

No. 5.—ANALYSIS of the PRINCIPAL of the PUBLIC DEBT of the UNITED STATES, from July 1, 1856, to July 1, 1880.

[Prepared in the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

YEAR ENDED—	3 per cents.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents.	5 per cents.	6 per cents.	7 3-10 per cents.	Total interest-bearing debt.	Annual interest charge.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1856—July 1				3,632,000 00	28,130,761 77		31,762,761 77	1,869,445 70
1857				3,489,000 00	24,871,958 93		28,360,958 93	1,672,767 53
1858				23,338,000 00	21,162,938 11		44,500,938 11	2,446,670 28
1859				37,127,800 00	21,162,938 11		58,290,738 11	3,126,166 28
1860				13,476,300 00	21,161,538 11		34,637,838 11	2,113,874 24
1861				33,022,200 00	57,358,673 95		90,380,873 95	5,092,630 43
1862		57,926,116 57		30,483,000 00	154,313,225 01	122,582,425 34	365,304,826 92	22,048,509 59
1863		165,629,385 30		30,483,000 00	431,444,313 83	139,374,435 34	707,531,634 47	41,854,148 01
1864		77,547,696 07		300,213,480 00	842,882,652 09	139,286,935 34	1,359,930,768 50	78,853,487 24
1865		90,496,930 74		245,709,420 63	1,213,495,169 90	671,610,397 02	2,221,311,918 29	137,742,617 43
1865—August 31		618,127 98		269,175,727 65	1,261,736,429 33	830,000,000 00	2,381,530,294 96	150,977,697 87
1866—July 1		121,341,879 62		201,982,665 01	1,195,546,041 02	813,460,621 95	2,332,331,207 60	146,065,196 29
1867		17,737,925 68		193,533,435 01	1,543,452,080 02	488,344,846 95	2,243,067,387 66	138,892,451 39
1868	64,000,000 00	801,361 23		221,586,185 01	1,878,303,984 50	37,397,196 95	2,202,088,727 69	128,459,598 14
1869	66,125,000 00			221,588,300 00	1,874,347,222 39		2,162,060,522 39	125,523,998 34
1870	50,550,000 00			221,588,300 00	1,765,317,422 39		2,046,455,722 39	118,781,969 34
1871	45,885,000 00	678,000 00		274,236,450 00	1,613,897,300 00		1,931,696,750 00	111,949,330 50
1872	24,665,000 00	678,000 00		414,567,300 00	1,374,883,800 00		1,811,794,100 00	103,988,163 00
1873	14,000,000 00	678,000 00		414,567,300 00	1,221,238,650 00		1,710,483,950 00	98,049,504 00
1874	14,000,000 00	678,000 00		510,628,050 00	1,213,624,700 00		1,738,930,750 00	98,796,694 50
1875	14,000,000 00	678,000 00		607,132,750 00	1,100,865,550 00		1,722,676,300 00	96,855,600 50
1876	14,000,000 00			711,685,800 00	984,909,650 00		1,710,685,450 00	95,104,269 00
1877	14,000,000 00		140,000,000 00	703,206,650 00	854,621,850 00		1,711,888,500 00	95,760,643 50
1878	14,000,000 00	98,850,000 00	240,000,000 00	703,266,650 00	738,619,000 00		1,784,735,650 00	94,654,472 50
1879	14,000,000 00	741,522,000 00	250,000,000 00	508,440,350 00	283,681,350 00		1,797,643,700 00	83,773,778 50
1880	14,000,000 00	739,347,800 00	250,000,000 00	484,861,900 00	235,780,100 00		1,723,998,100 00	79,632,981 00

