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# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee
By the staff Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

Recent developments
(1) $M=1$ surged to an 18.3 per cent annual rate of expansion in July, with only a minor part of this increase apparently attributable to special factors such as early disbursements of social security checks and the New York blackout. More recently, growth in M-1 has slowed considerably, but for the July-August period is still estimated at an 11.7 per cent annual rate, roughly 4 percentage points above the upper end of the Comittee's range. Mainly reflecting the strength of $M-1$, growth in M-2 over July and August is now estimated at an 11.7 per cent annual rate, about 1 percentage point above the upper end of its range. Savings account balances increased at a moderate rate in July after having declined somewhat in June, while growth in the time deposit component of M-2 was maintained in July at the strong June pace. Deposit flows into thrift institutions have also been quite strong in recent weeks. Reflecting the rapid growth in demand and time deposits, nonborrowed reserves are expected to expand at about a 9.2 per cent annual rate over July and August.

Ranges
$3 \frac{1}{2}$ to $7 \frac{1}{2}$
$6 \frac{1}{2}$ to $10 \frac{1}{2}$

Memorandum:
Federal funds rate
(per cent per annum)

Latest Estimates
11.7
11.7

Avg. for statement week ending
July $20 \quad 5.35$
$27 \quad 5.45$
Aug. 335.80
(2) In the last week of July, as incoming data provided confirmation of the unexpectedly strong expansion in the monetary aggregates, the Account Management began raising its Federal funds rate objective from the prevailing level of around $5-3 / 8$ per cent. By the end of the August 3 statement week, the Desk was aiming at a Federal funds rate of $5 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent, the upper limit of the intermeeting range specified in the Committee's directive. On August 4, Chairman Burns recommended raising the upper limit of the range for the funds rate to 6 per cent, in order to provide the Desk with some additional leeway for operations, while continuing to take into account the current Treasury financing and financial market developments. He further recommended that the additional leeway be used very gradually, and only in the event that the aggregates continued to register values far beyond the Committee's objectives. This recommendation was approved by the Committee. The Account Management continued to aim for a funds rate of around $5 \frac{3}{2}$ per cent until late in the August 10 statement week, but more recently raised the funds rate objective to 6 per cent, since incoming data continued to indicate strong growth of the aggregates.
(3) Commercial bank credit expanded at an annual rate of about $9 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent in July. With deposit expansion rapid during the month, banks were able to finance loans and investments while letting outstanding negotiable $C D$ 's and nondeposit sources of funds contract. Total loans of banks increased substantially, paced by strong gains in real estate and consumer installment loans. Business loans also posted a further advance during the month, but the
increase was significantly below the average monthly gain of the second quarter.
(4) Aggregate credit demands have remained relatively strong in recent weeks. Households have apparently continued to raise a substantial volume of funds in the mortgage and consumer credit markets, and the U.S. Treasury has once again been raising sizable amounts of new money, following its second-quarter paydown of debt. Partly offsetting these areas of strength, issuance of long-term bonds by State and local governments has declined more than seasonally from the record June pace. In addition, total business credit demands have moderated, as the slowing in growth of business loans at banks in July was accompanied by a sizable reduction in the commercial paper indebtedness of nonfinancial corporations. Also, while issuance of publicly-offered corporate bonds picked up a bit in July, the volume coming to market in August has declined seasonally.
(5) In response to the tightening of the Federal fund rate and the strengthening in the monetary aggregates, short-term interest rates have increased since the July FOMC meeting by around 15 to 45 basis points. Increases in yields on long-term bonds have been decidedly more moderate, with rates on Treasury bonds increasing by around 10 basis points, while yields on corporate and municipal securities have changed little.
(6) Since the July meeting, the U.S. Treasury has raised about $\$ 1$ billion in domestic credit markets through a sale of 2-year notes and another $\$ 3$ billion in conjunction with its mid-August
refunding. ${ }^{\text {I/ }}$ In the refunding the Treasury auctioned $\$ 3.0$ billion of a 3 -year note at an average yield of 6.84 per cent, $\$ 2.25$ billion of a 7 -year note at an average yield of 7.26 per cent, and $\$ 1.0$ billion of a reopened $29 \frac{1}{2}-$ year bond at an average yield of 7.72 per cent. Dealers have distributed essentially all of the $\$ 2.7$ billion of issues they were awarded in the auctions, however, and now have deep net short positions in coupon issues with less than 10 years to mature and very modest long positions in issues with over 10 years maturities.
(7) The table on the following page shows (in terms of percentage annual rates of change) related monetary and financial flows over various time periods.

1/ In addition, the Treasury obtained $\$ 1 \frac{1}{2}$ billion of new cash through add-on sales of these issues to foreigners.

|  |  | Past Twe lve Months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Past } \\ \text { Six } \\ \text { Months } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Past Three Months | Past Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1975 \& \\ 1976 \\ \text { Average } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July }{ }^{\prime} 77 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { July } 76 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July ' } 77 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Jan. ' } 77 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July }{ }^{\prime} 77 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Apr. } 77 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July ' } 77 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { June } 77 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 1.4 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 15.4 |
| Total reserves | 0.4 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 17.3 |
| Monetary Base | 6.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 14.3 |
| Concepts of Money |  |  |  |  |  |
| $M_{1}$ (currency plus demand deposits) 1/ | 5.2 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 18.3 |
| $M_{2}$ (M, plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large $C D^{\prime}$ s) | 10.4 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 16.8 |
| $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ (M2 plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 13.0 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 16.0 |
| $M_{4}\left(M_{2}\right.$ plus CD's) | 7.3 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 13.8 |
| $M_{5}\left(M_{3}\right.$ plus CD's) | 10.7 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 14.3 |
| Bank Credit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans and investments of all commercial banks 2/ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month-end basis | 6.7 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 9.3 |
| Average of Wednesdays | 6.2 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 7.8 |
| Short-term Market Paper |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Monthly average change in billions) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large $C D^{\prime \prime}$ s | -1. 1 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -1.1 |
| Nonbank commercial paper | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| // Other than interbank and U.S. Government. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total |  |  |  |  |  |
| loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institu-tions--which are derived from either end-of-month or last Wednesday-of-month |  |  |  |  |  |
| figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed. |  |  |  |  |  |

