# For $\quad 131$ <br> DF THE <br> FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM 



To
Chairmen Eccles
Date $\qquad$ Subject:_Material in connection with

From $\qquad$ speech

On page 15 the tax paid by Englishmen is $\$ 558.12$ and by the American, $\$ 48$. At the bottom of the page insert 1.5 and on the top of page 16 insert 1 per cent.

I am enclosing some material on the farm situation. You will note that cash farm income reached a high point in April of 1937 and did not start to decline until August.

## CASH FARM INCOME

INDEX
$1924-1929=100$
(AAA payments included)

|  | $\frac{1936}{}$ | $\frac{1937}{79.6}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| January | 66.6 | 76.6 |
| February | 63.0 | 94.6 |
| March | 69.3 | 96.4 |
| Anpil | 74.0 | 81.9 |
| May | 79.5 | 87.7 |
| June | 86.7 | 95.8 |
| July | 90.8 | 85.6 |
| August | 75.8 | 81.6 |
| September | 78.2 | 78.0 |
| October | 78.6 | 73.9 |
| November | 79.7 | 73.4 |

## PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FAFMERS (Aug. 1909-July 1914 = 100)

| 1936 | Prices received for farm products | Prices paid for goods bought | Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 109 | 122 | 89 |
| February | 109 | 122 | 89 |
| March | 104 | 121 | 86 |
| April | 105 | 121 | 87 |
| May | 103 | 121 | 85 |
| June | 107 | 120 | 89 |
| July | 115 | 123 | 93 |
| August | 124 | 126 | 98 |
| September | 124 | 127 | 98 |
| October | 121 | 127 | 95 |
| November | 120 | 127 | 94 |
| December | 126 | 128 | 98 |
| Average | (114) | (124) | (92) |
| 1937 |  |  |  |
| January | 131 | 130 | 101 |
| February | 127 | 132 | 96 |
| March | 128 | 132 | 97 |
| April | 130 | 134 | 97 |
| May | 128 | 134 | 96 |
| June | 124 | 134 | 93 |
| July | 125 | 133 | 94 |
| August | 123 | 132 | 93 |
| September | 118 | 130 | 91 |
| October | 112 | 128 | 88 |
| November | 107 | 127 | 84 |
| December | 104 | 128 | 81 |
| Average | (181) | (131) | (92) |

## WHOLESALE COMMODITY PRICES

(Index numbers of Bureau of Labor Statistics. $1926=100$ )

| 1936 | Farm Products | Foods | 1937 | Farm Products | Foods |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jan. | 78.2 | 83.5 | Jan. | 91.3 | 87.1 |
| Feb. | 79.5 | 83.2 | Feb. | 91.4 | 87.0 |
| Mar. | 76.5 | 80.1 | Mar. | 94.1 | 87.5 |
| Apr. | 76.9 | 80.2 | Apr. | 92.2 | 85.5 |
| May | 75.2 | 78.0 | May | 89.8 | 84.2 |
| June | 78.1 | 79.9 | June | 88.5 | 84.7 |
| July | 81.3 | 81.4 | July | 89.3 | 86.2 |
| Aug. | 83.8 | 83.1 | Aug. | 86.4 | 86.7 |
| Sept. | 84.0 | 83.3 | Sept. | 85.9 | 88.0 |
| Oct. | 84.0 | 85.6 | Oct. | 80.4 | 85.5 |
| Nov. | 85.1 | 88.9 | Nov. | 75.7 | 83.1 |
| Dec. | 88.5 | Dec. | 72.8 | 79.8 |  |