No. 5.—ANALYSIS of the PRINCIPAL of the PUBLIC DEBT of the UNITED STATES, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED—	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury July 1.	Total debt, less cash in Treasury.	Population of the United States.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1856—July 1	209,776 13		31,972,537 00	21,006,584 89	10,965,953 01	28,083,000	0 36	0 07
1857	238,872 92		28,699,831 85	18,701,210 09	9,998,621 76	28,916,000	35	06
1858	211,042 92		44,911,881 03	7,011,689 31	37,900,191 72	29,753,000	28	07
1859	206,099 77		58,406,837 83	5,091,603 69	53,405,234 19	30,596,000	1 75	10
1860	201,449 77		64,842,287 88	4,877,885 87	59,964,402 01	31,443,321	1 91	11
1861	199,999 77		90,580,873 72	2,862,212 92	87,718,660 80	32,064,000	2 74	16
1862	280,195 21	158,591,390 00	624,176,412 13	18,863,659 96	505,312,752 17	32,704,000	15 45	67
1863	473,048 16	411,767,456 00	1,119,772,138 63	8,421,401 22	1,111,350,737 41	33,865,000	33 31	1 25
1864	416,335 86	455,437,271 21	1,815,784,370 87	106,332,093 82	1,709,452,277 04	34,046,000	50 21	2 32
1865	1,245,771 20	458,090,180 25	2,660,647,869 74	5,832,012 98	2,674,815,856 76	34,748,000	76 98	3 97
1865—August 31	1,503,020 09	461,616,311 51	2,844,649,626 86	88,218,055 13	2,756,431,571 43	35,228,000	78 25	4 20
1866—July 1	935,092 05	439,969,874 04	2,773,230,173 69	137,200,009 85	2,636,030,163 84	35,469,000	74 32	4 12
1867	1,840,615 01	428,218,101 20	2,678,126,103 87	169,974,892 18	2,508,151,211 69	36,211,000	69 26	3 84
1868	1,197,340 89	408,461,782 61	2,611,687,851 19	130,894,437 96	2,480,852,413 23	36,973,000	67 10	3 48
1869	5,260,181 00	421,131,510 55	2,588,452,213 94	155,680,340 85	2,432,771,873 09	37,756,000	64 43	3 32
1870	3,768,641 00	430,508,064 42	2,480,672,427 81	140,502,471 60	2,331,169,956 21	38,558,371	60 46	3 08
1871	1,948,002 26	416,565,680 06	2,352,211,832 32	106,217,263 65	2,246,994,068 67	39,555,000	56 81	2 83
1872	7,926,797 26	430,530,431 52	2,253,251,928 78	103,470,798 43	2,149,780,530 35	40,604,000	52 95	2 56
1873	51,929,710 26	472,069,332 94	2,234,482,993 20	129,620,932 45	2,105,462,060 75	41,704,000	50 49	2 35
1874	3,216,590 26	509,548,128 17	2,251,690,468 43	147,541,314 74	2,104,149,153 69	42,856,000	49 10	2 31
1875	11,425,820 26	498,182,411 60	2,232,284,531 95	142,243,361 82	2,090,041,170 13	44,060,000	47 44	2 19
1876	3,902,420 26	465,807,196 89	2,180,395,067 95	119,469,726 70	2,060,925,340 45	45,216,000	45 48	2 10
1877	16,648,860 26	476,764,031 84	2,265,301,392 10	186,025,960 73	2,079,275,431 37	46,024,000	43 31	2 00
1878	5,594,560 26	455,875,682 27	2,256,265,892 53	250,823,612 08	1,999,382,280 45	47,983,000	41 67	1 97
1879	37,013,630 26	410,835,741 78	2,245,495,672 04	249,680,167 01	1,996,414,905 03	49,395,000	40 42	1 69
1880	7,621,455 26	388,800,815 37	2,120,415,370 63	201,088,622 88	1,919,326,747 75	50,858,000	37 74	1 56

NOTE 1.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway bonds.

NOTE 2.—The statement of population for 1860, 1870, and 1880, is by enumeration, and for other years from estimates prepared by Mr. E. B. Elliott, of this department.

NOTE 3.—The figures for July 1, 1879, were made up assuming pending funding operations to have been completed.

NOTE 4.—The temporary loan per act of July 11, 1862, is included in the 4 per cents. from 1862 to 1868, inclusive, with the exception of the amount outstanding for August 31, 1865, the date at which the public debt reached its highest point. This loan bore interest from 4 per cent. to 6 per cent., redeemable on ten-days' notice after thirty days, but being constantly changing, it has been considered more equitable to include the whole amount outstanding as bearing 4 per cent. interest on an average for the year.

