## Prefatory Note

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[^0]SUPPLEMENT
CURRENT ECONOMIC AND EINANCIAL CONDITIONS

Prepared for the<br>Federal Open Market Committee

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THE DOMESTIC NONFINANGIAL ECONOMY

## Consumer Sentiment

The Michigan index of consumer sentiment was little changed in the first part of September from the levels prevailing in July and August The early September index value of 77.4 was approximately 14 points below its recent peak in December 1992, reflecting the deterioration in sentiment that occurred in the first half of the year Consumers' assessments of current conditions improved modestly in September while consumers expectations of future conditions edged lower

Among the questions not included in the composite index, consumers' appraisals of buying conditions for cars and houses reversed the declines recorded in August moving back up to their relatively favorable July levels. In contrast respondents average expectation of the change in unemployment edged up further to its most pessimistic level since July 1992

Average expected inflation over the next twelve months fell by 0.6 percentage point in early September to 4.3 percent, while the median inflation expectation fell 0.2 percentage point to 3.1 percent The average expectation of inflation over the next five to ten years also fell somewhat to 4.4 percent. .the lowest reading in the eleven-year history of this series. Although the median expectation of inflation over the next five to ten years rose in September from 3.2 percent to 3.5 percent this series has also displayed a downward trend in the past several years

## Erratum

On page two of the Greensheets, page I-16, the percent change in the GDP fixed-weight price index for 1992 was incorrectly reported as 3.4 percent The correct figure is 3.3 percent

UNIVERSFTY OF MICHIGAN SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER: SURVEY OF CONSUMER ATMITUDES
(Not seasonally adjusted)

|  | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ \mathrm{Jan} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ \text { Feb } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ \text { Mar } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ \text { Apr } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ \text { May } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ \text { Jun } \end{array}$ | 1993 Jul | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ \text { Aug } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ \text { Sep } \\ (p) \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indexes of consumer mentiment (Feb, 1966=100) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| composite of current and expected conditions | 89.3 | 86.6 | 85.9 | 85.6 | 80.3 | 81.5 | 77.0 | 77.3 | 77.4 |
| Current conditions Expected conditions | $\begin{aligned} & 98.6 \\ & 83.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96.0 \\ & 80.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101.6 \\ 75.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.9 \\ & 76.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.7 \\ & 70.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96.2 \\ & 64.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95.1 \\ & 65.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97.9 \\ & 64.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| Personal financial situation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov compared with 12 monthe ago* | 110 | 100 | 111 | 104 | 103 | 108 | 102 | 96 | 105 |
| Expected in 12 months* | 127 | 125 | 119 | 120 | 115 | 117 | 112 | 114 | 113 |
| Expected buginets conditiong |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Next 12 monthg* | 111 | 103 | 96 | 95 | 83 | 89 | 80 | 76 | 72 |
| Next 5 years* | 97 | 95 | 88 | 91 | 76 | 75 | 66 | 73 | 71 |
| Appraisal of buying conditions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carg | 134 | 132 | 136 | 137 | 140 | 140 | 141 | 138 | 140 |
| Large household appliancen* | 145 | 148 | 152 | 155 | 152 | 147 | 147 | 150 | 148 |
| Houges | 1.66 | 158 | 173 | 167 | 163 | 166 | 171 | 166 | 172 |
| Willingnees to use aredit | 37 | 40 | 46 | 43 | 41 | 35 | 42 | 42 | 50 |
| Willingneng to ume savings | 64 | 52 | 74 | 64 | 73 | 53 | 65 | 58 | 63 |
| Expected unomployment change - next 12 months | 98 | 110 | 117 | 115 | 125 | 127 | 130 | 129 | 131 |
| Expected inflation - mext 12 months | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Expected inflation - next 5 to 10 years | 4.8 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 |

* -- Indicatea the question ig one of the five equally-weighted componenta of the fndex of mentiment (p) -- Preliminary
(f) - Pinal

Note: Flgures on financial, businepg, and buying conditiona are the percent reporting good times' for
better') minus the percent reporting "bad times' (or 'worse'), plue 100. Asterigk (*) indicates the quegtion is one of the five equaliy-weighted components of the index of mentiment. Expected change in unemployment is the fraction expecting unemployment to rime minus the fraction expecting unemployment to fall.
monetary aggregates
(Based on seasonally adjusted cata except as noted)

