

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: First quarter 1990; for corporate profits and related items, fourth quarter and annual 1989, revised.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They are Released, Where They Are Available, and How They Are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-88 are in the July 1989 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1988	1989				1990
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross national product .....	4,880.6	5,234.0	5,017.3	5,113.1	5,201.7	5,281.0	5,340.2	5,441.2
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	3,235.1	3,471.1	3,324.0	3,381.4	3,444.1	3,508.1	3,550.6	3,639.2
Durable goods .....	455.2	473.2	467.4	466.4	471.0	486.1	469.5	492.9
Nondurable goods .....	1,052.3	1,123.4	1,078.4	1,098.3	1,121.5	1,131.4	1,142.4	1,166.9
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,727.6	1,874.4	1,778.2	1,816.7	1,851.7	1,890.6	1,938.7	1,979.5
Gross private domestic investment .....	750.3	773.4	752.8	769.6	775.0	779.1	770.1	761.4
Fixed investment .....	719.6	746.3	734.1	742.0	747.6	751.7	744.0	764.9
Nonresidential .....	487.2	511.7	495.8	503.1	512.5	519.6	511.4	526.3
Structures .....	140.3	144.9	142.5	144.7	142.4	146.2	146.4	150.1
Producers' durable equipment .....	346.8	366.7	353.3	358.5	370.1	373.4	365.0	376.1
Residential .....	232.4	234.6	238.4	238.8	235.1	232.1	232.6	238.6
Change in business inventories .....	30.6	27.1	18.7	27.7	27.4	26.1	26.1	-3.5
Nonfarm .....	34.2	22.2	40.8	19.1	23.6	19.8	26.4	-8.9
Farm .....	-3.6	4.9	-22.2	8.6	3.8	7.5	-3.3	5.4
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-73.7	-47.1	-70.8	-54.0	-50.6	-45.1	-38.8	-40.1
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	547.7	625.9	579.7	605.6	626.1	628.5	643.5	646.7
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	621.3	673.0	650.5	659.6	676.6	673.6	682.3	686.7
Government purchases of goods and services .....	968.9	1,036.6	1,011.4	1,016.0	1,033.2	1,038.9	1,058.3	1,080.6
Federal .....	381.3	403.2	406.4	399.0	406.0	402.7	405.1	412.8
National defense .....	298.0	302.2	300.5	298.7	301.3	307.8	300.9	309.0
Nondefense .....	83.3	101.1	105.9	100.4	104.7	94.9	104.2	103.7
State and local .....	587.6	633.4	604.9	617.0	627.2	636.2	653.2	667.9

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1988	1989				1990
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross national product .....	4,024.4	4,144.1	4,069.4	4,106.8	4,132.5	4,162.9	4,174.1	4,195.8
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2,598.4	2,669.6	2,627.7	2,641.0	2,653.7	2,690.1	2,693.7	2,710.1
Durable goods .....	413.6	425.2	420.5	419.3	424.9	436.4	420.3	437.1
Nondurable goods .....	904.5	916.7	912.0	915.0	909.7	920.8	921.1	912.2
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,280.2	1,327.7	1,295.2	1,306.7	1,319.0	1,332.9	1,352.2	1,360.7
Gross private domestic investment .....	715.8	720.7	709.1	721.1	719.8	724.6	717.3	710.9
Fixed investment .....	687.9	698.8	690.8	696.6	700.7	702.7	695.1	708.3
Nonresidential .....	493.8	510.3	492.7	501.0	511.4	517.9	510.8	520.2
Structures .....	122.2	120.0	121.4	121.1	118.1	120.4	120.3	121.8
Producers' durable equipment .....	371.6	390.3	371.3	379.9	393.2	397.6	390.6	398.4
Residential .....	194.1	188.5	198.1	195.6	189.3	184.8	184.3	188.1
Change in business inventories .....	27.9	21.9	18.3	24.5	19.1	21.9	22.2	2.6
Nonfarm .....	30.7	17.7	31.9	16.9	19.5	16.2	18.0	-2.5
Farm .....	-2.8	4.3	-13.6	7.6	-3.5	5.6	4.2	5.1
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-74.9	-52.6	-73.8	-55.0	-51.2	-57.1	-47.2	-41.2
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	530.1	589.2	551.4	569.7	587.5	593.1	606.6	608.0
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	605.0	641.8	625.2	624.6	638.7	650.2	653.8	649.2
Government purchases of goods and services .....	785.1	806.4	806.4	799.7	810.3	805.3	810.4	816.1
Federal .....	328.9	337.1	343.9	335.5	343.6	336.1	333.3	335.2
National defense .....	261.5	256.5	261.6	254.4	255.8	260.1	255.7	255.9
Nondefense .....	67.4	80.6	82.3	81.1	87.8	76.0	77.7	79.4
State and local .....	456.2	469.3	462.5	464.2	466.7	469.2	477.0	480.9

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1988	1989				1990
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross national product .....	4,880.6	5,234.0	5,017.3	5,113.1	5,201.7	5,281.0	5,340.2	5,441.2
Final sales .....	4,850.0	5,206.9	4,998.7	5,085.4	5,174.3	5,253.6	5,314.2	5,444.7
Change in business inventories .....	30.6	27.1	18.7	27.7	27.4	26.1	26.1	-3.5
Goods .....	1,931.9	2,072.3	1,987.4	2,030.9	2,079.1	2,096.3	2,082.8	2,120.1
Final sales .....	1,901.3	2,045.1	1,968.7	2,003.2	2,051.7	2,068.9	2,056.7	2,123.6
Change in business inventories .....	30.6	27.1	18.7	27.7	27.4	26.1	26.1	-3.5
Durable goods .....	863.7	909.1	888.5	894.7	905.2	930.1	906.5	941.7
Final sales .....	838.6	897.3	856.5	872.8	899.2	924.9	892.2	947.7
Change in business inventories .....	25.0	11.8	32.0	22.0	6.0	5.2	14.2	-6.0
Nondurable goods .....	1,068.3	1,163.1	1,098.9	1,136.2	1,173.9	1,166.2	1,176.3	1,178.4
Final sales .....	1,062.6	1,147.9	1,112.2	1,130.5	1,152.5	1,144.0	1,164.5	1,175.9
Change in business inventories .....	5.6	15.3	-13.3	5.7	21.4	22.2	11.8	2.6
Services .....	2,499.2	2,702.7	2,570.0	2,620.8	2,667.5	2,728.1	2,794.2	2,845.2
Structures .....	449.5	459.1	459.9	461.3	455.1	456.6	463.2	475.9

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1988	1989				1990
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross national product .....	4,024.4	4,144.1	4,069.4	4,106.8	4,132.5	4,162.9	4,174.1	4,195.8
Final sales .....	3,996.5	4,122.2	4,051.0	4,082.3	4,113.5	4,141.0	4,151.9	4,193.2
Change in business inventories .....	27.9	21.9	18.3	24.5	19.1	21.9	22.2	2.6
Goods .....	1,771.6	1,837.1	1,789.4	1,823.2	1,843.9	1,851.3	1,830.2	1,840.9
Final sales .....	1,743.7	1,815.2	1,771.0	1,798.7	1,824.8	1,829.4	1,808.0	1,838.3
Change in business inventories .....	27.9	21.9	18.3	24.5	19.1	21.9	22.2	2.6
Durable goods .....	883.6	913.5	900.5	902.3	913.0	931.3	907.6	937.1
Final sales .....	860.9	904.0	872.4	884.2	908.0	927.2	896.7	941.5
Change in business inventories .....	22.7	9.5	28.1	18.1	5.0	4.2	10.9	-4.4
Nondurable goods .....	888.0	922.6	888.9	920.9	930.9	920.0	922.6	903.7
Final sales .....	882.8	911.2	898.6	914.5	916.8	902.3	911.4	896.8
Change in business inventories .....	5.2	12.4	-9.7	6.4	14.1	17.7	11.3	6.9
Services .....	1,873.5	1,935.9	1,896.7	1,905.1	1,919.9	1,945.0	1,973.5	1,977.7
Structures .....	379.3	371.1	383.3	378.5	368.8	366.6	370.4	377.2

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Gross national product .....	4,880.6	5,234.0	5,017.3	5,113.1	5,201.7	5,281.0	5,340.2	5,431.4
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	3,235.1	3,471.1	3,324.0	3,381.4	3,444.1	3,508.1	3,550.6	3,639.0
Durable goods .....	455.2	473.2	467.4	466.4	471.0	486.1	469.5	491.3
Nondurable goods .....	1,052.3	1,123.4	1,078.4	1,098.3	1,121.5	1,131.4	1,142.4	1,169.3
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,727.6	1,874.4	1,778.2	1,816.7	1,851.7	1,890.6	1,938.7	1,978.4
Gross private domestic investment .....	750.3	773.4	752.8	769.6	775.0	779.1	770.1	751.1
Fixed investment .....	719.6	746.3	734.1	742.0	747.6	751.7	744.0	764.0
Nonresidential .....	487.2	511.7	495.8	503.1	512.5	519.6	511.4	524.6
Structures .....	140.3	144.9	142.5	144.7	142.4	146.2	146.4	149.9
Producers' durable equipment .....	346.8	366.7	353.3	358.5	370.1	373.4	365.0	374.7
Residential .....	232.4	234.6	238.4	238.8	235.1	232.1	232.6	239.4
Change in business inventories .....	30.6	27.1	18.7	27.7	27.4	27.4	26.1	-12.9
Nonfarm .....	34.2	22.2	40.8	19.1	23.6	19.8	26.4	-18.0
Farm .....	-3.6	4.9	-22.2	8.6	3.8	7.5	-3	5.1
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-73.7	-47.1	-70.8	-54.0	-50.6	-45.1	-38.8	-40.8
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	547.7	625.9	579.7	605.6	626.1	628.5	643.5	655.6
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	621.3	673.0	650.5	659.6	676.6	673.6	682.3	696.4
Government purchases of goods and services .....	968.9	1,036.6	1,011.4	1,016.0	1,033.2	1,038.9	1,058.3	1,082.1
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National defense .....	298.0	302.2	300.5	298.7	301.3	307.8	300.9	308.9
Nondefense .....	83.3	101.1	105.9	100.4	104.7	94.9	104.2	104.5
State and local .....	587.6	633.4	604.9	617.0	627.2	636.2	653.2	668.7

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Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1988	1989				1990
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,024.4	4,144.1	4,069.4	4,106.8	4,132.5	4,162.9	4,174.1	4,188.0
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2,598.4	2,669.6	2,627.7	2,641.0	2,653.7	2,690.1	2,693.7	2,709.6
Durable goods .....	413.6	425.2	420.5	419.3	424.9	436.4	420.3	435.6
Nondurable goods .....	904.5	916.7	912.0	915.0	909.7	920.8	921.1	914.0
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,280.2	1,327.7	1,295.2	1,306.7	1,319.0	1,332.9	1,352.2	1,360.0
Gross private domestic investment .....	715.8	720.7	709.1	721.1	719.8	724.6	717.3	702.1
Fixed investment .....	687.9	698.8	690.8	696.6	700.7	702.7	695.1	707.9
Nonresidential .....	493.8	510.3	492.7	501.0	511.4	517.9	510.8	518.8
Structures .....	122.2	120.0	121.4	121.1	118.1	120.4	120.3	121.7
Producers' durable equipment .....	371.6	390.3	371.3	379.9	393.2	397.6	390.6	397.1
Residential .....	194.1	188.5	198.1	195.6	189.3	184.8	184.3	189.1
Change in business inventories .....	27.9	21.9	18.3	24.5	19.1	21.9	22.2	-5.9
Nonfarm .....	30.7	17.7	31.9	16.9	19.5	16.2	18.0	-10.8
Farm .....	-2.8	4.3	-13.6	7.6	-5	5.6	4.2	4.9
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-74.9	-52.6	-73.8	-55.0	-51.2	-57.1	-47.2	-40.4
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	530.1	589.2	551.4	569.7	587.5	593.1	606.6	617.9
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	605.0	641.8	625.2	624.6	638.7	650.2	653.8	658.2
Government purchases of goods and services .....	785.1	806.4	806.4	799.7	810.3	805.3	810.4	816.7
Federal .....	328.9	337.1	343.9	335.5	343.6	336.1	333.3	335.2
National defense .....	261.5	256.5	261.6	254.4	255.8	260.1	255.7	255.1
Nondefense .....	67.4	80.6	82.3	81.1	87.8	76.0	77.7	80.0
State and local .....	456.2	469.3	462.5	464.2	466.7	469.2	477.0	481.5

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1988	1989				1990
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,880.6	5,234.0	5,017.3	5,113.1	5,201.7	5,281.0	5,340.2	5,431.4
Final sales .....	4,850.0	5,206.9	4,998.7	5,085.4	5,174.3	5,253.6	5,314.2	5,444.3
Change in business inventories .....	30.6	27.1	18.7	27.7	27.4	27.4	26.1	-12.9
Goods .....	1,931.9	2,072.3	1,987.4	2,030.9	2,079.1	2,096.3	2,082.8	2,109.5
Final sales .....	1,901.3	2,045.1	1,968.7	2,003.2	2,051.7	2,068.9	2,056.7	2,122.4
Change in business inventories .....	30.6	27.1	18.7	27.7	27.4	27.4	26.1	-12.9
Durable goods .....	863.7	909.1	888.5	894.7	905.2	930.1	906.5	923.9
Final sales .....	838.6	897.3	856.5	872.8	899.2	924.9	892.2	942.6
Change in business inventories .....	25.0	11.8	32.0	22.0	6.0	5.2	14.2	-18.8
Nondurable goods .....	1,068.3	1,163.1	1,098.9	1,136.2	1,173.9	1,166.2	1,176.3	1,185.6
Final sales .....	1,062.6	1,147.9	1,112.2	1,130.5	1,152.5	1,144.0	1,164.5	1,179.8
Change in business inventories .....	5.6	15.3	-13.3	5.7	21.4	22.2	11.8	5.9
Services .....	2,499.2	2,702.7	2,570.0	2,620.8	2,667.5	2,728.1	2,794.2	2,844.6
Structures .....	449.5	459.1	459.9	461.3	455.1	456.6	463.2	477.3

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1988	1989				1990
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,024.4	4,144.1	4,069.4	4,106.8	4,132.5	4,162.9	4,174.1	4,188.0
Final sales .....	3,996.5	4,122.2	4,051.0	4,082.3	4,113.5	4,141.0	4,151.9	4,193.9
Change in business inventories .....	27.9	21.9	18.3	24.5	19.1	21.9	22.2	-5.9
Goods .....	1,771.6	1,837.1	1,789.4	1,823.2	1,843.9	1,851.3	1,830.2	1,832.3
Final sales .....	1,743.7	1,815.2	1,771.0	1,798.7	1,824.8	1,829.4	1,808.0	1,838.1
Change in business inventories .....	27.9	21.9	18.3	24.5	19.1	21.9	22.2	-5.9
Durable goods .....	883.6	913.5	900.5	902.3	913.0	931.3	907.6	922.7
Final sales .....	860.9	904.0	872.4	884.2	908.0	927.2	896.7	937.9
Change in business inventories .....	22.7	9.5	28.1	18.1	5.0	4.2	10.9	-15.2
Nondurable goods .....	888.0	923.6	888.9	920.9	930.9	920.0	922.6	909.5
Final sales .....	882.8	911.2	898.6	914.5	916.8	902.3	911.4	900.2
Change in business inventories .....	5.2	12.4	-9.7	6.4	14.1	17.7	11.3	9.3
Services .....	1,873.5	1,935.9	1,896.7	1,905.1	1,919.9	1,945.0	1,973.5	1,976.8
Structures .....	379.3	371.1	383.3	378.5	368.8	366.6	370.4	378.9

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

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New estimates in this issue: First quarter 1990, revised.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They are Released, Where They Are Available, and How They Are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-88 are in the July 1989 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