No. 5.—ANALYSIS of the PRINCIPAL of the PUBLIC DEBT of the UNITED STATES, from July 1, 1860, to July 1, 1881.

[Prepared in the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

YEAR ENDED—	3 per cents.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents.	5 per cents.	6 per cents.	7 3-10 per cents.	Total interest-bearing debt.	Annual interest charge.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1860—July 1				43,476,300 00	21,164,538 11		64,640,838 11	3,443,687 29
1861				33,022,200 00	57,358,673 95		90,380,873 95	5,092,630 43
1862		57,926,116 57		30,483,000 00	154,313,225 01	122,582,485 34	365,304,826 92	22,048,509 59
1863		105,629,385 30		30,483,000 00	431,444,813 83	139,974,435 34	707,591,634 47	41,854,148 01
1864		77,547,696 07		300,213,480 00	842,882,652 09	130,286,935 34	1,359,930,763 50	78,853,487 24
1865		90,496,930 74		245,709,420 63	1,213,495,169 90	671,610,397 02	2,221,311,918 29	137,742,617 43
1865—August 31		618,127 98		269,175,727 65	1,281,736,439 33	830,000,000 00	2,381,630,294 96	150,977,697 87
1866—July 1		121,341,879 62		201,982,665 01	1,195,546,041 02	813,460,621 95	2,332,331,207 60	146,068,196 29
1867		17,737,025 68		198,533,435 01	1,543,452,080 02	468,344,846 95	2,248,067,387 66	138,892,451 39
1868	64,000,000 00	801,361 23		221,586,185 01	1,878,303,984 50	37,397,196 95	2,202,088,727 69	128,459,598 14
1869	66,125,000 00			221,588,300 00	1,874,347,222 39		2,162,060,522 39	125,523,998 34
1870	59,550,000 00			221,588,300 00	1,765,317,422 39		2,046,455,722 39	118,784,960 34
1871	45,885,000 00	678,000 00		274,236,450 00	1,613,897,300 00		1,934,696,750 00	111,949,330 50
1872	24,665,000 00	678,000 00		414,567,300 00	1,374,883,800 00		1,814,794,100 00	103,988,463 00
1873	14,000,000 00	678,000 00		414,567,300 00	1,281,238,650 00		1,710,483,950 00	98,049,804 00
1874	14,000,000 00	678,000 00		510,628,650 00	1,213,624,700 00		1,738,930,750 00	98,796,004 50
1875	14,000,000 00	678,000 00		607,132,750 00	1,100,865,550 00		1,722,676,300 00	96,855,690 50
1876	14,000,000 00			711,685,800 00	984,999,650 00		1,710,685,450 00	95,104,269 00
1877	14,000,000 00		140,000,000 00	703,266,650 00	854,621,850 00		1,711,888,500 00	93,160,643 50
1878	14,000,000 00	98,850,000 00	240,000,000 00	703,266,650 00	738,619,000 00		1,704,735,650 00	94,654,472 50
1879	14,000,000 00	741,522,000 00	250,000,000 00	508,440,350 00	283,681,350 00		1,797,643,700 00	83,773,778 50
1880	14,000,000 00	739,347,800 00	250,000,000 00	484,804,900 00	235,780,400 00		1,723,933,100 00	79,633,981 50
1881	14,000,000 00	739,347,800 00	250,000,000 00	439,841,350 00	196,378,600 00		1,639,567,750 00	75,018,695 50

NOTE 1.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway bonds.

NOTE 2.—The temporary loan per act of July 11, 1862, is included in the 4 per cents. from 1862 to 1868, inclusive, with the exception of the amount outstanding for August 31, 1865, the date at which the public debt reached its highest point. This loan bore interest from 4 per cent. to 6 per cent., redeemable on ten days' notice after thirty days, but being constantly changing, it has been considered more equitable to include the whole amount outstanding as bearing 4 per cent. interest on an average for the year.

