## Prefatory Note

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# MONEY MARKET AND RESERVE RELATIONSHIPS 

Money markets
Recent developments. Treasury bill rates have shown little net change since early November, with the 3 -month issue fluctuating in a 4.04 to 4.10 per cent range, and with rates on most other short-term instruments changing little. Most recently, net investment demand for bills has improved somewhat despite continued bank selling. Banks have been sellers of bills as tax and loan balances were drawn down, but bank reserve positions were not expecially taut and this has tended to moderate money market pressures.

Thus far in November, Federal funds have traded at an effective rate of $4-1 / 8$ per cent on every day except one, but $4-1 / 4$ per cent trading has generally been light. Member bank borrowings were quite low in the week ending November 10 , but returned to almost $\$ 500$ million in the next statement week. The power failure at the end of the November 10 week added to excess reserves at that time through its effect on float, and this contributed to the free reserve figure of almost $\$ 100$ million in that period. The return to net borrowed reserves of $\$ 200$ million in the following week was not accompanied by any sharp tightening of money market conditions, partly because major money market banks carried over large cumulative reserve surpluses.

Prospective developments. With net borrowed reserves of around $\$ 100$ to $\$ 150$ million-and no change in other policy instruments--

FINANCIAL MARKET RELATIONSHIPS IN PERSPECTIVE
(Monthly averages and, where available, weekly averages of daily figures; amounts in millions of dollars)

|  | Money Market Indicators |  |  |  | Bond Yields |  |  | FFlow of Reserves, Bank Credit and Money |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Free Reserves | $\begin{gathered} \text { Borrow- } \\ \text { ings } \end{gathered}$ | Federa1 <br> Funds <br> Rate | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { 3-month } \\ \text { Trea- } \\ \text { sury } \\ \text { Bill } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { U. S. } \\ \text { Gov't. } \\ \text { (20 yr. } \\ \text { bond }) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Corporate <br> New <br> Issues <br> (Aaa) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Munici- } \\ \text { pal } \\ \text { (Aaa) } \end{gathered}$ | NonBorrowed Reserves | Total Reserves | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Bank } \\ \text { Credit } \\ \text { Proxy } \\ 3 / \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Money <br> Supply | Time Deposits 2/ |
