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# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee

By the Staff
BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

MONETA RY AGGREGATES AND
MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

Recent developments
(1) Changes in RPD's and the monetary aggregates have fallen short of the Committee's September-October ranges of tolerance, as the accompanying table shows. In the case of $M_{1}$, the net contraction already evident in August continued in September, perhaps in part because market participants moved out of cash into securities in anticipation of interest rate declines. A very slight decline also appears to be in train for October. Growth in $M_{2}$ was restrained mainly by the contraction in $M_{1}$, as expansion in consumer-type time deposits at banks continued to be fairly strong. The largest shortfall relative to Committee targets was in RPD's; this was associated not only with weakness in $M_{1}$ but also to a great extent with the sharp recent declines in the outstanding amount of large $C D$ 's.

Growth of Monetary Aggregates and RPD's
in September-October Target Period
Eeeerves and Monetary Aggregates

(Growth at SAAR in per cent) $\quad$\begin{tabular}{c}

| Ranges of |
| :---: |
| Tolerance | <br>

RPD's <br>
$M_{1}$ <br>
$M_{2}$
\end{tabular}

(2) The adjusted credit proxy appears to be growing in the September-October target period at only about a 3-1/2 per cent annual rate, the slowest two month pace since early 1970. Banks have been less eager to issue large $C D$ 's in light of the recent moderation in business loan expansion. There have also been market reports that large banks have come to prefer overnight Federal funds borrowing as compared with $C D^{\prime} s$, given recent expectations of declining short-term rates.
(3) The recent shrinkage of $M_{1}$ and the reduced growth of other money and credit aggregates created market anticipations that System operations were likely to add to downward pressures on interest rates. For this reason market attention was closely riveted on the day-to-day pattern of Desk operations, especially their relationship to the prevailing level of the Federal funds rate. When Desk transactions appeared to indicate some willingness to supply reserves more aggressively, market interest rates declined sharply, particularly in the short-term sector. During the inter-meeting period short-term yields were off generally 100 to 150 basis points. Among key rates, the 90-day Treasury bill yield showed the largest decline, moving down from about 8.70 per cent at the time of the last meeting to an interim low of 6.94 per cent, and trading most recently at about 7.15 per cent. Bond yields characteristically have shown more moderate inter-meeting declines, ranging generally from 15 to 30 basis points.
(4) By late September, incorning data began to indicate that all of the money and reserve aggregates were falling below the Committee's ranges of tolerance, At the same time, the Federal funds sate was tending above the $10-3 / 4$ per cent upper limit of the Comittee's range of tolerance. In these circumstances, the Desk moved against shortfalls in the aggregates through sizable reserve supplying operations. However, because market interest rates had already dropped shasply in anticipation of a policy modification, and in view of the provision in the directive to cake account of financial market conditions, the Desk avoided overly aggressive actions for fear of further exacerbating the general rate decline.
(5) Since developing market circumstances had led to inconsistencies in the instructions under which the Manager was operating, a telephone meeting was held on October 2. The Committee directed the Manager to provide reserves at a pace consistent with an average Federal sunds rate of $10-1 / 2$ per cent. At a second telephone meeting on October 10, when more current data indicated a further shortfall in the money and reserve aggregates, the constraint on the Federal funds rate was redaxed, with the Manager directed to move in stages to $10-1 / 4$ and then, if new data confirmed the weakness in the aggregates, to 10 per cent. As the money market eased in the first two statement weeks of October, member bank borrowings dropped to an average of about $\$ 1.4$ billion, after averaging \$1.9 billion in September.
(6) Nonbank thrift institutions had a more favorable deposit experience in September as net outflows (seasonally unadjusted) slowed
appreciably. In early October, preliminary data for large New York City savings banks show sizable net savings losses, but partial data for other savings banks and for savings and loan associations were more favorable. The combination of recent rate declines in securities markets and reduced concern about deposit outflows at thrift institutions has contributed on balance to a leveling off of mortgage rates.
(7) The table on the next page shows (in percentage annual rates of change) selected monetary and financial flows over various recent time periods. Appendix Table III compares money supply growth sates computed on a quarterly-average basis with those computed on a last-month-of-quarter basis.


