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# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee

By the Staff
bOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

## Recent developments

(1) After two months of net decline, the narrowly defined money stock grew at about a 4-1/2 per cent annual rate in October, and there appears to have been a further acceleration in early November. For October and November combined, $M_{1}$ appears to be growing at an annual rate of slightly above 6 per cent, which, as the table shows, is in excess of the range of tolerance adopted at the last Committee meeting. $M_{2}$ is also exceeding its October-November range of tolerance by a sizable amount, as time and savings deposits other than large CD's have been increasing more rapidly than expected. However, until the most recent statement week, large $C D$ 's outstanding, continued to decline; as a result, the adjusted credit proxy is likely to show no net growth for the October-November period. The related cut-back in bank need for reserves has contributed to a contraction in RPD's, which are running far below the Committee's target range.

## Table 1

Growth of Monetary Aggregates and RPD's in October-November Target Period

Reserves and Monetary Aggregates (Growth at SAAR in per cent)

RPD's
$M_{1}$
$M_{2}$

## Memo:

Fed funds rate
(per cent per annum)

Range of Tolerance

$$
2--5
$$

$1--4$

5--8

$$
9-1 / 4--10-1 / 4
$$

Latest Estimates

$$
-4.2
$$

10.6

Average for Statemeat week Ending

| $11 / 7$ | 9.71 |
| :--- | ---: |
| $11 / 14$ | 10.03 |

(2) The marked further attricion in laxge CD's reflected both the high marginal reserve costs of $C D$ 's relative to other sources of bank funds and the shift of busimess borrowing from banks to the commercial paper market. The interest cost of commercial paper had declined substantially relative to the prime rate after the last Comittee meeting, but most recently comercial paper xates have begun to rise. Reduced market rates in October help to explain the faster than anticipated growth in other time and savings deposits at banks, as well as the improved flow of savings funds into savings and loan associations. As usual, it is difficult to isolate factors that account for short-run variations in the demand for $M_{1}$. However, the large liquidation of dollar holdings by foreign central banks may have been a special factor accounting for temporary increases in the cash balances of those receiving dollars, and financial market uncertainties related to the energy crisis may also have led to some temporary rise in demand for $M_{1}$.
(3) Early in the inter-meeting period short-terminterest rates recorded further general declines, as market participants continued to anticipate additional System action to correct the sluggish late summer performance of the monetary aggregates. Later on, however, as the monetary aggregates showed some strength and the wederal funds rate remained generally stable, market judgments about the likely course of interest rates changed, and Treasury bill rates began to rise toward levels consistent with the prevailing funds rate. Initially, the adjustment process was relatively gradual, but reactions in foreign exchange markets to the Mid-sast oil supply situacion entailed large-scale
shifts in funds and triggered sizable foreign central bank liquidation of U.S. Government securities, including special issues. To protect its cash position against further liquidation of special issues at a time when overdrafts on the System were no longer available, the Treasury announced an unanticipated bill strip offering, even before its mid-November refunding had been settled. Responding to these unexpected developments, rates in short-term markets rose sharply--particularly in the Treasury bill area, where the yield on the 3 -month issue moved to about $8-5 / 8$ per cent by November 13.
(4) In view of the sudden unsettlement of the Government securities market at a time when the Treasury refunding was still in process of distribution, the Desk moved cautiously in its reserve absorption operations. With market factors tending to supply reserves, the average Federal funds rate actually edged a little lower for a time. More recently, however, with new issues in the refunding fairly well distributed and general pressures in the credit market tending to subside, the Desk has been able to permit the funds market to tighten, and the Federal funds rate has moved up to 10 per cent or slightly above. At the same time, the 3 -month bill rate has fluctuated sharply, copping abruptly to 7.53 per cent on Thursday and closing at around 7.60 per cent on Friday.
(5) Since the recent behavior of the 3 -month issue has reflected technical market conditions, the basic state of the bill market may be better measured by the 6 -month rate, most recently quoted at around 8.20 per cent, or 90 basis points above its level at the time of the last

Committee meeting, In long-term markets, municipal and Treasury bond yields, have risen $20-25$ basis points over the period, but yields on new high-grade corporate issues have shown little net change and moregage market rates have declined.
(6) The table on the next page shows (in percentage annual rates of change) selected monetary and financial flows over various recent time periods. Appendix Table III compazes money supply growth rates computed on a quarterly-average basis with those computed on a last-month-of-quarter basis.

|  | Past 3 <br> Calendar <br> Years | Past 12 Monthe | $\begin{gathered} \text { Past } \\ 6 \\ \text { Months } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Past } \\ 3 \\ \text { Months } \end{gathered}$ | Past Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec. ' 72 <br> over <br> Dec. ' 69 | $\text { Oct. } 173$ <br> over <br> Oct. 72 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. }{ }^{173} \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Apr. } 173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. ' } 73 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { July ' } 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } 173 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Sept. } 173 \end{aligned}$ |
| Total reserves | 8.4 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 13.5 |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 8.8 | 6.5 | 13.9 | 3.9 | 18.7 |
| Reserves available to support private nonbank deposits | 9.0 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 7.3 | -- |
| Concepts of Money |  |  |  |  |  |
| $M_{1}$ (currency plus demand deposits) 1/ | 7.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 4.6 |
| $M_{2}$ ( $M_{1}$ plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large CD's) | 11.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 10.9 |
| $M_{3}$ ( $M_{2}$ plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 12.8 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 9.4 |

## Bank Credit

Total member bank deposits (bank credit proxy adj.) 10.7

Loans and investments
of commercial banks $2 /$
12.4
15.4
11.2
9.2
6.7

Short-term market paper
(Monthly ave. change in billions)

| Large CD's | .9 | 2.0 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -3.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Nonbank commercial
paper
0.1
0.3
1.0
1.6
2.8

I/ Other than Interbank and U.S. Government.
2/ Based on month-end figures. Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches. NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and chrift institutions-which are derived from either end-of-month or last-Wednesday-ofmonth figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the sertes when reserve requirements are changed.

