Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

- EXECUTIVE OFFICERS
- President Warren Gamaliel Harding, (elected Nov. 1920,

 - Secretary of Treasury

Comptroller of Currency

- Secretary of State Secretary of War

- David F. Houston (appointed Feb. 2, 1920, served
 - until March 3, 1921) Andrew W. Mellon (appointed March 4, 1921, served
 - until Feb. 12, 1932)
 - John Skelton Williams (date of appointment Feb. 2, 1914, resigned March 2, 1921)
 - D. R. Crissinger (date of appointment March 17, 1921 resigned April 30, 1923)

1921)

- Bainbridge Colby, Charles E. Hughes

inaugurated March 4.

- Newton Baker , John W. Weeks Josephus Daniels, Edwin Denby Secretary of Navy Secretary of Interior John B. Payne , Albert B. Fall Secretary of Agriculture Edward T. Meredith, Henry C. Wallace
- Joshua W. Alexander, Herbert C. Hoover
 William B. Wilson, Jan Attorney General Albert S. Burleson Davis (A. Mitchell Palmer Will H. Hays (Harry M. Daugherty Secretary of Commerce Digitized for FRASESecretary of Labor http://fraser.stlouisfelostmaster General

U. S. GOVERNMENT

SENATE

Banking and Currency Committee

67th Congress

Republicans

PAGE, Carroll S.
FRELINGHUYSEN, Joseph S.
PENROSE, Boies
CALDER, William M.
NEWBERRY, Truman H.
WELLER, O. E.
NORBECK, Peter
SHORTRIDGE, Samuel M.

McLEAN, George P.

Connecticut
Vermont
New Jersey
Pennsylvania
New York
Michigan

Michigan Maryland South Dakota California

Democrats

OWEN, Robert L.
HITCHCOCK, Gilbert M.
POMERENE, Atlee
FLETCHER, Duncan U.
KENDRICK, John B.
GLASS, Carter

Oklahoma Nebraska Ohio Florida Wyoming Virginia

U. S. GOVERNMENT

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Banking and Currency Committee

67th Congress

Republicans

McFADDEN, Louis T. DALE, Porter H. KING, Edward J. SCOTT. Frank D. NELSON, Adolphus P. STRONG, James G. ECHOLS, Leonard S. BROOKS, Edward S. LUCE, Robert MacGREGOR, Clarence DUNBAR, James W. VOLK, Lester D. APPLEBY, T. Frank LAWRENCE, Henry F. FENN, E. Hart

Pennsylvania
Vermont
Illinois
Michigan
Wisconsin
Kansas
West Virginia
Pennsylvania
Massachusetts
New York
Indiana
New York
New Jersey
Missouri
Connecticut

Democrats

WINGO, Otis Arkansas
STEAGALL, Henry B. Alabama
BRAND, Charles H. Georgia
STEVENSON, William F. South Carolina
BLACK, Eugene Texas
GOLDSBOROUGH, T. Alan Maryland

Ex Officio Members

David F. Houston, (up to March 4)
Secretary of the Treasury
Chairman

Hon. Andrew W. Mellon (March 4)
Secretary of the Treasury
Chairman

John Skelton Williams, (up to March 10)

Comptroller of the Currency

D. R. Crissinger (appointed March 10)

Comptroller of the Currency

W. P. G. Harding, Governor Edmund Platt, Vice Governor

Adolph C. Miller Charles S. Hamlin D. C. Wills (retired March 4) John R. Mitchell (office on May 12)

Secretary's Office

W. W. Hoxton, Secretary W. L. Eddy, Asst. Secretary

Fiscal Agent

W. M. Imlay, Fiscal Agent

Division of Examination

J. F. Herson, Chief and Chief Federal Reserve Agt.

Division of Foreign Exchange
J. E. Crane, Acting Director

Counsel's Office
Walter S. Logan, Gen. Counsel
Division of Analysis and Research

H. Parker Willis, Director

M. Jacobson, Statistician

Division of Reports and Statistics

E. L. Smead, Chief

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FEDERAL ADVISORY COUNCIL

District	No.	1	(Boston)
District	No.	2	(New York)
District	No.	3	(Philadelphia)
District	No.	4	(Cleveland)
District	No.	5	(Richmond)
District	No.	6	(Atlanta)
District	No.	7	(Chicago)
District	No.	8	(St. Louis)
District	No	0	(Minnespolis)

