# ALLEN, A. M.

The United States of America, in COMMERCIAL BANKING LEGISLATION AND CONTROL. London: Macmillan & Co., Ltd., 1938, pp.375-476.

IX. Clearing-House Associations, pp. 463-65

Reports and Examinations, pp. 465-470

Conclusion, pp. 470-75

State Banks, The Federal

pp. 398-408 Reserve System,

pp. 409-435. Control, pp.

452-57

National Banks,

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

BOEHMLER, Erwin L. and others (Editors)

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. Chicago: Richard D. Irwin. Inc., 1951.

On commercial banking: SHAW, F. B.: History of Commercial Banks, pp. 1-25. MUELLER, F. W.: Structure and Functions of Commercial Banking, pp. 26-49.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

BOEHMLER, Erwin W. and others

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. Chicago, Richard D. Irwin, 1951.

Chaps. on commercial banking:

Shaw, F. B., "History of Commercial Banks," pp. 1-25. Mueller, F. W.: "Structure and Functions of Commercial Banking," pp. 26-49.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

BRADFORD. Frederick A.

Social aspects of commercial banking theory, AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, XXIII, June, 1933.

BRADFORD, Frederick A.

Social Aspects of Commercial Banking Theory, AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, XXIII, June, 1933, pp. 217-233.

Purther comments:

Beckwith, Burnjam P., ibid., XXIII, Dec. 1933, pp. 675-6.

Bradford, ibid., pp. 676-7.

evils of mixing commercial and savings banking functions

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

The Rise of Commercial Banking in the United States . Minneapolis: The University Press 1901.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

### ELIASON, A. O.

The rise of commercial banking institutions in the United States.

Minneapalis: University of Minnesota Press, 1901. 69 pp.

Ph.D. thesis

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

ELIASON, Adolph Oscar Econ. 4899.14

The Rise of Commercial Banking Institutions in the United States. Minneapolis: University Press, 1901 6900.

PhD thesis U & Minn.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Ellis, Howard S.

"Central and Commercial Banking in Postwar Finance," in Economic Reconstruction (ed. by S. E. Harris). New York, McGraw-Hill, 194.

## EMERSON, Guy

The problems of commercial banking, BANKERS MAGAZINE,
September, 1935.
Pp. 4.

Digitized for FRASER http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis GEPHART, W. F.

"Our commercial banking system," AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, SUPPLEMENT, v. XXV, March 1935, pp. 81-89.

Discussion by J.W. Bell, C.A. Phillips, H. Tout C.A. Curtis, pp. 90-101.

### GEPHART, W. F.

"Our Commercial Banking System," THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, SUPPLEMENT, XXV, March, 1935, pp. 81-89.

Discussion: C. A. Phillips; J.W. Bell; Walter Lichtenstein; Herbert Tout; C.A. Curtis, ibid., pp. 90-101.

GEPHART. W.F.

Recent developments in sommercial banking policy in the United States, ECONOMIC WORLD, September, 1922.

Pp. 3.

There has been a great increase in investment holdings of commercial banks as compared with loans and This makes it necessary for the present-day banker to study the investment market and to keep posted on international affairs in order to antisipate the world demand for sapital. Abstract by N.H. Whitney.

AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, XIII, March, 1923, p. 181.

GOLDENWEISER, E. A.

Commercial banking after the war, FEDERAL RESERVE BULLETIN,
September, 1944.
Pp. 2.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

GOLDSCHMIDT, R. W.

THE CHANGING STRUCTURE OF AMERICAN BANKING. London, Routledge, 1933.

318 pp.

useful book on commercial banking in USA before 1933.

Goldenweiser EA

The function of deposit banking

Journal of the American Statistical

Assn.,

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

GROVER, L.

"The new situation confronting commercial banking," THE ANNALIST, June 24, 1927. Pp. 2.

A great part of the burden of handling the nation's business that otherwise would fall upon straight commercial credit is now being handled by corporate self-financing and investment credit methods. Abstract by W.O. Weyforth, AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, XVII, Dec., 1927, p. 759.

HAZLEWOOD. C. B.

Modern Tendencies in Commercial Banking, (University of Chicago) JOURNAL OF BUSINESS,
January, 1930, pp. 1-15.

