## Prefatory Note

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# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

## Recent developments

(1) M-1 increased at a 1.1 per cent annual rate in May following April's record rise, and over the May-June period it appears to be growing at around a $1 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent annual rate, slightly below the mid-point of the Committee's desired range. M-2 appears to be increasing at nearly a 6 per cent annual rate in May-June, a little above the mid-point of the Committee's range. Nonborrowed reserves apparently will decline on balance over May-June--with a small June increase not quite offsetting a May decline--primarily because of a flattening of growth in demand deposits and an increase in member bank borrowing since mid-April.

Growth in Monetary Aggregates over May-June period 1/
(SAAR in per cent)

|  | Ranges | Latest Estimates |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M-1 | 0 to 4 | 1.7 |
| M-2 | $3 \frac{1}{2}$ to $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | 5.9 |
|  |  |  |
| Memorandum: |  |  |
| Federal funds rate |  | Avg. for statement |
| (per cent per annum) | way 18 | 5.34 |
|  |  | 25 |

[^1](2) In accordance with the Committee's directive, following the May meeting the Account Management aimed at a Federal funds rate of about 5-3/8 per cent. Subsequently, with incoming data suggesting that growth rates in the monetary aggregates would be within the Committee's desired ranges, the Desk has continued to seek a funds rate around that 1evel.
(3) Short-term market interest rates generally increased about

10 to 15 basis points in the latter part of May, but subsequently they declined and are now little different from their levels at the time of
the May meeting. The recent tendency for such rates to decline appears to be attributable in part to the steadiness of the Federal funds rate and to the slowing of growth in the aggregates. Short-term credit demands also have eased somewhat in recent weeks. The Treasury has continued to redeem bills in its regular weekly and monthly auctions, and short-term borrowing by State and local governments has dropped back to relatively moderate levels following a bulge in April. In addition, business demands for short-term funds at banks and in the commercial paper market moderated in May, after showing exceptional strength in April. Most major banks recently raised the prime rate in two steps from $6 \frac{3}{4}$ to $6 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent, although most recently one large bank posted a $6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent prime rate. Even with the prime rate at $6 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent, the spread over the cost of open market funds has narrowed by about $\frac{3}{4}$ of a percentage point since the previous prime rate adjustment in mid-December.
(4) Most long-term yields have declined about 10 to 20 basis points since the time of the last FOMC meeting, in part because short-term rates did not rise in the manner expected by many market participants. These yield declines also reflected reduced offerings of long-term Treasury and corporate debt and strong institutional demands for municipal securities. Yields on primary mortgages, on the other hand, have changed little.
(5) The table on the following page shows (in terms of percentage annual rates of change) related monetary and financial flows over various time periods.

|  |  | -4- |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Past Twelve Months | Past Six Months | Past Three Months | Past Month |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1975 \& \\ 1976 \\ \text { Average } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May }{ }^{1} 77 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { May ' } 76 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | May ${ }^{1} 77$ <br> over <br> Nov. 76 | $\begin{gathered} \text { May '77 } \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Feb. } 77 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May ' } 77 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Apr. } 77 \end{gathered}$ |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | -3.0 |
| Total reserves | 0.4 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 1.6 |
| Monetary Base | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 6.3 |
| Concepts of Money |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & M_{1} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text { (currency plus demand } \\ \text { deposits) } 1 / \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 0.7 |
| $M_{2}\left(M_{1}\right.$ plus time deposits at conmercial banks other than large CD's) | 10.4 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 4.7 |
| $M_{3}$ ( $M_{2}$ plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 13.0 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 7.0 |
| $M_{4}$ ( $M_{2}$ plus CD's) | 7.3 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 5.4 |
| $M_{5}\left(M_{3} \text { plus } C D ' s\right)$ <br> Bank Credit | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 7.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Total member bank deposits (bank credit

| proxy adj.) | 4.5 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | -1.3 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Loans and investments <br> of commercial banks 2/ | 6.7 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 10.3 |

## Short-term Market Paper

(Monthly average change in billions)

| Large CD's | -1.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Nonbank commercial paper | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |

(/) Other than interbank and U.S. Government. $\underline{2} /$ Based on month-end figures. Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches.
NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institutions--which are derived from either end-of-month or last Wednesday-of-month figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed.

## Prospective developments

(6) Sunmarized below for Committee consideration are alternative short-run operating specifications for the monetary aggregates and the Federal funds rate. (Detailed data are shown in the tables on pp. 6 and 7.)