## Prospective developments

(7) The alternatives for Committee consideration sumarieed below (and detailed on p. 6a) include annual sates of growth for $M_{1}$ over the fourth quarter of 1973 and the first quarter of 1974 combined of 6 per cent (alt. A), 5 per cent (alt. B), and 4 per cent (alt. C).
Alt. A Alt. B Alt. C

## Targets (4th \& lst qtrs. combined)

| $M_{1}$ | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $M_{2}$ | $8-1 / 2$ | $7-1 / 2$ | $6-1 / 2$ |
| Credit proxy | 5 | 4 | $3-1 / 2$ |

Associated ranges for November-December 1973

| RPD | 0 <0-2 | -1 to -3 - | -1-1/2 to -3-1/2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $M_{1}$ | 5-1/2 to 7-1/2 | 4-1/2 +0 6-1/2 | 4 co 5 |
| $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ | 7-1/2 to 9-1/2 | 6-1/2 to 8-1/2 | 6 to 8 |
| Federal funds rate range (inter-meeting period) | 8-3/4 to $10-1 / 4$ | 9-1/2 to 10-1/2 | 10 to 11-1/2 |

(8) A 5 per cent growth path for $M_{1}$ from September is illustrated by the dashed lines on the chart on the tollowing page. The bottom line of the chart shows $M_{1}$ before the forthcoming annual revision (expected to be ready by mid-December). The top line of the chart shows a rough estimate for $M_{1}$ as it will be after revision. We do not have new seasonal factors yet, but the benchmark adjustment appears to add

## MONEY SUPPLY AND LONGER RUN TARGET PATH



Alternative Longer-Run Targets for Key Monetary Aggregates

|  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | Oct. | 264.4 | 264.4 | 264.4 |
|  | Nov. | 266.1 | 266.1 | 266.0 |
|  | Dec. | 267.2 | 266.8 | 266.5 |
| 1974 | Mar. | 271.2 | 270.0 | 268.9 |


| $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |  |
| 557.3 | 557.3 | 557.3 |  |
| 562.1 | 562.0 | 562.0 |  |
| 565.2 | 564.5 | 563.8 |  |
| 576.5 | 573.1 | 569.9 |  |
| Rates of Growth |  |  |  |


| $M_{3}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| 875.6 | 875.6 | 875.6 |
| 882.3 | 882.1 | 882.1 |
| 887.9 | 886.8 | 885.6 |
| 906.4 | 901.6 | 896.4 |


| 1973 4th Q. | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 9.3 | .8,8 | . 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1974 lst Q. | 6.0 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 4.9 |
| Months: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| Dec. | 5.0 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 4.8 |
|  | Adjusted Credit Proxy |  |  | Total Reserves |  |  | RPD |  |  |
|  | E1t. A | A1t. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | A1t. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | A1t. B | A1t. C |
| 1973 Oct. | 446.6 | 446.6 | 446.6 | 34,955 | 34,955 | 34,955 | 32,736 | 32,736 | 32,736 |
| Nov. | 445.7 | 445.6 | 445.6 | 34,739 | 34,738 | 34,736 | 32,550 | 32,548 | 32,547 |
| Dec. | 448.4 | 447.8 | 447.5 | 34,816 | 34,759 | 34,717 | 32,734 | 32,678 | 32,636 |
| Mar. | 457.4 | 454.8 | 453.3 | 35,194 | 35,009 | 34,904 | 33,507 | 33,322 | 33,218 |
| Quarters: | Rates of Growth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 4th Q. | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -1.7 |
| 1974 lst Q. | 8.0 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 7.1 |
| Months: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. | -2.4 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -8.9 | -8. 9 | -9.0 | -8.4 | -8.5 | -8.5 |
| Dec. | 7.3 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 3.3 |