| 1964 - Oct. | 89 | 305 | 3.29 | 3.57 | 4.20 | 4.46 | 3.11 | $\begin{array}{llll} -38 & -63 & +1,203+600+1,400 \\ +28 & +84 & +1,740+300+1,600 \\ +264 & +49 & +889+600+1,500 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. | 2 | 413 | 3.51 | 3.64 | 4.17 | -- | 3.08 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. | 127 | 278 | 3.81 | 3.84 | 4.18 | 4.47 | 3.01 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965 - Jan. | 115 | 303 | 3.85 | 3.81 | 4.19 | 4.42 | 2.97 | - 30 | $+92$ | +1,902 | $+300$ | +2,200 |
| Feb. | 26 | 406 | 3.96 | 3.93 | 4.21 | 4.41 | 2.97 | +108 | +181 | +2,023 | - 300 | +2,200 |
| Mar. | - 50 | 395 | 4.04 | 3.93 | 4.20 | 4.45 | 3.09 | + 95 | +151 | +1,782 | $+600$ | +1,100 |
| Apr. | -133 | 471 | 4.09 | 3.93 | 4.20 | 4.46 | 3.09 | +140 | +216 | +2,623 | + 800 | +1,400 |
| May | -159 | 490 | 4.08 | 3.89 | 4.21 | 4.51 | 3.09 | - 21 | - 51 | + 772 | -1, 100 | +1,100 |
| June | -178 | 534 | 4.01 | 3.80 | 4.21 | 4.58 | 3.15 | +147 | +169 | +1,802 | +1,800 | +1,300 |
| July | -178 | 526 | 4.07 | 3.83 | 4.21 | 4.61 | 3.16 | + 32 | + 25 | +1,414 | + 700 | +1,700 |
| Aug. | -167 | 549 | 4.11 | 3.84 | 4.25 | 4.63 | 3.16 | -115 | - 49 | +1,608 | $+200$ | +2,500 |
| Sept. | -144 | 552 | 3.95 | 3.92 | 4.30 | 4.67 | 3.25 | - 4 | -- | + 249 | +1,600 | +1,500 |
| Oct. | -135 | 490 | 4.05 | 4.02 | 4.32 | 4.69 | 3.31 | + 98 | $+56$ | +2,592 | +1,300 | +2,000 |
| 1965 - Oct. 6 | - 96 | 536 | 4.08 | 4.00 | 4.33 | 4.72 | 3.31 |  |  |  | +1,200 | + 700 |
| 13 | -197 | 495 | 4.12 | 4.00 | 4.30 | -- | 3.31 |  |  |  | - 300 | +1,000 |
| 20 | -101 | 591 | 4.05 | 4.02 | 4.31 | -- | 3.31 |  |  |  | - 100 | + 400 |
| 27 | -145 | 338 | 3.95 | 4.04 | 4.33 | 4.63 | 3.31 |  |  |  | + 100 | + 200 |
|  | -108 | 486 | 4.12 | 4.07 | 4.37 | -- | 3.32 |  |  |  | + 400 | + 400 |
| 10 p | 95 | 334 | 4.00 | 4.06 | 4.40 | 4.73 | 3.32 |  |  |  | + 200 | + 400 |
| $17 \mathbf{p}^{\prime}$ | -198 | 489 | 4.12 | 4.08 | 4.40 | 4.70 | 3.324 |  |  |  | + 600 | +600 |
|  | Averages |  |  |  |  |  |  | Annual Rates of Increase ${ }^{\text {I/ }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| July 1964--Mar. 1965 | 70 | 334 | 3. 64 | 3.69 | 4.19 | 4.43 | 3.05 | +4.1 | +5.3 | $+8.8$ | $+4.1$ | +15.3 |
| Apr. 1965--Oct. 1965 | -156 | 516 | 4.05 | 3.89 | 4.24 | 4.59 | 3.17 | +2.2 | +2.9 | +8.5 | + 5.7 | +14.9 |
| Aug. 1965--Oct. 1965 | -148 | 530 | 4.03 | 3.93 | 4.29 | 4.66 | 3.24 | -0.4 | +0.1 | + 7.8 | + 7.6 | +17.4 |
| October 1965 | -135 | 490 | 4.05 | 4.02 | 4.32 | 4.69 | 3.31 | +5.5 | +3.1 | +13.5 | $+9.5$ | +16.9 |