Prospective developments
(8) Shown below for Committee consideration are alternative specifications for the monetary aggregates and the Federal funds rate covering the period between now and the next Committee meeting. (More detailed data on the aggregates for a longer time span are shown in the tables on Pp. 7 and 8).

$$
\text { Alt. A } \quad \text { Alt. B } \quad \text { Alt. C }
$$

Ranges for Aug.-Sept.
M-1
$2 \frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{1}{2}$
2-6
$1 \frac{1}{2}-5 \frac{1}{2}$
M-2
5-9
$4 \frac{1}{2}-8 \frac{1}{2}$
4-8
Federal funds rate
$5 \frac{1}{4}-5 \frac{3}{4}$
$5 \frac{3}{4}-6 \frac{1}{4}$
$6 \frac{1}{4}-6 \frac{3}{4}$ (intermeeting period)
(9) A marked slowing in growth of $M-1$ is anticipated for the August-September period, as the extremely rapid expansion in M-1 in July probably provided the public with enough cash to accommodate the bulk of third-quarter transactions needs. Under alternative $B$, M-1 is expected to expand in a $2-6$ per cent, annual rate, range. Such an expansion would produce an $8 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent annual rate of growth from the second to the third quarter, as compared with a 12 per cent annual rate of growth in nominal GNP projected for that period.
(10) Growth in M-2 over the August-September period under alternative $B$ is expected to be in a $4 \frac{1}{2}-8 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate range. The time and savings deposit component of $M-2$ is likely to expand at about an $8 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent annual rate over the period, well below the JuneJuly average. The higher level of interest rates on short- and
-7-
Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates

| 1977 | July | 326.8 | 326.8 | 326.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | August | 328.2 | 328.2 | 328.2 |
|  | September | 329.3 | 329.1 | 328.8 |
| 1977 |  |  |  |  |
|  | QII | 321.0 | 321.0 | 321.0 |
|  | QIII | 328.1 | 328.0 | 327.9 |
|  | QIV | 332.3 | 331.3 | 330.8 |
| 1978 |  |  |  |  |
|  | QI | 335.3 | 334.1 | 333.7 |
|  | QII | 337.8 | 337.8 | 337.8 |


| $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| 783.6 | 783.6 | 783.6 |
| 787.9 | 787.9 | 787.9 |
| 792.5 | 792.0 | 791.6 |
| 768.3 | 768.3 | 768.3 |
| 788.0 | 787.8 | 787.7 |
| 804.3 | 802.5 | 801.2 |
| 818.0 | 816.4 | 815.6 |
| 830.2 | 830.4 | 830.6 |


| Monthly: |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1977 August | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| September | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 |
| Quarterly Average: |  |  |  |
| 1977 QIII | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 |
| QIV | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| 1978 QI | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| QII | 3.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| Semi-Annual: |  |  |  |
| QII '77-QIV '77 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.1 |
| QIV '77-QII '78 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |
| QII '77-QII '78 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| FOMC Range: |  | 4-63/2 |  |

Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)

|  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ |  |  | Bank Credit |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| 1977 | July | 1316.7 | 1316.7 | 1316.7 | 832.2 | 832.2 | 832.2 |
|  | August | 1327.9 | 1327.9 | 1327.9 | 838.5 | 838.5 | 838.5 |
|  | September | 1338.0 | 1337.5 | 1336.9 | 844.8 | 844.2 | 843.7 |
| 1977 | QII | 1289.9 | 1289.9 | 1289.9 | 820.5 | 820.5 | 820.5 |
|  | QIII | 1327.5 | 1327.4 | 1327.2 | 838.5 | 838.3 | 838.1 |
|  | QIV | 1359.2 | 1356.6 | 1354.6 | 857.0 | 856.4 | 855.6 |
| 1978 | QI | 1384.5 | 1381.4 | 1380.0 | 875.2 | 874.4 | 873.8 |
|  | QII | 1407.0 | 1406.0 | 1405.9 | 892.3 | 891.9 | 891.7 |
| Growth Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | August | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
|  | September | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.4 |
| Quarterly Average: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | QIII | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 |
|  | QIV | 9.6 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| 1978 | QI | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
|  | QII | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.2 |
| Semi-annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QII | 77-QIV '77 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| QIV ' | 77-QII '78 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QII ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 77-QII '78 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| FOMC Range: |  |  | 83-11 |  |  | 7-10 |  |

