

CONTENTS.

	Table No.	Page.
FRONTISPIECE.		
AREA, ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES, AND ADMISSION OF STATES.	1.	<i>Area</i> of States and Territories; date of organization of Territories; admission of States... 1
POPULATION.	2.	<i>Population</i> , by States, at each census, 1790 to 1890. 3
	3.	<i>Rank, in population</i> , of each State and Territory, at each census, from 1790 to 1890 11
	4.	<i>Sex and classes of occupations</i> according to the census of 1870, 1880, and 1890..... 12
PUBLIC DEBT.	5.	<i>Principal of public debt</i> , analysis of, 1870 to 1895. 13
APPROPRIATIONS.	6.	<i>Annual appropriations</i> , objects of, 1888 to 1896.. 15
RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.	7.	Receipts and expenditures, 1889 to 1895: <i>Receipts</i> and their sources 16 <i>Expenditures</i> and their objects 21
EXPENSE OF COLLECTING REVENUE.	8.	<i>Internal and customs revenue</i> and expenses of collecting, 1858 to 1895..... 27
	9.	<i>Internal revenue</i> , amounts of, collected from the various sources, 1869 to 1895..... 28
	10.	<i>Internal revenue</i> , amounts of, collected, by States and Territories, 1885 to 1895..... 29
INTERNAL REVENUE, AND SOURCES OF, ETC.	11.	<i>Fermented liquors and distilled spirits</i> , kinds and quantities of, produced and consumed, 1869 to 1895 31
	12.	<i>Distilled spirits</i> , quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1890 to 1895..... 32
	13.	<i>Fermented liquors</i> , quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1890 to 1895..... 33
MONEY IN TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION.	14.	<i>Gold and silver coin and bullion; gold, silver, and currency certificates; United States, national, and State bank notes, in Treasury and in circulation, etc.</i> , and estimated money in the United States, on July 1 of each year, 1872 to 1895..... 34

	Table No.	Page.
GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCT, COINAGE, AND RATIO.	15. <i>Gold and silver production, 1792 to 1887</i>	38
	16. <i>Gold and silver production, by States and Territories, 1888 to 1894</i>	39
	17. <i>Gold and silver product, commercial value and ounces of, 1845 to 1894</i>	40
	18. <i>Coinage of the United States mints, 1841 to 1895</i> ..	41
	19. <i>Silver, fine, price of, in London, and commercial ratio of silver to gold, 1833 to 1895</i>	42
	19a. <i>Bullion value of 371½ grains pure silver, 1850 to 1895</i>	43
NATIONAL BANKS.	20. <i>National banks, resources and liabilities of, 1884 to 1895</i>	44
	21. <i>National banks, liabilities of, and the reserve required held, each year, 1888 to 1895</i>	45
	22. <i>National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by banks of New York City and of the United States, respectively, 1891 to 1895</i>	48
	23. <i>National banks, capital, surplus, dividends, and total earnings of, 1872 to 1895</i>	49
	24. <i>National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by the banks in New York City and by all other banks, respectively, 1885 to 1895</i>	50
	25. <i>National banks: Loans, capital, surplus, net deposits, and ratios of loans to capital, etc., 1874 to 1895</i>	51
SAVINGS BANKS.	26. <i>National banks: Classification of loans in the reserve cities, and in States and Territories, 1895</i>	53
	27. <i>Savings banks, resources and liabilities of, 1884 to 1895</i>	55
EXCHANGES OF CLEARING HOUSES.	28. <i>Savings banks, deposits, number of depositors, and average amount due each, by States, 1894 and 1895</i>	56
	29. <i>Exchanges of clearing houses, amounts of, 1887 to 1895</i>	57
GOLD AND SILVER, IM- PORTS AND EXPORTS.	30. <i>Gold imported and exported, 1846 to 1895</i>	60
	31. <i>Silver imported and exported, 1846 to 1895</i>	61
	32. <i>Gold imported and exported, by countries, 1886 to 1895</i>	62
	33. <i>Silver imported and exported, by countries, 1886 to 1895</i>	67
MERCHANDISE, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	34. <i>Gold and silver imported and exported, by customs districts, 1880 to 1895</i>	72
	35. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, 1846 to 1895</i>	83
	36. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, by countries, 1880 to 1895</i>	84

	Table No.	Page.	
MERCHANDISE, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	{	37. <i>Merchandise imported and exported</i> , total values of, and <i>duty collected</i> , by customs districts, 1880 to 1895.....	111
		38. <i>Domestic merchandise exported</i> , total values of, grouped according to sources of production, 1860, 1870, and 1875 to 1895.....	167
		39. <i>Domestic merchandise exported</i> , quantities and values of, by articles, 1886 to 1895.....	168
		40. <i>Foreign merchandise exported</i> , quantities and values of, by articles, 1886 to 1895.....	190
		41. <i>Merchandise imported</i> , quantities and values of, by articles, 1886 to 1895.....	215
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, AND DUTIES.	{	42. <i>Imports and duties</i> : Values of imports entered for consumption, grouped according to degree of manufacture and uses, 1880 to 1895... ..	246
		43. <i>Imports and duties</i> : Values of imports entered for consumption, with amounts and average ad valorem rates of duty collected, and imports per capita from 1869 to 1895.....	248
		44. <i>Imports and duties</i> : Values of the principal dutiable imported articles entered for consumption, and the amounts of duty collected, 1875 to 1895.....	249
WAREHOUSE TRANSACTIONS.	{	45. <i>Imported merchandise warehoused</i> , withdrawn from and remaining in warehouse, total values of, by months, 1892 to 1895.....	254
		46. <i>Imported merchandise remaining in warehouse</i> , articles of, June 30, 1886 to 1895.....	255
TRANSIT AND TRANSSHIPMENT TRADE.	{	47. <i>Transit and transshipment trade</i> : Total values of merchandise received from and shipped to the principal and other foreign countries, 1873 to 1895.....	271
CORN AND WHEAT EXPORTS, BY COUNTRIES.	{	48. <i>Corn and corn meal</i> of domestic production, quantities of, exported to the principal and other foreign countries, 1871 to 1895.....	275
		49. <i>Wheat and wheat flour</i> of domestic production, quantities of, exported to the principal and other foreign countries, 1872 to 1895.....	279
CORN, WHEAT, AND COTTON PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION.	{	50. <i>Corn</i> , quantity of, produced, and corn and corn meal, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1876 to 1895.....	284
		51. <i>Wheat</i> , quantity of, produced, and wheat and flour, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1876 to 1895.....	284
		52. <i>Cotton, raw</i> , quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1873 to 1895.....	285
COTTON EXPORTS, BY COUNTRIES, ETC.	{	52a. <i>Cotton crop</i> and annual exports and takings of United States specimens, 1848 to 1895.....	286
		53. <i>Cotton, raw</i> , of domestic production, quantities of, exported to the principal and other foreign countries, 1886 to 1895.....	287
		54. <i>Cottons</i> of domestic manufacture exported, quantities and values of, 1870 to 1895.....	288
		55. <i>Cottons</i> of domestic manufacture, exported, by countries of destination, 1894 and 1895.....	288

	Table. No.	Page.
PETROLEUM PRODUCT AND EXPORTS.	{ 56. <i>Petroleum, crude</i> , quantity of, produced, and quantity and value of petroleum and its products exported, 1873 to 1895	289
SUGAR IMPORTS, PRODUCTS, AND CONSUMPTION.	{ 57. <i>Sugar and molasses, imported</i> , quantities and values of, with rates and amounts of duty collected on sugar, 1852 to 1895	290
	{ 58. <i>Sugar and molasses</i> , quantities of, produced in in Louisiana, and in other Southern States, respectively, 1871 to 1895	291
	{ 59. <i>Sugar</i> , quantity of, consumed calendar years 1852 to 1895	291
WOOL, IRON, SPIRITS, TEA, AND COFFEE PRODUCT, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION.	{ 60. <i>Wool, raw</i> , quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1840, 1850, 1860, and from 1863 to 1895.....	292
	{ 61. <i>Pig iron</i> , quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1875 to 1895	293
	{ 62. <i>Iron and steel railroad bars</i> , quantities of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1875 to 1895.....	293
	{ 63. <i>Distilled spirits, wines, and malt liquors</i> , consumption of, 1876 to 1895.....	294
	{ 64. <i>Coffee</i> , net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1848 to 1895	295
	{ 65. <i>Tea</i> , net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1847 to 1895.....	296
CROPS AND FARM ANIMALS.	{ 66. <i>Quantities of grain, flour, and meal</i> received, at New York, by routes, and quantities received at Portland, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, New Orleans, and Montreal, 1886 to 1895.....	297
	{ 67. <i>Cereal crops</i> , estimated annual product, acreage, total value, value per bushel, yield per acre, and value per acre, distinguishing corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, and buckwheat, 1872 to 1895.	298
	{ 68. <i>Cotton crop</i> , estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1878 to 1880, 1882 to 1888, 1890, 1893 and 1894.....	301
	{ 69. <i>Tobacco crop</i> , estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1881 to 1888, 1893, and 1894	304
	{ 70. <i>Hay and potato crops</i> , by States, 1895.....	306
	{ 71. <i>Farm animals</i> , number and value of, 1870 to 1896	307
	{ 72. <i>Wool clip</i> , by States, 1895.....	309
SUGAR PRODUCT.	{ 73. <i>Sugar product</i> , on which bounty was paid, 1892 to 1895	310
OLEOMARGARINE PRODUCT.	{ 74. <i>Oleomargarine product</i> , on which internal-revenue tax was paid, 1888 to 1895.....	311

	Table No.	Page.
MINERAL AND PIG IRON PRODUCTS.	75. <i>Mineral production, 1890 to 1894</i>	312
	76. <i>Coal product, by States and Territories, 1880 and 1885 to 1894</i>	315
	77. <i>Pig iron, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1884 to 1895</i>	317
RAILROADS.	78. <i>Railroads, mileage of, in operation and constructed each year, 1830 to 1894</i>	319
	79. <i>Railroads, mileage of, in each State and group of States, 1870, 1880, and 1889 to 1894</i>	319
	80. <i>Railroads, number of locomotives and cars on, 1888 to 1894</i>	321
	81. <i>Railroads, mileage, capital, cost, and revenue of, in each State and Territory, 1894</i>	322
	82. <i>Railroads, length of line, cost of construction, and traffic of, 1887 to 1894</i>	325
	83. <i>Railroads, miles operated, capital invested, earnings and dividends of, 1871 to 1894</i>	326
	84. <i>Railway, mileage of the United States, by States and Territories, 1894</i>	327
	85. <i>Railways, business of, and effect of the business depression on the operations of railways, 1890-1894</i>	328
	86. <i>Railways, passenger and freight service on, 1891-1894</i>	329
	87. <i>Railways, income account of, 1891-1894</i>	329
	88. <i>Railways, results of passenger and freight service on, 1889-1894</i>	329
	FREIGHT RATES.	89. <i>Annual average freight rates per bushel of wheat for transportation from Chicago to New York, 1857 to 1895</i>
90. <i>Annual average canal freight rates per bushel on wheat, tolls on wheat, from Buffalo to New York, and elevating and storage rates at Buffalo, N. Y., 1870 to 1895</i>		330
91. <i>Annual average through freight rates on grain, flour, and provisions, from Chicago to European ports, 1886 to 1895</i>		331
92. <i>Annual average freight rates on grain and flour from St. Louis to New York, New Orleans, and Liverpool, 1876 to 1895</i>		331
TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.	93. <i>Western Union Telegraph Company, mileage, offices, traffic, receipts, expenses, and profits of, 1866 to 1895</i>	332
	94. <i>Telephones, number of, length of lines, etc., 1890 to 1895</i>	333

