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## MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND
MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

## Recent Developments

(1) Over the July-August period, $M_{1}$ appears to be expanding at an annual rate of about 6 per cent--the mid-point of the Committee's operating range. Growth of $M_{2}$ over the same period is now projected at around a $10 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate, somewhat above the mid-point of its range. Expansion of the time deposit component of $M_{2}$ in July was somewhat more rapid than anticipated, reflecting a resumption of savings deposit growth as short-term market interest rates declined. Deposit inflows to nonbank thrift institutions also increased sharply during the month. Nonborrowed reserves appear to be increasing at only about a $2 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate over the July-August period, as a decline in the outstanding volume of money market $C D$ 's of banks released reserves to support other deposits.

Growth in Monetary Aggeegates over July-August Period
(SAAR in per cent)
Ranges Latest Estimates
$M_{1}$
$M_{2}$
Memo:
Federal funds rate
(per cent per annum)

4 to 8
5.9

73 $\frac{1}{2}$ to $11 \frac{1}{2}$
10.4

Avg. for statement
week ending
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } 21 & 5.30\end{array}$
285.28

Aug. 45.36
$11 \quad 5.25$
(2) Given growth in $M_{1}$ and $M_{2}$ close to the mid-points of the FOMC's short-run ranges, the Desk has continued to aim at a Federal funds rate of around $5 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent. With earlier market concern about a near-term tightening in monetary policy allayed by the stability of the funds rate-as well as by moderate growth in the monetary aggregates and incoming economic data that seemed to indicate less than anticipated strength in the economy--short-term market interest rates declined another 10 to 20 basis points during the intermeeting period. The prime rate at major banks was reduced $\frac{1}{4}$ percentage point to 7 per cent in early August.
(3) Long-term credit markets have also been influenced by a more optimistic assessment of the interest rate outlook. Corporate and municipal bond yields have fallen 15 to 20 basis points since the July Committee meeting, although this partly reflects a moderation in the volume of new offerings coming to market during the period and in immediate prospect. Mortgage rates have changed little over the intermeeting period.
(4) The Treasury successfully marketed a substantial volume of longer-term debt in connection with its mid-August refunding. To redeem $\$ 4.5$ billion of maturing obligations held by the public and to raise new cash, the Treasury sold $\$ 10.6$ billion of new securities. The refunding package included $\$ 2$ billion of 3 -year notes, $\$ 7.6$ billion of 10-year notes (increased from \$4 billion when subscriptions for the
issue totaled $\$ 24 \leqslant 4$ billion), and $\$ 1$ billion of 25 -year bonds. While dealers were awarded most of the new bond, they received only minimal allotments of the 10 -year note. In when-issued trading, however, they have taken a large volume of 10 -year securities into their positions. Total dealer positions in Treasury coupon issues are large, but dealers thus far appear to be willing holders as all three new issues are selling at sizable premiums over their issue prices and there is a very sizable positive carry on the longer-term issues.
(5) The table on the following page shows (in terms of percentage annual rates of change) related monetary and financial flows over various time periods.

|  | Calendar Year | Past Twelve Months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Past } \\ \text { Six } \\ \text { Months } \end{gathered}$ | Past <br> Three Months | Past Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1975 | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } 176 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { July } 175 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July '76 } \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Jan. } 176 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 176 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Apri1' } 76 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July '76 } \\ \text { over } \\ \text { June } 176 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 1.3 | -. 5 | . 5 | 3.2 | 1.5 |
| Total reserves | -. 4 | -- | . 8 | 4.2 | 1.7 |
| Monetary Base | 5.8 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.1 |
| Concepts of Money |  |  |  |  |  |
| $M_{1}$ (currency plus demand deposits) 1/ | 4.1 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 6.7 |
| $M_{2}$ ( $M_{1}$ plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large $C D$ 's) | 8.5 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 9.1 | 12.5 |
| $M_{3}$ ( $M_{2}$ plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 11.3 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 10.8 | 13.2 |
| $M_{4}$ ( $M_{2}$ plus CD's) | 6.4 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 9.8 |
| $M_{5}$ ( $M_{3}$ plus CD's) | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 11.4 |
| Bank Credit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total member bank deposits (bank credit proxy adj.) | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 3.2 |
| Loans and investments of commercial banks 2/ | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 6.9 |
| Short-term Market Paper (Monthly average change in billions) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large CD's | -. 6 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -. 6 | -1.0 |
| Nonbank coumercial paper | -. 2 | -- | . 4 | . 4 | . 1 |

[^1](6) Summarized below for Committee consideration are three alternative short-run specifications for the monetary aggregates and the Federal funds rate.
Alt. A
Alt. B
Alt. C

Ranges for August-Sept. ${ }^{1 /}$

| $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ | $4 \frac{1}{2}-8 \frac{1}{2}$ | $4-8$ | $3 \frac{1}{2}-7 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| :---: | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ | $8-12$ | $7 \frac{1}{2}-11 \frac{1}{2}$ | $7-11$ |
| Federal funds rate <br> (intermeeting period) | $4 \frac{1}{4}-5 \frac{1}{4}$ | $4 \frac{3}{4}-5 \frac{3}{4}$ | $5 \frac{1}{4}-6 \frac{1}{4}$ |

(7) Longer-run projections of levels and growth rates are shown in the tables on pp. 5a and 5b. Under all three alternatives, the monetary growth rates shown for the QII '76-QII '77 period are around the mid-points of the longer-run ranges adopted by the Comittee at its last meeting. Expected behavior of the funds rate between now and mid-1977 under these assumptions is shown in Appendix Table II.
(8) Over the longer-run, the three alternatives would differ in the distribution of monetary ease or restraint--whether measured by monetary growth rates or interest rate levels--between the second half of 1976 and the first half of 1977. Alternative A--which involves an easing of the money market over the next few weeks--encompasses more monetary ease in the second half of this year than the other two alternatives, and more monetary restraint in the first half of next year. At the other end of the spectrum, alternative $C$--which assumes a tightening of the

