919
Bills discounted, members and other Federal Reserve Banks	<b>\$180,302,268.03</b>	\$126,649,267.08	10,570,827.78	\$5,341,785.14	5.86	4.22
Acceptances bought and ac- quired from other Federal Reserve Banks		44,147,873.88	3,064,408.37	1,882,984.84	5.65	4.27
United States bonds, notes, and certificates of indebtedness		20,388,886.71	602,938.46	450,308.07	2.19	2.21
	261,994,104.05	191,186,027.67	14,238,174.61	7,675,078.05	5.44	4.02

#### OTHER EARNINGS

	1920	1919
Profits realized on U. S. securities Penalties on deficient reserves Transfers	\$102,804.10 93,390.90	\$2,350.00 66,441.90 45,606.92 9.133.18
Sundry profits	18,249.46	2,219.03
Total other earnings	220,444.46	125,751.03
Grand total gross earnings. Total expenses. Net earnings. Capital account (average) Rate gross earnings to capital. Rate net earnings to capital.	14,458,619.07 2,515,741.47 11,942,877.60 10,073,244.00 143.53% 118.56%	7,800,829.08 1,350,974.89 6,449,854.19 9,281,982.00 84.04% 69.49%

## Schedule 5.—Values of loans, discounts and investments handled during year 1920 as compared with 1919.

Discounted and Purchased:	1920	1919
Bills discounted, members	\$615,995,696.79 2,279,674,839.29	\$349,775,194.10 2,776,081,175.00
Rediscounts, Federal Reserve Banks	367,311,764.38 1,406,172,415.72 878,588,500.00	318,330,395.64 229,017,300.00 284,617,250.00
Total Increase over 1919	5,547,743,216.18 1,589,921,901.44	3,957,821,314.74
Paid and Sold: Bills discounted, members		\$315,144,465.76 2,751,978,955.00 307,168,931.77 250,600,797.09 273,000,650.00
Total Increase over 1919	5,531,962,990.11 1,634,069,190.49	3,897,893,799.62

## SCHEDULE 6.—Loans and Rediscounts for Member Banks, by States.

	1920	1919
Kentucky banks	\$49,709,059 1,062,756,584 1,753,118,370 30,086,523	\$59,145,705 1,324,416,219 1,712,941,061 29,353,382
Total	2,895,670,536	3,125,856,367

## Schedule 7.—Approved applications for Loans and Discounts.

_	1920	1919
Kentucky banks Dhio banks Pennsylvania banks West Virginia banks	1,086 8,706 4,520 390	1,034 6,701 4,130 317
Total	14,702	12,182

### SCHEDULE 8.—Banks Accommodated.

	1920	1919
Kentucky Ohio Pennsylvania West Virginia	35 260 146 9	29 226 144 10
Total	450	409

Of the above, 76 were State bank members, distributed as follows:

	1920	1919
Kentucky	6	7
Ohio		45
Pennsylvania	17	19
West Virginia	2	2
Total	76	73

## Schedule 9.—Comparison of various classes of rediscounts and loans 1920 and 1919.

	1920	1919
Commercial and industrial paper	\$482,840,719.09	\$236,202,626,56
Trade acceptances	26,557,361.57	14.091.343.03
Agricultural and live stock paper	2,035,984.68	612,585.31
Bankers' acceptances	10.015.270.06	
Customers' paper secured by U. S. securities	94,546,361.39	98,868,639,20
Member bank collateral notes secured by commercial paper	3,960,540.00	1,036,700.00
securities	2,274,415,299.29	2,774,571,475.00
Corporation Bonds	759,000.00	473,000.00
securities other than War issues	540.000.00	
Total	2,895,670,536.08	3,125,856,369.10

## Schedule 10.—Comparison of rediscounts and loans to State Bank members.

	1920	1919
Commercial and industrial paper	\$132,061,532.44 18,125,328.50 630,000.00 980,093,318.00	\$29,530,524.64 26,450,256.38 128,000.00 900,467,700.00
Total	1,130,910,178.94	956,576,481.02

