

Table 5. Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Total								
Women, 16 years and over.....	115,269	68,202	59.2	64,412	55.9	3,789	5.6	47,067
With children under 18 years old.....	36,642	25,913	70.7	24,413	66.6	1,501	5.8	10,729
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	20,364	15,782	77.5	15,006	73.7	776	4.9	4,582
With children under 6 years old.....	16,278	10,131	62.2	9,407	57.8	724	7.1	6,147
Under 3 years old.....	9,424	5,401	57.3	4,983	52.9	417	7.7	4,024
With no children under 18 years old.....	78,627	42,289	53.8	40,000	50.9	2,289	5.4	36,338
Men, 16 years and over.....	107,241	77,860	72.6	72,739	67.8	5,121	6.6	29,381
With children under 18 years old.....	28,177	26,475	94.0	25,422	90.2	1,053	4.0	1,702
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	15,521	14,427	92.9	13,854	89.3	573	4.0	1,095
With children under 6 years old.....	12,656	12,048	95.2	11,568	91.4	480	4.0	608
Under 3 years old.....	7,478	7,108	95.1	6,824	91.3	284	4.0	370
With no children under 18 years old.....	79,063	51,385	65.0	47,317	59.8	4,068	7.9	27,678
White								
Women, 16 years and over.....	93,364	54,961	58.9	52,306	56.0	2,655	4.8	38,403
With children under 18 years old.....	28,721	20,148	70.2	19,157	66.7	991	4.9	8,573
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	16,067	12,416	77.3	11,879	73.9	537	4.3	3,651
With children under 6 years old.....	12,654	7,732	61.1	7,278	57.5	454	5.9	4,922
Under 3 years old.....	7,394	4,168	56.4	3,895	52.7	273	6.5	3,226
With no children under 18 years old.....	64,644	34,813	53.9	33,149	51.3	1,664	4.8	29,831
Men, 16 years and over.....	88,600	65,136	73.5	61,263	69.1	3,873	5.9	23,463
With children under 18 years old.....	23,469	22,216	94.7	21,399	91.2	817	3.7	1,253
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	12,935	12,115	93.7	11,679	90.3	436	3.6	820
With children under 6 years old.....	10,534	10,102	95.9	9,720	92.3	382	3.8	432
Under 3 years old.....	6,262	6,006	95.9	5,773	92.2	233	3.9	257
With no children under 18 years old.....	65,131	42,920	65.9	39,864	61.2	3,056	7.1	22,211

See note at end of table.

Table 5. **Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004**
—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Black or African American								
Women, 16 years and over.....	14,343	8,842	61.6	7,984	55.7	858	9.7	5,501
With children under 18 years old.....	5,143	3,945	76.7	3,541	68.8	405	10.3	1,198
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,888	2,330	80.7	2,146	74.3	184	7.9	558
With children under 6 years old.....	2,256	1,615	71.6	1,395	61.8	220	13.6	640
Under 3 years old.....	1,221	822	67.3	695	56.9	127	15.4	399
With no children under 18 years old.....	9,199	4,896	53.2	4,443	48.3	453	9.3	4,303
Men, 16 years and over.....	11,589	7,521	64.9	6,633	57.2	888	11.8	4,068
With children under 18 years old.....	2,526	2,228	88.2	2,065	81.7	163	7.3	298
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,478	1,289	87.2	1,197	81.0	92	7.1	190
With children under 6 years old.....	1,048	940	89.6	868	82.8	71	7.6	109
Under 3 years old.....	563	497	88.2	463	82.2	34	6.8	67
With no children under 18 years old.....	9,062	5,292	58.4	4,568	50.4	725	13.7	3,770
Asian								
Women, 16 years and over.....	4,913	2,833	57.7	2,671	54.4	163	5.7	2,079
With children under 18 years old.....	1,823	1,209	66.3	1,151	63.1	58	4.8	614
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	932	694	74.4	666	71.5	28	4.0	238
With children under 6 years old.....	892	516	57.9	485	54.4	31	5.9	376
Under 3 years old.....	517	271	52.4	259	50.2	12	4.3	246
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,090	1,624	52.6	1,520	49.2	104	6.4	1,466
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,516	3,340	74.0	3,186	70.5	155	4.6	1,176
With children under 18 years old.....	1,476	1,389	94.1	1,353	91.6	36	2.6	87
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	764	723	94.6	697	91.2	26	3.6	41
With children under 6 years old.....	712	666	93.5	656	92.1	10	1.6	46
Under 3 years old.....	425	393	92.5	389	91.7	3	0.9	32
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,040	1,951	64.2	1,833	60.3	118	6.1	1,089

See note at end of table.