	Table No.	Page.
COMMERCIAL FAILURES.	95. <i>Commercial failures</i> , by States and Territories, showing number of business concerns, aggregate liabilities, per cent of failures, etc., 1893, 1894, and 1895.....	334
	96. <i>Commercial failures</i> , in manufacturing, trading, and other business, 1895.....	337
	97. <i>Real and personal property, true valuation of</i> , by States and Territories, 1890.....	340
WEALTH, TAXATION, AND DEBT.	98. <i>Real and personal property, true valuation of</i> , total and per capita, by States and Territories, 1850 to 1890.....	342
	99. <i>Assessed valuation of property taxed and ad valorem taxation</i> , by States and Territories, 1890.....	344
	100. <i>Real estate and improvements taxed, total and per capita assessed valuations of</i> , by States and Territories, 1850 to 1890.....	346
	101. <i>Assessed valuation, total and per capita ad valorem taxation and the rate per \$100</i> , by States and Territories, 1860 to 1890.....	348
	102. <i>Expenditures, State and local, including public schools</i> , for 1890, and of expenditures for public schools, by States and Territories, for 1880 and 1890.....	350
	103. <i>State, county, municipal, and school district debt</i> of the several States and Territories, 1880 and 1890.....	352
MILITIA.	104. <i>Army, Regular and militia, force of</i> , 1894.....	354
IMMIGRATION.	105. <i>Immigrants of each nationality arrived</i> , 1881 to 1895.....	355
	106. <i>Immigrants and other passengers arrived</i> at leading and other ports, distinguishing United States citizens returning from, other non-immigrants, and from immigrants, 1872 to 1895.....	357
	107. <i>Passengers departed</i> , from seaports of the United States, 1875 to 1895.....	359
INDIANS.	108. <i>Area of Indian reservations</i> in each State and Territory; population, births, and deaths of Indians, 1880, 1890, and 1895.....	360
EDUCATION.	109. <i>Public schools: Age, population, enrollment, and daily attendance of pupils; number of teachers, and expenditures</i> , by States and Territories, 1894.....	361
	110. <i>School population, etc.</i> , summary of, 1870 to 1894.....	364
PUBLIC LANDS.	111. <i>Original homestead entries</i> , area of, by States and Territories, 1885 to 1895.....	365
	112. <i>Railroad selections</i> , area of, by States and Territories, 1885 to 1895.....	366
	113. <i>Public land sold, located, etc.</i> , by States and Territories, 1885 to 1895.....	367

	Table No.	Page.
	{ 114. <i>Patent Office business, 1843 to 1895</i>	368
PATENTS.	{ 115. <i>Patents: Number of the first patent, design patent, and reissued patent, and number of first certificate of registration of a trade-mark and label issued each year, 1850 to 1895.</i>	369
	{ 116. <i>Pension claims filed and allowed, pensioners on the roll, and disbursements on account of of pensions, 1861 to 1895</i>	370
PENSIONS.	{ 117. <i>Pensions, amount of disbursements for, showing first payments or arrears separately from succeeding payments, 1877 to 1895</i>	371
	{ 118. <i>Pensioners, number and classes of, on rolls of each agency, 1895</i>	372
	{ 119. <i>General Postal Service, 1869 to 1895</i>	373
POSTAL SERVICE.	{ 120. <i>Railway Postal Service, 1868 to 1895</i>	373
	{ 121. <i>Cotton, and staple manufactures of cotton, annual average currency prices of, in the New York market, 1848 to 1895</i>	374
	{ 122. <i>Wool, prices of fine medium, and coarse washed clothing Ohio fleece, in Eastern markets, 1852 to 1895</i>	375
	{ 123. <i>Pork, mess, annual average prices of, in the New York market, 1836 to 1895</i>	376
	{ 124. <i>Grain, provisions, and groceries annual average prices of leading articles of, in the New York market, 1879 to 1895</i>	376
PRICES.	{ 125. <i>Coal, annual average prices of anthracite and bituminous, 1839 to 1895</i>	377
	{ 126. <i>Pig iron, rolled bar iron, iron and steel rails, and nails, annual average prices of, 1850 to 1895</i>	378
	{ 127. <i>Domestic products, monthly average export prices of leading articles, 1895</i>	379
	{ 128. <i>Imported merchandise, monthly average import prices of leading articles, 1895</i>	381
	{ 129. <i>Domestic products, annual average export prices of leading articles, 1871 to 1895</i>	383
	{ 130. <i>Imported merchandise, annual average import prices of leading articles, 1879 to 1895</i>	384
	{ 131. <i>Tonnage, sailing and steam, of the merchant marine, 1866 to 1895</i>	386
	{ 132. <i>Tonnage owned on the Atlantic, Gulf, and Pacific coasts, and on the Northern lakes and Western rivers, 1822 to 1895</i>	386
TONNAGE OF THE MERCHANT MARINE.	{ 133. <i>Tonnage of steam and sailing vessels of the merchant marine employed in the foreign trade, in the coastwise trade, in the whale fisheries, and in the cod and mackerel fisheries, 1847 to 1895</i>	387

CONTENTS.

	Table No.	Page
TONNAGE BUILT.	{	134. <i>Vessels built</i> , class, number, and tonnage of, 1848 to 1895..... 388
		135. <i>Vessels built</i> , tonnage of, in the New England States, on the entire seaboard, on the Mississippi River and its tributaries, and on the Great Lakes, 1878 to 1895..... 397
		136. <i>Iron vessels built</i> , tonnage of, sailing and steam, 1871 to 1895..... 397
TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN FOREIGN TRADE AT SEAPORT.	{	137. <i>Tonnage entered at seaports</i> : American and foreign sailing and steam vessels, 1868 to 1895. 397
		138. <i>Tonnage cleared from seaports</i> : American and foreign sailing and steam vessels, 1869 to 1895..... 397
		139. <i>Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports</i> , by countries, 1871 to 1895..... 397
		140. <i>Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports</i> , by customs districts, 1868 to 1895..... 397
		141. <i>Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports</i> : Nationality of foreign, and total of American vessels, 1868 to 1895..... 397
FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE IN AMERICAN VESSELS.	}	142. <i>Foreign carrying trade</i> in American and foreign vessels, 1859 to 1895 (value of)..... 397
		143. <i>Vessels wrecked, lives lost, etc.</i> , 1876 to 1895..... 402
WRECKES.	}	144. Wrecks and casualties to U. S. Government vessels..... 402

CONTENTS.

FRONTISPIECE.		
	Table No.	Page.
AREA, ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES, AND ADMISSION OF STATES.	1. <i>Area of States and Territories; date of organization of Territories; admission of States...</i>	1
POPULATION.	2. <i>Population, by States, at each census, 1790 to 1890.</i> 3. <i>Rank, in population, of each State and Territory, at each census, from 1790 to 1890</i> 4. <i>Sex and classes of occupations according to the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890.....</i>	3 11 12
PUBLIC DEBT.	5. <i>Principal of public debt, analysis of, 1870 to 1896.</i>	13
APPROPRIATIONS.	6. <i>Annual appropriations, objects of, 1889 to 1897..</i>	15
RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.	7. Receipts and expenditures, 1889 to 1896: <i>Receipts and their sources</i> <i>Expenditures and their objects</i>	16 21
EXPENSE OF COLLECTING REVENUE.	8. <i>Internal and customs revenue and expenses of collecting, 1858 to 1896.....</i>	27
INTERNAL REVENUE, AND SOURCES OF, ETC.	9. <i>Internal revenue, amounts of, collected from the various sources, 1870 to 1896.....</i> 10. <i>Internal revenue, amounts of, collected, by States and Territories, 1886 to 1896.....</i> 11. <i>Fermented liquors and distilled spirits, kinds and quantities of, produced and consumed, 1870 to 1896</i> 12. <i>Distilled spirits, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1891 to 1896.....</i> 13. <i>Fermented liquors, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1891 to 1896.....</i>	28 29 31 32 33
MONEY IN TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION.	14. <i>Gold and silver coin and bullion; gold, silver, and currency certificates; United States, national, and State bank notes, in Treasury and in circulation, etc., and estimated money in the United States, on July 1 of each year, 1873 to 1896.....</i>	34

	Table No.	Page.
GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCT, COINAGE, AND RATIO.	15. <i>Gold and silver production of the world, 1493 to 1895</i>	38
	16. <i>Gold and silver production of the United States, 1792 to 1888</i>	39
	17. <i>Gold and silver production, by States and Territories, 1889 to 1895</i>	40
	18. <i>Gold and silver product, commercial value and ounces of, 1846 to 1895</i>	41
	19. <i>Coinage of the United States mints, 1842 to 1895</i> ..	42
	20. <i>Silver, fine, price of, in London, and commercial ratio of silver to gold, 1833 to 1896</i>	43
NATIONAL BANKS.	21. <i>Bullion value of 371½ grains pure silver, 1350 to 1896</i>	44
	21a. <i>Clearing-house transactions at New York, 1888 to 1896</i>	44
	22. <i>National banks, resources and liabilities of, 1885 to 1896</i>	45
	23. <i>National banks, liabilities of, and the reserve required held, each year, 1889 to 1896</i>	46
	24. <i>National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by banks of New York City and of the United States, respectively, 1892 to 1896</i>	49
	25. <i>National banks, capital, surplus, dividends, and total earnings of, 1873 to 1896</i>	50
	26. <i>National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by the banks in New York City and by all other banks, respectively, 1886 to 1896</i>	51
	27. <i>National banks: Loans, capital, surplus, net deposits, and ratios of loans to capital, etc., 1875 to 1896</i>	52
SAVINGS BANKS.	28. <i>National banks: Classification of loans in the reserve cities, and in States and Territories, 1896</i>	54
	29. <i>Savings banks, resources and liabilities of, 1885 to 1896</i>	56
EXCHANGES OF CLEARING HOUSES.	30. <i>Savings banks, deposits, number of depositors, and average amount due each, by States, 1895 and 1896</i>	57
	31. <i>Exchanges of clearing houses, amounts of, 1888 to 1896</i>	58
GOLD AND SILVER, IM- PORTS AND EXPORTS.	32. <i>Gold imported and exported, 1847 to 1896</i>	61
	33. <i>Silver imported and exported, 1847 to 1896</i>	62
	34. <i>Gold imported and exported, by countries, 1887 to 1896</i>	63
	35. <i>Silver imported and exported, by countries, 1887 to 1896</i>	68
	36. <i>Gold and silver imported and exported, by customs districts, 1882 to 1896</i>	72