about $\$ 3--\$ 3-1 / 2$ billion to the level of $M_{1}$ in September, and stnailer amounts in earlier months, due mainly to larger than estimated growth in nonmember bank deposits. The rate of growth for the year ending September in the revised figures will be around 6-1/2--7 per cent, as compared with 5.3 per cent for the unzevised, currently published figures. All of the tables are, of course, based on the unrevised figures since the new data will not be available on a firm enough basis to guide operations between now and the next meeting.
(9) Under alternative $B, M_{1}$ is indicated to expand in NovemberDecember at a 4-1/2-6-1/2 per cent annual rate, given a Federal funds rate range centered around 10 per cent. RPD growth in this period is expected to be negative, however, because reserves required to be held against bank CD's are expected to drop further despite a projected pick-up in $C D$ issuance later this year.
(10) The demand for $M_{1}$ (as well as for short-term interest earning assets) in the near-term is likely to be sustained by financial and economic uncertainties generated by the energy crisis. In addition to these precautionary demands for cash, expansion in nominal GNP is projected to be sizable in the fourth quarter and is iikely to requize expanding transactions demands for money. However, the impacts of the energy crisis on transactions demands for cash are by no means clear. If the crisis lowers the rate of growth in nominal GNP, transactions demands would likely be dampened somewhat for any given Federal funds rate. On the other hand, if nominal GNP expands about as projected (even though real GNP growth may be adversely affected), these demands for money may not be significantly altered. These income and output effects are most likely to be felt after the turn of the year, however.
(11) While any significant income effects of an energy shortage are likely to come later rather than sooner, market interest rates could be influenced by anticipations of a slowing in income growth and a reduction over the short-run in credit demands. Thus, between now and the next meeting of the Committee, short-term rates could drop back toward the late October lows or even further for expectational reasons, and the spread between the funds rate and short-term rates could again widen. The recent decline in Treasury bill rates may already have discounted a considerable amount of potential weakness in credit demand, but as indicated earlier, bill rates, and particularly the 3-month bill, have been extemely volatile in recent days.
(12) Apart from expectational effects related to the energy crisis, upward pressure on short-term rates might be anticipated over the next few weeks as business credit demands at banks and in the open market combined continue fairly strong and as the Treasury comes to market to borrow new cash in early December, presumably through tax bills. Our estimates suggest a cash need of about $\$ 4$ billion.
(13) Under alternative A the Federal funds rate is likely to decline toward $8-3 / 4$ per cent by the next Comittee meeting as reserves are provided to support a movement toward the higher longer-run growth path for the aggregates indicated under that alternative. And under alternative $C$ the funds rate is likely to rise toward $11-1 / 2$ per cent in the process of woving toward its lower aggregate growth path. Under current circumstances, the market is sensitive to small changes in the funds rate, and would be even more sensitive to sustained increases or
-9.
decreases. Thus, an apprectable decline in market rates is likely under alternative $A$ and a large rise under alternative $C$.
(14) Under alternative C, disintermediation would clearly once again become a pressing problem, particularly around the year-end reinvestment period. Under alternative $B$, however, net inflows of consumertype time deposits to banks and to thrift institutions may be at a moderate pace over the next few months. Growth of such deposits at banks is likely to slow from the relatively rapid pace of recent months, when banks were able to offer a varied and attractive menu of celling-free certificates. Banks and thrift institutions could, however, have an unfavorable experience around the year-end reinvestment period even under alternative $B$ if credit demands are strong enough to generate rising short-term market interest rates around that time.
(15) With regard to bank credit, we have assumed that the recent rise in the comercial paper rate will lead to a renewal of business loan growth at banks at a moderate pace in the last few weeks of the year and thus to some renewed demand for CD funds. In addition, we have assumed a modest net addition to banks' bill holdings, largely as a result of participation in the forthcoming Treasury financing. But we expect most of the bills to be acquired by nonbank investors, after initial tax and loan underwriting by banks. In part reflecting these developments, the bank credit proxy is expected to rise modestly in December, following a period of virtual stagnation in October and November taken together.
(16) In long-term markets, a relatively large volume of new corporate and state and local government bond issues are expected to be offered between now and the mid-December holiday lull. As a result, bond yields may come under some upward pressure under alternative $B$, upward rate pressure would be considerably greater under alternative $C$. The energy crisis could augment upward rate pressures by increasing inflationary expectations and/or by stimulating anticipations of additional real capital investment.

## Proposed directive

(17) Presented below are three alternative formulations for the operational paragraph of the directive, which are intended to correspond to the similarly lettered policy alternatives discussed in the preceding section. In all three alternatives, it is proposed to delete the reference to Treasury financing because the quarterly refunding announced on October 24 has been completed. Alternatives A and C refer to growth in the monetary aggregates that "has occurred over the past 6 months"; the annual rates of growth from April through October for $M_{1}, M_{2}$, and the bank credit proxy are, respectively, 4.8, 7.9, and 9.6 per cent.

## Alternative A

To implement this policy, while taking account of the
 financial market developmente, the Commictee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with eederate FASTER growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead TRAN has occurred ouer the past 6 months.

## Alternative $B$

To implement this policy, while taking account of che ferthecmitg-Tzeasury-finareing-and-sf international and domestic financial market developments, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the months abead.

## Alternative C

To implement this policy, while taking account of the
 financial market developments, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with mederete SLOWER growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead than has occurred over the past 6 months.