Table 5. **Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004**
—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Women, 16 years and over.....	13,543	7,526	55.6	6,930	51.2	595	7.9	6,018
With children under 18 years old.....	6,209	3,711	59.8	3,408	54.9	303	8.2	2,498
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,993	2,073	69.2	1,930	64.5	143	6.9	921
With children under 6 years old.....	3,215	1,638	51.0	1,478	46.0	160	9.8	1,577
Under 3 years old.....	1,824	817	44.8	721	39.5	96	11.8	1,007
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,335	3,815	52.0	3,523	48.0	292	7.7	3,520
Men, 16 years and over.....	14,240	11,337	79.6	10,490	73.7	848	7.5	2,903
With children under 18 years old.....	4,692	4,380	93.3	4,171	88.9	209	4.8	313
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,127	1,955	91.9	1,867	87.8	88	4.5	172
With children under 6 years old.....	2,565	2,425	94.5	2,304	89.8	121	5.0	140
Under 3 years old.....	1,520	1,436	94.4	1,361	89.5	74	5.2	85
With no children under 18 years old.....	9,548	6,957	72.9	6,319	66.2	638	9.2	2,590

NOTE: Children are "own children" and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African Ameri-

can, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 5. Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2005

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Total								
Women, 16 years and over.....	116,534	68,597	58.9	65,113	55.9	3,484	5.1	47,937
With children under 18 years old.....	37,112	26,168	70.5	24,787	66.8	1,382	5.3	10,944
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	20,470	15,744	76.9	15,077	73.7	667	4.2	4,726
With children under 6 years old.....	16,642	10,424	62.6	9,709	58.3	715	6.9	6,218
Under 3 years old.....	9,742	5,744	59.0	5,339	54.8	405	7.1	3,998
With no children under 18 years old.....	79,422	42,428	53.4	40,326	50.8	2,102	5.0	36,993
Men, 16 years and over.....	108,702	78,854	72.5	74,164	68.2	4,690	5.9	29,849
With children under 18 years old.....	28,770	27,114	94.2	26,114	90.8	1,000	3.7	1,657
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	15,776	14,686	93.1	14,169	89.8	516	3.5	1,090
With children under 6 years old.....	12,994	12,428	95.6	11,944	91.9	484	3.9	566
Under 3 years old.....	7,783	7,463	95.9	7,192	92.4	272	3.6	320
With no children under 18 years old.....	79,932	51,740	64.7	48,050	60.1	3,690	7.1	28,192
White								
Women, 16 years and over.....	94,166	55,102	58.5	52,758	56.0	2,344	4.3	39,064
With children under 18 years old.....	29,330	20,532	70.0	19,691	67.1	841	4.1	8,799
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	16,264	12,488	76.8	12,061	74.2	427	3.4	3,776
With children under 6 years old.....	13,066	8,044	61.6	7,630	58.4	414	5.1	5,022
Under 3 years old.....	7,751	4,499	58.0	4,274	55.1	225	5.0	3,252
With no children under 18 years old.....	64,836	34,571	53.3	33,067	51.0	1,504	4.4	30,265
Men, 16 years and over.....	89,572	65,691	73.3	62,233	69.5	3,457	5.3	23,881
With children under 18 years old.....	24,100	22,892	95.0	22,130	91.8	762	3.3	1,208
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	13,235	12,419	93.8	12,019	90.8	400	3.2	817
With children under 6 years old.....	10,865	10,474	96.4	10,111	93.1	363	3.5	391
Under 3 years old.....	6,573	6,362	96.8	6,171	93.9	190	3.0	211
With no children under 18 years old.....	65,471	42,798	65.4	40,104	61.3	2,695	6.3	22,673

See note at end of table.

