

1. National Product and Income

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1982	1983	1984	1985	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
						1982				1983				1984				1985				1986	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^p			
Gross national product	1	3,166.0	3,405.7	3,765.0	3,998.1	3,212.5	3,265.8	3,367.4	3,443.9	3,545.8	3,670.9	3,743.8	3,799.7	3,845.6	3,909.3	3,965.0	4,030.5	4,087.7	4,149.2	4,182.3			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2,050.7	2,234.5	2,428.2	2,600.5	2,117.0	2,146.6	2,213.0	2,262.8	2,315.8	2,363.8	2,416.1	2,445.6	2,487.2	2,530.9	2,576.0	2,627.1	2,667.9	2,697.9	2,730.1			
Durable goods	3	252.7	289.1	331.2	359.3	263.8	266.7	284.5	295.2	310.0	321.2	331.3	331.8	340.4	347.7	354.0	373.3	362.0	360.8	374.7			
Nondurable goods	4	771.0	816.7	870.1	905.1	786.6	791.0	810.9	827.0	837.9	855.7	870.3	873.9	880.3	888.2	902.3	907.4	922.6	929.7	926.0			
Services	5	1,027.0	1,128.7	1,227.0	1,336.1	1,066.5	1,088.9	1,117.6	1,140.6	1,167.9	1,186.9	1,214.5	1,239.9	1,266.5	1,294.9	1,319.7	1,346.4	1,383.2	1,407.4	1,429.4			
Gross private domestic investment	6	447.3	502.3	662.1	661.1	409.6	428.3	481.3	519.7	579.8	659.5	657.5	670.3	661.1	650.6	667.1	657.4	669.5	708.3	691.4			
Fixed investment	7	471.8	509.4	598.0	650.0	469.5	471.0	492.5	525.2	548.8	564.0	597.6	605.8	624.4	625.2	648.0	654.3	672.6	664.4	671.9			
Nonresidential	8	366.7	356.9	416.5	458.2	354.9	340.8	344.7	358.1	383.9	388.2	413.3	421.8	442.9	439.8	459.2	459.8	474.0	459.2	457.3			
Structures	9	143.3	124.0	139.3	154.8	137.6	126.4	119.8	122.7	127.4	129.7	139.1	141.4	146.7	150.7	156.1	155.0	157.2	154.6	142.1			
Producers' durable equipment	10	223.4	232.8	277.3	303.4	217.3	214.4	224.9	235.5	256.5	258.4	274.1	280.4	296.2	289.1	303.1	304.7	316.8	304.6	315.2			
Residential	11	105.1	152.5	181.4	191.8	114.7	130.2	147.8	167.1	164.9	175.8	184.4	184.0	181.5	185.4	188.8	194.5	198.6	205.3	214.6			
Change in business inventories	12	-24.5	-7.1	64.1	11.1	-59.9	-42.6	-11.2	-5.5	31.0	95.5	59.9	64.4	36.7	25.4	19.1	3.1	-3.1	43.8	19.5			
Nonfarm	13	-23.1	.4	56.6	12.2	-51.1	-33.2	-2.3	15.8	21.3	71.5	56.8	62.1	35.9	18.5	10.4	3.2	16.7	41.2	12.4			
Farm	14	-1.4	-7.5	7.5	-1.1	-8.8	-9.4	-8.9	-21.3	9.7	24.0	3.0	2.3	.8	6.9	8.6	-1.1	-19.9	2.7	7.1			
Net exports of goods and services	15	26.3	-6.1	-58.7	-78.9	14.1	22.7	-2.1	-19.3	-25.8	-45.6	-63.2	-60.0	-66.1	-49.4	-77.1	-83.7	-105.3	-93.7	-96.4			
Exports	16	361.9	352.5	382.7	369.8	335.9	343.6	344.1	357.7	364.7	373.4	382.1	389.2	386.2	378.4	370.0	362.3	368.2	374.8	375.6			
Imports	17	335.6	358.7	441.4	448.6	321.9	320.9	346.2	376.9	390.5	419.0	445.3	449.1	452.2	427.9	447.1	446.0	473.6	468.5	472.0			
Government purchases of goods and services	18	641.7	675.0	733.4	815.4	671.8	668.1	675.2	680.7	676.1	693.2	733.3	743.8	763.4	777.3	799.0	829.7	855.6	836.7	857.2			
Federal	19	272.7	283.5	311.3	354.1	293.2	285.5	287.7	284.9	276.1	283.4	315.2	317.2	329.1	333.7	340.9	360.9	380.9	355.7	364.8			
National defense	20	193.8	214.4	235.0	259.4	205.4	208.5	213.3	214.3	221.5	227.1	233.7	234.5	244.9	248.9	255.1	265.5	268.0	266.4	277.5			
Nondefense	21	78.9	69.1	76.2	94.7	87.7	77.0	74.4	70.6	54.6	56.3	81.6	82.7	84.2	84.8	85.8	95.5	112.9	89.3	87.3			
State and local	22	369.0	391.5	422.2	461.3	378.7	382.7	387.5	395.8	400.0	409.8	418.1	426.6	434.3	443.5	458.1	468.8	474.7	480.9	492.4			