## RESERVES AVAILABLE TO SUPPORT PRIVATE NONBANK DEPOSITS



[^1]
## MONETARY AGGREGATES


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## MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS AND INTEREST RATES


(ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS)


NOTE, DATA SHOWN IN PARLNTMESES ARE CURRENT PDOJECTIONS. ANNUAL RATES OF GROWTH HAVE REEN ADJUSTFI FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIRFMENTS EFFECTIVE JULY I9. AND OCT 4.1973. GOJUSTFI FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIRFMENTS EFFECTIVE JULY I9, AND OCT 401973.
AT THE FOMC MEETING OF OGTOBER 16.1973 THF COMMITTFE AGREED ON ARPD RANGE OF 2 TO 5 AT THE FOM


TABLE 3
RESERVE EFFECTS OF
OPEN MARKET OPERATIONS AND OTHER RESERVE FAGTORS
(Millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

|  |  | Open Market Operationsl/ |  |  |  | Daily Average Reserve Effect2/ |  |  | $\Delta$ in reserve categories |  | $\begin{aligned} & \Delta \text { Target } \\ & \text { available } \\ & \text { reserves5/ } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Billa <br> \& Accept | Coupon Issues | Agency Issucs | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \mathrm{RP}^{\prime} \mathrm{a} \\ & \text { Net } 3 / \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Total | Open Market Operations | $\triangle$ Member Bank Borrowing | other4/ Factors | req. res. against U.S.G. and interb. | available res.5/ $(6)+(7)+(8)-(9) 5 /$ |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |  |
| Monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973-- April | 1,332 | 207 | -19 | -414 | 1,106 | 1,323 | -137 | -884 | -74 | 376 | 505 |
| May | -506 | -- | -21 | -942 | -1,470 | 1,437 | 66 | -1,392 | 45 | 66 | 200 |
| June | 649 | 228 | 209 | -- | 1,085 | -1,450 | 1 | 1,084 | -470 | 105 | 175 |
| Tuly | 1,073 | 27 | 168 | 1,148 | 2,416 | 2,090 | 263 | -850 | 311 | 1,185 | 795 |
| Aug. | -753 | -- | -20 | -143 | -915 | -818 | 93 | 978 | -304 | 557 | 680 |
| Sept | -494 | -- | -30 | 531 | 7 | -583 | -282 | 1,150 | -133 | 418 | 475 |
| Not. | 1,972 | -- | 172 | 295 | 2,440 | 1,985 | -394 | -668 | 380 | 543 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,005 \\ 860 \end{array}$ |
| Dec. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weekly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 -. Sept. 5 | -228 | -- | -5 | 158 | -75 | 530 | -198 | -7 | -132 | 457 |  |
| 12 | -417 | 169* | -26 | -619 | -893 | -2,683* | -875 | 2,962 | 41 | -637 |  |
| 19 | 89 | -169 ${ }^{\text {² }}$ | -- | -109 | -189 | 356* | 216 | -237 | 27 | 308 |  |
| 26 | 118 |  | -- | 2,051 | 2,169 | 1,438* | 485 | -1,639 | 63 | 221 |  |
| Oct. 3 | 313 | -- | -- | 1,567 | 1,880 | 1,491 | -670 | -293 | -5 | 593 |  |
| 10 | 589 | -- | 20 | -5,668 | -5,059 | -559 | -168 | 850 | 280 | -157 |  |
| 17 | 590 | -- | -- | 4,648 | 5,238 | 632 | -182 | -230 | 297 | -77 |  |
| 74 | 302 | -- | 152 | -71 | 383 | 351 | 745 | -1,090 | -203 | 209 |  |
| 31 | 303 | -- | -- | 716 | 1,019 | -95 | -459p | 499p | -155p | 100p |  |
| Nov. 7 | -418 | -- | -- | $-2,811$ | $-3,229$ | $\begin{aligned} & -326 \\ & -848 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -285 p \\ 351 p \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 217 p \\ & 653 \mathrm{p} \end{aligned}$ | $-94 p$ | $-300 p$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | -303 | -- | -- | 2,571 | $2,268$ | $-848$ | $351 \mathrm{p}$ | $653 p$ | 94p | $62 p$ |  |
| 28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

// Represents change in system's portfolio from end-of-period to end-of-period; includes redemptions in regular bill auctions.
/ Represents change in daily average level from preceding period.
3/ Tncludes matched sale-purchase transactions as well as RP's.
$4 /$ Sum of changes in vault cash, currency in circulation, Treasury operations, F.R. float, gold and foreign accounts, and other F.R. accounts.
$\overline{5} /$ Reserves to support private nonbank deposits Target change for October and November reflects the target adopted at the October 16 , 1973 FomC meeting. Target change for previous months reflects the bluebook patterns that are consistent with target ranges that were adopted during the month.

* Includes effect of special certificate (i.e., borrowing by Treasury from F.R.).