[^2]Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates

|  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  |  | $M_{3}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | A1t. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | A1t. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| 1976 | July | 304.8 | 304.8 | 304.8 | 707.6 | 707.6 | 707.6 | 1172.1 | 1172.1 | 1172.1 |
|  | August | 306.1 | 306.1 | 306.1 | 712.4 | 712.4 | 712.4 | 1182.8 | 1182.8 | 1182.8 |
|  | September | 308.1 | 307.9 | 307.7 | 719.2 | 718.8 | 718.2 | 1194.9 | 1194.4 | 1193.7 |
| 1976 | QII | 302.7 | 302.7 | 302.7 | 696.5 | 696.5 | 696.5 | 1150.7 | 1150.7 | 1150.7 |
|  | QIII | 306.3 | 306.3 | 306.2 | 713.1 | 712.9 | 712.7 | 1183.3 | 1183.1 | 1182.9 |
|  | QIV | 311.5 | 311.1 | 310.6 | 730.9 | 729.9 | 728.4 | 1216.0 | 1214.4 | 1211.9 |
| 1977 | QI | 316.1 | 315.8 | 315.0 | 745.0 | 744.4 | 742.1 | 1240.3 | 1239.7 | 1235.3 |
|  | QII | 320.1 | 320.1 | 320.1 | 758.0 | 758.4 | 756.9 | 1262.5 | 1263.7 | 1260.0 |
| Growth Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | August | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
|  | September | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 11.1 |
| Quarterly Average: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | QIII | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.2 |
|  | QIV | 6.8 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 9.8 |
| 1977 | QI | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.7 |
|  | QII | 5.1 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.0 |
| Semi-annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QII | 76-QIV '76 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 10.6 |
| QIV | 36-QII '77 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.9 |
| Annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QII '76-QII '77 <br> FOMC Longer-run Range |  | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QII '76-QII '77 |  |  | 432-7 |  |  | 7 $\frac{1}{2}-9 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |  | 9-11 |  |

-5b-
Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)

|  |  | $M_{4}$ |  |  | $M_{5}$ |  |  | Credit Proxy |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | A1t. C | Alt. A | A1t. B | Alt. C |
| 1976 | July | 777.2 | 777.2 | 777.2 | 1241.6 | 1241.6 | 1241.6 | 523.7 | 523.7 | 523.7 |
|  | August | 776.8 | 776.8 | 776.8 | 1247.2 | 1247.2 | 1247.2 | 522.0 | 522.0 | 522.0 |
|  | September | 781.9 | 781.6 | 781.1 | 1257.6 | 1257.2 | 1256.6 | 523.6 | 523.4 | 523.1 |
| 1976 | QII | 766.6 | 766.6 | 766.6 | 1220.7 | 1220.7 | 1220.7 | 518.3 | 518.3 | 518.3 |
|  | QIII | 778.6 | 778.5 | 778.4 | 1248.8 | 1248.7 | 1248.5 | 523.1 | 523.0 | 522.9 |
|  | QIV | 794.4 | 793.6 | 792.6 | 1279.5 | 1278.1 | 1276.0 | 532.5 | 532.1 | 531.5 |
| 1977 | QI | 812.3 | 812.1 | 809.8 | 1307.7 | 1307.3 | 1303.1 | 539.7 | 539.7 | 538.1 |
|  | QII | 831,0 | 831.8 | 829.7 | 1335.5 | 1337.0 | 1332.8 | 550.2 | 550.9 | 549.3 |
| Growth Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mowthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | August | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | -3.9 | -3.9 | -3.9 |
|  | September | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Quarterly Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | QIII | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
|  | QIV | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.6 |
| 1977 | QI | 9.0 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
|  | QII | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Semi-annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QII | 76-0IV '76 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| QIV '76-QII '77 |  | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| Annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QII '76-QII '77 |  | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 |

money market between now and the naxt Commitiee meeting--focuses monetary restraint more in the second half of this year. Alternative B lies in between. The differences among the alternatives, as indexed by growth rates for $M_{1}$ and the average level of the funds rate, are summarized in the table below:

|  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ growth |  |  |  |
| 2nd half '76 | 53 | $5 \frac{3}{4}$ | $5 \frac{3}{4}$ |
| 1st half '77 | 51/2 | $5 \frac{3}{4}$ | 6 |
| Average level of funds rate |  |  |  |
| 2nd half '76 | 5-3/8 | 53/2 | 6-1/8 |
| 1st half '77 | $7 \frac{1}{4}$ | 6-7/8 | $6 \frac{3}{4}$ |