17 Base is average for month preceding specified period.
ㄹ/ Time deposits, adjusted, at all comercial banks; differs fmom time deposit required reserve series in Table A-2 since latter includes only member banks.
3/ Seasonal adjustment revised.
P Preliminary.
4/ Rate was 3.36 as of November 18.
bill rates are likely to remain at the upper end of their recent band and may move slightly higher in the weeks ahead; a likely range for the 3 -month bill would be 4.05 per cent to about 4.15 per cent. Some build-up in dealer bill inventories and somewhat higher dealer financing costs may occur over the next few weeks as the banking system encounters peak seasonal loan demands and banks se11 off their awards in the recent $\$ 2.5$ billion auction of June tax bills. Pressures on dealers and banks will be intensified by corporate needs for funds around the mid-December tax and dividend dates, particularly if rate relationships make it difficult for banks to replace heavy $C D$ maturities. In late November and early December pressures on short-term rates will be moderated by sizable System purchases of bills.

In the corporate and U.S. Government bond markets, there appears to be some feeling-although by no means universal--that yields may have risen to temporarily sustainable trading levels. Absent any major new addition to the financing calendar or any overt policy change or increased expectations of such a change, these bond yields may move little in the immediate weeks ahead. In the municipal market, however, upward pressure on yields persists. Reserve flows, bank credit and money

Recent developments. Final data for October confirm that both nonborrowed and total reserves rose during the month-after declining in the two previous months-but the increases were slightly less than earlier thought. The downward revision reflects a slower pace of reserve growth in late October, which apparently continued
into early November, as Treasury deposits declined and as banks concomitantly became large net sellets of U.S. Government securities. Prospective developments. Nonborrowed reserves, seasonally adjusted, may still be expected to expand moderately over all of November, at about a 2.5 per cent annual rate or perhaps somewhat higher. Total reserves are likely to show less expansion in November than non-borrowed--and may even decline--as banks had reduced borrowings in 1ate October and early November.

The tax and loan account financing of the $\$ 2.5$ billion in new June tax bills will lead to a bulge in reserve expansion toward the end of November. With higher average Government deposits expected to require substantially more reserves in December, and with moderate further expansion expected in private deposits, substantial growth in both nonborrowed and total reserves is expected in the final month of the year.

The System is likely to supply about \$1 billion in reserves during the two statement weeks ending December 8 as float declines, currency flows into circulation, and required reserves expand. In the following two statement weeks the System will absorb about twofifths of those reserves as the usual sharp holiday rise in float more than offsets the continued growth projected for required reserves.

Expansion in bank credit on a daily average basis is likely to be considerably slower in November than its unusually high October pace, although the strength of business loans in the most recent statement week and the impact on banks of this month's Treasury
financings suggest a build-up in the latter part of the month that is likely to extend into the December holiday season. In November and December, growth in the bank credit proxy may average between 8 and 10 per cent, compared with the 8.5 per cent growth rate since March. Money supply expansion, which has slackened recently, is likely to pick up in the weeks ahead, with the demand deposit component averaging about a $4-5$ per cent growth through' the end of the year. Time deposit growth in November appears to be below its 17 per cent October pace; maintenance of this growth rate in December will depend importantly on whether banks can replace their maturing $C D$ 's.

## Effect of alternative policies

A tightening of bank reserve positions to a range of, say, $\$ 200$ to $\$ 250$ million net borrowed reserves, coming in a period of peak seasonal pressures and in the wake of Treasury financings, would have a significant impact on market rates. The staff estimates this could move the 3 -month bill rate into a $4.15-4.25$ per cent range, with funds trading often at $4-1 / 4$ per cent and dealer loan rates at major money market banks rising above recent levels. At the long end, bond yields would be put under stronger upward pressure. The tendency of market rates to rise would be reinforced as the increases generate renewed expectations of a possible discount rate rise.

Table A-1
Marginal reserve measures
(Dollar amounts in millions, based on period averages of daily figures)

p - Preliminary.

Table A-2
aggregate reserves and reserve related measures
Retrospective Changes, Seasonally Adjusted
(In per cent, annual rates based on monthly averages of daily figures)