F. O. Watts C. T. Jaffray District No. 10 (Kansas City) E. F. Swinney

District No. 9 (Minneapolis)

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Joseph G. Brown

Edward W. Lane

John J. Mitchell

Philip Stockton

L. L. Rue, President

Corliss E. Sullivan

Paul M. Warburg, Vice President

R. L. Ball

D. W. Twohy Harry L. Hilyard, Secretary

Governor	-	Chas. A. Morss
Deputy Governors	-	C. C. Bullen W. W. Paddock
Chairman and Feder Reserve Agent	al _	Frederic H. Curtiss
Deputy Chairman		Allen Hollis
Asst. Federal Rese	rve_	Russell B. Spear

Federal Reserve Bank of Boston (Dist. 1)

DIRECTORS		
Class A	rm Expire	
KENNARD, Edward S. (Rumford, Me.) CHAMBERLAIN, F. S. (New Britain, Conn.) BEAL, Thomas P. (Boston, Mass.)	1921 1922 1923	(Re-elected)
Class B		
WASHBURN, Chas. G. (Worcester, Mass.) MORSE, Edmund R. (Proctor, Vt.) ALLEN, Philip R. (East Walpole, Mass.)	1921 1922 1923	(re-elected)
Class C		
HOLLIS, Allen (Concord, N. H.) Deputy Chairman METCALF, Jesse H. (Providence, R. I.) CURTISS Frederic H. (Boston, Mass.) Chairman and FR Agent	1921 1922 1923	(re-appointed)

Governor	-	Benjamin Strong
Deputy Governors	- 1	J. H. Case L. F. Sailer E. R. Kenzel G. L. Harrison

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Reserve Agent - Pierre Jay

Deputy Chairman - George F. Peabody
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Chairman and Federal

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Asst. Federal Reserve - Shepard Morgan
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CLASS A

CLASS B

CLASS C

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

TREMAN, Robert H. (Ithaca)

SMITH. Charles. (Oneonta)

STONE. Charles A. (New York)

Federal Reserve Bank of NEW YORK

Term Began

Term Ended 1922 1923 (reelected) 1921

1/1/20 ALEXANDER, James S. (New York) 1/1/21 1/1/19

1/1/20 1/1/21

1922 1921

(Dist. 2)

Dec. 31

1923 (reelected) WILLIAMS, Richard H. (Madison) 1/1/19 PALMER, Leslie R. (Croton-on Hudson) 1922 (Chairman) 1/1/20 1/1/21 1923 (reappointed) SAUNDERS. William L. (Plainfield) 1/1/19 PEABODY. George F. (Lake George) 1921 (Deputy Chairman)

JAY. Pierre (New York) Digitized for FRASER

Governor - George W. Norris

Deputy Governor - Wm. H. Hutt, Jr.

Chairman and FR Agt. - Richard L. Austin

Deputy Chairman - H. B. Thompson

Asst. Federal Reserve
Agent - Arthur E. Post

DIRECTORS

Class A	erm Expires Dec.31
DOUGLAS, Francis, (Wilkes-Barre, Pa.) MURPHY, M. J. (Clarks Green, Pa.) WAYNE, Joseph (Jr.) (Philadelphia, Pa.)	1921 1922 1923(re-elected)
Class B	
HADDON, Chas. K. (Camden, N. J.) JOHNSON, Alba B. (Philadelphia, Pa.) STUART, Edwin S. (Philadelphia, Pa.)	1921 1922 1923 (re-elected)
Class C	
HARRISON, Charles C. (Philadelphia, Pa.) THOMPSON, H. B. (Wilmington, Del.) Deputy Chairman AUSTIN, Richard L. (Philadelphia, Pa.) Chairman and FR Agent	1921 1922 1923 (re-appointed)

Governor	-	E. R. Fancher
Deputy Governors	-	M. J. Fleming Frank J. Zurlinden
Chairman and Federal Reserve Agent	-	D. C. Wills (Appointed March 5)
Deputy Chairman	-	Lewis B. Williams
Asst. Federal Reserve	_	J. C. Nevin

