

1. National Product and Income

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

	Line	Millions of dollars				Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
		1979	1980	1981	1982	1979	1980			
							IV	I	II	III
Gross national product.....	1	2,417,759	2,631,688	2,954,069	3,072,989	2,502.9	2,572.9	2,578.8	2,639.1	2,736.0
Personal consumption expenditures.....	2	1,507,165	1,668,059	1,857,180	1,991,861	1,578.0	1,620.5	1,626.4	1,683.4	1,741.9
Durable goods.....	3	213,441	214,731	236,142	244,459	216.6	220.7	200.8	213.8	223.6
Nondurable goods.....	4	600,028	668,814	733,903	761,014	635.5	651.4	658.2	671.9	693.7
Services.....	5	693,696	784,514	887,135	986,388	725.9	748.3	767.5	797.6	824.6
Gross private domestic investment.....	6	423,030	401,873	474,916	414,514	416.8	422.0	394.3	379.5	411.7
Fixed investment.....	7	408,769	411,662	456,464	439,058	419.4	423.6	391.3	404.9	426.8
Nonresidential.....	8	290,200	308,794	352,203	348,308	301.6	311.1	299.3	307.5	317.3
Structures.....	9	98,291	110,940	133,354	141,889	107.1	110.5	108.4	110.3	114.6
Producers' durable equipment.....	10	191,909	197,854	218,849	206,419	194.5	200.6	190.9	197.2	202.7
Residential.....	11	118,569	102,868	104,261	90,750	117.8	112.5	92.0	97.5	109.5
Nonfarm structures.....	12	113,993	98,075	99,785	85,974	112.3	106.4	87.4	93.5	105.0
Farm structures.....	13	1,707	1,762	1,254	1,532	2.5	3.1	1.6	.9	1.4
Producers' durable equipment.....	14	2,869	3,031	3,222	3,244	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Change in business inventories.....	15	14,261	-9,789	18,452	-24,544	-2.6	-1.6	3.0	-25.4	-15.1
Nonfarm.....	16	8,592	-4,466	10,859	-23,124	-7.8	1.2	7.4	-16.0	-10.4
Farm.....	17	5,669	-5,323	7,593	-1,420	5.1	-2.8	-4.4	-9.4	-4.8
Net exports of goods and services.....	18	13,213	23,949	26,262	17,412	10.5	12.8	22.5	37.1	23.3
Exports.....	19	281,358	338,771	368,753	347,614	310.5	335.3	336.8	337.6	345.4
Imports.....	20	268,145	314,822	342,491	330,202	300.0	322.5	314.2	300.5	322.0
Government purchases of goods and services.....	21	474,351	537,807	595,711	649,202	497.6	517.6	535.5	539.1	559.0
Federal.....	22	168,343	197,048	229,235	258,707	177.8	188.1	199.0	194.5	206.6
National defense.....	23	111,839	131,190	154,031	179,417	119.0	125.9	129.1	130.8	139.1
Nondefense.....	24	56,504	65,858	75,204	79,290	58.7	62.2	69.9	63.8	67.6
State and local.....	25	306,008	340,759	366,476	390,495	319.8	329.6	336.5	344.6	352.4