**Table 1.1.—Gross National Product**

[Billions of dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1988	1989				1990
				IV	I	II	III	
Gross national product .....	4,880.6	5,234.0	5,017.3	5,113.1	5,201.7	5,281.0	5,340.2	5,433.1
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	3,235.1	3,471.1	3,324.0	3,381.4	3,444.1	3,508.1	3,550.6	3,629.4
Durable goods.....	455.2	473.2	467.4	466.4	471.0	486.1	469.5	489.9
Nondurable goods.....	1,052.3	1,123.4	1,078.4	1,098.3	1,121.5	1,131.4	1,142.4	1,168.2
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,727.6	1,874.4	1,778.2	1,816.7	1,851.7	1,890.6	1,938.7	1,971.2
Gross private domestic investment .....	750.3	773.4	752.8	769.6	775.0	779.1	770.1	752.9
Fixed investment.....	719.6	746.3	734.1	742.0	747.6	751.7	744.0	764.6
Nonresidential.....	487.2	511.7	495.8	503.1	512.5	519.6	511.4	526.1
Structures.....	140.3	144.9	142.5	144.7	142.4	146.2	146.4	151.3
Producers' durable equipment.....	346.8	366.7	353.3	358.5	370.1	373.4	365.0	374.8
Residential.....	232.4	234.6	238.4	238.8	235.1	232.1	232.6	238.5
Change in business inventories.....	30.6	27.1	18.7	27.7	27.4	27.4	26.1	-11.7
Nonfarm.....	34.2	22.2	40.8	19.1	23.6	19.8	26.4	-16.1
Farm.....	-3.6	4.9	-22.2	8.6	3.8	7.5	-3	4.4
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-73.7	-47.1	-70.8	-54.0	-50.6	-45.1	-38.3	-32.0
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	547.7	625.9	579.7	605.6	626.1	628.5	643.5	664.7
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	621.3	673.0	650.5	659.6	676.6	673.6	682.3	696.6
Government purchases of goods and services .....	968.9	1,036.6	1,011.4	1,016.0	1,033.2	1,038.9	1,058.3	1,082.9
Federal.....	381.3	403.2	406.4	399.0	406.0	402.7	405.1	413.7
National defense.....	298.0	302.2	300.5	298.7	301.3	307.8	300.9	308.6
Nondefense.....	83.3	101.1	105.9	100.4	104.7	94.9	104.2	105.1
State and local.....	587.6	633.4	604.9	617.0	627.2	636.2	653.2	669.2

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars**

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1988	1989				1990
				IV	I	II	III	
Gross national product .....	4,024.4	4,144.1	4,069.4	4,106.8	4,132.5	4,162.9	4,174.1	4,193.4
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2,598.4	2,669.6	2,627.7	2,641.0	2,653.7	2,690.1	2,693.7	2,704.3
Durable goods.....	413.6	425.2	420.5	419.3	424.9	436.4	420.3	434.4
Nondurable goods.....	904.5	916.7	912.0	915.0	909.7	920.8	921.1	913.2
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,280.2	1,327.7	1,295.2	1,306.7	1,319.0	1,332.9	1,352.2	1,356.7
Gross private domestic investment .....	715.8	720.7	709.1	721.1	719.8	724.6	717.3	705.4
Fixed investment.....	687.9	698.8	690.8	696.6	700.7	702.7	695.1	709.0
Nonresidential.....	493.8	510.3	492.7	501.0	511.4	517.9	510.8	520.4
Structures.....	122.2	120.0	121.4	121.1	118.1	120.4	120.3	123.1
Producers' durable equipment.....	371.6	390.3	371.3	379.9	393.2	397.6	390.6	397.4
Residential.....	194.1	188.5	198.1	195.6	189.3	184.8	184.3	188.6
Change in business inventories.....	27.9	21.9	18.3	24.5	19.1	21.9	22.2	-3.6
Nonfarm.....	30.7	17.7	31.9	16.9	19.5	16.2	18.0	-7.8
Farm.....	-2.8	4.3	-13.6	7.6	-5	5.6	4.2	4.2
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-74.9	-52.6	-73.8	-55.0	-51.2	-57.1	-47.2	-33.6
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	530.1	589.2	551.4	569.7	587.5	593.1	606.6	625.1
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	605.0	641.8	625.2	624.6	638.7	650.2	653.8	658.7
Government purchases of goods and services .....	785.1	806.4	806.4	799.7	810.3	805.3	810.4	817.3
Federal.....	328.9	337.1	343.9	335.5	343.6	336.1	333.3	335.2
National defense.....	261.5	256.5	261.6	254.4	255.8	260.1	255.7	254.5
Nondefense.....	67.4	80.6	82.3	81.1	87.8	76.0	77.7	80.7
State and local.....	456.2	469.3	462.5	464.2	466.7	469.2	477.0	482.1

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product**

[Billions of dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1988	1989				1990
				IV	I	II	III	
Gross national product .....	4,880.6	5,234.0	5,017.3	5,113.1	5,201.7	5,281.0	5,340.2	5,433.1
Final sales .....	4,850.0	5,206.9	4,998.7	5,085.4	5,174.3	5,253.6	5,314.2	5,444.8
Change in business inventories.....	30.6	27.1	18.7	27.7	27.4	27.4	26.1	-11.7
Goods.....	1,931.9	2,072.3	1,987.4	2,030.9	2,079.1	2,096.3	2,082.8	2,108.6
Final sales .....	1,901.3	2,045.1	1,968.7	2,003.2	2,051.7	2,068.9	2,056.7	2,120.3
Change in business inventories.....	30.6	27.1	18.7	27.7	27.4	27.4	26.1	-11.7
Durable goods.....	863.7	909.1	888.5	894.7	905.2	930.1	906.5	924.1
Final sales .....	838.6	897.3	856.5	872.8	899.2	924.9	892.2	941.1
Change in business inventories.....	25.0	11.8	32.0	22.0	6.0	5.2	14.2	-17.0
Nondurable goods.....	1,068.3	1,163.1	1,098.9	1,136.2	1,173.9	1,166.2	1,176.3	1,184.5
Final sales .....	1,062.6	1,147.9	1,112.2	1,130.5	1,152.5	1,144.0	1,164.5	1,179.2
Change in business inventories.....	5.6	15.3	-13.3	5.7	21.4	22.2	11.8	5.3
Services.....	2,499.2	2,702.7	2,570.0	2,620.8	2,667.5	2,728.1	2,794.2	2,846.4
Structures.....	449.5	459.1	459.9	461.3	455.1	456.6	463.2	478.1

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars**

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1988	1989				1990
				IV	I	II	III	
Gross national product .....	4,024.4	4,144.1	4,069.4	4,106.8	4,132.5	4,162.9	4,174.1	4,193.4
Final sales .....	3,996.5	4,122.2	4,051.0	4,082.3	4,113.5	4,141.0	4,151.9	4,197.0
Change in business inventories.....	27.9	21.9	18.3	24.5	19.1	21.9	22.2	-3.6
Goods.....	1,771.6	1,837.1	1,789.4	1,823.2	1,843.9	1,851.3	1,830.2	1,832.6
Final sales .....	1,743.7	1,815.2	1,771.0	1,798.7	1,824.8	1,829.4	1,808.0	1,836.2
Change in business inventories.....	27.9	21.9	18.3	24.5	19.1	21.9	22.2	-3.6
Durable goods.....	883.6	913.5	900.5	902.3	913.0	931.3	907.6	922.8
Final sales .....	860.9	904.0	872.4	884.2	908.0	927.2	896.7	936.6
Change in business inventories.....	22.7	9.5	28.1	18.1	5.0	4.2	10.9	-13.9
Nondurable goods.....	888.0	923.6	888.9	920.9	930.9	920.0	922.6	909.9
Final sales .....	882.8	911.2	898.6	914.5	916.8	902.3	911.4	899.6
Change in business inventories.....	5.2	12.4	-9.7	6.4	14.1	17.7	11.3	10.3
Services.....	1,873.5	1,935.9	1,896.7	1,905.1	1,919.9	1,945.0	1,973.5	1,980.5
Structures.....	379.3	371.1	383.3	378.5	368.8	366.6	370.4	380.2

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

# 1. National Product and Income

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1986	1987	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
						1986				1987				1988				1989				1990	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Gross national product .....	1	4,231.6	4,515.6	4,873.7	5,200.8	4,297.3	4,391.6	4,471.6	4,551.7	4,647.6	4,735.8	4,831.4	4,917.9	5,009.8	5,101.3	5,174.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,451.6			
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2,797.4	3,009.4	3,238.2	3,450.1	2,868.5	2,919.5	2,987.2	3,051.6	3,079.1	3,147.7	3,204.3	3,268.2	3,332.6	3,371.7	3,425.9	3,484.3	3,518.5	3,588.1	3,619.5			
Durable goods.....	3	406.0	423.4	457.5	474.6	422.0	403.3	421.4	441.3	427.4	448.9	453.7	454.2	473.1	466.4	473.6	487.1	471.2	492.1	479.6			
Nondurable goods.....	4	942.0	1,001.3	1,060.0	1,130.0	952.1	980.1	996.8	1,008.4	1,019.9	1,029.8	1,049.1	1,073.2	1,088.0	1,106.7	1,127.1	1,137.3	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,171.5			
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	5	1,449.5	1,584.7	1,720.7	1,845.5	1,494.4	1,536.1	1,568.9	1,601.9	1,631.8	1,668.9	1,701.5	1,740.7	1,771.5	1,798.6	1,825.1	1,859.8	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,968.4			
Gross private domestic investment.....	6	659.4	699.5	747.1	771.2	648.8	676.7	689.5	690.6	741.4	729.2	746.0	765.6	747.5	769.7	776.7	775.8	762.7	747.2	772.4			
Fixed investment .....	7	652.5	671.2	720.8	742.9	660.9	650.9	667.8	680.5	685.7	700.8	723.8	727.4	731.3	743.1	744.0	746.9	737.7	758.9	741.2			
Nonresidential.....	8	435.2	444.9	488.4	511.9	435.8	427.5	440.4	454.1	457.5	473.1	491.3	493.8	495.3	506.5	511.4	518.1	511.8	523.1	513.5			
Structures .....	9	139.0	133.7	139.9	146.2	133.7	131.2	132.1	134.2	137.2	135.5	140.8	142.2	141.2	146.5	144.2	147.0	147.1	148.8	146.9			
Producers' durable equipment .....	10	296.2	311.2	348.4	365.7	302.2	296.3	308.3	319.8	320.4	337.6	350.5	351.6	354.0	360.0	367.2	371.0	364.7	374.3	366.6			
Residential.....	11	217.3	226.3	232.5	231.0	225.1	223.4	227.4	226.4	228.1	227.7	232.6	233.6	236.0	236.6	232.7	228.9	225.9	235.9	227.7			
Change in business inventories.....	12	6.9	28.3	26.2	28.3	-12.2	25.8	21.7	10.1	55.7	28.3	22.2	38.2	16.2	26.6	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	31.2			
Nonfarm.....	13	8.6	32.3	29.8	23.3	-8.0	33.0	22.3	14.0	59.6	26.1	23.0	35.0	16.7	26.1	26.2	24.1	-17.0	30.1				
Farm.....	14	-1.8	-3.9	-3.6	5.0	-4.2	-7.3	-7	-3.9	-3.9	2.2	-8	3.2	-18.8	9.9	6.6	2.6	.9	5.3	1.1			
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	15	-97.4	-114.7	-74.1	-46.1	-108.9	-109.1	-115.8	-119.0	-115.0	-82.0	-74.3	-69.6	-70.3	-48.5	-51.3	-49.3	-35.3	-30.0	-27.0			
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	16	396.5	449.6	552.0	626.2	402.4	416.7	438.3	457.6	485.8	525.7	540.4	558.7	583.1	609.7	628.8	623.7	642.8	661.3	661.7			
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	17	493.8	564.3	626.1	672.3	511.3	525.8	554.1	576.6	600.7	607.8	614.7	628.3	653.5	658.2	680.0	673.0	678.1	691.3	688.7			
Government purchases of goods and services .....	18	872.2	921.4	962.5	1,025.6	888.9	904.5	910.7	928.5	942.0	940.9	955.4	953.8	1,000.0	1,008.5	1,022.7	1,027.8	1,043.3	1,070.1	1,086.7			
Federal.....	19	366.5	381.3	380.3	400.0	368.8	375.6	376.6	384.8	388.2	374.8	377.7	367.4	401.1	398.3	402.5	399.2	399.9	410.6	420.7			
National defense.....	20	277.8	294.6	297.2	301.1	280.7	287.8	293.9	300.7	296.0	296.6	297.1	295.5	299.6	298.2	300.6	306.3	299.2	307.2	309.5			
Nondefense.....	21	88.7	86.7	83.1	98.9	88.1	87.8	82.7	84.1	92.2	78.3	80.6	71.9	101.6	100.1	101.9	93.0	100.7	103.4	111.2			
State and local.....	22	505.7	540.2	582.3	625.6	520.1	528.9	534.2	543.7	553.9	566.1	577.7	586.4	598.9	610.2	620.2	628.6	643.4	659.6	666.0			

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 1989 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1982 dollars)

	Line	1986	1987	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
						1986				1987				1988				1989				1990	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Gross national product.....	1	3,717.9	3,845.3	4,016.9	4,117.7	3,733.6	3,781.2	3,820.3	3,858.9	3,920.7	3,970.2	4,005.8	4,032.1	4,059.3	4,095.7	4,112.2	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,163.2			
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2,446.4	2,515.8	2,606.5	2,656.8	2,477.8	2,482.2	2,509.9	2,536.6	2,534.2	2,576.8	2,594.1	2,616.4	2,638.8	2,636.7	2,645.3	2,675.3	2,669.9	2,677.3	2,675.2			
Durable goods.....	3	384.4	391.4	418.2	428.0	397.5	377.6	390.4	405.1	392.6	412.4	416.2	415.1	429.0	422.4	428.2	438.1	423.1	437.6	427.7			
Nondurable goods.....	4	878.1	892.7	909.4	919.9	883.5	890.1	892.3	893.3	895.2	900.9	905.3	914.4	917.1	918.5	914.6	923.4	923.0	915.6	905.4			
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	5	1,183.8	1,231.6	1,278.9	1,309.0	1,196.8	1,214.5	1,227.2	1,238.2	1,246.4	1,263.5	1,272.6	1,286.8	1,292.8	1,295.8	1,302.5	1,313.8	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,342.2			
Gross private domestic investment.....	6	639.6	669.0	705.7	716.9	615.2	644.7	659.1	665.7	706.6	698.4	705.1	723.0	696.2	717.0	719.1	722.3	709.1	700.7	714.3			
Fixed investment.....	7	634.1	646.2	682.1	693.1	636.0	627.4	642.0	657.1	658.1	667.4	688.3	690.4	682.2	690.9	693.6	697.7	690.2	702.9	688.1			
Nonresidential.....	8	438.4	449.8	487.2	506.1	435.7	431.3	443.8	461.6	462.3	475.0	492.6	494.6	486.6	497.1	505.5	513.3	508.4	514.6	506.5			
Structures.....	9	130.1	122.8	122.4	122.4	123.4	122.2	121.7	122.9	124.4	121.0	123.9	123.8	121.0	123.2	120.6	122.7	123.1	123.8	121.9			
Producers' durable equipment.....	10	308.3	327.0	364.8	383.7	312.3	309.1	322.2	338.7	337.9	353.9	368.8	370.8	365.6	374.0	384.9	390.6	385.4	390.8	384.6			
Residential.....	11	195.7	196.4	194.9	187.0	200.3	196.1	198.2	195.5	195.8	192.4	195.6	195.8	195.6	193.8	188.1	184.4	181.8	188.3	181.6			
Change in business inventories.....	12	5.6	22.8	23.6	23.8	-20.8	17.3	17.0	8.6	48.4	31.0	16.9	32.6	14.0	26.1	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	26.2			
Nonfarm.....	13	8.0	28.7	26.5	18.7	-10.9	27.8	17.7	14.1	55.4	28.8	19.2	31.0	27.2	16.4	21.5	21.7	15.3	-8.2	27.3			
Farm.....	14	-2.4	-5.9	-2.9	5.0	-9.9	-10.5	-7	-5.5	-6.9	2.2	-2.3	1.6	-13.2	9.7	4.0	2.9	3.6	6.0	-1.0			
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	15	-129.7	-118.5	-75.9	-54.1	-135.4	-121.4	-118.1	-123.2	-111.3	-77.3	-72.2	-78.5	-75.7	-51.1	-53.3	-64.1	-47.9	-35.4	-46.5			
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	16	397.1	451.8	534.7	593.3	406.5	418.8	440.1	461.2	487.0	521.7	527.3	534.3	555.3	576.1	593.2	592.5	611.6	628.1	622.2			
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	17	526.9	570.3	610.6	647.4	541.9	540.2	558.2	584.4	598.3	599.0	599.5	612.8	631.0	627.3	646.5	656.6	659.4	663.5	668.7			
Government purchases of goods and services.....	18	761.6	779.1	780.5	798.1	776.0	775.7	769.5	779.8	791.3	772.4	778.7	771.2	799.9	793.2	801.0	796.2	802.2	807.9	820.2			
Federal.....	19	334.1	339.6	328.1	334.9	342.4	338.6	332.2	340.0	347.7	324.5	327.3	318.4	342.3	334.2	339.9	333.0	332.7	333.0	345.0			
National defense.....	20	252.1	265.1	260.7	256.3	255.8	259.5	264.0	270.7	266.0	262.2	261.3	258.0	261.1	253.7	255.7	260.2	255.5	254.4	256.5			
Nondefense.....	21	82.0	74.5	67.5	78.7	86.6	79.1	68.1	69.3	81.7	62.3	66.0	60.4	81.2	80.4	84.2	72.8	77.2	78.6	88.5			
State and local.....	22	427.5	439.5	452.4	463.2	433.6	437.2	437.3	439.8	443.6	447.9	451.4	452.7	457.5	459.0	461.1	463.2	469.5	475.0	475.2			

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 1989 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.



# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: Second quarter 1990, revised. For first-quarter 1990 corrections, see ERRATA below.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They are Released, Where They Are Available, and How They Are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

ERRATA.—Table 6.3B, "National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry," in the July 1990 SURVEY contained incorrect data for the first quarter of 1990. The corrected data are shown in table 6.3B in this section.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

(Billions of dollars)

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989				1990	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product .....	4,873.7	5,200.8	5,101.3	5,174.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,451.9
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	3,238.2	3,450.1	3,371.7	3,425.9	3,484.3	3,518.5	3,588.1	3,623.9
Durable goods .....	457.5	474.6	466.4	473.6	487.1	471.2	492.1	479.3
Nondurable goods .....	1,060.0	1,130.0	1,106.7	1,127.1	1,137.3	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,178.7
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,720.7	1,845.5	1,798.6	1,825.1	1,859.8	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,965.9
Gross private domestic investment .....	747.1	771.2	769.7	776.7	775.8	762.7	747.2	760.5
Fixed investment .....	720.8	742.9	743.1	744.0	746.9	737.7	758.9	745.7
Nonresidential .....	488.4	511.9	506.5	511.4	518.1	511.8	523.1	516.3
Structures .....	139.9	146.2	146.5	144.2	147.0	147.1	148.8	148.2
Producers' durable equipment .....	348.4	365.7	360.0	367.2	371.0	364.7	374.3	368.1
Residential .....	232.5	231.0	236.6	232.7	228.9	225.9	235.9	229.4
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	26.6	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	14.8
Nonfarm .....	29.8	23.3	16.7	26.1	26.2	24.1	-17.0	14.4
Farm .....	-3.6	5.0	9.9	6.6	2.6	9	5.3	4
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-74.1	-46.1	-48.5	-51.3	-49.3	-35.3	-30.0	-19.1
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	552.0	626.2	609.7	628.8	623.7	642.8	661.3	662.9
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.1	672.3	658.2	680.0	673.0	678.1	691.3	682.0
Government purchases of goods and services .....	962.5	1,025.6	1,008.5	1,022.7	1,027.8	1,043.3	1,070.1	1,086.6
Federal .....	380.3	400.0	398.3	402.5	399.2	399.9	410.6	421.7
National defense .....	297.2	301.1	298.2	300.6	306.3	299.2	307.2	309.4
Nondefense .....	83.1	98.9	100.1	101.9	93.0	100.7	103.4	112.3
State and local .....	582.3	625.6	610.2	620.2	628.6	643.4	659.6	664.8

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

(Billions of dollars)

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989				1990	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product .....	4,873.7	5,200.8	5,101.3	5,174.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,451.9
Final sales .....	4,847.5	5,172.5	5,074.7	5,141.3	5,209.7	5,264.3	5,387.2	5,437.1
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	26.6	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	14.8
Goods .....	1,935.1	2,072.7	2,035.1	2,079.4	2,090.2	2,085.9	2,111.0	2,148.4
Final sales .....	1,908.9	2,044.4	2,008.5	2,046.8	2,061.3	2,060.9	2,122.8	2,133.6
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	26.6	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	14.8
Durable goods .....	860.2	906.6	892.5	904.6	922.1	907.4	919.9	933.1
Final sales .....	840.3	894.7	873.1	896.2	915.4	894.2	941.4	930.3
Change in business inventories .....	19.9	11.9	19.4	8.4	6.6	13.2	-21.6	2.8
Nondurable goods .....	1,074.9	1,166.0	1,142.6	1,174.9	1,168.1	1,178.6	1,191.2	1,215.3
Final sales .....	1,068.6	1,149.6	1,135.5	1,150.5	1,145.9	1,166.7	1,181.4	1,203.3
Change in business inventories .....	6.4	16.4	7.1	24.3	22.2	11.9	9.8	12.0
Services .....	2,488.6	2,671.2	2,604.8	2,639.2	2,693.3	2,747.5	2,791.3	2,839.7
Structures .....	450.0	456.9	461.4	455.3	455.0	455.9	473.0	463.8

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1982 dollars)

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989				1990	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product .....	4,016.9	4,117.7	4,095.7	4,112.2	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,162.8
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2,606.5	2,656.8	2,636.7	2,645.3	2,675.3	2,669.9	2,677.3	2,679.3
Durable goods .....	418.2	428.0	422.4	428.2	438.1	423.1	437.6	427.4
Nondurable goods .....	909.4	919.9	918.5	914.6	923.4	923.0	915.6	911.0
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,278.9	1,309.0	1,295.8	1,302.5	1,313.8	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,340.9
Gross private domestic investment .....	705.7	716.9	717.0	719.1	722.3	709.1	700.7	702.5
Fixed investment .....	682.1	693.1	690.9	693.6	697.7	690.2	702.9	690.8
Nonresidential .....	487.2	506.1	497.1	505.5	513.3	508.4	514.6	507.8
Structures .....	122.4	122.4	123.2	120.6	122.7	123.1	123.8	121.6
Producers' durable equipment .....	364.8	383.7	374.0	384.9	390.6	385.4	390.8	386.2
Residential .....	194.9	187.0	193.8	188.1	184.4	181.8	188.3	183.0
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	26.1	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	11.6
Nonfarm .....	26.5	18.7	16.4	21.5	21.7	15.3	-8.2	14.2
Farm .....	-2.9	5.0	9.7	4.0	2.9	3.6	6.0	-2.5
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-75.9	-54.1	-51.1	-53.3	-64.1	-47.9	-35.4	-39.9
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	534.7	593.3	576.1	593.2	592.5	611.6	628.1	622.5
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	610.6	647.4	627.3	646.5	656.6	659.4	663.5	662.5
Government purchases of goods and services .....	780.5	798.1	793.2	801.0	796.2	802.2	807.9	820.9
Federal .....	328.1	334.9	334.2	339.9	333.0	332.7	333.0	346.4
National defense .....	260.7	256.3	253.7	255.7	260.2	255.5	254.4	256.9
Nondefense .....	67.5	78.7	80.4	84.2	72.8	77.2	78.6	89.5
State and local .....	452.4	463.2	459.0	461.1	463.2	469.5	475.0	474.5

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1982 dollars)

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989				1990	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product .....	4,016.9	4,117.7	4,095.7	4,112.2	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,162.8
Final sales .....	3,993.2	4,094.0	4,069.6	4,086.6	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,152.8	4,151.1
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	26.1	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	11.6
Goods .....	1,765.2	1,829.5	1,819.7	1,838.5	1,836.5	1,823.1	1,825.4	1,833.9
Final sales .....	1,741.6	1,805.7	1,793.7	1,813.0	1,811.9	1,804.3	1,827.6	1,822.2
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	26.1	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	11.6
Durable goods .....	874.5	907.5	897.3	908.7	919.5	904.4	914.3	921.6
Final sales .....	856.7	897.7	880.8	901.6	914.1	894.2	932.1	919.3
Change in business inventories .....	17.8	9.8	16.5	7.2	5.4	10.2	-17.7	2.3
Nondurable goods .....	890.8	922.0	922.4	929.8	917.0	918.7	911.0	912.3
Final sales .....	884.9	908.0	912.9	911.4	897.7	910.1	895.5	903.0
Change in business inventories .....	5.8	13.9	9.6	18.4	19.2	8.6	15.5	9.3
Services .....	1,870.5	1,915.6	1,896.6	1,902.5	1,923.5	1,939.7	1,943.7	1,956.8
Structures .....	381.1	372.7	379.4	371.1	369.8	370.4	381.5	372.1

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: Second quarter 1990, final.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They Are Released, Where They Are Available, and How They Are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989				1990	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product .....	4,873.7	5,200.8	5,101.3	5,174.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	3,238.2	3,450.1	3,371.7	3,425.9	3,484.3	3,518.5	3,588.1	3,622.7
Durable goods .....	457.5	474.6	466.4	473.6	487.1	471.2	492.1	478.4
Nondurable goods .....	1,060.0	1,130.0	1,106.7	1,127.1	1,137.3	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,179.0
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,720.7	1,845.5	1,798.6	1,825.1	1,859.8	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,965.3
Gross private domestic investment .....	747.1	771.2	769.7	776.7	775.8	762.7	747.2	759.0
Fixed investment .....	720.8	742.9	743.1	744.0	746.9	737.7	758.9	745.6
Nonresidential .....	488.4	511.9	506.5	511.4	518.1	511.8	523.1	516.5
Structures .....	139.9	146.2	146.5	144.2	147.0	147.1	148.8	147.2
Producers' durable equipment .....	348.4	365.7	360.0	367.2	371.0	364.7	374.3	369.3
Residential .....	232.5	231.0	236.6	232.7	228.9	225.9	235.9	229.1
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	26.6	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4
Nonfarm .....	29.8	23.3	16.7	26.1	26.2	24.1	-17.0	13.0
Farm .....	-3.6	5.0	9.9	6.6	2.6	9	5.3	.5
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-74.1	-46.1	-48.5	-51.3	-49.3	-35.3	-30.0	-24.9
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	552.0	626.2	609.7	628.8	623.7	642.8	661.3	659.7
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.1	672.3	658.2	680.0	673.0	678.1	691.3	684.6
Government purchases of goods and services .....	962.5	1,025.6	1,008.5	1,022.7	1,027.8	1,043.3	1,070.1	1,086.4
Federal .....	380.3	400.0	398.3	402.5	399.2	399.9	410.6	421.9
National defense .....	297.2	301.1	298.2	300.6	306.3	299.2	307.2	309.6
Nondefense .....	83.1	98.9	100.1	101.9	93.0	100.7	103.4	112.3
State and local .....	582.3	625.6	610.2	620.2	628.6	643.4	659.6	664.6

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989				1990	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product .....	4,873.7	5,200.8	5,101.3	5,174.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3
Final sales .....	4,847.5	5,172.5	5,074.7	5,141.3	5,209.7	5,264.3	5,387.2	5,429.9
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	26.6	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4
Goods .....	1,935.1	2,072.7	2,035.1	2,079.4	2,090.2	2,085.9	2,111.0	2,146.6
Final sales .....	1,908.9	2,044.4	2,008.5	2,046.8	2,061.3	2,060.9	2,122.8	2,133.1
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	26.6	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4
Durable goods .....	860.2	906.6	892.5	904.6	922.1	907.4	919.9	930.1
Final sales .....	840.3	894.7	873.1	896.2	915.4	894.2	941.4	930.1
Change in business inventories .....	19.9	11.9	19.4	8.4	6.6	13.2	-21.6	0
Nondurable goods .....	1,074.9	1,166.0	1,142.6	1,174.9	1,168.1	1,178.6	1,191.2	1,216.4
Final sales .....	1,068.6	1,149.6	1,135.5	1,150.5	1,145.9	1,166.7	1,181.4	1,203.0
Change in business inventories .....	6.4	16.4	7.1	24.3	22.2	11.9	9.8	13.4
Services .....	2,488.6	2,671.2	2,604.8	2,639.2	2,693.3	2,747.5	2,791.3	2,834.2
Structures .....	450.0	456.9	461.4	455.3	455.0	455.9	473.0	462.5

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989				1990	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product .....	4,016.9	4,117.7	4,095.7	4,112.2	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2,606.5	2,656.8	2,636.7	2,645.3	2,675.3	2,669.9	2,677.3	2,678.8
Durable goods .....	418.2	428.0	422.4	428.2	438.1	423.1	437.6	426.8
Nondurable goods .....	909.4	919.9	918.5	914.6	923.4	923.0	915.6	911.2
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,278.9	1,309.0	1,295.8	1,302.5	1,313.8	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,340.8
Gross private domestic investment .....	705.7	716.9	717.0	719.1	722.3	709.1	700.7	700.7
Fixed investment .....	682.1	693.1	690.9	693.6	697.7	690.2	702.9	691.2
Nonresidential .....	487.2	506.1	497.1	505.5	513.3	508.4	514.6	508.4
Structures .....	122.4	122.4	123.2	120.6	122.7	123.1	123.8	120.9
Producers' durable equipment .....	364.8	383.7	374.0	384.9	390.6	385.4	390.8	387.5
Residential .....	194.9	187.0	193.8	188.1	184.4	181.8	188.3	182.8
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	26.1	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5
Nonfarm .....	26.5	18.7	16.4	21.5	21.7	15.3	-8.2	11.6
Farm .....	-2.9	5.0	9.7	4.0	2.9	3.6	6.0	-2.1
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-75.9	-54.1	-51.1	-53.3	-64.1	-47.9	-35.4	-44.6
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	534.7	593.3	576.1	593.2	592.5	611.6	628.1	620.1
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	610.6	647.4	627.3	646.5	656.6	659.4	663.5	664.7
Government purchases of goods and services .....	780.5	798.1	793.2	801.0	796.2	802.2	807.9	820.2
Federal .....	328.1	334.9	334.2	339.9	333.0	332.7	333.0	345.9
National defense .....	260.7	256.3	253.7	255.7	260.2	255.5	254.4	256.5
Nondefense .....	67.5	78.7	80.4	84.2	77.2	77.2	78.6	89.4
State and local .....	452.4	463.2	459.0	461.1	463.2	469.5	475.0	474.3

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989				1990	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product .....	4,016.9	4,117.7	4,095.7	4,112.2	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1
Final sales .....	3,993.2	4,094.0	4,069.6	4,086.6	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,152.8	4,145.6
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	26.1	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5
Goods .....	1,765.2	1,829.5	1,819.7	1,838.5	1,836.5	1,823.1	1,825.4	1,831.3
Final sales .....	1,741.6	1,805.7	1,793.7	1,813.0	1,811.9	1,804.3	1,827.6	1,821.8
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	26.1	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5
Durable goods .....	874.5	907.5	897.3	908.7	919.5	904.4	914.3	919.1
Final sales .....	856.7	897.7	880.8	901.6	914.1	894.2	932.1	919.5
Change in business inventories .....	17.8	9.8	16.5	7.2	5.4	10.2	-17.7	-3
Nondurable goods .....	890.8	922.0	922.4	929.8	917.0	918.7	911.0	912.2
Final sales .....	884.9	908.0	912.9	911.4	897.7	910.1	895.5	902.4
Change in business inventories .....	5.8	13.9	9.6	18.4	19.2	8.6	15.5	9.8
Services .....	1,870.5	1,915.6	1,896.6	1,902.5	1,923.5	1,939.7	1,943.7	1,952.5
Structures .....	381.1	372.7	379.4	371.1	369.8	370.4	381.5	371.2

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: Third quarter 1990, advance.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They Are Released, Where They Are Available, and How They Are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