## Schedule 11.—Acceptances purchased in open market and acquired from other Federal Reserve Banks.

	1920	1919
Banker's acceptances—Foreign Banker's acceptances—Domestic Banker's acceptances—Dollar exchange	\$285,447,493.52 77,087,437.46 3,985,812.36	\$218,372,205.66 94,754,068.03 749,100.16
Trade acceptances—Donar exchange  Trade acceptances—Foreign  Trade acceptances—Domestic	116,904,29 674,116.75	1,563,236.08 2,891,785.71
Total	367,311,764.38	318,330,395.64

## Schedule 12.— United States Government securities purchased.

	1920	1919
Special 2% Certificates of indebtedness Special 4% Certificates of indebtedness 4% Certificates of indebtedness	\$641,500,000.00 190,000,000.00	\$262,341,000.00
4% Certificates of indebtedness	22,075,500.00 20,070,000.00	22,206,000.00
5¼% Certificates of indebtedness 6% Certificates of indebtedness 444% Victory notes 34% Victory notes	1,200,000.00 3,743,000.00	150.00
Total	878,588,500.00	284,617,250.00

## SCHEDULE 13.—Daily average earning assets.

9 4	1920	1919
Bills discounted—Members and other Federals	\$180,241,107.83 54,215,374.65 27,476,461.37	\$126,649,267.08 44,147,873.88 20,388,886.71
Total	261,932,943.85	191,186,027.67

## Schedule 14.—Daily average earning assets by months.

	1920	1919
January	\$235,829,909.94	\$164,241,659,28
February	254,557,105.74	170.948.548.14
March	264,260,318.66	173,910,959,15
April	258,552,995.17	172.964.435.24
May	256,798,653,56	171,087,917.18
une	244.705.636.63	173.873.814.06
uly	247.554.655.24	181,768,332,74
August	262,111,613,77	191.824.941.40
September	289,977,061.07	193,874,811,41
October	288,240,253.14	206,106,660.00
November	274,063,783.27	244.364.640.72
December	258,001,583.62	247,963,050.47
Daily average for the year	261,932,943.85	191,186,027.67

## SCHEDULE 15.—Total earnings by months.

	1920	1919
January	\$908,596.11	\$579.071.59
February	1,003,681.83	542,337.96
March	1,150,204.22	597,249,96
April		569,322,33
May		589,252,34
June		575,335.53
July		617,770.11
August		645,136,99
September		619.345.67
October		697,076.84
November	1,363,651.87	844,457,78
December	1.303.287.11	915,338.80
Rents for year		9,133.18
Total	14,458,619.07	7,800,790.80

## Schedule 16.—Average rate of earnings by months.

	1920	1919
anuary	4.48%	4.08%
ebruary	4.88%	4.06%
Иаrch	5.05%	3.99%
April	5.23%	3.96%
May	5.21%	4.00%
une	5.35%	3.98%
uly	5.50%	3.95%
\ugust	5.56%	3.90%
september	5.82%	3.81%
Jctoper	6.07%	3.90%
November	5.93%	4.15%
December	5.87%	4.27%
Average rate per annum	5.43 6 %	4.02%

## SCHEDULE 17.—State Banks admitted during 1920.

Date of Admission	Name of Bank Location		Shares Subscribed
1920 Jan. 31 Feb. 26 Feb. 27 Feb. 27 Feb. 28 March 1 March 6 March 18 April 26 May 11 May 25 June 5 June 5 June 30 Aug. 2 Nov. 8 Dec. 29	Atwater Savings Bank Co-Commercial Banking & Trust Co-Real Estate Trust Co-Merchants State Bank Guaranty Trust Co-Dollar Savings Bank & Trust Co-Antwerp Exchange Bank Co-Napoleon State Bank American State Bank Peoples Bank State Bank Ohio Savings & Trust Co-Lewis Bank & Trust Co-American Trust & Savings Bank Adena Commercial & Savings Bank First Trust & Savings Co-	Bellaire, Ohio. Antwerp, Ohio Napoleon, Ohio St. Marys, Ohio. Delphos, Ohio. Bowling Green, Ohio. New Philadelphia, Ohio Upper Sandusky, Ohio Middletown, Ohio.	300 90 300 105 17 45 36 36 30 90 135 72

