

## Contents of the Historical Tables

Page

Introduction .....	1
Section Notes .....	3
Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances .....	13
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-): 1789–1999 .....	13
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) as Percentages of GDP: 1934–1999 .....	15
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 1987) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–1999 .....	17
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) by Fund Group: 1934–1999 .....	19
Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts .....	21
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–1999 .....	21
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–1999 .....	23
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–1999 .....	25
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions and of Excise Taxes: 1940–1999 .....	27
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–1999 .....	34
Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function .....	36
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–1999 .....	36
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–1999 .....	43
Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency .....	58
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–1999 .....	58
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–1999 .....	63
Section 5—Budget Authority (On- and Off-Budget) .....	67
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–1999 .....	67
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–1999 .....	76
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–1999 .....	79
Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays .....	82
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–1999 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars) .....	82
Section 7—Federal Debt .....	89
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–1999 .....	89
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–1999 .....	91
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current .....	92
Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category .....	95
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–1999 .....	95
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1962–1999 .....	96
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–1999 .....	97
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–1999 .....	98
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–1999 .....	99
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1962–1999 .....	104
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–1999 .....	109
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1962–1999 .....	114
Table 8.9—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–1999 .....	119
Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Physical Capital Investment .....	122
Table 9.1—Outlays for Major Physical Capital Investment in Current and Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1940–1995 .....	122
Table 9.2—Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital Investment in Percentage Terms: 1940–1995 .....	123
Table 9.3—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–1995 .....	124
Table 9.4—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–1995 .....	125
Table 9.5—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–1995 .....	127
Table 9.6—Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital Investment in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1940–1995 .....	133

### Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Section 10—Federal Government Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development and for the Conduct of Education and Training. ....	140
Table 10.1—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–1995 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars) .....	140
Table 10.2—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–1995 .....	141
Table 10.3—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–1995 .....	147
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals .....	149
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–1999 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars) .....	149
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–1999 .....	150
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–1999 .....	157
Section 12—Federal Grants To State and Local Governments .....	178
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–1999 (in Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars) .....	178
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function and Fund Group: 1940–1999 ...	180
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–1999 .....	185
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare .....	221
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–1999 .....	221
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts .....	231
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1947–1995 .....	231
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1947–1995 .....	234
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances .....	237
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1993 .....	237
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1947–1993 .....	238
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1993 .....	239
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1947–1993 .....	240
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1993 .....	241
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1993 .....	242

## Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Introduction:</b>	
Structure, Coverage and Concepts .....	1
Section Notes .....	5
Historical Trends .....	15
<b>Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances .....</b>	<b>19</b>
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-): 1789–2002 .....	19
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2002 .....	21
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 1987) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2002 .....	23
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) by Fund Group: 1934–2002 .....	25
<b>Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts .....</b>	<b>27</b>
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2002 .....	27
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2002 .....	29
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2002 .....	31
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2002 .....	33
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2002 .....	40
<b>Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function .....</b>	<b>42</b>
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2002 .....	42
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2002 .....	50
<b>Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency .....</b>	<b>65</b>
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2002 .....	65
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2002 .....	70
<b>Section 5—Budget Authority (On-and Off-Budget) .....</b>	<b>75</b>
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2002 .....	75
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2002 .....	87
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2002 .....	91
<b>Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays .....</b>	<b>95</b>
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2002 .....	95
<b>Section 7—Federal Debt .....</b>	<b>102</b>
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2002 .....	102
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2002 .....	104
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current .....	105
<b>Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category .....</b>	<b>109</b>
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2002 .....	109
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1962–2002 .....	110
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2002 .....	111
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2002 .....	112
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2002 .....	113
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1962–2002 .....	118
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2002 .....	123
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1962–2002 .....	128
Table 8.9—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2002 .....	133
<b>Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training .....</b>	<b>137</b>
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–1997 .....	137
Table 9.2—Major Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 1987) Dollars: 1940–1997 .....	138
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–1997 .....	139
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–1997 .....	140
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–1997 .....	141
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–1997 .....	143

## Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Section 9 (Continued).	
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–1997 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars) .....	149
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–1997 .....	150
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–1997 .....	156
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators .....	159
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2002 .....	159
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals .....	161
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2002 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars) .....	161
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2002 .....	163
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2002 .....	171
Section 12—Federal Grants To State and Local Governments .....	193
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2002 (in Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1987) Dollars) .....	193
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2002 ...	195
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2002 .....	201
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare .....	240
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2002 .....	240
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts .....	250
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1947–1995 .....	250
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1947–1995 .....	253
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances .....	256
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1995 .....	256
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1947–1995 .....	257
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1995 .....	258
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1947–1995 .....	259
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1995 .....	260
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1995 .....	261
Section 16—Federal Health Spending .....	262
Table 16.1—Total Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2002 .....	262
Section 17—Government Employment .....	263
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–1995 .....	263
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–1995 (as percentage of total) .....	264
Table 17.3—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–1999 .....	265
Table 17.4—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–1997 (as percentage of total) .....	266
Table 17.5—Government Employment and Population, 1962–1995 .....	267

## Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Introduction:</b>	
Structure, Coverage and Concepts .....	1
Section Notes .....	5
Historical Trends .....	15
<b>Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances .....</b>	<b>19</b>
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-): 1789–2002 .....	19
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2002 .....	21
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 1992) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2002 .....	23
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) by Fund Group: 1934–2002 .....	25
<b>Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts .....</b>	<b>27</b>
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2002 .....	27
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2002 .....	29
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2002 .....	31
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2002 .....	33
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2002 .....	40
<b>Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function .....</b>	<b>42</b>
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2002 .....	42
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2002 .....	50
<b>Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency .....</b>	<b>65</b>
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2002 .....	65
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2002 .....	70
<b>Section 5—Budget Authority (On-and Off-Budget) .....</b>	<b>75</b>
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2002 .....	75
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2002 .....	87
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2002 .....	91
<b>Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays .....</b>	<b>95</b>
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2002 .....	95
<b>Section 7—Federal Debt .....</b>	<b>102</b>
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2002 .....	102
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2002 .....	104
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current .....	105
<b>Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category .....</b>	<b>109</b>
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2002 .....	109
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 1992) Dollars: 1962–2002 .....	110
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2002 .....	111
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2002 .....	112
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2002 .....	113
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 1992) Dollars: 1962–2002 .....	118
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2002 .....	123
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 1992) Dollars: 1962–2002 .....	128
Table 8.9—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2002 .....	133
<b>Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training .....</b>	<b>137</b>
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–1998 .....	137
Table 9.2—Major Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 1992) Dollars: 1940–1998 .....	138
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–1998 .....	140
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–1998 .....	141
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–1998 .....	142
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–1998 .....	144

### Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Section 9 (Continued).	
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–1998 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1992) Dollars) .....	150
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–1998 .....	151
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–1998 .....	157
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators .....	160
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2002 .....	160
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals .....	162
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2002 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1992) Dollars) .....	162
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2002 .....	164
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2002 .....	172
Section 12—Federal Grants To State and Local Governments .....	194
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2002 (in Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1992) Dollars) .....	194
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2002 ...	196
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2002 .....	202
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare .....	244
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2002 .....	244
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts .....	254
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1960–1998 .....	254
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1960–1998 .....	257
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances .....	260
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1960–1996 .....	260
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1960–1996 .....	261
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1960–1996 .....	262
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1960–1996 .....	263
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1960–1996 .....	264
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1960–1996 .....	265
Section 16—Federal Health Spending .....	266
Table 16.1—Total Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2002 .....	266
Section 17—Government Employment .....	267
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–1996 .....	267
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–1996 (as percentage of total) .....	268
Table 17.3—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–1999 .....	269
Table 17.4—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–1998 (as percentage of total) .....	270
Table 17.5—Government Employment and Population, 1962–1996 .....	271

## Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Introduction:</b>	
Structure, Coverage and Concepts .....	1
Section Notes .....	5
Historical Trends .....	15
<b>Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances .....</b>	<b>19</b>
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-): 1789–2003 .....	19
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2003 .....	21
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 1992) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2003 .....	23
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (-) by Fund Group: 1934–2003 .....	25
<b>Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts .....</b>	<b>27</b>
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2003 .....	27
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2003 .....	29
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2003 .....	31
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2003 .....	33
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2003 .....	40
<b>Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function .....</b>	<b>42</b>
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2003 .....	42
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2003 .....	51
<b>Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency .....</b>	<b>65</b>
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2003 .....	65
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2003 .....	70
<b>Section 5—Budget Authority (On-and Off-Budget) .....</b>	<b>75</b>
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2003 .....	75
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2003 .....	87
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2003 .....	91
Table 5.4—Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2003 .....	95
Table 5.5—Percentage Distribution of Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2003 .....	99
<b>Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays .....</b>	<b>103</b>
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2003 .....	103
<b>Section 7—Federal Debt .....</b>	<b>110</b>
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2003 .....	110
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2003 .....	112
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current .....	113
<b>Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category .....</b>	<b>117</b>
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2003 .....	117
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 1992) Dollars: 1962–2003 .....	118
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2003 .....	119
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2003 .....	120
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2003 .....	121
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 1992) Dollars: 1962–2003 .....	126
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2003 .....	131
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 1992) Dollars: 1962–2003 .....	136
Table 8.9—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2003 .....	141
<b>Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training .....</b>	<b>145</b>
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–1999 .....	145
Table 9.2—Major Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 1992) Dollars: 1940–1999 .....	146
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–1999 .....	148
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–1999 .....	150
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–1999 .....	151

### Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Section 9 (Continued).	
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–1999 .....	153
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–1999 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1992) Dollars) .....	159
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–1999 .....	160
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–1999 .....	166
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators .....	169
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2003 .....	169
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals .....	171
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2003 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1992) Dollars) .....	171
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2003 .....	173
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2003 .....	181
Section 12—Federal Grants To State and Local Governments .....	203
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2003 (in Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1992) Dollars) .....	203
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2003 .....	205
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2003 .....	211
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare .....	251
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2003 .....	251
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts .....	262
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1947–1999 .....	262
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1947–1999 .....	265
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances .....	268
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1997 .....	268
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1947–1997 .....	269
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1997 .....	270
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1947–1997 .....	271
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1997 .....	272
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1947–1997 .....	273
Section 16—Federal Health Spending .....	274
Table 16.1—Total Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2003 .....	274
Section 17—Government Employment .....	275
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–1997 .....	275
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–1997 (as percentage of total) .....	276
Table 17.3—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–1999 .....	277
Table 17.4—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–1999 (as percentage of total) .....	278
Table 17.5—Government Employment and Population, 1962–1997 .....	279