Table 5. **Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2005**
—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Black or African American								
Women, 16 years and over.....	14,565	8,925	61.3	8,039	55.2	886	9.9	5,640
With children under 18 years old.....	5,023	3,818	76.0	3,374	67.2	444	11.6	1,205
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,745	2,187	79.7	1,994	72.6	193	8.8	559
With children under 6 years old.....	2,278	1,631	71.6	1,380	60.6	251	15.4	646
Under 3 years old.....	1,207	817	67.7	673	55.8	144	17.7	389
With no children under 18 years old.....	9,542	5,107	53.5	4,664	48.9	442	8.7	4,435
Men, 16 years and over.....	11,812	7,773	65.8	6,859	58.1	915	11.8	4,038
With children under 18 years old.....	2,452	2,175	88.7	2,009	81.9	165	7.6	277
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,372	1,192	86.8	1,117	81.4	75	6.3	181
With children under 6 years old.....	1,080	983	91.0	893	82.7	90	9.2	97
Under 3 years old.....	606	550	90.9	487	80.4	64	11.6	55
With no children under 18 years old.....	9,360	5,598	59.8	4,849	51.8	749	13.4	3,761
Asian								
Women, 16 years and over.....	5,108	2,924	57.2	2,806	54.9	119	4.1	2,184
With children under 18 years old.....	1,797	1,167	64.9	1,129	62.8	37	3.2	631
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	945	685	72.5	664	70.3	21	3.1	260
With children under 6 years old.....	853	481	56.5	465	54.6	16	3.3	371
Under 3 years old.....	511	268	52.5	262	51.2	6	2.4	243
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,311	1,758	53.1	1,676	50.6	82	4.6	1,553
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,629	3,454	74.6	3,305	71.4	149	4.3	1,175
With children under 18 years old.....	1,486	1,387	93.4	1,346	90.6	41	2.9	99
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	785	728	92.8	699	89.1	29	4.0	56
With children under 6 years old.....	701	659	93.9	647	92.3	12	1.8	42
Under 3 years old.....	405	376	92.9	368	91.0	8	2.1	29
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,144	2,067	65.8	1,959	62.3	108	5.2	1,077

See note at end of table.

Table 5. **Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2005**
—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Women, 16 years and over.....	14,023	7,726	55.1	7,208	51.4	518	6.7	6,297
With children under 18 years old.....	6,341	3,726	58.8	3,490	55.0	236	6.3	2,616
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	3,068	2,088	68.1	1,975	64.4	113	5.4	980
With children under 6 years old.....	3,273	1,638	50.0	1,515	46.3	123	7.5	1,636
Under 3 years old.....	1,905	847	44.5	786	41.3	61	7.3	1,058
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,682	4,000	52.1	3,718	48.4	282	7.1	3,682
Men, 16 years and over.....	14,791	11,754	79.5	11,017	74.5	737	6.3	3,037
With children under 18 years old.....	4,847	4,594	94.8	4,384	90.4	210	4.6	254
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,208	2,058	93.2	1,956	88.6	102	5.0	150
With children under 6 years old.....	2,639	2,536	96.1	2,428	92.0	108	4.2	104
Under 3 years old.....	1,559	1,503	96.4	1,453	93.2	50	3.3	56
With no children under 18 years old.....	9,944	7,160	72.0	6,633	66.7	527	7.4	2,784

NOTE: Children are "own children" and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as His-

panic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

SOURCE: 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 5. Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2006

