

1. National Product and Income

Table 1.1.—Gross National Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1982	1983	1984	1985	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						1982				1983				1984				1985			
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product....	1	3,166.0	3,401.6	3,774.7	3,988.5	3,112.6	3,159.5	3,179.4	3,212.5	3,268.7	3,365.1	3,437.5	3,535.0	3,676.5	3,757.5	3,812.2	3,852.5	3,917.5	3,960.6	4,016.9	4,059.3
Personal consumption expenditures.	2	2,050.7	2,229.3	2,423.0	2,582.3	1,996.3	2,023.8	2,065.6	2,117.0	2,146.0	2,210.1	2,254.9	2,306.3	2,358.6	2,414.4	2,439.0	2,480.1	2,525.0	2,563.3	2,606.1	2,634.8
Durable goods.....	3	252.7	289.6	331.1	361.5	245.1	248.9	252.8	263.8	268.5	285.3	295.3	309.4	321.6	330.2	331.1	341.5	351.5	356.5	376.0	362.0
Nondurable goods.....	4	771.0	817.0	872.4	912.2	758.1	762.6	776.7	786.6	792.4	811.7	826.5	837.2	856.6	873.2	876.6	883.1	895.7	910.2	914.5	928.3
Services.....	5	1,027.0	1,122.7	1,219.6	1,308.6	993.1	1,012.2	1,086.1	1,066.5	1,085.2	1,118.0	1,133.1	1,159.6	1,180.4	1,211.1	1,231.3	1,255.4	1,277.8	1,296.6	1,315.6	1,344.6
Gross private domestic investment.	6	447.3	501.9	674.0	669.3	459.5	467.8	452.2	409.6	425.0	483.7	521.2	577.6	658.8	673.3	687.9	676.2	657.6	672.8	666.1	680.7
Fixed investment.....	7	471.8	508.3	607.0	661.8	483.6	472.9	461.2	469.5	467.7	489.2	524.0	552.1	566.7	604.5	619.5	637.2	639.1	657.3	665.9	685.0
Nonresidential.....	8	366.7	356.3	427.9	476.2	382.0	369.2	360.7	354.9	338.0	343.0	357.3	386.8	394.1	423.4	435.9	458.1	459.6	474.2	478.5	492.5
Structures.....	9	143.3	126.1	147.6	170.2	150.3	145.1	140.2	137.6	127.6	121.5	124.7	130.5	135.0	147.0	151.3	157.2	166.1	169.7	170.4	174.5
Producers' durable equipment.	10	223.4	230.2	280.2	306.0	231.7	224.1	220.5	217.3	210.4	221.5	232.6	256.3	259.1	276.5	284.5	300.9	293.5	304.5	308.1	318.0
Residential.....	11	105.1	152.0	179.1	185.6	101.7	103.6	100.5	114.7	129.7	146.2	166.7	165.4	172.6	181.0	183.7	179.1	179.4	183.1	187.4	192.5
Change in business inventories.	12	-24.5	-6.4	67.1	7.5	-24.1	-5.0	-9.0	-59.9	-42.7	-5.5	-2.8	25.5	92.1	68.9	68.3	39.0	18.5	15.5	2	-4.3
Nonfarm.....	13	-23.1	8	58.0	11.8	-19.9	-9.0	-12.4	-51.1	-33.7	1.8	15.5	19.4	71.6	61.2	62.8	36.4	14.2	10.8	3.1	19.0
Farm.....	14	-1.4	-7.1	9.1	-4.3	-4.3	4.0	3.3	-8.8	-9.0	-7.3	-18.4	6.1	20.5	7.7	5.5	2.6	4.3	4.7	-2.9	-23.3
Net exports of goods and services.	15	26.3	-5.3	-59.2	-78.5	34.7	42.1	14.5	14.1	28.4	-2.6	-19.7	-27.4	-37.4	-65.3	-61.9	-72.2	-42.3	-70.3	-87.8	-113.4
Exports.....	16	361.9	354.1	384.6	369.9	373.0	378.9	359.9	335.9	344.6	345.0	358.0	368.8	375.4	382.3	391.4	389.5	379.6	369.2	363.2	367.8
Imports.....	17	335.6	359.4	443.8	448.4	338.4	336.8	345.4	321.9	316.2	347.5	377.6	396.2	412.8	447.6	458.3	461.7	421.9	439.5	451.0	481.2
Government purchases of goods and services.	18	641.7	675.7	736.8	815.4	622.1	625.7	647.1	671.8	669.3	673.8	681.1	678.6	696.5	735.1	747.3	768.4	777.2	794.8	832.5	857.2
Federal.....	19	272.7	284.8	312.9	355.4	262.9	259.3	275.3	293.2	287.1	287.0	286.0	279.2	285.6	314.8	318.5	332.9	334.4	337.8	364.8	384.7
National defense.....	20	193.8	215.7	237.0	261.9	182.2	190.3	197.3	205.4	209.4	214.5	215.8	222.9	228.3	235.8	236.2	247.5	249.5	256.0	269.9	272.1
Nondefense.....	21	78.9	69.2	76.0	93.6	80.7	69.0	78.0	87.7	77.8	72.5	70.2	56.2	57.3	79.0	82.2	85.4	84.9	81.7	95.0	112.6
State and local.....	22	369.0	390.9	423.9	460.0	359.2	366.4	371.8	378.7	382.2	386.9	395.1	399.4	410.9	420.3	428.8	435.5	442.8	457.1	467.7	472.5