(9) The intermeeting range for the Federal funds rate under alternative $B$ is centered on $5 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent, the rate recently prevailing. Given the projected increase in nominal GNP at about an 11 per cent annual rate on average over the next few quarters, the staff still expects that interest rates will begin rising fairly soon if longer-run $M_{1}$ growth is held to around a $5 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent annual rate. By the second quarter of 1977, we would expect the funds rate to average around $7 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent.
(10) Under alternative $B, M_{1}$ is expected to expand in a $4-8$ per cent, annual rate, range over the August-September period and $M_{2}$ in a $7 \frac{1}{2}-11 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range. $M_{1}$ is expected to increase somewhat more rapidly in September than in August, in part because of a sharp drop in Treasury balances. These balances have built up substantially in August, reflecting the unexpectedly large amount of net new money raised in the recent Treasury financing operation.
(11) $M_{2}$ growth is likely to be sustained by sizable inflows of time and savings deposits other than money market $C D$ 's, given continued stability in the funds rate and little change in other short-term rates. The rate of increase in such time deposits may be more rapid in September than in August, when expansion apparently is being restrained by the diversion of funds to purchase the Treasury's new 8 per cent, 10 -year note, Over the longer run, the prospective rise in interest rates would likely dampen savings and time deposit flows. It appears likely that, by the spring of 1977, Regulation $Q$ ceilings would need to be increased in order to maintain $M_{2}$ and $M_{3}$ growth rates near the mid-points of their respective longer-run ranges.
(12) Demands on credit markets are expected to be relatively modest over the next few weeks. In the August-September period, the average monthly volume of new issues may amount to only about $\$ 1-1 / 2$ billion for publicly offered corporate bonds, and about $\$ 2$ billion for state and local government issues--down from average month1y volumes of about $\$ 2-1 / 2$ billion and just under $\$ 3$ billion, respectively, in the first half of the year. There are signs of some pick-up in short-term business credit demands, but these demands remain relatively light. However, there is a very large inventory of U.S. Government securities in dealer hands that has not yet been distributed to ultimate holders. Dealers hold \$9 billion in U.S. Government and Federal agency issues, including $\$ 1-1 / 4$ billion of the new 10 - and 25 -year Treasury issues.
(13) Alternative $C$ involves a tighter monetary policy over the next few weeks and assumes that the Federal funds rate rises to the midpoint of a $5-1 / 4$ to $6-1 / 4$ per cent range. Such an increase would be likely to spark substantial efforts by Government dealers to unload their positions, and would therefore probably lead to considerable short-run upward adjustment in yields on Treasury securities. The 3-month bill rate might rise 40 to 60 basis points to the $5-1 / 2$ to $5-3 / 4$ per cent area, and Treasury note and bond yields could increase 20 to 30 basis points.
(14) While alternative $C$ involves more near-term restraint than B, the early move toward tightening would work to limit interest rate increases needed over the longer run to maintain $M_{1}$ growth over the QII '76-QII '77 period at around $5-3 / 4$ per cent. The staff believes that the funds rate could peak out at around $6-3 / 4$ per cent during the fall under an alternative $C$ approach. At such a rate level, it appears that an upward adjustment in Regulation $Q$ may not be needed to enable the Committee to attain its longer-run $M_{2}$ and $M_{3}$ objectives.
(15) Alternative A assumes an easing of money market conditions between now and the next meeting--with the funds rate dropping to the midpoint of a $4-1 / 4$ to $5-1 / 4$ per cent range. Given the outlook for GNP, such a near-term easing would probably need to be reversed shortiy in order to attain a 5-3/4 per cent growth in $M_{1}$ from QII ${ }^{1} 76$ to QII ${ }^{1} 77$. If the reversal were begun in early fall, the funds rate might peak out at around 7-1/2 per cent by the second quarter of 1977, a somewhat higher rate than
under alternative B. An upward adjustment in Regulation $Q$ ceiling rates might be required somewhat earlier than under $B$, perhaps in the winter of next year.
(16) Market reactions to an easing of money market conditions over the next few weeks are difficult to evaluate. Downward yield adjustments may be limited by expectations that such an easing is likely to be reversed soon. On the other hand, if economic news also continues to be suggestive of a pause in activity, an easing of the money market could be accompanied by fairly substantial rate declines in short- and long-term markets. The 3 -month bill rate, for example, might well return to around 4-3/4 per cent, its earlier low for the year. At such a rate, savings inflows to banks and thrift institutions would probably become even larger. This would exert pressure on these institutions to seek higher yielding longer-term investments, and thus would place downward pressure on bond yields and also on mortgage rates. However, some institutions--fearful of being locked into longer-term securities should there be a reversal of interest rates and a strengthening of credit demands--might elect to reduce time and savings deposit rates, or at least to cut back their advertising for deposits.

## Proposed directive

(17) Given below is a proposed operational paragraph for the directive if the Committee wishes to continue formulating its instructions in terms of desired growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead. No alternatives are presented for this formulation, in the expectation that the reference to desired growth will be taken to apply to the Longer-term targets and that at this meeting the Committee will not consider those targets.

## "Monetary Aggregates" Proposa1

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the period ahead.
(18) Should the Committee desire to place main emphasis on bank reserve and money market conditions, the language needed would depend on the specific conditions sought. Three alternative "money market" directives intended to correspond to the similarly lettered policy alternatives are given below.

## Alternative "Money Market" Proposals

## Alternative A

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Comittee seeks to achieve SOMEWHAT EASIER bank reserve and money market conditions eensistent-with-mederate-grewth-in-menetary-aggregates over the
period IMMEDIATELY ahead, PROVIDED THAT MONETARY AGGREGATES APPEAR TO BE GROWING AT ABOUT THE RATES CURRENTLY EXPECTED.

## Alternative B

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Committee seeks to aehteve MAINTAIN PREVAILING bank reserve and money market conditions eonsigtent-mith-mederate-grewth-t⿴-menetary-aggregates over the period IMMEDIATELY ahead, PROVIDED THAT MONETARY AGGREGATES APPEAR TO BE GROWING AT ABOUT THE RATES CURRENTLY EXPECTED. Alternative $C$

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Committee seeks to achieve SOMEWHAT EIRMER bank reserve and money market conditions eenststent-with-mederate-grewth-tn-menetary-aggregates over the period IMMEDIATELY ahead, PROVIDED THAT MONETARY AGGREGATES APPEAR TO BE GROWING AT ABOUT THE RATES CURRENTLY EXPECTED.

## Appendix A

## Comparison of Actual and Targeted Reserves

The table below compares the actual average level of reserves for the four-week period ending August 18 with the "targeted" level that had been thought consistent with the mid-points of the short-run ranges for the monetary aggregates adopted at the last FOMC meeting.

|  |  | Actual ${ }^{\prime}$ / | Targeted | Differences |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| 1. (2+3) | Nonborrowed reserves | 34,371 | 34,326 | 45 |  |
| 2. | Required reserves | 34,335 | 34,360 | -25 |  |
| 3. (4-5) | Free reserves | 36 | -35 | 71 |  |
| 4. | Excess reserves | 164 | 163 | 1 |  |
| 5. |  | Member bank borrowing | 128 | 198 | -70 |
| 6. (1+5) | Total reserves | 34,499 | 34,523 | -24 |  |
| 7. | Currency | 80,952 | 80,989 | -37 |  |
| 8. (6+7) Monetary base | 115,451 | 115,512 | -61 |  |  |

As can be seen from the table, actual nonborrowed reserves turned out to be within $\$ 50$ million of the "targeted" level. Banks held somewhat more free reserves than the staff had expected, almost entirely reflecting a lower level of borrowing than anticipated. On the other hand, actual required reserves were a little below expectations. This occurred because of more weakness than anticipated in the outstanding volume of banks' money market $C D^{\prime}$ s.