## Prospective developments

(8) Three alternatives for Committee consideration summarized
below include growth rates for $M_{1}$ over the fourth and first quarters at annual rates of $6-1 / 2$ per cent (alt. A), 5 per cent (alt. B), and 3-1/2 per cent (alt. C)..$^{1 /}$ As shown in the chart on the following page, the 6-1/2 per cent growth rate of alternative A returns $M_{1}$ by March of next year to a long-run 5-1/4 per cent growth path (illustrated by the dastred line). The 5 per cent growth rate of alternative $B$ brings $M_{1}$ by March to a $4-1 / 2$ per cent trend line (shown by the dotted line on the chart) that starts from the September money supply estimace available at the last Committee meeting. This line represents the longer-run path associated in the last Bluebook with the short-run targets adopted by the Committee at its September meeting.
Alt. A
Alt. B
Alt. ©

Targets (4th \& lst qtrs. combined)

| $M_{1}$ | $6-1 / 2$ | 5 | $3-1 / 2$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $M_{2}$ | 9 | 7 | $5-1 / 2$ |
| Credit proxy | 7 | $5-1 / 2$ | 4 |
| Associated ranges for |  |  |  |
| October-November 1973 |  |  |  |


| RPD | $3-5$ | $2-4$ | $1-3$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $M_{1}$ | $2-4$ | $1-3$ | $0-2$ |
| $M_{2}$ | $5-1 / 2--7-1 / 2$ | $5-7$ | $4-1 / 2--6-1 / 2$ |
| Federal funds rate range |  |  |  |
| (inter-meeting period) | $8-10$ | $8-3 / 4--10-1 / 4$ | $9-1 / 2--10-1 / 2$ |

1/ The table on p. 6a shows specifications in greater detail.

## MONEY SUPPLY AND LONGER RUN TARGET PATH



## Alternative Longer-Run Targete for Key Monetary Aggregates

|  |  | $M_{1}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Alt. A | A1t. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. $C$ |
| 1973 | Sept. | 263.6 | 263.6 | 263.6 | 552.2 | 552.2 | 552.2 | 868,5 | 868.5 | 868.5 |
|  | Qct. | 263.3 | 263.3 | 263.2 | 554.8 | 554.8 | 554.7 | 872.5 | 872.3 | 871.9 |
|  | Nov. | 264.8 | 264.4 | 264. 1 | 558.4 | 557.9 | 557.4 | 877.9 | 876.6 | 875.3 |
|  | Dec. | 267.0 | 265.9 | 265.2 | 563.0 | 561.3 | 560.1 | 885.6 | 881.6 | 878.8 |
| 1974 | Mar. | 272.0 | 270.0 | 267.9 | 576.5 | 572.1 | 567.9 | 907.2 | 897.2 | 889.0 |
| Quarters: |  |  |  |  | Rates of Growth |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973: | 4th Q. | 5. 2 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 4.7 |
| 1974 | lst Q. | 7.3 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 4.6 |
| Months: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oct. | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
|  | Nov. | 6.8 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 4.7 |
|  |  | Adjusted Credit Proxy |  |  | Total Reserves |  |  | RPD |  |  |
|  |  | Alt. A | AIT. B | ${ }^{\text {ATt. }}$ C | A1t. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Alt. B | Alt. C | AIt. $A$ | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| 1973 | Sept. | 446.0 | 446.0 | 446.0 | 34, 142 | 34, 142 | 34,142 | 32,308 | 32,308 | 32,308 |
|  | Det. | 446.5 | 446.5 | 446.4 | 34,869 | 34,858 | 34,847 | 32,676 | 32,665 | 32,654 |
|  | Nov. | 450.4 | 450.0 | 449.6 | 35,093 | 35,059 | 35,004 | 32,978 | 32,943 | 32,889 |
|  | Dec. | 452.1 | 451.0 | 449.9 | 35,351 | 35,245 | 35,150 | 33,281 | 33,176 | 33,083 |
|  | Mar. | 461.1 | 458.2 | 454.4 | 35,635 | 35,381 | 35,059 | 34,068 | 33,814 | 33,493 |
| Quarters: |  |  |  |  | Rates of Growth |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | 4th Q. | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| 1974 | Ist $Q$. | 8.0 | 6.4 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 1.5 | -1.0 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 5.0 |
| Months: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oct. | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 9.8 | -2. 1 | -2.5 | -2.9 |
|  | Nov. | 10.5 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 7.3 |