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DIRECTORS		
Class A	Term Expires Dec. 31	
SAMS, O. N. (Hillsboro, Chio) LAMBERTON, Chess, (Franklin, Pa.) WARDROP, Robert (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	1921 1922 1923 (re-elected)	
Class B		
STAMBAUGH, John (Youngstown, Ohio) WRIGHT, R. P. (Erie, Pa.) COMBS, T. A. (Lexington, Ky.)	1921 1922 1923 (re-elected)	
Class C		
WOLFE, H. P. (Columbus, Ohio) WILLIAMS, Lewis B. (Cleveland, Ohio) Deputy Chairman WILLS, D. C. (Cleveland, Ohio) Chairman and FR Agent	1921 1922 1923 (started March 5 re-appointed)	

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Governor	-	George J. Seay
Deputy Governors		C. A. Peple R. H. Broaddus
Assistants to Govern	nor-	A. S. Johnstone John S. Walden
Chairman and Federal Reserve Agent	-	Caldwell Hardy
eputy Chairman	-	James A. Moncure
ssistant Federal		J. G. Fry

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Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond (Dist.5)

DIRECTORS

Class A	Term Expires Dec. 31
RIEMAN, Chas. E. (Baltimore, Md.) BRUTON, J. F. (Wilson, N.C.) JOHNSON, L. E. (Alderson, W. Va.)	1921 1922 1923 (elected)
Class B	
STRUDWICK, Edmund (Richmond, Va.) OYSTER, James F. (Washington, D. C.) COKER, D. R. (Hartsville, S.C.)	1921 1922 1923 (re-elected)
Class C	
BRUCE, Howard (Baltimore, Md.) MONCURE, James A. (Richmond, Va.) Deputy Chairman HARDY, Caldwell (Richmond, Va.) Chairman and FR Agent	1921 1922 1923 (re—appointed)

Governor - M. B. Wellborn

Deputy Governor - L. C. Adelson

Chairman and Federal
Reserve Agent - Joseph A. McCord

Deputy Chairman - Edward T. Brown

Assistant Federal
Reserve Agent - Ward Albertson

Term Evnines

DIRECTORS

Class A	Dec. 31	
OTTLEY, John K. (Atlanta, Ga.) NEWTON, Oscar (Jackson, Mississippi) KITTLES, P. R. (Sylvania, Ga.)	1921 1922 1923 (re-elected)	
Class B		
McCRARY, J.A. (Decatur, Ga.) HARTFORD, W. H. Nashville, Tenn.) SIMON, Leon C. (New Orleans, La.)	1921 1922 1923 (re-elected)	
Class C		
BROWN, Edw. T. (Atlanta, Ga.) Deputy Chairman KETTIG, W. H. (Birmingham, Ala.) McCORD, Jos. A. (Atlanta, Ga.) Chairman and FR Agent	1921 1922 1923 (re-appointed)	

Governor - J. B. Mc Dougal

Deputy Governors - C. R. Mc Kay S. B. Cramer

Chairman and Federal

Reserve Agt. - William A. Heath

Deputy Chairman - James Simpson

DIRECTORS		
Class A	Term Expi	
REYNOLDS, George M. (Chicago, Ill.) McNIDER, Charles H. (Mason City, Iowa) JOHNSON, E. L. (Waterloo, Iowa)	1921 1922 1923	(re-elected)
Class B		
VOGEL, A. H. (Milwaukee, Wis.) BLODGETT, John W. (Grand Rapids, Mich.) ERSKINE, Albert R. (South Bend, Ind.)	1921 1922 1923	(re-elected)
Class C		
HEATH, William A. (Evanston, Ill.) Chairman and FR Agent BALL, Frank C. (Muncie, Ind.) SIMPSON, James (Chicago, Ill.) Deputy Chairman	1922	(appointed) (re-appointed

Governor	-	D. C. Biggs
Deputy Governor		0. M. Atteberry
Chairman and Federal Reserve Agent	-	William McC. Martin
Deputy Chairman	-	John W. Boehne

DIRECTORS

Class A	Dec. 31	
UTTERBACK, J. C. (Paducah, Ky.) ZIEGLER, Sam A. (Albion, Ill.) LONSDALE, John G. (St. Louis, Mo.)	1921 1922 1923	(elected)
Class B		
WELLS, Rolla (St. Louis, Mo.) PLUNKETT, W. B. (Little Rock, Ark.) PERCY, Le Roy (Greenville, Miss.)	1921 1922 1923	(re-elected)
Class C		
McC.MARTIN, Wm. (St. Louis, Mo.) Chairman and Federal R.Age MOONEY, C.P.J. (Memphis, Tenn.) BOEHNE, John W. (Evansville, Ind.) Deputy Chairman	1922	(re-appointed)