| Aggregate or component | 19921 | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ 01^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ 02^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1993 \\ & \text { Jun. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1993 \\ & \text { Jul. } \end{aligned}$ | 1993 Aug. (p) | $\begin{gathered} 1992: 04 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug- } 93 \\ (p) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Level } \\ \text { (bil. } \$ \text { ) } \\ \text { Aug. } 93 \\ (p) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aggregate | Percentage change (annual rate) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. M1 | 14.3 | 6.6 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 13.8 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 1095.0 |
| 2. M2 | 1.8 | -1.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 3526.7 |
| 3. M3 | 0.3 | -3.7 | 2.5 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 4175.3 |
| Selected components |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. M1-A | 13.7 | 6.2 | 13.0 | 7.3 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 11.3 | 691.1 |
| 5. Currency | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 312.5 |
| 6. Demand deposits | 18.0 | 3.7 | 16.1 | 5.0 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 12.6 | 370.8 |
| 7. Other checkable deposits | 15.4 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 13.3 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 403.9 |
| 9. M2 minus M1 ${ }^{3}$ | $-2.6$ | -5.3 | $-1.3$ | 0.6 | $-2.8$ | -2.1 | -2.5 | 2431.7 |
| 9. Overnight RPs and Eurodollars, n-s.a. | 2.7 | -7.4 | -9.7 | 66.9 | 39.0 | 36.2 | 5.7 | 78.6 |
| 10. General-purpose and brokerdealer money market funds | -5.2 | -10.1 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -6.4 | -3.7 | 334.5 |
| 11. Commercial banks | -0.1 | -2.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -4.4 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 1252.8 |
| 12. Savings deposits | 14.5 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 774.0 |
| 13. Small time deposits | -15.8 | -7.9 | -8.0 | -10.5 | -12.5 | -11.2 | -8.9 | 478.8 |
| 14. Thrift institutions | -5.5 | -8.4 | -4.2 | -3.6 | -4.0 | -3.0 | -5.1 | 766.6 |
| 15. Savings deposits | 14.8 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 431.2 |
| '6. Small time deposits | -21.5 | -18.0 | -10.1 | -11.5 | -12.0 | -9.2 | -12.4 | 335.4 |
| 17. M3 minus M23 | -6.6 | -13.1 | 3.8 | -18.9 | -14.1 | 0.2 | -6.1 | 648.5 |
| 18. Large time deposits | -16.3 | -17.8 | -1.0 | -11.1 | -15.8 | 0.7 | -8.7 | 338.4 |
| 19. At commercial banks ${ }^{4}$ | -15.4 | -18.0 | 0.6 | -11.5 | -19.4 | 3.1 | -8.3 | 275.1 |
| 20. At thrift institutions | -19.6 | -17.5 | -7.9 | -9.3 | -1.9 | -7.5 | -10.5 | 63.3 |
| 21. Institution-oniy money market mutual funds | 18.2 | -14.1 | 0.4 | -27.8 | -18.8 | -10.5 | -9.1 | 193.3 |
| 22. Term RPs, n.s.a. | 7.8 | 9.9 | 38.3 | 41.5 | 46.6 | -3.7 | 25.8 | 96.1 |
| 23. Term Eurodoliars, n.s.a. | -22.6 | 0.0 | 19.6 | -68.9 | -90.8 | 38.2 | -4.5 | 45.4 |



1. "Percentage change" is percentage change in quarterly average from fourth quarter of preceding year to fourth quarter of specified year. "Average monthly change' is dollar change from December to December, divided by 12.
2. "Percentage change" is percentage change in quarterly average from preceding quarter to specified quarter. - Average monthly change' is dollar change from the last month of the preceging quarter to the last month of the specified quarter, divided by 3 .
3. Seasonally adjusted as a whole.
4. Net of holdings of money market mutual funds, depository institutions, U.S. government, and foreign banks and official inscicutions.
5. Borrowing from other than commercial banks in the form of federal funds purchased, securities sold under agreements to repurchase, and other liabilities for borrowed money (including borrowing from the Federal Reserve and unaffiliated foreign banks, loan RPs, and other minor items). Data are partially estimated.
6. Treasury demand deposits and note balances at commercial banks.

COMDERCIAI BANK CREDIT AND SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TEFM BUSINESS CREDIT ${ }^{\text {² }}$
(Fercentage change at annual rate, based on seasonally adjusted data)

