

100% money to reduce instability made by US
commercial banking system

ANGELL, James W.

"The 100 Per Cent Reserve Plan,"
QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS, Vol.
pp. 1-35.

Nov. 1935,

M
Reserves- 100 %

[American banking. (In: The Banker, April, 1935, p.41-44.)

Analysis of the American situation by the American correspondent with a brief explanation of the 100% idea, on p. 44.

JAN 24 1955

Author File

ANGELL, James W.

"The 100 Per Cent Reserve Plan," QUARTERLY JOURNAL
OF ECONOMICS, Vol. 50, November, 1935.
pp. 1-35.

Alternative Reform Proposals
100% Reserve

ANGELL, James W.

"The 100 Per Cent Reserve Plan," QUARTERLY
JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS, Vol. L, Nov. 1935, pp. 1-35.

BARBER, A. V.

A Century of Deposit Banking, BANKERS'
MAGAZINE,

April, 1944.

Pp. 7.

*criticism of 10090
reserve proposal*

JAN 24 1955

Reserves, 100%^M
Barber, A. V.

"100 per cent money". (In: The Banker, June
1937, p. 212-215)

A refutation of the theory and comment that
experience affords no confirmation of the conten-
tion that a shrinkage of demand deposits was a
cause of depression.

BARBER, A. V.

"100 Per Cent Money," THE BANKER,
June, 1937.

JAN 24 1955

M

Reserve 100%

Barber, A. V.

Bank deposit currency. (In: The Banker, Dec. 1936, p.206-11)

The author demolished the Irving Fisher idea of 100 per cent money and gives the arguments against any such system.

BARBER, A. V.

Bank Deposit Currency, THE BANKER (London)
December, 1936, pp. 206-211.

"100 Per Cent Money," THE BANKER (London),
June, 1937, pp. 213-215.

100% Reserves

BROOKS, Willis E.

**SLAVES OF THE BANKS AND THEIR EMANCIPATION.
Privately printed, 1908.**

**Scarce economic tract, available
in New York Public Library.**

**See note by Benjamin Bromberg, "Two neglected 20th
century 100 per cent reserve economists,"
A.E.R., Sept. 1939, p. 553.**

BROMBERG, Benjamin

Two neglected Twentieth Century 100 Per
Cent Reserve Economics (a note), **AMERICAN ECONOMIC
REVIEW**, XXIX, September, 1939, p. 553.

BROOKS, Willis E.

SLAVES OF THE BANKS AND THEIR
EMANCIPATION.

Privately printed, 1908.

Available in The New York Public
Library

100% reserve

BROWN, Harry Gunnison

**Objections to the 100 per cent reserve plan,
AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, Vol. 30, June 1940, pp.309-
314.**

BROWN, Harry Gunnison

**Objections to the 100 Per Cent Reserve Plan,
AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, XXX, June 1940.**

CUMMINGS, John Raymond

**NATURAL MONEY: THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION.
New York: Bankers Publishing Co., 1912.**

early 100% reserve economist

CURRIE, Lauchlin B.

**SUPPLY AND CONTROL OF MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.
Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1934.**

FISHER, Irving

100% MONEY: DESIGNED TO KEEP CHECKING BANKS 100% LIQUID; TO PREVENT INFLATION AND DEFLATION; LARGELY TO CURE OR PREVENT DEPRESSIONS; AND TO WIPE OUT MUCH OF THE NATIONAL DEBT. New Haven: City Printing Company.

3d ed., 1945. Pp. xxiv, 257.

Review: by R. I. Robinson, **JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY**, Vol. LIV, Dec. 1946, pp. 575-6.

unchanged from 2d ed., except for an addendum (mainly bibliographical in nature).

1st ed. reviewed in **JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY**, XLIV, Feb., 1936, pp. 133-4.

FISHER, Irving

"The Principle of 100% Reserves," DYNAMIC
AMERICA,

July, 1938.

Pp. 5.