TABIE 4
SECURITY DEALER POSITIONS AND BANK POSITIONS Millions of dollars


TABLE 5
SELECTED INTEREST RATES
Per Gent


Append fx Table it
RESERVES AND MONETARY vartables

| Feriod | Reserves |  |  | Money Stock Mestures. |  |  | Bank Credit, Measures |  | Other |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.s. } \\ \text { Gov't } \\ \text { Demand } \\ \hline(14) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{\text { Teta } 1}{\text { (I) }}$ | $\frac{\text { Nonborr owed }}{(2)}$ | Avallable to Support Pvt. Deposits (3) | $\begin{array}{r} M \\ -1 \\ \hline(4) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} M_{2} \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ | M(6) | Adjusted <br> Credit <br> Proxy <br> $(7)$ | Total 2 I <br> Loans and <br> Investments | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Time } \\ & \text { (9) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Time } \\ \text { other than } \\ \text { CD's } \end{array}$ | Thrift <br> Institutions <br> Deposits <br> II | $\frac{\mathrm{CD}^{\prime} \mathrm{B}}{12)^{\prime}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Nondeposit } \\ \text { Funds } \end{array} \\ \hline(13) \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (5) |  |  | (8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (Per | Cent Ann | 1 Rate | of Growth |  |  |  |  | (Dollay | Change in |  |
| Annually |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1968 | +7.5 | +5.3 | +8.1 | +7.8 | +9.3 | +8.3 | +9.5 | +10.9 | +11.5 | +11.2 | +6. 3 | +2.9 | +2.6 | -0.6 |
| 1969 | -1.1 | -2.8 | -1.7 | +3.6 | +2.6 | +2.9 | +0.4 | +2.9 | -4.8 | +1.4 | +3.6 | -12.4 | +13.0 | +0.5 |
| 1970 | +6.1 | +9.6 | +8.6 | +6.0 | +8.4 | +8.0 | +8.2 | +8.1 | +17.9 | +11.1 | +7.1 | +14.4 | -8.4 | +1.1 |
| 1971 | +1.7 | +8.1 | +7.7 | +6.6 | +114 | +13.5 | $+9.4$ | +17.2 | +18.2 | +16.7 | +17.4 | +7.7 | -7.6 | -0.3 |
| 1972 | +10.6 | +7.1 | $+9.7$ | +8.3 | +10.8 | +17.0 | +11.6 | +14.6 | +15.5 | +13.3 | +17.0 | +10.1 | +0.4 | +0.4 |
| Semi-Annually. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lat Half 1971 | $+9.7$ | $+9.6$ | +10.7 | +10.1 | +14.9 | +16.4 | +10.1 | +12.1 | +21.6 | +20.0 | +19.3 | +4.3 | -7.1 | -1.4 |
| ? uc Helt 1971 | +4.4 | $+6.7$ | +3.4 | +3.0 | +7.4 | +9.8 | +8.4 | +9.7 | +13.4 | +12.1 | +14.3 | +3.4 | -0.4 | +1.1 |
| 1 st Half 1972 | +11.7 | +12.1 | +8.6 | +7.7 | +10.8 | +13.0 | +11.4 | +13.6 | +15.4 | +13.7 | +17.3 | +4.4 | -0.3 | -- |
| 2nd Half 1977 | $+9.0$ | +2.0 | +10.4 | +8.5 | +10.3 | +12.1 | +11.1 | +14.7 | +14.5 | +12.1 | +15.4 | +5.7 | +0.6 | +0.4 |
| 1st Helf 1979 | 47.4 | +4.9 | +11.4 | +6.0 | +7.7 | +9.1 | +13.8 | +16.6 | +20.0 | $+9.2$ | +11.6 | +18.9 | +1.2 | -1.4 |
| Quarter 1 y |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 rd Otr .1971 | +6.5 | +6.6 | +3.2 | +4.1 | $+6.0$ | +8.9 | $+6.7$ | +8.5 | +9.8 | +8.0 | +14.5 | +1.7 | -0.4 | +1.1 |
| 4 thin ${ }^{\text {Ore }} 1971$ | +2. 7 | $+6.0$ | $+3.6$ | +1.9 | +8.7 | $+10.5$ | $+9.8$ | +10.6 | +16.6 | +15.9 | +13.5 | +1.8 | -. |  |
| 39t 3 tr. 1977 | $+10.4$ | +10.7 | $+10.4$ | $+9.2$ | +12.7 | +14.9 | +11.0 | +15.7 | +15.4 | +16.1 | +19.1 | +0.8 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| 7nd 2 tr 1972 | $+12.6$ | +13.1 | +6.6 | +6.1 | +8.5 | $+10.7$ | +11.5 | +11.1 | +14.8 | +10.8 | +14.7 | +3.7 | -- | +0.5 |