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	Line	1982	1983	1984	1985	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						1982				1983				1984				1985			
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product....	1	3,166.0	3,277.7	3,492.0	3,570.0	3,170.4	3,179.9	3,154.5	3,159.3	3,190.6	3,259.3	3,303.4	3,357.2	3,449.4	3,492.6	3,510.4	3,515.6	3,547.8	3,557.4	3,584.1	3,590.8
Personal consumption expenditures.	2	2,050.7	2,145.9	2,239.9	2,313.0	2,031.2	2,041.0	2,051.8	2,078.7	2,096.4	2,137.2	2,161.8	2,188.1	2,210.9	2,243.0	2,243.4	2,262.0	2,288.6	2,303.5	2,329.6	2,330.4
Durable goods.....	3	252.7	283.6	318.6	345.3	247.7	249.1	251.8	262.0	264.9	280.8	288.5	300.0	311.0	317.7	318.0	327.6	335.0	340.3	359.3	346.7
Nondurable goods.....	4	771.0	800.7	828.0	846.9	764.2	768.3	772.8	778.6	787.0	796.8	806.8	812.0	819.4	832.8	831.2	828.6	839.9	846.7	849.8	851.1
Services.....	5	1,027.0	1,061.7	1,093.3	1,120.8	1,019.2	1,023.5	1,027.2	1,038.1	1,044.5	1,059.7	1,066.5	1,076.1	1,080.5	1,092.6	1,094.3	1,105.8	1,113.7	1,116.5	1,120.4	1,132.6
Gross private domestic investment.	6	447.3	503.4	661.3	649.0	464.2	467.5	448.6	408.8	422.5	489.0	526.3	575.9	649.0	662.9	673.3	659.9	639.6	655.6	645.0	655.7
Fixed investment.....	7	471.8	508.9	598.6	643.3	488.2	473.0	458.1	468.1	464.7	492.7	524.9	553.2	565.4	596.8	608.4	623.8	623.8	640.5	646.8	662.0
Nonresidential.....	8	366.7	360.1	430.3	472.0	387.0	369.5	358.0	352.3	337.5	346.9	363.4	392.9	398.8	426.8	437.6	457.8	457.2	470.9	473.7	486.5
Structures.....	9	143.3	129.7	148.7	165.8	151.0	144.7	139.3	138.3	129.3	125.4	128.6	135.4	138.8	148.5	151.6	156.0	163.2	165.3	165.8	168.7
Producers' durable equipment.	10	223.4	230.5	281.6	306.3	235.9	224.9	218.7	214.1	208.2	221.4	234.7	257.5	260.0	278.3	286.0	301.9	293.9	305.6	307.9	317.8
Residential.....	11	105.1	148.7	168.3	171.2	101.2	103.4	100.1	115.8	127.2	145.8	161.6	160.4	166.6	170.0	170.8	166.0	166.7	169.6	173.1	175.5
Change in business inventories.	12	-24.5	-5.5	62.7	5.7	-24.0	-5.4	-9.4	-59.3	-42.2	-3.7	1.4	22.6	83.6	66.0	64.9	36.1	15.8	15.1	-1.8	-6.3
Nonfarm.....	13	-23.1	4	55.9	10.6	-19.9	-9.5	-12.7	-50.4	-33.8	1.7	14.6	18.9	68.8	59.7	60.4	34.6	11.8	10.7	1.6	18.2
Farm.....	14	-1.4	-5.8	6.8	-4.8	-4.1	4.0	3.2	-8.9	-8.5	-5.3	-13.2	3.7	14.8	6.3	4.5	1.5	4.0	4.5	-3.4	-24.5
Net exports of goods and services.	15	26.3	-19.4	-85.0	-108.4	40.4	41.7	11.7	11.7	22.5	-15.0	-36.2	-48.9	-60.6	-90.4	-88.7	-100.2	-71.8	-101.1	-119.8	-140.8
Exports.....	16	361.9	349.4	370.9	359.9	374.1	378.5	359.5	336.0	342.8	342.4	353.1	359.1	362.7	366.6	376.9	377.3	368.7	358.2	353.5	359.2
Imports.....	17	335.6	368.8	455.9	468.3	333.7	336.8	347.8	324.3	320.3	357.4	389.3	408.0	423.3	457.0	465.6	477.5	440.5	459.3	473.3	500.0
Government purchases of goods and services.	18	641.7	647.8	675.9	716.4	634.6	629.7	642.5	660.1	649.1	648.2	651.5	642.2	650.1	677.1	682.4	693.9	691.4	699.4	729.2	745.5
Federal.....	19	272.7	275.5	292.5	322.6	267.0	260.5	273.8	289.5	279.2	277.6	277.4	267.9	271.4	294.8	296.7	307.3	304.3	305.9	331.1	349.0
National defense.....	20	193.8	207.3	220.3	235.7	185.4	191.6	197.0	201.4	203.8	206.9	206.5	211.8	214.1	219.6	219.6	227.9	226.7	231.5	243.3	241.3
Nondefense.....	21	78.9	68.3	72.3	86.9	81.6	68.9	76.9	88.2	75.4	70.6	70.9	56.1	57.3	75.2	77.1	79.5	77.6	74.3	87.9	107.7
State and local.....	22	369.0	372.2	383.3	393.8	367.7	369.2	368.6	370.6	369.9	370.6	374.1	374.3	378.6	382.4	385.7	386.6	387.1	393.6	398.1	396.5

