

Table 6. **Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2005**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>Total, all marital statuses</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	116,534	68,597	58.9	65,113	55.9	3,484	5.1	47,937
With children under 18 years old.....	37,112	26,168	70.5	24,787	66.8	1,382	5.3	10,944
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	20,470	15,744	76.9	15,077	73.7	667	4.2	4,726
With children under 6 years old.....	16,642	10,424	62.6	9,709	58.3	715	6.9	6,218
With children under 3 years old.....	9,742	5,744	59.0	5,339	54.8	405	7.1	3,998
With no children under 18 years old.....	79,422	42,428	53.4	40,326	50.8	2,102	5.0	36,993
<b>Total, married, spouse present</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	59,449	35,809	60.2	34,738	58.4	1,071	3.0	23,641
With children under 18 years old.....	26,709	18,184	68.1	17,626	66.0	558	3.1	8,525
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	14,495	10,875	75.0	10,563	72.9	312	2.9	3,620
With children under 6 years old.....	12,214	7,309	59.8	7,063	57.8	246	3.4	4,905
With children under 3 years old.....	7,345	4,185	57.0	4,049	55.1	136	3.3	3,160
With no children under 18 years old.....	32,741	17,625	53.8	17,112	52.3	513	2.9	15,116
<b>Total, other marital statuses<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	57,084	32,788	57.4	30,375	53.2	2,413	7.4	24,296
With children under 18 years old.....	10,403	7,985	76.8	7,161	68.8	824	10.3	2,419
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	5,975	4,869	81.5	4,515	75.6	355	7.3	1,106
With children under 6 years old.....	4,428	3,115	70.4	2,646	59.8	469	15.1	1,313
With children under 3 years old.....	2,397	1,559	65.0	1,290	53.8	269	17.2	838
With no children under 18 years old.....	46,681	24,803	53.1	23,214	49.7	1,589	6.4	21,878
<b>White, all marital statuses</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	94,166	55,102	58.5	52,758	56.0	2,344	4.3	39,064
With children under 18 years old.....	29,330	20,532	70.0	19,691	67.1	841	4.1	8,799
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	16,264	12,488	76.8	12,061	74.2	427	3.4	3,776
With children under 6 years old.....	13,066	8,044	61.6	7,630	58.4	414	5.1	5,022
With children under 3 years old.....	7,751	4,499	58.0	4,274	55.1	225	5.0	3,252
With no children under 18 years old.....	64,836	34,571	53.3	33,067	51.0	1,504	4.4	30,265
<b>White, married, spouse present</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	51,119	30,576	59.8	29,703	58.1	873	2.9	20,544
With children under 18 years old.....	22,535	15,279	67.8	14,842	65.9	438	2.9	7,256
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	12,236	9,173	75.0	8,929	73.0	245	2.7	3,063
With children under 6 years old.....	10,299	6,106	59.3	5,913	57.4	193	3.2	4,193
With children under 3 years old.....	6,243	3,541	56.7	3,431	54.9	111	3.1	2,702
With no children under 18 years old.....	28,584	15,296	53.5	14,861	52.0	435	2.8	13,287
<b>White, other marital statuses<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	43,047	24,527	57.0	23,055	53.6	1,471	6.0	18,520
With children under 18 years old.....	6,795	5,252	77.3	4,850	71.4	403	7.7	1,542
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	4,028	3,315	82.3	3,133	77.8	182	5.5	713
With children under 6 years old.....	2,767	1,938	70.0	1,717	62.1	221	11.4	829
With children under 3 years old.....	1,507	957	63.5	843	55.9	114	11.9	550
With no children under 18 years old.....	36,252	19,274	53.2	18,206	50.2	1,069	5.5	16,978