	Table No.	Page.			
MERCHANDISE, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	{	37. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, 1847 to 1896</i>	78		
		38. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, by countries, 1887 to 1896</i>	79		
		39. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, and duty collected, by customs districts, 1882 to 1896</i>	110		
		40. <i>Domestic merchandise exported, total values of, grouped according to sources of production, 1860, 1870, and 1875 to 1896</i>	149		
		41. <i>Domestic merchandise exported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1887 to 1896</i>	150		
		42. <i>Foreign merchandise exported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1887 to 1896</i>	172		
		43. <i>Merchandise imported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1887 to 1896</i>	197		
		IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, AND DUTIES.	{	44. <i>Imports and duties: Values of imports entered for consumption, grouped according to degree of manufacture and uses, 1881 to 1896</i> ..	228
				45. <i>Imports and duties: Values of imports entered for consumption, with amounts and average ad valorem rates of duty collected, and imports per capita from 1870 to 1896</i>	230
46. <i>Imports and duties: Values of the principal dutiable imported articles entered for consumption, and the amounts of duty collected, 1876 to 1896</i>	231				
WAREHOUSE TRANSACTIONS.	{	47. <i>Imported merchandise warehoused, withdrawn from and remaining in warehouse, total values of, by months, 1893 to 1896</i>	236		
		48. <i>Imported merchandise remaining in warehouse, articles of, June 30, 1887 to 1896</i>	237		
TRANSIT AND TRANS- SHIPMENT TRADE.	{	49. <i>Transit and transshipment trade: Total values of merchandise received from and shipped to the principal and other foreign countries, 1873 to 1896</i>	253		
EXPORTS OF LEADING DOMESTIC PRODUCTS, BY COUNTRIES.	{	Exports of leading domestic products, 1887 to 1896, inclusive:			
		50. <i>Cotton, raw</i>	257		
		51. <i>Breadstuffs: Corn, wheat, and wheat flour</i> ..	258		
		52. <i>Provisions: Beef, tallow, pork, lard, butter and cheese</i>	263		
		53. <i>Illuminating mineral oil</i>	274		
		54. <i>Animals: Cattle, horses, and sheep</i>	277		
		55. <i>Tobacco, leaf</i>	279		
CORN, WHEAT, AND COTTON PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION.	{	56. <i>Corn, quantity of, produced, and corn and corn meal, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1877 to 1896</i>	280		
		57. <i>Wheat, quantity of, produced, and wheat and flour, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1877 to 1896</i>	280		
		58. <i>Cotton, raw, quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1873 to 1896</i>	281		
		59. <i>Cotton crop and annual exports and takings of United States specimens, 1848 to 1896</i>	282		

CONTENTS.

	Table. No.	Page.
COTTONS, EXPORTS OF, BY COUNTRIES, ETC.	60. <i>Cottons of domestic manufacture exported, quantities and values of, 1871 to 1896</i>	283
	61. <i>Cottons of domestic manufacture, exported, by countries of destination, 1895 and 1896</i>	283
PETROLEUM PRODUCT AND EXPORTS.	62. <i>Petroleum, crude, quantity of, produced, and quantity and value of petroleum and its products exported, 1874 to 1896</i>	284
	63. <i>Sugar and molasses imported, quantities and values of, with rates and amounts of duty collected on sugar, 1853 to 1896</i>	285
SUGAR IMPORTS, PRODUCTS, AND CONSUMPTION.	64. <i>Sugar and molasses, quantities of, produced in Louisiana, and in other Southern States, respectively, 1872 to 1896</i>	286
	65. <i>Sugar, quantity of, consumed calendar years 1883 to 1895</i>	286
	66. <i>Wool, raw, quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1840, 1850, 1860, and from 1863 to 1896</i>	287
WOOL, IRON, SPIRITS, TEA, AND COFFEE PRODUCT, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION.	67. <i>Pig iron, quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1876 to 1896</i>	288
	68. <i>Iron and steel railroad bars, quantities of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1876 to 1896</i>	288
	69. <i>Distilled spirits, wines, and malt liquors, consumption of, 1877 to 1896</i>	289
	70. <i>Coffee, net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1848 to 1896</i>	290
	71. <i>Tea, net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1848 to 1896</i>	291
	72. <i>Quantities of grain, flour, and meal received, at New York, by routes, and quantities received at Portland, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, New Orleans, and Montreal, 1886 to 1895</i>	292
	73. <i>Cereal crops, estimated annual product, acreage, total value, value per bushel, yield per acre, and value per acre, distinguishing corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, and buck wheat, 1873 to 1895</i>	293
CROPS AND FARM ANIMALS.	74. <i>Cotton crop, estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1878 to 1880, 1882 to 1888, 1890, 1893, 1894, and 1895</i>	296
	75. <i>Tobacco crop, estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1881 to 1888, and 1893 to 1895</i>	299
	76. <i>Hay and potato crops, by States, 1895</i>	301
	77. <i>Farm animals, number and value of, 1872 to 1896</i>	302
	78. <i>Wool clip, by States, 1896</i>	303

	Table No.	Page.
SUGAR PRODUCT.	79.	<i>Sugar product, on which bounty was paid, 1892 to 1896</i> 304
OLEOMARGARINE PRODUCT.	80.	<i>Oleomargarine product, on which internal-revenue tax was paid, 1889 to 1896</i> 306
MINERAL AND PIG IRON PRODUCTS.	81.	<i>Mineral production, 1891 to 1895</i> 308
	82.	<i>Coal product, by States and Territories, 1880 and 1886 to 1895</i> 311
	83.	<i>Pig iron, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1884 to 1895</i> 313
RAILROADS.	84.	<i>Railroads, mileage of, in operation and constructed each year, 1830 to 1895</i> 315
	85.	<i>Railroads, mileage of, in each State and group of States, 1870, 1880, and 1890 to 1895</i> 315
	86.	<i>Railroads, number of locomotives and cars on, 1889 to 1895</i> 317
	87.	<i>Railroads, mileage, capital, cost, and revenue of, in each State and Territory, 1895</i> 318
	88.	<i>Railroads, length of line, cost of construction, and traffic of, 1873 to 1895</i> 321
	89.	<i>Railroads, miles operated, capital invested, earnings and dividends of, 1871 to 1895</i> 323
	90.	<i>Railway, mileage of the United States, by States and Territories, 1895</i> 324
	91.	<i>Railways, business of, and effect of the business depression on the operations of railways, 1891 to 1895</i> 325
	92.	<i>Railways, passenger and freight service on, 1891 to 1895</i> 326
	93.	<i>Railways, income account of, 1891 to 1895</i> 326
FREIGHT RATES.	94.	<i>Railways, results of passenger and freight service on, 1890 to 1895</i> 326
	95.	<i>Annual average freight rates per bushel of wheat for transportation from Chicago to New York, 1857 to 1895</i> 327
	96.	<i>Annual average canal freight rates per bushel on wheat, tolls on wheat, from Buffalo to New York, and elevating and storage rates at Buffalo, N. Y., 1870 to 1896</i> 327
	97.	<i>Annual average through freight rates on grain, flour, and provisions, from Chicago to European ports, 1886 to 1895</i> 328
	98.	<i>Annual average freight rates on grain and flour from St. Louis to New York, New Orleans, and Liverpool, 1876 to 1895</i> 328

	Table No.	Page.	
TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.	{	99. <i>Western Union Telegraph Company</i> , mileage, offices, traffic receipts, expenses, and profits of, 1866 to 1896	329
		100. <i>Telephones</i> , number of, length of lines, etc., 1890 to 1896	330
COMMERCIAL FAILURES.	{	101. <i>Commercial failures</i> , by States and Territories, showing number of business concerns, aggregate liabilities, per cent of failures, etc., 1893, 1894, and 1895	331
		102. <i>Commercial failures</i> , in manufacturing, trading, and other business, 1895	334
DEBT AND VAL- UATION OF STATES.	{	103. <i>Debt and assessed valuation of States</i> , 1890 and 1895	336
		104. <i>Farms</i> , value of; also owned and encumbered farms hired and owned free, 1890	337
MORTGAGES.	{	105. <i>Encumbered farms and homes</i> , occupied by owners, value of, by States, 1890	338
		106. <i>Encumbered farms and homes</i> , occupied by owners: Value, encumbrance, interest charge, etc., 1890	339
		107. <i>Homes</i> , average value, average interest charge on, etc., occupied by owners, 1890	340
		108. <i>Number of families occupying owned and encumbered farms and homes</i> , and total value of, 1890	341
		109. <i>Number of families occupying owned and encumbered farms and homes</i> , and total encumbrance, 1890	341
		110. <i>Per cent of families occupying owned and encumbered homes, etc.</i> , 1890	342
ARMY AND MILITIA.		111. <i>Army, Regular, and Militia, force of</i> , 1895	343
IMMIGRATION.	{	112. <i>Immigrants of each nationality arrived</i> , 1882 to 1896	344
		113. <i>Immigrants and other passengers arrived</i> at leading and other ports, distinguishing United States citizens returning from other non-immigrants and from immigrants, 1873 to 1896	346
INDIANS.	{	114. <i>Area of Indian reservations</i> in each State and Territory; population, births, and deaths of Indians, 1880, 1890, and 1896	348
EDUCATION.	{	115. <i>Public schools</i> : Age, population, enrollment, and daily attendance of pupils; number of teachers, and expenditures, by States and Territories, 1895	349
		116. <i>School population, etc.</i> , summary of, 1870 to 1895	352

	Table No.	Page.
PUBLIC LANDS.	{	117. <i>Original homestead entries, area of, by States and Territories, 1886 to 1896</i> 353
		118. <i>Railroad selections, area of, by States and Territories, 1886 to 1896</i> 354
		119. <i>Public land sold, located, etc., by States and Territories, 1886 to 1896</i> 355
PATENTS.	{	120. <i>Patent Office business, 1843 to 1895</i> 356
		121. <i>Patents: Number of the first patent, design patent, and reissued patent, and number of first certificate of registration of a trademark and label issued each year, 1850 to 1895</i> 357
PENSIONS.	{	122. <i>Pension claims filed and allowed, pensioners on the roll, and disbursements on account of of pensions, 1861 to 1896</i> 358
		123. <i>Pensions, amount of disbursements for, showing first payments or arrears separately from succeeding payments, 1877 to 1896</i> 359
		124. <i>Pensioners, number and classes of, on rolls of each agency, 1896</i> 360
POSTAL SERVICE.	{	125. <i>General Postal Service, 1870 to 1896</i> 361
		126. <i>Railway Postal Service, 1869 to 1896</i> 361
PRICES.	{	127. <i>Cotton, and staple manufactures of cotton, annual average currency prices of, in the New York market, 1848 to 1895</i> 362
		128. <i>Wool, prices of fine medium, and coarse washed clothing Ohio fleece, in Eastern markets, 1853 to 1896</i> 363
		129. <i>Pork, mess, annual average prices of, in the New York market, 1836 to 1895</i> 364
		130. <i>Grain, provisions, and groceries annual average prices of leading articles of, in the New York market, 1879 to 1895</i> 364
		131. <i>Coal, annual average prices of anthracite and bituminous, 1839 to 1895</i> 365
		132. <i>Pig iron, rolled bar iron, iron and steel rails, and nails, annual average prices of, 1850 to 1895</i> 366
		133. <i>Domestic products, monthly average export prices of leading articles, 1896</i> 367
		134. <i>Imported merchandise, monthly average import prices of leading articles, 1896</i> 369
		135. <i>Domestic products, annual average export prices of leading articles, 1871 to 1896</i> 371
		136. <i>Imported merchandise, annual average import prices of leading articles, 1880 to 1896</i> 372

	Table No.	Page
TONNAGE OF THE MERCHANT MARINE.	137.	374
	138.	374
	139.	375
TONNAGE BUILT.	140.	376
	141.	377
	142.	377
TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN FOREIGN TRADE AT SEAPORT.	143.	378
	144.	379
	145.	380
	146.	383
	147.	385
FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE IN AMERICAN VESSELS.	148.	387
WRECKS.	149.	390
	150.	392
DIAGRAM.		
Population, and area of settlement		Facing 3

CONTENTS.