Alt. A Alt. B Alt. C
Ranges for June-July
M-1 $3 \frac{1}{2}$ to $7 \frac{1}{2} \quad 3$ to $7 \quad 2 \frac{1}{2}$ to $6 \frac{1}{2}$

M-2
$6 \frac{1}{2}$ to $10 \frac{1}{2}$
6 to 10
5浆 to $9 \frac{1}{2}$
Federal funds rate
4六 to $5 \frac{1}{4}$
5 to $5 \frac{3}{4}$
$5 \frac{1}{2}$ to $6 \frac{3}{4}$ (Intermeeting period)
(7) Assuming the Federal funds rate remains around the 5-3/8 per cent mid-point of the alternative $B$ range, the staff expects M-1 growth in the June-July period to strengthen to an annual rate in the range of 3 to 7 per cent. Available weekly data suggest that M-1 growth will remain relatively slow in June. By July, however, most of the adjustment to the April bulge should have already occurred, and M-1 is expected to grow more rapidly in response to the projected expansion in GNP and the associated increases in transactions demands for money. The July expansion in M-1 is likely to be buoyed further by an earlier-
-6-
Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates

|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | A1t. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | A1t. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1977 | May | 320.7 | 320.7 | 320.7 | 767.6 | 767.6 | 767.6 | 1288.7 | 1288.7 | 1288.7 |
|  | June | 321.2 | 321.2 | 321.2 | 772.3 | 772.3 | 772.3 | 1298.2 | 1298.2 | 1298.2 |
|  | July | 323.6 | 323.4 | 323.2 | 778.6 | 778.1 | 777.5 | 1309.5 | 1308.5 | 1307.5 |
| 1977 | QI | 314.4 | 314.4 | 314.4 | 751.0 | 751.0 | 751.0 | 1258.4 | 1258.4 | 1258.4 |
|  | QII | 320.8 | 320.8 | 320.8 | 768.2 | 768.2 | 768.2 | 1289.4 | 1289.4 | 1289.4 |
|  | QIII | 325.2 | 324.7 | 324.3 | 784.1 | 782.8 | 781.5 | 1319.8 | 1317.4 | 1315.2 |
|  | QIV | 329.0 | 328.4 | 328.0 | 797.9 | 796.3 | 794.5 | 1345.4 | 1342.4 | 1339.6 |
| 1978 | QI | 331.7 | 331.7 | 331.7 | 809.7 | 809.3 | 808.3 | 1367.8 | 1366.5 | 1364.7 |
| Growth Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | June | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
|  | July | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 8.6 |
| Quarterly Average: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | QI | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 |
|  | QII | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
|  | QIII | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 8.0 |
|  | QIV | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| 1978 | QI | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.5 |
| Semi-arnual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QI '7 | 7-QIII '77 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.0 |
| QIII | '77-QI '78 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| Annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QI '77-QI '78 |  | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| FOMC longer-run range |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QI '77-QI '78 |  |  | $4 \frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{1}{2}$ |  | 7-912 |  | $8 \frac{1}{2}-11$ |  |  |  |

Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)

than-usual distribution of social security checks, leading to more than normal amounts of funds held in demand deposit accounts over the long holiday weekend. ${ }^{1 /}$
(8) Under alternative B growth in M-2 over June-July would be expected to pick up somewhat, due mainly to the anticipated strengthening in M-1. However, growth in the time and savings deposit component of $\mathrm{M}-2$ also should recover somewhat from the reduced pace of recent months. The stimulative effects on time and savings deposit inflows of a continued rise in personal income and advances in offering rates at some banks are expected to be about counterbalanced by the delayed impact of earlier increases in short-term market rates.
(9) Over the next few weeks aggregate demands on credit markets may change little. Households probably will continue borrowing substantial amounts in the residential mortgage and consumer credit markets, and business demands for short-term credit may strengthen from May's temporarily reduced pace. However, offerings of long-term bonds by businesses are expected to remain light into the summer, and offerings
by State and local governments are likely to decline somewhat.
1/ Since the usual distribution date for social security checks (the third of the month) falls on a Sunday in July, the checks will be delivered on the preceding Friday. In October 1976 and April 1977, the two previous occasions when checks were delivered early, the money stock bulged in the first week of the month and remained relatively high throughout the first half of the month. The staff projection of July M-1 growth reflects an assumption that this pattern will reoccur. If this assumption were not made, the projected M-1 growth rate would be reduced by about $2 \frac{1}{2}$ percentage points in July and about $1 \frac{1}{4}$ percentage points in the 2 -month June-July period.