HAZLEWOOD, C. B.

"Modern Tendencies in Commercial Banking," (University of Chicago) JOURNAL OF BUSINESS, January, 1930.

HORBETT. John E.

Banking structure of the United States, in BANKING STUDIES, ed. by E. A. Goldenweiser.

1941, pp. 95-109.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

KNIFFIN, W. H.

COMMERCIAL BANKING; A TREATISE COVERING THE PRACTICAL OPERATION OF A COMMERCIAL BANK, THE THEORY OF MONEY AND BANKING, AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF BANKING IN THE UNITED STATES. New York:

1923. 2 volumes.

KNIFFIN. W. H.

COMMERCIAL BANKING: A TREATISE COVERING THE PRACTICAL OPERATION OF A COMMERCIAL BANK, THE THEORY OF MONEY AND BANKING, AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF BANKING IN THE UNITED STATES. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2d ed., 1929. Vols. I-II.

KNIFFIN, W. H.

COMMERCIAL BANKING. New York, McGraw-Hill, 2nd ed., 1928, 2 vols.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

KNIFFIN, William H.

American Banking Practice. New York:

Mc Graw-Hill Book Co., 1921 Pp389.

Keview: by L. W. Mints Journal of Political

Economy VOI. 31 Apr. 1923 p. 312

Operations of a communical bank

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

### LANDMANN. J.

Commercial banking; history to the close of the eighteenth century, ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, ed. by E. R. A. Seligman, Vol. II. New York:

1930, pp. 423-431.

## LAWRENCE, F. F.

The commercial bank in the saving field, BANKING LAW JOURNAL, February, 1944.

Pp. 3.

LEAGUE OF NATIONS. Economic Intelligence Service.

COMMERCIAL BANKS, 1929-1934. Geneva, The League, 1935. Pp. xci, 213.

Review: by J. W. Bell, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, vol. 44, April, 1936, pp. 248-50.

## LEAGUE OF NATIONS. Economic Intelligence Service

Commercial Banks, 1929-1934. Geneva: The League, 1935. Pp. xci - 213.

### Review:

by J. W. Bell, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, vol. 44, April, 1936, pp. 248-50

## LEAGUE OF NATIONS . Economic Intelligence Service

Commercial Banks, 1925-1933. Geneva, The League, 1934. Pp. 336.

Review: by C. S. Tippetts, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, XLIV, Feb. 1936, pp. 127-129.

Memorandum on Commercial Banks, 1913-1929. Geneva, The League, 1931.

#### LEAGUE OF NATIONS

COMMERCIAL BANKS, 1925-1933. Geneva: The League, 1934.

Chapter for U.S.: "the structure of the American banking system; the increasing extent to which the banks provided for the long-term capital requirements during the boom period; the sharp contraction of credit during the financial crisis of 1931-32; the growth of currency hoarding and bank failures; the activities of the RFC; the banking crisis of Feb-March 1933, and the re-opening of the banks, the subsequent return of currency from circulation, the open-market operations of

the Federal Reserve and the accumulation of large surplus cash reserves by the commercial banks."

LHAGUR OF NATIONS. Economic Intelligence Service.

COMMERCIAL BANKS, 1925-1933. Geneva, The League, 1934. Pp. 336.

Review: by C. S. Tippetts, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, vol. 44, Feb., 1936, pp. 127-9.

statistical data on commercial banking systems of 24 countries, with special stress on years since 1924.

#### LEAGUE OF NATIONS

MEMORANDUM ON COMMERCIAL BANKS, 1913-1929. Geneva, The League, 1931.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

McDOWELL, H. E.

Fifty years of changing commercial banking functions and policies, in LECTURES FOR BANKERS AND BUSINESS EXECUTIVES, ed. by William McKee. New Wilmington, Pa.: American Economic and Business Foundation, Inc., c. 1940, pp. 551-580.

MOULTON, Harold G.

FINANCIAL ORGANIZATION AND THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM. New York and London: McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., 1938. Pp. xviii. 515.