**Table 1.1.—Gross National Product**

[Billions of dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989			1990		
			II	III	IV	I	II	III
Gross national product .....	4,873.7	5,200.8	5,174.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.4
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	3,238.2	3,450.1	3,425.9	3,484.3	3,518.5	3,588.1	3,622.7	3,700.6
Durable goods .....	457.5	474.6	473.6	487.1	471.2	492.1	478.4	483.1
Nondurable goods .....	1,060.0	1,130.0	1,127.1	1,137.3	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,179.0	1,202.8
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,720.7	1,845.5	1,825.1	1,859.8	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,965.3	2,014.7
Gross private domestic investment .....	747.1	771.2	776.7	775.8	762.7	747.2	759.0	759.6
Fixed investment .....	720.8	742.9	744.0	746.9	737.7	758.9	745.6	750.9
Nonresidential .....	488.4	511.9	511.4	518.1	511.8	523.1	516.5	530.1
Structures .....	139.9	146.2	144.2	147.0	147.1	148.8	147.2	150.2
Producers' durable equipment .....	348.4	365.7	367.2	371.0	364.7	374.3	369.3	379.9
Residential .....	232.5	231.0	232.7	228.9	225.9	235.9	229.1	220.8
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	8.8
Nonfarm .....	29.8	23.3	26.1	26.2	24.1	-17.0	13.0	7.8
Farm .....	-3.6	5.0	6.6	2.6	.9	5.3	.5	1.0
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-74.1	-46.1	-51.3	-49.3	-35.3	-30.0	-24.9	-49.2
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	552.0	626.2	628.8	623.7	642.8	661.3	659.7	662.6
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.1	672.3	680.0	673.0	678.1	691.3	684.6	711.8
Government purchases of goods and services .....	962.5	1,025.6	1,022.7	1,027.8	1,043.3	1,070.1	1,086.4	1,103.4
Federal .....	380.3	400.0	402.5	399.2	399.9	410.6	421.9	425.4
National defense .....	297.2	301.1	300.6	306.3	299.2	307.2	309.6	311.1
Nondefense .....	83.1	98.9	101.9	93.0	100.7	103.4	112.3	114.3
State and local .....	582.3	625.6	620.2	628.6	643.4	659.6	664.6	678.0

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product**

[Billions of dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989			1990		
			II	III	IV	I	II	III
Gross national product .....	4,873.7	5,200.8	5,174.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.4
Final sales .....	4,847.5	5,172.5	5,141.3	5,209.7	5,264.3	5,387.2	5,429.9	5,505.6
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	8.8
Goods .....	1,935.1	2,072.7	2,079.4	2,090.2	2,085.9	2,111.0	2,146.6	2,160.8
Final sales .....	1,908.9	2,044.4	2,046.8	2,061.3	2,060.9	2,122.8	2,133.1	2,152.0
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	8.8
Durable goods .....	860.2	906.6	904.6	922.1	907.4	919.9	930.1	941.6
Final sales .....	840.3	894.7	896.2	915.4	894.2	941.4	930.1	934.7
Change in business inventories .....	19.9	11.9	8.4	6.6	13.2	-21.6	0	6.9
Nondurable goods .....	1,074.9	1,166.0	1,174.9	1,168.1	1,178.6	1,191.2	1,216.4	1,219.2
Final sales .....	1,068.6	1,149.6	1,150.5	1,145.9	1,166.7	1,181.4	1,203.0	1,217.3
Change in business inventories .....	6.4	16.4	24.3	22.2	11.9	9.8	13.4	1.9
Services .....	2,488.6	2,671.2	2,639.2	2,693.3	2,747.5	2,791.3	2,834.2	2,894.4
Structures .....	450.0	456.9	455.3	455.0	455.9	473.0	462.5	459.2

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars**

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989			1990		
			II	III	IV	I	II	III
Gross national product .....	4,016.9	4,117.7	4,112.2	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,173.6
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2,606.5	2,656.8	2,645.3	2,675.3	2,669.9	2,677.3	2,678.8	2,702.7
Durable goods .....	418.2	428.0	428.2	438.1	423.1	437.6	426.8	430.0
Nondurable goods .....	909.4	919.9	914.6	923.4	923.0	915.6	911.2	915.0
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,278.9	1,309.0	1,302.5	1,313.8	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,340.8	1,357.7
Gross private domestic investment .....	705.7	716.9	719.1	722.3	709.1	700.7	700.7	700.6
Fixed investment .....	682.1	693.1	693.6	697.7	690.2	702.9	691.2	692.9
Nonresidential .....	487.2	506.1	505.5	513.3	508.4	514.6	508.4	517.6
Structures .....	122.4	122.4	120.6	122.7	123.1	123.8	120.9	122.4
Producers' durable equipment .....	364.8	383.7	384.9	390.6	385.4	390.8	387.5	395.2
Residential .....	194.9	187.0	188.1	184.4	181.8	188.3	182.8	175.3
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	7.8
Nonfarm .....	26.5	18.7	21.5	21.7	15.3	-8.2	11.6	8.2
Farm .....	-2.9	5.0	4.0	2.9	3.6	6.0	-2.1	-4
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-75.9	-54.1	-53.3	-64.1	-47.9	-35.4	-44.6	-52.5
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	534.7	593.3	593.2	592.5	611.6	628.1	620.1	622.0
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	610.6	647.4	646.5	656.6	659.4	663.5	664.7	674.5
Government purchases of goods and services .....	780.5	798.1	801.0	796.2	802.2	807.9	820.2	822.8
Federal .....	328.1	334.9	339.9	333.0	332.7	333.0	345.9	345.6
National defense .....	260.7	256.3	255.7	260.2	255.5	254.4	256.5	256.8
Nondefense .....	67.5	78.7	84.2	72.8	77.2	78.6	89.4	88.8
State and local .....	452.4	463.2	461.1	463.2	469.5	475.0	474.3	477.2

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars**

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989			1990		
			II	III	IV	I	II	III
Gross national product .....	4,016.9	4,117.7	4,112.2	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,173.6
Final sales .....	3,993.2	4,094.0	4,086.6	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,152.8	4,145.6	4,165.8
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	7.8
Goods .....	1,765.2	1,829.5	1,838.5	1,836.5	1,823.1	1,825.4	1,831.3	1,835.6
Final sales .....	1,741.6	1,805.7	1,813.0	1,811.9	1,804.3	1,827.6	1,821.8	1,827.8
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	7.8
Durable goods .....	874.5	907.5	908.7	919.5	904.4	914.3	919.1	928.7
Final sales .....	856.7	897.7	901.6	914.1	894.2	932.1	919.5	922.6
Change in business inventories .....	17.8	9.8	7.2	5.4	10.2	-17.7	-3	6.0
Nondurable goods .....	890.8	922.0	929.8	917.0	918.7	911.0	912.2	906.9
Final sales .....	884.9	908.0	911.4	897.7	910.1	895.5	902.4	905.2
Change in business inventories .....	5.8	13.9	18.4	19.2	8.6	15.5	9.8	1.8
Services .....	1,870.5	1,915.6	1,902.5	1,923.5	1,939.7	1,943.7	1,952.5	1,971.6
Structures .....	381.1	372.7	371.1	369.8	370.4	381.5	371.2	366.4

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: Third quarter 1990, preliminary.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They are Released, Where They Are Available, and How They Are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

(Billions of dollars)

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989			1990		
			II	III	IV	I	II	III <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,873.7	5,200.8	5,174.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,520.6
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	3,238.2	3,450.1	3,425.9	3,484.3	3,518.5	3,588.1	3,622.7	3,697.6
Durable goods .....	457.5	474.6	473.6	487.1	471.2	492.1	478.4	481.9
Nondurable goods .....	1,060.0	1,130.0	1,127.1	1,137.3	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,179.0	1,207.1
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,720.7	1,845.5	1,825.1	1,859.8	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,965.3	2,008.6
Gross private domestic investment .....	747.1	771.2	776.7	775.8	762.7	747.2	759.0	760.3
Fixed investment .....	720.8	742.9	744.0	746.9	737.7	758.9	745.6	750.7
Nonresidential .....	488.4	511.9	511.4	518.1	511.8	523.1	516.5	532.4
Structures .....	139.9	146.2	144.2	147.0	147.1	148.8	147.2	149.1
Producers' durable equipment .....	348.4	365.7	367.2	371.0	364.7	374.3	369.3	383.4
Residential .....	232.5	231.0	232.7	228.9	225.9	235.9	229.1	218.2
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.7
Nonfarm .....	29.8	23.3	26.1	26.2	24.1	-17.0	13.0	7.3
Farm .....	-3.6	5.0	6.6	2.6	.9	5.3	.5	2.3
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-74.1	-46.1	-51.3	-49.3	-35.3	-30.0	-24.9	-39.3
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	552.0	626.2	628.8	623.7	642.8	661.3	659.7	667.7
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.1	672.3	680.0	673.0	678.1	691.3	684.6	706.9
Government purchases of goods and services .....	962.5	1,025.6	1,022.7	1,027.8	1,043.3	1,070.1	1,086.4	1,101.9
Federal .....	380.3	400.0	402.5	399.2	399.9	410.6	421.9	424.5
National defense .....	297.2	301.1	300.6	306.3	299.2	307.2	309.6	311.1
Nondefense .....	83.1	98.9	101.9	93.0	100.7	103.4	112.3	113.4
State and local .....	582.3	625.6	620.2	628.6	643.4	659.6	664.6	677.3

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

(Billions of dollars)

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989			1990		
			II	III	IV	I	II	III <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,873.7	5,200.8	5,174.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,520.6
Final sales .....	4,847.5	5,172.5	5,141.3	5,209.7	5,264.3	5,387.2	5,429.9	5,510.9
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.7
Goods .....	1,935.1	2,072.7	2,079.4	2,090.2	2,085.9	2,111.0	2,146.6	2,173.3
Final sales .....	1,908.9	2,044.4	2,046.8	2,061.3	2,060.9	2,122.8	2,133.1	2,163.6
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.7
Durable goods .....	860.2	906.6	904.6	922.1	907.4	919.9	930.1	955.2
Final sales .....	840.3	894.7	896.2	915.4	894.2	941.4	930.1	944.8
Change in business inventories .....	19.9	11.9	8.4	6.6	13.2	-21.6	0	10.4
Nondurable goods .....	1,074.9	1,166.0	1,174.9	1,168.1	1,178.6	1,191.2	1,216.4	1,218.1
Final sales .....	1,068.6	1,149.6	1,150.5	1,145.9	1,166.7	1,181.4	1,203.0	1,218.8
Change in business inventories .....	6.4	16.4	24.3	22.2	11.9	9.8	13.4	-7
Services .....	2,488.6	2,671.2	2,639.2	2,693.3	2,747.5	2,791.3	2,834.2	2,892.9
Structures .....	450.0	456.9	455.3	455.0	455.9	473.0	462.5	454.5

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1982 dollars)

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989			1990		
			II	III	IV	I	II	III <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,016.9	4,117.7	4,112.2	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,173.1
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2,606.5	2,656.8	2,645.3	2,675.3	2,669.9	2,677.3	2,678.8	2,699.7
Durable goods .....	418.2	428.0	428.2	438.1	423.1	437.6	426.8	429.2
Nondurable goods .....	909.4	919.9	914.6	923.4	923.0	915.6	911.2	918.3
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,278.9	1,309.0	1,302.5	1,313.8	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,340.8	1,352.3
Gross private domestic investment .....	705.7	716.9	719.1	722.3	709.1	700.7	700.7	697.0
Fixed investment .....	682.1	693.1	693.6	697.7	690.2	702.9	691.2	691.9
Nonresidential .....	487.2	506.1	505.5	513.3	508.4	514.6	508.4	518.5
Structures .....	122.4	122.4	120.6	122.7	123.1	123.8	120.9	121.7
Producers' durable equipment .....	364.8	383.7	384.9	390.6	385.4	390.8	387.5	396.9
Residential .....	194.9	187.0	188.1	184.4	181.8	188.3	182.8	173.3
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	5.1
Nonfarm .....	26.5	18.7	21.5	21.7	15.3	-8.2	11.6	5.0
Farm .....	-2.9	5.0	4.0	2.9	3.6	-2.1	.1	.1
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-75.9	-54.1	-53.3	-64.1	-47.9	-35.4	-44.6	-45.1
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	534.7	593.3	592.5	592.5	611.6	620.1	620.1	626.7
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	610.6	647.4	646.5	656.6	659.4	663.5	664.7	671.8
Government purchases of goods and services .....	780.5	798.1	801.0	796.2	802.2	807.9	820.2	821.5
Federal .....	328.1	334.9	339.9	333.0	332.7	333.0	345.9	344.6
National defense .....	260.7	256.3	255.7	260.2	255.5	254.4	256.5	256.5
Nondefense .....	67.5	78.7	84.2	72.8	77.2	78.6	89.4	88.0
State and local .....	452.4	463.2	461.1	463.2	469.5	475.0	474.3	476.9

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1982 dollars)

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989			1990		
			II	III	IV	I	II	III <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,016.9	4,117.7	4,112.2	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,173.1
Final sales .....	3,993.2	4,094.0	4,086.6	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,152.8	4,145.6	4,168.0
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	5.1
Goods .....	1,765.2	1,829.5	1,838.5	1,836.5	1,823.1	1,825.4	1,831.3	1,840.8
Final sales .....	1,741.6	1,805.7	1,813.0	1,811.9	1,804.3	1,827.6	1,821.8	1,835.7
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	5.1
Durable goods .....	874.5	907.5	908.7	919.5	904.4	914.3	919.1	942.3
Final sales .....	856.7	897.7	901.6	914.1	894.2	932.1	919.5	933.4
Change in business inventories .....	17.8	9.8	7.2	5.4	10.2	-17.7	-3	8.9
Nondurable goods .....	890.8	922.0	929.8	917.0	918.7	911.0	912.2	898.6
Final sales .....	884.9	908.0	911.4	897.7	910.1	895.5	902.4	902.3
Change in business inventories .....	5.8	13.9	18.4	19.2	8.6	15.5	9.8	-3.7
Services .....	1,870.5	1,915.6	1,902.5	1,923.5	1,939.7	1,943.7	1,952.5	1,969.3
Structures .....	381.1	372.7	371.1	369.8	370.4	381.5	371.2	363.0

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: Third quarter 1990, revised.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They are Released, Where They Are Available, and How They Are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989			1990		
			II	III	IV	I	II	III *
Gross national product .....	4,873.7	5,200.8	5,174.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	3,238.2	3,450.1	3,425.9	3,484.3	3,518.5	3,588.1	3,622.7	3,693.4
Durable goods .....	457.5	474.6	473.6	487.1	471.2	492.1	478.4	482.3
Nondurable goods .....	1,060.0	1,130.0	1,127.1	1,137.3	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,179.0	1,205.0
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,720.7	1,845.5	1,825.1	1,859.8	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,965.3	2,006.2
Gross private domestic investment .....	747.1	771.2	776.7	775.8	762.7	747.2	759.0	759.7
Fixed investment .....	720.8	742.9	744.0	746.9	737.7	758.9	745.6	750.7
Nonresidential .....	488.4	511.9	511.4	518.1	511.8	523.1	516.5	532.8
Structures .....	139.9	146.2	144.2	147.0	147.1	148.8	147.2	149.8
Producers' durable equipment .....	348.4	365.7	367.2	371.0	364.7	374.3	369.3	383.0
Residential .....	232.5	231.0	232.7	228.9	225.9	235.9	229.1	217.9
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0
Nonfarm .....	29.8	23.3	26.1	26.2	24.1	-17.0	13.0	6.8
Farm .....	-3.6	5.0	6.6	2.6	.9	5.3	.5	2.2
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-74.1	-46.1	-51.3	-49.3	-35.3	-30.0	-24.9	-41.3
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	552.0	626.2	628.8	623.7	642.8	661.3	659.7	672.7
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.1	672.3	680.0	673.0	678.1	691.3	684.6	714.1
Government purchases of goods and services .....	962.5	1,025.6	1,022.7	1,027.8	1,043.3	1,070.1	1,086.4	1,102.8
Federal .....	380.3	400.0	402.5	399.2	399.9	410.6	421.9	425.8
National defense .....	297.2	301.1	300.6	306.3	299.2	307.2	309.6	312.6
Nondefense .....	83.1	98.9	101.9	93.0	100.7	103.4	112.3	113.2
State and local .....	582.3	625.6	620.2	628.6	643.4	659.6	664.6	677.0