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	Line	1982	1983	1984	1985	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
						1982				1983				1984				1985				1986	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^a			
Gross national product	1	3,166.0	3,279.1	3,489.9	3,585.2	3,159.3	3,186.6	3,258.3	3,306.4	3,365.1	3,444.7	3,487.1	3,507.4	3,520.4	3,547.0	3,567.6	3,603.8	3,622.3	3,655.9	3,665.7			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2,050.7	2,146.0	2,246.3	2,324.5	2,078.7	2,094.2	2,135.1	2,163.0	2,191.9	2,213.8	2,246.3	2,253.3	2,271.7	2,292.3	2,311.9	2,342.0	2,351.7	2,372.7	2,407.0			
Durable goods	3	252.7	283.1	318.9	343.9	262.0	263.3	280.0	288.5	300.5	311.1	319.0	318.8	326.8	332.3	338.8	357.4	347.0	345.4	357.5			
Nondurable goods	4	771.0	800.2	828.6	841.6	778.6	786.3	795.7	806.2	812.7	819.7	832.8	831.7	830.5	834.3	841.3	848.8	847.2	860.6	875.5			
Services	5	1,027.0	1,062.7	1,098.7	1,139.0	1,038.1	1,044.6	1,059.4	1,068.3	1,078.6	1,083.0	1,094.6	1,102.8	1,114.4	1,125.8	1,131.8	1,140.8	1,157.5	1,166.6	1,173.9			
Gross private domestic investment	6	447.3	504.0	652.0	647.7	408.8	427.1	486.9	524.8	577.2	649.3	649.7	658.9	649.9	638.2	655.6	643.8	653.2	684.0	667.6			
Fixed investment	7	471.8	510.4	592.8	638.6	468.1	469.4	496.2	525.8	550.3	564.1	592.7	598.3	615.9	615.0	638.1	643.1	658.4	644.1	648.0			
Nonresidential	8	366.7	361.2	422.2	461.4	352.3	341.6	348.8	363.9	390.4	394.4	419.5	427.1	447.6	442.7	463.0	463.1	476.9	457.8	454.8			
Structures	9	143.3	127.2	141.3	152.2	138.3	128.2	123.3	125.8	131.6	133.5	141.3	142.9	147.5	149.9	154.1	152.3	152.4	148.1	132.6			
Producers' durable equipment	10	223.4	233.9	280.9	309.2	214.1	213.4	225.5	238.1	258.8	260.9	278.2	284.2	300.1	292.8	308.9	310.9	324.5	309.7	322.2			
Residential	11	105.1	149.3	170.6	177.2	115.8	127.8	147.4	161.9	159.9	169.7	173.2	171.2	168.3	172.4	175.1	180.0	181.5	186.3	193.1			
Change in business inventories	12	-24.5	-6.4	59.2	9.0	-59.3	-42.3	-9.3	-1.0	27.0	85.1	57.0	60.6	33.9	23.2	17.4	.7	-5.2	39.9	19.6			
Nonfarm	13	-23.1	-1.1	54.3	10.9	-50.4	-33.2	-2.4	14.8	20.5	68.7	55.2	59.3	33.9	16.7	9.6	1.4	16.1	37.0	12.1			
Farm	14	-1.4	-6.3	4.9	-1.9	-8.9	-9.1	-6.9	-15.7	6.5	16.4	1.8	1.3	0	6.4	7.8	-7.1	-21.3	2.9	7.5			
Net exports of goods and services	15	26.3	-19.9	-83.6	-108.2	11.7	16.1	-14.6	-35.0	-46.2	-68.6	-87.2	-85.7	-92.7	-78.8	-108.1	-113.8	-132.0	-125.9	-146.3			
Exports	16	361.9	348.1	369.7	362.3	336.0	342.5	341.7	352.8	355.5	361.3	367.0	375.5	375.0	369.4	361.2	355.8	362.9	369.2	371.9			
Imports	17	335.6	368.1	453.2	470.5	324.3	326.4	356.3	387.8	401.6	429.9	454.2	461.2	467.7	448.2	469.3	469.6	494.8	495.1	518.3			
Government purchases of goods and services	18	641.7	649.0	675.2	721.2	660.1	649.2	650.9	653.6	642.2	650.2	678.2	681.0	691.5	695.3	708.3	731.8	749.4	725.2	737.5			
Federal	19	272.7	275.1	291.7	323.6	289.5	278.2	278.5	277.6	266.0	271.2	296.3	295.6	303.8	305.8	311.4	329.9	347.2	320.4	325.1			
National defense	20	193.8	206.9	219.4	235.7	201.4	203.2	206.3	206.5	211.6	214.4	219.0	218.4	225.9	228.0	233.5	242.2	239.3	238.7	247.5			
Nondefense	21	78.9	68.2	72.3	87.8	88.2	75.1	72.2	71.1	54.4	56.8	77.3	77.1	77.9	77.8	77.9	87.6	107.9	81.7	77.5			
State and local	22	369.0	373.9	383.5	397.6	370.6	371.0	372.4	376.0	376.2	379.0	381.8	385.4	387.7	389.5	396.9	401.9	402.2	404.8	412.4			