	Line	Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
		1981				1982				1983	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product.....	1	2,866.6	2,912.5	3,004.9	3,032.2	3,021.4	3,070.2	3,090.7	3,109.6	3,171.5	3,273.7
Personal consumption expenditures.....	2	1,802.8	1,835.8	1,886.1	1,904.1	1,938.9	1,972.8	2,008.8	2,046.9	2,073.0	2,151.3
Durable goods.....	3	236.9	233.4	243.5	230.8	239.4	242.9	243.4	252.1	258.5	278.1
Nondurable goods.....	4	716.3	730.6	741.1	747.7	749.7	754.7	766.6	773.0	777.1	799.8
Services.....	5	849.6	871.8	901.5	925.6	949.7	975.2	998.9	1,021.8	1,037.4	1,073.4
Gross private domestic investment.....	6	455.5	472.1	495.8	476.2	422.9	432.5	425.3	377.4	404.1	451.5
Fixed investment.....	7	444.7	457.1	462.2	461.8	448.6	443.7	430.2	433.8	443.5	462.1
Nonresidential.....	8	333.1	347.6	360.6	367.6	361.3	352.7	342.3	337.0	332.1	335.3
Structures.....	9	121.6	129.4	137.0	145.5	144.7	144.2	140.0	138.6	132.9	127.7
Producers' durable equipment.....	10	211.5	218.3	223.6	222.1	216.5	208.5	202.2	198.4	199.3	207.6
Residential.....	11	111.6	109.5	101.7	94.3	87.3	91.0	87.9	96.8	111.3	126.8
Nonfarm structures.....	12	107.5	105.2	97.0	89.5	83.2	86.1	83.4	91.2	106.7	121.8
Farm structures.....	13	.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	.9	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.5
Producers' durable equipment.....	14	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5
Change in business inventories.....	15	10.9	15.0	33.6	14.3	-25.7	-11.2	-4.9	-56.4	-39.4	-10.6
Nonfarm.....	16	8.1	5.0	24.1	6.2	-27.6	-8.8	-2.3	-53.7	-39.0	-8.6
Farm.....	17	2.8	10.1	9.5	8.1	1.9	-2.4	-2.6	-2.7	-4.4	-2.0
Net exports of goods and services.....	18	31.9	21.1	22.8	29.2	29.9	33.3	.9	5.6	17.0	-12.5
Exports.....	19	367.3	369.2	367.5	371.0	358.4	364.5	346.0	321.6	326.9	321.7
Imports.....	20	335.4	348.1	344.7	341.7	328.5	331.2	345.0	316.1	309.9	334.3
Government purchases of goods and services.....	21	576.3	583.5	600.3	622.8	629.8	631.6	655.7	679.7	677.4	683.3
Federal.....	22	215.7	220.4	232.4	248.5	249.7	244.1	261.7	279.2	273.5	274.8
National defense.....	23	143.3	151.2	154.9	166.7	168.1	175.2	183.6	190.8	194.4	201.9
Nondefense.....	24	72.4	69.2	77.5	81.8	81.7	68.9	78.1	88.5	79.1	72.8
State and local.....	25	360.5	363.2	367.9	374.3	380.0	387.5	394.0	400.5	404.0	408.6