intermediate-term market instruments that has recently emerged is expected to divert funds away from savings and shorter-maturity time deposits.
(11) As of this writing, credit markets probably have not fully adjusted to a 6 per cent Federal funds rate, the current Desk objective. Thus, some further rise in interest rates, particularly short rates, could develop over the next week or so. Assuming the funds rate remains around 6 per cent over the whole intermeeting period, and with the Treasury bill supply expected to be relatively limited over the near-term, the 3 -month bill rate may be in the neighborhood of 5-5/8 per cent. The Treasury is not expected to raise new cash through bill offerings until the fourth quarter.
(12) Longer-term narkets are in a strong technical position. Dealers have a net short position in Treasury coupon issues maturing in more than a year of around $\$ 1$ billion. And a reduced volume of corporate and municipal bonds is expected to be marketed over the balance of the current quarter, though the volume of municipal securities will probably still be substantial. Thus, relatively little upward adjustment in long-term rates may be expected over the next few weeks, assuming a 6 per cent Federal funds rate.
(13) The staff expects that the Federal funds rate would have to rise above 6 per cent over the next few months, however, if growth in M-1 were to be held to the mid-point of the 4 to $6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent longer-run range (pertaining to the QII '77-QII '78 period) adopted by the Committee
at its July meeting. A substantial cut-back in M-1 growth to about a 4 per cent annual rate over the next three quarters would be required. The necessary curtailment in the supply of reserves would probably lead to a Federal funds rate of around $6-7 / 8$ per cent by early next year. This is a higher rate than estimated at the time of the last meeting, and takes account of the apparent strengthening of money demand relative to GNP that has developed in the spring and early summer.
(14) As market interest rates rise, inflows of time and savings deposits, other than large $C D$ 's, would probably slow down, assuming no adjustment in Regulation $Q$ ceiling rates. With bank credit demands expected to remain generally strong through mid-1978--given the staff's GNP forecast--banks are likely to bid actively for CD's and nondeposit funds. Thrift institutions, too, would probably begin to rely more heavily on borrowed funds, or sales of liquid assets, to meet commitments. These financial adjustments, as they develop, may entail a 3 -month bill rate in the 7 per cent area in the first half of 1978, a commercial paper rate in the order of $7 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent, and minor upward adjustments in long-term rates, including a rise in the highgrade corporate bond rate to around $8 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent and primary mortgage market rates to a little over 9 per cent.
(15) Alternative $C$ involves a rise in the Federal funds rate to the mid-point of a $6 \frac{1}{4}-6 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent range between now and the next Committee meeting. Such an approach would add to restraint on money growth in the weeks ahead--with $M-1$ expected to expand in a
$1 \frac{1}{2}-5 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate range over the August-September period. And only a very minor further rise in the funds rate might be required in achieving the Committee's current longer-run ranges for the monetary aggregates.
(16) The further rise in the funds rate of $\frac{1}{2}$ percentage point over the next few weeks contemplated under alternative $C$ would likely lead to increases of comparable magnitude in short-term rates generally. Upward rate pressures would probably also be communicated to the inter-mediate-term market, where the Treasury is expected to raise $\$ 2-\$ 3$ billion of new cash through routine offerings of 2 - and 4 -year notes during the next few weeks, though they may be moderate in view of the market's strong technical position. Longer-term rates, too, might increase somewhat, but any such increases might not be long sustained if the market came to believe that the process of tightening was near an end or that the process would work to restrain inflation.
(17) The easing in the money market envisioned under alternative A may stimulate rather substantial downward adjustments over the short-run in intermediate- and longer-term interest rates, particularly in the Treasury securities market where dealers may be expected to make efforts to cover short positions. The staff would not expect that downward rate movements could be sustained, however. Given the projected strength in nominal GNP and money demand between now and mid-1978, interest rates would probably once again begin rising by early fall--with the funds rate under this alternative peaking at around $7 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent in the second quarter of 1978.

## Directive language

(18) Given below are alternatives for the operational paragraphs of the directive. The first formulation, like the directive adopted at the last meeting, places main emphasis on near-term rates of growth in monetary aggregates; it shows--in strike-through form--the specifications adopted at the last meeting. The second formulation places main emphasis on money market conditions. As suggested below, the particular language needed in the opening lines of the money market formulation would depend on the specific conditions sought; the three alternatives shown--calling, respectively, for somewhat easier, prevailing, and somewhat firmer money market conditions--are intended to be associated with the specifications discussed in the preceding section under alternatives $A, B$, and $C$.

## "Monetary Aggregates" Formulation

The Committee seeks to encourage near-term rates of growth in M-1 and M-2 on a path believed to be reasonably consistent with the longer-run ranges for monetary aggregates cited in the preceding paragraph. Specifically, at present, it expects the annual growth rates over the Juły-Auguse AUGUST-SEPTEMBER period to be within the ranges of $3-7 f z-t e-7-z f z$ ___ to ___ per cent for M-1 and
 ment of the Committee such growth rates are likely to be associated with a weekly-average Federal funds rate of about $5-3+8$ $\qquad$ per cent. If, giving approximately equal weight to $\mathrm{M}-1$ and $\mathrm{M}-2$,
it appears that growth rates over the 2 -month period will deviate significantly from the midpoints of the indicated ranges, the operational objective for the Federal funds rate shall be modified in an orderly fashion within a range of 5-7f4-もe-6 $\qquad$ to
$\qquad$ per cent.

If it appears during the period before the next meeting that the operating constraints specified above are proving to be significantly inconsistent, the Manager is promptly to notify the Chairman who will then decide whether the situation calls for supplementary instructions from the Conmittee.

## "Money Market" Formulation

At this time, the Comittee seeks to maintain about the prevailing money market conditions (or to achieve somewhat easier or somewhat firmer money market conditions) during the period immediately ahead, provided that monetary aggregates appear to be growing at approximately the rates currently expected, which are believed to be on a path reasonably consistent with the longer-run ranges for monetary aggregates cited in the preceding paragraph. Specifically, the Committee seeks to maintain the weekly-average Federal funds rate at about $\qquad$ per cent, so long as M-1 and M-2 appear to be growing over the August-September period at annual rates within ranges of
$\qquad$ 0 _ per cent and $\qquad$ to $\qquad$ per cent, respectively. If, giving approximately equal weight to $M-1$ and $M-2$, it appears that growth rates over the 2 -month period are approaching or moving beyond
the limits of the indicated ranges, the operational objective for the weekly-average Federal funds rate shall be modified in an orderly fashion within a range of ___ to ___ per cent.