| Period | Total reserves | Nonborrowed reserves | Required reserves by type of deposit |  |  | Reserve related measures |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Time | Demand |  | Total member bank deposits (credit) $1 /{ }^{+}$ | Money supply |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Private }{ }^{+} \\ & \text {U. S. Gov't* } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Private |  |  |
| Policy period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12/62-5/63 | $+3.8$ | $+4.7$ | +14.5 | + 2.0 | $+2.0$ | $+7.4$ | $+3.6$ |
| 5/63-7/63 | $+4.9$ | $+1.6$ | +11.1 | + 5.0 | $+3.2$ | $+7.7$ | $+5.2$ |
| 7/63-8/64 | $+3.4$ | $+3.3$ | +14.1 | + 2.3 | + 2.7 | $+7.5$ | $+3.7$ |
| 8/64-1/65 | $+4.9$ | $+5.2$ | +15.3 | + 1.6 | + 2.6 | $+8.1$ | $+4.4$ |
| 1/65-3/65 | +9.4 | $+5.8$ | +15.1 | $+6.0$ | $+2.5$ | +10.4 | $+1.1$ |
| 3/65 -10/65 | + 2.9 | $+2.2$ | +15.6 | + 1.7 | $+4.3$ | $+8.5$ | + 5.7 |
| Monthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964--September | +15.0 | +13.0 | +11.4 | $+4.9$ | $+7.6$ | $+7.9$ | $+8.4$ |
| October | - 3.6 | - 2.2 | +14.0 | $+0.3$ | $+6.1$ | $+6.8$ | $+4.6$ |
| November | $+4.8$ | $+1.5$ | +14.7 | $+5.3$ | - 1.7 | $+9.8$ | $+2.3$ |
| December | $+2.8$ | +15.1 | +13.1 | - 2.6 | + 3.6 | + 4.9 | $+4.5$ |
| 1965--January | $+5.2$ | - 1.4 | +21.6 | $+0.2$ | - 2.6 | +10.5 | $+2.3$ |
| February | +10.3 | $+6.2$ | +19.8 | $+3.0$ | - 2.0 | +11.1 | -2.3 |
| March | $+8.5$ | + 5.4 | +10.3 | $+9.0$ | $+6.9$ | + 9.7 | $+4.5$ |
| April | +12.1 | $+8.0$ | +13.5 | +14.8 | + 5.0 | +14.1 | $+6.0$ |
| May | - 2.8 | - 1.2 | $+9.8$ | - 1.3 | -14.0 | $+4.1$ | - 8.2 |
| June | + 9.4 | +8.3 | +11.4 | $+7.8$ | +15.6 | + 9.6 | +13.5 |
| July | $+1.4$ | + 1.8 | +14.5 | + 0.7 | $+1.4$ | $+7.5$ | $+5.2$ |
| August | - 2.7 | - 6.5 | +24.4 | - 7.1 | - 0.4 | +8.4 | $+1.5$ |
| September | -- | - 0.2 | +13.5 | -11.1 | +14.0 | $+1.3$ | +11.8 |
| October p | + 3.1 | $+5.5$ | +18.7 | $+8.1$ | $+8.4$ | +13.5 | $+9.5$ |

1/ Includes all deposits subject to reserve requirements. Movements in this aggregate correspond closely with movements in total member bank credit.
p - Preliminary. * Seasonal adjustment revised.

Charl 1
MEMBER BANK RESERVES

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED MONTHLY AVERAGES OF DAILY FIGURES


Charl 2

## MEMBER BANK DEPOSITS SUPPORTED BY REQUIRED RESERVES

 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED MONTHLY AVERAGES OF DAILY FIGURES

## Charl 3

## MONEY SUPPLY BY COMPONENTS

SEASONALIY ADJUSTED MONTHLY AND WEEKIY AVERAGES OF DAILY figures


Table B-1
MAJOR SOURCES AND USES OF RESERVES
Retrospective and Prospective
(Dollar amounts in millions, based on weekly averages of daily figures)