| Type of creatt | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } \\ 1991 \\ \text { to Dec. } \\ 1992 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1993 \\ 01 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1993 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1993 \\ & \text { Jun. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1993 \\ & \text { Jul. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1993 \\ \text { Aug. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Level, } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 1993 \mathrm{p} \\ \text { (\$6illions) } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Commercial bank credit |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Total loans and securities at banks | 3.6 | 2.8 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 3,047.5 |
| 2. Securities | 13.0 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 896.0 |
| 3. U.S. govermment | 17. 5 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 16.6 | 6.1 | 9.5 | 713.8 |
| 4. Other | -1.1 | 6.2 | 4.5 | -5.3 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 182.2 |
| 5. Loans | . 2 | -. 8 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 10.0 | . 9 | 2,151.5 |
| 6. Business | -3.2 | -1.2 | . 5 | 3.5 | -1.4 | . 6 | 591.1 |
| 7. Real estate | 2.1 | -. 9 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 910.2 |
| 8. Consumer | -1.8 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 12.4 | 7.4 | 374.1 |
| 9. Security | 18.4 | -3.7 | 47.3 | 50.4 | 170.2 | -27. $\mathrm{B}^{\text {d }}$ | 80.2 |
| 10. Other | 1.2 | -13.0 | 9.9 | 15.5 | 10.4 | -7.9 | 195.9 |
|  | Short- and intermediate-term business credit |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. Business loans net of bankers acceptances | $-3.3$ | -1.8 | . 1 | 3.5 | -2.7 | $\cdot+2$ | 581.5 |
| 12. Loans at foreign branches ${ }^{2}$ | 2.0 | -33.1 | -5.2 | -20.5 | -26.1 | -48.0 | 21.6 |
| 13. Sum of lines 11 and 12 | -3.1 | -3.1 | . 1 | 3.0 | -4.0 | $-1.8$ | 603.1 |
| 14. Commercial paper 1ssued by nonftnancial firms | 9.5 | -9.3 | 15.8 | $-1.6$ | 38.4 | 23+5 | 161.1 |
| 15. Sum of 11nes 13 and 14 | -. 8 | $-4.4$ | 3.1 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 764.2 |
| 16. Bankers acceptances, U.S. trade-related ${ }^{3 / 4}$ | -16.9 | -10.4 | -14.2 | -16.4 | -33.2 | 7. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 21.1 |
| 17. Finance company loans to business ${ }^{4}$ | 1.8 | -5.1 | -. 4 | -1. 2 | -1.2 | B.a. | 302.8 |
| 18. Total (sum of lines 15, 16 , and 17) | $\cdot .5$ | $-4.7$ | 1.8 | . 8 | 2.3 | п.a. | 1,085.9 |

I. Except as noted, levels are averages of Wednesday data and percentage changes are based on averages of Wednesday data; data are adjusted for breaks caused by reclassification; changes are measured from preceding period to period indicated.
2. Loans to U.S. firms made by forelgn branches of domestically chartered banks.
3. Acceptances that finance J.S. fuporta, U.S. exports, and domestic shinment and storage of goods.
4. Charges are based on averages of month-end data.
5. July 1993.
p Preliminary.
n.a. Not avallable.

SELECTED FINANCIAL MARKET QUOTATIONS
(Percent except as noted)


[^1]4. Bid rates for Eurodollar deposits at $11 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. London time.
5. Based on one-day Thursday quotes
and futures market index changes.
6. Quotes for week ending Friday previous to date shown.

THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY

## U.S. Merchandise Trade through July

In July: the merchandise trade deficit was $\$ 10.3$ billion (seasonally adjusted, Census-basis) smaller than recorded in June but slightly larger than the average of the second quarter

Imports in July were $4-1 / 2$ percent less than in June, and were about 2 percent less than the average for the second quarter The decline in imports from June to July was primarily in automotive products. petroleum, and consumer goods. Automotive imports dropped off in July from levels recorded on average during the first two quarters of the year both from Canada (primarily trucks and parts) and from other countries (especially passenger cars) reflecting in part slowing sales in the United States. The 8 percent drop in the value of oil imports in July was split between price (by about $\$ 1.00$ per barrel) and quantity; the quantity of imports was slightly less thar the average for the second quarter The decrease in imported consumer goods in July partly reversed the run-up recorded in June: the level of consumer goods imports in July was about the same as in the second quarter on average. Offsetting part of these declines was an increase in computer imports; the level in July was 8 percent above the average for the second quarter

Exports in July were $1 \cdot 1 / 2$ percent less than in June and were about 3 percent less than the average for the second quarter A sharp drop in the value of exported aircraft accounted for most of the decrease; deliveries of aircraft are subject to sharp oscillations. Automotive exports also declined, paralleling changes in imports; most of exports of computers and parts moved up in July to a level that was 6 percent above the average for the second quarter; exports of semiconductors also rose in July

## Developments in Foreign Industrial Countries

In Japan, the government announced preliminary details of its Iong-awaited economic emergency package on Thursday, September 16 the package has three components: Eirst. many government regulations restricting competition and impeding efficiency will be eased or eliminated, most of them by March 1994, the end of the current fiscal year Second, steps will be taken to pass the benefits of the yen's appreciation on to consumers, including reductions in utility rates, increased import promotion activities, and urging private companies to lower retail import prices. Third, the package provides for about $\mathbf{Y} 6$ trillion (about 1.3 percent of GDP) in increased public works spending, land acquisitions, and government lending programs. As with the earlier August $1992 ¥ 10.7$ trillion package and the April 1993 Y13.2 trillion package, much of the new package may not boost aggregate spending directly. The total effect on Japan's output spread over the coming year is expected to be roughly $1 / 2$ percent of GDP

In France, GDP was flat in the second quarter after declining 2.8 percent (s.a.a.r) in the first quarter Consumption rose 1.6 percent (s.a.a.r) after falling 2.8 percent in the first quarter and export growth was strong, Negative contributions were made by investment which fell 4.8 percent (s.a.a.r) its eighth consecutive decline, and by a sharp fall in inventories. INSEE, the Erench statistics institute, cautioned that these data are less reliable than in the past because the release of trade data has been delayed by the shift to a new data collection system (trade data are now obtained from VAT forms instead of customs officials) The second-quarter GDP release is based on an estimate of the June trade balance and could be revised substantially when these data become avajlable