(9) Given the lagged effects on money demand of the interest rate increases of earlier this year, the staff believes that attainment of the growth rates for reserves and monetary aggregatespecified in alternative B is likely to involve a further decline in the Federal funds sate over the near-term. A sharper decline in the funds rate would be likely under A. Under alternative $C$, money market conditions seem most likely to remain around those prevailing recently, given the more restrained growth in reserves and the aggregates posited.
(10) RPD growth for October-November of course becomes larger the easier are the policy alternatives. While the differences in RPD growth in the short-run are modest, the differences in growth of nonborrowed reserves are larger in order to compensate, under the easier alternatives, for the further drop in member bank borrowings that would be envisaged. The unchanged money market conditions of alternative $C$ encompass a Federal funds rate centered in a $9-1 / 2--10-1 / 2$ per cent range and member bank borrowings that fluctuate around \$1.5 billion. To attain the aggregates specified under $B$, the Federal funds rate would be expected to decline toward the lower part of the $8-3 / 4--10-1 / 4$ per cent range indicated, and average member bank borrowings may decline to around \$1.3 billion. Under $A$, the funds rate could drop considerably further to around 8 per cent and member bank borrowings to around $\$ 1$ billion. However, it has become very difficult in recent weeks to anticipate shifts in member bank demands for borrowing as market conditions change, and these estimates of borrowing could even be a bit on the high side.
(11) Under alternative $C$, unless the Federal funds rate declines to the lower end of the indicated range, Treasury bill rates are likely to move somewhat higher, as expectations of additional easing in monetary policy are disappointed. Upward pressure on bill rates is likely to be larger in the event that the Treasury were to offer additional bills for payment late this month or in connection with the mid-November refunding operation (the refunding of $\$ 3.7$ billion of outstanding publicly-held debt will be announced October 24). Under alternative B, and even more so under $A$, short-term market interest rates are likely to decline over the next few weeks as market expectations of further easing in policy are confirmed. Bank prime rates probably would be reduced, and some further rate declines would be likely to occur in long-term markets.
(12) Although the interest rate declines anticipated under the easing alternatives might be falrly sharp, it is quite likely that rates will turn around, particularly under alternative B. This assumes that the economy expands as projected in the Greenbook and therefore that the underlying transactions demand for money will be relatively well maintained and credit demands will be fairly strong. Thus, under alternative $B$, bill rates might be back in the neighborhood of current levels, or perhaps above them, by around year-end. The degree of any reversal would be cempered, however, if it proves necessary to reduce the funds rate somewhat below the bottom of the alternative $B$ range later this year in order to achieve the desired monetary growth path.
(13) With resumed growth in November more than affsetting a small decline in October, $M_{1}$ would expand at a modest rate over the two month period. Expansion is expected to continue into the first quarter of 1974 as transactions demands remain moderately strong, the netarding effect of interest rate increases earlier this year wears off, and recent interest rate declines further strengthen money demand.
(14) Other key assumptions underlying the monetary relationships discussed in this bluebook are: (1) resumed expansion of outstanding large negotiable $C D$ 's, as banks experience moderate business loan growth and seek to offset a run-off on balance in U. S. Government deposits between now and yeax-end; (2) expansion of other time and savings deposits at banks at a moderate rate under alternative $C$ as money market conditions remain unchanged and short-term interest rates rise from current levels, with net inflows strengthening under the easier conditions of alternatives $B$ and $A$; (3) reimposition of some sort of interest rate ceilings on consumer-type certificates maturing in 4 years or more at banks and other savings institutions, with the ceiling structure working to redistribute savings flows at the margin toward nonbank savings institutions.

## Proposed directive language

(15) Presented below are three alternative formulations for the operational paragraph of the directive, which are intended to correspond to the similarly lettered policy alternatives discussed in the preceding section. For all three alternatives it is proposed to retain the instruction to take account of international and domestic financial market developments and to add a reference to the forthcoming Treasury financing. Alternatives $A$ and $C$ refer to the average growth rates in the monetary aggregates "than has occurred thus far this year." The annual rates of growth from December 1972 to September 1973 are as follows: $M_{1}, 4.2$ per cent; $M_{2}, 6.9$ per cent; and the bank credit proxy, 13.0 per cent.

## Alternative $A$

To implement this policy, while taking account OF THE FORTHCOMING TREASURY FINANCING AND of international and domestic financial market developments, the Commitcee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with mederefe FASTER growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead THAN HAS OCCURRED THUS FAR THIS YEAR.

## Alternative $B$

To implement this policy, while taking account CF THE FORTHCOMING TREASURY FINANCING AND of international and domestic financial market developments, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead.

## Alternative C

To implement this policy, while taking account OF THE FORTMCOMING TREASURY FINANCING AND of international and domestic financial market developments, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with medeaate SOMEWHAT SLOWER growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead THAN HAS OCCURRED THUS FAR THIS YEAR.

## RESERVES AVAILABLE TO SUPPORT PRIVATE NONBANK DEPOSITS



[^1]
## MONETARY AGGREGATES



## MONETARY AGGREGATES



## MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS AND INTEREST RATES


(ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS)


NOTEI DATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIONS. ANNIIAL RATES OF GROWTH HAVE EEEN
ADJUSTEA FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIRFMENTG EFFECTIVE JULY 19. AND OCT 4.1973.
AT THE FOMC MEETING SEPTEMAER 18,1973 TMECNMMITTEF AGREED ON A RPD RANGE OF 15 TO 18
PER CENT.
(ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONG, SEASONALLY ADJUGTFDI