Furthermore, the Treasury may continue redeeming bills on into July. Although it is widely expected that the Treasury will market about $\$ 1.5$ billion of 15 -year bonds in the last week of June, it appears that this will be the only new money it will raise in the coupon market until early August.
(10) Given this background, and assuming that Federal funds continue to trade at around $5-3 / 8$ per cent as contemplated under alternative $B$, it seems probable that short-term rates will remain close to current levels in the near term. However, there might well be some backup in long-term rates in the aftermath of the recent rally that carried corporate and municipal yields to around their lowest levels in several years.
(11) Over the longer run, interest rates, particularly in short-term markets, are likely to come under upward pressure. The Treasury's need for new money will be expanding substantially. Business demands for funds may strengthen in the latter part of the summer and in the autumn as rising expenditures on $p l a n t$ and equipment and inventories outpace growth in internal sources of funds. Also, credit demands of households and State and local governments are likely to remain strong.
(12) The staff projections suggest that under alternative $B$ the Federal funds rate would have to advance to an average of about $6 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent in the first quarter of next year if M-1 growth in the QI ${ }^{177-}$ QI '78 period is to be held near the mid-point of the Committee's $4 \frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range. This funds rate level is somewhat lower than that
shown in the last blue book, reflacting both the slower second-quarter growth of the aggregates than projected then and the slightly slower growth of nominal GNP now expected in late 1977 and early 1978. Inflows of interest-bearing deposits are still expected to slow sufficiently to keep growth in M-2 and M-3 in the lower part of their respective one-year ranges.
(13) The alternative $C$ specifications involve an increase of the funds rate over the next few weeks to the mid-point of a $5 \frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range. This may be accompanied by growth in M-1 in the June-July period at an annual rate in a range of $2 \frac{1}{2}$ to $6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Money market firming of the degree contemplated under this alternative probably would produce a prompt, appreciable rise in short-term interest rates and some increase in bond yields. The rise in short-term market rates probably would induce more depository institutions to raise offering rates on savings and time deposits to ceiling levels. Short-term rates might rise far enough to trigger sizable outflows of savings funds to market instruments and to induce banks to bid aggressively for negotiable $C D$ 's and for the types of large-denomination time deposits included in $M-2$. If ceiling rates are unattractive re¿ative to market rates, beginning in July
some institutions may experience substantial withdrawals in connection with heavy maturities of "wild card" accounts, 1 /
(14) The immediate tightening of the money market under alternative $C$ would tend to lessen the degree of restraint that would be needed later to achieve growth in $M-1$ over the $Q I$ ' $77-Q I$ ' 78 period near the mid-point of the Committee's one-year range. The funds rate under this alternative would be expected to reach $6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent in the fourth quarter of this year and to remain around that level in early 1978. Because short-term market interest rates also would be expected to be lower than under alternative $B$ or $A$, banks and thrift institutions should be able to maintain stronger inflows of interest-bearing deposits at that time. Although growth in $\mathrm{M}-2$ and $\mathrm{M}-3$ would consequently be stronger in late 1977 and early 1978 than under the other alternatives, even under alternative $C$ the growth rates projected for $\mathrm{M}-2$ and $\mathrm{M}-3$ over the year ending QI '78 are in the lower part of their respective ranges.
(15) An easing of the Federal funds rate over the near term to the mid-point of a $4 \frac{3}{2}$ to $5 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent range-as called for under alternative A--and the associated decline in short-term rates might well be accompanied, at least temporarily, by significant declines in

[^2]long-term rates. At present dealer positions in Treasury coupon issues are relatively low and forward calendars for long-term Treasury and corporate debt are quite light. In order to achieve growth rates in M-1 at the mid-point of the Committee's one-year range, however, the Federal funds rate would have to begin to rise relatively soon and to reach a level above those envisioned under alternatives $B$ and $C$. Thus, under alternative $A$, the Federal funds rate would be expected to average around $7 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent in the first quarter of 1978 .

## Directive language

(16) Given below are alternatives for the operational paragraphs of the directive. The first formulation, like the directive adopted at the last meeting, places main emphasis on near-term rates of growth in monetary aggregates; it shows--in strike-through form--the specifications adopted at the last meeting. The second formulation places main emphasis on money market conditions. As suggested below, the particular language needed in the opening lines of the money market formulation would depend on the specific conditions sought; the three alternatives shown--calling, respectively, for somewhat easier, prevailing, and somewhat firmer money market conditions-are intended to be associated with the specifications discussed in the preceding section under alternatives $A, B$, and $C$.

## "Monetary Aggregates" Formulation

The Committee seeks to encourage near-term rates of growth in M-1 and M-2 on a path believed to be reasonably consistent with the longer-run ranges for monetary aggregates cited in the preceding paragraph. Specifically, at present, it expects the annual growth rates over the May-June JUNE-JLLY period to be within the ranges of $\theta-t e^{-4}$ to ___ per cent for M-1 and 3hete-7h per cent for M-2. In the judgment of the Committee such growth rates are likely to be associated with a weekly average Federal funds rate of $5-3 \neq 8$ per cent. If, giving approximately equal weight to $M-1$ and $M-2$, it appears that growth rates over the

2-month period will deviate significantly from the mid-points of the indicated ranges, the operational objective for the Federal funds rate shall be modified in an orderly fashion within a range of $5 \frac{1}{4}-20-5 \frac{3}{4}$ ___ to per cent.

If it appears during the period before the next meeting that the operating constraints specified above are proving to be significantly inconsistent, the Manager is promptly to notify the Chairman who will then decide whether the situation calls for supplementary instructions from the Committee.

## "Money Market" Formulation

At this time, the Committee seeks to maintain about the prevailing money market conditions (or to achieve somewhat easier or somewhat firmer money market conditions) during the period immediately ahead, provided that monetary aggregates appear to be growing at approximately the rates currently expected, which are believed to be on a path reasonably consistent with the longer-run ranges for monetary aggregates cited in the preceding paragraph. Specifically, the Committee seeks to maintain the weekly average Federal funds rate at about $\qquad$ per cent, so long as $M-1$ and $M-2$ appear to be growing over the June-July period at annual rates within ranges of $\qquad$ to $\qquad$ per cent and $\qquad$ to $\qquad$ per cent, respectively. If, giving approximately equal weight to $\mathrm{M}-1$ and $\mathrm{M}-2$, it appears that growth rates over the 2 -month period are approaching or moving beyond the limits of the
indicated ranges, the operational objective for the weekly average Federal funds rate shall be modified in an orderly fashion within a range of ___ to ___ per cent.

If it appears during the period before the next meeting
that the operating constraints specified above are proving to be significantly inconsistent, the Manager is promptly to notify the Chairman who will then decide whether the situation calls for supplementary instructions from the Conmittee.