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1982	1983	1984	1985	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1982	1983				1984				1985				1986	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^a
Gross national product	1	3,166.0	3,405.7	3,765.0	3,998.1	3,212.5	3,265.8	3,367.4	3,443.9	3,545.8	3,670.9	3,743.8	3,799.7	3,845.6	3,909.3	3,965.0	4,030.5	4,087.7	4,149.2	4,182.3
Final sales	2	3,190.5	3,412.8	3,700.9	3,987.0	3,272.4	3,308.4	3,378.6	3,449.4	3,514.8	3,575.4	3,683.9	3,735.3	3,808.9	3,883.9	3,945.9	4,027.4	4,090.8	4,105.4	4,162.8
Change in business inventories	3	-24.5	-7.1	64.1	11.1	-59.9	-42.6	-11.2	-5.5	31.0	95.5	59.9	64.4	36.7	25.4	19.1	3.1	-3.1	43.8	19.5
Goods	4	1,319.1	1,396.1	1,576.7	1,630.2	1,309.8	1,324.4	1,383.6	1,402.6	1,473.7	1,553.5	1,573.5	1,585.8	1,594.1	1,611.6	1,622.4	1,642.7	1,644.1	1,669.0	1,666.7
Final sales	5	1,343.7	1,403.2	1,512.6	1,619.1	1,369.7	1,367.1	1,394.8	1,408.1	1,442.7	1,458.1	1,513.7	1,521.4	1,557.4	1,586.2	1,603.3	1,639.7	1,647.2	1,625.2	1,647.2
Change in business inventories	6	-24.5	-7.1	64.1	11.1	-59.9	-42.6	-11.2	-5.5	31.0	95.5	59.9	64.4	36.7	25.4	19.1	3.1	-3.1	43.8	19.5
Durable goods	7	526.1	573.4	675.0	700.2	509.1	507.2	565.8	593.3	627.1	657.9	669.0	677.8	695.4	688.4	693.1	710.3	709.1	710.6	708.0
Final sales	8	542.9	574.3	635.9	693.6	551.8	539.7	567.9	579.3	610.4	612.4	632.2	633.0	666.0	671.1	690.8	713.0	699.6	682.0	706.5
Change in business inventories	9	-16.8	-1.0	39.2	6.6	-42.7	-32.5	-2.2	14.0	16.7	45.6	36.8	44.8	29.5	17.3	2.3	-2.7	9.5	28.6	1.6
Nondurable goods	10	793.0	822.7	901.7	930.0	800.6	817.2	817.9	809.2	846.6	895.6	904.6	908.0	898.6	923.2	929.3	932.5	935.0	958.4	958.7
Final sales	11	800.8	828.8	876.7	925.5	817.9	827.4	826.9	828.8	832.3	845.7	881.5	888.4	891.4	915.2	912.6	926.7	947.7	943.1	940.8
Change in business inventories	12	-7.7	-6.1	25.0	4.5	-17.2	-10.2	-9.0	-19.5	14.3	49.9	23.1	19.6	7.2	8.1	16.7	5.8	-12.7	15.3	17.9
Services	13	1,547.5	1,682.5	1,813.2	1,959.8	1,598.9	1,634.4	1,666.6	1,699.0	1,730.1	1,760.3	1,792.9	1,832.3	1,867.1	1,906.3	1,935.4	1,971.9	2,025.5	2,057.7	2,089.3
Structures	14	299.4	327.1	375.1	408.1	303.9	307.0	317.2	342.3	342.0	357.1	377.3	381.6	384.4	391.4	407.2	415.9	418.1	422.6	426.3