FISHER, Irving

**"100% money--and branch banking," NORTHWESTERN
BANKER,
March, 1937.**

FISHER, Irving

**"100% money--and branch banking, NORTHWESTERN
BANKER, May 1937.**

M

Reserves, 100%
Fisher, Irving

Bank reserves. (In: The Banker, London,
May 1937, p.115-18)

Prof. Fisher answers the criticism by A.V. Barner of the 100% idea, which finds fault with the gold redemption part of it. Mr. Fisher says that the question of gold is not involved at all as the plan could be adopted with or without gold.

JAN 24 1955

M

Reserves - 100%

Fisher, Irving

Not suggested by review of "100 per cent money". (In:Jr.of the Roy.Statistical Society, pt.II ,1937,p.296)

Prof.Fisher makes the point that the chief advantage of the scheme is not as so often believed safety of depositors, but cessation of inflation and deflation of our circulating medium, so mitigation of booms and depressions.

JAN 24 1955

FISHER, Irving

100% Money—and Branch Banking, NORTHWESTERN BANKER,
March 1937

M

Reserves 100%

Fisher, Irving

The Bankers' interest in 100% money. (In:
The Bankers Magazine, Oct.1936, p.285-8)

Mr. Fisher pleads the case of money in the
hands of the government rather than the hands of the
bankers.

JAN 24 1955

v.f. Reserves 100%
Reserves Fisher, Irving
100% 100% money and the public debt. (In: Economic
Forum, April-June 1936, p.406-420)

Mr. Fisher presents his plan to smooth out the business cycle while not abolishing it. He elucidates the plan and lists its advantages.

Filed as a separate in v.f. Reserves 100%

v.f. Reserves, 100%
Reserves Fisher, Irving
100% 100% money again. (In: Social Research,
May 1936, p.236-44)

JAN 21 1937

Clipped and filed in v.f.

FISHER, Irving

**100% Money and the Public Debt, ECONOMIC
FORUM, April-June, 1936.**

Pp. 15.

FISHER, Irving

**"100% Money Again," SOCIAL RESEARCH,
May, 1936.**

Pp. 5

FISHER, Irving

**"100% money again," SOCIAL RESEARCH,
May, 1936.**

5 pp.

FISHER, Irving

"100% money and the public debt," ECONOMIC FORUM,
April-June 1936.

15 pp.

FISHER, Irving

**The bankers' interest in 100 per cent
money, BANKERS MAGAZINE,**

October, 1936.

Pp. 4.

FISHER, Irving

Un sistema monetario e bancario sulla base del
100% di riserva, RIVISTA INTERNAZIONALE DI SCIENZE
SOCIALE,

March, 1935.

Pp. 10.

FISHER, Irving

100% Money.

New York, Adelphi, 1935.

100% Reserve Plan

FISHER, Irving

100% MONEY. New York, Adelphi, 1935.

Pp. xx + 212.

New Haven: City Printing Co., 3rd ed., 1945.

Pp. xxiv, 257.

Review: by F. D. Graham, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY,
XLIV, February, 1936, pp. 133-134.

100% Money: Designed to Keep Checking Banks 100%

Liquid; To Prevent Inflation and Deflation; Largely to
Cure or Prevent Depressions; and to Wipe Out Much of the
National Debt. New Haven: City Printing Co., 3rd ed.,
1945, Pp. xxiv, 257. Review: by R. I. Robinson,
JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, LIV, Dec. 1946, pp. 575-76

New Haven: ~~City Printing Company, 1945.~~
(~~1945.~~)

Reprinted New Haven: The City Printing Company, 1945

FISHER, Irving

STABILIZING THE DOLLAR. New York: Macmillan, 1920

GIANNINI, A. P.

"Branch banking and the Bank of Italy,"
BANKERS MAGAZINE, June, 1927.

Describes growth of Bank of Italy (California) from its
foundation in 1904 to the present.

Abstract by W.O. Weyforth, A.E.R., XVII, Dec., 1926,
p. 759.

