## Prefatory Note

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Please note that this document may contain occasional gaps in the text. These gaps are the result of a redaction process that removed information obtained on a confidential basis. All redacted passages are exempt from disclosure under applicable provisions of the Freedom of Information Act.

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## SUPPLEMENT

 CURRENT ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL CONDITIONSPrepared for the<br>Federal Open Market Committee

By the Staff
Board of Governors
of the Federal Reserve System
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## SUPPLEMENTAL NOTES

## U.S. International Transactions

## Trade in Goods and Services

In June, the nominal U.S. trade deficit in goods and services was $\$ 24.6$ billion, considerably larger than the deficit in May. For the second quarter, the deficit was $\$ 258$ billion at a seasonally adjusted annual rate, $\$ 43$ billion larger than in the first quarter.

## Net Trade in Goods \& Services

(Bullıons of dollars, seasonally adjusted)

|  | 1998 | Annual rate |  |  | Monthly rate 1999 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | April | May | June |
| Real NIPA' <br> Net exports of G\&S | $-2382$ | -2500 | -3036 | -323.0 | --- | --- | --- |
| Nomınal BOP <br> Net exports of G\&S | -164 3 | -1730 | -2150 | -257.5 | -186 | -212 | -24 6 |
| Goods, net | -2469 | -2543 | -2968 | -338.6 | -25 3 | -279 | -314 |
| Services, net | 826 | 813 | 818 | 811 | 67 | 67 | 68 |

1 Billions of chained (1992) dollars
Source U S Department of Commerce Bureaus of Economic Analysis and Census n a Not available --- Not applicable

The value of exports rose $1 / 2$ percent in June, with small increases primarily in automotive products and service receipts. For the second quarter, the value of exports rose 1.1 percent over the first quarter level, nearly returning to the peak levels recorded in the fourth quarter of last year. Increases in the second quarter were spread among several major trade categories, including automotive products (mostly to Canada and Mexico), industrial supplies (especially fuels), computers, semiconductors, and service receipts. Exports of agricultural products rose moderately in the second quarter, while exports of aircraft declined sharply for the second consecutive quarter.

The value of imports rose 3.9 percent in June, marking the second consecutive month of strong increases. Imports rose in all major trade
categories, with particularly strong rates of increase in capital goods, automotive products, and consumer goods. For the second quarter, imports were 4.6 percent above the first-quarter level, as all major trade categories registered increases. Much of the increase was in oil as the effects of sharply higher prices were augmented by a modest increase in quantity. Sizable rates of increase were also recorded for imports of computers, semiconductors, and industrial supplies (especially building materials).