#### NEW NATIONAL BANKS ADMITTED DURING 1920

Date of Admission	Name of Bank	Name of Bank Location	
	Name of Bank  Citizens National Bank First National Bank Citizens National Bank Citizens National Bank Citizens National Bank First National Bank Harveysburg National Bank Peoples National Bank in Bellefontaine First National Bank in Carrollton First National Bank First National Bank South Side National Bank First National Bank South Side National Bank First National Bank	Ellwood City, Pa Davidsville, Pa Bluffton, Ohio Somerset, Ky Kansas, Ohio Harveysburg, Ohio Bellefontaine, Ohio Carrollton, Ohio West Alexandria, Ohio Antwerp, Ohio Lynchburg, Ohio Butler, Pa Rockford, Ohio Marion, Ohio Middleport, Ohio	23 16 43 15 9 75 65 27 13 20 48 51 198 33
Oct. 29 Nov. 5	Farmers National Bank Brotherhood of Locomotive Engi-	Edon, Ohio	
Nov. 27 Dec. 21 Dec. 31	neers Cooperative National Bank. Superior National Bank & Trust Co- Rockford National Bank First National Bank	Cleveland, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Rockford, Ohio Sipesville, Pa	360 1050 35 17

## MEMBER BANKS LIQUIDATED DURING 1920

Name of Bank	Location	Disposition	Shares Surren- dered
Donales National Bank	D-II-tentains	Succeeded by Peoples National	
Peoples National Bank	Belletontaine, Ohio.	Bank in Bellefontaine	75
First National Bank	Cheviot, Ohio	Merged with Brighton Bank &	/5
I list I deloid Built-11111	Cheriot, Ginging	Trust Co., Cincinnati, Ohio	30
City National Bank	Marion, Ohio	Succeeded by National City Bank	
5 1 5 1 2 2 1 1 6	C 1 OI:	& Trust Co., Marion, Ohio	120
Struthers Savings & Banking Co Commercial National Bank	Struthers, Ohio Upper Sandusky,	In hands of receiver Succeeded by Lewis Bank & Trust	60
Commercial National Dank	Ohio.	Co., Upper Sandusky, Ohio	90
National Bank of Commerce	Toledo, Ohio	Merged with Guardian Trust &	, ,
		Savings Bank, Toledo, Ohio	900
First National Bank	Cleveland, Ohio	Assets taken over by First Trust	
Union Commerce National	Classical Object	& Savings Co	3600
Union Commerce National Bank.	Cleveland, Ohio	Assets taken over by Citizens Sav- ings & Trust Co-	3600
Superior Savings & Trust Co	Cleveland, Ohio	Succeeded by Superior National	
		Bank & Trust Co	1050

#### CHANGES IN TITLE

Cuyahoga Falls Savings Bank Co., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio, changed to Falls Banking & Trust Co.

First National Bank, Elm Grove, W. Va., changed to First National Bank & Trust Co.

Guardian Trust & Savings Bank, Toledo, Ohio, changed to Commerce Guardian Trust & Savings Bank.

Guaranty Safe Deposit & Trust Co., Butler, Pa., changed to Guaranty Trust Co. The National Bank of Elyria, Ohio, changed to First National Bank in Elyria.