RESERVE EFFECTS OF
OPEN MARKET OPERATIONS AND OTHER RESERVE FACTORS
(Millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| Period |  | Open Market Operations $1 /$ |  |  |  | Daily Average Reserve Effect $2 /$ |  |  | $\Delta$ in reserve categories |  | 4 Target |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Bills } \\ \& \text { Accept } . \end{array}$ | Coupon Issues | Agency Issues | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RP's } \\ & \text { Net } 3 / \end{aligned}$ | Total | Open Market Operations | $\Delta$ Member Bank Borrowing | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \text { Other } \frac{4}{} / \\ \text { Factors } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | req. res. against U.S.G. and interb. | available res. 5/ $(6)+(7)+(8)-(9)$ | available reserves $5 /$ |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| Monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 -- Mar. | 1,109 | -- | -14 | 542 | 1,636 | 1,689 | 265 | -1,723 | 156 | 75 | -40 |
| April | 1,332 | 207 | -19 | -414 | 1,106 | 1,323 | -137 | -884 | -74 | 376 | 505 |
| May | -506 | -- | -21 | -942 | -1,470 | 1,437 | 66 | -1,392 | 45 | 66 | 200 |
| June | 649 | 228 | 209 | -- | 1,085 | -1,450 | 1 | 1,084 | -470 | 105 | 175 |
| July | 1,073 | 27 | 168 | 1,148 | 2,416 | 2,090 | 263 | -850 | 311 | 1,185 | 795 |
| Aug. | -753 | - | -20 | -143 | -915 | -818 | 93 | 966 | -304 | 545 | 680 |
| Sept. | -494 | -- | -30 | 531 | 7 | -645 | -282 | 1,162p | -136 | 3709 | 475 1,005 |
| oct. Nôv. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,005 |
| Weekly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 -- Aug. $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 8\end{array}$ | 788 | -- | -- | 952 | 1,740 | 674 | 14 | -464 | -346 | 570 |  |
|  | -198 | -- | -- | -4,165 | -4,363 | -1,019 | -89 | 512 | 46 | -642 |  |
| 15 | -515 | 351* | -- | -59 | -223 | -931 | -92 | 1,395 | 74 | 298 |  |
| 22 | -473 | -351* | -7 | 3,406 | 2,582 | 394 | 219 | -840 | 3 | -230 |  |
| 29 | 253 | -- | -17 | -918 | -682 | 487* | 428 | -719 | -149 | 345 |  |
| Sept. 5 | -228 | -- | -5 | 158 | -75 | 530* | -198 | -7 | -132 | 457 |  |
| 12 | -417 | 169* | -26 | -619 | -893 | -2,683* | -875p | 2,962p | 41 | -637p |  |
| 19 | 89 | -169* | -- | -109 | -189 | 356p* | 216 | -237 | 27 | 308 |  |
| 26 | 118 | -- | -- | 2,051 | 2,169 | 1,438p* | 487 | -1,649p | 61 | 215p |  |
| Oct. $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 10\end{array}$ | 313 | -- | -- | 1,567 | 1,880 | 1,491 | -672p | -293p | 3p | 523p |  |
|  | 589 | -- | 20 | -5,668 | -5,059 | -559 | -164 | 733p | 254p | -244p |  |
| 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

I/ Represents change in System sortfolio from end-of-period to end-of-period; includes redemptions in regular bill auctions.
2/ Represents change in daily average level from preceding period
3/ Includes matched cale-purchase transactions as well as RP's.
4/ Sum of changes in valt cash, currency in circulation, Treasury operations, F.R. float, gold and foreign accounts, and other F.R. accounts
$5 /$ Reserves to support private nonbank deposits. Target change for September and October reflects the target adopted at the Septermer i8, 1973 FOMC meeting. Target change for previous months reflects the bluebook patterns that are consistent with target ranges that were adopted during the month.
*Includes effect of special certificate (i.e., borrowing by Treasury from F.R.).