GRAHAM, Frank D.

"Achilles' Heels in Monetary Standards,"
AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, Vol. XXX, March 1940,
pp. 16-32.

100% Reserve Plan

GRAHAM, Frank D.

**The One-Hundred Percent Reserve System, in
A FORUM ON FINANCE, ed. by George B. Roberts.
New York: Columbia University Press, 1940, pp. 50-57.**

M

Reserves 100%

Graham, Frank D.

Partial Reserve money and the 100 per cent proposal. (In: American Econ. Rev., Sept. 1936, p. 428-40)

An analysis of the idea with the conclusion that it offers a plan for curing some of the major defects of our present monetary and banking system;

JAN 24 1955

GRAHAM, Frank D.

**"Partial reserve money and the 100 per cent proposal,"
AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, XXVI, September 1936.**

pp. 428-440.

**"Professor Graham on Partial Reserve Money," by
Lewis H. Haney, AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, XXVIII,
June 1938, pp. 311-312.**

Graham F.D.

Revenue money and the 100 Per Cent
Proposal AER vol xxvi, No 3
Sept. 1936, pp. 428-440.

HANEY, L. H.

Professor Graham on Partial Reserve Money
(A note). AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, XXVIII,
June, 1938.

P. 1.

HANSEN, Alvin H.

FULL RECOVERY OR STAGNATION? New York: Norton,
1938, pp. 111-119.

questions the economic advisability of placing the
econ. system in a 'strait-jacket' of neutral money,
of which 100% money is a variant, see pp. 111-119

M

Reserves 100%

Hansen, Alvin H. and others

Recent trends in business-cycle literature.

(In:Harvard Rev.of Economic Statistics,May 1936,
p.53-61)

A discussion of the investment saving theory
of the 100% reserves idea and the capital forma-
tion theories.

JAN 24 1955

M

Saving investment theory of money

Hansen, Alvin H. and others

Recent trends in business-cycle literature.

(In:Harvard Rev.of Economic Statistics, May 1936,
p.53-61)

A discussion of the investment saving theory
of the 100% reserves idea and the capital forma-
tion theories.

M

Reserves 100%

Harris, S. E.

The commercial theory of credit. (In: Jr. of Political Economy, Feb. 1936, p. 94-105)

A review of the two books on Federal reserve credit control by Whitney and by Clark as well as a discussion of the differences between the two schools of quantity and quality theory. He concludes that the commercial theory of credit does not offer a satisfactory base for monetary policy.

JAN 24 1955

HART, A. G.

"The 'Chicago plan' of banking reform: a proposal for making monetary management effective in the United States, REVIEW OF ECONOMIC STUDIES, Vol. II, no. 2, February, 1935, pp. 104-116.

13 pp.

HART, Albert G.

"The 'Chicago plan' of banking reform: a proposal for making monetary management effective in the United States," REVIEW OF ECONOMIC STUDIES, February, 1935.

Pp. 13.

Reserves 100%

Hart, Albert G.

The "Chicago plan" of banking reform. (In:
The Review of Economic Studies, Feb. 1935, p. 104-116)

The author finds the scheme lacking in many things but that the debate engendered is healthy.

The applications of the proposals in England, by C.H. Walker, p. 117-121.

JAN 24 1955

HART, A. G.

**"The 'Chicago Plan' of Banking Reform—A Proposal
for Making Monetary Management Effective in
the United States"**

**REVIEW OF ECONOMIC STUDIES; Vol. II, No. 2
February, 1935**

HART, A. G.

The Chicago Plan of Banking Reform, REVIEW OF
ECONOMIC STUDIES, Vol. II, No. 2, February, 1933.

Hart criticizes 100% reserve principle mainly on grounds of its practicality. He believes that the considerations which may be urged in its favor are essentially political.

He proposes a method whereby reserve requirements would be equalized on all checking balances of individual

and governmental bodies regardless of location, and reserve requirements would be abolished for savings deposits and bankers' deposits. The power of member banks to alter the amount of reserves in opposition to the will of the central bank would be taken away by the complete abolition of the rediscount privilege.