See footnote at end of table

Table 6. **Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2005—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>Black or African American, all marital statuses</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	14,565	8,925	61.3	8,039	55.2	886	9.9	5,640
With children under 18 years old.....	5,023	3,818	76.0	3,374	67.2	444	11.6	1,205
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	2,745	2,187	79.7	1,994	72.6	193	8.8	559
With children under 6 years old.....	2,278	1,631	71.6	1,380	60.6	251	15.4	646
With children under 3 years old.....	1,207	817	67.7	673	55.8	144	17.7	389
With no children under 18 years old.....	9,542	5,107	53.5	4,664	48.9	442	8.7	4,435
<b>Black or African American, married, spouse present</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	4,168	2,765	66.3	2,661	63.8	104	3.8	1,403
With children under 18 years old.....	1,997	1,526	76.4	1,461	73.2	65	4.3	470
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,130	895	79.2	858	76.0	37	4.1	235
With children under 6 years old.....	867	631	72.8	603	69.6	28	4.4	236
With children under 3 years old.....	468	322	68.7	310	66.1	12	3.8	147
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,171	1,238	57.0	1,200	55.2	39	3.1	933
<b>Black or African American, other marital statuses<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	10,397	6,160	59.2	5,378	51.7	782	12.7	4,237
With children under 18 years old.....	3,027	2,292	75.7	1,913	63.2	379	16.5	735
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,616	1,292	79.9	1,136	70.3	156	12.1	324
With children under 6 years old.....	1,411	1,000	70.9	777	55.1	223	22.3	411
With children under 3 years old.....	738	496	67.1	363	49.2	132	26.7	243
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,371	3,868	52.5	3,465	47.0	404	10.4	3,502
<b>Asian, all marital statuses</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	5,108	2,924	57.2	2,806	54.9	119	4.1	2,184
With children under 18 years old.....	1,797	1,167	64.9	1,129	62.8	37	3.2	631
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	945	685	72.5	664	70.3	21	3.1	260
With children under 6 years old.....	853	481	56.5	465	54.6	16	3.3	371
With children under 3 years old.....	511	268	52.5	262	51.2	6	2.4	243
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,311	1,758	53.1	1,676	50.6	82	4.6	1,553
<b>Asian, married, spouse present</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	3,054	1,790	58.6	1,741	57.0	49	2.8	1,264
With children under 18 years old.....	1,574	987	62.7	960	61.0	27	2.8	586
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	800	566	70.8	550	68.8	16	2.8	234
With children under 6 years old.....	774	421	54.4	409	52.9	12	2.7	353
With children under 3 years old.....	472	238	50.3	234	49.5	4	1.6	235
With no children under 18 years old.....	1,480	803	54.2	781	52.8	22	2.7	677
<b>Asian, other marital statuses<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	2,055	1,135	55.2	1,065	51.8	69	6.1	920
With children under 18 years old.....	224	180	80.2	170	75.9	10	5.4	44
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	145	119	82.1	114	78.4	5	4.5	26
With children under 6 years old.....	79	60	76.7	56	71.3	4	7.1	18
With children under 3 years old.....	39	31	78.6	28	71.7	3	8.8	8
With no children under 18 years old.....	1,831	955	52.2	895	48.9	60	6.3	876

Table 6. **Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2005—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Hispanic or Latino, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	14,023	7,726	55.1	7,208	51.4	518	6.7	6,297
With children under 18 years old.....	6,341	3,726	58.8	3,490	55.0	236	6.3	2,616
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	3,068	2,088	68.1	1,975	64.4	113	5.4	980
With children under 6 years old.....	3,273	1,638	50.0	1,515	46.3	123	7.5	1,636
With children under 3 years old.....	1,905	847	44.5	786	41.3	61	7.3	1,058
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,682	4,000	52.1	3,718	48.4	282	7.1	3,682
Hispanic or Latino, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	6,888	3,628	52.7	3,463	50.3	165	4.5	3,260
With children under 18 years old.....	4,379	2,339	53.4	2,237	51.1	102	4.4	2,040
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	2,035	1,294	63.6	1,241	61.0	53	4.1	741
With children under 6 years old.....	2,344	1,045	44.6	996	42.5	49	4.7	1,299
With children under 3 years old.....	1,385	556	40.1	529	38.2	27	4.8	830
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,510	1,289	51.4	1,227	48.9	63	4.9	1,220
Hispanic or Latino, other marital statuses <sup>1</sup>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,135	4,097	57.4	3,745	52.5	353	8.6	3,038
With children under 18 years old.....	1,963	1,387	70.7	1,253	63.9	133	9.6	576
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,033	794	76.9	734	71.1	60	7.5	239
With children under 6 years old.....	930	593	63.8	519	55.9	73	12.4	337
With children under 3 years old.....	520	292	56.1	257	49.5	35	11.8	228
With no children under 18 years old.....	5,172	2,711	52.4	2,491	48.2	220	8.1	2,461

<sup>1</sup> Includes never-married, divorced, separated, and widowed persons.