Review: by Harry Henig, JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN
STATISTICAL ASSOCIATION, v. 34, March, 1939, pp. 196-7
by L. L. Watkins, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY,
vol. 47, June, 1939, pp. 426-8

See chap. on "The Changing Character of Commercial Banking."

This is outgrowth of his 1921 book. New subjects added:
foreign financial systems and the forces
involved in fluctuation of prices.

Commercial banking gi en more space than any other single

Commercial banking gi en more space than any other single process, extended discussion is given to: investment houses, trust companies, stock exchanges, building + loan assns.

Superficial in analysis of expansion of bank deposits; price pro lem

MOULTON, Harold G.

The surplus in commercial banking, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, Vol. XXV, December 1917, pp. 1003-1018.

MULLLER, F. W., Jr.

Structure and functions of commercial banking, in AMERICAN FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, ed. by Herbert V. Prochaow. New York: Prentice-Hall, pp. 29-43.

MUELLER. F. W.

"The Structure and Functions of Commercial Banking," in FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, ed. by Erwin W. Boehmler and others. Chicago: Richard D. Irwin, Inc., 1951, pp. 26-49.

#### NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE

Commercia, Banking Practice under the Federal Reserve Act.

3rd ed., revised to October, 1921. New York: National Bank of Commerce, 1921. Pp. 178.

### NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE BOARD

Commercial Banks and Their Deposits, BULLETIN, May, 1935.
Pp. 2.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

NOLEN. R. M.

The Changing Functions of Commercial Banking, BANKERS MAGAZINE,
June, 1938.

Pp. 4.

Phillips Chester A.

Bank Cred. 1; a study of the principles

a factors underlying advances

made by banks to brown.

Ny No Macmellan 6. 1920

PLATT, E.

Unification of Commercial Banking, BANKERS MAGAZINE, January, 1933. Pp. 4.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

PUTNEY Bryant

The Decline of Commercial Banking

Washington: Editorial Research Reports 1935.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

ROBINSON, Roland I.

"Commercial Bank Operations," in BANKING STUDIES. Baltimore: Waverly Press, 1941.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

## ROBINSON, Roland I.

Commercial Bank Operations, in BANKING STUDIES.
1941.

SHAW, Edward S.

TRENDS IN COMMERCIAL BANKING, 1897-1955. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution (forthcoming 1956?)

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

SHAW, F. B.

History of Commercial Banks, in FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, ed. by Erwin W. Boehmler and others. Chicago: Richard D. Irwin, Inc., 1951, pp. 1-25.

Spahr. Walter E.

Commercial banking during the depression. (In: Journal of the American statistical Assn., March, 1933, pp.59-74)

The idea of relegating profit-making to a secondary position is not new in banking. This principle is embodied in the F.R.System, and can easily be extended to member banks by regulations to bring about a greater control and stabilization of business, with profits secondary.

Banks & banking-Operation & methods Federal reserve system

SPAHR, Walter E.

Commercial Banking during the Depression (discussion by F. R. Fairchild), JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN STATISTICAL ASSOCIATION, SUPPLEMENT,

March, 1933.

- Pp. 9.

SPRAGUE, O. M. W.

Commercial Banking; Modern Banking—United States, ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, ed. by E.R.A. Seligman. Vol. II. New York:
1930, pp. 441-44.

SPRAGUE, O. M. W.

Commercial banking; theory, ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES, ed. by E.R.A. Seligman. Vol. II. New York:

1930, pp. 421-23.

### SPROUL, Allan

Faults and frictions in our banking system, COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL CHRONICLE,
October 4, 1951, p. 1254.

STEINER, W. H.

THE MECHANISM OF COMMERCIAL CREDIT. New York: Appleton, 1922. Pp. xv, 375.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

STEINER, W. H.

ASPECTS OF BANKING THEORY.

W. D. Gray, 1920. New York:

1920. Pp. 158.

> mercial Banking Order Commercial Banking The Evolution of Banking
> Banking in the Present Economic Some Further Aspects Some Further Aspects Commercial Banking

0

Com-

Investment Banking Operation of the Banking

## THOMAS, Woodlief

Money Trends, ANALYSTS JOURNAL, May, 1952, pp. 3-10.

commercial banks

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

TUTTLE, F. W.