#### CONSOLIDATIONS

Superior National Bank & Trust Co., Cleveland, Ohio, and Central National Bank, Cleveland, Ohio, consolidated to form the Central National Bank Savings & Trust Co., Cleveland, Ohio.

First Trust & Savings Co., Cleveland, Ohio, and Citizens Savings & Trust Co., Cleveland, Ohio, consolidated to form the Union Trust Co., Cleveland, Ohio.

#### Schedule 18.—Statement of examinations and special credit investigations.

## Schedule 19.—United States Treasury certificates of indebtedness, subscriptions and allotments.

Series	Date of Issue	Date of Maturity	Number of Subscrip- tions	Amount Subscribed	Amount Allotted
TD 1920 TM4 1920 TM 1921 E 1920 F 1920 G 1920 M 1921 TJ 1921 TM 1921 TM 1921 TM 1921 TM 1921 TS 1921 TM 1921 TM 1921 TJ 1921 TM 1921	January 2, 1920 February 2, 1920 March 15, 1920 April 1, 1920 April 15, 1920 April 15, 1920 May 17, 1920 June 15, 1920 June 15, 1920 July 15, 1920 July 15, 1920 August 16, 1920 September 15, 1920 October 15, 1920 November 15, 1920 December 15, 1920	December 15, 1920 March 15, 1920 March 15, 1920 March 15, 1921 July 1, 1920 Cotober 15, 1920 November 15, 1920 January 3, 1921 June 15, 1921 January 15, 1921 March 15, 1921 May 16, 1921 June 15, 1921 December 15, 1921 Total Total	714 461 488 414 144 329 248 227 522 238 295 631 163 752 488 710 313 927	\$46,119,500 28,043,500 17,420,500 13,348,500 5,500,000 7,100,000 17,633,000 14,951,500 25,724,000 7,990,000 6,164,500 20,927,500 9,939,000 26,836,000 51,157,000 42,852,500 59,703,000	\$46,119,500 28,043,500 17,420,500 13,348,500 5,500,000 7,100,000 10,814,000 14,624,000 25,132,500 7,990,000 6,164,500 15,057,500 9,831,000 29,205,000 14,393,000 31,350,000 328,550,000 39,700,000

## SCHEDULE 20.—United States Treasury certificates of indebtedness.

### ANALYSIS OF PAYMENTS

Series	Certifica Previous		Credit to Loan Deposit		Cash		Total
TD 1920 TM4 1920 TM 1921 E 1920 G 1920 G 1920 A 1921 B 1921 TM2 1921 C 1921 TM3 1921 TM4 1921 TM4 1921 TD 1921 TD 1921 TD 1921 TO 1921 TO 1921 TO 1921	2,864,000 11,000 2,230,500 2,062,000 406,000 853,500 2,892,500 293,000 141,000 752,000	13.12% 11.72% 16.44% .08% 	\$33,841,578.77 19,827,164.50 9,298.201.10 10,193,457.96 4,189,369.86 5,299,701.68 8,273,000.00 9,321,500.00 16,889,501.47 5,670,178.61 4,052,002.00 11,329,500.00 7,610,000.00 12,349,500.00 26,791,029.98 25,773,505.06 30,889,588.19	73.38% 70.70% 53.37% 76.37% 74.64% 74.64% 67.20% 63.74% 67.20% 65.73% 77.41% 65.65% 85.46% 90.28% 77.81%	\$6,225,421.23 4,928,335.50 5,258,298.90 3,144,042.04 1,310,430.14 1,800,298.32 2,541,000.00 3,072,000.00 6,180,998.53 1,913,821.39 2,096,497.94 3,728,000.00 7,138,500.00 7,138,500.00 4,417,970.02 2,024,494.94 7,539,411.81	13.50% 17.58% 30.19% 23.55% 21.35% 21.01% 24.59% 34.01% 24.45% 13.91% 12.14% 14.09% 7.09% 18.99%	\$46,119,500 28,043,500 17,420,500 13,348,500 5,500,000 7,100,000 18,14,000 25,132,500 7,990,000 6,164,500 9,831,000 29,205,000 14,393,000 31,350,000 39,700,000