	Table No.	Page.
AREA, ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES, AND ADMISSION OF STATES.	Frontispiece. 1. <i>Area</i> of States and Territories; date of organi- zation of Territories; admission of States...	1
POPULATION.	2. <i>Population</i> , by States, at each census, 1790 to 1890. 3. <i>Rank, in population</i> , of each State and Territory, at each census, from 1790 to 1890	3 11
PUBLIC DEBT.	4. <i>Sex and classes of occupation</i> according to the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890.....	12
APPROPRIATIONS.	5. <i>Principal of public debt</i> , analysis of, 1870 to 1897.	13
RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.	6. <i>Annual appropriations</i> , objects of, 1890 to 1898.. 7. Receipts and expenditures, 1890 to 1897: <i>Receipts</i> and their sources	15 16
EXPENSE OF COLLECTING REVENUE.	<i>Expenditures</i> and their objects	21
INTERNAL REVENUE, AND SOURCES OF, ETC.	8. <i>Internal and customs revenue</i> and expenses of col- lecting, 1858 to 1897..... 9. <i>Internal revenue</i> , amounts of, collected from the various sources, 1871 to 1897..... 10. <i>Internal revenue</i> , amounts of, collected, by States and Territories, 1887 to 1897.....	27 28 29
MONEY IN TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION.	11. <i>Fermented liquors and distilled spirits</i> , kinds and quantities of, produced and consumed, 1871 to 1897	31
	12. <i>Distilled spirits</i> , quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1892 to 1897	32
	13. <i>Fermented liquors</i> , quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1892 to 1897.....	33
	14. <i>Gold and silver coin and bullion; gold, silver, and currency certificates; United States, national, and State bank notes, in Treasury and in circulation,</i> etc., and estimated money in the United States, on July 1 of each year, 1874 to 1897.....	34

	Table No.	Page.
	15. <i>Gold and silver production of the world, 1493 to 1896</i>	38
	16. <i>Gold and silver production of the United States, 1792 to 1889</i>	39
	17. <i>Gold and silver production, by States and Territories, 1890 to 1896</i>	40
GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCT, COINAGE, AND RATIO.	18. <i>Gold and silver product, commercial value and ounces of, 1847 to 1896</i>	41
	19. <i>Coinage of the United States mints, 1843 to 1896</i> ..	42
	20. <i>Silver, fine, price of, in London, and commercial ratio of silver to gold, 1833 to 1897</i>	43
	21. <i>Bullion value of 371½ grains pure silver, 1850 to 1897</i>	44
	22. <i>Clearing-house transactions at New York, 1854 to 1897</i>	45
	23. <i>National banks, resources and liabilities of, 1886 to 1897</i>	46
	24. <i>National banks, liabilities of, and the reserve required held, each year, 1891 to 1897</i>	47
	25. <i>National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by banks of New York City and of the United States, respectively, 1893 to 1896</i>	50
NATIONAL BANKS.	26. <i>National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by the banks in New York City and by all other banks, respectively, 1887 to 1897</i>	51
	27. <i>National banks, capital, surplus, dividends, and total earnings of, 1874 to 1897</i>	52
	28. <i>National banks: Loans, capital, surplus, net deposits, and ratios of loans to capital, etc., 1876 to 1897</i>	53
	29. <i>National banks: Classification of loans in the reserve cities, and in States and Territories, 1897</i>	55
	30. <i>Savings banks, resources and liabilities of, 1886 to 1897</i>	57
SAVINGS BANKS.	31. <i>Savings banks, deposits, number of depositors, and average amount due each, by States, 1896 and 1897</i>	58
	32. <i>Exchanges of clearing houses, amounts of, 1889 to 1897</i>	59
EXCHANGES OF CLEARING HOUSES.	33. <i>Gold imported and exported, 1848 to 1897</i>	62
	34. <i>Silver imported and exported, 1848 to 1897</i>	63
	35. <i>Gold imported and exported, by countries, 1888 to 1897</i>	64
	36. <i>Silver imported and exported, by countries, 1888 to 1897</i>	69
GOLD AND SILVER, IM- PORTS AND EXPORTS.	37. <i>Gold and silver imported and exported, by customs districts, 1883 to 1897</i>	74

	Table No.	Page.	
MERCHANDISE, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	38. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, 1848 to 1897</i>	80	
	39. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, by countries, 1888 to 1897</i>	81	
	40. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, and duty collected, by customs districts, 1883 to 1897</i>	112	
	41. <i>Domestic merchandise exported, total values of, grouped according to sources of production, 1860, 1870, and 1876 to 1897</i>	151	
	42. <i>Domestic merchandise exported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1888 to 1897</i>	152	
	43. <i>Merchandise imported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1888 to 1897</i>	173	
	44. <i>Foreign merchandise exported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1888 to 1897</i>	204	
	IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, AND DUTIES.	45. <i>Imports and duties: Values of imports entered for consumption, grouped according to degree of manufacture and uses, 1882 to 1897</i> ..	229
		46. <i>Imports and duties: Values of imports entered for consumption, with amounts and average ad valorem rates of duty collected, and imports per capita from 1871 to 1897</i>	231
		47. <i>Imports and duties: Values of the principal dutiable imported articles entered for consumption, and the amounts of duty collected, 1877 to 1897</i>	232
WAREHOUSE TRANSACTIONS.	48. <i>Imported merchandise warehoused, withdrawn from and remaining in warehouse, total values of, by months, 1894 to 1897</i>	237	
	49. <i>Imported merchandise remaining in warehouse, articles of, June 30, 1888 to 1897</i>	239	
TRANSIT AND TRANS- SHIPMENT TRADE.	50. <i>Transit and transshipment trade: Total values of merchandise received from and shipped to the principal and other foreign countries, 1874 to 1897</i>	255	
EXPORTS OF LEADING DOMESTIC PRODUCTS, BY COUNTRIES.	Exports of leading domestic products, 1888 to 1897, inclusive:		
	51. <i>Cotton, raw</i>	259	
	52. <i>Breadstuffs: Corn, wheat, and wheat flour</i> ..	260	
	53. <i>Provisions: Beef, pork, tallow, lard, bacon, ham, butter, and cheese</i>	265	
	54. <i>Illuminating mineral oil</i>	276	
	55. <i>Animals: Cattle, horses, and sheep</i>	279	
CORN, WHEAT, AND COTTON PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION.	56. <i>Tobacco, leaf</i>	281	
	57. <i>Corn, quantity of, produced, and corn and corn meal, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1867 to 1897</i>	282	
	58. <i>Wheat, quantity of, produced, and wheat and flour, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1867 to 1897</i>	283	
	59. <i>Cotton, raw, quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1874 to 1897</i>	284	
	60. <i>Cotton crop and annual exports and takings of United States spinners, 1848 to 1897</i>	285	

	Table No.	Page.
COTTONS, EXPORTS OF BY COUNTRIES, ETC.	61. <i>Cottons of domestic manufacture exported, quantities and values of, 1872 to 1897</i>	286
	62. <i>Cottons of domestic manufacture, exported, by countries of destination, 1896 and 1897</i>	286
PETROLEUM PRODUCT AND EXPORTS.	63. <i>Petroleum, crude, quantity of, produced, and quantity and value of petroleum and its products exported, 1875 to 1897</i>	287
	64. <i>Sugar and molasses imported, quantities and values of, with rates and amounts of duty collected on sugar, 1854 to 1897</i>	288
SUGAR IMPORTS, PRODUCTS, AND CONSUMPTION.	65. <i>Sugar, imports of, by grades and countries, 1888 to 1897</i>	289
	66. <i>Sugar and molasses, quantities of, produced in Louisiana, and in other Southern States, respectively, 1873 to 1897</i>	293
	67. <i>Sugar, quantity of, consumed, calendar years 1884 to 1897</i>	293
WOOL, IRON, TIN PLATES, SPIRITS, TEA, AND COFFEE PRODUCT, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION.	68. <i>Wool, raw, quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1810, 1850, 1860, and from 1863 to 1897</i>	294
	69. <i>Wool, imports of, by classes and countries, 1888 to 1897</i>	295
	70. <i>Pig iron, quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1878 to 1897</i>	301
	71. <i>Iron and steel railroad bars, quantities of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1878 to 1897</i>	301
	72. <i>Tin plates imported, by countries, 1868 to 1897</i> ..	302
	73. <i>Distilled spirits, wines, and malt liquors, consumption of, 1877 to 1897</i>	303
	74. <i>Coffee, net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1849 to 1897</i>	304
CROPS AND FARM ANIMALS.	75. <i>Tea, net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1849 to 1897</i>	305
	76. <i>Quantities of grain, flour, and meal received, at New York, by routes, and quantities received at Portland, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, New Orleans, and Montreal, 1888 to 1897</i>	306
	77. <i>Cereal crops, estimated annual product, acreage, total value, value per bushel, yield per acre, and value per acre, distinguishing corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, and buckwheat, 1874 to 1896</i> ..	307
	78. <i>Cotton crop, estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1878 to 1880, 1882 to 1888, 1890, 1893, 1894, 1895, and 1896</i> ..	310
	79. <i>Tobacco crop, estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1882 to 1888, and 1893 to 1896</i>	313

