

Panic of 1893, see  
Ida Tarbell  
Buck  
Hicks  
Lauck  
Barrett  
Ware  
Hendrick

# DEPRESSION OF 1893-1897.

ADAMS, Charles Francis

Further Reflections on the Currency.

Boston:

1837.

Panic of 1837.

AGER, H. C.

Causes of the Present Business Depression,  
AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICS, Vol. 4,  
1894, pp. 233-49.

panic of 1893

BURTON, Theodore E.

FINANCIAL CRISES AND PERIODS OF INDUSTRIAL  
AND COMMERCIAL DEPRESSION. New York and London:  
D. Appleton & Co.,  
c., 1902;  
ed., 1912.

**CAREY, Henry C.**

**REVIEW OF THE DECADE, 1857-1867. Philadelphia:  
1867.**

CAREY, Henry C.

FINANCIAL CRISES: THEIR CAUSES AND EFFECTS.  
Philadelphia: Henry Carey Baird, 1864. 58 pp.

## M

### Panics and crises

Cole, Arthur H.

Statistical background of the crisis of 1357.

(In: Review of economic statistics, November 1930,  
p.170-80.)

Index of volume of trade, 1343-1362, condi-  
tion of banks in eleven states 1354-1361.

COLE, Arthur H.

Statistical background of the crisis of 1857,  
REVIEW OF ECONOMIC STATISTICS, XII, no, 4, November,  
1930, pp. 170-180.

COLE, Arthur H.

The New York Money Market of 1843 to 1862,  
REVIEW OF ECONOMIC STATISTICS.

Pt. I, XI, pp. 164-80

Pt. II, XII, no. 1, Feb., 1930, pp. 30-38.

COLE, A. H. and FRICKEY, Edwin

Wholesale commodity prices in the  
United States, 1843-62, REVIEW OF ECONOMIC  
STATISTICS, Vol. X, pp. 117-39.

The course of stock prices, 1825-66

M.

Panics and crises

Cole, Arthur H.

Statistical background of the crisis period,  
1837-42. (In: Review of economic statistics  
Nov. 1928. p.182-195.)

Infra-annual data upon volume of business,  
annual data upon the volume of business, and  
indexes of volume of trade tabulated 1830-1845.

Gole, A. H.

Statistical Background of the Crisis  
Period 1837-42, REVIEW OF ECONOMIC  
STATISTICS

November, 1928.

COLLMAN, Charles A.

Our Mysterious Panics, 1830-1930. New York:  
William Morrow & Co., 1931.

DISBROW, C. W.

ANALYSIS OF THE BANKING AND CURRENCY SYSTEM  
OF THE UNITED STATES INDICATING THE CAUSE OF PERIODIC  
PANIC AND SUGGESTING A REMEDY.

Baltimore:

1910. Pp. 32.

COLLMAN, C. A.

OUR MYSTERIOUS PANICS, 1830-1930: A  
STORY OF EVENTS AND THE MEN INVOLVED. New York:  
W. Morrow & Co., 1931. Pp. viii, 310.

Dunbar C. F. (1830-1900)

"The crisis of 1857", chap. XVI (pp. 266-93)

"The crisis of 1860" chap. XVII (pp. 294-313)

in Economic Essays ed. by UMW.

Sprague. New York: Macmillan 1904

ECKLER, A. R.

A measure of the severity of depressions, 1873-  
1932, REVIEW OF ECONOMIC STATISTICS,

May 15, 1933.

Pp. 7.

Author File

ECKLER, A. Ross

A measure of the severity of depressions, 1873-1932  
REVIEW OF ECONOMIC STATISTICS, XV, No. 2,  
May 1933, pp. 75-81.

ECKLER, A. R.

A measure of the severity of depressions,  
1873-1932, REVIEW OF ECONOMIC STATISTICS, XV,  
May 15, 1933.

ECKLER, A. Ross

Occupational changes in the United States,  
1850-1920, REVIEW OF ECONOMIC STATISTICS, XII, no. 2,  
May, 1930, pp. 77-89.

EITEMAN, W. J.

Business depressions since the Civil War,  
CURRENT HISTORY,  
October, 1931.

ENGLAND, M. T.

ON SPECULATION IN RELATION TO THE WORLD'S  
PROSPERITY, 1897-1902. University of Nebraska  
Studies, May 5, 1906.

Reprinted ed., 1906. Pp. 87.

FELS, Rendigs

The American business cycle of 1879-85, THE  
JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY,  
February, 1952.

pp. 16.

FELS, Remdigs

The American Business Cycle of 1879-85,  
JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, LX, February,  
1952, pp.