NOTE: Children are "own children" and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Detail for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

racers. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

SOURCE: 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

**Table 6. Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2006**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>Total, all marital statuses</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	117,814	69,401	58.9	66,168	56.2	3,233	4.7	48,413
With children under 18 years old.....	36,823	26,009	70.6	24,728	67.2	1,281	4.9	10,814
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	20,271	15,579	76.9	14,949	73.7	630	4.0	4,693
With children under 6 years old.....	16,552	10,430	63.0	9,779	59.1	651	6.2	6,122
With children under 3 years old.....	9,753	5,842	59.9	5,458	56.0	384	6.6	3,911
With no children under 18 years old.....	80,991	43,392	53.6	41,440	51.2	1,952	4.5	37,599
<b>Total, married, spouse present</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	59,476	36,192	60.9	35,185	59.2	1,007	2.8	23,284
With children under 18 years old.....	26,432	18,067	68.4	17,494	66.2	574	3.2	8,365
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	14,221	10,702	75.3	10,402	73.1	300	2.8	3,520
With children under 6 years old.....	12,211	7,366	60.3	7,092	58.1	274	3.7	4,845
With children under 3 years old.....	7,295	4,209	57.7	4,050	55.5	159	3.8	3,085
With no children under 18 years old.....	33,044	18,124	54.8	17,691	53.5	434	2.4	14,920
<b>Total, other marital statuses<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	58,338	33,209	56.9	30,983	53.1	2,226	6.7	25,128
With children under 18 years old.....	10,391	7,942	76.4	7,234	69.6	708	8.9	2,450
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	6,050	4,877	80.6	4,547	75.2	331	6.8	1,173
With children under 6 years old.....	4,341	3,064	70.6	2,687	61.9	377	12.3	1,277
With children under 3 years old.....	2,459	1,633	66.4	1,407	57.2	226	13.8	826
With no children under 18 years old.....	47,947	25,268	52.7	23,749	49.5	1,519	6.0	22,679
<b>White, all marital statuses</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	94,986	55,586	58.5	53,396	56.2	2,190	3.9	39,400
With children under 18 years old.....	28,972	20,311	70.1	19,488	67.3	823	4.1	8,661
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	15,941	12,231	76.7	11,826	74.2	405	3.3	3,710
With children under 6 years old.....	13,031	8,080	62.0	7,662	58.8	418	5.2	4,951
With children under 3 years old.....	7,764	4,605	59.3	4,360	56.2	245	5.3	3,159
With no children under 18 years old.....	66,014	35,275	53.4	33,908	51.4	1,367	3.9	30,739
<b>White, married, spouse present</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	51,184	30,867	60.3	30,067	58.7	800	2.6	20,317
With children under 18 years old.....	22,348	15,179	67.9	14,722	65.9	456	3.0	7,170
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	11,991	8,992	75.0	8,763	73.1	229	2.5	2,999
With children under 6 years old.....	10,358	6,187	59.7	5,959	57.5	227	3.7	4,171
With children under 3 years old.....	6,217	3,567	57.4	3,442	55.4	125	3.5	2,650
With no children under 18 years old.....	28,836	15,689	54.4	15,345	53.2	344	2.2	13,147
<b>White, other marital statuses<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	43,802	24,718	56.4	23,328	53.3	1,390	5.6	19,084
With children under 18 years old.....	6,624	5,132	77.5	4,766	71.9	367	7.1	1,492
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	3,950	3,239	82.0	3,063	77.5	176	5.4	712
With children under 6 years old.....	2,674	1,894	70.8	1,703	63.7	191	10.1	780
With children under 3 years old.....	1,547	1,038	67.1	918	59.3	120	11.6	509
With no children under 18 years old.....	37,178	19,586	52.7	18,563	49.9	1,023	5.2	17,592