HIGGINS, Benjamin H.

"Comments on 100 per cent money,"
AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, Vol. 31, March 1941, pp.
91-98.

LEHMANN, Fritz

**"100% Money," SOCIAL RESEARCH, III, No. 1,
pp. 37-56.**

**Comment by Irving Fisher and rejoinder by Lehmann,
ibid.,
pp. 236-244.**

v.f.

Reserves, 100%

Reserves- Lester, Richard A.

100%

Check-Book inflation. (In: The American Scholar, Winter 1935, p.30-40)

JAN 24 1955

Once the loans and investments behind checking accounts had been replaced by cash or reserves with the Fed. Res. banks and a 100 per cent reserve required for all checking accounts, it would be impossible for banks to manufacture money by lending checking accounts to customers.

Clipped and filed in v.f.

LIN, Lin

**"Professor Graham on Reserve Money and
the 100 Per Cent Proposal," THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW,
XXVII, March, 1937, pp. 112-113.**

LIN, Lin

**"Graham on Reserve Money and 100 Per Cent
Proposal," THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, XXVII,
March 1937, pp. 112-113.**

NEUMAN, A. M.

"100 per cent money," THE MANCHESTER
SCHOOL, Vol. VIII, No. 1,
1937.

Pp. 7.

NEUMAN, A. M.

**100 Per Cent Money, THE MANCHESTER SCHOOL,
Vol. VIII, No. 1, 1937.**

NEUMAN, A. M.

"100 per cent money,"

MANCHESTER SCHOOL, VIII, No. 1, 1937.

7 pp.

ROBINSON, George Buchan

100% Bank Reserves, HARVARD BUSINESS
REVIEW, Summer, 1937, pp. 438-447.

ROBINSON, G. B.

100% bank reserves, HARVARD BUSINESS
REVIEW, Summer 1937.

10 pp.

ROBINSON, George Buchan

An Attack on the Theory of Modern Banking
(S. 3013-Monetary Authority Bill), THE ANNALIST,
December 31, 1937, pp. 1055-56.

100% Reserves

M

Reserves 100%

Robinson, George Buchan

S.3013 (Monetary authority bill) an attack on the theory of modern banking. (In: Annalist, Dec. 31, 1937, p.1055)

Analysis of the bill with particular emphasis on its 100% reserve idea, and a rev. of the hearings before the Senate.

M

Reserves, 100%

Robinson, George Buchan

100% bank reserves. (In:Harvard Business
Rev., Summer no.1937, p.438-447)

An exhaustive analysis of the Fisher and the
Chicago plans which seek to stop lending of any
deposited money by demand deposit banks. The con-
clusion is that destruction of the fractional re-
serve principle in banking is equivalent to the
destruction of banking itself.

JAN 24 1950

ROBINSON, G. B.

"100% bank reserves," HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW,
Summer 1937.

10 pp.

SIMONS, Henry C.

ECONOMIC POLICY FOR A FREE SOCIETY. Chicago:
University of Chicago Press, 1948.

Contains various reprinted papers:

"A Positive program for laissez-faire: some proposals
for a liberal economic policy. Public Policy
Pamphlet No. 15. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press,
1934.

"Rules vs. authorities in monetary policy," JOURNAL OF
POLITICAL ECONOMY, XLIV, Feb., 1936, pp. 1-30.
Review: by W. A. Mackintosh, AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW,
XXXVIII, No. 4, Sept., 1948, pp. 636-640.

contains his major writings (except for his work on
taxation) All but one previously published in JPE.

100% banking reserves;
views on separation of deposit banking and investment

M

Reserves 100%

Simons, Henry C.

Rules versus authorities in monetary policy.
(In: Jr. of Political Economy, Feb. 1936, p. 1-30)

JAN 24 1955

After discussing the various plans for the control of money the author states what he feels would be the best solution for a stabilized medium, i.e., a definite federal control fixed and dependable, of the quantity of money.