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Total								
Women, 16 years and over.....	117,814	69,401	58.9	66,168	56.2	3,233	4.7	48,413
With children under 18 years old.....	36,823	26,009	70.6	24,728	67.2	1,281	4.9	10,814
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	20,271	15,579	76.9	14,949	73.7	630	4.0	4,693
With children under 6 years old.....	16,552	10,430	63.0	9,779	59.1	651	6.2	6,122
Under 3 years old.....	9,753	5,842	59.9	5,458	56.0	384	6.6	3,911
With no children under 18 years old....	80,991	43,392	53.6	41,440	51.2	1,952	4.5	37,599
Men, 16 years and over.....	110,161	80,267	72.9	75,979	69.0	4,287	5.3	29,894
With children under 18 years old.....	28,473	26,816	94.2	25,959	91.2	857	3.2	1,657
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	15,603	14,543	93.2	14,094	90.3	449	3.1	1,060
With children under 6 years old.....	12,869	12,273	95.4	11,865	92.2	408	3.3	597
Under 3 years old.....	7,690	7,333	95.4	7,098	92.3	235	3.2	357
With no children under 18 years old....	81,688	53,451	65.4	50,021	61.2	3,431	6.4	28,237
White								
Women, 16 years and over.....	94,986	55,586	58.5	53,396	56.2	2,190	3.9	39,400
With children under 18 years old.....	28,972	20,311	70.1	19,488	67.3	823	4.1	8,661
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	15,941	12,231	76.7	11,826	74.2	405	3.3	3,710
With children under 6 years old.....	13,031	8,080	62.0	7,662	58.8	418	5.2	4,951
Under 3 years old.....	7,764	4,605	59.3	4,360	56.2	245	5.3	3,159
With no children under 18 years old....	66,014	35,275	53.4	33,908	51.4	1,367	3.9	30,739
Men, 16 years and over.....	90,642	66,854	73.8	63,770	70.4	3,084	4.6	23,788
With children under 18 years old.....	23,907	22,722	95.0	22,059	92.3	663	2.9	1,185
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	13,077	12,323	94.2	11,974	91.6	349	2.8	755
With children under 6 years old.....	10,830	10,399	96.0	10,085	93.1	314	3.0	430
Under 3 years old.....	6,494	6,255	96.3	6,070	93.5	185	3.0	239
With no children under 18 years old....	66,735	44,132	66.1	41,711	62.5	2,421	5.5	22,603
Black or African American								
Women, 16 years and over.....	14,807	9,122	61.6	8,280	55.9	841	9.2	5,685
With children under 18 years old.....	5,118	3,895	76.1	3,508	68.5	387	9.9	1,223
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	2,897	2,318	80.0	2,125	73.4	194	8.3	578
With children under 6 years old.....	2,221	1,577	71.0	1,383	62.3	194	12.3	644
Under 3 years old.....	1,220	808	66.2	692	56.7	116	14.4	412
With no children under 18 years old....	9,689	5,227	53.9	4,773	49.3	454	8.7	4,463
Men, 16 years and over.....	12,059	7,942	65.9	7,053	58.5	889	11.2	4,117
With children under 18 years old.....	2,466	2,166	87.8	2,043	82.8	123	5.7	300
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	1,423	1,219	85.7	1,161	81.5	59	4.8	204
With children under 6 years old.....	1,043	946	90.8	882	84.6	64	6.8	96
Under 3 years old.....	615	546	88.8	513	83.3	34	6.2	69
With no children under 18 years old....	9,593	5,776	60.2	5,010	52.2	766	13.3	3,817

See note at end of table.

Table 5. Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2006—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Asian								
Women, 16 years and over.....	5,261	3,091	58.8	2,986	56.8	105	3.4	2,169
With children under 18 years old.....	1,765	1,175	66.6	1,135	64.3	40	3.4	590
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	956	688	72.0	671	70.2	17	2.5	268
With children under 6 years old.....	809	487	60.2	464	57.4	23	4.7	322
Under 3 years old.....	476	271	56.8	257	53.9	14	5.1	206
With no children under 18 years old....	3,496	1,916	54.8	1,851	53.0	65	3.4	1,579
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,742	3,528	74.4	3,382	71.3	146	4.1	1,214
With children under 18 years old.....	1,438	1,326	92.2	1,287	89.5	40	3.0	112
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	770	701	91.1	671	87.2	30	4.3	69
With children under 6 years old.....	668	625	93.6	615	92.2	10	1.5	43
Under 3 years old.....	384	351	91.4	348	90.6	3	.8	33
With no children under 18 years old....	3,304	2,202	66.6	2,096	63.4	107	4.8	1,102
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Women, 16 years and over.....	14,484	8,028	55.4	7,522	51.9	505	6.3	6,456
With children under 18 years old.....	6,515	3,941	60.5	3,669	56.3	273	6.9	2,574
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	3,200	2,218	69.3	2,080	65.0	138	6.2	982
With children under 6 years old.....	3,315	1,723	52.0	1,589	47.9	134	7.8	1,592
Under 3 years old.....	1,954	940	48.1	861	44.1	79	8.4	1,014
With no children under 18 years old....	7,969	4,086	51.3	3,853	48.4	233	5.7	3,882
Men, 16 years and over.....	15,309	12,235	79.9	11,569	75.6	666	5.4	3,074
With children under 18 years old.....	4,950	4,658	94.1	4,483	90.6	174	3.7	292
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	2,275	2,117	93.1	2,052	90.2	65	3.1	157
With children under 6 years old.....	2,675	2,540	95.0	2,431	90.9	109	4.3	135
Under 3 years old.....	1,581	1,506	95.3	1,455	92.1	50	3.3	75
With no children under 18 years old....	10,359	7,577	73.1	7,085	68.4	492	6.5	2,782

