

## Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction:	
Structure, Coverage and Concepts .....	1
Historical Trends .....	5
Section Notes .....	11
Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances.....	21
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–): 1789–2014 .....	21
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2014 .....	24
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 2000) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2014 .....	26
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) by Fund Group: 1934–2014 .....	28
Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts.....	30
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2014 .....	30
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2014 .....	32
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2014 .....	34
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2014 .....	36
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2014 .....	45
Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function.....	47
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2014.....	47
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2014 .....	56
Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency.....	74
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2014 .....	74
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2014.....	80
Section 5—Budget Authority (On-and Off-Budget) .....	86
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2014.....	86
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2014 .....	101
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2014.....	106
Table 5.4—Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2010.....	111
Table 5.5—Percentage Distribution of Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2010 .....	115
Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays.....	119
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2014.....	119
Section 7—Federal Debt .....	127
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2014.....	127
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2014.....	129
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current.....	130
Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category .....	134
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2014.....	134
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars: 1962–2014 .....	136
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2014.....	138
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2014.....	140
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2014 .....	142
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars: 1962–2014 .....	148
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2014 .....	154
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars: 1962–2014.....	160
Table 8.9—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2014.....	166
Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training .....	171
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–2010 .....	171

## Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Table 9.2—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 2000) Dollars: 1940–2010 .....	172
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–2010.....	174
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2010.....	176
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2010 .....	178
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–2010 .....	180
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2010 (In Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP) .....	187
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2010 .....	189
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–2010 .....	196
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators.....	199
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2014.....	199
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals .....	201
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2014 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars) .....	201
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2014 .....	203
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2014 .....	212
Section 12—Federal Grants To State and Local Governments .....	238
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2014 (in Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars, as Percentages of Federal Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP).....	238
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2014 .....	240
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2010.....	247
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare .....	295
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2014 .....	295
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts.....	308
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2010 .....	308
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2010 .....	315
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances .....	322
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2008 .....	322
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1948–2008.....	324
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2008 .....	326
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1948–2008 .....	328
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2008 .....	330
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2008 .....	332
Section 16—Federal Health Spending .....	334
Table 16.1—Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2014 .....	334
Section 17—Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent Employment.....	335
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2010 .....	335
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2010 (as percentage of total) .....	336

## Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction:	
Structure, Coverage, and Concepts.....	1
Historical Trends .....	5
Section Notes .....	11
Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances.....	21
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–): 1789–2015 .....	21
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2015 .....	24
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 2005) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2015 .....	26
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) by Fund Group: 1934–2015 .....	28
Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts.....	30
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2015 .....	30
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2015 .....	32
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2015 .....	34
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2015 .....	36
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2015 .....	45
Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function.....	47
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2015.....	47
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2015 .....	56
Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency.....	77
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2015 .....	77
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2015.....	84
Section 5—Budget Authority by Agency and by Subfunction .....	90
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2015.....	90
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2015 .....	105
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2015.....	110
Table 5.4—Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2015.....	115
Table 5.5—Percentage Distribution of Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2015 .....	120
Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays.....	125
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2015.....	125
Section 7—Federal Debt .....	133
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2015.....	133
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2015.....	135
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current.....	136
Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category and Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs .....	140
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2015.....	140
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1962–2015 .....	142
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2015.....	144
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2015.....	146
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2015 .....	148
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1962–2015.....	155
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2015.....	162
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1962–2015.....	169
Table 8.9—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2015.....	176
Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training .....	181
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–2011 .....	181

## Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Table 9.2—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1940–2011 .....	182
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–2011.....	184
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2011.....	186
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2011 .....	188
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–2011.....	190
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2011 (in Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP).....	197
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2011 .....	199
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–2011 .....	207
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators.....	210
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2015.....	210
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals .....	212
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2015 (in Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars) .....	212
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2015 .....	214
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2015 .....	223
Section 12—Federal Grants to State and Local Governments.....	249
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2015 (in Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars, as Percentages of Federal Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP).....	249
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2015 .....	251
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2011.....	258
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare .....	317
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2015 .....	317
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts.....	332
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2011 .....	332
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2011 .....	340
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances .....	348
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2009 .....	348
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1948–2009.....	350
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2009 .....	352
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1948–2009 .....	354
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2009 .....	356
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2009 .....	358
Section 16—Federal Health Spending .....	360
Table 16.1—Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2015 .....	360
Section 17—Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent Employment.....	361
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2011 .....	361
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2011 as percentage of total .....	362

## Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction:	
Structure, Coverage, and Concepts.....	1
Historical Trends .....	5
Section Notes .....	12
Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances.....	21
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–): 1789–2016 .....	21
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2016 .....	24
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 2005) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2016 .....	26
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) by Fund Group: 1934–2016 .....	28
Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts.....	30
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2016 .....	30
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2016 .....	32
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2016 .....	34
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2016 .....	36
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2016 .....	45
Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function.....	47
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2016.....	47
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2016 .....	56
Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency.....	77
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2016 .....	77
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2016.....	84
Section 5—Budget Authority by Agency and by Subfunction .....	91
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2016.....	91
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2016 .....	106
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2016.....	111
Table 5.4—Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2016.....	116
Table 5.5—Percentage Distribution of Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2016 .....	121
Table 5.6—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2016 .....	126
Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays.....	131
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2016.....	131
Section 7—Federal Debt .....	139
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2016.....	139
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2016.....	141
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current.....	142
Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category and Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs .....	145
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2016.....	145
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1962–2016 .....	147
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2016.....	149
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2016.....	151
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2016 .....	153
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1962–2016 .....	160
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2016 .....	167
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1962–2016.....	174
Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training.....	181
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–2012 .....	181

## Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Table 9.2—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1940–2012 .....	182
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–2012.....	184
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2012.....	186
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2012 .....	188
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–2012.....	190
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2012 (in Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP).....	198
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2012 .....	200
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–2012 .....	208
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators.....	211
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2016.....	211
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals .....	213
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2016 (in Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars) .....	213
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2016.....	215
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2016 .....	224
Section 12—Federal Grants to State and Local Governments .....	250
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2016 (in Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars, as Percentages of Federal Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP).....	250
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2016 .....	252
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2012.....	259
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare .....	311
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2016 .....	311
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts.....	326
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2012 .....	326
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2012.....	333
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances .....	340
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2010 .....	340
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1948–2010.....	342
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2010 .....	344
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1948–2010 .....	346
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2010 .....	348
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2010 .....	350
Section 16—Federal Health Spending.....	352
Table 16.1—Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2016 .....	352
Section 17—Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent Employment.....	353
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2012 .....	353
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2012 as percentage of total .....	354

## Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction:	
Structure, Coverage, and Concepts.....	1
Historical Trends .....	5
Section Notes .....	12
Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances.....	21
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–): 1789–2017 .....	21
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2017 .....	24
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 2005) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2017 .....	26
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) by Fund Group: 1934–2017 .....	28
Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts.....	30
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2017 .....	30
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2017 .....	32
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2017 .....	34
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2017 .....	36
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2017 .....	45
Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function.....	47
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2017.....	47
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2017 .....	56
Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency.....	77
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2017 .....	77
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2017.....	84
Section 5—Budget Authority by Agency and by Subfunction .....	91
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2017 .....	91
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2017 .....	106
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2017.....	111
Table 5.4—Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2017 .....	116
Table 5.5—Percentage Distribution of Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2017 .....	121
Table 5.6—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2017 .....	126
Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays.....	131
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2017.....	131
Section 7—Federal Debt .....	139
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2017.....	139
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2017.....	141
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current.....	142
Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category and Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs .....	145
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2017.....	145
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1962–2017 .....	147
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2017.....	149
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2017.....	151
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2017 .....	153
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1962–2017 .....	160
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2017.....	167
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1962–2017.....	174
Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training .....	181
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–2013 .....	181

## Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Table 9.2—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1940–2013 .....	182
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–2013.....	184
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2013.....	186
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2013 .....	188
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–2013.....	190
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2013 (in Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP).....	198
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2013 .....	200
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–2013 .....	208
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators.....	211
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2017.....	211
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals .....	213
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2017 (in Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars) .....	213
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2017 .....	215
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2017 .....	224
Section 12—Federal Grants to State and Local Governments.....	251
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2017 (in Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars, as Percentages of Federal Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP).....	251
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2017 .....	253
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2013.....	260
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare .....	312
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2017 .....	312
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts.....	327
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2013 .....	327
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2013 .....	334
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances .....	341
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2011 .....	341
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1948–2011.....	343
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2011 .....	345
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1948–2011 .....	347
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2011 .....	349
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2011 .....	351
Section 16—Federal Health Spending .....	353
Table 16.1—Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2017 .....	353
Section 17—Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent Employment.....	355
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2013 .....	355
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2013 as percentage of total .....	356

## Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction:	
Structure, Coverage, and Concepts.....	1
Historical Trends .....	6
Section Notes .....	13
Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances.....	23
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–): 1789–2018 .....	23
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2018 .....	26
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 2005) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2018 .....	28
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) by Fund Group: 1934–2018 .....	30
Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts.....	32
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2018 .....	32
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2018 .....	34
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2018 .....	36
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2018 .....	38
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2018 .....	48
Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function.....	50
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2018.....	50
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2018 .....	60
Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency.....	81
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2018 .....	81
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2018.....	88
Section 5—Budget Authority by Agency and by Subfunction .....	95
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2018.....	95
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2018 .....	110
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2018.....	115
Table 5.4—Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2018.....	120
Table 5.5—Percentage Distribution of Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2018 .....	125
Table 5.6—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2018.....	130
Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays.....	135
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2018.....	135
Section 7—Federal Debt .....	143
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2018.....	143
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2018.....	145
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current.....	146
Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category and Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs .....	149
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2018.....	149
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1962–2018 .....	151
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2018.....	153
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2018.....	155
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2018 .....	157
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1962–2018 .....	164
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2018.....	171
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1962–2018.....	178
Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training .....	185
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–2014 .....	185

## Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Table 9.2—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 2005) Dollars: 1940–2014 .....	186
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–2014.....	188
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2014.....	190
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2014.....	192
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–2014.....	194
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2014 (in Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP).....	202
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2014.....	204
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–2014.....	212
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators.....	215
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2018.....	215
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals.....	217
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2018 (in Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars).....	217
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2018.....	219
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2018.....	229
Section 12—Federal Grants to State and Local Governments.....	257
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2018 (in Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2005) Dollars, as Percentages of Federal Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP).....	257
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2018.....	259
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2014.....	267
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare.....	319
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2018.....	319
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts.....	334
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2014.....	334
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2014.....	341
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances.....	348
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2012.....	348
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1948–2012.....	350
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2012.....	352
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1948–2012.....	354
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2012.....	356
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2012.....	358
Section 16—Federal Health Spending.....	360
Table 16.1—Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2018.....	360
Section 17—Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent Employment.....	362
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2014.....	362
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2014 as percentage of total.....	363