No. 5.—ANALYSIS of the PRINCIPAL of the PUBLIC DEBT of the UNITED STATES, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED—	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury.	Principal of debt, less cash in Treasury.	Population of the United States.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1860—July 1	201,449 77	-----	64,842,287 88	4,877,885 87	59,964,402 01	31,443,321	1 91	11
1861	199,999 77	-----	90,580,873 72	2,862,212 92	87,718,660 80	32,064,000	2 74	16
1862	280,195 21	158,591,890 00	524,176,412 13	18,863,659 96	505,312,752 17	32,704,000	15 45	67
1863	473,048 16	411,767,456 00	1,119,772,138 63	8,421,401 22	1,111,350,737 41	33,365,000	33 31	1 25
1864	416,395 86	455,437,271 21	1,815,784,370 57	106,332,093 53	1,709,452,277 04	34,046,000	50 21	2 32
1865	1,245,771 20	458,090,180 25	2,680,647,869 74	5,832,012 98	2,674,815,856 76	34,748,000	76 98	3 97
1865—August 31	1,508,020 09	461,616,311 51	2,844,649,626 56	88,218,055 13	2,756,431,571 43	35,228,000	78 25	4 29
1866—July 1	935,092 05	439,969,874 04	2,773,236,173 69	137,200,009 85	2,636,036,163 84	35,469,000	74 32	4 12
1867	1,840,615 01	428,213,101 20	2,678,126,103 87	169,974,892 18	2,508,151,211 69	36,211,000	69 26	3 84
1868	1,197,340 89	408,401,782 61	2,611,687,851 19	130,834,437 96	2,480,853,413 23	36,973,000	67 10	3 48
1869	5,260,181 00	421,131,510 55	2,588,452,213 94	155,680,340 85	2,432,771,873 09	37,756,000	64 43	3 32
1870	3,708,641 00	430,503,064 42	2,480,672,427 81	149,502,471 60	2,331,169,956 21	38,558,371	60 46	3 08
1871	1,943,902 26	416,565,680 06	2,353,211,332 32	106,217,263 65	2,246,994,068 67	39,555,000	56 81	2 83
1872	7,926,797 26	430,530,431 52	2,253,251,328 78	103,470,798 43	2,149,780,530 35	40,595,000	52 96	2 56
1873	51,029,710 26	472,069,332 94	2,234,482,993 20	129,020,932 45	2,105,462,060 75	41,676,000	50 52	2 35
1874	3,216,590 26	509,543,128 17	2,251,690,468 43	147,541,314 74	2,104,149,153 69	42,795,000	49 17	2 81
1875	11,425,820 26	498,182,411 69	2,232,284,531 95	142,243,361 82	2,090,041,170 13	43,949,000	47 56	2 20
1876	3,902,420 26	465,807,196 89	2,180,395,067 15	119,469,726 70	2,060,925,340 45	45,135,000	45 66	2 11
1877	16,648,860 26	476,764,031 84	2,205,301,392 10	186,025,960 73	2,019,275,431 37	46,351,000	43 56	2 01
1878	2,504,560 26	455,875,682 27	2,256,205,892 53	256,823,612 08	1,999,382,280 45	47,595,000	42 01	1 99
1879	37,015,630 26	410,835,741 78	2,245,495,072 04	249,080,167 01	1,996,414,905 03	48,863,000	40 86	1 71
1880	7,621,455 26	388,800,815 37	2,120,415,370 63	201,085,622 88	1,919,326,747 75	50,155,783	38 27	1 59
1881	6,723,865 26	422,721,954 32	2,069,013,569 58	249,363,415 35	1,819,650,154 23	51,462,000	35 36	1 46

NOTE 1.—The statement of population for 1860, 1870, and 1880, is by enumeration, and for other years from estimates prepared by Prof. E. B. Elliott, of this department.

NOTE 2.—The figures for July 1, 1879, were made up assuming pending funding operations to have been completed.

No. 5.—ANALYSIS of the PRINCIPAL of the PUBLIC DEBT of the UNITED STATES from July 1, 1860, to July 1, 1882.