NOTE: Children are "own children" and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is

identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

SOURCE: 2006 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Department of Labor, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 5. Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2007

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Total								
Women, 16 years and over.....	119,300	70,873	59.4	67,925	56.9	2,948	4.2	48,427
With children under 18 years old.....	37,647	26,834	71.3	25,646	68.1	1,188	4.4	10,813
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	20,502	15,940	77.7	15,341	74.8	599	3.8	4,562
With children under 6 years old.....	17,146	10,894	63.5	10,305	60.1	589	5.4	6,251
With children under 3 years old.....	10,000	6,006	60.1	5,679	56.8	327	5.5	3,994
With no children under 18 years old....	81,653	44,039	53.9	42,279	51.8	1,760	4.0	37,614
Men, 16 years and over.....	111,733	81,434	72.9	77,187	69.1	4,247	5.2	30,299
With children under 18 years old.....	28,771	27,092	94.2	26,236	91.2	856	3.2	1,679
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	15,667	14,572	93.0	14,119	90.1	453	3.1	1,095
With children under 6 years old.....	13,104	12,520	95.5	12,117	92.5	403	3.2	584
With children under 3 years old.....	7,790	7,461	95.8	7,209	92.5	252	3.4	329
With no children under 18 years old....	82,961	54,342	65.5	50,950	61.4	3,392	6.2	28,619
White								
Women, 16 years and over.....	95,929	56,674	59.1	54,594	56.9	2,081	3.7	39,255
With children under 18 years old.....	29,566	20,917	70.7	20,114	68.0	803	3.8	8,650
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	16,131	12,477	77.3	12,084	74.9	392	3.1	3,655
With children under 6 years old.....	13,435	8,440	62.8	8,029	59.8	410	4.9	4,995
With children under 3 years old.....	7,923	4,716	59.5	4,477	56.5	239	5.1	3,207
With no children under 18 years old....	66,363	35,758	53.9	34,480	52.0	1,278	3.6	30,605
Men, 16 years and over.....	91,792	67,732	73.8	64,592	70.4	3,140	4.6	24,060
With children under 18 years old.....	23,996	22,758	94.8	22,101	92.1	657	2.9	1,237
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	13,057	12,266	93.9	11,917	91.3	349	2.8	791
With children under 6 years old.....	10,938	10,492	95.9	10,183	93.1	309	2.9	446
With children under 3 years old.....	6,586	6,322	96.0	6,127	93.0	196	3.1	264
With no children under 18 years old....	67,797	44,974	66.3	42,492	62.7	2,482	5.5	22,823
Black or African American								
Women, 16 years and over.....	15,055	9,259	61.5	8,629	57.3	630	6.8	5,796
With children under 18 years old.....	5,232	3,962	75.7	3,664	70.0	298	7.5	1,270
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	2,901	2,356	81.2	2,197	75.7	159	6.7	545
With children under 6 years old.....	2,331	1,606	68.9	1,467	62.9	140	8.7	724
With children under 3 years old.....	1,300	839	64.5	765	58.8	74	8.8	461
With no children under 18 years old....	9,823	5,296	53.9	4,965	50.5	331	6.3	4,526
Men, 16 years and over.....	12,291	8,070	65.7	7,266	59.1	804	10.0	4,221
With children under 18 years old.....	2,584	2,317	89.7	2,175	84.2	142	6.1	267
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	1,489	1,300	87.3	1,217	81.7	83	6.4	189
With children under 6 years old.....	1,095	1,017	92.8	958	87.5	59	5.8	78
With children under 3 years old.....	611	581	95.2	541	88.5	41	7.0	30
With no children under 18 years old....	9,706	5,753	59.3	5,091	52.4	662	11.5	3,954

See note at end of table.