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 6. Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2006—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>Black or African American, all marital statuses</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	14,807	9,122	61.6	8,280	55.9	841	9.2	5,685
With children under 18 years old.....	5,118	3,895	76.1	3,508	68.5	387	9.9	1,223
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	2,897	2,318	80.0	2,125	73.4	194	8.3	578
With children under 6 years old.....	2,221	1,577	71.0	1,383	62.3	194	12.3	644
With children under 3 years old.....	1,220	808	66.2	692	56.7	116	14.4	412
With no children under 18 years old.....	9,689	5,227	53.9	4,773	49.3	454	8.7	4,463
<b>Black or African American, married, spouse present</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	4,101	2,785	67.9	2,654	64.7	131	4.7	1,317
With children under 18 years old.....	1,983	1,527	77.0	1,451	73.2	76	5.0	456
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	1,149	939	81.8	888	77.3	51	5.5	209
With children under 6 years old.....	835	588	70.4	563	67.5	25	4.2	247
With children under 3 years old.....	485	318	65.6	298	61.4	20	6.4	167
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,118	1,257	59.4	1,202	56.8	55	4.4	861
<b>Black or African American, other marital statuses<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	10,706	6,337	59.2	5,627	52.6	710	11.2	4,369
With children under 18 years old.....	3,134	2,368	75.5	2,057	65.6	311	13.1	766
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	1,748	1,379	78.9	1,237	70.8	142	10.3	369
With children under 6 years old.....	1,386	989	71.3	820	59.1	169	17.1	398
With children under 3 years old.....	734	490	66.7	394	53.6	96	19.6	245
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,571	3,969	52.4	3,570	47.2	399	10.1	3,602
<b>Asian, all marital statuses</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	5,261	3,091	58.8	2,986	56.8	105	3.4	2,169
With children under 18 years old.....	1,765	1,175	66.6	1,135	64.3	40	3.4	590
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	956	688	72.0	671	70.2	17	2.5	268
With children under 6 years old.....	809	487	60.2	464	57.4	23	4.7	322
With children under 3 years old.....	476	271	56.8	257	53.9	14	5.1	206
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,496	1,916	54.8	1,851	53.0	65	3.4	1,579
<b>Asian, married, spouse present</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	3,097	1,884	60.8	1,820	58.8	64	3.4	1,213
With children under 18 years old.....	1,546	1,015	65.6	979	63.3	36	3.5	532
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	814	581	71.4	565	69.4	16	2.8	233
With children under 6 years old.....	732	434	59.2	414	56.6	20	4.5	299
With children under 3 years old.....	425	235	55.3	224	52.7	11	4.8	190
With no children under 18 years old.....	1,551	869	56.0	841	54.2	28	3.2	682
<b>Asian, other marital statuses<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	2,164	1,207	55.8	1,166	53.9	41	3.4	956
With children under 18 years old.....	219	160	73.3	156	71.5	4	2.5	58
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	142	107	75.5	106	74.9	1	.8	35
With children under 6 years old.....	77	53	69.3	50	65.2	3	5.8	24
With children under 3 years old.....	51	35	69.2	33	63.9	3	7.7	16
With no children under 18 years old.....	1,945	1,047	53.8	1,010	51.9	37	3.5	898

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 6. Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2006—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Hispanic or Latino, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	14,484	8,028	55.4	7,522	51.9	505	6.3	6,456
With children under 18 years old.....	6,515	3,941	60.5	3,669	56.3	273	6.9	2,574
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	3,200	2,218	69.3	2,080	65.0	138	6.2	982
With children under 6 years old.....	3,315	1,723	52.0	1,589	47.9	134	7.8	1,592
With children under 3 years old.....	1,954	940	48.1	861	44.1	79	8.4	1,014
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,969	4,086	51.3	3,853	48.4	233	5.7	3,882
Hispanic or Latino, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,216	3,912	54.2	3,704	51.3	208	5.3	3,304
With children under 18 years old.....	4,559	2,537	55.7	2,387	52.3	150	5.9	2,022
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	2,129	1,397	65.6	1,322	62.1	75	5.4	732
With children under 6 years old.....	2,430	1,140	46.9	1,065	43.8	75	6.6	1,289
With children under 3 years old.....	1,422	613	43.1	569	40.0	45	7.3	809
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,657	1,375	51.8	1,318	49.6	57	4.2	1,282
Hispanic or Latino, other marital statuses <sup>1</sup>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,268	4,116	56.6	3,818	52.5	298	7.2	3,153
With children under 18 years old.....	1,957	1,404	71.8	1,282	65.5	122	8.7	552
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger..	1,071	821	76.7	758	70.8	63	7.7	250
With children under 6 years old.....	885	583	65.8	524	59.2	59	10.1	303
With children under 3 years old.....	531	327	61.5	292	55.0	34	10.5	205
With no children under 18 years old.....	5,311	2,711	51.0	2,536	47.7	176	6.5	2,600

<sup>1</sup> Includes never-married, divorced, separated, and widowed persons.