SIMONS, H. C.

Rules versus authorities in monetary policy,
THE JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, Vol. 44, No. 1,
February, 1936, pp. 1-30.

100% Money

A POSITIVE PROGRAM FOR LAISSEZ FAIRE: SOME
PROPOSALS FOR A LIBERAL ECONOMIC POLICY (Public
Policy Pamphlet No. 15). Chicago: University of
Chicago Press, 1934.

SIMONS, Henry C.

A POSITIVE PROGRAM FOR LAISSEZ FAIRE: SOME PROPOSALS FOR A LIBERAL ECONOMIC POLICY. (Public Policy Pamphlet No. 15). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1934.

SIMONS, Henry C.

A POSITIVE PROGRAM FOR LAISSEZ FAIRE. Chicago:
University of Chicago Press, 1934.

SODDY, Frederick

pioneer of 100% reserve idea

SPAHR, Walter E.

THE FALLACIES OF PROFESSOR IRVING FISHER'S 100%
MONEY PROPOSAL. New York, Farrar & Rinehart, 1938.
Pp. 41.

Review: by A. G. Hart, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY,
v. 47, June, 1939, pp. 430-1.

SPAHR, Walter E.

THE FALLACIES OF PROFESSOR IRVING FISHER'S 100%
MONEY PROPOSAL. New York: Farrar & Rinehart, Inc.,
1938. Pp. 41.

Steiner, W.H.

South Carolina Cash Depositories,
SOUTHERN ECONOMIC JOURNAL Vol. IV no. 1,
July 1937 pp. 28-37.

approximation to 100%
reserve plan.

service charges in lieu of maintaining
required bank balances

THOMAS, Rollin G.

100 Per Cent Money, AMERICAN ECONOMIC
REVIEW, XXX, June 1940.

THOMAS, Rollin G.

100 per cent money--the present status of the
100 per cent plan, AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, Vol.
30, June 1940, pp. 315-323.

WALKER, C. H.

"The 'Chicago plan' of banking reform: the application of the proposal to England." REVIEW OF ECONOMIC STUDIES,
February, 1935.

5 pp.

WALKER, C. H.

**The 'Chicago plan' of banking reform: the
application of the proposals in England, REVIEW OF
ECONOMIC STUDIES,**

February, 1935.

Pp. 5.

WATKINS, Leonard L.

COMMERCIAL BANKING REFORM IN THE UNITED STATES: WITH ESPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE 100 PER CENT PLAN AND THE REGULATION OF INTEREST RATES ON BANK DEPOSITS. "Michigan Business Studies," Vol. VIII, No. 5. Ann Arbor: Bureau of Business Research, School of Business Administration, University of Michigan, 1938. Pp. 133.

Reviewed by Melchior Palyi, JPE, v. XLVIII, Aug. 1940, pp. 597-99.

by ElRoy Nelson, JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN STATISTICAL ASSN., v. 34, Dec., 1939, pp. 620-21.

Discussion of various American banking reform proposals since 1933.

WATKINS, Leonard H.

Commercial Banking Reform in the
United States with Especial Reference to
the 100 Per Cent Plan and the
Regulation of Interest Rates on Bank
Deposits Michigan Business Studies

Vol 8 No. 5, 1938 . For 100 % Reserve Plan
see pp. 1-70.

WATKINS, Leonard L.

**COMMERCIAL BANKING REFORM IN THE UNITED STATES,
WITH ESPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE 100 PER CENT PLAN
AND THE REGULATION OF INTEREST RATES ON BANK DEPOSITS.**

**Michigan Business Studies, Vol. VIII, No. 5.
Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Bureau of
Business Research 1938.**

133 pp.

WATKINS, Leonard L.

"Commercial Banking Reform in the United States, With Especial Reference to The 100 Per Cent Plan and the Regulation of Interest Rates on Bank Deposits." MICHIGAN BUSINESS STUDIES, Vol. VIII, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1938.