Table 5. Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2007—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Asian								
Women, 16 years and over.....	5,519	3,239	58.7	3,136	56.8	103	3.2	2,280
With children under 18 years old.....	1,882	1,265	67.2	1,222	64.9	42	3.3	618
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	979	731	74.6	709	72.4	22	3.0	249
With children under 6 years old.....	903	534	59.2	514	56.9	21	3.8	369
With children under 3 years old.....	495	275	55.6	272	54.9	3	1.2	220
With no children under 18 years old....	3,637	1,974	54.3	1,913	52.6	61	3.1	1,662
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,999	3,753	75.1	3,637	72.8	117	3.1	1,246
With children under 18 years old.....	1,546	1,434	92.7	1,414	91.4	20	1.4	112
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	800	726	90.7	720	90.0	6	.8	74
With children under 6 years old.....	746	708	94.9	694	93.0	14	2.0	38
With children under 3 years old.....	416	390	93.8	386	92.7	5	1.2	26
With no children under 18 years old....	3,453	2,320	67.2	2,223	64.4	97	4.2	1,133
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Women, 16 years and over.....	15,075	8,527	56.6	8,084	53.6	443	5.2	6,549
With children under 18 years old.....	6,894	4,270	61.9	4,028	58.4	242	5.7	2,624
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	3,298	2,336	70.8	2,228	67.6	108	4.6	962
With children under 6 years old.....	3,596	1,933	53.8	1,800	50.1	133	6.9	1,663
With children under 3 years old.....	2,086	1,027	49.3	953	45.7	74	7.2	1,058
With no children under 18 years old....	8,181	4,257	52.0	4,056	49.6	201	4.7	3,924
Men, 16 years and over.....	15,979	12,833	80.3	12,071	75.5	762	5.9	3,146
With children under 18 years old.....	5,007	4,698	93.8	4,499	89.9	198	4.2	310
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	2,332	2,164	92.8	2,072	88.9	92	4.2	168
With children under 6 years old.....	2,676	2,534	94.7	2,427	90.7	107	4.2	142
With children under 3 years old.....	1,544	1,457	94.3	1,389	89.9	68	4.6	88
With no children under 18 years old....	10,971	8,135	74.2	7,572	69.0	564	6.9	2,836

NOTE: Children are "own children" and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified

as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

SOURCE: 2007 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Department of Labor, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 5. Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2008