	Table No.	Page.
	80. <i>Hay and potato crops, by States, 1896</i>	315
CROPS AND FARM ANIMALS—Continued.	81. <i>Farm animals, number and value of, 1873 to 1897</i>	316
	82. <i>Wool clip, by States, 1896 and 1897</i>	317
SUGAR BOUNTY.	83. <i>Bounty paid on sugar product, 1892 to 1897</i>	318
OLEOMARGARINE PRODUCT.	84. <i>Oleomargarine product on which internal-rev- enue tax was paid, 1890 to 1897</i>	320
	85. <i>Mineral production, 1892 to 1896</i>	321
	86. <i>Coal product, by States and Territories, 1880 and 1887 to 1896</i>	324
MINERAL AND IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS.	87. <i>Pig iron, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1885 to 1896</i>	326
	88. <i>Iron and steel manufactures, kinds of, produced, 1892 to 1896</i>	328
	89. <i>Pig iron, kinds of, produced by States, 1892 to 1896</i>	329
	90. <i>Steel, crude, kinds of, produced, 1867 to 1896</i> ... 330	
	91. <i>Railroads, mileage of, in operation and con- structed each year, 1830 to 1896</i>	331
	92. <i>Railroads, mileage of, in each State and group of States, 1870, 1880, and 1890, and 1892 to 1896</i> . 331	
	93. <i>Railroads, number of locomotives and cars on, 1890 to 1896</i>	333
	94. <i>Railroads, length of line, cost of construction, and traffic of, 1873 to 1896</i>	334
	95. <i>Railroads, miles operated, capital invested, earnings and dividends of, 1871 to 1896</i>	336
	96. <i>Railroads, average receipts of principal lines, per ton per mile, 1870, 1880, 1890 to 1896</i>	337
RAILROADS.	97. <i>Railroads, average receipts per ton per mile, by groups of States and for United States, 1884 to 1896</i>	338
	98. <i>Railway mileage of the United States, by States and Territories, 1896</i>	339
	99. <i>Railways, business of, and effect of the business depression on the operations of railways, 1892 to 1896</i>	340
	100. <i>Railways, passenger and freight service on, 1892 to 1896</i>	341
	101. <i>Railways, income account of, 1892 to 1896</i> 341	
	102. <i>Railways, results of passenger and freight serv- ice on, 1891 to 1896</i>	341

	Table No.	Page.
FREIGHT RATES.	103.	<i>Annual average freight rates per bushel of wheat for transportation from Chicago to New York, 1857 to 1897</i> 312
	104.	<i>Annual average canal freight rates per bushel on wheat, tolls on wheat, from Buffalo to New York, and elevating and storage rates at Buffalo, N. Y., 1870 to 1897</i> 342
	105.	<i>Annual average through-freight rates on grain, flour, and provisions from Chicago to European ports, 1887 to 1896</i> 343
	106.	<i>Annual average freight rates on grain and flour from St. Louis to New York, New Orleans, and Liverpool, 1876 to 1897</i> 343
TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.	107.	<i>Western Union Telegraph Company, mileage, offices, traffic, receipts, expenses, and profits of, 1866 to 1897</i> 344
	108.	<i>Telephones, number of, length of lines, etc., 1891 to 1897</i> 345
COMMERCIAL FAILURES.	109.	<i>Commercial failures, by States and Territories, showing number of business concerns, aggregate liabilities, per cent of failures, etc., 1895, 1896, and 1897</i> 346
	110.	<i>Commercial failures, by States and Divisions, in manufacturing, trading, and other business, 1896 and 1897</i> 349
DEBT AND VAL- UATION OF STATES.	111.	<i>Debt and assessed valuation of States, 1890 and 1895</i> 354
ARMY AND MILITIA.	112.	<i>Army, Regular, and Militia, force of, 1896</i> 355
IMMIGRATION.	113.	<i>Immigrants of each nationality arrived, 1883 to 1897</i> 356
	114.	<i>Immigrants and other passengers arrived at leading and other ports, distinguishing United States citizens returning from other non-immigrants and from immigrants, 1874 to 1897</i> 358
INDIANS.	115.	<i>Area of Indian reservations in each State and Territory; population, births, and deaths of Indians, 1880, 1890, and 1897</i> 360
EDUCATION.	116.	<i>Public schools: Age, population, enrollment, and daily attendance of pupils; number of teachers, and expenditures, by States and Territories, 1896</i> 361
	117.	<i>School population, etc., summary of, 1870 to 1896</i> 364
PUBLIC LANDS.	118.	<i>Original homestead entries, area of, by States and Territories, 1887 to 1897</i> 365
	119.	<i>Railroad selections, area of, by States and Territories, 1887 to 1897</i> 366
	120.	<i>Public land sold, located, etc., by States and Territories, 1887 to 1897</i> 367

	Table No.	Page.
	121.	<i>Patent Office business, 1845 to 1897</i> 368
PATENTS.	122.	<i>Patents: Number of the first patent, design patent, and reissued patent, and number of first certificate of registration of a trademark and label issued each year, 1852 to 1896</i> . 369
	123.	<i>Pension claims filed and allowed, pensioners on the roll, and disbursements on account of pensions, 1861 to 1897</i> 370
PENSIONS.	124.	<i>Pensions, amount of disbursements for, showing first payments or arrears separately from succeeding payments, 1877 to 1897</i> 371
	125.	<i>Pensioners, number and classes of, on rolls of each agency, 1897</i> 372
POSTAL SERVICE.	126.	<i>General Postal Service, 1871 to 1897</i> 373
	127.	<i>Railway Postal Service, 1871 to 1897</i> 373
	128.	<i>Cotton, and staple manufactures of cotton, annual average currency prices of, in the New York market, 1849 to 1896</i> 374
	129.	<i>Wool, prices of fine medium, and coarse washed clothing Ohio fleece, in Eastern markets, 1854 to 1897</i> 375
	130.	<i>Grain, provisions, and groceries, annual average prices of leading articles of, in the New York market, 1879 to 1897</i> 376
PRICES.	131.	<i>Coal, annual average prices of anthracite and bituminous, 1839 to 1897</i> 377
	132.	<i>Pig iron, rolled bar iron, iron and steel rails, and nails, annual average prices of, 1850 to 1897</i> . 378
	133.	<i>Domestic products, monthly average export prices of leading articles, 1897</i> 379
	134.	<i>Imported merchandise, monthly average import prices of leading articles, 1897</i> 381
	135.	<i>Domestic products, annual average export prices of leading articles, 1872 to 1897</i> 383
	136.	<i>Imported merchandise, annual average import prices of leading articles, 1881 to 1897</i> 384
	137.	<i>Tonnage, sailing and steam, of the merchant marine, 1867 to 1897</i> 386
TONNAGE OF THE MERCHANT MARINE.	138.	<i>Tonnage owned on the Atlantic, Gulf, and Pacific coasts, and on the Northern lakes and Western rivers, 1863 to 1897</i> 386
	139.	<i>Tonnage of steam and sailing vessels of the merchant marine employed in the foreign trade, in the coastwise trade, in the whale fisheries, and in the cod and mackerel fisheries, 1849 to 1897</i> 387

CONTENTS.

	Table No.	Page.
TONNAGE BUILT.	{	140. <i>Vessels built</i> , class, number, and tonnage of, 1871 to 1897..... 388
		141. <i>Vessels built</i> , tonnage of, in the New England States, on the entire seaboard, on the Mississippi River and its tributaries, and on the Great Lakes, 1879 to 1897..... 389
		142. <i>Iron vessels built</i> , tonnage of, sailing and steam, 1874 to 1897..... 389
TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN FOREIGN TRADE AT SEAPORTS.	{	143. <i>Tonnage entered at seaports</i> : American and foreign sailing and steam vessels, 1870 to 1897. 390
		144. <i>Tonnage cleared from seaports</i> : American and foreign sailing and steam vessels, 1870 to 1897..... 391
		145. <i>Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports</i> , by countries, 1873 to 1897..... 392
		146. <i>Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports</i> , by customs districts, 1870 to 1897..... 395
		147. <i>Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports</i> : Nationality of foreign, and total of American vessels, 1870 to 1897..... 397
FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE IN AMERICAN VESSELS.	{	148. <i>Foreign carrying trade</i> in American and foreign vessels (value of), 1859 to 1897..... 399
		149. <i>Vessels wrecked, lives lost, etc.</i> , 1878 to 1897..... 402
WRECKS.	{	150. <i>Wrecks and casualties</i> to U. S. Government vessels..... 402

CONTENTS.

	Table No.	Page.		
AREA, ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES, AND ADMISSION OF STATES.	Frontispiece.			
	1.	<i>Area of States and Territories; date of organization of Territories; admission of States...</i>	1	
	2.	<i>Population, by States, at each census, 1790 to 1890.</i>	3	
	3.	<i>Rank of each State and Territory at each census, 1790 to 1890</i>	11	
	4.	<i>Density of population per square mile of States and Territories at each census, 1790 to 1890</i>	12	
	5.	<i>Foreign-born population, according to country of birth, by States and Territories, 1890</i>	14	
	POPULATION.	6.	<i>Persons of school, militia, and voting ages, by sex, color, and nativity, and color, by States and Territories, 1890</i>	18
		7.	<i>Persons over ten years of age, by sex and classes of occupations, by States and Territories, 1890.</i>	20
		8.	<i>Persons ten years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, by sex, by States and Territories, 1890.</i>	22
		9.	<i>Sex and classes of occupation according to the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890</i>	23
		PUBLIC DEBT.	10.	<i>Principal of public debt, analysis of, 1871 to 1898.</i>
	APPROPRIATIONS.	11.	<i>Annual appropriations, objects of, 1891 to 1899</i>	26
	RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.	12. Receipts and expenditures, 1890 to 1898:		
			<i>Receipts and their sources</i>	27
			<i>Expenditures and their objects</i>	33
	EXPENSE OF COLLECTING REVENUE.	13.	<i>Internal and customs revenue and expenses of collecting, 1858 to 1898</i>	39
		14.	<i>Internal revenue, amounts of, collected from the various sources, 1872 to 1898</i>	40
		15.	<i>Internal revenue, amounts of, collected, by States and Territories, 1888 to 1898</i>	41
INTERNAL REVENUE AND SOURCES OF, ETC.	16.	<i>Fermented liquors and distilled spirits, kinds and quantities of, produced and consumed, 1872 to 1898</i>	43	
	17.	<i>Distilled spirits, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1872 to 1898</i>	44	
	18.	<i>Fermented liquors, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1872 to 1898</i>	45	

CONTENTS.

	Table No.	Page.
MONEY IN TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION.	19. <i>Gold and silver coin and bullion; gold, silver, and currency certificates; United States, national, and State bank notes, in Treasury and in circulation, etc., and estimated money in the United States, on July 1 of each year, 1875 to 1898</i>	46
	20. <i>Gold and silver production of the world, 1493 to 1897</i>	50
GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCT, COINAGE, AND RATIO.	21. <i>Gold and silver production of the United States, 1792 to 1890</i>	51
	22. <i>Gold and silver production, by States and Territories, 1891 to 1897</i>	52
	23. <i>Gold and silver product, commercial value and ounces of, 1848 to 1897</i>	53
	24. <i>Coinage of the United States mints, 1845 to 1898</i>	54
	25. <i>Silver, fine, price of, in London, and commercial ratio of silver to gold, 1833 to 1898</i>	55
	26. <i>Bullion value of 371½ grains pure silver, 1850 to 1898</i>	56
NATIONAL BANKS.	27. <i>National banks, resources and liabilities of, 1887 to 1898</i>	57
	28. <i>National banks, liabilities of, and the reserve required held, each year, 1892 to 1898</i>	58
	29. <i>National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by banks of New York City and of the United States, respectively, 1894 to 1898</i>	61
	30. <i>National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by the banks in New York City and by all other banks, respectively, 1888 to 1898</i>	62
	31. <i>National banks, capital, surplus, dividends, and total earnings of, 1875 to 1898</i>	63
	32. <i>National banks: Loans, capital, surplus, net deposits, and ratios of loans to capital, etc., 1877 to 1898</i>	64
	33. <i>National banks: Classification of loans in the reserve cities and in States and Territories, 1898</i>	66
SAVINGS BANKS.	34. <i>Savings banks, resources and liabilities of, 1887 to 1898</i>	68
	35. <i>Savings banks, deposits, number of depositors, and average amount due each, by States, 1897 and 1898</i>	69
EXCHANGES OF CLEARING HOUSES.	36. <i>Clearing-house transactions at New York, 1854 to 1898</i>	70
	37. <i>Exchanges of clearing houses, amounts of, 1890 to 1898</i>	71
GOLD AND SILVER, IM- PORTS AND EXPORTS.	38. <i>Gold imported and exported, 1849 to 1898</i>	74
	39. <i>Silver imported and exported, 1849 to 1898</i>	75

CONTENTS.

