

**Table 11.—U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis: Country Detail**

[Millions of dollars]

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>207,752</b>	<b>212,150</b>	<b>218,093</b>	<b>238,369</b>	<b>270,472</b>	<b>326,253</b>	<b>347,179</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>43,511</b>	<b>44,779</b>	<b>47,498</b>	<b>47,934</b>	<b>52,006</b>	<b>59,145</b>	<b>63,900</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>92,449</b>	<b>94,400</b>	<b>94,388</b>	<b>108,664</b>	<b>125,613</b>	<b>156,003</b>	<b>163,138</b>
Austria .....	562	548	534	509	736	711	697
Belgium .....	5,549	5,087	5,202	5,619	5,568	7,719	7,830
Denmark .....	1,155	1,275	1,263	1,383	1,164	1,120	1,182
Finland .....	178	199	193	268	306	404	426
France .....	7,391	6,613	6,434	7,747	9,323	12,335	13,576
Germany, Federal Republic of .....	15,463	15,451	15,055	17,176	21,476	25,128	22,784
Greece .....	412	315	239	179	129	164	216
Ireland .....	2,031	2,517	2,964	3,762	4,412	5,530	6,063
Italy .....	4,316	4,535	4,745	6,137	7,745	9,726	10,046
Luxembourg .....	1,098	1,240	493	795	957	874	1,122
Netherlands .....	6,760	6,917	6,207	7,552	12,203	15,507	16,765
Norway .....	2,735	3,099	2,850	3,235	3,247	3,873	4,429
Portugal .....	277	222	210	243	302	528	583
Spain .....	2,350	2,331	2,224	2,407	2,882	4,334	5,220
Sweden .....	1,103	1,064	997	1,060	1,030	1,179	1,131
Switzerland .....	12,863	14,257	14,877	15,888	16,608	19,691	18,709
Turkey .....	146	131	248	259	246	238	287
United Kingdom .....	27,537	28,086	29,265	34,066	36,974	46,489	51,734
Other .....	524	513	388	377	304	452	338
Cyprus .....	19	22	20	21	15	15	16
Gibraltar .....	0	( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>a</sup> )	1
Greenland .....	0	0	0	-2	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )
Hungary .....	0	0	0	0	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )
Iceland .....	6	7	8	9	10	10	11
Liechtenstein .....	329	320	326	350	337	407	294
Malta .....	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	15	17
Romania .....	1	4	4	5	5	1	3
Yugoslavia .....	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>28,161</b>	<b>25,631</b>	<b>26,549</b>	<b>30,417</b>	<b>39,318</b>	<b>50,147</b>	<b>55,411</b>
<b>South America</b> .....	<b>19,834</b>	<b>18,931</b>	<b>19,133</b>	<b>18,115</b>	<b>20,416</b>	<b>21,921</b>	<b>22,473</b>
Argentina .....	2,864	2,697	2,735	2,698	2,931	2,818	2,682
Brazil .....	9,290	9,154	9,425	9,110	9,498	11,128	12,767
Chile .....	311	160	162	255	473	617	988
Colombia .....	1,769	2,135	2,150	2,188	3,332	3,148	2,331
Ecuador .....	388	443	372	352	410	475	437
Peru .....	1,990	2,082	2,003	1,368	1,239	1,141	1,124
Venezuela .....	2,631	1,708	1,752	1,562	1,920	2,045	1,714
Other .....	591	552	533	583	613	551	431
Bolivia .....	147	158	163	201	233	195	128
French Guiana .....	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )
Guyana .....	3	6	2	( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>a</sup> )	1	1
Paraguay .....	57	39	32	38	42	45	44
Suriname .....	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )
Uruguay .....	114	100	87	93	112	127	116
<b>Central America</b> .....	<b>10,174</b>	<b>10,051</b>	<b>10,071</b>	<b>10,100</b>	<b>10,844</b>	<b>12,425</b>	<b>13,626</b>
Costa Rica .....	142	169	164	123	127	161	196
Guatemala .....	233	213	244	211	175	165	183
Honduras .....	247	215	286	169	165	183	238
Mexico .....	5,019	4,516	4,829	5,417	5,060	5,434	6,312
Panama .....	4,413	4,863	4,460	4,069	5,227	6,294	6,489
Other .....	119	75	88	110	90	168	208
Belize .....	3	-44	-32	7	7	-7	10
El Salvador .....	96	102	96	77	55	54	61
Nicaragua .....	20	18	24	27	42	141	136
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>-1,847</b>	<b>-3,352</b>	<b>-2,655</b>	<b>2,201</b>	<b>8,058</b>	<b>15,801</b>	<b>19,313</b>
Bahamas .....	3,121	3,720	3,345	3,796	2,959	3,766	4,462
Barbados .....	55	62	54	92	204	181	314
Bermuda .....	11,519	11,400	13,322	13,343	15,717	19,166	18,916
Dominican Republic .....	188	246	236	227	220	185	193
Jamaica .....	386	306	250	107	80	71	111
Netherlands Antilles .....	-19,756	-22,169	-23,891	-19,878	-16,074	-13,137	-10,078
Trinidad and Tobago .....	931	862	663	476	412	381	400
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean .....	1,425	2,050	3,198	3,865	4,347	4,961	4,788
Other .....	284	171	168	173	193	227	214
Antigua and Barbuda .....	3	2	2	( <sup>b</sup> )	3	5	3
Aruba .....	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )
Cuba .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Islands, Caribbean .....	14	14	12	10	13	26	20
Grenada .....	( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>a</sup> )	1	1
Haiti .....	19	16	20	24	27	33	26
St. Kitts and Nevis .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Lucia .....	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )
St. Vincent .....	0	0	1	1	( <sup>a</sup> )	2	2
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>6,487</b>	<b>6,230</b>	<b>6,076</b>	<b>6,130</b>	<b>5,748</b>	<b>6,032</b>	<b>5,474</b>
Egypt .....	1,229	1,416	1,521	1,905	1,792	1,544	1,596
Nigeria .....	334	231	345	63	793	913	680
South Africa .....	2,281	2,007	1,446	1,390	1,499	1,465	1,189
Other .....	2,642	2,576	2,764	2,772	1,663	2,011	2,008
Algeria .....	26	39	43	107	56	53	29
Angola .....	311	37	110	101	232	434	419
Botswana .....	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )
Burkina .....	2	3	4	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )

Table 11.—U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis: Country Detail—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Burundi .....	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	0	0	0
Cameroon .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Central African Republic .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Chad .....	(3)	16	(3)	(3)	31	(3)	(3)
Congo .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Cote D'Ivoire .....	357	22	157	126	45	64	131
Djibouti .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ethiopia .....	156	10	183	218	199	254	185
Gabon .....	4	157	1	1	0	0	0
Gambia .....	(3)	(3)	137	125	0	0	0
Ghana .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Guinea .....	134	142	116	93	111	86	111
Kenya .....	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Lesotho .....	115	142	148	153	174	93	223
Liberia .....	172	234	339	313	234	297	243
Madagascar .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Malawi .....	14	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Mali .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Mauritania .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Mauritius .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Morocco .....	23	33	33	39	27	22	15
Mozambique .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Namibia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Niger .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Rwanda .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Senegal .....	22	22	24	26	28	22	1
Sierra Leone .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Somalia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Sudan .....	220	243	340	366	-176	80	1
Swaziland .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tanzania .....	4	4	38	29	21	15	4
Togo .....	123	146	11	95	53	10	83
Tunisia .....	14	17	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Uganda .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Zaire .....	135	141	138	153	143	99	100
Zambia .....	65	67	61	41	28	30	31
Zimbabwe .....	74	82	54	50	47	43	41
<b>Middle East .....</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>4,470</b>	<b>4,979</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>4,876</b>	<b>4,225</b>	<b>3,923</b>
Israel .....	579	636	761	744	489	688	752
Saudi Arabia .....	1,495	2,131	2,274	2,325	2,332	2,082	1,700
United Arab Emirates .....	511	716	1,006	813	884	766	774
Other .....	965	987	938	672	1,190	689	697
Bahrain .....	756	769	763	398	288	-377	-348
Iran .....	9	21	-37	25	21	11	(3)
Iraq .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Iraq-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Jordan .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kuwait .....	40	47	62	62	(3)	35	21
Lebanon .....	54	52	39	40	39	22	33
Oman .....	31	48	55	67	35	43	51
Qatar .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Syria .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Yemen (Aden) .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Yemen (Sanaa) .....	6	9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
<b>Asia and Pacific .....</b>	<b>28,282</b>	<b>30,916</b>	<b>33,405</b>	<b>35,294</b>	<b>38,472</b>	<b>46,925</b>	<b>52,206</b>
Australia .....	9,089	9,151	9,121	9,067	9,670	11,728	13,155
China .....	49	103	215	322	183	240	346
Hong Kong .....	2,854	3,157	3,418	3,510	4,227	4,795	5,486
India .....	360	358	331	381	406	407	378
Indonesia .....	2,295	2,846	4,185	4,592	3,369	3,252	3,131
Japan .....	6,407	7,768	8,100	9,467	11,839	16,141	18,546
Korea, Republic of .....	690	622	776	828	897	1,318	1,647
Malaysia .....	1,221	1,182	1,111	1,152	1,019	962	1,158
New Zealand .....	644	575	510	582	607	744	842
Philippines .....	1,315	1,372	1,292	1,029	1,274	1,331	1,371
Singapore .....	1,720	1,881	2,018	2,008	2,481	2,722	2,662
Taiwan .....	544	644	795	845	1,003	1,531	1,831
Thailand .....	780	918	1,160	1,146	1,152	1,349	1,211
Other .....	313	358	375	365	345	408	441
Afghanistan .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Bangladesh .....	(3)	(3)	10	8	7	7	0
Brunei .....	(3)	(3)	19	19	8	4	6
Burma .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Federated States of Micronesia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Fiji .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
French Islands, Indian Ocean .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	2	4	4
French Islands, Pacific .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	5	7	7
Macau .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Marshall Islands .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pakistan .....	129	119	123	108	108	155	177
Palau .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Papua New Guinea .....	57	108	159	155	156	164	185
Sri Lanka .....	11	12	10	11	12	9	11
Tonga .....	1	2	2	2	2	3	3
United Kingdom Islands, Pacific .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vanuatu .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vietnam .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Western Samoa .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
<b>International .....</b>	<b>5,314</b>	<b>5,724</b>	<b>5,198</b>	<b>5,378</b>	<b>4,440</b>	<b>3,776</b>	<b>3,127</b>