Table 1
Merchandise Trade: Census-Based Data (in billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted*)

|  | Exports |  |  | Imports |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Ag. | NonAg. | Total | Oil | NonOil | Balance |
| 1990 | 393.6 | 40.2 | 353.4 | 495.3 | 62.1 | 433.2 | -101.7 |
| 1991 | 421.7 | 40.1 | 381.6 | 488.5 | 51.8 | 436.7 | -66.7 |
| 1992 | 448.2 | 44.0 | 404.1 | 532.7 | 51.6 | 481.0 | -84.5 |

Quarters at annual rates:

| 1992 Qtr 1 | 441.3 | 43.4 | 397.9 | 501.2 | 41.8 | 459.4 | -59.9 |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 2 | 441.6 | 42.7 | 398.9 | 527.7 | 52.3 | 475.4 | -86.1 |
|  | 3 | 445.8 | 44.7 | 401.2 | 543.8 | 57.1 | 486.8 | -98.0 |
|  | 4 | 463.4 | 45.6 | 417.9 | 551.6 | 54.8 | 496.8 | -88.1 |
| 1993 Qtr | 1 | 453.3 | 43.4 | 409.9 | 557.4 | 51.1 | 506.3 | -104.1 |
|  | 2 | 460.2 | 43.1 | 417.1 | 582.7 | 57.3 | 525.3 | -122.5 |

Monthly Rates:

| 1991 | Jan | 34.3 | 3.1 | 31.2 | 41.3 | 5.3 | 36.0 | -7.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Feb | 33.6 | 3.4 | 30.3 | 39.4 | 4.1 | 35.3 | -5.8 |
|  | Mar | 34.4 | 3.4 | 31.0 | 38.9 | 3.7 | 35.2 | -4,5 |
|  | Apr | 35.3 | 3.2 | 32.1 | 39.8 | 4.1 | 35.6 | -4.5 |
|  | May | 35.1 | 3.3 | 31.8 | 40.3 | 4.7 | 35.6 | -5.1 |
|  | Jun | 34.9 | 3.0 | 31.9 | 39.8 | 4.3 | 35.6 | -4.9 |
|  | Jul | 34.9 | 3.3 | 31.5 | 40.4 | 4.1 | 36.3 | -5.5 |
|  | Aug | 34.9 | 3.3 | 31.5 | 40.9 | 4.6 | 36.3 | -6.0 |
|  | Sep | 35.2 | 3.2 | 32.0 | 41.5 | 4.6 | 36.9 | -6.3 |
|  | Oct | 36.7 | 3.5 | 33.2 | 42.5 | 4.2 | 38.3 | -5.8 |
|  | Nov | 37.1 | 3.5 | 33.5 | 41.7 | 4.2 | 37.5 | -4.6 |
|  | Dec | 35.6 | 3.6 | 32.0 | 41.8 | 4.0 | 37.8 | -6.2 |
| 1992 | Jan | 35.6 | 3.6 | 32.0 | 41.6 | 3.6 | 37.9 | -6.0 |
|  | Feb | 37.6 | 3.8 | 33.8 | 41.0 | 3.3 | 37.6 | -3.4 |
|  | Mar | 37.2 | 3.5 | 33.6 | 42.7 | 3.5 | 39.3 | -5.5 |
|  | Apr | 36.4 | 3.8 | 32.6 | 43.4 | 4.0 | 39.4 | -7.0 |
|  | May | 36.0 | 3.4 | 32.6 | 43.6 | 4.2 | 39.4 | -7.7 |
|  | Jun | 38.0 | 3.5 | 34.6 | 44.9 | 4.8 | 40.1 | -6.8 |
|  | JuI | 37.4 | 3.8 | 33.7 | 44.9 | 4.9 | 40.1 | -7.5 |
|  | Aug | 36.4 | 3.6 | 32.8 | 45.1 | 4.6 | 40.4 | -8.7 |
|  | Sep | 37.7 | 3.8 | 33.8 | 46.0 | 4.8 | 41.2 | -8.3 |
|  | Oct | 38.9 | 4.0 | 34.9 | 46.1 | 5.0 | 41.1 | -7.2 |
|  | Nov | 37.8 | 3.7 | 34.1 | 45.6 | 4.6 | 41.1 | -7.8 |
|  | Dec | 39.2 | 3.7 | 35.5 | 46.1 | 4.1 | 42.0 | -7.0 |
| 1993 | Jan | 37.5 | 3.5 | 34.0 | 45.2 | 4.2 | 40.9 | -7.7 |
|  | Feb | 36.9 | 3.7 | 33.3 | 44.8 | 4.1 | 40.8 | -7.9 |
|  | Mar | 38.9 | 3.6 | 35.3 | 49.3 | 4.5 | 44.9 | -10.5 |
|  | Apr | 38.5 | 3.7 | 34.7 | 48.7 | 4.9 | 43.7 | -10.2 |
|  | May | 38.9 | 3.6 | 35.3 | 47.3 | 4.6 | 42.7 | -8.4 |
|  | Jun | 37.6 | 3.4 | 34.2 | 49.7 | 4.8 | 44.9 | -12.1 |
|  | Jul | 37.1 | 3.6 | 33.5 | 47.4 | 4.3 | 43.1 | -10.3 |

* All data are on a revised end-use basis.