| Period | Factors affecting supply of reserves |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { total } \\ \text { reserves } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $=$ Bank use of reserves |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Federal Reserve credit (excl. float) $1 /$ | Gold stock | Currency outside banks | Technical factors net $2 /$ |  | Required reserves 3/ | Excess reserves |
| ACTUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - ear: ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (12/26/62-12/25/63) | +3,125 | -426 | -1,950 | - 76 | +676 | +763 | -87 |
| 1964 (12/25/63-12/23/64) | +3,219 | -165 | -1,847 | -365 | +840 | +910 | - 70 |
| Year-to-date: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (12/25/63-11/18/64) | +2,550 | - 90 | -1,279 | -868 | +314 | +197 | +117 |
| (12/23/64-11/17/65) | +3,349 | -1,528 | -1,500 | -295 | +28 | +141 | -113 |
| Weekly: 1965--Sept. 15 | - 353 | - 1 | + 235 | +288 | +170 | + 79 | +91 |
|  | - 311 | + 1 | $+\quad 57$ | +782 | +530 | +561 | - 31 |
| 29 | + 303 | -- | + 55 | -582 | -224 | -125 | -. 99 |
| Oct. 6 | + 790 | - 1 | - 363 | -263 | +163 | + 57. | +106 |
| 13 | - 131 | -- | - 293 | + 77 | -347 | -205 | -142 |
| 20 | - 215 | $+1$ | + 163 | +616 | +567 | +375 | +192 |
| 27. | - 426 | - 1 | + 170 | -178 | -435 | -138 | -297 |
| Nov. 3 P | +709 | + 1 | - 128 | -308 | +272 | + 87 |  |
| 10 p | + 256 |  | - 516 | + 52 | -205 | -256 | + 51 |
|  |  | $+1$ | - 61 | + 98 | - 36 | +102 | -138 |
| PROJECTED 4/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965--Nov. 24 | - 380 | -- | - 95 | +395 | - 80 | - 80 | -- |
| Dec. 1 | + 690 | -- | - 75 | -320 | +295 | +295 | -- |
| 8 | + 350 | - 10 | - 260 | - 60 | + 20 | +20 | -- |
| 15 | - 115 | - 10 | + 20 | +175 | + 70 | + 70 | -- |
| 22 | - 330 | - 10 | - 55 | +910 | +515 | +515 | -- |
| 29 | $+10$ | - 10 | - 70 | + 50 | - 20 | - 20 | -- |
| 1966--Jan. 5 | + 5 | - 10 | + 425 | -250 | +170 | +170 | -- |
| 12 | + 150 | - 10 | + 200 | -390 | - 50 | - 50 | -- |
| 19 | - 545 | - 10 | $+\quad 380$ | +115 | - 60 | -60 | -- |

1/ For retrospective details, see Table B-4.
p - Preliminary.
2/ For factors included, see Table B-3.
3/ For required reserves by type of deposits, see Table B-2.
See reverse side for explanation of projections.

## Explanation of Projections in Table B-1

1. Changes in Federal Reserve credit indicate reserves needed to offset projected changes in required reserves and factors affecting the supply of reserves.
2. Projected changes in currency outside banks reflect seasonal movements plus an allowance for growth of about $\$ 30$ million per week.
3. Projected effects of Treasury operations, included in "technical factors," reflect scheduled and assumed calls in current two weeks and thereafter, maintenance of Treasury balances with Federal Reserve at $\$ 900$ million.
4. Projected changes in gold stock reflect assumed outflow after November at the rate of about $\$ 50$ million per month.
5. Projected changes in required reserves reflect estimated seasonal movements in private deposits, except as indicated in projections in Table $\mathrm{B}-2$, and projected movements in U.S. Government demand deposits. Government deposit projections are based on anticipated Treasury receipts and expenditures and the following assumed financing operations $\$ 2.4$ billion, November $24, \$ 3.4$ billion, January 7.

CHANGES IN REQUIRED RESERVE COMPONENTS
Retrospective and Prospective Seasonal and Nonseasonal Changes
(Dollar amounts in millions, based on weekly averages of daily figures)