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989			1990		
			II	III	IV	I	II	III *
Gross national product .....	4,873.7	5,200.8	5,174.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6
Final sales .....	4,847.5	5,172.5	5,141.3	5,209.7	5,264.3	5,387.2	5,429.9	5,505.6
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0
Goods .....	1,935.1	2,072.7	2,079.4	2,090.2	2,085.9	2,111.0	2,146.6	2,170.4
Final sales .....	1,908.9	2,044.4	2,046.8	2,061.3	2,060.9	2,122.8	2,133.1	2,161.4
Change in business inventories .....	26.2	28.3	32.7	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0
Durable goods .....	860.2	906.6	904.6	922.1	907.4	919.9	930.1	953.2
Final sales .....	840.3	894.7	896.2	915.4	894.2	941.4	930.1	943.4
Change in business inventories .....	19.9	11.9	8.4	6.6	13.2	-21.6	0	9.8
Nondurable goods .....	1,074.9	1,166.0	1,174.9	1,168.1	1,178.6	1,191.2	1,216.4	1,217.2
Final sales .....	1,068.6	1,149.6	1,150.5	1,145.9	1,166.7	1,181.4	1,203.0	1,218.0
Change in business inventories .....	6.4	16.4	24.3	22.2	11.9	9.8	13.4	-8
Services .....	2,488.6	2,671.2	2,639.2	2,693.3	2,747.5	2,791.3	2,834.2	2,889.6
Structures .....	450.0	456.9	455.3	455.0	455.9	473.0	462.5	454.6

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989			1990		
			II	III	IV	I	II	III *
Gross national product .....	4,016.9	4,117.7	4,112.2	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2,606.5	2,656.8	2,645.3	2,675.3	2,669.9	2,677.3	2,678.8	2,696.8
Durable goods .....	418.2	428.0	428.2	438.1	423.1	437.6	426.8	429.5
Nondurable goods .....	909.4	919.9	914.6	923.4	923.0	915.6	911.2	916.4
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,278.9	1,309.0	1,302.5	1,313.8	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,340.8	1,350.8
Gross private domestic investment .....	705.7	716.9	719.1	722.3	709.1	700.7	700.7	697.0
Fixed investment .....	682.1	693.1	693.6	697.7	690.2	702.9	691.2	692.3
Nonresidential .....	487.2	506.1	505.5	513.3	508.4	514.6	508.4	519.3
Structures .....	122.4	122.4	120.6	122.7	123.1	123.8	120.9	122.4
Producers' durable equipment .....	364.8	383.7	384.9	390.6	385.4	390.8	387.5	397.0
Residential .....	194.9	187.0	188.1	184.4	181.8	188.3	182.8	173.0
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7
Nonfarm .....	26.5	18.7	21.5	21.7	15.3	-8.2	11.6	4.7
Farm .....	-2.9	5.0	4.0	2.9	3.6	6.0	-2.1	0
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-75.9	-54.1	-53.3	-64.1	-47.9	-35.4	-44.6	-46.5
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	534.7	593.3	593.2	592.5	611.6	628.1	620.1	630.5
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	610.6	647.4	646.5	656.6	659.4	663.5	664.7	677.0
Government purchases of goods and services .....	780.5	798.1	801.0	796.2	802.2	807.9	820.2	822.7
Federal .....	328.1	334.9	339.9	333.0	332.7	333.0	345.9	346.0
National defense .....	260.7	256.3	255.7	260.2	255.4	254.4	256.5	258.2
Nondefense .....	67.5	78.7	84.2	72.8	77.2	78.6	89.4	87.8
State and local .....	452.4	463.2	461.1	463.2	469.5	475.0	474.3	476.7

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1988	1989	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989			1990		
			II	III	IV	I	II	III *
Gross national product .....	4,016.9	4,117.7	4,112.2	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0
Final sales .....	3,993.2	4,094.0	4,086.6	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,152.8	4,145.6	4,165.3
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7
Goods .....	1,765.2	1,829.5	1,838.5	1,836.5	1,823.1	1,825.4	1,831.3	1,839.7
Final sales .....	1,741.6	1,805.7	1,813.0	1,811.9	1,804.3	1,827.6	1,821.8	1,835.0
Change in business inventories .....	23.6	23.8	25.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7
Durable goods .....	874.5	907.5	908.7	919.5	904.4	914.3	919.1	941.1
Final sales .....	856.7	897.7	901.6	914.1	894.2	932.1	919.5	932.9
Change in business inventories .....	17.8	9.8	7.2	5.4	10.2	-17.7	-3	8.3
Nondurable goods .....	890.8	922.0	929.8	917.0	918.7	911.0	912.2	898.5
Final sales .....	884.9	908.0	911.4	897.7	910.1	895.5	902.4	902.1
Change in business inventories .....	5.8	13.9	18.4	19.2	8.6	15.5	9.8	-3.6
Services .....	1,870.5	1,915.6	1,902.5	1,923.5	1,939.7	1,943.7	1,952.5	1,967.3
Structures .....	381.1	372.7	371.1	369.8	370.4	381.5	371.2	363.1

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: Fourth quarter 1990, advance.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They are Released, Where They are Available, and How They are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

(Billions of dollars)

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989		1990			
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,463.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,518.9
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> ...	3,450.1	3,658.1	3,484.3	3,518.5	3,588.1	3,622.7	3,693.4	3,728.1
Durable goods.....	474.6	481.6	487.1	471.2	492.1	478.4	482.3	473.5
Nondurable goods.....	1,130.0	1,194.2	1,137.3	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,179.0	1,205.0	1,218.3
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,845.5	1,982.3	1,859.8	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,965.3	2,006.2	2,036.3
Gross private domestic investment .....	771.2	745.0	775.8	762.7	747.2	759.0	759.7	714.0
Fixed investment.....	742.9	747.2	746.9	737.7	758.9	745.6	750.7	733.6
Nonresidential .....	511.9	524.3	518.1	511.8	523.1	516.5	532.8	525.0
Structures.....	146.2	147.2	147.0	147.1	148.8	147.2	149.8	142.8
Producers' durable equipment.....	365.7	377.2	371.0	364.7	374.3	369.3	383.0	382.2
Residential.....	231.0	222.9	228.9	225.9	235.9	229.1	217.9	208.6
Change in business inventories.....	28.3	-2.2	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-19.5
Nonfarm .....	23.3	-4.7	26.2	24.1	-17.0	13.0	6.8	-21.6
Farm .....	5.0	2.5	2.6	.9	5.3	.5	2.2	2.1
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-46.1	-38.0	-49.3	-35.3	-30.0	-24.9	-41.3	-35.9
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.2	670.4	623.7	642.8	661.3	659.7	672.7	687.7
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	672.3	708.4	673.0	678.1	691.3	684.6	714.1	743.7
Government purchases of goods and services .....	1,025.6	1,098.0	1,027.8	1,043.3	1,070.1	1,086.4	1,102.8	1,132.7
Federal.....	400.0	424.2	399.2	399.9	410.6	421.9	425.8	438.5
National defense .....	301.1	314.0	306.3	299.2	307.2	309.6	312.6	326.5
Nondefense .....	98.9	110.2	93.0	100.7	103.4	112.3	113.2	112.0
State and local .....	625.6	673.8	628.6	643.4	659.6	664.6	677.0	694.2

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

(Billions of dollars)

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989		1990			
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,463.0	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,518.9
Final sales .....	5,172.5	5,465.3	5,209.7	5,264.3	5,387.2	5,429.9	5,505.6	5,538.4
Change in business inventories.....	28.3	-2.2	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-19.5
Goods.....	2,072.7	2,144.4	2,090.2	2,085.9	2,111.0	2,146.6	2,170.4	2,149.4
Final sales .....	2,044.4	2,146.6	2,061.3	2,060.9	2,122.8	2,133.1	2,161.4	2,168.9
Change in business inventories.....	28.3	-2.2	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-19.5
Durable goods.....	906.6	932.7	922.1	907.4	919.9	930.1	953.2	927.5
Final sales .....	894.7	938.2	915.4	894.2	941.4	930.1	943.4	937.9
Change in business inventories.....	11.9	-5.5	6.6	13.2	-21.6	0	9.8	-10.4
Nondurable goods.....	1,166.0	1,211.7	1,168.1	1,178.6	1,191.2	1,216.4	1,217.2	1,221.9
Final sales .....	1,149.6	1,208.3	1,145.9	1,166.7	1,181.4	1,203.0	1,218.0	1,231.0
Change in business inventories.....	16.4	3.3	22.2	11.9	9.8	13.4	-8	-9.1
Services.....	2,671.2	2,860.5	2,693.3	2,747.5	2,791.3	2,834.2	2,889.6	2,926.8
Structures.....	456.9	458.2	455.0	455.9	473.0	462.5	454.6	442.7

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1982 dollars)

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989		1990			
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,155.8	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,147.6
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> ...	2,656.8	2,682.2	2,675.3	2,669.9	2,677.3	2,678.8	2,696.8	2,675.8
Durable goods.....	428.0	428.4	438.1	423.1	437.6	426.8	429.5	419.9
Nondurable goods.....	919.9	911.5	923.4	923.0	915.6	911.2	916.4	902.8
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,309.0	1,342.2	1,313.8	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,340.8	1,350.8	1,353.1
Gross private domestic investment .....	716.9	690.3	722.3	709.1	700.7	700.7	697.0	662.8
Fixed investment.....	693.1	691.4	697.7	690.2	702.9	691.2	692.3	679.1
Nonresidential .....	506.1	513.9	513.3	508.4	514.6	508.4	519.3	513.2
Structures.....	122.4	121.0	122.7	123.1	123.8	120.9	122.4	117.0
Producers' durable equipment.....	383.7	392.9	390.6	385.4	390.8	387.5	397.0	396.3
Residential.....	187.0	177.5	184.4	181.8	188.3	182.8	173.0	165.9
Change in business inventories.....	23.8	-1.1	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-16.3
Nonfarm .....	18.7	-2.9	21.7	15.3	-8.2	11.6	4.7	-19.8
Farm .....	5.0	1.9	2.9	3.6	6.0	-2.1	0	3.5
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-54.1	-37.5	-64.1	-47.9	-35.4	-44.6	-46.5	-23.6
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	593.3	630.3	592.5	611.6	628.1	620.1	630.5	642.4
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	647.4	667.8	656.6	659.4	663.5	664.7	677.0	666.0
Government purchases of goods and services .....	798.1	820.8	796.2	802.2	807.9	820.2	822.7	832.5
Federal.....	334.9	344.0	333.0	332.7	333.0	345.9	346.0	351.1
National defense .....	256.3	259.1	260.2	255.5	254.4	256.5	258.2	267.4
Nondefense .....	78.7	84.9	72.8	77.2	78.6	89.4	87.8	83.6
State and local .....	463.2	476.8	463.2	469.5	475.0	474.3	476.7	481.4

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1982 dollars)

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989		1990			
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,155.8	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,147.6
Final sales .....	4,094.0	4,156.9	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,152.8	4,145.6	4,165.3	4,163.9
Change in business inventories.....	23.8	-1.1	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-16.3
Goods.....	1,829.5	1,830.3	1,836.5	1,823.1	1,825.4	1,831.3	1,839.7	1,824.9
Final sales .....	1,805.7	1,831.4	1,811.9	1,804.3	1,827.6	1,821.8	1,835.0	1,841.2
Change in business inventories.....	23.8	-1.1	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-16.3
Durable goods.....	907.5	924.0	919.5	904.4	914.3	919.1	941.1	921.5
Final sales .....	897.7	928.7	914.1	894.2	932.1	919.5	932.9	930.6
Change in business inventories.....	9.8	-4.7	5.4	10.2	-17.7	-3	8.3	-9.0
Nondurable goods.....	922.0	906.3	917.0	918.7	911.0	912.2	898.5	903.3
Final sales .....	908.0	902.7	897.7	910.1	895.5	902.4	902.1	910.6
Change in business inventories.....	13.9	3.6	19.2	8.6	15.5	9.8	-3.6	-7.3
Services.....	1,915.6	1,958.0	1,923.5	1,939.7	1,943.7	1,952.5	1,967.3	1,968.6
Structures.....	372.7	367.5	369.8	370.4	381.5	371.2	363.1	354.1

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: Fourth quarter 1990, preliminary.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They are Released, Where They are Available, and How They are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989		1990			
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV*
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,463.6	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,521.3
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	3,450.1	3,658.6	3,484.3	3,518.5	3,588.1	3,622.7	3,693.4	3,730.0
Durable goods .....	474.6	480.9	487.1	471.2	492.1	478.4	482.3	470.8
Nondurable goods .....	1,130.0	1,194.1	1,137.3	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,179.0	1,205.0	1,217.9
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,845.5	1,983.5	1,859.8	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,965.3	2,006.2	2,041.3
Gross private domestic investment .....	771.2	741.9	775.8	762.7	747.2	759.0	759.7	701.8
Fixed investment .....	742.9	746.1	746.9	737.7	758.9	745.6	750.7	729.3
Nonresidential .....	511.9	523.7	518.1	511.8	523.1	516.5	532.8	522.6
Structures .....	146.2	147.1	147.0	147.1	148.8	147.2	149.8	142.5
Producers' durable equipment .....	365.7	376.6	371.0	364.7	374.3	369.3	383.0	380.1
Residential .....	231.0	222.4	228.9	225.9	235.9	229.1	217.9	206.7
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-4.2	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-27.6
Nonfarm .....	23.3	-6.2	26.2	24.1	-17.0	13.0	6.8	-27.6
Farm .....	5.0	2.0	2.6	.9	5.3	.5	2.2	0
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-46.1	-34.6	-49.3	-35.3	-30.0	-24.9	-41.3	-42.3
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.2	670.8	623.7	642.8	661.3	659.7	672.7	689.4
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	672.3	705.4	673.0	678.1	691.3	684.6	714.1	731.7
Government purchases of goods and services .....	1,025.6	1,097.8	1,027.8	1,043.3	1,070.1	1,086.4	1,102.8	1,131.8
Federal .....	400.0	423.5	399.2	399.9	410.6	421.9	425.8	435.8
National defense .....	301.1	312.9	306.3	299.2	307.2	309.6	312.6	322.3
Nondefense .....	98.9	110.6	93.0	100.7	103.4	112.3	113.2	113.6
State and local .....	625.6	674.3	628.6	643.4	659.6	664.6	677.0	695.9

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989		1990			
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV*
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,156.3	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,149.5
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2,656.8	2,682.4	2,675.3	2,669.9	2,677.3	2,678.8	2,696.8	2,676.9
Durable goods .....	428.0	427.9	438.1	423.1	437.6	426.8	429.5	417.5
Nondurable goods .....	919.9	911.4	923.4	923.0	915.6	911.2	916.4	902.6
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,309.0	1,343.2	1,313.8	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,340.8	1,350.8	1,356.8
Gross private domestic investment .....	716.9	689.6	722.3	709.1	700.7	700.7	697.0	659.8
Fixed investment .....	693.1	692.1	697.7	690.2	702.9	691.2	692.3	682.0
Nonresidential .....	506.1	515.0	513.3	508.4	514.6	508.4	519.3	517.6
Structures .....	122.4	120.9	122.7	123.1	123.8	120.9	122.4	116.5
Producers' durable equipment .....	383.7	394.1	390.6	385.4	390.8	387.5	397.0	401.1
Residential .....	187.0	177.1	184.4	181.8	188.3	182.8	173.0	164.4
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-2.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-22.2
Nonfarm .....	18.7	-4.0	21.7	15.3	-8.2	11.6	4.7	-24.0
Farm .....	5.0	1.5	2.9	3.6	6.0	-2.1	0	1.9
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-54.1	-36.2	-64.1	-47.9	-35.4	-44.6	-46.5	-18.5
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	593.3	630.0	592.5	611.6	628.1	620.1	630.5	641.4
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	647.4	666.3	656.6	659.4	663.5	664.7	677.0	659.9
Government purchases of goods and services .....	798.1	820.5	796.2	802.2	807.9	820.2	822.7	831.3
Federal .....	334.9	343.3	333.0	332.7	333.0	345.9	346.0	348.4
National defense .....	256.3	258.1	260.2	255.5	254.4	256.5	258.2	263.4
Nondefense .....	78.7	85.2	72.8	77.2	78.6	89.4	87.8	84.9
State and local .....	463.2	477.2	463.2	469.5	475.0	474.3	476.7	482.9

