

## 50 USDIA: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND DIRECT INVESTMENT POSITION ESTIMATES, 1982-88

Table 8.—Royalties and License Fees, U.S. Parents' Payments  
[Millions of dollars]

|                                                         | 1982      | 1983       | 1984       | 1985       | 1986       | 1987       | 1988       |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>All areas</b> .....                                  | <b>78</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>162</b> | <b>137</b> |
| Petroleum .....                                         | (*)       | (*)        | 1          | (*)        | 0          | 0          | (*)        |
| Manufacturing .....                                     | 41        | 63         | 45         | 51         | 44         | 75         | 78         |
| Other .....                                             | 37        | 60         | 54         | 80         | 70         | 87         | 59         |
| <b>Canada</b> .....                                     | <b>8</b>  | <b>11</b>  | <b>13</b>  | <b>17</b>  | <b>10</b>  | <b>25</b>  | <b>23</b>  |
| Petroleum .....                                         | 0         | (*)        | (*)        | (*)        | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| Manufacturing .....                                     | 8         | 11         | 12         | 17         | 10         | 22         | 22         |
| Other .....                                             | 0         | 0          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 3          | 1          |
| <b>Europe</b> .....                                     | <b>56</b> | <b>85</b>  | <b>70</b>  | <b>71</b>  | <b>84</b>  | <b>101</b> | <b>98</b>  |
| Petroleum .....                                         | (*)       | (*)        | 1          | 0          | 0          | 0          | (*)        |
| Manufacturing .....                                     | 26        | 37         | 24         | 27         | 23         | 44         | 49         |
| Other .....                                             | 30        | 48         | 45         | 44         | 61         | 57         | 49         |
| <i>Of which:</i> .....                                  |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Germany .....                                           | 5         | 11         | 10         | 7          | 9          | 17         | 7          |
| Petroleum .....                                         | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | (*)        |
| Manufacturing .....                                     | 3         | 4          | 4          | 4          | 7          | 13         | 7          |
| Other .....                                             | 2         | 7          | 6          | 3          | 2          | 4          | 0          |
| United Kingdom .....                                    | 15        | 23         | 26         | 25         | 33         | 39         | 35         |
| Petroleum .....                                         | (*)       | (*)        | 1          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| Manufacturing .....                                     | 14        | 15         | 13         | 7          | 6          | 13         | 14         |
| Other .....                                             | 1         | 8          | 12         | 18         | 27         | 26         | 21         |
| <b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> ..... | <b>4</b>  | <b>7</b>   | <b>5</b>   | <b>33</b>  | <b>4</b>   | <b>7</b>   | <b>8</b>   |
| Petroleum .....                                         | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| Manufacturing .....                                     | 2         | 4          | 3          | 2          | 4          | 4          | 2          |
| Other .....                                             | 2         | 3          | 2          | 31         | 0          | 3          | 4          |
| <b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....                           | <b>10</b> | <b>18</b>  | <b>10</b>  | <b>9</b>   | <b>15</b>  | <b>29</b>  | <b>10</b>  |
| Petroleum .....                                         | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| Manufacturing .....                                     | 5         | 9          | 5          | 4          | 7          | 5          | 6          |
| Other .....                                             | 5         | 9          | 5          | 5          | 8          | 24         | 4          |
| <b>Other</b> .....                                      | <b>0</b>  | <b>2</b>   | <b>2</b>   | <b>1</b>   | <b>1</b>   | <b>0</b>   | <b>0</b>   |
| Petroleum .....                                         | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| Manufacturing .....                                     | 0         | 2          | 1          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| Other .....                                             | 0         | 0          | 1          | 0          | 1          | 0          | 1          |

\* Less than 500,000.