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1982	1983	1984	1985	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						1982				1983				1984				1985			
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product.....	1	3,166.0	3,401.6	3,774.7	3,988.5	3,112.6	3,159.5	3,179.4	3,212.5	3,268.7	3,365.1	3,437.5	3,535.0	3,676.5	3,757.5	3,812.2	3,852.5	3,917.5	3,960.6	4,016.9	4,059.3
Final sales.....	2	3,190.5	3,408.0	3,707.6	3,981.1	3,136.7	3,164.5	3,188.4	3,272.4	3,311.4	3,370.6	3,440.3	3,509.5	3,584.4	3,688.7	3,743.9	3,813.5	3,899.0	3,945.0	4,016.7	4,063.6
Change in business inventories.....	3	-24.5	-6.4	67.1	7.5	-24.1	-5.0	-9.0	-59.9	-42.7	-5.5	-2.8	25.5	92.1	68.9	68.3	39.0	18.5	15.5	.2	-4.3
Goods.....	4	1,319.1	1,394.7	1,585.8	1,639.3	1,310.7	1,329.9	1,326.2	1,309.8	1,328.4	1,385.0	1,399.9	1,465.3	1,558.1	1,585.4	1,595.8	1,604.0	1,628.4	1,636.0	1,650.8	1,642.2
Final sales.....	5	1,343.7	1,401.1	1,518.8	1,631.9	1,334.8	1,335.0	1,335.2	1,369.7	1,371.1	1,390.5	1,402.7	1,439.8	1,466.0	1,516.5	1,527.5	1,565.0	1,609.8	1,620.5	1,650.6	1,646.5
Change in business inventories.....	6	-24.5	-6.4	67.1	7.5	-24.1	-5.0	-9.0	-59.9	-42.7	-5.5	-2.8	25.5	92.1	68.9	68.3	39.0	18.5	15.5	.2	-4.3
Durable goods.....	7	526.1	572.3	679.5	709.2	523.1	535.4	536.9	509.1	513.6	565.5	589.3	620.8	661.7	673.7	680.9	701.9	706.2	705.9	714.8	710.0
Final sales.....	8	542.9	573.2	642.5	702.8	537.7	539.5	542.6	551.8	542.4	566.3	576.4	607.4	618.5	637.6	641.4	672.6	689.4	704.0	721.2	696.7
Change in business inventories.....	9	-16.8	-9	37.0	6.4	-14.6	-4.1	-5.7	-42.7	-28.9	-9	12.9	13.5	43.2	36.1	39.4	29.3	16.9	1.8	-6.4	13.4
Nondurable goods.....	10	793.0	822.4	906.3	930.1	787.6	794.5	789.4	800.6	814.9	819.5	810.6	844.5	896.4	911.7	915.0	902.2	922.1	930.2	935.9	932.2
Final sales.....	11	800.8	827.9	876.2	929.0	797.1	795.5	792.7	817.9	828.7	824.2	826.3	832.4	847.4	878.9	886.1	892.5	920.5	916.5	929.4	949.8
Change in business inventories.....	12	-7.7	-5.5	30.1	1.1	-9.5	-9	-3.3	-17.2	-13.9	-4.7	-15.7	12.1	48.9	32.8	28.9	9.7	1.6	13.7	6.6	-17.7
Services.....	13	1,547.5	1,678.0	1,806.6	1,930.5	1,499.1	1,530.3	1,561.6	1,598.9	1,632.2	1,662.5	1,693.3	1,724.1	1,757.9	1,789.2	1,823.8	1,855.6	1,887.6	1,908.2	1,939.9	1,986.4
Structures.....	14	299.4	328.9	382.2	418.7	302.8	299.3	291.6	303.9	308.0	317.6	344.3	345.6	360.5	383.0	392.6	392.9	401.5	416.3	426.2	430.6