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Total								
Women, 16 years and over.....	120,300	71,515	59.4	68,054	56.6	3,462	4.8	48,784
With children under 18 years old.....	36,410	25,930	71.2	24,637	67.7	1,294	5.0	10,479
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	19,972	15,479	77.5	14,842	74.3	636	4.1	4,493
With children under 6 years old.....	16,438	10,452	63.6	9,794	59.6	657	6.3	5,986
With children under 3 years old.....	9,657	5,754	59.6	5,380	55.7	374	6.5	3,903
With no children under 18 years old....	83,890	45,585	54.3	43,417	51.8	2,168	4.8	38,305
Men, 16 years and over.....	112,695	81,576	72.4	76,737	68.1	4,839	5.9	31,119
With children under 18 years old.....	27,898	26,192	93.9	25,201	90.3	991	3.8	1,706
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	15,301	14,181	92.7	13,710	89.6	471	3.3	1,119
With children under 6 years old.....	12,597	12,011	95.3	11,491	91.2	520	4.3	587
With children under 3 years old.....	7,514	7,198	95.8	6,871	91.4	328	4.6	316
With no children under 18 years old....	84,797	55,384	65.3	51,536	60.8	3,848	6.9	29,413
White								
Women, 16 years and over.....	96,576	57,044	59.1	54,604	56.5	2,440	4.3	39,532
With children under 18 years old.....	28,428	20,085	70.7	19,213	67.6	871	4.3	8,343
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	15,697	12,115	77.2	11,678	74.4	437	3.6	3,582
With children under 6 years old.....	12,731	7,970	62.6	7,536	59.2	434	5.4	4,761
With children under 3 years old.....	7,544	4,458	59.1	4,207	55.8	251	5.6	3,086
With no children under 18 years old....	68,149	36,960	54.2	35,390	51.9	1,569	4.2	31,189
Men, 16 years and over.....	92,469	67,675	73.2	64,105	69.3	3,570	5.3	24,794
With children under 18 years old.....	23,321	22,070	94.6	21,310	91.4	760	3.4	1,252
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	12,729	11,914	93.6	11,554	90.8	360	3.0	815
With children under 6 years old.....	10,592	10,155	95.9	9,756	92.1	399	3.9	437
With children under 3 years old.....	6,361	6,133	96.4	5,893	92.6	240	3.9	229
With no children under 18 years old....	69,148	45,605	66.0	42,795	61.9	2,810	6.2	23,543
Black or African American								
Women, 16 years and over.....	15,261	9,386	61.5	8,600	56.4	786	8.4	5,875
With children under 18 years old.....	5,100	3,848	75.4	3,503	68.7	345	9.0	1,252
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	2,800	2,240	80.0	2,079	74.2	161	7.2	560
With children under 6 years old.....	2,300	1,608	69.9	1,424	61.9	184	11.5	692
With children under 3 years old.....	1,301	808	62.1	706	54.3	102	12.6	493
With no children under 18 years old....	10,160	5,538	54.5	5,097	50.2	441	8.0	4,622
Men, 16 years and over.....	12,448	8,163	65.6	7,266	58.4	898	11.0	4,285
With children under 18 years old.....	2,377	2,091	88.0	1,950	82.0	142	6.8	286
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	1,401	1,196	85.4	1,134	80.9	62	5.2	205
With children under 6 years old.....	976	895	91.7	816	83.6	79	8.9	81
With children under 3 years old.....	553	510	92.2	456	82.4	54	10.6	43
With no children under 18 years old....	10,071	6,072	60.3	5,316	52.8	756	12.5	3,999

See note at end of table.

Table 5. Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2008—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Asian								
Women, 16 years and over.....	5,580	3,384	60.7	3,271	58.6	113	3.3	2,195
With children under 18 years old.....	1,899	1,321	69.6	1,279	67.3	43	3.2	578
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	1,005	756	75.2	731	72.8	24	3.2	249
With children under 6 years old.....	895	566	63.2	547	61.2	18	3.2	329
With children under 3 years old.....	513	314	61.3	306	59.7	8	2.6	198
With no children under 18 years old....	3,680	2,063	56.1	1,993	54.1	70	3.4	1,617
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,992	3,753	75.2	3,607	72.3	146	3.9	1,239
With children under 18 years old.....	1,522	1,424	93.6	1,387	91.1	37	2.6	97
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	840	786	93.6	765	91.0	22	2.8	54
With children under 6 years old.....	681	638	93.6	622	91.3	16	2.5	43
With children under 3 years old.....	396	372	93.9	361	91.2	11	2.8	24
With no children under 18 years old....	3,470	2,328	67.1	2,220	64.0	108	4.6	1,142
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Women, 16 years and over.....	15,465	8,708	56.3	8,115	52.5	593	6.8	6,757
With children under 18 years old.....	6,820	4,165	61.1	3,891	57.0	274	6.6	2,655
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	3,370	2,359	70.0	2,225	66.0	134	5.7	1,011
With children under 6 years old.....	3,450	1,806	52.3	1,666	48.3	140	7.8	1,644
With children under 3 years old.....	1,996	945	47.3	859	43.0	87	9.2	1,051
With no children under 18 years old....	8,645	4,543	52.5	4,224	48.9	319	7.0	4,102
Men, 16 years and over.....	16,355	13,046	79.8	12,002	73.4	1,045	8.0	3,309
With children under 18 years old.....	5,072	4,780	94.2	4,518	89.1	262	5.5	292
With children 6 to 17, none younger..	2,393	2,219	92.7	2,109	88.1	111	5.0	174
With children under 6 years old.....	2,679	2,561	95.6	2,409	89.9	151	5.9	118
With children under 3 years old.....	1,578	1,516	96.1	1,424	90.2	92	6.1	62
With no children under 18 years old....	11,283	8,267	73.3	7,484	66.3	783	9.5	3,017

NOTE: Children are "own" children and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified

as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

SOURCE: 2008 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Department of Labor, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.