VII

	Table No.	Page.
GOLD AND SILVER, IM- PORTS AND EXPORTS— Continued.	40. <i>Gold imported and exported, by countries, 1889 to 1898</i>	76
	41. <i>Silver imported and exported, by countries, 1889 to 1898</i>	81
	42. <i>Gold and silver imported and exported, by customs districts, 1889 to 1898</i>	86
MERCHANDISE, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	43. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, 1849 to 1898</i>	92
	44. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, by countries, 1889 to 1898</i>	93
	45. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, and duty collected, by customs districts, 1889 to 1898</i>	124
	46. <i>Domestic merchandise exported, total values of, grouped according to sources of production, 1860, 1870, and 1877 to 1898</i>	163
	47. <i>Domestic merchandise exported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1889 to 1898</i>	164
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, AND DUTIES.	48. <i>Merchandise imported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1889 to 1898</i>	189
	49. <i>Foreign merchandise exported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1889 to 1898</i>	221
	50. <i>Imports and duties: Values of imports entered for consumption, and amounts and average ad valorem rates of duty collected, and imports per capita from 1872 to 1898</i>	247
	51. <i>Imports and duties: Values of imports entered for consumption, with amounts and average ad valorem rates of duty collected, and imports per capita from 1872 to 1898</i>	249
	52. <i>Imports and duties: Values of the principal dutiable imported articles entered for consumption, and the amounts of duty collected, 1878 to 1898</i>	250
WAREHOUSE TRANSACTIONS.	53. <i>Imported merchandise warehoused, withdrawn from and remaining in warehouse, total values of, by months, 1894 to 1898</i>	255
	54. <i>Imported merchandise warehoused, articles of, June 30, 1898</i>	257
TRANSIT AND TRANS- SHIPMENT TRADE.	55. <i>Transit and shipment trade: Total values of goods imported and shipped to the principal and other foreign countries, 1875 to 1898</i>	273
EXPORTS OF LEADING DOMESTIC PRODUCTS, BY COUNTRIES.	Exports of leading domestic products, 1889 to 1898, inclusive:	
	56. <i>Cotton, raw</i>	277
	57. <i>Breadstuffs: Corn, wheat, and wheat flour</i>	278
	58. <i>Provisions: Beef, pork, tallow, lard, bacon, hams, butter, and cheese</i>	283
	59. <i>Illuminating mineral oil</i>	294
	60. <i>Animals: Cattle, horses, and sheep</i>	297
	61. <i>Tobacco, leaf</i>	299

VIII

CONTENTS.

	Table No.	Page.
CORN, WHEAT, AND COTTON PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION.	62. <i>Corn</i> , quantity of, produced, and corn and corn meal, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1867 to 1898.....	300
	63. <i>Wheat</i> , quantity of, produced, and wheat and flour, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1867 to 1898	301
	64. <i>Cotton, raw</i> , quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1875 to 1898	302
	65. <i>Cotton crop</i> and annual exports and takings of United States spinners, 1848 to 1898.....	303
COTTONS, EXPORTS OF, BY COUNTRIES, ETC.	66. <i>Cottons</i> of domestic manufacture, exported, quantities and values of, 1873 to 1898	304
	67. <i>Cottons</i> of domestic manufacture exported, by countries of destination, 1897 and 1898	304
PETROLEUM PRODUCT AND EXPORTS.	68. <i>Petroleum, crude</i> , quantity of, produced, and quantity and value of petroleum and its products exported, 1876 to 1898.....	305
SUGAR IMPORTS, PRODUCTS, AND CONSUMPTION.	69. <i>Sugar and molasses imported</i> , quantities and values of, with rates and amounts of duty collected on sugar, 1855 to 1898.....	306
	70. <i>Sugar</i> , imports of, by grades and countries, 1889 to 1898	307
	71. <i>Sugar and molasses</i> , quantities of, produced in Louisiana, and in other Southern States, respectively, 1874 to 1898	311
	72. <i>Sugar</i> , quantity of, consumed, calendar years 1884 to 1898	311
WOOL, IRON, TIN PLATES, SPIRITS, TEA, AND COFFEE PRODUCT, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION.	73. <i>Wool, raw</i> , quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1840, 1850, 1860, and from 1863 to 1898	312
	74. <i>Wool</i> , imports of, by classes and countries, 1889 to 1898	313
	75. <i>Pig iron</i> , quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1879 to 1898	319
	76. <i>Iron and steel railroad bars</i> , quantities of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1879 to 1898.....	319
	77. <i>Tin plates</i> imported, by countries, 1868 to 1898.	320
	78. <i>Tin plate</i> , quantities of, manufactured, 1892 to 1898	320
	79. <i>Distilled spirits, wines, and malt liquors</i> , consumption of, 1877 to 1898.....	321
	80. <i>Coffee</i> , net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1850 to 1898	322
	81. <i>Tea</i> , net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1850 to 1898.....	323

CONTENTS.

IX

	Table No.	Page.
	82.	<i>Quantities of grain, flour, and meal received at New York, by routes, at Portland, Boston, New Orleans, and Montreal, 1889 to 1898.</i> 324
	83.	<i>Cereal crops, estimated annual product, acreage, total value, value per bushel, yield per acre, and value per acre, corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, 1875 to 1897.</i> 325
CROPS AND FARM ANIMALS.	84.	<i>Cotton crop, estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1850 to 1897.</i> 328
	85.	<i>Tobacco crop, estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1882 to 1896.</i> 331
	86.	<i>Hay and potato crops, by States, 1897.</i> 333
	87.	<i>Farm animals, number and value of, 1874 to 1898.</i> 335
	88.	<i>Wool clip, by States, 1898.</i> 336
OLEOMARGARINE PRODUCT.	89.	<i>Oleomargarine product on which internal-revenue tax was paid, 1891 to 1898.</i> 337
	90.	<i>Mineral production, 1893 to 1897.</i> 338
	91.	<i>Coal product, by States and Territories, 1880 and 1888 to 1897.</i> 341
MINERAL AND IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS.	92.	<i>Pig iron, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1886 to 1897.</i> 343
	93.	<i>Iron and steel manufactures, kinds of, produced, 1893 to 1897.</i> 345
	94.	<i>Pig iron, kinds of, produced by States, 1893 to 1897.</i> 345
	95.	<i>Steel, crude, kinds of, produced, 1887 to 1897.</i> 347
	96.	<i>Railroads, mileage of, in operation and constructed each year, 1831 to 1897.</i> 348
	97.	<i>Railroads, mileage of, in each State and group of States, 1870, 1880, and 1890, and 1893 to 1897.</i> 348
	98.	<i>Railroads, number of locomotives and cars on, 1891 to 1897.</i> 350
	99.	<i>Railroads, length of line, cost of construction, and traffic of, 1873 to 1897.</i> 351
RAILROADS.	100.	<i>Railroads, miles operated, capital invested, earnings, and dividends of, 1871 to 1897.</i> 353
	101.	<i>Railroads, average receipts of principal lines, per ton per mile, 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1892 to 1897.</i> 354
	102.	<i>Railroads, average receipts per ton per mile, by groups of States and for United States, 1885 to 1897.</i> 355
	103.	<i>Railway mileage of the United States, by States and Territories, 1897.</i> 356

CONTENTS.

	Table No.	Page.
RAILROADS—Continued.	104. <i>Railways, business of, and effect of the business depression on the operations of railways, 1893 to 1897</i>	357
	105. <i>Railways, passenger and freight service on, 1893 to 1897</i>	358
	106. <i>Railways, income account of, 1893 to 1897</i>	358
	107. <i>Railways, results of passenger and freight service on, 1892 to 1897</i>	358
FREIGHT RATES.	108. <i>Annual average freight rates per bushel of wheat for transportation from Chicago to New York, 1857 to 1898</i>	359
	109. <i>Annual average canal freight rates per bushel on wheat, tolls on wheat, from Buffalo to New York, and elevating and storage rates at Buffalo, N. Y., 1870 to 1898</i>	359
	110. <i>Annual average freight rates on grain, flour, and Chicago to European ports;</i>	360
	111. <i>Annual average freight rates on grain and flour from St. Louis to New York, New Orleans, and Liverpool, 1877 to 1898</i>	360
TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.	112. <i>Western Union Telegraph Company, mileage, offices, traffic, receipts, expenses, and profits of, 1866 to 1898</i>	361
	113. <i>Telephones, number of, length of lines, etc., 1892 to 1898</i>	362
COMMERCIAL FAILURES.	114. <i>Commercial failures, by States and Territories, showing number of business concerns, aggregate liabilities, per cent of failures, etc., 1896, 1897, and 1898</i>	363
	115. <i>Commercial failures, by States and Divisions, in manufacturing, trading, and other business,</i>	366
	116. <i>Commercial failures, quarterly and annually, 1875 to 1898</i>	371
DEBT AND VALUATION OF STATES.	117. <i>Debt and assessed valuation of States, 1890 and 1895</i>	372
ARMY AND MILITIA.	118. <i>Army, Regular, and Militia, force of, 1897</i>	373
IMMIGRATION.	119. <i>Immigrants of each nationality arrived, 1881 to 1898</i>	374
	120. <i>Immigrants and other persons arriving in United States citizens non-immigrants and from immigrants, 1875 to 1898</i>	376
INDIANS.	121. <i>Area of Indian reservations in each State and Territory; population, births, and deaths of Indians, 1880, 1890, and 1898</i>	378

CONTENTS.