## Schedule 21.—Treasury certificates of indebtedness redeemed.

	Main Office	Cincinnati Branch	Pittsburgh Branch	Total
January	\$129,149,000	\$9,020,500	\$15,856,500	\$154,026,000
February	37,308,000	10,404,000	8,378,000	56,090,000
March	222,037,500	10,773,500	29,420,000	262,231,000
April	47,385,500	104,500	57,500	47,547,500
May	60,500	30,500	5,500	96,500
June	108,862,000	12,379,000	20,675,500	141,916,500
July	21,647,000	3,551,000	4,581,000	29,779,000
August	1.341.500	65,500	51,000	1.458.000
September	155,653,000	6,600,500	20,343,000	182,596,500
October	8,526,500	1,318,500	5,376,000	15,221,000
November	93,495,500	1.475,500	6.521,500	101,492,500
December	232,577,000	10,440,500	13,419,000	256,436,500
Total	1,058,043,000	66,163,500	124,684,500	1,248,891,000

## SCHEDULE 22.—Temporary-Permanent Exchanges.

	Amount	Number Received	Number Delivered
4¼% Third liberty loan	\$252,823,250 231,900 1,186,550 40,598,550 221,080,450 38,550 5,023,900	1,321,974 2,844 9,952 156,405 524,297 60 24,849	1,036,432 2,166 6,467 135,974 434,699 60
Total	520,983,150	2,040,381	1,615,798

## Schedule 23.—Denominational Exchanges.

	Amount	Number Received	Number Delivered
3½% First liberty loan 4% First liberty loan converted 4½% First liberty loan converted 4½% Second liberty loan 4½% Second liberty loan converted 4½% Third liberty loan 4½% Fourth liberty loan 4½% Victory liberty loan 3½% Victory liberty loan 1½% Fourth liberty loan 1½% Fourth liberty loan 1½% Victory liberty loan 1½% Victory liberty loan 1½% Victory liberty loan	\$1,904,400 407,950 2,248,500 1,512,150 13,621,750 14,142,800 37,081,550 28,570,800 3,589,600 6,085,500	16,362 5,296 12,825 16,771 53,522 80,599 252,317 260,838 3,056 925	2,188 504 2,309 1,582 14,883 12,443 39,815 58,015 884 3,403
Total	109,165,000	702,511	136,026

## SCHEDULE 24.—Government Coupons Redeemed.

	FROM LIBERTY LOAN BONDS, NOTES		PAN CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Main office Cincinnati branch Pittsburgh branch	4,875,450 2,721,777 2,977,504	\$25,918,476.61 13,927,902.15 15,999,082.80	29,402 22,031 15,381	\$3,220,536.93 1,456,368.96 2,717,751.24
Total	10.574,731	55,845,461.56	66,814	7,394,657.13

### SCHEDULE 25.—Exchanges.

	Amount
Coupon bonds of various issues exchanged for registered bonds Registered bonds of various issues exchanged for coupon bonds Transfers of registered bonds of various issues	\$63,092,400 8,192,500 2,882,050
Total	74,166,950

### SCHEDULE 26.—Conversions.

	Amount	Number Received	Number Delivered
First liberty loan converted 4% bonds into 4¼% bonds Second liberty loan 4% bonds into 4¼% bonds Victory liberty loan 4¾% notes into 3¾% notes Victory liberty loan 3¾% notes into 4¾% notes	\$21,256,800 77,875,350 13,617,100 5,010,400	119,684 350,522 30,287 3,114	106,699 295,346 5,579 8,618
Total	117,759,650	503,607	416,242