Source: U.S. Department of Comerce, Bureau of the Census, Customs Valuation.
U.S. MERCHANDISE TRADE: SUMMARY OF MONTHS AND QUARTERS -- LEVELS

Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted (except as noted), Census-basis Data

|  | $\begin{gathered} 1993 \\ \text { Mar } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1993 \\ \text { Apr } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ \text { May } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ \text { Jun } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1993 \\ \text { Jul } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1992 \\ & \text { Qtr-2 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1992 \\ & \text { Qtr-3 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1992 \\ & 0 t r-4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1993 \\ & Q t r-1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9993 \\ & 0 t r-2 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| trade balance (Census-basis) | -10453 | -10182 | -8376 | - 42058 | -10340 | -21527 | -24497 | -22036 | -26029 | - 30616 |
| ```EXPORTS, TOtal (FAS Value) Agrieultural Nonagricultural``` | $\begin{array}{r} 38894 \\ 3644 \\ 35251 \end{array}$ | 38479 3745 34734 | 38930 3587 35343 | 37639 3443 34197 | 37083 3553 33530 | 110396 10664 99731 | 111462 11174 100288 | 115859 11392 104467 | 113327 10846 102481 | 115048 10775 104273 |
| Ind Supplies (Nonag)** | 8676 | 8504 | 9107 | 8240 | 8688 | 25128 | 25458 | 25878 | 25631 | 25851 |
| Fuels (coal, petrol, etc) | 939 | 1000 | 1174 | 977 | 997 | 3456 | 3390 | 3383 | 3177 | 3151 |
| Chemicals | 2545 | 2439 | 2614 | 2527 | 2652 | 7871 | 7672 | 7563 | 7605 | 7581 |
| Gold (Census) | 616 | 691 | 859 | 335 | 618 | 806 | 816 | 1584 | 1592 | 1884 |
| Other Ind Supplies | 4576 | 4375 | 4459 | 4401 | 4420 | 12996 | 13581 | 13348 | 13257 | 13234 |
| Capital Goods | 15579 | 15226 | 15278 | 15255 | 14305 | 43643 | 43294 | 45488 | 44296 | 45759 |
| Aircraft \& Parts | 3088 | 3061 | 2756 | 3289 | 1881 | 9426 | 8346 | 9266 | 8272 | 9705 |
| Computers \& Access | 2412 | 2315 | 2429 | 2267 | 2470 | 7153 | 7190 | 7489 | 7204 | 7070 |
| Semiconductors | 1500 | 1568 | 1511 | 1432 | 1662 | 3746 | 4102 | 4358 | 4493 | 4511 |
| Other Capital Gds | 8579 | 8282 | 8583 | 8267 | 8291 | 23317 | 23656 | 24375 | 24327 | 25133 |
| Automotive Produets | 4307 | 4424 | 4298 | 4115 | 3789 | 11602 | 11946 | 12725 | 12808 | 12837 |
| Consumer Goods | 4351 | 4242 | 4501 | 4291 | 4450 | 12241 | 12732 | 13310 | 12850 | 13035 |
| Other Nonagric Exports | 2337 | 2338 | 2158 | 2296 | 2299 | 7118 | 6858 | 7066 | 6896 | 6791 |