If it appears during the period before the next meeting that the operating constraints specified above are proving to be significantly inconsistent, the Manager is promptly to notify the Chairman who will then decide whether the situation calls for supplementary instructions from the Committee.

## Appendix I

Projected Federal Funds Rate

|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1977 | QIII | 5-5/8 | 5-7/8 | 6-1/8 |
|  | QIV | 6-1/8 | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | 63 |
| 1978 | QI | 6-7/8 | 6-7/8 | 63 |
|  | QII | $7 \frac{1}{4}$ | 6-7/8 | $6 \frac{3}{4}$ |

## Appendix

Expansion in Reserves Over the Period From QII 1977 to QIV 1977 Consistent with Proposed Alternatives (seasonally adjusted annual rates)

|  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nonborrowed Reserves | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Total Reserves | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Monetary Base | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 |

On average thus far in the third quarter, nonborrowed reserves have expanded at a 6.4 per cent annual rate, total reserves at a 10.2 per cent rate, and the monetary base at a 9.6 per cent rate. These rates are well above the growth rates for the second half of 1977 shown in the table above that are thought to be consistent with the alternatives presented to the Comnittee. Thus, a considerable slowing in growth of reserves will be needed over the months ahead.

Appendix III

Implied Velocity Growth Rates

| $\mathrm{V}_{1} \xrightarrow{\left(\mathrm{GNP} / \mathrm{M}_{1} 2\right.}$ |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. $C$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1977 | III | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
|  | IV | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| 1978 | I | 2.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
|  | II | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{2} \mathrm{CGNP} / \mathrm{M}_{2}$ 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | III | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
|  | IV | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| 1978 | I | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
|  | II | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 |

## mONETARY AGGREGATES

NARROW MONEY SUPPLY M1

## MONETARY AGGREGATES

## BANK CREDIT




## MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS AND INTEREST RATES



| Period | Money Supply |  | Total U.S. Govt. Deposits $1 /$ | Time S Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  | Nondeposit Sources of Funds 2/ | Nember Bank <br> U.S. Govt. Deposits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Narrow } \\ \text { (M1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Broad } \\ & \text { (M2) } \end{aligned}$ |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| monthly levels -sbil |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977--MAY | 320.7 | 767.6 | 10.6 | 509.4 | 440.5 | 21c.7 | 4.24 .2 | $6<.2$ | 50.2 |  |
| JUNE | 321.9 | 772.8 | 10.1 | 514.8 | 450.9 | 212.3 | $<36.6$ | 65.4 |  | 3.7 |
| JULY | 326.8 | 783.6 | 11.6 | 519.5 | 456.7 | 215.8 | 242.9 | 62.4 | 55.9 | 3.7 2.8 |
| AUG. | (328.2) | (787.9) | ( 10.7 ) | (523.3) | (459.7) | (<16.1) | $(<43.5)$ | (63.6) |  | (3.6) |
| \% annual growth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-4 4th UTR. | 7.2 | 13.4 | -2t.7 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 27.5 | 10.0 | 1.2 |  |  |
| 1977--1ST QTR. | 3.8 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 11.9 | 15.4 | 8.7 | -7.0 |  |  |
| 2ND QTR. | 8.2 | 8.8 | -39.3 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 10.5 |  |  |
| QUARTERLY-AV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-4TH QTR. | 0.5 | 12.5 | 31.0 | 12.2 | 17.1 | 24.1 | 10.8 | -16.9 |  |  |
| 1977--1ST OTR. | 4.2 | 9.9 | -48.0 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 1.9 |  |  |
| 2ND QTR. | 8.4 | 9.2 | -18.2 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 11.6 | -1.4 |  |  |
| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977--may | 0.7 | 4.7 | -22.2 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 10.3 | 13.6 |  |  |
| June | 4.5 | 8.1 | -56.6 | 13.2 | 10.7 | -2.3 | 22.5 | -6.8 |  |  |
| JULY | 18.3 | 16.8 | 202.0 | 11.0 | 15.4 | ¢. 5 | 21.6 | -<0.7 |  |  |
| AUG. | 5.1) | ( 6.0) | (-111.9) | $(8.8)$ | ( 7.91 | ( 12.4) | 13.01 | ( 15.2) |  |  |
| JuL $Y$-aug. | 111.71 | $(11.7)$ | ( 35.61 | 19.91 | 111.71 | ( 10.7) | 12.31 | ( -2.6) |  |  |
| WEEKLY LEVELS-\$BIL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lr}\text { 1977-JULY } & 6 \\ & 13 \\ & 20 \\ & 47\end{array}$ | 325.7 | 760.1 | 10.6 | 518.4 | 454.4 | 212.4 | 242.0 | 64.0 | 53.0 | 1.6 |
|  | 324.3 | 780.7 | 10.7 | 519.2 | 456.4 | 213.4 | 243.2 | 62.8 | 54.4 | 2.6 |
|  | 329.0 | 785.9 | 11.8 | 519.3 | 456.9 | 213.6 | 243.1 | 62.4 | 55.6 | 3.6 |
|  | 327.9 | 786.1 | 12.8 | 520.5 | 450.2 | 214.5 | 243.7 | 62.3 | 56.0 | 3.5 |
| AUG. 3 | 328.6 | 787.1 | 12.6 | 521.3 | 458.5 | 215.2 | 243.2 | -2, 6 | 54.0 | 2.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1/ INCLUDES TREASURY DEPGSITS AT MEMBER BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS
2) INCLUDES GORROWINGS FRGM OTHER THAN CGMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE FOKM GF FEDERAL FUNDS PURCHASED, SECURITIES SGLLU UNDER AGREEMENTS TO REPURCHASE, AND OTHER LIABILITIES FOR BORROWED MGNEY, PLUS GRGSS LIAEILITIES TO UWN FOREIGN GRANCHES (EURODOLLAR BORROWINGS), LOANS SOLD TO AFFILIATES, LOAN RPS, ANO OTHER MINOR ITEMS.