| Period | Total required reserves | $\|$Supporting <br> U. S. Gov't. <br> demand <br> deposits | Supporting private deposits |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Seasonal changes |  | Other than seasonal changes |  |
|  |  |  |  | Demand | Time | Demand | Time |
| ACTUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 ${ }^{\text {r }}$ ( $\left.12 / 26 / 62-12 / 25 / 63\right)$ |  | + 8 |  |  | -- |  |  |
| 1964 (12/25/63-12/23/64) | +910 | -115 | +1,025 | + 16 | -- | +542 | +467 |
| Year-to-date: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (12/25/63-11/18/64) | +197 | -152 | +349 | -464 | +14 | +378 | +421 |
| (12/23/64-11/17/65) | +134 | -351 | +485 | -446 | + 8 | +288 | +635 |
| Weekly: 1965--Sept. 15 | + 79 | -349 | +428 | +338 | - 8 | + 85 | +13 |
| 22 | +561 | +371 | +190 | - 16 | -16 | +228 | - 6 |
| 29 | -125 | +273 | -398 | -306 | +8 | -116 | $+16$ |
| Oct. 6 | + 57 | -187 | +244 | $+81$ | $+8$ | +134 | + 21 |
| 13 | -205 | -292 | $+87$ | +146 | - 8 | - 85 | + 34 |
| 20 | +375 | +229 | +146 | +161 | -- | - 24 | + 9 |
| 27 | -138 | -125 | - 13 | - 34 | -- | $+9$ | $+12$ |
| Nov. 3 p | $+87$ | - 71 | +158 | + 78 | - 8 | + 73 | +15 |
| 10 p | -256 | -177 | -79 | + 37 | -- | -118 | + 2 |
| 17 p | +102 |  | +104 | + 15 | -23 | +87 | + 25 |
| PROJECTED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965--Nov. 24 | - 80 | $+60$ | -140 | -130 | -10 | -- | -- |
| Dec. 1 | +295 | +240 | + 55 | + 45 | +10 | -- | -- |
| 8 | +20 | - 95 | +115 | +115 | -- | -- | -- |
| 15 | + 70 | -230 | +300 | +300 | -- | -- | -- |
| 22 | +515 | +300 | +215 | +225 | -10 | -- | -- |
| 29 | - 20 | +155 | -175 | -175 | -- | -- | -- |
| 1966--Jan. 5 | +170 | -105 | +275 | +235 | +40 | -- | -- |
| 12 | - 50 | + 20 | - 70 | - 55 | -15 | -- | -- |
| 19 | - 60 | - 50 | - 10 | - 20 | +10 | -- | -- |

1/ Reduction in percentage reserve requirements applicable to time deposits released $\$ 780$ million of reserves at the end of October 1962.

Table B-3
TECHNICAL FACTORS AFFECTING RESERVES
Retrospective and Prospective Changes
(Dollar amounts in millions, based on weekly averages of daily figures)

| Period | ```Technical factors (net)``` | Treasury operations | Float | Foreign deposits and gold loans | Other nonmember deposits and F. R. accounts |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ACTUAL | (Sign indicates effect on reserves) |  |  |  |  |
| Year: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 (12/26/62-12/25/63) | - 76 | -216 | +149 | $+88$ | - 97 |
| 1964 (12/25/63-12/23/64) | -365 | -470 | - 84 | +11 | +178 |
| Year-to-date: |  |  |  |  |  |
| (12/25/63-11/18/64) | -868 | +114 | -1,029 | - 6 | $+53$ |
| (12/23/64-11/17/65) | -295 | -114 | -919 | - 37 | +775 |
| Week1y: 1965--Sept. 15 | +288 | - 83 | +269 | $+37$ | + 65 |
| 22 | +782 | - 39 | +718 | + 27 | $+76$ |
| 29 | -582 | $+67$ | -641 | - 14 | + 6 |
| Oct. 6 | -263 | - 70 | -177 | $+17$ | - 33 |
| 13 | $+77$ | + 38 | - 4 | $+10$ | + 33 |
| 20 | +616 | - 32 | +493 | $+16$ | +139 |
| 27 | -178 | $+88$ | -294 | $+23$ | + 5 |
| Nov. 3 | -308 | $+66$ | -281 | $+20$ | -113 |
| 10 | + 52 | -115 | $+290$ | - 37 | - 86 |
| 17 | + 98 | $+27$ | + 63 | - 3 | $+11$ |
| PROJECTED |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965--Nov. 24 | +395 | +165 | +300 | - 5 | - 65 |
| Dec. 1 | -320 | - 25 | -315 | + 20 | -- |
| 8 | - 60 | -- | - 60 |  | -- |
| 15 | +175 | -- | +130 | -- | $+45$ |
| 22 | +910 | -- | +860 | -- | $+50$ |
| 29 | + 50 | -- | $+50$ | -- | -- |
| 1966--Jan. 5 | -250 | -- | -300 | -- | $+50$ |
| 12 | -390 | - | -450 | - 5 | + 65 |
| 19 | +115 | -- | +115 | -- | - |