| IMPORTS, Total (Customs Value) | 49347 | 48660 | 47306 | 49698 | 47424 | 131923 | 135960 | 137895 | 139356 | 145664 |
| Petroleum (revised, SA) | 4454 | $4931$ | 4567 | $4829$ | 4280 | 13073 | 14271 | 13690 | 12772 | 14327 |
| Nonpetroleum |  |  | 42739 | 44869 | 43143 | 118850 | 121689 | 124205 | 126584 | 131337 |
| Foods, Feeds, Beverages | 2389 | 2240 | 2303 | 2341 | 2307 | 7189 | 7024 | 6892 | 6851 | 6884 |
| Ind Supplies (ex oil) | 8188 | 7712 | 7698 | 7924 | 7726 | 21594 | 21719 | 22116 | 22495 | 23334 |
| Chemicals | 1568 | 1541 | 1479 | 1531 | 1549 | 4118 | 4146 | 4324 | 4434 | 4552 |
| Iron \& Steel Mill Prod | 751 | 610 | 688 | 834 | 785 | 2155 | 2127 | 2178 | 1971 | 2132 |
| Gold (Census) | 142 | 154 | 377 | 213 | 163 | 520 | 366 | 472 | 331 | 743 |
| Other Ind supplies | 5727 | 5406 | 5154 | 5347 | 5230 | 14800 | 15080 | 15142 | 15759 | 15906 |
| Capital Goods | 12379 | 12426 | 12302 | 13094 | 12811 | 32824 | 34337 | 35321 | 35777 | 37822 |
| Aircraft \& Parts | 892 | 988 | 848 | 1104 | 828 | 3321 | 3071 | 3246 | 2636 | 2940 |
| Computers \& Access | 3053 | 3130 | 2978 | 3201 | 3344 | 7652 | 8340 | 8586 | 8970 | 9310 |
| Semiconductors | 1478 | 1500 | 1519 | 1626 | 1625 | 3712 | 3908 | 4156 | 4493 | 4646 |
| Other Capital Gds | 6957 | 6807 | 6958 | 7162 | 7014 | 18138 | 19018 | 19333 | 19677 | 20927 |
| Automotive Products | 8850 | 8777 | 8159 | 8588 | 7756 | 22721 | 22869 | 23695 | 25117 | 25524 |
| Erom Canada | 3445 | 3212 | 2875 | 3139 | 2714 | 7905 | 7900 | 8085 | 9204 | 9226 |
| From Other | 5405 | 5565 | 5283 | 5450 | 5042 | 14816 | 14969 | 15611 | 15913 | 16298 |
| Consumer Goods | $11489$ | $11094$ | $10671$ | $11307$ | $11003$ | $30177$ | $31532$ | $31473$ | $32085$ | 33072 |
| Other Nonpetrol Imports | $1598$ | $1481$ | $1605$ | $1614$ | $1541$ | 4346 | $4207$ | $4708$ | $4260$ | 4701 |
| Memo I tems, NSA: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oil imports: Value* | 4444 | 4785 | 4555 | 4615 | 4235 | 12717 | 14105 | 13522 | 12296 | 13955 |
| Volume (mbd)* | 8.60 | 9.35 | 8.58 | 9.39 | 8.92 | 8.10 | 8.36 | 8.32 | 8.41 | 9.11 |
| Price (\$/bbl)* | 16.67 | 17.06 | \$7.43 | 16.38 | 15.31 | 17.26 | 18.34 | 17.67 | 16.23 | 16.85 |
| Passenger Car Imports (NSA) | 4848 | 4647 | 4088 | 4238 | 3452 | 11670 | 10608 | 13357 | 12422 | 12972 |
| from Canada | 1798 | 1624 | 1508 | 1786 | 1082 | 4030 | 3214 | 3799 | 4137 | 4917 |
| from Japan* | 2016 | 1971 | 1637 | 1382 | 1514 | 4384 | 4397 | 5832 | 5377 | 4990 |
| from other (residual) | 1035 | 1051 | 943 | 1070 | 856 | 3256 | 2997 | 3727 | 2908 | 3064 |