Appendix I

Expansion in Reserves Over the Period From QI '77 to QIII '77 Consistent With Proposed Alternatives (seasonally adjusted, per cent annual rate)

|  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nonborrowed Reserves | 3.6 | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| Total Reserves | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Monetary Base | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.5 |

From the first to the second quarter the reserve aggregate measures shown above are estimated to have grown at the following annual rates: nonborrowed reserves, 1.9 per cent; total reserves, 2.9 per cent; and the monetary base, 7.2 per cent. These growth rates are generally below the longer-run rates shown in the table above. Growth in reserve aggregates is projected to accelerate from the second to the third quarter, as member bank deposits--including $C D$ 's-expand more rapidly. The growth rate in nonborrowed reserves would still be quite moderate, however, as the System provides less reserves through open market operations and banks borrow more through the discount window. Demand for borrowings is expected to be greater in the July-September period, given the present discount rate and expectations of a rising Federal funds rate. Growth in the monetary base in the third quarter is projected at a rate slightly above the longer-run growth rates shown for this aggregate.

## Appendix II

Projected Federal Funds Rate

|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1977 | QII | 5 | $5-1 / 8$ | $5 \frac{3}{4}$ |
|  | QIII | $5 \frac{3}{2}$ | $5 \frac{3}{4}$ | 6 |
|  | QIV | $6 \frac{3}{4}$ | $6 \frac{3}{2}$ | $6 \frac{3}{2}$ |
| 1978 QI | $7 \frac{1}{4}$ | $6 \frac{3}{4}$ | $6 \frac{3}{2}$ |  |

## Appendix III

Implied Velocity Growth Rates

| $\mathrm{V}_{1}\left(\mathrm{GNP} / \mathrm{M}_{1}\right)$ |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1977 | II | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
|  | III | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.4 |
|  | IV | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| 1978 | I | 8.1 | 7.3 | 6.8 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{2}\left(\mathrm{GNP} / \mathrm{M}_{2}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | II | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
|  | III | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.8 |
|  | IV | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| 1978 | I | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 |

Appendix IV
SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1
COMPARISONS OF OLD AND REVISED MONEY STOCK GROWTH RATES


Yearly

| $1976-$ Dec/Dec | 6.1 | 6.0 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1976-$ QIV/QIV | 5.7 | 5.6 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 12.8 |

Quarterly: End Month of Quarter Basis

| 1976--QIV | 7.7 | 7.2 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 14.5 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1977-QI | 4.2 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 10.0 |

Quarterly Average Basis

| $1976-$ QIV | 6.7 | 6.4 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 14.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1977-$ QI | 4.8 | 4.2 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 11.3 |

Monthly

| 1976-October | 14.1 | 13.7 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 16.9 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| November | 0.4 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 12.6 |
| December | 8.5 | 7.7 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.4 |
| 1977-January | 5.8 | 5.4 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 11.4 |
| February | 0.8 | 0.8 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 8.9 |
| March | 6.1 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| April | 19.7 | 19.4 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 12.4 |
| May | 1.1 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 7.1 |

## MONETARY AGGREGATES



## mONETARY AGGREGATES



RESERVES


## MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS AND INTEREST RATES



Table 1
CONFIDENTIAL (FR)
MONETARY AGGREGATES
ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED


NOTE: DATA SHDWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIONS.
TE: DATA SHDWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIONSO
I/ INCLUOES TREASURY OEPOSITS AT MEMBER BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS.
P- PRELIMINARY

BANK RESERVES
ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED


MOTE R RESERVE SERIES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO REMOVE DISCONTINUITIES ASSOGIATED WIth ChANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENT RAIIG. DATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PRDJECTIONS.

Table 3
NET CHANGES in SYSTEM HOLDINGS of SECURITIES ${ }^{1 /}$ ( $\$$ millions, not seasonally adjusted)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR) CLASS II - FOMC
JUNE 17, 1977