[Prepared in the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Year ended—	3 per cents.	3½ per cents.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents.	5 per cents.	6 per cents.	7 3-10 per cents.	Total interest-bearing debt.	Annual interest charge.*
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1860—July 1					43,476,500 00	21,164,538 11		64,640,838 11	3,443,687 29
1861					33,922,200 00	57,358,673 95		90,380,873 95	5,092,630 43
1862			57,926,116 37		30,485,000 00	134,313,225 01	122,582,465 34	365,304,826 02	22,948,509 59
1863			105,629,385 30		30,485,000 00	431,444,813 83	139,974,435 34	707,531,634 47	41,854,148 01
1864			77,547,696 07		300,213,480 00	842,882,652 09	139,286,935 34	1,359,930,763 50	78,853,487 24
1865			90,496,930 74		245,709,420 63	1,213,495,169 90	671,610,597 02	2,221,311,918 29	137,742,617 43
1865—August 31			618,127 98		269,175,727 05	1,281,736,459 33	830,000,000 00	2,381,536,294 96	150,977,697 87
1865—July 1			121,241,879 62		201,982,665 01	1,195,546,041 02	813,469,621 95	2,332,331,207 60	146,068,196 29
1867			17,737,025 08		198,333,435 01	1,543,452,080 02	488,344,846 95	2,248,067,367 00	138,892,451 39
1868	64,000,000 00		801,361 23		221,586,185 01	1,878,303,984 59	37,397,196 95	2,202,088,727 69	128,459,598 14
1869	66,125,000 00				221,588,300 00	1,874,347,222 39		2,162,060,522 39	125,523,998 34
1870	59,550,000 00				221,588,300 00	1,765,317,422 39		2,046,455,722 39	118,784,960 34
1871	45,885,000 00		678,000 00		274,236,450 00	1,613,897,300 00		1,934,696,750 00	111,949,830 50
1872	24,665,000 00		678,000 00		414,567,300 00	1,374,883,800 00		1,814,794,100 00	103,988,463 00
1873	14,000,000 00		678,000 00		414,567,300 00	1,261,238,650 00		1,710,483,950 00	93,049,804 00
1874	14,000,000 00		678,000 00		510,628,050 00	1,213,624,700 00		1,738,930,750 00	98,796,004 50
1875	14,000,000 00		678,000 00		607,132,750 00	1,100,865,550 00		1,722,676,300 00	96,855,690 50
1876	14,000,000 00				711,685,800 00	984,999,650 00		1,710,685,450 00	95,104,269 00
1877	14,000,000 00			140,000,000 00	703,266,650 00	854,621,850 00		1,711,888,500 00	93,160,643 50
1878	14,000,000 00		98,850,000 00	240,000,000 00	703,266,650 00	738,619,000 00		1,794,735,650 00	94,654,472 50
1879	14,000,000 00		741,522,000 00	250,000,000 00	568,440,350 00	283,681,350 00		1,797,643,700 00	83,773,778 50
1880	14,000,000 00		739,347,800 00	250,000,000 00	484,864,900 00	235,780,400 00		1,723,993,100 00	79,633,981 00
1881	14,000,000 00		739,347,800 00	250,000,000 00	439,841,350 00	196,378,600 00		1,639,567,750 00	75,018,695 50
1882	14,000,000 00	460,461,050 00	739,349,350 00	250,000,000 00				1,463,810,400 00	57,360,110 75

NOTE 1.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway bonds.

NOTE 2.—The temporary loan per act of July 11, 1862, is included in the 4 per cents. from 1862 to 1868, inclusive, with the exception of the amount outstanding for August 31, 1865, the date at which the public debt reached its highest point. This loan bore interest from 4 per cent. to 6 per cent., redeemable on ten days' notice after thirty days, but being constantly changing, it has been considered more equitable to include the whole amount outstanding as bearing 4 per cent. interest on an average for the year.

No. 5.—ANALYSIS of the PRINCIPAL of the PUBLIC DEBT of the UNITED STATES, &c.—Continued.