NOTE: Children are "own children" and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Details for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

SOURCE: 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Department of Labor, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

**Table 6. Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2007**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Total, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	119,300	70,873	59.4	67,925	56.9	2,948	4.2	48,427
With children under 18 years old.....	37,647	26,834	71.3	25,646	68.1	1,188	4.4	10,813
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	20,502	15,940	77.7	15,341	74.8	599	3.8	4,562
With children under 6 years old.....	17,146	10,894	63.5	10,305	60.1	589	5.4	6,251
With children under 3 years old.....	10,000	6,006	60.1	5,679	56.8	327	5.5	3,994
With no children under 18 years old.....	81,653	44,039	53.9	42,279	51.8	1,760	4.0	37,614
Total, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	60,656	37,335	61.6	36,370	60.0	965	2.6	23,320
With children under 18 years old.....	26,788	18,569	69.3	18,045	67.4	524	2.8	8,219
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	14,319	10,905	76.2	10,638	74.3	267	2.5	3,414
With children under 6 years old.....	12,468	7,664	61.5	7,407	59.4	257	3.4	4,805
With children under 3 years old.....	7,408	4,353	58.8	4,215	56.9	138	3.2	3,055
With no children under 18 years old.....	33,868	18,766	55.4	18,326	54.1	441	2.3	15,102
Total, other marital statuses <sup>1</sup>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	58,645	33,538	57.2	31,555	53.8	1,983	5.9	25,107
With children under 18 years old.....	10,860	8,265	76.1	7,602	70.0	664	8.0	2,594
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	6,182	5,035	81.4	4,703	76.1	331	6.6	1,148
With children under 6 years old.....	4,677	3,231	69.1	2,898	62.0	333	10.3	1,446
With children under 3 years old.....	2,592	1,653	63.8	1,464	56.5	189	11.4	939
With no children under 18 years old.....	47,785	25,273	52.9	23,953	50.1	1,319	5.2	22,512
White, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	95,929	56,674	59.1	54,594	56.9	2,081	3.7	39,255
With children under 18 years old.....	29,566	20,917	70.7	20,114	68.0	803	3.8	8,650
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	16,131	12,477	77.3	12,084	74.9	392	3.1	3,655
With children under 6 years old.....	13,435	8,440	62.8	8,029	59.8	410	4.9	4,995
With children under 3 years old.....	7,923	4,716	59.5	4,477	56.5	239	5.1	3,207
With no children under 18 years old.....	66,363	35,758	53.9	34,480	52.0	1,278	3.6	30,605
White, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	51,921	31,687	61.0	30,937	59.6	750	2.4	20,234
With children under 18 years old.....	22,507	15,480	68.8	15,067	66.9	412	2.7	7,027
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	12,013	9,093	75.7	8,887	74.0	206	2.3	2,919
With children under 6 years old.....	10,494	6,386	60.9	6,180	58.9	206	3.2	4,108
With children under 3 years old.....	6,304	3,666	58.1	3,551	56.3	115	3.1	2,639
With no children under 18 years old.....	29,414	16,207	55.1	15,870	54.0	337	2.1	13,207
White, other marital statuses <sup>1</sup>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	44,008	24,987	56.8	23,656	53.8	1,331	5.3	19,021
With children under 18 years old.....	7,059	5,437	77.0	5,047	71.5	390	7.2	1,623
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	4,119	3,383	82.1	3,198	77.6	186	5.5	735
With children under 6 years old.....	2,941	2,053	69.8	1,849	62.9	204	10.0	887
With children under 3 years old.....	1,619	1,050	64.9	926	57.2	124	11.8	569
With no children under 18 years old.....	36,949	19,551	52.9	18,610	50.4	941	4.8	17,398