## U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services



$$
-4-
$$

## U.S. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services <br> (Billions of dolldrs, SAAR, BOP basis)

|  | Levels |  |  |  | Amount Change ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1999 |  | 1999 |  | 1999 |  | 1999 |  |
|  | Q1 | Q2 | May | June | Q1 | Q2 | May | June |
| Exports of G\&S | 9284 | 9382 | 9355 | 9404 | -192 | 98 | -32 | 50 |
| Goods exports | 6572 | 6027 | 6615 | $663+$ | -23 3 | 55 | -18 | 20 |
| Agricultural | 473 | 493 | 492 | 504 | -70 | 19 | 11 | 12 |
| Gold | 29 | 33 | 20 | 39 | -42 | 05 | -20 | 19 |
| Other goods | 6070 | 6101 | 6102 | 6091 | -121 | 31 | -09 | -11 |
| Aıreraft \& pts | 566 | 486 | 481 | 460 | -70 | -80 | -34 | -21 |
| Computers | 44.1 | +64 | 467 | 468 | -14 | 22 | 12 | 00 |
| Semiconductors | 421 | 452 | 452 | 45.3 | 25 | 31 | 0.1 | 01 |
| Other cap gds | 1588 | 1591 | 1594 | 159.0 | -16 | 03 | 06 | -0 4 |
| Automotive | 714 | 751 | 730 | 78.1 | -3 3 | 36 | -11 | 51 |
| to Canada | 427 | 146 | 444 | 46.8 | -10 | 19 | 17 | 24 |
| to Mexico | 103 | 114 | 115 | 11.4 | -17 | 11 | 02 | -0 1 |
| to ROW | 184 | 191 | 172 | 20.0 | -07 | 06 | -30 | 29 |
| Ind supplies | 1261 | 1298 | 1309 | 130.5 | -36 | 37 | 27 | -04 |
| Consumer goods | 796 | 79 I | 780 | 78.6 | 04 | -04 | -28 | 06 |
| All other | 282 | 269 | 288 | 24.8 | 19 | $-13$ | 56 | -41 |
| Services exports | 2712 | 2755 | 2740 | 277.0 | 41 | 43 | -15 | 30 |
| Imports of G\&S | 11434 | 11957 | 11895 | 1235.9 | 228 | 523 | 277 | 464 |
| Goods imports | $95+0$ | 10013 | 9962 | 1040.4 | 191 | 47.3 | 290 | 441 |
| Petroleum | 424 | $6+5$ | 679 | 698 | -34 | 222 | 120 | 19 |
| Gold | 32 | 32 | 30 | 3.3 | -3 3 | -0 I | -0 2 | 03 |
| Other goods | $908+$ | 93.36 | 9254 | 967.3 | 259 | 252 | 172 | 419 |
| Aırcratt \& pts | 222 | 226 | 227 | 23.3 | -2 1 | 04 | 10 | 06 |
| Computers | 776 | 820 | 808 | 85.9 | 29 | 45 | 13 | 51 |
| Semiconductors | 334 | 373 | 381 | 38.2 | 15 | 39 | 24 | 01 |
| Other cap gds | $1+59$ | 1497 | 1488 | 1577 | 26 | 37 | 63 | 90 |
| Automotive | 1716 | 1750 | 1751 | 1855 | 104 | 34 | 106 | 105 |
| from Canada | 651 | 626 | 634 | 64.5 | 70 | -2 5 | 35 | 11 |
| from Mexico | 309 | 333 | 343 | 34.4 | 03 | 23 | 32 | 00 |
| trom ROW | 756 | 792 | 773 | 86.7 | 31 | 36 | 38 | 94 |
| Ind supplies | 1422 | 1461 | $1+48$ | 148.5 | -0 9 | 39 | -0 2 | 37 |
| Consumer goods | 2291 | 2323 | 2269 | 237.8 | 82 | 32 | -5 3 | 109 |
| Foods | 417 | 438 | 436 | 451 | 01 | 21 | 10 | 15 |
| All other | 446 | +48 | 446 | 453 | 32 | 02 | 01 | 07 |
| Services imports | 1894 | $194+$ | 1932 | 1955 | 36 | 50 | $-13$ | 23 |
| Memo |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oil qty ( $\mathrm{mb} / \mathrm{d}$ ) | 1121 | 1201 | 1217 | 1265 | 020 | 081 | $09+$ | $0+8$ |
| Oıl prace (\$/bbl) | 1039 | $1+68$ | 1528 | 1510 | -099 | 429 | 164 | -018 |

1 Change from previous quarter or month
Source US Department of Commerce Bureaus of Economic Analysis and Census

Selected Financial Market Quotations
(One-day quotes in percent except as noted)

| Instrument | 1998 |  | 1999 |  | Change to Aug 19 from selected dates (percentage points) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Oct 15 | Dec 31 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FOMC* } \\ & \text { June } 30 \end{aligned}$ | Aug 19 | Oct 15 | Dec 31 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FOMC* } \\ & \text { June } 30 \end{aligned}$ |
| Short-term |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Federal funds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FOMC intended rate | 500 | 475 | 475 | 500 | 00 | 25 | 25 |
| Realized rate ${ }^{1}$ | 540 | 458 | 472 | 502 | 38 | 44 | 30 |
| Treasury bills ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-month | 405 | 437 | 470 | 462 | 57 | 25 | - 08 |
| 6-month | 412 | 439 | 492 | 487 | 75 | 48 | 05 |
| 1 -year | 406 | 433 | 489 | 490 | 84 | 57 | 01 |
| Commercial paper |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1-month | 527 | 490 | 518 | 518 | 09 | 28 | 00 |
| 3-month | 513 | 484 | 512 | 527 | 14 | 43 | 15 |
| Large negottable CDs ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 -month | 535 | 501 | 521 | 529 | . 06 | 28 | 08 |
| 3-month | 531 | 497 | 532 | 543 | 12 | 46 | 11 |
| 6-month | 510 | 497 | 543 | 587 | 77 | 90 | 44 |
| Eurodollar deposits ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 -month | 534 | 494 | 513 | 525 | 09 | 31 | 12 |
| 3-month | 528 | 494 | 525 | 544 | 16 | 50 | 19 |
| Bank prime rate | 825 | 775 | 775 | 800 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Intermediate- and long term |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U S Treasury (constant matunty) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2-year | 413 | 454 | 568 | 566 | 153 | 112 | -02 |
| 10-year | 458 | 465 | 593 | 590 | 132 | 125 | -03 |
| 30-year | 502 | 509 | 607 | 603 | 101 | 94 | 04 |
| U S Treasury 10-year indexed note | 369 | 388 | 401 | 402 | 33 | 14 | 01 |
| Municipal revenue (Bond Buyer) ${ }^{4}$ | 521 | 526 | 562 | 586 | 65 | 60 | 24 |
| Corporate bonds Moody's seasoned Ban | 726 | 723 | 805 | 813 | 87 | 90 | 08 |
| High-yield corporate ${ }^{\text {s }}$ | 1128 | 1017 | 1053 | 1084 | - 44 | 67 | 31 |
| Home mortgages (FHLMC survey rate) ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30-year fixed | 649 | 677 | 763 | 815 | 166 | 138 | 52 |
| 1 year adjustable | $\bigcirc 36$ | 558 | 593 | 624 | 88 | 66 | 31 |