1/ Includes week of August 18; which is partly estimated.

## A-2

Total reserves were only slightly weaker than anticipated, but the monetary base was further below "target" because growth in currency was much smaller than expected.

|  | Appendix Table I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Reserve Measures Consistent With Short-run Alternatives (seasonally adjusted) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Average of 5 weeks $\frac{\text { Aug. } 25 \text { to Sept. } 22}{(\$ \text { million })}$ |  |  | Change from average of previous 4-week period (\$ million) |  |  | 2-month Annual Percentage Growth Rate for Aug.-Sept. |  |  |
|  | Alt. A | Alt, B | Alt. C | A1t. A | Alt. B | A1t. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. $C$ |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 34,412 | 34,333 | 34,181 | 41 | -38 | -190 | 3.2 | 1.8 | -0.8 |
| Member bank borrowing | 49 | 108 | 243 | -79 | -20 | 115 | -- | -- | -- |
| Excess reserves | 216 | 200 | 187 | 52 | 36 | 23 | -- | -- | -- |
| Other reserve aggregates: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total reserves | 34,461 | 34,441 | 34,423 | -38 | -58 | -76 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Monetary base ${ }^{\text {I/ }}$ | 115,998 | 115,978 | 115,961 | 548 | 528 | 511 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Nonborrowed monetary base | 115,949 | 115,870 | 115,718 | 627 | 548 | 396 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.2 |

1/ Total reserves plus currency held outside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve, and member banks.

Appendix Table II


## Appendix Table III

Growth Rate in Money Supply
(Per cent change in an amual rate)
(Revised Series)

|  |  | $M_{1}$ |  | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | 0 | M | 0 | M | 0 |
| 1973 | I | 3.6 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 10.3 |
|  | II | 10.1 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 8.5 |
|  | III | 1.8 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 7.8 |
|  | IV | 7.8 | 5.1 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 8.4 |
| QIV | '72-QIV '73 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| 1974 | 4 I | 5.3 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 8.9 |
|  | II | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 6.5 |
|  | III | 3.0 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
|  | IV | 4.7 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.5 |
| QIV | '73-QIV '74 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.1 |
| 1975 | 3 I | 1.4 | 0.6 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 9.0 | 7.5 |
|  | II | 9.7 | 7.4 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 14.5 | 12.6 |
|  | III | 3.6 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 13.3 |
|  | IV | 1.6 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 9.4 |
| QIV | '74-QIV '75 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 11.1 |
| 1976 | I | 4.3 | 2.6 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 11.4 |
|  | II | 6.8 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 12.4 |

[^3]
## MONETARY AGGREGATES



## MONETARY AGGREGATES



Total and nonborrowed reserve series have been adjusted to remove discontinuities associated with changes in reserve requirement ratios.

## MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS AND INTEREST RATES



## BANK RESERVES

AUG. J3, 1976
actual and current projections, seasonally adjusted


[^4] dATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIONS.

MONETARY AGGREGATES
actual and current projections, seasonally adjusted

| Period | Money Supply |  | Adjusted Credit Proxy | Total U.S. Govt. Deposits 1 | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  | Nondeposit Sources of Funds | Member Bank U.S. Govt. Deposits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Narrow } \\ (\mathrm{m} 1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Broad } \\ \left(\begin{array}{l} \text { H2 } \end{array}\right. \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Total | Other Than CD'S |  |  | CD'S |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Savin's | Other |  |  |  |
| MONTHLY LEVELS-\$BIL | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1976--MAY } \\ & \text { JUNE } \\ & \text { JUG } \\ & \text { AUG. } \end{aligned}$ |  | 697.2 | 515.3 | 7.4 | 462.1 | 393.9 | 179.4 | 214.5 | 68.2 | 7.6 | 2.3 |
|  | 303.1 | 700.3 | 522.3 | 9.8 | 467.9 | 397.3 | 179.4 | 217.9 | 70.6 | 8.4 | 3.7 |
|  |  | $(712.4)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 523.7 \\ & (522.0) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 472.3 \\ (470.71) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 402.8 \\ (406.3) \end{gathered}$ | 181.1 | 221.7 | 69.6 | 8.8 | 3.7 <br>  |
|  | (306.1) |  |  | ( 12.4 ) |  |  | (183.6) | (222.7) | ( 64.4) | ( 8.8) |  |
| * annual growth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| quarterly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975--4TH OTR. |  | 1.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 |  | 12.9 | 11.6 | 15.8 | 8.2 | 19.2 |  |  |
| 1976-1ST O1R. | 4.3 | 11.5 | 1.2 |  | 5.4 | 17.1 | 32.4 | 5.6 32.3 | -46.8 |  |  |
| 2ND OTR. | 6.8 | 9.9 | 4.9 |  | 8.2 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 12.3 | -14.2 |  |  |
| QUARTERLY-AV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1975--4TH OTR. } \\ & \text { 1976--IST OTR. } \\ & \text { 2ND OTR. } \end{aligned}$ | 2.32.68.4 | $\begin{gathered} 6.4 \\ 10.1 \\ 11.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 7.8 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 15.9 \\ 13.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \\ & 28.3 \\ & 21.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.5 \\ -29.3 \\ -30.6 \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-MAY ${ }_{\text {JUNE }}$ | 6.4 | 9.2 | -4.6 |  |  | $\left(\begin{array}{l} 1.3 \\ 15.1 \\ 11.3 \\ 1 \\ -4.11 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 10.4 \\ & 16.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.3 \\ 0.0 \\ 11.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.6 \\ 19.0 \\ 20.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -53.8 \\ 42.2 \\ -17.0 \\ 1-89.71 \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | -0.8 | 5.3 | 16.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| july | 6.7 | 12.5 | 3.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 15.11 | ( 8.1) | ( -3.9) | ( 10.4) |  |  | ( 16.6) | 15.41 |  |  |  |
| JuLY-AUG. <br> WEEKLY LEVELS-\$81L | 15.91 | 1 10.41 | 1-0.3) |  | ( 3.6) | ( 13.6) | 114.01 | 123.21 | ( -52.7) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-JULY $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ 14 \\ 21 \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$ |  |  | 522.6 | 9.4 |  |  |  | 221.0 |  | 8.5 |  |
|  | 304.6 | 706.9 | 523.1 | 9.38.9 | 472.8 | 402.3 | 180.7 | 221.6 | 70.4 | 8.5 | 2.4 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 306.0 \\ & 304.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 709.0 \\ & 709.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 526.6 \\ & 524.4 \end{aligned}$ |  | 472.7 | 403.0 | 181.4 | 221.6 | 69.7 | 9.0 | 3.7 |
|  |  |  |  | 8.6 | 472.6 | 404.4 | 182.1 | 222.3 | 68.2 | 9.1 | 3.0 |
| AUG. $4 P$ | 305.5 | 710.1 | 523.3 | 11.0 | 471.2 | 404.7 | 182.6 | 222.1 | 66.5 | 8.7 | 3.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