**FELS, Rendigs**

**American Business Cycles, 1865-1879, AMERICAN  
ECONOMIC REVIEW, XXXXI, June, 1951.**

FELS, Rendigs

The Long-Wave Depression, 1873-97," REVIEW OF  
ECONOMICS & STATISTICS, Vol. 31,  
February, 1949. pp. 69-73.

**FELS, Rendigs**

**The long-wave depression, 1873-1897, REVIEW OF  
ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,**

**February, 1949.**

**Pp. 5**

FREDERIKSEN, D. M.

The panic of 1893 in the United States and  
its connection with the credit system in Europe.  
BANKERS' MAGAZINE (London), vol. 57, 1894,  
pp. 49-60.

GIBBONS, J. S.

THE BANKS OF NEW YORK AND THE PANIC OF  
1857. New York: D. Appleton-Century  
Company, 1858.

HAMMOND, Bray

The Chestnut Street raid on Wall Street, 1839,  
QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS,  
August, 1947.  
Pp. 14.

HAVENS, R. Murray

Reactions of the Federal Government  
to the 1837-1843 Depression, SOUTHERN  
ECONOMIC JOURNAL, Vol. VIII, No 3  
January 1942, pp 380-90.

HAVENS, R. Murray

Reactions of the Federal Government to  
the 1837-1843 depression, THE SOUTHERN ECONOMIC  
JOURNAL, Vol. VIII, no. 3, January, 1942.

M

Panics and crises

Hopkins, J. A.

The pattern of recovery from the depressions of the seventies and nineties. (In: Annalist, September 1, 1933, p. 275-6.)

Charts showing present upturn compared with recovery 1870 and 1890 with lines for business activity, prices, stocks, production etc. indicating great similarity between these three depressions

---

Author.  
Business activity  
Depression, 1929-

**HYNDMAN, H. M.**

**COMMERCIAL CRISES OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.**

**London: S. Sonnenschein & Co., 1892.**

JUGLAR, C.

A BRIEF HISTORY OF PANICS AND THEIR  
PERIODICAL OCCURRENCE IN THE UNITED STATES.  
translated and edited with an introductory  
essay setting forth the indications of approaching  
panic by De Courcy W. Thom. New York:  
1893. Pp. 150

2d ed., 1897.

JUGLAR, Clement

A BRIEF HISTORY OF PANICS AND THEIR  
PERIODICAL OCCURRENCE IN THE UNITED STATES.  
Translated and edited (with an introduction)  
by De Courcy W. Thon. New York: Putnam,  
1893, Pp. 150.

JUGLAR, C.

A BRIEF HISTORY OF PANICS AND THEIR PERIODICAL OCCURRENCES IN THE UNITED STATES. Translated and edited with an introduction and brought down to date by DeCourcy W. Thom. New York: Putnams, 3d edition, 1916. Pp. viii, 189.

Brief review: by W. C. Mitchell, AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW Vol. 7, March, 1917, p. 129.

---

This 3d ed continues historical sketch of US (panics' from 1891 to 1914.

Thom is subject to error: credits US with having panics not only in 1893 and 1907, but also in 1897 (a year of business revival) 1903, and 1913. Misuse of term 'panic'.

LAUCK, W. J.

CAUSES OF THE PANIC OF 1895. Boston:  
Houghton Mifflin Co 1907. Pp. 122.

Lauck, W. Jett

The Causes of the Panic of  
1893. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1907.

LEIGHTNER, Otto C.

THE HISTORY OF BUSINESS DEPRESSIONS: A VIVID  
PORTRAYAL OF PERIODS OF ECONOMIC ADVERSITY FROM THE  
BEGINNING OF COMMERCE TO THE PRESENT TIME, New York:  
Northeastern Press, c. 1922. Pp. 454.

U.S. annals, 1781-1922.

McCARTNEY, Ernest Fay

CRISIS OF 1873. Minneapolis: Burgess  
Publishing Co., 1935. Pp. 151.

Doc. dis., Univ. of Nebraska, 1932.

McGRANE, Reginald Charles

THE PANIC OF 1837. Chicago:  
University of Chicago Press, 1924. Pp. vii, 260.

Review:

by A. P. Usher, AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW,  
Sept. 1925, pp. 490-1.

---

Study of the political aspects of the banking problem,  
1830-40. Substantial use made of mss. of principal  
political characters: Nicholas Biddle, James H.  
Hammond, W. L. March, Jackson, and Van Buren.

Bank of the U.S. (ended in 1932)

**McGRANE, Reginald Charles**

**THE PANIC OF 1837. Chicago: University of  
Chicago Press, 1924.**

**U.S. Bank**

**MILLS, John**

**Credit cycles and the origin of commercial  
panics, TRANSACTIONS OF THE MANCHESTER STATISTICAL  
SOCIETY, 1867.**

Noyes A. D.