Society's take in commercial banks, SOCIAL SCIENCE,
April, 1940.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

WATKINS, Leonard L.

COMMERCIAL BANKING REFORM IN THE UNITED STATES. Michigan Business Studies, Vol. VIII, No. 5. Ann Arbor: Bureau of Business Research, School of Business Administration, University of Michigan, 1938. Pp. 133.

WATKINS, Leonard L.

COMMERCIAL BANKING REFORM IN THE UNITED STATES. Ann Arbor: Bureau of Business Research, University of Michigan, 1938. Pp. 523.

Whitsett, James M.

Banking Operations in Ohio 1920-1940.

Columbus: Ohio State University, 1941.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

### WILLIS, H. Parker

AMERICAN BANKING. Chicago: La Salle Extension University, 1921 (revised edition), Pp. x, 336.

WILLIS, Henry Parker (1874-)

# American Banking

Chicago: La Salle Extension University, 1916

Rov. ed. 1921 336 pg.

Digitized for FRASER

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

WILLIS, Henry Parker (1874- ) Author File

AMERICAN BANKING.

Chicago: La Salle Extension University, 1916. Pp. xi, 361. revised 2nd ed., 1921. Pp. 336.

361 pp.

Review (1916 ed.) by J. F. Ebersole, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, Vol. 24, November, 1916, pp. 916-9.

Description and analysis of contemporary commercial banking
Interpretation of the provisions of the
Federal Reserve Act, see chaps. 16-19 and 21.

- 1. Functions of a bank and the different kinds of banks;
  2. The principles of banking: from loans through
- deposits to bank notes and exchange, ch. 1-9 (132 pp) 3. Problems of administration: reserves and balance
- sheets (52 pp.) chaps. 10-12.

  4. The philosophy of government regulation of banking (20 pp.) chap. 13.
- 5. The history of banking in U.S. (35 pp.) chaps. 14-15.
- 6. Analysis of the F.R. Act and its probable operation in the future (94 pp.) see chaps. 16-19 and 21.
- 7. Comparisons with foreign experiences—England, Scotland, France, Germany and Canada (29 pp.) chap. 20.

## WILLIS, J. Brooke

THE FUNCTIONS OF THE COMMERCIAL BANKING SYSTEM. New York: King's Crown Press, 1943.

Pp. viii, 225. Bibliography, pp. 211-219.

Review: by Peter L. Bernstein, AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, XXXIII, September, 1943, pp. 684-86. by J. B. Woosley, SOUTHERN ECONOMIC JOURNAL, April, 1944, pp. 320-1. by L. W. Mints, JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, Vol. LII, March, 1944, p. 94.

Digitized for FRASER http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

## WILLIS, J. Brooke

THE FUNCTIONS OF THE COMMERCIAL BANKING SYSTEM. New York: King's Crown Press, 1943. Pp. viii, 225.

Review:

by Peter L. Bernstein, AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, SSSIII, September, 1943.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

WOOLFSON, A. P.

Commercial banks and the new depression. BANKERS MAGAZINE. July, 1938. Pp. 7.

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

### ZARKER. Harold E.

Conversion of Commercial Bank Funds, A Plan to Provide for Liquidity and Flexibility of Funds and the Stabilization of Profits in Commercial Banking. Cambridge: Bankers Publishing Co., 1942.

### ZARKER, H. E.

CONVERSION OF COMMERCIAL BANK FUNDS. Foreword by Harold Stonier. Cambridge: Bankers Publishing Co., 1943.

ZARKER, H. E.

CONVERSION OF COMMERCIAL BANK FUNDS; A PLAN
TO PROVIDE FOR LIQUIDITY AND FLEXIBILITY OF FUNDS
AND STABILIZATION OF PROFITS IN COMMERCIAL
BANKING. Cambridge: Bankers Publishing Co.,
1942. Pp. 84.

1742. Ip. 04.

Digitized for FRASER http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

## ZIMMERMAN, Charles F.

"The Future of Commercial Banking," in LECTURES FOR BANKERS AND BUSINESS EXECUTIVES. New Wilmington, Pa.: American Economic and Business Foundation, c. 1940, pp. 341-352.