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 6. Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2007—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>Black or African American, all marital statuses</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	15,055	9,259	61.5	8,629	57.3	630	6.8	5,796
With children under 18 years old.....	5,232	3,962	75.7	3,664	70.0	298	7.5	1,270
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	2,901	2,356	81.2	2,197	75.7	159	6.7	545
With children under 6 years old.....	2,331	1,606	68.9	1,467	62.9	140	8.7	724
With children under 3 years old.....	1,300	839	64.5	765	58.8	74	8.8	461
With no children under 18 years old.....	9,823	5,296	53.9	4,965	50.5	331	6.3	4,526
<b>Black or African American, married, spouse present</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	4,323	2,941	68.0	2,826	65.4	115	3.9	1,382
With children under 18 years old.....	2,052	1,613	78.6	1,555	75.8	58	3.6	439
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,192	996	83.6	966	81.1	30	3.0	195
With children under 6 years old.....	860	617	71.7	589	68.5	28	4.5	243
With children under 3 years old.....	474	326	68.9	312	66.0	14	4.3	147
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,271	1,327	58.5	1,271	56.0	57	4.3	943
<b>Black or African American, other marital statuses<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	10,732	6,318	58.9	5,803	54.1	515	8.2	4,414
With children under 18 years old.....	3,180	2,349	73.9	2,109	66.3	241	10.2	831
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,710	1,360	79.5	1,231	72.0	129	9.5	350
With children under 6 years old.....	1,470	989	67.3	877	59.7	112	11.3	481
With children under 3 years old.....	826	512	62.0	452	54.8	60	11.7	314
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,552	3,969	52.6	3,694	48.9	274	6.9	3,583
<b>Asian, all marital statuses</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	5,519	3,239	58.7	3,136	56.8	103	3.2	2,280
With children under 18 years old.....	1,882	1,265	67.2	1,222	64.9	42	3.3	618
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	979	731	74.6	709	72.4	22	3.0	249
With children under 6 years old.....	903	534	59.2	514	56.9	21	3.8	369
With children under 3 years old.....	495	275	55.6	272	54.9	3	1.2	220
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,637	1,974	54.3	1,913	52.6	61	3.1	1,662
<b>Asian, married, spouse present</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	3,301	2,006	60.8	1,945	58.9	60	3.0	1,295
With children under 18 years old.....	1,668	1,085	65.1	1,053	63.1	32	3.0	583
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	846	615	72.7	597	70.5	18	3.0	231
With children under 6 years old.....	822	470	57.2	456	55.5	14	2.9	352
With children under 3 years old.....	456	250	54.7	246	54.0	3	1.4	207
With no children under 18 years old.....	1,633	920	56.4	892	54.7	28	3.0	712
<b>Asian, other marital statuses<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	2,218	1,233	55.6	1,190	53.7	43	3.5	985
With children under 18 years old.....	214	180	83.8	169	79.1	10	5.6	35
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	133	115	86.6	112	84.1	3	2.9	18
With children under 6 years old.....	81	64	79.1	57	70.8	7	10.5	17
With children under 3 years old.....	39	25	65.3	25	65.3	-	-	14
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,004	1,054	52.6	1,021	50.9	33	3.1	950

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 6. Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2007—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Hispanic or Latino, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	15,075	8,527	56.6	8,084	53.6	443	5.2	6,549
With children under 18 years old.....	6,894	4,270	61.9	4,028	58.4	242	5.7	2,624
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	3,298	2,336	70.8	2,228	67.6	108	4.6	962
With children under 6 years old.....	3,596	1,933	53.8	1,800	50.1	133	6.9	1,663
With children under 3 years old.....	2,086	1,027	49.3	953	45.7	74	7.2	1,058
With no children under 18 years old.....	8,181	4,257	52.0	4,056	49.6	201	4.7	3,924
Hispanic or Latino, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,455	4,084	54.8	3,930	52.7	155	3.8	3,371
With children under 18 years old.....	4,702	2,676	56.9	2,568	54.6	108	4.0	2,026
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	2,178	1,445	66.3	1,388	63.8	56	3.9	733
With children under 6 years old.....	2,524	1,231	48.8	1,180	46.7	52	4.2	1,292
With children under 3 years old.....	1,496	677	45.3	651	43.5	26	3.9	819
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,753	1,409	51.2	1,361	49.4	47	3.3	1,345
Hispanic or Latino, other marital statuses <sup>1</sup>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,620	4,442	58.3	4,154	54.5	288	6.5	3,178
With children under 18 years old.....	2,193	1,594	72.7	1,460	66.6	134	8.4	599
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,120	892	79.6	839	74.9	52	5.9	228
With children under 6 years old.....	1,072	702	65.5	620	57.8	82	11.6	370
With children under 3 years old.....	590	351	59.4	303	51.3	48	13.7	239
With no children under 18 years old.....	5,428	2,848	52.5	2,694	49.6	154	5.4	2,579

<sup>1</sup> Includes never-married, divorced, separated, and widowed persons.