Table 4
SECURITY DEALER POSITIONS AND BANR POSITIONS
Millions of Dollare

| Period | U.S. Govt. Security Desler Positions |  | Desler Positions |  | Member Bank Reserven Positions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Corporate Bonds | Municipale Bonds | Excebrif Reserves | Borrowitg at frbrern basic Reserve Deticit |  |  |  |
|  | B1118 | Goupon Issues |  |  |  | Total | Seagonal | A Nere York | 38 Other |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1972 -- Migh | 4,291 | 1,585 | 235 | 383 | 796 |  |  | -5,635 | -5,720 |
| Low | 1,916 | -93 | 0 | 40 | -133 |  |  | -1,638 | -1,910 |
| 1973 -- High | 3,718 | 1,125 | 175 | 244 | 631 |  |  | -5.243 | -7,267 |
| Low | 897 | -301 | 0 | 36 | -86 |  |  | -1,831 | -4,048 |
| 1972 - Sept. | 4,099 | 170 | 53 | 174 | 162 |  |  | -3.835 | -4, 024 |
| Oct. | 2,887 | 207 | 105 | 132 | 247 |  |  | -3,637 | -4,044 |
| Nov. | 3.096 | 1.039 | 84 | 191 | 314 |  |  | -4,561 | -3,622 |
| Dec. | 3,510 | 953 | 58 | 291 | 219 |  |  | -4,977 | -4.958 |
| 1973 -- Jan. | 3.407 | 720 | 27 | 177 | 289 |  |  | -4.550 | -5,469 |
| Feb. | 2,132 | 562 | 77 | 123 | 207 |  |  | -4.187 | -5,436 |
| Mar. | 2,490 | -50 | 24 | 125 | 177 |  |  | -4, 273 | -5,847 |
| Apr. | 2,457 | 106 | 12 | 60 | 255 | 1.688 | 3 | -3,293 | -6,577 |
| May | 1,894 | 421 | 66 | 151 | 161 | 1,843 | 30 | -3,019 | -5,872 |
| June | 2.281 | 562 | 33 | 120 | 234 | 1,851 | 75 | -3,507 | -6.443 |
| July | 1.425 | 265 | 24 | 139 | 285 | 1,953 | 155 | -2,460 | -6. 106 |
| Aug. | 1,690 | 39 | 0 | 70 | 177 | 2,165 | 163 | -2,689 | -4,940 |
| Sept. | *2,745 | *395 | 6 | 80 | 215p | 1,853p | 148p | -3,173 | -5,355 |
| 1973 - Aug. 1 | 1,193 | 58 | 0 | 86 | 499 | 2,095 | 141 | -2,262 | -4,725 |
| 8 | 897 | 112 | 0 | 53 | 74 | 2,006 | 158 | -2,315 | -5,372 |
| 15 | 2,060 | -18 | 0 | 59 | 316 | 1.914 | 148 | -2,673 | -5,941 |
| 22 | 1,888 | -301 | 0 | 75 | 42 | 2.133 | 163 | -3,559 | -4,736 |
| 29 | 2,059 | 183 | 0 | 79 | 145 | 2,561 | 185 | -2,681 | -4,048 |
| Sept. 5 | 2,390 | 386 |  |  | 477 | 2,363 | 168 | -2,075 | -4,240 |
| 12 | 3,169 | 395 | 0 | 89 | 124 | 1,488 | 145 | -3,471 | -6,233 |
| 19 | +2,924 | - 323 | 10 | 58 | 136p | i,704p | 139p | -3,687 | -5,672 |
| 26 | -2,255 | -443 | 0 | 136 | 68p | 2,191p | 150p | -3,050 | -5,494 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $436 p$ |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | *2,739 | +443 | 5p | 150p | 288p | $1,355 p$ | 131 p | $-3,632 p$ | $-6.697 p$ |
| 17 24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

 ments maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings avallable for sale over the near-term. orher security dealer positions are debt isure selli in syndicate, excluding trading positione. The besic reserve deficit is excess reserve日 lese borrowing at Federal Reserve less net fed ers 1 fund
figuren