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989		1990			
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV*
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,463.6	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,521.3
Final sales .....	5,172.5	5,467.8	5,209.7	5,264.3	5,387.2	5,429.9	5,505.6	5,548.8
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-4.2	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-27.6
Goods .....	2,072.7	2,143.5	2,090.2	2,085.9	2,111.0	2,146.6	2,170.4	2,145.9
Final sales .....	2,044.4	2,147.7	2,061.3	2,060.9	2,122.8	2,133.1	2,161.4	2,173.4
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-4.2	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-27.6
Durable goods .....	906.6	927.1	922.1	907.4	919.9	930.1	953.2	905.1
Final sales .....	894.7	937.6	915.4	894.2	941.4	930.1	943.4	935.5
Change in business inventories .....	11.9	-10.6	6.6	13.2	-21.6	0	9.8	-30.5
Nondurable goods .....	1,166.0	1,216.4	1,168.1	1,178.6	1,191.2	1,216.4	1,217.2	1,240.8
Final sales .....	1,149.6	1,210.1	1,145.9	1,166.7	1,181.4	1,203.0	1,218.0	1,237.9
Change in business inventories .....	16.4	6.3	22.2	11.9	9.8	13.4	-8	2.9
Services .....	2,671.2	2,862.1	2,693.3	2,747.5	2,791.3	2,834.2	2,889.6	2,933.4
Structures .....	456.9	458.0	455.0	455.9	473.0	462.5	454.6	442.0

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989		1990			
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV*
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,156.3	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,149.5
Final sales .....	4,094.0	4,158.8	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,152.8	4,145.6	4,165.3	4,171.7
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-2.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-22.2
Goods .....	1,829.5	1,829.9	1,836.5	1,823.1	1,825.4	1,831.3	1,839.7	1,823.1
Final sales .....	1,805.7	1,832.4	1,811.9	1,804.3	1,827.6	1,821.8	1,835.0	1,845.3
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-2.5	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-22.2
Durable goods .....	907.5	919.9	919.5	904.4	914.3	919.1	941.1	904.9
Final sales .....	897.7	928.9	914.1	894.2	932.1	919.5	932.9	931.1
Change in business inventories .....	9.8	-9.0	5.4	10.2	-17.7	-3	8.3	-26.2
Nondurable goods .....	922.0	910.0	917.0	918.7	911.0	912.2	898.5	918.2
Final sales .....	908.0	903.5	897.7	910.1	895.5	902.4	902.1	914.1
Change in business inventories .....	13.9	6.5	19.2	8.6	15.5	9.8	-3.6	4.1
Services .....	1,915.6	1,959.1	1,923.5	1,939.7	1,943.7	1,952.5	1,967.3	1,972.9
Structures .....	372.7	367.3	369.8	370.4	381.5	371.2	363.1	353.5

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.



# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: Fourth quarter 1990, revised.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They are Released, Where They Are Available, and How They Are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990 <sup>1</sup>	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989		1990			
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV <sup>2</sup>
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,465.1	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,527.3
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	3,450.1	3,657.3	3,484.3	3,518.5	3,588.1	3,622.7	3,693.4	3,724.9
Durable goods .....	474.6	480.3	487.1	471.2	492.1	478.4	482.3	468.5
Nondurable goods .....	1,130.0	1,193.7	1,137.3	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,179.0	1,205.0	1,216.0
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,845.5	1,983.3	1,859.8	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,965.3	2,006.2	2,040.4
Gross private domestic investment .....	771.2	741.0	775.8	762.7	747.2	759.0	759.7	698.3
Fixed investment .....	742.9	746.1	746.9	737.7	758.9	745.6	750.7	729.2
Nonresidential .....	511.9	524.1	518.1	511.8	523.1	516.5	532.8	524.0
Structures .....	146.2	147.0	147.0	147.1	148.8	147.2	149.8	142.1
Producers' durable equipment .....	365.7	377.1	371.0	364.7	374.3	369.3	383.0	381.9
Residential .....	231.0	222.0	228.9	225.9	235.9	229.1	217.9	205.2
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8
Nonfarm .....	23.3	-7.4	26.2	24.1	-17.0	13.0	6.8	-32.4
Farm .....	5.0	2.4	2.6	.9	5.3	.5	2.2	1.5
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-46.1	-31.2	-49.3	-35.3	-30.0	-24.9	-41.3	-28.8
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.2	672.8	623.7	642.8	661.3	659.7	672.7	697.4
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	672.3	704.0	673.0	678.1	691.3	684.6	714.1	726.2
Government purchases of goods and services .....	1,025.6	1,098.1	1,027.8	1,043.3	1,070.1	1,086.4	1,102.8	1,132.9
Federal .....	400.0	424.0	399.2	399.9	410.6	421.9	425.8	437.6
National defense .....	301.1	313.6	306.3	299.2	307.2	309.6	312.6	325.0
Nondefense .....	98.9	110.4	93.0	100.7	103.4	112.3	113.2	112.6
State and local .....	625.6	674.1	628.6	643.4	659.6	664.6	677.0	695.3

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990 <sup>1</sup>	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989		1990			
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV <sup>2</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,157.3	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,153.4
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2,656.8	2,681.6	2,675.3	2,669.9	2,677.3	2,678.8	2,696.8	2,673.6
Durable goods .....	428.0	427.4	438.1	423.1	437.6	426.8	429.5	415.6
Nondurable goods .....	919.9	911.1	923.4	923.0	915.6	911.2	916.4	901.2
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,309.0	1,343.1	1,313.8	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,340.8	1,350.8	1,356.7
Gross private domestic investment .....	716.9	688.7	722.3	709.1	700.7	700.7	697.0	656.3
Fixed investment .....	693.1	692.3	697.7	690.2	702.9	691.2	692.3	682.7
Nonresidential .....	506.1	515.4	513.3	508.4	514.6	508.4	519.3	519.4
Structures .....	122.4	120.9	122.7	123.1	123.8	120.9	122.4	116.4
Producers' durable equipment .....	383.7	394.6	390.6	385.4	390.8	387.5	397.0	403.1
Residential .....	187.0	176.8	184.4	181.8	188.3	182.8	173.0	163.3
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4
Nonfarm .....	18.7	-5.1	21.7	15.3	-8.2	11.6	4.7	-28.5
Farm .....	5.0	1.5	2.9	3.6	6.0	-2.1	0	2.1
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-54.1	-33.8	-64.1	-47.9	-35.4	-44.6	-46.5	-8.8
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	593.3	631.5	592.5	611.6	628.1	620.1	630.5	647.2
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	647.4	665.3	656.6	659.4	663.5	664.7	677.0	656.0
Government purchases of goods and services .....	798.1	820.8	796.2	802.2	807.9	820.2	822.7	832.3
Federal .....	334.9	343.7	333.0	332.7	333.0	345.9	346.0	349.9
National defense .....	256.3	258.7	260.2	255.5	254.4	256.5	258.2	265.7
Nondefense .....	78.7	85.0	72.8	77.2	78.6	89.4	87.8	84.2
State and local .....	463.2	477.1	463.2	469.5	475.0	474.3	476.7	482.4

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990 <sup>1</sup>	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989		1990			
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV <sup>2</sup>
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,465.1	5,238.6	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,527.3
Final sales .....	5,172.5	5,470.2	5,209.7	5,264.3	5,387.2	5,429.9	5,505.6	5,558.2
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8
Goods .....	2,072.7	2,143.3	2,090.2	2,085.9	2,111.0	2,146.6	2,170.4	2,145.0
Final sales .....	2,044.4	2,148.3	2,061.3	2,060.9	2,122.8	2,133.1	2,161.4	2,175.9
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	28.9	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8
Durable goods .....	906.6	928.0	922.1	907.4	919.9	930.1	953.2	908.7
Final sales .....	894.7	939.1	915.4	894.2	941.4	930.1	943.4	941.2
Change in business inventories .....	11.9	-11.1	6.6	13.2	-21.6	0	9.8	-32.5
Nondurable goods .....	1,166.0	1,215.3	1,168.1	1,178.6	1,191.2	1,216.4	1,217.2	1,236.3
Final sales .....	1,149.6	1,209.3	1,145.9	1,166.7	1,181.4	1,203.0	1,218.0	1,234.7
Change in business inventories .....	16.4	6.0	22.2	11.9	9.8	13.4	-8	1.7
Services .....	2,671.2	2,864.5	2,693.3	2,747.5	2,791.3	2,834.2	2,889.6	2,943.0
Structures .....	456.9	457.4	455.0	455.9	473.0	462.5	454.6	439.3

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990 <sup>1</sup>	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989		1990			
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV <sup>2</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,157.3	4,129.7	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,153.4
Final sales .....	4,094.0	4,160.9	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,152.8	4,145.6	4,165.3	4,179.8
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4
Goods .....	1,829.5	1,829.3	1,836.5	1,823.1	1,825.4	1,831.3	1,839.7	1,821.0
Final sales .....	1,805.7	1,832.9	1,811.9	1,804.3	1,827.6	1,821.8	1,835.0	1,847.4
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	24.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4
Durable goods .....	907.5	920.6	919.5	904.4	914.3	919.1	941.1	908.0
Final sales .....	897.7	930.1	914.1	894.2	932.1	919.5	932.9	936.0
Change in business inventories .....	9.8	-9.5	5.4	10.2	-17.7	-3	8.3	-28.1
Nondurable goods .....	922.0	908.7	917.0	918.7	911.0	912.2	898.5	913.0
Final sales .....	908.0	902.8	897.7	910.1	895.5	902.4	902.1	911.4
Change in business inventories .....	13.9	5.9	19.2	8.6	15.5	9.8	-3.6	1.6
Services .....	1,915.6	1,961.0	1,923.5	1,939.7	1,943.7	1,952.5	1,967.3	1,980.7
Structures .....	372.7	366.9	369.8	370.4	381.5	371.2	363.1	351.7

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: First quarter 1991, advance.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They Are Released, Where They Are Available, and How They Are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

**Table 1.1.—Gross National Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989	1990				
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	<b>5,200.8</b>	<b>5,465.1</b>	<b>5,289.3</b>	<b>5,375.4</b>	<b>5,443.3</b>	<b>5,514.6</b>	<b>5,527.3</b>	<b>5,562.3</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>3,450.1</b>	<b>3,657.3</b>	<b>3,518.5</b>	<b>3,588.1</b>	<b>3,622.7</b>	<b>3,693.4</b>	<b>3,724.9</b>	<b>3,741.1</b>
Durable goods .....	474.6	480.3	471.2	492.1	478.4	482.3	468.5	456.8
Nondurable goods .....	1,130.0	1,193.7	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,179.0	1,205.0	1,216.0	1,209.8
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,845.5	1,983.3	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,965.3	2,006.2	2,040.4	2,074.5
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	<b>771.2</b>	<b>741.0</b>	<b>762.7</b>	<b>747.2</b>	<b>759.0</b>	<b>759.7</b>	<b>698.3</b>	<b>673.4</b>
Fixed investment .....	742.9	746.1	737.7	758.9	745.6	750.7	729.2	696.2
Nonresidential .....	511.9	524.1	511.8	523.1	516.5	532.8	524.0	506.3
Structures .....	146.2	147.0	147.1	148.8	147.2	149.8	142.1	139.2
Producers' durable equipment .....	365.7	377.1	364.7	374.3	369.3	383.0	381.9	367.1
Residential .....	231.0	222.0	225.9	235.9	229.1	217.9	205.2	189.9
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-22.9
Nonfarm .....	23.3	-7.4	24.1	-17.0	13.0	6.8	-32.4	-27.9
Farm .....	5.0	2.4	.9	5.3	.5	2.2	1.5	5.1
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>-46.1</b>	<b>-31.2</b>	<b>-35.3</b>	<b>-30.0</b>	<b>-24.9</b>	<b>-41.3</b>	<b>-28.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.2	672.8	642.8	661.3	659.7	672.7	697.4	692.2
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	672.3	704.0	678.1	691.3	684.6	714.1	726.2	684.7
<b>Government purchases of goods and services</b> .....	<b>1,025.6</b>	<b>1,098.1</b>	<b>1,043.3</b>	<b>1,070.1</b>	<b>1,086.4</b>	<b>1,102.8</b>	<b>1,132.9</b>	<b>1,140.2</b>
Federal .....	400.0	424.0	399.9	410.6	421.9	425.8	437.6	442.3
National defense .....	301.1	313.6	299.2	307.2	309.6	312.6	325.0	330.0
Nondefense .....	98.9	110.4	100.7	103.4	112.3	113.2	112.6	112.3
State and local .....	625.6	674.1	643.4	659.6	664.6	677.0	695.3	697.9

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars**  
[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989	1990				
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	<b>4,117.7</b>	<b>4,157.3</b>	<b>4,133.2</b>	<b>4,150.6</b>	<b>4,155.1</b>	<b>4,170.0</b>	<b>4,153.4</b>	<b>4,123.9</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>2,656.8</b>	<b>2,681.6</b>	<b>2,669.9</b>	<b>2,677.3</b>	<b>2,678.8</b>	<b>2,696.8</b>	<b>2,673.6</b>	<b>2,664.1</b>
Durable goods .....	428.0	427.4	423.1	437.6	426.8	429.5	415.6	403.9
Nondurable goods .....	919.9	911.1	923.0	915.6	911.2	916.4	901.2	894.6
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,309.0	1,343.1	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,340.8	1,350.8	1,356.7	1,365.5
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	<b>716.9</b>	<b>688.7</b>	<b>709.1</b>	<b>700.7</b>	<b>700.7</b>	<b>697.0</b>	<b>656.3</b>	<b>630.2</b>
Fixed investment .....	693.1	692.3	690.2	702.9	691.2	692.3	682.7	650.8
Nonresidential .....	506.1	515.4	508.4	514.6	508.4	519.3	519.4	499.6
Structures .....	122.4	120.9	123.1	123.8	120.9	122.4	116.4	113.0
Producers' durable equipment .....	383.7	394.6	385.4	390.8	387.5	397.0	403.1	386.5
Residential .....	187.0	176.8	181.8	188.3	182.8	173.0	163.3	151.2
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-20.7
Nonfarm .....	18.7	-5.1	15.3	-8.2	11.6	4.7	-28.5	-25.5
Farm .....	5.0	1.5	3.6	6.0	-2.1	0	2.1	4.8
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>-54.1</b>	<b>-33.8</b>	<b>-47.9</b>	<b>-35.4</b>	<b>-44.6</b>	<b>-46.5</b>	<b>-8.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	593.3	631.5	611.6	628.1	620.1	630.5	647.2	646.5
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	647.4	665.3	659.4	663.5	664.7	677.0	656.0	644.3
<b>Government purchases of goods and services</b> .....	<b>798.1</b>	<b>820.8</b>	<b>802.2</b>	<b>807.9</b>	<b>820.2</b>	<b>822.7</b>	<b>832.3</b>	<b>827.5</b>
Federal .....	334.9	343.7	332.7	333.0	345.9	346.0	349.9	346.8
National defense .....	256.3	258.7	255.5	254.4	256.5	258.2	265.7	265.2
Nondefense .....	78.7	85.0	77.2	78.6	89.4	87.8	84.2	81.6
State and local .....	463.2	477.1	469.5	475.0	474.3	476.7	482.4	480.7