Table B-4
SOURCES OF FEDERAL RESERVE CREDIT
Retrospective Changes
(Dollar amounts in millions, based on weekly averages of daily figures)

| Period | Total Federal Reserve credit (exc1. float) | U. S. Government securities |  |  |  | Bankers' acceptances | Member bank borrowings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total holdings | Outright |  | Repurchase |  |  |
| Year: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 (12/26/62-12/25/63) | +3,125 | +3,076 | +1,659 | +1,404 | + 13 | + 39 | $+10$ |
| 1964 (12/25/63-12/23/64) | +3,219 | +3,340 | +2,086 | +1,022 | +232 | - 61 | - 60 |
| Year-to-date: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (12/25/63-11/18/64) | +2,550 | +2,327 | +1,231 | + 915 | +181 | - 50 | +273 |
| (12/23/64 - 11/17/65) | +3,349 | +3,122 | +2,472 | + 916 | -266 | - 5 | +232 |
| Weekly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965--Aug. 18 | - 641 | - 515 | - 222 | -- | -293 |  | -125 |
| 25 | + 54 | - 2 | - 82 | + 16 | + 64 | + 1 | + 55 |
| Sept. 1 | + 28 | + 18 | + 53 | + 50 | - 85 | +19 | - 9 |
| 8 | + 290 | + 328 | + 100 | + 165 | + 63 | +16 | - 54 |
| 15 | - 353 | - 392 | - 277 | + 26 | -141 | - 36 | + 75 |
| 22 | - 311 | - 380 | - 467 | -- | +87 | - | + 69 |
| 29 | + 303 | + 366 | + 453 | -- | -87 | + 11 | -74 |
| Oct. 6 | + 790 | + 776 | + 776 | -- | -- | + 31 |  |
| 13 | - 131 | - 71 | - 101 | -- | + 30 | - 19 | - 41 |
| 20 | - 215 | - 293 | - 325 | -- | + 32 | - 18 | +96 |
| 27 | - 426 | - 194 | - 132 | -- | - 62 | + 21 | -253 |
| Nov. 3 | + 709 | + 537 | + 537 | -- | -- | + 24 | +148 |
| 10 | + 256 | + 424 | + 420 | -- | + 4 | - 16 | -152 |
| 17 | - 72 | - 205 | - 201 | -- |  | - 22 | +155 |

Chart Reference Table C-1
TOTAL, NONBORROWED AND REQUIRED RESERVES
Seasonally Adjusted
(Dollar amounts in millions, based on monthly averages of daily figures)

p - Preliminary.

Chart Reference Table C-2
DEPOSITS SUPPORTED BY REQUIRED RESERVES
Seasonally Adjusted
(Dollar amounts in millions, based on monthly averages of daily figures)

| Period | Total member bank deposits (credit 10) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Time } \\ & \text { deposits } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U. S. Gov't. } \\ & \text { demand } \\ & \text { deposits * } \end{aligned}$ | Private demand deposits $2 /$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1963--January | 189,012 | 81,146 | 5,565 | 102,301 |
| February | 190,044 | 82,139 | 5,587 | 102,318 |
| March | 191,115 | 83,139 | 5,525 | 102,451 |
| April | 192,013 | 84,232 | 5,210 | 102,571 |
| May | 193,134 | 84,961 | 5,509 | 102,664 |
| June | 194,259 | 85,732 | 5,816 | 102,711 |
| July | 195,597 | 86,528 | 5,865 | 103,204 |
| August | 196,513 | 88,145 | 5,158 | 103,210 |
| September | 197,717 | 89,139 | 5,212 | 103,366 |
| October | 198,339 | 90,159 | 4,399 | 103,781 |
| November | 200,130 | 91,428 | 4,219 | 104,483 |
| December | 201,505 | 92,426 | 4,804 | 104,275 |
| 1964--January | 202,981 | 93,563 | 5,011 | 104,407 |
| February | 203,759 | 94,495 | 4,695 | 104,569 |
| March | 205,068 | 95,011 | 5,308 | 104,749 |
| April | 206,176 | 95,852 | 5,337 | 104,987 |
| May | 206,613 | 96,677 | 5,327 | 104,609 |
| June | 208,669 | 97,542 | 6,061 | 105,066 |
| July | 209,312 | 98,273 | 5,256 | 105,783 |
| August | 211,506 | 99,725 | 5,592 | 106,189 |
| September | 212,906 | 100,670 | 5,368 | 106,868 |
| October | 214,109 | 101,850 | 4,849 | 107,410 |
| November | 215,849 | 103,090 | 5,500 | 107,259 |
| December | 216,738 | 104,215 | 4,932 | 107,591 |
| 1965--January | 218,640 | 106,107 | 5,180 | 107,353 |
| February | 220,663 | 107,843 | 5,642 | 107,178 |
| March | 222,445 | 108,778 | 5,872 | 107,795 |
| April | 225,068 | 109,996 | 6,829 | 108,243 |
| May | 225,840 | 110,898 | 7,967 | 106,975 |
| June | 227,642 | 111,955 | 7,315 | 108,372 |
| July | 229,056 | 113, 306 | 7,253 | 108,497 |
| August | 230,664 | 115,594 | 6,614 | 108,456 |
| September | 230,913 | 116,900 | 4,296 | 109,717 |
| October P | 233,505 | 118,718 | 4,298 | 110,489 |