| 3 rd 2 er .1977 | $+36$ | -0.8 | $+9.9$ | $+82$ | +10.3 | +12.4 | $+9.8$ | +13.0 | +14.0 | +12.3 | +16.2 | +2.4 | +0.4 | -1.1 |
| 4 th otr. 1972 | +14.2 | +4.8 | +10.6 | +8.6 | +10.2 | +11.5 | +12.1 | +15.8 | +14.4 | +11.6 | +13.9 | +3.3 | +0. 3 | +1.4 |
| lat otr. 1973 | +88 | -7 1 | +10.5 | +1.7 | +5.7 | +8.6 | +15.0 | +19.9 | +23.1 | +9.5 | +13.6 | +11.7 | +0.5 | +0.9 |
| 2nd otr. 1973 | $+5.8$ | +17.3 | +12.0 | +10.3 | +9.5 | +9.4 | +12.2 | +12.7 | +16.0 | +9.7 | +9.4 | +7.1 | +0.7 | -2.4 |
| 3rd ofer. 1973 | $+10.3$ | +12.4 | +13.6 | +0.3 | +5.1 | +4.4 | +10.5 | +11.4 | +13.4 | +9.8 | +3.1 | +4.7 | +1.6 | -- |
| 1972. Tan. | +21.8 | +76.7 | +11.0 | +1.0 | +10.4 | +13.2 | $+9.2$ | +15.3 | +17.7 | +19.2 | +18.9 | +0.1 | -0.1 | +0.2 |
| reb. | -5.2 | -5 7 | +6.5 | +14.7 | +15.1 | +16.8 | +7.2 | +13.9 | +16.2 | +15.4 | +20.0 | +0.6 | -0.3 | -1.7 |
| mar | +14.5 | +11.0 | +13.4 | +11.5 | +12.4 | +14.2 | +16.2 | +17.3 | +11.6 | +13.2 | +17.4 | +0.1 | +0.1 | +1.1 |
| Apr. | +22.1 | +21.7 | +6.8 | +8.0 | +7.9 | +10.7 | +12.2 | +11.4 | +12.8 | $+7.8$ | +158 | +1.5 | -0.2 | +1.1 |
| May. | $+8.8$ | $+9.4$ | +3.9 | +4.0 | +8.3 | +10.1 | +15.6 | +15.2 | +18.2 | +13.0 | +13.4 | $+1.5$ | +0.2 | +0.7 |
| Tume | +6.4 | $+8.0$ | $+9.0$ | +6.4 | +9.2 | +11.1 | +6.6 | +6.5 | +12.9 | +11.4 | +14.5 | +0.7 | + | -1.3 |
| July | +5.2 | $+2.9$ | $+6.9$ | +12.7 | +12.5 | +13.9 | +10.0 | $+9.9$ | +13.6 | +12.3 | +17.0 | +0.8 | +0.1 | -1.0 |
| Aus. | $+7.6$ | $+0.7$ | +9.7 | +4.4 | +9.3 | +11.6 | +9.6 | +14.4 | +15.9 | +14.0 | +15.5 | +0.8 | +0.3 | -0.7 |
| Sept. | -1.9 +18.2 | -61 +155 | +12.9 +3.2 | +7.2 | +8.7 +10.1 | +11.2 +12.0 | +9.5 +11.9 | +14.2 +11.2 | +12.0 +11.5 | +10.2 +12.8 | +15.7 +15.5 | +0.8 | -0.1 +0.2 | +0.6 +1.2 |
| fet. | +18.2 +11.4 | +15.5 +9.8 | +3.2 +20.8 | +7.2 +5.2 | +10.1 +1.9 | +12.0 +9.8 | +11.9 +10.5 | +11.2 +21.4 | +11.5 +14.2 | +12.8 +10.4 | +15.5 +13.2 | +0.2 +1.2 | +0.2 | +1.2 +0.6 |
| Nov. | +11.4 +12.5 | +9.8 -10.9 | +20.8 +7.7 | +5.2 $\begin{array}{r}+13.3 \\ +1\end{array}$ | +1.9 +12.2 | +9.8 +12.4 | +10.5 +13.4 | +21.4 +14.3 | +14.2 +17.1 | +10.4 +11.2 | +13.2 +12.7 | +1.2 +1.9 | +0.1 | +0.6 -0.4 |
|  | +35.8 | +31.3 | +22.8 | -0.5 | +6.4 | $+9.8$ | +8.3 | +17.8 | +15.7 | +12.9 | +15.8 | +1.2 | +0.1 | +0.6 |
|  | -22.1 | -41.3 | -4.7 | +6.1 | +5.9 | +9.0 | +16.4 | +23.7 | +21.6 | 45.7 | +14.4 | +4.5 | -- | +0.1 |
|  | +13.3 | -10.5 | +13.4 | -0.5 | +4.7 | +6.9 | +19.7 | +17.2 | $+30.9$ | +9.6 | +10.2 | +6.1 | +0.4 | +0.3 |
|  | +17.3 | +26.1 | +9.6 | +7.5 | +8.1 | +8.4 | +13.1 | +13.1 | +21.0 | +8.7 | $+9.4$ | +3.8 | +0.2 | -1.7 |
|  | +4.4 | +1.1 | +9.4 | +10.7 | $+9.8$ | +9.1 | +12.1 | +16.6 | +18.2 | $+9.1$ | +7.8 | +3.1 | +0.3 | -1.2 |
|  | +0.6 | +24.0 | +16.6 | +12.4 | +10.4 | $+10.4$ | +11.1 | +8.2 | +8.1 | +8.1 | +10.8 | +0.3 | +0.2 | +0.5 |
|  | +26.9 | +44.9 | +18.6 | +5.0 | +5.1 | +5.6 | +8.8 | $+13.3$ | +12.6 | +5.5 | +6.5 | +2.4 | +0.9 | -1.7 +0.8 |
|  | -5.1 +8.7 | -30.3 +22.8 | +8.4 +13.1 | -1.8 -2.8 | +6.4 +3.9 | +4.2 +3.2 | +17.0 +5.4 | +16.7 +4.1 | +20.4 +6.8 | +14.0 +9.6 | +2.7 | +2.5 -0.2 | +0.6 +0.1 | +0.8 +0.9 |
|  | +8.7 $+\quad 13.5$ | +22.8 +18.7 | +13.1 | -2.3 +4.6 | +3.9 +10.9 | +3.2 +9.4 | $\begin{aligned} & +5.4 \\ & +1.9 \end{aligned}$ | +4.1 +6.7 | +6.8 +2.4 | +9.6 +16.6 | +2.7 +6.4 | -0.2 | +0.14 | +0.9 +1.5 |