MOTE: DATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PRDJECTITONS.
I' INCLUDES TREASURY DEPOSITS AT MEMBER BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE OANKS.
P- PRELIMINARY

TABLE 3
NET CHANGES IN SYSTEM HOLDINGS OF SECURITIES 1/
(\$ millions, not seasonally adjusted)

| Period |  | Treanury Billa <br> Net Change $2 /$ | Treasury Coupons |  |  |  |  | Federsl Agencies |  |  |  |  | Net Change Outright Holdings Total 5/ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { RP's } 61 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | chases $3 /$ <br> $5-10 \quad 10$ |  | Total |  |  | urchases |  | Total |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Within } \\ & \text { l-year } \end{aligned}$ | $1-5$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Within } \\ & 1 \text {-year } \end{aligned}$ | 1-5 | $5-10$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
| 1972 |  |  | -490 | 87 | 789 |  | 539 | 167 | 1,582 | 46 | 592 | 253 | 168 | 1,059 | 1,631 | -1, 358 |
| 1973 |  |  | 7,232 | 207 | 579 | 500 | 129 | 1,415 | 120 | 400 | 244 | 101 | 864 | 9,273 | -46 |
| 1974 |  | 1,280 | 320 | 797 | 434 | 196 | 1,747 | 439 | 1,665 | 659 | 318 | 3,082 | 6,303 | -154 |
| 1975 |  | -468 | 337 | 3,284 | 1,510 | 1,070 | 6,202 | 191 | 824 | 460 | 138. | 1,613 | 7,267 | 1,272 |
| 1975-Qtr. |  | 1,086 | 218 | 1,135 | 454 | 273 | 2,079 | -- | -- | -2 | -- | -2 | 3,076 | 230 |
| Qtr. | III | -757 | 13 | 712 | 201 | 171 | 1,096 | 64 | 514 | 106 | 63 | 747 | 1,060 | 2,392 |
| Qtr. |  | 1,294 | 74 | 385 | 234 | 315 | 1,006 | 58 | 141 | 71 | 14 | 284 | 2,626 | -1,403 |
| 1976--Qtr. |  | -363 | 115 | 554 | 226 | 156 | 1,052 | 102 | 288 | 108 | 38 | 535 | 1,022 | 1,256 |
| Qtr. |  | 2,067 | 109 | 796 | 245 | 134 | 1,284 | 3 | 140 | 57 | 40 | 240 | 3,371 | 1,654 |
| 1976-Feb. |  | 1,275 | 40 | 366 | 63 | 59 | 528 | 76 | 149 | 61 | 11 | 297 | 2,029 | -3,129 |
| Mar. |  | -42 | 38 | 78 | 63 | 24 | 203 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 23 | 788 |
| Apr. |  | 513 | 27 | 179 | 51 | 38 | 294 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 758 | 1,261 |
| May |  | -292 | -- | -- | - | - | - | 3 | 140 | 57 | 40 | 240 | -122 | -958 |
| June |  | 1,845 | 83 | 617 | 195 | 96 | 990 | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | 2,735 | 1,351 |
| July |  | -2,009 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -2,040 | -2,334 |
| 1976--June | 2 | -572 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -587 | -5,170 |
|  | 9 | -302 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -310 | -1,068 |
|  | 16 | 949 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 911 | 5,443 |
|  | 23 | 909 | 28 | 387 | 112 | 64 | 591 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,484 | -147 |
|  | 30 | 861 | 55 | 229 | 83 | 32 | 399 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,240 | 3,157 |
| July | 7 | -472 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -481 | -3,126 |
|  | 14 | -783 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -791 | -1,003 |
|  | 21 | -523 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -526 | T |
|  | 28 | -231 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -238 | 2,188 |
| Aug. | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -13 | 2,499 |
|  | 11 | 135 | -- | -- | -- | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.15 | -8,081 |
|  | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## 1/ Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.

2/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemptions ( - ) in bill auctions.
3/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemptions (-) in bill auctions.
maturity shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon issues, and direct Treasury borrowings from the System.
4/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifts.
$5 /$ In addition to net purchases of securities, also reflects changes in System holdings of bankers' acceptances, direct Treasury borrowings from the System, and redemptions $(-)$ of Agency and Treasury coupon issues.
6/ Includes changes in both $\mathrm{RP}^{\prime}$ 's $(+$ ) and matched sale-purchase transactions ( - ).