## Schedule 27.—Treasury Savings Securities Sales.

#### MATURITY VALUE

	Treasury Savings Certificates	War Savings Stamps	Thrift Stamps	Total
January	\$153,000.00	\$197,105.00	\$4,941.25	\$355,046.25
February	80,300.00	39,225.00	2,599.25	122,124.25
March	96,900.00	53,205.00	3,492.00	153,597.00
April	51,100.00	50,445.00	4,833.00	106,378.00
May	14,800.00	22,400.00	1,511.25	38,711.25
June	13,900.00	19,970.00	1,924.00	35,794.00
July	15,200.00	7,530.00	755.50	23,485.50
August	7,400.00	8.515.00	530.00	16,445.00
September	3,700.00	6.720.00	429.75	10,849,75
October	3,500.00	12,545.00	675.00	16,720.00
November	4.200.00	7.465.00	1.139.75	12,804.75
December	8,900.00	8,295.00	591.00	17,786.00
Total	452,900.00	433,420.00	23,421.75	909,741.75

# Schedule 28.—Federal Reserve Notes issued and redeemed during the year, and comparative statement of outstanding notes December 31, 1920, and December 31, 1919

Denominations	Outstanding Dec. 31, 1919	1920		Total
		Issued	Redeemed	Outstanding
Fives	\$28,642,430	\$34,540,000	\$26,858,550	\$36,323,880
Tens	55,156,080	49,940,000	40,108,260	65,017,820
I wenties	126,636,460	96,720,000	62,357,320	160,999,140
Fifties	55,570,600	49,000,000	20,794,600	83,776,000
Hundreds	15,490,700	15,700,000	3,863,600	27,327,100
Five Hundreds	794,500	1,000,000	51,500	1,743,000
Thousands	981,000	1,600,000	70,000	2,511,000
Five Thousands	200,000	200,000	5,000	395,000
Ten Thousands	300,000	300,000		600,000
Total	283,801,770	249,000,000	154,108,830	378,692,940

## Schedule 29.—Currency Operations with Member and Non-member Banks.

Month	Receipts	Payments
fanuary	\$44,350,778 28,653,837 44,009,387 42,046,537 44,475,943 54,120,747 50,866,367 43,016,425 48,419,126 52,161,161 54,735,162	\$34,702,470 54,558,551 49,094,410 56,434,436 44,996,870 53,220,037 52,455,290 64,375,623 60,305,519 54,778,388
December  Total	72,192,683	657,982,49

## Schedule 30.—Total Cash Receipts and Disbursements, Main Office and Branches, Year ending December 31, 1920.

	Receipts	Disburse- ments
Cleveland	\$324,562,690 179,860,224	\$325,268,424 178,750,498
Pittsburgh	493,081,488	489,607,806
Total	997,504,402	993,626,728

## Schedule 31.—Federal Reserve Bank Notes Issued, Redeemed and Outstanding, Year ending December 31, 1920.

Denomination	Outstanding Dec. 31, 1919	Notes Issued During 1920	Notes Redeemed During 1920	Outstanding Dec. 31, 1920
Ones (New) Twos (New) Fives	\$16,074,630 4,277,370 2,139,000	\$15,728,000 2,880,000 5,223,150	\$16,880,700 4,008,000 2,224,150	\$14,921,930 3,149,370 5,138,000
Total	22,491,000	23,831,150	23,112,850	23,209,300

# Schedule 32.—Comparison of Aggregate Resources and Liabilities of Member Banks in District 4 at the Close of Business December 29, 1920, and December 31, 1919.