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

	Line	1979	1980	1981	1982	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						1979	1980				1981				1982				1983		
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product.....	1	1,479.4	1,475.0	1,513.8	1,485.4	1,489.3	1,496.4	1,461.4	1,464.2	1,477.9	1,510.1	1,512.5	1,525.8	1,506.9	1,485.8	1,489.3	1,485.7	1,480.7	1,490.1	1,521.4	
Personal consumption expenditures.....	2	927.6	931.8	956.8	970.2	938.6	938.3	919.6	929.4	940.0	953.6	954.7	962.9	955.7	961.4	968.8	971.0	979.6	986.7	1,010.5	
Durable goods.....	3	147.2	137.5	141.2	139.8	146.3	145.2	130.0	135.6	139.0	145.4	140.5	143.9	134.8	138.5	139.5	138.2	143.2	145.8	156.4	
Nondurable goods.....	4	353.1	355.6	362.5	364.2	359.8	358.5	354.2	353.5	356.2	359.8	362.7	363.6	363.8	362.6	363.5	364.7	366.0	368.9	374.3	
Services.....	5	427.3	438.8	453.1	466.2	432.6	434.5	435.4	440.3	444.7	448.3	451.5	455.5	457.1	460.4	465.7	468.2	470.4	472.0	479.8	
Gross private domestic investment.....	6	236.3	208.5	227.6	194.5	225.3	224.3	202.4	197.4	210.0	222.7	229.5	236.3	221.7	199.7	201.4	198.4	178.4	190.0	208.5	
Fixed investment.....	7	229.1	212.9	219.1	203.9	227.6	224.8	204.5	207.5	214.7	219.7	220.7	220.2	215.7	209.9	204.9	199.8	201.1	205.4	213.0	
Nonresidential.....	8	169.9	165.8	174.4	166.1	170.9	171.8	162.2	163.6	165.7	170.9	173.4	177.0	176.3	173.6	167.1	163.3	160.5	159.9	161.8	
Structures.....	9	49.1	48.8	52.5	53.4	51.2	50.9	48.4	47.5	48.3	50.1	51.6	53.5	54.6	54.3	54.0	53.0	52.2	50.3	48.5	
Producers' durable equipment.....	10	120.8	117.0	121.9	112.7	119.7	120.9	113.7	116.1	117.4	120.8	121.7	123.5	121.8	119.3	113.1	110.3	108.3	109.6	113.3	
Residential.....	11	59.1	47.1	44.7	37.8	56.7	53.0	42.4	44.0	49.0	48.8	47.3	43.1	39.4	36.3	37.8	36.5	40.6	45.5	51.2	
Nonfarm structures.....	12	56.3	44.2	42.1	35.2	53.4	49.5	39.6	41.5	46.4	46.3	44.8	40.5	36.8	33.9	35.2	34.1	37.8	43.0	48.6	
Farm structures.....	13	8	8	5	6	1.2	1.4	7	4	6	4	5	6	7	4	7	5	9	5	6	
Producers' durable equipment.....	14	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	
Change in business inventories.....	15	7.3	-4.4	8.5	-9.4	-2.3	-5	-2.1	-10.1	-4.7	3.0	8.9	16.1	6.0	-10.2	-3.4	-1.3	-22.7	-15.4	-4.5	
Nonfarm.....	16	4.9	-2.0	5.1	-8.6	-4.4	6	-1	-5.9	-2.8	2.1	4.5	11.8	2.1	-11.1	-2.2	-1	-21.1	-15.1	-3.4	
Farm.....	17	2.4	-2.3	3.4	-8	2.1	-1.1	-2.0	-4.3	-1.9	9	4.4	4.3	3.8	9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-3	-1.0	
Net exports of goods and services.....	18	37.2	50.3	43.0	28.9	44.2	49.8	52.6	53.4	45.4	48.3	44.1	39.8	39.9	35.2	33.4	24.0	23.0	20.5	10.2	
Exports.....	19	146.2	159.1	159.7	147.3	156.4	164.4	161.0	156.4	154.7	160.6	160.7	159.0	158.7	151.8	154.5	146.4	136.5	137.3	134.2	
Imports.....	20	109.0	108.8	116.7	118.4	112.2	114.5	108.4	102.9	109.3	112.4	116.6	119.1	118.8	116.6	121.1	122.4	113.5	116.8	124.0	
Government purchases of goods and services.....	21	278.3	284.3	286.5	291.8	281.2	284.0	286.8	284.0	282.5	285.6	284.1	286.8	289.6	289.4	285.8	292.2	299.7	292.9	292.2	
Federal.....	22	102.1	106.4	110.4	116.6	103.4	105.8	109.3	106.2	104.2	107.3	107.9	111.8	114.5	114.5	110.3	116.9	124.4	118.4	118.2	
National defense.....	23	67.4	70.0	73.6	78.8	68.2	69.9	70.1	70.0	69.9	71.0	73.3	74.4	75.7	75.5	77.8	80.4	81.4	82.7	85.5	
Nondefense.....	24	34.8	36.4	36.8	37.8	35.2	35.9	39.3	36.1	34.3	36.3	34.6	37.4	38.7	39.1	32.5	36.5	43.0	35.7	32.7	
State and local.....	25	176.2	177.9	176.1	175.2	177.8	178.1	177.5	177.8	178.3	178.3	176.2	175.0	175.1	174.9	175.4	175.3	175.2	174.5	174.0	