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989	1990				
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	<b>5,200.8</b>	<b>5,465.1</b>	<b>5,289.3</b>	<b>5,375.4</b>	<b>5,443.3</b>	<b>5,514.6</b>	<b>5,527.3</b>	<b>5,562.3</b>
Final sales .....	5,172.5	5,470.2	5,264.3	5,387.2	5,429.9	5,505.6	5,558.2	5,585.1
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-22.9
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>2,072.7</b>	<b>2,143.3</b>	<b>2,085.9</b>	<b>2,111.0</b>	<b>2,146.6</b>	<b>2,170.4</b>	<b>2,145.0</b>	<b>2,144.8</b>
Final sales .....	2,044.4	2,148.3	2,060.9	2,122.8	2,133.1	2,161.4	2,175.9	2,167.7
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-22.9
Durable goods .....	906.6	928.0	907.4	919.9	930.1	953.2	908.7	892.6
Final sales .....	894.7	939.1	894.2	941.4	930.1	943.4	941.2	920.4
Change in business inventories .....	11.9	-11.1	13.2	-21.6	0	9.8	-32.5	-27.9
Nondurable goods .....	1,166.0	1,215.3	1,178.6	1,191.2	1,216.4	1,217.2	1,236.3	1,252.3
Final sales .....	1,149.6	1,209.3	1,166.7	1,181.4	1,203.0	1,218.0	1,234.7	1,247.2
Change in business inventories .....	16.4	6.0	11.9	9.8	13.4	-8	1.7	5.0
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>2,671.2</b>	<b>2,864.5</b>	<b>2,747.5</b>	<b>2,791.3</b>	<b>2,834.2</b>	<b>2,889.6</b>	<b>2,943.0</b>	<b>2,999.9</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	<b>456.9</b>	<b>457.4</b>	<b>455.9</b>	<b>473.0</b>	<b>462.5</b>	<b>454.6</b>	<b>439.3</b>	<b>417.6</b>

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars**  
[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989	1990				
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	<b>4,117.7</b>	<b>4,157.3</b>	<b>4,133.2</b>	<b>4,150.6</b>	<b>4,155.1</b>	<b>4,170.0</b>	<b>4,153.4</b>	<b>4,123.9</b>
Final sales .....	4,094.0	4,160.9	4,114.4	4,152.8	4,145.6	4,165.3	4,179.8	4,144.6
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-20.7
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>1,829.5</b>	<b>1,829.3</b>	<b>1,823.1</b>	<b>1,825.4</b>	<b>1,831.3</b>	<b>1,839.7</b>	<b>1,821.0</b>	<b>1,798.6</b>
Final sales .....	1,805.7	1,832.9	1,804.3	1,827.6	1,821.8	1,835.0	1,847.4	1,819.2
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-20.7
Durable goods .....	907.5	920.6	904.4	914.3	919.1	941.1	908.0	889.3
Final sales .....	897.7	930.1	894.2	932.1	919.5	932.9	936.0	912.1
Change in business inventories .....	9.8	-9.5	10.2	-17.7	-3	8.3	-28.1	-22.8
Nondurable goods .....	922.0	908.7	918.7	911.0	912.2	898.5	913.0	909.3
Final sales .....	908.0	902.8	910.1	895.5	902.4	902.1	911.4	907.2
Change in business inventories .....	13.9	5.9	8.6	15.5	9.8	-3.6	1.6	2.1
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>1,915.6</b>	<b>1,961.0</b>	<b>1,939.7</b>	<b>1,943.7</b>	<b>1,952.5</b>	<b>1,967.3</b>	<b>1,980.7</b>	<b>1,992.1</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	<b>372.7</b>	<b>366.9</b>	<b>370.4</b>	<b>381.5</b>	<b>371.2</b>	<b>363.1</b>	<b>351.7</b>	<b>333.3</b>

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: First quarter 1991, revised; for gross domestic product of nonfinancial corporate business in 1982 dollars (table 1.16) and current-dollar cost and profit per unit of constant-dollar domestic product of nonfinancial corporate business (table 7.18), revised from 1977 forward.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They Are Released, Where They Are Available, and How They Are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989	1990				1991
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,465.1	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,527.3	5,561.7
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	3,450.1	3,657.3	3,518.5	3,588.1	3,622.7	3,693.4	3,724.9	3,744.5
Durable goods .....	474.6	480.3	471.2	492.1	478.4	482.3	468.5	453.4
Nondurable goods .....	1,130.0	1,193.7	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,179.0	1,205.0	1,216.0	1,212.3
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,845.5	1,983.3	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,965.3	2,006.2	2,040.4	2,078.8
Gross private domestic investment .....	771.2	741.0	762.7	747.2	759.0	759.7	698.3	664.2
Fixed investment .....	742.9	746.1	737.7	758.9	745.6	750.7	729.2	695.4
Nonresidential .....	511.9	524.1	511.8	523.1	516.5	532.8	524.0	504.2
Structures .....	146.2	147.0	147.1	148.8	147.2	149.8	142.1	139.8
Producers' durable equipment .....	365.7	377.1	364.7	374.3	369.3	383.0	381.9	364.4
Residential .....	231.0	222.0	225.9	235.9	229.1	217.9	205.2	191.2
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-31.2
Nonfarm .....	23.3	-7.4	24.1	-17.0	13.0	6.8	-32.4	-34.1
Farm .....	5.0	2.4	.9	5.3	.5	2.2	1.5	2.9
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-46.1	-31.2	-35.3	-30.0	-24.9	-41.3	-28.8	12.1
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.2	672.8	642.8	661.3	659.7	672.7	697.4	687.5
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	672.3	704.0	678.1	691.3	684.6	714.1	726.2	675.4
Government purchases of goods and services .....	1,025.6	1,098.1	1,043.3	1,070.1	1,086.4	1,102.8	1,132.9	1,140.9
Federal .....	400.0	424.0	399.9	410.6	421.9	425.8	437.6	443.5
National defense .....	301.1	313.6	299.2	307.2	309.6	312.6	325.0	330.8
Nondefense .....	98.9	110.4	100.7	103.4	112.3	113.2	112.6	112.7
State and local .....	625.6	674.1	643.4	659.6	664.6	677.0	695.3	697.4

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989	1990				1991
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,465.1	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,527.3	5,561.7
Final sales .....	5,172.5	5,470.2	5,264.3	5,387.2	5,429.9	5,505.6	5,558.2	5,592.9
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-31.2
Goods .....	2,072.7	2,143.3	2,085.9	2,111.0	2,146.6	2,170.4	2,145.0	2,138.2
Final sales .....	2,044.4	2,148.3	2,060.9	2,122.8	2,133.1	2,161.4	2,175.9	2,169.4
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-31.2
Durable goods .....	906.6	928.0	907.4	919.9	930.1	953.2	908.7	878.8
Final sales .....	894.7	939.1	894.2	941.4	930.1	943.4	941.2	917.9
Change in business inventories .....	11.9	-11.1	13.2	-21.6	0	9.8	-32.5	-39.1
Nondurable goods .....	1,166.0	1,215.3	1,178.6	1,191.2	1,216.4	1,217.2	1,236.3	1,259.4
Final sales .....	1,149.6	1,209.3	1,166.7	1,181.4	1,203.0	1,218.0	1,234.7	1,251.5
Change in business inventories .....	16.4	6.0	11.9	9.8	13.4	-8	1.7	7.9
Services .....	2,671.2	2,864.5	2,747.5	2,791.3	2,834.2	2,889.6	2,943.0	3,004.6
Structures .....	456.9	457.4	455.9	473.0	462.5	454.6	439.3	418.9

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989	1990				1991
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,157.3	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,153.4	4,126.5
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2,656.8	2,681.6	2,669.9	2,677.3	2,678.8	2,696.8	2,673.6	2,664.9
Durable goods .....	428.0	427.4	423.1	437.6	426.8	429.5	415.6	401.3
Nondurable goods .....	919.9	911.1	923.0	915.6	911.2	916.4	901.2	896.8
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,309.0	1,343.1	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,340.8	1,350.8	1,356.7	1,366.7
Gross private domestic investment .....	716.9	688.7	709.1	700.7	700.7	697.0	656.3	626.1
Fixed investment .....	693.1	692.3	690.2	702.9	691.2	692.3	682.7	649.9
Nonresidential .....	506.1	515.4	508.4	514.6	508.4	519.3	519.4	497.4
Structures .....	122.4	120.9	123.1	123.8	120.9	122.4	116.4	114.0
Producers' durable equipment .....	383.7	394.6	385.4	390.8	387.5	397.0	403.1	383.4
Residential .....	187.0	176.8	181.8	188.3	182.8	173.0	163.3	152.4
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-23.7
Nonfarm .....	18.7	-5.1	15.3	-8.2	11.6	4.7	-28.5	-26.8
Farm .....	5.0	1.5	3.6	6.0	-2.1	0	2.1	3.1
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-54.1	-33.8	-47.9	-35.4	-44.6	-46.5	-8.8	6.4
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	593.3	631.5	611.6	628.1	620.1	630.5	647.2	643.0
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	647.4	665.3	659.4	663.5	664.7	677.0	656.0	636.6
Government purchases of goods and services .....	798.1	820.8	802.2	807.9	820.2	822.7	832.3	829.1
Federal .....	334.9	343.7	332.7	333.0	345.9	346.0	349.9	348.8
National defense .....	256.3	258.7	255.5	254.4	256.5	258.2	265.7	266.8
Nondefense .....	78.7	85.0	77.2	78.6	89.4	87.8	84.2	82.1
State and local .....	463.2	477.1	469.5	475.0	474.3	476.7	482.4	480.3

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989	1990				1991
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,157.3	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,153.4	4,126.5
Final sales .....	4,094.0	4,160.9	4,114.4	4,152.8	4,145.6	4,165.3	4,179.8	4,150.2
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-23.7
Goods .....	1,829.5	1,829.3	1,823.1	1,825.4	1,831.3	1,839.7	1,821.0	1,798.1
Final sales .....	1,805.7	1,832.9	1,804.3	1,827.6	1,821.8	1,835.0	1,847.4	1,821.8
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-23.7
Durable goods .....	907.5	920.6	904.4	914.3	919.1	941.1	908.0	878.7
Final sales .....	897.7	930.1	894.2	932.1	919.5	932.9	936.0	910.6
Change in business inventories .....	9.8	-9.5	10.2	-17.7	-3	8.3	-28.1	-31.9
Nondurable goods .....	922.0	908.7	918.7	911.0	912.2	898.5	913.0	919.3
Final sales .....	908.0	902.8	910.1	895.5	902.4	902.1	911.4	911.2
Change in business inventories .....	13.9	5.9	8.6	15.5	9.8	-3.6	1.6	8.2
Services .....	1,915.6	1,961.0	1,939.7	1,943.7	1,952.5	1,967.3	1,980.7	1,993.4
Structures .....	372.7	366.9	370.4	381.5	371.2	363.1	351.7	335.0

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: First quarter 1991, revised.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They are Released, Where They are Available, and How They are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

**Table 1.1.—Gross National Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989	1990				1991
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,465.1	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,527.3	5,557.7
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> ..	3,450.1	3,657.3	3,518.5	3,588.1	3,622.7	3,693.4	3,724.9	3,742.8
Durable goods .....	474.6	480.3	471.2	492.1	478.4	482.3	468.5	455.3
Nondurable goods .....	1,130.0	1,193.7	1,148.8	1,174.7	1,179.0	1,205.0	1,216.0	1,212.7
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,845.5	1,983.3	1,898.5	1,921.3	1,965.3	2,006.2	2,040.4	2,074.8
Gross private domestic investment .....	771.2	741.0	762.7	747.2	759.0	759.7	698.3	660.0
Fixed investment .....	742.9	746.1	737.7	758.9	745.6	750.7	729.2	694.1
Nonresidential .....	511.9	524.1	511.8	523.1	516.5	532.8	524.0	503.6
Structures .....	146.2	147.0	147.1	148.8	147.2	149.8	142.1	139.5
Producers' durable equipment .....	365.7	377.1	364.7	374.3	369.3	383.0	381.9	364.1
Residential .....	231.0	222.0	225.9	229.1	217.9	205.2	190.5	190.5
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2
Nonfarm .....	23.3	-7.4	24.1	-17.0	13.0	6.8	-32.4	-37.1
Farm .....	5.0	2.4	.9	5.3	.5	2.2	1.5	2.9
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-46.1	-31.2	-35.3	-30.0	-24.9	-41.3	-28.8	13.5
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.2	672.8	642.8	661.3	659.7	672.7	697.4	694.5
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	672.3	704.0	678.1	691.3	684.6	714.1	726.2	681.0
Government purchases of goods and services .....	1,025.6	1,098.1	1,043.3	1,070.1	1,086.4	1,102.8	1,132.9	1,141.5
Federal .....	400.0	424.0	399.9	410.6	421.9	425.8	437.6	443.8
National defense .....	301.1	313.6	299.2	307.2	309.6	312.6	325.0	331.2
Nondefense .....	98.9	110.4	100.7	103.4	112.3	113.2	112.6	112.6
State and local .....	625.6	674.1	643.4	659.6	664.6	677.0	695.3	697.7

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars**  
[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989	1990				1991
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,157.3	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,153.4	4,124.1
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> ..	2,656.8	2,681.6	2,669.9	2,677.3	2,678.8	2,696.8	2,673.6	2,663.7
Durable goods .....	428.0	427.4	423.1	437.6	426.8	429.5	415.6	402.9
Nondurable goods .....	919.9	911.1	923.0	915.6	911.2	916.4	901.2	897.1
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,309.0	1,343.1	1,323.8	1,324.2	1,340.8	1,350.8	1,356.7	1,363.7
Gross private domestic investment .....	716.9	688.7	709.1	700.7	700.7	697.0	656.3	623.7
Fixed investment .....	693.1	692.3	690.2	702.9	691.2	692.3	682.7	648.6
Nonresidential .....	506.1	515.4	508.4	514.6	508.4	519.3	519.4	496.8
Structures .....	122.4	120.9	123.1	123.8	120.9	122.4	116.4	113.7
Producers' durable equipment .....	383.7	394.6	385.4	390.8	387.5	397.0	403.1	383.1
Residential .....	187.0	176.8	181.8	188.3	182.8	173.0	163.3	151.8
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0
Nonfarm .....	18.7	-5.1	15.3	-8.2	11.6	4.7	-28.5	-28.1
Farm .....	5.0	1.5	3.6	6.0	-2.1	0	2.1	3.1
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-54.1	-33.8	-47.9	-35.4	-44.6	-46.5	-8.8	7.1
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	593.3	631.5	611.6	628.1	620.1	630.5	647.2	648.0
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	647.4	665.3	659.4	663.5	664.7	677.0	656.0	641.0
Government purchases of goods and services .....	798.1	820.8	802.2	807.9	820.2	822.7	832.3	829.6
Federal .....	334.9	343.7	332.7	333.0	345.9	346.0	349.9	349.5
National defense .....	256.3	258.7	255.5	254.4	256.5	258.2	265.7	267.5
Nondefense .....	78.7	85.0	77.2	78.6	89.4	87.8	84.2	82.0
State and local .....	463.2	477.1	469.5	475.0	474.3	476.7	482.4	480.1

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989	1990				1991
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,465.1	5,289.3	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,527.3	5,557.7
Final sales .....	5,172.5	5,470.2	5,264.3	5,387.2	5,429.9	5,505.6	5,558.2	5,591.9
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2
Goods .....	2,072.7	2,143.3	2,085.9	2,111.0	2,146.6	2,170.4	2,145.0	2,136.0
Final sales .....	2,044.4	2,148.3	2,060.9	2,122.8	2,133.1	2,161.4	2,175.9	2,170.2
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	25.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2
Durable goods .....	906.6	928.0	907.4	919.9	930.1	953.2	908.7	876.3
Final sales .....	894.7	939.1	894.2	941.4	930.1	943.4	941.2	918.5
Change in business inventories .....	11.9	-11.1	13.2	-21.6	0	9.8	-32.5	-42.2
Nondurable goods .....	1,166.0	1,215.3	1,178.6	1,191.2	1,216.4	1,217.2	1,236.3	1,259.7
Final sales .....	1,149.6	1,209.3	1,166.7	1,181.4	1,203.0	1,218.0	1,234.7	1,251.7
Change in business inventories .....	16.4	6.0	11.9	9.8	13.4	-8	1.7	8.0
Services .....	2,671.2	2,864.5	2,747.5	2,791.3	2,834.2	2,889.6	2,943.0	3,004.0
Structures .....	456.9	457.4	455.9	473.0	462.5	454.6	439.3	417.7