(000 omitted)

RESOURCES	12-29-20 871 Banks	12-31-19 843 Banks	Increase	Decrease
Loans and Discounts	\$1,624,793	\$1,405,718	\$219,075	
Overdrafts	1,036	1,187		\$ 151
Acceptances & Letters of Credit	18,044	26,917		8,873
U. S. Securities	299,171	338,150		38,979
All other Bonds, Securities, Etc.	473,462	459,348	14,114	
Banking House, Furniture & Fixtures	07,807	61,757	6,110	
Other Real Estate Reserve with Federal Reserve Bank	13,092	11,109	1,983	
Reserve with Federal Reserve Bank	515,061	334,612	16,449	44.700
Cash and due from Banks	341,250	353,019		11,769
5% Redemption Fund	5,578	5,607	1 940	29
Other Assets	21,286	19,437	1,849	
Total Resources	3,016,640	2,816,861	199,779	
LIABILITIES				
Capital	170,683	159,699	10,984	
Surplus Undivided Profits	176,366	163,917	12,449	
Undivided Profits	67,237	48,899	18,338	
Circulation	91,915	90,363	1,552	
Due to Banks and Bankers	275,851	258,680	17,171	
Demand Deposits	1,281,161	1,180,174	100,987	
Time Deposits	790,789	677,511	113,278	
U. S. Deposits	39,764	48,371		8,607
Bonds borrowed	21,445	28,920		7,475
Bills Payable	57,657	108,252		50,595
Acceptances and Letters of Credit	18,332	27,333		9,001
Other Liabilities	25,440	24,742	698	
Total Liabilities	3,016,640	2,816,861	199,779	

## SCHEDULE 33.—Transit Department Check Clearings and Collection.

#### CLEVELAND OFFICE

	Number of Items	Amount
On Cleveland banks	\$3,662,346 12,582,282 395,361	\$3,246,092,059.20 2,288,867,253.86 380,255,771.68
On Treasurer of the United States	543,038	95,595,093.72
Total	17,183,027	6,010,810,178.46

### CINCINNATI BRANCH

On Cincinnati banks On other banks in District No. 4. On banks outside District No. 4. On Treasurer of the United States.	1,787,090 8,625,591 171,763 504,079	
Total	11,088,523	3,264,939,320.09

#### PITTSBURGH BRANCH

On Pittsburgh banks On other banks in District No. 4 On banks outside District No. 4 On Treasurer of the United States.	3,695,400 9,104,860 734,936 428,944	
Total	13,964,140	5,879,726,214.91

## Checks drawn on the Treasurer of the United States, handled by The Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland and its Branches, January 1, 1920, to December 31, 1920.

	Items	Amounts
January	77,023	\$22,531,401.19
February	66.019	16.591.187.33
March	132,346	18,940,468,00
April		32,807,765,58
Mav	109,992	17,422,308,02
lune	160,091	22,903,055,55
July	92,573	14,696,957.69
August	81,486	12,957,711,98
September	138,696	16.085.384.95
October	163,127	15,955,064.24
November		15,855,610.93
December	172,478	19,967,144.25
Total	1,476,061	226,714,059.71

### SCHEDULE 33.—Continued.

## Volume of checks handled for members and other Federal Reserve Banks by the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland and its Branches January 1, 1920, to December 31, 1920.

			Daily Average		
	Items	Amount	Items	Amount	
January	3.092.683	\$1,123,491,307.43	118.949	\$43,211,204.13	
February	2,715,414	993,938,671.69	123,427	45,179,030,52	
March	3,714,748	1,345,294,322.78	137,583	49,825,715.66	
April	3,471,599	1,258,593,725.61	135,296	49,124,243.38	
May	3,269,727	1,148,813,041.77	130,790	45,952,521.67	
June	3,724,501	1,383,932,257.08	143,250	53,228,163.73	
July	3,655,032	1,342,010,562.89	140,578	51,615,790.88	
August	3,512,127	1,256,204,962.55	135,082	48,315,575.48	
September	3,633,301	1,366,239,536.68	145,332	54,649,581.48	
October	3,813,702	1,358,267,053.96	152,547	54,330,682.15	
November	3,664,136	1,266,699,944.74	148,555	51,531,567.34	
December	3,968,720	1,311,990,326.28	152,642	50,461,166.39	
Total	42,235,690	15,155,475,713.46		597,425,242.81	

Note:—This schedule includes Government checks listed under "checks drawn on Treasurer of the United States."