XI

	Table No.	Page.
EDUCATION.	122. <i>Public schools: Age, population, enrollment, and daily attendance; number of teachers, and States and Territories, 1891</i>	379
	123. <i>School population, etc., summary of, 1870 to 1897</i>	384
PUBLIC LANDS.	124. <i>Original homestead entries, area of, by States and Territories, 1888 to 1898</i>	385
	125. <i>Railroad selections, area of, by States and Territories, 1888 to 1898</i>	386
	126. <i>Public land sold, located, etc., by States and Territories, 1888 to 1898</i>	387
PATENTS.	127. <i>Patent Office business, 1846 to 1898</i>	388
	128. <i>Patents: Number of the first patent, design patent, and reissued patent, and number of first certificate of registration of a trademark and label issued each year, 1852 to 1899.</i>	389
PENSIONS.	129. <i>Pension claims filed and allowed, pensioners on the roll, and disbursements on account of pensions, 1861 to 1898</i>	390
	130. <i>Pensions, amount of disbursements for, showing first payments or arrears separately from succeeding payments, 1877 to 1898</i>	391
	131. <i>Pensioners, number and classes of, on rolls of each agency, 1898</i>	392
POSTAL SERVICE.	132. <i>General Postal Service, 1872 to 1898</i>	393
	133. <i>Railway Postal Service, 1872 to 1898</i>	393
PRICES.	134. <i>Cotton, and staple manufactures of cotton, annual average currency prices of, in the New York market, 1858 to 1898</i>	394
	135. <i>Wool, prices of fine medium, and coarse washed clothing Ohio fleeces, in Eastern markets, 1854 to 1898</i>	395
	136. <i>Grain, provisions, and groceries, annual average prices of leading articles of, in the New York market, 1879 to 1898</i>	396
	137. <i>Coal, annual average prices of anthracite and bituminous, 1839 to 1898</i>	396
	138. <i>Pig iron, rolled bar iron, iron and steel rails, and nails, annual average prices of, 1852 to 1898.</i>	397
	139. <i>Imported merchandise, monthly average import prices of leading articles, 1898</i>	398
	140. <i>Imported merchandise, annual average import prices of leading articles, 1879 to 1898</i>	400
	141. <i>Domestic products, monthly average export prices of leading articles, 1898</i>	402
	142. <i>Domestic products, annual average export prices of leading articles, 1873 to 1898</i>	404

	Table No.	Page.
TONNAGE OF THE MERCHANT MARINE.	143.	<i>Tonnage, sailing and steam, of the merchant marine, 1867 to 1898.</i> 405
	144.	<i>Tonnage owned on the Atlantic, Gulf, and Pacific coasts, and on the Northern lakes and Western rivers, 1863 to 1898.</i> 405
	145.	<i>Tonnage of steam and sailing vessels of the merchant marine employed in the foreign trade, in the coastwise trade, in the whale fisheries, and in the cod and mackerel fisheries, 1850 to 1898.</i> 406
TONNAGE BUILT.	146.	<i>Vessels built, class, number, and tonnage of, 1872 to 1898.</i> 407
	147.	<i>Vessels built, tonnage of, in the New England States, on the entire seaboard, on the Mississippi River and its tributaries, and on the Great Lakes, 1879 to 1898.</i> 408
	148.	<i>Iron vessels built, tonnage of, sailing and steam, 1874 to 1898.</i> 408
TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN FOREIGN TRADE AT SEAPORTS.	149.	<i>Tonnage entered at seaports: American and foreign sailing and steam vessels, 1871 to 1898.</i> .. 409
	150.	<i>Tonnage cleared from seaports: American and foreign sailing and steam vessels, 1871 to 1898.</i> 410
	151.	<i>Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports, by countries, 1873 to 1897.</i> 411
	152.	<i>Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports, by customs districts, 1873 to 1898.</i> 415
FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE IN AMERICAN VESSELS.	153.	<i>Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports: Nationality of foreign and total of American vessels, 1871 to 1897.</i> 418
	154.	<i>Foreign carrying trade in American and foreign vessels (value of), 1859 to 1898.</i> 420
WRECKS.	155.	<i>Vessels wrecked, lives lost, etc., 1879 to 1898.</i> 423
	156.	<i>Wrecks and casualties to U. S. Government vessels.</i> 425

CONTENTS.

	Table No.	Page.	
AREA, ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES, AND ADMISSION OF STATES.	{	Frontispiece.	
		1. <i>Area of States and Territories; date of organization of Territories; admission of States...</i>	1
POPULATION.	{	2. <i>Population, by States, at each census, 1790 to 1890.</i>	3
		3. <i>Rank, in population, of each State and Territory at each census from 1790 to 1890.....</i>	11
		4. <i>Density of population, per square mile, of States and Territories at each census, 1790 to 1890..</i>	12
		5. <i>Foreign-born population, according to country of birth, by States and Territories, 1890.....</i>	14
		6. <i>Persons of school, militia, and voting ages, by sex, general nativity, and color, by States and Territories, 1890.....</i>	18
		7. <i>Persons over ten years of age, by sex and classes of occupations, by States and Territories, 1890.</i>	20
		8. <i>Persons ten years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, by sex, by States and Territories, 1890.....</i>	22
		9. <i>Sex and classes of occupation according to the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890.....</i>	23
		PUBLIC DEBT.	10. <i>Principal of public debt, analysis of, 1873 to 1899.</i>
APPROPRIATIONS.	11. <i>Annual appropriations, objects of, 1892 to 1900 ..</i>	26	
RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.	{	12. Receipts and expenditures, 1891 to 1899:	
		<i>Receipts and their sources.....</i>	27
		<i>Expenditures and their objects.....</i>	34
EXPENSE OF COLLECTING REVENUE.	13. <i>Internal and customs revenue and expenses of collecting, 1859 to 1899.....</i>	39	
INTERNAL REVENUE AND SOURCES OF, ETC.	{	14. <i>Internal revenue, amounts of, collected from the various sources, 1873 to 1899.....</i>	40
		15. <i>Internal revenue, amounts of, collected, by States and Territories, 1890 to 1899.....</i>	41
		16. <i>Fermented liquors and distilled spirits, kinds and quantities of, produced and consumed, 1873 to 1899.....</i>	43
		17. <i>Distilled spirits, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1894 to 1899.....</i>	44
		18. <i>Fermented liquors, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1894 to 1899.....</i>	45
OLEOMARGARINE PRODUCT.	19. <i>Oleomargarine product on which internal-revenue tax was paid, 1892 to 1899.....</i>	46	

	Table No.	Page.
MONEY IN TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION.	20. <i>Gold and silver coin and bullion; gold, silver, and currency certificates; United States, national, and State bank notes, in Treasury and in circulation, etc., and estimated money in the United States on July 1 of each year, 1876 to 1899</i>	47
	21. <i>Gold and silver production of the world, 1493 to 1898</i>	51
GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCT, COINAGE, AND RATIO.	22. <i>Gold and silver production of the United States, 1792 to 1891</i>	52
	23. <i>Gold and silver production, by States and Territories, 1892 to 1898</i>	53
	24. <i>Gold and silver product, commercial value and ounces of, 1819 to 1898</i>	54
	25. <i>Coinage of the United States mints, 1816 to 1899</i> ..	55
	26. <i>Silver, fine, price of, in London, and commercial ratio of silver to gold, 1833 to 1898</i>	56
	27. <i>Bullion value of 371½ grains pure silver, 1850 to 1899</i>	57
	NATIONAL BANKS.	28. <i>National banks, resources and liabilities of, 1888 to 1899</i>
29. <i>National banks, liabilities of, and the reserve required held, each year, 1893 to 1899</i>		59
30. <i>National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by banks of New York City and of the United States, respectively, 1895 to 1899</i>		62
31. <i>National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by the banks in New York City and by all other banks, respectively, 1889 to 1899</i>		63
32. <i>National banks, capital, surplus, dividends, and total earnings of, 1876 to 1899</i>		64
33. <i>National banks: Loans, capital, surplus, net deposits, and ratios of loans to capital, etc., 1878 to 1899</i>		65
34. <i>National banks: Classification of loans in the reserve cities and in States and Territories, 1899</i>		67
SAVINGS BANKS.	35. <i>Savings banks, resources and liabilities of, 1888 to 1899</i>	69
	36. <i>Savings banks, deposits, number of depositors, and average amount due each, by States, 1898 and 1899</i>	70
EXCHANGES OF CLEARING HOUSES.	37. <i>Clearing-house transactions at New York, 1851 to 1899</i>	71
	38. <i>Exchanges of clearing houses, amounts of, 1891 to 1899</i>	72
GOLD AND SILVER, IM- PORTS AND EXPORTS.	39. <i>Gold imported and exported, 1850 to 1899</i>	75
	40. <i>Silver imported and exported, 1850 to 1899</i>	76

	Table No.	Page.
GOLD AND SILVER, IM- PORTS AND EXPORTS— Continued.	41. <i>Gold imported and exported, by countries, 1890 to 1899</i>	77
	42. <i>Silver imported and exported, by countries, 1890 to 1899</i>	82
	43. <i>Gold and silver imported and exported, by customs districts, 1885 to 1899</i>	87
MERCHANDISE, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	44. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, 1850 to 1899</i>	92
	45. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, by countries, 1890 to 1899</i>	93
	46. <i>Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, and duty collected, by customs districts, 1885 to 1899</i>	126
	47. <i>Merchandise imported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1890 to 1899</i>	165
	48. <i>Domestic merchandise exported, total values of, grouped according to sources of production, 1860, 1870, and 1878 to 1899</i>	197
	49. <i>Domestic merchandise exported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1890 to 1899</i>	198
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMP- TION, AND DUTY.	50. <i>Foreign merchandise exported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1890 to 1899</i>	223
	51. <i>Imports and duties: Values of imports entered for consumption, grouped according to degree of manufacture and uses, 1884 to 1899</i>	249
	52. <i>Imports and duties: Values of imports entered for consumption, with amounts and average ad valorem rates of duty collected, and imports per capita, from 1873 to 1899</i>	251
WAREHOUSE TRANSACTIONS.	53. <i>Imports and duties: Values of the principal dutiable imported articles entered for consumption, and the amounts of duty collected, 1879 to 1899</i>	252
	54. <i>Imported merchandise warehoused, withdrawn from and remaining in warehouse, total values of, by months, 1895 to 1899</i>	259
	55. <i>Imported merchandise remaining in warehouse, articles of, June 30, 1890 to 1899</i>	261
TRANSIT AND TRANSHIP- MENT TRADE.	56. <i>Transit and transshipment trade: Total values of merchandise received from and shipped to the principal and other foreign countries, 1870 to 1899</i>	277
EXPORTS OF LEADING DO- MESTIC PRODUCTS, BY COUNTRIES AND CUS- TOMS DISTRICTS.	Exports of leading domestic products, 1890 to 1899:	
	<i>Colton, raw:</i>	
	57. By customs districts	281
	58. By countries	284
	<i>Breadstuffs: Corn, wheat, and wheat flour:</i>	
59. By customs districts	285	
60. By countries	292	