Governor - R. A. Young

Deputy Governors - W. B. Geery S. S. Cook

Chairman and Federal Reserve Agent- John H. Rich

Deputy Chairman - W. H. Lightner

Asst. Federal Reserve
Agent - Curtis L. Mosher

DIRECTORS

Class A	Term Expires Dec. 31	
McDOWELL, W.C. (Marion, N.Dak.) WOLD, Theodore (Minneapolis, Minn.) BASSETT, J. C. (Aberdeen, S. Dak.)	1921 1922 1923 (elected)	
Class B		
HIXON, F. P. (La Crosse, Wis.) BIGELOW, F. R. (St. Paul, Minn.) HOLTER, N.B. (Helena, Mont.)	1921 1922 1923 (re-elected)	
Class C		
LIGHTNER, W. H. (St. Paul, Minn.) Deputy Chairman BENEDICT, C. H. (Lake Linden, Mich.) RICH, John H. (Minneapolis, Minn.) Chairman and FR Agen	1921 1922 t 1923 (re-appointed))
	McDOWELL, W.C. (Marion, N.Dak.) WOLD, Theodore (Minneapolis, Minn.) BASSETT, J. C. (Aberdeen, S. Dak.) Class B HIXON, F. P. (La Crosse, Wis.) BIGELOW, F. R. (St. Paul, Minn.) HOLTER, N.B. (Helena, Mont.) Class C LIGHTNER, W. H. (St. Paul, Minn.) Deputy Chairman BENEDICT, C. H. (Lake Linden, Mich.)	Class A McDOWELL, W.C. (Marion, N.Dak.) WOLD, Theodore (Minneapolis, Minn.) BASSETT, J. C. (Aberdeen, S. Dak.) Class B HIKON, F. P. (La Crosse, Wis.) BIGELOW, F. R. (St. Paul, Minn.) HOLTER, N.B. (Helena, Mont.) Class C LIGHTNER, W. H. (St. Paul, Minn.) Deputy Chairman 1921 1922 1923 (re-elected)

Governor - J. Z. Miller Jr.

Deputy Governor - C. A. Worthington

Chairman and Federal
Reserve Agent - Asa E. Ramsay

Deputy Chairman - Deputy Chairman

Assistant Federal Res.

Agent - C. K. Boardman

DIRECTORS

	rm Expires Dec. 31
MITCHELL, J. C. (Dencer, Colo.) BAILEY, W. J. (Atchison, Kans.) MULLANEY, E. E. (Hill City, Kans.)	1921 1922 1923(elected)
Class B	
BYRNE, T. C. (Omaha, Nebr.) McCLURE, M. L. (Kansas City, Mo.) GIBSON, Harry W. (Muskogee, Okla.)	1921 1922 1923 (re-elected)
Class C	
MALONE, R. H. (Denver, Colo.) FLEMING, F. W. (Kansas City, Mo.) Deputy Chairman RAMSAY, Asa E. (Kansas City, Mo.) Chairman and FR Agent	1921 1922 1923 (re-appointed)

Governor - R. L. Van Zandt

Acting Deputy Governor - R. G. Emerson

Cashier - R. R. Gilbert

Chairman and Federal
Reserve Agent - W. F. Ramsey

Deputy Chairman - W. B. Newsome

	DIRECTORS	
Class A	Term Ex	
SCOTT, John T. (Houston, Tex.) McKINNEY, B. A. (Dallas, Tex.) HALL, Ed. (Bryan, Tex.)	192 192 192	
Class B		
KELL, Frank (Wichita Falls, Tex.) SANSOM, Marion (Fort Worth, Tex.) CULBERTSON, J. J. (Paris, Tex.)	192 192 192	
Class C		
NEWSOME, W. B. (Dallas, Tex.) Deput WOOTEN, H. O. (Abilene, Tex.) RAMSEY, W. F. (Dallas, Tex.) Chairma	192	