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1982 dollars)

	Line	1982	1983	1984	1985	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1982	1983				1984				1985				1986	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross national product	1	3,166.0	3,279.1	3,489.9	3,585.2	3,159.3	3,186.6	3,258.3	3,306.4	3,365.1	3,444.7	3,487.1	3,507.4	3,520.4	3,547.0	3,567.6	3,603.8	3,622.3	3,655.9	3,665.7
Final sales	2	3,190.5	3,285.5	3,430.7	3,576.2	3,218.6	3,228.9	3,267.6	3,307.4	3,338.1	3,359.6	3,430.0	3,446.8	3,486.4	3,523.9	3,550.2	3,603.1	3,627.5	3,616.1	3,646.1
Change in business inventories	3	-24.5	-6.4	59.2	9.0	-59.3	-42.3	-9.3	-1.0	27.0	85.1	57.0	60.6	33.9	23.2	17.4	7	-5.2	39.9	19.6
Goods	4	1,319.1	1,367.0	1,503.1	1,533.2	1,297.9	1,312.3	1,358.0	1,373.9	1,423.8	1,486.3	1,506.1	1,510.3	1,509.5	1,521.1	1,526.0	1,544.2	1,541.7	1,563.6	1,565.7
Final sales	5	1,343.7	1,373.4	1,443.9	1,524.2	1,357.1	1,354.5	1,367.3	1,374.8	1,396.8	1,401.2	1,449.1	1,449.7	1,475.6	1,497.9	1,508.6	1,543.6	1,546.9	1,523.7	1,546.1
Change in business inventories	6	-24.5	-6.4	59.2	9.0	-59.3	-42.3	-9.3	-1.0	27.0	85.1	57.0	60.6	33.9	23.2	17.4	7	-5.2	39.9	19.6
Durable goods	7	526.1	564.2	653.4	675.8	501.4	500.6	559.1	584.4	612.6	639.8	649.5	654.6	669.6	660.0	668.3	686.5	688.7	688.6	690.9
Final sales	8	542.9	565.4	615.9	670.0	543.8	532.5	561.3	571.3	596.6	596.2	614.1	611.8	641.5	643.8	666.6	689.3	680.2	662.6	689.2
Change in business inventories	9	-16.8	-1.2	37.5	5.9	-42.4	-31.8	-2.3	13.1	16.1	43.6	35.5	42.8	28.0	16.2	1.7	-2.9	8.4	26.0	1.7
Nondurable goods	10	793.0	802.8	849.7	857.4	796.5	811.6	798.9	789.5	811.1	846.5	856.6	855.8	840.0	861.1	857.7	857.8	853.0	875.0	874.8
Final sales	11	800.8	808.0	828.0	854.2	813.4	822.1	806.0	803.5	800.2	805.0	835.0	837.9	834.1	854.1	841.9	854.2	866.7	861.1	856.9
Change in business inventories	12	-7.7	-5.2	21.7	3.2	-16.9	-10.4	-7.0	-14.1	10.9	41.5	21.6	17.8	5.9	7.0	15.7	3.5	-13.6	13.9	17.9