Unrevised data.

* Agricultural Industrial Supplies (primarily cotton and tobacco) are excluded from this line.

TABEE 3
U.S. MERCHANDISE TRADE: SUMMARY OF MONTHS AND QUARTERS -- CHANGES FRCM PREVIOUS PERIOD Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted (except as noted), Census-basis Data

|  | Amount Apr | Change f May | from Prev. Jun | Month Jul | Amount Otr-3 | Change Qtr-4 | rom Prev Qtr-1 | $\operatorname{atr}$ | S Change from Year Earlier $02-02$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TRADE BALANCE (Census-basis) | 271 | 1805 | -3682 | 1718 | -2970 | 2462 | -3993 | -4588 | -9089 |
| EXPORTS, Total (FAS Value) | -416 | 451 | -1290 | -556 | 1066 | 4397 | - 2533 | 1721 | 4652 |
| Agricultural | 101 | -158 | -144 | 111 | 510 | 218 | -546 | -72 | 110 |
| Nonagricultural | -517 | 609 | -1146 | -667 | 556 | 4179 | -1986 | 1792 | 4542 |
| Ind Supplies (Nonag)** | -172 | 603 | -866 | 448 | 330 | 420 | -247 | 220 | 723 |
| Fuels (coal, petrol, etc) | 60 | 174 | -197 | 19 | -66 | -8 | -206 | -26 | -305 |
| Chemicals | - 106 | 175 | -87 | 125 | -199 | -109 | 41 | -24 | -290 |
| Gold (Census) | 75 | 168 | -524 | 283 | 10 | 769 | 8 | 293 | 1079 |
| Other ind Supplies | -202 | 85 | -58 | 20 | 585 | -233 | -90 | -23 | 239 |
| Capital Goods | -353 | 52 | -23 | -950 | -349 | 2194 | -1192 | 1463 | 2117 |
| Aircraft \& Parts | -27 | -305 | 533 | -1408 | -1080 | 920 | -994 | 833 | -321 |
| Computers \& Access | -97 | 114 | -162 | 204 | 37 | 299 | -285 | -194 | -143 |
| Semiconductors | 69 | -57 | -79 | 230 | 356 | 256 | 135 | 18 | 766 |
| Other Capital Gds | -297 | 300 | -315 | 24 | 339 | 719 | -48 | 806 | 1815 |
| Automotive Products | 117 | -126 | -184 | -326 | 344 | 779 | 83 | 29 | 1235 |
| Consumer Goods | -110 | 260 | -210 | 158 | 491 | 578 | -460 | 185 | 794 |
| Other Nonagric Exports | 1 | -179 | 437 | 4 | -260 | 208 | -170 | -105 | -327 |
| tMPORTS, Total (Customs Value) | ) -687 | -1354 | 2392 | -2274 | 4037 | 1935 | 1461 | 6308 | 13741 |
| -roleum (revised, SA) | 477 | -364 | 261 | -548 | 1198 | -581 | -918 | 1555 | 1254 |
| petroleum | -1164 | -991 | 2130 | -1725 | 2839 | 2516 | 2379 | 4753 | 12487 |
| Foods, Feeds, Beverages | -150 | 64 | 38 | -34 | -165 | -133 | -41 | 34 | -304 |
| Ind Supplies (ex oil) | -477 | -14 | 227 | -198 | 125 | 397 | 379 | 839 | 1740 |
| Chemicals | -26 | -62 | 52 | 18 | 28 | 178 | 110 | 118 | 434 |
| Iron \& Steel Mill Prod | -141 | 78 | 145 | -49 | -29 | 51 | -208 | 162 | -23 |
| Gold (Census) | 12 | 223 | -164 | -50 | -154 | 106 | -141 | 412 | 224 |
| other Ind Supplies | -322 | -252 | 193 | -117 | 280 | 61 | 618 | 147 | 1106 |
| Capital Goods | 46 | -123 | 791 | -283 | 1514 | 984 | 455 | 2045 | 4998 |
| Aireraft \& Parts | 96 | -141 | 256 | -276 | -250 | 175 | -609 | 303 | -381 |
| Computers $\&$ Access | 78 | -152 | 223 | 143 | 688 | 246 | 384 | 340 | 1658 |
| Semiconductors | 22 | 19 | 108 | -1 | 196 | 248 | 336 | 153 | 933 |
| Other Capital Gds | - 150 | 151 | 204 | -148 | 880 | 315 | 345 | 1250 | 2789 |
| Automotive Products | -73 | -618 | 430 | -832 | 148 | 826 | 1422 | 407 | 2803 |
| From Canada | -232 | -337 | 264 | -425 | -5 | 185 | 1119 | 23 | 1321 |
| From Other | 160 | -281 | 166 | -407 | 153 | 641 | 303 | 384 | 1482 |
| Consumer Goods | -395 | -423 | 636 | -304 | 1355 | -59 | 612 | 987 | 2895 |
| Other Nonpetrol Imports | -116 | 124 | 9 | -73 | - 439 | 502 | . 449 | 441 | 355 |
| Memo Items, NSA: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oil Imports: Value* | 341 | -231 | 60 | -380 | 1387 | -583 | -1226 | 1659 | 1238 |
| Volume (mbd)* | 0.75 | -0.78 | 0.81 | -0.47 | 0.26 | -0.04 | 0.09 | 0.70 | 1.01 |
| Price (\$/bbl)* | * 0.39 | 0.08 | -0.75 | -1.07 | 1.08 | -0.67 | -7.45 | 0.63 | -0.41 |
| Passenger Car imports (NSA) | ) -202 | -559 | 151 | -786 | -1062 | 2749 | -935 | 550 | 1302 |
| from Canada | -174 | -117 | 278 | -704 | -816 | 584 | 339 | 780 | 887 |
| from Japan* | -45 | -334 | -255 | 132 | 13 | 1435 | -454 | -387 | 607 |
| from other (residual) | 17 | -108 | 127 | -214 | -259 | 730 | -820 | 157 | -192 |

Jnrevised data.
** Agricultural Industrial Supplies (primarily cotton and tobacco) are excluded from this line.

TABLE 4
U.S. MERCHANDISE TRADE: SUMMARY OF MONTHS AND OUARTERS -- PERCENT CHANGE millions of dotlars, seasonalty adjusted (except as noted), Census-basis Data