NOTE: Children are "own children" and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Detail for the above race groups (white,

black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

SOURCE: Current Population Survey, U.S. Department of Labor, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

**Table 6. Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2008**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Total, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	120,300	71,515	59.4	68,054	56.6	3,462	4.8	48,784
With children under 18 years old.....	36,410	25,930	71.2	24,637	67.7	1,294	5.0	10,479
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	19,972	15,479	77.5	14,842	74.3	636	4.1	4,493
With children under 6 years old.....	16,438	10,452	63.6	9,794	59.6	657	6.3	5,986
With children under 3 years old.....	9,657	5,754	59.6	5,380	55.7	374	6.5	3,903
With no children under 18 years old.....	83,890	45,585	54.3	43,417	51.8	2,168	4.8	38,305
Total, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	60,108	37,074	61.7	35,919	59.8	1,155	3.1	23,034
With children under 18 years old.....	25,754	17,886	69.4	17,269	67.1	616	3.4	7,868
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	13,919	10,601	76.2	10,270	73.8	331	3.1	3,318
With children under 6 years old.....	11,835	7,285	61.6	6,999	59.1	285	3.9	4,551
With children under 3 years old.....	7,091	4,146	58.5	3,981	56.1	165	4.0	2,945
With no children under 18 years old.....	34,354	19,188	55.9	18,650	54.3	539	2.8	15,166
Total, other marital statuses <sup>1</sup>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	60,192	34,441	57.2	32,135	53.4	2,307	6.7	25,750
With children under 18 years old.....	10,656	8,045	75.5	7,367	69.1	677	8.4	2,611
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	6,053	4,878	80.6	4,573	75.5	305	6.3	1,176
With children under 6 years old.....	4,603	3,167	68.8	2,795	60.7	372	11.7	1,436
With children under 3 years old.....	2,566	1,608	62.7	1,399	54.5	209	13.0	958
With no children under 18 years old.....	49,536	26,397	53.3	24,767	50.0	1,629	6.2	23,139
White, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	96,576	57,044	59.1	54,604	56.5	2,440	4.3	39,532
With children under 18 years old.....	28,428	20,085	70.7	19,213	67.6	871	4.3	8,343
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	15,697	12,115	77.2	11,678	74.4	437	3.6	3,582
With children under 6 years old.....	12,731	7,970	62.6	7,536	59.2	434	5.4	4,761
With children under 3 years old.....	7,544	4,458	59.1	4,207	55.8	251	5.6	3,086
With no children under 18 years old.....	68,149	36,960	54.2	35,390	51.9	1,569	4.2	31,189
White, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	51,326	31,375	61.1	30,442	59.3	933	3.0	19,951
With children under 18 years old.....	21,566	14,870	69.0	14,381	66.7	489	3.3	6,696
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	11,636	8,817	75.8	8,552	73.5	265	3.0	2,819
With children under 6 years old.....	9,929	6,053	61.0	5,830	58.7	223	3.7	3,876
With children under 3 years old.....	6,005	3,504	58.4	3,376	56.2	128	3.7	2,501
With no children under 18 years old.....	29,760	16,505	55.5	16,061	54.0	445	2.7	13,255
White, other marital statuses <sup>1</sup>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	45,250	25,669	56.7	24,162	53.4	1,507	5.9	19,581
With children under 18 years old.....	6,862	5,215	76.0	4,832	70.4	383	7.3	1,647
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	4,060	3,298	81.2	3,126	77.0	172	5.2	763
With children under 6 years old.....	2,801	1,917	68.4	1,706	60.9	211	11.0	884
With children under 3 years old.....	1,539	954	62.0	831	54.0	123	12.9	585
With no children under 18 years old.....	38,388	20,454	53.3	19,330	50.4	1,124	5.5	17,934