## BANK RESERVES

actual and cunrent projections, seasomally adjusted
AUG. 12, 1977


NUTE: RESERVE SERIES HAVE BEEN AOJUSTED TO REMOVE LISCONTINUITIES ASSOCIATED WITH CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENT RATIO. DATA SHGWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIONS.

TABLE 3
NET Changes in system holdings of securities (\$ million, not seasonally adjusted)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR)
CLASS II - FOMC
AUgust 12, 1977

| Period | Treasury Bills Net Change 2/ | Treasury Coupons Net Purchases 3/ |  |  |  |  | Federal Agencies Net Purchases 4/ |  |  |  |  | Net Change Outright Holdings Total 5/ | Net <br> RP's <br> 61 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Within 1 year | 1-5 | 5-10 | Over <br> 10 | Total | Within <br> 1 year | 1-5 | 5-10 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 10 \end{gathered}$ | Total |  |  |
| 1972 | -490 | 87 | 789 | 539 | 167 | 1,582 | 46 | 592 | 253 | 168 | 1,959 | 1,631 | $-1,358$ |
| 1973 | 7,232 | 207 | 579 | 500 | 129 | 1,415 | 120 | 400 | 244 | 101 | 864 | 9,273 | -46 |
| 1974 | 1,280 | 320 | 797 | 434 | 196 | 1,747 | 439 | 1,665 | 659 | 318 | 3,082 | 6,303 | -154 |
| 1975 | -468 | 337 | 3,284 | 1,510 | 1,070 | 6,202 | 191 | 824 | 460 | 138 | 1,613 | 7,267 | 1,272 |
| 1976 | 863 | 472 | 3,025 | 1,048 | 642 | 5,187 | 105 | 469 | 203 | 114 | 891 | 6,227 | 3,607 |
| 1976--Qtr. II | 2,067 | 109 | 796 | 245 | 134 | 1,284 | 3 | 140 | 57 | 40 | 240 | 3,371 | 1,654 |
| Qtr. III | 45 | 171 | 881 | 345 | 160 | 1,557 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,398 | 392 |
| Qtr. IV | -886 | 77 | 794 | 232 | 192 | 1,294 | -- | 41 | 37 | 36 | 115 | 436 | 304 |
| 1977--Qtr. I | $1,164$ | $192$ | $997$ | $325$ | 165 | $1,680$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,738 |  |
| Qtr. II | $2,126$ | $109$ | $526$ | $171$ | 152 | $959$ | -- | 406 | 251 | 68 | 726 | 3,666 | $4,175$ |
| 1977--Feb. | -691 | 107 | 348 | 151 | 81 | $687$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -45 | 1,931 |
| Mar. | -368 | 41 | 174 | 46 | 37 | $298$ | -- | -* | -- | $\sim$ | -- | -125 | 175 |
| Apr. | 1,392 | 20 | 327 | 104 | 38 | 489 | -- | 173 | 138 | 35 | 346 | 2,176 | 2,822 |
| May | -208 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -254 | -3,207 |
| June | 942 | 89 | 200 | 68 | 114 | 470 | -- | 233 | 113 | 33 | 380 | 1,744 | 4,561 |
| July | -1,136 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | $-1,159$ | -2,861 |
| $\begin{array}{rr}1977-\text {-June } & 1 \\ 8 \\ 15 \\ 15 \\ 22 \\ 29\end{array}$ | -702 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -704 | 47 |
|  | -1,442 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -1,445 | -6,501 |
|  | -33 | -- | --- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -58 | 3.444 |
|  | 1,023 | 89 | 200 | 68 | 114 | 470 | -- | 233 | 113 | 33 | 380 | 1,870 | 7,833 |
|  | 1,506 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,503 | 1,066 |
| July $\begin{array}{r}6 \\ 13 \\ 20 \\ 27\end{array}$ | -145 | -- | -- | -* | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -159 | $-5,780$ |
|  | -581 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -590 | 585 |
|  | -328 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -335 | 2,706 |
|  | -82 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -88 | -144 |
| Aug. $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 10 \\ 17 \\ 24 \\ 31\end{array}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -14 | -2,009 |
|  | $-176$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -184 | -4,604 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LEVEL--Aug. 10 (in billions) | 40.5 | 10.2 | 29.5 | 11.2 | 6.5 | 57.3 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 1.5 | . 8 | 7.4 | 105.3 | -5.8 |

7. Change from end-af-period to end-of-period.

Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemptions (-) in bill auctions.
3/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and short-term notes acquired in exchange for maturing bills. Excluding redemptions, maturity shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon issues, and direct Treasury borrowing from the System.
4/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign aecounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifts.
5/ In addition to net purchases of securities, also reflects changes in System holdings of bankers' acceptances, direct Treasury borrowings from the System, and redemptions (-) of Agency and Treasury coupon issues.
/ Includes changes in both RP's ( + ) and matched sale-purchase transactions (-).


NOTE: Government security dealer trading positions are on a commitment basis. Trading positions, which exclude Treasury securities financed by repurchase agreements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holíings available for sale over the near-term. Underwriting syndicate positions consist of issues still in syndicate, exeluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at Federal Reserve less net Federal funds purchases. Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks, except for corporate and municipal issues in syndicate which are Friday figures.