[^1]...drt Reference Table C-3
MONEY SUPPLY BY COMPONENTS
Seasonally Adjusted
(Dollar amounts in billions, based on monthly averages of daily figures)

| Period | Money Supply | $\begin{gathered} \text { Demand } \\ \text { deposits } 1 / \end{gathered}$ | Currency 2/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1964--July | 156.6 | 123.0 | 33.6 |
| August | 157.1 | 123.3 | 33.8 |
| September | 158.2 | 124.3 | 33.9 |
| October | 158.8 | 124.8 | 34.0 |
| November | 159.1 | 124.8 | 34.2 |
| December | 159.7 | 125.4 | 34.2 |
| 1965--J anuary | 160.0 | 125.5 | 34.5 |
| February | 159.7 | 125.1 | 34.7 |
| March | 160.3 | 125.6 | 34.7 |
| April | 161.1 | 126.4 | 34.7 |
| May | 160.0 | 125.1 | 34.9 |
| June | 161.8 | 126.8 | 35.0 |
| July | 162.5 | 127.3 | 35.2 |
| August | 162.7 | 127.3 | 35.4 |
| September | 164.3 | 128.7 | 35.6 |
| October p | 165.6 | 129.7 | 35.9 |
| Week1y: |  |  |  |
| 1965--Aug. 4 | 162.9 | 127.7 | 35.3 |
| 11 | 162.5 | 127.1 | 35.4 |
| 18 | 162.5 | 127.1 | 35.4 |
| 25 | 162.4 | 126.9 | 35.4 |
| Sept. 1 | 163.1 | 127.8 | 35.3 |
| 8 | 163.2 | 127.8 | 35.4 |
| 15 | 164.1 | 128.7 | 35.5 |
| 22 | 165.2 | 129.5 | 35.7 |
| 29 | 164.6 | 128.7 | 35.9 |
| Oct. 6 | 165.8 | 129.9 | 35.9 |
| 13 | 165.5 | 129.6 | 35.9 |
| 20 | 165.4 | 129.6 | 35.9 |
| 27 | 165.5 | 129.5 | 36.0 |
| Nov. 3 p | 165.9 | 129.9 | 36.1 |
| 10 p | 165.7 | 129.7 | 36.0 |
| 17 est | 166.3 | 130.1 | 36.1 |

I/ Includes (1) demand deposits at all commercial banks, other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (2) foreign demand balances at Federal Reserve Banks.
2/ Includes currency outside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve, and the vaults of all comercial banks.
e - Estimated.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optical character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    * Seasonal adjustment revised. p - Preliminary.

    1/ Includes all deposits subject to reserve requirements-i.e., the total of time, private demand, and U.S. Government demand deposits. Movements in this aggregate correspond closely with movements in total member bank credit.
    2/ Private demand deposits include demand deposits of individuals, partnerships and corporations and net interbank balances.