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 6. Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2008—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>Black or African American, all marital statuses</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	15,261	9,386	61.5	8,600	56.4	786	8.4	5,875
With children under 18 years old.....	5,100	3,848	75.4	3,503	68.7	345	9.0	1,252
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	2,800	2,240	80.0	2,079	74.2	161	7.2	560
With children under 6 years old.....	2,300	1,608	69.9	1,424	61.9	184	11.5	692
With children under 3 years old.....	1,301	808	62.1	706	54.3	102	12.6	493
With no children under 18 years old.....	10,160	5,538	54.5	5,097	50.2	441	8.0	4,622
<b>Black or African American, married, spouse present</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	4,298	2,897	67.4	2,764	64.3	133	4.6	1,402
With children under 18 years old.....	1,912	1,473	77.0	1,394	72.9	79	5.4	439
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,117	923	82.6	885	79.3	38	4.1	194
With children under 6 years old.....	795	550	69.1	508	63.9	41	7.5	246
With children under 3 years old.....	442	263	59.5	238	54.0	24	9.3	179
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,386	1,424	59.7	1,370	57.4	54	3.8	962
<b>Black or African American, other marital statuses<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	10,962	6,489	59.2	5,836	53.2	653	10.1	4,473
With children under 18 years old.....	3,188	2,375	74.5	2,109	66.2	266	11.2	813
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,683	1,317	78.2	1,194	70.9	123	9.3	367
With children under 6 years old.....	1,505	1,058	70.3	915	60.8	143	13.5	446
With children under 3 years old.....	859	545	63.5	468	54.4	78	14.2	314
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,774	4,114	52.9	3,727	47.9	387	9.4	3,660
<b>Asian, all marital statuses</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	5,580	3,384	60.7	3,271	58.6	113	3.3	2,195
With children under 18 years old.....	1,899	1,321	69.6	1,279	67.3	43	3.2	578
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,005	756	75.2	731	72.8	24	3.2	249
With children under 6 years old.....	895	566	63.2	547	61.2	18	3.2	329
With children under 3 years old.....	513	314	61.3	306	59.7	8	2.6	198
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,680	2,063	56.1	1,993	54.1	70	3.4	1,617
<b>Asian, married, spouse present</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	3,293	2,064	62.7	2,009	61.0	55	2.6	1,229
With children under 18 years old.....	1,656	1,119	67.6	1,087	65.7	31	2.8	537
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	874	640	73.3	619	70.8	21	3.3	234
With children under 6 years old.....	782	478	61.2	468	59.9	10	2.1	303
With children under 3 years old.....	452	269	59.5	263	58.1	6	2.4	183
With no children under 18 years old.....	1,637	945	57.7	922	56.3	23	2.5	692
<b>Asian, other marital statuses<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	2,287	1,320	57.7	1,262	55.2	59	4.4	966
With children under 18 years old.....	244	203	83.2	191	78.6	11	5.5	41
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	131	116	88.2	112	85.8	3	2.7	15
With children under 6 years old.....	113	87	77.3	79	70.2	8	9.2	26
With children under 3 years old.....	60	45	74.9	43	72.0	2	3.9	15
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,043	1,118	54.7	1,070	52.4	47	4.2	925

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 6. Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2008—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Hispanic or Latino, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	15,465	8,708	56.3	8,115	52.5	593	6.8	6,757
With children under 18 years old.....	6,820	4,165	61.1	3,891	57.0	274	6.6	2,655
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	3,370	2,359	70.0	2,225	66.0	134	5.7	1,011
With children under 6 years old.....	3,450	1,806	52.3	1,666	48.3	140	7.8	1,644
With children under 3 years old.....	1,996	945	47.3	859	43.0	87	9.2	1,051
With no children under 18 years old.....	8,645	4,543	52.5	4,224	48.9	319	7.0	4,102
Hispanic or Latino, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,557	4,103	54.3	3,874	51.3	229	5.6	3,454
With children under 18 years old.....	4,663	2,625	56.3	2,482	53.2	143	5.4	2,038
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	2,259	1,482	65.6	1,414	62.6	67	4.5	778
With children under 6 years old.....	2,403	1,143	47.6	1,067	44.4	76	6.6	1,260
With children under 3 years old.....	1,407	614	43.6	564	40.1	50	8.1	793
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,894	1,479	51.1	1,393	48.1	86	5.8	1,415
Hispanic or Latino, other marital statuses <sup>1</sup>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,908	4,605	58.2	4,241	53.6	364	7.9	3,304
With children under 18 years old.....	2,157	1,540	71.4	1,409	65.3	131	8.5	617
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,110	877	79.0	810	73.0	67	7.6	233
With children under 6 years old.....	1,047	663	63.3	599	57.2	64	9.7	384
With children under 3 years old.....	589	331	56.2	294	49.9	37	11.1	258
With no children under 18 years old.....	5,751	3,064	53.3	2,832	49.2	233	7.6	2,687

<sup>1</sup> Includes never-married, divorced, separated, and widowed persons.

NOTE: Children are "own" children and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Detail for the above race groups (white,

black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

SOURCE: 2008 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Department of Labor, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.