* strictly confidential
** Monthly averages for excess reserves and borrowings are weighted averages of statement week figures.


NOTE: Weekly data for columns 1 to 4 are statement week averages of daily data. Columns 5 and 6 are l-day Wedresday quotes (prior to l976, figures shown are for $60-89$ day and $90-119$ day ranges, respectively). For columns 7 through 10 , the weekly date is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged. Columns 11 and 12 are 1 -day quotes for Friday and Thursday, respectively, following the end of the statement week. Column 13 is an average of contract interest rates on commitments for conventional first mortgages with 80 per cent loan-to-value ratios made by a sample of insured savings and loan associations on the Friday following the end of the statement week. Column 14 gives FNMA auction data for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. calumn 15 is a l-day quote for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. The FNMA auction yield is the average yield in bi-weekly auction for shortterm forward commitments for Government underwritten mortgages. GNMA yields are average net yields to investors on mortgage-backed securities for immediate delivery, assuming prepayment in 12 years on pools of 30 -year FHA/VA mortgages carrying the coupon rate 50 basis points below the current FHA/VA ceiling.

## Appeadir Table 1.A

MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES


[^1]| Period | Bank Reserves $1 /$ |  |  | Benk Credit <br> Total <br> Loans <br> and <br> Invest. <br> ments | Money Stock Measures |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Nonborrowed | Monetary Base |  | $M_{1}$ | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ | M3 | $M_{4}$ | $\mathbf{M}_{5}$ | $M_{6}$ | $M_{7}$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| annually: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 34,174 | 33,447 | 134,380 | 095.2 | 283.1 | $61<.4$ | 981.5 | 761.4 | 1070.5 | 1161.4 | 1221.t |
| 1975 | 34,015 | 33,885 | 110,394 | 725.5 | 294.8 | 064.3 | 1092.6 | 746.5 | 1174.7 | 1308.3 | 1351.1 |
| 1976 | 34,465 | 34,412 | 110.054 | 788.2 | 312.4 | 740.3 | 1237.1 | 803.5 | 1300.3 | 1439.1 | 1488.8 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976--JULY | 33,633 | 33,701 | 114,625 | 755.9 | 305.0 | 705.2 | 1168.8 | 774.1 | $1<37.7$ | 1378.8 | 1427.1 |
| AUG. | 33,998 | 33,897 | 115,252 | 762.0 | $30 t .5$ | 710.4 | 1180.8 | 775.4 | $1<45.6$ | 1387.5 | 1436.3 |
| SEPT. | 33,823 | 33,761 | 115,739 | 766.8 | 306.9 | 716.3 | 1193.9 | 779.4 | 1257.0 | 1397.5 | 1446.7 |
| OCT. | 33,992 | 33,898 | 110,424 | 775.4 | 310.4 | 7<5.9 | 1210.7 | 768.2 | 1273.0 | 1413.9 | 1463.3 |
| NOV. | 34,325 | 34,253 | 117,304 | 782.0 | 310.4 | $73<0.3$ | 1223.4 | 794.6 | 1285.0 | 1416.6 | 1476.1 |
| DEC. | 34,465 | 34,412 | 116,054 | 786.2 | 312.4 | 740.3 | 1237.1 | 803.5 | 1300.3 | 1439.1 | 1488.8 |
| 1977--JAN. | 34,778 | 34,710 | 119,100 | 790.6 | 313.8 |  | 1248.9 | 809.3 |  |  |  |
| FEb. | 34,397 | 34,326 | 119,077 | 800.3 | 314.0 | 750.7 | 1258.2 | 814.0 | 1321.5 | 1466.0 | 1517.1 |
| MAR. | 34,308 | 34,204 | 119,572 | 807.0 | 315.4 | 756.1 | 1268.1 | 818.8 | 1330.3 | 1475.5 |  |
|  | 34,680 | 34,606 | 120,749 | 816.4 | 320.5 | 764.6 | 1201.2 | 826.2 |  | 1488.5 |  |
| MAY | 34,723 | 34,517 | 121,376 | 823.4 | 320.7 | 767.6 | 1289.0 | $8<9.9$ | 1351.3 | 1498.1 | $1551.8$ |
| JUNE | 34,862 | 34,599 | 122,027 | 829.5 | 321.9 | 772.8 | 1299.5 | 836.8 | 1363.4 | 1511.2 | 1565.6 |
| JULY $P$ | 35,364 | 35,042 | 1<3,477 | 835,9 | 326.4 | 783.6 | 1316.8 | 846.4 | 1579.6 | 1528.4 | 1583.4 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977-JUNE 8 | 34,507 | 34,281 | 121,208 |  | 321.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977-JUNE 15 | 34,686 | 34,463 | 121.546 |  | 320.9 | 771.1 |  | $834.8$ |  |  |  |
| 22 | 34,980 | 34,709 | 122,217 |  | 322.4 | 774.0 |  | 838.0 |  |  |  |
| 29 | 35,162 | 34,828 | 122,941 |  | 322.4 | 774.6 |  | 839.3 |  |  |  |
| JULY 6 | 35,743 | 35,478 | 123.526 |  | 325.7 | 780.1 |  | 844.1 |  |  |  |
| 13 | 34,937 | 34,777 | 122,816 |  | 324.3 | 780.7 |  | 843.6 |  |  |  |
| 20 | 35,362 | 34,956 | 123,424 |  | 329.0 | 785.9 |  | 848.4 |  |  |  |
| 27 P | 34,960 | 34,665 | 123:424 |  | 327.9 | 786.1 |  | 848.4 |  |  |  |
| AUG. 3P | 36,256 | 35,658 | 124,743 |  | 328.6 | 787.1 |  | 849.9 |  |  |  |