TABLE 5
SELECTED INTEREST RATES
Per Cent

| Period | Short-Term |  |  |  |  |  | Long-Term |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Federal Funds | Treasury Bills |  | 90-119 Day <br> Commercial Paper | CD's New Issue-NYC |  | Aas Utility |  | Municipal <br> Bond Buyer | U.S Government (10-yr. Constant Maturity) | FNMAAuctionYields |
|  |  | 90-Day | 1-Year |  | 60-89 Day | 90-119 Day | $\begin{aligned} & \text { New } \\ & \text { I ssue } \end{aligned}$ | Recently Offered |  |  |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (il) |
| 1972 -- High | 5.38 | 5.13 | 5.52 | 550 | 5.38 | 5.50 | 7.60 | 7.46 | 554 | 6.58 | 772 |
| Low | 3.18 | 3.03 | 3.60 | 3.75 | 313 | 3.50 | 6.99 | 7.17 | 4.96 | 5.87 | 7.54 |
| 1973 -- Migh | 10.84 | 8.95 | 8.43 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.75 | 852 | 8.30 | 5.59 | 754 | 9.37 |
| Lew | 561 | 5.15 | 542 | 5.63 | 5.38 | 5.50 | 7.29 | 7.26 | 4.99 | 6.42 | 7.69 |
| 1972 -- Sept. | 4.87 | 4.66 | 5.44 | 5.07 | 4.88 | 5.00 | 7.40 | 7.47 | 5.36 | 6.55 | 7.65 |
| Oct | 5.04 | 474 | 5.39 | 5.21 | 5.00 | 5.19 | 7.38 | 7.38 | 5.19 | 6.48 | 772 |
| Nov | 5.06 | 4.78 | 5.20 | 5.18 | 5.00 | 5.13 | 7.09 | 7.18 | 5.02 | 6.28 | 771 |
| Dec | 5.33 | 5.07 | 5.28 | 5.40 | 5.19 | 538 | 7.15 | 718 | 5.05 | 636 | 768 |
| 1973 -- Jan | 5.94 | 5.41 | 5.58 | 5.76 | 5.63 | 5.75 | 7.38 | 7.35 | 5.05 | 6.46 | 7.69 |
| Feb. | 6.58 | 5.60 | 5.93 | 6.17 | 6.16 | 6.78 | 7.40 | 741 | 5.13 | 6.64 | 7.72 |
| Mar. | 7.09 | 6.09 | 6.53 | 6.76 | 6.78 | 6.75 | 7.49 | 7.51 | 5.29 | 6.71 | 778 |
| Apr. | 7.12 | 6.26 | 6.51 | 7.13 | 7.04 | 6.75 | 7.48 | 7.48 | 5.15 | 667 | 7.89 |
| May | 7.84 | 6.36 | 6.63 | 7.26 | 7.44 | 7.41 | 7.51 | 7.50 | 5.15 | 6.85 | 7.98 |
| June | 8.49 | 7.19 | 7.05 | 8.00 | 7.98 | 8.13 | 7.64 | 7.64 | 5.18 | 6.90 | 8.07 |
| Tuly | 10.40 | 8.01 | 7.97 | 9.26 | 9.09 | 9.19 | 8.01 | 7.97 | 5.40 | 713 | 8.46 |
| Aug. | 10.50 | 8.67 | 8.32 | 10.26 | 10.25 | 10.40 | 8.36 | 8.22 | 5.48 | 740 | 8.83 |
| Sept. | 10.78 | 8.29 | 8.07 | 10.31 | 10.31 | 10.50 | 7.88 | 7.99 | 5.10 | 7.09 | 9.32 |
| 1973 -- Aug 1 | 10.57 | 8.28 | 8.43 | 985 | 9.88 | 10.00 | 831 | 8.28 | 5.59 | 7.48 | -- |
| 8 | 10.39 | 8.48 | 8.41 | 10.08 | 10.13 | 1025 | 852 | 8.30 | 5.58 | 754 | 8.71 |
| 15 | 10.39 | 8.89 | 8.41 | 10.25 | 10.38 | 10.50 | 830 | 8.16 | 5.47 | 741 | -- |
| 22 | 10.52 | 8.81 | 8.27 | 1025 | 10.38 | 10.50 | 829 | 8.21 | 5.44 | 733 | 895 |
| 29 | 10.79 | 8.59 | 8.20 | 10.43 | 10.50 | 10.75 | -- | 8.24 | 5.34 | 7.26 | -- |
| Sept. 5 | 10.79 | 8.69 | 8.22 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.75 | 7.94 | 8.02 | 5.18 | 713 | 9.27 |
| 12 | 10.74 | 8.95 | 8.33 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.75 | 774 | 8.06 | 5.18 | 719 | -- |
| 19 | 10.80 | 8.71 | 832 | 1050 | 1050 | 1075 | 803 | 8.03 | 5.05 | 709 | 9.37 |
| 26 | 10.84 | 7.53 | 7.78 | 10.10 | 975 | 975 | 781. | 7.84 | 500 | 695 | -- |
| Oct. 3 | 10.72 | 7.22 | 7.51 | 9.63 | 9.75 | 9.50 | 775 | 7.90 | 5.04 | 6.89 | 9.11 |
| 10 17 | 9.87 | 7.30 | 7.35 | 9.53 | 9.50 | 9.38 | 7.96p | 7.86p | 4.99 | $6.78 p$ | -- |
| 17 24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: Weekly data for columns to 4 are statement week averages of dafly data. Columns 5 and 6 are ofe-day Wednesday quotes. For columns 7 , 8 and lo the weekty date is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged. Column the statement week. The FNMA auction yield is the average yield in the bi-weekly auction for short-term forward commitments for Government underwritten mortgages.


[^2]1/ Growth ritea are based on estimated mohthly average levels derived by averaging end of aurrent month and end of previous month reported data.
2/ Serles revised to incorpo: ate new seasonal factors and Jute 30, 1973, benchmark adjustments.