Services	13	1,547.5	1,585.5	1,623.0	1,667.6	1,555.5	1,568.2	1,580.1	1,592.9	1,600.7	1,604.9	1,614.9	1,629.7	1,642.5	1,653.0	1,656.5	1,668.7	1,692.1	1,703.0	1,713.6
Structures	14	299.4	326.6	363.9	384.4	305.9	306.1	320.2	339.6	340.6	353.5	366.1	367.4	368.4	373.0	385.1	390.9	388.5	389.4	386.4

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.5.—Relation of Gross National Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1982	1983	1984	1985	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1982	1983				1984				1985				1986	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^a
Gross national product.....	1	3,166.0	3,405.7	3,765.0	3,998.1	3,212.5	3,265.8	3,367.4	3,443.9	3,545.8	3,670.9	3,743.8	3,799.7	3,845.6	3,909.3	3,965.0	4,030.5	4,087.7	4,149.2	4,182.3
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	361.9	352.5	382.7	369.8	335.9	343.6	344.1	357.7	364.7	373.4	382.1	389.2	386.2	378.4	370.0	362.3	368.2	374.8	375.6
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	335.6	358.7	441.4	448.6	321.9	320.9	346.2	376.9	390.5	419.0	445.3	449.1	452.2	427.9	447.1	446.0	473.6	468.5	472.0
Equals: Gross domestic purchases ¹	4	3,139.7	3,411.8	3,823.7	4,077.0	3,198.5	3,243.1	3,369.5	3,463.1	3,571.6	3,716.5	3,807.0	3,859.7	3,911.7	3,958.7	4,042.1	4,114.2	4,193.0	4,242.9	4,278.7
Less: Change in business inventories	5	-24.5	-7.1	64.1	11.1	-59.9	-42.6	-11.2	-5.5	31.0	95.5	59.9	64.4	36.7	25.4	19.1	3.1	-3.1	43.8	19.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers ²	6	3,164.2	3,418.9	3,759.6	4,065.9	3,258.4	3,285.7	3,380.7	3,468.7	3,540.6	3,621.0	3,747.1	3,795.3	3,875.0	3,933.4	4,023.0	4,111.1	4,196.1	4,199.0	4,259.2

1. Purchases in the United States of goods and services wherever produced.

2. Final sales in the United States of goods and services wherever produced.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.