| Stock exchange index | Record high |  | 1998 | 1999 |  | Change to Aug 19 from selected dates (percent) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Level | Date | Dec 31 | FOMC* June 30 | Aug 19 | Record high | Dec 31 | FOMC* <br> June 30 |
| Dow-Jones Industrial | 11.209 84 | 7-1699 | 918143 | 10.81535 | 1096384 | -2 19 | 1941 | 137 |
| S\&P 500 Composite | 141878 | 7-16-99 | 122923 | 1.35145 | 1.32359 | 671 | 768 | -206 |
| Nasdaq (OTC) | 2,864 48 | $716-99$ | 2.19269 | 2.64211 | 2,621 43 | 848 | 1955 | 78 |
| Russell 2000 | 49141 | 4-21-98 | 42196 | 45408 | 43277 | 1193 | 256 | -469 |
| Wishure 5000 | 12.97699 | 716.99 | 11.31759 | 12.37795 | 12.06050 | . 706 | 656 | -2 56 |

I Average for two-weeh reserve mantenance penod ending on or before date shown Most recent observation is average for current mantenance penod to date
2 Secondary market
3 Bid rates for Eurodollar deposits collected around 930 a m Eastern time
4 Most recent Thursday quote
5 Merrill Lynch 175 high-yield bond index composite
6 For week ending Fnday previous to date shown

* Data are as of the close on June 29, 1999


## Commercial Bank Credit

(Percent change, seasonally adjusted annual rate)

| Type of credit |  | 1998 | 1999 |  |  | 1999 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Level, } \\ \text { Jul } \\ \text { 1999 } \\ \text { (billions of } \$ \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Q1 | Q2 | May | Jun | Jul |  |
| 1. Bank credtt: Reported |  |  | 110 | -03 | . 05 | 14 | 88 | -12 | 4,534 |
| 2. | Adjusted ${ }^{1}$ | 103 | 19 | 17 | 2.0 | 110 | 01 | 4.461 |
|  | Securittes: Reported | 141 | -61 | -37 | -11 | 175 | 163 | 1.221 |
|  | Adjusted ${ }^{1}$ | 112 | 21 | 48 | 10 | 269 | 225 | 1.148 |
|  | U.S government | 59 | 41 | 43 | -27 | 209 | 55 | 816 |
|  | Other ${ }^{2}$ | 32.4 | -24 5 | -193 | 19 | 105 | 389 | 405 |
| 7. Loans ${ }^{3}$ |  | 99 | 18 | 07 | 24 | 57 | -75 | 3.313 |
| 8. | Business | 119 | 13 | 24 | -64 | 73 | 11 | 959 |
| 9. | Real estate | 66 | 78 | 31 | 67 | 39 | 07 | 1,355 |
| 10. | Home equity | 01 | -24 | 49 | 121 | -84 | -662 | 94 |
| 11. | Other | 71 | 86 | 29 | 63 | 49 | 61 | 1.261 |
| 12. | Consumer. Reported | -15 | 29 | -36 | -103 | -120 | -204 | +85 |
| 13. | Adjusted ${ }^{+}$ | 60 | 34 | 07 | -55 | 30 | 14 | 760 |
| 14. | Other ${ }^{5}$ | 301 | -127 | -4 4 | 200 | 245 | -322 | 515 |

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optimal character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    Note Adjusted for breahs caused by reclassifications Monthly levels are pro rata averages of weehlv (Wednesday) levels Quarterly levels (not shown) are simple averages of monthly levels Annual levels (not shown) are levels for the tourth quarter Growth rates shown are percentage changes in consecutive levels annualized but not compounded

    I Adjusted to remove effects of mark-to-market actounting rules (FIN 39 and FASB 119)
    2 Includes securties of corporations state and local governments and foreign goveriments and any trading account assets that are not U $S$ gov emment securities

    3 Excludes interbank loans

    + Includes an estumate of outstanding loans secuntuzed by commercial banks
    5 Includes secunty loans loans to farmers state and local governments and all others not elsewhere classified Also includes lease financing recervables