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars**  
[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1989	1990				1991
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,157.3	4,133.2	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,153.4	4,124.1
Final sales .....	4,094.0	4,160.9	4,114.4	4,152.8	4,145.6	4,165.3	4,179.8	4,149.0
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0
Goods .....	1,829.5	1,829.3	1,823.1	1,825.4	1,831.3	1,839.7	1,821.0	1,797.5
Final sales .....	1,805.7	1,832.9	1,804.3	1,827.6	1,821.8	1,835.0	1,847.4	1,822.5
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	18.9	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0
Durable goods .....	907.5	920.6	904.4	914.3	919.1	941.1	908.0	876.9
Final sales .....	897.7	930.1	894.2	932.1	919.5	932.9	936.0	911.5
Change in business inventories .....	9.8	-9.5	10.2	-17.7	-3	8.3	-28.1	-34.6
Nondurable goods .....	922.0	908.7	918.7	911.0	912.2	898.5	913.0	920.6
Final sales .....	908.0	902.8	910.1	895.5	902.4	902.1	911.4	910.9
Change in business inventories .....	13.9	5.9	8.6	15.5	9.8	-3.6	1.6	9.7
Services .....	1,915.6	1,961.0	1,939.7	1,943.7	1,952.5	1,967.3	1,980.7	1,993.0
Structures .....	372.7	366.9	370.4	381.5	371.2	363.1	351.7	333.6

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: Second quarter 1991, advance.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They Are Released, Where They Are Available, and How They Are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

(Billions of dollars)

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1990				1991	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,465.1	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,527.3	5,557.7	5,620.5
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	3,450.1	3,657.3	3,588.1	3,622.7	3,693.4	3,724.9	3,742.8	3,798.6
Durable goods .....	474.6	480.3	492.1	478.4	482.3	468.5	455.3	462.2
Nondurable goods .....	1,130.0	1,193.7	1,174.7	1,179.0	1,205.0	1,216.0	1,212.7	1,218.0
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,845.5	1,983.3	1,921.3	1,965.3	2,006.2	2,040.4	2,074.8	2,118.5
Gross private domestic investment .....	771.2	741.0	747.2	759.0	759.7	698.3	660.0	663.1
Fixed investment .....	742.9	746.1	758.9	745.6	750.7	729.2	694.1	691.3
Nonresidential .....	511.9	524.1	523.1	516.5	532.8	524.0	503.6	498.1
Structures .....	146.2	147.0	148.8	147.2	149.8	142.1	139.5	139.2
Producers' durable equipment .....	365.7	377.1	374.3	369.3	383.0	381.9	364.1	359.0
Residential .....	231.0	222.0	235.9	229.1	217.9	205.2	190.5	193.2
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2	-28.3
Nonfarm .....	23.3	-7.4	-17.0	13.0	6.8	-32.4	-37.1	-24.8
Farm .....	5.0	2.4	5.3	.5	2.2	1.5	2.9	-3.4
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-46.1	-31.2	-30.0	-24.9	-41.3	-28.8	13.5	9.4
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.2	672.8	661.3	659.7	672.7	697.4	694.5	699.9
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	672.3	704.0	691.3	684.6	714.1	726.2	681.0	690.5
Government purchases of goods and services .....	1,025.6	1,098.1	1,070.1	1,086.4	1,102.8	1,132.9	1,141.5	1,149.4
Federal .....	400.0	424.0	410.6	421.9	425.8	437.6	443.8	446.8
National defense .....	301.1	313.6	307.2	309.6	312.6	325.0	331.2	325.3
Nondefense .....	98.9	110.4	103.4	112.3	113.2	112.6	112.6	121.4
State and local .....	625.6	674.1	659.6	664.6	677.0	695.3	697.7	702.7

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

(Billions of dollars)

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1990				1991	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,465.1	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,527.3	5,557.7	5,620.5
Final sales .....	5,172.5	5,470.2	5,387.2	5,429.9	5,505.6	5,558.2	5,591.9	5,648.8
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2	-28.3
Goods .....	2,072.7	2,143.3	2,111.0	2,146.6	2,170.4	2,145.0	2,136.0	2,150.7
Final sales .....	2,044.4	2,148.3	2,122.8	2,133.1	2,161.4	2,175.9	2,170.2	2,179.0
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2	-28.3
Durable goods .....	906.6	928.0	919.9	930.1	953.2	908.7	876.3	899.1
Final sales .....	894.7	939.1	941.4	930.1	943.4	941.2	918.5	929.5
Change in business inventories .....	11.9	-11.1	-21.6	0	9.8	-32.5	-42.2	-30.4
Nondurable goods .....	1,166.0	1,215.3	1,191.2	1,216.4	1,217.2	1,236.3	1,259.7	1,251.6
Final sales .....	1,149.6	1,209.3	1,181.4	1,203.0	1,218.0	1,234.7	1,251.7	1,249.4
Change in business inventories .....	16.4	6.0	9.8	13.4	-8	1.7	8.0	2.2
Services .....	2,671.2	2,864.5	2,791.3	2,834.2	2,889.6	2,943.0	3,004.0	3,048.9
Structures .....	456.9	457.4	473.0	462.5	454.6	439.3	417.7	420.9

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1982 dollars)

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1990				1991	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,157.3	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,153.4	4,124.1	4,128.4
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2,656.8	2,681.6	2,677.3	2,678.8	2,696.8	2,673.6	2,663.7	2,687.2
Durable goods .....	428.0	427.4	437.6	426.8	429.5	415.6	402.9	408.0
Nondurable goods .....	919.9	911.1	915.6	911.2	916.4	901.2	897.1	899.3
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,309.0	1,343.1	1,324.2	1,340.8	1,350.8	1,356.7	1,363.7	1,379.8
Gross private domestic investment .....	716.9	688.7	700.7	700.7	697.0	656.3	623.7	625.9
Fixed investment .....	693.1	692.3	702.9	691.2	692.3	682.7	648.6	647.1
Nonresidential .....	506.1	515.4	514.6	508.4	519.3	519.4	496.8	493.9
Structures .....	122.4	120.9	123.8	120.9	122.4	116.4	113.7	112.4
Producers' durable equipment .....	383.7	394.6	390.8	387.5	397.0	403.1	383.1	381.6
Residential .....	187.0	176.8	188.3	182.8	173.0	163.3	151.8	153.2
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0	-21.2
Nonfarm .....	18.7	-5.1	-8.2	11.6	4.7	-28.5	-28.1	-16.3
Farm .....	5.0	1.5	6.0	-2.1	0	2.1	3.1	-5.0
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-54.1	-33.8	-35.4	-44.6	-46.5	-8.8	7.1	-18.6
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	593.3	631.5	628.1	620.1	630.5	647.2	648.0	653.9
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	647.4	665.3	663.5	664.7	677.0	656.0	641.0	672.6
Government purchases of goods and services .....	798.1	820.8	807.9	820.2	822.7	832.3	829.6	833.9
Federal .....	334.9	343.7	333.0	345.9	346.0	349.9	349.5	353.8
National defense .....	256.3	258.7	254.4	256.5	258.2	265.7	267.5	261.1
Nondefense .....	78.7	85.0	78.6	89.4	87.8	84.2	82.0	92.7
State and local .....	463.2	477.1	475.0	474.3	476.7	482.4	480.1	480.1

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1982 dollars)

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1990				1991	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,157.3	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,153.4	4,124.1	4,128.4
Final sales .....	4,094.0	4,160.9	4,152.8	4,145.6	4,165.3	4,179.8	4,149.0	4,149.6
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0	-21.2
Goods .....	1,829.5	1,829.3	1,825.4	1,831.3	1,839.7	1,821.0	1,797.5	1,790.2
Final sales .....	1,805.7	1,832.9	1,827.6	1,821.8	1,835.0	1,847.4	1,822.5	1,811.4
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0	-21.2
Durable goods .....	907.5	920.6	914.3	919.1	941.1	908.0	876.9	888.1
Final sales .....	897.7	930.1	932.1	919.5	932.9	936.0	911.5	913.6
Change in business inventories .....	9.8	-9.5	-17.7	-3	8.3	-28.1	-34.6	-25.5
Nondurable goods .....	922.0	908.7	911.0	912.2	898.5	913.0	920.6	902.1
Final sales .....	908.0	902.8	895.5	902.4	902.1	911.4	910.9	897.8
Change in business inventories .....	13.9	5.9	15.5	9.8	-3.6	1.6	9.7	4.3
Services .....	1,915.6	1,961.0	1,943.7	1,952.5	1,967.3	1,980.7	1,993.0	2,004.4
Structures .....	372.7	366.9	381.5	371.2	363.1	351.7	333.6	333.8

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

# NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: Second quarter 1991, final.

The selected set of 54 national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.) The full set of 132 tables usually shown in July presents annual NIPA revisions. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "National Income and Product Accounts Estimates: When They are Released, Where They are Available, and How They are Presented" in the July 1988 SURVEY.

The tables shown are available the day of the GNP news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. Estimates for 1986-89 are in the July 1990 issue of the SURVEY; estimates for 1985 are in the July 1988 issue; estimates for 1984 are in the July 1987 issue; estimates for 1983 are in the July 1986 issue. Estimates for 1929-82 are in *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-82: Statistical Tables*. For more information, write to National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1990				1991	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,465.1	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,527.3	5,557.7	5,612.4
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> ..	3,450.1	3,657.3	3,588.1	3,622.7	3,693.4	3,724.9	3,742.8	3,789.0
Durable goods .....	474.6	480.3	492.1	478.4	482.3	468.5	455.3	453.7
Nondurable goods .....	1,130.0	1,193.7	1,174.7	1,179.0	1,205.0	1,216.0	1,212.7	1,221.7
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,845.5	1,983.3	1,921.3	1,965.3	2,006.2	2,040.4	2,074.8	2,113.6
Gross private domestic investment .....	771.2	741.0	747.2	759.0	759.7	698.3	660.0	654.0
Fixed investment .....	742.9	746.1	758.9	745.6	750.7	729.2	694.1	694.0
Nonresidential .....	511.9	524.1	523.1	516.5	532.8	524.0	503.6	501.1
Structures .....	146.2	147.0	148.8	147.2	149.8	142.1	139.5	134.9
Producers' durable equipment .....	365.7	377.1	374.3	369.3	383.0	381.9	364.1	366.2
Residential .....	231.0	222.0	235.9	229.1	217.9	205.2	190.5	192.9
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2	-40.0
Nonfarm .....	23.3	-7.4	-17.0	13.0	6.8	-32.4	-37.1	-35.2
Farm .....	5.0	2.4	5.3	.5	2.2	1.5	2.9	-4.8
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-46.1	-31.2	-30.0	-24.9	-41.3	-28.8	13.5	18.1
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	626.2	672.8	661.3	659.7	672.7	697.4	694.5	700.8
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	672.3	704.0	691.3	684.6	714.1	726.2	681.0	682.6
Government purchases of goods and services .....	1,025.6	1,098.1	1,070.1	1,086.4	1,102.8	1,132.9	1,141.5	1,151.3
Federal .....	400.0	424.0	410.6	421.9	425.8	437.6	443.8	449.7
National defense .....	301.1	313.6	307.2	309.6	312.6	325.0	331.2	325.7
Nondefense .....	98.9	110.4	103.4	112.3	113.2	112.6	112.6	124.0
State and local .....	625.6	674.1	659.6	664.6	677.0	695.3	697.7	701.6

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1990				1991	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	5,200.8	5,465.1	5,375.4	5,443.3	5,514.6	5,527.3	5,557.7	5,612.4
Final sales .....	5,172.5	5,470.2	5,387.2	5,429.9	5,505.6	5,558.2	5,591.9	5,652.5
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2	-40.0
Goods .....	2,072.7	2,143.3	2,111.0	2,146.6	2,170.4	2,145.0	2,136.0	2,150.6
Final sales .....	2,044.4	2,148.3	2,122.8	2,133.1	2,161.4	2,175.9	2,170.2	2,190.7
Change in business inventories .....	28.3	-5.0	-11.8	13.4	9.0	-30.8	-34.2	-40.0
Durable goods .....	906.6	928.0	919.9	930.1	953.2	908.7	876.3	897.6
Final sales .....	894.7	939.1	941.4	930.1	943.4	941.2	918.5	938.3
Change in business inventories .....	11.9	-11.1	-21.6	0	9.8	-32.5	-42.2	-40.7
Nondurable goods .....	1,166.0	1,215.3	1,191.2	1,216.4	1,217.2	1,236.3	1,259.7	1,253.0
Final sales .....	1,149.6	1,209.3	1,181.4	1,203.0	1,218.0	1,234.7	1,251.7	1,252.3
Change in business inventories .....	16.4	6.0	9.8	13.4	-8	1.7	8.0	.7
Services .....	2,671.2	2,864.5	2,791.3	2,834.2	2,889.6	2,943.0	3,004.0	3,046.4
Structures .....	456.9	457.4	473.0	462.5	454.6	439.3	417.7	415.4

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1990				1991	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,157.3	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,153.4	4,124.1	4,118.9
Personal consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> ..	2,656.8	2,681.6	2,677.3	2,678.8	2,696.8	2,673.6	2,663.7	2,680.5
Durable goods .....	428.0	427.4	437.6	426.8	429.5	415.6	402.9	401.4
Nondurable goods .....	919.9	911.1	915.6	911.2	916.4	901.2	897.1	902.2
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,309.0	1,343.1	1,324.2	1,340.8	1,350.8	1,356.7	1,363.7	1,376.9
Gross private domestic investment .....	716.9	688.7	700.7	700.7	697.0	656.3	623.7	617.6
Fixed investment .....	693.1	692.3	702.9	691.2	692.3	682.7	648.6	650.9
Nonresidential .....	506.1	515.4	514.6	508.4	519.3	519.4	496.8	498.5
Structures .....	122.4	120.9	123.8	120.9	122.4	116.4	113.7	109.5
Producers' durable equipment .....	383.7	394.6	390.8	387.5	397.0	403.1	383.1	389.0
Residential .....	187.0	176.8	188.3	182.8	173.0	163.3	151.8	152.4
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0	-33.3
Nonfarm .....	18.7	-5.1	-8.2	11.6	4.7	-28.5	-28.1	-27.2
Farm .....	5.0	1.5	6.0	-2.1	0	2.1	3.1	-6.1
Net exports of goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	-54.1	-33.8	-35.4	-44.6	-46.5	-8.8	7.1	-12.6
Exports <sup>1</sup> .....	593.3	631.5	628.1	620.1	630.5	647.2	648.0	655.1
Imports <sup>1</sup> .....	647.4	665.3	663.5	664.7	677.0	656.0	641.0	667.6
Government purchases of goods and services .....	798.1	820.8	807.9	820.2	822.7	832.3	829.6	833.4
Federal .....	334.9	343.7	333.0	345.9	346.0	349.9	349.5	354.2
National defense .....	256.3	258.7	254.4	256.5	258.2	265.7	267.5	259.4
Nondefense .....	78.7	85.0	78.6	89.4	87.8	84.2	82.0	94.9
State and local .....	463.2	477.1	475.0	474.3	476.7	482.4	480.1	479.1

1. See the box on page 21 of the July 89 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	1989	1990	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1990				1991	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II <sup>1</sup>
Gross national product .....	4,117.7	4,157.3	4,150.6	4,155.1	4,170.0	4,153.4	4,124.1	4,118.9
Final sales .....	4,094.0	4,160.9	4,152.8	4,145.6	4,165.3	4,179.8	4,149.0	4,152.2
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0	-33.3
Goods .....	1,829.5	1,829.3	1,825.4	1,831.3	1,839.7	1,821.0	1,797.5	1,787.5
Final sales .....	1,805.7	1,832.9	1,827.6	1,821.8	1,835.0	1,847.4	1,822.5	1,820.8
Change in business inventories .....	23.8	-3.6	-2.2	9.5	4.7	-26.4	-25.0	-33.3
Durable goods .....	907.5	920.6	914.3	919.1	941.1	908.0	876.9	887.0
Final sales .....	897.7	930.1	932.1	919.5	932.9	936.0	911.5	921.5
Change in business inventories .....	9.8	-9.5	-17.7	-3	8.3	-28.1	-34.6	-34.5
Nondurable goods .....	922.0	908.7	911.0	912.2	898.5	913.0	920.6	900.5
Final sales .....	908.0	902.8	895.5	902.4	902.1	911.4	910.9	899.3
Change in business inventories .....	13.9	5.9	15.5	9.8	-3.6	1.6	9.7	.12
Services .....	1,915.6	1,961.0	1,943.7	1,952.5	1,967.3	1,980.7	1,993.0	2,002.2
Structures .....	372.7	366.9	381.5	371.2	363.1	351.7	333.6	329.3

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.