The banks and the panic of 1893.

POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY

IX, March, 1894.

NOYES, A. D.

The Banks and the Panic of 1893, POLITICAL  
SCIENCE QUARTERLY, Vol. IX,  
March, 1894, pp. 12-30.

NOYES A.D.

"The Banks and the Panic of 1893,

POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY Vol. IX, March

1894, pp. 12-30.

PERKINS, D. W.

WALL STREET PANICS, 1813-1930. Waterville,  
New York, 1931

**PERSONS, Warren M., TUTTLE, Pierson M., and  
FRICKEY, Edwin**

**Business and financial conditions following the  
Civil War in the United States, REVIEW OF ECONOMIC  
STATISTICS, SUPPLEMENT, Vol. II, July, 1920.**

PERSONS, Warren M.; TUTTLE, Pierson M., and FRICKEY, Edwin

Business and financial conditions following the Civil War in the United States, THE REVIEW OF ECONOMIC STATISTICS SUPPLEMENT, Preliminary Volume 2, Supplement 2, July, 1920. Pp. 55.

PERSONS, W. M., TUTTLE, P. M. and FRICKEY, Edwin

Business and financial conditions following the  
Civil War, REVIEW OF ECONOMIC STATISTICS AND  
SUPPLEMENTS, II, 1920.

PHILLIPS, Ulrich B.

FINANCIAL CRISES IN THE ANTEBELLUM SOUTH.  
(The South in the Building of the Nation, Vol. V).  
Richmond:  
1909.

**PRATT, J. W.**

**THE EXPANSIONISTS OF 1898. Baltimore: Johns  
Hopkins Press, 1936.**

REZNECK, Samuel

Unemployment, unrest, and relief in the  
United States during the depression of 1893-97,  
THE JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, LXI, August, 1953,  
pp. 324-345.

REED, John C.

THE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN THE SOUTH DURING  
THE CIVIL WAR. (The South in the Building of the  
Nation, Vol. 8). Richmond:  
1909.

**REZNECK, Samuel**

**Distress, relief, and discontent in the United States during the depression of 1873-78, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, Vol. LVIII, No. 6, December, 1950, pp. 494-512.**

REZNECK, Samuel

The influence of depression upon American  
opinion, 1857-59, JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY, Vol.  
II, May, 1942.

REZNECK, Samuel

Influence of Depression on American  
Opinion 1857-1859 JOURNAL OF  
ECONOMIC HISTORY Vol. II  
1942, pp 1-23.

REZNECK, Samuel

Author File

The social history of an American depression,  
1837-43, AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW, XL, July, 1935.  
pp. 662-687.

REZNECK, Samuel

The social history of an American depression,  
1837-1843, AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW, Vol. XL, No. 4,  
July, 1935, pp. 662-687.

REZNECK, Samuel

The depression of 1819-1822, a social history,  
AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW, Vol. XXXIX, No. 1,  
October, 1933, pp. 28-47.

RICHARDSON, J. D., Editor

MESSAGES AND PAPERS OF THE PRESIDENTS.

Vol. 10. U. S. Grant after panic of 1873  
leading to passage of Specie Resumption  
Act in 1875

Rostow W.W.

Explanations of the 'Great Depression,'  
1873-96: An historian's view of modern  
monetary theory, Economic History  
Vol. 4 1940 pp. 356-370.

ROSTOW, W. W.

Explanations of the 'Great Depression,'  
1873-96, ECONOMIC HISTORY, Supplement to  
The Economic Journal, IV, no. 15, Feb.,  
194\*, pp. 356-70.

RYNEF, Ira

"On the crises of 1837, 1847, and 1857, in England, France, and the United States," University of Nebraska Studies, Vol. V, No. 2, April, 1905, pp. 1943-189.

SALISBURY, Guy H

THE SPECULATIVE CRAZE OF '36. Publications of the Buffalo Historical Society, Vol. I.

Buffalo: The Peter Paul Book Company,  
1896.

SARDY, A. L.

MONEY PANICS: POLITICAL ECONOMICS. .

Chicago:

1900.

SCHUCKERS, J. W. (Private Secretary to Salmon P. Chase)

THE NEW YORK NATIONAL BANK PRESIDENTS' CONSPIRACY  
AGAINST INDUSTRY AND PROPERTY: A HISTORY OF THE  
PANIC OF 1893; ITS ORGANIZATION AND METHODS. Chicago:  
American Bimetallic Union, c. 1894. Pp. 80.

SEAMAN, Ezra C.

The panic and financial crisis of 1857, HUNT'S  
MERCHANTS' MAGAZINE, Vol. XXXVII, No. 6, December,  
1857, pp. 659-668.