NOTE: Government security dealer trading positions are on a commitment basis. Trading positions, which exclude Treasury securities financed by repurchase agreements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings available for sale over the near-term. Underwriting syndicate positions consist of issues still in syndicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at Federal Reserve less net Fede
funds purchases. Weekiy daca are daily averages for statament week, except for corporate and municipal issues in syndicate which are Friday figures.
*STRICTLY CONFIDENTLAL
**Monthly averages for excess reserves and borrowings are weighted averages of statement week figures.


NOTE: Weekly data for columns 1 to 4 are statement weele averages of dafly data. Columa 5 and 6 are 1 -day Wednasday quotes (prior to 1976 , figures shown
are for $60-89$ day and $90-119$ day ranges, respectively). For columns 7 and 10 , the weekly date is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are
are for $60-89$ day and $90-119$ day ranges, respectively). For columns 7 and 10 , the weekly date is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are
averaged. Colums 8 and 9 are 1-day quotes for Friday and Thursday, reapectively, following the end of the statement week. Column 11 gives FNMA auction averaged. Colums 8 and 9 are 1 -day quotes for Priday and Thursday, reapectively, following the end of the statement week. Column 11 gives FNMA auction
data for the Monday preceding the end of the statement week. Column 12 is a 1 -day quote for the Monday preceding the end of the statement week. The FNMA auction yield is the average yield in bi-weekly auction for short-term forward comanitments for Government underwritten mortgages. GNMA yields are average net yields to investors on mortgage-backed securities for immediate delivery, assuming prepayment in 12 years on pools of 30 -year FHA/VA mortgages carrying the coupon rate 50 basis points below the current FHA/VA ceiling.

MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES A06. 13, 1976

| Period | mank mesenves y |  |  | WHM CMEDITmagunes |  | MONEY STOCKMEASURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Non. berrownd | $\begin{gathered} \text { Monetery } \\ \text { Base } \end{gathered}$ | Adj. Credit proxy | Total <br> Loans and <br> Invest- <br> ments | $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ | $M_{2}$ | $M_{3}$ | M 4 | $\mathrm{M}_{5}$ | $M_{6}$ | $M_{7}$ |
| ANNUALLY: | 1 | 2 | 3 | $4{ }^{4}$ (Per cont anamal retes of growth) ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1973 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 11.9 |
| 1974 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
|  | -0.4 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.7 |
| SEMI-ANnUALLY: | -1.20.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 3+1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.8 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.9 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | 6.95.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.9 \\ & 9.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.5 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.4 \\ & 9.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 151 HALF 1975 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2ND HALF 1975 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1St malf 1976 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 8.9 |
| QUAR TERLY: |  | $\begin{array}{r} -2.8 \\ 4.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 7.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.8 \\ 7.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | 3.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | 10.7 | 3.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 8.1 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.6 \\ 11.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.5 \\ 11.3 \end{array}$ |
| 3RD OTR. 1975 <br> 4TH QTR. 1975 | $\begin{array}{r} -0.8 \\ 1.4 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 151 QTR. 1976 | $\begin{array}{r} -6.2 \\ 3.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -5.3 \\ 3.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.5 \\ 9.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.6 \\ & 11.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.7 \\ & 9.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.7 \\ & 9.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2ND QTR. 1976 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QUARTERLY-AV: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3RD QTR. 1975 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.9 \\ 2.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | 7.12.3 | 10.16.4 | 13.39.4 | 5.76.7 | 10.1 | 10.79.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 9.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 4TH OTR. 1975 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $15 T$ OTR. 1976 | $\begin{array}{r} -3.8 \\ 0.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -3.2 \\ 0.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.3 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 8.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.1 \\ & 11.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ | 5.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| 2ND OTR. 1976 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.1 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.3 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975--JUL | $-3.2$ | $\begin{array}{r} -5.8 \\ 0.0 \end{array}$ | 4.7 | -3.3 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 13.2 | 5.1 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 10.6 |
| AUG. | -3.1 |  | 4.9 |  | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 10.3 | -0.5 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| SEPT. | 3.9 | -2.6 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 8.5 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 5.7 |
| OCT. | -6.3 | 0.8 14.3 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 6.4 | -0.8 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.1 |
| NOV. | 9.7 0.8 | 14.3 -1.6 | 11.1 7.0 | 14.4 0.7 | 9.8 -2.3 | 9.0 -3.2 | 11.5 4.0 | 11.9 7.1 | 11.7 5.3 | 12.1 7.7 | 14.3 8.9 | 14.3 9.1 |
| 1976-JAN. | -10.2 | $\begin{aligned} & -8.4 \\ & -6.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | -0.73.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.7 \\ & 14.9 \end{aligned}$ | 11.9 | 3-5 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| FEB. | -6.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.1 | 7.1 8.0 |
| MAR. | -1.7 | -0.8 | 7.0 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| APR. | 0.7 | 1.1 | 12.2 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 11.4 |
| Mar | 4.0 | 1.5 | 7.0 | -4.6 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| JUNE JULY P | 7.0 1.7 | 6.6 1.5 | 6.9 5.1 | 16.3 3.2 | 2.1 6.9 | -0.8 6.7 | 5.3 12.5 | 8.1 13.2 | 8.6 9.8 | 10.0 11.4 | 10.2 11.6 | 10.8 12.0 |

NOTES: ADJUSTED. CREDIF PROXY INCLUDES MAINLY TOTAL MEMBER BANK DEPOSITS SUBJECT TO RESERVE REOUIREMENTS LOANS SOLD TO BANK-
RELATED INSTITUTIONS, AND EURODOLLAR BORROWINGS OF U.S.BANKS.
1 based on data adjusted for changes in reserve requirements.
P-PRELIMIMARY

MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, BILLIONS OF DOLLARS

| Period | BANK RESERVES ${ }^{\text {y }}$ |  |  | BANK CREDITMEASURES |  | MONEY STOCK MEASURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Nonborrowed | $\begin{gathered} \text { Monetary } \\ \text { Base } \end{gathered}$ | Adj. Credit proxy | Total <br> Loans and Invest. ments | $M_{1}$ | $M_{2}$ | $M_{3}$ | M 4 | M 5 | $M_{6}$ | M 7 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | 32,390 | 31,092 | 46,051 | 449.4 | 637.7 | 270.5 | 571.4 | 919.5 | 634.9 | 982.9 | 2093.7 | 1132.0 |
| 1974 | 34,693 | 33,966 | 104,892 | 495.3 | 695.2 | 283.1 | 612.4 | 981.6 | 702.2 | 1071.4 | 1191.0 | 1232.7 |
| 1975 | 34,539 | 34,409 | 110,930 | 514.4 | 125.5 | 294.8 | 664.3 | 1092.9 | 747.2 | 1175.8 | 1310.3 | 1351.9 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975--JULY | 34,399 | 34,098 | 108,254 | 505.1 | 710.3 | 291.9 | 647.5 | 1051.6 | 729.6 | 1133.7 | 1260.1 | 1302.1 |
| AUG. | 34,310 | 34,099 | 108,694 | 503.3 | 713.8 | 293.2 | 650.6 | 1080.6 | 729.3 | 1139.3 | 1267.5 | 1308.6 |
| SEPT. | 34.421 | 34,024 | 108,949 | 505.5 | 717.2 | 293.6 | 652.9 | 1068.1 | 731.9 | 1147.1 | 1274.4 | 1314.8 |
| OCT. | 34,239 | 34,048 | 109,279 | 508.0 | 721.0 | 293.4 | 655.8 | 1075.8 | 736.7 | 1156.6 | 1285.3 | 1325.9 |
| NOV. | 34,515 | 34,455 | 110,287 | 514.1 | 726.9 | 295.6 | 662.1 | 1086.5 | 743.9 | 1168.3 | 1300.6 | 1341.7 |
| DEC. | 34,539 | 34,409 | 110,930 | 514.4 | 725.5 | 294.8 | 864.3 | 1092.9 | 747.2 | 1175.8 | 1310.3 | 1351.9 |
| 1976--JAN. | 34,245 | 34,167 | 111,171 | 514.1 | 727.6 | 295.1 | 670.2 | 1103.7 | 749.4 | 1182.9 | 1318.0 | 1359.9 |
| FEB. | 34,052 | 33,971 | 111,538 | 515.6 | 731.2 | 296.5 | 678.5 | 1117.2 | 753.8 | 1192.6 | 1327.0 | 1369.0 |
| MAR. | 34,003 | 33,949 | 112,192 | 516.0 | 735.4 | 298.0 | 683.4 | 1127.3 | 756.5 | 1200.5 | 1335.5 | 1377.9 |
| $\triangle P R$. | 34,024 | 33,980 | 113,333 | 517.3 | 738.7 | 301.7 | 691.9 | 1141.2 | 763.4 | 1212.6 | 1348.0 | 1391.0 |
| may | 34,136 | 34,022 | 113.994 | 515.3 | 742.0 | 303.3 | 697.2 | 1151.5 | 765.4 | 1219.7 | 1355.4 | 1399.3 |
| JUNE | 34,335 | 34,209 | 114.653 | 522.3 | 743.3 | 303.1 | 700.3 | 1159.3 | 770.9 | 1229.9 | 1366.9 | 1411.9 |
| JULY P | 34,384 | 34,252 | 115,145 | 523.7 | 747.6 | 304.8 | 707.6 | 1172.1 | 777.2 | 1241.6 | 1380.1 | 1426.0 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976--JUNE 9 |  |  | 114.213 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $16$ | 34,438 | 34,389 | 114,784 | 524.2 |  | 303.7 | 701.3 |  | 771.7 |  |  |  |
| 23 | 34,031 | 33,866 | 114,389 | 522.9 |  | 301.9 | 699.5 |  | 770.6 |  |  |  |
| 30 | 34,965 | 34,799 | 115.291 | 522.7 |  | 302.2 | 702.6 |  | 773.6 |  |  |  |
| JuLY $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & \\ & 14\end{aligned}$ | $34,760$ | 34,634 33,896 | 114,939 | 522.6 |  | 304.3 | 704.9 |  | 776.4 |  |  |  |
| 14 | 34,760 34,324 | 33,896 34,285 | 115,001 115,189 | 523.1 526.6 |  | 304.6 306.0 | 706.9 709.0 |  | 777.4 778.7 |  |  |  |
| 28 P | +34,324 | 34,285 | 115,085 | 524.4 |  | 304.8 | 709.2 |  | 778.7 777.4 |  |  |  |
| AUG. 4 P | 35,035 | 34,879 | 116,004 | 523.3 |  | 305.5 | 710.1 |  | 776.6 |  |  |  |

NOTES: ADJUSTED CREDIT PROXY INCLUDES MAINLY TOTAL MEMBER BANK DEPOSITS SUBJECT TO RESERVE REQUIREMENTS, LOANS SOLD TO BANKRELATED INSTITUTIONS, AND EURDCOLLAR GORROWINGS OF U.S.BANKS. WEEKLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES FOR STATEMENT WEEKS. MONTHLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES. WEEKLY OATA ARE NOT AVAILABLE FOR M3, M5, MG, M7, TOTAL LOANS AND INVESTMENTS AND THRIFT INSTITUTION OEPOSITS.
:/ based on data adjusted for changes in reserve requirements.
f- preliminary

## COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES



1/ GRDWTH RATES ARE BASED ON ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY AVERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH AND END OF PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED DATA.
P - PRELIMINARY.