[^2]1/ BASED ON DATA ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENTS.
$p$ - PRELIMINARY

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Time and Savings Depesits. |  |  |  |  | MutualSavingsBank $\&$SELShares | Credit <br> Union <br> Shares 1 | Savings Bonds $\boldsymbol{y}$ | Short Term U.S.Gov't Securities 1 | Commercial Papery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\text { ANNUALLY: }{ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---1974-- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 10.3 8.8 | 3.0 2.9 | 14.7 8.0 | 10.1 11.7 | 0.5 17.4 | 12.7 7.8 | 36.5 -6.1 | 5.6 15.5 | 12.3 19.4 | 4.7 6.2 | 13.5 33.4 | 29.6 -1.0 |
| 1976 | 9.6 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 15.2 | 25.0 | 7.7 | -23.5 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 6.2 | 7.5 | -1.0 19.2 |
| SEMI-ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1St HALF 1970 | 10.7 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 14.1 | 27.6 | 3.8 | -28.9 | 13.8 | 16.6 | 6.3 | 16.6 | 21.6 |
| END HALF 1976 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 9.7 | $15 . \bar{c}$ | 19.7 | 11.4 | -21.1 | 10.2 | 17.6 | 7.2 | -1.4 | 15.2 |
| 151 half 1977 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 20.5 | 12.1 | 15.1 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 12.2 | 16.1 | 6.4 | 12.4 | 16.5 |
| gUARTERLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3RD QTR. 1976 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 14.5 | 19.5 | 10.3 | -40.5 | 16.9 | 17.9 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 15.2 |
| 4TH UTR. 1976 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 27.5 | 10.0 | 1.3 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 6.2 | -16.1 | 4.1 |
| ISI OTR. 1977 | 8.4 | c.ez | 9.5 | 11.9 | 15.4 | 8.7 | -7.0 | 12.0 | 16.4 | 0.1 | 31.1 | 20.9 |
| 2NO GTK. 1977 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 0.6 | 8.3 | 15.3 |
| QUAR TERLY-AV: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3Rü QTR. 1976 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 11.7 | -24.6 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 22.6 |
| 4TH OTR. 1970 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 17.1 | 24.7 | 10.6 | -18.9 | 17.2 | 18.5 | 7.4 | $-11.9$ | 7.4 |
| 1St QTR. 1977 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 21.9 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 0.7 | 11.1 | 1.99 |
| 2ND GTR. 1977 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 11.6 | -1.9 | 10.9 | 15.0 | 6.1 | 13.0 | . .0. |
| MONIHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976--JULY | 9.3 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 15.2 | 12.0 | 17.3 | -22.く | 13.9 | 16.8 | 5.2 | 29.3 | 20.3 |
| AUG. | 7.7 | 5.3 | -0.3 | 11.4 | 21.7 | 2.2 | -67.9 | 18.0 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 14.9 |
| SEPT. | 9.2 | -1.1 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 23.3 | $11 . \mathrm{C}$ | -35-1 | 18.0 | 15.6 | 10.3 | -28.6 | 9.8 |
| CCT. | 9.1 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 17.9 | 19.6 | 15.6 | -15.2 | 18.0 | 19.3 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 7.3 |
| NOV. | 6.0 | -2.1 | 16.1 | 18.8 | 29.9 | 9.7 | -1.9 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 6.8 | -3.4 | 0.0 |
| UEC. | 4.5 | 6.9 | 17.1 | 10.0 | 31.0 | 4.3 | 21.2 | 13.6 | 16.8 | 6.7 | -44.9 | 4.8 |
| 1977--JAN. | 6.9 | 4.1 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 21.9 | 4.0 | -3.8 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 6.7 | 17.9 | 12.1 |
| FEG. | 10.4 | -3.1 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 15.2 | 6.0 | 68.9 | 21.5 |
| MAR. | 5.9 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 16.7 | 10.4 | 10.5 | -20.8 | 10.0 | 18.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 28.2 |
| APR. | 13.1 | 21.6 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.4 | $-11.6$ | 10.4 | 11.6 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 18.4 |
| MAY | 7.2 | -1.5 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 10.3 | 13.6 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 15.8 |
| JUNE | 5.7 | 4.6 | 13.2 | 10.7 | -2.3 | 22.5 | 30.8 | 11.8 | 17.4 | 6.5 | 11.5 | 11.2 |
| JuLY P | 15.7 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 15.4 | 8.5 | 21.6 | -20.7 | 14.6 | 20.0 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 15.5 |