SECRET, Horace

An Economic Analysis of the Constitutional  
Restrictions upon Public Indebtedness in  
the United States. Madison. Bulletin  
of the University of Wisconsin 1914 Pp. 131

Review: unsigned JPE. vol. 28 May 1916 pp 54-2

state borrowing a panic of 1837

**SMART, William**

**ECONOMIC ANNALS OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY,  
1821-1830.  
1917.**

SMITH, Walter B. and COLE, Arthur H.

FLUCTUATIONS IN AMERICAN BUSINESS, 1790-1860.

"Harvard Economic Studies," Vol. L.

Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1935.

Pp. xxix, 195.

Review: by A. G. Hart, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY,  
Vol. 45, Aug., 1937, pp. 559-60.

3 essays on periods: 1790-1820; 1820-45  
and 1843-62.

SMITH, Walter B. and COLE, Arthur H.

FLUCTUATIONS IN AMERICAN BUSINESS,  
1790-1860. Cambridge, Harvard University Press,  
1935.

SPRAGUE, O.M.W.

History of Crises under the  
National Banking System

CRISIS of 1893; Chap. IV

STEVENS, Albert C.

Analysis of the phenomena of the panic in the  
United States in 1893, QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS,  
VIII, No. 2, January, 1894, pp. 117-145.

STEVENS, Albert C.

Analysis of the phenomena of the panic in the United States in 1893, QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS, VIII, January, 1894.

SWANSON, W. W.

The crisis of 1860 and the first issue  
of clearing-house certificates, Parts I-II.

JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY,

February, 1908

April, 1908.

TARBELL, Ida M.

THE NATIONALIZING OF BUSINESS, 1878-1898.

New York: Macmillan, 1936. Pp. xvi, 313.

12th v. in series, History of  
American Life, 2 vols. still  
to be published

story of early growth of transportation and industrial  
monopolies; the organization of farmers and workers,  
the controversy over silver and the panic of 1893.

Review: by H. U. Faulkner, American Economic Review, v.  
27, March, 1937, pp. 125-26.

TAUSSIG, Frank W.

The crisis in the United States and the  
repeal of silver purchase, *ECONOMIC JOURNAL*, Vol. 3,  
1893, pp. 733-45.

VAN VLECK, George W.

THE PANIC OF 1857: AN ANALYTICAL STUDY.  
New York: Columbia University Press, 1943. Pp.  
xi + 126.

Review: by Chester W. Wright, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL  
ECONOMY, LI, June, 1943, pp. 277-8.

WARD, George S.

Causes that produced the crisis of 1857  
considered, HUNT'S MERCHANTS' MAGAZINE AND COMMERCIAL  
REVIEW, Vol. XL, No. 1, January, 1859, pp. 19-37.

WEBERG, Frank Paul

The Background of the Panic of 1893. Washington:  
Catholic University of America Press, 1929. Pp. 71.

Doc. dis.

WEBERG, Frank

The Background of the Panic of 1893. Washington,  
D.C.: The Catholic University of America, 1929.

WELLS, David A.

RECENT ECONOMIC CHANGES. New York:  
1891.

WELLS, David A. (Special Commissioner of Revenue)

THE RECENT FINANCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, AND COMMERCIAL  
EXPERIENCES OF THE UNITED STATES=

WELLS, David A.

The economic disturbances since 1873," POPULAR  
SCIENCE MONTHLY, Vols. XXXI-XXXIII,  
1887-1889.

WELLS, David A.

The Great Depression of Trade; A Study of  
Economic Causes, CONTEMPORARY REVIEW, Vol. 52,  
1887, pp. 275-293; and pp. 381-400.

WELLS, David A.

How shall the nation regain prosperity?  
NORTH AMERICAN REVIEW, CXXV, July-October, 1877.

**WHITE, Horace**

**The Panic of 1873, NATION, Vol. 57,  
1893, pp. 76-77.**

WHITE, Horace

The Financial Crisis in America, FORTNIGHTLY  
REVIEW, Vol. 25,  
June, 1876, pp. 810-29.

**WHITE, Horace**

**The financial crisis in America, FORTNIGHTLY  
REVIEW, Vol. 25, June, 1876. pp. 810-29.**

**On panic of 1873.**

**WIRTH, Max**

**The crisis of 1890, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY,  
Vol. I, March, 1893.**

WIRTH, Max

Geschichte der Handelskrisen. Frankfurt-am-  
Main:  
3d ed., 1883.

WRIGHT, C. D.

INDUSTRIAL DEPRESSIONS. Washington:  
Government Printing Office, 1886.

Wright H. J.

The Fluctuations of trade ; or, the  
Secret of foreseeing when prices are  
going to rise or fall ; with an  
exposition of the power & workings  
of the Bank of England with  
reference to those important  
subjects