Appendix Table 1
RESERVES AND MONETARY vARIABLES
RESERVES AND MONETARY vARIABLES
(Seasonally ad justed, billions of dollars)
CONFDEMTIAL (FR
October 12, 1973

|  |  | RESERVES |  |  | MONEY STOCK MEASURES |  |  |  | bANK CREDIT MEASURES |  |  | OTHER |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period |  | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Non- } \\ \text { borrowed } \end{array}$ | Avallable to Support Pvt. Depasits | M |  | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ | M | Ad justed Gredit Proxy | Total ? Loans and Investments | Total | Timeother thanCD's(11) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Thrift } \\ \text { Inetitution } \\ \text { Deposits } 1 / \end{gathered}$ | CD's | $\begin{gathered} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Non- } \\ \text { Deposits } \\ \text { Funds } \end{array} \\ \hline(14) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { Gov't } \\ \text { Demand } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |  |  | (13) |  | (15) |
| annually: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. 1969 |  | 27,959 | 26,699 | 25,339 | 208.8 | 162.7 | 392.3 | 594.0 | 307.7 | 405.6 | 194.4 | 183.5 | 201.7 | 10.9 | 20.0 | 5.3 |
| Dec. 1970 |  | 29,121 | 28,727 | 26,975 | 221.3 | 172.2 | 425.2 | 641.3 | 332.9 | 438.5 | 229.2 | 203.9 | 216.1 | 25.3 | 11.6 | 6.5 |
| Dec. 1971 |  | 31,209 | 31,060 | 28,907 | 236,0 | 183.4 | 473.8 | 727.7 | 364.3 | 487.6 | 270.9 | 237.9 | 253.8 | 33.0 | 4.0 | 6.1 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972--July |  | 33,171 | 33,018 | 30,317 | 247.7 | 193.1 | 504.5 | 784.0 | 388.3 | 525.2 | 295.0 | 256.8 | 279.6 | 38.3 | 3.9 | 5.2 |
| Aug. |  | 33,381 | 33,038 | 30,562 | 248.6 | 193.8 | 508.4 | 791.6 | 391.4 | 531.4 | 298.9 | 259.8 | 283.2 | 39.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| Sept. |  | 33,327 | 32,870 | 30,890 | 250.1 | 194.8 | 512.1 | 799.0 | 394.5 | 537.6 | 301.9 | 262.0 | 286.9 | 39.8 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| Oct. |  | 33,832 | 33.295 | 30,973 | 251.6 | 195.9 | 516.4 | 807.0 | 398.4 | 542.6 | 304.8 | 264.8 | 290.6 | 40.0 | 4.3 | 6.3 |
| Nov. |  | 31,883 | 31,297 | 29,496 | 252.7 | 196.5 | 519.8 | 813.6 | 401.9 | 552.4 | 308.4 | 267.1 | 293.8 | 41.2 | 4.3 | 6.9 |
| Dec. |  | 31,309 | 30,063 | 28,862 | 255.5 | 198.7 | 525.1 | 822.0 | 406.4 | 559.0 | 312.8 | 269.6 | 296.9 | 43.2 | 4.4 | 6.5 |
| 1973--Jan. |  | 32,242 | 30,848 | 29,411 | 255.4 | 199.4 | 527.9 | 828.7 | 409.2 | 567.3 | 316.9 | 272.5 | 300.8 | 44.4 | 4.5 | 7.1 |
| Feb. |  | 31,649 | 29,787 | 29,296 | 256.7 | 199.3 | 533.5 | 834.9 | 414.8 | 578.5 | 322.6 | 273.8 | 304.4 | 48,8 | 4.5 | 7.2 |
| mar. |  | 31,999 | 29,526 | 29,622 | 256.6 | 198.7 | 532.5 | 839.7 | 421.6 | 586.8 | 330.9 | 276.0 | 307.0 | 54.9 | 4.9 | 7.5 |
| Apr. |  | 32,326 | 30,167 | 29,860 | 258.2 | 199.5 | 536.2 | 845.6 | 426.2 | 593.2 | 336.7 | 278.0 | 309.4 | 58.7 | 5.1 | 5.8 |
| May |  | 32,445 | 30,195 | 30,095 | 260.5 | 201.6 | 540.6 | 852.0 | 430.5 | 601.4 | 341.8 | 280.1 | 311.4 | 61.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| June |  | 32,460 | 30,800 | 30,511 | 263.2 | 203.9 | 545.3 | 859.4 | 434.5 | 605.5 | 344.1 | 282.0 | 314.1 | 62.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 |
| July |  | 33,569 | 32,332 | 31,324 | 264.3 | 204.9 | 547.6 | 863.4 | 437.7 | 612.2 | 347.7 | 283.3 | 315.8 | 64.5 | 6.5 | 3.4 |
| Aug. |  | 33,898 | 31,996 | 31,961 | 263.9 | 204.2 | 550.5 | 866.4 | 443.9 | 620.7 | 353.6 | 286.6 | 315.9 | 67.0 | 7.1 | 4.2 |
| Sept. |  | 34,142 | 32,600 | 32,308 | 263.6 | 203.5 | 552.2 | 868.5 | 446.0 | 622.8 | 355.6 | 288.6 | 316.3 | 67.1 | 7.3 | 5.1 |
| $\frac{\text { UEEKLY: }}{1973--J u l y}$ | 4 | 33,501 | 32,126 | 31,113 | 264.5 | 205.0 | 547.4 | \% | 438.3 |  | 346.1 | 283.0 |  | 63.1 |  |  |
|  | 11 | 32,578 | 31,647 | 30,383 | 264.5 | 205.0 | 546.8 |  | 436.7 |  | 346.3 | 282.4 |  | 63.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
|  | 18 | 33,849 | 32,853 | 31,350 | 264.8 | 205.3 | 548.0 |  | 437.0 |  | 347.6 | 283.2 |  | 64.4 | 6.5 | 2.5 |
|  | 25 | 33,808 | 32,311 | 31,567 | 263.6 | 204.2 | 547.0 |  | 437.7 |  | 348.7 | 283.4 |  | 65.4 | 6.8 | 3.3 |
| Aug. | 1 | 34,164 | 32,578 | 32,248 | 263.8 | 204.5 | 548.4 |  | 439.4 | \%momomotor | 350.2 | 284.6 |  | 65.5 | 6.8 | 3.5 |
|  | 8 | 33,577 | 31,709 | 31,696 | 263.6 | 203.7 | 549.1 |  | 441.5 |  | 351.7 | 285.5 |  | 66.2 | 6.5 | 4.4 |
|  | 15 | 33, 61 | 32,264 | 32,010 | 264.4 | 204.8 | 550.3 |  | 445.1 |  | 353.2 | 285.9 |  | 67.3 | 7.3 | 4.6 |
|  | 22 | 33,743 | 31,829 | 31,695 | 264.9 | 205.2 | 552.1 |  | 444.9 |  | 354.6 | 287.2 |  | 67.4 | 7.2 | 4.2 |
|  | 29 | 34,142 | 31,761 | 32,200 | 263.0 | 203.3 | 550.2 |  | 443.2 |  | 354.9 | 287.3 |  | 67.6 | 7.5 | 3.4 |
| Sept, | $12^{5} \mathrm{p}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,362 \\ & 33,562 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,800 \\ & 32,307 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,665 \\ & 31,917 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 263.8 \\ & 264.0 \end{aligned}$ | 203.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 552.2 \\ & 551.9 \end{aligned}$ |  | 445.2 446.7 |  | $\begin{array}{r}355.5 \\ 355.3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 288.4 287.9 |  | 67.1 67.4 | 7.2 6.9 | 4.4 5.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 263.6 | 203.5 | 551.6 |  | 446.6 |  | 356.2 | 288.1 |  | 68.1 | 7.5 | 50 |
|  | 25 n | 34,377 | 32,532 | 32,365 | 261.8 | 201.8 | 550.9 |  | 444.8 | - | 356.0 | 289.1 |  | 66.9 | 7.5 | 5.1 |
| net. | 3 p | 34,634 | 33,214 | 32,658 | 264.6 | 204.6 | 554.6 |  | 447.8 |  | 355.3 | 200.0 |  | 65.3 | 7.1 | 5.9 |