	Table No.	Page.
		<i>Provisions: Beef, pork, tallow, lard, bacon, ham, butter, and cheese:</i>
	61. By customs districts.....	297
	62. By countries.....	305
		<i>Illuminating mineral oil:</i>
	63. By customs districts.....	316
	64. By countries.....	318
		<i>Animals: Cattle, horses, and sheep:</i>
	65. By customs districts.....	321
	66. By countries.....	324
		<i>Tobacco, leaf:</i>
	67. By customs districts.....	326
	68. By countries.....	327
	69. <i>Corn</i> , quantity of, produced, and corn and corn meal, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1867 to 1899.....	328
CORN, WHEAT, AND COTTON PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION.	70. <i>Wheat</i> , quantity of, produced, and wheat and flour, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1867 to 1899.....	329
	71. <i>Cotton, raw</i> , quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1876 to 1899.....	330
	72. <i>Cotton crop</i> and annual exports and takings of United States spinners, 1848 to 1899.....	331
COTTONS, EXPORTS OF, BY COUNTRIES, ETC.	73. <i>Cottons</i> of domestic manufacture, exported, quantities and values of, 1849 to 1899.....	332
	74. <i>Cottons</i> of domestic manufacture exported, by countries of destination, 1899.....	333
WOOL, RAW, PRODUCED, IMPORTED, AND EX- PORTED.	75. <i>Wool, raw</i> , quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1840, 1850, 1860, and from 1863 to 1899.....	334
	76. <i>Wool</i> , imports of, by classes and countries, 1890 to 1899.....	335
	77. <i>Sugar and molasses imported</i> , quantities and values of, with rates and amounts of duty collected on sugar, 1856 to 1899.....	341
SUGAR IMPORTS, PRODUCTS, AND CONSUMPTION.	78. <i>Sugar</i> , imports of, by grades and countries, 1890 to 1899.....	342
	79. <i>Sugar and molasses</i> , quantities of, produced in Louisiana, and in other Southern States, respectively, 1853 to 1899.....	346
	80. <i>Sugar</i> , quantity of, consumed, calendar years 1877 to 1899.....	347
TEA AND COFFEE, IM- PORTS AND EXPORTS.	81. <i>Coffee</i> , net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1851 to 1899.....	348
	82. <i>Tea</i> , net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1851 to 1899.....	349
SPIRITS, CONSUMPTION.	83. <i>Distilled spirits, wines, and malt liquors</i> , con- sumption of, 1877 to 1899.....	350
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND EXPORTS.	84. <i>Petroleum, crude</i> , quantity of, produced, and quantity and value of petroleum and its products exported, 1876 to 1899.....	351

	Table No.	Page.	
MINERAL AND STEEL PRODUCTS.	85. <i>Mineral production, 1894 to 1898</i>	352	
	86. <i>Coal, product, by States and Territories, 1880, and 1889 to 1898</i>	355	
	87. <i>Pig iron, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1887 to 1898</i>	357	
	88. <i>Iron and steel manufactures, kinds of, produced, 1894 to 1898</i>	359	
	89. <i>Pig iron, kinds of, produced, by States, 1893 to 1899</i>	359	
	90. <i>Steel, crude, kinds of, produced, 1867 to 1898</i> ..	361	
	IRON, AND TIN PLATES, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION.	91. <i>Pig iron, quantity of, produced, imported, ex- ported, and retained for consumption, 1880 to 1899</i>	362
		92. <i>Iron and steel railroad bars, quantities of, pro- duced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1880 to 1899</i>	362
		93. <i>Tin plates imported, by countries, 1868 to 1899.</i>	363
		94. <i>Tin plate, quantities of, manufactured, 1892 to 1899</i>	363
CROPS AND FARM ANIMALS.	95. <i>Quantities of grain, flour, and meal received at New York, by routes; and quantities received at Portland, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, New Orleans, and Montreal, 1885 to 1899</i>	364	
	96. <i>Cereal crops, estimated annual product, acre- age, total value, value per bushel, yield per acre, and value per acre, distinguishing corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, and buckwheat, 1866 to 1899</i>	365	
	97. <i>Cotton crop, estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1850 to 1898</i>	371	
	98. <i>Tobacco crop, estimated annual acreage, prod- uct, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1882 to 1896</i>	374	
	99. <i>Hay crop, by States, 1898 and 1899</i>	376	
	100. <i>Potato crop, by States, 1898 and 1899</i>	377	
	101. <i>Farm animals, number and value of, 1875 to 1899</i>	378	
	102. <i>Wool clip, by States, 1899</i>	379	
	RAILROADS.	103. <i>Railroads, mileage of, in operation and con- structed each year, 1832 to 1899</i>	380
		104. <i>Railroads, mileage of, in each State and group of States, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890, and 1895 to 1898</i>	380
105. <i>Railroads, number of locomotives and cars on, 1892 to 1898</i>		382	
106. <i>Railroads, length of line, cost of construction, and traffic of, 1873 to 1898</i>		383	

	Table No.	Page.		
RAILROADS—Continued.	107.	<i>Railroads</i> , miles operated, capital invested, earnings, and dividends of, 1871 to 1898.....	385	
	108.	<i>Railroads</i> , average receipts of principal lines, per ton per mile, 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1893 to 1898	386	
	109.	<i>Railroads</i> , average receipts per ton per mile, by groups of States and for the United States, 1886 to 1898	387	
	110.	<i>Railway</i> mileage of the United States, by States and Territories, 1898.....	388	
	111.	<i>Railways</i> , business of, and effect of the business depression on the operations of railways, 1894 to 1898	389	
	112.	<i>Railways</i> , passenger and freight service on, 1894 to 1898	390	
	113.	<i>Railways</i> , income account of, 1894 to 1898	390	
	114.	<i>Railways</i> , results of passenger and freight service on, 1893 to 1898	390	
	FREIGHT RATES.	115.	<i>Annual average freight rates</i> per bushel of wheat for transportation from Chicago to New York, 1857 to 1899	391
		116.	<i>Annual average canal freight rates</i> per bushel on wheat, tolls on wheat, from Buffalo to New York, and elevating and storage rates at Buffalo, N. Y., 1870 to 1899.....	392
		117.	<i>Annual average through-freight rates</i> on grain, flour, and provisions from Chicago to European ports, 1890 to 1899.....	392
		118.	<i>Annual average freight rates</i> on grain and flour from St. Louis to New York, New Orleans, and Liverpool, 1877 to 1899	392
	TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.	119.	<i>Western Union Telegraph Company</i> , mileage, offices, traffic, receipts, expenses, and profits of, 1866 to 1899	393
		120.	<i>Telephones</i> , number of, length of lines, etc., 1893 to 1898	394
121.		<i>Postal Telegraph Cable Company</i> , number, length of lines, etc., 1885 to 1899.....	394	
COMMERCIAL FAILURES.	122.	<i>Commercial failures</i> , by States and Territories, showing number of business concerns, aggregate liabilities, per cent of failures, etc., 1897, 1898, and 1899	395	
	123.	<i>Commercial failures</i> , by States and divisions, in manufacturing, trading, and other business, 1898 and 1899	398	
	124.	<i>Commercial failures</i> , quarterly and annually, 1876 to 1899	402	
DEBT AND VALUATION OF STATES.	125.	<i>Debt</i> and assessed valuation of States, 1890 and 1895	403	

	Table No.	Page.
ARMY AND MILITIA.	126.	<i>Army, Regular, and Militia, force of, 1898</i> 404
IMMIGRATION.	127.	<i>Immigrants of each nationality arrived, 1885 to 1899</i> 405
	128.	<i>Immigrants and other passengers arrived at leading and other ports, distinguishing United States citizens returning, from other non-immigrants, and from immigrants, 1875 to 1899</i> 407
INDIANS.	129.	<i>Area of Indian reservations in each State and Territory; population, births, and deaths of Indians, 1880, 1890, and 1898</i> 409
EDUCATION.	130.	<i>Public schools: Age, population, enrollment, and daily attendance of pupils; number of teachers, and expenditures, by States and Territories, 1897 and 1898</i> 410
	131.	<i>School population, etc., summary of, 1870 to 1898</i> 411
PUBLIC LANDS.	132.	<i>Original homestead entries, area of, by States and Territories, 1880 to 1899</i> 415
	133.	<i>Railroad selections, area of, by States and Territories, 1880 to 1899</i> 416
	134.	<i>Public land sold, located, etc., by States and Territories, 1869 to 1899</i> 417
PATENTS.	135.	<i>Patent Office business, 1846 to 1899</i> 418
	136.	<i>Patents: Number of the first patent, design patent, and reissued patent, and number of first certificate of registration of a trademark and label issued each year, 1852 to 1900</i> 419
PENSIONS.	137.	<i>Pension claims filed and allowed, pensioners on the roll, and disbursements on account of pensions, 1862 to 1899</i> 420
	138.	<i>Pensioners, number of, on the rolls, and amounts of disbursements for pensions, 1861 to 1899</i> 422
	139.	<i>Pensioners, number and classes of, on rolls of each agency, 1899</i> 423
POSTAL SERVICE.	140.	<i>General Postal Service, 1873 to 1899</i> 425
	141.	<i>Railway Postal Service, 1873 to 1899</i> 425
PRICES.	142.	<i>Cotton, and staple manufactures of cotton, annual average currency prices of, in the New York market, 1852 to 1899</i> 426
	143.	<i>Wool, prices of fine, medium, and coarse washed clothing Ohio fleece, in Eastern markets, 1854 to 1899</i> 427
	144.	<i>Grain, provisions, and groceries, annual average prices of leading articles of, in the New York market, 1879 to 1899</i> 428
	145.	<i>Coal, annual average prices of anthracite and bituminous, 1839 to 1899</i> 428

	Table No.	Page.
PRICES—Continued.	146. <i>Pig iron, rolled bar iron, iron and steel rails, and nails, annual average prices of, 1852 to 1899.</i>	429
	147. <i>Imported merchandise, monthly average import prices of leading articles, 1899.</i>	430
	148. <i>Imported merchandise, annual average import prices of leading articles, 1879 to 1899.</i>	432
	149. <i>Domestic products, monthly average export prices of leading articles, 1899.</i>	434
	150. <i>Domestic products, annual average export prices of leading articles, 1874 to 1899.</i>	436
TONNAGE OF THE MERCHANT MARINE.	151. <i>Tonnage, sailing and steam, of the merchant marine, 1868 to 1899</i>	437
	152. <i>Tonnage owned on the Atlantic, Gulf, and Pacific coasts, and on the Northern lakes and Western rivers, 1884 to 1899</i>	437
	153. <i>Tonnage of steam and sailing vessels of the merchant marine employed in the foreign trade, in the coastwise trade, in the whale fisheries, and in the cod and mackerel fisheries, 1851 to 1899</i>	438
TONNAGE BUILT.	154. <i>Vessels built, class, number, and tonnage of, 1873 to 1899</i>	439
	155. <i>Vessels built, tonnage of, in the New England States, on the entire seaboard, on the Mississippi River and its tributaries, and on the Great Lakes, 1880 to 1899</i>	440
	156. <i>Iron vessels built, tonnage of, sailing and steam, 1875 to 1899</i>	440
TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN FOREIGN TRADE AT SEAPORTS.	157. <i>Tonnage entered at seaports: American and foreign sailing and steam vessels, 1871 to 1899.</i>	441
	158. <i>Tonnage cleared from seaports: American and foreign sailing and steam vessels, 1871 to 1899.</i>	442
	159. <i>Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports, by countries, 1874 to 1899.</i>	443
	160. <i>Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports, by customs districts, 1873 to 1899.</i>	447
	161. <i>Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports: Nationality of foreign and total of American vessels, 1872 to 1899.</i>	450
PORTION CARRYING TRADE IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS.	162. <i>Foreign carrying trade in American and foreign vessels, value of, 1859 to 1899.</i>	452
	163. <i>Vessels wrecked, lives lost, etc., 1880 to 1899.</i>	455
WRECKS.	164. <i>Wrecks and casualties to United States Government vessels, 1880 to 1899.</i>	457