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1979	1980	1981	1982	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						1979	1980				1981				1982				1983		
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product.....	1	2,417.8	2,631.7	2,954.1	3,073.0	2,502.9	2,572.9	2,578.8	2,639.1	2,736.0	2,866.6	2,912.5	3,004.9	3,032.2	3,021.4	3,070.2	3,090.7	3,109.6	3,171.5	3,273.7	
Final sales.....	2	2,403.5	2,641.5	2,935.6	3,097.5	2,505.5	2,574.5	2,575.7	2,664.5	2,751.1	2,855.7	2,897.5	2,971.4	3,017.9	3,047.1	3,081.4	3,095.6	3,165.9	3,210.9	3,284.2	
Change in business inventories.....	3	14.3	-9.8	18.5	-24.5	-2.6	-1.6	3.0	-25.4	-15.1	10.9	15.0	33.6	14.3	-25.7	-11.2	-4.9	-56.4	-39.4	-10.6	
Goods.....	4	1,065.6	1,140.6	1,291.8	1,280.9	1,089.8	1,124.5	1,121.7	1,134.9	1,181.2	1,260.8	1,273.9	1,325.2	1,307.5	1,281.1	1,290.8	1,286.6	1,264.8	1,292.2	1,347.7	
Final sales.....	5	1,051.3	1,150.4	1,273.4	1,305.4	1,092.4	1,126.1	1,118.7	1,160.4	1,196.3	1,249.9	1,258.8	1,291.6	1,293.2	1,306.8	1,302.0	1,291.5	1,321.2	1,331.6	1,358.3	
Change in business inventories.....	6	14.3	-9.8	18.5	-24.5	-2.6	-1.6	3.0	-25.4	-15.1	10.9	15.0	33.6	14.3	-25.7	-11.2	-4.9	-56.4	-39.4	-10.6	
Durable goods.....	7	464.8	477.9	528.0	500.8	462.4	481.0	457.4	471.4	501.6	519.0	533.8	549.7	509.4	496.4	514.3	518.4	474.0	482.7	535.1	
Final sales.....	8	454.3	482.0	524.3	516.3	464.7	487.8	462.5	481.6	496.0	520.4	525.6	535.7	515.6	517.2	516.8	512.0	519.0	520.9	545.0	
Change in business inventories ¹	9	10.5	-4.1	3.6	-15.5	-2.3	-6.8	-5.0	-10.1	5.6	-1.4	8.1	14.0	-6.3	-20.8	-2.5	6.4	-45.0	-38.2	-9.9	
Nondurable goods.....	10	600.8	662.7	763.9	780.1	627.4	643.5	664.3	663.5	679.6	741.8	740.1	775.4	798.2	784.7	776.5	768.3	790.8	809.5	812.6	
Final sales.....	11	597.0	668.4	749.1	789.1	627.7	638.3	656.2	678.8	700.4	729.6	733.2	755.9	777.6	789.6	785.2	779.5	802.2	810.6	813.3	
Change in business inventories ¹	12	3.8	-5.7	14.8	-9.1	-3	5.2	8.1	-15.3	-20.8	12.3	6.9	19.6	20.6	-4.9	-8.7	-11.3	-11.4	-1.2	-7	
Services.....	13	1,089.7	1,225.2	1,374.2	1,511.1	1,139.5	1,173.7	1,204.9	1,243.5	1,278.6	1,319.2	1,349.7	1,392.5	1,435.5	1,460.6	1,496.4	1,527.2	1,560.5	1,588.4	1,626.7	
Structures.....	14	262.5	265.9	288.0	281.0	273.6	274.7	252.2	260.7	276.2	286.5	288.9	287.3	289.2	279.7	283.0	276.9	284.3	290.9	299.2	
Addenda:																					
Gross domestic purchases ²	15	2,404.5	2,607.7	2,927.8	3,055.6	2,492.3	2,560.1	2,556.2	2,602.0	2,712.6	2,834.6	2,891.4	2,982.2	3,003.0	2,991.5	3,037.0	3,089.8	3,104.0	3,154.6	3,286.2	
Final sales to domestic purchasers ²	16	2,390.3	2,617.5	2,909.4	3,080.1	2,495.0	2,561.7	2,553.2	2,627.4	2,727.8	2,823.8	2,876.4	2,948.6	2,988.7	3,017.2	3,048.2	3,094.7	3,160.4	3,193.9	3,296.8	

¹ Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in line 12.² Gross domestic purchases equals gross national product less exports plus imports; final sales to domestic purchasers equals final sales less exports plus imports.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.