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1982 dollars]

	Line	1982	1983	1984	1985	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						1982				1983				1984				1985			
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product.....	1	3,166.0	3,277.7	3,492.0	3,570.0	3,170.4	3,179.9	3,154.5	3,159.3	3,190.6	3,259.3	3,303.4	3,357.2	3,449.4	3,492.6	3,510.4	3,515.6	3,547.8	3,557.4	3,584.1	3,590.8
Final sales.....	2	3,190.5	3,283.1	3,429.3	3,564.3	3,194.4	3,185.3	3,164.0	3,218.6	3,232.8	3,263.0	3,302.1	3,334.6	3,365.7	3,426.6	3,445.5	3,479.5	3,532.0	3,542.3	3,585.8	3,597.1
Change in business inventories.....	3	-24.5	-5.5	62.7	5.7	-24.0	-5.4	-9.4	-59.3	-42.2	-3.7	1.4	22.6	83.6	66.0	64.9	36.1	15.8	15.1	-1.8	-6.3
Goods.....	4	1,319.1	1,364.4	1,506.4	1,532.4	1,327.7	1,335.0	1,316.0	1,297.9	1,314.6	1,358.8	1,370.1	1,414.3	1,489.0	1,511.6	1,514.4	1,510.5	1,530.3	1,531.5	1,541.0	1,526.8
Final sales.....	5	1,343.7	1,369.9	1,443.7	1,526.7	1,351.7	1,340.5	1,325.4	1,357.1	1,356.8	1,362.5	1,368.7	1,391.6	1,405.4	1,445.5	1,449.5	1,474.4	1,514.6	1,516.3	1,542.7	1,533.1
Change in business inventories.....	6	-24.5	-5.5	62.7	5.7	-24.0	-5.4	-9.4	-59.3	-42.2	-3.7	1.4	22.6	83.6	66.0	64.9	36.1	15.8	15.1	-1.8	-6.3
Durable goods.....	7	526.1	561.8	655.4	676.5	533.7	537.5	531.8	501.4	505.0	557.6	579.3	605.1	641.9	651.6	655.4	672.6	673.1	674.2	680.3	678.6
Final sales.....	8	542.9	562.9	619.9	670.8	548.5	541.6	537.7	543.8	533.5	558.6	567.2	592.2	600.5	616.6	617.6	644.8	657.2	672.6	686.4	666.8
Change in business inventories.....	9	-16.8	-1.1	35.5	5.8	-14.8	-4.1	-5.9	-42.4	-28.4	-1.0	12.1	13.0	41.4	35.0	37.9	27.9	15.8	1.6	-6.1	11.8
Nondurable goods.....	10	793.0	802.7	851.0	855.9	794.0	797.5	784.1	796.5	809.5	801.2	790.8	809.1	847.1	860.0	859.0	837.9	857.3	857.3	860.7	848.3
Final sales.....	11	800.8	807.1	823.9	855.9	803.2	798.8	787.7	813.4	823.3	803.9	801.5	799.4	804.9	829.0	832.0	829.6	857.3	843.8	856.3	866.3