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Year ended—	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury.	Principal of debt, less cash in Treasury.	Population of the United States.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1860—July 1.....	201,449 77		64,842,287 88	4,877,885 87	59,964,402 01	31,443,321	1 91	11
1861.....	199,999 77		90,580,873 72	2,862,219 92	87,718,660 80	32,064,000	2 74	16
1862.....	280,195 21	158,591,390 00	524,176,412 13	18,863,059 99	505,312,752 17	32,704,000	15 45	67
1863.....	473,048 16	411,767,456 00	1,119,772,138 63	8,421,401 22	1,111,350,737 41	32,365,000	33 31	1 25
1864.....	416,335 86	455,437,271 21	1,815,784,370 57	106,532,098 53	1,709,452,277 04	34,046,000	50 21	2 32
1865.....	1,245,771 20	458,090,180 25	2,680,647,869 74	5,832,012 93	2,674,815,856 76	34,748,000	76 98	3 97
1865—August 31.....	1,503,020 09	461,616,311 51	2,844,649,626 56	88,218,055 13	2,756,431,571 43	35,228,000	78 25	4 29
1866—July 1.....	985,092 65	439,969,374 04	2,773,236,173 69	137,206,009 85	2,636,036,163 84	35,469,000	74 32	4 12
1867.....	1,840,615 01	428,218,101 20	2,678,226,103 87	169,974,892 18	2,508,151,211 69	36,211,000	69 26	3 84
1868.....	1,197,340 89	408,401,782 61	2,611,687,351 19	130,834,437 96	2,480,853,413 23	36,973,000	67 10	3 48
1869.....	5,260,181 00	421,131,510 55	2,588,452,213 94	155,680,340 85	2,432,771,873 09	37,756,000	64 43	3 32
1870.....	3,708,641 00	430,508,064 42	2,480,672,427 81	149,502,471 60	2,331,169,956 21	38,558,371	60 46	3 08
1871.....	1,948,902 26	416,565,680 06	2,353,211,332 32	106,217,263 65	2,246,994,068 67	39,555,000	56 81	2 83
1872.....	7,926,797 26	430,530,431 52	2,253,251,328 78	103,470,793 43	2,149,780,536 35	40,595,000	52 96	2 56
1873.....	51,929,710 26	472,089,332 94	2,234,482,993 20	129,020,932 45	2,105,462,060 75	41,676,000	50 52	2 35
1874.....	3,216,590 26	509,543,128 17	2,251,690,468 43	147,541,314 74	2,104,149,153 69	42,795,000	49 17	2 31
1875.....	11,425,820 26	498,182,411 69	2,232,284,531 95	142,243,361 82	2,090,041,170 13	43,940,000	47 56	2 20
1876.....	3,902,420 26	465,807,196 89	2,180,395,067 15	119,469,726 70	2,060,925,340 45	45,135,000	45 66	2 11
1877.....	16,648,800 26	476,764,031 84	2,205,301,392 10	186,025,960 73	2,019,275,431 37	46,351,000	43 56	2 01
1878.....	2,594,560 26	455,875,682 27	2,256,205,892 53	256,823,612 08	1,999,382,280 45	47,595,000	42 01	1 99
1879.....	37,015,630 26	410,835,741 78	2,245,495,072 04	249,080,167 01	1,996,414,905 03	48,863,000	40 86	1 71
1880.....	7,621,465 26	388,800,815 37	2,120,415,370 63	201,088,622 88	1,919,326,747 75	50,155,783	38 27	1 59
1881.....	6,723,865 26	422,721,954 32	2,069,013,569 59	249,363,415 35	1,819,650,154 23	51,462,000	35 36	1 46
1882.....	16,260,805 26	438,244,788 77	1,918,312,994 03	243,289,519 78	1,675,023,474 25	52,799,000	31 72	1 09

NOTE 1.—The statement of population for 1860, 1870, and 1880 is by enumeration, and for other years from estimates prepared by Prof. E. B. Elliott, of this department.

NOTE 2.—The figures for July 1, 1879, were made up assuming pending funding operations to have been completed.

PUBLIC DEBT.

No. 5.—ANALYSIS of PRINCIPAL of PUBLIC DEBT of the UNITED STATES for each Year from 1860 to 1883, inclusive.

(Prepared in the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury.)