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  | Mutual Savings Bank \& S\&L Shares $1 /$ | Credit Union Shares 1 | Savings Bonds 1 | ShortTerm U.S. Gov't Sec $1 /$ | Com. mercial Paper 1 | NonDeposit Funds | Total Gov't Demand Deposits $2 /$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | 61.5 | 209.0 | 364.4 | 300.9 | 127.3 | 173.6 | 63.5 | 323.5 | 24.7 | 60.4 | 50.3 | 38.3 | 6.6 | 7.3 |
| 1974 | 67.8 | 215.3 | 420.1 | 329.3 | 136.2 | 193.1 | 89.8 | 341.6 | 27.7 | 63.3 | 56.3 | 41.8 | 8.4 | 5.6 |
| 1975 | 73.7 | 221.0 | 452.4 | 369.6 | 160.5 | 209.0 | 82.9 | 395.5 | 33.3 | 67.2 | 67.3 | 41.6 | 8.4 | 7.6 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975--JULY | 71.3 | 220.6 | 437.6 | 355.5 | 150.8 | 204.7 | 82.1 | 373.3 | 31.0 | 65.6 | 60.8 | 42.1 | 6.8 | 4.3 |
| AUG. | 71.9 | 221.3 | 436.2 | 357.4 | 152.7 | 204.7 | 78.8 | 378.8 | 31.5 | 65.9 | 62.2 | 41.1 | 7.0 | 3.6 |
| SEPT. | 72.0 | 221.6 | 438.3 | 359.2 | 154.4 | 204.8 | 79.1 | 383.5 | 31.9 | 60.2 | 61.0 | 40.4 | 7.0 | 0.9 |
| OLT. | 72.6 | 220.8 | 443.3 | 362.4 | 155.9 | 206.5 | 80.9 | 387.8 | 32.4 | 66.6 | 62.1 | 40.5 | 7.9 | 8.6 |
| NOV. | 73.4 | 222.1 | 448.3 | 366.5 | 157.8 | 208.7 | 81.8 | 391.A | 32.8 | 66.9 | 65.4 | 41.1 | 8.2 | 9.6 |
| DEC. | 73.7 | 221.0 | 452.4 | 369.6 | 160.5 | 209.0 | 82.9 | 395.5 | 33.3 | 67.2 | 67.3 | 41.6 | 8.4 | 7.6 |
| 1976--JAN. | 74.2 | 220.8 | 454.4 | 375.2 | 164.1 | 211.1 | 79.2 | 399.9 | 33.8 | 67.6 | 67.5 | 41.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| FEB. | 75.1 | 221.5 | 457.3 | 321.9 | 170.2 | 211.8 | 75.4 | 404.8 | 34.1 | 68.0 | 66.4 | 42.1 | 8.0 | 10.9 |
| MAR. | 75.7 | 222.3 | 458.5 | 385.4 | 173.5 | 211.9 | 73.2 | 409.6 | 34.7 | 68.3 | 66.7 | 42.4 | 8.2 | 10.9 |
| APR. | 76.7 | 225.0 | 461.6 | 390.2 | 176.7 | 215.5 | 71.4 | 414.4 | 35.1 | 68.6 | 66.7 | 43.0 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| may | 77.4 | 220.0 | 462.1 | 393.9 | 179.4 | 214.5 | 68.2 | 419.0 | 35.5 | 69.0 | 66.7 | 43.9 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| June | 77.6 | 225.5 | 467.9 | 397.3 | 179.4 | 217.9 | 70.6 | 423.1 | 36.1 | 69.3 | 67.7 | 44.9 | 8.4 | 9.8 |
| JULY $P$ | 78.2 | 226.6 | 472.3 | 402.8 | 181.1 | 221.7 | 69.6 | 428.0 | 36.8 | 69.7 | 68.8 | 45.9 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976--JUNE 9 | 77.8 | 226.2 | 466.3 | 396.6 | 179.7 | 216.9 | 69.7 |  |  |  |  |  | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| 16 | 77.7 | 226.0 | 468.0 | 397.6 | 179.2 | 218.4 | 70.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.4 | 9.3 |
| 23 | 77.7 | 224.2 | 468.7 | 397.7 | 179.2 | 218.4 | 71.1 |  |  |  |  |  | 9.1 | 10.3 |
| 30 | 77.6 | 224.6 | 471.5 | 399.5 | 179.2 | 220.3 | 72.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.8 | 10.4 |
| JULY 7 | 77.8 | 228.6 | 472.0 | 400.6 | 179.6 | 221.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.4 |
| 14 | 78.3 | 226.3 | 472.8 472.7 | 402.3 | 180.7 | 221.6 | 70.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.5 | 9.3 |
| 21. | 78.2 | 227.8 | 472.7 | 403.0 | 181.4 | 221.6 | 69.7 |  |  |  |  |  | 9.0 | 8.9 |
| 28 p | 78.3 | 226.5 | 472.6 | 404.4 | 182.1 | 222.3 | 68.2 |  |  |  |  |  | 9.1 | 8.6 |
| AUG. $4 P$ | 78.4 | 227.1 | 471.2 | 404.7 | 182.6 | 222.1 | 66.5 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.7 | 11.0 |

$1 /$ estimated monthly average levels derived by averaging end of current month and eno of previous month reporteo data. 2/ INCLUDES TREASURY DEPOSITS AT MEMBER BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE UANKS.
p - preliminary


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optical character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    1/ Other than interbank and U.S. Government. 2/ Based on month-end figures. Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches. NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institu-tions--which are derived from either end-of-month or last Wednesday-of-month figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed.

[^2]:    1/ Nonborrowed reserves and other reserve aggregates thought to be consistent with these ranges are shown in Appendix table I.

[^3]:    $M=$ Annual rates of growth calculated from average levels in the final months of the quarters.
    $Q=$ Annual rate calculated from average levels in all three months of the quarters.

[^4]:    Note: reserve series have been adjusteo to remgve discontinuities associateo with changes in reserve requirement ratio.