Items handled by both parent bank and branches duplicated in the above schedule, 978,363; amount \$361,644,334.88.

#### COMPARISON OF AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF ITEMS HANDLED JANUARY 1920, DECEMBER 1920

	Cleveland	Cincinnati	Pittsburgh
January, 1920 December, 1920	47,403 61,461	30,239 40,369	41,307 50,812
Increase in daily average	14,058	10,130	9,505

## Schedule 34.—Comparative Statement of Employees.

	December 31, 1920	December 31, 1919
Bank Transit and bookkeeping Audit	264 228 30	175 124 24 76
Fiscal agency Total Cleveland	639	399
PittsburghCincinnati	202 128	122 85
Total	969	606

## Schedule 35.—Banks granted fiduciary powers under Section 11(k) of the Federal Reserve Act.

Date	Name	Location	Powers Granted
Dec. 29	The Ashland National Bank	Ashland, Ky	Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, receiver and
Feb. 27	Traders National Bank	Mt. Sterling, Ky	committee of estates of lunatics. Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, receiver and
Feb. 3	Newport National Bank	_Newport, Ky	committee of estates of lunatics.  Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, receiver and
			committee of estates of lunatics. Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, receiver and
			committee of estates of lunatics. Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and
Feb. 10	The Bank of Athens, N. B. A	_Athens, Ohio	receiver. Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and
Dec. 22	The Fourth National Bank	_Cadiz, Ohio	receiver.  Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and
Dec. 21	City National Bank	Canton, Ohio	receiverTrustee, registrar of stocks and
Oct. 30	Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers Cooperative Nation Bank of Cleveland.	Cleveland, Ohio	bondsTrustee, executor, administrator, registrator of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and receiver, committee of estates of
Nov. 23	The Central National Bank Savings & Trust Co.	Cleveland, Ohio	lunatics.  Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and
Apr. 17	Northern National Bank	Cleveland, Ohio	receiver. Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and
June 9	The Ohio National Bank	Columbus, Ohio	receiver.  Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and
			receiver. Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and
			receiver.  Trustee, executor, administrator, registrator of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and
			receiver.  Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and receiver.
			receiver.  Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and receiver, committee of estates of
			lunatics.  Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and
			receiver.  Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and
June 16	Commercial National Bank	Youngstown, Ohio	receiver  Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and receiver
Sept. 30	First National Bank	Grove City, Pa	receiver.  Trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee and receiver, committee of estates of lunatics.
			rounding,

## SCHEDULE 35.—Continued.

## Banks granted fiduciary powers under Section 11(k) of the Federal Reserve Act.—Continued

Date	Name	Location	Powers Granted
Aug. 12	Grove City National Bank		ar of stocks and bonds,
Il. 0	Union National Book	receive	
July 2	Union National Bank	registr guardi	e, executor, administrator, ar of stocks and bonds, an of estates, assignee and
Sept. 14	The Diamond National Bank	lunation lun	e, executor, administrator,
		guardia	ar of stocks and bonds, an of estates, assignee and r, committee of estates of
Feb. 19	First National Bank	registra	s. e, executor, administrator, ar of stocks and bonds, an of estates, assignee and
N 24	First Maties of Book	receive lunatio	r, committee of estates of s.
Nov. 24	First National Bank	registra guardia	e, executor, administrator, ar of stocks and bonds, an of estates, assignee and
June 9	First National Bank	lunatio Elm Grove, W. VaTruste	r, committee of estates of s. e, executor, administrator, ar of stocks and bonds,
		guardia	n of estates, assignee and r, committee of estates of
Apr. 22	Farmers & Producers Nationa Bank.	l Sistersville, W. VaTruste registra	e, executor, administrator, ar of stocks and bonds, an of estates, assignee and
			r, committee of estates of