- freitminay
aOTE. Reserve Requirempnts on Eurodollar borrowings are included beginning october 16, 1969, and requirements on bank-related commercial paper are included beginning October 1 , 1970 .


Append ix Table II
RESERVES AND MONETARY VARIABLES
(Seasonally ad fusted, billions of dollars)

|  |  | RESERVES |  |  | MONEY STOCK MEASURES |  |  |  | bANK GREDIT MEASURES |  |  | OTHER |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feriod |  | Total | Nonborrowed | Available to Support Pvt. Deposits | Total | $\frac{4_{1}}{\text { Put, Dep. }}$ | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ | M 3 | Ad justed credit Proxy | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Total } 2 / \\ \text { Loans and } \\ \text { Investments } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total Itme | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Thrift } \\ \text { Institution } \\ \text { Deposits } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | CD's | NonDeposits Funds | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { Gov't } \\ \text { Demand } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | - (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| andialim: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. 1969 |  | 27,959 | 26,699 | 25,339 | 208.8 | 162.7 | 392.3 | 594.0 | 307.7 | 405.6 | 194.4 | 183.5 | 201.7 | 10.9 | 20.0 | 5.3 |
| nec. 1970 |  | 29, 121 | 28,727 | 26,975 | 221.3 | 172.2 | 425.2 | 641.3 | 332.9 | 438.5 | 229.2 | 203.9 | 216.1 | 25.3 | 11.6 | 6.5 |
| Dec. 1978 |  | 31,209 | 31,060 | 28,907 | 236.0 | 183.4 | 473.8 | 727.7 | 364.3 | 487.6 | 270.9 | 237.9 | 253.8 | 33.0 | 4.0 | 6.1 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972--Tuly |  | 33,171 | 33,018 | 30,317 | 247.7 | 193.1 | 504.5 | 784.0 | 388.3 | 525.1 | 295.0 | 256.8 | 279.6 | 38.3 | 3.9 | 5.2 |
| Aug. sept. |  | 33,381. | 33,038 | 30,562 | 248.6 | 193.8 | 508.4 | 791.6 | 391.4 | 531.4 | 298.9 | 259.8 | 283.2 | 39.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
|  |  | 33,327 | 32,870 | 30,890 | 250.1 | 194.8 | 512.1 | 799.0 | 394.5 | 537.7 | 301.9 | 262.0 | 286.9 | 39.8 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| Oct. |  | 33.832 | 33,295 | 30,973 | 251.6 | 195.9 | 516.4 | 807.0 | 398.4 | 542. | 304.8 | 264.8 | 290.6 | 40.0 | 4.3 | 6.3 |
|  |  | 31,883 | 31,297 | 29,496 | 252.7 | 196.5 | 519.8 | 813.6 | 401.9 | 552.4 | 308.4 | 267.1 | 293.8 | 41.2 | 4.3 | 6.9 |
| Nov. |  | 31,309 | 30,063 | 28.862 | 255.5 | 198.7 | 525.1 | 822.0 | 406.4 | 559.0 | 312.8 | 269.6 | 296.9 | 43.2 | 4.4 | 6.5 |
| 1973.-Tan. |  | 32,242 | 30,848 | 29,411 | 255.4 | 198.4 | 527.9 | 828.7 | 409.2 | 567.3 | 316.9 | 272.5 | 300.8 | 44.4 | 4.5 | 7.1 |
| Fet.Mar. |  | 31,649 | 29,787 | 29,296 | 255.7 | 199.3 | 530.5 | 834.9 | 414.8 | 578.5 | 322.6 | 273.8 | 304.4 | 48.8 | 4.5 | 7.2 |
|  |  | 31,999 | 27,526 | 29,622 | 256.6 | 198.7 | 532.6 | 839.7 | 421.6 | 586.8 | 330.9 | 276.0 | 307.0 | 54.9 | 4.9 | 7.5 |
| Apr. |  | 32,326 | 30,167 | 29,860 | 258.2 | 199.5 | 536.2 | 845.6 | 426.2 | 593.2 | 336.7 | 278.0 | 309.4 | 58.7 | 5.1 | 5.8 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mry } \\ & \text { Twne } \end{aligned}$ |  | 32.445 | 30,195 | 30.095 | 260.5 | 201.6 | 540.6 | 852.0 | 430.5 | 601.4 | 341.8 | 280.1 | 311.4 | 61.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
|  |  | 32,460 | 30,800 | 30,511 | 263.2 | 203.9 | 545.3 | 859.4 | 434.5 | 605.5 | 344.1 | 282.0 | 314.2 | 62.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 |
| Juty |  | 33,569 | 32,332 | 31,324 | 264.3 | 204.9 | 547.6 | 863.5 | 437.7 | 612.2 | 347.7 | 283.3 | 315.9 | 64.5 | 6.5 | 3.4 |
| Alles. |  | 33,898 | 31,996 | 31,961. | 263.9 | 204.2 | 550.5 | 866.5 | 443.9 | 620.7 | 353.6 | 286.6 | 315.9 | 67.0 | 7.1 | 4.2 |
| Snint. oct. |  | 34.145 | 32,604 | 32,311 | 263.4 | 203.3 | 552.3 | 868.8 | 445.9 | 622.8 | 355.6 | 288.9 | 316.6 | 66.8 | 7.3 | 5.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{\text { WEEKLY: }}{1973--T W I Y}$ | 4 | 33,501 | 32,126 | 31,113 | 254.5 | 205.0 | 547.4 | \% | 438.3 | : | 346.1 | 283.0 |  | 63.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
|  | 11 | 32,578 | 31,647 | 30,383 | 264.5 | 205.0 | 546.8 |  | 436.7 |  | 346.3 | 282.4 |  | 63.9 | 6.3 | 3.1 |
|  | 18 | 33,849 | 32,853 | 31,350 | 254.8 | 205.3 | 548.0 |  | 437.0 |  | 347.6 | 283.2 |  | 64.4 | 6.5 | 2.5 |
|  | 25 | 33.808 | 32,311 | 31,567 | 263.6 | 204.2 | 547.0 |  | 437.7 |  | 348.7 | 283.4 |  | 65.4 | 6.8 | 3.3 |
| Aug. | 1 | 34,164 | 32,578 | 32,248 | 263.8 | 204.5 | 548.4 |  | 439.4 |  | 350.2 | 284.6 |  | 65.5 | 6.8 | 3.5 |
|  | 8 | 33,577 | 31.709 | 31,696 | 263.6 | 203.7 | 549.1 |  | 441.5 |  | 351.7 | 285.5 |  | 66.2 | 6.5 | 4.4 |
|  | 1.5 | 33, \% 1 | 3z,264 | 32,010 | 264.4 | 204.8 | 550.3 |  | 445.1 |  | 353.2 | 285.9 |  | 67.3 | 7.3 | 4.6 |
|  | 22 | 33,743 | 31,829 | 31,695 | 264.9 | 205.2 | 552.1 |  | 444.9 |  | 354.6 | 287.2 |  | 67.4 | 7.2 | 4.2 |
|  | 29 | 34.142 | 31,761 | 32,200 | 263.0 | 203.3 | 550.2 |  | 443.2 |  | 354.9 | 287.3 |  | 67.6 | 7.5 | 3.4 |
| Eept. | 5 | 34,362 | 32,800 | 32,665 | 263.8 | 203.7 |  |  | 445.2 |  | 355.5 | 288.6 |  | 66.8 | 7.2 | 4.4 |
|  | 12 | 33,562 | 32,307 | 31,917 | 263.9 | 283.9 | 552.1 |  | 446.7 |  | 355.3 | 288.2 |  | 67.1 | 6.9 | 5.5 |
|  | 19 | 34,046 | 32,562 | 32,186 | 263.6 | 203.5 | 551.9 | \% | 446.6 |  | 356.2 | 288.3 |  | 67.9 | 7.5 | 5.0 |
|  | 26 | 34,385 | 32,54? | 32,372 | 261.7 | 201.7 | 551.2 |  | 444.7 |  | 356.0 | 289.4 |  | 66.5 | 7.5 | 5.1 |
| net. |  | 34,644 | 33,224 | 32,674 | 264.6 | 204.6 | 555.1 |  | 447.7 |  | 355.3 | 290.4 |  | 64.9 | 7.1 | 5.9 |
|  | 10 | 34.876 | 33,438 | 32,809 | 263.5 | 203.0 | 555.1 |  | 446.1 |  | 355.4 | 291.5 |  | 63.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
|  | 17 | 34,867 | 33,672 | 32,524 | 265.6 | 205.2 | 558.0 |  | 448.3 |  | 355.6 | 292.5 |  | 63.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 |
|  | 24 p | 35,168 | 33,479 | 32.883 | 262.8 | 202.3 | 556.1 |  | 445.0 |  | 356.5 | 293.3 |  | 63.3 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
|  | 31 p | 35,041 34.605 | 33,743 <br> 33,182 | 32,756 32,432 | 265.0 266.5 | 205.0 205.9 | 560.4 561.5 |  | 446.2 446.6 | - | 358.0 356.2 | 295.4 295.1 | -...........m..... | 62.5 61.6 | 6.5 | 5.3 |