Governor - John U. Calkins

Deputy Governor - William A. Day

Assistants to Governor - Ira Clerk
L. C. Pontious

Chairman and Federal
Reserve Agent - John Perrin

Deputy Chairman

- Walton N. Moore

DIRECTORS

Class A	Term Expires Dec. 31
BUCHAN, M. A. (Palo Alto, Calif.) McINTOSH, C. K. (San Francisco, Calif.) BAER, John Willis (Pasadena, Calif.)	1921 1922 1923 (elected)
Class B	
McGREGOR, Jno. A. (San Francisco, Calif.) COX, Elmer H. (Madera, Calif.) DOHRMANN, A. B. C. (San Francisco, Calif.)	1921 1922 1923 (re-elected)
Class C	
MOORE, Walton N. (San Francisco, Calif.) Deputy Chairm SPROULE, Wm. (San Francisco, Calif.) PERRIN, John (San Francisco, Calif.) Chairman and FR A	1922 (appointed)

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HD
U.S.Congress. Joint commission of agricultural
                                                   1447
  inquiry
 Agricultural inquiry. Hearings before the
                                                    .A32
                                                   (1921)
Joint commission of agricultural inquiry, 67th
Cong., 1st sess., under Senate concur. res. 4.
Wash., Govt.ptg.off., 1922.
  vol.1, 690.; vol.2, 814 p.; vol.3, 862 pp.
  (also 3 indexes)
Testi-
```

mony: Strong, Benjamin Aug 8,'21 pp. 447-626, vol 2 Aug 9,'21 pp.627-814 vol 2

Harding, W.P.G. Aug 4, 21 pp. 269-446 vol 3

F.R.Bd.L.

June 1

U.S.Congress. House. Committee on banking and currency.

Amendment to abolish office of comptroller of the currency.etc. [to prevent the Federal reserve board from restricting the amount or class of rediscounts of a Federal reserve bank ...] Hearing ...Wednesday June 1, 1921. Statement of Hon. W. P.G. Harding... Wash., Govt.ptg. off., 1921.

148 p.

Testimony: Harding.W.P.G. (Gov.) June 1, pp.3-48

F.R.Bd.L.

8

(AGRICULTURAL

HEARINGS)

U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on banking and currency.

2559 .U3 Amendments to Federal farm loan act and Federal (1921)reserve act. Hearing ... 67th Cong., 1st sess. on S.2253 and S. 2263, bills to amend subdiv. 7, sec. 12 of ... Federal farm loan act ... July 18 and 19, 1921. Wash., Govt.ptg. off., 1921.

56 p.

Testimony:

F.R.Bd.L.

Harding, W. P. G. (Gov.) July 19 pp. 37-53

HG

Aug. 1

U.S.Congress. House. Banking and currency Committee.

War finance corporation: HEARINGS...67th

1st sess. on S.1915, to amend the War finance (1921)

corporation act... to provide relief for producers of and dealers in agricultural products and for other purposes. Aug. 1, 1921. Wash., Govt. ptg.off., 1921.

37 p.

Testi- Harding, W.P.G.(Gov) Aug. 9 p. 6-19 mony: Meyer, Eugene, Jr. Aug. 9 p. 20-37 (WarFin.Corp.)

F.R.Bd.L.

0

Federal Reserve Board - Expenses of Federal Reserve Banks -Letter... transmitting in response to a Senate Resolution of October 14, 1921, requesting certain information... (67th Cong. 1st Sess. Senate Doc. No. 75)
135 p.

Dec. 23 Jan 8, 12

U.S.Congress. Senate. Banking and Currency committee. 2560
Amending the Federal Reserve Act: HEARING ... A2
66th,3d sess. on S.4666, a bill to amend Sec.13
of an act known as the Federal Reserve Act.
approved Dec. 23, 1913. Jan. 8 and 12, 1921.
Wash., Govt.ptg.off., 1921.
47 p.(photo)

F.R.Bd.L.

8.

February 27

This Act reenacted, with a slight modification, the provisions of section 11(m), which had expired by limitation on December 31, 1920, and extended them to October 31, 1921. These provisions authorized the Federal Reserve Board to permit Federal Reserve banks to discount for any member bank the paper of a single borrower up to 20 per cent of the member bank's capital and surplus, provided that all such paper in excess of 10 per cent was secured by Liberty bonds, Victory notes, or United States certificates of indebtedness. This amendment further required that security consisting of Liberty bonds and Victory notes should be offered by the original subscriber thereto in order to permit rediscounts in excess of 10 per cent. (41 Stat. 1146, Ch. 75.)

Source: Supplement to statement on Evolution of Banking Legislation by Walter Wyatt, October 26, 1939. Exhibit G

[Public-No. 329-66TH Congress.]

[S. 4436.]

An Act To amend the Act approved December 23, 1913, known at the Federal Reserve Act.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the first paragraph of the Act approved December 24, 1919. known as the Edge Act, amending the Federal Reserve Act, be amended by adding at the end a proviso, so that the paragraph as amended will read as follows:

"Sec. 25. (a) Corporations to be organized for the purpose of engaging in international or foreign banking or other international or foreign financial operations, or in banking or other financial operations in a dependency or insular possession of the United States, either directly or through the agency, ownership, or control of local institutions in foreign countries, or in such dependencies or insular possessions as provided by this section, and to act when required by the Secretary of the Treasury as fiscal agents of the United States, may be formed by any number of natural persons, not less in any case than five: Provided, That nothing in this section shall be construed to deny the right of the Secretary of the Treasury to use any corporation organized under this section as depositaries in Panama and the Panama Canal Zone, or in the Philippine Islands and other insular possessions and dependencies of the United States."

Approved, February 27, 1921.

This Act provided that should it be necessary to convert foreign currency into United States currency in the assessment and collection of duties on imports, such conversion, in the absence of a declaration of value by the Secretary of the Treasury or if the value so declared should vary over 5 per cent from the New York market value, should be made at the "buying rate" for cable transfers as determined by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. (42 Stat. 17, sec. 403.)

Source: Supplement to statement on Evolution of Banking Legislation by Walter Wyatt, October 26, 1939. Exhibit G

Section 25(a) of Federal Reserve Act was further amended so as to provide that a corporation organized thereunder with an authorized capital in excess of \$2,000,000 and with paid-in capital of \$2,000,000 may, with the consent of the Federal Reserve Board, have its unpaid capital paid in on call of the corporation's board of directors; but in all events 25 per cent of the total authorized capital was required to be paid in before the corporation commenced business. (42 Stat. 28, Ch. 22.)

Source: Supplement to statement on Evolution of Banking Legislation by Walter Wyatt, October 26, 1939. Exhibit G

1921

June 14

http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/ Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis 13.701. Set-off against drawee's reserve account allowed.—Where a Federal Reserve bank presented to a certain member bank for collection checks drawn on such member bank and other member banks and where the checks drawn on other member banks were collected by the first member bank and paid and a draft therefor was issued to the Federal Reserve bank, it was held that such draft was an absolute liability of the member bank to the Federal Reserve bank and that the latter bank was entitled to apply the draft against the member bank's credit in its deposit account with the Federal Reserve bank and against its credits for canceled stock. Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis v. First National Bank of Eureka, 277 Fed. 300 (D.C. S. D., 1921).

Note.—As to set-off against amount due on Federal Reserve bank stock, see contra 13.700.

13.1205. Effect of Federal Reserve Act upon character of trade acceptances.—In a suit upon trade acceptances, it was contended that such acceptances were to be governed by the provisions of the Federal Reserve Act and not by the State law relating to ordinary drafts or bills of exchange and that they were, therefore, not within the rule that an ordinary draft may be signed by the acceptor before the name of the drawer is filled in, or that a drawer may be anyone whom the acceptor may accept as such. It was held, however, that there is nothing in section 13 of the Federal Reserve Act or in the regulations made thereunder by the Federal Reserve Board sufficient to change the character of trade acceptances as bills of exchange or to change the obligations arising therefrom, so far as the parties are concerned. Stafford v. Hill, 53 Calif. App. 337, 200 Pac. 33 (1921).

13.2700. Primary liability of discounting member bank.—Where a member bank indorses discounted paper and deposits it with its Federal Reserve bank, the member bank by virtue of that provision of section 13 which renders the indorsement of a member bank a waiver of demand, notice and protest, becomes primarily liable to the Federal Reserve bank and the latter bank may therefore base a claim upon such paper against the receiver of the member bank without proceeding against prior indorsers or makers. Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis v. First National Bank of Eureka, 277 Fed. 300 (D.C.S.D., 1921).