Year ended—	3 per cents.	3½ per cents.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents.	5 per cents.	6 per cents.	7 3/10 per cents.	Total interest-bearing debt.	Annual interest charge.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1860—July 1					43,476,399 00	21,164,538 11		64,640,938 11	3,343,687 29
1861					33,022,260 00	57,358,673 95		90,380,933 95	5,092,670 43
1862			57,926,116 57		30,483,000 00	154,313,225 01	122,582,485 34	365,304,826 92	22,048,509 59
1863			105,629,385 30		30,483,000 00	431,444,813 83	139,974,435 34	707,591,614 47	41,854,148 01
1864			77,547,696 67		300,213,480 00	842,882,652 09	139,286,935 34	1,350,930,763 50	78,853,487 24
1865			90,496,930 74		245,700,420 63	1,213,495,169 90	671,610,397 02	2,221,311,918 29	137,742,617 43
1865—August 31			618,127 98		269,175,727 65	1,281,736,439 33	830,000,000 00	2,381,530,294 96	150,977,697 87
1866—July 1			121,341,879 62		201,982,665 01	1,195,546,041 62	313,460,621 95	2,322,331,207 60	146,068,196 29
1867			17,737,025 68		198,533,435 01	1,543,452,080 02	488,344,846 95	2,248,067,387 66	138,892,451 39
1868	64,000,000 00		801,361 23		221,586,185 01	1,678,303,984 50	37,397,196 95	2,202,088,727 69	128,459,508 14
1869	66,125,000 00				221,588,300 00	1,874,347,222 39		2,162,060,522 39	125,523,998 34
1870	59,550,000 00				221,588,300 00	1,765,317,422 39		2,046,455,722 39	118,784,960 34
1871	45,885,000 00		678,000 00		274,236,450 00	1,613,897,300 00		1,934,696,750 00	111,940,330 50
1872	24,665,000 00		678,000 00		414,567,300 00	1,374,838,800 00		1,814,794,100 00	103,988,463 00
1873	14,000,000 00		678,000 00		414,567,300 00	1,281,238,650 00		1,710,483,950 00	98,049,804 00
1874	14,000,000 00		678,000 00		510,028,050 00	1,213,624,700 00		1,738,930,750 00	98,796,004 50
1875	14,000,000 00		678,000 00		607,132,750 00	1,100,865,550 00		1,722,676,300 00	96,855,690 50
1876	14,000,000 00				711,685,800 00	944,999,650 00		1,710,888,450 00	95,104,260 00
1877	14,000,000 00			140,000,000 00	703,266,650 00	854,621,850 00		1,711,888,500 00	93,160,643 50
1878	14,000,000 00		98,850,000 00	240,000,000 00	703,266,650 00	738,619,000 00		1,794,735,650 00	94,654,472 50
1879	14,000,000 00		741,522,000 00	250,000,000 00	508,440,350 00	283,681,350 00		1,797,643,700 00	83,773,778 50
1880	14,000,000 00		739,347,800 00	250,000,000 00	484,864,900 00	235,780,400 00		1,723,993,100 00	79,633,981 00
1881	14,000,000 00		739,347,800 00	250,000,000 00	439,841,350 00	196,378,600 00		1,639,567,750 00	75,018,695 50
1882	14,000,000 00	460,461,050 00	739,349,350 00	250,000,000 00				1,468,810,400 00	57,360,110 75
1883	318,204,350 00	32,082,800 00	737,942,200 00	250,000,000 00				1,338,229,150 00	51,486,709 50

PUBLIC DEBT.

NOTE 1.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway bonds.
 NOTE 2.—The temporary loan per act of July 11, 1862, is included in the 4 per cents. from 1862 to 1868, inclusive, with the exception of the amount outstanding for August 31, 1865, the date at which the public debt reached its highest point. This loan bore interest from 4 per cent. to 6 per cent., redeemable on ten days' notice after thirty days, but being constantly changing, it has been considered more equitable to include the whole amount outstanding as bearing 4 per cent. interest on an average for the year.

No. 5.—ANALYSIS of the PRINCIPAL of the PUBLIC DEBT of the UNITED STATES, &C.—Continued.