[^3]COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  | MutualSavingsBank\& S\&LShares 1 | Credit Union Shares 1 | Savings Bonds 1 | ShortTerm U.S. Gov't Sec 1/ | Commercial Paper | Non. Deposit Funds 2/ | Total Gov't Demand Deposits$\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 67.8 | 215.3 | 410.3 | 329.3 | 136.2 | 193.1 | 89.0 | 341.5 | 27.6 | 63.3 | 47.4 | 40.4 | 37.6 | $0 \cdot 6$ |
| 1975 | 73.7 | 221.0 | 451.7 | 369.6 | 101.0 | 208.6 | 82.1 | 395.2 | 33.0 | 67.3 | 60.3 | 42.6 | 33.7 | 8.2 |
| 1976 | 60.5 | 231.9 | 451.1 | 427.9 | 202.4 | 225.5 | 63.3 | 457.8 | 39.0 | 71.9 | 66.9 | 49.7 | 51.4 | 11.4 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1576-JULY | 78.1 | 220.9 | 469.0 | 400.1 | 182.5 | 217.6 | 66.9 | 427.4 | $36 . \overline{2}$ | 69.7 | 71.4 | $48 . \overline{4}$ | 36.1 | 10.1 |
| AUG. | 78.6 | 227.5 | 468.9 | 403.9 | 185.8 | 218.0 | 65.0 | 433.8 | 36.7 | 70.2 | 71.4 | 48.8 | 41.9 | 12.6 |
| SEPT. | 79.2 | 227.7 | 472.5 | 409.4 | $1 E 9.4$ | 220.0 | 63.1 | 440.3 | 37.3 | $70 . E$ | 64.7 | 49.2 | 42.0 | 12.0 |
| OCT. | 79.8 | 236.6 | 477.6 | 415.5 | 192.5 | 222.9 | 62.3 | 446.9 | 37.9 | 71.1 | 69.7 | 44.5 | 40.6 | 13.2 |
| NOV. | 80.2 | 230.2 | 484.2 | 422.0 | 197.3 | 224.7 | 62.3 | $45<00$ | 38.4 | 71.5 | 69.5 | 44.5 | 48.2 | 13.0 |
| DEC. | 80.5 | 231.9 | 491.1 | 427.9 | 202.4 | <25.5 | 63.3 | 457.8 | 39.0 | 71.9 | 66.5 | 49.7 | 51.4 | 11.2 |
| 1977-JAN. | 81.1 | 232.7 | 495.6 | 432.5 | 206.1 | 226.4 | 03.1 | 463.2 |  | 72.3 | 67.9 | 50.2 |  |  |
| FEB. | 81.8 | 232.1 | 500.0 | 436.7 | 206.4 | 228.4 | 63.1 | 467.6 | 40.0 | 72.7 | 71.3 | 51.1 | 50.7 | 11.7 |
| MAR. | 82.2 | 233.2 | 502.8 | 440.6 | 210.2 | 230.4 | $6 C^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 471.5 | 40.6 | 73.0 | 72.1 | 52.3 | 52.7 | 11.2 |
| APR. | 83.1 | 237.4 | 505.7 | 444.1 | 211.9 | 232.2 | 61.6 | 475.6 | 41.0 | 73.4 | 72.3 | 53.1 | 52.7 | 10.8 |
| MAY | 83.6 | 237.1 | 509.2 | 446.9 | 212.7 | 234.2 | 62.3 | 480.0 | 41.4 | 73.6 | 72.9 | 53.6 | 56.2 | 10.6 |
| June | 84.0 | 235.0 | 514.8 | 450.9 | 212.3 | 238.6 | 63.9 | 484.7 | 42.6 | 74.2 | 73.6 | 54.3 | 55.9 | 10.1 |
| JULY P | 85.1 | 241.7 | 519.5 | 456.7 | 213.8 | 242.9 | 62.8 | 490.0 | $4<.7$ | 74.6 | 74.2 | 55.0 | 55.9 | 11.8 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977-JUNE ${ }_{1}$ | 83.8 | 237.8 | 513.3 | 450.1 | 212.7 | 237.4 | 63.2 |  |  |  |  |  | 34.9 | 7.5 |
| 15 | 63.8 | 237.1 | 513.9 | 450.2 | 212.3 | 237.9 | 63.7 |  |  |  |  |  | 50.6 | 6.5 |
| 22 | 84.2 | 236.2 | 515.6 | 451.6 | 212.5 | c39.4 | 64.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 58.2 | 12.5 |
| 29 | 84.6 | 237.8 | 516.9 | 452.2 | 211.9 | 240.3 | 64.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 59.5 | $1<.1$ |
| JuLY 6 | 85.0 | 240.7 | 518.4 | 454.4 | 212.4 | 242.0 | 64.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 53.0 | 10.8 |
| 13 | 84.8 | 239.5 | 519.2 | 456.4 | 213.2 | 243.2 | 62.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 54.4 | 10.7 |
| 20 | 84.9 | 244.1 | 519.3 | 456.9 | 213.8 | 243.1 | 62.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 59.2 | 11.8 |
| 27P | 85.3 | 242.6 | 520.5 | 456.2 | 214.5 | 243.7 | 62.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 58.0 | 12.8 |
| AUG* 3P | 85.4 | 243.2 | 521.3 | 458.5 | 215.2 | 243.2 | 62.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 54.0 | 12.6 |

[^4]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optical character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    $1 /$ based un data acjusted fur changes in reserve requirements.
    2' BASEO ON QUARTERLY AVERAGE DATA.

[^2]:    NOTES: WEEKLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES FOR STATEMENT WEEKS. MUNTHLY DATA ARE DAILY AV
    M3, M5, MG, MT, TOTAL LCANS AND INVESTMENTS AND THRIFT INSTITUTION DEPOSITS.

[^3]:    1/ GROWTH RATES ARE BASED ON ESTIMATED MCNIHLY AVERAGE LEVELS UERIVEO EY AVERAGING ENG OF CURRENT MGMTH ANG ENO GF píevidus munth refgrteo data.
    2) GASED CN QUARTERLY AVERAGE DATA.
    P- PRELIMINARY.

[^4]:    1/ ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED GY AVERAGING END DF LURRENT MONTH AND END OF PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTEL DATA. INCLUDES BORROWINGS FROM OTHER THAN COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE FORM UF FEDERAL FUNLS PURCHASEC, SELUKITIES SCLU UNGE IEURODOLLAR BURROWINGSI, LOANS SOLD TO AFFILIATES, LOAN RPS, ANO OTHER MINOR ITEMS.
    INCLUDES TREASURY DEPGSITS AT MEMBER BANKJ AND FEEERAL RESERVE BANKS.
    P - preliminary