|  | Percent Apr | Change May | from prev. Jun | Month jul | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percent } \\ & \text { atr-3 } \end{aligned}$ | Change Qtr-4 | from Prev日tr-i | Qtr- | \% Change from Year Earlier Q2-Q2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXPORTS, Total (FAS Value) | -1.1 | 1.2 | -3.3 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 3.9 | -2.2 | 1.5 | 4.2 |
| Agricutural | 2.8 | -4.2 | -4.0 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 2.0 | -4.8 | -0.7 | 1.0 |
| Nonagricultural | -1.5 | 1.8 | -3.2 | -2.0 | 0.6 | 4.2 | -1.9 | 1.7 | 4.6 |
| Ind Supplies (Nonag)** | -2.0 | 7.1 | -9.5 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | -1.0 | 0.9 | 2.9 |
| Fuels (coal, petrol,etc) | 6.4 | 17.4 | -16.7 | 2.0 | -1.9 | -0.2 | -6.1 | -0.8 | -8.8 |
| Chemicals | -4.2 | 7.2 | -3.3 | 4.9 | -2.5 | -1.4 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -3.7 |
| Gold (Census) | 12.2 | 24.4 | -61.0 | 84.7 | 1.2 | 94.3 | 0.5 | 18.4 | 133.9 |
| Other Ind Supplies | -4.4 | 1.9 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 4.5 | -1.7 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 1.8 |
| Capital Goods | -2.3 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -6.2 | -0.8 | 5.1 | -2.6 | 3.3 | 4.8 |
| Aircraft \& Parts | -0.9 | -10.0 | 19.4 | -42.8 | -11.5 | 11.0 | -10.7 | 10.1 | -3.4 |
| Computers \& Access | -4.0 | 4.9 | -6.7 | 9.0 | 0.5 | 4.2 | -3.8 | -2.7 | -2.0 |
| Semiconductors | 4.6 | -3.7 | -5.2 | 16.1 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 20.4 |
| Other Capital Gds | -3.5 | 3.6 | -3.7 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 3.0 | -0.2 | 3.3 | 7.8 |
| Automotive Praducts | 2.7 | -2.8 | -4.3 | -7.9 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 10.6 |
| Consumer Goods | -2.5 | 6.1 | -4.7 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.5 | -3.5 | 1.4 | 6.5 |
| Other Nonagric Exports | 0.0 | -7.7 | 6.4 | 0.2 | -3.7 | 3.0 | -2.4 | -7.5 | -4.6 |


| ImPORTS, Total (Customs Value) | -1.4 | -2.8 | 5.1 | -4.6 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 10.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Petroleum (revised, SA) | 10.7 | -7.4 | 5.7 | -11.4 | 9.2 | -4.1 | -6.7 | 12.2 | 9.6 |
| petroleum | -2.6 | -2.3 | 5.0 | -3.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 10.5 |
| oods, Feeds, Beverages | -6.3 | 2.9 | 1.6 | $-1.5$ | -2.3 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -4.2 |
| Ind Supplies (ex Oil) | -5.8 | -0.2 | 2.9 | -2.5 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 8.1 |
| Chemicals | -1.7 | -4.0 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 10.5 |
| Iron \& Steel Mill Prod | -18.7 | 12.8 | 21.1 | -5.9 | -1.3 | 2.4 | -9.5 | 8.2 | -1.1 |
| Gotd (census) | 8.3 | 144.5 | -43.5 | -23.5 | -29.7 | 29.1 | -29.8 | 124.5 | 43.0 |
| Other Ind Supplies | -5.6 | -4.7 | 3.8 | -2.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 7.5 |
| Capital Goods | 0.4 | -1.0 | 6.4 | -2.2 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 15.2 |
| Aircraft \& Parts | 10.8 | -14.2 | 30.2 | -25.0 | -7.5 | 5.7 | -18.8 | 11.5 | -11.5 |
| Computers \& Access | 2.5 | -4.9 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 21.7 |
| Semiconductors | 1.5 | 1.3 | 7.1 | -0.1 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 3.4 | 25.1 |
| Other Capital Gds | -2.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | -2.1 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 15.4 |
| Automotive Products | -0.8 | -7.0 | 5.3 | -9.7 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 12.3 |
| From Canada | -6.7 | -10.5 | 9.2 | -13.5 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 13.8 | 0.2 | 16.7 |
| From Other | 3.0 | -5.1 | 3.1 | -7.5 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 10.0 |
| Consumer Goods | -3.4 | -3.8 | 6.0 | -2.7 | 4.5 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 9.6 |
| Other Nonpetrol Imports | -7.3 | 8.4 | 0.5 | -4.5 | -3.2 | 11.9 | -9.5 | 10.4 | 8.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dil Imports: Value* | 7.7 | -4.8 | 1.3 | -8.2 | 10.9 | -4.1 | -9.1 | 13.5 | 9.7 |
| Volume (mbd)* | 8.8 | -8.3 | 9.5 | -5.0 | 3.2 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 8.3 | 12.4 |
| Price (\$/bol)* | 2.3 | 0.4 | -4.4 | -6.5 | 6.3 | -3.7 | -8.2 | 3.9 | -2.4 |
| Passenger Car Imports (HSA) | -4.2 | -12.0 | 3.7 | -18.6 | -9.1 | 25.9 | -7.0 | 4.4 |  |
| from Canada | -9.7 | -7.2 | 18.4 | -39.4 | -20.2 | 18.2 | 8.9 | 18.9 | 22.0 |
| from Japan* | -2.2 | -16.9 | -15.6 | 9.5 | 0.3 | 32.6 | -7.8 | -7.2 | 13.8 |
| from other (residual) | 1.6 | -10.3 | 13.5 | -20.0 | -8.0 | 24.4 | -22.0 | 5.4 | -5.9 |

revised data
gricultural industrial supplies (primarily cotton and tobacco) are excluded from this line.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optimal character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    One-day quotes except as noted.
    2. Average for two-week reserve maintenance period closest to date shown. Last observation is average for maintenance period ending September 15. 1993.
    3. Secondary market