Change in business inventories.....	12	-7.7	-4.4	27.1	0	-9.2	-1.3	-3.6	-16.9	-13.8	-2.7	-10.7	9.7	42.2	31.0	27.0	8.2	-1	13.5	4.4	-18.0
Services.....	13	1,547.5	1,584.4	1,615.4	1,644.2	1,539.9	1,546.2	1,548.3	1,555.5	1,569.1	1,579.5	1,590.9	1,598.0	1,603.2	1,609.6	1,618.7	1,630.1	1,636.0	1,633.9	1,643.4	1,663.5
Structures.....	14	299.4	328.8	370.2	393.4	302.8	298.6	290.3	305.9	321.0	342.5	345.0	357.1	371.5	377.2	375.0	381.5	392.0	399.7	400.5	

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.5.—Relation of Gross National Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1982	1983	1984	1985	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						1982				1983				1984				1985			
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product.....	1	3,166.0	3,401.6	3,774.7	3,988.5	3,112.6	3,159.5	3,179.4	3,212.5	3,268.7	3,365.1	3,437.5	3,535.0	3,676.5	3,757.5	3,812.2	3,852.5	3,917.5	3,960.6	4,016.9	4,059.3
Less: Exports of goods and services.....	2	361.9	354.1	384.6	369.9	373.0	378.9	359.9	335.9	344.6	345.0	358.0	368.8	375.4	382.3	391.4	389.5	379.6	369.2	363.2	367.8
Plus: Imports of goods and services.....	3	335.6	359.4	443.8	448.4	338.4	336.8	345.4	321.9	316.2	347.5	377.6	396.2	412.8	447.6	453.3	461.7	421.9	439.5	451.0	481.2
Equals: Gross domestic purchases ¹	4	3,139.7	3,406.9	3,833.9	4,067.0	3,077.9	3,117.3	3,164.9	3,198.5	3,240.2	3,367.6	3,457.1	3,562.4	3,713.9	3,822.9	3,874.1	3,924.7	3,959.8	4,030.9	4,104.7	4,172.7
Less: Change in business inventories.....	5	-24.5	-6.4	67.1	7.5	-24.1	-5.0	-9.0	-59.9	-42.7	-5.5	-2.8	25.5	92.1	68.9	68.3	39.0	18.5	15.5	.2	-4.3
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers ²	6	3,164.2	3,413.3	3,766.8	4,059.5	3,102.0	3,122.4	3,173.9	3,258.4	3,283.0	3,373.2	3,460.0	3,536.9	3,621.8	3,754.0	3,805.8	3,885.7	3,941.3	4,015.4	4,104.5	4,177.0

1. Purchases in the United States of goods and services wherever produced.

2. Final sales in the United States of goods and services wherever produced.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.