| Period | Treasury Bills <br> Net Change 2/ | Treasury Coupons Net Purchases 3/ |  |  |  |  | Federal Agencies Net Purchases 4/ |  |  |  |  | Net Change Outright Holdings Total 5/ | Net RP's 61 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Within 1 year | $1-5$ | $5-10$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Over } \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total | Within 1 year | $1-5$ | $5-10$ | Over 10 | Total |  |  |
| 1972 | -490 | 87 | 789 | 539 | 167 | 1,582 | 46 | 592 | 253 | 168 | 1,059 | 1,631 | -1,358 |
| 1973 | 7,232 | 207 | 579 | 500 | 129 | 1,415 | 120 | 400 | 244 | 101 | 864 | 9,273 | -46 |
| 1974 | 1,280 | 320 | 797 | 434 | 196 | 1,747 | 439 | 1,665 | 659 | 318 | 3,082 | 6,303 | -154 |
| 1975 | -468 | 337 | 3,284 | 1,510 | 1,070 | 6,202 | 191 | 824 | 460 | 138 | 1,613 | 7,267 | 1,272 |
| 1976 | 863 | 472 | 3,025 | 1,048 | 642 | 5,187 | 105 | 469 | 203 | 114 | 891 | 6,227 | 3,607 |
| 1976--Qtr. I | -363 | 115 | 554 | 226 | 156 | 1,052 | 102 | 288 | 108 | 38 | 535 | 1,022 | 1,256 |
| Qtr. II | 2,067 | 109 | 796 | 245 | 134 | 1,284 | 3 | 140 | 57 | 40 | 240 | 3,371 | 1,654 |
| Qtr. LII | 45 | 171 | 881 | 345 | 160 | 1,557 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,398 | 392 |
| Qtr. IV | -886 | 77 | 794 | 232 | 192 | 1,294 | -- | 41 | 37 | 36 | 115 | 436 | 304 |
| 1977--Qtr. I | 1,164 | 192 | 997 | 325 | 165 | 1,680 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,738 | -4,771 |
| 1976--Dec. | -570 | 59 | 681 | 170 | 119 | 1,029 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 403 | 5,976 |
| 1977--Jan. | 2,222 | 45 | 475 | 128 | 48 | 695 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,908 | -6,877 |
| Feb. | -691 | 107 | 348 | 151 | 81 | 687 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -45 | 1,931 |
| Mar. | -368 | 41 | 174 | 46 | 37 | 298 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -125 | 175 |
| Apr . | 1,392 | 20 | 327 | 104 | 38 | 489 | -- | 173 | 138 | 35 | 346 | 2,176 | 2,822 |
| May | -208 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -254 | -3,207 |
| 1977--Apr. 6 | -151 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -177 | -9,141 |
| 13 | -109 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -117 | 7,954 |
| 20 | 585 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 572 | 3,549 |
| 27 | 784 | 20 | 327 | 104 | 38 | 489 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,258 | 822 |
| May 4 | 533 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 173 | 138 | 35 | 346 | 866 | 2,779 |
| 11 | 245 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 227 | -2,892 |
| 18 | 11 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -2,841 |
| 25 | -125 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -133 | -2,697 |
| June 1 | -702 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -704 | 47 |
| 8 | -1,442 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -1,445 | -6,501 |
| 15 | -33 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -58 | 3,444 |
| 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LEVEL June 15 (in bilitions) | 39.3 | 9.4 | 29.9 | 11.2 | 6.4 | 56.9 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | . 8 | 7.1 | 103.3 | -5.5 |

I/ Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.
$\frac{1 /}{2}$ Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.
$\frac{2}{3 /}$ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemption (-) in bill auctions. shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon issues, and direct Treasury borrowings from the System.
4/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifts.
5/ In addition to net purchases of securities, also reflects changes in System holdings of bankers' acceptances, direct Treasury borrowings from the System, and redemptions ( - ) of Agency and Treasury coupon issues.
6/ Includes changes in both RP's ( + ) and matched sale-purchase transactions ( - ).

|  | U.S. Govt. Securfty Dealer Positions |  | Underwritling Syndicate Positions |  | Excess** Reserves | Member Bank Reserve Positions |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Borrowing at FRB** | Basic Reserve Deficit |  |
|  | Bills | Coupon Issues |  |  | Corporate Bonds | Municipal Bonds | Total | Seasonal | 8 New York | 38 Others |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |  | (5) | (6) | (7) |  |  |
| 1976--H1gh | 8,896 | 3,046 | 334 | 343 |  | 655 | 242 | 34 | -8,161 | -12,744 |
| Low | 3,668 | 175 | 0 | 34 | -180 | 24 | 8 | -2,367 | -6,908 |
| 1977--High | 7,234 | 3,017 | 163 | 350 | 513 | 339 | 50 | -8,742 | -13,975 |
| Low | 1,729 | *-289 | 5 | 125 | -111 | 20 | 8 | -4,293 | - 9,010 |
| 1976--May | 4,239 | 591 | 95 | 199 | 210 | 114 | 11 | -4,402 | - 8,151 |
| June | 4,996 | 582 | 100 | 196 | 214 | 127 | 20 | -4,219 | - 9,158 |
| July | 5,743 | 904 | 106 | 211 | 234 | 132 | 25 | -4,756 | - 9,399 |
| Aug. | 6,174 | 1,686 | 85 | 116 | 207 | 100 | 31 | -4,624 | - 9,691 |
| Sept. | 7,838 | 1,509 | 95 | 172 | 205 | 63 | 31 | -5,703 | - 9,716 |
| oct. | 6,271 | 1,832 | 94 | 258 | 221 | 94 | 32 | -6,428 | -10,527 |
| Nov. | 6,876 | 2,418 | 79 | 217 | 257 | 72 | 22 | -6,289 | -11,618 |
| Dec. | 8,005 | 2,443 | 145 | 167 | 274 | 53 | 13 | -7,168 | -11,449 |
| 1977--Jan. | 6,406 | 2,320 | 82 | 202 | 265 | 68 | 10 | -6,421 | -11,504 |
| Feb. | 4,450 | 1,605 | 72 | 226 | 198 | 72 | 12 | -5,604 | -11,503 |
| Mar. | 4,906 | 972 | 103 | 162 | 214 | 103 | 13 | -5,661 | -1,0,912 |
| Apr. | 4,567 | 696 | 101 | 173 | 192 | 73 | 14 | -6,586 | -11,409 |
| May | *3,072 | *123 | 20 | 228 | 210p | 206p | 30p | -5,693 | -10,175 |
| 1977-Apr. 6 | 6,208 | 761 | 39 | 232 | 256 | 65 | 14 | -5,652 | -11,318 |
| 13 | 6,670 | 453 | 0 | 144 | 274 | 38 | 13 | -7,445 | -13,727 |
| 20 | 6,025 | 1,103 | 231 | 125 | 34 | 29 | 14 | -7,119 | -11,568 |
| 27 | 1,729 | 582 | 34 | 192 | 164 | 99 | 15 | -5,518 | - 9,122 |
| May 4 | 2,474 | 421 | 33 | 350 | 302 | 215 | 18 | -5,840 | - 9,209 |
| 11 | 2,778 | 199 | 8 | 180 | 46 | 156 | 22 | -7,349 | -10,843 |
| 18 | 3,232 | -289 | 15 | 188 | 218 | 127 | 28 | -5,627 | -11,054 |
| 25 | *2,837 | *-83 | 24 | 194 | 157p | 311p | 34 p | -5,133 | - 9,817 |
| June 1 | *4,172 | *681 | 23 | 166 | 391p | 230p | 44p | -4,392 | - 9,433 |
| 88 | *5,579 | *281 | 33 | 213 | 46p | 233p | 50p | -5,614p | -12,195p |
| 15 | *5,711 | *164 | 75p | 168p | 314p | 223p | 47p | -5,414p | -12,433p |
| 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: Government security dealer trading positions are on a commitment basis. Trading positions, which exclude Treasury securities financed by repurchase agreements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings available for sale over the near-term. Underwriting syndicate positions consist of issues still in syndicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at Federal Reserve less net Federal funds purchases. Weekly data are dally averages for statement weeks, except for corporate and municipal issues in syndicate which are Friday figures.
** Monthly averages for excess regerves and borrowings are weighted averages of statement week figures