( October 1, 197r. Adjusted credit proxy includes mathly total member bank deposits subject to reserve requirements, bank-related commercial paper, and Eurodollar borrowings of U.S. banks. Weekly data are dally averages for statement weeks. Monthly data are daily averages except for nonbank conmercial paper figures which are for lasi day of month. Weekly data are not availahle for M, total loans and investments and thrift institution deposits.


| Growth Rate in Money Supply <br> (Per cent change at an annual rate) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{M_{1}}$ |  | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ |  |
|  |  | M | Q | M | 8 | M | Q |
| 1971 | I | 8.9 | 6.3 | 17.1 | 13.7 | 18.0 | 14.8 |
|  | II | 11.1 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 14.8 | 14.1 | 16.3 |
|  | III | 4.1 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 10.6 |
|  | IV | 1.9 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 9.6 |
| 1972 | I | 9.2 | 5.3 | 12.7 | 11.1 | 14.9 | 13.2 |
|  | II | 6.1 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 12.1 |
|  | III | 8.2 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 12.2 |
|  | IV | 8.6 | 7.1 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 |
| 1973 | I | 1.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 10.0 |
|  | II | 10.3 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 8.5 |
|  | III | 0.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 6.5 |
| $M=A n n u a l$ rates of growth calculated from average levels in the final months of the quarters. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $Q=$ Annual rates calculated from average levels in all three months of the quarters. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optical character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    * Ereak in Series Actlailevel of RPD After Changes in Reserve Requirements Effective November 9, 1972, July 19, 1973, and October 4, 1973