Year ended—	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury.	Principal of debt, less cash in Treasury.	Population of the United States.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1860—July 1	201,449 77		64,842,287 88	4,877,885 87	59,964,402 01	31,443,321	1 94	11
1861	199,999 77		90,580,873 72	2,862,212 92	87,718,660 80	32,064,000	2 74	16
1862	280,135 21	158,591,890 00	524,176,412 13	18,863,659 96	505,312,752 17	32,704,000	15 45	67
1863	379,048 16	411,767,456 00	1,119,772,138 63	8,421,401 22	1,111,350,737 41	33,265,000	33 31	1 25
1864	410,335 86	455,437,271 21	1,815,784,370 57	106,332,093 53	1,709,452,277 04	34,046,000	50 21	2 32
1865	1,245,771 20	458,090,180 25	2,680,647,869 74	5,832,612 98	2,674,815,856 76	34,748,000	76 98	3 97
1865—August 31	1,503,020 09	461,610,311 51	2,844,649,626 56	88,218,665 13	2,756,431,571 43	35,228,000	78 25	4 29
1866—July 1	935,092 05	439,969,874 04	2,773,236,173 69	137,200,009 85	2,636,036,163 84	35,469,000	74 32	4 12
1867	1,840,615 01	428,218,101 20	2,678,226,193 87	169,974,892 18	2,508,251,301 69	36,211,000	69 26	3 84
1868	1,197,340 89	408,401,782 61	2,611,687,851 19	130,834,437 96	2,480,853,413 23	36,973,000	67 10	3 48
1869	5,260,181 00	421,131,510 55	2,588,452,213 94	156,080,340 85	2,432,371,873 09	37,756,000	64 43	3 32
1870	3,708,641 00	430,508,064 42	2,480,672,427 81	149,502,471 00	2,331,169,956 21	38,558,371	60 46	3 08
1871	1,948,902 26	416,565,680 06	2,353,211,332 32	106,217,268 65	2,246,994,063 67	39,555,000	56 81	2 83
1872	7,926,797 26	430,530,431 52	2,253,251,328 78	108,470,798 43	2,144,780,530 35	40,595,000	52 96	2 56
1873	51,929,710 26	472,060,332 94	2,234,482,903 20	129,020,932 45	2,105,462,060 75	41,676,000	50 52	2 35
1874	3,216,590 26	509,543,128 17	2,251,690,468 43	147,541,314 74	2,104,149,153 69	42,795,000	49 17	2 31
1875	11,425,820 26	498,182,411 69	2,232,284,581 95	142,243,361 82	2,090,041,220 13	43,949,000	47 56	2 20
1876	3,902,420 26	465,807,196 89	2,180,395,067 15	119,469,726 70	2,060,925,340 45	45,135,000	45 66	2 11
1877	16,648,860 26	476,764,031 84	2,205,301,392 10	186,025,960 73	2,019,275,431 37	46,351,000	43 56	2 01
1878	2,694,500 26	455,875,082 27	2,256,205,892 53	256,823,612 08	1,999,382,280 45	47,595,000	42 01	1 99
1879	37,615,630 26	410,885,741 78	2,245,495,072 04	249,089,167 01	1,996,406,905 03	48,863,000	40 86	1 71
1880	7,621,455 26	388,800,815 37	2,120,415,370 63	201,088,922 88	1,919,326,447 75	50,155,783	38 27	1 59
1881	6,723,865 26	422,721,934 32	2,069,013,569 58	249,363,415 35	1,819,650,154 23	51,462,000	35 36	1 46
1882	16,260,805 26	438,244,788 77	1,918,312,994 03	243,289,519 78	1,675,023,474 25	52,799,000	31 72	1 09
1883	7,831,415 26	538,111,162 81	1,884,171,728 07	345,389,902 92	1,538,781,825 15	54,163,000	28 41	95

NOTE 1.—The statement of population for 1860, 1870, and 1880 is by enumeration, and for other years from estimates prepared by Prof. E. B. Elliott, of this Department.

NOTE 2.—The figures for July 1, 1879, were made up assuming pending funding operations to have been completed.