NOTE: Weekly data for colums 1 to 4 are statement week averages of daily data. Columns 5 and 6 are l-day Wednesday quotes (prior to 1976 , figures shown are for $60-89$ day and $90-119$ day ranges, respectively). For columns 7 through 10 , the weekly date is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged. Columns 11 and 12 are l-day quotes for Friday and Thursday, respectively, following the end of the statement week. Column 13 is an average of contract interest rates on commitments for conventional first mortgages with 80 per cent loan-to-value ratios made by a sample of insured savings and loan associations on the Friday following the end of the statement week. Column 14 gives FNMA auction data for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. Column 15 is a 1-day quote for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. The FNMA auction yield is the average yield in bi-weekly auction for shortterm forward commitments for Government underwritten mortgages. GNMA yields are average net yleids to investors on mortgage-backed securities for immediate delivery, assuming prepayment in 12 years on pools of 30 -year FHA/VA mortgages carrying the coupon rate 50 basis points below the current fHA/VA ceiling.

MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES Jum 170 197


NOTES: ADJUSTED CREDIT PROXY INCLUDES MAINLY TOTAL MEMBER BANK DEPOSITS SUBJECT TO RESERVE REQUIREMENTS, LOANS SOLD TO BAMKRELATED INSTITUTIONS, AND EURODOLL AR BORROHIMGS OF U S,BANKS
1/ BASED ON DATA ADJUSTEO FOR CHANGE
P - PRELIMINARY

MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, BILLIONS OF DOLLARS

| Period | BANK RESERVES $\sqrt{\text { J }}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { BANK CREDIT } \\ \text { MEASURES } \end{gathered}$ |  | MONEY STOCK MEASURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Non. borrowed | Monetary Base | Ad Credit proxy | Total Loans and Invest. ments | $M_{1}$ | $M_{2}$ | $M_{3}$ | M 4 | M5 | $M_{6}$ | M 7 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1474 | 34,174 | 33,447 | 104,380 | 494.6 | 695.2 | 283.1 | 612.4 | 981.5 | 761.4 | 1070.5 | 1181.2 | 1221.0 |
| 1975 | 34,015 | 33,885 | 110,394 | 513.8 | 725.5 | 294.8 | 664.3 | 1092.6 | 740.5 | 1174.7 | 1340.3 | 1321.1 |
| 1976 | 34,465 | 34,412 | 118,054 | 538.8 | 788.2 | 312.4 | 740.3 | 1237.1 | 803.5 | 1300.3 | 143b.y | 4488.4 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976--MAY | 33,661 | 33.546 | 113,498 | 515.0 | 748.4 | s03.5 | 695.7 | 1149.7 | 764.3 | 1218.3 | 1530.4 | 1402.5 |
| JUNE | 33,776 | 33,850 | 114.009 | 521.4 | 753.3 | 303.2 | 698.2 | 1156.5 | 768.4 | 1226.7 | 1305.7 | 1402.5 |
| Juty | 33,833 | 33,701 | 114,625 | 522.8 | 755.9 | 305.0 | 705.2 | 1168.8 | 774.1 | 1237.7 | 1370.8 | 1427.1 |
| AUG* | 33,998 | 33,897 | 115,252 | 523.1 | 762.0 | 300.5 | 710.4 | 1180.8 | 775.4 | 1245.8 | 1367.3 | 1436.3 |
| SEPT. | 33,823 | 33,761 | 115.739 | 523.8 | 766.8 | 306.9 | 716.3 | 1193.9 | 779.4 | 1257.0 | 1397.5 | 1440.7 |
| OCT. | 33,992 | 33,898 | 116,424 | 529.0 | 775.4 | 310.4 | 725.9 | 1210.7 | 788.2 | 1273.0 | 1413.E | 1463.2 |
| NOV. | 34,325 | 34,253 | 117,304 | 534.0 | 782.6 | 310.4 | 732.3 | 1223.4 | 794.6 | 1285.6 | 1420.4 | 1475.0 |
| UEC. | 34,465 | 34:412 | 118.054 | 538.8 | 788.2 | 312.4 | 740.3 | 1237.1 | 803.5 | 1300.3 | 1438.4 | 1408.4 |
| 1977-JAN. | 34,778 | 34,710 | 119,100 | 540.8 | 790.6 | 313.8 | 746.3 | 1248.9 | 609.3 | 1312.0 | 1451.4 |  |
| FEB. | 34,397 34,308 | 34.326 34.204 | 119.077 | 559.5 | 800.3 | 314.0 | 750.7 | 1258.2 | 814.0 | 1321.5 | 1464.2 | 1516.6 |
| MAR. | 34,308 | 34,204 | 119.572 | 542.9 | 807.0 | 315.4 | 756.1 | 1268.1 | 818.2 | 1330.3 | 1474.0 | 1526.2 |
| APR• ${ }_{\text {MAY }}$ | 34,680 34,726 | $\begin{aligned} & 34,606 \\ & 34,519 \end{aligned}$ | 120,749 121,379 | 546.1 545.5 | 816.4 823.4 | 320.5 320.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 764.6 \\ & 767.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1281.2 \\ & 1288.7 \end{aligned}$ | 826.2 829.9 | 1342.8 1351.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 1487.1 \\ & 1440.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1540.2 \\ & 1550.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977-APR. 13 | 34,229 | 34.191 | 119,863 | 547.1 |  | 320.6 | 765.1 |  | 826.7 |  |  |  |
| 20 | 34,755 | 34,726 | 120,890 | 547.9 |  | 320.2 | 763.9 |  | 825.2 |  |  |  |
| 27 | 34,922 | 34,823 | 121.516 | 545.6 |  | 321.9 | 766.2 |  | 827.4 |  |  |  |
| MaY 4 | 35,327 | 35,112 | 121.653 | 544.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | 34,686 | 34,530 | 120,990 | 543.6 |  | 320.1 | 766.2 |  | 828.2 |  |  |  |
| 18 | 34,829 | 34.702 | 121,488 | 545.8 |  | 321.3 | 768.4 |  | 830.7 |  |  |  |
| 25 | 34,277 | 33,966 | 121,061 | 547.2 |  | 321.5 | 769.1 |  | 831.8 |  |  |  |
| JUNE $\begin{array}{r}1 P \\ 8 P\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,773 \\ & 34,517 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,543 \\ & 34,294 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121,891 \\ & 121,213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 546.7 \\ & 551.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | 320.6 321.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 769.4 \\ & 771.9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 832.3 \\ & 834.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |

notess adjusted credit proxy includes mainly total member bank oeposits subject to reserve requirements, loans sold to bankRELATED INSTITUTIONS, AND EURODOLLAR BORROHINGS OF U.S. BANKS. WEEKLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES FOK STAYEMENY HEEKS. MONTHLY
 TION LEPDSITS.
1/ BASED ON DATA ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENTE

- PRELIMINARY

| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  | Mutual Savings Bank \& S\&L <br> Shares ${ }^{1 /}$ | Credit Union Shares $1 /$ | Savings Bonds $1 /$ | Short Term U.S.Gov't Securities | Commercial Paper ${ }^{1 /}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ANNUALLY: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | ${ }^{5}$ (Per | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5.6 \\ 15.5 \\ 15.6 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 14.7 \\ 8.0 \\ 8.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.1 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 15.2 \end{aligned}$ | (Por | $\begin{array}{r} 12.7 \\ 8.0 \\ 8.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36.5 \\ -6.1 \\ -23.5 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12.3 \\ & 19.4 \\ & 17.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 6.2 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.5 \\ 33.4 \\ 7.2 \end{array}$ |  |
| 1974 | 10.3 | 3.0 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 6.5 \\ 17.0 \\ 24.5 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 29.0 \\ & -1.0 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1975 | 3.8 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | 9.6 | 4.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SEMI-ANNUALLY: | 7.9 | 1.0 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 15.9 | 0.1 | -3.0 | 15.2 | 17.8 | 6.4 | 51.1 | 5.3 |
| UND HALF 1975 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1ST HALF 1970 | 10.3 | 4.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 6.0 \\ 11.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \\ & 16.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.7 \\ & 24.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.3 \\ 10.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -29.0 \\ & -19.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \\ & 16.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.4 \\ & 18.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 7.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.3 \\ & -4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21.5 \\ 8.9 \end{array}$ |
| 2ND HALF 1976 | 7.7 | 5.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QLARTEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2ND QTK. 1976 | 9.5 | 5.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 6.6 \\ 0.2 \\ 15.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.1 \\ & 14.5 \\ & 18.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \\ & 16.5 \\ & 28.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.9 \\ 11.3 \\ 4.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -17.4 \\ -40.5 \\ 1.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.7 \\ & 16.9 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.1 \\ & 17.9 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.2 \\ 0.0 \\ -17.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31.9 \\ 15.2 \\ 2.4 \end{array}$ |
| SRD QTR. 1976 | 8.8 | 3.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4TH QTK. 1476 | 6.6 | 7.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IST QTK. 1977 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 9.5 | $11.9$ | 15.3 | 9.0 | $-7.0$ | 12.0 | 16.4 | 6.1 | 24.0 | 22.6 |
| QUARTERLY-AV: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2ND QTK. 19763RD Q1R. 19764TH UTR. 19761ST QTR. 1977 | 11.2 | 7.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 5.4 \\ 7.0 \\ 12.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.4 \\ & 12.8 \\ & 17.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.0 \\ & 13.4 \\ & 20.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.7 \\ 12.2 \\ 8.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -30.1 \\ & -<4.6 \\ & -18.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 14.6 \\ & 17.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.5 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | 9.5 | 22.0 |
|  | 7-0 | 3.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.2 | $5.7$ |
|  | 8.2 | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.5 | 7.4 | -19.0 |  |
|  | 7.5 | 3.1 | $12.5$ | $14.0$ | $20.5$ | $8.5$ | $1.9$ | $13.3$ | 16.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 14.6 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970-MAY | 11.0 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 9.99.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 18.3 \\ 0.7 \end{array}$ | 3.4 | -43.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.0 \\ & 10.9 \end{aligned}$ | 13.8 | 7.0 | 3.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 34.8 \\ & 33 \end{aligned}$ |
| JUNE | 3.1 | -3.2 | 12.0 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16.4 \\ & 18.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28.0 \\ -22.2 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13.6 \\ & 16.8 \end{aligned}$ | 7.05.2 | 10.449.3 |  |
| JULY | $9 \cdot 3$ | 6.9 | 9.5 | 15.2 | 0.7 11.4 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.9 \\ & 13.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 33.8 \\ & 20.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| AUG. | 7.7 | 5.3 | -0.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 16.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.2 \\ & 22.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.3 \\ 12.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -67.9 \\ & -35.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 18.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.6 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.6 \\ 10.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ -28.0 \end{array}$ | 14.9 |
| StPT. | 9.2 | -1.1 | 9.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9.8 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| OCT. | 9.1 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 17.9 | 30.0 | 6.5 | -15.2 | 18.0 | 19.3 | 5.1 | -1.7 |  |
| nuv. | 6.0 | -2.1 | 16.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.8 \\ & 16.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.2 \\ & 27.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.9 \\ 6.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.9 \\ 21.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | 6.4 | $-5 \cdot .2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 2.04 \end{aligned}$ |
| DEC. | 4.5 | 8.9 | 17.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977--JAN. | 8.9 | 4.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.0 \\ & 10.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.9 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.1 \\ & 12.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.3 \\ 11.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -3.8 \\ 3.8 \end{array}$ | 14.211.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.4 \\ & 15.2 \end{aligned}$ | 6.76.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 60.4 \end{aligned}$ | $14.5$ |
| r $E$ B. | 10.4 | -3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24.0 |
| MAR. | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 10.79.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 11.0 \\ 8.0 \\ 5.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.4 \\ 10.4 \\ 9.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -20.9 \\ -11.6 \\ 13.6 \end{array}$ | 10.0 | 18.0 | 5.0 | -6.8 | 26.2 |
| APK. MAY P | 13.1 | 21.6 -2.0 | 6.9 8.3 |  |  |  |  | 10.4 10.6 | 11.8 8.8 | 6.6 0.5 | 6.8 501 | 16.4 |

1/ ghowth rates ake bascd on estimated monthly average levels derived by averaging end of current month and end of PREVIOUS MUNTH REPORIED DATA.
2' based on quarterly average data.

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES


[^3]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optical character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    1/ These figures do not incorporate the regular quarterly benchmark revisions of monetary aggregates that will be published on Thursday, June 23. The revisions (based on the December Call Report) are generally quite small. The level of $\mathrm{M}-1$ was lowered somewhat by these revisions, while the level of $\mathrm{M}-2$ was raised slightly. Quarterly growth rates for M-1 for the last quarter of 1976 and the first quarter of 1977 were lowered about $\frac{1}{2}$ of a percentage point. M-2 growth was raised by about the same amount. All tables on subsequent pages of this report (with the exception of Tables 1 and 2 following the charts) are based on the new series. The new and old series are compared in Appendix IV.

[^2]:    1/ From July to October 1973 interest ceilings were removed on time deposits with minimum denominations of $\$ 1,000$ and maturities of at least four years. Commercial banks accumulated about $\$ 9$ billion, and thrift institutions $\$ 18$ billion, in such "wild card" accounts. About one-third of these deposits at commercial banks are estimated to have been issued at rates above now-prevailing ceilings on fouryear accounts. Although information concerning thrifts is much less complete, it is estimated that about the same proportion of their "wild card" certificates were issued at rates above current ceilings on four-year accounts.

[^3]:    1/ ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVENAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY AVERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH AND END OF PREVIOUS MONTH REPURTLD DATAA.
    $P$ - PRELIMINARY