$\bar{p}$ Preliminary
Detober 1. 197C. Ad on Eurodollar borrowings are ineluded beginning Detnber 16, 1969, and requirements on hank-reinted commercial paper are included beginning October 1. 197C. Ad justed credit proxy includes mainly total member bank deposits subject to reserve requirements, bank-related cnmmercial paper, and aurcdaliar
borrowings of U.S. banks. Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks. Monthly data nre daily avernges except for nonbank comperctal paper flgures which are for last day of month. Weekly data are not avallahle far $M_{3}$, total loans and investments and thrift institution daposits.
$\frac{1}{2}$
$\underline{2} /$ Estimated manthly average levels derived by averaging end of current month and end of previn
Series revised to

## APPENDIX TABLE III

Growth Rate in Money Supply (Per cent change at an annual rate)

|  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ |  | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | $Q$ | M | 0 | M | $Q$ |
| 1971 | I | 8.9 | 6.3 | 17.1 | 13.7 | 18.0 | 14.8 |
|  | II | 11.1 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 14.8 | 14.1 | 16.3 |
|  | III | 4.1 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 10.6 |
|  | IV | 1.9 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 9.6 |
| 1972 | I | 9.2 | 5.3 | 12.7 | 11.1 | 14.9 | 13.2 |
|  | II | 6.1 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 12.1 |
|  | III | 8.2 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 12.2 |
|  | IV | 8.6 | 7.1 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 |
| 1973 | I | 1.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 10.0 |
|  | II | 10.3 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 8.5 |
|  | III | 0.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 6.5 |

$M=$ Annual rates of growth calculated from average levels in the final months of the quarters.
$Q=$ Annual rates calculated from average levels in all three months of the quarters.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optical character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    * Break in Series, Actual Level of RPD Atter Changes in Reserve Requirements Ettective November 9 1972, and July 19, 1973

[^2]:    Notr. $\begin{gathered}\text { Preliminary } \\ \text { Reserve requiremer } \\ \text { Actober } 1,1970 .\end{gathered}$

